STARTING JULY 1, 1951

30.24- 24505

AP26FX

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE

TOKYO, JULY 1-(AP)-A CHINESE COMMUNIST PEIPING BOADCAST SAID TONIGHT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ACCEPTED THE UNITED NATIONS PROPOSAL TO DISCUSS A KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO BY JAPANESE PRESS MONITORS, SAID THE ACCEPTANCE WAS MADE AFTER A CONFERENCE BETWEEN KIM IL SUNG, NORTH KOREAN PREMIER, AND PENG TEH-HUI, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST CHINESE FIELD ARMY.

THE RED LEADERS ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT ACCEPTING THE PROPOSAL RELAYED TO THEM BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, THE BROADCAST SAID.

THE JOINT STATEMENT SAID "WE DESIRE TO HOLD THE TALKS ON THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THE KAESONG AREA BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15."

(IN WASHINGTON SPOKESMEN FOR THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS SAID THEY HAD NOTHING ON THE REPORT EXCEPT PRESS DISPATCHES. THE ARMY HAD ITS OWN RADIO MONITORING STATIONS IN TOKYO AND ON THE WEST COAST ON THE ALERT.)

THE BATTERED TOWN OF KAESONG LIES TWO MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, ABOUT 30 AIR MILES NORTHWEST OF THE FORMER SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF SEOUL.

IT IS ONLY IN THIS WESTERN SECTOR OF THE FRONT THAT THE COMMUNIST FORCES STILL HOLD POSITIONS SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL, PRE-WAR POLITICAL BOUNDARY.

RIDGWAY IN HIS RADIOED MESSAGE HAD SUGGESTED THAT THE CONFERENCE BE HELD IN WONSAN HARBOR ABOARD A DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP, THE JUTLANDIA.

WONSAN, 80 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL ON KOREA'S EAST COAST, IS THE MOST BATTERED PORT OF THE WAR.

ALLIED WARSHIPS HAVE BOMBARDED IT FOR 134 CONSECUTIVE DAYS.

JAPANESE MONITORS HEARD THE REPORT ON THE CHINESE LANGUAGE BROADCAST AT 11 P.M. (8 A.M. EST).

JUL 2 1951

THE NORTH KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO STILL HAD NOT MENTIONED THE CEASE-FIRE SUGGESTION OR ACCEPTANCE UP TO MIDNIGHT TONIGHT (9 A.M., EST.)

THE PYONGYANG RADIO WILL BROADCAST AGAIN AT 12:30 A.M. MONDAY.

AN OFFICIAL HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID GENERAL RIDGWAY "HAS NO COMMENT AT THIS TIME BECAUSE THE INFORMATION IS BEING RECEIVED IN FRAGMENTARY FORM."

IT WAS BELIEVED, HOWEVER, THAT RIDGWAY MAY COMMENT LATER.

KAESONG IS AN ANCIENT KOREAN CAPITAL. IT HAS BEEN A VIRTUAL NO-MAN'S-LAND FOR SEVERAL WEEKS. ALLIED PATROLS HAVE ENTERED IT WITHOUT OPPOSITION.

THE COMMUNISTS PRESUMABLY HAVE BEEN DOING THE SAME THING.

AP27FX

POWERFUL UNITED STATES ARMY RADIO TRANSMITTERS IN JAPAN AND KOREA HAD BROADCAST THE RIDGWAY PROPOSAL REPEATEDLY SATURDAY.

BUT THE FAILURE OF THE COMMUNISTS TO ANSWER THE INVITATION HAD NOT DAMPENED OPTIMISM.

MEANWHILE ACTION ALONG THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT SUNDAY WAS LIGHT AS ALLIED PATROLS CONTINUED TO PROBE NORTH OF THEIR LINES.

THE ONLY ACTION FROM THE COMMUNISTS WAS SPORADIC MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE.

KAESONG WAS ONE OF THE FIRST CITIES TO FALL WHEN THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS LAUNCHED THEIR AGGRESSION AGAINST THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ON JUNE 25, 1950.

IT LIES ON THE MAIN ROAD BETWEEN SEOUL AND THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

THERE APPEARED LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE CHANGE IN THE SITE OF THE CONFERENCE SUGGESTED BY THE REDS WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

ARMY LEADERS HAVE SAID THEY HAD EXPECTED THE COMMUNISTS TO MAKE AT LEAST ONE CHANGE IN THE PROPOSAL.

THE SUGGESTED CHANGE WAS LOOKED UPON AS A "FACE SAVING" MOVE ON THE PART OF THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS.

THE FACT THAT THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE JOINTLY AND OVER THE CHINESE RADIO APPEARED TO INDICATE THAT THE CHINESE AS WELL AS THE NORTH KOREANS WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE CONFERENCE.

IN MOSCOW RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER GROMYKO HAD PROPOSED THAT THE BELLIGERENTS IN THE KOREAN WAR GET TOGETHER TO MAKE PEACE.

WHEN ASKED BY AMERICAN AMBASSADOR KIRK WHO HE MEANT BY THE BELLIGERENTS, GROMYKO SAID THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE NORTH KOREAN.

JL732APD

AP16FX

BULLETIN

TOKYO, JULY 1-(AP)-JAPANESE RADIO MONITER SAID TONIGHT THAT PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST A REPORT THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD ACCEPTED GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S CEASEFIRE PROPOSAL.

(IN WASHINGTON A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAD RECEIVED NOTHING OFFICIAL ON THE RED RESPONSE.)

THE BORADCAST REPORTEDLY SAID THEY DESIRED TO MEET SOMEWHERE NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL SOMETIME BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15.

JUL 2 1951

AP18FX

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF LAST SATURDAY AT 8 A.M. PROPOSED THAT A CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS AN ARMISTICE BE HELD IN WONSAN HARBOR ABOARD A DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP.

THE JUTLANDIA IS THE ONLY DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP IN KOREAN WATERS.

THE 8,500-TON VESSEL HAS BEEN READY AND WAITING IN PUSAN HARBOR SINCE RIDGWAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE.

IT IS READY TO LEAVE ON A TWO-HOUR NOTICE.

THE MONITORS HEARD THE REPORT ON THE CHINESE LANGUAGE BROADCAST AT 11 P.M. (8 A.M. EST).

THERE WAS NO BROADCAST COMMENT ON THE PROPOSAL HEARD FROM PYONGYANG RADIO.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST RADIO BROADCAST THE REGULAR NIGHTLY WAR COMMUNIQUE. THE COMMUNIQUE CLAIMED THAT THREE ALLIED PLANES, INCLUDING ONE JET, WERE SHOT DOWN BY THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE.

THE CHINESE BROADCAST SAID THE COMMUNISTS PREFER KAESONG IN WESTERN KOREA AS THE MEETING PLACE.

KAESONG IS ABOUT TWO MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL NORTH OF SEOUL.

AP20FX

QTHE PEIPING RADIO SAID THE ACCEPTANCE WAS MADE FOLLOWING A CONFERENCE WITH KIM IL SUNG, NORTH KOREAN PREMIER, AND PENG TEH-HUI, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST CHINESE FIELD ARMY.

XXK

THE BROADCAST SAID:

"KIM IL SUNG AND PENG TEH-HUI ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT ON JULY 1

DECLARING THEY ARE WILLING TO ACCEPT THE PROPOSAL OF GENERAL RIDGWAY MADE ON JUNE 30."

THE STATEMENT SAID "WE DESIRE TO HOLD THE TALKS ON THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THE KAESONG AREA BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15."

JL655APD NM

AP41WX

KOREAN

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 1-(AP)-THE PEIPING BROADCAST REPORTING CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMUNIST ACCEPTANCE OF GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S TRUCE BID WAS PUT UNDER IMMEDIATE STUDY AT THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS TODAY.

IN LATE MORNING THE TEXT OF THE JOINT STATEMENT OF THE KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMANDERS, AS BROADCAST FROM THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL, HAD BEEN RECEIVED IN THE GOVERNMENT FROM THE JAPANESE MONITORING SERVIDE.

CONSIDERABLE INTEREST INITIALLY WAS AROUSED BY THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL THAT THE MEETING BE IN OR NEAR KAESONG, A TOWN NEAR THE 38TH PARELLEL, RATHER THAN ON A DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP ON WONSAN HARBOR AS GENERAL RIDGWAY HAD PROPOSED.

INTEREST AWAS A

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INTEREST WAS ALSO AROUSED AMONG OFFICIALS HERE BY THE SUGGESTION THAT THE MEETING START TEN DAYS FROM NOW. SPECULATION HERE CENTERED ON THE QUESTION WHY THE COMMUNISTS SHOULD WANT THAT MUCH DELAY.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS VERSION OF THE TEXT AS HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO WHERE THE PEIPING BROADCAST WAS PICKED UP QUOTED THE KOREAN-CHINESE STATEMENT AS SAYING "WE PROPOSE THAT THE PLACE OF MEETING BE IN THE AREA OF KAESONG, ON THE 38TH PARAELLEL." THE VERSION FIRST RECEIVED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT FROM THE JAPANESE MONITORING SYSTEM SAID "WE PROPOSE THAT THE PLACE OF MEETING BE KAESONG, SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARELLEL."

THE POSSIBLE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PLACE OF MEETING IS THAT THE REDS MIGHT LIKE TO BE IN POSITION TO CLAIM THAT THE WAR ENDED IN AN ARMISTICE MADE ON SOUTH KOREAN TERRITORY. HOWEVER, IF THE CORRECT VERSION OF THEIR STATEMENT IS THAT THEY WANT A MEETING "ON THE 38TH PARELLEL" AUTHORITIES HERE SAID IT WOULD APPEAR THAT THEY WERE SUGGESTING A KIND OF NEUTRAL POSITION FOR NEGOTIATIONS.

THE FACT THAT THE ACCEPTANCE BORE THE NAMES OF BOTH GEN. KIM IL-SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY, AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS," WAS CONSIDERED HERE AS BEING IN LINE WITH THE RUSSIAN TRUCE FORMULA PUT FORTH AT THE UNITED NATIONS AND IN MOSCOW. THE MOSCOW FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE WAR COULD BE ENDED BY NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE OPPOSITION MILITARY COMMANDS.

SU1149AED

JUL 2 1951

AP40FX

-95-

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 1-(AP)-TEXT OF THE COMMUNIST REPLY TO THE UNITED NATIONS CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL AS BROADCAST TODAY BY PEIPING RADIO AND HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS:

GENERAL RIDGWAY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES:

YOUR STATEMENT OF JUNE 30 THIS YEAR CONCERNING PEACE TALKS HAS BEEN RECEIVED. WE ARE AUTHORIZED TO INFORM YOU THAT WE AGREE TO MEET YOUR REPRESENTATIVE FOR CONDUCTING TALKS CONCERNING CESSATION OF MILITARY ACTION AND ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE. WE PROPOSE THAT THE PLACE OF MEETING BE IN THE AREA OF KAESONG ON THE 38TH PARALLEL; IF YOU AGREE, OUR REPRESENTATIVES ARE PREPARED TO MEET YOUR REPRESENTATIVE BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15, 1951.

(SIGNED)

KIM IL SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY,

PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE VOLUNTEERS.

JL758APD NM

A50 (270)

WITH CEASE-FIRE

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 1-(AP)-U.N. OFFICIALS HAPPILY STUDIED REPORTS THAT COMMUNIST LEADERS IN NORTH KOREA HAVE ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO A CEASE-FIRE PARLEY BUT DECLINED DIRECT COMMENT TODAY.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID THE FEELING HERE IS STILL HOPE THAT THE STEPS WILL LEAD TO A KOREAN PEACE. U.N. OFFICIALS HAVE PREDICTED ALL ALONG THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NORTH KOREANS WOULD ANSWER THE LATEST BID ALTHOUGH THEY IGNORED PREVIOUS CEASE-FIRE REQUESTS FROM THE U.N.

SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SAID IN A BROADCAST YESTERDAY THAT KOREAN PEACE MAY SPELL WORLD PEACE, BUT HE PUT THE ISSUE SQUARELY UP TO THE COMMUNISTS.

THE U.N. IS SITTING BACK WHILE WASHINGTON AND GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY CARRY ON CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS.

U.N. ACTION IS NOT EXPECTED TO INTENSIFY UNTIL BOTH SIDES START THRESHING OUT THE POLITICAL QUESTIONS BEARING ON PEACE IN KOREA AND THE WHOLE FAR EAST.

U.N. OFFICIALS PREDICTED THAT WILL BE A LONG, BITTER DEBATE.

ERNEST GROSS, ACTING CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, RECEIVED THE NEWS WITHOUT COMMENT.

ONE EXPLANATION OF THE PARLEY'S DELAY--THE COMMUNIST LEADERS SUGGESTED A MEETING BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15--WAS VOICED HERE. CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT CABINETS WILL HAVE TO CONFER ON THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS THAT THEIR FIELD COMMANDERS WILL DEBATE AT THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE.

THESE ARE SURE TO BE SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY RUSSIAN "ADVISERS" AND EVEN BY MOSCOW ITSELF, MANY FELT HERE.

DESPITE RUSSIA'S INSISTENCE IT HAS NO DIRECT HAND IN THE HOSTILITIES, THE RUSSIANS HAVE NEVER LEFT ANY DOUBT IN THE U.N. THAT THEIR SYMPATHIES ARE WITH THE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE REDS.

ALL COMMUNICATIONS TO THE U.N. FROM PEIPING AND PYONGYANG ARRIVE IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE.

G327PED

JUL 2 1951

A39FX

TOKYO, MONDAY, JULY 2-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY QUOTED A NORTH KOREAN NEWSPAPER AS DEMANDING THAT NORTH KOREA TAKE PART IN ANY PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

THE RED CHINESE RADIO QUOTED AN EDITORIAL IN THE NODONG SINMUN, OF PYONGYANG.

EXCEPT FOR THE DEMAND FOR NORTH KOREAN PARTICIPATION IN TREATY TALKS, THE EDITORIAL FOLLOWED THE LINES OF A NORTH KOREAN NOTE TO MOSCOW, BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO SATURDAY, EXPRESSING FULL AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA'S POSITION THAT RED CHINA HAVE A HAND IN A JAPANESE TREATY.

HF1206PPD

30.24- 24507

A90FX

TOKYO, MONDAY, JULY 2-(AP)-THE PYONGYANG NORTH KOREAN RADIO TODAY SAID THE PROPOSAL FOR TALKS TO END THE FIGHTING IN KOREA CAME "BECAUSE THE U.N.'S AGGRESSIVE WAR HAS FAILED."

IT THEN REPEATED THE RED ACCEPTANCE OF THE ALLIED INVITATION.

THIS BROADCAST WAS NEARLY SEVEN HOURS AFTER THE PYONGYANG RADIO FIRST HAD CARRIED THE BARE ANNOUNCEMENT AND NINE HOURS AFTER THE PEIPING RADIO HAD CARRIED IT.

(EDITORS: MAY BE INSERTED IN TOKYO ROUNDUP IF DESIRED).

BP313PPD NM

A40FX

TOKYO, MONDAY, JULY 2-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVE IN TOKYO SAID SUNDAY THAT THREE COUNTRIES--SWEDEN, INDIA AND ISRAEL--WERE BEING CONSIDERED AS POSSIBLE OBSERVERS AT ANY KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE REPRESENTATIVE DECLINED USE OF HIS NAME. HE SAID HE DID NOT HAVE ANY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.

HF1207PPD

JUL 2 1951

A44FX

TOKYO, JULY 1-(AP)-~~JOHN~~ ALLISON, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, LUNCHED WITH JAPANESE PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TODAY.

ALLISON IS HERE TO CONFER ON THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

OTHERS PRESENT AT THE PREMIER'S VILLA, ABOUT 80 MILES FROM TOKYO, WERE U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM SEBALD, DANISH MINISTER LARS P. TILLITSE, AND VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, COMMANDER OF UNITED NATIONS NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST.

HF1212PPD

A165FX

FIRST LEAD RHEE-ARMISTICE (170)

PUSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, JULY 2-(AP)-THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC CALLED A MEETING TODAY APPARENTLY TO DISCUSS THE IMPLICATIONS OF A COMMUNIST OFFER TO TALK OVER A CEASE-FIRE WITH UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVES NEAR PARALLEL 38.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE WAS AWAKENED EARLY TODAY AT HIS RESIDENCE AND INFORMED OF THE RED OFFER BUT MADE NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

RHEE AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS FREQUENTLY HAVE VOICED OPPOSITION TO ANY SETTLEMENT OF THE WAR WHICH DID NOT ASSURE UNIFICATION OF ALL KOREA BOTH SOUTH AND NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

THE KOREAN PRIME MINISTER, JOHN M.CHANG, ALSO SAID HE WOULD HAVE NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE RED OFFER.

OFF PUSAN ABOARD THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA, COMMODORE KAI HAMMERICH OBVIOUSLY WAS DISAPPOINTED BECAUSE THE REDS HAD BRUSHED ASIDE A SUGGESTION FOR THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS TO BE HELD ABOARD HIS SHIP AT THE NORTHEAST PORT OF WONSAN. BUT THE COMMODORE SAID:

"THE IMPORTANT THING IS TO HAVE PEACE."

THE JUTLANDIA REMAINED ALERTED FOR FURTHER ORDERS, JUST IN CASE.

(NO PICKUP)

BP755PPD NM

A37FX

PUSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, JULY 2-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE DECLINED COMMENT EARLY THIS MORNING ONIEMMUNIST AGREEMENT TO DISCUSS A CEASE-FIRE.

RHEE WAS AWAKENED TO HEAR THE NEWS. HE WENT BACK TO BED WITHOUT MAKING A STATEMENT.

JOHN M. CHANG, SOUTH KOREAN PREMIER, ALSO REFUSED TO COMMENT.

RHEE HAS LED SOUTH KOREAN OPPOSITION TO ANY CEASE-FIRE ENDING THE FIGHT ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, PREWAR BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

HF1202PPD

JUL 2 1951

A19FX

CEASE-FIRE SEPARATE (300)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY.

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, JULY 2-(AP)-KAESONG, PROPOSED BY THE REDS AS THE MEETING PLACE FOR A CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE, WAS THE FIRST LARGE SOUTH KOREAN CITY CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS WHEN THE KOREAN WAR BROKE OUT LAST YEAR.

THE CITY, WITH A PRE-WAR POPULATION OF ABOUT 56,000, HAS NEVER BEEN OUT OF RED HANDS SINCE EXCEPT FOR A BRIEF PERIOD LAST FALL. THE ALLIES PASSED THROUGH WHEN THEY DEFEATED THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY AND PUSHED ON TO THE YALU RIVER.

IT WAS RECAPTURED LAST WINTER BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. ALLIED PATROLS ENTERED THE CITY LATE LAST MONTH AND THEN WITHDREW.

FRIENDLY GUERRILLAS OPERATED IN THE AREA THIS SPRING.

AN EIGHTH ARMY SOURCE SAID TONIGHT THAT RECENT ALLIED PATROLS IN THE KAESONG AREA FAILED TO FLUSH ANY COMMUNISTS AND THAT IT WAS BELIEVED THE CHINESE HAD PULLED OUT RECENTLY.

THE KAESONG AREA IS THE ONLY PLACE ON THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT WHERE THE REDS HAVE A FOOTHOLD IN SOUTH KOREA.

THE CITY LIES IN FLAT RICE PADDY LAND, NORTH OF THE MOUTH OF THE IMJIN RIVER.

IT WAS THE FORMER CAPITAL OF THE KOREAN KINGDOM, FROM WHICH THE ENTIRE PENINSULA TOOK ITS ENGLISH NAME.

FOR 475 YEARS THE CITY WAS A POLITICAL CENTER WITH A CULTURE AND INDUSTRIES OF HIGH STANDARD.

JUST BEFORE THE WAR IT WAS A COMMERCIAL CITY DEPENDING MAINLY UPON THE CULTIVATION OF THE GINSENG, MEDICAL HERB ROOT.

NOW IT IS JUST A PILE OF RUBBLE, DESTROYED BY MANY BOMBING AND STRAFING ATTACKS.

KAESONG, ON THE MAIN ROAD NORTH TOWARD PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, HAS SEEN THE EIGHTH ARMY ADVANCE THROUGH ITS STREETS IN HOT PURSUIT OF THE COMMUNISTS, THEN FALL BACK IN RETREAT BEFORE THE CHINESE ARMIES.

MUCH OF ITS POPULATION IS NOW DISPERSED ACROSS THE PENINSULA OR LIES BURIED IN SHALLOW GRAVES, VICTIMS OF THE WAR AND COMMUNIST REVENGE KILLINGS.

HF1036APD NM

A18FX

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, JULY 2-(AP)-LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.N. FIELD COMMANDER IN KOREA, WAS ASLEEP WHEN WORD REACHED HERE THAT THE REDS AGREED TO CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS.

HIS AIDES SAID THE GENERAL WOULD NOT BE AWAKENED TO HEAR THE NEWS.

VAN FLEET HAS SAID SEVERAL TIMES THAT HE IS RESPONSIBLE ONLY FOR THE

MILITARY PHASE OF THE CAMPAIGN IN KOREA.
EVEN SO, AS U.N. GROUND COMMANDER, HE MAY BE GENERAL RIDGWAY'S REPRESENTATIVE AT THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
HF1030APD

A36FX (LEAD AHEAD)
(350)
FIRST LEAD VAN FLEET.
BY NATE POLOWETZKY.
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, JULY 2-(AP)-WHAT HAPPENS FOR THE NEXT 10 DAYS?
THAT WAS THE BIG QUESTION AROUND HEADQUARTERS ~~HYRRSGNEOKI~~ THIS MORNING.
CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REDS ARE WILLING TO MEET GENERAL RIDGWAY'S REPRESENTATIVE TO DISCUSS A CEASE-FIRE, BUT THEY WANT THE NEGOTIATIONS TO START "BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15."
IF--AS EXPECTED--THE UNITED NATIONS AGREE TO THE RED DATE, THE ALLIED TROOPS ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE THEIR AGGRESSIVE PATROLLING. IT ALSO IS ASSUMED THAT THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY WILL CONTINUE THEIR DAILY ATTACKS ON RED TARGETS.
TO DO ANYTHING LESS WOULD GIVE THE COMMUNISTS THE GREATEST OPPORTUNITY YET TO BUILD UP THEIR FORCES IN FRONT OF THE ALLIED LINES.
ONE MAN WHO MAY KNOW THE ANSWER, LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, WAS ASLEEP WHEN THE NEWS REACHED HERE.
AIDES SAID HE WOULD NOT BE AWAKENED.
THE GENERAL WAS ADVISED AT BREAKFAST OF THE COMMUNIST REPLY. AN AIDE SAID VAN FLEET HAD NO COMMENT AND HAD RECEIVED NO ORDERS.
"HE JUST PLANS TO GO AHEAD WITH BUSINESS AS USUAL," THE AIDE ADDED.
VAN FLEET, AS ALLIED GROUND COMMANDER IN KOREA, MAY BE GENERAL RIDGWAY'S REPRESENTATIVE AT THE PEACE TALKS.
IN THE CASE OF THE AIR FORCE, ANY PULLING OF PUNCHES MIGHT GIVE THE REDS ANOTHER ADVANTAGE. IT WOULD BE THE OPPORTUNITY THEY HAVE ALWAYS LACKED TO MOVE THEIR PLANES DOWN TO FIELDS FROM WHICH THEY COULD PLASTER THE UNITED NATIONS GROUND TROOPS.
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THIS IS PARTICULARLY TRUE IN THE CASE OF THE RUSSIAN MADE MIG-15 JETS. THEY HAVE OPERATED ONLY FROM BASES NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.
THE COMMUNISTS WOULD SIMILARLY GAIN FROM A LETUP IN ALLIED ACTIVITIES BY BEING ABLE TO BUILD UP TANK AND ARTILLERY FORCES WITHOUT WORRYING ABOUT BOMBING, ROCKETING AND STRAFING FROM THE U.N. AIRPLANES.
FOR THE PAST THREE WEEKS--SINCE THE U.N. TROOPS CRACKED THE RED "IRON TRIANGLE" OF CHORWON-PYONGGANG-KUMHWA--THERE HAVE ONLY BEEN COMPARATIVELY SMALL GROUND SKIRMISHES.
BUT THE U.N. TROOPS HAVE DAILY PUSHED INTO ENEMY HELD TERRITORY, SEEKING OUT RED FORCES AND TRYING TO FERRET OUT THEIR FUTURE INTENTIONS.
THE CHINESE HAVE FOUGHT BITTERLY IN NEARLY ALL CASES, FORCING THE PATROLS TO WITHDRAW AND KEEPING THE ALLIES FROM CRACKING THEIR OUTER DEFENSES.
(NO PICKUP.)
HF12PPD

AP84FX
(450)
BY JIM BECKER
CHUNCHON, KOREA, JULY 1-(AP)-JONG MYONG SUN, A TINY, WRINKLED, BALDING MAN OF 80 WHO HAS SPENT THE LAST YEAR IN A CAVE HERE, SAYS HE THINKS "IT IS GOOD TO END THE WAR."
"BUT I HOPE THERE WILL BE NO MORE 38TH PARALLEL," HE SAYS.
JONG HAS LIVED UNDER THE SOUTH KOREANS AND THE NORTH KOREANS AND THE AMERICANS AND THE CHINESE. HE SAYS HE DID NOT LEAVE CHUNCHON BECAUSE "MY GRAVE IS HERE."
JONG, A CATHOLIC FOR 66 YEARS, SAYS HIS BELOVED CATHOLIC PRIEST WAS MURDERED BY THE NORTH KOREANS AND HIS CHURCH--THE ONLY STONE CHURCH IN KOREA, HE SAYS--WAS NAPALMED AND BURNED BY UNITED NATIONS PLANES DURING A RAID ON THE CITY.
THE WRINKLED LITTLE MAN WITH A SCRAGGLY WHITE BEARD WAS DRESSED IN A WHITE T-SHIRT AND BLACK KOREAN TOUSERS AND CASTOFF GI SHOES. HE SAYS THE CHINESE CAME INTO HIS CAVE AND STOLE ALL HIS CLOTHES.
"I WANT ALL THE KILLING AND STEALING TO END BUT I AM AFRAID IF YOU PEOPLE LEAVE THE COMMUNISTS WILL COME BACK. BUT IT IS ALL SO CONFUSING TO ME. I HAVE SEEN WARS ALL MY LIFE AND BEFORE I ALWAYS KNEW WHAT WAS THE RIGHT THING. BUT THIS TIME I AM SO CONFUSED."
OTHER INHABITANTS OF THIS CENTRAL KOREAN CITY, ONCE THE HOME OF 70,000 PEOPLE BUT WHICH TODAY RESEMBLES A CITY DUMP, WERE EQUALLY CONFUSED ABOUT THE TALK OF A CEASE-FIRE IN THE WAR WHICH HAS TORN APART THEIR LIVES, HOMES AND FAMILIES.
A YOUNG KOREAN WHO WORKED IN THE TRANSPORTATION MINISTRY BEFORE THE WAR AND IS NOW AN INTERPRETER FOR THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES, SAID, "AS LONG AS COMMUNISTS REMAIN IN KOREA THE FIGHT WILL GO ON."
THIS KOREAN WAS CONVINCED HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD BE UNABLE TO SCORE A CLEAN CUT VICTORY OVER COMMUNISM WITHOUT A VAST AMOUNT OF OUTSIDE HELP.
"WE ARE JUST LIKE BABIES," HE SAID. "WE NEED EDUCATION AND TOOLS WITH WHICH TO USE OUR RAW MATERIALS."
HE SAID HE BELIEVED COMMUNISM AND DEMOCRACY COULD NOT EXIST SIDE BY SIDE IN KOREA "BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS BELIEVE ONLY IN MATERIALISM AND HAVE NO RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS."
HOWEVER, A 26-YEAR-OLD KOREAN SOLDIER ON LEAVE WAS OVERJOYED TO FIND THE WAR SOON MAY END. HE SAID, OVER AND OVER, "THAT IS GOOD, THAT IS GOOD." THE SOLDIER SAID, "WILLING IS SENSELESS" AND THAT HE THOUGHT GOOD." THE SOLDIER SAID, "KILLING IS SENSELESS" AND THAT HE THOUGHT SOUTH KOREA SHOULD TRY TO DEVELOP ON HER OWN AS A SEPARATE COUNTRY FROM NORTH KOREA.
ON THE PROBLEM OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, HE SAID "THAT'S FOR THE GOVERNMENTS TO DECIDE. I ONLY WANT TO LIVE IN PEACE."
AND FURTHER DOWN THE ROAD, PLAYING IN THE DUST-CAKED RUBBLE OF THIS ONCE THRIVING CITY WERE TWO LITTLE SISTERS ABOUT SIX AND TEN YEARS OLD. WHEN THE SMALLEST ONE HEARD ABOUT THE CEASE-FIRE TALK SHE SMILED AND SAID, "IF THE WAR IS OVER, OUR DADDY WILL COME BACK FROM THE ARMY."
BUT HER OLDER SISTER, WHOSE EYES SEEMED WISE WELL BEYOND HER YEARS, SCOWLED AT THE YOUNGSTER AND SAID "I THINK YOU SHOULD GO ON UNTIL YOU HAVE KILLED ALL THE COMMUNISTS."
BP258PPD NM

JUL 2 1951

A42FX
HOKKAIDO, JAPAN, JULY 2-(AP)-COMPANY K, 179TH REGIMENT OF THE 40TH (CALIFORNIA NATIONAL GUARD) DIVISION, WENT ON A 24-HOUR FIELD EXERCISE IN THE RAIN.
THE NEXT MORNING THE MEN WERE SLEEPING LIKE LOGS--WATER-SOAKED LOGS.
SGT 1/CL. LELAND NEWMAN OF RINGWOOD, OKLA., DIDN'T HAVE THE HEART TO GET THEM UP FOR BREAKFAST.
SO KP'S GATHERED UP MESSKITS AND GAVE THE MEN BREAKFAST IN BED.
"I JUST DIDN'T HAVE THE HEART TO WAKE THEM," NEWMAN SAID, THUS BECOMING ONE OF THE FIRST SERGEANTS EVER TO ADMIT OWNING A HEART.
HF1209PPD

30.24- 24509

A45FX
CAMP CRAWFORD, JAPAN, JULY 1-(AP)-PVT. HEINER ORD IS GOING HOME. THE ARMY SAYS HE EATS TOO MUCH.
HEINER IS A BEAR MASCOT OF THE 700TH ORDNANCE COMPANY OF THE U.S. 45TH (OKLAHOMA NATIONAL GUARD) DIVISION. HE IS GROWING SO FAST HIS APPETITE HAS SURPASSED THE RATIONS ISSUED BY THE ARMY FOR EACH SOLDIER.
PACIFIC FAR EAST AIR LINES WILL FLY HIM TO SAN FRANCISCO. FROM THERE HE WILL BE SHIPPED TO HIS NEW HOME--THE OKLAHOMA CITY ZOO.
HF1214PPD NM

A178FX
FOLO TOKYO (270)
JUL 2 1951
BY FRED HAMPSON.
HONG KONG, MONDAY, JULY 2-(AP)-NEWSPAPERS IN THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY TODAY BANNER-LINED THE REDS' AGREEMENT TO ARMISTICE TALKS IN KOREA. THE PRO-COMMUNIST PRESS GAVE A PREVIEW OF THE LATEST PROPAGANDA LINE.
THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED TA KUNG PAO DESCRIBED THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS AS THE "REAL WINNERS" OF THE BITTER, YEAR-LONG CONFLICT.
TA KUNG PAO PRAISED THE REDS FOR PROPOSING A MEETING AT KAESONG, IN "NEUTRAL TERRITORY." IT DESCRIBED GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL FOR A MEETING IN RED-HELD WONSAN HARBOR, ABOARD THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA, AS "DREAMS OF POSING AS COMMANDER OF A VICTORIOUS ARMY."
THE COMMUNIST WEN WEI PAO SAID A CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE WOULD BE THE "LAST TEST OF AMERICAN SINCERITY IN CHOOSING BETWEEN WAR AND PEACE."
THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST LINE HAS BEEN THAT AMERICA IS LEADING AN AGGRESSION AND OTHER ALLIED NATIONS ARE TAGGING ALONG.
WEN WEI PAO DID NOT SAY THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS HAD WON A "VICTORY." BUT IT SAID THEIR ARMIES ARE "STRONG ENOUGH TO CRIPPLE U.S.AGGRESSORS."
THE NON-COMMUNIST PRESS VIEWED THE PROPOSED CONFERENCE WITH SOME ALARM.
WEH KIU YAT PO SAID RUSSIA'S SUGGESTION FOR A PEACE PARLEY WAS INTENDED TO WIDEN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN WESTERN NATIONS.
"THIS IS JJST ANOTHER RUSSIAN TACTIC IN THE COLD WAR X X X ," SAID THE NEWSPAPER. "IT WILL GIVE THE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE REDS GREATER INTERNATIONAL STATURE AND A STRONGER VOICE IN THE FAR EAST."
TWO MAJOR ENGLISH-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS EXPRESSED DIVIDED OPINIONS.
THE SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST APPROVED THE CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL. IT ARGUED THAT PEACE IN KOREA MAY EASE THE RESTRAINT ON HONG KONG'S TRADE WITH RED CHINA.
THE ANTI-RED HONG KONG STANDARD, CHINESE-OWNED, SAID A PEACE AT PARALLEL 38 WOULD BE A LOSS FOR THE WEST. IT SAID PEIPING ULTIMATELY WOULD BE ENABLED TO EXPAND IN OTHER AND MORE PROFITABLE DIRECTIONS.
FT910PPD NM

B92
(KX FOR FX-APW)
BY FRED HAMPSON
HONG KONG, MONDAY, JULY 2-(AP)-HONG KONG'S COMMUNIST PRESS IN REPORTS OF RED CHINA'S AGREEMENT TO A CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE GAVE A PRELUDE TODAY OF WHAT MAY BE EXPECTED FROM PEIPING'S PROPAGANDA MACHINE.
THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED TA KUNG PAO EDITORIALLY DESCRIBED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AND NORTH KOREAN TROOPS AS THE "REAL WINNERS" AND PRAISED THEIR "MAGNANIMITY" IN AGREEING TO A MEETING PLACE--KAESONG--IN "NEUTRAL TERRITORY."
TA KUNG PAO SAID THAT IN SUGGESTING A MEETING ON THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA, IN WONSAN HARBOR, GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY "DREAMS OF POSING AS THE COMMANDER OF A VICTORIOUS ARMY."
THE RED WEN WAI PAO DESCRIBED THE CONFERENCE AS THE "LAST TEST OF AMERICAN SINCERITY IN CHOOSING BETWEEN WAR AND PEACE." THIS PAPER DID NOT QUITE CLAIM VICTORY FOR THE REDS, BUT SAID THE "KOREAN AND CHINESE SOLDIERS ARE STRONG ENOUGH TO CRIPPLE THE U.S. AGGRESSORS."
THE NON-COMMUNIST CHINESE PRESS VIEWED THE CONFERENCE WITH WORRY. WAH KIU YAT PO, CHIEF MOUTHPIECE FOR CHINESE LIVING OUTSIDE CHINA'S BORDERS IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD, SAW THE KOREAN PEACE PARLEY AS A CHANCE FOR RUSSIA TO WIDEN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE WESTERN NATIONS.
"THIS IS JUST ANOTHER RUSSIAN TACTIC IN THE COLD WAR," THE PAPER SAID, ADDING, "BUT IT WILL GIVE NORTH KOREA AND THE CHINESE REDS GREATER INTERNATIONAL STATURE AND A STRONGER VOICE IN THE FAR EAST."
WAH KIU YAT PO SUGGESTED THIS DEVELOPMENT WOULD STRENGTHEN COMMUNISM'S INFLUENCE ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
THE COLONY'S TWO MAJOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE PAPERS WERE DIVIDED ON THE CEASE-FIRE. THE SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, WHICH REFLECTS BRITISH OPINION HERE, GENERALLY APPROVES THE DEVELOPMENTS SINCE PEACE IN KOREA MAY EASE RESTRAINTS ON HONG KONG'S TRADE WITH RED CHINA.
THE STRONGLY ANTI-RED AND CHINESE-OWNED HONG KONG STANDARD HAS REPEATEDLY EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT A 38TH PARALLEL PEACE DEAL WOULD BE A LOSS TO THE WEST AND WOULD ULTIMATELY ENABLE PEIPING TO RESUME EXPANSION TACTICS IN OTHER AND MORE PROFITABLE DIRECTIONS.
HA139AED

B77KX (Q)
HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-CANADIAN WAR DEAD IN SAIWAN MILITARY CEMETERY IN HONG KONG WERE HONORED SUNDAY IN DOMINION DAY SERVICES.
THE REV.D.R.THOMAS, CHAPLAIN OF BRITISH FORCES IN HONG KONG, CONDUCTED THE SERVICES.
MOST OF THE DEAD WERE OF THE WINNIPEG GRENADIERS AND ROYAL RIFLES OF CANADA (QUEBEC CITY) WHICH FOUGHT IN HONG KONG'S DEFENSE AGAINST JAPAN.
RA1005PCS
JUL 2 1951

AG6
LONDON, JULY 1-(AP)-TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, TRANSMITTED A TERSE 170-WORD REPORT FROM MOSCOW TONIGHT ON THE COMMUNISTS' ACCEPTANCE OF GEN.RIDGWAY'S INVITATION TO TALK CEASEFIRE TERMS.
THE REPORT, MONITORED IN LONDON, WAS UNDER A PEIPING DATELINE AND CARRIED THE FULL TEXT OF THE REPLY ISSUED BY THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS IN KOREA.
IT CONTAINED NO COMMENT.
RP432PED

GZ
AP9
LONDON, JULY 1-(AP)-BROADCASTS FROM PEIPING AND PYONGYANG HEARD IN LONDON TODAY MADE NO MENTION OF GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S CEASE-FIRE OFFER.
THE BROADCASTS WERE ALMOST COMPLETELY DEVOTED TO ACCOUNTS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY'S 30TH ANNIVERSARY.
SF625AED

A144FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN ROUNDUP (200)

BY DON HUTH

TOKYO,MONDAY, JULY 2-(AP)-CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REDS RADIOED ACCEPTANCE LAST NIGHT OF AN ALLIED OFFER TO TALK CEASE-FIRE--BUT AT A TIME AND PLACE OF THEIR CHOOSING INSIDE SOUTH KOREA.

RED SUGGESTIONS THAT TALKS BE HELD BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15 JUST SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 IN WESTERN KOREA DREW NO IMMEDIATE RESPONSE TODAY (MONDAY) FROM GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY.

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER'S OFFER, MADE 39 HOURS PRIOR TO ITS ACCEPTANCE, HAD SUGGESTED THAT THE MEETING BE HELD ABOARD A SHIP OFF NORTH KOREA AND THAT HE SET THE DATE LATER.

TODAY ON THE FIGHTING FRONT, THE ALLIED FIELD GENERAL, LT.GEN. JAMES A.VAN FLEET, "JUST PLANS TO GO AHEAD WITH BUSINESS AS USUAL," AN AIDE SAID.

THE AIDE SAID VAN FLEET HAD HEARD OF THE RED OFFER BUT HAD "RECEIVED NO INSTRUCTIONS OR NO (NEW) ORDERS."

RED BIG GUNS BOOMED OUT SPORADICALLY THROUGH LAST NIGHT IN EAST-CENTRAL KOREA.

A U.S.EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER, IN TODAY'S BRIEFING OF SUNDAY'S SCATTERED ACTIONS, SAID ALLIED PATROLS WERE AGGRESSIVE--PARTICULARLY IN CENTRAL KOREA. BUT PATROLS MADE NO ATTEMPT TO ENTER THE KAESONG AREA, PROPOSED BY THE REDS AS THE SITE FOR CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

PATROLS PREVIOUSLY HAVE REPORTED KAESONG ABANDONED BUT SAID THERE WERE INDICATIONS OF A RED BUILDUP JUST NORTH OF IT.

PEIPING RADIO FIRST RESPONDED TO THE OFFER OF ARMISTICE TALKS SHORTLY AFTER 11 P.M. SUNDAY (8 A.M. EST). THE NORTH KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO REPEATED THE ACCEPTANCE AT 1 A.M. TODAY.

THE REDS' BRIEF MESSAGE, SIGNED JOINTLY BY THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMANDERS, PAVED THE WAY FOR A POSSIBLE EARLY--BUT NOT IMMEDIATE--END TO THE BITTER WAR THAT HAS RAVAGED THE KOREAN PENINSULA FOR 53 WEEKS.

JUL 2 1951

THE REDS ASKED THAT THE MEETING BE HELD IN THE KAESONG AREA BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, SATURDAY PROPOSED THAT CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS BE HELD ABOARD THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA IN THE NORTH KOREAN PORT OF WONSAN.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EXPLANATION OF WHY THE REDS WANTED THE MEETING HELD JULY 10 TO 15 INSTEAD OF IMMEDIATELY.

THEIR REQUEST THAT IT BE HELD IN THE KAESONG AREA HAD BEEN EXPECTED, FOR "FACE SAVING" REASONS. KAESONG IS THREE MILES INSIDE SOUTH KOREA ON THE WESTERN FRONT, THE ONLY PLACE WHERE THE REDS ARE STILL SOUTH OF THE OLD PREWAR BORDER. IT IS 30 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

WONSAN, KOREA'S MOST BADLY BATTERED PORT, IS 80 MILES INSIDE RED KOREA ON THE EAST COAST. IT HAS BEEN UNDER CLOSE U.N. NAVAL SIEGE FOR 136 DAYS.

ALTHOUGH THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION TO THE RED BROADCAST IN TOKYO HEADQUARTERS, IT WAS FELT THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD AGREE TO HOLD THE MEETING IN KAESONG.

THE KOREAN FRONT WAS GENERALLY QUIET WHEN THE NEWS BROKE. THERE WERE MINOR PATROL AND ARTILLERY ACTIONS. ALLIED WARPLANES CONTINUED TO HAMMER COMMUNIST GROUND TARGETS SUNDAY, HOWEVER.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, DUPLICATED NEARLY TWO HOURS LATER BY NORTH KOREA'S PYONGYANG RADIO, SAID THE ACCEPTANCE STATEMENT WAS SIGNED BY PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS" IN KOREA, AND KIM IL SUNG, COMMANDER OF THE NORTH KOREAN RED ARMY. KIM ALSO IS RED KOREA'S PREMIER.

THE STATEMENT ADDRESSED TO GENERAL RIDGWAY SAID, IN FULL:

AP3FX

"GENERAL RIDGWAY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES:

"YOUR STATEMENT OF JUNE 30 THIS YEAR CONCERNING PEACE TALKS HAS BEEN RECEIVED. WE ARE AUTHORIZED TO INFORM YOU THAT WE AGREE TO MEET YOUR REPRESENTATIVE FOR CONDUCTING TALKS CONCERNING CESSATION OF MILITARY ACTION AND ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE. WE PROPOSE THAT THE PLACE OF MEETING BE IN THE AREA OF KAESONG ON THE 38TH PARALLEL; IF YOU AGREE, OUR REPRESENTATIVES ARE PREPARED TO MEET YOUR REPRESENTATIVES BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15, 1951.

"(SIGNED)

"KIM IL SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY,

"PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE VOLUNTEERS.

"JULY 1. 1951."

THE PHRASE "WE AGREE TO MEET" MIGHT MEAN THAT THE RED COMMANDERS INTENDED TO APPEAR IN PERSON, BUT THEIR CLOSING REFERENCE TO "OUR REPRESENTATIVES" LEFT THIS POINT IN DOUBT.

RIDGWAY'S INVITATION MADE CLEAR THAT HE INTENDED TO SEND A REPRESENTATIVE. THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT THIS MIGHT BE EITHER HIS CHIEF OF STAFF, LT. GEN. DOYLE O. HICKEY, OR THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET.

IN WASHINGTON THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS TOOK THE RED ACCEPTANCE UNDER CONSIDERATION. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL REACTION.

GENERAL RIDGWAY RECEIVED THE NEWS JUST AS HE WAS ABOUT TO GO TO BED IN HIS HOME AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY.

IT WAS ALMOST 11:30 P.M., TOKYO TIME, WHEN RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS AT THE DAI ICHI BUILDING IN DOWNTOWN TOKYO RELAYED THE WORD TO HIM.

OFFICERS IN THE CHIEF OF STAFF'S OFFICE AT HEADQUARTERS KEPT FEEDING INFORMATION TO THE EMBASSY AS IT CAME IN FROM RADIO MONITORS FOR THE NEXT HOUR. AN AIDE SAID GENERAL RIDGWAY RETIRED AT 12:30 THIS MORNING (MONDAY.)

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A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER SAID RIDGWAY "HAS NO COMMENT AT THIS TIME BECAUSE THE INFORMATION IS BEING RECEIVED IN FRAGMENTARY FORM."

IT WAS BELIEVED, HOWEVER, THAT A STATEMENT WOULD BE FORTHCOMING SOON, POSSIBLY LATER MONDAY.

IT WAS EXPECTED TO CONTAIN AN ANNOUNCEMENT WHETHER THE ALLIES WOULD ACCEPT THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL FOR THE DATE AND SITE.

TOKYO OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE ALLIES WOULD GO ALONG WITH THESE RED PROPOSALS. UNITED NATIONS LEADERS SAID THEY HAD EXPECTED THE COMMUNISTS TO MAKE AT LEAST ONE CHANGE IN RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL.

EVEN BEFORE RIDGWAY MADE HIS PROPOSAL FOR A CEASEFIRE, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SOURCES HAD SAID KAESONG WOULD BE A LOGICAL PLACE FOR THE MEETING.

THEY GAVE FOUR REASONS:

1. KAESONG IS THE FORMER CAPITAL OF KOREA.
2. IT IS TECHNICALLY IN RED-HELD TERRITORY, AND THEREFORE IMPORTANT FOR THE FACE-SAVING CHINESE EVEN THOUGH ALLIED PATROLS HAVE OFTEN BEEN IN AND OUT OF IT AND IT IS ACTUALLY A SORT OF NO MAN'S LAND.
3. IT IS INSIDE SOUTH KOREA.
4. IT IS ALMOST ON THE 38TH PARALLEL.

A4FX

FIRST WORD OF THE RED ACCEPTANCE WAS A CHINESE LANGUAGE BROADCAST FROM PEIPING, ABOUT 11:25 P.M., SUNDAY, TOKYO TIME. THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY A PEIPING BROADCAST IN ENGLISH AND THE KOREAN LANGUAGE BROADCAST FROM THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL AT PYONGYANG EARLY THIS

MORNING.
THE BROADCASTS WERE MONITORED BY THE ARMY SIGNAL CORPS.
SOME OF THE EARLY INFORMATION WAS GIVEN RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, WHICH MONITORED ALL THE COMMUNIST BROADCASTS.
AN OFFICER AT ALLIED HEADQUARTERS SAID ITS FIRST OFFICIAL WORD WAS RECEIVED FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE AT OKINAWA.
HE SAID IT WAS RECEIVED AT 11:15 P.M.
THE RED ACCEPTANCE OF RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL CAME EIGHT DAYS AFTER RUSSIA'S JACOB MALIK SET THE WHEELS IN MOTION FOR A CEASE-FIRE.
THE SOVIET'S U.N. DELEGATE SUGGESTED IN A RADIO BROADCAST JUNE 23 THAT A CEASE-FIRE BE NEGOTIATED.
AFTER A SERIES OF CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON, AND AT LEAST ONE IN MOSCOW, THE U.N. AUTHORIZED RIDGWAY TO BROADCAST HIS PROPOSAL SATURDAY.
AFTER GETTING THE BALL ROLLING, MALIK REPORTED ILL, APPARENTLY WITH "DIPLOMATIC FEVER."
IN MOSCOW, U.S. AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER KIRK ASKED SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO JUST WHO SHOULD PARTICIPATE IN THE CEASE-FIRE.
GROMYKO SAID IT SHOULD BE THE "BELLIGERENTS," THE UNITED NATIONS, NORTH KOREA AND THE CHINESE RED "VOLUNTEERS," WHO ENTERED THE WAR LAST OCT. 25.
THE SOUTH KOREANS, WHO HAVE CONSISTENTLY OPPOSED ANY WAR SETTLEMENT WHICH FAILED TO UNIFY ALL KOREA, HELD A MASS RALLY IN PUSAN SUNDAY, STRONGLY PROTESTING ANY CEASE-FIRE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL. THAT IS THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA, WHICH THE NORTH KOREANS SHATTERED WHEN THEY INVADED THE SOUTH JUNE 25, 1950.
THE PUSAN MEETING WAS SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL SOCIETY, THE NATION'S BIGGEST SOCIAL ORGANIZATION.
THE NATIONAL SOCIETY ADOPTED THIS RESOLUTION: "WE STEADFASTLY OPPOSE ANY CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH LEADS TO INTERNATIONAL DISRUPTION. WE, MARCHING TOWARD THE FINAL VICTORY, REJECT EVERY APPEASEMENT OR COMPROMISE IN ORDER THAT THE LAST CHINESE COMMUNIST BE EXPELLED BEYOND OUR NORTHERN BORDER. WE DEMAND THE IMMEDIATE DISARMAMENT OF THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST FORCES. WE DEMAND SEVERE INTERNATIONAL SANCTIONS AGAINST ANY NATION ASSISTING THE AGGRESSORS. WE WANT NO SETTLEMENT WHICH IMPAIRS OUR SOVEREIGNTY AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY."

KOREANS, WAVING BANNERS, APPROVED THE RESOLUTION WITH SHOUTS AND CLAPS WHEN IT WAS READ BY CHAI KYOO HANG OF THE KOREAN FARMERS UNION. THE CROWD APPLAUDED AGAIN WHEN CHO YONG KI OF THE SOUTH KOREAN LABOR UNION URGED: "LET US FIGHT TO OUR LAST BLOOD TO UNIFY OUR FATHERLAND."
IN A SPEECH, P.H. SHINICKY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOUTH KOREAN LEGISLATURE, SAID ALL KOREANS ARE UNITED INTO ONE TO FIGHT THE "INTERNATIONAL GANGSTER OF COMMUNISM."
FOLLOWING THE ADDRESS, THE KOREANS PARADED THROUGH THE STREETS OF PUSAN.
DESPITE THE BELLIGERENT SOUTH KOREAN WORDS, THE FIGHTING HAD DEFINITELY EASED OFF.
THE 100-MILE-WIDE KOREAN GROUND FRONT WAS COMPARATIVELY QUIET THROUGHOUT SUNDAY, ALTHOUGH ALLIED FORCES CONTINUED AGGRESSIVE SMALL PATROLS.
THE COMMUNISTS REPLIED WITH ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE, ESPECIALLY ON THE EAST FRONT IN THE AREA NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF YANGGU. TWO SKIRMISHES WITH COMPANY-SIZED RED FORCES WERE REPORTED NORTHWEST OF KANSONG.
SOME ALLIED PATROLS RANGED OUT MORE THAN THREE MILES NORTHWARD DURING THE DAY BEFORE RETURNING TO THEIR OWN LINES FOR THE NIGHT.
THERE WAS LIGHT ENEMY CONTACT ON THE CENTRAL FRONT NORTH OF HWACHON AND IN THE WEST NORTHWEST OF MUNSAN.
THE APPARENT RED RELUCTANCE TO PUSH THE FIGHTING MAY INDICATE THAT THE TROOPS HAVE LEARNED OF THE CEASE-FIRE EFFORT AND ARE HOLDING BACK TO AWAIT DEVELOPMENTS, AN ALLIED OFFICER TOLD A FRONTLINE CORRESPONDENT.
ALLIED AIR ATTACKS CONTINUED UNABATED, HOWEVER.
AMERICAN B-29'S DROPPED 1,150 ONE-HUNDRED-POUND BOMBS ON TWO RED AIRFIELDS IN WESTERN KOREA, WHILE FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS RIPPED UP ANOTHER ENEMY FIELD AND FLEW STRAFING MISSIONS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT NORTH OF KUMHWA SUNDAY.
THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED THE B-29'S RAN INTO INTENSE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE OVER THE FIELD AT SUNAN, NORTH OF PYONGYANG, BUT ONLY LIGHT FIRE OVER THE DIRT-RUNWAY FIELD AT SINMAK, SOUTHEAST OF PYONGYANG.
THE COMBINED B-29 AND FIFTH AIR FORCE ATTACKS IN THE PAST NINE DAYS HAVE KEPT 15 KEY RED AIRFIELDS IN WESTERN KOREA OUT OF OPERATION, AN AIR FORCE STATEMENT SAID.
TWENTY-TWO F-84 THUNDERJET FIGHTER-BOMBERS SUNDAY CRATERED THE RUNWAYS AND SET BUILDINGS AFIRE AT THE SARIWON AIRFIELD, USING 500-POUND BOMBS AND HEAVY MACHINE-GUN STRAFING. RETURNING FLIERS ESTIMATED THEY ALSO INFLICTED MORE THAN 400 CASUALTIES.
MORE THAN 60 F-51 MUSTANGS, PROPELLER-TYPE PLANES, WORKED OVER THE KUMHWA AND CHORWON AREAS. F-80 SHOOTING STARS ALSO MADE A CLOSE-SUPPORT STRIKE NORTH OF KUMHWA.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED IT FLEW 399 SORTIES BY 6 P.M., SUNDAY, SLIGHTLY LESS THAN USUAL BUT A FAIRLY BUSY DAY NEVERTHELESS.
AN AIR FORCE OFFICER, COMMENTING ON THE CONTINUING RAIDS, SAID, "NO ONE HAS BLOWN A WHISTLE ON US YET. UNTIL THE WHISTLE BLOWS, WE GO RIGHT ON WITH OUR JOB."
HF937APD

JUL 2 1951

A38FX
(140)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 1-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY RED CHINA HOSPITALS WERE "HOPELESSLY OVERCROWDED" WITH AN ESTIMATED 300,000 CHINESE WOUNDED FROM KOREA.
THE CHINA UNION PRESS REPORTED THE COMMUNISTS HAD ORDERED THOUSANDS OF WINTER UNIFORMS FOR USE IN KOREA NEXT WINTER.
ANOTHER DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORT SAID 700 CHINESE HAD BEEN EXECUTED AT PENGHSIEN, IN WESTERN SZECHWAN PROVINCE, AS PART OF THE RED PURGE OF "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES." IT ADDED THAT FRIENDS AND RELATIVES OF PERSONS PURGED WERE BEING TREATED "UNFAVORABLY," WITH MANY THOUSANDS SENT TO MANCHURIA AND SIBERIA AS SLAVE LABOR.
UNOFFICIAL REPORTS HERE SAID NATIONALIST DEFENDERS FOILED A COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO TAKE TIENAU, A SMALL ISLAND OFF THE CHEKIANG COAST ABOUT 140 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI.
THE REPORTS SAID MORE THAN 300 REDS IN TWELVE JUNKS TRIED TO STORM THE ISLAND JUNE 20 BUT WERE BEATEN OFF IN A FOUR-HOUR BATTLE IN WHICH 50 REDS WERE KILLED AND TWO JUNKS SUNK. THE ISLAND IS A GUERRILLA BASE.
HF1204PPD

-95-
HONG KONG, JULY 1-(AP)-GEN. CHU TEH, CHINESE COMMUNIST COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, SAID IN AN ARTICLE ON THE THIRTIETH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY THE ONLY SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN WAR IS WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. FORCES FROM KOREA.
HONG KONG NEWSPAPERS AND MOST FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AND DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS HERE PAID NO HEED TO THE REMARK AS A POSSIBLE ANSWER TO THE ARMISTICE PROPOSAL BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME

UNITED NATIONS MILITARY COMMANDER.
THEY VIEWED IT AS AN OLD RED PROPAGANDA DEMAND.
THE STATEMENT WAS IN A 5,000-WORD ARTICLE PREPARED SEVERAL DAYS AGO, BEFORE RIDGWAY'S CEASE-FIRE SUGGESTION WAS MADE.
CHU'S ARTICLE CREDITED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY WITH HAVING REPULSED THE U.S. ARMY FROM THE CHINA BORDER.
THE PEIPING RADIO ENGLISH BROADCAST LAST NIGHT CARRIED A STORY ON CHU'S STATEMENT BUT HONG KONG PAPERS DID NOT USE IT.

CV223APD NM

A52 (800 UP)
OATIS BUDGET

BY DAN DELUCE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 1-(AP)-THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT PREFACED A SPY TRIAL OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS AND THREE CZECH EMPLOYES, STARTING TOMORROW, BY CHARGING THAT FOR YEARS THE AP BUREAU IN PRAGUE WAS A UNITED STATES ESPIONAGE CENTER WHICH DID NOT STOP AT MURDER.

NOT ONLY OATIS BUT HIS THREE PREDECESSORS--A.I.GOLDBERG, RICHARD KASISCHKE AND NATHAN POLOWETZKY--WERE ALL "TRAINED SPIES," SAID A CZECH GOVERNMENT STATEMENT DISTRIBUTED TODAY BY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY. IT DECLARED THEY WORKED CLOSELY WITH U.S. DIPLOMATS AND A TERRORIST GROUP AND COLLECTED IMPORTANT MILITARY, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION AT THE DIRECTION OF THE HEAD OFFICE OF THE AP IN NEW YORK.

THE THIN, GANGLING OATIS, 37-YEAR-OLD NEWSPAPERMAN FROM MARION, IND., HAS BEEN UNDER ARREST BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES SINCE APRIL 23 WITHOUT A CHANCE TO SEE A LAWYER, FRIEND OR U.S. DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD OATIS' HANDWRITTEN NOTES SHOWING HE GATHERED IMPORTANT MILITARY INFORMATION AND THAT ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS HAD CONFESSED TO BEING EMPLOYED SOLELY FOR ESPIONAGE PURPOSES.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SUNDAY SAID THE LATEST CZECH CHARGES WERE "RIDICULOUS." THE STATE DEPARTMENT BANNED ALL TRAVEL BY PRIVATE AMERICAN CITIZENS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON JUNE 4 BECAUSE OF OATIS' ARREST. IT TOOK SIMILAR ACTION AGAINST HUNGARY FOLLOWING THE ARREST OF AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN ROBERT A.VOGELER.

IN NEW YORK THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SAID "THE STATEMENT BY THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT FALSELY ACCUSING THE ASSOCIATED PRESS OF ESPIONAGE WILL DECEIVE NO ONE IN THE FREE WORLD."

IT ADDED THAT THE AP HAS "THE FULLEST CONFIDENCE THAT THE CONDUCT OF WILLIAM N.OATIS, AS WELL AS HIS AMERICAN PREDECESSORS IN CHARGE OF AP'S PRAGUE BUREAU, CONFORMED TO AP STANDARDS FOR OBJECTIVE NEWS GATHERING."

IS SO PREPOSTEROUS THAT IT

JUL 2 1951

A53

GOLDBERG, IN CHARGE OF THE PRAGUE BUREAU FROM AUG. 20, 1947 TO JULY 14, 1949, DECLARED IN NEW YORK THE CHARGE THAT THE BUREAU WAS A SPY CENTER, THAT HE SET IT UP AND OTHER ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTERS CARRIED IT ON WAS "MALICIOUSLY RIDICULOUS, AND NONE KNOWS IT BETTER THAN MR.KOPECKY, THE CZECHOSLOVAK MINISTER OF INFORMATION, AND PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD HIMSELF."

"I HAVE BEEN A REPORTER FOR 31 YEARS; I HAVE NEVER BEEN A SPY," HE SAID. "THE RECORD OF THE ATTITUDE OF THE PRESENT CZECHOSLOVAK REGIME TOWARD ALL WESTERN REPORTERS WHO DECLINE TO WRITE ONLY PRAISE OF THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT AND ITS POLICIES, OR OF THE POLICIES OF THE SOVIET UNION, IS COMMENTARY ENOUGH ON HOW LITTLE VALIDITY THERE IS IN THE CHARGE."

KASISCHKE, A MEMBER OF THE AP STAFF IN GERMANY SINCE HIS EXPULSION FROM PRAGUE ON UNDOCUMENTED CHARGES OF "UNOBJECTIVE REPORTING", SAID THE CHARGE HE AND CZECH EMPLOYES UNDER HIM WERE SPYING WAS "VICIOUS NONSENSE TRUMPED UP BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. THE ONLY SPYING I OBSERVED IN PRAGUE WAS DONE BY THE CZECH COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE."

KASISCHKE SUCCEEDED GOLDBERG AND STAYED UNTIL JAN. 19, 1950.

POLOWETZKY, WHO TOOK OVER THE POST THEN AND REMAINED UNTIL APRIL 8, 1950 WHEN HE ALSO WAS EXPELLED ON UNDOCUMENTED CHARGES OF "UNOBJECTIVE REPORTING" NOW IS COVERING THE KOREAN WAR FRONT FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. HIS COMMENT: "THIS IS SHEER NONSENSE. I ONLY DID MY JOB AS A NEWSPAPERMAN, REPORTING THE FACTS ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS ACCURATELY AND OBJECTIVELY AS POSSIBLE. IT SEEMS STRANGE THAT THE CZECH GOVERNMENT WAITED MORE THAN ONE YEAR, AND THEN ONLY AFTER ARRESTING SOME INNOCENT PEOPLE, TO MAKE THESE CHARGES."

THE TRIAL OF OATIS AND HIS THREE ASSOCIATES IN PRAGUE'S PANKRAC PRISON TOMORROW BEFORE A STATE COURT WILL NOT BE COVERED BY ANY WESTERN NEWSPAPER REPORTERS.

THE LAST TWO WESTERN NEWSPAPERMEN, RUSSELL JONES OF THE UNITED PRESS, AND ROBERT BIGIO OF REUTERS, BRITISH NEWS AGENCY, HAVE LEFT PRAGUE SINCE OATIS' ARREST.

RICHARD G.JOHNSON, THIRD SECRETARY OF THE U.S. EMBASSY, AND MARY HORAK OF THE EMBASSY SECRETARIAL STAFF, EXPECT TO TELEPHONE FACTUAL REPORTS OF THE TRIAL TWICE DAILY TO THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE IN FRANKFURT.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS EXPECTS TO COVER THE TRIAL FROM THEIR REPORTS, PLUS SUCH REPORTS AS MISS BEATA TORNOVA, A CZECH NATIONAL STILL EMPLOYED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN PRAGUE, IS ABLE TO GATHER FROM ACCOUNTS IN THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, THE OFFICIAL RADIO AND THE PRAGUE NEWSPAPERS.

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IT IS EXPECTED HERE THAT THE TRIAL MAY LAST ABOUT THREE DAYS AND THAT THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT MAY PLAY UP THE CASE AS A SPECIAL ANTI-AMERICAN DISPLAY ON JULY 4.

OATIS' THREE ASSOCIATES IN THE TRIAL ARE TOMAS SVOBODA, THE SON OF A VETERAN SPORTS EDITOR OF THE FORMER LABOR PARTY NEWSPAPER IN PRAGUE, WHO WORKED AS A TRANSLATOR IN THE AP OFFICE; PAVEL WOJDINEK, WHO KNEW BOTH ENGLISH AND RUSSIAN AND WORKED AS A TRANSLATOR; AND PETER MUNTZ, WHO HAD BEEN A CHAUFFEUR AT THE U.S. EMBASSY BEFORE HIS EMPLOYMENT BY THE AP.

THESE THREE DISAPPEARED ONE BY ONE IN THE MONTH BEFORE OATIS' ARREST AND IT HAD BEEN ASSUMED THEY WERE BEING QUESTIONED. A FOURTH EMPLOYE WAS REPORTED MISSING AT THE SAME TIME CZECH POLICE POUNCED ON OATIS AS HE WAS PUTTING HIS CAR AWAY IN ITS GARAGE. NO WORD HAS BEEN HEARD FROM THIS EMPLOYE.

THE CZECH GOVERNMENT STATEMENT TODAY WAS THE FIRST OUTLINE OF THE CHARGES FOLLOWING THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF APRIL 26 THAT HE HAD BEEN JAILED ON CHARGES OF HOSTILE ACTIVITIES AND SPREADING SECRET INFORMATION.

THE STATEMENT SAID "ONE OF THE ESPIONAGE CENTERS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS THE SO-CALLED PRESS AGENCY, ASSOCIATED PRESS, WHICH, HIDING BEHIND THE CLOAK OF NEWSPAPER ACTIVITY, HAS BEEN CARRYING OUT FOR YEARS -- AS HAS NOW BEEN PROVED--WIDESPREAD ESPIONAGE AND COLLECTING IMPORTANT POLITICAL, MILITARY AND ECONOMIC REPORTS."

"THE ESPIONAGE CENTER OF THE AP COOPERATED AS CLOSELY WITH OFFICIAL DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES AS WITH THIS TERRORIST GROUP," THE STATEMENT DECLARED, ADDING:

"SO OATIS ESTABLISHED THE CLOSEST COOPERATION WITH THE MILITARY

ATTACHE OF THE U.S. EMBASSY, WHO GAVE HIM INSTRUCTIONS AND WHOM HE SUPPLIES WITH ESPIONAGE MATERIAL, ESPECIALLY OF A MILITARY NATURE."
(OTHER THAN AS SOURCES FOR ITS NEWS-GATHERING, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS AT NO TIME HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, OR ITS OPERATIONS AND AGENCIES OVERSEAS.)

A55
NAMING GOLDBERG, KASISCHKE, POLOWETZKY AND OATIS, THE STATEMENT SAID "THOSE HOSTILE AGENTS IN AMERICAN SERVICES DID NOT EVEN STOP AT THE MURDER OF CZECH CITIZENS WHENEVER THEY DISCOVERED THAT THEY WERE HINDERED IN THEIR TASK OF ESPIONAGE. UNDER THOSE CIRCUMSTANCES, THE AGENT JOSEF PAVELKA CYNICALLY MURDERED AN OFFICER OF THE CZECH ARMY. THE MURDER WEAPON BEING SUPPLIED BY ANOTHER AGENT, MIROSLOV KOMAREK, WHO HAD ALREADY COOPERATED WITH POLOWETZKY IN ESPIONAGE."
(IN KOREA, POLOWETZKY SAID "I CANNOT RECALLY ANY PERSON NAMED KOMAREK.")
KOMAREK, THE STATEMENT SAID, SUPPLIED POLOWETZKY WITH ESPIONAGE DATA ON ORE DISCOVERIES, MILITARY OBJECTS AND HEAVY INDUSTRY. IT ADDED THAT PLOWETZKY INSTRUCTED OATIS, BEFORE OATIS TOOK OVER THE BUREAU IN PRAGUE IN JUNE, 1950, ON THE WORKINGS OF THE ALLEGED ESPIONAGE NETWORK.
("THE ONLY INSTRUCTION I EVER GAVE BILL (OATIS) WAS TO KEEP A SHARP WATCH ON THE TYPEWRITERS IN THE AP OFFICE BECAUSE THE RIBBONS DIDN'T REWIND PROPERLY," POLOWETZKY SAID.)
THE STATEMENT ADDED, THAT OATIS ATTEMPTED TO AID THE MURDERERS OF THE CZECH ARMY OFFICER BY SENDING A PERSON NAMED WOYBINER TO LONDON WITH INFORMATION TO KOMAREK WHO WAS THEN IN LONDON.
IT SAID HE WORKED CLOSELY WITH THE U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE IN PRAGUE. SVOBODA HAS CONFESSED THAT HE WAS ENGAGED SOLELY IN ESPIONAGE WORK, THE STATEMENT SAID, AND HE AND HIS GROUP HAD CONCENTRATED ON GATHERING REPORTS CONCERNING "THE TRAITORS SLING, SVERMOVA AND THEIR ACCOMPLICES."

A56 JUL 2 1951
OTTO SLING, COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER IN BRNO, WAS ARRESTED AND SUSPENDED FROM THE PARTY LAST OCTOBER ON CHARGES OF "HARMFUL PLANNING TO OVERTHROW THE PARTY LEADERSHIP AND ACTING AS A BRITISH SPY.
MRS.MARIA SVERMOVA, WIDOW OF A COMMUNIST RESISTANCE HERO AND SECOND SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL PARTY COMMITTEE, WAS REPORTED ARRESTED AND REMOVED FROM HER POSITION LAST JANUARY. SHE AND SLING WERE REPORTED BY THE COMMUNIST PRESS TO HAVE BEEN LOVERS.
PRESIDENT GOTTWALD DECLARED LAST FEBRUARY THAT THESE TWO AND FORMER COMMUNIST FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS HAD ENGAGED IN A FIVE-YEAR CONSPIRACY TO LINE CZECHOSLOVAKIA UP WITH THE WEST.
OATIS HAD BEEN EMPLOYED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AT HOME AND ABROAD SINCE 1937, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF FOUR YEARS WHEN HE WAS IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY. PART OF HIS ARMY SERVICE INCLUDED ATTENDANCE AT A SCHOOL TO STUDY THE JAPANESE LANGUAGE.
THE DAY HE WAS ARRESTED HE HAD REPORTED TO THE EMBASSY THAT HE WAS BEING SHADOWED. A WEEK BEFORE HIS ARREST THE CZECH GOVERNMENT HAD RENEWED HIS CREDENTIALS TO STAY IN THE COUNTRY UNTIL JUNE 30.
RP359PED

B1 (Q IN)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 1-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT STATEMENT CONCERNING THE TRIAL TOMORROW OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS AND THREE OTHERS ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES:.(ABOUT 800)

ON MONDAY THE TRIAL WILL START BEFORE THE STATE COURT IN PRAGUE OF THE FOUR-MEMBER GROUP OF WILLIAM N.OATIS, WHICH IS CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE. AFTER THE LIQUIDATION OF THE BRATISLAVA SUBVERSIVE BAND, DIRECTED BY FRENCH CONSULS ETIENNE MANOEL MANACH AND MAURICE MICHELOT, THIS TRIAL IS ANOTHER PROOF OF HOW THE WESTERN IMPERIALISTS ARE STEPPING UP THEIR ESPIONAGE ACTIONS AGAINST OUR COUNTRY AND THE OTHER PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES IN THE INTERESTS OF THEIR WAR AIMS AND HOW FOR THOSE AIMS THEY ARE TRYING ALL WAYS AND MEANS.
ONE OF THE ESPIONAGE CENTERS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS THE SO-CALLED PRESS AGENCY, ASSOCIATED PRESS, WHICH, HIDING BEHIND THE CLOAK OF NEWSPAPER ACTIVITY, HAS BEEN CARRYING OUT FOR YEARS--AS HAS NOW BEEN PROVED--WIDESPREAD ESPIONAGE AND COLLECTING IMPORTANT POLITICAL, MILITARY AND ECONOMIC REPORTS. THIS CENTER WAS HEADED SUCCESSIVELY BY THE TRAINED SPIES (ABRAHAM) GOLDBERG, (RICHARD) KASISCHKE, AND (NATHAN) POLOWETZKY, WHO HAD THEIR ACCREDITATION TAKEN AWAY FROM THEM SOME TIME AGO BECAUSE OF THEIR HOSTILE ACTIVITY.
THE DIRECTION OF THIS CENTER WAS TAKEN OVER IN JUNE, 1950, BY THE TRAINED SPY W.OATIS. UNDER HIS LEADERSHIP, THE ESPIONAGE NETWORK OF HE TCENTER WAS FINALLY COMPLETED, THE NUCLEUS OF IT BEING ITS PAID MPLOYES, ALL PERSONS FILLED WITH HATRED TOWARD OUR REPUBLIC AND ITS PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REGIME.
THOSE HOSTILE AGENTS IN AMERICAN SERVICES DID NOT EVEN STOP AT THE MURDER OF CZECH CITIZENS WHENEVER THEY DISCOVERED THAT THEY WERE BEING HINDERED IN THEIR TASK OF ESPIONAGE. UNDER THOSE CIRCUMSTANCES, THE AGENT, JOSEF PAVELKA, CYNICALLY MURDERED AN OFFICER OF THE CZECH ARMY. THE MURDER WEAPON BEING SUPPLIED BY ANOTHER AGENT, MIROSLAV KOMAREK, WHO HAD ALREADY COOPERATED WITH POLOWETZKY IN ESPIONAGE AND WHO SUPPLIED HIM WITH IMPORTANT MATERIAL, FOR EXAMPLE ON THE DISCOVERY OF ORE, VARIOUS MILITARY OBJECTS, ON THE SITUATION IN THE HEAVY INDUSTRY, AND OTHER ESPIONAGE DATA. POLOWETZKY GAVE OATIS INSTRUCTIONS EVEN BEFORE THE LATTER'S DEPARTURE FROM LONDON FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON THE ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY AND THE NETWORK THAT HAD BEEN BUILT UP. IN THIS, HE EXPRESSED GREAT ADMIRATION FOR KOMAREK. THAT IS WHY AFTER THE MURDER, OATIS ATTEMPTED TO AID THE MURDERERS BY SENDING TO LONDON, TOGETHER WITH (FIRST NAME NOT GIVEN) WOYBINER, A REPORT INFORMING KOMAREK, WHO WAS AT THAT TIME ABROAD, OF THE CRITICAL SITUATION OF HIS TERRORIST GROUP. JUL 2 1951

B2.
THE ESPIONAGE CENTER OF THE AP COOPERATED AS CLOSELY WITH OFFICIAL DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES AS WITH THIS TERRORIST GROUP.
SO OATIS ESTABLISHED THE CLOSEST COOPERATION WITH THE MILITARY ATTACHE OF THE U.S. EMBASSY, WHO GAVE HIM INSTRUCTIONS AND WHOM HE SUPPLIED WITH ESPIONAGE MATERIAL, ESPECIALLY OF A MILITARY NATURE.
OATIS, TOGETHER WITH THE EMPLOYES OF THE AP, (TOMAS) SVOBODA, (PAVEL) WOJDINEK, AND (PETER) MUNTZ, ALL CZECH CITIZENS WHO WERE EMPLOYED BY THE AMERICANS BECAUSE OF THEIR HOSTILE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REGIME, SOUGHT AND COLLECTED ON THE INSTRUCTIONS OF THE NEW YORK HEAD OFFICE OF THE AP IMPORTANT ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND POLITICAL REPORTS. (SVOBODA, WOJDINEK AND MUNTZ ARE OATIS' CO-DEFENDANTS IN TOMORROW'S TRIAL).
THOSE PAID SPIES CARRIED OUT THEIR ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY AS THEIR ONLY OCCUPATION. AS THE DEFENDANT SVOBODA HAS CONFESSED, THE GATHERING OF ESPIONAGE REPORTS FOR OATIS BECAME HIS ONLY OCCUPATION. ESPECIALLY WHEN IN CONTACT WITH OUR WORKING PEOPLE, HE TRIED TO MAKE THE IMPRESSION OF A PROGRESSIVE JOURNALIST. LATELY HIS SUBVERSIVE GROUP

HAD CONCENTRATED ON GATHERING REPORTS CONCERNING THE TRAITORS, SLING, SVERMOVA, AND THEIR ACCOMPLICES.
(OTTO SLING, A BRNO COMMUNIST LEADER, HAS BEEN ARRESTED FOR "HARMFUL ACTIVITIES." MRS.MARIA SVERMOVA, MEMBER OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, WAS UNOFFICIALLY REPORTED ARRESTED LAST JANUARY).
THE C.I.C. (COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CORPS) DISPLAYED MARKED INTEREST IN THIS INFORMATION AND ALWAYS ATTEMPTED TO DISCOVER TO WHAT EXTENT THE NETWORK HAD BEEN UNMASKED IN OUR TERRITORY AND WHAT NEW MEASURES IT SHOULD TAKE. PROOF OF THIS IS SHOWN BY OATIS' HANDWRITTEN NOTES CONTAINING, ACCORDING TO THE INDICTMENT, IMPORTANT DATA AND NOTES OF A MILITARY NATURE.
IN FEAR OF BEING DISCOVERED THEY USED A TELEPHONE LINE LISTED UNDER ANOTHER PERSON'S NAME AND SECRETLY SWITCHED TO THEIR OFFICE. BY THIS CRIMINAL ACTIVITY, ALL THE DEFENDANTS HAVE DAMAGED THE INTEREST OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC AND WITH FULL KNOWLEDGE HAVE SUPPORTED THE WAR PLANS OF THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS.
A FURTHER REPORT WILL BE ISSUED ON THE CONCLUSION OF THE TRIAL.
(END TEXT)
G423PED

A63
NOTE TO MEMBERS AND MANAGING EDITORS (220)
YOUR ATTENTION IS CALLED TO THE FRANKFURT-DATED STORY A52 ET SEQ) IN TONIGHT'S (SUNDAY) REPORT ROUNDING UP DEVELOPMENTS PRECEDENT TO THE ANNOUNCED TRIAL IN PRAGUE, BEGINNING MONDAY, OF WILLIAM N.OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU CHIEF, ON CHARGES OF ACTIVITIES "HOSTILE" TO THE CZECHOSLOVAK STATE.
THE PATTERN OF CHARGES MADE THUS FAR IS TYPICAL OF PROCEEDINGS IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED AREAS. THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, WITH THE AID OF U.S. GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES IN PRAGUE, HAS TRIED WITHOUT AVAIL TO CONTACT OATIS AND UNDERTAKE ARRANGEMENTS IN HIS BEHALF. ALL SUCH EFFORTS HAVE BEEN REBUFFED.
NO OTHER NEWSMEN REPRESENTING WESTERN COUNTRIES OR AGENCIES REMAIN IN PRAGUE. SINCE THE ARREST OF OATIS, CORRESPONDENTS OF THE UNITED PRESS AND REUTERS, THE BRITISH AGENCY, HAVE LEFT CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE CORRESPONDENT OF THE FRENCH AGENCY (AFP) ALSO DEPARTED.
NEWS COVERAGE OF THE OATIS TRIAL, THEREFORE, WILL DEPEND ON REPORTS OBTAINED FROM U.S. EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVES PERMITTED TO ATTEND THE PROCEEDINGS ONLY AS OBSERVERS. THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, IN COMMON WITH OTHER WESTERN AGENCIES, HAS MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO OBTAIN EMBASSY REPORTS, VIA TELEPHONE FROM PRAGUE TO FRANKFURT, WITH U.S. GOVERNMENT COOPERATION. ADDITIONALLY, IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT THE OFFICIAL CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY WILL DISTRIBUTE REPORTS OF THE TRIAL, VIA TELEGRAPH FROM PRAGUE AND IN PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS.
THE A.P. -- 7-1-51
RP427PED

A62
OATIS (210)
NEW YORK, JULY 1-(AP)-THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TONIGHT ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT CONCERNING THE CZECHOSLOVAK CHARGES AGAINST WILLIAM N. OATIS, ITS CORRESPONDENT IN PRAGUE:
"THE STATEMENT BY THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT FALSELY ACCUSING THE ASSOCIATED PRESS OF ESPIONAGE IS SO PREPOSTEROUS THAT IT WILL DECEIVE NO ONE IN THE FREE WORLD.
"THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IS SOLELY ENGAGED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD IN GATHERING AND DISSEMINATING NEWS. ITS CORRESPONDENTS ASSIGNED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AS ELSEWHERE, HAVE BEEN GUIDED BY ONLY ONE PURPOSE AND OBJECTIVE: TO REPORT THE NEWS TRUTHFULLY AND FACTUALLY.
"FAR FROM ANY DEVIOUS COURSE OR METHOD, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS FOR SOME YEARS HAD CONTRACTUAL RELATIONS WITH THE OFFICIAL CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY, C.T.K. THIS AGREEMENT COVERED A MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF NEWS, IN PRAGUE, AND THE INSTALLATION OF LEASED WIRE FACILITIES CONNECTING THE PRAGUE C.T.K. OFFICE WITH THE AP'S EUROPEAN NEWS DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM--ALL WITH THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT.
"THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS THE FULLEST CONFIDENCE THAT THE CONDUCT OF WILLIAM N.OATIS, AS WELL AS HIS AMERICAN PREDECESSORS IN CHARGE OF AP'S PRAGUE BUREAU, CONFORMED TO AP STANDARDS FOR HONORABLE AND OBJECTIVE NEWS GATHERING.
"THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED TO PERMIT ANY AMERICAN OFFICIAL TO VISIT OATIS OR HIS CO-DEFENDANTS, OR TO PERMIT THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TO PROVIDE THEM WITH ANY LEGAL COUNSEL. WITH THE AID OF U.S. GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES, EVERY POSSIBLE EFFORT HAS BEEN PUT FORTH IN BEHALF OF OATIS, AND WILL BE CONTINUED."
RP422PED

NY:
RE CZECH CHARGE POLOWETZKY SAYS:
"THIS IS SHEER NONSENSE. I ONLY DID MY JOB AS A NEWSPAPERMAN, REPORTING THE FACTS ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS ACCURATELY AND OBJECTIVELY AS POSSIBLE. IT SEEMS STRANGE THAT THE CZECH GOVERNMENT WAITED MORE THAN ONE YEAR, AND THEN ONLY AFTER ARRESTING SOME INNOCENT PEOPLE, TO MAKE THESE CHARGES. I CANNOT RECALL ANY PERSON NAMED KOMAREK. AS TO PAVELKA, I CAN ONLY RECALL DIMLY HEARING OR WRITING ABOUT SUCH A PERSON IN CONNECTION WITH A MURDER, A STORY, I THINK, WHICH WAS FULLY CARRIED IN THE CONTROLLED CZECH PRESS. I KNEW BILL OATIS FOR SEVERAL YEARS BEFORE HE WENT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS MY SUCCESSOR, HAVING WORKED WITH HIM IN NEW YORK AND LONDON. THE ONLY INSTRUCTION I EVER GAVE BILL WAS TO KEEP A SHARP WATCH ON THE TYPEWRITERS IN THE A.P. OFFICE BECAUSE THE RIBBONS DIDN'T REWIND PROPERLY. THESE FALSE CHARGES ARE SYMPTOMATIC OF THE SYSTEM AGAINST WHICH AMERICAN BOYS ARE FIGHTING IN KOREA."
FRISCO VIA KX
JULY 1 GM1207PCS B NM

A59 (650)
SOCIALIST BUDGET
BY HANNS NEUERBOURG
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 1-(AP)-SOCIALISTS FROM 20 COUNTRIES COULD NOT AGREE AT THEIR WORLD CONGRESS TODAY ON AN INTERNATIONAL PARTY PLATFORM CONDEMNING BOTH CAPITALISM AND COMMUNISM.
THEY ALSO FAILED TO GET TOGETHER ON ANOTHER PLATFORM PROPOSAL--PUBLIC CONTROL OF INDUSTRY--THAT WOULD BE PART OF A "DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES" FOR THE REVIVED SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL.
THE DELEGATES VOTED THE INTERNATIONAL BACK AGAIN YESTERDAY AFTER IT WAS BROKEN UP TWICE BY WORLD WARS.
THE PROPOSED PLATFORM URGED NATIONAL PLANNING OF PRODUCTION AND AS MUCH GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP OF INDUSTRY AS NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE PEOPLE AGAINST A "RICH MINORITY."
DELEGATES REPRESENTING 10,000,000 SOCIALISTS IN FOUR CONTINENTS PLANNED TO ADOPT THE PLATFORM TONIGHT. FOUR HOURS OF DEBATE PRODUCED SO MANY OBJECTIONS TO THE WORDING THAT THE VOTE WAS POSTPONED UNTIL TOMORROW. CONGRESS LEADERS PREDICTED THERE WILL BE NO MAJOR CHANGES. MOST OF THE CRITICISMS CONCERNED THE WORDING.
BUT THERE WERE SEVERAL OBJECTIONS TO CALLING THE DOCUMENT A "DECLARATION OF THE PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM." OPPONENTS CLAIMED THIS MIGHT GIVE IT THE AUTHORITY OF A "PARTY BIBLE" AND INVITE

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CRITICISM OF "CENTRAL CONTROL" OVER SOCIALIST THINKING.
IT WOULD BE THE FIRST SUCH SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL CODE SINCE KARL MARX LAID DOWN THE PARTY'S PRINCIPLES AT ITS FIRST WORLD CONGRESS IN LONDON IN 1864.
MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL INCLUDE THE SOCIALIST PARTIES OF THE UNITED STATES, INDIA, JAPAN, CANADA, URUGUAY, ISRAEL AND THOSE OF EVERY COUNTRY IN WESTERN EUROPE.
THE PROPOSED PLATFORM CONDEMNS BITTERLY DICTATORSHIPS OF ALL KINDS.
IT OPPOSES IMPERIALISM AND SUPPORTS NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE.
BUT IT INSISTS THAT "ABSOLUTE NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY MUST BE TRANSCENDED" TO CREATE A "NEW WORLD SOCIETY BASED ON VOLUNTARY COOPERATION BETWEEN NATIONS."
IT SUPPORTS THE UNITED NATIONS "AS AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARDS THIS INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY."
IT DEMANDS ACTIVE HELP TO "UNDERDEVELOPED" NATIONS "UNLESS THEY ARE TO FALL VICTIMS TO NEW FORMS OF OPPRESSION."
THE PLATFORM MAINTAINS THAT ECONOMIC POWER MUST BE TAKEN AWAY FROM "A MINORITY WHICH OWNS OR CONTROLS THE MEANS OF PRODUCTION" AND PLACED"IN THE HANDS OF THE PEOPLE AS A WHOLE."

A60
THE PRINCIPLE OF PUBLIC OWNERSHIP OF BASIC INDUSTRIES IS ACCEPTED AS VITAL. BUT "SOCIALIST PLANNING DOES NOT PRESUPPOSE PUBLIC OWNERSHIP OF ALL THE MEANS OF PRODUCTION," THE PLATFORM SAYS. "IT DOES NOT MEAN THAT ALL ECONOMIC DECISIONS ARE PLACED IN THE HANDS OF THE GOVERNMENT.
"THE STRUCTURE OF THE COUNTRY CONCERNED MUST DECIDE THE EXTENT OF PUBLIC OWNERSHIP AND THE FORMS OF PLANNING TO APPLY.
"SOCIALIST PLANNING IS COMPATIBLE WITH EXISTENCE OF PRIVATE OWNERSHIP IN IMPORTANT FIELDS, FOR INSTANCE IN AGRICULTURE, HANDICRAFT, RETAIL TRADE AND SMALL AND MIDDLE-SIZED INDUSTRIES."
THE PLATFORM CHARGED THAT CAPITALISM NOT ONLY HAS FAILED TO SOLVE THE WORLD'S ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS BUT HAS PROMOTED "IMPERIALIST EXPANSION AND COLONIAL EXPLOITATION, THUS MAKING CONFLICTS BETWEEN NATIONS AND RACES MORE BITTER." X X X
COMMUNISM WAS EVEN MORE BITTERLY CONDEMNED.
"COMMUNISM FALSELY CLAIMS A SHARE IN THE SOCIALIST TRADITION," THE PLATFORM SAID. "IN FACT IT HAS DISTORTED THAT TRADITION BEYOND RECOGNITION. IT HAS BUILT UP A RIGID THEOLOGY WHICH IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE CRITICAL SPIRIT OF MARXISM.
"WHERE SOCIALISTS AIM TO ACHIEVE FREEDOM AND JUSTICE BY REMOVING THE EXPLOITATION WHICH DIVIDES MAN UNDER CAPITALISM, COMMUNISTS SET

REMOVING THE EXPLOITATION WHICH DIVIDES MAN UNDER CAPITALISM, COMMUNISTS SEEK TO SHARPEN THOSE CLASS DIVISIONS IN THE EXCLUSIVE INTEREST OF THE DICTATORSHIP OF A SINGLE PARTY.
"INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IS THE INSTRUMENT OF A SINGLE IMPERIALISTIC STATE. WHEREVER IT HAS ACHIEVED POWER IT HAS DESTROYED FREEDOM OR THE CHANCE OF GAINING FREEDOM."
JUL 2 1951
RP416PED

A128 (120)
BERLIN, JULY 1-(AP)-A WEEKEND FESTIVAL TO WOO EAST GERMAN MINERS TO GREATER PRODUCTION ENDED TODAY IN A FANFARE OF HIGH PRESSURE PUBLICITY.
EAST BERLIN NEWSPAPERS SPLASHED PICTURES ON FRONT PAGES OF MINERS WHOSE TOIL WON THEM THE TITLES OF "SPECIALIST MINERS FOR THE EAST GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."
THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, ESPECIALLY ANXIOUS TO BOOST HARD COAL PRODUCTION, WOOED THE MINERS WITH SPECIAL FESTIVALS, PROPAGANDA SPEECHES AND MINOR TITLES.
UNDERNEATH THE LIONIZING OVER MINERS THERE APPEARED SUBSTANTIAL OFFICIAL WORRY OVER MINING PRODUCTION--ESPECIALLY HARD COAL--IN THE EAST ZONE.
MOST OF THE HARD COAL TAKEN FROM THE BIG WORKINGS IN UPPER SILESIA GOES TO RUSSIA AND POLAND, LEAVING INSUFFICIENT SUPPLIES FOR EAST GERMAN INDUSTRY.
JS840PED

A48
MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 1-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT MAJ.GEN.TRUMAN C.THORSEN OF HAWKINS, WIS., FORMER INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF THE EUROPEAN COMMAND, HAS BEEN APPOINTED COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE MUNICH MILITARY POST.
HE RELIEVES COL.S.J.GROGAN OF SCRANTON, PENNA., WHO WILL RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES FOR RETIREMENT AFTER MORE THAN 36 YEARS MILITARY SERVICE.
G320PED

A67WA
(1,000) AMS BUDGET
KOREAN POLITICAL
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
JUL 2 1951
WASHINGTON,JULY 1-(AP)-AN EARLY END TO THE WAR IN KOREA BECAME A DEFINITE POSSIBILITY TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME.
THAT WAS THE REACTION OF WELL INFORMED OFFICIALS HERE TO THE COMMUNIST ACCEPTANCE OF GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S OFFER TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO AN ARMISTICE MEETING.
THE FACT THAT THE REDS WANTED TO CHANGE THE SITE OF THE PROPOSED TALKS FROM A HOSPITAL SHIP IN WONSAN HARBOR TO THE TOWN OF KAESONG NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL, AND WANTED TEN DAYS BEFORE THE CONFERENCE OPENS, WAS NOT CONSIDERED OF PARTICULAR SIGNIFICANCE AS COMPARED WITH THE FACT THAT THE ACCEPTANCE APPARENTLY WAS UNCONDITIONAL.
THIS WAS REGARDED HERE AS FURNISHING SOLID BASIS FOR HOPE THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE AT LAST READY TO TALK REASONABLE TERMS FOR A SETTLEMENT, BEGINNING WITH ESTABLISHMENT OF A CEASE-FIRE IN THE FIELD.
WORD OF THE MESSAGE TO GENERAL RIDGWAY FROM GEN. KIM IL SUNG, NORTH KOREAN COMMANDER, AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI REACHED THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND PENTAGON IN MID-MORNING.
A SHORT TIME LATER ASSISTANT SECRETARY DEAN RUSK, FOR EASTERN AFFAIRS DIRECTOR, AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY JOHN D. HICKERSON, CHIEF OF UNITED NATIONS AFFAIRS, BEGAN CONFERRING ON THE DEVELOPMENT IN RUSK'S OFFICE.
RUSK PROMPTLY INFORMED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, WHO WAS AT HIS NEARBY FARM HOME, AND WORD LIKEWISE WAS SPED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, CRUISING ABOARD THE WHITE HOUSE YACHT WILLIAMSBURG.
THE YACHT RETURNED OT ITS ANCHORAGE HERE SHORTLY BEFORE 4 P.M. EST BUT THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF ANY ACTION BY THE PRESIDENT ON THE KOREAN SITUATION TONIGHT. A SECRETARY SAID HE KNEW OF NO CONFERENCES ON THE SITUATION PLANNED BY MR. TRUMAN.
OUT OF THE INITIAL ROUND OF CONSULTATION AND STUDY OF THE COMMUNIST ANSWER TO THE RIDGWAY OFFER CAME THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION:
1. GENERAL RIDGWAY WILL MAKE WHATEVER RESPONSE IS NECESSARY TO THE TWO COMMUNIST LEADERS. RIDGWAY'S BASIC INSTRUCTIONS TO ARRANGE FOR TRUCE TALKS, IF THAT IS POSSIBLE ON A REASONABLE BASIS, WERE DESCRIBED AS BROAD ENOUGH TO AUTHORIZE THAT.IT IS EXPECTED THAT HE WILL CONSULT WITH WASHINGTON BEFORE DOING SO, HOWEVER.
2. THERE APPEARED TO BE NO SERIOUS OBJECTION HERE TO THE RED PROPOSAL TO HAVE THE MEETING AT KAESONG. NOR WAS ANY UNUSUAL SIGNIFI-

CANCE ATTACHED BY DIPLOMATS IN THEIR INITIAL REACTION TO THE SUGGESTION THAT THE NEGOTIATION BEGIN JULY 10 TO 15. HENCE IT IS EXPECTED THAT RIDGWAY'S RESPONSE WILL INTERPOSE NO NEW ISSUE OR CONDITION THAT MIGHT DELAY THE ACTUAL BEGINNING OF TRUCE TALKS.

A68WX

3. DURING THE TEN DAYS OR MORE BEFORE THE NEGOTIATIONS MAY GET UNDER WAY, AND AFTER THAT PENDING SOME FINAL DECISION, THE FIGHTING IN KOREA SO FAR AS UNITED NATIONS FORCES ARE CONCERNED WILL BE AT A VIRTUAL STAND-TILL, LIMITED TO THE PATROL ACTIONS AND RECONNAISSANCE NECESSARY TO KEEP CHECK ON RED ACTIVITIES. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THIS IS BASIC POLICY LAID DOWN IN GENERAL RIDGWAY'S INSTRUCTIONS.

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID HE WAS "HIGHLY GRATIFIED" AT RED ACCEPTANCE OF THE PEACE TALK PROPOSAL BUT TOOK A CAUTIOUS STAND IN EVALUATING THE POSSIBLE OUTCOME OF THE MANEUVERS. HE EXPRESSED TO A REPORTER THE HOPE THAT NEGOTIATIONS WILL "RESULT SATISFACTORILY AND WE MAY BRING AN END TO HOSTILITIES IN KOREA."

SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS) RANKING MINORITY MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS SHOULD BE AS "WISE AS THE SERPENT" IN DEALING WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

"A MERE ARMISTICE OR CEASE FIRE MAY BE JUST WHAT THEY'RE LOOKING FOR" WILEY TOLD A NEWSMAN. "THEY MAY WANT THE PRESSURE OFF IN KOREA FOR A BUILDUP TO HIT IN INDO CHINA, BURMA OR SOMEWHERE ELSE--THEY MAY JUST BE PLAYING POKER."

A LONG-TIME AND OFTEN BITTER CRITIC OF SOME ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY, WILEY SAID THAT "WE NEED SOMETHING BETTER THAN THE NAIVETE WE SHOWED AT YALTA AND TEHRAN AND IN ALL OUR DEALINGS WITH THAT BUNCH."

SEN.MUNDT (R-SD) SAID IN A STATEMENT: "THE NEW CEASEFIRE PROPOSAL IN KOREA IS SIMILAR TO THE BATTLEFIELD TRUCE PROPOSED BY GEN.MACARTHUR NEARLY 90 DAYS AND 15,000 AMERICAN CASUALTIES EARLIER.

"AT THAT TIME, OUR STATE DEPARTMENT REJECTED THE PLAN AND REPRIMANDED AND EVENTUALLY REMOVED MACARTHUR. NOW, HAPPILY, WE HAVE A SECOND CHANCE AND IT IS GOOD THAT THE BLOODY BLUNDER MAY NOW BE CORRECTED.

"WE MUST BEWARE OF POSSIBLE TROJAN HORSE TACTICS BY THE RUSSIAN BEAR. BUT WE SHOULD PURSUE ALL REASONABLE STEPS TO GIVE THE COMMUNISTS THE OPPORTUNITY TO DEMONSTRATE WHETHER OR NOT THEY ARE SINCERE IN THEIR PROPOSALS.

"THIS CEASEFIRE CAN BE A PRELUDE TO PEACE OR THE STEPPING STONE TO ANOTHER YALTA AND MUNICH. THE CHALLENGE CALLS FOR CONSTRUCTIVE, CLEAR-HEADED AND COURAGEOUS LEADERSHIP BY THIS GOVERNMENT."

THE SPEED OF THE COMMUNIST REACTION CAME AS SOMETHING OF A SURPRISE TO SOME OF THE GOVERNMENT'S FAR EASTERN EXPERTS HERE. THEY HAD THOUGHT SEVERAL DAYS MIGHT BE REQUIRED FOR THE COMMUNISTS TO GET THEIR AFFAIRS IN ORDER AND FIGURE OUT EXACTLY HOW THEY WANTED TO PLAY THE PARTICULAR SITUATION CREATED BY RIDGWAY'S FRIDAY OFFER.

THE FACT THAT THEY DID NOT WAIT MAY BE ACCOUNTED FOR TO SOME EXTEN BY THEIR PROPOSAL TO DELAY THE START OF TRUCE TALKS. THE INTERVENING TIME MAY BE USED FOR HIGH SPEED CONSULTATIONS AMONG THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT, THE CHINESE REDS AND MOSCOW ON THE PRECISE CONDITIONS THE RED MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES SHOULD BARGAIN FOR, AND WHAT IF ANYTHING THEY SHOULD DO ABOUT BRINGING UP RED CHINA'S POLITICAL AIMS--SUCH MATTE AS U.N. MEMBERSHIP AND CONTROL OF FORMOSA.

IN THE UNPRECEDENTED RADIO DIPLOMACY WHICH HAS BEEN DEVELOPED TO TALK ABOUT ENDING THE KOREAN WAR, THE PEIPING RADIO WAS EMPLOYED TO REP TO RIDGWAY'S TRUCE SUGGESTION, JUST AS THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S RADIO OUTLETS HAD BEEN USED TWO DAYS BEFORE TO PUT RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE BEFORE THE COMMANDERS OF THE HOSTILE FORCES. WHAT ONCE WOULD HAVE BEEN ACCOMPOLISHED BY SECRET DIPLOMACY OR A LITTLE PARTY OF OFFICERS UNDER A WHITE FLAG THUS HAS BEEN CARRIED OUT WHILE THE WORLD LISTENED.

A69WX

THE FIRST BROADCAST OF WHICH WORD REACHED THE STATE DEPARTMENT THIS MORNING WAS AN ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE PEIPING RADIO THAT AN IMPORTANT STATEMENT WOULD BE FORTHCOMING SHORTLY. THERE FOLLOWED A BROADCAST IN MANDARIN CHINESE OF THE TEXT OF THE MESSAGE TO RIDGWAY. THIS WAS HEARD IN TOKYO BY THE JAPANESE MONITORING SERVICE.

THERE FOLLOWED WITHIN HALF AN HOUR AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST WHICH SHORTLY REPEATED IN ENGLISH MORSE CODE--GIVING PEIPING'S OFFICIAL ENGLISH VERSION FOR U.N. OFFICIALS TO CONSIDER.

ACCORDING TO STATE DEPARTMENT SOURCES THIS BEGAN WITH A PRELIMINARY STATEMENT WHICH, DEVOID OF THE USUAL COMMUNIST CHARGES AND ATTACKS, POLITELY REFERRED TO GENERAL RIDGWAY AS "COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE U.N. FORCES" AND CHARACTERIZED THE WHOLE THING AS "IMPORTANT NEWS". THE TEXT OF THE STATEMENT AS GIVEN IN THIS ENGLISH VERSION SAID THE TWO RED GENERALS HAD RECEIVED RIDGWAY'S EARLIER MESSAGE AND "WE ARE AUTHORIZED TO INFORM YOU THAT WE AGREE TO MEET YOUR REPRESENTATIVE FOR CONDUCTING TALKS CONCERNING CESSATION OF MILITARY ACTION AND ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE." THERE WAS NO CONDITION ATTACHED TO THIS.

THE OTHER TWO SENTENCES SUGGESTED THAT THE MEETING BE "IN THE AREA OF KAESONG, ON THE 38TH PARALLEL" AND THAT THE DATE BE JULY 10 TO 15."

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE HAD BEEN ADDRESSED TO THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA BECAUSE NEITHER WASHINGTON NOR TOKYO ACTUALLY KNEW WHOM THE COMMUNISTS WANTED TO CONDUCT THEIR NEGOTIATIONS. TODAY'S STATEMENT ANSWERED THAT BY BRACKETING TOGETHER THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMANDERS. IT WAS CONSIDERED NOTEWORTHY THAT THE NORTH KOREAN REPRESENTING ALMOST A SHADOW GOVERNMENT IN LEADING A SMALL BATTERED FORCE, SIGNED FIRST AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY, WHILE THE CHINESE GENERAL WITH FAR MORE POWER AT HIS DISPOSAL SIGNED SECOND AS COMMANDER OF THE "CHINESE VOLUNTEERS."

JA454PED

A86WX

V(450) CEASE-FIRE MILITARY

JUL 2 1951

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, JULY 1-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMUNISTS HAVE UNDERSTANDABLE MILITARY REASONS FOR THEIR PROPOSAL TO DELAY PEACE TALKS AND HOLD THEM ON LAND ON OR NEAR PARALLEL 38.

THESE ARE THE MAIN ONES:

1. THE REDS WOULD WEAKEN THEIR BARGAINING POSITION BY APPEARING TOO ANXIOUS TO HALT THE FIGHTING OR TO ACCEPT THE FIRST U.N. PROPOSALS WITHOUT SOME FACE-SAVING CHANGES.

2. THEY PREFER TO TALK PEACE WHERE THEY ARE STRONGEST--ON THE GROUND.

THE COMMUNIST HOLD STRONG LAND POSITIONS AROUND WONSAN, WHERE THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED TALKS ABOARD A NORWEGIAN HOSPITAL SHIP. THEY HAVE GUN BATTERIES THAT PERIODICALLY FIRE AT U.N. SHIPS THAT COME TOO CLOSE TO THE HARBOR.

BUT ANY PEACE TALKS ABOARD A VESSEL IN THE HARBOR WOULD BE DOMINATED BY THE OVERWHELMING FIRE POWER OF THE ALLIED BOMBARDMENT FORCE LED BY THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY.

SELECTION OF THE KAESONG AREA WOULD PLACE THE NEGOTIATORS ON MORE EVEN TERMS. IT IS PATROLLED BY BOTH SIDES AND IS COVERED BY THE ARTILLERY OF BOTH.

IF THE U.N. COMMANDER AGREES TO START THE TALKS WHERE THE REDS WANT THEM, IT WILL FIRST REQUIRE A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT, AT LEAST ON THE WESTERN END OF THE BATTLE LINE. THIS COULD BE A FACTOR IN THE RED PROPOSAL TO DELAY THE TALKS FOR 10 DAYS.

ANOTHER POSSIBLE REASON IS THAT THE COMMUNISTS WANT TIME TO MAKE CERTAIN THEY DON'T SEND A FOUR-STAR GENERAL, FOR INSTANCE, TO NEGOTIATE

30.24- 24517

WITH A U.N. OFFICER OF LESSER RANK. THE ALLIED FIELD COMMANDER IS LIEUT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET. A THREE-STAR OFFICER.

HIS CHINESE OPPOSITE NUMBER, PENG TEH-HUAI, WOULD RATE AT LEAST ONE MORE STAR. HE IS A FIELD ARMY COMMANDER AND ONE OF THE TWO TOP GENERALS UNDER CHU TEH, CHINESE RED COMMANDER IN CHIEF AND DEFENSE COMMISSAR.

THE NORTH KOREAN MILITARY BOSS, MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG, NOMINALLY OUTRANKS BOTH VAN FLEET AND PENG, AS HE IS CONCURRENTLY PREMIER OF THE RED KOREAN REGIME.

A HIDDEN, BUT VITAL FACTOR, IN THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL FOR DELAY IS THEIR DESIRE TO COMPLETE THE BUILD-UP OF FRESH TROOP STRENGTH IN THE AREA NORTHWEST OF KAESONG AND ALONG THE APPROACHES TO PYONGYANG, THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, HAS GENERAL AUTHORITY TO ARRANGE BOTH TIME AND PLACE DETAILS OF THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE, BUT OFFICIALS HERE CONSIDERED IT LIKELY THAT HE WILL CONSULT WITH WASHINGTON BEFORE AGREEING TO ANY SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN THE ORIGINAL U.N. OFFER.

THESE OFFICIALS NOTED THAT PEIPING'S RADIO REPLY TO RIDGWAY'S PROPOSITION GRABBED FOR CONTROL ON THE ONE POINT WHICH THE AMERICAN GENERAL HAD RESERVED FOR HIS OWN DECISION, THAT WAS, TO FIX THE DATE OF THE ARMISTICE MEETING. HE ONLY "PROPOSED" THAT IT BE HELD AT WONSAN, AND SAID HE WOULD NAME A DATE LATER.

JA614PED

A127 (100) JUL 2 1951

PARIS, JULY 1-(AP)-HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF FRENCHMEN, HEADED BY PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL, SPENT THIS AFTERNOON WATCHING A GIGANTIC AIR SHOW AT LE BOURGET FIELD, WHERE THE PICK OF FRENCH AND FOREIGN PLANES WAS ON DISPLAY.

AMONG THE SHOW PIECES WAS THE WORLD'S ONLY JET HELICOPTER--THE SO-1120 ARIEL.

TWO ORDINARY FRENCH JETS, THE SO-6021 ESPADON AND THE MYSTERE, ALSO MADE THEIR APPEARANCES AT SPEEDS ESTIMATED ABOUT 625 MILES AN HOUR.

FRENCH DESIGNERS TOOK PRIDE IN THE ARMAGNAC, AN 84-PASSENGER JOB POWERED BY FOUR 3,500-HORSEPOWER ENGINES.

AMONG THE AMERICAN PLANES THAT APPEARED WERE THREE B-36'S MAKING THE FLIGHT FROM NEW YORK AND BACK--NON-STOP.

JS837PED

A115

(150)

ATHENS, GREECE, JULY 1-(AP)-PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS TONIGHT OFFERED HIS RESIGNATION TO KING PAUL I, WHO REFUSED TO ACCEPT IT AND ASKED HIM TO REMAIN IN OFFICE.

THE PREMIER'S ATTEMPT TO RESIGN WAS THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT IN HIS SHOWDOWN WITH HIS MINISTER OF ECONOMIC COORDINATION, GEORGE PAPANDREOU, OVER A COMPROMISE AGREEMENT BY VENIZELOS AND AMERICAN ECA OFFICIALS ON WHEAT SUBSIDIES FOR GREEK FARMERS.

THE PREMIER CALLED A MEETING OF ALL PARTY LEADERS, INCLUDING PAPANDREOU, FOR TOMORROW.

VENIZELOS AND THE ECA MISSION TO GREECE AGREED YESTERDAY ON A SLIGHT INCREASE IN THE WHEAT SUBSIDY, EXPECTED TO BE PAID ULTIMATELY OUT OF ECA FUNDS. PAPANDREOU, LEADER OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WHICH IS AN OFFSHOOT OF THE PREMIER'S LIBERAL PARTY, SAID HE AND THE OTHER FOUR MINISTERS FROM HIS GROUP IN THE TWO-PARTY COALITION WOULD RESIGN BECAUSE THEY CONSIDERED THE AGREED SUBSIDY INSUFFICIENT.

PAPANDREOU'S ACTION IN MAKING THE WHEAT SUBSIDY A POLITICAL ISSUE WAS INTERPRETED HERE AS A BID FOR THE FARM VOTE IN THE SEPTEMBER GENERAL ELECTION.

KS&JS755PED

A110

(150)

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JULY 1-(AP)-THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO RAISE THE PRICE OF MEATS, FATS AND OTHER FOODS AND PRODUCTS ON THE FREE MARKET, THE COMMUNIST ORGAN RUDE PRAVO SAID TODAY.

RUDE PRAVO SAID THE PRICE OF RATIONED GOODS WILL STAY THE SAME.

FRANTISEK KRACIR, MINISTER OF INTERNAL TRADE, SAID THE STEP IS NECESSARY BECAUSE MORE PEOPLE ARE BUYING IN THE FREE MARKET AND CREATING A DEMAND THAT EXCEEDS PRODUCTION.

THE NEW PRICES, EFFECTIVE TODAY, HAVE NOT BEEN PUBLISHED YET.

PRICES ALSO WERE RAISED BECAUSE SALE OF RATIONED GOODS WENT UP, KRACIR SAID, AND BECAUSE RATION TICKETS FOR HEAVY LABORERS WERE GIVEN TO PERSONS WHO HAD NO RIGHT TO THEM.

"LATELY FRAUDULENT MACHINATIONS WITH TICKETS HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED AND AN ORGANIZED GROUP OF TICKET FORGERS HAS ALSO BEEN CAUGHT." KRACIR SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO CALLED FOR A BAN ON BANQUETS OR RECEPTIONS FOR HOME OR FOREIGN DELEGATIONS. IT ALSO DECIDED TO CUT THE NUMBER OF ADMINISTRATIVE WORKERS BY 77,500 AND PUT THEM INTO "PRODUCTIVE EMPLOYMENT."

KS745PED JUL 2 1951

A7

MOSCOW, JULY 1-(AP)-PRAVDA PUBLISHED TODAY AN ARTICLE BY CHU TEH, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S ARMED FORCES, DECLARING THE ONLY WAY TO END FIGHTING IN KOREA IS THE PULLING OUT OF UNITED STATES FORCES.

(CHU TEH MADE THE ORIGINAL STATEMENT THREE DAYS AGO FOR A COMMUNIST CELEBRATION. THAT WAS ONE DAY BEFORE GEN.MATTHEW RIDGWAY'S CEASE-FIRE INVITATION.)

CHU TEH SAID THE CHINESE PEOPLE WILL UNCONDITIONALLY HELP THE KOREAN PEOPLE "LIQUIDATE AGGRESSION" IN KOREA.
HE HAD NOTHING TO SAY ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A KOREAN TRUCE.

PRAVDA REPRINTED THE CHU TEH ARTICLE FROM A COMMUNIST PAPER PUBLISHED IN BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, FRIDAY.

ML1242PED

A8

MOSCOW, JULY 1-(AP)-MOSCOW'S BIG AIR FORCE DAY WAS POSTPONED TODAY BECAUSE OF BAD WEATHER. THE WAR MINISTRY SAID THERE WOULD BE A LATER ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DATE FOR THE DATE FOR THE SHOW. LAST YEAR BAD WEATHER FORCED CANCELLATION OF THE SHOW AND IT WAS NOT HELD AT ALL.

ML1244PED

tehran,iran,july 2-(ap)-despite a huge production slash, STILL FD limited gas and oil are flowing into storage facilities at the today vast abadan refinery so fast that the plant may have to shut down

in about 20 days.

officials of the anglo-iranian oil company said yesterday the refinery is now producing 8,300,000 gallons a day -- less than half the usual output.

britain has said it will withdraw its skilled managerial and technical help from iran if the refinery closes. it is generally agreed that this step would deal the recently nationalized oil industry here a near-fatalblow.

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oil products are not being shipped abroad because aioc withdrew the tankers which usually carry it rather than permit the captains to sign receipts saying they owe the iranian national oil company for the cargo.

the production cut was put into effect to delay filling the storage tanks as long as possible. the british said they hoped that so long as the refinery operated, even at a reduced even on a reduced scale, it might be possible to reopen negotiations with the iranians for an acable settlement of the dispute between the two over nationalization of the anglo-iranian oil company's properties. at the present rate of production, the refinery tanks will be full in about 20 days.

the international court at the hague,the netherlands, heard a british plea saturday asking for an injunction to prevent iran from rushing ahead with nationalization. iran protested to the court that it had no jurisdiction in the matter becasue the quarrel was between iran and a private company. the court can deal only with complaints between states.

britain said it had not only the right but the duty to represent the company. the british government owns 53 percent of aioc.

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the disputing parties here are waiting, not only for the court's decision, but for word from president truman in answer to a message sent him by iran's premier mohammed mossadegh last week. MR. TRUMAN the president is expected to appeal for at least a temporary solution to the deadlock so that the refinery can keep producing oil for the west.

sj/620a

30.24 - 24519

A16FX
BUDGET (600)
THAILAND.
BY ALEX MACDONALD.
BANGKOK, THAILAND, JULY 1-(AP)-A NAVY-LED ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW THE THAILAND GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER P. PIBULSONGGRAM COLLAPSED TODAY WITH SURRENDER OF THE RADIO STATION AND NAVAL BASE UNDER THE GUNS OF ARMY TANKS.

PREMIER PIBULSONGGRAM, KIDNAPED FRIDAY, WAS FREED SATURDAY NIGHT.

TWO REBEL ADMIRALS SURRENDERED.

OTHER LEADERS OF THE ABORTIVE COUP APPARENTLY HAVE FLED.

CASUALTIES IN THE BRIEF BUT BITTER FIGHTING WITH LOYAL ARMY, AIR AND POLICE FORCES TOTALLED SEVERAL HUNDRED, WITH NO EXACT FIGURE AVAILABLE.

THE PREMIER WAS MEETING WITH HIS CABINET THIS AFTERNOON TO DISCUSS SETTLEMENT OF DIFFERENCES WITH THE NAVY.

THE UPRISING PETERED OUT QUICKLY. THE UNIT DEFENDING THE RADIO STATION NEAR THE AMERICAN EMBASSY GAVE UP AT 4 A.M. THE NAVAL BASE AT THONBURI CAPITULATED AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME WHEN ARMY FORCES CROSSED THE CHAO PHRAYA RIVER FROM BANGKOK AND OTHER TROOPS CAME UP FROM STATIONS IN THE SOUTH.

ONE OF PIBULSONGGRAM'S FIRST ACTS ON HIS RELEASE WAS TO BROADCAST AN APPEAL FOR PEACE. HE THANKED THE ARMY, AIR FORCE AND POLICE FOR THEIR LOYALTY.

ADM. LUANG SINGU SONGGRAMCHAI, NAVAL COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF WHO ESCORTED THE PREMIER, ALSO CALLED UPON THE NAVY TO END THE REBELLION.

MANY NAVY MEN CHANGED OUT OF UNIFORM AND SLIPPED INTO THE CITY TO MAKE GETAWAYS.

ALL BANGKOK HOSPITALS WERE REPORTED FILLED TO CAPACITY WITH CIVILIAN WOUNDED. THE CENTRAL HOSPITAL TREATED 150.

ONLY FOREIGN CASUALTY SO FAR REPORTED WAS A GERMAN NAMED MULLER, KILLED BY A STRAY BULLET NEAR HIS BANGKAPI HOME.

IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT THE PREMIER HAD BEEN KEPT ABOARD THE NAVY'S FLAGSHIP, THE 2,265-TON SRI AYUTHIA, NEAR THE THONBURI NAVAL BASE.

HE WAS ABDUCTED BY A HEAVILY-ARMED NAVY PATROL DURING CEREMONIES MARKING THE TURNING OVER OF THE AMERICAN DREDGER MANHATTAN TO THE THAI GOVERNMENT.

THE STERN OF THE ARI AYUTHIA WAS HIT EARLY SATURDAY AFTERNOON BY A HEAVY SHELL FROM ARMY ARTILLERY ON THE BANGKOK SIDE OF THE RIVER. THE SHIP RAN UP A WHITE FLAG WHEN AIR FORCE PLANES DROPPED BOMBS.

THERE WERE NO DIRECT HITS, BUT FIRES STARTED AND THE CREW DESERTED THE VESSEL. AN EARLIER REPORT SAID THE WARSHIP SANK, BUT THIS WAS NOT CONFIRMED.

THE PREMIER ALSO WENT ASHORE. HIS SECRETARY, MAJ. GEN. KARB KUNCHORN, RECEIVED A MESSAGE A SHORT TIME LATER TO CROSS THE RIVER TO MEET HIM.

THE SECRETARY CROSSED IN A DUGOUT BOAT AND FOUND PIBULSONGGRAM IN THE COMPANY OF SINGU SONGGRAMCHAI. HE TOOK BOTH TO GOVERNMENT HOUSE.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY APPOINTED NEWSPAPER CENSORS TODAY, WARNING AGAINST PUBLICATION OF ANY NEWS WHICH MIGHT AFFECT "GOOD UNDERSTANDING."

A17FX
TODAY, NORMAL ACTIVITIES BEGAN TO RESUME IN BANGKOK. ALTHOUGH THE POLICE AND ARMY STILL MAINTAINED ROADBLOCKS, AUTOMOBILES BEGAN TO APPEAR AND SOME BUS LINES RESUMED SERVICE.

(THE KAALANG AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL CENTER AT SINGAPORE REPORTED BANGKOK'S DONMUANG AIRPORT WAS OPERATING NORMALLY.)

OBSERVERS HERE WERE STILL ATTEMPTING TO UNRAVEL THE MOTIVES BEHIND THE PLOT. THE COUP LEADERS AND THE PROPOSED GOVERNMENT THEY ANNOUNCED REPRESENTED A STARTLING MIXTURE OF ELEMENTS. SOME OF THE PROPOSED CABINET MEMBERS HURRIED TO TELL THE POLICE THEY KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE COUP AND WOULD HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH IT.

EXTENT OF NAVY PARTICIPATION WAS A QUESTION. THE THONBURI NAVAL BASE AND MANY SHIPS OF THE FLEET TOOK AN ACTIVE PART, BUT IT WAS APPARENT SINGU SONGGRAMCHAI WOULD DISCLAIM THEY REPRESENTED THE NAVY.

THIS COMPARES WITH THE SITUATION IN 1949, WHEN AN ABORTIVE COUP LED BY THE EXILED FORMER PREMIER, PRIDI PHANAOMYONG, WAS SUPPORTED BY NAVY "ELEMENTS," BUT DISAVOWED OFFICIALLY LATER BY THE NAVY. THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT PRIDI PHANAOMYONG HAD ANY PART IN THE LATEST COUP OR THAT IT WAS COMMUNIST-INSPIRED.

HF1029APD

AP5FX
BANGKOK, THAILAND, JULY 1-(AP)-PREMIER PIBULSONGGRAM BROADCAST AN APPEAL FOR PEACE THIS MORNING, SHORTLY AFTER HIS RELEASE BY REBEL THAI NAVY FORCES.

SCATTERED FIGHTING CONTINUED IN BANGKOK DESPITE THE PREMIER'S APPEAL. INDIVIDUAL NAVY UNITS CONTINUED TO RESIST ARMY AND POLICE FORCES LOYAL TO THE PREMIER.

IN HIS BROADCAST, PUBULSONGGRAM SAID HE HAD RETURNED TO THE GOVERNMENT HOUSE WITH ADMIRAL LUANG SINGU SONGKRAMCHAI, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE NAVY.

HE ASKED HIS PEOPLE TO KEEP THE PEACE, AND THANKED THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE FOR THEIR EFFORTS ON HIS BEHALF.

PIBULSONGGRAM WAS KIDNAPPED BY NAVY OFFICERS FRIDAY. HE WAS RETURNED TO HIS CABINET OFFICES LAST NIGHT.

THE PREMIER ASKED HIS ARMED FORCES TO STOP FIGHTING SINCE HIGH OFFICERS OF ALL THREE BRANCHES WERE DISCUSSING A COMPROMISE.

THE NAVY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF THEN MADE A BROADCAST, ASKING THE NAVY TO STOP FIGHTING.

A POLICE RADIO BROADCAST SAID THE GROUP THAT ENGINEERED THE COUP HAD FLED AND THE NAVY RADIO HAD BEEN DESTROYED.

POLICE SAID AIR FORCE PLANES HAD SUNK THAI'S BIGGEST WARSHIP, THE GUNBOAT SRI AYUTHIA, AND A TORPEDOBOAT.

THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING WAS AROUND THE NAVY WIRELESS STATION, IN A RESIDENTIAL SECTION HEAVILY POPULATED BY FOREIGNERS. A LARGE NUMBER OF CIVILIANS WAS REPORTED KILLED, BUT THE EXACT FIGURES ARE NOT YET KNOWN.

ARMY UNITS SEIZED THE AREA BEFORE DAWN.

NEWSPAPER CENSORS WERE APPOINTED BY THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, WHICH WARNED AGAINST THE PUBLICATION OF ANY NEWS WHICH MIGHT AFFECT "GOOD UNDERSTANDING."

CV227APD

A183FX
-95-
PRECEDE BANGKOK
MANILA, MONDAY, JULY 2-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN MANILA SAID TODAY THAILAND'S PREMIER PIBULSONGGRAM ESCAPED FROM A THAI NAVAL VESSEL SUNDAY BY SWIMMING ASHORE AFTER ARTILLERY FIRE SUNK THE SHIP.

THESE SOURCES SAID LATEST INFORMATION FROM BANGKOK REPORTED THAT THE PREMIER HAD BEEN HELD CAPTIVE FOR TWO DAYS ON THE SHIP WHILE ARMY, AIR FORCE AND POLICE BATTLED REBELLING NAVY UNITS.

THE REVOLT WAS LED BY YOUNGER NAVY OFFICERS, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES ADDED. THEY SAID ARTILLERY ARRAYED ALONG THE CHAO PHRAYA RIVER RIDDLED

THE SHIP AND IT SANK RAPIDLY.
PIBULSONGGRAM REPORTEDLY SWAM ASHORE AND WAS TAKEN IN CUSTODY BY ANOTHER NAVY UNIT WHICH HAD REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN THE REVOLT AND NCH DELIVERED THE PYNVLR TO HIS OFFICE.
(AN EARLIER BANGKOK DIS

ANOTHER NAVY UNIT WHICH HAD REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN THE REVOLT AND WHICH DELIVERED THE PREMIER TO HIS OFFICE.
(AN EARLIER BANGKOK DISPATCH SAID THE SHORT-LIVED REVOLT HAD COLLAPSED WITH THE SURRENDER OF NAVY-HELD STRONGPOINTS. BUT THOSE ACCOUNTS SAID THE PREMIER WENT ASHORE AFTER THE CREW DESERTED THE FLAMING SHIP -- BUT DID NOT SAY HE SWAM.
(NOR WAS THERE ANY CONFIRMATION OF PREVIOUS REPORTS THE SHIP WAS SUNK.)
MANILA SOURCES SAID EX-PREMIER PRIDI PHANAOMYONG WAS "BELIEVED" INVOLVED IN THE OUTBREAK. (THE BANGKOK REPORT SAID THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF THAT.)
FT952PPD NM

A76
JUL 2 1951
BY ROBERT B. HEWETT (420)
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 1-(AP)-THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY SAID TODAY THE DISPUTED ABADAN REFINERY WILL HAVE TO SHUT DOWN IN 20 DAYS AT ITS CURRENT RATE OF PRODUCTION.
AN AIOC SPOKESMAN ESTIMATED THE PERSIAN GULF REFINERY NOW IS PRODUCING 8,300,000 BARRELS DAILY--LESS THAN HALF ITS NORMAL OUTPUT. THE BRITISH SAY THEY WILL PULL OUT BRITISH WORKERS FROM IRANIAN OIL FIELDS IF THE REFINERY CLOSES. GALLONS
BOTH THE IRANIAN AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS APPARENTLY ARE ADOPTING A "WAIT AND SEE WHAT HAPPENS NEXT" ATTITUDE FOR THE DAYS AHEAD WHILE THE STORAGE TANKS FILL UP.
ALL REFINERY PRODUCTION IS NOW GOING INTO STORAGE BECAUSE AIOC IS WITHDRAWING TANKERS THAT NORMALLY CARRY OFF THE REFINED PRODUCTS AS FAST AS THEY COME OUT OF THE PIPES.
THE TANKER CAPTAINS REFUSED TO SIGN RECEIPTS INDICATING PAYMENT FOR THE OIL WILL GO TO THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY, SET UP BY THE GOVERNMENT WHEN IT NATIONALIZED AIOC'S HOLDINGS. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS 53 PER CENT OF THE STOCK OT THE BILLION-DOLLAR COMPANY AND IS DISPUTING IRAN'S RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE.
IN TEHRAN, WESTERN DIPLOMATS AWAITED WORD FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN AS THE LAST FAINT CHANCE OF HEADING OFF THE COLLAPSE OF THE NEWLY-NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRY.
THE PRESIDENT IS EXPECTED TO APPEAL TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH FOR AT LEAST A TEMPORARY SOLUTION TO THE DEADLOCK SO THAT THE ABADAN REFINERY--WORLD'S BIGGEST--CAN KEEP PRODUCING.
MR. TRUMAN HAS PROMISED TO ANSWER IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS A MOSSADEGH LETTER BLAMING THE BRITISH IN ADVANCE FOR ANY BREAKDOWN OF OIL PRODUCTION. IRAN HAS TRIED TO PERSUADE BRITISH TECHNICIANS OF THE AIOC TO STAY ON WITH THE NATIONALIZED COMPANY.
ON THEIR SIDE, THE BRITISH CALL MOSSADEGH'S CHARGES "TRICKY PROPAGANDA" AND LAY THE RESPONSIBILITY ON THE IRANIANS FOR REFUSING TO NEGOTIATE.

A77
WEEKEND DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MONTHS-LONG CONTROVERSY INCLUDE A NOTE FROM BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON WARNING IRAN OF THE "GRAVEST CONSEQUENCES" OF HER COURSE, THE DISPATCH OF ANOTHER BRITISH FRIGATE TO JOIN THE CRUISER MAURITIUS IN THE PERSIAN GULF, EVACUATION OF BRITISH WORKERS FROM THE OIL FIELDS, AND BRITAIN'S ARGUMENT TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AGAINST THE NATIONALIZATION.
HUSSEIN MAKKI, A LEADER IN IRAN'S TAKEOVER DELEGATION AT ABADAN, PROTESTED THE BRITISH SHIP MOVEMENTS ARE MILITARY THREATS AGAINST IRAN.
IF THE BRITISH TRY TO TAKE OVER IRANIAN TERRITORY, MAKKI DECLARED YESTERDAY, "THE FIRST SHOT FIRED WILL SIGNAL THE START OF WORLD WAR III."
MORE THAN 140 BRITISH EMPLOYES OF THE AIOC ARRIVED TODAY AT BASRA, ACROSS THE BORDER IN IRAQ, ON THE WAY HOME TO ENGLAND. IT WAS BELIEVED TO MARK THE BEGINNING OF EVACUATION OF BRITISH WORKERS FROM THE ABADAN REFINERY.
A CROWD OF SEVERAL THOUSAND NATIONALISTS ASSEMBLED AT BASRA TO SHOUT ANTI-BRITISH SLOGANS AND CELEBRATE THE 31ST ANNIVERSARY OF IRAQ'S 1920 REVOLT AGAINST BRITISH OCCUPATION FORCES. SPEAKERS PROTESTED THE PRESENCE OF THE MAURITIUS IN IRAQI WATERS ACROSS FROM ABADAN.
KS512PED

JUL 2 1951
RH
AP-2
BASRA, IRAQ, JULY 1-(AP)-MORE THAN 140 BRITISH EMPLOYES OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY POURED INTO THIS BORDER CITY IN IRAQ TODAY EN ROUTE HOME TO ENGLAND FROM IRAN.
THIS IS BELIEVED HERE TO MARK THE BEGINNING OF EVACUATION OF ALL THE COMPANY'S 2,800 EMPLOYES FROM THE GIANT REFINERY AT ABADAN WHICH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS NATIONALIZED.
DURING THE DAY A CROWD OF SEVERAL THOUSAND IRAQI NATIONALISTS GATHERED AND SHOUTED ANTI-BRITISH SLOGANS. THEY WERE CELEBRATING THE 31ST ANNIVERSARY OF IRAQ'S 1920 REVOLT AGAINST BRITISH OCCUPATION FORCES.
SPEAKERS ASSAILED THE PRESENCE OF THE BRITISH CRUISER MAURITIUS IN IRAQI WATERS ACROSS FROM ABADAN. THEY HAILED IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM AS THE "ONLY MEANS TO ACHIEVE FULL INDEPENDENCE."
RB738AED

A15
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 1-(AP)-A THREE-DAY PAKISTANI-INDIAN CONFERENCE ON A BOUNDARY DISPUTE COLLAPSED TODAY WITHOUT AGREEMENT.
THE DISPUTE CONCERNS THE HEADWORKS OF THE SUTLEJ RIVER NEAR A PLACE CALLED SULAIMANKI IN THE PUNJAB. IN THE BOUNDARY DEMARCATION AT THE TIME OF PARTITION IN 1947 THE SULAIMANKI HEADWORKS WAS AWARDED TO PAKISTAN BUT THE AUXILIARY WATERWORKS WAS LEFT TO INDIA, WITH THE RECOMMENDATION THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES MAKE A FINAL SETTLEMENT BY NEGOTIATION.
PAKISTAN HAS BEEN DEMANDING THAT INDIA CEDE THE AUXILIARY WORKS BUT INDIA DOES NOT EVEN ALLOW PAKISTAN OFFICIALS TO ENTER THE REGION.
ML118PED

AP15
(160)
SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, JULY 1-(AP)-GOPALSWAWAMI N. AYYANGAR, INDIA'S STATES MINISTER, DECLARED TODAY THAT UNLESS PAKISTAN TAKES "IMMEDIATE STEPS TO PREVENT CEASE-FIRE VIOLATIONS (IN KASHMIR) RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRAVER CONSQUENCES THAT OTHERWISE WILL FOLLOW WILL BE SQUARELY ON ITS SHOULDERS."
IN A BROADCAST OVER KASHMIR RADIO, AYYANGAR BLAMED PAKISTAN FOR

RECENT "DELIBERATE BREACHES OF THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT BY PAKISTAN TROOPS AND OTHER ARMED ORGANIZATIONS" IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS. ANY OF THESE, HE ADDED, COULD HAVE TOUCHED OFF A MAJOR OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES.

U.N. OBSERVERS REACHED THE URI SECTOR WEST OF SRINAGAR TO INVESTIGATE THE LATEST ALLEGED VIOLATION.

MOSLEM PAKISTAN AND HINDU INDIA HAVE BEEN SCRAPPING OVER THE FUTURE OF KASHMIR SINCE PARTITION AND NEARLY TWO YEARS OF ACTUAL FIGHTING WAS STOPPED BY A U.N. TRUCE ON JAN. 1, 1949. KASHMIR'S POPULATION IS PREDOMINATELY MOSLEM, BUT ITS RULER, A ~~MOSLEM~~ HINDU, SOUGHT TO CEDE HIS STATE TO INDIA.

DR. FRANK P.GRAHAM, FORMER U.S. SENATOR FROM NORTH CAROLINA, ARRIVED IN KARACHI LAST WEEK TO ATTEMPT, AS THE NEW U.N. MEDIATOR, TO FIND A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE. HE IS GIVEN LITTLE CHANCE OF DOING SO.

SF856AED

A64

CALCUTTA, INDIA, JULY 1-(AP)-A SIX-MAN CHINESE COMMUNIST COMMISSION TO TIBET ARRIVED BY AIR FROM HONG KONG TODAY. IT IS EXPECTED TO START FOR YATUNG THURSDAY WHERE IT WILL MEET THE DALAI LAMA AND OPEN A NEW CHAPTER IN TIBETAN HISTORY.

RP428PED

A107

JERUSALEM, JULY 1-(AP)-ISRAELI SOURCES CLAIMED A JEWISH RESIDENT WAS SHOT AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED TODAY BY ARAB LEGIONAIRES PATROLLING THE JORDAN HALF OF THIS DIVIDED CITY.

ISRAEL HAS COMPLAINED THE LEGIONAIRES ALSO ARE THROWING ROCKS AT WINDOWS IN A BUILDING ON HER SIDE OF THE CITY.

THE INCIDENTS WILL BE DISCUSSED AT MONDAY'S MEETING OF THE ISRAELI-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

KS736PED

JUL 2 1951

A14

HAIFA, ISRAEL, JULY 1-(AP)-HAIFA OIL REFINERY EMPLOYES WENT ON A THREE-HOUR WARNING STRIKE TODAY TO ENFORCE DEMANDS FOR BETTER WORKING CONDITIONS. ONE PAPER HERE COMMENTED THIS MORNING THAT THE 600 WORKERS HAVE BECOME AWARE OF THE GREAT IMPORTANCE OF THEIR JOBS BECAUSE OF THE OIL NATIONALIZATION CRISIS IN IRAN. xG1.3A

ML116PED

A20WX

(450)

AMS BUDGET

MACARTHUR INQUIRY

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JULY 1-(AP)-REPUBLICAN SENATORS MAY DELAY--DURING KOREAN CEASE-FIRE MOVES--A PROPOSED REPORT BLASTING TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION FAR EASTERN POLICIES.

SENATORS BREWSTER (R-ME) AND H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID SIX GOP MEMBERS OF THE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES AGREED TO THE DELAY TO AVOID ANY POSSIBLE EMBARRASSMENT OF GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY.

RIDGWAY HAS OFFERED TO DISCUSS A POSSIBLE CEASE-FIRE WITH THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS IN KOREA. A COMMUNIST BROADCAST SAID TODAY TE REDS ARE WILLING TO TALK IT OVER.

SMITH SAID HE EXPECTS THE REPUBLICAN GROUP TO FASHION LATER A REPORT ON THE TWO MONTHS INQUIRY INTO THE OUSTER OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR. THEIR REPORT WILL BE AIMED PRIMARILY AT ADMINISTRATION ASIATIC POLICIES.

SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) SAID A PRELIMINARY DRAFT OF THE PROPOSED REPORT MAY BE READY BY NEXT FRIDAY. HE SAID SO FAR AS HE IS CONCERNED, IT CAN BE ISSUED AT ANY TIME, REGARDLESS OF THE KOREAN TRUCE SITUATION.

THE MINORITY GROUP'S STATEMENT PROBABLY WOULD CRITICIZE SEVERELY THE METHOD USED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN FIRING THE GENERAL AS PACIFIC COMMANDER, BUT MAY AVOID ANY DIRECT ENDORSEMENT OF MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS FOR EXPANSION OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

MACARTHUR WAS RELIEVED OF HIS COMMAND FOR ADVOCATING PUBLICLY A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF CHINA, BOMBING OF MANCHURIAN BASES AND USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS FROM FORMOSA.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND ADMINISTRATION LEADERS CONTENDED THE MACARTHUR PROGRAM WOULD INCREASE THE RISK OF WORLD WAR III. MR. TRUMAN SAID THE FACT THAT RUSSIA HAD BROACHED A KOREAN TRUCE PLAN INDICATED HIS LIMITED-WAR PROGRAM FOR KOREA WAS THE CORRECT ONE.

ON THE OTHER HAND THE REPUBLICAN REPORT IS EXPECTED TO CONTEND THAT DEMOCRATIC CONCESSIONS TO RUSSIA AT YALTA PAVED THE WAY FOR THE FALL OF CHINA TO THE COMMUNISTS AND OPENED KOREA TO RED ATTACK.

SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID HE AND OTHERS FEEL FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS HAVE BEEN "DISASTROUSLY HANDLED" BY THE ADMINISTRATION.

ONLY ABOUT HALF OF THE GOP MEMBERS ON THE COMBINED INQUIRY COMMITTEE SEEMED LIKELY TO JOIN IN THE PROPOSED REPORT.

SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE), WHO HAS CRITICIZED MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS SEVERELY, SAID HE EXPECTS TO WRITE HIS OWN REPORT.

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) AND SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) HAVE OPPOSED EFFORTS TO GET THE MAJORITY TO AGREE ON AN INQUIRY REPORT.

HOWEVER, SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) SAID ANY REPUBLICAN ATTACK ON THE PRESIDENT AND HIS POLICIES WILL NOT GO UNANSWERED.

SENATORS GEORGE (D-GA), GILLETTE (D-IOWA) AND KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID THEY THINK THE MAJORITY SHOULD MAKE SOME FINDINGS ON ITS LENGTHY INQUIRY.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE A RIGHT TO KNOW WHAT CONCLUSIONS WE HAVE REACHED," GILLETTE SAID.

GEORGE SAID HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE REPORT NEEDS TO BE DETAILED BUT SHOULD EXPRESS GENERAL CONCLUSIONS.

THE SENATORS EXPRESSED THEIR VIEWS IN TALKS WITH A REPORTER.

SU148PED

JUL 2 1951

A102WX (270)

FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON,JULY 1-(AP)-SENATORS TAFT (R-OHIO) AND H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SUGGESTED TODAY THAT CONGRESS STRETCH THE PROPOSED $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM OVER TWO YEARS.

TAFT TOLD A REPORTER HE THINGS SUCH ACTION MIGHT BE BETTER FROM A PSYCHOLOGICAL STANDPOINT THAN INVOLVING CONGRESS IN A BATTLE TO CUT THE PROPOSED OUTLAY.

"WE WOULD BE SAYING TO EUROPE THAT WE WILL PROVIDE THE FULL AMOUNT OF FUNDS JUST ABOUT AS FAST AS THEY CAN BE SPENT," HE SAID.

PREVIOUSLY SENATORS GEORGE (D-GA), BYRD (D-VA) AND OTHERS CALLED FOR A SLASH OF FROM $2,000,000,000 (B) TO $3,000,000,000 IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST.

THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE RESUMES HEARINGS ON THE PROPOSAL

TOMORROW, WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL TESTIFYING FURTHER.
MARSHALL ALREADY HAS TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE HE EXPECTS THE FOREIGN AID REQUESTS TO REMAIN AT THE LEVEL OF ABOUT $8,500,000,000 (B) FOR EACH OF THE NEXT THREE YEARS.
OF THIS AMOUNT $6,300,000,000 (B) WOULD BE IN MILITARY AID, MOSTLY FOR WESTERN EUROPE.
SENATOR SMITH TOLD A REPORTER HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE FULL AMOUNT OF THE REQUEST CAN POSSIBLY BE PROVIDED IN THE YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.
"IT WILL TAKE TWO YEARS TO SPEND THAT MUCH," HE PREDICTED.
TAFT AND SMITH SAID THEY WOULD BE WILLING TO LEAVE TO THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES THE AMOUNTS TO BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR EACH OF THE NEXT TWO YEARS.
SMITH SAID HE ALSO IS CONSIDERING A MOVE TO TAKE ADMINISTRATION OF THE FUNDS OUT OF THE HANDS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE MAY PROPOSE SEPARATE ADMINISTRATION FOR THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS.
THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WON'T BEGIN CONSIDERATION OF THE AUTHORIZATION MEASURE UNTIL JULY 18, AFTER SEVERAL OF ITS MEMBERS HAVE MADE A FLYING VISIT TO WESTERN EUROPE.
RZ722PED

B6WX Q
(220)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AFTER 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY JULY 1)
JUL 2 1951
(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, JULY 1-(AP)-REP. BROWNSON (R-IND) ASKED THE NAVY TODAY TO EXPLAIN WHY A PAINT TINTING PURCHASED BY THE NAVY FOR $2.65 A GALLON WAS OFFERED FOR RESALE AT $1.26 A GALLON BY A GERMAN COMPANY.
THE GERMAN COMPANY, HE SAID, OFFERED TO SELL THE MATERIAL LAST YEAR TO THE ORIGINAL SUPPLIER, THE PERFECTION PAINT AND COLOR COMPANY OF INDIANAPOLIS, WHICH SOLD IT TO THE NAVY IN 1944 AND 1945.
BROWNSON ASKED FOR THE EXPLANATION IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF THE NAVY MATTHEWS.
THE MATERIAL INVOLVED, HE SAID IN A STATEMENT, WAS SUFFICIENT TO MAKE 8,000,000 GALLONS OF NAVY GRAY PAINT, ENOUGH TO PAINT THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI 10,666 TIMES.
BROWNSON SAID HE LEARNED OF THE TRANSACTION FROM GEORGE GABLE, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE INDIANAPOLIS COMPANY, WHO "BECAME CONCERNED" WHEN A GERMAN CHEMICAL AND PAINT COMPANY, WIKOLIN-WERK OF BREMEN, OFFERED TO SELL GABLE 36,000 GALLONS OF THE MATERIAL AT A PRICE LESS THAN HALF OF WHAT THE NAVY PAID GABLE'S COMPANY FOR IT. THE ORIGINAL PURCHASE FROM THE INDIANAPOLIS COMPANY WAS 100,000 GALLONS.
THE GERMAN COMPANY, BROWNSON SAID, OBTAINED THE TINTING PAINT FROM "STEG," A GERMAN CORPORATION SET UP TO HANDLE THE DISPOSAL OF SURPLUS PROPERTY TURNED OVER TO THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT AFTER THE WAR.
AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE ASKED MATTHEWS TO ADVISE HIM HOW MUCH "STEG" PAID FOR THE MATERIAL AND HOW MUCH THE WIKOLIN-WERK CONCERN PAID FOR IT.
IN INDIANAPOLIS, CABLE SAID "OUR COMPANY HAS NO USE FOR THE MATERIAL, SINCE IT WAS MANUFACTURED SPECIFICALLY FOR THE NAVY TO USE IN TINTING WHITE TO MAKE BATTLESHIP GRAY." HE SAID THE PAINT CARRIED HIS COMPANY'S NAME WHEN IT WAS SHIPPED TO THE NAVY.
BROWNSON HIMSELF RUNS A PAINT AND WALLPAPER BUSINESS IN INDIANAPOLIS.
CABLE SAID THE PAINT, THOUGH SIX TO SEVEN YEARS OLD, SHOULD STILL BE IN GOOD CONDITION. PAINTS OF ITS TYPE, HE SAID, CAN BE KEPT IN SEALED CONTAINERS 10 TO 15 YEARS WITHOUT DETERIORATION.
DT630PCD NM

B70
KX,WX
(NY) WASHINGTON, JULY 1-(AP)-SEN. GEORGE W. MALONE (R.-NEV) SAID TODAY HE APPROVED NATIONALIZATION OF THE IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY AS A REBUFF TO "COLONIALISM."
MALONE, WHO APPEARED ON A NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY TELEVISION PROGRAM, SAID IRAN HAD A "PERFECT RIGHT" TO NATIONALIZE, BUT IT SHOULD HAVE PAID THE BRITISH OWNERS A "DEPRECIATED." VALUE.
KS1126PED

B13WX Q
(200)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 1)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON,JULY 1-(AP)-SENATOR MARTIN (R-PA) SAID TODAY THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN SHOULD HAVE FROZEN PRICES AND WAGES ONE YEAR AGO AND HE IS NOT FIGHTING INFLATION.
MARTIN SAID HE URGED THE PRESIDENT TO FIX PRICES AND WAGES A YEAR AGO, BUT MR.TRUMAN "TOOK THE POSITION THAT SUCH ACTION WAS NOT NECESSARY."
"WHEN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT OF 1950 WAS PASSED I URGED THE PRESIDENT TO FREEZE PRICES AND WAGES IMMEDIATELY CLEAR ACROSS THE BOARD, AND EVEN TO ROLL THEM BACK TO JUNE 25 (1950), BUT MR.TRUMAN REFUSED," MARTIN SAID IN A SPEECH TRANSCRIBED FOR BROADCAST.
MARTIN SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF THE PRESIDENT'S REFUSAL TO FIX PRICES AND WAGES "CONGRESS HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN BATTLING WITH AN ENEMY WHOSE DESTRUCTIVE FORCE CAN WRECK THE WHOLE ECONOMIC STRUCTURE OF THE UNITED STATES. THAT ENEMY IS INFLATION."
"THE WORST FEATURE OF THE SITUATION," MARTIN SAID, "GROWS OUT OF THE STUBBORN REFUSAL OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION TO ATTACK THE FUNDAMENTAL CAUSES OF INFLATION--UNCONTROLLED AND EXTRAVAGANT SPENDING BY GOVERNMENT, EXCESSIVE PUBLIC DEBT AND UNSOUND FISCAL POLICIES."
MARTIN SAID THE PEOPLE DON'T LIKE CONTROLS BUT THEY ARE WILLING TO ABIDE BY THEM IN TIMES OF EMERGENCY.
"HOWEVER," HE SAID, "IN MAKING THIS AND EVERY OTHER SACRIFICE THAT MAY BE NEEDED, THEY HAVE THE RIGHT TO DEMAND THAT ALL RESTRICTIONS BE REMOVED AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE, CONSISTENT WITH NATIONAL SECURITY."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 1)
RZ520PED

A136WX
JUL 2 1951
(160)
APPROPRIATIONS
WASHINGTON,JULY 1-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SIGNED AN EMERGENCY BILL TO FINANCE THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT DURING JULY.
CONGRESS RUSHED THROUGH THE BILL YESTERDAY. IT GIVES THE PRESIDENT MOST OF THE MONEY HE WANTED.
TODAY STARTED A NEW FISCAL YEAR AND IF THE MEASURE HADN'T BEEN PASSED AND SIGNED, THERE WOULDN'T BE ANY MONEY ON WHICH TO OPERATE THE GOVERNMENT'S FAR-LUNG AGENCIES.
WORD FROM THE PRESIDENTIAL YACHT WILLIAMSBURG WAS THAT MR.TRUMAN MADE NO COMMENT AS HE SIGNED THE BILL. HE WENT ABOARD THE SHIP LATE YESTERDAY FOR AN OVER-NIGHT CRUISE DOWN THE POTOMAC RIVER.
CONGRESS HAD HEEDED IN PART MR.TRUMAN'S PLEA THAT IT ELIMINATE SENATE AMENDMENTS TO FOREIGN AID SPENDING PROVISIONS. OTHERWISE, THE PRESIDENT SAID, THE RESULT WOULD HAVE BEEN "DISASTROUS." THE EMERGENCY MEASURE, ALLOWING GOVERNMENT SPENDING AT SPECIFIED RATES DURING JULY, ASSURED CONTINUATION OF THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. BUT THERE WERE SOME CURBS ON POINT FOUR AND MARSHALL PLAN AID.
RZ906PED

30.24- 24523

A137WX (400)

WITH CONTROLS

WASHINGTON,JULY 1-(AP)-THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) YESTERDAY FROZE EXISTING PRICE CEILINGS--NOT PRICES THEMSELVES.

THIS WAS EXPLAINED TODAY BY OPS OFFICIALS WHO SOUGHT TO CLARIFY THEIR SUDDEN FREEZE ORDER.

THE FIRST OPS ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY SAID THE OPS HAD "FROZEN JUNE 30 PRICES OF MANUFACTURERS COVERED BY THE GENERAL MANUFACTURERS' AORDER (CPR 22) AND COMPANION MANUFACTURER REGULATIONS." IT ADDED: "AN INDEFINITE FREEZE OF THE JUNE 30 PRICE SITUATION UNDER THESE REGULATIONS HAS BEEN ORDERED BY OPS BY MEANS OF A GENERAL OVERRIDING REGULATION 13."

A LATER OPS ANNOUNCEMENT, RELEASED TODAY, SAID: "THE EFFECT OF THIS GENERAL OVERRIDING REGULATION IS TO ELIMINATE ALL REQUIREMENTS FOR ROLLBACKS AFTER JUNE 30, 1951, AND TO FREEZE PRICE CEILING PROVISIONS IN EFFECT ON JUNE 30, 1951." THE PRICE CEILING FREEZE WILL CONTINUE UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED.

THUS, THE OPS MADE CLEAR IT HAD NOT FROZEN PRICES AS OF JUNE 30 BUT HAD, INSTEAD, FROZEN OR CONTINUED PRICE CEILINGS ALREADY IN EFFECT.

OBSERVERS NOTED THERE IS A BIG DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FREEZING PRICES AND FREEZING PRICE CEILINGS. SOME MANUFACTURERS' PRICES ARE BELOW PRESENT CEILINGS, OTHERS SLIGHTLY ABOVE.

THE OPS HAD PLANNED TO PUT INTO EFFECT ON MONDAY, JULY 2, NEW REGULATIONS WHICH WOULD HAVE ESTABLISHED NEW CEILING PRICES BASED ON PRE-KOREAN LEVELS, PLUS CERTAIN COST INCREASES SINCE THAT TIME. SOME PRICE CEILINGS WOULD HAVE GONE UP, OTHERS DOWN.

THESE REGULATIONS, WHERE THEY CALLED FOR PRICE ROLLBACKS, WERE BANNED BY CONGRESS' 31-DAY EXTENSION OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT WHICH INCLUDES MOST OF THE GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC CONTROLS.

THE OPS FREEZE OF PRICE CEILINGS SWIFTLY FOLLOWED.

SOME NEWSPAPER OFFICES REPORTED THEY HAD RECEIVED NUMEROUS PHONE CALLS FROM MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS ASKING FOR FURTHER INFORMATION ON THE OPS ACTION.

"THE DIRECTOR OF PRICE STABILIZATION IS OF THE OPINION THAT PENDING FURTHER CLARIFICATION AND STUDY, MANUFACTURERS' CEILING PRICES SHOULD BE KEPT AT THEIR EXISTING LEVELS," THE OPS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

IT ADDED: "SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES HAVE RENDERED IMPRACTICABLE CONSULTATION WITH INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES PRIOR TO THE ISSUANCE OF THIS REGULATION." PRESUMABLY, THIS REFERRED TO THE CONGRESSIONAL BAN ON PRICE ROLLBACKS.

JUL 2 1951

A138WX

PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE PLANNED NEW CEILING REGULATIONS WOULD HAVE REPRESENTED "THE FAIREST AND MOST EFFECTIVE APPROACH TO A SET OF VERY DIFFICULT PROBLEMS."

"IN OUR OPINION," HE ADDED, "THE PROPOSED ROLLBACKS, AS WELL AS THE ADVANCES INVOLVED, ARE ALTOGETHER FAIR AND CONSISTENT WITH EFFECTIVE PRICE STABILIZATION. THEREFORE, WE ARE HOPEFUL THAT CONGRESS, IN THE COURSE OF CONTINUING DEBATE ON EXTENSION OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, WILL HAVE A FURTHER OPPORTUNITY TO STUDY THE MATTER THOROUGHLY, AND PROVIDE US WITH THE MEANS OF UNDERTAKING MANUFACTURER PRICING IN A WAY WHICH WE BELIEVE TO BE ENTIRELY IN THE INTEREST OF THE PUBLIC AND BUSINESS."

THE OPS FREEZE OF CEILING PRICES COVERS A WIDE RANGE OF PRODUCTS ALREADY UNDER CEILING CONTROLS. THESE INCLUDE MACHINERY AND RELATED MANUFACTURED GOODS, PRIMARY COTTON TEXTILE GOODS, SHOES, WEARING APPAREL AND WOOL YARNS AND FABRICS.

RZ915PED

A24WX

AMS BUDGET (550)

CONTROLS

BY NORMAN WALKER

WASHINGTON, JULY 1-(AP)-TIGHTER GOVERNMENT CONTROLS OVER PRODUCTION AND THE FLOW OF KEY MATERIALS FOR A MAJOR PART OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY WENT INTO EFFECT TODAY.

THE NEW CURBS REVIVE THE "CONTROLLED MATERIALS PLAN," OR CMP, USED DURING WORLD WAR II TO SCHEDULE ESSENTIAL PRODUCTION BY QUATERLY PERIODS.

FOR THE TIME BEING THE PLAN WON'T APPLY TO CIVILIAN GOODS INDUSTRIES. BUT THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) HAS SAID THAT CONSUMER GOODS PRODUCERS MAY BE PUT UNDER THE CMP BEGINNING NEXT OCTOBER. THERE IS DIVIDED OPINION AMONG THE CIVILIAN PRODUCERS AS TO WHETHER THEY WANT TO BE UNDER SUCH STRICT CONTROLS.

ESSENTIALLY THE CMP IS A METHOD OF DIVIDING UP AVAILABLE SUPPLIES OF STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM AMONG PRODUCERS.

UP TO NOW A SYSTEM OF PRIORITY AID HAS BEEN GIVEN TO DEFENSE AND DEFENSE-ALLIED PRODUCERS TO PROVIDE REQUIRED AMOUNTS OF SCARCE MATERIALS.

BUT EVEN WITH PRIORITIES IT HAS OFTEN BEEN HARD TO GET NEEDED MATERIALS, AND THOSE WITHOUT PRIORITIES HAVE HAD SOME HARD GOING.

THE IDEA OF THE CMP IS TO MEASURE THE REQUIREMENTS OF ALL AMERICAN INDUSTRIES AGAINST THE AVAILABLE SUPPLY OF STEEL, ALUMINUM AND COPPER. THEN EACH INDUSTRY AND EACH COMPANY WITHIN AN INDUSTRY IS GIVEN A SHARE. EACH PRODUCER IS TO BE TOLD HOW MUCH MATERIALS HE GETS SO HE WILL KNOW WHAT HE CAN EXPECT.

THE NPA ASKED PRODUCERS TO FILE ESTIMATES OF THEIR STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM NEEDS FOR THE JULY-SEPTEMBER QUARTER. WHEN THESE ESTIMATES WERE TOTALLED UP THEY WERE 35 PERCENT ABOVE THEMETAL SUPPLY.

SO A "REQUIREMENTS" COMMITTEE OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMININISTRATION (DPA), THE OVERALL PRODUCTION-PLANNING AGENCY, HAS CARVED DOWN THE REQUESTS INCLUDING SOME MILITARY REQUIREMENTS, IN MAKING MATERIAL ALLOTMENTS.

THE DPA AND NPA, BOTH HEADED BY MANLY FLEISCHMANN, A BUFFALO, N.Y., BUSINESS MAN WHO SERVED WITH THE WARTIME WAR PRODUCTION BOARD, HAS REFUSED TO MAKE PUBLIC THE METAL ALLOTMENTS FIXED FOR RESPECTIVE INDUSTRIES.

HOWEVER, PRACTICALLY EVERY BUSINESS IN THE COUNTRY BY NOW HAS BEEN TOLD PRIVATELY HOW MUCH MATERIALS IT CAN EXPECT AND THUS HOW MUCH PRODUCTION IT WILL HAVE IN THE JULY-SEPTEMBER PERIOD.

AUTO PRODUCTION, FOR INSTANCE, HAS BEEN CUT ALMOST 40 PERCENT. GENERALLY SPEAKING, PRODUCERS WILL BE HELD DURING THE JULY-SEPTEMBER PERIOD TO 70 PERCENT OF THEIR PRO-KOREAN STEEL USAGE, 60 PERCENT IN COPPER SUPPLY, AND 50 PERCENT IN ALUMINUM.

THE FIGHT OVER WHAT KIND OF CONTROLS LAW THE NATION WILL HAVE AFTER THIS MONTH IS DUE TO BE RESUMED IN CONGRESS THIS WEEK. THE HOUSE IS SCHEDULED TO START DEBATE THURSDAY. THE SENATE ALREADY HAS PASSED A BILL REDUCING CONTROL POWERS.

LEGISLATION EXTENDING PREVIOUS PRODUCTION-PRICE-WAGE-RENT CONTROL POWER THROUGH JULY, BUT BARRING FURTHER PRICE ROLLBACKS, HAS BEEN ENACTED AND WAS SIGNED SATURDAY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN--JUST A FEW HOURS BEFORE CONTROL AUTHORITY WAS DUE TO EXPIRE.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION MET THE ROLLBACK BAN BY FREEZING MANUFACTURERS' PRICES ON A WIDE VARIETY OF PRODUCTS AT JUNE 30 CEILING LEVELS. THIS SUPPLANTED AN OPS PLAN TO REQUIRE MANUFACTURERS TO RE-

FIGURE PRICES AT KOREAN LEVELS AND ADD ON CERTAIN COST INCREASES. THIS WOULD HAVE INVOLVED SOME PRICE ROLLBACKS AS WELL AS PRICE INCREASES.

PRICE STABILIZER DISALLE APPEALED TO CONGRESS IN WEEKEND SPEECHES TO REMOVE THE ROLLBACK BAN IN THE PERMANENT CONTROL LEGISLATION.

HE SAID THAT UNLESS HE IS ALLOWED TO GO AHEAD WITH ROLLBACKS, HE WILL BE FORCED TO LET PRICES ADVANCE ABOUT FIVE OR SIX PERCENT WITH A RESULTING $10,000,000,000 (B) ESTIMATED ADDED ANNUAL COST TO CONSUMERS.

DISALLE'S OFFICE TODAY ANNOUNCED A SERIES OF MISCELLANEOUS CHANGES IN THE WHOLESALE BEEF CEILING REGULATION.

IT SAID THE CHIEF INTEREST TO THE TRADE WERE CHANGES (1) PROHIBITING THE SALE OF FABRICATED BEEF CUTS BY PACKERS TO HOTEL SUPPLY HOUSES; (2) "CORRECTING ABUSES" INVOLVING OVERCHARGES FOR WRAPPING WHOLESALE CUTS, AND (3) PERMITTING PERSONS TO QUALIFY AS WHOLESALERS IF THEY HAD MADE SUBSTANTIAL INVESTMENTS IN PLANT AND EQUIPMENT BEFORE FEBRUARY 9, BUT WERE NOT IN BUSINESS BY THEM.

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, THE DEFENSE ELECTRIC POWER ADMINISTRATION (DEPA) INFORMED ELECTRIC UTILITIES THAT UNDER CMP THEY WILL BE REQUIRED TO MAKE APPLICATION FOR ALLOTMENTS OF CONTROLLED MATERIALS AND FOR PERMISSION TO COMMENCE CONSTRUCTION.

THE DEPA ALSO REPORTED IT HAD BEEN ALLOWED INCREASED ALLOTMENTS OF ALUMINUM, COPPER AND STEEL FOR THE THIRD QUARTER OF 1951. IT SAID THE ORIGINAL QUOTAS SET FOR ELECTRIC UTILITIES WERE INADEQUATE TO KEEP UP THE ELECTRIC POWER EXPANSION PROGRAM.

PZ920PED

A34WX
(420)
RESERVISTS
BY RUTH COWAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 1-(AP)-A SPECIAL ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE IS READY TO TAKE UP A PROPOSAL THAT WOULD DRASTICALLY REVISE THE COUNTRY'S MILITARY RESERVE SYSTEM.

THE PROPOSAL WOULD SET UP A READY RESERVE, A STANDBY RESERVE AND A RETIRED RESERVE. THESE WOULD REPLACE THE PRESENT, AND SOMETIMES CONFUSING, CLASSIFICATIONS OF ORGANIZED, VOLUNTEER, ACTIVE AND INACTIVE RESERVES.

CHAIRMAN BROOKS (D-LA) SAID TODAY HIS SUBCOMMITTEE WILL OPEN HEARINGS ON THE MEASURE AS SOON AS THE FULL HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE FINISHES ITS WORK ON A MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM, PROBABLY IN TWO WEEKS.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE FULL COMMITTEE AND BROOKS HAVE BEEN PRODDING THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SINCE THE FIRST OF THE YEAR FOR A NEW RESERVE PROGRAM WHICH WOULD CORRECT WHAT THEY SAID WERE INJUSTICES THAT RESULTED FROM THE CALL-UP OF RESERVISTS FOR KOREAN SERVICE.

THE DEPARTMENT HAS NOW COME UP WITH A BILL FOR CONSIDERATION AND BROOKS, TO GET THINGS STARTED, HAS INTRODUCED IT AS SUBMITTED. HOWEVER, SOME MEMBERS OF HIS SUBCOMMITTEE SAY THE DEPARTMENT WANTS TOO MUCH AUTHORITY IN ADMINISTERING THE NEW PROGRAM AND THAT CONGRESS WILL HAVE TO WRITE IN SOME LIMITATIONS.

VINSON AND BROOKS VIEW A CHANGE IN THE RESERVIST SYSTEM AS A NECESSARY FOLLOW-UP TO ACTION ON UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRINING (UMT).

CONGRESS HAS APPROVED THE PRINCIPLE OF UMT. WITHIN THE NEXT THREE AND A HALF MONTHS IT WILL DEBATE A TRAINING PROGRAM SUBMITTED BY A UMT COMMISSION ALREADY NAMED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

UNDER THE NEW ONE-PACKAGE DRAFT-UMT LAW MEN BETWEEN THE AGES TO 18 1/2 THROUGH 25 WOULD BE LIABLE TO 8 YEARS TOTAL SERVICE IN THE TRAINING CORPS, ACTIVE DUTY AND IN THE RESERVES. SERVICE IN THE TRAINING CORPS ALONE WOULD BE SIX MONTHS.

BROOKS ESTIMATED THAT AFTER THE TRAINING CORPS GOT INTO OPERATION ABOUT 700,000 YOUNG MEN ANNUALLY WOULD GO INTO THE READY RESERVE AFTER THEIR SIX MONTHS TRAINING. THEY WOULD SERVE THREE YEARS IN THE READY RESERVE.

AS MEMBERS OF THE READY RESERVE THEY COULD BE CALLED OUT IN TIME OF WAR OR LIMITED EMERGENCY. AFTER COMPLETING THREE YEARS IN THE READY RESERVE THEY COULD REQUEST TRANSFER TO THE STANDY RESERVE TO FINISH OUT THEIR REQUIRED EIGHT YEARS.

MEMBERS OF THE RETIRED RESERVE WOULD BE THOSE WHO HAD FINISHED THEIR RESERVE REQUIREMENT AND ASKED TO BE RETAINED ON THE RESERVE LIST. NEITHER THE STANDBY NOR RETIRED RESERVES COULD BE CALLED OUT INVOLUNTARILY EXCEPT IN TIME OF WAR OR A NATIONAL EMERGENCY DECLARED BY CONGRESS.

WITHIN THE STANDBY RESERVE WOULD BE AN INACTIVE STATUS LIST TO WHICH MEN DEEMED IN POSITIONS OF INTEREST TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY WOULD BE PLACED.

UNDER THE PROPOSAL ANY MEMBER OR UNIT OF THE READY RESERVE COULD BE ORDERED TO ACTIVE DUTY OR TO ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING WITHOUT HIS CONSENT FOR A PERIOD NOT TO EXCEED 15 DAYS ANNUALLY.

SU253PED

JUL 2 1951

A58WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 1-(AP)-SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR LEWIS B.HERSHEY SAID TODAY IT IS "CONCEIVABLE" THAT WOMEN MIGHT BE DRAFTED SOME DAY AND THEY "SHOULD BE THINKING ABOUT IT."

HOWEVER, THE DRAFT CHIEF ADDED IN A RADIO INTERVIEW (MUTUAL) THAT HE IS "NOT ONE OF THOSE WHO BELIEVE THAT WE SHOULD DO VERY MUCH AFFIRMATIVELY ABOUT ACTUALLY DRAFTING THEM."

IF WOMEN WERE DRAFTED, HERSHEY SAID, "THEY WOULD GET A LOT MORE DONE ABOUT SURVIVAL."

SU402PED

A101WX (CAX & FGNAID)

(100) WASHINGTON,JULY 1-(AP)-THE FOURTH HEAVIEST LIST OF THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN TODAY IDENTIFIED 877 MORE AMERICAN BATTLE CASUALTIES.

THE NEW LIST (NO. 342) REPORTED 150 KILLED AND FATALLY WOUNDED, 599 WOUNDED, 76 MISSING IN ACTION, ONE DEATH FROM INJURIES IN THE COMBAT AREA AND 51 INJURED IN BATTLE ZONE ACCIDENTS.

THESE CASUALTIES WERE SUFFERED BEFORE THE PRESENT LULL IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

THE LONGEST LIST OF THE WAR, CONTAINING 1,211 NAMES, WAS RELEASED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT LAST OCT. 8.

RZ717PED

A170CX
(240) CHICAGO,JULY 1-(AP)-THE "AMERICAN PEOPLE'S CONGRESS AND EXPOSITION FOR PEACE" ENDED TODAY AFTER EXPRESSING SATISFACTION OVER AN IMPENDING CEASE FIRE IN KOREA.

SPOKESMEN SAID THE PEOPLES CONGRESS HAS LONG URGED AN END TO THE KOREAN WAR AND WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS.

THE CONGRESS IS SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE, WHICH HAS BEEN LABELED A COMMUNIST AGENCY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. SOME 2,000 DELEGATES AND VISITORS ATTENDED THE MEETINGS WHICH BEGAN FRIDAY.

THE COMPLETE FOREIGN POLICY PROGRAM ADOPTED BY THE DELEGATES WAS NOT AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID ONE OF ITS MAIN PLANKS CALLED FOR "NEGOTIATIONS AMONG THE FIVE MAJOR POWERS -- THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND RED CHINA -- TO

SETTLE THE TENSION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BY ACHIEVING A LONG TERM PEACE SETTLEMENT."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD PREDICTED THAT SUCH A PROGRAM WOULD BE ADOPTED BY THE ORGANIZATION. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS PART OF A COMMUNIST PARTY-LINE PROGRAM FOR AN EAST-WEST SETTLEMENT.

"THE SPONSORS OF THIS MEETING HOPE TO ESTABLISH A PERMANENT U.S. PHONY 'PEACE' ORGANIZATION," SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRIOR TO THE OPENING OF THE CONGRESS.

THE PEOPLE'S CONGRESS ELECTED THREE CO-CHAIRMEN: PROFESSOR ROBERT M.LOVETT, FORMER ACTING GOVERNOR OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS; DR. ANTON J.CARLSON, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE DEPARTMENT OF PHYSIOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, AND DR.W.E.B.DU BOIS, NEGRO HISTORIAN AND ANTHROPOLOGIST.

THE REV.WILLARD UPHOUS, NEW HAVEN,CONN., AND THOMAS RICHARDSON, WASHINGTON,D.C., WERE NAMED CO-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS.

AB1029PCD NM

A158CX JUL 2 1951

(240)

CHICAGO,JULY 1-(AP)-THE GRAND EXALTED RULER OF THE ELKS, MEETING IN CHICAGO, DENOUNCED TONIGHT THE "AMERICAN PEOPLE'S CONGRESS AND EXPOSITION FOR PEACE," MEETING ONLY A FEW BLOCKS AWAY.

IN A WELCOMING ADDRESS TO THE OPENING SESSION OF THE 87TH ELKS' CONVENTION, JOSEPH B.KYLE ATTACKED THE CONGRESS AS A "GATHERING OF WARPED MINDS AND SHRIVELED SOULS."

THE ELK'S GRAND EXALTED RULER, OF GARY,IND., SAID "THEY OUGHT TO CALL THEMSELVES THE COMMUNIST SLAVES TREASON CONGRESS."

THE PEOPLE'S CONGRESS SAYS IT IS MEETING IN CHICAGO TO DISCUSS AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS PREDICTED THAT THE CONGRESS WILL PRODUCE A COMMUNIST PARTY LINE PROGRAM.

"THIS TREASON IS OPENLY AND BLATANTLY CARRIED ON BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES, WORKING WITH ITS CONSPIRATORS IN EVERY FREE COUNTRY TO CARRY OUT THE ORDERS OF THE MASTER MURDERERS IN THE KREMLIN," KYLE SAID IN A PREPARED ADDRESS.

"RUSSIA TELLS THE WORLD THAT IT CAN HAVE PEACE--ON RUSSIA'S TERMS," HE ADDED, "AND THESE SLAVISH POLTROONS WHO ARE UNWORTHY OF THE NAME OF AMERICANS AT ONCE CALL UPON THEIR COUNTRY TO SUBMIT. WE WANT PACE, BUT NOT AT THAT PRICE."

KYLE CALLED UPON FELLOW ELKS AND THEIR FAMILIES TO FIGHT COMMUNISM IN THEIR HOME TOWNS, AND TO ALERT THEIR FELLOW CITIZENS TO THE DANGERS OF COMMUNISM.

THE ELKS CONVENTION WILL LAST THROUGH JULY 5. THE PEACE CONGRESS WAS SCHEDULED TO CLOSE TODAY.

AB-S7927PCD NM

A148KX

(WEST OUT) (200)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, JULY 1)

(ADVANCE) HOLLYWOOD, JULY 1-(AP)-NO NATION WILL LONG ENDURE WITHOUT A SPIRITUAL CODE, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY WARNED TONIGHT IN A SPECIAL RADIO BROADCAST COMMEMORATING INDEPENDENCE DAY.

"HOWEVER WELL EQUIPPED WITH THE FINEST ARMS THAT SCIENCE AND A LOYAL PEOPLE CAN PROVIDE," HE SAID, NO ARMY WILL LONG SUCCEED "WITHOUT MORAL FIBRE, WITHOUT INTENGRITY, WISDOM AND COURAGE, DERIVED FROM OUR CREATOR."

THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA SPOKE DURING THE "FREEDOM UNDER GOD" BROADCAST OVER CBS SPONSORED BY THE COMMITTEE TO PROCLAIM LIBERTY. AMONG THE COMMITTEE'S MEMBERS ARE FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER AND GEN. DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR.

OTHERS ON THE PROGRAM INCLUDED ACTORS JIMMY STEWART, LIONEL BARRYMORE AND GLORIA SWANSON.

RIDGWAY'S TALK WAS RECORDED IN TOKYO AND BROADCAST HERE.

IN IT HE ASKED: "DO YOU FROM THOSE GREAT FAVORED LANDS ACROSS THE SEAS PERCEIVE THE ISSUES FOR WHICH YOU HERE WITH US CONTEND?" THEN HE ADDED:

"WE BELIEVE THESE ISSUES ARE WHETHER OR NOT MAN HAS CERTAIN INALIENABLE RIGHTS GIVEN HIM BY HIS CREATOR; WHETHER THESE SACRED RIGHTS SHALL BE EXTINGUISHED AND MAN HIMSELF ENSLAVED TO SERVE SOME HUMAN MASTER; WHETHER WE ARE TO SURVIVE WITH THE DIGNITY OF INDIVIDUALS CREATED IN THE IMAGE OF OUR MAKER OR TO PERISH IN THE DEADLY EXISTENCE OF A GODLESS WORLD.

"THESE I THINK ARE BUT SOME OF THE SPIRITUAL VALUES WHICH GIVE MEANING TO THIS PARTICULAR FOURTH OF JULY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, JULY 1)

FJ/HH1138PCS

JUL 2 1951

AP22 (120)

NEW YORK, JULY 1-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY, TAKING OFF BY PLANE FOR A 25,000-MILE TOUR OF THE FAR EAST, SAID TODAY THAT THE COLD WAR "WILL GO ON FOR THE REST OF OUR LIVES OR AS LONG AS COMMUNISM RULES RUSSIA."

DEWEY WILL FLY FROM HERE TO SAN FRANCISCO TODAY. HE WILL LEAVE THERE TOMORROW ON AN AIR TOUR THAT WILL CARRY HIM TO THE KOREAN WAR FRONT, JAPAN, FORMOSA, THE PHILIPPINES, INDO-CHINA, INDONESIA, MALAYA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

HE TOOK OFF FROM LA GUARDIA FIELD ON A TRANS-WORLD AIRLINES PLANE (FLIGHT 35) AT 8:26 A.M. (EST).

JOHN FOSTER DULLES, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REPRESENTATIVE IN NEGOTIATIONS TO SIGN A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, SAID GOODBYE TO HIM AT THE AIRPORT.

"I AM GOING TO THE PACIFIC AREA," DEWEY TOLD NEWSMEN, "BECAUSE OF THE TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE IT WILL HAVE OVER THE NEXT FEW YEARS ON THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD. THERE ARE NEW NATIONS IN THE PACIFIC--SOME OF THEM OF ENORMOUS SIZE--AND THEIR FUTURE COURSE MAY HAVE IMMENSE INFLUENCE ON OUR OWN FREEDOM."

ASKED WHAT EFFECT A TRUCE IN KOREA MIGHT HAVE ON HIS TRIP, DEWEY REPLIED:

"I HOPE A TRUCE WILL OCCUR AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. BUT THE COLD WAR WILL GO ON FOR THE REST OF OUR LIVES OR AS LONG AS COMMUNISM RULES RUSSIA."

RP&SF1002AED

A82KX (FX)

(250)

PRECEDE NEW YORK (AP22)

KANSAS CITY, JULY 1-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY, EN ROUTE TO A TOUR OF THE FAR EAST, SAID TODAY HE WAS HOPEFUL THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ACCEPTANCE OF GENERAL RIDGWAY'S CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL WOULD "BRING REAL PEACE" IN KOREA.

THE GOVERNOR'S PLANE MADE AN UNSCHEDULED STOP HERE WHEN ONE OF

ITS ENGINES WENT DEAD IN FLIGHT. HE BOARDED ANOTHER PLANE AT 3:45 P.M. (EST) TO CONTINUE HIS FLIGHT TO SAN FRANCISCO.

"I DON'T HAVE ENOUGH INFORMATION ABOUT THE REPORTED CHINESE RED ACCEPTANCE TO COMMENT FULLY," DEWEY SAID, "BUT I HOPE A REAL PEACE MAY COME FROM GENERAL RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL."

THE CRIPPLED TWA FOUR-ENGINE PLANE LANDED HERE WITHOUT INCIDENT. ALL THE PASSENGERS TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER PLANE. THE CRAFT FLEW 150 MILES SOUTH OF ITS COURSE TO LAND HERE.

DEWEY SAID HE WAS GOING TO THE PACIFIC AREA BECAUSE OF THE "TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE IT WILL HAVE OVER THE NEXT FEW YEARS ON THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD. THERE ARE NEW NATIONS IN THE PACIFIC--SOME OF THEM OF ENORMOUS SIZE--AND THEIR FUTURE COURSE MAYHAVE IMMENSE INFLUENCE ON OUR OWN FREEDOM."

EVEN IF THERE IS A TRUE IN KOREA, HE ADDED, WE CAN'T TRUST RUSSIA.

"THE COLD WAR WILL GO RIGHT ON AS LONG AS THE COMMUNISTS CONTROL RUSSIA," HE SAID.

DEWEY SAID HE WOULD LEAVE SAN FRANCISCO TOMORROW ON AN AIR TOUR THAT WILL CARRY HIM TO THE KOREAN WAR FRONT, JAPAN, FORMOSA, THE PHILIPPINES, INDO-CHINA, INDONESIA, MALAYA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

HE LEFT NEW YORK THIS MORNING AT 8:26 O'CLOCK ON THE FIRST LEG OF THE 25,000 MILE JOURNEY.

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ELABORATING ON THE KOREAN SITUATION, DEWEY SAID:

"WE MUST REMEMBER NOT TO BE DELUDED INTO BELIEVING THAT RUSSIA WILL CHANGE HER CONDUCT BECAUSE SHE HAS CHANGED HER STRATEGY IN THIS WAR.

"IT IS OF CARDINAL IMPORTANCE THAT THE BUILDING OF OUR DEFENSES AND THE CEMENTING OF ALLIANCES PROCEED WITH ALL POSSIBLE SPEED. WE SHALL LIVE UNDER THIS THREAT FOR THE REST OF OUR LIVES, OR AS LONG AS THE KREMLIN RULES IN RUSSIA.

"UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHOULD WE ALLOW THE KREMLIN TO DICTATE OUR FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICIES, WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS BLOW HOT OR COLD.

"THE ONLY WAY TO SECURITY IS THROUGH FIRM ALLIANCES AND OVERWHELMING STRENGTH, WHICH WILL PREVENT WAR."

GM615PCS NM

A184FX

PRECEDE KANSAS CITY DEWEY (A82KX) (320)

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 1-(AP)-GOVERNOR THOMAS E.DEWEY LANDED HERE TONIGHT, READY TO LEAVE TOMORROW ON A SIX-WEEK, 25,000-MILE TOUR OF THE FAR EAST.

SMILING BROADLY THROUGHOUT A 20-MINUTE PLANESIDE NEWS CONFERENCE, THE NEW YORK CHIEF EXECUTIVE TOLD REPORTERS, REGARDING THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS' RESPONSE TO THE U.N.CEASE FIRE OFFER:

"I HAVE ALL MY FINGERS CROSSED AND AM VERY HOPEFUL."

HE HAD SAID EARLIER, DURING AN UNSCHEDULED STOP AT KANSAS CITY DUE TO MECHANICAL TROUBLE, THAT HE WAS HOPEFUL THE REDS' REPLY WOULD "BRING REAL PEACE" IN KOREA.

DEWEY REITERATED THAT HIS TRIP WAS "ENTIRELY UNPOLITICAL" AND THAT HE SEEKS TO INFORM HIMSELF ON PROBLEMS AND CONDITIONS IN ASIA.

AMONG THOSE WHO GREETED HIM WAS REAR ADM.BERTRAM J.RODGERS, COMMANDANT OF THE 12TH NAVAL DISTRICT. HE SAID NAVY FACILITIES WOULD BE EXTENDED TO THE DEWEY PARTY TO MAKE ITS TRIP "AS COMFORTABLE AS POSSIBLE."

DEWEY SAID, IN RESPONSE TO ONE QUESTION, THAT HE "DID NOT IMAGINE" HE WOULD SIT IN ON ANY PEACE TALKS.

ONE REPORTER ASKED HIM WHAT HE THOUGHT ABOUT THE CHANCES OF CALIFORNIA'S GOVERNOR EARL WARREN, DEWEY'S VICE PRESIDENTIAL RUNNING MATE IN 1948, FOR THE PRESIDENCY IN 1952. DEWEY'S ONLY COMMENT WAS: "I HAVE A VERY HIGH REGARD FOR GOVERNOR WARREN."

THOSE IN DEWEY'S PARTY INCLUDED DR.HERMAN E.HILLEBOE, NEW YORK STATE HEALTH COMMISSIONER; PAUL E.LOCKWOOD, PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSIONER; STATE POLICE LT.EDWARD M.GALVIN, AND RAY BORST, BUFFALO. THE PARTY WENT TO THE HOTEL MARK HOPKINS FOR THE NIGHT. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE BY PAN AMERICAN PLANE AT NOON (2 P.M. EST) TOMORROW.

THE TWA PLANE WHICH BROUGHT THE DEWEY PARTY HERE FROM KANSAS CITY ARRIVED AT SAN FRANCISCO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AT 8:25 P.M. 10:25 P.M., EST). THE PLANE LEFT KANSAS CITY AT 3:45 P.M., EST, AFTER THE ORIGINAL PLANE DEVELOPED ENGINE TROUBLE.

AT KANSAS CITY, DEWEY SAID: "I DON'T HAVE ENOUGH INFORMATION ABOUT THE REPORTED CHINESE RED ACCEPTANCE TO COMMENT FULLY, BUT I HOPE A REAL PEACE MAY COME FROM GENERAL RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL."

JUL 2 1951

DEWEY SAID XXX ETC FIFTH GRAF A82KX

FT950PPD

END JULY 1, 1951

STARTING - JULY 2, 1951

30.24- 24527

A151FX
-95-
FIFTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN ROUNDUP (120)
BY DON HUTH
TOKYO,TUESDAY,JULY 3-(AP)-THE ALLIES AGREED TODAY TO MEET THE REDS AT A TIME AND PLACE OF COMMUNIST CHOOSING FOR KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS. BUT A PRELIMINARY MEETING WAS URGED IN THE INTEREST OF A CEASE-FIRE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, SUGGESTED THAT THREE ALLIED OFFICERS, NONE ABOVE THE RANK OF COLONEL, MEET JULY 5 AT KAESONG -- NEAR PARALLEL 38--WITH A RED LIAISON GROUP AND "INITIATE" THE PARLEYS.
RIDGWAY SAID SUCH A MOVE WOULD AVOID A DELAY IN ENDING HOSTILITIES AND SAVE LIVES.

IN EFFECT, GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SAID:
IF YOU INSIST UPON JULY 10, ALL RIGHT.
AND IT'S ALL RIGHT TO MEET AT KAESONG, INSIDE SOUTH KOREA 30 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.
BUT THE MEETINGS WELL COULD BE PUSHED UP TO JULY 5. LET'S TRY IT.
RIDGWAY ORIGINALLY HAD PROPOSED LAST SATURDAY FOR A MEETING ON THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA OFF THE PORT OF WONSAN, 80 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 ON THE EAST COAST.
THE REDS ON SUNDAY CALLED FOR KAESONG AS A MEETING PLACE AND SET THE DATE SOMEWHERE BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15.
RIDGWAY'S REPLY TODAY, BROADCAST OVER THE ARMED SERVICES RADIO, STILL LEFT MATTERS UP IN THE AIR.
HE ASKED THE REDS TO REPLY ON HIS LATEST PROPOSAL.

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE, ADDRESSED TO NORTH KOREA'S DICTATOR-GENERAL KIM IL SUNG AND THE CHINESE GENERAL PENG TEH-HUAI, SAID AN AGREEMENT ON ARMISTICE TERMS "HAS TO PRECEDE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES."
THEN, BY WAY OF EMPHASIZING HIS JULY 5 PROPOSAL, RIDGWAY SAID:
"DELAY IN INITIATING THE MEETINGS AND IN REACHING AGREEMENT WILL PROLONG THE FIGHTING AND INCREASE THE LOSSES."

RIDGWAY SUGGESTED THAT THE UNARMED ALLIED MISSION OF THREE MEN MEET THIS THURSDAY AT KAESONG WITH A RED DELEGATION.
THESE WOULD INITIATE THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS -- APPARENTLY PAVE THE WAY FOR MEETINGS OF REPRESENTATIVES ON A HIGHER LEVEL.
THE ALLIED TRIO WOULD BE FLOWN BY HELICOPTER FROM SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRFIELD TO THE OLD WALLED CITY OF KAESONG IF WEATHER PERMITTED. OTHERWISE THEY WOULD GO BY ROAD UP THE MAIN ROAD FROM SEOUL -- THE SAME ROAD DOWN WHICH NORTH KOREAN ARMIES ROLLED SOUTH AT THE OUTSET OF THE WAR.
KAESONG IS 35 MILES (CORRECT) NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.
RIDGWAY PROMISED THE RED DELEGATION IMMUNITY FROM ANY ALLIED AIR ATTACKS.

BUT THERE WAS NO SUCH IMMUNITY FOR THE REDS FIGHTING IN KOREA WHILE THEIR LEADERS DEBATED THE NEXT STEPS IN POSSIBLE NEGOTIATIONS.
TODAY (TUESDAY) 32 ALLIED JETS POUNCED ON RAILROAD YARDS AT KYOMIPO NEAR THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. THEY DROPPED JELLIED-GASOLINE BOMBS AND SET 100 RAILROAD CARS ABLAZE.
PILOTS OF THE F-80 SHOOTING STARS SAID SMOKE AND FLAMES COVERED THE RAILROAD YARDS WHICH FEED SUPPLIES SOUTH TO THE FIGHTING FRONT.

THE FULL STATEMENT BY RIDGWAY:
"I HAVE RECEIVED YOUR REPLY TO MY MESSAGE OF 30 JUNE."
"I AM PREPARED FOR MY REPRESENTATIVES TO MEET YOURS AT KAESONG ON JULY 10 OR AT AN EARLIER DATE IF YOUR REPRESENTATIVES COMPLETE THEIR PREPARATIONS BEFORE THAT DATE.

"SINCE AGREEMENT ON ARMISTICE TERMS HAVE TO PRECEDE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES, DELAY IN INITIATING A MEETING AND IN REACHING AGREEMENT WILL PROLONG THE FIGHTING AND INCREASE THE LOSSES," RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT SAID.

JUL 3 1951

A138FX
"TO INSURE EFFICIENT ARRANGEMENT OF THE MANY DETAILS CONNECTED WITH THE FIRST MEETING, I PROMISE THAT NOT TO EXCEED THREE OF MY LIAISON OFFICERS HAVE A PRELIMINARY MEETING WITH A MEMBER OF YOURS IN KAESONG JULY 5 OR AS SOON THEREAFTER AS PRACTICABLE. AN EQUAL NUMBER

A139FX
"IF YOU CONCUR, MY LIAISON OFFICERS, THE SENIOR OFFICER OF WHOM WILL NOT BE ABOVE THE RANK OF COLONEL WILL DEPART KIMPO AIRFIELD SOUTHWEST OF SEOUL BY HELICOPTER AT 2300 GMT ON JULY 4 (9 A.M. JULY 5 TOKYO TIME, 6 P.M. EST JULY 4) OR AT THE SAME HOUR ON THE DAY AGREED UPON FOR THIS MEETING, PROCEEDING DIRECT TO KAESONG.

A140

A140FX
"IN THE EVENT OF BAD WEATHER, THESE OFFICERS WILL PROCEED IN A CONVOY OF THREE UNARMED QUARTER TON TRUCKS. THE TRUCKS, COMMONLY KNOWN AS JEEPS, WILL PROCEED ALONG THE MAIN ROAD FROM SEOUL TO KAESONG.

A141FX
"THE CONVOY WILL CROSS THE IMJIN RIVER ON THE SEOUL KAESONG ROAD AT ABOUT 2300 HOURS GMT 4 JULY (9 A.M. TOKYO TIME) OR AT THE SAME HOUR ON THE DAY AGREED UPON TO THIS MEETING.

A142FX
"THE CONVOY BEARING YOUR LIAISON OFFICERS WILL BE GRANTED IMMUNITY FROM ATTACKS BY MY FORCES, PROVIDING YOU ADVISE ME OF ITS ROUTE AND ITS SCHEDULE AND THE MANNER BY WHICH MY FORCES MAY IDENTIFY IT.
"YOUR REPLY IS REQUESTED.
(SIGNED) M.B. RIDGWAY, GENERAL U.S. ARMIES, COMMANDER IN CHIEF U.N. COMMAND."

THE ALLIED REPLY WAS MADE MORE THAN 39 HOURS AFTER THE REDS AGREED TO TALK CEASE-FIRE BUT SPECIFIED JULY 10 TO 15 AND THE PLACE AS KAESONG INSIDE SOUTH KOREA.

ON THE KOREAN WAR FRONT, THERE WAS AN EVEN GREATER LULL THAN USUAL FOR THE PAST FEW DAYS.

THE REDS DID NOT EVEN SEND OUT THEIR USUAL PATROLS IN THE EAST-CENTRAL SECTOR, A POOLED DISPATCH REPORTED. THE CUSTOMARY MORTAR AND ARTILLERY BARRAGES ALSO DID NOT MATERIALIZE LAST NIGHT.

A HALF HOUR AFTER GENERAL RIDGWAY, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, ARRIVED AT HIS OFFICE, A PRESS INFORMATION OFFICER SAID THERE WAS NO STATEMENT TO RELEASE AT THAT TIME AND NO EXACT KNOWLEDGE AS JUST WHEN ONE WOULD BE RELEASED.

A DELAYED DISPATCH FROM THE WESTERN FRONT SAID THERE WAS AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT THAT A NEW CHINESE RED ARMY GROUP HAS MOVED DOWN FROM MANCHURIA INTO POSITION NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

THE RED FRONT LINE IN THAT SECTOR CURVES BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL TO THE VICINITY OF KAESONG, THE ANCIENT FORMER CAPITAL, WHERE THE REDS WISH TO MEET FOR THE CEASE-FIRE PARLEY.

THE UNCONFIRMED REPORT CAME IN A POOLED DISPATCH (REUTERS) DATED JULY 2.

"ONE SOURCE SAID TONIGHT (MONDAY) THAT THE GROUP COULD BE THE MAIN WAVE OF A NEW POSSIBLE CHINESE ATTACK ON THIS FRONT," THE DISPATCH SAID.

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THE UNCONFIRMED REPORT ESTIMATED THE FORCE AT 70,000 AND SAID IT HAD 40 TANKS. THE ASSEMBLY AREA WAS REPORTED TO BE 50 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL. KAESONG IS 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

MOST FIELD DISPATCHES WERE ONE AND TWO DAYS OLD.

A DELAYED DISPATCH SUNDAY FROM CENTRAL KOREA SAID TWO ALLIED TANK TASK FORCES JUMPED OFF AT 1 A.M. SUNDAY TOWARD PYONGGANG, 29 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

THAT ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED 17 HOURS AFTER THE ALLIES FIRST OFFERED TO TALK CEASE-FIRE AND BEFORE THE REDS HAD REPLIED.

THE COLUMNS, HEAVILY SUPPORTED BY PLANES, RAMMED INTO BITTERLY RESISTING REDS. THE ALLIED FORCES AVOIDED HEAVILY MINED AREAS IN A PUSH NORTH FROM THE CHORWON-KUMHWA BASE OF THE OLD "IRON TRIANGLE."

WHAT PROGRESS THE COLUMNS HAD MADE WAS NOT CLEAR. A MID-MORNING DISPATCH TODAY BY AP CORRESPONDENT NATE POLOWETZKY FROM U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID CHINESE REDS BATTLED ALLIED TROOPS FROM HILLS GUARDING THE APPROACHES TO PYONGGANG.

PEIPING RADIO TODAY QUOTED AN EDITORIAL FROM THE PEOPLE'S DAILY WORKER AS SAYING CHINA, RUSSIA AND NORTH KOREA AS WELL AS "ALL ASIA" WANTED A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE WAR.

THE BROADCAST, AS MONITORED IN TOKYO, SAID THIS COULD STEM LOGICALLY FROM THE PROPOSED CEASE-FIRE TALKS. BUT IT WENT ON TO SAY THAT SUCH A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IS ONE THE COMMUNISTS HAVE "CONTINUOUSLY STRIVEN TO SECURE."

THIS OBVIOUSLY REFERRED TO RED PRESSURE FOR A SETTLEMENT WITH STRINGS ATTACHED--SUCH AS ADMITTING RED CHINA TO THE U.N. AND THROWING OVER TO THE REDS FORMOSA, NOW THE CITADEL OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

WASHINGTON REPORTED RIDGWAY HAD EXCHANGED MESSAGES WITH THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND THAT AN EARLY REPLY TO THE REDS PRESUMABLY WAS TAKING SHAPE.

THERE APPEARED LITTLE DOUBT ALL OF THE ALLIED NATIONS--EXCEPT POSSIBLY SOUTH KOREA ITSELF--WOULD AGREE TO THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN SUGGESTION THAT THE TALKS BE HELD IN THE KAESONG AREA NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND OTHER REPUBLIC OF KOREA LEADERS HAVE CONSISTENTLY OPPOSED ANY SETTLEMENT SHORT OF COMPLETE UNIFICATION OF KOREA.

FIGHTING IN KOREA CONTINUED MEANWHILE, ALTHOUGH ON A REDUCED SCALE.

THERE WERE SMALL BUT BITTER ENGAGEMENTS AT SCATTERED POINTS, AND THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO CALLED ON ITS SOLDIERS TO "CONTINUE ANNIHILATION OF AGGRESSORS."

IN TOKYO, LIGHTS BURNED THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT AT GENERAL RIDGWAY'S MASSIVE DAI ICHI HEADQUARTERS BUILDING. THE FOUR-STAR GENERAL WAS AT HIS EMBASSY RESIDENCE, PRESUMABLY AWAITING NEW INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON.

RIDGWAY HAS BEEN SILENT SINCE THE COMMUNISTS AGREED LATE SUNDAY NIGHT TO HIS PROPOSAL FOR TALKS ON A CEASE-FIRE.

IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE A FACE-SAVING CAMPAIGN, THE PEIPING RADIO SAID NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAK HUN YUNG HAD TELEGRAPHED THE UNITED NATIONS, ACCUSING AMERICANS OF COMMITTING ATROCITIES AGAINST NORTH KOREANS.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, SAID PAK DEMANDED THE TRIAL OF THOSE RESPONSIBLE AS WAR CRIMINALS AND INSISTED "STEPS BE TAKEN TO PUT A STOP TO THE INTERVENTION IN KOREA BY FOREIGN ARMED FORCES."

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THE EYES OF THE WORLD WERE ON RIDGWAY. IN LONDON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON DECLARED HE HAD "FULL CONFIDENCE" IN THE AMERICAN GENERAL'S ABILITY TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE COMMUNISTS. HE TOLD THE HOUSE THE PRIMARY PROBLEM "IS A MATTER OF FIXING UP THE MILITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF A CEASE-FIRE," ADDING THAT "UNDOUBTEDLY POLITICAL CIRCUMSTANCES WILL COME INTO IT LATER."

MORRISON SAID ANY CEASE-FIRE WOULD COVER ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, INCLUDING CIVILIANS.

A167KX

ON THE FRONT, ALLIED ARMORED PATROLS RANGED INTO NO-MAN'S-LAND, KEEPING A WATCHFUL EYE FOR ANY COMMUNIST MOVEMENTS.

IN THE EXTREME WEST, DOUGHBOYS SKIRTED KAESONG, WHICH THEY HAVE ENTERED SEVERAL TIMES IN THE PAST BUT WHICH IS TECHNICALLY IN RED HANDS.

THEY PROBED NORTH OF KORANGPO, FARTHER EAST, UNDER RED AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE.

THE MIGHTY ALLIED AIR ARM COMBINED WITH BIG FIELD GUNS TO SATURATE ENEMY-HELD HILLS ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT. RED ARTILLERY BARKED FEEBLE REPLIES EXCEPT IN THE YANGGU SECTOR, WHERE HEAVY BARRAGES FELL INTO ALLIED POSITIONS.

"WE ARE READY FOR A CEASE-FIRE, BUT WE DON'T INTEND TO UNLOAD A SINGLE DAMN GUN," AN AMERICAN REGIMENTAL COMMANDER DECLARED.

CHINESE RESISTANCE MONDAY CENTERED INSIDE THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGLE ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT AND IN THE MOUNTAINS DEFENDING THE REDS' KUMSONG BASTION NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA.

IN MANY SECTORS, U.N. SPEARHEADS MET NO RESISTANCE.

ALLIED AIR POWER SHOWED NO SIGNS OF RELAXING PULVERIZING ATTACKS. COMMUNIST AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA WERE CRATERED ANEW. FIERY NAPALM SPLASHED INTO RED SUPPLY AREAS. FIGHTER-BOMBERS HAMMERED ENEMY FRONTLINE DEFENSES.

IN WASHINGTON, A NAVY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THAT NAVY AIRCRAFT

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DESTROYED A LARGE NUMBER OF TRUCKS IN THE BIG CONVOYS OF SUPPLIES THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE SENDING TO THEIR TROOPS IN THE SOUTH.

FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS FLEW 367 SORTIES UP TO MONDAY EVENING. B-29 SUPERFORTS UNLOADED BOMBS ON RED BARRACKS AT HUNGMAN, NORTHEAST COAST PORT, AND ON RUNWAYS OF THE COMMUNIST AIRFIELD AT SARIWON, ON THE SEOUL-PYONGYANG HIGHWAY.

TWENTY-FOUR FLASHING F-84 THUNDERJETS HURLED A KNOCKOUT BLOW AT THE HWANJU AIRSTRIP NORTH OF SARIWON. THEY SPRINKLED 500-POUND BOMBS ON THE RUNWAY. MUSTANGS BOMBED THE AIRFIELD AT HAEJU, NORTHWEST OF KAESONG.

THE REPEATED STRIKES HAVE KEPT 15 IMPORTANT RED FIELDS INOPERATIVE.

THE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PYONGYANG MONDAY NIGHT MADE AN UNSUPPORTED CLAIM THAT SEVEN AMERICAN PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN OVER KOREA MONDAY BY AIR AND GROUND FIRE.

THE BROADCAST ASSERTED THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE ATTACKED UIJONGBU, YONCHON AND MUNSAN ON THE WESTERN FRONT, INFLICTING HEAVY LOSSES.

THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO ALSO URGED ITS MEN TO FIGHT ON.

"SOLDIERS ON THE FRONT, FIGHT BRAVELY AND CONTINUE ANNIHILATION OF AGGRESSORS," IT SAID. "ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES, AIM SHARP AND INCREASE THE BAG OF ENEMY INTRUDERS."

THE BROADCAST ALSO CLAIMED VICTORY IN THE 53-WEEK-OLD CONFLICT:

"THE ANGLO-AMERICAN AGGRESSORS HAVE AT LEAST REALIZED FAILURE OF THEIR SINISTER ATTEMPT AND THAT IS WHY THEY ARE SEEKING PEACE," THE RED RADIO ASSERTED.

THEN IT REPEATED THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN ACCEPTANCE OF THE U.N.PROPOSAL FOR CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

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A134FX

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BULLETIN

TOKYO,TUESDAY,JULY 3-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TODAY PROPOSED THAT ALLIED CEASE-FIRE TALKS BE HELD JULY 5--FIVE DAYS AHEAD OF THE EARLIEST DATE PROPOSED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

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A133KX

(WEST OUT)

(240)

TOKYO,TUESDAY,JUNE 3-(AP)-RED CHINA TODAY SAID IN EFFECT THAT THE CURRENT ALLIED BID FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA BELATEDLY ENVISIONED A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT FOR WHICH THE REDS HAVE BEEN STIVING SINCE MID-JULY OF LAST YEAR.

MID-JULY WAS ONLY SHORTLY AFTER THE WAR OPENED IN JUNE 25 WITH A NORTH KOREAN INVASION SOUTHWARD ACROSS PARALLEL 38.

PEIPING RADIO QUOTED AN EDITORIAL IN THE PEOPLE'S DAILY (CORRECT) WHICH SAID THE ALLIES DISREGARDED "THE DESIRES OF THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD FOR PEACE" BY ORDERING ITS "INVASION TROOPS" TO CROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE BROADCAST SPOKE OF THE "FIERCE HEADLONG DRIVE TOWARDS THE YALU AND KUNMIN RIVERS ON THE CHINESE BOUNDARY" OF MANCHURIA.

ALLIED FORCES CROSSED PARALLEL 38 LAST OCTOBER AND HAD DRIVEN TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER AT TWO POINTS WHEN INTERVENING CHINESE REDS STARTED ROLLING THEM BACK IN LATE NOVEMBER.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, AS MONITORED IN TOKYO, SAID THE SUGGESTION IN LATE JUNE BY RUSSIA IS U.N. DELEGATE JACOB MALIK FOR CEASE-FIRE TALKS WAS "ANOTHER SOVIET EFFORT TO BRING A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN SITUATION."

WHAT IT DID NOT SAY WAS THAT PREVIOUS RED EFFORTS TO END THE WAR HAVE HAD STRINGS ATTACHED TO THEM, INCLUDING RED CHINA ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND TURNING OVER FORMOSA TO THE COMMUNISTS.

THE EDITORIAL WARNED THAT CHINA WOULD HAVE TO LOOK TO HER NATIONAL DEFENSES EVEN IF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IS REACHED IN THE IMPENDING NEGOTIATIONS.

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FIRST LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (660)

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO, JULY 2-(AP)-RED KOREA TONIGHT URGED ITS SOLDIERS TO FIGHT ON WHILE THE WORLD WAITED FOR NEWS OF AN EXPECTED ARMISTICE.

PYONGYANG RADIO REPEATED CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN ACCEPTANCE OF A UNITED NATIONS PROPOSAL FOR CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

BUT THE REDS MADE THIS CLEAR: THEY ARE CLAIMING VICTORY IN THE YEAR-OLD CONFLICT.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST STATION STARTED EACH BROADCAST WITH THIS STATEMENT:

"THE ANGLO-AMERICAN AGGRESSORS HAVE AT LAST REALIZED FAILURE OF THEIR SINISTER ATTEMPT AND THAT IS WHY THEY ARE SEEKING PEACE."

BETWEEN NEWS ITEMS THE COMMUNIST ANNOUNCERS INSERTED THESE STATEMENTS:

"SOLDIERS ON THE FRONT, FIGHT BRAVELY AND CONTINUE ANNIHILATION OF AGGRESSORS," AND "ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES, AIM SHARP AND INCREASE THE BAG OF ENEMY INTRUDERS."

JAPANESE RADIO MONITORS, WHO HEARD THE RED BROADCASTS, SAID THE COMMUNIST TONE WAS EVEN STRONGER THAN USUAL.

PEIPING RADIO REPEATED THE TEXT OF THE COMMUNIST ACCEPTANCE STATEMENT LAST NIGHT.

THE REDS FIRST ANNOUNCED OVER THE TWO STATIONS SUNDAY NIGHT THAT THEY ARE WILLING TO MEET U.N. REPRESENTATIVES AND DISCUSS A CEASE-FIRE. THEY WANT THE MEETING HELD IN THE KAESONG AREA BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, HAD PROPOSED SATURDAY THAT A MEETING BE HELD ABOARD THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA IN WONSAN HARBOR. HE SAID HE WOULD PROPOSE A DATE, IF THE REDS AGREED TO THE MEETING.

RIDGWAY HAS NOT INDICATED HIS REACTION TO THE RED ACCEPTANCE MESSAGE.

IT IS PRESUMED, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.N. WILL AGREE TO THE REDS' PROPOSED PLACE AND TIME.

DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES IN WASHINGTON SAID RIDGWAY ALREADY HAS HIS FULL INSTRUCTIONS AND AUTHORITY TO DEAL WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

THE WORLD TALKED OF PEACE, BUT IT WAS "BUSINESS AS USUAL" ON THE FIGHTING LINES.

THERE WERE BITTER GROUND SKIRMISHES AT SCATTERED POINTS.

ALLIED WARPLANES THREW ANOTHER HEAVY BLOW AT THE HWANGJU AIRFIELD NORTH OF SARIWON IN THE NORTHWEST. OTHER PLANES HIT SUPPLY CENTERS, RAIL AND ROAD LINES, BRIDGES, TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND GUN POSITIONS. B-29 SUPERFORTS HIT MILITARY BARRACKS AT HUNGNAM ON THE EAST COAST.

UNITED NATIONS NAVAL FORCES CONTINUED TO BLOCKADE AND POUND THE

NORTH KOREAN EAST COAST.
HEAVIEST GROUND FIGHTING OF THE DAY APPARENTLY WAS ON THE WESTERN FRONT. AN ALLIED PATROL STORMED A HILL NORTH OF YONCHON. THE FOOT TROOPS KILLED 33 REDS AND CAPTURED FOUR. THE ALLIES WITHDREW AND CALLED DOWN AN AIR AND ARTILLERY BARRAGE. ANOTHER 30 TO 40 REDS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED.

A37FX
THERE WAS NO ACTION REPORTED FROM KAESONG, THE RUBBLED TOWN ON THE WESTERN FRONT WHERE THE REDS WANT TO HOLD THE NEGOTIATIONS. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THE TOWN HAS BEEN ABANDONED BY THE REDS. THE KAESONG AREA IS THE ONLY PLACE WHERE THE REDS HAVE A FOOTHOLD SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38. IT IS ABOUT THREE MILES SOUTH OF THAT PRE-WAR BORDER.
ON THE WEST CENTRAL FRONT, ALLIED PATROLS PUSHED UP TO THE CREST OF TWO STRATEGIC HILLS SOUTH OF PYONGGANG. PYONGGANG IS THE NORTHERN TIP OF THE OLD RED "IRON TRIANGLE." THE PATROL PULLED BACK UNDER HEAVY RED MORTAR FIRE.
NORTHWEST OF YONCHON, ALLIED PATROLS REPORTED THE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY HAD MOVED ABOUT A HALF MILE SOUTH OF THEIR LAST REPORTED POSITIONS.
ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT ALLIED AIR AND ARTILLERY MONDAY SMASHED AT TWO STRATEGIC MOUNTAIN TOPS OCCUPIED BY THE REDS.
"WE STILL HAVE NOT YET A FULL REPORT ON THE DAMAGE INFLICTED," AN OFFICER SAID, "BUT WE CERTAINLY CLOBBERED THAT HILL."
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED INCREASED RED ARTILLERY FIRE ON THE EASTERN FRONT NORTH OF YANGGU.
ALTHOUGH THE FIGHTING WAS BITTER IN SPOTS, THERE STILL SEEMED TO BE SOME RELUCTANCE ON BOTH SIDES TO PUSH TOO HARD OR TOO FAST.
THERE IS NO WAY OF KNOWING HOW LONG SUCH A SITUATION MIGHT CONTINUE.
CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA PREDICT CEASE-FIRE TALKS WILL BE DRAWN OUT OVER A LONG PERIOD. THEY SAID THE REDS ASKED THAT THE TALKS BE SCHEDULED JULY 10 TO 15 TO GIVE THEM AN OPPORTUNITY TO CONSULT WITH MOSCOW.
IN HONG KONG, A GATEWAY TO RED CHINA, MANY OBSERVERS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THE REDS HAVE TENTATIVELY AGREED TO FUTURE PEACE IN KOREA FOR A REASON. THEY SAY THE NEXT STEP WILL BE A RUSSIAN DEMAND FOR GREATER VOICE IN THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

THE COMMUNIST AGREEMENT TO MEET FOR CEASEFIRE TALKS WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO LATE SUNDAY NIGHT. THE STATEMENT WAS REPEATED BY NORTH KOREA'S PYONGYANG RADIO.
THE MESSAGE WAS ADDRESSED TO GENERAL RIDGWAY AND SIGNED BY PREMIER KIM IL SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE RED KOREA ARMY, AND PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE RED CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS."

A35FX
THE MESSAGE SAID:
"YOUR STATEMENT OF JUNE 30 THIS YEAR CONCERNING PEACE TALKS HAS BEEN RECEIVED. WE ARE AUTHORIZED TO INFORM YOU THAT WE AGREE TO MEET YOUR REPRESENTATIVE FOR CONDUCTING TALKS CONCERNING CESSATION OF MILITARY ACTION AND ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE. WE PROPOSE THAT THE PLACE OF THE MEETING BE IN THE AREA OF KAESONG ON THE 38TH PARALLEL; IF YOU AGREE, OUR REPRESENTATIVES ARE PREPARED TO MEET YOUR REPRESENTATIVE BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15."
THE RED PROPOSAL THAT THE MEETING BE HELD IN KAESONG WAS EXPECTED BY ALLIED OFFICERS. SINCE THE CITY IS SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL, A MEETING THERE WOULD "SAVE FACE" FOR THE REDS AND LEND SUPPORT TO THE PROPAGANDA LINE THEY HAVE ALREADY ADOPTED:
"THE UNITED NATIONS' AGGRESSIVE WAR HAS FAILED."
PYONGYANG RADIO MONDAY BROADCAST THAT AS THE REASON FOR RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL. IN HONG KONG. COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS DESCRIBED THE REDS AS THE "REAL WINNERS" OF THE KOREAN WAR.
THE RED SUGGESTION THAT THE MEETING BE HELD IN KAESONG WAS NOT INTERPRETED AS A CONDITION OF THEIR ACCEPTANCE. THE MEETING STILL MIGHT BE HELD ON THE JUTLANDIA.
THE BIG HOSPITAL SHIP IS ANCHORED IN PUSAN, READY TO MOVE TO WONSAN HARBOR ON TWO HOURS' NOTICE.
WONSAN, SHELL-WRACKED PORT ON THE EAST COAST OF NORTH KOREA, IS 80 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
SUNDAY THE CITY WAS BATTERED BY NAVAL GUNFIRE FOR THE 135TH CONSECUTIVE DAY. THE DESTROYERS U.S.S. BLUE AND U.S.S. EVANS FIRED ON GUN POSITIONS AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TWO FACE-SAVING REASONS FOR NOT WANTING THE MEETING IN WONSAN. FIRST, IT WOULD INDICATE THE REDS HAD COMPLIED COMPLETELY WITH RIDGWAY'S PROPOSALS. SECOND, ANY MEETING HELD DEEP INSIDE RED KOREA WOULD SHATTER THEIR PROPAGANDA THEME THAT THEY HAD WON THE WAR.
NO READY EXPLANATION WAS OFFERED BY QUALIFIED SOURCES FOR THE DELAY ASKED BY THE REDS. IT MAY BE THAT THEY WANT EXTRA TIME TO COMPLETE THE BUILDUP OF THEIR FORCES ON THE WESTERN FRONT.
THE OPINION AT U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IS THAT THE ALLIES CANNOT AFFORD TO SLACKEN THEIR EFFORTS.

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A35FX
RANKING OFFICERS THERE SAY ANY LETUP WOULD BE A PRICELESS ADVANTAGE TO THE REDS. THEY COULD BUILD UP THEIR FORCES UNHAMPERED, POSSIBLY FOR A NEW OFFENSIVE WITH THEIR OLD AIM OF DRIVING THE ALLIES OUT OF KOREA.
AIR FORCE OFFICERS IN PARTICULAR WANT TO KEEP HAMMERING THE REDS AS LONG AS THE WAR IS STILL OFFICIALLY ON. TO DO LESS WOULD GIVE THE COMMUNISTS THEIR FIRST CHANCE TO BRING THEIR PLANES DOWN FROM MANCHURIA TO BASES CLOSER TO THE FRONT LINES.
GENERAL RIDGWAY HEARD OF THE RED BROADCAST JUST BEFORE RETIRING SUNDAY NIGHT. HE MADE NO STATEMENT THEN BECAUSE THE NEWS WAS BEING RECEIVED IN FRAGMENTARY FORM.
IN WASHINGTON, QUALIFIED INFORMANTS SAID RIDGWAY HAS FULL INSTRUCTIONS AND AUTHORITY TO DEAL WITH THE COMMUNISTS.
LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, WHO MAY BE RIDGWAY'S REPRESENTATIVE AT THE MEETING, WAS ASLEEP AT HIS EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS WHEN THE NEWS ARRIVED.
HE WAS NOT AWAKENED, AND FIRST HEARD OF IT AT BREAKFAST MONDAY. AN AIDE SAID HE "JUST PLANS TO GO AHEAD WITH BUSINESS AS USUAL." HE ADDED THAT VAN FLEET HAD RECEIVED NO NEW INSTRUCTIONS OR ORDERS.
NOT ALL THE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES WERE PLEASED WITH THE NEWS. SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS HAVE STEADFASTLY OPPOSED ANY CEASE-FIRE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THE SOUTH KOREANS WANT THE WAR CONTINUED UNTIL THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE DRIVEN COMPLETELY OUT OF KOREA, THE NORTH KOREAN REDS ARE SMASHED AND DISARMED, AND THE COUNTRY UNIFIED.
WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SYMPATHIZE WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN STAND AS A STATEMENT OF THEIR POLICIES. BUT THERE IS NO INDICATION IT WILL AFFECT THE DECISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO END THE WAR AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
THE NEGOTIATIONS, IF CARRIED ON, WILL BE BETWEEN THE UNITED NATIONS ON ONE SIDE AND THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS ON THE OTHER.
RUSSIA, WHICH HAS TAKEN NO KNOWN ACTIVE PART IN THE WAR, ACTUALLY STARTED THE PEACE MOVE JUNE 23. JACOB MALIK, SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE U.N., SET THE WORLD TALKING WITH A RADIO BROADCAST IN WHICH HE SUGGESTED A CEASEFIRE BE NEGOTIATED IN KOREA. BUT HE REFUSED TO ELABORATE. LATER IN MOSCOW, U.S. AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER KIRK TALKED TO THE SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, ANDREI GROMYKO.

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A36FX

GROMYKO SAID THE "BELLIGERENTS"--THE U.N., NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS"--SHOULD PARTICIPATE.

THE U.N. AUTHORIZED RIDGWAY TO MAKE HIS PROPOSALS. SATURDAY THEY WERE BEAMED TO THE COMMUNISTS ON JAPANESE, KOREAN AND ARMED FORCES RADIO STATIONS.

JUST 39 HOURS LATER THE REDS AGREED TO TALK PEACE.

WHILE THE WORLD WAITED FOR THE NEXT MOVE, THE GUNS CONTINUED TO ROAR AND SOLDIERS FELL ON THE BATTLELINE.

U.N. PATROLS SWEPT NORTHWARD FROM THEIR LINES IN QUEST OF REDS. THEY RAN INTO SCATTERED BUT DETERMINED RESISTANCE.

NORTHWEST OF KUMHWA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AN ENEMY PLATOON ATTACKED ALLIED FORCES EARLY MONDAY MORNING. THE REDS WITHDREW AFTER A THREE-HOUR FIGHT. FURTHER EAST THE REDS MADE A LIGHT PROBING ATTACK AND WERE REPULSED.

SCATTERED CLASHES WERE REPORTED FROM THE WESTERN FRONT. THE ONE QUIET SPOT WAS KAESONG, THE RUBBLED GHOST CITY WHERE THE REDS WANT TO HOLD THE CEASE-FIRE MEETING.

PATROLS MADE NO EFFORT TO ENTER KAESONG. EARLIER REPORTS SAID THE REDS HAD ABANDONED THE CITY, BUT WERE BUILDING UP TO THE NORTH.

KAESONG WAS THE FIRST LARGE SOUTH KOREAN CITY TO FALL TO THE NORTH KOREAN REDS WHEN THE WAR STARTED 53 WEEKS AGO. BEFORE THE WAR IT HAD A POPULATION OF 56,000. NOW MOST OF ITS FORMER RESIDENTS ARE SCATTERED ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA--OR DEAD.

THE AIR FORCE WENT AFTER TARGETS OF OPPORTUNITY MONDAY. WARPLANES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED FOUR BRIDGES AND CUT VITAL HIGHWAY AND RAIL LINES IN 14 PLACES.

OVERCAST SKIES CUT DOWN OBSERVATION OF RESULTS.

LAND-BASED MARINE PLANES HIT TARGETS IN THE SEPO AREA. THIRTY RED SOLDIERS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED AND ONE GUN POSITION WAS DESTROYED.

THE FLYING LEATHERNECKS ALSO CLAIMED ONE RAIL TUNNEL DAMAGED BY ROCKETS AND BOMBS.

ONE F-51 MUSTANG FIGHTER WAS HIT BY SMALL ARMS FIRE AND CRASHED AND BURNED BEHIND ENEMY LINES. THE PILOT WAS BELIEVED KILLED INSTANTLY.

IN NAVAL ACTION SUNDAY, SEA-BORNE ARTILLERY WORKED OVER RAIL AND ROAD JUNCTIONS ON THE EAST COAST. THE CANADIAN DESTROYER HURON SURPRISED A WORKING PARTY REPAIRING A RAILROAD BRIDGE AND INFLICTED HEAVY CASUALTIES.

THE PATROL FRIGATE U.S.S. EVERETT DAMAGED EIGHT SMALL BOATS IN THE SONGJIN HARBOR AND SILENCED SMALL ARMS FIRE FROM THE SHORE.

OPERATING OFF THE WEST COAST, PLANES FROM THE LIGHT BRITISH CARRIER H.M.S. GLORY GAVE CLOSE SUPPORT TO U.N. GROUND FORCES.

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A39FX

CEASE-FIRE (110)

TOKYO, JULY 2-(AP)-AT A LATE HOUR TONIGHT THERE WAS STILL NO ANNOUNCED AMERICAN ANSWER TO THE COMMUNIST ACCEPTANCE OF GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S OFFER TO TALK PEACE.

AT 10:15 P.M. (7:15 A.M., EST) THE GENERAL WAS AT HIS HOME IN THE U.S. EMBASSY.

WAS THERE ANY NEWS?

"I'M SITTING HERE BY MY RADIO, LISTENING FOR SOME," AN AIDE SAID WITH A CHUCKLE.

LT. COL.G.P.WELCH, RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, WORKED LATE. BUT HE LEFT HIS OFFICE AT 10 P.M.

U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J.SEBALD VISITED RIDGWAY. HE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE MEETING, AND SAID HE HAD RECEIVED NO NEWS FROM WASHINGTON ON AN AMERICAN ANSWER.

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A15KX

(390)

TOKYO,TUESDAY,JULY 3 (AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY NORTH KOREA HAD SENT A TELEGRAM TO THE UNITED NATIONS, ACCUSING AMERICANS OF COMMITTING ATROCITIES AGAINST NORTH KOREANS AND DEMANDING TRIAL OF THOSE RESPONSIBLE AS WAR CRIMINALS.

THE BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO SAID THE TELEGRAM FROM THE NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER, PAK HUN YUNG, ALSO "DEMANDS THAT STEPS BE TAKEN TO PUT A STOP TO THE INTERVENTION IN KOREA BY FOREIGN ARMED FORCES."

THE PEIPING RADIO SAID PAK HUN YUNG, THE FOREIGN MINISTER, "STATES THAT ALTHOUGH THE ATROCITIES COMMITTED BY THE INTERVENTIONISTS IN KOREA HAVE AROUSED WORLD INDIGNATION, YET THE ATROCITIES ARE STILL GOING ON AND BECOMING MORE WIDESPREAD.

"THE UNITED NATIONS HAS IGNORED THE PROTESTS VOICED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE KOREAN DEMOCRATIC PEOPLES REPUBLIC.

THE NORTH KOREAN OFFICIAL CHARGED THAT LAST DECEMBER, RETREATING AMERICANS FORCED NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS TO MOVE SOUTH, AND "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS" WERE TAKEN SOUTH BY FORCE.

MANY, IT WAS ALLEGEDN DIED ON THE WAY "FROM HUNGER, COLD, SICKNESS AND THE BOMBING AND STRAFING BY AMERICAN AIR PIRATES."

PAK CHARGED THAT SURVIVORS WERE INTERNED AND THAT HE HAD INFORMATION THERE WERE 77 INTERNMENT CAMPS IN A SINGLE PROVINCE OF SOUTH KOREA, WHERE 908,834 PERSONS WERE IMPRISONED.

INTIMATES, HE WENT ON, "ARE BEING SYSTEMATICALLY SLAUGHTERED" AND ARE DYING OF STARVATION AND DISEASE.

HE ASSERTED HE HAD INFORMATION THAT 2,765 DIED ON APRIL 7 ALONE.

HE FURTHER CHARGED THAT NORTH KOREAN MEN WERE FORCED INTO THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY AND THAT "YOUNG BOYS" WERE FORCED TO ACT AS SPIES.

BESIDES PUNISHMENT OF "WAR CRIMINALS" AND WITHDRAWAL OF "FOREIGN" TROOPS, HE DEMANDED THE REPATRIATION OF "THE NON-COMBATANT INHABITANTS OF NORTH KOREA WHO WERE DRIVEN AWAY BY FORCE."

THE NORTH KOREANS REPEATEDLY HAVE MADE PROPAGANDA CHARGES OF ATROCITIES AND HAVE DEMANDED PUNISHMENT OF AMERICAN "WAR CRIMINALS," BUT TODAY'S CHARGE WAS THE MOST VIOLENT YET AIRED.

IT TOOK ON ADDED SIGNIFICANCE, COMING AS IT DID AFTER THE REDS HAD AGREED TO DISCUSS A POSSIBLE CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA.

ACTUALLY, THOUSANDS OF NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS HAVE FLED TO THE SOUTH DURING THE COURSE OF THE WAR, BUT FAR FROM BEING FORCED TO DO SO, THEY HAVE INSISTED ON FLEEING TO ESCAPE THEIR RED MASTERS.

THE REFUGEES HAVE CREATED A CONSIDERABLE PROBLEM FOR THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND RELIEF AGENCIES, WHICH HOUSE AND FEED THEM AT GREAT EXPENSE.

GG310PCS

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A25KX

(140)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JULY 3-(AP)-FIFTY NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS, BEING SHOT AT BY THEIR COMRADES DURING AN ATTEMPT TO SURRENDER MONDAY, WERE GIVEN PROTECTIVE FIRE BY U.S. MARINE FLIERS, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE DELIVERY OF CLOSE AIR SUPPORT FOR ENEMY TROOPS WAS CALLED AN "ALMOST UNBELIEVABLE STRIKE" BY THE NAVY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE.

THE STRIKE WAS DIRECTED BY AN INFANTRY FORWARD AIR CONTROLLER NORTHEAST OF THE KWACHON RESERVOIR IN WEST-CENTRAL KOREA. HE ADVISED PANTHER JETS OF THE FIRST MARINE WING THAT "WE HAVE 50 NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS SURRENDERING AND THEY ARE BEING FIRED ON BY THEIR OWN PEOPLE."

CAPT. ROBERT J.WRIGHT, 1305 E. LLOYD ST., PENSACOLA, FLA., AND CAPT. VINCENT J.MARZELO, JR., 353 VAN RENSSALAER BLVD., ALBANY,

N.Y., SPRAYED THE RED POSITIONS WITH 20-MM. MACHINE CANNON FIRE. THE CONTROLLER REPORTED THE COMMUNIST FIRE WAS SILENCED. THE FLIGHT DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE 50 NORTH KOREANS SUCCEEDED IN SURRENDERING.

NN347PCS

B9&KX (Q)

NY FOR FLA (&30)

TOKYO TUESDAY, JULY 3-(AP)-A MIRROR, A HELICOPTER AND FELLOW CARRIER FLIERS SAVED THE LIFE MONDAY OF NAVY LT. ROBERT T. WALKER OF CORONADO, CALIF., THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE 28-YEAR-OLD FLIER WAS DOWNED IN COMMUNIST-HELD TERRITORY IN KOREA 20 MILES NORTH OF THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN. A HELICOPTER FROM THE HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO WAS SENT TO THE RESCUE, WITH PLANES OF TASK FORCE 77 PROVIDING COVER.

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THE HELICOPTER, PILOTED BY LT.WILLIAM DIXON OF JACKSONVILLE, FLA., LOCATED WALKER'S PARACHUTE, BUT COULD NOT FIND THE PILOT IMMEDIATELY. THEN DIXON'S ATTENTION WAS ATTRACTED BY THE REFLECTION OF THE SUN IN A MIRROR WALKER WAS HOLDING.

THE HELICOPTER DROPPED DOWN AND WALKER RAN TO IT THROUGH COMMUNIST SNIPER FIRE. WALKER'S FIRST REMARK TO DIXON WAS:

"SURE GLAD TO MAKE YOUR ACQUAINTANCE."

B39KX (Q) HW912PCS

PX

TOKYO, JULY 2-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY SGT.HARRY J.MCFADDEN, JR., 4141 M ST., PHILADELPHIA, FELL TO HIS DEATH FROM A SMOKESTACK AT THE TOKYO QUARTERMASTER DEPOT JUNE 25.

HE DIED OF A SKULL FRACTURE.

CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE FALL ARE BEING INVESTIGATED, THE ARMY SAID.

VR612ACS

340KX (Q)

TOKYO, JULY 2-(AP)-DR.W.W.DIEHL, WASHINGTON, D.C., HAS BEEN NAMED FINANCE DIRECTOR OF GENERAL HEADQUARTERS' ECONOMIC AND SCIENTIFIC SECTION, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HE REPLACES J.R.ALLISON, WHO RETURNED RECENTLY TO THE UNITED STATES.

DIEHL HAS BEEN SPECIAL TREASURY REPRESENTATIVE IN TOKYO AND FINANCIAL ADVISER TO U.S. AMBASSADOR W.J.SEBALD SINCE 1949. HE WILL CONTINUE THOSE DUTIES IN ADDITION TO HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT.

VR615ACS

A114FX

FOOTSORE AIRMAN (380)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN.

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JULY 2-(AP)-WHAT CAN YOU DO WITH AN AIR FORCE MAN WHO SUDDENLY LANDS IN THE INFANTRY BY MISTAKE--AND WANTS TO KEEP HIS FEET IN A FOXHOLE?

THIS QUESTION IS BEING PONDERED TODAY BY SOME HIGH LEVEL BRAINS IN THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE.

IT WAS POSED BY A RED-HAIRED IRISH CORPORAL WHO MUST REMAIN ANONYMOUS UNTIL HIS CASE IS DECIDED. MEANTIME HE IS STAYING WITH A FRONTLINE UNIT--DELIGHTED WITH HIS NEW ROLE AS A RIFLE WIELDER.

A SHORT, STOCKY FELLOW WITH FRECKLES, HE SMILED AS HE RELATED THE STRANGE CIRCUMSTANCES.

"I WAS STATIONED WITH AN AIR UNIT IN SOUTHERN KOREA," SAID THE FLYING IRISHMAN WHO HAS SERVED ALMOST TWO YEARS WITH THE AIR FORCE. "ONE DAY I WENT ON PASS AND WANDERED AWAY FROM MY PARTY."

SOUTH KOREAN POLICE NOTED HIS GREEN FATIGUES, ASSUMED HE WAS AN ARMY REPLACEMENT, AND PLUNKED HIM ON A TRAIN HEADED TOWARD THE FIGHTING FRONT.

"I GOT TO A REPLACEMENT COMPANY, BUT I DIDN'T SAY ANYTHING TO ANYONE," HE CONTINUED. "I HOPPED ON THE FIRST TRUCK THAT LEFT, HUNTING FOR A WAY BACK TO TAEGU."

HE WAS CARRIED SWIFTLY NORTH WITH REPLACEMENTS. IT WASN'T LONG BEFORE HE STARTED HEARING SHELLS WHIZZING AROUND--HE HAD REACHED THE BATTLELINE.

"I TOLD THEM AT THE (FRONTLINE) COMPANY ABOUT THE MISTAKE. BY THAT TIME I WAS REALLY WORRIED ABOUT WHAT THE AIR FORCE WOULD DO," HE SIGHED.

THE COMPANY IMMEDIATELY INFORMED THE AIR FORCE. AT HIS REQUEST, HOWEVER, HE WAS ALLOWED TO BECOME AN INFANTRYMAN UNTIL HIS STATUS COULD BE SETTLED.

RUBBING HIS FEET, THE IRISHMAN LAUGHED "THE COMPANY GAVE ME ALL THE EQUIPMENT I NEEDED BUT NOBODY TOLD ME ABOUT ALL THAT WALKING."

HE QUICKLY BECAME AN ALL-OUT DOUGHBOY. HE EVEN SEWED THE BIG COLORFUL PATCH OF HIS DIVISION ON HIS SHIRT.

"I WORE IT THAT WAY UNTIL THEY TOLD ME IT WAS TOO GOOD A TARGET FOR SNIPERS," HE SAID.

IN ONE WEEK WITH THE INFANTRY, HE HAS BEEN ON SEVERAL PATROLS AND DODGED ENEMY ARTILLERY FIRE.

"THAT ARTILLERY SURE SCARED ME," HE STAMMERED. "IT SOUNDS JUST LIKE ONE OF OUR JETS COMING OVER.

"BUT THE INFANTRY IS FULL OF SWELL GUYS. I AM HOPING TO STAY WITH THEM, AT LEAST UNTIL I CAN REACH MY GOAL--A COMBAT INFANTRYMEN'S BADGE."

FT822APD

JUL 3 1951

A65FX

CEASE FIRE (160)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 2-(AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIALS PREDICTED TODAY THAT ARMISTICE TALKS IN KOREA WOULD BE DRAWN OUT OVER A LONG PERIOD.

THEY SAID THEY BELIEVED ONE REASON THE REDS ASKED FOR A LAPSE OF TEN DAYS BEFORE THE START OF TALKS WAS THE NECESSITY OF CONSULTING MOSCOW ON DETAILS.

OFFICIALS WHO HOLD THESE VIEWS DO NOT WANT TO BE NAMED FOR FEAR OF COMPLICATING THE ISSUE AND TREADING ON THE TOES OF FRIENDLY COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES.

ONE OFFICIAL SAID HE THOUGHT ARMISTICE TALKS WOULD TAKE A LONG TIME BECAUSE:

"ONE DAY THE REDS WILL AGREE TO SOMETHING, THEN NEXT DAY CHANGE THEIR MINDS."

NATIONALIST MILITARY SOURCES SAID THEY HAD NO INDICATION THAT THE

30.24- 24533

MOVEMENT OF CHINESE COMMUNIST REPLACEMENTS FROM MANCHURIA TO KOREA HAD BEEN HALTED.
THEIR LAST INFORMATION WAS THAT FRESH TROOPS WERE MOVING TO KOREA FROM ALL PARTS OF CHINA BECAUSE OF HEAVY COMMUNIST CASUALTIES.
JL424APD

A90FX
HONG KONG, JULY 2-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY OBSERVED ITS 30TH ANNIVERSARY YESTERDAY IN AN AUSTERE MANNER.
THERE WAS NO MENTION ON THE PEIPING RADIO OF PARADES, BANNER DISPLAYS, MASS DEMONSTRATIONS OR OTHER TYPES OF CELEBRATION THAT MIGHT COST MONEY.
BEFORE THE CHINESE ENTERED THE KOREAN WAR DESCRIPTIONS OF HUGE CELEBRATIONS FLOWED FREELY FROM THE RADIO ON ANNIVERSARY DAY.
BUT YESTERDAY THE RADIO DRONED ON WITH PONDEROUS PARTY LINE ARTICLES BY RED LEADERS, AS IT HAS FOR MORE THAN A WEEK. IT INTERSPERSED THESE WITH SHORT MESSAGES OF CONGRATULATIONS FROM RED PARTIES IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, JAPAN, MONGOLIA, THILAND AND OTHER RED ORGANIZATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
CV632APD NM

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A132KX
(WEST OUT)
NITE LEAD
SEOUL,KOREA,TUESDAY,JULY 3-(AP)-A BRITISH FIELD GENERAL COURT MARTIAL TODAY CONVICTED 11 SOLDIERS OF THE ROYAL NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILIERS OF JOINING IN A MUTINY ON THE KOREAN WAR FRONT.
THE SOLDIERS WERE ACCUSED OF DISOBEYING AN ORDER TO TAKE PART IN A TRAINING PARADE WHILE THEIR UNIT WAS IN THE FRONTLINES.
THE DEFENSE EARLIER HAD CONTENDED THE MEN HAD NOT CONSPIRED TO COMMIT MUTINY BUT THAT EACH HAD MADE HIS OWN DECISION TO DISOBEY THE ORDER.
HH1042PCS

B41KX (Q)
NY (LONDON ASKED) (160)
SEOUL, KOREA, JULY 2-(AP)-THE PROSECUTION IN A BRITISH FIELD GENERAL COURT MARTIAL TODAY CALLED FOR CONVICTION OF 11 NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILIERS ON A CHARGE OF JOINING IN A MUTINY.
THE TROOPS ARE ACCUSED OF REFUSING TO PARTICIPATE IN A TRAINING PARADE WHILE THEIR UNIT WAS AT THE FIGHTING FRONT.
A DEFENSE OFFICER ARGUED THE SOLDIERS WERE GUILTY OF NO MORE THAN INSUBORDINATION, IF THAT.
DEFENSE AND PROSECUTION OFFICERS MADE THEIR FINAL ARGUMENTS TODAY.
THE PROSECUTOR, MAJ.J.C.CUMBERLEDGE, SAID IT WAS "QUITE IMMATERIAL WHETHER THEY REALIZED THE SIGNIFICANCE OF MUTINY.
"IT IS SUFFICIENT TO SAY THAT THEY HAD BEEN TOLD BY THEIR COMPANY COMMANDER THAT IF THEY DID NOT FALL IN FOR PARADE THAT THEY WOULD BE CHARGED WITH MUTINY."
THE DEFENSE OFFICER, MAJ.J.M.SMAIL OF THE AUSTRALIAN FORCES, CONTENDED THE MEN HAD NOT CONSPIRED TO COMMIT MUTINY BUT THAT EACH MADE HIS OWN DECISION TO DISOBEY THE ORDER.
"YOU CANNOT MAKE PEOPLE MUTINEERS BY CALLING THEM SO," SMAIL SAID.
A VERDICT IS EXPECTED TOMORROW.
VR619ACS

B62KX (Q)
(140)
U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JULY 2 (AP)-A FIFTH AIR FORCE HELICOPTER TODAY LITERALLY JERKED A U.S.MARINE PILOT FROM THE HANDS OF COMMUNISTS SOUTHEAST OF CHORWON ON THE KOREAN FRONT.
THE MARINE IS LT.GEORGE A.DINSDALS (ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE), FROM THE CARRIER U.S.SICILY.
HIS PLANE WAS HIT BY RED SMALL ARMS FIRE. HE RADIOED FOR HELP AND PARACHUTED.
IN LESS THAN 45 MINUTES A HELICOPTER OF THE THIRD AIR RESCUE SQUADRON, PILOTED BY LT.GENE W.RUHLANDER, STAUNTON, ILL., ARRIVED. AS RUHLANDER BEGAN LETTING DOWN TO PICK UP THE LEATHERNECK, HE RECEIVED INTENSE GROUND FIRE FROM THE HILLSIDES AND WAS FORCED TO CLIMB.
A FLIGHT OF FIGHTERS WHO HAD BEEN FLYING PROTECTIVE COVER FOR THE DOWNED AIRMAN WORKED OVER THE ENEMY TROOP POSITIONS WITH FIRE BOMBS AND MACHINEGUNS. THE ENEMY FIRE WAS SILENCED AND THE HELICOPTER STARTED IN AGAIN.
BEFORE IT WHEELS TOUCHED THE GROUND, STAFF SGT.KENNETH S. BLACKWELL, OAKLAND, CALIF., AERO-MEDICAL SPECIALIST, REACHED OUT AND JERKED DINSDALS INTO THE PLANE AND THEY WERE ON THEIR WAY OUT.
GG834ACS

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A108
CEASE-FIRE (120)
LONDON, JULY 2-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON EXPRESSED "FULL CONFIDENCE" TODAY IN THE ABILITY OF GEN. MATTHEW RIDGWAY TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE COMMUNISTS FOR A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE.
HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS:
"I CONSIDER IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO INDULGE IN TOO MUCH SPECULATION ON THE POSSIBLE TERMS."
MORRISON SAID ANY CEASE-FIRE WILL COVER ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, INCLUDING CIVILIANS.
"IT IS THE EARNEST HOPE OF HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT NOT ONLY THAT THE CEASE-FIRE WILL BE ACHIEVED BUT THAT THE WAY WILL BE OPEN TO STUDY OTHER ASPECTS OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM, INCLUDING THE RELIEF OF DISTRESS CUASED TO MANY MILLION KOREAS IN THE PAST YEAR," MORRISON SAID.

ANTHONY EDEN, THE DEPUTY CONSERVATIVE LEADER, AGREED WITH MORRISON THAT SPECULATION ABOUT CEASE-FIRE TERMS SHOULD BE SOFTPEDALLED.
HE SAID THE CONSERVATIVES WISHED TO ASSOCIATE THEMSELVES WITH MORRISON'S EXPRESSION OF CONFIDENCE IN RIDGWAY.
MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE THE PRIMARY PROBLEM "IS A MATTER OF FIXING UP THE MILITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF A CEASE-FIRE." HE ADDED:
"UNDOUBTEDLY POLITICAL CIRCUMSTANCES WILL COME INTO IT LATER. MACHINERY EXISTS TO DEAL WITH THEM."
THIS WAS AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE UNITED NATIONS
SOME OBSERVERS HAVE GUESSED ADMISSION TO THE U.N. MIGHT BE PART OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S PRICE FOR A TRUCE. OTHER POSSIBLE CONDITIONS MENTIONED ARE THE OUSTER OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION TO FORMOSA, NOW IN THE HANDS OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, AND A VOICE IN ANY PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.
LABORITE IAN MIKARDO EXPRESSED THE HOPE NEGOTIATIONS FOR A CEASE-FIRE "WILL NOT BE PREJUDICED BY INDISCREET SPEECHES AND ACTIONS ON THE PART OF THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT" HEADED BY SYNGMAN RHEE.
"YES," REPLIED MORRISON, "AND I HOPE ON THE PART OF EVERYBODY ELSE AS WELL."
BB1130AED

A150WX
(120) SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN (BJT)
BY EDWARD E.BOMAR
WASHINGTON,JULY 3-(TUESDAY)-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TOLD RED CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMANDERS FROM TOKYO TODAY HE WOULD AGREE TO THEIR TERMS FOR OPENING CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
BUT IN A RADIO MESSAGE TO THEM HE ASKED THAT THE GET-TOGETHER OF REPRESENTATIVES BE HELD EARLIER THAN THEY ASKED.
THE RIDGWAY REPLY TO THE REDS HAD BEEN HINTED AT EARLIER IN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES IN WASHINGTON. THERE WERE STRONG INDICATIONS HERE THE U.S. WOULD LIKE TO HAVE THE PARLEY DATES MOVED UP. THE REDS HAD REPLIED TO RIDGWAY'S ORIGINAL OFFER BY SUGGESTING A MEETING BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15.
BEFORE THE WORD OF RIDGWAY'S ANSWER TO THE COMMUNISTS WAS MADE KNOWN IN TOKYO, HIGH OFFICERS OF THE GOVERNMENT TOLD THE CONGRESS AND THE PEOPLE, IN EFFECT, NOT TO EXPECT TOO MUCH IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

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ERIC JOHNSTON, ECONOMIC STABILIZER, TESTIFIED TO A SENATE COMMITTEE THAT A TRUCE WOULD NOT MEAN THE END OF A NEED TO CONTINUE AMERICA'S "BILLION DOLLAR A WEEK MOBILIZATION."
SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL TOLD A HOUSE GROUP THAT THIS IS NO TIME TO LET DOWN THE NATION'S GUARD. HE ALSO SAID PLANS ARE TO KEEP TROOPS IN KOREA UNTIL "THINGS ARE SETTLED."
GENERAL RIDGWAY WAS GIVEN FULL AUTHORITY IN ADVANCE TO DEAL WITH THE COMMUNISTS BUT HAS KEPT IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH WASHINGTON SINCE SUBMITTING THE ORIGINAL UNITED NATIONS PROPOSAL FOR AN ARMISTICE MEETING SATURDAY (TOKYO TIME).
WHILE THERE WAS NO HINT AS TO THE ADVICE OR INSTRUCTIONS GIVEN HIM TODAY, WELL INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID:
1. KAESONG, AN ANCIENT CITY JUST OVER THE 38TH PARALLEL IN SOUTH KOREA, APPEARS ACCEPTABLE AS A PLACE FOR RIDGWAY'S REPRESENTATIVES TO MEET THE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES. THE U.N. SUGGESTION WAS TO MEET ABOARD A DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP IN WONSAN HARBOR.
2. THE VIEW IS WIDESPREAD AMONG AMERICAN OFFICIALS THAT THE DATE SHOULD BE ADVANCED IN ORDER TO BRING THE FIGHTING TO AN END SOONER. FRONT LINE DISPATCHES SAID THAT WHILE ARRANGEMENTS WERE IN THE MAKING FOR TRUCE TALKS IT WAS "BUSINESS AS USUAL" IN KOREA WITH BITTER GROUND SKIRMISHES AT SEVERAL POINTS AND ALLIED PLANES ACTIVE.
AMONG SOME OFFICIALS ALSO THERE IS THE FEELING THAT ANY DELAY TENDS TO PLAY INTO COMMUNIST HANDS BY GIVING MORE TIME FOR CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN PEIPING AND MOSCOW WHICH IN TURN MIGHT PRODUCE DIFFICULT AND TIME CONSUMING CONDITIONS TO BE LAID DOWN WHEN ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS START.

A174WX
RIDGWAY'S MESSAGES WENT VIA THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TO THE WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT. PRESIDENT TRUMAN, OFFICIALS SAID, HAS KEPT IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH DEVELOPMENTS FROM THE START. HE HAD A REGULARLY SCHEDULED REVIEW OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACESON AT THE WHITE HOUSE

ACHESON AT THE WHITE HOUSE, AFTER THE SECRETARY HAD REVIEWED DEVELOPMENTS WITH HIS STAFF AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN, OF TEXAS, QUOTED MR.TRUMAN AS HAVING TOLD HIM DURING A WHITE HOUSE VISIT THAT U.N. FORCES ARE "IN A GOOD POSITION" IN KOREA. RAYBURN SAID THIS REFERRED TO MILITARY POSITIONS, NOT TO THE CEASE-FIRE EFFORTS.
REPRESENTATIVES OF U.N. GOVERNMENTS WITH TROOPS IN KOREA WERE KEPT ABREAST OF THE DEVELOPMENTS WHICH WESTERN LEADERS HOPE WILL BRING AN END TO THE FIGHTING. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK SCHEDULED MEETINGS LATER IN THE DAY WITH BRITISH MINISTER C.E.STEEL AND WITH JEAN DARIDAN, MINISTER COUNSELOR OF THE FRENCH EMBASSY.
REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL THE ACTIVE U.N. ALLIES ARE DUE TO GO OVER DEVELOPMENTS TOMORROW. SOUTH KOREA HAS BEEN GRANTED PERMISSION TO ATTEND FOR THE FIRST TIME, RAISING THE NUMBER TO 17.
MARSHALL'S ARGUMENT AGAINST ANY LET-UP IN MOBILIZATION CAME IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. HE SUPPORTED THE ADMINISTRATION REQUEST FOR $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID.
REP.JUDD (R-MINN) ASKED MARSHALL WHETHER THE U.S. WOULD GO BACK TO WAR AGAIN RATHER THAN TO GIVE IN TO CHINESE RED DEMANDS FOR FORMOSA. THE SECRETARY REPLIED THAT THE IDEA IS TO "LEAVE THE TROOPS THERE THIS TIME WHILE A SETTLEMENT IS BEING REACHED.
STABILIZER JOHNSTON GAVE HIS VIEWS IN ARGUING FOR A $10,000,000,000 TAX INCREASE AND CONTINUED FEDERAL CONTROLS. HE SAID THESE ARE ESSENTIAL TO A DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM.
REP.ARMSTRONG (R-MO) COMPLAINED IN A HOUSE SPEECH THAT NO REPUBLICAN LEADER IN CONGRESS HAS BEEN CONSULTED ON THE CEASE-FIRE. HE ALSO SAID THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS DONE NOTHING TOWARD A BIPARTISAN APPROACH TO THE FUTURE OF KOREA "OR HOW THE TERMS OF THE CEASE-FIRE SHOULD GUARANTEE THAT AGGRESSION WILL NOT START AGAIN."

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SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) SAID IN A STATEMENT THE COMMUNISTS' DELAY IN MEETING FOR TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS MAY CLOAK AN EFFORT TO BRING UP A 500,000-MAN "INTERNATIONAL BRIGADE" FOR A NEW ASSAULT ON UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

ASSERTING THAT THERE IS AMPLE ROOM FOR COMMUNIST TREACHERY IN THE PRESENT SITUATION, CAIN ADDED:

"OUR FORCES IN KOREA MUST NOT NOW BE PLACED INTO A POSITION BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHICH WILL JEOPARDIZE THEIR LINES. WE ALREADY HAVE LEARNED OF THE ATTEMPT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO BIND OUR FORCES AT THE 38TH PARALLEL ON A PREVIOUS OCCASION, THUS PROVIDING THE ENEMY WITH RELATIVE SECURITY OF MOVEMENT IN PREPARATION FOR ANOTHER OFFENSIVE. THAT MUST NOT HAPPEN A SECOND TIME.

"I CANNOT SHARE THE OPTIMISM OF THE DIPLOMATS OVER THE VAGUE CONSENT OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES TO MEET WITH US TWO WEEKS HENCE AND ALLOW US TO OFFER TERMS FOR AN ARMISTICE. THIS LOOKS LIKE PEACE AT ANY PRICE. AMERICANS HAVE NEVER TAKEN THE PATH OF APPEASEMENT AND SURRENDER OUT OF A WAR."

RZ717PED

30.24- 24535

A150WX

(350 UP) FIRST LEAD KOREAN

WASHINGTON,JULY 2-(AP)-THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY EXCHANGED MESSAGES TODAY ON THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL FOR KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS AT KAESONG AFTER JULY 10. AN EARLY REPLY TO THE COMMUNISTS PRESUMABLY WAS TAKING SHAPE.

AT THE SAME TIME, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL ADVISED CONGRESS THERE WOULD BE NO RUSH TO BRING U.S. TROOPS HOME FROM THE FAR PACIFIC IN THE EVENT A KOREAN ARMISTICE IS NEGOTIATED.

MARSHALL MADE THE STATEMENT IN URGING THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TO ACT QUICKLY ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST FOR $8,500,000,000 (B) FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID.

RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS, WHO SAID A SERIES OF MESSAGES HAD PASSED BETWEEN RIDGWAY AND THE JOINT CHIEFS, GAVE NO HINT OF WHAT WAS SAID IN THEM.

THE FACT OF THE CONSULTATIONS POINTED, HOWEVER, TO A POSSIBLE REPLY WITHIN HOURS TO THE COMMUNISTS. A LIKELY TIME MIGHT BE THE EARLY EVENING HOURS OF TONIGHT, WASHINGTON TIME. BECAUSE OF THE TIME DIFFERENCE, NIGHTFALL IN WASHINGTON IS TUESDAY MORNING IN TOKYO.

NO OBJECTIONS HAVE BEEN VOICED TO KAESONG--ONE OF THE FEW PLACES THE COMMUNISTS NOW HOLD SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL--AS A MEETING PLACE.

TOP OFFICIALS HAVE MADE PLAIN THEY WOULD LIKE TO HAVE AN EARLIER DATE. THERE WAS NO SIGN HOWEVER WHETHER RIDGWAY HAS BEEN ADVISED TO PROPOSE THIS.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER HAS FULL AUTHORITY FOR DEALING WITH THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL BUT HAS BEEN KEEPING IN CLOSE TOUCH ALL ALONG WITH THE CAPITAL.

IN ADDITION TO THE MILITARY CONSULTATIONS, THERE WAS CONTINUED DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WENT OVER THE KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS WITH HIS TOP ADVISORS AT A STAFF MEETING DURING THE MORNING. LATER, HE WENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE FOR A REVIEW OF FOREIGN ISSUES WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN. THE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN KEPT IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH ALL DEVELOPMENTS AND REGULARLY MEETS WITH ACHESON ON MONDAYS.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK MEANTIME CALLED IN BRITISH AND FRENCH EMBASSY OFFICIALS FOR SEPARATE CONFERENCES DURING THE AFTERNOON.

TOMORROW REPRESENTATIVES OF 17 COUNTRIES WITH ARMED FORCES FIGHTING IN KOREA ARE DUE TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON TRUCE DEVELOPMENTS IN A REGULAR SEMI-WEEKLY MEETING AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT. BY AGREEMENT LAST WEEK, SOUTH KOREA WILL BE REPRESENTED FOR THE FIRST TIME.

IN A SPEECH IN THE HOUSE, REP.ARMSTRONG (R-MO) URGED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN DISMISS ACHESON FROM HIS CABINET AND CALL A CONFERENCE OF DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN LEADERS ON FOREIGN POLICY.

ARMSTRONG COMPLAINED THAT NO GOP CONGRESSIONAL LEADER HAS BEEN CONSULTED ON CEASE-FIRE PROPOSALS IN KOREA.

A151WX

"FURTHERMORE," ARMSTRONG SAID, "NOT A SINGLE MOVE TOWARD BIPARTISAN CONSULTATION ON THE FUTURE OF KOREA, OR HOW THE TERMS OF THE CEASE-FIRE SHOULD GUARANTEE THAT AGGRESSION WILL NOT START AGAIN WHEN THE KREMLIN GETS READY, HAS BEEN MADE BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN..."

AT MARSHALL'S MEETING WITH THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, REP.JUDD (R-MINN) ASKED WHETHER, AFTER A TRUCE AND DEMOBILIZATION, THE UNITED STATES WOULD "GO BACK TO WAR AGAIN" RATHER THAN GIVE IN TO CHINESE DEMANDS FOR FORMOSA.

THE IDEA, MARSHALL REPLIED, WAS TO "LEAVE THE TROOPS THERE THIS TIME WHILE A SETTLEMENT IS BEING REACHED."

JUDD SAID HE THOUGHT THE "COMMUNISTS ARE GAMBLING WE'LL SETTLE FOR ANYTHING TO GET THE BOYS HOME" AND THEN EXPLOIT OUR WEAKNESS.

"THE CONTRARY TO THAT," MARSHALL SAID, "IS NOT TO STOP THE FIGHT UNTIL THINGS ARE SETTLED."

HOPES FOR AN EARLY END TO THE WAR IN KOREA WERE STEADILY MOUNTING, ALTHOUGH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS KEPT A TIGHT REIN ON ANY STRONG OPTIMISM. THEY EMPHASIZED THAT THE AGREEMENT TO HOLD TRUCE TALKS, THOUGH MAKING PEACE A DEFINITE POSSIBILITY, LEAVES UNSOLVED THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF WORKING OUT CEASE-FIRE TERMS ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH SIDES.

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEXAS) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID HE WAS "HIGHLY GRATIFIED" AT RED ACCEPTANCE OF THE PEACE TALK PROPOSAL. SENATOR WILEY (R-WISC) CALLED FOR CAUTION, SAYING THE RUSSIANS "MAY WANT THE PRESSURE OFF IN KOREA FOR A BUILDUP TO HIT IN INDOCHINA, BURMA OR SOMEWHERE ELSE." SENATOR MUNDT (R-SD) ALSO URGED CAUTION, SPEAKING OF "POSSIBLE TROJAN HORSE TACTICS BY THE RUSSIAN BEAR." BUT MUNDT SAID THIS COUNTRY SHOULD "PURSUE ALL REASONABLE STEPS" TO FIND OUT IF THE REDS ARE SINCERE.

QUALIFIED INFORMANTS SAID TERMS WHICH THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIKE TO SEE NEGOTIATED HAS BEEN SENT TO RIDGWAY AT TOKYO SATURDAY. THEY WERE DESCRIBED AS TENTATIVE, PENDING FULL CONSULTATION WITH OTHER NATIONS WITH TROOPS IN KOREA.

THEY ARE REPORTED TO PROVIDE PRINCIPALLY FOR A 20-MILE WIDE BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE HOSTILE FORCES ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE WHICH CUTS ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THE WEST.

IF THE ARMISTICE CALLS FOR THE TROOPS TO STAND IN THIS AREA, THEY WILL HAVE BETTER DEFENSIVE POSITIONS AND SHORTER LINES TO WORRY ABOUT ON BOTH SIDES, MILITARY EXPERTS HERE SAID.

THE MAIN ITEM WHICH THIS GOVERNMENT FEELS MUST BE INCLUDED IN ANY TRUCE ARRANGEMENTS, HOWEVER, IS ONE FOR INSPECTION OF FORCES ON BOTH SIDES THROUGH AN INTERNATIONAL, UNITED NATIONS, CEASE-FIRE COMMISSION.

A3WX

WASHINGTON FEELS THIS GROUP, CHARGED WITH PREVENTING ARMISTICE VIOLATIONS, SHOULD HAVE AUTHORITY FROM BOTH SIDES TO INVESTIGATE THROUGHOUT KOREA DURING THE PERIOD FROM THE END OF THE FIGHTING TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT. THAT WOULD BE THE NEXT OBJECTIVE AND IT WOULD TAKE A LONG TIME TO WORK OUT.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 16 NATIONS WITH ARMED FORCES IN KOREA HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO MEET TOMORROW BUT THE SESSION COULD BE MOVED UP IN VIEW OF THE COMMUNIST ANNOUNCEMENT SUNDAY ACCEPTING RIDGWAY'S OFFER OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

THIS DOES NOT APPEAR TO CALL FOR ACTION BY THE GROUP SINCE IT IS A DETAIL IN THE PROCESS OF ARRANGING NEGOTIATIONS WHICH RIDGWAY'S INSTRUCTIONS HAVE DIRECTED HIM TO DO IF POSSIBLE. BUT OFFICIALS HERE HAVE GENERALLY SOUGHT TO KEEP THE OTHER 15 NATIONS ABREAST OF DEVELOPMENTS AND GIVE THEM OPPORTUNITY TO COME FORTH WITH SUGGESTIONS AS THEY WISH.

THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT IS DUE TO JOIN THE GROUP AT ITS NEXT SESSION, RAISING ITS MEMBERSHIP TO 17 AND ALSO, SOME OFFICIALS BELIEVE, INJECTING A DISCORDANT NOTE INTO THE PROCEEDINGS. SOUTH KOREA HAS STRONGLY OPPOSED STOPPING THE WAR ON THE 38TH PARALLEL, CONTENDING THAT WOULD THWART THE PURPOSE OF UNIFYING THE WHOLE COUNTRY.

WHILE THE SOUTH KOREANS' OBJECTIONS ARE REGARDED HERE AS AN UNDERSTANDABLE STATEMENT OF THEIR OWN POLICIES, THERE IS NO TENDENCY TO CHANGE THE PRESENT LINE OF U.N. POLICY. THE COMMUNIST RESPONSE TO RIDGWAY'S OFFER IMPOSED NO CONDITION ON THEIR ACCEPTANCE OF NEGOTIATIONS. THE IDEA OF MEETING AT KAESONG RATHER THAN ABOARD A DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP AT THE HARBOR AT WONSAN, AS RIDGWAY SUGGESTED, WAS PUT FORTH AS A PROPOSAL RATHER THAN AN ABSOLUTE CONDITION.

AUTHORITIES HERE SAID IN THEIR INITIAL STUDIES OF THE MESSAGE FROM THE REDS THAT IT SEEMED REASONABLE THAT LAND ARMY LEADERS LIKE KOREAN GENERAL KIM IL-SUNG AND CHINESE GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI WOULD PREFER TO MEET

AT SOME MID-WAY LAND POSITION RATHER THAN ABOARD SHIP.
THERE WAS ALSO SPECULATION THAT THE KOREAN AND CHINESE LEADERS MIGHT WANT TO BE SURE THAT THE TALKS ARE HELD IN A PLACE WHERE UNITED NIATIONS POWER WAS COUNTER BALANCED BY COMMUNIST POWER. THE DELAY OF TEN DAYS IN OPENING THE TALKS MAY BE PARTLY ACCOUNTED FOR BY THE DESIRE OF THE RED LEADERS TO CONCLUDE THE BUILDUP OF FORCES THAT HAS BEEN REPORTED UNDERWAY ON THEIR SIDE NORTH OF KAESONG.

A4WX
WORD OF THE MESSAGE TO RIDGWAY FROM THE TWO RED GENERALS REACHED WASHINGTON IN MID-MORNING YESTERDAY AND SHORTLY AFTERWARD ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK, FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS DIRECTOR, AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY JOHN D.HICKERSON, UNITED NATIONS AFFAIRS CHIEF, CONFERRED IN RUSK'S OFFICE.
RUSK TALKED WITH SECRETARY ACHESON BY TELEPHONE AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS PROMPTLY ADVISED OF DEVELOPMENTS.
OUT OF THESE CONFERENCES CAME THE WORD THAT RIDGWAY HAS FULL AUTHORITY AND FULL INSTRUCTIONS PREVIOUSLY LAID DOWN BY WASHINGTON FOR DEALING WITH THE SITUATION AT THIS STAGE. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS THEREFORE WITHHELD COMMENT, BUT THERE WAS NO DISGUISING THE FACT THAT OFFICIAL WASHINGTON GENERALLY FELT THAT THE PROGRESS TOWARD POSSIBLE PEACE IN KOREA WAS AT LEAST AS GOOD AS COULD HAVE BEEN EXPECTED.
ES232AED

B10WX SCEG
(550) WITH KOREAN
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JULY 2-(AP)-TRADITIONAL DIPLOMATS ARE GOING AROUND MUTTERING TO THEMSELVES ABOUT THE METHODS OF DIPLOMACY INVOLVED IN THE EFFORTS TO END THE WAR IN KOREA.
THE METHODS DON'T FIT THE PATTERN WORKED OUT OVER HUNDREDS OF YEARS THAT SUCH THINGS SHOULD BE HANDLED SECRETLY. ANYBODY IN THE WORLD WHO IS INTERESTED CAN HAVE A FRONT ROW SEAT ON THE EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES, OR HAS BEEN ABLE TO HAVE UP TO NOW.
THERE ARE SOME PEOPLE IN INFLUENTIAL POSITIONS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHO BELIEVE THE TIME IS ABOUT HERE TO CUT OUT THIS WAY OF DOING BUSINESS AND GET BACK TO THE PROTECTIVE COVERINGS OF SECRET DIPLOMACY; SOME IN FACT APPEAR TO BE SINCERELY CONVINCED THAT IS THE ONLY WAY IN WHICH EFFECTIVE AGREEMENTS NECESSARY TO A KOREAN SETTLEMENT CAN BE WORKED OUT.
BUT THERE IS ANOTHER SCHOOL OF THOUGHT IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHICH HOLDS THAT IN DEALING WITH ADVERSARIES WHO ARE AS CLEVER AS THE SOVIETS IN COMBINING POLITICS AND PROPAGANDA, A MAXIMUM OF PUBLIC INFORMATION IS ONE OF THE REQUIREMENTS OF GOOD NEGOTIATIONS.
THERE ARE ALSO SOME OFFICIALS WHO CONTEND THAT THE PUBLIC IN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FRIENDLY COUNTRIES IS ENTITLED TO MAXIMUM POSSIBLE INFORMATION UPON WHICH TO FORM JUDGMENTS.
AT ANY RATE, IT WAS RUSSIA'S JACOB MALIK, KREMLIN REPRESENTATIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS, WHO STARTED THE PRESENT MANEUVERS.
AS A PRELUDE TO MALIK, IT IS NECESSARY TO RECALL THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS DURING THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS HAD REPEATEDLY PUT OUT PEACE FEELERS, PUBLICLY EXPRESSING WILLINGNESS TO END THE FIGHTING ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA" HAD BEEN TELLING THE WORLD SINCE EARLY JUNE THAT IF RUSSIA WANTED PEACE IN KOREA ALL IT HAD TO DO WAS PRESS A BUTTON--THE UNITED NATIONS GOVERNMENTS WERE READY FOR A SETTLEMENT ON REASONABLE TERMS.
MOST IMPORTANT OF ALL, OF COURSE, WAS THE FACT THAT CHINA'S MASSIVE ARMIES HAD BEEN BADLY CHEWED UP. WESTERN FIREPOWER HAD PROVED TOO MUCH FOR THEM AND THERE WAS STRONG BELIEF HERE THAT SOONER OR LATER THE RED GENERALS IF NOT THE RED POLITICIANS WOULD CONCLUDE THEY COULD NOT WIN A TOTAL VICTORY IN KOREA.

B11WX (SCEG)
SPEAKING ON A UNITED NATIONS RADIO PROGRAM, MALIK CALLED FOR A TRUCE AND SAID THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WERE CERTAIN ONE COULD BE ESTABLISHED.
FOUR DAYS LATER IN A WELL PUBLICIZED EXCHANGE WITH MOSCOW, THE UNITED STATES LEARNED THAT THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT SUPPORTED MALIK'S EXPRESSION OF CONFIDENCE IN THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ARMISTICE AND HAD SOME DEFINITE IDEAS ON HOW TO ARRANGE IT.
TO DAYS LATER, LAST FRIDAY, GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON ISSUED A MESSAGE TO THE COMMUNIST COMMANDER IN KOREA--WHOEVER THAT MIGHT BE--SAYING HE WAS WILLING TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO A MEETING TO TALK ABOUT ENDING THE FIGHTING. THE MOST DIRECT METHOD OF GETTING THAT TO THE PERSON TO WHOM IT WAS ADDRESSED WAS BY RADIO AND THIS WAS DONE.
YESTERDAY IN MID-MORNING THE PEIPING RADIO, COMMUNIST CHINA'S MOUTHPIECE, BEGAN FORECASTING AN IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT IN A SHORT TIME AND EVENTUALLY IT CAME; "HERE IS IMPORTANT NEWS FROM THE KOREAN FRONT X X X"
THAT INTRODUCTION LED INTO THE TEXT OF THE MESSAGE FROM THE CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMANDERS IN KOREA TELLING RIDGWAY THEY ARE WILLING TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO A MEETING. WASHINGTON FOUND OUT ABOUT THIS NOT THROUGH THE ROUND ABOUT CHANNELS OF SECRET DIPLOMACY BUT FROM ITS OWN RADIO LISTENING STATIONS ABROAD.
AS ONE OFFICIAL SAID, THAT IS QUITE A CHANGE FROM THE OLD DAYS; "ONCE IF YOU WANTED TO MAKE PEACE YOU WOULD GO OFF IN A CORNER AND WHISPER WITH AN ENEMY EMISSARY WHILE THE WORLDS ATTENTION WAS DIVERTED ELSEWHERE. NOW IF YOU WANT PEACE APPARENTLY THE THING TO DO IS GET OUT AND YELL ABOUT IT IN THE LOUDEST VOICE YOU CAN COMMAND."
ES325AED

A16WX
BULLETIN
RUSK-KOREAN
WASHINGTON,JULY 2-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK SAID TODAY THERE STILL IS AS MUCH REASON FOR CAUTION REGARDING THE KOREAN SITUATION AS THERE WAS A WEEK AGO.
RZ510PED

A17WX
BULLETIN MATTER
WASHN 1ST ADD RUSK-KOREAN XXX AGO.
"THEY ARE STILL BUILDING UP ON THE OTHER SIDE," RUSK TOLD REPORTERS. HE WAS ALLUDING TO THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA.
RUSK MADE THE REMARKS AS HE ARRIVED AT THE CAPITOL TO BRIEF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ON KOREAN CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS. HE IS IN CHARGE OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
RUSK WAS ASKED WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN ANY DEVELOPMENT TODAY REGARDING THE SITUATION. HE SHOOK HIS HEAD.
"AS MUCH CAUTION STILL IS IN ORDER AS THERE WAS A WEEK AGO," HE SAID.
RZ512PED

A69WX
(160) KAESONG
WASHINGTON, JULY 2-(AP)-ALMOST 600 YEARS HAVE PASSED SINCE KAESONG, THE SITE PROPOSED BY THE COMMUNISTS FOR KOREAN TRUCE TALKS, LAST PLAYED

30.24- 24537

A PROMINENT PART IN HISTORY.

THE NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY REPORTED TODAY THAT THE ANCIENT KOREAN CITY WAS A CENTER OF POWER AND CULTURE FROM THE EARLY 900'S A. D. UNTIL AROUND 1400.

DIGGING INTO ITS ARCHIVES, THE SOCIETY FOUND THAT KAESONG WAS MADE THE CAPITAL OF THE KORYO, OR WANG, DYNASTY IN THE EARLY 900'S AND WAS THE HUB FROM WHICH THE FIRST CENTRALIZED CONTROL WAS EXTENDED OVER THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

THE OLD WALLED CITY OF KAESONG, NOW REPORTED IN RUINS, HAS OFTEN BEEN DESCRIBED AS MEDIEVAL. IT CLUNG TO ANCIENT CUSTOMS, TO THE NATIONAL DRESS OF BILLOWY WHITE AND CURIOUSLY SHAPED AND COLORED HATS, INCLUDING YELLOW ONES FOR BOY BRIDEGROOMS.

THE CITY IS JUST SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, ABOUT 50 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL. IT IS A POPULAR MARKET PLACE, NOTED FOR ITS SUPPLIES OF THE AROMATIC HERB, GINSENG. IN 1940, KAESONG'S POPULATION WAS REGISTERED AT 72,062.

JUL 3 1951

A123WX JA512PED

KAESONG (230)

WASHINGTON, JULY 2-(AP)-KAESONG, WHERE THE NORTH KOREANS PROPOSE THAT PEACE TALKS BE HELD, IS NOTED FOR ITS MANY DRUGS STORES WHERE YOU COULD BUY SUCH ORIENTAL MEDICINAL FAVORITES AS POWDERED TIGER, OCTOPUS TENTACLES AND RHINOCEROS HORN. THAT WAS BEFORE WAR ROLLED OVER THE CITY.

KAESONG'S MAIN INDUSTRY WAS THE PRODUCTION OF GINSENG, THE AROMATIC ROOT WITH A LICORICE FLAVOR, WHICH IS HIGHLY PRIZED BY ASIATICS AS AN ALL-PURPOSE MEDICAL HERB. LARGE QUANTITIES OF IT USED TO BE IMPORTED TO THE UNITED STATES.

KAESONG, JUST SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, IS ON THE MAIN ROAD FROM SEOUL TO THE NORTHWEST. IT WAS THE CAPITAL OF KOREA FOR 465 YEARS.

IT HAS BEEN FOUGHT OVER REPEATEDLY IN THIS WAR AND IS NOW LITTLE MORE THAN A RUBBLE PILE, AN OFFICER SAID TODAY AT THE DAILY PRESS BRIEFING AT THE PENTAGON. ITS POPULATION FORMERLY WAS 50,000 TO 60,000.

UNITED NATIONS FORCES HELD THE CITY DURING LAST AUTUMN'S ADVANCE TO THE NORTH. IT IS NOW A KIND OF NOMAN'S-LAND, SINCE THE TOWN ITSELF IS POORLY SITUATED TO BE HELD BY MILITARY FORCES. IT IS DOMINATED BY HEIGHTS TO THE NORTH, WHICH ARE NOW IN THE HANDS OF COMMUNIST FORCES. U.N. PATROLS HAVE ENTERED THE TOWN MANY TIMES - ONCE AS RECENTLY AS LAST WEEK.

THE NEAREST U.N. PERMANENT MILITARY LINE SOUTH OF KAESONG IS ABOUT EIGHT OR NINE MILES AWAY, ON THE BANKS OF THE IMJIN RIVER.

VH1139AED

A14WX

(BJT)

(440) AMS BUDGET

PRISONERS-KOREA

BY C.YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON,JULY 2-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IS EXPECTED TO USE ITS 163,000 RED PRISONERS TO THE MAXIMUM ADVANTAGE IN BARGAINING FOR THE RELEASE OF AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF ALLIED SOLDIERS BEHIND ENEMY STOCKADES.

AN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS ON A ONE-FOR-ONE BASIS IS REPORTEDLY AMONG THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE POINTS WHICH GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY HAS OR WILL CONVEY TO THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMANDERS.

THE ACCEPTED RULES OF WARFARE GENERALLY PROVIDE THAT PRISONERS MAY BE EXCHANGED DURING ARMISTICE PERIODS AND BEFORE THE CONCLUSION OF GENERAL PEACE SETTLEMENTS.

THE U.N. COMMAND HAS A BIG NUMERICAL ADVANTAGE IN THE NUMBER OF COMMUNIST CAPTIVES NOW HELD IN SOUTH KOREAN CAMPS. THIS BARGAINING ADVANTAGE IS OFFSET TO SOME DEGREE, HOWEVER, BY THE ORIENTAL DISREGARD FOR INDIVIDUAL LIVES. INFORMED U.S. OFFICIALS FEAR THAT THE U.N. ADVANTAGE IS DISCOUNTED TO AN EVEN GREATER EXTENT, HOWEVER, BY THE REDS' KNOWLEDGE THAT THE ALLIES DON'T KNOW EXACTLY HOW MANY OF THEIR MEN ARE HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS.

ONLY 159 AMERICANS WERE KNOWN PRISONERS OF WAR ON JUNE 22. BUT ON THAT DATE THE LIST OF MISSING AMERICANS STOOD AT 10,680. NO RECENT TOTAL OF MISSING AMONG THE OTHER U.N. UNITS IN KOREA IS AVAILABLE, BUT THREE MONTHS AGO THE NUMBER WAS ABOUT 400.

U.N. NEGOTIATORS WOULD BE BARGAINING BLINDLY THEN IF THEY START TALKING ABOUT PRISONER EXCHANGES. THE REDS HAVE PERSISTENTLY REFUSED TO FOLLOW INTERNATIONAL RULES PROVIDING FOR EXCHANGE OF PRISONER INFORMATION AND REGULAR REPORTS ABOUT THEIR WELFARE THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS.

A FEW AMERICAN FAMILIES HAVE RECEIVED LETTERS FROM THEIR MENFOLK IN ENEMY HANDS. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ALSO RELEASED SEVERAL SMALL GROUPS, USUALLY AS A RUSE JUST BEFORE THE START OF FRESH OFFENSIVES.

THE U.N. COMMAND HAS FOLLOWED BOTH THE LETTER AND THE SPIRIT OF ACCEPTED INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS FOR THE TREATMENT OF CAPTIVES.

THEIR EXACT NUMBER HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED PERIODICALLY AND NEUTRAL RED CROSS AGENTS HAVE BEEN PERMITTED FREE ACCESS TO U.N. PRISON STOCKADES. THEY HAVE REPORTED THAT THE MEDICAL CARE, FEEDING AND GENERAL TREATMENT OF RED PRISONERS IN ALLIED HANDS HAS BEEN EXEMPLARY.

SOME U.S. OFFICIALS SUGGEST THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE U.N. COMMAND CAN AFFORD TO LIBERALIZE THE TRADING TERMS, OFFERING SEVERAL REDS FOR ONE ALLIED PRISONER.

THESE INFORMANTS EXPECT THE REDS TO ACCEPT SOME PRISONER EXCHANGE AGREEMENT. THEY EMPHASIZE THE LIKELIHOOD, HOWEVER, THAT THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS WILL BE TEMPTED TO HOLD BACK SOME PRISONERS FROM ANY EXCHANGE AGREEMENT SO THAT THEY CAN BE USED FOR FURTHER BARGAINING LATER.

MD502PED

A110WX

KOREA-NAVY

WASHINGTON, JULY 2-(AP)-COMMUNIST FORCES IN NORTH KOREA ARE SENDING VERY LARGE CONVOYS OF SUPPLIES TO THEIR TROOPS IN THE SOUTH, A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID AT TODAY'S PRESS BRIEFING IN THE PENTAGON.

NAVY AIRCRAFT, HE CONTINUED, HAVE MADE A NUMBER OF ATTACKS ON THESE CONVOYS IN THE PAST TWO DAYS, DESTROYING A LARGE NUMBER OF TRUCKS ON THE HIGHWAYS NEAR THE EAST COAST OF NORTH KOREA.

VH1104AED

A124WX
(100) TRUMAN-KOREA
WASHINGTON, JULY 2-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING HE BELIEVES UNITED NATIONS FORCES ARE "IN A GOOD POSITION" IN KOREA.
HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEXAS) SAID MR.TRUMAN MADE THAT COMMENT AT HIS REGULAR MONDAY MORNING CONFERENCE WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS. HE SAID THE PRESIDENT REFERRED TO THE MILITARY SITUATION IN KOREA AND DID NOT SPEAK OF THE CEASE FIRE NEGOTIATIONS.
AS TO THE CONGRESSIONAL SITUATION, RAYBURN SAID HE HAD NO NEWS. HE SAID THERE WAS NO DISCUSSION OF CONTROLS LEGISLATION. CONGRESS HAS EXTENDED, BUT WATERED DOWN, MR.TRUMAN'S POWER TO CONTROL WAGES, PRICES AND CREDIT FOR THE REMAINDER OF JULY. THE LEGISLATION BANS ANY NEW PRICE ROLLBACKS OR PRICE CEILINGS.
DURING THE MONTH, CONGRESS WILL CONSIDER LONGER TERM CONTROLS LEGISLATION.
VH1141AED

A22FX
PMS BUDGET
SINO-RUSSIAN INTERPRETIVE (500)
BY JAMES D. WHITE
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 1-(AP)-IN PROMOTING A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA, THE RUSSIANS MAY BE TRYING TO DELAY, IF NOT AVOID ALTOGETHER, ARMED 1951 RED CHINA--AN UNWIELDY ALLY.
THE CHINESE ARMIES IN KOREA DESPERATELY NEED MORE FIREPOWER AND AIR COVER.
THAT POSSIBILITY HAS BEEN IMPLICIT IN THE SITUATION FROM THE MOMENT SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB MALIK MADE THE SUGGESTION IN A RADIO SPEECH RECENTLY. APPARENTLY RUSSIA SUGGESTED AN ARMISTICE WITHOUT CONSULTING RED CHINA.
THE KREMLIN RARELY MAKES A MAJOR MOVE FOR ANY ONE SINGLE REASON. SO IT IS POSSIBLE, OF COURSE, THAT RUSSIA ALREADY HAS COMMITTED HERSELF TO PROVIDE THE LARGE NUMBER OF PLANES, TANKS AND GUNS THE CHINESE MUST HAVE IF THEY ARE TO CARRY OUT THEIR THREAT TO DRIVE "AMERICAN IMPERIALIST AGGRESSORS" OFF THE KOREAN PENINSULA.
IT MAY BE A STALL FOR TIME.
IT IS ALMOST CERTAINLY TO BE ASSUMED THAT THE CHINESE HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR SUCH AID. FOR CLASSIC REASONS IF GEOGRAPHY AND POLITICS IT IS ALMOST AS LIKELY THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD HESITATE TO GIVE IT.
THE KEY TO EVENTUAL CONTROL OF ASIA IS CONTROL OF JAPAN, JUST AS BRITAIN IS THE STRATEGIC VANTAGE POINT FOR DOMINANCE OF EUROPE.
RUSSIA AND RED CHINA MAY BE COOPERATING FULLY ON THE QUESTION OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY JUST AT THIS TIME WHEN IT IS OF CRITICAL IMPORTANCE BECAUSE OF AMERICAN EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE A PEACE SETTLEMENT WITHOUT THE DICTATION OF COMMUNIST TERMS--AND THEREFORE WITHOUT COMMUNIST PARTICIPATION.
BUT IT WOULD BE ASSUMING A GREAT DEAL TO THINK THAT CHINESE AND RUSSIAN INTERESTS WILL COINCIDE IN THE END WHEN THE CHIPS GO DOWN FOR THE CONTROL OF ALL ASIA.
BY SEEKING A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA NOW, THE RUSSIANS COULD EASILY BE TRYING TO ESCAPE THE DEMANDS OF MAO TZE-TUNG FOR REAL ARMAMENT AID, AND TO AVOID BUILDING CHINA UP AS A FUTURE COMPETITOR FOR JAPAN AND ASIA.
THE REASON THE CHINESE HAVE AGREED TO A CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE IS THAT THE INTERNAL SITUATION IN CHINA HAS CHANGED SINCE THEY EMBARKED UPON THEIR INTERVENTION IN KOREA.
WESTERNERS WHO LEFT RED CHINA SHORTLY AFTER THIS ADVENTURE BEGAN REPORT THAT THE GREAT MASS OF CHINESE, WHO ARE NOT COMMUNIST, OFFERED NO NOTICEABLE OBJECTION. PEIPING EASILY SOLD THE ARGUMENT THAT CHINA'S MANCHURIAN FRONTIER WAS THREATENED BY AMERICAN AGGRESSION, AND EVERY CHINESE KNOWS THAT CHINA'S HOPE FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC WELL-BEING BEGINS IN THE FACTORIES, MINES AND POWER PLANTS OF MANCHURIA.

A23FX
MOREOVER, INITIAL CHINESE SUCCESS IN KOREA OUTWEIGHED IN THE CHINESE MIND ANY NATURAL MISGIVINGS THAT CHINA MIGHT BE DOING A JOB FOR RUSSIA.
THE FRIGHTFUL TOLL OF CHINESE LIFE, ESTIMATED IN THE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS, HAS CHANGED ALL THIS.
THERE HAS BEEN TIME FOR CHINESE TO REALIZE THEIR SOLDIERS ARE DYING LIKE FLIES IN KOREA--WITH NO AIR COVER. THERE HAS BEEN TIME FOR THE IDEA TO SINK IN THAT UNLESS RUSSIA PROVIDES THE NECESSARY TOOLS FOR VICTORY IN KOREA, THE BEST CHINA CAN HOPE FOR IS AN INDEFINITE STALEMATE.
FEW SIGNS OF DISCONTENT HAVE BEEN REPORTED FROM THE RED ARMY, WHICH HAS PROVED ITSELF PROBABLY THE MOST REMARKABLE IN CHINA'S LONG HISTORY. TO THINK THERE IS NO DISSATISFACTION, HOWEVER, IS TO ATTRIBUTE TO THE CHINESE SOLDIER A STOLIDITY NO MAN POSSESSES.
THE SPREADING PURGES IN CHINA, MOREOVER, DENOTE CLEARLY THAT IN RECENT MONTHS POPULAR DISPLEASURE WITH PEIPING'S POLICY HAS GROWN TO WHAT THE REDS CONSIDER ALARMING PROPORTIONS.
A REMARKABLE SERIES OF BROADCASTS BY THE PEIPING RADIO ON SATURDAY PROVIDED STRONG SUPPORT FOR THE IDEA THAT PEIPING, WHILE RELUCTANT TO LET SLIP A CHANCE TO WRING ENORMOUS MILITARY AID FROM RUSSIA, NEVERTHELESS MUST GO SLOW BECAUSE OF POPULAR DISCONTENT.
THESE BROADCASTS, MARKING THE 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY IN CHINA, HAMMERED AT TWO CENTRAL IDEAS:
1. THAT MAO TZE-TUNG IS A FAITHFUL, ORTHODOX MARXIST IN THE RUSSIAN PATTERN, WITHOUT WHOSE LEADERSHIP CHINA NEVER WOULD HAVE BECOME A COMMUNIST ALLY OF RUSSIA. THIS CLAIM, NEVER CHALLENGED PUBLICLY IN RECENT YEARS BY THE RUSSIANS, APPEARS TOTALLY GRATUITOUS UNLESS IT IS ALLOWED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN QUESTIONING MAO'S ORTHODOXY IN A QUIET BUT BITTER INTER-PARTY ROW. ONE MOTIVE MOSCOW MIGHT HAVE FOR THIS, CONSIDERING THE FACT THAT MAO HAS SERVED THEM PRETTY WELL AS FAR AS THE WORLD KNOWS, WOULD BE TO DISTRACT MAO FROM DEMANDS FOR REAL ARMS AID.
JUL 3 1951
2. THAT MAO'S LEADERSHIP IS RESPONSIBLE FOR MAKING CHINA FULLY "INDEPENDENT" OF FOREIGN (MEANING WESTERN) IMPERIALISM. THIS IDEA IS AIMED CLEARLY AT THE VAST MAJORITY OF CHINESE, WHO ARE NOT COMMUNISTS AND WHO ARE GROWING MORE RESTLESS BECAUSE OF LOSSES IN KOREA.
IN SHORT, IT APPEARS THAT THE BASIC INTERESTS OF CHINA AND RUSSIA ARE PRODUCING SERIOUS AND NOT UNNATURAL FRICTION. TO ASSUME THAT THIS FRICTION, AS YET, IS CAPABLE OF PRODUCING AN OPEN SPLIT WOULD BE GOING FARTHER THAN THE KNOWN FACTS INDICATE.
CY112APD

B74 (Q)
LONDON, JULY 2-(AP)-RICHARD STOKES, CABINET MINISTER RESPONSIBLE FOR MARSHALLING BRITAIN'S STRATEGIC MATERIALS, SAID TODAY THE COUNTRY'S DEFENSE PROGRAM "LOOKS AS IF IT IS NOT GOING TO BE SO IMMEDIATELY NECESSARY AS IT WAS A FEW DAYS AGO."
STOKES, LORD PRIVY SEAL, TOLD A LUNCHEON MEETING "I THINK THE SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST IS IMMEASURABLY MORE SATISFACTORY THAN IT COULD HAVE BEEN THOUGHT A WEEK AGO -- AND I DO NOT THINK THERE IS GOING TO BE ANY SERIOUS TROUBLE IN IRAN."
RP1144AED

30.24= 24539

A84
LONDON, JULY 2-(AP)-GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, HEAD OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY FOR A SHORT STAY IN ENGLAND.
ON WEDNESDAY HE WILL ATTEND CEREMONIES AT ST.PAUL'S CATHEDRAL DEDICATING A CHAPEL TO THE MEMORY OF 28,000 AMERICANS WHO DIED IN THIS THEATER DURING WORLD WAR TWO.
JJ842AED

A88
(100)
MARHAM, ENGLAND, JULY 2-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL COMPLETE THE FIRST PHASE OF ITS MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR BRITAIN TOMORROW WITH TRANSFER TO THE ROYAL AIR FORCE OF A B-29 BOMBER FROM WESTOVER FIELD, MASS.
IT WILL BE THE 70TH BOMBER GIVEN TO BRITAIN UNDER THE PROGRAM.
IN A STATEMENT TONIGHT, U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER TIFFORD SAID THAT, IN ADDITION TO THE BOMBERS TRANSFERREED TO THE RAF, THE UNITED STATES ALSO IS SENDING MILITARY SUPPLIES TO BRITAIN IN INCREASING QUANTITIES.
"THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES, LIKE THEIR STAUNCH ALLIES IN BRITAIN,

IN A STATEMENT TONIGHT, U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER GIFFORD SAID THAT, IN ADDITION TO THE BOMBERS TRANSFERREED TO THE RAF, THE UNITED STATES ALSO IS SENDING MILITARY SUPPLIES TO BRITAIN IN INCREASING QUANTITIES.
"THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES, LIKE THEIR STAUNCH ALLIES I' BRITAIN, WANT PEACE," GIFFORD SAID. "WE, THEREFORE, ARE WORKING TOGETHER TO BUILD THE STRENGTH WHICH EXPERIENCE HAS SHOWN IS THE ONLY MEANS TO DETER AGGRESSION."
KM913PED

B77 (Q)
MP
DUBLIN, JULY 2-(AP)-PAUL E.MILLER, CHIEF OF THE E.C.A. MISSION IN IRELAND, ANNOUNCED TODAY HE IS RESIGNING TO RETURN TO HIS FORMER POST OF DIRECTOR OF AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICES IN THE STATE OF MINNESOTA.
MARSHALL AID WAS SUSPENDED IN IRELAND MAY 2. MILLER SAID, HOWEVER THE MISSION'S OTHER ACTIVITIES WILL CONTINUE HERE TILL JUNE 30, 1952.
MILLER, WHO WILL SAIL IN THE LINER AMERICA JULY 12, SAID HE WAS RETURNING TO HIS MINNESOTA POST BECAUSE OF THE INCREASED ACTIVITY IN THE AMERICAN AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMS UNDER THE DEFENSE EFFORT.
RP1155AED

B29 (Q)
KX WX
NIGHT LEAD UNESCO (160)
PARIS, JULY 2-(AP)-PLANS FOR REBUILDING SCHOOL LIFE IN KOREA GOT UNDER WAY AT THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANISATION (UNESCO) TODAY.
UNESCO DIRECTOR GENERAL JAIME TORRES BODET CABLED FOR GUIDANCE TO TRYGVE LIE, UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL. HE SAID HE HAD RECEIVED A REQUEST FOR AID FROM GEORGE PAIK, EDUCATION MINISTER OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA. THE REQUEST CAME IN A LETTER SENT BEFORE THE EXCHANGES ON A CEASE-FIRE.
PAIK SOUGHT HELP UNDER FOUR HEADINGS:
1. SENDING OF EXPERTS TO SURVEY THE DAMAGE AND MAKE PROPOSALS ON WHAT IS NEEDED FOR RECONSTRUCTION.
2. OBTAINING PAPER AND PRESSES TO PRINT TEXTBOOKS.
3. GUIDANCE IN A PROGRAM TO ATTACK ILLITERACY.
4. ORGANIZATION OF TEACHER TRAINING.
TORRES BODET RECALLED THAT UNESCO HAS SET ASIDE $100,000 FOR WORK IN KOREA, TO BE USED WHEN THE FIGHTING HALTS. HE ASKED LIE FOR SUGGESTIONS ON HOW TO PROCEED IN LINE WITH UNITED NATIONS POLICY.
BD603PED

B51 (Q)
140
PARIS, JULY 2-(AP)-A SPECIAL EFFORT OR REBUILDING KOREA WAS PLEDGED TODAY BY JAIME TORRES BODET, DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO).
"THE HOUR WHEN THE GUNS STOP FIRING," HE SAID IN A SPEECH TO UNESCO'S PROGRAM COMMITTEE, "WILL BE THE HOUR WHEN THE CHILDREN TAKE THE ROAD TO SCHOOL AGAIN THROUGH THE FAMILIAR STREETS AND FIELDS OF THEIR FATHERS. THAT WILL BE THE HOUR OF UNESCO."
UNESCO HAS $100,000--FROM A TOTAL BUDGET OF $8,200,000--SET ASIDE FOR REBUILDING SCHOOL LIFE IN KOREA WHEN PEACE COMES. A SPOKESMAN SAID ITS FIRST JOB WOULD PROBABLY BE TO SEND A DELEGATION OF EXPERTS TO SURVEY THE DAMAGE AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS.
FURTHER SUMS MAY BE DISCUSSED AT THE UNESCO ANNUAL CONFERENCE NOW MEETING HERE. TORRES BODET PRAISED THE U.S. FORCES IN KOREA AS FIGHTING "TO SECURE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD THE TRIUMPH OF LAW."
P935AED

B60 (Q)
130
PARIS, JULY 2-(AP)-MAURICE J.TOBIN, U.S. SECRETARY OF LABOR, SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES FRENCH LABOR WILL BREAK AWAY FROM COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP IN EVENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL SHOWDOWN.
TOBIN WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WAS ANXIOUS ABOUT HOW FRENCH LABOR MIGHT REACT IN A CRISIS. AT LEAST 70 PER CENT OF THE ORGANIZED FRENCH WORKERS ARE COMMUNIST-LED.
SAID TOBIN IN REPLY:
"THE ACTIONS OF FRENCH WORKERS IN THE LAST 18 MONTHS WOULD INDICATE THAT THEY WILL ACT IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THEIR COUNTRY AND THAT COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP WILL NOT BE ABLE TO LEAD THEM INTO TAKING ACTIONS THAT WOULD BE DETRIMENTAL TO A FREE FRANCE."
TOBIN IS COMPLETING A SWING THROUGH WESTERN EUROPE AND THE NEAR EAST. HE SAID HE WANTED TO OBSERVE PROGRESS OF THE WESTERN MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM AND CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH WORKERS WORK AND LIVE.
P1025AED

A85
ROME, JULY 2-(AP)-AN URN CONTAINING EARTH FROM ARLINGTON MILITARY CEMETERY WILL REST SOON WITH SIMILAR URNS FROM MILITARY CEMETERIES OF MANY NATIONS IN THE ARA PACIS -- ALTAR OF PEACE -- AT REDIPUGLIA CEMETERY IN GORIZIA PROVINCE, NORTHERN ITALY.
THE URN WAS BROUGHT HERE TWO DAYS AGO BY MARGHERITA BRESCIA OF NEW YORK CITY FOR THE AMERICAN LEGION. A SIMPLE CEREMONY AT ROME'S CIAMPINO AIR FIELD MARKED THE DELIVERY TO PETER BORREL AND CARMINE CASOLINI, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE AMERICAN LEGION IN ITALY. THE URN HAS BEEN GIVEN TO TITO ZANIBONI, PRESIDENT OF THE ARA PACIS COMMITTEE FOR TRANSFER TO REDIPUGLIA.
URNS WITH EARTH FROM THE MILITARY CEMETERIES OF ITALY -- INCLUDING AMERICAN, BRITISH, GERMAN, FRENCH AND POLISH -- RECENTLY WERE SENT TO REDIPUGLIA.
THE ARLINGTON CEMETERY URN, SAID CASOLINI, WILL BE TAKEN TO REDIPUGLIA WITHIN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE DAYS.
JJ847AED

B44 Q

ROME, JULY 2-(AP)-BISHOP GAETANO MICHANI OF KIAN, PROVINCE OF KIANGSI, HAS BEEN EXPELLED FROM CHINA BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES, THE INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC FIDES NEWS SERVICE REPORTED HERE TODAY.

BISHOP MIGHIANI WAS TAKEN BY POLICE AND SOLDIER ESCORT TO THE HONG KONG FRONTIER, WHERE HE ARRIVED JUNE 14. FIDES SAID HE WAS EXPELLED BECAUSE HE PUBLISHED A PAMPHLET EXPLAINING THE POSITION OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH BEFORE THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED "INDEPENDENT NATIONAL CHURCH" OF CHINA.

THREE CHINESE PRIESTS IN THE DIOCESE OF KIAN NOW ARE IN PRISON AND OTHERS HAVE BEEN COMPELLED TO RETURN TO THEIR FAMILIES AND WORK IN THE FIELDS, SAID FIDES.

WD843AED

A63

LUXEMBOURG, LUXEMBOURG, JULY 2-(AP)-GRAND DUCHESS CHARLOTTE TODAY APPROVED A COALITION CABINET ORGANIZED BY PIERRE DUPONG, PREMIER-DESIGNATE.

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THE COALITION, COMPOSED OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND SOCIALISTS, WAS SET UP AFTER THE JUNE 3 ELECTION.

SH754PED

A43

SECOND NIGHT LEAD OATIS (650)

BY DONALD DOANE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 2-(AP)-UNDER THE QUESTIONING OF A COMMUNIST PROSECUTOR, AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM W.OATIS TOLD A PRAGUE COURT TODAY THAT HE WAS A SPY. BUT HE DENIED THAT HE HAD TAKEN OVER AN "ESPIONAGE NETWORK" WHEN HE BECAME AP CHIEF OF BUREAU IN PRAGUE.

THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT PICTURED THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WRITER AS A LINK IN A BROAD SPY RING THAT INCLUDED THE FORMER PRAGUE CORRESPONDENTS OF THE REUTER NEWS AGENCY (BRITISH), THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY AND UNITED PRESS.

OATIS, A 37-YEAR-OLD NATIVE OF MARION, IND., LOOKED PALE AND STRAINED AS HE WENT ON TRIAL IN GRIM PANKRAC PRISON, WHERE HE HAS BEEN HELD INCOMMUNICADO SINCE APRIL 23. HE IS CHARGED WITH ACTIVITIES HOSTILE TO THE STATE. AMERICAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS AND THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO COMMUNICATE WITH HIM SINCE HIS ARREST OR PROVIDE HIM WITH COUNSEL. A CZECH APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNMENT IS HIS DEFENSE ATTORNEY.

OATIS IS THE FIRST AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMAN TO BE TRIED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN EUROPE. HIS TESTIMONY WAS REPORTED TO THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE IN FRANKFURT BY TWO U.S. EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVES WHO WERE ALLOWED TO ATTEND THE TRIAL.

THERE ARE NO WESTERN NEWSPAPERMEN LEFT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO COVER THE TRIAL. OATIS TESTIFIED SUPPORTING THE PROSECUTION CHARGE THAT THE LAST THREE WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS IN THE COUNTRY--RUSSELL JONES OF UP, ROBERT BIGIO OF REUTERS AND GASTON FOURNIER OF THE FRENCH AGENCY--ALSO ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE.

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THIS AFTERNOON, HOWEVER, WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE HAD TAKEN OVER AN "ESPIONAGE NETWORK" WHEN HE BECAME PRAGUE CHIEF OF BUREAU, OATIS DENIED IT AND INSISTED HE HAD TAKEN OVER ONLY ASSOCIATED PRESS OFFICE PERSONNEL.

THE PROSECUTOR COMMENTED THAT IT TAKES ONLY TWO INFORMANTS TO CONSTITUTE AN ESPIONAGE NETWORK.

THREE CITIZENS FORMERLY EMPLOYED BY AP ARE ON TRIAL WITH OATIS. THEY TESTIFIED THIS AFTERNOON THAT THEY, TOO, ENGAGED IN SPYING. CAUTIONED BY THE COURT THAT IF THEY ADMITTED THEIR GUILT "IT WOULD HAVE BEARING ON THEIR SENTENCES," THEY SAID THEY "FELT GUILTY." THE THREE ARE TOMAS SVOBODA, PAVEL VOJDINEK AND PETER HUNTZ.

EACH TIME HE WAS ASKED IF HE AGREED WITH THEIR TESTIMONY, OATIS PREFACED HIS REPLY WITH, "GENERALLY SPEAKING, YES."

THE PROSECUTOR DESCRIBED OATIS AS "THE MOST SUBTLE, DISCREET AND REFINED" OF THE FOUR AP BUREAU CHIEFS IN PRAGUE SINCE THE WAR AND

"CONSEQUENTLY, THE MOST DANGEROUS." >

MOST OF THE PROSECUTION EFFORTS DURING THE AFTERNOON SESSION WERE DIRECTED TOWARD PROVING ASSOCIATION BETWEEN OATIS AND HIS CO-DEFENDANTS AND A TERRORIST RING KNOWN AS "THE KAMAREK RING."

OATIS DENIED EVER HAVING MET KAMAREK AND, SO FAR, NO WITNESS HAS BEEN PRODUCED TO SAY DEFINITELY THAT HE HAD.

KAMAREK WAS DESCRIBED AS AN ASSOCIATE OF JOSEF HAVELKA, ALLEGEDLY THE MURDERER OF A CZECH SECURITY OFFICER.

THE THREE CZECHS ALSO TESTIFIED THAT THEY AND THE AP BUREAU CHIEFS OFTEN USED A TELEPHONE REGISTERED IN THE NAME OF AN OCCUPANT OF AN ADJACENT OFFICE BECAUSE THEY FEARED THE REGULAR AP TELEPHONE WAS TAPPED.

THE PROSECUTION ALLEGED THAT OATIS' PREDECESSOR, NATHAN POLOVETZKY, RECEIVED FROM KAMAREK INFORMATION ABOUT NEW URANIUM MINES AND GAVE THIS INFORMATION TO AN AMERICAN MILITARY ATTACHE. JUL 3 1951

OATIS HIMSELF NEVER WAS ASKED DIRECTLY WHETHER HE PLEADED GUILTY OR INNOCENT TO THE CHARGES. THIS MORNING, HOWEVER, HE SAID "YES" IN ANSWERING THE QUESTION OF WHETHER HE EVER HAD BEEN AN ESPIONAGE AGENT.

HE SPOKE SLOWLY AND IN A FIRM VOICE, NEVER LOOKING AT THE SPECTATORS. OATIS IS EXTREMELY NEARSIGHTED AND, WITHOUT HIS GLASSES, CAN SEE VERY LITTLE.

THE PROSECUTOR INDICATED HE WILL CALL 11 WITNESSES TOMORROW, AMONG THEM SEVERAL CZECH WRITERS, FORMER EMPLOYES OF PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS AND THE UNITED PRESS; HAVELKA; LYDIA VOTAVOVA, FORMER AP EMPLOYE, AND MATEJ KUBIK, FORMER HOTEL ALCRON BARTENDER.

AT THE END OF HIS MORNING TESTIMONY THE PROSECUTOR ASKED OATIS IF HE HAD ANYTHING MORE TO SAY.

"NO," OATIS ANSWERED. "I MADE A FULL STATEMENT AS IT WAS DRAWN OUT OF ME BY YOUR QUESTIONS AND I WANT TO ADD THAT I FEEL SORRY FOR WHAT I DID."

"DO YOU HOLD ANY HATRED FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA OR THE CZECHOSLOVAK WORKING PEOPLE?"

"NO."

"AND YET YOU FELT COMPELLED TO CARRY OUT THESE ACTIVITIES?"

"YES," OATIS ANSWERED, "AND THIS ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM MY SUPERIORS IN LONDON AND NEW YORK AND UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS."

A176

HE THEN SAID THAT HE CAME FROM A WORKER'S FAMILY AND WAS A WORKER HIMSELF. THE PROSECUTOR CHALLENGED THE STATEMENT AND ASKED IF HE HAD NOT ADMITTED OVER AND OVER AGAIN THAT HE WAS A SPY.

THE LEFT-WING NEWS AGENCY, TELEPRESS, IN COMMENTING ON THIS IN ITS DISPATCH FROM PRAGUE, SAID "OATIS ASTOUNDED THE COURTROOM BY HIS PLEA WHICH WAS BOTH ARROGANT AND COWARDLY."

"WHEN ASKED IF HE WISHED TO MAKE A STATEMENT AFTER GIVING HIS EVIDENCE, HE CHEAPLY ATTEMPTED TO WIN THE SYMPATHY OF THE COURT WITH THE CLAIM THAT HE WAS A 'WORKER', THAT HIS FATHER AND GRANDFATHERS WERE WORKERS AND THAT HE EARNED HIS LIVING BY HIS HANDS AND BRAIN.

"WHEN THE PROSECUTOR INTERRUPTED THE PROCEEDINGS TO ASK OATIS IF HE HAD NOT ADMITTED OVER AND OVER AGAIN THAT HE WAS A PAID SPY, HE REPLIED, "I AM STILL A WORKER. IN INTEND TO GO ON BEING A WORKER."

UNTIL THAT MOMENT THE WITNESS, WHO HAD BEEN LED INTO THE COURTROOM WITHOUT THE GLASSES HE USUALLY WEARS HAD SPOKEN IN CAREFUL PHRASES WHICH SUGGESTED HE HAD BEEN EXACTINGLY COACHED. HE HALTED AT INTERVALS, AS IF BY PREARRANGEMENT FOR THE TRANSLATORS TO KEEP UP, AND LOOKED NEITHER TO THE LEFT NOR RIGHT AT ANY OF THE PERSONS WHO CROWDED THE ROOM.

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THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS DENIED THE GOVERNMENT'S CHARGE THAT OATIS AND OTHER AP CORRESPONDENTS IN PRAGUE FOR THE LAST SEVERAL YEARS ORGANIZED THE AP BUREAU INTO AN ESPIONAGE CENTER THAT WORKED CLOSELY WITH U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SAID THE CHARGE IS "SO PREPOSTEROUS IT WILL DECEIVE NO ONE IN THE FREE WORLD."

OATIS WENT TO PRAGUE IN JUNE, 1950.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON TODAY DECLARED THE CHARGES WERE "THE SAME OLD RECORD WHICH IS BEGINNING TO BE WORN OUT--WE'VE HEARD IT FOR FIVE YEARS."

"THEY ONLY GO TO DEMONSTRATE THE ALMOST PSYCHOPATHIC FEAR IN THOSE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES OF PERMITTING A REPORTER TO DO AN OBJECTIVE REPORTING JOB AND REPORT FACTS," HE SAID.

A177

THE QUESTIONING OF OATIS INDICATED THE COMMUNIST CASE WAS BUILT AROUND A VIEW OF ESPIONAGE QUITE DIFFERENT THAN THAT IN WESTERN COUNTRIES. THE CZECH CODE OF 1950 MAKES IT UNLAWFUL FOR CORRESPONDENTS TO REPORT ANY INFORMATION ABOUT AN "ENTERPRISE, INSTITUTION, INSTALLATION OR MEASURE THAT IS IMPORTANT FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE REPUBLIC OR ITS ALLIES" IF THAT INFORMATION HAS NOT BEEN RELEASED OFFICIALLY.

OATIS WAS ARRESTED FIVE DAYS BEFORE ANOTHER AMERICAN.

BUSINESSMAN ROBERT A.VOGELER, WHO ALSO HAD CONFESSED TO SPY CHARGES IN A HUNGARIAN COURT, WAS RELEASED AFTER SERVING 17 MONTHS OF HIS 15 YEAR SENTENCE.

VOGELER HAS REPUDIATED HIS CONFESSION AS "RUBBISH" AND DECLARED IT WAS WRUNG FROM HIM BY LONG HOURS OF GRILLING WITHOUT FOOD OR REST, SLUGGING, ICE WATER BATHS AND APPLICATION OF STIMULANTS--A TREATMENT WHICH HE SAID FINALLY WEAKENED HIS WILL AND EVEN HIS UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT HE WAS CONFESSING.

PART OF THE EXAMINATION OF OATIS INCLUDED A PRESENTATION OF COPIES OF TELETYPE MESSAGES WHICH THE PROSECUTION SAID HAD BEEN SENT TO HIM BY HIS NEW YORK AND LONDON OFFICES REQUESTING A CHECK ON REPORTS ABOUT VLADO CLEMENTIS, FORMER CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER. CLEMENTIS IS BELIEVED TO BE FACING TRIAL ON CHARGES OF TRYING TO OVERTHROW THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP AND ALIGN IT TOWARD THE WEST.

OATIS SAID HE HAD OBTAINED POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY INFORMATION WHICH WAS NOT OFFICIALLY RELEASED BY THE CZECH GOVERNMENT, AND ALSO HAD LOOKED INTO MATTERS WHICH HAD BEEN SUGGESTED BY THE U.S. EMBASSY.

A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT YESTERDAY CHARGED THAT ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENTS IN PRAGUE AND A "TERRORIST" GROUP HAD NOT EVEN STOPPED AT MURDER OF A CZECH ARMY OFFICER BY AN AGENT.

AS TO THE MURDER, OATIS' TESTIMONY TODAY INDICATED HE HAD ONLY A VAGUE KNOWLEDGE WHICH HE HAD OBTAINED "FROM SOME ONE NAMED JOE." HE SAID HE NEVER KNEW WHO THE MURDERER WAS. THE PROSECUTOR SAID OATIS ATTEMPTED TO WARN AGENTS OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY BY PUBLISHING STORIES OF ARRESTS IN THE CASE.

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OATIS' STATEMENT THAT HE HAD ACTED "ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM MY SUPERIORS IN LONDON AND NEW YORK AND UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS," WAS SEIZED UPON BY HIS CZECH DEFENSE COUNSEL.

THIS LAWYER'S ONLY QUESTION ATTEMPTED TO SHOW THAT OATIS WAS ONLY A SMALL COG IN A MACHINE.

THE CORRESPONDENT SUCCEEDED AP NEWSMEN RICHARD KASISCHKE AND NATHAN POLOWETZKY WHO WERE EXPELLED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA LAST YEAR ON UNDOCUMENTED CHARGES OF "UNOBJECTIVE REPORTING."

OATIS HAS BEEN IN THE EMPLOY OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SINCE 1937, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF FOUR YEARS IN ARMY SERVICE. HE HAS A WIFE IN ST.PAUL, MINN., THE FORMER LAURABELLE ZACK.

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A143

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SECOND LEAD OATIS

BY DAN DE LUCE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 2-(AP)-WILLIAM N.OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CHIEF OF BUREAU IN PRAGUE, WENT ON TRIAL BEFORE A COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAK COURT TODAY AND TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD BEEN AN "ESPIONAGE AGENT."

REPORTING THIS, AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO ARE ATTENDING THE TRIAL SAID OATIS LOOKED PALE AND STRAINED. THEY SAID HE SPOKE IN CAREFUL PHRASES WHICH INDICATED HE HAD MEMORIZED HIS TESTIMONY. HE HAS BEEN JAILED SINCE HIS ARREST APRIL 23 WITHOUT BEING PERMITTED TO SEE ANY PERSONS EXCEPT HIS COMMUNIST JAILERS.

HIS TRIAL BROUGHT TO MIND FOR WESTERNERS THE EXPERIENCE OF AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN ROBERT A.VOGELER, TRIED BY COMMUNIST HUNGARY. VOGELER, RELEASED AFTER 17 MONTHS, REPUDIATED HIS "CONFESSION" OF SPYING WHEN HE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES. HE TOLD OF TORTURE AND DEGRADATION PRECEDING HIS TRIAL BY THE HUNGARIANS: SUCH ORDEALS AS BEING DENIED SLEEP, BEING QUESTIONED 78 HOURS AT A STRETCH, BEING PLUNGED NAKED INTO ICE WATER, AND OF BEING SLUGGED AND PLIED WITH STRONG STIMULANTS.

IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES THE CHARGE OF SPYING COVERS A VAST AMOUNT OF TERRITORY, MAKING A CRIME OF ACTIVITIES WHICH IN WESTERN NATIONS WOULD BE CONSIDERED ROUTINE ACTIVITY FOR A NEWSPAPERMAN. CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S LAW FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE REPUBLIC, PASSED IN NOVEMBER, 1948 AND NOW EMBODIED IN THE NEW 1950 PENAL CODE, MAKES IT UNLAWFUL, FOR INSTANCE, FOR NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS TO MAKE PUBLIC "INFORMATION REGARDING ANY ENTERPRISE, INSTITUTION, INSTALLATION OR MEASURE THAT IS IMPORTANT FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE REPUBLIC OR ITS ALLIES." EVEN THE REPORTING OF CRIMES AGAINST THE DEFENSE OF THE REPUBLIC WOULD BE ILLEGAL UNDER THIS LAW, UNLESS SUCH INFORMATION HAD BEEN RELEASED OFFICIALLY.

THE OFFICIAL CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY, REPORTING ON OATIS' TRIAL, SAID THE AP REPORTER IS ACCUSED OF HEADING A SPY CENTER DIRECTED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SAYS THIS CHARGE IS "SO PREPOSTEROUS IT WILL DECEIVE NO ONE IN THE FREE WORLD."

THE TWO U.S. EMBASSY OBSERVERS AT THE TRIAL--THE ONLY AMERICANS PERMITTED TO ATTEND, SAID OATIS, AS IF ACTING ON INSTRUCTIONS, DID NOT LOOK AROUND AT THE SPECTATORS AS HE WAS LED INTO THE COURTROOM. HE WAS NOT WEARING HIS EYEGLASSES. OATIS SPOKE SLOWLY, IN A FIRM VOICE, PAUSING OFTEN TO WAIT FOR THE TRANSLATORS. THE OBSERVERS SAID HE ADMITTED HE HAD OBTAINED POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY INFORMATION WHICH WAS NOT OFFICIALLY PUBLISHED BY THE CZECH GOVERNMENT. OATIS, 37, A NATIVE OF MARION, IND., HAS BEEN IN PRAGUE ONE YEAR AS AP CHIEF OF BUREAU.

NO WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS WERE IN PRAGUE TO COVER HIS TRIAL. SEVERAL HAD BEEN EXPELLED AND THE LAST THREE WESTERN REPORTERS WITHDREW AFTER OATIS' ARREST. THE EMBASSY OBSERVERS AT THE TRIAL ARE RELAYING THEIR REPORTS TO THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION OFFICE IN FRANKFURT, WHICH IS MAKING THE REPORTS AVAILABLE TO THE WESTERN PRESS.

THE CZECH PROSECUTOR CHARGED IN COURT TODAY THAT THE LAST THREE WESTERN REPORTERS TO LEAVE PRAGUE, RUSSELL JONES OF THE UNITED PRESS; ROBERT BIGIO OF REUTERS, AND GASTON FOURNIER OF THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY. ALSO ENGAGED IN SPYING.

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OATIS' TESTIMONY SUPPORTED THE CZECH CHARGES AGAINST JONES, BIGIO AND FOURNIER.

THE PROSECUTOR ASKED OATIS IF HE HAD BEEN AN ESPIONAGE AGENT, AND HAD ACTED ON ORDERS FROM HIS ASSOCIATED PRESS SUPERIOERS IN NEW YORK AND LONDON. HE ANSWERED "YES."

THE PROSECUTION THEN PRODUCED AS EVIDENCE COPIES OF TELETYPE MESSAGES IT SAID WERE SENT OATIS FROM THE NEW YORK AND LONDON OFFICES. THESE MESSAGES INCLUDED ONE ASKING FOR A CHECK ON REPORTS ABOUT THE DISAPPEARANCE OF VLADIMIR CLEMENTIS, FORMER CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER, AND REQUESTS TO CHECK REPORTS THAT FOUR HIGH-RANKING SECURITY OFFICERS HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN THE CZECH COMMUNIST PURGE.

THESE ARE ROUTINE MESSAGES SUCH AS ARE SENT OUT BY ALL NEWS SERVICES TO THEIR CORRESPONDENTS ABROAD. OATIS HAD BEEN ASKED BY CABLE TO CHECK REPORTS ALREADY APPEARING IN PRINT IN THE UNITED STATES THAT CLEMENTIS HAD DISAPPEARED.

OATIS TESTIFIED THE U.S. EMBASSY ALSO GAVE HIM INTELLIGENCE MISSIONS.

THE PROSECUTION SAID OATIS AND HIS THREE CO-DEFENDANTS, CZECH NATIONALS WHO HAD BEEN EMPLOYED BY THE AP IN PRAGUE, KNEW ABOUT THE ASSASSINATION OF A CZECH STATE SECURITY OFFICER WHICH ALLEGEDLY OCCURRED BEFORE OATIS ARRIVED IN PRAGUE.

OATIS TESTIFIED HE KNEW ABOUT THE MURDER "FROM SOMEONE NAMED JOE," BUT NEVER KNEW WHO THE MURDERER WAS. THE PROSECUTION THEN SAID IT WAS OATIS' DUTY TO INFORM SECURITY AUTHORITIES, AND THAT HE ATTEMPTED INSTEAD TO WARN AGENTS OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY BY PUBLISHING STORIES OF ARRESTS IN THE CASE.

AT THE END OF OATIS' MORNING TESTIMONY, THE PROSECUTOR ASKED: "DO YOU HAVE ANYTHING TO ADD?"

"NO," OATIS ANSWERED. "I MADE A FULL STATEMENT AS IT WAS DRAWN OUT OF ME BY YOUR QUESTIONS, AND I WANT TO ADD THAT I FEEL SORRY FOR WHAT

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I DID."
"DO YOU HOLD ANY HATRED FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA OR THE CZECHOSLOVAK WORKING PEOPLE?"
"NO."
"AND YET YOU FELT COMPELLED TO CARRY OUT THESE ACTIVITIES?"
"YES," ANSWERED OATIS, "AND THIS ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM MY SUPERIORS IN LONDON AND NEW YORK AND UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS."
ASKED ABOUT HIS FAMILY BACKGROUND, OATIS TESTIFIED HE CAME FROM A "WORKERS' FAMILY," AND HE, TOO, WAS A WORKER. THE PROSECUTOR CHALLENGED THAT, SAYING OATIS WAS NOT A WORKER BUT AN ACKNOWLEDGED SCTR
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ED THAT, SAYING OATIS WAS NOT A WORKER BUT AN ACKNOWLEDGED SPY. OATIS REPLIED HE WAS STILL A WORKER AND INTENDED TO CONTINUE BEING A WORKER.
OATIS' CZECH DEFENSE COUNSEL ASKED ONLY ONE QUESTION--AN ATTEMPT TO SHOW THAT OATIS WAS A SMALL COG IN A LARGE MACHINE.
THE COURTROOM WAS FULL. SPECTATORS NEEDED SPECIAL CARDS TO GET IN. THE COURT CONSISTED OF FIVE JUDGES, SEATED AT ONE SIDE OF THE ROOM. THE DEFENSE COUNSEL WAS ON THE OTHER SIDE, AND OATIS WAS IN THE MIDDLE. THE TWO U.S. EMBASSY OBSERVERS WERE SEATED UT THE BACK OF THE COURTROOM.

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REACHED BY TELEPHONE FROM FRANKFURT, AN OFFICIAL OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK INFORMATION MINISTRY SAID THE TRIAL WAS GOING ON BUT INFORMATION ABOUT IT "CAN BE READ LATER IN OUR NEWSPAPERS."
OATIS AND THREE CZECH NATIONALS EMPLOYED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN PRAGUE ARE CHARGED BY THAT COUNTRY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WITH HAVING OPERATED AN "ESPIONAGE CENTER" UNDER ORDERS FROM AP HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK. THE CZECHS CHARGED YESTERDAY THAT THE AP BUREAU EVEN FOSTERED MURDER PLOTS.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS STATEMENT IN REPLY, ISSUED IN NEW YORK, SAID THE CZECH CHARGE "FALSELY ACCUSING THE ASSOCIATED PRESS OF ESPIONAGE IS SO PREPOSTEROUS IT WILL DECIEVE NO ONE IN THE FREE WORLD."
OATIS, 37-YEAR OLD NEWSPAPERMAN FROM MARION, IND., WAS ARRESTED APRIL 23 AND HAS BEEN HELD IN JAIL WITHOUT A CHANCE TO SEE A LAWYER, FRIEND OR U.S. DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE. HE IS THE FIRST REPORTER HOLDING AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP TO BE ARRESTED BY AN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY.
THE CZECH GOVERNMENT CHARGED OATIS ON APRIL 27 WITH "SECURING AND VERIFYING CERTAIN SECRET REPORTS" AND SPREADING "MATERIAL INSULTING TO THE CZECHOSLOVAK REPUBLIC AND ITS ORDER."

THE OFFICIAL CZECH NEWS AGENCY TOLD INQUIRERS IT WOULD NOT ISSUE A REPORT ON THE TRIAL UNTIL ITS CONCLUSION, WHICH IS EXPECTED THURSDAY.

YESTERDAY'S CZECH STATEMENT ALSO ACCUSED OATIS' THREE PREDECESSORS AS BUREAU CHIEF--A.I.GOLDBERG, RICHARD KASISCHKE AND NATHAN POLOWETZKY--OF BEING "TRAINED SPIES."
ALL THREE DENIED THE CHARGES, SAYING THEY WERE "RIDICULOUS" AND "NONSENSICAL."
THE AP SAID IT HAD "THE FULLEST CONFIDENCE THE CONDUCT OF WILLIAM N. OATIS, AS WELL AS HIS AMERICAN PREDECESSORS IN CHARGE OF AP'S PRAGUE BUREAU, CONFORMED TO AP STANDARDS FOR OBJECTIVE NEWS GATHERING."
BEING TRIED WITH OATIS ARE THREE OF HIS CZECH NATIONAL ASSOCIATES IN THE PRAGUE AP BUREAU. THEY ARE TRANSLATOR TOMAS SVOBODA, TRANSLATOR PAVEL WOJDINEK AND CHAUFFEUR PETER MUNZ. THEY DISAPPEARED ONE BY ONE DURING THE MONTH BEFORE OATIS' ARREST.

THERE ARE NO WESTERN NEWSPAPERMEN LEFT IN PRAGUE TO REPORT THE TRIAL. THE LAST TWO, RUSSELL JONES OF THE UNITED PRESS AND ROBERT BIGIO OF THE BRITISH REUTERS AGENCY, LEFT PRAGUE AFTER OATIS' ARREST.
RICHARD G. JOHNSON, THIRD SECRETARY OF THE U.S. EMBASSY, AND MARY HORAK OF THE EMBASSY SECRETARIAL STAFF ARE EXPECTED TO PHONE FACTUAL REPORTS OF THE TRIAL TWICE DAILY TO THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE IN FRANKFURT. ASSOCIATED PRESS COVERAGE OF THE TRIAL WILL BE COMPILED FROM THESE SOURCES, PLUS SUCH INFORMATION AS MISS BEATA TORNOVA, A CZECH NATIONAL STILL EMPLOYED BY THE AP IN PRAGUE, IS ABLE TO GATHER FROM ACCOUNTS IN THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, THE OFFICIAL RADIO AND THE PRAGUE NEWSPAPERS.
THE TRIAL IS EXPECTED HERE TO LAST THREE DAYS AND TO GIVE THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AN EXTRA CHANCE FOR ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS ON JULY 4.
THE CZECH STATEMENT DISTRIBUTED YESTERDAY BY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY DECLARED THE AP EMPLOYES WORKED CLOSELY WITH U.S. DIPLOMATS AND A "TERRORIST" GROUP. IT SAID THEY COLLECTED IMPORTANT MILITARY, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION AT THE DIRECTION OF THE HEAD OFFICE OF THE AP IN NEW YORK.

A14
IT SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD NOTES HANDWRITTEN BY OATIS SHOWING HE GATHERED IMPORTANT MILITARY INFORMATION, AND THAT ONE OF THE OTHER DEFENDANTS HAD CONFESSED TO BEING EMPLOYED SOLELY FOR ESPIONAGE PURPOSES.
A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SAID THE LATEST CZECH CHARGES WERE RIDICULOUS. THE U.S. BANNED ALL TRAVEL BY AMERICAN CITIZENS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON JUNE 4 BECAUSE OF OATIS' ARREST.
THE CZECH STATEMENT, FIRST INDICATION OF THE LINE THE TRIAL WILL TAKE, SAID:
"ONE OF THE ESPIONAGE CENTERS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS THE SO-CALLED PRESS AGENCY, ASSOCIATED PRESS, WHICH, HIDING BEHIND THE CLOAK OF NEWSPAPER ACTIVITY, HAS BEEN CARRYING OUT FOR YEARS--AS HAS NOW BEEN PROVED--WIDESPREAD ESPIONAGE AND COLLECTING IMPORTANT POLITICAL, MILITARY AND ECONOMIC REPORTS.
"THE ESPIONAGE CENTER OF THE AP COOPERATED AS CLOSELY WITH OFFICIAL DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES AS WITH THIS TERRORIST GROUP. XXX SO OATIS ESTABLISHED THE CLOSEST COOPERATION

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WITH THE MILITARY ATTACHE OF THE U.S. EMBASSY, WHO GAVE HIM INSTRUCTIONS AND WHOM HE SUPPLIED WITH ESPIONAGE MATERIAL, ESPECIALLY OF A MILITARY NATURE."
(OTHER THAN AS SOURCES FOR ITS NEWS-GATHERING, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS AT NO TIME HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, OR ITS OPERATIONS AND AGENCIES OVERSEAS.)
THE STATEMENT NAMED GOLDBERG, KASISCHKE, POLOWETZKY AND OATIS AS "HOSTILE AGENTS IN THE AMERICAN SERVICES" AND SAID THEY DID "NOT EVEN STOP AT THE MURDER OF CZECH CITIZENS WHENEVER THEY DISCOVERED THAT THEY WERE HINDERED IN THEIR TASK OF ESPIONAGE."
"UNDER THOSE CIRCUMSTANCES," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED, "THE AGENT JOSEF PAVELKA CYNICALLY MURDERED AN OFFICER OF THE CZECH ARMY, THE MURDER WEAPON BEING SUPPLIED BY ANOTHER AGENT, MIROSLAV KOMAREK, WHO HAD ALREADY COOPERATED WITH POLOWETZKY IN ESPIONAGE."
POLOWESTZKY, WHO IS NOW IN KOREA COVERING THE WAR, SAID:
"I CANNOT RECALL ANY PERSON NAMED KOMAREK."
HE ADDED:

"THIS IS SHEER NONSENSE. I ONLY DID MY JOB AS A NEWSPAPERMAN, REPORTING THE FACTS ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS ACCURATELY AND OBJECTIVELY AS POSSIBLE. IT SEEMS STRANGE THAT THE CZECH GOVERNMENT WAITED MORE THAN ONE YEAR, AND THEN ONLY AFTER ARRESTING SOME INNOCENT PEOPLE, TO MAKE THESE CHARGES."

KASISCHKE, WHO PRECEDED POLOWETZKY AS BUREAU CHIEF, SAID THE CHARGES WERE "VICIOUS NONSENSE TRUMPED UP BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. THE ONLY SPYING I OBSERVED IN PRAGUE WAS DONE BY THE CZECH COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE."

A15

KASISCHKE IS NOW ON THE AP STAFF IN GERMANY. BOTH HE AND POLOWETZKY WERE EXPELLED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON UNDOCUMENTED CHARGES OF "UNOBJECTIVE REPORTING."

GOLDBERG WAS IN PRAGUE FROM 1947 TO 1949 AND IS NOW COVERING THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAID THE STATEMENT WAS "MALICIOUSLY RIDICULOUS AND NONE KNOWS IT BETTER THAN MR. KOPECKY, THE CZECHOSLOVAK MINISTER OF INFORMATION, AND PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD HIMSELF."

HE CONTINUED:

"I HAVE BEEN A REPORTER FOR 31 YEARS; I HAVE NEVER BEEN A SPY. THE RECORD OF THE ATTITUDE OF THE PRESENT CZECHOSLOVAK REGIME TOWARD ALL WESTERN REPORTERS WHO DECLINE TO WRITE ONLY PRAISE OF THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT AND ITS POLICIES, OR OF THE POLICIES OF THE SOVIET UNION, IS COMMENTARY ENOUGH ON HOW LITTLE VALIDITY THERE IS IN THE CHARGE."

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT OATIS AIDED THE MURDERERS OF THE CZECH ARMY OFFICER BY SENDING A PERSON NAMED WOYBINER TO LONDON WITH INFORMATION TO KOMAREK, WHO WAS THEN IN LONDON.

OATIS HAS BEEN EMPLOYED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SINCE 1937 EXCEPT FOR FOUR YEARS WHEN HE SERVED IN THE U.S. ARMY. HE IS MARRIED TO THE FORMER LAURABELLE ZACK, WHO NOW LIVES IN ST. PAUL, MINN.

THE DAY HE WAS ARRESTED HE REPORTED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY THAT HE WAS BEING SHADOWED. A WEEK BEFORE HIS ARREST THE CZECH GOVERNMENT HAD RENEWED HIS CREDENTIALS TO STAY IN THE COUNTRY UNTIL JUNE 30.

BB332AED

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A73

WITH FRANKFURT

BUENOS AIRES, JULY 2-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER LA EPOCA, WHICH SUPPORTS THE POLICIES OF PRESIDENT PERON, SAID TODAY "THERE IS NO DOUBT OF THE TRUTHFULNESS" OF THE ESPIONAGE CHARGES AGAINST WILLIAM N.OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ON TRIAL IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

COMMENTING EDITORIALLY, THE PRO-GOVERNMENT PAPER SAID THE PRAGUE TRIAL SHOWED THAT FOREIGN NEWS AGENCIES ARE A "DANGER" TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. IT ADDED THAT THE FOREIGN AGENCIES, SINCE "THEY ARE OWNED BY CAPITALIST INTERESTS, OFTEN CAMPAIGN, TWISTING THE REAL FACTS OF THE COUNTRIES WHERE THEY OPERATE."

SN824PED

A153WX

OATIS

WASHINGTON,JULY 2-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT THE COMMUNIST PRE-TRIAL CHARGES AGAINST ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS IN PRAGUE CAME FROM THE "SAME OLD RECORD" HEARD FOR THE LAST FIVE YEARS.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE MADE THE COMMENT AFTER THE CZECH PRESS DECLARED THAT THE PRAGUE BUREAU OF THE NEWS AGENCY FOR YEARS WAS AN ESPIONAGE CENTER WHICH DID NOT STOP AT MURDER.

"THE PRE-TRIAL CHARGES HIT THE SAME OLD RECORD WHICH IS BEGINNING TO BE WORN OUT," WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "WE'VE HEARD IT FOR FIVE YEARS."

"THEY ONLY GO TO DEMONSTRATE THE ALMOST PSYCHOPATHIC FEAR IN THOSE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES OF PERMITTING A REPORTER TO DO AN OBJECTIVE REPORTING JOB AND REPORT FACTS."

JK147PED

A107KX

WITH FRANKFURT (120)

PHOENIX,ARIZ.,JULY 2-(AP)-J.ROSS OATIS, 59-YEAR-OLD FATHER OF AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS, TURNED ASIDE FROM HIS RADIO. HE HAD JUST LISTENED TO A NEWS BROADCAST TELLING OF HIS SON'S "CONFESSION" IN A PRAGUE COURT THAT HE WAS A SPY.

"ALL A PACK OF LIES," THE ELDER OATS, PHOTOGRAPHIC SUPPLY RETAILER HERE, SAID.

"I DON'T CARE WHAT THEY'VE MADE HIM CONFESS TO. I KNOW MY BOY. IT'S ALL LIES. IT'S GOT TO BE. A SPY! WHAT DOES HE KNOW ABOUT ESPIONAGE?

"BILL IS JUST A GOOD, HARDWORKING BOY, THAT'S ALL."

CORRESPONDENT OATIS VISITED HIS FATHER HERE THREE YEARS AGO AND THE TWO TOURED ARIZONA. HIS FATHER HAD BEEN LOOKING FORWARD TO ANOTHER VISIT SOON FROM HIS SON AND HIS SON'S BRIDE OF A YEAR.

OATIS SAID HE DOESN'T KNOW NOW WHEN BILL WILL COME BACK.

HH832PCSNM

JUL 3 1951

A114KX

(250) WITH OATIS

GRAND LAKE,COLO.,JULY 2-(AP)-ROBERT VOGELER, WHO WAS RELEASED FROM A COMMUNIST PRISON IN HUNGARY TWO MONTHS AGO, SAID TODAY THAT UNTIL THE UNITED STATES "TAKES A FIRM STAND" AMERICANS WILL CONTINUE TO BE SNATCHED BY RED SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

"THE CONFESSION WAS FORCED," VOGELER SAID OF THE GUILTY PLEA MADE IN PRAGUE TODAY BY WILLIAM N. OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, TO ESPIONAGE CHARGES. VOGELER REPUDIATED HIS CONFESSION AFTER HIS RELEASE.

"THEIR TRIAL BY TERROR HAS NO JUSTICE," SAID VOGELER, WHO IS VACATIONING AT THIS COLORADO MOUNTAIN RESORT. "THEY DON'T HAVE THE WORD ANY LONGER.

"BUT AS LONG AS WE DON'T TAKE A FIRM STAND IN THESE GANGSTER KIDNAPINGS, WE SHALL HAVE MORE AND MORE AND MORE.

"WE MUST REGARD THESE FALSE ARRESTS AS GANGSTERISM. WE WON'T TOLERATE THEM HERE; WHY SHOULD WE DO SO ON AN INTERNATIONAL BASIS?

"THEY SNATCHED AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, AND THEY HOLD HIM PRISONER UNTIL OUR STATE DEPARTMENT COUGHS UP A RANSOM, OR GRANTS THEM SOME CONDITION THE SATELLITE COUNTRY CAN'T GET BY HONEST NEGOTIATION.

"MY WIFE PUT IT PRETTY WELL. SHE SAID THAT IF WE CAN'T DEMAND WE MUST CRAWL. WE CAN DEMAND. WE ARE THE GREATEST COUNTRY AND WE CONTINUALLY CRAWL. WHY LET THE REDS WALK OVER US?

"THE SMALLER COUNTRIES UNDER THE HAND OF INCREASING COMMUNIST TENSION ARE AMAZED. IN THEIR EYES WE LOSE FACE.

"WE ARE MUCH TOO TOLERANT. I SAY WE SHOULD RESPOND WITH RETALIATORY MEASURES. THIS GAME CAN BE PLAYED BY BOTH COUNTRIES. WE TREAT OUR COMMUNISTS WITH KID GLOVES, DEPORT THEM FIRST CLASS WITH TELEVISION AND CAPTAIN'S TABLE. WE MUST STOP."

VOGELER PREDICTED THAT OATIS WOULD RECEIVE "THEIR 15-YEAR SENTENCE, WHICH AMOUNTS TO LIFE IN THAT COUNTRY.

"THEN THEY WILL BEGIN NEGOTIATING WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND GET SOME RANSOM. CAN'T WASHINGTON SEE THAT THIS WILL GO ON AND ON IF IT ISN'T MET?"

HH905PCS

30.24- 24545

A105
(NYC LOCALS OUT)
WITH OATIS
NEW YORK, JULY 2-(AP)-A NEW YORK TIMES REPORTER SAID TODAY THE ESPIONAGE TRIAL OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IS A CULMINATION OF RED PROPAGANDA EFFORTS TO DISCREDIT WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES, IDEAS AND INSTITUTIONS.

THE TIMES WRITER, DANA ADAMS SCHMIDT, LEFT CZECHOSLOVAKIA LAST YEAR AFTER HAVING BEEN INFORMED THAT HE FACED ARREST. HIS NAME HAD BEEN MENTIONED IN A PREVIOUS ESPIONAGE TRIAL IN PRAGUE, WHERE OATIS NOW IS BEING TRIED.

UNDER A PARIS DATE-LINED STORY, SCHMIDT WROTE:

"BEGINNING IN THE SPRING OF 1950 THE CZECH COMMUNISTS HAVE STAGED TRIALS OF WESTERN BUSINESS MEN, OF CLERGY OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, OF REPRESENTATIVES OF POLITICAL PARTIES REPRESENTING WESTERN IDEAS, AND OF CZECH ASSOCIATES OF WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN GENERAL AND OF UNITED STATES DIPLOMATS IN PARTICULAR."

IN EACH CASE, SCHMIDT SAID, "THE PLOT LED BY ONE ROUTE OR ANOTHER TO WALL STREET."

MOST OF SUCH TRIALS HAVE BEEN HELD, HE SAID, "BEFORE AN AUDIENCE OF SEVERAL HUNDRED PICKED FACTORY WORKERS AND PEASANTS WHO WERE ENCOURAGED TO TAKE A VOCAL PART IN THE PROCEEDINGS.

"BOTH JUDGES AND PROSECUTOR ADDRESSED THIS AUDIENCE RATHER THAN THE COURT.

"THE TRIALS WERE FILMED, BROADCAST AND REPORTED IN GREAT DETAIL AND, AMONG COMMUNISTS AND ANTI-COMMUNISTS ALIKE, CREATED A GENEERAL ATMOSPHERE OF FEAR AND PARTICULARLY SUSPICION OF WESTERN FOREIGNERS."

"APART FROM GENERAL PROPAGANDA VALUE," SCHMIDT SAID, "THE TRIALS HAVE IN SOME CASES BEEN PRELUDES TO ACTION BY THE COMMUNIST CZECH AUTHORITIES.

"THUS, THE TRIAL OF A GROUP OF CZECHS ALLEGEDLY SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY WAS USED BY THE CZECH GOVERNMENT IN MAY LAST YEAR AS A PRETEXT FOR ORDERING A CUT IN THE STAFF OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY FROM AROUND 90 PERSONS TO 12.

"A SEPARATE TRIAL OF U. S. INFORMATION SERVICE EMPLOYES WAS FOLLOWED BY THE CLOSING OF THE SERVICE'S LIBRARY AND THE EXPULSION OF ITS CHIEF.

"THE TRIAL OF A GROUP OF HIGH-RANKING ROMAN CATHOLIC CLERICS WAS FOLLOWED BY THE EXPULSION OF OTTAVIO DE LIVA, THE LAST DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE OF THE VATICAN."

THE LAW UNDER WHICH OATIS IS BEING PROSECUTED, SCHMIDT WROTE, "COULD AT ALMOST ANY TIME FIND GROUNDS FOR PROSECUTING ANY JOURNALIST WHO ANNOYED THEM, WHETHER CZECH OR FOREIGN."

BB1053AED JUL 3 1951

A17
WITH FRANKFURT OATIS (210)
NEW YORK, JULY 2-(AP)-A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS LAST NIGHT IN CONNECTION WITH ESPIONAGE CHARGES AGAINST ITS CORRESPONDENT IN PRAGUE, WILLIAM N. OATIS, FOLLOWS:

"THE STATEMENT BY THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT FALSELY ACCUSING THE ASSOCIATED PRESS OF ESPIONAGE IS SO PREPOSTEROUS THAT IT WILL DECIEVE NO ONE IN THE FREE WORLD.

"THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IS SOLELY ENGAGED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD IN GATHERING AND DISSEMINATING NEWS. ITS CORRESPONDENTS ASSIGNED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AS ELSEWHERE, HAVE BEEN GUIDED BY ONLY ONE PURPOSE AND OBJECTIVE: TO REPORT THE NEWS TRUTHFULLY AND FACTUALLY.

"FAR FROM ANY DEVIOUS COURSE OR METHOD, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS FOR SOME YEARS HAD CONTRACTUAL RELATIONS WITH THE OFFICIAL CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY, C.T.K. THIS AGREEMENT COVERED A MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF NEWS IN PRAGUE, AND THE INSTALLATION OF LEASED WIRE FACILITIES CONNECTING THE PRAGUE C.T.K. OFFICE WITH THE AP'S EUROPEAN NEWS DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM--ALL WITH THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT.

"THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS THE FULLEST CONFIDENCE THAT THE CONDUCT OF WILLIAM N. OATIS, AS WELL AS HIS AMERICAN PREDECESSORS IN CHARGE OF AP'S PRAGUE BUREAU, CONFORMED TO AP STANDARDS FOR HONORABLE AND OBJECTIVE NEWS GATHERING.

"THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED TO PERMIT ANY AMERICAN OFFICIAL TO VISIT OATIS OR HIS CO-DEFENDANTS, OR TO PERMIT THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TO PROVIDE THEM WITH ANY LEGAL COUNSEL. WITH THE AID OF U.S. GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES, EVERY POSSIBLE EFFORT HAS BEEN PUT FORTH IN BEHALF OF OATIS, AND WILL BE CONTINUED."

BB341AED

B11 (Q)
(270)
17
NIGHT LEAD SOCIALISTS
FRANKFURT, JULY 2-(AP)-A BRITISH RESOLUTION CALLING ON "ALL DEMOCRATIC NATIONS TO BUILD UP THEIR MILITARY DEFENSE" CAME UNDER SERIOUS GERMAN FIRE TODAY AT THE SOCIALIST INTERNATION, REBORN IN CONVENTION HERE.

GERMAN SOCIALISTS DECLARED THE RESOLUTION, INTRODUCED BY MORGAN PHILLIPS, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE BRITISH LABOUR PARTY, "IS ENTIRELY INACCEPTABLE IN ITS PRESENT FORM."

THE RESOLUTION WAS REFERRED TO A COMMITTEE WITHOUT BEING READ ON THE FLOOR TO THE DELEGATES, WHO CLAIM TO REPRESENT 10,000,000 SOCIALISTS IN 20 COUNTRIES.

THE COMMITTEE WILL TRY TO ALTER THE RESOLUTION TO MEET BOTH BRITISH AND GERMAN VIEWS.

LED BY NATIONAL CHAIRMAN KURT SCHUMACHER, THE GERMAN SOCIALISTS OPPOSE REARMAMENT FOR THEIR COUNTRY UNLESS THE ALLIES FIRST BRING IN SUPERIOR FORCES TO CONFRONT THE RUSSIANS ON THE ELBE RIVER LINE IN GERMANY.

PHILLIPS WARNED THE SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL TODAY THAT MANY WESTERN POWERS ARE "SHIRKING THEIR DUTY" IN MILITARY DEFENSE WHILE "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE BORNE THE MAIN BURDEN OF THE FIGHT IN KOREA."

A JAPANESE PLEDGE "NOT TO EVADE OUR RESPONSIBILITY TO DEFEND FREE DEMOCRACY" WAS GIVEN BY SOCIALIST LEADER HIROO WADA, MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS.

"WE DO NOT WISH TO REARM, BUT IT MAY BECOME REALLY NECESSARY," HE SAID." PEACE IN ASIA MEANS SECURING WORLD PEACE."

AN EXILED POLISH SOCIALIST, S. CIOLKOSZ, SAID THE RESOLUTION SHOULD DEMAND "THE LIBERATION OF SUBJUGATED NATIONS IN EUROPE AND ASIA."

THE SOCIALISTS POSTPONED UNTIL TOMORROW A FINAL VOTE ON A CONTROVERSIAL INTERNATIONAL PLATFORM WHICH DREW SHARP CRITICISM FROM MANY DELEGATES YESTERDAY.

DELEGATES OBJECTED TO THE PLATFORM'S WORDING WHICH DEMANDED PUBLIC CONTROL OF EVERY COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC SYSTEM AND ASSAILED BOTH CAPITALISM AND COMMUNISM.

THE CONVENTION TONIGHT ELECTED PHILLIPS CHAIRMAN OF THE [illegible]AL COUNCIL OF THE NEW SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL.

RJ728PED

JUL 3 1951

A31
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 2-(AP)-SOCIALIST LEADERS FROM 20 COUNTRIES ON FOUR CONTINENTS ARE EXPECTED TO ADOPT AN INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM CONDEMNING BOTH CAPITALISM AND COMMUNISM TODAY.

A BITTER DISPUTE OVER WORDING OF THE DOCUMENT PREVENTED A VOTE YESTERDAY BY DELEGATES REPRESENTING 10,000,000 SOCIALISTS. THE DELEGATES VOTED SATURDAY TO REESTABLISH THE SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL (CAP I), WHICH BROKE UP DURING WORLD WAR II. COUNTRIES WHOSE SOCIALIST PARTIES HAVE DELEGATES PRESENT INCLUDE THE UNITED STATES, INDIA, JAPAN, CANADA, URUGUAY ISRAEL AND EVERY STATE IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THE PROGRAM CALLS FOR "A NEW WORLD SOCIETY BASED ON VOLUNTARY COOPERATION BETWEEN NATIONS." IT SUPPORTS THE UNITED NATIONS AS "AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARDS THIS INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY."

IT BITTERLY CONDEMNS DICTATORSHIPS OF ALL KINDS, OPPOSES IMPERIALISM, DEMANDS HELP FOR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND MAINTAINS THAT ECONOMIC POWER MUST BE TAKEN AWAY FROM "A MINORITY WHICH OWNS OR CONTROLS THE MEANS OF PRODUCTION AND PLACED IN THE HANDS OF THE PEOPLE AS A WHOLE."

THE PLATFORM EMPHASIZES THAT "SOCIALIST PLANNING DOES NOT PRE-SUPPOSE PUBLIC OWNERSHIP OF ALL THE MEANS OF PRODUCTION." INSTEAD IT CLAIMS, "SOCIALIST PLANNING IS COMPATIBLE WITH EXISTENCE OF PRIVATE OWNERSHIP IN IMPORTANT FIELDS, FOR INSTANCE IN AGRICULTURE, HANDICRAFT, RETAIL TRADE AND SMALL AND MIDDLE-SIZED INDUSTRIES."

IT CONDEMNS COMMUNISM FOR SHARPENING "CLASS DISTINCTIONS IN THE EXCLUSIVE INTEREST OF THE DICTATORSHIP OF A SINGLE PARTY."

IT DENOUNCES CAPITALISM FOR FAILING TO SOLVE THE WORLD'S ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ILLS AND PROMOTING "IMPERIALIST EXPANSION AND COLONIAL EXPLOITATION, THUS MAKING CONFLICTS BETWEEN NATIONS AND RACES MORE BITTER."

YESTERDAY'S DEBATE PRODUCED MUCH OBJECTION TO CALLING THE DOCUMENT A "DECLARATION OF THE PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM." OPPONENTS CLAIMED THIS MIGHT GIVE IT THE AUTHORITY OF A "PARTY BIBLE," INVITING CIRITICSM OF "CENTRAL CONTROL" OVER SOCIALIST THINKING.

CONGRESS LEADERS, HOWEVER, PREDICTED THE DECLARATION WOULD BE ADOPTED WITHOUT MAJOR CHANGE.

BB453AED

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B73 (Q) (175)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 2-(AP)-PROF.HANS ERHARD, WEST GERMAN MINISTER OF ECONOMICS, FLEW TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO DISCUSS WAYS OF INCREASING WEST GERMANY'S CONTRIBUTION TO EUROPEAN DEFENSE.

"I THINK WEST GERMANY CAN CONTRIBUTE MUCH MORE THAN AT PRESENT," HE SAID.

HE TOLD REPORTERS HE HOPED TO ARRANGE A MORE EFFICIENT INTEGRATION OF WEST GERMANY'S ECONOMY INTO THE WEST EUROPEAN DEFENSE PROGRAM

ERHARD SAID THE PRINCIPAL QUESTIONS HE WILL DISCUSS IN WASHINGTON ARE:

1. WAYS OF OBTAINING MORE RAW MATERIALS FOR GERMAN FACTORIES.
2. THE PROSPECT OF REDUCED MARSHALL PLAN AID FOR WEST GERMANY.
3. THE COAL PROBLEM CAUSED BY THE LARGE AMOUNT OF COAL WEST GERMANY IS REQUIRED TO EXPORT TO HER EUROPEAN NEIGHBORSS.

THE GERMANS HAVE BEEN FORCED TO IMPORT EXPENSIVE COAL FROM THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE UP FOR THE 6,200,000 TONS THEY MUST EXPORT EVERY THREE MONTHS.

THEY HAVE APPEALED REPEATEDLY BUT IN VAIN TO THE SEVEN-POWER INTERNATIONAL RUHR AUTHORITY.

ERHARD SAID HE WILL TELL AMERICAN OFFICIALS THAT THE WEST GERMANS ARE WHOLEHEARTEDLY ON THE SIDE OF THE WEST AND EAGER TO CONTRIBUTE TO DEFENSE. BUT THAT SHORTAGES OF SOME MATERIALS AND CAPITAL ARE RESTRICTING THEIR CONTRIBUTION.

HE SAID HE PLANS TO STAY IN THE UNITED STATES TEN TO TWELVE DAYS.

RP1142AED

B55 (Q)
230
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 2-(AP)-TWO GERMAN GENERALS WHO FOUGHT IN WORLD WAR II HAVE BEEN INVITED TO THE HOME OF U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY FOR A JULY 4 RECEPTION, AMERICAN OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE GENERALS WILL BE AMONG SOME 50 HIGH GERMAN OFFICIALS WHO WILL JOIN AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH GUESTS AT MCCLOY'S BAD HOMBURG VILLA FOR COCKTAILS.

THE INVITATION TO THE FORMER GENERALS CAME AMID MOUNTING SPECULATION IN GERMAN NEWSPAPERS THAT A FINAL DECISION IS NEAR ON CREATING A GERMAN ARMED FORCE TO JOIN THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE SYSTEM.

SOME NEWSPAPERS CLAIMED THAT MCCLOY, WHO IS RETURNING HERE TOMORROW FROM A THREE WEEKS STAY IN WASHINGTON, WILL BRING BACK DEFINITE U.S. PROPOSALS FOR REARMING THE GERMANS.

TWO OF THE GENERALS INVITED TO HIS HOME ARE MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED-GERMAN COMMISSION STUDYING A POSSIBLE GERMAN ARMED FORCE FOR EUROPEAN DEFENSE.

THEY ARE HANS SPEIDEL, ONCE MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL'S CHIEF OF STAFF, AND ADOLF HEUSINGER, WHO WAS ONE OF THE BRAINS BEHIND THE GERMAN CAMPAIGN IN RUSSIA.

A THIRD MILITARY FIGURE, COUNT JOHAN ADOLF VON KIELMANNSEGG, FORMER COLONEL ON THE GERMAN GENERAL STAFF, WILL ALSO BE PRESENT.

THIS IS THE SECOND TIME THAT SPEIDEL AND HEUSINGER HAVE BEEN INVITED TO MCCLOY'S HOME. THE FIRST OCCASION WAS ON JAN.22 WHEN THEY CONFERRED INFORMALLY WITH GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, WHO WAS THE HONORED GUEST.

P947AED

WM R

JUL 3 1951

B4
KX, BA, WX (100)
FRANKFURT, JULY 2-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THREE AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN GERMANY DIED VIOLENT DEATHS LAST WEEK. THEY WERE:

PFC. LUTHER J. SERMONS, JR., WHOSE MOTHER, MRS. GLADYS A. SERMONS LIVES ON ROUTE ONE, DRY PRONG, LA. HE DIED OF INJURES RECEIVED IN A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT.

PFC. DONALD L. HASTINGS, WHOSE FATHER, WILLIAM H. HASTINGS LIVES IN WALLA WALLA, WASH., WAS FATALLY INJURED IN A FALL FROM A THIRD FLOOR BARRACKS WINDOW.

CORP. DALE T. SMITH, SON OF TITUS E. SMITH OF RED HOUSE, W. VA., WAS KILLED IN AN AUTO ACCIDENT.

PFC. ASBIE J. GLOVER, WHOSE WIFE LIVES AT 1648 MONTELLA AVENUE, WASHINGTON, D.C., DIED IN SAINT EULIEN FRANCE. "CAUSE OF DEATH IS TO BE DETERMINED BY AN AUTOPSY," ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID.

SS416PED

A54

BERLIN, JULY 2-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION IN BERLIN REPORTED TODAY THAT 672 EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICEMEN (VOLKSPOLIZEI) DESERTED

TO THE WEST DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1951.

THIS FIGURE FOLLOWED A REPORT FROM WEST BERLIN POLICE OFFICIALS THAT 119 HAD SOUGHT THE SAFETY OF THE WEST DURING JUNE.

SN730PED

A52 (110)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 2-(AP)-THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TONIGHT ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO RECALL THREE MEMBERS OF ITS BUDAPEST LEGATION. IT ALSO ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO CLOSE THE LIBRARY OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE HERE AND TO STOP ITS MOVIE AND MUSICAL PROGRAMS.

THE GOVERNMENT, IN A NOTE TO THE AMERICAN LEGATION, SAID THAT THE RECENT TRIAL OF ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ HAD PROVED THAT SOME LEGATION OFFICIALS HAD "CARRIED OUT SPYING ACTIVITIES." THE NOTE STATED THAT THE PREMISES OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE HAD BEEN USED FOR THESE ACTIVITIES.

ARCHBISHOP GROESZ, 64-YEAR-OLD ROMAN CATHOLIC PRELATE, WAS CONVICTED LAST THURSDAY OF HAVING PLOTTED TO OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY WITH AMERICAN HELP AND WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON.

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THE NOTE DID NOT NAME SPECIFICALLY THE AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IT WANTED RECALLED. IT SAID THAT THE ARCHBISHOP'S TRIAL HAD PROVED THAT "NINE EMPLOYES OF THE BUDAPEST LEGATION, IGNORING THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ABUSING THEIR DIPLOMATIC RIGHTS, HAD INTERVENED IN HUNGARY'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

OF THE NINE LEGATION EMPLOYES MENTIONED, HOWEVER, ONLY THREE ARE LISTED AS ON ACTIVE DUTY AT THE PRESENT. THEY ARE ALBERT SHERER, JR., THIRD SECRETARY; MISS RUTH TRYON, INFORMATION OFFICER AND HEAD OF THE U.S.I.S. OFFICE HERE; AND MISS MARY EICH, U.S.I.S. SECRETARY. MISS EICH, WHO DOES NOT HAVE DIPLOMATIC STATUS, LEFT BUDAPEST LAST FRIDAY FOR HOME LEAVE. BEFORE HER DEPARTURE, SHE SAID HER RETURN TO HUNGARY "IS UNLIKELY."

THE NOTE SAID THE AMERICANS HAD "MAINTAINED CLOSE CONNECTION WITH NAZI ELEMENTS, ENCOURAGING AND ORGANIZING THEM TO SPY AND CONSPIRE AND INSTRUCTING THEM TO FORM A BLOODY TERRORIST COUNTER-REVOLUTION GOVERNMENT AGAINST HUNGARY'S PRESENT GOVERNMENT." IT ALSO SAID THAT "U.S. LEGATION OFFICIALS HAVE PLAYED A ROLE INALMOST EVERY FASCIST PLOT DISCOVERED IN THE COURSE OF THE LAST YEAR."

THIS WAS DOUBTLESS A REFERENCE TO PREVIOUS IMPORTANT POLITICAL TRIALS HERE WHICH HAVE USUALLY BEEN FOLLOWED BY SIMILAR REQUESTS TO FOREIGN POWERS TO RECALL DIPLOMATS CONSIDERED PERSONA NON GRATA.

THE NOTE ALSO CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS HUNGARIAN FASCISTS ABROAD, TOLERATES THEIR MILITARY ORGANIZATIONS IN WESTERN GERMANY, AND PERMITS THEM TO USE THE VOICE OF AMERICA RADIO.

STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN WASHINGTON IT HAD NOT RECEIVED THE NOTIFICATION YET FROM THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.

JA639PED

JUL 3 1951

A50

(210)

KOREAN

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, JULY 2--(AP)--THE BELIEF IS GROWING IN FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE NOT LIKELY TO LEAVE KOREA UNTIL AMERICAN AND OTHER FORCES DO SO.

OBSERVERS WHO ARE TRYING TO READ EVERY SIGN IN THE WIND SAY THE WESTERN POWERS MIGHT AS WELL FACE UP TO THIS ISSUE RIGHT NOW, FOR THEY PROBABLY WILL HAVE TO MEET IT WHEN THE BELLIGERENTS GET AROUND TO DISCUSSING THE POLITICAL AND TERRITORIAL SIDES OF THE KOREAN QUESTION.

PRAVDA, ORGAN OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, TODAY PUBLISHED PROMINENTLY BUT WITHOUT COMMENT THE KOREAN AND COMMUNIST CHINESE AGREEMENT TO ATTEND TALKS PROPOSED BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY FOR ENDING

THE KOREAN FIGHTING.
THE MOSCOW RADIO LATE LAST NIGHT AND EARLY THIS MORNING BROADCAST THE NEWS. HOWEVER, NEITHER NEWSMEN NOR RADIO COMMENTATORS HERE HAVE MADE ANY COMMENT OF THEIR OWN ON THE SUBJECT, LIMITING THEIR ACCOUNTS TO THE TASS DISPATCH FROM PEIPING GIVING A FACTUAL ACCOUNT OF THE NORTH KOREAN-CHINESE REPLY TO RIDGWAY.
WHEN SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A. MALIK MADE THE SUGGESTION JUNE 23 FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR, HE DID NOT GO INTO THE POLITICAL OR TERRITORIAL SIDE OF THE ISSUE. WHEN SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO CLARIFIED MALIK'S SUGGESTION FOR AMERICAN AMBASSADOR ALAN G. KIRK LAST WEEK, HE ALSO AVOIDED GOING INTO POLITICAL OR TERRITORIAL QUESTIONS. IN FACT, GROMYKO MADE IT VERY PLAIN THAT WHAT MALIK HAD IN MIND WAS FIRST A MILITARY ARMISTICE, THEN ORDERS FOR A CEASE-FIRE, AND AFTER THAT THE TWO SIDES COULD DISCUSS OTHER MATTERS.
IT IS AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE IS AGREED THAT OBSERVERS IN WESTERN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES EXPECT TOUGH GOING.
KMS42PED

A8
AMS BUDGET (460)
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 2-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TODAY REJECTED AN AMERICAN EFFORT FOR A TEMPORARY SOLUTION OF HIS DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN AND THREATENED TO TAKE THE IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY ON A "HOLIDAY".
U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY TALKED WITH MOSSADEGH IN AN ATTEMPT TO SOLVE THE DEADLOCK OVER NATIONALIZATION OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY PROPERTY IN IRAN.
ALTHOUGH MOSSADEGH EXPRESSED A GREAT DESIRE TO END THE DISPUTE, GRADY SAID, HE WAS "EQUALLY ADAMANT" AGAINST AGREEING TO ANYTHING THAT WOULD STOP THE TAKEOVER OF THE BILLION-DOLLAR COMPANY'S HOLDINGS.
GRADY TALKED WITH MOSSADEGH TO TRY TO REACH A COMPROMISE THAT WOULD LET AIOC TANKERS LOAD UP WITH OIL THAT IS A MAJOR SOURCE OF SUPPLY FOR WESTERN EUROPE. GRADY ECHOED HOPES OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON FOR A STOP GAP SOLUTION.
"IF TANKERS WANT TO PICK UP OIL WITHOUT PAYING FOR IT, WE MIGHT AS WELL GIVE THE REFINERY A HOLIDAY," GRADY QUOTED MOSSADEGH AS SAYING.
"I THINK A HOLIDAY WOULD BE A VERY SERIOUS THING," THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
IRAN HAS REFUSED TO LET AIOC TANKERS LEAAVE ABADAN WITH OIL UNLESS THEIR CAPTAINS SIGN RECEIPTS FOR PAYMENT TO THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY, THE OUTFIT IRAN SET UP AS SUCCESSOR TO AIOC.
BRITAIN HAS JUST AS STUBBORNLY REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE OIL IS IRANIAN PROPERTY. SEVERAL TANKERS PUMPED OIL ALREADY LOADED BACK INTO THE REFINERY BECAUSE OF THE RECEIPT DISPUTE. THE LAST ONE UNLOADED AND LEFT TODAY.
THE AIOC HAS CUT PRODUCTION AT ABADAN TO 8,300,000 GALLONS DAILY--LESS THAN 50 PER CENT OF CAPACITY--IN A SLOW DOWN DESIGNED TO POSTPONE SHUTTING THE REFINERY AND GIVE MORE TIME FOR NEGOTIATIIONS. C.B.ROSS, REFINERY MANAGER, ESTIMATES THE SLOW DOWN WILL ALLOW 20 DAYS OF OPERATION BEFORE THE STORAGE TANKS ARE FULL.
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT--WHICH OWNS 53 PER CENT OF AIOC STOCK--HAS SAID IT WILL PULL OUT ALL THE BRITISH MANAGERIAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS IF THE PLANT CLOSES.
UNLESS THERE IS SOME BREAK--POSSIBLY A MESSAGE EXPECTED SOON FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN--IT LOOKS AS IF BOTH IRAN AND BRITAIN WILL SIT BACK AND WAIT FOR THE STORAGE TANKS TO REACH CAPACITY.
MOSSADEGH SENT A MESSAGE TO THE PRESIDENT LAST MONTH SAYING IRAN IS TRYING TO MAINTAIN THE WESTWARD FLOW OF OIL AND ASKED HIS SUPPORT FOR NATIONALIZATION. MR.TRUMAN SAID THURSDAY THE U.S. WILL CONTINUE EFFORTS TO GET THE DISPUTE SETTLED.
(ERIC DRAKE, AIOC GENERAL MANAGER, GAVE THE BRITISH CABINET IN LONDON A FIRST-HAND ACCOUNT OF THE OIL CRISIS TODAY. HE FLEW IN OVER THE WEEKEND TO APPEAR BEFORE THE CABINET.
(IRAN'S EMBASSY IN LONDON RAISED THE POSSIBILITY OF APPEALING TO THE UNITED NATIONS BECAUSE BRITAIN HAS SENT WARSHIPS TO THE ABADAN AREA.)
AT ABADAN, AIOC OFFICIAL ALEC MASON SAID THE IRANIANS ARE THREATENING TO OUST THE BRITISH EMPLOYES FROM THEIR HOMES. HE ADDED THAT THE IRANIANS REFUSE TO ALLOW THE SENDING OF WATER AND FOOD TO THE BRITISH CRUISER MAURITIUS, IN IRAQI WATERS NEAR ABADAN.
IRANIAN NAVAL VESSELS ARE PATROLLING OPPOSITE THE MAURITIUS. REPORTS REACHING BASRA, IRAQ, TODAY SAY THEY SAW A BRITISH AIRCRAFT CARRIER AND OTHER VESSELS IN THE PERSIAN GULF AREA.
RP452PED

A77
FIRST LEAD IRAN
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 2-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TOLD U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY IRAN WOULD GIVE THE GIANT ABADAN REFINERY A "HOLIDAY" UNLESS THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AGREED TO PAY FOR ANY OIL LOADED ON THE COMPANY'S TANKERS.
GRADY TOLD NEWSMEN MOSSADEGH TODAY EXPRESSED A GREAT DESIRE TO END THE BRITISH-IRANIAN DEADLOCK OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY BUT THAT HE WAS "EQUALLY ADAMANT AGAINST AGREEING TO ANYTHING THAT WOULD PREVENT CARRYING OUT THE NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM."
PRODUCTION AT ABADAN MEANWHILE WAS FLOWING INTO LIMITED STORAGE FACILITIES AT A GREATLY REDUCED RATE, BUT COMPANY OFFICIALS SAID THE PRESENT OUTPUT--8,300,000 GALLONS DAILY -- WOULD FILL THE TANKS IN ABOUT 20 DAYS, AFTER WHICH THE REFINERY WOULD HAVE TO SHUT DOWN.
THIS, BRITAIN HAS SAID, WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY WITHDRAWAL OF THE COMPANY'S SKILLED BRITISH MANAGERIAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS.
GRADY HAD CALLED ON MOSSADEGH SEEKING A COMPROMISE WHICH WOULD PERMIT THE BRITISH TANKERS TO LOAD AT ABADAN. THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY HAS ORDERED ITS TANKER CAPTAINS TO REFUSE TO SIGN RECEIPTS DEMANDED BY THE GOVERNMENT AND SAYING THEY OWE THE NEW IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY FOR THE CARGOES.
THE PRODUCTION CUT WAS PUT INTO EFFECT TO DELAY FILLING THE STORAGE TANKS AS LONG AS POSSIBLE. THE BRITISH SAID THEY HOPED THAT SO LONG AS THE REFINERY OPERATED, EVEN ON A REDUCED SCALE, IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE IRANIANS FOR AN AMICABLE SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE BETWEEN THE TWO OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN PROPERTIES.
AT THE PRESENT RATE OF PRODUCTION, THE REFINERY TANKS WILL BE FULL IN ABOUT 20 DAYS.
THE INTERNATIONAL COURT AT THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, HEARD A BRITISH PLEA SATURDAY ASKING FOR AN INJUNCTION TO PREVENT IRAN FROM RUSHING AHEAD WITH NATIONALIZATION. IRAN PROTESTED THAT THE COURT HAD NO JURISDICTION IN THE MATTER BECAUSE THE QUARREL WAS BETWEEN IRAN AND A PRIVATE COMPANY. THE COURT CAN DEAL ONLY WITH COMPLAINTS BETWEEN STATES.
BRITAIN SAID IT HAD NOT ONLY THE RIGHT BUT THE DUTY TO REPRESENT THE COMPANY. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS 53 PERCENT OF AIOC.
THE DISPUTING PARTIES HERE ARE WAITING, NOT ONLY FOR THE COURT'S DECISION, BUT FOR WORD FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN ANSWER TO A MESSAGE SENT HIM BY IRAN'S PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH LAST WEEK. MR.TRUMAN IS EXPECTED TO APPEAL FOR AT LEAST A TEMPORARY SOLUTION

30.24- 24549

TO THE DEADLOCK SO THAT THE REFINERY CAN KEEP PRODUCING OIL FOR THE WEST.
RP745AED

A160
(210)
WITH TEHRAN
BASRA, IRAQ, JULY 2-(AP)-MORE BRITISH NAVAL UNITS--INCLUDING AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER--HAVE MOVED INTO THE AREA NEAR THE DISPUTED ABADAN REFINERY, RELIABLE REPORTS SAID TODAY.
THE BRITISH CRUISER MAURITIUS ALREADY IS IN IRAQI WATERS OF THE SHATTEL ARAB RIVER, A SHORT DISTANCE FROM THE REFINERY SITE IN IRAN.
TODAY'S REPORT PLACED THE CARRIER, THREE SMALLER FIGHTING SHIPS AND SIX VESSELS CARRYING TROOPS AND ARMS IN THE KUWAIT AREA.
BRITAIN HAS SAID IT WILL STEP IN IF ITS CITIZENS WORKING FOR THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY ARE ENDANGERED.
AN OBSERVER AT SEIBA SEIBA, AN IRAQI OUTPOST OPPOSITE ABADAN, SAID TWO MORE IRANIAN WARSHIPS HAVE MOVED FROM THE KARUN RIVER TO WATERS NEAR THE MAURITIUS.
HE ALSO REPORTED SEEING "IRANIAN FORCES CONCENTRATED ALL ALONG THE SHORE IN THE ABADAN AREA."
MORE AIOC WORKERS ARRIVED IN BASRA FROM ABADAN BY LAND AND RIVER FOR FLIGHTS HOME. FIFTY-EIGHT LEFT BASRA AIRPORT LAST NIGHT.
IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, IRAQI PORT OFFICIALS WERE REBUFFED IN EFFORTS TO COAX IRAN TO RESUME PUMPING OF OIL TO BASRA PROVINCE AND SHIP SWEET WATER FOR THE GULF POPULATION. IRAN IS THE ONLY CURRENT SOURCE OF SUPPLY OF OIL AND WATER FOR THE BASRA AREA.
THE CLOSING OF TWO PIPELINES WHICH SUPPLIED ALL SOUTHERN IRAQ WITH FUEL THREATENED TO STOP DREDGING OF THE SHATT EL ARAB (CQ) WHICH EPTIES THE TIGRIS AND EUPHRATES RIVERS INTO THE PERSIAN GULF, DREDGE OPERATORS SAID. DREDGERS ARE CONSTANTLY AT WORK TO KEEP THE RIVER OPEN, AND THE OPERATORS SAID THE WATERWAY WOULD BE SILTED UP IN A WEEK IF THEY HAD TO STOP WORK.
LS217PED

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Basra, Iraq , july 2--(AP)--Iran has cut off the supply of fuel oil to dredges in the river dividing Iran and Iraq and it may be closed to seagoing traffic from the Persian gulf

This was reported today by Iraqi sources who said Iran had closed two pipelines which carried fuel and aviation gasoline from Abadan for the entire area of southern Iraq.

Dredgers in Shatt El Arab, the river dividing the two countries, were unable to work . One Iraqi pilot aboard a dredger said if the [redacted] clearing vessels are idle a week large seagoing vessels will be unable to negotiate the river.

apr 00930 mb/144p

Precede Tehran day

WITH TEHRAN

Basra, Iraq, July 2-(ap)-Travelers coming here today from the persian gulf say more british navil units have moved into the area --including an aircraft carrier-- near the disputed abadan refinery.

The british cruiser Mauritius already is in Iraqi waters (SHATT EL ARAB RIVER) a short distance from the refinery site in iran.

today's report placed the unnamed carrier, three fighting units and six vessels carrying troops and arms in the Kuwait area. Britain has said it will step in if its citizens working for the anglo-iranian oil company meet violence.

An observer at Seiba Seiba, an iraqi outpost opposite more abadan, said two/iranian warships have moved from the karun river to waters near the mauritius.

he also reported seeing "iranian forces concentrated on the shore all along the abadan area," and the last two oil tankers unloading cargoes at abadan before pulling out. Iran has insist BE SILTED UP IN A WEEK IF THEY HAD TO STOP WORK.
APR HABIBS 0900 0930 MF

the tanker captains sign receipts for the oil payable to her--not the AIOC. The captains have refused and pumped the

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oil back into the refinery before pulling out.

More AIOC workers continued to arrive in basra from Abadan by land and river for flights home. Fifty-eight persons--said to be construction workers and surplus labourers--left basra airport last night.

In another development, Iraqi port officials were rebuffed again in efforts to coax Iran to resume pumping of oil to basra province and ship sweet water for the gulf population.

Water from Iran is the only source of supply for the current

Basra area.

THE CLOSING OF TWO PIPELINES WHICH SUPPLIED ALL SOUTHERN IRAQ WITH FUEL THREATENED TO STOP DREDGING OF THE SHATT EL ARAB, WHICH EMPTIES THE TIGRIS AND EUPHRATES RIVERS INTO THE PERSIAN GULF, AND CLOSE THAT WITHIN A WEEK, WATERWAY TO LARGE SHIPS, DREDGE OPERATORS SAID. DREDGERS ARE CONSTANTLY AT WORK TO KEEP THE RIVER OPEN., AND THE OPERATORS SAID THE WATERWAY WOULD

A96
WITH TEHRAN (300)
JUL 3 1951
LONDON, JULY 2-(AP)-THE GENERAL MANAGER OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) GAVE THE BRITISH CABINET A FIRSTHAND ACCOUNT TODAY OF THE OIL CRISIS IN TROUBLED IRAN.
ERIC DRAKE FLEW HERE FROM THE OIL FRONT OVER THE WEEKEND TO REPORT TO THE AIOC DIRECTORATE AND TO ASSESS THE CHANCES OF A COMPROMISE FOR GOVERNMENT LEADERS.
BRITAIN HAS ASKED THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE TO ORDER IRAN TO RESPECT AIOC PROPERTY RIGHTS AND TO ALLOW THE COMPANY TO GO ON PRODUCING OIL UNMOLESTED PENDING A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT.
IRANIAN FAILURE TO ACCEPT SUCH A COURT RULING PROBABLY WOULD TRIGGER A BRITISH APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL. BRITAIN PRESUMABLY HOPES IRAN WILL BE BOUND TO COMPLY WITH A SECURITY COUNCIL ORDER.
THERE WAS SIGNS, MEANWHILE, THAT IRAN IS CONSIDERING A SIMILAR APPROACH TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
THE IRANIAN EMBASSY HERE DECLARED ITS GOVERNMENT "FEELS JUSTIFIED IN REFERRING TO COMPETENT INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS," BRITAIN'S ACTION IN SENDING THE CRUISER MAURITIUS TO ABADAN AND TROOPS TO NEIGHBORING IRAQ. A SPOKESMAN SAID LATER "COMPETENT INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION" REFERRED TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
THESE MOVES PLUS "THREATS BY RESPONSIBLE BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN LONDON AND TEHRAN AGAINST IRAN" ARE "ABHORRED" BY THE IRANIAN PEOPLE, THE IRANIAN STATEMENT SAID.
THE STATEMENT SAID THE WHOLE SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY IS "PERFECTLY CALM AND NORMAL." IT ADDED:
"THE ANTI-SABOTAGE BILL WHICH HAS CREATED SUCH A HUE AND CRY OUTSIDE IRAN WAS SOLELY FOR THE PURPOSE OF FORESTALLING POSSIBLE DESTRUCTIVE MACHINATIONS OF INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL EXTREME ELEMENTS AND WAS NOT AT ALL DIRECTED AGAINST THE EMPLOYEES OF THE FORMER OIL COMPANY."
THE BRITISH FEARED THE BILL, WITH ITS DEATH PENALTY PROVISIONS, WOULD BE USED AGAINST AIOC EMPLOYEES.
DRAKE'S APPEARANCE AT THE CABINET MEETING WAS HIGHLY UNUSUAL. THE NATION'S TOP EXECUTIVE AGENCY SELDOM IF EVER HAS SUMMONED ANYONE OUTSIDE THE PARLIAMENTARY OR GOVERNMENTAL MACHINE TO ADDRESS IT.
BB1008AED

30.24- 24551

A26KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD THAILAND (450)

BY ALEX MACDONALD

BANGKOK, THAILAND, JULY 2-(AP)-THE BLOOD-SPATTERED TWO-DAY UPRISING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER P.PIBULSONGGRAM WAS PUT DOWN WHEN THE KIDNAPED PREMIER LEAPED FROM A BURNING SHIP, SWAM A RIVER UNDER GUNFIRE AND THEN BY RADIO TALKED REBELLIOUS NAVY MEN INTO QUITTING.

THE SLIGHTLY-BUILT 54-YEAR-OLD PREMIER TOLD HIS STORY TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TODAY AS THIS CAPITAL SETTLED BACK TO NORMAL AFTER THE WILD OUTBREAK THAT BEGAN FRIDAY AND ENDED SUNDAY MORNING.

THE REVOLT STARTED WHEN A BAND OF NAVY MEN SEIZED THE PREMIER ABOARD THE AMERICAN DREDGER MANHATTAN, WHICH WAS BEING HANDED OVER TO THAILAND (SIAM) IN A FORMAL CEREMONY.

PIBULSONGGRAM SAID HE WAS PLACED IN A LAUNCH AND SPED ACROSS THE CHAO PHRAYA RIVER TO THE ROYAL NAVY'S FLAGSHIP, THE 2,265-TON SRI AYUTHIA.

THERE, HE SAID, THREE NAVAL OFFICERS APOLOGIZED FOR HAVING KIDNAPED HIM AND BEGGED HIM TO RESIGN.

HE SAID HE REFUSED, INSISTING THAT THIS WAS A MATTER FOR PARLIAMENT, NOT FOR THE NAVY.

FINALLY HE CONSENTED TO MAKE A TRANSCRIPTION FOR RADIO BROADCAST IN WHICH HE URGED THE ARMED FORCES NOT TO FIGHT BUT TO NEGOTIATE ANY COMPLAINTS THEY MIGHT HAVE.

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THIS TRANSCRIPTION WAS BROADCAST BY THE NAVY REBELS FROM THE NAVY SIGNAL STATION WHICH THEY HELD.

THE ARMY, AIR FORCE AND POLICE FORCE, HOWEVER, ATTACKED THE REBELS WITH TANKS, ARTILLERY, PLANES AND SMALL ARMS.

ON SATURDAY AFTERNOON, PIBULSONGGRAM RESUMED, AN ARMY ARTILLERY SHELL HIT THE SRI AYUTHIA AND SET IT AFIRE.

THEN AIR BOMBS SCORED NEAR MISSES WHICH KILLED MANY OF THE CREW.

THE OTHERS BEGAN DESERTING THE BURNING SHIP. THOSE WHO FLED INCLUDED THE MEN GUARDING THE PREMIER.

THREE NAVY ENLISTED MEN RELEASED PIBULSONGGRAM FROM HIS CABIN AND THE FOUR DIVED OVER THE SIDE TOGETHER.

AS THEY SWAM THE RIVER, GUNFIRE KILLED ONE OF THE MEN AND WOUNDED ANOTHER.

PIBULSONGGRAM AND THE OTHER TWO SAFELY REACHED THE THONBURI SIDE, OPPOSITE BANGKOK AND LAY UNDER A WHARF UNTIL DARK. THEN THEY ENCOUNTERED ONE OF THE PREMIER'S BODYGUARDS WHO ALSO HAD ESCAPED.

THIS MAN, A POLICE CAPTAIN, WAS SENT TO THE POLICE STATION FOR HELP. HE HAD A HARD TIME MAKING IT THROUGH THE FIRE OF THE OPPOSING FORCES, BUT GOT A MESSAGE TO MAJ. GEN. KARB KUNCHORN, THE PREMIER'S SECRETARY.

THE SECRETARY, A GRADUATE OF THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY, MANAGED TO REACH THE PREMIER'S HIDING PLACE BY TAKING A SMALL BOAT ACROSS THE RIVER AT 10 P.M.

HE FOUND THAT THE PREMIER HAD BEEN JOINED BY SEVERAL HIGH NAVAL OFFICERS, INCLUDING ADM. LUANG SINGU SONGGRAMCHAI, NAVY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

ADMIRAL SINGU AGREED TO RETURN TO BANGKOK WITH THE PREMIER. UNDER HEAVY FIRE, THEY REACHED THE GOVERNMENT HOUSE, WHERE BOTH MADE RADIO BROADCASTS CALLING ON THE REBELS TO QUIT.

THE REMAINING REBELS QUIT ABOUT 4 A.M., SUNDAY, UNDER THE MENACING GUNS OF ARMY TANKS.

(THIS REFERENCE TO THE NAVY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IMPLIED THAT HE WAS INVOLVED IN THE UPRISING. PREVIOUS CENSORED ACCOUNTS FROM BANGKOK CARRIED NO SUCH IMPLICATION. APPARENTLY THE ADMIRAL, HAVING JOINED THE PREMIER, IS NOT OUT OF FAVOR.)

THE PREMIER SAID THAT FROM THE TIME HE LEAPED FROM THE BURNING SHIP UNTIL HE REACHED THE GOVERNMENT HOUSE, HE WAS CLAD ONLY IN HIS UNDER-SHORTS AND THAT HE HAD NEITHER FOOD NOR DRINK FOR TWO DAYS.

HE MET WITH HIS CABINET TODAY AND NAMED A COMMITTEE TO INQUIRE INTO THE REBELLION AND ITS CAUSES.

THE COMMITTEE THIS AFTERNOON REPORTED THAT THREE REBEL LEADERS HAD FLED, TWO HAD BEEN CAPTURED AND FOUR OTHER PERSONS HAD COME IN TO DENY HAVING ANY PART IN THE PLOT.

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THE COMMITTEE SAID THE FUGITIVES WERE REAR ADM. TAHARN KAMHIRAN, FORMER CHIEF OF THE MARINE CORPS: MARSHAL LUANG THEVERIT, FORMER COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE, AND CAPT. ANAND AND PUNTHARIKAMOND, RETIRED NAVAL OFFICER.

CAPTURED WERE REAR ADM. CHALI SINDHUSOPHON, CHIEF OF THE NAVY SIGNAL CORPS, AND CAPT. DIT CHAITAWAT, HIS DEPUTY.

AMONG THOSE NAMED BY THE REBELS AS COUP LEADERS, BUT WHO REPORTED IN TO THE GOVERNMENT WITH DENIALS, WERE LT. GEN. KACH SONGKRAM, FORMER DEPUTY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMY, ALREADY IN POLICE CUSTODY ON PLOT CHARGES, AND LT. GEN. VIRA YOTHA, THIRD ARMY COMMANDER.

SOME 800 NAVY MEN WHO SURRENDERED OR REPORTED IN WERE BEING INVESTIGATED BY THE COMMITTEE, SET UP BY THE CABINET. MAJ. GEN. PHINIT CHONGKADI OF THE POLICE HEADS THE COMMITTEE.

THE ARMY RELEASED NO FIGURES ON CASUALTIES IN THE REBELLION, BUT SAID THE PRINCIPAL ARMY HOSPITAL WAS OVERFLOWING WITH ARMY AND NAVY WOUNDED. SO FAR, 307 CIVILIAN WOUNDED HAVE BEEN REPORTED, WITH TWELVE DEATHS. THE TOTAL WAS ESTIMATED AT DOUBLE THAT.

MARTIAL LAW WAS STILL IN EFFECT, BUT COMMUNICATIONS, UTILITIES AND BUSINESS GENERALLY WERE BACK TO NORMAL.

NN320PCS

A63FX

THAI (300)

BY ALEX MACDONALD

BANGKOK, THAILAND, JULY 2-(AP)-BANGKOK BURIED ITS DEAD AND TREATED ITS INJURED TODAY AS PEACE RETURNED TO THE REVOLT-TORN CITY.

AN ATTEMPT BY A THAI NAVAL FACTION TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER P. PIBULSONGGRAM ENDED IN COMPLETE FAILURE.

TWO REBEL ADMIRALS SURRENDERED. OTHER NAVAL OFFICERS FLED THE CITY,

SOME IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES.
PIBULSONGGRAM WAS BACK IN GOVERNMENT HOUSE. HE WAS KIDNAPED BY AN ARMED NAVAL PATROL FRIDAY, AND FREED SATURDAY NIGHT. HE WAS HELD ABOARD THE NAVY'S FLAGSHIP, THE SRI AYUTHIA, NEAR THE THONBURI NAVAL BASE.
(DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN MANILA SAID THE PREMIER ESCAPED BY SWIMMING ASHORE AFTER ARMY ARTILLERY SANK THE SHIP. THEY SAID HE WAS TAKEN IN CUSTODY BY ANOTHER NAVY UNIT WHICH TOOK NO PART IN THE REVOLT AND WHICH ESCORTED HIM TO HIS OFFICE.
(MANILA SOURCES ALSO SAID NO AMERICANS WERE INJURED IN THE FIGHTING, ALTHOUGH THE HOMES OF SOME EMBASSY STAFFERS WERE RIDDLED BY SMALL ARMS FIRE.
(THE REPORTS SAID BANGKOK WAS NOW CONSIDERED SAFE FOR PLANES AND VISITORS, AND THAT ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS FROM SEVERAL ASIAN OINTS WERE EN ROUTE TO THE CITY FOR A CONFERENCE.)
THE ABORTIVE REVOLT FAILED UNDER THE HEAVY GUNS OF ARMY TANKS. THE NAVAL BASE AT THONBURI GAVE UP EARLY SUNDAY MORNING. THE NAVY-HELD RADIO STATION NEAR THE AMERICAN EMBASSY CAPITULATED ABOUT THE SAME TIME.
PIBULSONGGRAM BROADCAST AN APPEAL FOR PEACE IMMEDIATELY ON HIS RELEASE. HE THANKED THE ARMY, AIR FORCE AND POLICE FOR THEIR LOYAL SUPPORT.
FIGURES WERE INCOMPLETE, BUT IT APPEARED THERE WERE AT LEAST 700 CIVILIAN CASUALTIES DURING THE FIGHTING SATURDAY AND SUNDAY. BANGKOK HOSPITALS WERE JAMMED. A GERMAN CIVILIAN NAMED MULLER WAS THE ONLY KNOWN FOREIGN CASUALTY. HE WAS KILLED BY A STRAY BULLET.
JL/CV419APD

A163WX JUL 3 1951
FOLO BANGKOK (120)
WASHINGTON,JULY 2-(AP)-THAILAND HAS INFORMED THE STATE DEPARTMENT THERE WILL BE NO CHANGE IN ITS PRO-WESTERN FOREIGN POLICY AS A RESULT OF THE NAVY-LED REVOLT WHICH WAS CRUSHED OVER THE WEEKEND.
THE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY PREMIER P.PIBULSONGGRAM GAVE THAT WORD TO WILLIAM T.TURNER, AMERICAN EMBASSY CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AT BANGKOK. PIBULSONGGRAN WAS CAPTURED BY THE REBELS BUT LATER ESCAPED.
PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE PRIME MINISTER IS "UNHARMED BUT EXTREMELY FATIGUED."
HE SAID PIBULSONGGRAM SWAM ASHORE AFTER ARMY ARTILLERY SANK A NAVAL VESSEL ON WHICH HE HAD BEEN HELD PRISONER.
GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HERE WHO WERE IN TOUCH WITH THE SITUATION SAID THERE ARE NO SIGNS OF "ANY COMMUNIST IMPLICATION" IN THE SHORT-LIVED REBELLION.
THE REVOLT APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN TOUCHED OFF, THEY TOLD REPORTERS "BY A GROUP OF FAIRLY JUNIOR NAVAL OFFICERS" WHO HAVE LONG NURSED A GRUDGE AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.
JK223PED

B36 (SEG) (210)
FX
NEW DELHI, INDIA,JULY 2-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE TODAY HE AND HIS STAFF WOULD "BE OF ASSISTANCE" TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN "IN THEIR OWN RESPONSIBILITES FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF THE COMPLEX PROBLEM" OF KASHMIR.
GRAHAM, FORMER U.S. SENATOR, ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE FROM THE PAKISTAN CAPITAL, KARACHI. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A FIVE-MAN STAFF INCLUDING HIS MILITARY ADVISER, U.S. GEN.JACOB L. DEVERS.
"MY MISSION TO THE SUBCONTINENT," GRAHAM SAID, "IS AN EXPRESSION OF ONE OF THE BASIC PURPOSES OF THE UNITED NATIONS--THE SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES BETWEEN NATIONS THROUGH THE PEACEFUL PROCEDURES OF NEGOTIATIONS, UNDERSTANDING AND GOOD WILL.
"THE NEWS FROM KOREA SHOULD ENCOURAGE US ALL IN FRESH HOPES FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT."
INDIA, WHILE NOT RECOGNIZING THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION UNDER WHICH GRAHAM WAS APPOINTED, IS RECEIVING HIM AS A "DISTINGUISHED AMERICAN VISITOR."
HE WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY COL.B.CHATTERJEE, REPRESENTING PRESIDENT REJENDRA PRASAD, AND BY I.S. CHOPRA, CHIEF OF PROTOCOL.
INDIA'S STIFFENING ATTITUDE ON THE KASHMIR QUESTION WAS UNDERSCORED BY A RADIO SPEECH YESTERDAY BY STATES MINISTER GOPALSWAWAMI N. AYYANGAR IN WHICH HE DECLARED KASHMIR "IS IN INDIA TODAY AND WILL STAY THERE."
"KASHMIR THOUGH A SEPARATE STATE HAS DOWN THE CENTURIES BEEN PART OF INDIA," HE ASSERTED. "UNLIKE OTHER AREAS WHICH ACCEDED TO THE NEW STATE OF PAKISTAN, SHE REFUSED TO ACCEDE TO PAKISTAN AND DELIBERATELY ACCEDED TO INDIA."
WW755AED

A60
CALCUTTA, INDIA, JULY 2-(AP)-PANNA LAL BASGUPTA, SOUGHT BY POLICE FOR TWO YEARS AS LEADER OF THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMUNIST PARTY OF INDIA, WAS ARRESTED TODAY.
POLICE WANTED BASGUPTA IN CONNECTION WITH CRIMES IN WEST BENGAL AND ASSAM, INCLUDING THE 1949 TERRORIST RAID NEAR DUMDUM AIRPORT OUTSIDE CALCUTTA IN WHICH THREE BRITISH EMPLOYES WERE THROWN INTO A FURNACE BY STRIKERS AT A FACTORY.
A REWAR OF 5,000 RUPEES (ABOUT $1,000) HAD BEEN OFFERED FOR BASGUPTA, BUT HE WAS CAPTURED WHILE STROLLING ALONG A STREET.
SN774SPED

BA TINT, IN A LETTER TO THE EDITOR OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER THE NATION, SAID THE FACT THAT SOME BURMESE UNITS HAD EITHER MUTINIED OR GONE UNDERGROUND INDICATES THAT PARTY POLITICS EXISTS TO SOME EXTENT IN THE ARMED FORCES. JUL 3 1951
IN THAILAND, A REVOLT BY THE NAVY AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT WAS SUPPRESSED LAST WEEK.
P943AED

B24 (Q)
RANGOON, BURMA, JULY 2-(AP)-BA TINT, FORMER SECRETARY FOR THE BURMA WAR OFFICE, WARNED TODAY THAT BURMA WILL FOLLOW THAILAND "ON THE ROAD TO DISASTER" UNLESS PARTY POLITICS IN THE ARMED SERVICES ARE SUPPRESSED.

30.24- 24553

B66 (Q)

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JULY 2-(AP)-RICHARD CASEY, MINISTER OF EXTERNAL (FOREIGN) AFFAIRS, WILL LEAVE SOON ON A VISIT TO SOUTHEAST ASIA AND JAPAN TO "MAKE PERSONAL FRIENDLY CONTACTS" AND CONSULT AUSTRALIAN DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES, WHO SAID "IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT WE DEVELOP CONTACTS WITH NEIGHBORS, SHOW AN UNDERSTANDING OF THEIR PROBLEMS AND EXPLAIN OUR POINTS OF VIEW."
P11AED

A39WX

(300) MIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR INQUIRY

WASHINGTON, JULY 2-(AP)-SENATOR STENNIS (D-MISS) URGED THE SENATE TODAY TO GO ON RECORD AGAINST ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE SAID IN A SENATE SPEECH THAT THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS HAD CONVINCED HIM THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD WITHDRAW FROM THE U.N. IF THE COMMUNISTS MANAGE TO GET A SEAT IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

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"WE SHOULD LET IT BE KNOWN THAT WE WILL NEVER YIELD TO SUCH ACTION," HE ADDED, "AND THAT WE CAN'T PARTICIPATE IN THE ORGANIZATION IF RED CHINA BECOMES A MEMBER."

BOTH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TESTIFIED IN THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO SHOOT THEIR WAY INTO U.N. AS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, STENNIS SAT ON THE PANEL WHICH INVESTIGATED GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S OUSTER AND AMERICAN POLICY IN THE FAR EAST GENERALLY.

EARLIER, SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) ADVOCATED THAT THE UNITED STATES "TAKE THE WRAPS OFF" THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY ON FORMOSA REGARDLESS OF THE RESULTS OF THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA.

"I THINK WE SHOULD TURN THE NATIONALISTS LOOSE TO DO WHATEVER THEY CAN AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA," TAFT TOLD A REPORTER.

HE URGED REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY GROUP TO WRITE INTO THE INQUIRY REPORT AN ENDORSEMENT OF MACARTHUR'S PROPOSAL TO USE CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S TROOPS AGAINST THE REDS ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

ADMINISTRATION POLICY IS TO NEUTRALIZE FORMOSA FOR THE TIME BEING. THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFFS HAVE SAID EFFECTIVE OPERATIONS BY THE FORMOSAN TROOPS WOULD REQUIRE HEAVY AMERICAN LOGISTICAL SUPPORT.

SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) SUPPORTED TAFT'S IDEA. CAIN IS HELPING DRAFT A MACARTHUR REPORT IN WHICH HE SAID SEVEN OR EIGHT REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THE INQUIRY GROUP WILL JOIN. THE WASHINGTON LAWMAKER SAID HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE REPUBLICANS WILL MAKE A RECOMMENDATION ON FUTURE AMERICAN MILITARY POLICY IN THEIR REPORT.

"BUT WE CERTAINLY WOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO SAY, FOR INSTANCE, THAT WE DO NOT BELIEVE THE MILITARY POLICIES CARRIED OUT IN KOREA BY THE ADMINISTRATION WERE THE RIGHT ONES," CAIN DECLARED.

JUL 3 1951

JK642PED

B95 Q

FIRST LEAD CONGRESS ROUNDUP
BY ROWLAND EVANS JR.

WASHINGTON, JULY 2-(AP)-SENATOR STENNIS (D-MISS) PROPOSED TODAY THE SENATE GO ON RECORD AGAINST THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

"WE SHOULD LET IT BE KNOWN THAT WE WILL NEVER YIELD TO SUCH ACTION," HE TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES. "AND THAT WE CAN'T PARTICIPATE IN THE ORGANIZATION IF RED CHINA BECOMES A MEMBER."

STENNIS IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WHICH WITH THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE CONDUCTED THE RECENT INQUIRY INTO GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL AND AMERICAN POLICY IN THE FAR EAST GENERALLY.

GAMBLING IN BALTIMORE AND OTHER PARTS OF MARYLAND WAS STUDIED AT A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION OF THE SENATE CRIME INVESTIGATION COMMITTEE TODAY. CHAIRMAN O'CONOR (D-MD) SAID THE COMMITTEE WILL DECIDE LATER WHETHER TO CONDUCT A FULL-SCALE PROBE.

SENATOR AIKEN X X X 1ST GRAF PREVIOUS B28.
SF105PED

B28WX HI...

(500) CONGRESS ROUNDUP
BY ROWLAND EVANS, JR.

WASHINGTON, JULY 2-(AP)-SENATOR AIKEN (R-VT), WHO RECENTLY ADVOCATED SCRAPPING WAGE-PRICE CONTROLS, SAID TODAY AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA MIGHT WIPE THEM OUT THE END OF THIS MONTH.

AIKEN TOLD A REPORTER THERE HAS BEEN SCARCELY ANY JUSTIFICATION FOR

CONTROLS THE PAST FEW MONTHS.

~~CONGRESS APPROVED A 31-DAY EXTENSION OF THE CONTROLS LAW LAST FRIDAY JUST A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE LAW WOULD HAVE EXPIRED.~~

BUT THE NATION'S ECONOMIC STABILIZATION DIRECTOR TODAY SAID HE ASSUMED THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM WOULD GO FORWARD, CEASE FIRE OR NO CEASE FIRE, AND CALLED FOR A $10,000,000,000 TAX BOOST AS A COMPANION FOR "STRONG, NOT WEAKENED" PRICE-WAGE-CREDIT CONTROLS TO BEAT INFLATION.

JOHNSTON ASKED THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE TO APPROVE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S BIG TAX-BOOST REQUEST. THE HOUSE HAS ALREADY VOTED ITS APPROVAL OF NEW TAXES TO PAY FOR THE DEFENSE PROGRAM, BUT THE AMOUNT WAS ONLY 72 PER CENT OF WHAT MR.TRUMAN WANTS.

AIKEN SAID HE THINKS AN ARMISTICE "WOULD PRETTY WELL WIPE OUT WHATEVER LITTLE NEED THERE MAY BE NOW FOR (PRICE AND WAGE) CONTROLS."

HE SAID HE THINKS A WAR SETTLEMENT "PROBABLY WOULD CAUSE A LOT OF PRICES TO DECLINE" LEAVING LITTLE EXCUSE FOR CONTROLS.

CONGRESS LAST FRIDAY SENT MR.TRUMAN A 31-DAY, STOP-GAP EXTENSION OF THE CONTROLS LAW WHICH OTHERWISE WOULD HAVE EXPIRED SATURDAY NIGHT.

THE SENATE HAD PREVIOUSLY PASSED AN EIGHT-MONTH CONTROLS LAW TO REPLACE THE EXPIRING ONE, BUT THE HOUSE FAILED TO COME UP WITH AN EXTENSION OF ITS OWN. THE SENATE BILL WOULD CURB, IF NOT BAN OUTRIGHT, PRICE ROLLBACKS. IN MANY OTHER RESPECTS IT IGNORES SPECIFIC PRESIDENTIAL REQUESTS FOR MORE ECONOMIC POWERS.

THE HOUSE PLANS TO START DEBATE THURSDAY ON ITS BILL TO EXTEND CONTROLS FOR A FULL YEAR. THAT MEASURE IS ONLY SLIGHTLY MORE RESPONSIVE TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST.

BEFORE A CONTROLS BILL CAN BE SENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE, DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE HOUSE AND SENATE VERSIONS WILL HAVE TO BE COMPROMIXED.

IN HIS TESTIMONY PREPARED FOR THE FINANCE COMMITTEE, JOHNSTON SAID THE FULL $10,000,000,000 TAX HIKE IS NEEDED TO ABSORB THE "INFLATIONARY GAP" HE SAID WOULD FACE THE COUNTRY BY MID-1952.

THAT GAP IS A RESULT OF MORE MONEY IN THE HANDS OF THE BUYING PUBLIC AND BUSINESS THAN THE VALUE OF GOODS AVAILABLE TO BUY.

JUL 3 1951

B29WX HKUP

JOHNSTON SAID THAT ACCORDING TO THE BEST INFORMATION HE COULD GET, THE GAP WOULD BE MORE THAN $10,000,000,000 NEXT YEAR. HE SAID IT MUST BE TAKEN UP BY INCREASED TAXES AND SAVINGS...PUTTING DOLLARS WHERE THEY CAN'T COMPETE FOR SCARCE GOODS.

BESIDES FINISHING UP WITH TAXES AND CONTROLS, AND GETTING BUSY WITH A HUGE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, CONGRESS STILL HAS TO RUN THE WHOLE GAMUT OF APPROPRIATION BILLS SUPPLYING THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WITH OPERATING MONEY FOR THE YEAR WHICH STARTED YESTERDAY.

A 30-DAY, STOP-GAP MEASURE, DESIGNED TO KEEP THE AGENCIES FROM GOING BROKE UNTIL PASSAGE OF THE REGULAR MONEY BILLS, WAS SIGNED INTO LAW BY THE PRESIDENT LATE YESTERDAY.

A LAST MINUTE PRESIDENTIAL PLEA ON SATURDAY, JUST BEFORE CONGRESS ACTED ON THE STOP-GAP MEASURE, SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN THE DOMINATING FACTOR IN HEADING OFF A BILLION-DOLLAR CUT IN SPENDING FOR DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AID DURING THE SINGLE MONTH COVERED BY THE STOP-GAP LAW.

MEANWHILE, SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE, APPOINTED A "WATCHDOG" SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY TO FIND WAYS TO STEP UP PRODUCTION OF MILITARY SUPPLIES. HEARINGS WILL BE HELD IN DETROIT, PITTSBURGH, WASHINGTON AND POSSIBLY OTHER CITIES, BUT NO DATE HAS BEEN SET.

ES603AED NM

A3WX (GERMANY DIPLOMACY)

(140) GERMAN

WASHINGTON,JULY 2-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND THE POST-WAR WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC BEGAN FORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS TODAY.

DR.HEINZ L.KREKELER, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT, PRESENTED TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON A "LETTER OF INTRODUCTION" AS CHARGE D'AFFAIRES.

"THIS IS THE OFFICIAL RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS," DR. KREKELER TOLD REPORTERS AS HE LEFT ACHESON'S OFFICE. "THIS MEANS A GREAT THING TO ME AND MY COUNTRY."

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WAS GRANTED THE RIGHT OF CARRYING ON ITS OWN FOREIGN AFFAIRS LAST FALL.

KREKELER HAS BEEN IN THIS COUNTRY FOR THE PAST YEAR AND IS WEST GERMAN COUNSEL GENERAL AT NEW YORK. HE WILL CONTINUE IN THIS POST, BUT SAID HE EXPECTS TO SPEND MOST OF THE TIME IN WASHINGTON.

MD418PED

Z68WX (Q)

WASHINGTON,JULY 2-(AP)-NINE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE DECIDED TODAY TO MAKE A TWO-WEEK INSPECTION TOUR OF EUROPE BEGINNING SUNDAY.

COUNTRIES TO BE VISITED INCLUDE ENGLAND, FRANCE, GREECE, TURKEY, ITALY, GERMANY AND PROBABLY SPAIN. THE GROUP WILL CONFER WITH GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER IN PARIS ON PROGRESS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE PROJECT.

SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) LEFT TODAY IN ADVANCE OF OTHER MEMBERS.

OTHERS MAKING THE TRIP INCLUDE SENATORS GREEN (D-RI), MCMAHON (D-CONN), SPARKMAN (D-ALA), GILLETTE (D-IOWA), WILEY (R-WIS), H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), LODGE (R-MASS), AND BREWSTER (R-ME).

NY828PED

A91WX (130)

WASHINGTON,JULY 2-(AP)-ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT AFTER A 10 DAY INSPECTION OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING AREA AND SAID "OUR NAVAL FORCES ARE IN A HIGH STATE OF READINESS."

HE DECLINED ALL COMMENT ON KOREAN TRUCE PROPOSALS.

ASKED IF THERE WOULD BE ANY SHIFT IN NAVY DISPOSITION IN THE KOREAN AREA FOLLOWING THE TRUCE PROPOSALS, SHERMAN REPLIED "NO SHIFTS ARE PLANNED."

ASKED ABOUT HIS EXPERIENCE ABOARD THE U.S. BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY WHICH CAME UNDER COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERY FIRE DURING THE ADMIRAL'S INSPECTION TRIP, SHERMAN LAUGHED AND SAID "WE HAD A FAIRLY ACTIVE TIME BUT NO ONE WAS HIT."

THEN, WITH A SMILE, HE ADDED, "THE COMMUNISTS GUNNERY AIM IS NOT SO GOOD. THEY COULDN'T EVEN HIT A BIG BATTLESHIP."

SHERMAN SPENT THE DAY AT PEARL HARBOR ON HIS WAY BACK.

HE ARRIVED HERE SHORTLY AFTER 8 PM, EST, AFTER A NON-STOP FLIGHT FROM MOFFETT FIELD, CALIF.

RZ927PEDNM

JUL 3 1951

A7WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY JULY 2)

MEDAL OF HONOR

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 2-(AP)-THE LEADER OF A SLASHING BAYONET CHARGE CREDITED WITH ROUTING AN ATTACKING ENEMY FORCE AND SAVING AN AMERICAN BATTALION HAS WON THE ARMY'S 26TH MEDAL OF HONOR IN KOREA.

HE IS MASTER SERGEANT STANLEY T.ADAMS, WHO CAME FROM OLATHE, KAN., AND WHOSE WIFE NOW LIVES AT 4327 FOREST AVENUE, KANSAS CITY, MO.

SGT.ADAMS THOUGH WOUNDED, SURVIVED THE FURIOUS ASSAULT, AND WILL RECEIVE THE NATION'S HIGHEST HONOR ON A DATE STILL TO BE ANNOUNCED.

AN EYE-WITNESS DESCRIPTION OF SGT.ADAMS' HEROIC ACTION WAS GIVEN BY HIS COMPANY COMMANDER, CAPT.CHARLES T.BAILEY OF (BOX 319), SCOTTSBORO, ALA. ADAMS' PLATOON WAS HOLDING AN OUTPOST AHEAD OF HIS COMPANY ON THE NIGHT OF FEB. 4 WHEN SOME 250 REDS MOVED INTO A POSITION WHICH

THREATENED TO SPLIT THE AMERICAN FORCE AND DESTROY IT.
WITHOUT WAITING FOR ORDERS, ADAMS FIXED HIS BAYONET AND MOVED FORWARD. THIRTEEN OF HIS MEN FOLLOWED.
WITHIN 50 YARDS OF THE ENEMY, ADAMS WAS CUT DOWN BY A SUB-MACHINE GUN SLUG IN THE LEG. HE AROSE AND CHARGED INTO THE MASS OF CHINESE.
FOUR TIMES HE WAS ROCKED TO THE GROUND BY THE BLAST OF GRENADES THAT BOUNCED OFF HIS BODY BEFORE EXPLODING. EACH TIME HE JUMPED UP AND RUSHED AHEAD.
ADAMS AND WHAT CAPTAIN BAILEY CALLED HIS "FEROICIOUS FEW" FINALLY CLOSED WITH THE ENMY. ADAMS, ALWAYS IN THE FOREFRONT OF THE BITTER, CLOSE-QUARTER STRUGGLE, SWUNG ABOUT HIM WITH HIS BAYONET AND RIFLE BUTT WITH SUCH DEADLY EFFECT THAT 50 COMMUNIST DEAD WERE LATER COUNTED WITH BAYONET AND RIFLE BUTT WOUNDS.
THE FIGHT RAGED ON FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR. THEN THE CHINESE FELL BACK, ALLOWING THE U.S. BATTALION OF THE 19TH REGIMENT OF THE 24TH DIVISION TO REGROUP AND CONSOLIDATE POSITIONS THAT EVENTUALLY ENABLED THEM TO DRIVE THE ENEMY FROM THE DANGEROUS SALIENT.
THE OFFICIAL CITATION ACCOMPANYING THE AWARD CREDITED SGT.ADAMS WITH "SUSTAINED PERSONAL BRAVERY AND INDOMITABLE FIGHTING SPIRIT AGAINST OVERWHELMING ODDS."
ADAMS SERVED WITH THE ARMY IN NORTH AFRICA AND ITALY DURING WORLD WAR II. HE WAS WOUNDED IN THE ITALIAN CAMPAIGN.
HE WAS BORN MAY 9, 1922 AT DE SOTO, KAN. AND ATTENDED PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN OLATHE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY JULY 2)
ES435AED

A90WX
(230) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:15 P.M. EST TONIGHT MONDAY JULY 2)
TAFT-CONTROLS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JULY 2-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) ACCUSED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TONIGHT OF PEDDLING PROPAGANDA ABOUT PRICE CONTROLS AND DECLARED:
"THIS IS A CONGRESS THAT REFUSES TO TAKE LEFT-WING ORDERS, EVEN IF THEY COME THROUGH THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."
TAFT SAID IN A SPEECH FOR THE NBC RADIO NETWORK THAT, CONTRARY TO MR.TRUMAN'S CRITICISMS, THE SENATE'S BILL TO EXTEND ECONOMIC CONTROLS IS "A GOOD, STRONG PRICE AND WAGE CONTROL BILL."
"ALL THE TALK ABOUT ITS BEING WATERED DOWN OR CRIPPLED IS PURE PROPAGANDA TO TRY TO SHIFT TO CONGRESS THE BLAME FOR THE INFLATION WHICH HAS OCCURRED AND PROBABLY WILL OCCUR BECAUSE OF THE PRESIDENT'S OWN POLICIES AND FAILURES TO ACT," TAFT ADDED.
TAFT SAID HE HAD CONCLUDED THAT "WE MUST CONTINUE PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS FOR THE PRESENT" BUT THAT HE DOESN'T TRUST MR.TRUMAN ENOUGH TO HAVE CONGRESS GRANT HIM ALL THE CONTROL POWER HE ASKED. THE DEFENSE PROGRAM'S NEEDS REQUIRE CONTROLS "IN THE FIELD OF METALS AND MANY OTHER MATERIALS," THE SENATOR AGREED.
"IN MY OPINION," HE WENT ON, "THE NEED FOR THIS PROGRAM WAS BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE POLICY OF THE ADMINISTRATION IN BUILDING UP RUSSIA AT TEHRAN, YALTA, AND POTSDAM AND BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S STRANGE SYMPATHY FOR CHINESE COMMUNISM."
TAFT SAID MR.TRUMAN HAD NOT TAKEN STEPS THAT WERE OPEN TO HIM TO RESTRAIN INFLATION FOR MONTHS AFTER THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT OF SEPTEMBER 8, 1950. HE CONTINUED:
"NOW THE PRESIDENT RUSHES IN WITH DEMANDS FOR ALL KINDS OF ADDITIONAL POWERS WHICH, IN MY OPINION, ARE DANGEROUS AND WHOLLY UNNECESSARY FOR THE SIMPLE PURPOSE OF HOLDING DOWN THE COST OF LIVING. X X X
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:15 P.M. E.S.T. TONIGHT, MONDAY, JULY 2)
RZ92APED

A71WX
WASHINGTON, JULY 2-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS SIGNED A CONTRACT WITH THE INTERNATIONAL ROAD FEDERATION TO HELP BUILD BETTER ROADS IN LATIN AMERICA, THE NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA.
AN INITIAL GRANT OF $65,000 OF GOVERNMENT FUNDS IS TO BE MATCHED BY AN EQUAL AMOUNT DONATED BY THE FEDERATION TO START THE WORK.
IN ANNOUNCING THE PROJECT HENRY G. BENNETT SAID IT REPRESENTS "AN IMPORTANT PHASE" OF THE GOVERNMENT'S POINT FOUR PROGRAM FOR AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS. BENNETT IS ADMINISTRATOR OF THE PROGRAM.
THE INTERNATIONAL ROAD FEDERATION IS SPONSORED BY MORE THAN 350 AMERICAN FIRMS INCLUDING OIL, AUTOMOBILE, RUBBER AND CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT COMPANIES.
JA818PED

A74WX
0(200) TITANIUM
WASHINGTON, JULY 2-(AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS DEVELOPED A PROCESS WHICH IT EXPECTS TO REDUCE BY 80 PER CENT THE COST OF PRODUCING TITANIUM, A LIGHT, STRONG METAL.
ONE POUND OF SPONGE METAL WHICH FORMERLY COST $5 CAN NOW BE OBTAINED FOR $1, THE NAVY SAID.
TITANIUM IS USED IN JET AND GAS TURBINE AIRCRAFT AND FOR COMPONENT PARTS IN SHIP CONSTRUCTION. IT IS BEING TESTED FOR POSSIBLE USE AS A SKIN OVER AIR FRAMES, FOR WING EDGES AND JET PLANE DUCTS.
IT IS 70 PER CENT HEAVIER THAN ALUMINUM AND SIX TIMES AS STRONG. IT IS ABOUT 40 PER CENT LIGHTER AND NEARLY EQUAL IN TENSILE STRENGTH TO STEEL.
THE NEW PROCESS WAS DEVELOPED FOR THE NAVY BY HORIZONS INC., CLEVELAND, OHIO. THE PILOT PLANT STAGE IN THE NEW PRODUCTION METHOD HAS NOW BEEN REACHED.
SUCCESSFUL COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION OF TITANIUM AND TITANIUM ALLOYS AT THE NEW LOW COST IS EXPECTED TO FULFILL HEAVY MILITARY DEMANDS FOR A LIGHT METAL OF THAT TYPE. THE NAVY SAYS THAT THE LOWER COST SHOULD LEAD TO EXTENSIVE USE OF TITANIUM IN THE PRODUCTION OF CIVILIAN GOODS.
THE METAL WAS DISCOVERED IN ENGLAND IN 1789, BUT IT WAS NOT UNTIL 1946 THAT COMMERCIAL USE WAS FOUND TO BE FEASIBLE. DEPOSITS OF TITANIUM BEARING MINERALS ARE MAINLY IN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, INDIA, JAPAN, NORWAY, AND SOUTH AUSTRALIA.
JA828PED

A75WX
OVERSEAS ACTIVITIES (210)
WASHINGTON, JULY 2-(AP)-A SENATE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED A BILL CALLING FOR A STUDY AND INVENTORY OF THE GOVERNMENT'S FAR-FLUNG OVERSEAS ACTIVITIES.
THE MEASURE, WHICH NOW GOES TO THE FULL COMMITTEE FOR ITS ACTION, IS BASED ON RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE HOOVER STUDY COMMISSION.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S TECHNICAL STAFF REPORTED THE HOOVER COMMISSION FOUND "CONFUSION, INCONSISTENCIES AND UNCERTAINTY OF POLICY" HAVE RESULTED FROM PIECE-MEAL GROWTH OF U.S. RESPONSIBILITIES AND SPENDING PROGRAMS ABROAD.
THE BILL WOULD CREATE A BI-PARTISAN COMMISSION OF FOUR SENATORS, FOUR HOUSE MEMBERS AND FOUR OFFICIALS OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT TO LAUNCH A YEAR'S STUDY.
THE HOOVER GROUP, HEADED BY FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER, PROTESTED IN A 1949 REPORT THAT THE ARMED SERVICES, THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES INCLUDING THE DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR HAD

OVERSEAS PROGRAMS OF ONE SORT OR ANOTHER UNDER WAY WHICH NEEDED "ONE RESPONSIBLE HEAD" TO DIRECT THEM. THE HOOVER REPORT SUGGESTED CREATION OF AN ADMINISTRATION OF OVERSEAS AFFAIRS.

THE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE PROPOSED THAT THE STUDY COMMISSION KEEP THIS RECOMMENDATION IN MIND.

THE BILL WOULD INSTRUCT THE COMMISSION TO PULL TOGETHER A COMPREHENSIVE STATEMENT ON WHAT IT LEARNS OF COORDINATION OR LACK OF IT IN SUCH PROJECTS AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ACTIVITIES, THE MARSHALL PLAN'S VARIOUS PHASES, MILITARY OCCUPATION POLICIES IN KOREA, JAPAN AND GERMANY, U.S. ADMINISTRATION OF THE TRUST TERRITORIES IN THE PACIFIC, PROBLEMS OF THE TERRITORIES INCLUDING ALASKA AND HAWAII, AND THE PROGRAMS OF U.S. MISSIONS TO TURKEY, GREECE AND NATIONALIST CHINA.

JA634PED

A36VX

JUL 3 1951

(240) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TOME TODAY, MONDAY, JULY 2)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 2-(AP)-CORP. EINAR H. INGMAN STORMED TWO ENEMY MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENTS ALONE ON FEB. 26 AND KILLED THE CREWS WITH GRENADES AND RIFLE FIRE. HIS HEROIC ACTION CAUSED MORE THAN 100 COMMUNISTS HOLDING A RIDGE TO ABANDON THEIR WEAPONS AND FLEE.

FOR HIS VALOR, THE 21-YEAR-OLD INFANTRYMAN FROM TOMAHAWK (STAR ROUTE 2), WISCONSIN, HAS BEEN AWARDED THE NATION'S HIGHEST DECORATION, THE MEDAL OF HONOR, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY. ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE PRESENTATION HAVE NOT YET BEEN RELEASED. THIS IS THE 27TH MEDAL OF HONOR TO BE PRESENTED TO ARMY MEN IN THE KOREAN WAR.

INGMAN TOOK COMMAND OF HIS SQUAD AND THE SQUAD NEXT TO HIS WHEN BOTH SQUAD LEADERS BECAME CASUALTIES, SAID ONE OF THE SOLDIERS WITH HIM, CORP. HENRY C. VECCHIONE, OF YOUNGSTOWN, (913 WABASH AVE.), OHIO.

MACHINE GUN FIRE FROM THE TWO EMPLACEMENTS PINNED THE TWO SQUADS TO THE GROUND, AS THE ATTACK STARTED. BUT INGMAN RAN AHEAD ALONE, CHARGING THE FIRST MACHINE GUN NEST AND "MIRACULOUSLY ESCAPING HARM UNTIL HE WAS CLOSE ENOUGH TO THROW A GRENADE INTO THE POSITION," VECCHIONE RELATED.

HALFWAY TO THE NEXT POSITION, INGMAN WAS WOUNDED BY A GRENADE, THEN A MACHINE GUN BURST CAUGHT HIM IN THE NECK AND HEAD. HE WAS KNOCKED DOWN, BUT HE SPRANG ONCE AGAIN TO HIS FEET, CHARGED THE POSITION AND KILLED THE CREW WITH HIS RIFLE, THEN FELL UNCONSCIOUS ON THE EMPLACEMENT.

INGMAN HAS BEEN A PATIENT AT PERCY JONES ARMY HOSPITAL, BATTLE CREEK, MICH., SINCE MAY 1.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, JULY 2)

JK636PED

A48WX

WASHINGTON, JU -(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY NAMED JAMES W. WADSWORTH, FORMER REPUB AN CONGRESSMAN FROM NEW YORK, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY TR. NING COMMISSION.

THIS IS THE ORGANIZATION THAT WILL SET UP A UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING PROGRAM ONCE CONGRESS DECIDES TO START IT.

RZ714PED

A178WX (BJT)
(530) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JULY 2-(AP)-ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON URGED CONGRESS TODAY TO VOTE A $10,000,000,000 (B) TAX INCREASE AND HOLD THE LINE ON CONTROLS WITHOUT REGARD TO DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA.

A TRUCE IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING, JOHNSTON TOLD THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE, WILL NOT END THE BATTLE AGAINST INFLATION. THE GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO GO AHEAD WITH ITS "BILLION DOLLAR A WEEK MOBILIZATION PROGRAM" TO BUILD UP A STRONG DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM, HE SAID.

CONGRESSIONAL PRESSURE FOR SOME RELAXATION IN ECONOMIC CONTROLS CONTINUED TO MOUNT, BUT THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD STOOD FIRM TODAY ON ITS CONSUMER CREDIT REGULATIONS.

INFORMED SOURCES WHO PREFERRED NOT TO BE QUOTED INDICATED THAT THE BOARD WOULD NOT YIELD ON EASIER BUYING TERMS FOR AUTOMOBILES, TELEVISION SETS AND A WIDE RANGE OF HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES UNTIL CONGRESS PASSES A LAW REQUIRING IT.

JOHNSTON, URGING THE SENATORS TO ADD $2,800,000,000 IN NEW TAXES TO THE BILL ALREADY PASSED BY THE HOUSE, SAID HE THOUGHT THE COUNTRY NEEDED STEEPER TAXES, MUCH HEAVIER SAVINGS, AND FIRM CHECKS ON PRICES, WAGES, RENTS AND CREDIT TO GET THROUGH THE PREPAREDNESS PERIOD WITHOUT UNDUE INFLATION.

HE SAID HE PERSONALLY WAS OPPOSED TO RATIONING AND WAS NOT PLANNING TO USE IT IN THE INFLATION CONTROL PROGRAM. SOME SUBSIDIES MAY BE

NECESSARY, HE ADDED, TO HELP INCREASE THE PRODUCTION OF SUCH BASIC PRODUCTS AS MINERALS AND MEAT.

WHEN THE SENATE APPROVED A 31-DAY EXTENSION OF EXISTING CONTROLS LAST FRIDAY, CHAIRMAN MAYBANK (D-SC) OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE PROMISED TO ASK THE RESERVE BOARD TO ALLOW INSTALLMENT BUYERS OF AUTOMOBILES 18 MONTHS INSTEAD OF 15 TO COMPLETE THEIR PAYMENTS.

THIS WAS A CONCESSION TO SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH), WHO THEN WITHDREW AN AMENDMENT TO THE EXTENSION BILL AND FACILITATED ITS PASSAGE BEFORE THE SATURDAY DEADLINE WHEN ALL EXISTING CONTROLS WOULD HAVE EXPIRED. FERGUSON WANTED TO WRITE THE 18-MONTH PERIOD INTO THE TEMPORARY LAW.

OFFICIALS WHO INDICATED THE RESERVE BOARD WOULD NOT MAKE ANY VOLUNTARY RELAXATION OF CREDIT CONTROLS POINTED TO THE BOARD'S FEELING THAT ANY GROUND GIVEN NOW WOULD PROMOTE INFLATION BY INCREASING THE DEMAND AND BIDDING UP PRICES.

A179WX

SENATOR AIKEN (R-VT) SAID TODAY AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA MIGHT PERSUADE CONGRESS TO LET ALL PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS DIE AT THE END OF THE MONTH, WHEN THE TEMPORARY EXTENSION EXPIRES.

AIKEN TOLD A REPORTER HE THOUGHT A SUCCESSFUL ARMISTICE "WOULD PRETTY WELL WIPE OUT WHATEVER LITTLE NEED THERE MAY BE NOW FOR THOSE CONTROLS".

THE SENATE IN ITS GENERAL CONTROLS BILL PASSED LAST WEEK APPROVED THE 18-MONTH PERIOD FOR AUTOMOBILE INSTALLMENT SALES, WHILE STILL REQUIRING A ONE-THIRD DOWN PAYMENT TO BE MADE.

THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE HAS GONE FARTHER, RECOMMENDING 18 MONTHS TO REPAY ON AUTOS AFTER ONLY A 25 PER CENT DOWN PAYMENT. IT HAS ALSO VOTED FOR DOWN PAYMENTS OF 15 PER CENT, INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT 25, ON TELEVISION SETS, REFRIGERATORS AND SIMILAR CONSUMER GOODS, WITH 18 MONTHS TO PAY. THE PRESENT PERIOD IS 15 MONTHS ON THESE ARTICLES.

THE HOUSE HAS VOTED $7,200,000,000 (B) IN NEW TAXES FOR THIS FISCAL YEAR, INCLUDING A 12 1/2 PER CENT HIKE IN INCOME TAXES, BUT THE ADMINISTRATION WANTS $10,000,000,000.

"I BELIEVE DEEPLY," JOHNSTON TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE TODAY, "THAT OUR TAX POLICY MUST BE ON THIS BASIS IF WE ARE TO PREVENT INFLATION FROM IMPERILING THE BUYING POWER OF THE DOLLAR."

HE SAID NATIONAL SECURITY EXPENDITURES ALONE WOULD JUMP FROM AN ANNUAL RATE OF $37,200,000,000 (B) IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF THE FISCAL YEAR TO A RATE OF $59,600,000,000 IN THE LAST QUARTER.

MD401PED

27CX (PEOPLE'S CONGRESS) (EGQ)
(220)

CHICAGO, JULY 2-(AP)-THE IMPENDING CEASE FIRE IN KOREA LAST NIGHT WON THE APPROVAL OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE'S CONGRESS--BUT AN ELKS' LEADER CALLED THE CONGRESS A "GATHERING OF WARPED MINDS."

THE "AMERICAN PEOPLE'S CONGRESS AND EXPOSITION FOR PEACE" ENDED A THREE-DAY MEETING WITH A SPOKESMAN SAYING THAT IT HAS LONG URGED AN END TO THE KOREAN WAR AND WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ONE OF THE MAIN PLANKS OF THE ORGANIZATION'S FOREIGN POLICY PROGRAM CALLS FOR "NEGOTIATIONS AMONG THE FIVE MAJOR POWERS--THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND RED CHINA--TO SETTLE THE TENSION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BY ACHIEVING A LONG TERM PEACE SETTLEMENT."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS RECENTLY PREDICTED THE GROUP WOULD ADOPT SUCH A PROGRAM AND SAID IT WAS PART OF A COMMUNIST PARTY-LINE PROGRAM FOR AN EAST-WEST SETTLEMENT.

AS THE CONGRESS ENDED, THE ELKS BEGAN THEIR 87TH ANNUAL MEETING A FEW BLOCKS AWAY FROM THE CONGRESS MEETING SITE. JOSEPH B.KYLE OF GARY, IND., THE GRAND EXALTED RULER, TOLD THE OPENING SESSION THAT THE CONGRESS WAS A "GATHERING OF WARPED MINDS AND SHRIVELED SOULS."

KYLE SAID "THEY OUGHT TO CALL THEMSELVES THE COMMUNIST SLAVES TREASON CONGRESS."

THREE CO-CHAIRMEN WERE ELECTED BY THE PEOPLE'S CONGRESS. THEY ARE PROFESSOR ROBERT M.LOVETT, FORMER ACTING GOVERNOR OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS; DR. ANTON J.CARLSON, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE DEPARTMENT OF PHYSIOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, AND DR.W.E.B.DU BOIS, NEGRO HISTORIAN AND ANTHROPOOGIST. #

A89DT (WX)
(150)

LANSING, MICH., JULY 2-(AP)-THE NATION'S DRAFT DIRECTOR, MAJ. GEN. LEWIS B. HERSHEY, SAID TODAY THE END OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA WOULD NOT END THE ARMY'S MANPOWER DEMANDS.

ON A ROUTINE INSPECTION OF THE STATE SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM HERE, GENERAL HERSHEY SAID "DRAFT OFFICIALS MUST REMEMBER THAT THE ARMY WILL BE DISCHARGING UP TO 700,000 DRAFTEES IN THE NEXT YEAR."

"KOREA HAS BEEN BUT AN INCIDENT IN THE WHOLE BATTLE FOR FREEDOM IN THE WORLD TODAY," GENERAL HERSHEY SAID.

"IF WE GAIN ANYTHING THERE IT IS BECAUSE OF OUR EVER INCREASING STRENGTH AS A NATION, AND I DON'T FEEL WE SHOULD WEAKEN OUR POSITION BY CUTTING OUR ARMED FORCES NOW."

"THE NATION'S POLICY HAS BEEN ONE OF A NEGATIVE AND ALWAYS-ASKING-THE-OTHER-FELLOW-FIRST NATURE BECAUSE WE HAVE NOT HAD MILITARY STRENGTH TO BACK UP OUR DEMANDS," HERSHEY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

HE ADDED: "WE SHOULD GET TO THE PLACE AS FAST AS WE CAN WHERE WE CAN HAVE A STRONG POSITIVE POLICY IN THE WORLD."

ELS1SPES NM

B95KX (Q)

NIGHT LEAD DEWEY (130)

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 2-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK WAS FLYING TOWARD HONOLULU TONIGHT ON THE FIRST LEG OF HIS PACIFIC AND FAR EAST TOUR.

HIS PARTY WAS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE AT HONOLULU AT 7:25 P.M. HAWAIIAN TIME (12:25 A.M. EST). THEIR PAN AMERICAN PLANE, THE "BALD EAGLE" LEFT HERE AT 12:31 P.M. (2:31 P.M. EST).

BEFORE LEAVING ON WHAT DEWEY CALLED "AN ENTIRELY UNPOLITICAL TOUR," HE TELEPHONED CALIFORNIA'S GOVERNOR EARL WARREN AT SACRAMENTO. WARREN WAS DEWEY'S REPUBLICAN RUNNING MATE IN THE 1948 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

"WE DIDN'T DISCUSS POLITICS," HE LATER TOLD REPORTERS.

DEWEY SAID HE WANTED TO OBTAIN FIRST-HAND INFORMATION ABOUT THE PACIFIC AREA "BECAUSE OF THE TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE IT WILL HAVE OVER

THE NEXT FEW YEARS ON THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD." HE SAID HE EXPECTS TO DISCUSS HIS FINDINGS WITH THE NATION AFTER HIS RETURN.

NN948PCS NM

B23KX (Q)
FIRST LEAD DAY GOV. DEWEY (100)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 2-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK LEFT TODAY ON A 25,000-MILE "LOOK-SEE" TOUR OF THE ASIATIC COUNTRIES, AND A TRIP THROUGH WAR-TORN KOREA. HE WILL BE GONE SIX WEEKS.
THE GOVERNOR'S PLANE, THE PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS' CLIPPER, "BALD EAGLE," LEFT THE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT HERE AT 12:31 P.M., P.D.T., (2:31 P.M., E.S.T.)
BEFORE LEAVING HE TALKED BY TELEPHONE WITH CALIFORNIA'S GOVERNOR, EARL WARREN AT SACRAMENTO. HE INSISTED THE CONVERSATION HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH REPUBLICAN POLITICS IN 1952, AND ADDED "WE DIDN'T DISCUSS POLITICS."
DEWEY COMMENTED ON THE CHINESE-NORTH KOREAN RESPONSE TO THE U.N. CEASE FIRE PROPOSAL:

"I'VE GOT ALL MY FINGERS CROSSED. I AM VERY HOPEFUL."JUL 3 1951
DEWEY AND PARTY PLAN TO VISIT KORE, JAPAN, FORMOSA, THE PHILIPPINES, INDO-CHINA, INDONESIA, MALAYA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.
"I AM GOING TO THE PACIFIC AREA," HE SAID, "BECAUSE OF THE TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE IT WILL HAVE OVER THE NEXT FEW YEARS ON THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD. THERE ARE NEW NATIONS IN THE PACIFIC--SOME OF THEM OF ENORMOUS SIZE--AND THEIR FUTURE COURSE MAY HAVE IMMENSE INFLUENCE ON OUR OWN FREEDOM."
HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE COLD WAR WOULD CONTINUE "FOR THE REST OF OUR LIVES OR AS LONG AS COMMUNISM RULES RUSSIA."
DEWEY, UNSUCCESSFUL CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1944 AND 1948, REITERATED THAT HIS TRIP WAS "ENTIRELY UNPOLITICAL." WHEN HE RETURNS, HE TOLD A PLANESIDE NEWS CONFERENCE HERE, HE EXPECTS TO DISCUSS HIS FINDINGS WITH THE NATION.
"ANYTHING I HAVE TO SAY I EXPECT TO SAY PUBLICLY AS I HAVE FOR THE PAST FEW YEARS ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND ON THE BUILDING-UP OF OUR DEFENSES AND ALLIANCES," HE SAID.
HE SIDESTEPPED POLITICAL QUESTIONS, INCLUDING ONE CONCERNING A REPORTED AGREEMENT BETWEEN HIM AND SENATOR JAMES DUFF OF PENNSYLVANIA TO BACK GENERAL DWIGHT EISENHOWER FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION NEXT YEAR. "NO COMMENT," HE SAID.
DEWEY, WHO ALREADY HAS DISAVOWED ANY FURTHER ATTEMPT TO WIN THE PRESIDENCY, SAID WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE MIGHT MAKE ANOTHER BID: "AS YOU KNOW, MY POSITION HAS ALREADY BEEN MADE CLEAR."
POSSIBLY A HUNDRED PERSONS GATHERED AROUND THE TWA PLANE ON WHICH DEWEY ARRIVED. HE RECEIVED A FORMAL GREETING FROM REAR ADJ. BERTRAM J. RODGERS, 12TH NAVAL DISTRICT COMMANDANT. HE TOLD DEWEY NAVY FACILITIES WOULD BE EXTENDED TO MAKE HIS TRIP AS COMFORTABLE AS POSSIBLE.
CY120APD NM

A99KX
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 2-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PEIPING TODAY QUOTED A NORTH KOREAN OFFICIAL AS SAYING "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" IN KOREA COULD NEVER SHAKE THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S CONFIDENCE IN VICTORY.
THE BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO, SAID WON TONG GUN, HEAD OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES DELEGATION, MADE THE STATEMENT AT A PRESS CONFERENCE IN PEIPING SUNDAY NIGHT. THE CONFERENCE APPARENTLY WAS HELD BEFORE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS ACCEPTED THE UNITED NATIONS PROPOSAL FOR CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
NN757PCS

A170
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS
NEW YORK, JULY 2-(AP)-THE FBI THREW ITS ACE MANHUNTERS INTO A SEARCH TODAY FOR FOUR MISSING COMMUNIST LEADERS, MEMBERS OF THE 11-MAN TOP LAYER OF THE PARTY IN AMERICA.
THEY FAILED TO SHOW UP IN COURT WHEN THEIR SEVEN COMRADES FINALLY WERE JAILED FOR PLOTTING TO TEACH VIOLENT REVOLUTION AGAINST THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
"THE FULL FACILITIES OF THE FBI ARE BEING USED TO ASCERTAIN THEIR WHEREABOUTS," SAID THE FBI IN WASHINGTON.
THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION FOR THEIR FAILURE TO APPEAR. FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN GAVE THEM UNTIL 9:30 A.M. (EST), TOMORROW TO SHOW UP OR ELSE THEIR BONDS OF $20,000 EACH WILL BE FORFEITED. HE ISSUED BENCH WARRANTS FOR THEIR ARREST.
THE FBI HAD NO COMMENT ON WHETHER THE FOUR--HENRY WINSTON, ROBERT G.THOMPSON, GUS HALL AND GILBERT GREEN--MIGHT HAVE SKIPPED THE COUNTRY.
ALL FOUR ARE AMERICAN-BORN. BUT ALL FOUR ARE AT HOME IN RUSSIA, WHERE THEY EITHER VISITED OR STUDIED AT ONE TIME.
WITH THE OTHER SEVEN LEADERS, THEY WERE CONVICTED OCT. 14, 1949, AFTER ONE OF THE LONGEST AND MOST SPECTACULAR COURT TRIALS IN 1951 AMERICAN HISTORY.
TEN OF THE RED LEADERS WERE SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON. THOMPSON, A WAR VETERAN WHO WON THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS, GOT THREE YEARS. EACH ALSO WAS FINED $10,000.
THEY HAVE BEEN OUT ON BONDS TOTALLING $270,000 WHILE THEY CARRIED AN APPEAL TO THE U.S. SUPREME COURT--WHICH UPHELD THEIR SENTENCES JUNE 4. BAIL WAS FURNISHED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AN ORGANIZATION BRANDED SUBVERSIVE BY THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE.
DURING THE NINE-MONTH JURY TRIAL IN FEDERAL COURT AT FOLEY SQUARE, THE AREA WAS A SCENE OF WILD DEMONSTRATIONS AS COMMUNISTS AND SYMPATHIZERS PARADED AND CHANTED DAY UPON DAY OUTSIDE THE COURTROOM.
TODAY THE SCENE WAS QUIET. ABOUT 200 PERSONS GATHERED TO WATCH THE DEFENDANTS ENTER THE COURTHOUSE. BUT THERE WAS NO DEMONSTRATION. A FEW SPECTATORS WAVED GOODBYE AS THE REDS WERE TAKEN AWAY.
THE DEFENSE MADE A FINAL, HOPELESS EFFORT TO STAVE OFF PRISON TERMS.
EUGENE DENNIS, KINGPIN OF ALL AMERICA'S COMMUNISTS BEFORE HIS CONVICTION, ASKED THAT THE SENTENCES BE SUSPENDED.
"WHEN THESE DEFENDANTS ARE IMPRISONED, THE FIRST AMENDMENT WILL BE INCARCERATED AS WELL," HE PLEADED.
BUT THE GOVERNMENT ANSWERED THIS PLEA WITH SCORN.
"THE DEFENDANTS SPEAK OF DEMOCRACY AND CIVIL RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS AND OF THE PROTECTION AFFORDED BY THE CONSTITUTION OF THE U.S.," SAID U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING H. SAYPOL.

A171
"BUT THEIR CONCEPTION OF ALL THESE THINGS IS A CONCEPTION FOR THEIR OWN ADVANTAGE."
FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J. RYAN TURNED DOWN ALL DEFENSE PLEAS AND SURRENDERED THE SEVEN HOME-FRONT RED LEADERS TO THE U.S. MARSHAL.

THEY WERE HANDCUFFED AND TAKEN TO THE FEDERAL HOUSE OF DETENTION.
IN A FEW DAYS THEY WILL BE ASSIGNED TO SOME PRISON OR PRISONS NOT YET SPECIFIED.
THE DEFENSE MADE A SPECIAL PLEA FOR LENIENCY FOR JACOB STACHEL, ONE OF THE 11. HE HAS A BAD HEART, HIS LAWYER SAID.
SAYPOL SAID THAT A PRISON TERM MIGHT BE JUST THE THING FOR AN AILING HEART.
JUDGE RYAN SAID HE WILL LEAVE IT UP TO PRISON OFFICIALS TO CHECK STACHEL'S PHYSICAL CONDITION AND DECIDE "THE PROBABLE EFFECT INCARCERATION MIGHT HAVE."
WHEN HE GETS THIS REPORT IN A MONTH OR SO, JUDGE RYAN SAID "IT WILL RECEIVE CONSIDERATION BY THE COURT AS TO WHETHER ANY REDUCTION OF SENTENCE SHOULD BE MADE TO STACHEL."
THE 11 WERE CONVICTED OF VIOLATING THE SMITH ACT BY CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
WHEN THEY WERE INDICTED THREE YEARS AGO THIS MONTH, IT MARKED THE FIRST TIME THE ACT EVER HAD BEEN USED AGAINST HIGH RANKING AMERICAN COMMUNISTS.
HOWEVER, WHEN THE SUPREME COURT UPHELD THE CONVICTION OF THE 11, THE GOVERNMENT BROUGHT THE SAME CHARGES AGAINST 21 LESSER LEADERS OF THE PARTY. SEVENTEEN ARE FREE ON BOND PRESENTLY AWAITING TRIAL AND FOUR STILL ARE BEING SOUGHT.
THE SEVEN WHO WENT BEHIND BARS TODAY ARE DENNIS, 46, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE PARTY; STACHEL, 51, THE PARTY'S EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR; JOHN B.WILLIAMSON, 48, LABOR SECRETARY; IRVING POTASH, 48, NATIONAL COMMITTEEMAN.
JOHN GATES, 38, EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER; CARL WINTER, 45, MICHIGAN STATE CHAIRMAN; AND BENJAMIN J.DAVIS, JR., 48, HEAD OF THE COMPANY THAT PUBLISHES THE DAILY WORKER AND FORMER NEW YORK CITY COUNCILMAN.
WINSTON, ONE OF THE FOUR SOUGHT, IS ORGANIZATIONAL SECRETARY OF THE PARTY. HALL IS THE PARTY'S OHIO STATE CHAIRMAN, THOMPSON, NEW YORK STATE CHAIRMAN, AND GREEN, ILLINOIS CHAIRMAN.

RP-BB-ME312PED

A147WX
(150) COMMUNISTS
WASHINGTON,JULY 2-(AP)-THE FBI TODAY THREW ITS FIELD FORCE INTO A HUNT FOR FOUR TOP COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS WHO FAILED TO SHOW UP IN NEW YORK FOR COMMITMENT TO PRISON.
SHORTLY AFTER THE DISTRICT COURT IN NEW YORK ISSUED BENCH WARRANTS FOR THE FOUR, THE BUREAU SAID "THE FULL FACILITIES OF THE FBI ARE BEING USED TO ASCERTAIN THEIR WHEREABOUTS."
ASKED IF THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT THE QUARTET HAS FLED THE COUNTRY, THE FBI SAID IT HAD NO COMMENT.
THE FOUR MEN SOUGHT ARE HENRY WINSTON, ROBERT G.THOMPSON, GUS HALL AND GILBERT GREEN, ALL HIGH PARTY FUNCTIONARIES.
THEY WERE AMONG THE 11 TOP COMMUNIST OFFICIALS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE FORCEFUL OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, AND GIVEN PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM THREE TO FIVE YEARS.
THE SEVEN OTHERS SHOWED UP IN NEW YORK COURT THIS MORNING TO START SERVING TIME. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION FOR THE NON-APPEARANCE OF THE OTHERS.

JK123PED

B1 (269) Q
17
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 2-(AP)-JACOB A. MALIK'S LAST OFFICIAL PUBLIC ACT AS JUNE PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS TO UNLEASH A FLOOD OF COMMUNIST CHARGES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.N. FORCES IN KOREA.
MALIK RECEIVED PAUL ROBESON AND MRS. CLEMENTIN PAOLONE, BOTH OF NEW YORK CITY, LAST THURSDAY AS MEMBERS OF A DELEGATION OF THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL. THE DELEGATION GAVE MALIK AN ADDRESS TO THE U.N. ADOPTED BY THE SECOND WORLD PEACE CONGRESS HELD IN WARSAW LAST NOVEMBER AND RESOLUTIONS APPROVED BY THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL HELD IN BERLIN LAST FEBRUARY.
THOSE DOCUMENTS, TOGETHER WITH A STATEMENT BY ROBESON AND A STATEMENT BY WILLARD UPHAUS, A MEMBER OF THE DELEGATION OF THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL, WERE RELEASED TODAY AS SECURITY COUNCIL DOCUMENTS AT THE REQUEST OF MALIK. THAT RELEASE COVERS 29 PAGES.
MALIK ALSO HAD THE U.N. PUBLISH SEVERAL EXCHANGES OF TELEGRAMS BETWEEN HIMSELF AND FREDERIC JOLIOT-CURIE, FRENCH ATOMIC SCIENTIST AND PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL. OTHER MESSAGES TO VARIOUS MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION WHO WERE NOT ABLE TO ARRANGE VISAS TO COME TO THE U.S. ALSO WERE PUBLISHED. TWO MEMBERS WHO WERE MENTIONED LAST WEEK AS TRYING FOR VISAS WERE MRS. S.O. DAVIES, BRITISH SUBJECT, LISTED AS FROM SOUTH WALES, AND MISS JESSIE STREET, OF AUSTRALIA, WHO IS AT PRESENT IN ENGLAND. THAT DOCUMENT COVERED NINE PAGES.
MALIK CONCLUDED THE SERIES WITH A ONE-PAGE DOCUMENT GIVING THE TEXT OF A LETTER FROM ROBESON THANKING HIM FOR RECEIVING THE DELEGATION MEMBERS.
THE SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER APPARENTLY SAW THE DELEGATION SHORTLY BEFORE HIS OFFICIAL COUNCIL DINNER LAST THURSDAY. BUT FOR ONCE NEITHER MALIK NOR ROBESON MADE ANY ANNOUNCEMENT ABOUT THE MEETING. IT WAS DIVULGED TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME WITH THE PUBLICATION OF THE DOCUMENTS HERE.

SS408PED

D49
(ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY JULY 2-NOTE DATE)
BY JIM HUTCHESON (540)
(ADVANCE)--SEATTLE, JULY 2-(AP)-JAPAN IS TRYING THE TECHNIQUE OF THE OLD TIME COUNTY FAIR, WITH ORIENTAL FLOURISHES, IN A BID FOR AMERICAN MARKETS.
SEATTLE'S JAPANESE TRADE FAIR, SOMETHING NEW IN INTERNATIONAL SALES TACTICS, IS THE SHOW CASE. IT REPRESENTS JAPAN'S MAJOR POST-WAR BID TO REGAIN MARKETS IN WHICH SHE SOLD HER PRODUCTS WIDELY BEFORE WORLD WAR II. IT IS AN EXHIBITION IN WHICH NIPPON HOPES TO SHOW THE WORLD THAT SHE ONCE AGAIN IS IN POSITION TO COMPETE FOR ITS TRADE.
THE 18-DAY FAIR WILL RUN THROUGH WEDNESDAY, JULY 4. THOUSANDS OF POST-WAR PRODUCTS WERE SHIPPED FROM JAPAN FOR THE DISPLAY IN THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON PAVILION. THEY RUN THE GAMUT OF THE NATION'S PRODUCTION--FROM SAKE AND WHISKEY TO CANNED FISH, FROM TOOLS TO BICYCLES AND SEWING MACHINES, FROM HANDICRAFTS TO CAMERAS AND WOVEN GOODS.
ALONG WITH THE COMMERCIAL EXHIBITS, THERE ARE MANY EXOTIC TOUCHES OF JAPAN'S PICTURESQUE SIDE. THERE IS A BEAUTIFULLY DONE REPRODUCTION OF FAMED NIKKO SHRINE. THERE ARE DISPLAYS OF THE SEASONS. THERE ARE CIVIC EXHIBITS FOR MAJOR CITIES AND DISPLAYS OF ART WORK FROM VARIOUS ISLANDS AND PREFECTURES. THERE IS A $1,500 SCREEN THAT REQUIRED FIVE YEARS OF PATIENT HAND WORK.
THE STORY BEHIND THIS INTERNATIONAL BID FOR BUSINESS AND GOODWILL GOES BACK TO THE TRIP OF A SEATTLE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE PARTY TO JAPAN LAST YEAR. MAYOR WILLIAM F. DEVIN SAID THE GERM SPRANG FROM DETERMINATION "TO DO SOMETHING TO PROMOTE TRADE, COMMERCE AND

FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OUR CITY AND JAPAN."

THE FAIR IS SPONSORED BY THE PORT OF SEATTLE, SEVERAL CITY GROUPS AND THE STATE OF WASHINGTON. A $150,000 APPROPRIATION FOR IT WAS CARRIED IN JAPAN'S FOREIGN EXCHANGE BUDGET, AND JAPANESE CITIES AND PREFECTURES FOOTED A SIMILAR BILL.

IT BEARS THE ENDORSEMENT OF THE ALLIED COMMAND IN JAPAN. MESSAGES OF ENDORSEMENT AND FELICITATION HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN, GENERALS MACARTHUR AND RIDGEWAY, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, PRIME MINISTER YOSHIDA OF JAPAN AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, PEACE TREATY EMISSARY TO JAPAN.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID THE TRADE FAIR "WILL PERFORM A VALUABLE SERVICE IN PRESENTING POST-WAR JAPANESE PRODUCTS AND CULTURE TO THE AMERICAN PUBLIC, THEREBY PROMOTING THE RESTORATION OF MUTUALLY ADVANTAGEOUS FOREIGN TRADE AND CONTRIBUTING TO THE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL STABILITY OF JAPAN."

TO WHICH JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER ADDED: "THE FAIR SHOULD GO A LONG WAY TOWARD NOT ONLY CEMENTING THE ECONOMIC TIES BUT ALSO CONSOLIDATING THE FOUNDATION FOR LASTING FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

JUL 3 1951

SPONSORS SAY THEY KNOW OF NO OTHER SUCH BIG SCALE "SHOW WINDOW" DISPLAY OF ONE NATION'S PRODUCTS OUTSIDE ITS OWN BORDERS. VISITING JAPANESE NEWSPAPERMEN SAY IT IS BIG NEWS IN THEIR HOMELAND.

AFTER THE FIRST WEEK'S RUN, THERE WERE MORE THAN 225 BUYERS REGISTERED. SPECIAL HOURS WERE SET ASIDE FOR THEM TO TALK BUSINESS WITH THE EXHIBITERS WITHOUT INTERRUPTIONS BY PUBLIC SIGHTSEERS. BUYERS AND PROSPECTIVE TOURISTS ARE THE ONES AT WHOM THE SHOW REALLY IS AIMED.

WHILE A LARGE NUMBER OF REGISTERED BUYERS ARE SEATTLE BUSINESS PEOPLE, THERE IS AT LEAST ONE EACH CHECKED IN FROM ARGENTINA, MEXICO AND ALASKA.

ASIDE FROM THE DESIRE TO PROMOTE INTERNATIONAL AMITY, SEATTLE ALSO ADMITS A SELFISH INTEREST IN THE SPONSORSHIP. THE CITY HOPES TO DRAMATIZE ITS STRATEGIC POSITION AS THE MAJOR AMERICAN PORT CLOSEST TO THE ORIENT.

THE SPONSORS ESTIMATE THAT, EXCLUSIVE OF THE VALUE OF THE PRODUCTS ON DISPLAY, CLOSE TO HALF A MILLION DOLLARS WAS SPENT IN PREPARATIONS FOR THE FAIR.

A MISS NIPPON AND TWO PRINCESSES--NOW TOURING THE UNITED STATES--FLEW HERE FROM JAPAN FOR THE OPENING. SO DID JAPAN'S MINISTER OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY.

IT IS A HANDS-ACROSS-THE-SEA EVENT--WITH JAPAN HOPING IT WILL HAVE SOMETHING CONCRETE IN HAND AFTER IT'S OVER.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY JULY 2).

W107PED

A193

(270)

(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR WIRE RELEASE IN THE EVENT OF A CEASEFIRE IN KOREA)

KOREA--U.N.-TROOPS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., -(AP)-THIS WAS THE STATUS OF MILITARY AID GIVEN BY MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO SUPPLEMENT LAND, AIR AND SEA FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA WHEN THE SHOOTING STOPPED IN KOREA:

FOURTEEN OTHER NATIONS HAD INFANTRY AND OTHER LAND FORCES IN KOREA ACCORDING TO U.N. FIGURES. THEY WERE AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, CANADA, COLOMBIA, ETHIOPIA, FRANCE. GREECE. LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, TURKEY AND BRITAIN. COLOMBIAN AND ETHIOPIAN TROOPS DID NOT GET TO THE FRONT BEFORE THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN.

EIGHT OTHER COUNTRIES HAD NAVAL FORCES---AUSTRALIA, CANADA, COLOMBIA, NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, THAILAND, AND BRITAIN. A FRENCH GUNBOAT WHICH WENT INTO ACTION EARLY IN THE WAR WAS LATER WITHDRAWN.

FOUR OTHER COUNTRIES HAD AIR FORCES---AUSTRALIA, CANADA, BRITAIN AND SOUTH AFRICA.

SIX COUNTRIES FURNISHED AIR AND SEA TRANSPORT FOR FORCES---BELGIUM, CANADA, GREECE, NORWAY, PANAMA AND THAILAND.

DENMARK HAD A HOSPITAL SHIP, THE JUTLANDIA, IN KOREAN WATERS. INDIA HAD A FIELD AMBULANCE UNIT AND SWEDEN A FIELD HOSPITAL UNIT IN ACTION. A NORWEGIAN HOSPITAL UNIT WAS ENROUTE AND THE OFFER OF AN ITALIAN FIELD HOSPITAL WAS ACCEPTED. ITALY IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE U.N.

THIRTY-FIVE COUNTRIES BESIDES THE U.S., AND 15 ORGANIZATIONS WERE LISTED AS SENDING CIVILIAN AID, INCLUDING GRAIN, MEDICINE, CLOTHING, SOAP, RUBBER, CASH, BLANKETS, AND VITAMINS.

BESIDES ORGANIZATIONS AFFILIATED WITH THE U.N., GROUPS WHICH SENT SUPPLIES INCLUDED THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE, THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE WAR RELIEF SERVICES, THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, CARE, INC., THE LUTHERAN WORLD RELIEF, THE SEVENTH DAY ADVENTISTS, THE ORIENTAL MISSIONARY SOCIETY, AND THE SAVE THE CHILDREN FEDERATION.

(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR WIRE RELEASE IN THE EVENT OF A CEASEFIRE IN KOREA----MOVED JULY 1)

SL150AED NM

JUL 3 1951

End — July 2, 1951

START-JULY-3-1951

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A19
-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD OATIS

BY DONALD DOANE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 3-(AP)-THE TRIAL OF WILLIAM N.OATIS ENDED IN HIS PRAGUE PRISON TONIGHT WITH THE NEWSMAN TESTIFYING THAT HIS "ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES" GREW OUT OF HIS EFFORTS TO CHECK AND GATHER NEWS FOR THE WESTERN PRESS.

THE FIVE-MAN COMMUNIST COURT ANNOUNCED IT WOULD HAND DOWN ITS "SENTENCE" TOMORROW AT 8 A.M. (2 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME.)

THE USE OF THE WORD "SENTENCE" INDICATED THE COURT CONSIDERED HIM ALREADY CONVICTED.

THE PROSECUTOR SAID THE CHARGE LEGALLY WOULD PERMIT THE DEATH SENTENCE, BUT HE ADDED THAT THIS MIGHT BE AMENDED TO PROVIDE A PRISON SENTENCE IN THIS CASE.

HE ACKNOWLEDGED "EXTENUATING CIRCUMSTANCES" IN THAT OATIS, ALTHOUGH "THE ORGANIZER OF THE SPY NETWORK," IS A FOREIGNER AND THAT CZECHS WHO SPY ON THEIR OWN COUNTRY DESERVE MORE SEVERE PUNISHMENT.

THE NEWS THAT THE DECISION WOULD BE HANDED DOWN TOMORROW WAS GIVEN OUT BY OFFICIAL AMERICAN SOURCES IN PRAGUE WHO TELEPHONED TRIAL REPORTS TO THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE HERE. THERE ARE NO AMERICAN OR WESTERN NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS LEFT IN PRAGUE.

TESTIFYING AGAINST HIMSELF TODAY, THE 37-YEAR-OLD MARION, IND., NEWSMAN AND WAR VETERAN GAVE TESTIMONY INDICATING HE TRIED TO REPORT AND EVALUATE EVENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN A WAY CONSIDERED NORMAL NEWS PRACTICE IN WESTERN COUNTRIES. HE IS BEING PROSECUTED UNDER A CZECHOSLOVAK CODE THAT GIVES A VERY BROAD INTERPRETATION OF ESPIONAGE TO ALMOST ANY INFORMATION NOT OFFICIALLY RELEASED BY THE AUTHORITIES.

OATIS HIMSELF MADE A FINAL PLEA, ADMITTING HIS GUILT AND SAYING HE WAS SORRY.

"I AM SORRY I WENT IN FOR ESPIONAGE IN THIS COUNTRY," THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS QUOTED HIM AS TELLING THE COURT.

"I DID NOT DO IT BECAUSE I AM AN ENEMY OF THE WORKING CLASS. I AM FROM THE WO

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"I DID NOT DO IT BECAUSE I AM AN ENEMY OF THE WORKING CLASS. I AM FROM THE WORKING CLASS MYSELF. I DID IT ONLY BECAUSE I LISTENED TO THE WRONG KIND OF ORDERS FROM ABROAD AND CAME UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THE WRONG KIND OF PEOPLE HERE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

"I HURT MYSELF, I HURT FRIENDS AND HARMED THE REPUBLIC AND HELPED ITS ENEMIES. I HARMED THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND HELPED THE CAUSE OF WAR.

"I REPEAT I AM SORRY FOR ALL THIS. YOUR SECURITY ORGAN CAUGHT ME AND NOW YOU KNOW ALL ABOUT ME."

"I HAVE TALKED FREELY HERE OF WHAT I HAVE DONE IN THE HOPE THAT I CAN BE OF SOME HELP THAT WAY," OATIS CONTINUED.

"THIS HAS BEEN A MATTER OF SOME MOMENT TO ME BECAUSE IT IS LIKELY TO HURT ME WHEN I LEAVE THIS COUNTRY, BUT I THOUGHT IT THE WISEST THING TO DO.

"YOUR SECURITY ORGANS HAVE TREATED ME WITH GREAT CONSIDERATION, EVEN THOUGH I DID NOT DESERVE IT. YOUR COURT TREATED ME COURTEOUSLY. I THANK YOU FOR ALL THAT.

"I KNOW THAT I DID THE WRONG THING. I WANT TO RENOUNCE ESPIONAGE WORK FOREVER.

"IN VIEW OF MY ADMISSION, I HOPE THE COURT WILL BE AS LENIENT AS IT CAN. I AM READY FOR YOUR JUDGMENT. THANK YOU."

OATIS' DEFENSE COUNSEL, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS DR.BARTOS, TOLD THE COURT THAT OATIS UNDOUBTEDLY COMMITTED THE CRIMES WITH WHICH HE WAS CHARGED. BUT HE CLAIMED THESE EXTENUATING CIRCUMSTANCES:

1. OATIS' WORKING CLASS BACKGROUND.

2. THE BAD INFLUENCE ON HIM OF OTHER WESTERNERS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

3. HE WAS ONLY A SMALL LINK IN A CHAIN OF WESTERN ESPIONAGE.

4. HIS SPONTANEOUS ADMISSION AFTER HIS ARREST WAS HELPFUL IN UNCOVERING THE ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY OF OTHER WESTERNERS.

THE ATTORNEY SUGGESTED THAT AS OATIS IS AN AMERICAN IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE FOR HIM TO FULFILL HIS SENTENCE WITHOUT SERVING IT COMPLETELY. HE REQUESTED THE GREATEST POSSIBLE LENIENCY.

THE PROSECUTOR IN HIS SUMMATION MADE A GENERAL ATTACK ON AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

HE CHARGED THAT THE U.S. IS TIGHTENING ITS ESPIONAGE NETWORK DIRECTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COMMUNIST-RULED "PEOPLE' DEMOCRACIES" IN ORDER TO WEAKEN THEIR RESISTANCE AND ABILITY TO DEFEND THEMSELVES.

A33

HE ARGUED THAT OATIS' ACTIVITIES WERE NOT THOSE OF A JOURNALIST. HE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH HE WAS ACCREDITED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE AS A CORRESPONDENT, HE WAS IN FACT AN ESPIONAGE AGENT.

"AS LONG AS THE UNITED STATES IS RULED BY 60 FAMILIES, AMERICAN JOURNALISTS WILL BE SPIES," HE DECLARED.

ACCREDITATION AS A JOURNALIST DOES NOT EXEMPT A MAN FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S LAWS, HE ADDED.

THE PROSECUTOR BACKHANDEDLY PRAISED OATIS WHILE CONDEMNING HIM. HE SAID OATIS WAS A PARTICULARLY DANGEROUS AGENT BECAUSE OF HIS DISCRETION AND HIS INSISTENCE ON OBTAINING ONLY ACCURATE, VERIFIED INFORMATION.

IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLARED THE TRIAL IS A "HOAX." LINCOLN WHITE, PRESS OFFICER, SAID HE HOPED "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL UNDERSTAND THE ABSOLUTE WORTHLESSNESS OF ANY ALLEGED 'CONFESSION' OR 'REVELATION' BEATEN OUT OF OR OTHERWISE OBTAINED FROM ANYONE WHO IS HELD INCOMMUNICADO FOR 70 DAYS OR MORE." WHITE SAID THE "WHOLE PURPOSE IS TO SMEAR THE U.S. IN GENERAL AND THE AMERICAN PRESS IN PARTICULAR."

OATIS, ARRESTED APRIL 23 AND HELD WITHOUT A CHANCE TO SEE A UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE, TESTIFIED YESTERDAY HE HAD ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE AT THE DIRECTION OF HIS SUPERIORS IN NEW YORK AND LONDON AND UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF WESTERN DIPLOMATS. BUT HE DENIED HE HAD TAKEN OVER ANY NETWORK OF ESPIONAGE, AS CHARGED BY THE GOVERNMENT, WHEN HE WENT TO PRAGUE IN JUNE, 1950.

THREE CZECH EMPLOYES OF THE AP-- TOMAS SVOBODA, PETER MUNTZ AND PAVEL WOJDINEK-- ARE ON TRIAL WITH OATIS.

SHOWING THE STRAIN OF HIS IMPRISONMENT, BUT NEVERTHELESS SPEAKING IN A FIRM VOICE, THE GANGLING MARION, IND., VETERAN TOLD HIS FIVE JUDGES THAT IF OTHER CORRESPONDENTS IN PRAGUE FILED STORIES THAT HE DID NOT HAVE, HIS NEW YORK OR LONDON OFFICE WOULD QUERY HIM ABOUT THEM (A NORMAL OPERATION IN THE WEST).

WESTERN NEWSPAPERS WERE EAGER FOR ANY NEWS OF WHAT WAS HAPPENING UNDER THE COMMUNIST REGIME, HE SAID, AND COMPETITION INCREASED THE PRESSURE.

"I AM SORRY I ALLOWED MYSELF TO BE USED THIS WAY," HE SAID.

ELEVEN WITNESSES TESTIFIED TODAY, CHIEFLY TO GIVING "HOSTILE" INFORMATION TO OATIS AND AP EMPLOYES. UNDER CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S CODE ALMOST ANY INFORMATION NOT OFFICIALLY RELEASED MIGHT BE INTERPRETED AS "HOSTILE."

FOR INSTANCE AN EMPLOYE OF PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS (PRESUMABLY MIROSLAV HAVELKA WHO HAD BEEN NAMED AS A PROSPECTIVE WITNESS) TOLD OF REPORTING THE ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES OF IMPORTANT OFFICIALS.

ANOTHER WITNESS SAID HE HAD INFORMED OATIS THAT OTTO SLING WAS AN IMPORTANT COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL. PRESUMABLY THIS WAS IN CONNECTION WITH OATIS' DISPATCH LAST YEAR ON THE ARREST OF SLING, BELIEVED TO BE FACING TRIAL AS A "TITOIST."

LYDIA VOTAVOVA, A FORMER AP EMPLOYE, SAID OATIS SENT SOME OF HIS EMPLOYES TO KARLOVY VARY (KARLSBAD) TO FIND OUT WHETHER IMPORTANT RUSSIANS WERE STAYING THERE. THIS COULD HAVE BEEN AN ATTEMPT TO RUN DOWN RUMORS THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY WAS AT THE RESORT RECUPERATING FROM AN ILLNESS.

JAN STRANSKY, FORMER UNITED PRESS EMPLOYE, SAID THAT WHILE ON LEAVE FROM A "CORRECTION CAMP," HE HAD WARNED OATIS THAT A UNITED PRESS WOMAN EMPLOYE WAS A POLICE AGENT.

A PRAGUE DISPATCH LAST JANUARY SAID STRANSKY HAD BEEN UNDER ARREST SINCE MAY, 1950.

ASKED TO COMMENT ON THE TESTIMONY OF EACH WITNESS, OATIS USUALLY SAID THEIR STATEMENTS WERE CORRECT.

SOME CONFUSION DEVELOPED, HOWEVER, OVER THE STORY OF JOSEPH PAVELKA, ALLEGED MURDERER OF A CZECH SECURITY OFFICER. PAVELKA SAID THE LEADER OF THE MURDER GROUP WAS KOMAREK, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS "JOE."

THE PROSECUTION HAS CHARGED THAT NATHAN POLOWETZKY, OATIS' IMMEDIATE PREDECESSOR, HAD INFORMED OATIS ABOUT KOMAREK AS A SOURCE OF INFORMATION AND THAT THE AP BUREAU COOPERATED CLOSELY WITH THE KOMAREK "TERRORIST" GROUP. OATIS DENIED EVER MEETING "JOE," AND POLOWETZKY, NOW A CORRESPONDENT IN KOREA, HAS SAID HE DOES NOT RECALL ANYBODY BY THE NAME OF KOMAREK. PAVELKA DENIED EVER HAVING MET OATIS.

OATIS SAID THE U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE TOLD HIM OF INFORMATION HE HAD RECEIVED FROM RUSSELL JONES OF THE UNITED PRESS ABOUT CZECH DEFENSES AND THE ARRESTS OF CZECH ARMY OFFICERS.

HE SAID ROBERT BIGIO OF REUTERS HAD INFORMED THE EMBASSY OF DISMISSALS OF SOME CZECH OFFICIALS.

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OATIS SAID GASTON FOURNIER OF THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY DISTRIBUTED "ESPIONAGE NEWS" IN A BULLETIN SENT TO DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS. THE BULLETIN, A SUMMARY OF WORLD NEWS, WAS FREELY CIRCULATED UNTIL THE FRENCH BUREAU WAS CLOSED. OATIS CITED REPORTS IN IT ABOUT THE ARRESTS OF HIGH OFFICIALS AND THE DISAPPEARANCE OF FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS.

REPORTS OF THE DISAPPEARANCE OF CLEMENTIS WERE WIDELY PRINTED IN THE WEST BEFORE HIS ARREST WAS OFFICIALLY REPORTED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

SOME EVIDENCE CONSISTED OF ROUTINE NEWS INQUIRIES SENT TO OATIS BY THE AP. AS DEPICTED BY THE GOVERNMENT, THESE ASKED HOW MANY ROMAN CATHOLIC CLERGYMEN HAD BEEN ARRESTED, ABOUT CZECH RAW MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS FROM THE WEST, AND ARRESTS OF VARIOUS GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

THE THREE CZECH DEFENDANTS TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT AP BUREAU CHIEFS OFTEN USED A TELEPHONE REGISTERED IN THE NAME OF ANOTHER PERSON. (A.I. GOLDBERG, FORMER AP CORRESPONDENT, SAID THE TELEPHONE WAS LEFT IN THE FORMER TENANT'S NAME BECAUSE IT WAS DIFFICULT TO GET A NEW PHONE INSTALLED, AND THAT THE GOVERNMENT KNEW ABOUT IT.)

THE PRAGUE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO, IN ITS ACCOUNT OF TESTIMONY, SAID OATIS TOLD THE COURT HE HAD SPENT TWO MONTHS AT A SCHOOL FOR MILITARY ESPIONAGE IN MINNESOTA AND A YEAR IN ANOTHER SCHOOL AT ANN ARBOR, MICH.

HE SAID LT.COL.GEORGE L.ATTWOOD, U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE IN PRAGUE, ALSO WAS AT THE SCHOOL BUT THAT THEY DID NOT MEET THERE.

IN PRAGUE, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY REPORTED THAT THE CZECH EMPLOYES OF AP, SVOBODA, MUNTZ AND WOJDINEK, PLEADED GUILTY TO THE ESPIONAGE CHARGE.

IT SAID SVOBODA TESTIFIED THAT HE LEARNED SOON AFTER ENTERING THE AP SERVICE THAT ESPIONAGE, ORGANIZED BY THE CHIEFS OF BUREAU, WAS THE MAIN ACTIVITY OF THE AP OFFICE. HE SAID THAT UNDER ORDERS FROM THE CHIEFS OF BUREAU HE COLLECTED ESPIONAGE INFORMATION OF AN ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND SECURITY NATURE AND, ALSO, MILITARY INFORMATION.

WOJDINEK, THE AGENCY ACCOUNT SAID, CONFESSED THAT HE, TOO, GAVE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ESPIONAGE REPORTS.

"APART FROM THAT, WOJDINEK ALSO GAVE SLANDERING AND LYING INFORMATION WHICH THE HOSTILE FOREIGN RADIO USED FOR INCITING A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE REPUBLIC," IT ADDED.

IT QUOTED WOJDINEK AS SAYING "OATIS' PREDECESSORS ALSO GAVE US INSTRUCTIONS, BUT OATIS' INSTRUCTIONS WERE VERY DETAILED. I JUDGED FROM THAT THAT OATIS WAS A BETTER SCHOOLED, CLEVERER SPY THAN HIS PREDECESSORS. HOWEVER, I MUST CONFESS I OFTEN GAVE HIM NEWS OF MY OWN INITIATIVE."

MUNTZ, A DRIVER FOR THE AMERICAN EMBASSY BEFORE HIS EMPLOYMENT BY AP, ALSO CONFESSED GIVING ESPIONAGE INFORMATION, ESPECIALLY ABOUT VARIOUS SECURITY MEASURES UNVEILING ANTI-STATE AND ESPIONAGE GROUPS AND VARIOUS IMPORTANT POLITICAL CONFERENCES, THE AGENCY SAID.

HE SAID HE WAS A MEMBER OF AN ORGANIZED ESPIONAGE NET.

THE AGENCY SAID THE COURT THEN HEARD 11 WITNESSES "WHO FULLY PROVED THE ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES OF THE ACCUSED."

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with hight lead oatis

frankfurt, july 3-(ap)-the voice of associated press

correspondent william oatis confessing to espionage charges in prague's pankrac prison was heard here tonight.

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national broadcasting company correspondent ed haaker recorded a 28-minute broadcast of part of the first day's court procesdings carried by the prague radio.

although portions of the broadcast were unclear, the voice of oatis answering the state prosecutor through a woman interpreter was sharp and clear at many points.

he said, "I found out that most members of the western press and diplomatic colony in prague were doing espionage and, for that reason, it was difficult for me not to do espionage."

then he added, "this was one reason. another reason was orders I received from london and new york."

the next question by the prosecutor was indistinct, but oatis replied, "That's true. I was paid for it."

after a further blurred passage, oatis said, "when I came here (to prague), I checked on the reliability of my employes. I found that czech employes were willing to undertake espionage tas for me."

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still later, oatis remarked, "that was important to our espionage service."

and then: "In this case, I was against the national security (of czechoslovakia)."

oatis replied promptly to the prosecutor's questions, hesitating only twice with a slight "Ah" before starting a sentence.

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A18
-95-
LEAD DAY OATIS
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 3-(AP)-THE PRAGUE TRIAL OF WILLIAM N. OATIS, AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT, WAS COMPLETED TONIGHT. THE CZECH COURT ANNOUNCED IT WILL HAND DOWN ITS VERDICT AT 8 A.M. TOMORROW (2 A.M., EST).
THE TRIAL BEGAN YESTERDAY, AND OATIS WAS ON THE WITNESS STAND BOTH DAYS. HE SAID HIS "ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES" RESULTED FROM EFFORTS TO CHECK DISPATCHES FILED BY OTHER WESTERN NEWSMEN.

OATIS CAME TO PRAGUE IN JUNE 1950 AS CHIEF OF BUREAU FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. HE WAS ARRESTED APRIL 23 ON CHARGES OF ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES. HE AND THREE CZECH NATIONALS WHO WORKED IN THE AP PRAGUE OFFICE HAVE CONFESSED, THE CZECHS SAY.
OATIS TOLD THE COURT THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SERVES NEWSPAPERS IN THE WEST WHICH WERE EAGER FOR STORIES AGAINST COMMUNISM.
"I AM SORRY I ALLOWED MYSELF TO BE USED THIS WAY," HE TOLD THE COURT OF FIVE COMMUNIST JUDGES TRYING HIM IN PANKRAC PRISON.
(IN WASHINGTON THE CZECHOSLOVAK EMBASSY REJECTED AS "INSULTING" A PROTEST BY THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD ACCUSING THE CZECH COMMUNIST REGIME OF EXTORTING A "PHONY CONFESSION" FROM OATIS. THE GUILD ACCUSED CZECHOSLOVAKIA OF "RAILROADING MR.OATIS TO PRISON" AND EXTORTING FROM HIM, UNDER COERCION, "ONE MORE IN THE GROWING SERIES OF PHONY CONFESSIONS.")

(THE U.S.STATE DEPARTMENT DENOUNCED THE TRIAL AS A COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA "HOAX." LINCOLN WHITE, DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID PURPOSE IS TO "SMEAR THE U.S. IN GENERAL AND THE AMERICAN PRESS IN PARTICULAR.")

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AT THE OPENING OF HIS TRIAL YESTERDAY OATIS SPOKE A CAREFULLY WORDED STATEMENT WHICH IMPRESSED TWO U.S. EMBASSY OBSERVERS PRESENT AT THE TRIAL AS HAVING BEEN MEMORIZED. IN THIS STATEMENT HE TESTIFIED HE SERVED AS AN ESPIONAGE AGENT ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS AP SUPERIORS IN LONDON AND NEW YORK, BUT HE DENIED THAT HE TOOK OVER AN "ESPIONAGE NETWORK" WHEN HE BECAME BUREAU CHIEF IN PRAGUE.
THERE ARE NO WESTERN NEWS CORRESPONDENTS AT THE TRIAL. IT IS BEING REPORTED BY THE TWO U.S. EMBASSY OBSERVERS, WHOSE REPORTS ARE BEING RELAYED THROUGH THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION OFFICE IN FRANKFURT.
MUCH OF THE "SPYING" OATIS ADMITTED APPARENTLY RELATED TO WORK REGARDED IN THE WEST AS ROUTINE NEWS GATHERING. IT CAN BE INTERPRETED UNDER CZECH COMMUNIST LAW AS A CRIME AGAINST THE STATE.
MESSAGES FROM THE ASSOCIATED PRESS INTRODUCED IN EVIDENCE WERE ROUTINE ONES SUCH AS ANY NEWS AGENCY CORRESPONDENT MIGHT RECEIVE.
OATIS TOLD THE COURT THAT COMPETITION WITH OTHER NEWS AGENCIES INCREASED PRESSURE FOR STORIES REFLECTING AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITE "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES."
ELEVEN OTHER WITNESSES WERE PUT ON THE STAND TODAY. THEIR TESTIMONY CONSISTED CHIEFLY OF ADMISSIONS THAT THEY HAD GIVEN "HOSTILE INFORMATION" TO OATIS OR TO THE THREE CZECHS ON TRIAL WITH HIM.
THE THREE CZECHS ON TRIAL ARE TOMAS SVOBODA, PAVEL WOJDINEK AND PETER MUNTZ.
AS A SAMPLE OF THE "HOSTILE" INFORMATION GIVEN OATIS, A CZECH EMPLOYEE OF PAN-AMERICAN AIRWAYS SAID HE REPORTED THE DEPARTURE AND ARRIVAL OF IMPORTANT OFFICIALS.

ANOTHER WITNESS ADMITTED INFORMING OATIS IN OCTOBER 1950, THAT OTTO SLING WAS AN IMPORTANT COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL IN MORAVIA. SLING WAS ARRESTED IN A PURGE SOON AFTER, FOR "HARMFUL ACTIVITIES."

WHEN THIS WITNESS MENTIONED GIVING OATIS INFORMATION ABOUT A "PARTISAN GROUP" THE COURT CAUTIONED HIM AGAINST USING SUCH A "NOBLE NAME" FOR BANDITS.

THE 11 WITNESSES CALLED TO THE STAND INCLUDED SEVERAL CZECH WRITERS, FORMER EMPLOYES OF PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS AND THE UNITED PRESS; JOSEF HAVELKA, CHARGED WITH MURDERING A CZECH SECURITY OFFICER; LYDIA VATAVOVA, A FORMER AP EMPLOYE, AND MATEJ KUBIK, A FORMER BARTENDER AT THE ALCRON HOTEL.

THE PROSECUTOR, DEPICTING OATIS AS A LINK IN A SPY RING, SAID IT INCLUDED FORMER PRAGUE CORRESPONDENTS OF THE REUTERS NEWS AGENCY, THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY AND THE UNITED PRESS.

OATIS TOLD THE COURT TODAY THAT HE WISHED TO ADD TO YESTERDAY'S TESTIMONY ABOUT CZECH "REACTIONARIES" SOMETHING MORE ABOUT HIS DEALINGS WITH WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS AND DIPLOMATS. THEN HE RECITED AN ACCOUNT OF TWO MEETINGS WITH A U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE, IN WHICH THE ATTACHE TOLD OATIS ABOUT A REPORT HE RECEIVED FROM RUSSELL JONES, UNITED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IN PRAGUE UNTIL LAST MONTH. THIS DEALT WITH NATIONAL DEFENSE AND WITH NAMES OF ARRESTED CZECH ARMY OFFICERS, OATIS TESTIFIED.

THE DEFENDANT THEN SAID ROBERT BIGIO OF REUTERS, WHO LEFT PRAGUE TWO WEEKS AFTER JONES, HAD INFORMED THE U.S. EMBASSY OF DISMISSALS IN VARIOUS CZECH MINISTRIES. OATIS ALSO MENTIONED A DISPATCH HE SAID WAS DISTRIBUTED TO DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS BY GASTON FOURNIER OF THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY, WHO LEFT PRAGUE IN MAY. (THIS DISPATCH CONTAINED SUMMARIES OF WORLD NEWS AND WAS FREELY AND OPENLY CIRCULATED IN PRAGUE FOR YEARS UNTIL THE RECENT CLOSING OF THE FRENCH AGENCY'S BUREAU THERE.)

AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE "ESPIONAGE NEWS" PUBLISHED IN THIS BULLETIN, OATIS CITED REPORTS OF THE ARRESTS OF HIGH CZECH OFFICIALS AND OF THE DISAPPEARANCE OF VLADIMIR CLEMENTIS, FORMER CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER, ALL OF WHICH HAD BEEN WIDELY PUBLISHED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

OATIS SAID WESTERN MISSIONS IN PRAGUE SHARED WITH EACH OTHER INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM "REACTIONARY CZECHS."

THE PROSECUTOR ASKED IF REPORTS FROM OATIS' CZECH AND DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS HAD AIDED HIS SPY ACTIVITIES. OATIS SAID THIS WAS SO.

TESTIMONY ABOUT THE ALLEGED MURDER OF A CZECH SECURITY OFFICER WAS CONFUSING. THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES THAT OATIS' ASSOCIATES HAD A HAND IN IT.

THE ALLEGED MURDERER, HAVELKA, TESTIFIED THAT THE KILLING OCCURRED EARLY THIS YEAR, AND SAID THE LEADER OF THE ASSASSINATION GROUP WAS NAMED "KOMAREK." THIS IS "THE MAN NAMED JOE" ABOUT WHOM OATIS TESTIFIED YESTERDAY. OATIS DENIED EVER MEETING "JOE" PERSONALLY, AND HAVELKA HIMSELF DENIED EVER HAVING MET OATIS. BUT HAVELKA SAID THAT ONE DAY WHEN HE WAS WITH KOMAREK, THE LATTER ENTERED THE AP OFFICE.

ANOTHER WITNESS, MISS VOTAVOVA, TESTIFIED THAT OATIS HAD SENT SOME OF HIS EMPLOYES TO KARLSBAD IN AN AP CAR TO FIND OUT WHETHER SOME IMPORTANT RUSSIAP WERE THERE.

AS

IMPORTANT RUSSIANS WERE THERE.

ASKED TO COMMENT AFTER EACH WITNESS TESTIFIED, OATIS USUALLY ANSWERED AUTOMATICALLY THAT THE TESTIMONY WAS CORRECT. WHEN HE WALKED BACK TO HIS SEAT FROM THE WITNESS STAND, OATIS KEPT HIS EYES FIXED ON THE FLOOR, NEVER LOOKING UP AT THE SPECTATORS.

DURING THE NOON RECESS, THE COURT MET IN SECRET SESSION, WITH THE PUBLIC BARRED BUT OATIS PRESENT, FOR POLITICAL AND MILITARY EXPERTS TO "EVALUATE THE IMPORTANCE OF ESPIONAGE MATERIAL" INVOLVED IN THE CASE.

THE 37-YEAR-OLD NATIVE OF MARION, IND., LOOKED PALE AND STRAINED AS HE TOOK THE STAND. LED INTO THE COURTROOM WITHOUT THE GLASSES HE USUALLY WEARS, HE SPOKE SLOWLY AND IN A FIRM VOICE, NEVER LOOKING AT THE SPECTATORS.

HE IS VERY NEAR SIGHTED AND WITHOUT HIS GLASSES CAN SEE VERY LITTLE.

SINCE HIS ARREST, AMERICAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS AND THE ASSOCIATED PRES HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO COMMUNICATE WITH OATIS OR PROVIDE HIM WITH COUNSEL. HIS DEFENSE ATTORNEY IS A CZECH, APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

TWO U.S. EMBASSY EMPLOYES ADMITTED TO THE TRIAL ARE REPORTING HIS TESTIMONY TO THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE IN FRANKFURT. THERE ARE NO WESTERN NEWSMEN LEFT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO COVER THE TRIAL.

REPORTS FROM THE TRIAL ROOM SAID OATIS SPOKE IN CAREFUL PHRASES WHICH SUGGESTED THAT HE HAD BEEN CAREFULLY COACHED. HE HALTED AT INTERVALS, AS IF BY PREARRANGEMENT FOR THE TRANSLATORS TO KEEP UP.

A58

THREE CZECH CITIZENS, FORMERLY EMPLOYED BY THE AP, ARE ON TRIAL WITH OATIS. THEY TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT THEY ALSO ENGAGED IN SPYING. THEY ARE TOMAS SVOBODA, PAVEL WOJDINEK AND PETER MUNTZ.

ALTHOUGH WARNED BY THE COURT THAT ADMISSIONS OF GUILT "WOULD HAVE A BEARING ON THEIR SENTENCES," THEY SAID THEY "FELT GUILTY."

ASKED IF HE AGREED WITH THEIR TESTIMONY, OATIS SAID, "GENERALLY SPEAKING, YES."

OATIS DENIED THE CZECH GOVERNMENT'S CHARGE THAT HE HAD TAKEN OVER "AN ESPIONAGE NETWORK" WHEN HE BECAME PRAGUE BUREAU CHIEF. HE INSISTED HE HAD TAKEN OVER ONLY ASSOCIATED PRESS OFFICE PERSONNEL.

THE PROSECUTOR COMMENTED THAT IT TAKES ONLY TWO INFORMANTS TO CONSTITUTE AN ESPIONAGE NETWORK.

THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED IN A STATEMENT BEFORE THE TRIAL THAT OATIS AND THE THREE POSTWAR AP BUREAU CHIEFS WHO PRECEDED HIM IN PRAGUE HAD ORGANIZED THE BUREAU INTO A SPY CENTER THAT WORKED CLOSELY WITH U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS DENIED THIS CHARGE AND DECLARED IT "SO PREPOSTEROUS IT WILL DECEIVE NO ONE IN THE FREE WORLD."

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SAID THE CHARGES WERE THE "SAME OLD RECORD WHICH IS BEGINNING TO BE WORN OUT--WE'VE HEARD IT FOR FIVE YEARS."

"THEY ONLY GO TO DEMONSTRATE THE ALMOST PSYCHOPATHIC FEAR IN THOSE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES OF PERMITTING A REPORTER TO DO AN OBJECTIVE REPORTING JOB AND REPORT FACTS," HE SAID.

THE PROSECUTOR DESCRIBED OATIS, WHO WENT TO PRAGUE IN JUNE, 1950, AS THE "MOST SUBTLE, DISCREET AND REFINED" OF THE FOUR AP BUREAU CHIEFS SINCE THE WAR AND "CONSEQUENTLY THE MOST DANGEROUS."

OATIS SUPPORTED THE PROSECUTION CHARGE THAT THREE FORMER WESTERN COLLEAGUES -- RUSSELL JONES OF UP, ROBERT BIGIO OF REUTERS AND GASTON FOURNIER OF THE FRENCH AGENCY -- ALSO ENGAGED IN SPYING.

DURING YESTERDAY'S SESSION THE PROSECUTION ALSO TRIED TO LINK OATIS AND HIS CO-DEFENDANTS WITH A TERRORIST GROUP KNOWN AS THE "KANAREK RING."

OATIS DENIED EVER HAVING MET KANAREK, WHO WAS DESCRIBED AS AN ASSOCIATE OF JOSEF HAVELKA, ALLEGEDLY THE MURDERER OF A CZECH SECURITY OFFICER.

THE PROSECUTION CLAIMED OATIS' PREDECESSOR, NATHAN POLOWETZKY, GOT INFORMATION FROM KANAREK ABOUT NEW URANIUM MINES AND PASSED THIS INFORMATION TO AN AMERICAN MILITARY ATTACHE.

THE LEFTWING NEWS AGENCY TELEPRESS, WHICH IS COVERING THE TRIAL, SAID:

"WHEN ASKED IF HE (OATIS) WISHED TO MAKE A STATEMENT AFTER GIVING HIS EVIDENCE, HE CHEAPLY ATTEMPTED TO WIN THE SYMPATHY OF THE COURT WITH THE CLAIM THAT HE WAS A 'WORKER,' THAT HIS FATHER AND GRANDFATHERS WERE WORKERS AND THAT HE EARNED HIS LIVING BY HIS HANDS AND BRAIN.

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A59

"WHEN THE PROSECUTION INTERRUPTED THE PROCEEDINGS TO ASK OATIS IF HE HAD NOT ADMITTED OVER AND OVER AGAIN THAT HE WAS A PAID SPY, HE REPLIED 'I AM STILL A WORKER. I INTEND TO GO ON BEING A WORKER.'

TELEPRESS DESCRIBED THESE STATEMENTS BY OATIS AS "ARROGANT AND COWARDLY."

IN PHOENIX, ARIZ., J. ROSS OATIS, 59-YEAR-OLD FATHER OF THE DEFENDANT, BRANDED HIS SON'S "CONFESSION" AS "ALL A PACK OF LIES."

"I DON'T CARE WHAT THEY'VE MADE HIM CONFESS TO," DECLARED THE ELDER OATIS, A PHOTOGRAPHIC SUPPLY RETAILER. "I KNOW MY BOY. IT'S ALL LIES. IT'S GOT TO BE. A SPY! WHAT DOES HE KNOW ABOUT ESPIONAGE?

"BILL IS JUST A GOOD, HARD-WORKING BOY, THAT'S ALL."

THE LINE OF QUESTIONING USED ON OATIS INDICATED THE COMMUNISTS ARE PLACING A VERY DIFFERENT INTERPRETATION ON ESPIONAGE FROM THAT OF THE WESTERN NATIONS. IN THE RED VIEW, MUCH THAT IS CONSIDERED LEGITIMATE NEWS IN THE WEST IS PROHIBITED FROM PUBLICATION.

THE CZECH CODE OF 1950, FOR EXAMPLE MAKES IT UNLAWFUL FOR CORRESPONDENTS TO REPORT ANY INFORMATION ABOUT AN "ENTERPRISE, INSTITUTION, INSTALLATION OR MEASURE THAT IS IMPORTANT FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE REPUBLIC OR ITS ALLIES," IF THAT INFORMATION HAS NOT BEEN RELEASED OFFICIALLY.

ANOTHER AMERICAN--BUSINESSMAN ROBERT A. VOGELER, WHO ALSO CONFESSED TO SPY CHARGES IN A HUNGARIAN COURT--WAS RELEASED FIVE DAYS BEFORE OATIS' ARREST, AFTER SERVING 17 MONTHS OF HIS 15-YEAR SENTENCE.

VOGELER, RECUPERATING FROM HIS ORDEAL AT GRAND LAKE, COLO. DECLARED YESTERDAY OATIS' "CONFESSION WAS FORCED."

"THEIR TRIAL BY TERROR HAS NO JUSTICE," HE SAID.

VOGELER SAID THAT UNTIL THE UNITED STATES "TAKES A FIRM STAND," AMERICANS WILL CONTINUE TO BE SNATCHED BY RED SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

VOGELER HAS BRANDED HIS OWN CONFESSION AS "RUBBISH." HE DECLARED IT WAS WRUNG FROM HIM BY LONG HOURS OF QUESTIONING WITHOUT FOOD OR REST, AND BY SLUGGING. ICE WATER BATHS AND STIMULANTS.

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AN ACCOUNT OF THE FIRST DAY OF OATIS' TRIAL AS PRINTED IN RUDE PRAVO, COMMUNIST ORGAN IN PRAGUE, WAS RECEIVED HERE TODAY. THIS QUOTED OATIS AS SAYING HE SPENT TWO MONTHS AT A SCHOOL OF MILITARY ESPIONAGE IN MINNESOTA AND ONE YEAR AT ANOTHER SCHOOL AT ANN ARBOR, MICH.

"I LEFT THIS SCHOOL IN DECEMBER 1945 WHEN I BECAME A CORRESPONDENT OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS," HE WAS QUOTED.

ACTUALLY, OATIS JOINED THE AP IN 1937 AT INDIANAPOLIS AND WAS ON MILITARY LEAVE OF ABSENCE FROM MAY, 1942, TO FEBRUARY, 1946. HE LEARNED JAPANESE DURING TWO OF HIS YEARS IN THE ARMY.

RUDE PRAVO SAID OATIS' ALLEGED ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES CONCERNED CERTAIN SECRET SECURITY AND MILITARY MEASURES, SUCH AS LIVING QUARTERS FOR SOLDIERS AND THE BUILDING OF MILITARY OBJECTIVES. OATIS TESTIFIED HE HAD SENT OUT REPORTS OF MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL NATURE; INFORMATION ABOUT VISITS OF VARIOUS PERSONS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ABOUT SECURITY MEASURES CONCERNING VARIOUS OFFICIALS, AND NEWS OF THE POLITICAL AND FOOD SITUATIONS.

"THIS WAS NEWS WHICH THE CZECHOSLOVAK REPUBLIC CONSIDERED SECRET IN ITS OWN INTERESTS," RUDE PRAVO SAID. THE COMMUNIST ORGAN COMMENTED:

"THE FIRST DAY OF THE TRIAL HAS PROVED THAT THE SO-CALLED NEWS AGENCY ASSOCIATED PRESS WAS IN FACT AN ESPIONAGE AGENCY, WHICH UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF A PROFESSIONAL SPY, WILLIAM N.OATIS, INSTEAD OF GIVING OBJECTIVE REPORTS ABOUT THE CONSTRUCTION EFFORT OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE, TRIED TO DISTURB IT."

B1030AED

A102

OATIS

LONDON, JULY 3-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE PRAGUE TRIAL OF WILLIAM N.OATIS IS "AS UNCONVINCING AS ALL THE OTHER TRIALS WHICH HAVE TAKEN PLACE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN" SINCE THE WAR.

B958AED

B47

-17- (Q)

UNDATED OATIS EDITORIAL COMMENT

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(NY) A LARGE PART OF THE PRESS OF THE FREE WORLD REACTED STRONGLY YESTERDAY AGAINST THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT WHICH IS TRYING ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS. THE CZECHS SAY HE "CONFESSED" THAT HE WAS AN "ESPIONAGE AGENT" WHILE HEADING THE AP STAFF IN PRAGUE.

THE SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE SAID, "WE CAN THINK OF NO OTHER PLACE ON EARTH OUTSIDE THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WHERE A MAN COULD BE ACCUSED AND TRIED UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS OF TOTAL DENIAL OF HUMAN RIGHTS. X X X THESE 'CONFESSIONS' FOLLOW A PATTERN NOW FAMILIAR. WHAT WAS DONE TO OATIS BETWEEN THE TIME HE WAS ARRESTED ON APRIL 23 WHEN HE WAS BROUGHT TO COURT 10 WEEKS LATER?"

IN OATIS' HOME STATE, INDIANA, THE INDIANAPOLIS STAR EXPRESSED EDITORIAL INDIGNATION THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAD NOT GIVEN PROTECTION TO OATIS AND ROBERT A. VOGELER, THE AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN LATELY RELEASED FROM PRISON IN HUNGARY, WHERE HE WAS CONVICTED OF SPYING.

"IN FORCING MEN SUCH AS OATIS AND VOGELER TO MAKE ELABORATE AND RIDICULOUS CONFESSIONS, THE RED SATELLITE REGIMES ARE FOLLOWING A DELIBERATE POLICY OF RUBBING AMERICA'S NOSE IN THE DIRT AND, AT THE SAME TIME, ACQUIRING HOSTAGES. X X X THIS IS A SHAMEFUL TIME IN OUR NATION'S HISTORY WHEN ITS LEADERS ARE AFRAID TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF ITBIRC
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IN OUR NATION'S HISTORY WHEN ITS LEADERS ARE AFRAID TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF ITS CITIZENS ABROAD," THE STAR DECLARED.

THE NEW YORK TIMES PREDICTED THAT THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT WOULD SOME DAY REGRET ITS PROSECUTION OF OATIS.

"IF THERE ARE ANY OFFICIALS IN THE STOOGE GOVERNMENT IN PRAGUE WHO REALLY BELIEVE THESE CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND MURDER (AGAINST OATIS), THEY ARE TOO STUPID EVEN TO ACT AS MOSCOW'S AGENTS," X X X IT SAID. "AND IF THEY THINK THEY CAN ACT WITH IMPUNITY BEHIND THE SHELTER OK THE IRON CURTAIN THAT AN ALIEN RACE HAS IMPOSED ON THEIR PEOPLE, THEY WILL SOME DAY LEARN THEIR MISTAKE. X X X ONE OF THESE DAYS WE ARE GOING TO CALL SOMEHOW FOR A RECKONING FROM THE SO-CALLED STATESMEN WHO ARE DRAGGING A ONCE GREAT NATION IN THE MIRE."

THE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH SUGGESTED THAT THE PRAGUE GOVERNMENT HAD A DUAL AIM IN TRYING OATIS -- THAT IT WANTED A HOSTAGE WITH WHOM TO OBTAIN AMERICAN CONCESSIONS AND TO EXCLUDE ALL OBJECTIVE FOREIGN REPORTERS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

"BEYOND HIS FLAT STATEMENTS, DOUBTLESS EXTORTED UNDER DURESS, THAT HE AND OTHERS ARE GUILTY OF ESPIONAGE, OATIS SO FAR HAS GIVEN FEW DETAILS OF ANY ACTIVITIES THAT WOULD BE REGARDED AS CRIMINAL IN ANY FREE COUNTRY," THE TELEGRAPH COMMENTED. "IT IS A MEASURE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PRESENT SERVITUDE THAT ROUTINE MEETINGS AND DISCUSSIONS OF A JOURNALIST WITH SEVERAL ACQUAINTANCES SHOULD BE REGARDED AS SUFFICIENT SUBSTANTIATION OF CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES."

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER IN PARIS, L'HUMANITE, FOUND JUSTIFICATION FOR THE PRAGUE COURT IN THE IMPLICATION THAT OATIS WAS TRAINED AS A SPY WHILE IN THE ARMY DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR. "(OATIS) BEFORE BEING DESIGNATED HEAD OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN PRAGUE FOLLOWED A COURSE AT AN ESPIONAGE SCHOOL IN MICHIGAN. THE PROSECUTION SUBMITTED TO THE TRIBUNAL AN IDENTITY CARD AS PROOF OF THIS," IT SAID -- IGNORING THE FACT THAT OATIS' ARMY SERVICE WAS FIVE YEARS PRIOR TO HIS ENTERING CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THAT HE STUDIED JAPANESE IN HIS SPECIAL ARMY TRAINING.

BUT THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER, PARIS PRESS, SAID, "BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN THERE IS NO DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FREE JOURNALISM AND ESPIONAGE. OATIS' TRIAL TEACHES US NOTHING NEW; IT ONLY CONFIRMS THE EXTREME IMPORTANCE THAT FREEDOM OF INFORMATION REPRESENTA IN THE DEMOCRATIC BALANCE OF THINGS. WE COULD ALMOST SAY IT IS THE PRIMARY LIBERTY BECAUSE IT DIRECTS ALL OTHERS."

SYMPATHY WITH THE PRAGUE GOVERNMENT WAS EXPRESSED BY LA EPOCA, A BUENOS AIRES NEWSPAPER WHICH VIGOROUSLY SUPPORTS THE POLICIES OF PRESIDENT JUAN D. PERON. IT SAID THAT "THERE IS NO DOUBT OF THE TRUTHFULLNESS" OF THE ESPIONAGE CHARGES AGAINST OATIS AND THAT THE PRAGUE TRIAL SHOWED THAT FOREIGN NEWS AGENCIES ARE A "DANGER" TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. FOREIGN AGENCIES, IT ADDED, SINCE "THEY ARE OWNED BY CAPITALISTS INTERESTS, OFTEN CAMPAIGN, TWISTING THE REAL FACTS OF THE COUNTRIES WHERE THEY OPERATE."

THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE SAID, "THERE IS TRAGEDY IN THE FATE THAT HAS OVERTAKEN MR. OATIS, BUT WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO THE ONCE GREAT COUNTRY IN WHICH HE IS NOW IMPRISONED IS NOTHING SHORT OF DISASTROUS."

IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY, THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION NEWSPAPER, NEUE ZEITUNG, SAID THE DESIRE OF THE COMMUNIST PRAGUE REGIME IN IMPRISONING AND PROSECUTING OATIS WAS TO SHOW THE POWER OF A TOTALITARIAN STATE TRIUMPHING OVER ITS OPPONENTS.

"ALWAYS, THE ACCUSATION REALLY IS AGAINST THE WEST," IT OBSERVED, "BUT BECAUSE IT IS OUT OF REACH, THEY SENTENCE HUMAN BEINGS.

"THE ONLY QUESTION REMAINING IS WHETHER THE WIRE-PULLERS BEHIND SUCH TRIALS (IN EASTERN EUROPE) ACTUALLY THINK THIS REPETITIOUS GAME IS BEING TAKEN SERIOUSLY WITHIN THE FRONTIERS OF THEIR OWN COUNTRIES."

THE DENVER (COLO.) POST SUGGESTED EDITORIALLY THAT A MEANS MIGHT BE FOUND TO DESTROY THE POSSIBLE EFFECTIVENESS OF SUCH TRIALS AS THAT OF OATIS.

IT SAID THAT THE U.S. AND BRITAIN MIGHT DIRECT THEIR CITIZENS ABROAD "TO CONFESS READILY TO ANY CRIMES IF PICKED UP BY COMMUNIST POLICE. OTHER NATIONS COULD DO THE SAME. X X X WE MIGHT EVEN BE ABLE TO PUT A STOP TO THESE TRIALS BY RIDICULING THUS."

RJ845PED

A11WX (BJT)
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD OATIS

WASHINGTON,JULY 3-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY DENOUNCED THE ESPIONAGE TRIAL OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS A SMEAR AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND THE AMERICAN PRESS.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT OATIS' PURPORTED "CONFESSION" SHOULD BE CONSIDERED IN THE LIGHT OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES.

"I HOPE AND TRUST THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL UNDERSTAND THE ABSOLUTE WORTHLESSNESS OF ANY ALLEGED 'CONFESSION' OR 'REVELATION' BEATEN OUT OF OR OTHERWISE OBTAINED FROM ANYONE WHO IS HELD INCOMMUNICADO FOR 70 DAYS OR MORE," WHITE SAID.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL ALSO ATTACKED THE COMMUNIST "HOAX" OF PRODUCING PRISONERS IN COURT WITHOUT APPARENT SIGNS OF HAVING BEEN ILL TREATED DURING IMPRISONMENT BEFORE TRIAL.

SUCH A PRISONER, HE SAID, IS GIVEN ONE KIND OF TREATMENT TO OBTAIN A CONFESSION AND ANOTHER KIND OF TREATMENT "SO HE WILL LOOK PRETTY WHEN HE IS MARCHED INTO COURT."

MEANWHILE, THE ACTING CHIEF OF THE CZECH EMBASSY HERE ACCUSED AMERICAN NEWSMEN OF "LYING" ABOUT HIS COUNTRY AND REFUSED TO FORWARD A PROTEST TO HIS GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE TRIAL OF OATIS.

THE PROTEST, MADE BY THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD, ACCUSED THE CZECH GOVERNMENT OF EXTORTING A "PHONY" CONFESSION FROM OATIS.

HARRY MARTIN, PRESIDENT OF THE CIO GUILD, DELIVERED THE PROTEST TO JAN VINAR, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AT THE CZECH EMBASSY.

VINAR REFUSED TO ACCEPT IT. DECLARING THE PROTEST WAS "INSULTING," VINAR CUT SHORT A LIVELY MEETING WITH MARTIN BY STALKING FROM THE RECEPTION ROOM.

WITH NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS LOOKING ON, VINAR ASSERTED THAT AMERICAN REPORTERS WERE "LYING" ABOUT HIS GOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS TO IMPROVE LIVING CONDITIONS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND HE SNAPPED:

"I CAN ASSURE YOU IF ANYBODY TRIES TO THROW MONKEY WRENCHES INTO OUR MACHINERY WE SHALL KNOW HOW TO DEAL WITH HIM, EVEN IF HE IS AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMAN."

MARTIN RETORTED THAT THE CZECHS WILL "HAVE TO ANSWER TO HUMANITY" FOR THE TRIAL OF OATIS AND SAID THE COMMUNIST REGIME IS "REVERTING TO THE DARK AGES" IN ITS TREATMENT OF THE CORRESPONDENT.

THE GUILD PROTEST WAS IN A RESOLUTION APPROVED AT A CONVENTION LAST WEEK IN PITTSBURGH.

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A12WX

"WE OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD KNOW MR.OATIS AS AN ABLE AND EXPERIENCED NEWSPAPER MAN AND WE KNOW THAT HE WOULD NOT--INDEED COULD NOT--BE GUILTY OF THE CRIMES CHARGED AGAINST HIM," MARTIN SAID IN A LETTER ACCOMPANYING THE PROTEST.

"THE SO-CALLED CONFESSIONS WHICH THE AUTHORITIES IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE EXTORTED FROM HIM UNDER DURESS IS MERELY ONE MORE IN THE SERIES OF PHONY CONFESSIONS FORCED FROM HELPLESS VICTIMS BY METHODS THAT OUTDO BARBARISM EVEN IN THE HISTORIC TERRORS OF THE SPANISH INQUISITION.

"THE WHOLE WORLD HAS BEEN SHOCKED BY THE INHUMAN TREATMENT OF THE INDIVIDUALS AT THE MERCY OF THE POLICE STATE REGIMES IN THE SO-CALLED PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES. THE SAVAGE ASSAULT UPON SUCH FUNDAMENTAL LIBERTIES AS FREEDOM OF PRESS AND FREEDOM OF SPEECH INVOLVED IN THE RAILROADING OF MR.OATIS TO PRISON, WITHOUT PROPER COUNSEL AND WITHOUT OPPORTUNITY TO ADVISE WITH AMERICAN AUTHORITIES OR WITH HIS AMERICAN EMPLOYER, IS AN EVEN BLACKER CRIME THAN THE OTHERS THAT HAVE GONE BEFORE."

WHEN VINAR WALKED OUT, MARTIN PUT THE GUILD COMMUNICATIONS ON VINAR'S DESK AND LEFT THE EMBASSY.

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A28DX
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(210)

GRAND LAKE, COLO., JULY 3-(AP)-COMMUNIST SATELLITE COUNTRIES WILL CONTINUE KIDNAPING AMERICAN NATIONALS AND HOLDING THEM FOR RANSOM UNTIL THE UNITED STATES TAKES A FIRM STAND, SAYS ROBERT VOGELER.

VOGELER IS RECUPERATING HERE FROM HIS STAY IN A COMMUNIST PRISON IN HUNGARY. HE PLEADED GUILTY TO ESPIONAGE CHARGES THERE, AND REPUDIATED HIS CONFESSION WHEN RELEASED.

COMMENTING ON THE GUILTY PLEA OF AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS TO CZECH SPY CHARGES IN PRAGUE YESTERDAY, VOGELER SAID, "THE CONFESSION WAS FORCED."

"AS LONG AS WE DON'T TAKE A FIRM STAND IN THESE GANGSTER KIDNAPINGS, WE SHALL HAVE MORE AND MORE AND MORE," HE TOLD A REPORTER.

"WE WON'T TOLERATE THEM HERE: WHY SHOULD WE DO SO ON AN INTERNATIONAL BASIS? THEY SNATCH AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AND HOLD HIM PRISONER UNTIL OUR STATE DEPARTMENT COUGHS UP A RANSOM, OR GRANTS SOME CONDITION THE SATELLITE COUNTRY CAN'T GET BY NEGOTIATION."

BY LETTING "THE REDS WALK ALL OVER US," VOGELER SAID, THE UNITED STATES IS LOSING FACE WITH THE SMALLER COUNTRIES.

"WE ARE MUCH TOO TOLERANT. I SAY WE SHOULD RESPOND WITH RETALIATORY MEASURES. THIS GAME CAN BE PLAYED BY BOTH SIDES."

HE PREDICTED THAT THE CZECHS WOULD GIVE OATIS "THEIR 15-YEAR SENTENCE, WHICH AMOUNTS TO LIFE IN THAT COUNTRY.

"THEN THEY WILL BEGIN NEGOTIATING WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR SOME RANSOM FOR HIS RELEASE. CAN'T WASHINGTON SEE THAT THIS WILL GO ON AND ON IF IT ISN'T MET?"

B1254AMS

B28

(350)

SYRACUSE, N.Y., JULY 3-(AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS ASSERTED TODAY THAT THE CASE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS SHOULD BECOME A "CAUSE CELEBRE" WITH EVERY FREE JOURNALIST.

IN A STATEMENT, ALEXANDER F. JONES ALSO DEMANDED GREATER GOVERNMENT PROTECTION FOR NEWSPAPERMEN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

JONES, EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE SYRACUSE HERALD-JOURNAL SAID THAT OATIS, ~~ON TRIAL IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA,~~ "HAD CONFESSED TO NOTHING EXCEPT THAT HE IS AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMAN ATTEMPTING TO CARRY ON THE NORMAL DUTIES OF HIS OCCUPATION."

HIS STATEMENT SAID:

"WILLIAM N. OATIS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, ON TRIAL BEFORE A COMMUNIST COURT IN PRAGUE ON TRUMPED UP CHARGES OF EXPIONAGE, HAS CONFESSED TO NOTHING EXCEPT THAT HE IS AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMAN ATTEMPTING TO CARRY ON THE NORMAL DUTIES OF HIS OCCUPATION.

"TO THE MOSCOW PUPPETS IN THE CZECH COURT THESE DUTIES MADE OATIS A SPY: HE SECURED A REQUESTED NEWS PICTURE, HE KNEW THAT THE U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE COMPILED MILITARY DATA.

"THE FLIMSY NATURE OF THE CHARGES REVEAL ONLY ONE THING--THE DEPTH TO WHICH CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS FALLEN IN BOWING TO THE KNAOT-WIELDING MASTERS IN THE KREMLIN.

"THAT SUCH A SPECTACLE COULD HAPPEN IN BEAUTIFUL PRAGUE AND IN A COUNTRY WHOSE CONSTITUTION WAS MODELED ON OUR OWN--AND PARTLY WRITTEN BY THE IMMORTAL MASARYK IN WASHINGTON--IS DIFFICULT TO BELIEVE.

"BUT HERE WE HAVE AN HONORABLE YOUNG JOURNALIST, CARRY-INGNON IS DUTIES FOR A HIGHLY RESPONSIBLE NEWS AGENCY HELD IN PRISON FOR MONTHS, SUBJECTED TO GOD KNOWS WHAT PERSECUTION, DENIED LEGAL DEFENSE OF HIW OWN CHOOSING, AND SUBJECTED TO ACCUSA-TIONS BY MORONIC STOOGES OF RED RUSSIA.

"THE PROTESTS OF THE FREE PRESS OF THE WORLD HAVE LITTLE OR NO EFFECT ON DICTATORS AND SLAVE MASTERS OF THE TOTALITARIAN STRIPE. LOWERING THE FLAGS ON NEWSPAPER BUILDINGS, AS WAS DONE WITH LA PRENSA, GETS NO RESULTS.

"CAN WE NOT INSIST ON BETTER PROTECTION OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPER-MEN FROM OUR OWN GOVERNMENT IN COUNTRIES WITH WHOM WE HAVE DIPLOMAT-IC RELATIONS?

"WHAT COMMERCIAL PRIVLEGES ARE BEING ACCORDED CZECHOSLOVAKIA THAT ARE BEING DENIED TO US? WHAT TRADE FACILITIES ARE BEING GRANTED THE COMMUNIST CZECHS IN THE AMERICAN ZONES OF GERMANY?

"THE OATIS CASE SHOULD BECOME A CAUSE CELEBRE WITH EVERY FREE JOURNALIST.

"ON THIS DAY THE PICTURE OF AN AMERICAN REPORTER ON TRIAL BEFORE SLAVE MASTERS IS NOT A PRETTY ONE.

"AS PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS I HOPE EVERY POSSIBLE PRESSURE WILL BE BROUGHT TO BEAR TO STOP THIS FARCEAT PRAGUE."

_RJ659PED

A110KX

2ND NITE LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (275)

BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD

TOKYO,WEDNESDAY,JULY 4-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS WAITED WITH LOADED GUNS IN KOREA TODAY--U.S. INDEPENDENCE DAY--FOR THE REDS TO ANSWER A REQUEST TO MEET TOMORROW AND ARRANGE CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN RED RADIOS WERE SILENT ON A PLAN SUGGESTED YESTERDAY BY GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

HE SUGGESTED THAT LIAISON OFFICERS MEET THURSDAY AT KAESONG NEAR PARALLEL 38 IN WESTERN KOREA AND LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR HIGHER LEVEL TALKS THE REDS ARE WILLING TO HOLD THERE BETWEEN JULY 10 AND JULY 15.

ALL ASIAN LISTENING POSTS WERE KEPT ATTUNED THROUGHOUT TODAY TO PEIPING AND PYONGYANG RADIOS. RECEPTION WAS SPOTTY AND NOTHING WAS ANTICIPATED IN TOKYO UNTIL NIGHTFALL.

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE OF TUESDAY WAS REPEATED TODAY ON THE ARMY'S FAR EAST NETWORK IN TOKYO AND OVER FACILITIES AT SENDAI, SAPPARO, HACINOHE, OSAKA, KOKURA, OITA, KUMAMOTO, SASEBO AND FUKUOKA--ALL IN JAPAN.

U.S. TROOPS, COMPOSING THE BULK OF THE 17-COUNTRY UNITED NATIONS FORCE IN KOREA OBSERVED THE 175TH ANNIVERSARY OF AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE IN VARIOUS WAYS. SOME FOUGHT. SOME DIED. MOST JUST WAITED TENSELY.

THE FIRST DISPATCH RECEIVED ON WAR FRONT ACTIVITY TODAY ~~(TUESDAY)~~ (wednesday) WAS FROM THE EAST-CENTRAL SECTOR. IT SAID IT WAS A "COLD WAR" THERE WITH VIRTUALLY NO CONTACT BETWEEN OPPOSING FORCES.

AT U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA, AP CORRESPONDENT NATE POLOWETZKY REPORTED THAT ALLIED FORCES STILL HELD CONTROL TODAY OF A DOMINATING HILL MASS IN CENTRAL KOREA.

THEY WON THE HEIGHTS, NEAR PYONGGANG, 29 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38, IN A THREE-DAY BATTLE.

AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER MADE IT CLEAR THAT MEN STILL WERE DYING ON THE WAR FRONTS. HE SAID THE REDS SUFFERED 8,705 CASUALTIES BETWEEN JUNE 23 AND JUNE 29.

THAT PERIOD EMBRACED THE TIME THAT RUSSIA'S U.N. DELEGATE JACOB MALIK SUGGESTED A CEASE-FIRE PARLEY IN THE FIELD AND THE ALLIES BEGAN DISCUSSIONS LEADING UP TO RIDGWAY'S FIRST OFFER ON JUNE 30.

CHIEF INTEREST TODAY ON THE WAR FRONT AND IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS WAS IN WHAT THE REDS MIGHT SAY ABOUT RIDGWAY'S LATEST PROPOSAL--AND WHEN THEY WOULD SAY IT.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF EMPHASIZED IN HIS MESSAGE THAT DELAY IN STARTING THE MEETINGS MEANT MORE BLOODSHED. MEANWHILE, BLOOD WAS BEING SHED. ALLIED FORCES LASHED OUT AT SCATTERED POINTS ALONG THE FRONT. UNITED NATIONS WARPLANES POUNDED RED INSTALLATIONS.

THE ALLIED FORCES WERE ALERT FOR ANY RED SURPRISE ATTACKS. THE PEIPING RADIO SAID THE COMMUNIST FORCES ALSO WERE WARNED AGAINST [illegible] ALLIED ATTACKS.

THE RADIO QUOTED AN EDITORIAL IN THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY AS SAYING THE CEASE-FIRE LINE WOULD BE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE EDITORIAL DECLARED THAT A CEASE-FIRE WOULD BE ONLY THE FIRST STEP TOWARD SETTLING THE KOREAN QUESTION. AND IT ADDED THAT THE CHINESE MUST CONTINUE TO BUILD UP THEIR DEFENSES EVEN AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

AT PUSAN, PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE DECLARED SOUTH KOREA COULD NOT ACCEPT AN ARMISTICE AT THE PARALLEL.

"WE WANT A CEASE-FIRE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE," HE SAID, "BUT THE 38TH PARALLEL IS SOMETHING WE CANNOT ACCEPT.

"OUR PEOPLE HAVE DIED, BEEN KILLED; THEIR HOMES DESTROYED AND CITIES RUINED. BOYS OF FRIENDLY NATIONS HAVE SACRIFICED THEIR LIVES.

"WE DIDN'T DO IT ALL WITHOUT PURPOSE. THE PURPOSE WAS TO PUNISH AGGRESSORS AND TO HELP ESTABLISH COLLECTIVE SECURITY FOR ALL FREE NATIONS."

JUL 4 1951

A185KX

IN A BROADCAST TUESDAY NIGHT, PEIPING RADIO AGAIN BLASTED AT THE UNITED STATES. IT CHARGED THAT "AMERICAN IMPERIALISM IS DEVELOPING A PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE" TO FORCE THE USE OF JAPANESE MANPOWER "FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST KOREA AND OTHER PARTS OF ASIA."

A POOLED DISPATCH FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT SAID EXHAUSTED ALLIED INFANTRYMEN TUESDAY CAPTURED THE HIGHEST PEAK IN THE KEY MOUNTAIN RANGE OF THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGLE. THEY STORMED THE NORTH SLOPE OF THE PEAK AND TOOK IT AFTER THREE DAYS OF FIGHTING AGAINST FIERCE RESISTANCE.

BUT OTHER ALLIED TROOPS FAILED IN HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING TO PUSH WELL DUG-IN REDS FROM THE RUGGED SLOPES OF NEIGHBORING MOUNTAINS.

CONCEALED CHINESE MORTARS NORTH OF THE MOUNTAIN RANGE POUNDED AT ALLIED POSITIONS THROUGHOUT THE DAY. ALLIED TANKS SEARCHED IN VAIN FOR THE MORTAR POSITIONS.

EIGHTH ARMY HEAVY ARTILLERY AND DARTING AIR STRIKES SOUGHT TO BLOCK CHINESE REINFORCEMENTS IN THE PYONGGANG AREA. ALLIED TANKS ATTACKED IN THIS SECTOR.

REPORTING FROM THE EASTERN FRONT, AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR SAID AN ARTILLERY DUEL BETWEEN ALLIED AND RED GUNS RAGED FOR THREE HOURS -- LONGEST OF THE WAR.

MORE THAN 250 ROUNDS OF 76-MM. HIGH VELOCITY SHELLS WERE FIRED BY THE REDS AND EIGHTH ARMY GUNS HURLED BACK TWICE THAT AMOUNT WITH 105 AND 155-MM. ARTILLERY PIECES. FOUR COMMUNIST GUNS WERE REPORTED SHATTERED.

ALLIED PATROLS WERE KNOCKED OFF A HILL BY AN OVERWHELMING NUMBER OF CHINESE NORTHWEST OF YONCHON, ON THE WESTERN FRONT. THREE WOUNDED SOLDIERS HAD TO BE LEFT BEHIND.

ELSEWHERE ON THE WESTERN FRONT, THE COMMUNISTS CONTINUED TO CONSOLIDATE THEIR POSITIONS WHILE ALLIED PATROLS KEPT UP PROBING ATTACKS.

THE DOWNTOWN AIRFIELD AT PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, WAS BOMBED, ROCKETED AND STRAFED BY 60 U.S. JETS AND SIX B-29 SUPERFORTS. CARRIER PLANES WORKED OVER CHINNAMPO, PORT OF PYONGYANG.

A.P. CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN FLEW OVER KAESONG, SITE OF THE FORTHCOMING CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE, AND REPORTED IT LOOKED LIKE A GHOST TOWN, PEACEFUL AND ALMOST DESERTED. HE SPOTTED ONLY THREE PERSONS, APPARENTLY CIVILIANS, IN THE DAMAGED CITY. KAESONG IS THREE MILES SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

CORRESPONDENTS WHO TALKED WITH ALLIED FIGHTING MEN REPORTED THEY HAD LITTLE DOUBT PEACE WOULD COME, BUT SUSPECTED EVERY COMMUNIST MOVE.

GG102PCS

A5FX

95

CEASE-FIRE

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 4-(AP)-THE PEIPING 2 P.M. BROADCAST TODAY OMITTED ALL MENTION OF THE PROPOSAL BY THE ALLIES FOR UNARMED GROUPS TO MEET TOMORROW IN KAESONG AND ARRANGE FOR CEASE-FIRE TALKS ON A HIGHER LEVEL.

THIS WAS APPROXIMATELY 24 HOURS AFTER GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY HAD BROADCAST THE SUGGESTION.

(EDITORS: ABOVE MAY BE INSERTED IN SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN ROUNDUP IF DESIRED)

LW1137PPD

A104FX

JUL 4 1951

FIRST LEAD KOREAN ROUNDUP (370)

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO,JULY 3-(AP)-THE ALLIED COMMAND AGREED TODAY TO AN ARMISTICE MEETING NEXT WEEK WITH THE REDS IN KOREA--AND TRIED TO SPEED IT UP TO STOP THE KILLING WAR.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY PROPOSED A PRELIMINARY MEETING THURSDAY.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF ACCEPTED JULY 10 AS THE TIME FOR CEASE-FIRE TALKS. HE SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO MEET SOONER IF THE COMMUNISTS CAN MAKE IT. JULY 10 WAS THE EARLIEST DATE PROPOSED BY THE REDS' TOP GENERALS.

RIDGWAY AGREED TO THEIR SUGGESTION THAT NEGOTIATORS MEET IN KAESONG, ANCIENT KOREAN CAPITAL NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL, INSTEAD OF ABOARD A DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP AS HE HAD PROPOSED.

A REPLY FROM THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMANDERS WAS HOPED FOR SOON. NONE HAD BEEN REPORTED BY 11:30 P.M. (8:30 A.M. EST), NINE HOURS AFTER U.N. RADIOS BEGAN BROADCASTING IRDGWAY'S MESSAGE.

HIS MESSAGE WAS THE THIRD IN PRELIMINARY RADIO EXCHANGES BETWEEN OPPOSING COMMANDERS.

RIDGWAY STRESSED SPEED TO HALT THE 53-WEEKS-OLD WAR. HE SAID: "DELAY IN INITIATING THE MEETINGS AND IN REACHING AGREEMENT WILL PROLONG THE FIGHTING AND INCREASE THE LOSSES."

THERE WAS NO BREAK IN THE FIGHTING. NOR IN DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN OPPOSING CAPITALS.

THE CHINESE REDS' PEIPING RADIO SAID THE CEASE FIRE WOULD BE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL. PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA SAID "WE CANNOT ACCEPT" AN ARMISTICE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL, OLD DIVIDING LINE OF COMMUNIST AND REPUBLICAN KOREA.

DISPATCHES FROM THE FRONT LINES TOLD OF ONE OF THE LONGEST ARTILLERY DUELS OF THE WAR FOUGHT ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT EXHAUSTED U.N. INFANTRYMEN CAPTURED THE HIGHEST PEAK IN THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG IRON TRIANGLE AFTER A THREE-DAY BATTLE. BUT THEY FAILED TO DISLODGE CHINESE FROM NEIGHBORING HILLS FROM WHICH THE REDS POURED A SEARING MORTAR BARRAGE.

"THOSE HILLTOPS LOOKED LIKE EXPLODING VOLCANOES WHEN OUR ARTILLERY HIT," AN OFFICER SAID. "THOSE CHINESE MUST BE DUG IN DEEPER THAN AT ANY OTHER TIME OF THE WAR."

SIXTY AMERICAN JETS AND SIX B-29 SUPERFORTS BOMBED, ROCKETED AND STRAFED THE PYONGYANG DOWNTOWN AIRFIELD IN THE HEART OF THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL. RETURNING PILOTS CALLED IT A TERRIFIC BLOW.

30.24- 24569

RIDGWAY'S LATEST MESSAGE BROUGHT A FEELING OF RELIEF TO U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, AP CORRESPONDENT NATE POLOWETZKY REPORTED, AND A FEELING THAT THE SHOOTING WOULD COME TO AN END.

HOWEVER, NEWS DISPATCHES FROM MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON SUGGESTED NOT TOO MUCH SHOULD BE EXPECTED IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE FROM ARMISTICE MOVES.

RIDGWAY SELECTED THE EARLIEST DATE MENTIONED BY RED COMMANDERS--PREMIER KIM IL SUNG OF NORTH KOREA AND GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI OF CHINA. IN REPLY TO RIDGWAY'S ORIGINAL MESSAGE THEY HAD PROPOSED MEETING BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15.

THE ALLIED COMMANDER PICKED JULY 10. HE SAID HIS REPRESENTATIVES WERE READY TO MEET EARLIER IF THE COMMUNISTS WOULD AGREE.

THE U.N. COMMANDER'S SUGGESTED PREPARATORY MEETING WOULD LAY THE GROUND WORK FOR THE CEASE FIRE TALK. RIDGWAY PROPOSED SENDING THREE OFFICERS BY HELICOPTER OR JEEP--DEPENDING ON THE WEATHER--TO MEET WITH THREE COMMUNIST OFFICERS IN PRELIMINARY SESSIONS. NONE WOULD BE HIGHER RANK THAN COLONEL.

ONLY THREE PEOPLE, APPARENTLY CIVILIANS, WERE SPOTTED TODAY BY OBSERVERS WHO FLEW OVER THE PROPOSED MEETING PLACE--KAESONG. THE RUBBLE-STREWN CITY IS IN RED-HELD TERRITORY, THREE MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 AND 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL. IT WAS CHOSEN BY RED COMMANDERS.

THREE FAR EASTERN RADIO STATIONS BEGAN BROADCASTING RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE AT 2:30 P.M. TUESDAY (11:30 P.M. MONDAY EST). THAT WAS EXACTLY 39 1/2 HOURS AFTER KIM AND PENG HAD ANSWERED THE ORIGINAL U.N. ARMISTICE SUGGESTION.

JUL 4 1951

A52FX

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE SAID:

"I HAVE RECEIVED YOUR REPLY TO MY MESSAGE OF 30 JUNE.

"I AM PREPARED FOR MY REPRESENTATIVES TO MEET YOURS AT KAESONG ON JULY 10, OR AT AN EARLIER DATE IF YOUR REPRESENTATIVES COMPLETE THEIR PREPARATIONS BEFORE THAT DATE.

"SINCE AGREEMENT ON ARMISTICE TERMS HAS TO PRECEDE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES, DELAY IN INITIATING THE MEETINGS AND IN REACHING AGREEMENT WILL PROLONG THE FIGHTING AND INCREASE THE LOSSES.

"TO INSURE EFFICIENT ARRANGEMENT OF THE MANY DETAILS CONNECTED WITH THE FIRST MEETING, I PROPOSE THAT NOT TO EXCEED THREE OF MY LIAISON OFFICERS HAVE A PRELIMINARY MEETING WITH AN EQUAL NUMBER OF YOURS IN KAESONG ON 5 JULY, OR AS SOON THEREAFTER AS PRACTICABLE.

"IF YOU CONCUR, MY LIAISON OFFICERS, THE SENIOR OF WHOM WILL NOT BE ABOVE THE RANK OF COLONEL, WILL DEPART KIMPO AIRFIELD SOUTHWEST OF SEOUL BY HELICOPTER AT 2300 GMT ON 4 JULY (9 A.M. JULY 5 TOKYO TIME OR 6 P.M. E.S.T. JULY 4) OR AT THE SAME HOUR ON THE DAY AGREED UPON FOR THIS MEETING, PROCEEDING DIRECT TO KAESONG.

"IN THE EVENT OF BAD WEATHER, THESE OFFICERS WILL PROCEED IN A CONVOY OF THREE UNARMED ONE-QUARTER TON TRUCKS, COMMONLY KNOWN AS JEEPS, ALONG THE MAIN ROAD FROM SEOUL TO KAESONG. EACH VEHICLE WILL BEAR A LARGE WHITE FLAG. THE CONVOY WILL CROSS THE IMJIN RIVER ON THE SEOUL-KAESONG ROAD ABOUT 2300 HOURS GMT, 4 JULY (0900, 5JULY, TOKYO TIME), OR AT THE SAME HOUR ON THE DAY AGREED UPON FOR THIS MEETING.

"THE CONVOY BEARING YOUR LIAISON OFFICERS TO AND FROM THE MEETING WILL BE GRANTED IMMUNITY FROM ATTACK BY MY FORCES, PROVIDING YOU ADVISE ME OF ITS ROUTE AND SCHEDULE, AND THE MANNER BY WHICH MY FORCES MAY IDENTIFY IT.

"YOUR REPLY IS REQUESTED.

"M.B.RIDGWAY

"GENERAL, UNITED STATES ARMY

"COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF

"UNITED NATIONS COMMAND."

WHILE RADIOS BROADCAST RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE. U.N. PLANES HAMMERED AT KEY CITIES ON TWO SIDES OF PYONGYANG, THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL.

THIRTY-TWO SHOOTING STAR JETS BLASTED RAIL YARDS AT KYOMIPO, SOUTH OF PYONGYANG, HITTING 100 RAIL CARS.

"WE PULVERIZED THE WHOLE PLACE," SAID MAJ.EDGAR BEAM OF VALE, N.C., THE FLIGHT LEADER.

A53FX

CARRIER PLANES STRAFED, ROCKETED AND BOMBED CHINNAMPO, PORT OF PYONGYANG.

ON THE BATTLEFRONT MORE THAN 20 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, ALLIED TANKS BLASTED AT STUBBORNLY DEFENDING REDS TRYING TO STAVE OFF U.N. FORCES APPROACHING PYONGGANG, THE NORTHERN APEX OF THE OLD COMMUNIST "IRON TRIANGLE." (PYONGGANG SHOULD NOT BE CONFUSED WITH PYONGYANG.)

CHINESE AND AMERICANS ALIKE WERE WARNED THEY WOULD HAVE TO LOOK TO THEIR NATIONAL DEFENSES DESPITE CEASE FIRE TALKS.

CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO WARNED THAT CHINA'S OWN DEFENSES WOULD HAVE TO BE STRENGTHENED ONCE AN ARMISTICE IS EFFECTED.

IN WASHINGTON U.S. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL SAID THIS IS NO TIME TO LET DOWN AMERICA'S GUARD.

MARSHALL SAID PLANS ARE TO KEEP U.S. TROOPS IN KOREA UNTIL "THINGS ARE SETTLED." AND MOSCOW REPORTED THE CHINESE PROBABLY WILL KEEP THEIR TROOPS IN KOREA AS LONG AS THE AMERICANS STAY.

A FIELD DISPATCH, DELAYED BY MILITARY CENSORS, SAID THERE WAS AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT A NEW GROUP OF 70,000 RED TROOPS HAD MOVED INTO POSITION 30 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL. THERE HAVE BEEN PREVIOUS REPORTS OF REDS SHOVING NEW FORCES IN THIS AREA NEAR KAESONG.

KAESONG WAS DESERTED WHEN AN ALLIED PATROL ENTERED IT LAST MONTH. AND IT WAS DESERTED TUESDAY WHEN AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN FLEW OVER, LOW.

IT LAY PEACEFUL AND DESERTED IN A PICTURESQUE SOUTH KOREAN VALLEY. SUMMERLIN SAID HE SAW ONLY THREE PERSONS ON THE STREETS OF THE CITY WHICH ONCE BUSTLED WITH A POPULATION OF 70,000.

"WE FOUND THE WHOLE AREA EMPTY OF ANY ENEMY TROOPS OR FORTIFICATIONS," SUMMERLIN SAID. "WE SPOTTED ONLY THREE PERSONS, ALL APPARENTLY CIVILIANS. THE TRIO WAS STROLLING DOWN THE WINDSWEPT MAIN STREET, UNCONCERNED BY OUR PLANE."

THE OLD CITY WAS THE CENTER OF KOREAN POWER AND CULTURE FOR 500 YEARS--FROM 900 TO 1400 A.D.

GENERAL RIDGWAY GAVE NO HINT OF WHOM HE WOULD SEND TO KAESONG --EITHER FOR THE PROPOSED PRELIMINARY MEETING OR THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCCE ITSELF.

THE NAME OF LT.GEN.DOYLE O.HICKEY, RIDGWAY'S CHIEF OF STAFF, WAS MENTIONED AS A POSSIBILITY TO HEAD CEASE FIRE TALKS.

SOUTH KOREA WILL INSIST ON BEING REPRESENTED, SAID CLARENCE RYEE, SPOKESMAN FOR THE REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT.

JUL 4 1951

A54FX

OFFICERS AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA SAID IT WAS NOT LIKELY THAT THE U.N. GROUND COMMANDER, LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, WOULD BE SENT. VAN FLEET WAS AWAY FROM HIS HEADQUARTERS, VISITING TROOPS AND INSPECTING ORDNANCE INSTALLATIONS, WHEN RIDGWAY'S LATEST MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST.

THE FEELING AT HEADQUARTERS, CORRESPONDENT POLOWETZKY SAID, "WAS THAT NO MATTER WHAT THE COMMUNISTS SAID ABOUT RIDGWAY'S OFFER TO MEET AT A PRELIMINARY PARLEY THIS WEEK, AT LEAST THERE WOULD BE A GET-TOGETHER JULY 10--AND THAT THE SHOOTING WOULD COME TO AN END."

CC310APD

A136FX

BY NATE POLOWETZKY (275)

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 4-(AP)-ALLIED FORCES TODAY DUG IN FIRMLY ON A KEY HILL MASS WHICH THEY SEIZED YESTERDAY IN CENTRAL KOREA AFTER A BITTER AND BLOODY THREE-DAY BATTLE.

THE OPERATION, INVOLVING CLOSE QUARTER HAND GRENADE FIGHTING, WAS SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETED AT 6:30 P.M. TUESDAY (3:30 A.M. EST). THE ACTION DID NOT SUBSIDE UNTIL LATE LAST NIGHT.

THE DOMINATING HEIGHTS ARE JUST SOUTH OF PYONGGANG, APEX OF THE OLD "IRON TRIANGLE," 29 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

REDS ON ONE HILL WERE POUNDED WITH 200 MORTAR ROUNDS BEFORE THEY FLED.

AFTER SOME EIGHTH ARMY UNITS ADVANCED 1,000 YARDS TO A POINT JUST SOUTHEAST OF PYONGGANG, REDS COUNTERATTACKED FROM BUNKERS AND PUSHED THE ALLIES BACK SLIGHTLY. BUT THE ALLIES WERE BACK ATOP THE HILL WHEN THE ACTION BROKE OFF AT 8:30 P.M.

OTHER PEAKS SOUTHEAST OF PYONGGANG WERE SEIZED AT 4:30 P.M. TUESDAY AFTER A BATTLE IN WHICH HAND GRENADES WERE USED FREELY.

AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID ELEMENTS OF TWO COMMUNIST BATTALIONS DEFENDED THE AREA "FROM WELL-ENTRENCHED POSITIONS AND BUNKERS."

THE REDS STEPPED UP MORTAR AND ARTILLERY BARRAGES ALONG MOST OF THE WAR FRONT TUESDAY. ALLIED ARTILLERY RESPONDED WITH TREMENDOUS CONCENTRATIONS. FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY, THE ALLIES FIRED MORE THAN 3,000 ROUNDS INTO THREE RED STRONGHOLDS AND GUN EMPLACEMENTS ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.

THE AREAS HIT WERE NORTHEAST OF YANGGU AND NORTHWEST OF INJE, TWO POINTS NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 ABOUT 75 MILES NORTHEAST OF SEOUL. INJE IS ABOUT 25 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, NORTH OF SEOUL, ALLIED PATROLS WERE STOPPED COLD TUESDAY BY FURIOUS ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE NORTHWEST OF YONCHON. MORE THAN 100 ROUNDS OF 82 MM. MORTAR DROPPED INTO ALLIED POSITIONS IN A SHORT PERIOD.

LW948PPD NM

A134FX

KOREAN

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 4-(AP)-THE PYONGYANG RADIO TODAY AND LAST NIGHT SAID THE FIRST STEP TO THE SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR IS TO HALT MILITARY ACTION AND SET UP ARMISTICE TERMS.

THE RADIO BROADCAST AN EDITORIAL OF THE NORTH KOREAN PRAVDA "LABOR NEWSPAPER," ORGAN OF THE NORTH KOREAN LABOR PARTY DATED JULY THIRD.

THE EDITORIAL CLAIMED VICTORY FOR NORTH KOREAN ARMS AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS AFTER FAILURE OF ALL PHASES "OF IT'S PLAN TO CONQUER NORTH KOREA BY FORCE."

THE EDITORIAL FOLLOWED THE USUAL COMMUNIST PATTERN OF PROPAGANDA BUT NOTICEABLY IT DID NOT REFER TO MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS BARBARIANS" AS IN THE PAST.

"OUR PEOPLE HAVE DURING THE PAST YEAR COMPLETELY DEFEATED THE ARMED AGGRESSORS BOTH MILITARILY AND POLITICALLY," THE RED RADIO SAID.

"EVEN THE REACTIONARY PUBLICATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO COVER UP TRUE ASPECTS OF MILITARY ADVENTURE OF UNITED STATES UNDER THE BLUE FLAG OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"AN AGREEMENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS PROPOSALS ON THIS OCCASION IS ONE MORE PROOF OF THE FERVENT DESIRE OF THE PEOPLE OF KOREA TO HALT THE ARMED INTERVENTION OF THE UNITED STATES IN KOREA AND TO CONSOLIDATE PEACE. THIS AGREEMENT STARTS WITH THE RESOLUTE AND THOROUGH PEACE POLICIES BEING CARRIED OUT BY THE PERFECT AND FLAWLESS KOREAN PEOPLES REPUBLIC."

A66KX (JAP CABINET AHEAD)

(270)

NITE LEAD CEASE-FIRE PROPAGANDA

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY JULY 4-(AP)-THE PROPAGANDA POSSIBILITIES OF THE CEASE FIRE PROPOSALS FOR THE KOREAN WAR ARE BEING EXPLOITED BY THE COMMUNISTS FOR ALL THEY ARE WORTH.

PEIPING RADIO, LOUDEST AND MOST LONG-WINDED VOICE OF THE REDS IN THE FAR EAST, IS TAKING THE LINE THAT CHINA AND RUSSIA ARE THE PEACE LOVING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

YESTERDAY, THE RED CHINESE PUBLICITY DEPARTMENT RECALLED THAT THE WAR WOULD HAVE ENDED A YEAR AGO IF THE WESTERN WORLD WOULD HAVE LISTENED TO THE SOVIET BID FOR PEACE.

THE BROADCAST FAILED TO MENTION THAT LAST JULY THE SOVIET BID FOR PEACE HAD TWO OR THREE STRINGS ATTACHED, NAMELY WITHDRAWAL OF ALL UNITED NATIONS FORCES FROM KOREA, A MEMBERSHIP CARD IN THE UNITED NATIONS FOR RED CHINA AND COMMUNIST CONTROL OF FORMOSA.

PYONGYANG RADIO IN KOREA IS POUNDING AWAY ON THE SAME LINE AND A MOSCOW JAPANESE-LANGUAGE BROADCAST BEAMED FOR JAPAN IS GETTING IN THE ACT, TOO.

CHINA IS MAKING PROPAGANDA USE OF THE CEASE FIRE NEGOTIATIONS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION AS WELL AS FOR FOREIGN BROADCASTS.

THE CHINESE SOLDIERS AND THEIR FAMILIES ARE BEING TOLD THE WAR WOULD BE OVER ALREADY IF THE AMERICANS WANTED PEACE.

"THE IMPERIALIST AMERICANS WANT WAR."

YOU CAN HEAR IT ALMOST ANY TIME IN ANY LANGUAGE.

GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S REPLY YESTERDAY SUGGESTED TO THE COMMUNISTS THE KAESONG CONFERENCE BE HELD JULY 10, "OR AT AN EARLIER DATE IF YOUR REPRESENTATIVES COMPLETE THEIR PREPARATIONS BEFORE THAT DATE.

"SINCE AGREEMENT ON ARMISTICE TERMS HAS TO PRECEDE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES,IF INI

"SINCE AGREEMENT ON ARMISTICE TERMS HAS TO PRECEDE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES, DELAY IN INITIATING THE MEETING AND IN REACHING AGREEMENT WILL PROLONG THE FIGHTING AND INCREASE THE LOSSES," RIDGWAY SAID.

THIS PART OF HIS REPLY TO THE RED SUGGESTION FOR THE MEETING IN KAESONG WAS CAREFULLY W

THIS PART OF HIS REPLY TO THE RED SUGGESTION FOR THE MEETING IN KAESONG WAS CAREFULLY WORDED TO COUNTERACT THE COMMUNIST CLAIMS FOR BEING LOVERS OF THE OLIVE BRANCH.

BP631PCS

"THE ARMISTICE AND PEACE MUST BE BASED ON A SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM THAT WILL ESTABLISH PEACE IN THE FAR EAST AND PREVENT THE OUTBREAK OF A NEW WORLD WAR. THE KOREAN PEOPLE WILL FIGHT FOR THIS BASIS TO THE END."

IN ANOTHER BROADCAST BY THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL'S RADIO LAST NIGHT, SECRETARY GENERAL KIM CHANG CHUN OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE FATHERLAND UNIFICATION DEMOCRATIC FRONT SUPPORTED ACCEPTANCE OF THE CEASE-FIRE.

WITHOUT REFERRING TO RIDGWAY'S TUESDAY PROPOSAL KIM SAID:

"I BELIEVE IN THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT AND THE DAWN OF PEACE IN THE FAR EAST WILL COME ABOUT. I SUPPORT THE ANSWERS OF GENERALS KIM AND PENG AND HOPE FOR ITS' MATERIALIZATION."

NEITHER BROADCAST MENTIONED RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL OF YESTERDAY THAT A UNITED NATIONS MISSION MEET A COMMUNIST MISSION IN KAESONG THURSDAY TO SET UP PLANS FOR A JULY TENTH CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE.

ALL ASIAN LISTENING POSTS KEPT ATTUNED TO THE PEIPING AND PYONGYANG RADIOS. RECEPTION WAS SPOTTY.

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE OF TUESDAY WAS REPEATED TODAY ON THE ARMY'S FAR EAST NETWORK IN TOKYO AND FACILITIES IN SENDAI, SAPPORO, HACHINOHE, OSAKA, KOKURA, OITA, KUMAMOTO, SASEBO AND FUKUOKA.
ORIGINALLY IT WAS BROADCAST ON THREE RADIO STATIONS.
UM1020PPD

A78FX
CEASE FIRE (230)
TOKYO, JULY 3-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO SAID TODAY A CEASEFIRE WOULD BE "ONLY THE FIRST STEP TOWARD SETTLING THE KOREAN QUESTION PEACEFULLY."
BUT IT HELD OUT HOPE THAT MIGHT "PAVE THE WAY FOR PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF OTHER FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS."
THE STATEMENTS WERE CONTAINED IN A PEIPING PEOPLES' DAILY EDITORIAL, BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO. THE EDITORIAL TOLD RED TROOPS TO BE ALERT "TO PREVENT THE ENEMY FROM SEIZING THE OPPORTUNITY FOR A POSSIBLE ATTACK."
THE CHINESE PEOPLE WERE TOLD: "THE WHOLE WORK OF RESISTING AMERICA AND HELPING KOREA X X MUST NOT BE RELAXED" BEFORE A CEASEFIRE IS REACHED.
"AND EVEN AFTER SUCH AN ARMISTICE, THE BUILDING UP OF OUR NATIONAL DEFENSES WILL CONTINUE TO BE EXTREMELY IMPORTANT. WE MUST HAVE A MIGHTY NATIONAL DEFENSE FORCE IN ORDER TO BE ABLE TO OPPOSE WITH STRENGTH ANY POSSIBLE AGGRESSIVE PLOT OF IMPERIALISM IN THE FUTURE."
EXPLAINING THE RED COMMANDERS' SELECTION OF KAESONG AS A MEETING PLACE FOR ARMISTICE TALKS AND OF JULY 10 AS THE EARLIEST DATE, THE EDITORIAL SAID:
"AS THE 38TH PARALLEL WILL BE THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE IN THIS ARMISTICE, IT IS NATURAL THAT KAESONG, WHICH WAS FORMERLY THE ANCIENT CAPITAL OF KOREA AND IS AT THE 38TH PARALLEL, WOULD BE THE MOST SUITABLE PLACE.
"CONSIDERING TRANSPORT CONDITIONS IN WAR-DEVASTATED KOREA AND THE NEED FOR PROPER PREPARATIONS FOR THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, ONE MAY SAY THAT TO HOLD THE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15 IS VERY RAPID."
CY519APD

A140FX
V-95-
NIGHT LEAD
BY BILL SHINN
PUSAN,KOREA,WEDNESDAY,JULY 4-(AP)-A HIGH SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIAL SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD BE AGREEABLE TO A CEASE-FIRE APPROXIMATELY 30 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THE STATEMENT BY P.H. SHINICKY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOUTH KOREAN LEGISLATURE, FOLLOWED BY A DAY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S FIRM ASSERTION THAT SOUTH KOREA WOULD NOT ACCEPT AN ARMISTICE AT 38--THE OLD DIVIDING LINE OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.
"THOUSANDS WILL HAVE DIED IN VAIN AND MILLIONS OF DOLLARS BEEN SACRIFICED IF WE CEASE FIRE ON THE SAME ARTIFICIAL LINE WHICH CAUSED THE WAR AND WILL CAUSE ANOTHER," SHINICKY SAID TODAY.
"WE WANT AN HONORABLE PEACE. SOUTH KOREANS WOULD NOT MIND A CEASE-FIRE IF THE LINE WAS DRAWN SOMEWHERE NORTH OF THE GRIANGLE AREA OF CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG."
THE ALLIED LINE IN CENTRAL KOREA IS CLOSE TO PYONGGANG, APEX OF THE TRIANGLE 29 MILES NORTH OF 38. IT WAS ADVANCED THERE TUESDAY BY ALLIED FORCES WHO CLIMAXED A THREE-DAY BATTLE BY WINNING A MASS OF HILLS.
UM1014PPD

A71FX
CEASE-FIRE (200)
PUSAN, KOREA, JULY 3-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID TODAY SOUTH KOREA COULD NOT ACCEPT AN ARMISTICE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL, OLD DIVIDING LINE OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.
RHEE SAID THAT WOULD BE APPEASEMENT... "IT WILL BRING US CLOSER TO WORLD WAR THREE."
HE SPOKE IMMEDIATELY AFTER A FORMAL VISIT FROM U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN MUCCIO AND OTHER AMERICAN OFFICIALS. RHEE'S CABINET HAD DISCUSSED THE QUESTION TWO AND A HALF HOURS.
"WE WANT A CEASE-FIRE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE," THE WHITE-HAIRED PRESIDENT SAID, "BUT THE 38TH PARALLEL IS SOMETHING WE CANNOT ACCEPT.
"CEASE-FIRE ANY TIME AND EVERYWHERE IS ALWAYS WELCOME. WE WILL DO ANYTING WE CAN TO STOP THE FIGHTING--BUT NOT AT THE 38TH PARALLEL."
THE 77-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT PACED UP AND DOWN THE DRIVEWAY OF HIS HOME AS HE TOLD CORRESPONDENTS:
"WE ARE ALL INTERESTED IN WORLD PEACE. BUT THERE ARE CERTAIN WAYS TO ACHIEVE IT THAT ARE NOT BY APPEASEMENT. APPEASEMENT BRINGS US CLOSER TO WAR, NOT TO PEACE.
"OUR PEOPLE HAVE DIED, BEEN KILLED; THEIR HOMES DESTROYED AND CITIES RUINED. BOYS OF FRIENDLY NATIONS HAVE SACRIFICED THEIR LIVES.
"WE DIDN'T DO IT ALL WITHOUT PURPOSE. THE PURPOSE WAS TO PUNISH AGGRESSORS AND TO HELP ESTABLISH COLLECTIVE SECURITY FOR ALL FREE NATIONS."
CV425APD

B43KX (Q)
FRONT LINE REACTION
BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR AND SAM SUMMERLIN
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JULY 3-(AP)-ALLIED FIGHTING MEN HAVE LITTLE DOUBT THAT PEACE WILL COME TO KOREA--BUT THEY ARE BEGINNING TO WONDER WHAT KIND OF A PEACE IT WILL BE AND WHAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE PLANNING NEXT.
AFTER A YEAR IN KOREA, THE MEN HAVE LEARNED TO SUSPECT EVERY MOVE BY THE REDS, INCLUDING THE PEACE OFFER THEY NOW HOPE WILL BE THE FINAL WORD.
THEY REGARD THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL TO MEET AT KAESONG AS A FACE-SAVING MOVE BY THE CHINESE TO PUT THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE POSITION OF ACCEPTING A COMMUNIST PEACE.
DESPITE CONTINUED SPORADIC MORTAR FIRE FROM THE REDS AND DAILY PATROLS BY THE ALLIES, THE INFANTRYMEN HAVE SEEN A SLACKENING IN THE WARS PACE IN THE LAST TEN DAYS.
THEY SENSE THE END IS NEAR.
A LEAN MACHINEGUNNER, SGT. WILLIS GEORGE OF MIDDLEBORO, MASS., PUT IT THIS WAY:
"THE QUICKER THEY STOP SHOOTING, THE BETTER. IF THEY MEET ON THE FIFTH (JULY 5) LIKE GENERAL RIDGWAY SAYS, THEY CAN GET AN ARMISTICE THAT MUCH QUICKER. I THINK THIS IS IT AND I DON'T WANT TO WAIT."
"IT'S A FINE DEAL," SAYS SGT. WALTER SMITHART OF ANDALUSIA, ALA., "AND IT WOULD SUIT ALL OF US BETTER IF THEY HAD STARTED TALKS A WEEK AGO."
PFC CHESTER LINDQUIST, 36 WEST 10TH STREET, BAYONNE, N.J., A VETERAN OF 10 MONTHS IN KOREA, SAID:
"THE CEASE FIRE IN KOREA IS A GOOD IDEA BECAUSE NO MATTER WHAT HAPPENS THAT REST WILL HAVE HELPED US."
CPL. CECIL BANOVER, WALTON, KY., ADDED, "A CEASE FIRE WILL AT LEAST ELIMINATE CASUALTIES FOR AWHILE AND WE CAN BUILD UP OUR STRENGTH IF WE HAVE TO START FIGHTING AGAIN."

A REGIMENTAL COMMANDER SAID: "THERE HAVE BEEN TOO MANY TIMES WHEN WE'VE WON A MILITARY VICTORY AND WERE DEFEATED DIPLOMATICALLY. I SINCERELY HOPE HISTORY DOES NOT REPEAT ITSELF HERE."

HOWEVER, THE CHANCE OF PEACE WAS STILL ACCEPTED AS ONLY A SLIM HOPE BY MANY.

CPL. JAMES E.HILLMAN, 5822 THEODORE ST., PHILADELPHIA, SAID, "I STILL DON'T BELIEVE WE CAN FIND A SOLUTION THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL AGREE TO."

B44KX (Q)

WARRANT OFFICER WARREN P.HARRINGTON, MIDDLETOWN, OHIO, SAID: "I FEEL THE REDS CHANGED THE MEETING PLACE TO SAVE FACE. AS FOR THE MEETING ON THE FIFTH, THERE IS NO SENSE IN KILLING MORE PEOPLE IF WE CAN HAVE AN ARMISTICE IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS."

A YOUNG SOLDIER DROPPED HIS FRESHLY DONE LAUNDRY IN THE KOREAN DUST WHEN HE HEARD THE NEWS OF RIDGWAY'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE COMMUNIST OFFER TO TALK PEACE.

"GEE, MAYBE THIS IS THE REAL THING," EXCLAIMED PVT. JAMES J. SESS, 3309 CAVANAUGH AVE., CINCINNATI.

"AS SOON AS I GET HOME, I'M GOING TO TAKE A STREETCAR RIDE."

"IT'S JUST LIKE ROTATION--IT MAY NEVER HAPPEN," ASSERTED CPL. EDWARD A. CAVANAUGH, 917 SOUTH 20TH ST., LAFAYETTE, IND., VETERAN OF TEN MONTHS IN KOREA.

A FRONT LINE OFFICER SAID OVER A FIELD TELEPHONE: "THOSE CHINKS HAVEN'T CEASED FIRING YET."

LT.COL.CHARLES PARZIALE, 72 EDISON PARK QUINCY, MASS., YELLED OVER THE PHONE THAT HE HAD JUST COME DOWN FROM AN OBSERVATION POST AFTER WATCHING A PATROL FIGHT ENEMY TROOPS WEST OF THE IMJIN RIVER.

"THEY'VE BEEN THROWING LOTS OF MORTAR AND SMALL ARMS FIRE AT US," SAID PARZIALE. "THIS IS THE FIRST NEWS WE HAVE HAD. SURE SOUNDS GREAT. THE SOONER WE END IT THE BETTER."

AN INFANTRYMAN POLISHING HIS CARBINE LOOKED UP WHEN HE HEARD THE NEWS. "THAT'S WONDERFUL," EXCLAIMED PFC JAMES A.CROOK, 4133 GREENWOOD AVE., LOUISVILLE, KY.

"IT SURE WILL BE WONDERFUL TO GET OUT OF THIS," SAID CPL.ROBERT W. NELSON, WETMORE, MICH.

"I HAVE BEEN IN KOREA 11 MONTHS NOW AND I'M READY TO GO HOME. WHEN I GET THERE I'M GOING TO SIT IN THE SHADE AND DRINK COLD BEER ALL DAY LONG."

VR644ACS

A72FX

JUL 4 1951

KAESONG (450)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN AND AP PHOTOGRAPHER GEORGE SWEERS FLEW OVER THE ANCIENT KOREAN CAPITAL OF KAESONG TUESDAY. THEY ARE THE ONLY WAR CORRESPONDENTS TO TAKE A LOOK AT THE CITY SINCE THE COMMUNISTS SUGGESTED IT AS THE SITE FOR A KOREAN PEACE CONFERENCE. SEVERAL PLANES PREVIOUSLY RECEIVED HEAVY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE OVER KAESONG, BUT SUMMERLIN REPORTED HIS PLANE DREW NO FIRE.)

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BY SAM SUMMERLIN

OVER KAESONG, KOREA, JULY 3-(AP)-LIKE A GHOST TOWN OF THE OLD WEST IN AMERICA, KAESONG TODAY LAY PEACEFUL AND DESERTED IN A PICTURESQUE SOUTH KOREAN VALLEY.

THE CITY DID NOT APPEAR TO HAVE HEARD THE NEWS: IT'S THE POSSIBLE SITE OF A KOREAN PEACE CONFERENCE.

ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER GEORGE SWEERS AND I FLEW OVER KAESONG IN A LIGHT PLANE PILOTED BY CAPT.C.W.HUEHNER, 1609 BELLE PLAINE AVE., CHICAGO.

THE CITY, FORMER CAPITAL OF KOREA AND ONCE A BUSTLING CITY OF OVER 70,000, LIES THREE MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL IN ENEMY TERRITORY.

UNITED NATIONS FORCES MARCHED THROUGH KAESONG THE FIRST TIME OCT.6. THE REDS SWARMED BACK IN DECEMBER. THEY PULLED OUT SHORTLY AFTER AND THE CITY HAS BEEN A VIRTUAL NO-MAN'S-LAND SINCE. A FEW ALLIED PATROLS ENTERED THE CITY LATER BUT WITHDREW, LEAVING KAESONG THE ONLY MAJOR CITY BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL UNOCCUPIED BY THE ALLIES.

SWOOPING LOW OVER THE CITY, WE FOUND THE WHOLE AREA EMPTY OF ENEMY TROOPS OR FORTIFICATIONS.

WE SPOTTED ONLY THREE PERSONS, ALL APPARENTLY CIVILIANS.

THE TRIO WAS STROLLING DOWN THE WINDSWEPT MAIN STREET, UNCONCERNED BY OUR PLANE.

KAESONG, ONCE CALLED KOREA'S PRETTIEST AND MOST MODERN CITY, SEEMED IN MUCH BETTER CONDITION THAN MOST SOUTH KOREAN TOWNS.

WHILE MANY OTHER TOWNS HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY LEVELLED, ONLY ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF KAESONG APPEARED DESTROYED. MANY BUILDINGS, ESPECIALLY THE LARGER ONES, APPARENTLY WERE UNTOUCHED BY BOMBS.

THE COLUMNS OF THE WHITE STONE CITY HALL, WHICH MIGHT BE USED AS THE CONFERENCE SITE, GLEAMED IN THE BRIGHT SUNSHINE. THE STRUCTURE, FROM THE AIR, APPEARED LITTLE DAMAGED.

ANOTHER LARGE MODERN LOOKING BUILDING STOOD INTACT EXCEPT FOR BROKEN WINDOWS AND A MISSING HAND FROM THE FACE OF A CLOCK.

KAESONG WAS A SCHOOL TOWN, MUCH LIKE COLLEGE TOWNS IN THE UNITED STATES. SEVERAL RED BRICK SCHOOL HOUSES APPEARED LITTLE TOUCHED BY BOMBS OR ARTILLERY.

EXCEPT FOR THE THREE CIVILIANS, THE STREETS WERE DESERTED BUT SURPRISINGLY CLEAN. WE WERE UNABLE TO LOCATE EVEN A CART ALONG THE STREETS OR A TANK TRAP OR OTHER OBSTACLES.

A73FX

AT THE EDGE OF THE CITY A LINE OF KNOCKED-OUT RAILROAD CARS RESTED ON THE TRACKS ON THE MAIN RAILROAD. IT PASSES THROUGH KAESONG, RUNNING FROM PUSAN TO SEOUL TO MUKDEN, MANCHURIA.

WE SAW NO TRAFFIC ON THE MAIN HIGHWAY WHICH RUNS THROUGH KAESONG TO PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

AS WE CIRCLED OVER THE CITY THE LAST TIME, WE NOTED A BARREN FLAGPOLE RISING FROM THE TOP OF THE CITY HALL. PERHAPS IT IS WAITING TO SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS STANDARD.

CV434APD

A143FX

-95-

JUL 4 1951

SEOUL,KOREA,WEDNESDAY,JULY 4-(AP)-A 19-CAR TRAIN WAS BEING READIED TODAY AS A POSSIBLE "CONFERENCE ROOM ON WHEELS" FOR EXPECTED ARMISTICE TALKS IN THE KOREAN WAR AT KAESONG, NEAR PARALLEL 38.

THE TRAIN ROLLED INTO THIS BATTERED FORMER REPUBLIC CAPITAL LAST NIGHT FROM TAEGU. WORKMEN WERE PUTTING THE FINISHING TOUCHES ON IT THIS AFTERNOON.

UM1021PPD NM

A130KX

2ND NITE LEAD JAPANESE CABINET (350)

TOKYO,WEDNESDAY,JULY 4-(AP)-JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER REVAMPED HIS CABINET TODAY BUT FAILED FOR THE TIME BEING TO OBTAIN A COALITION GOVERNMENT FOR THE IMPENDING PEACE TREATY CONFERENCES.

SHIGERU YOSHIDA, PRIME MINISTER FOR MOST OF THE POST-WAR PERIOD, TRIED IN VAIN TO INDUCE THE PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC PARTY TO JOIN HIS MAJORITY LIBERAL PARTY IN THE COALITION.

TAKEO MIKI, PRESIDENT OF THE PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC PARTY, TURNED A DEAF EAR TO OFFERS. SEVERAL INDIVIDUAL DEMOCRATS AGREED TO JOIN BUT THE DEAL FELL THROUGH AT THE LAST MINUTE AND YOSHIDA WAS FORCED TO RELY ON HIS OWN PARTY MEN.

FOR THE TIME BEING, HE PUT FIVE NEW CABINET MEMBERS AT POSTS DEALING PRIMARILY WITH THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMY. MOST OF THE FIVE WERE OLD LIBERAL PARTY WORKHORSES.

WELL INFORMED POLITICAL SOURCES SAID YOSHIDA WOULD CONTINUE HIS EFFORTS TO GET THE DEMOCRATS INTO THE CABINET. THEY THOUGHT A MONTH

OR SO MIGHT ELAPSE BEFORE BEHIND-THE-SCENES MANEUVERS ACCOMPLISHED THE COALITION.

BY ARRANGEMENT, THE ENTIRE CABINET RESIGNED YESTERDAY. SOME SOURCES SAID THIS WAS A ROUTINE PROCEDURE TO AVOID DISMISSING CERTAIN OLD MINISTERS.

THE NEW CABINET, INCLUDING EIGHT HOLDOVERS, WAS PRESENTED TODAY AT THE IMPERIAL PALACE TO EMPEROR HIROHITO FOR INVESTITURE.

UNDER THE NEW CONSTITUTION, HIROHITO HAS NO POLITICAL POWERS. BUT THE CABINET STILL FOLLOWED TRADITION.

THE NEW MEMBERS:

CONSTRUCTION--UICHI NODA, A FORMER FINANCE MINISTER; TRADE--RYUTARO TAKAHASHI, PRESIDENT OF JAPAN'S CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY; WELFARE--RYUGO HASHIMOTO, A LIBERAL AND FORMER HOUSE MEMBER; COMMUNICATIONS--EISAKU SATO, FORMER HOUSE MEMBER AND FORMER CHIEF SECRETARY OF THE CABINET; AGRICULTURE--RYUTARO NEMOTO, AN INDEPENDENT AND FORMER HOUSE MEMBER. DIPLOMAT

YOSHIDA RETAINED HIS TWO POSTS OF PRIME MINISTER AND FOREIGN MINISTER. A CAREER ~~DEMOCRAT~~, HE HAD RESIGNED IN 1939 FROM PUBLIC LIFE, SUSPECTED OF OPPOSING JAPAN'S PACIFIC WAR PLANS. HE CAME BACK INTO THE POLITICAL PICTURE IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE WAR AND HAS HELD A DOMINATING POSITION ALMOST CONTINUOUSLY SINCE 1948.

BOTH THE PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC AND SOCIALIST PARTY SPOKESMAN ISSUED STATEMENTS AFTER THE CABINET RESIGNATION YESTERDAY CHARGING THAT THE MOVE WAS NOT IN THE SPIRIT OF THE CONSTITUTION. THE SOCIALISTS CALLED IT "DICTATORIAL."

YOSHIDA REPEATEDLY HAS VOICED WHOLEHEARTED SUPPORT OF COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES EVEN AFTER A PEACE TREATY WAS SIGNED. IN FEBRUARY, HE SAID HE WOULD EVEN SANCTION STATIONING U.S. TROOPS IN JAPAN AFTER THE TREATY SIGNING IF THE UNITED STATES WANTED TO MAINTAIN A GARRISON.

(NO PICKUP)

HH1027PCS

JUL 4 1951

A105FX

FIRST LEAD JAPANESE CABINET (350)

BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO,JULY 3-(AP)-THE JAPANESE CABINET RESIGNED TODAY AT THE REQUEST OF PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA.

YOSHIDA IMMEDIATELY BEGAN FORMING A COALITION GOVERNMENT IN PREPARATION FOR PEACE TREATY CONFERENCES.

THE CABINET MEMBERS HANDED YOSHIDA THEIR RESIGNATIONS THIS MORNING. THE SHUFFLE WILL AFFECT PRIMARILY THE CABINET POSTS CONCERNED WITH THE JAPANESE NATIONAL ECONOMY.

THE CHANGES MAY BE MADE MORE QUICKLY THAN IN THE CASE OF PREVIOUS CABINET SHAKEUPS. YOSHIDA IS EXPECTED TO NAME THE NEW MEMBERS WITHOUT CONSULTING THE COUNSEL OF ADVISERS.

SOME SOURCES SAID THE IMPERIAL ATTESTATION CEREMONY--TRADITIONAL IN ALL CABINET APPOINTMENTS--MAY TAKE PLACE AS EARLY AS WEDNESDAY.

YOSHIDA ASKED SOME LEADERS OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY TO TAKE PART IN THE FORMATION OF A COALITION GOVERNMENT TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR THE PEACE TREATY TALKS EXPECTED IN A FEW MONTHS. THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY ISSUED STATEMENTS CALLING YOSHIDA'S MOVE UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

THE PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND THE SOCIALIST PARTY BOTH ISSUED STATEMENTS SAYING YOSHIDA'S MOVE WAS NOT IN THE SPIRIT OF THE CONSTITUTION. THE SOCIALISTS CALLED THE MOVE "DICTATORIAL."

THE PRIME MINISTER, ONE SOURCE INDICATED, WOULD OBTAIN THE FULL SUPPORT OF THE RYOKUTUKAI (GREEN WIND) PARTY. YOSHIDA'S OWN LIBERAL PARTY CONTROLS THE JAPANESE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES BUT IN THE HOUSE OF CONCILLORS MUSE OF CONCILLORS MUST HAVE THE SUPPORT OF THE GREEN WIND PARTY TO WIN ANY VOTE.

YOSHIDA VISITED GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY AFTER THE CABINET MEETING THIS MORNING, APPARENTLY TO INFORM THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER OF THE CABINET RESHUFFLE.

SOME CIRCLES SAID FINANCE MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA, ATTORNEY GENERAL TAKEO OHASI, EDUCATION MINISTER TEIYU AMANO AND LABOR MINISTER SHIGERU HORI WOULD BE ASKED TO REMAIN IN THE CABINET.

THREE FORMER EXECUTIVE LEADERS OF YOSHIDA'S LIBERAL PARTY--HSUJI MASUTANI, EISAKU STO AND RYUTARO NEMOTO--ARE BEING TALKED OF AS STRONG CABINET POSSIBILITIES.

THE CABINET NOW BEING REORGANIZED IS THE THIRD UNDER THE YOSHIDA REGIME. YOSHIDA'S CABINET WAS FORMED IN FEBRUARY, 1949. IT WAS RESHUFFLED IN JUNE, 1950.

CC725APD NM

JUL 4 1951

A12FX

95

AMS IN

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JULY 3-(AP)-THE JAPANESE CABINET RESIGNED TODAY IN A MOVE BELIEVED AIMED AT CREATING AT COALITION GOVERNMENT FOR PEACE TREATY DISCUSSIONS.

MEMBERS HANDED THEIR RESIGNATIONS TO PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA.

IT WAS REPORTED YOSHIDA ALREADY HAD BEGUN ASKING MEMBERS OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY TO JOIN A NEW CABINET BUT THEY WERE EXPECTED TO DECLINE.

YOSHIDA HEADS THE MAJORITY LIBERAL PARTY. BOTH THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY ISSUED STATEMENTS CALLING YOSHIDA'S MOVE UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

LW1150PPD NM

A72KX

TOKYO,WEDNESDAY,JULY 4-(AP)-JOHN M. ALLISON, STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVE WORKING ON A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, LEFT BY PLANE FOR THE UNITED STATES LAST NIGHT AFTER A 10-DAY VISIT.

THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE NIPPON TIMES SAID IT HAD LEARNED THAT A TENTATIVE DRAFT OF THE TREATY PROBABLY WOULD BE PUBLISHED NEXT WEEK AFTER COPIES WERE HANDED TO THE 13 MEMBER NATIONS OF THE FAR EAST COMMISSION.

HH648PCS

A73KX

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JULY 3-(AP)-JAPAN IS READY TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA, FORMER NATIONALIST PREMIER HO YING-CHIN SAID TODAY.

HO, WHO ACCEPTED JAPAN'S FORMAL SURRENDER TO CHINA IN 1945, RETURNED HERE AFTER A LONG VISIT TO JAPAN. HE PREDICTED THE TREATY WOULD BE CONCLUDED IN SEPTEMBER.

THE NATIONALIST CHINESE FEAR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WILL BE INVITED TO PARTICIPATE IN JAPANESE TREATY DISCUSSIONS.

HH649PCS

A96KX (ALLEN)
WEST OUT 120
V TOKYO, JULY 3-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TODAY APPOINTED BRIG.GEN. FRANK A.ALLEN, JR., CHIEF OF INFORMATION FOR GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, A NEW POSITION.

ALLEN WILL ADVISE RIDGWAY ON INFORMATION POLICY MATTERS. HE ALSO WILL COORDINATE AND SUPERVISE THE HEADQUARTERS PUBLIC INFORMATION SECTION, THE ARMY NEWSPAPER, STARS AND STRIPES, AND THE ARMED FORCES RADIO NETWORK HERE.

LATE IN WORLD WAR II, ALLEN DIRECTED PUBLIC RELATIONS FOR GENERAL EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE.

ALLEN ARRIVED IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND IN FEBRUARY, 1950, AND WAS ASSIGNED TO THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION. HE BECAME ASSISTANT DIVISION COMMANDER IN JUNE, 1950.

PRIOR TO HIS LATEST ASSIGNMENT, ALLEN WAS COMMANDING GENERAL, CENTRAL COMMAND, JAPAN LOGISTICAL COMMAND, YOKOHAMA.

GG740ACS NM

JUL 4 1951

A70FX (130)
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JULY 3-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.GERALD B.THOMAS, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION, DROPPED 800 FEET IN A HELICOPTER AFTER THE ENGINE FAILED TODAY.

NEITHER HE NOR THE PILOT WAS INJURED.

FOUR DAYS AGO LT.GEN.JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, WALKED UNHURT FROM A HELICOPTER THAT TURNED TURTLE WHILE LANDING HIM ON THE CRUISER LOS ANGELES.

THOMAS AND HIS PILOT, CAPT.WILLIAM G.CARTER, SCHENECTADY, N.Y., WERE ON THEIR WAY FOR A FRONTLINE TOUR.

THE HELICOPTER JUST CLEARED AN 800 FOOT RIDGE BEFORE IT DROPPED.

"IT WOULD HAVE BEEN PRETTY BAD IF WE HAD NOT MANAGED TO CLEAR THE RIDGE," CARTER SAID.

IT SETTLED IN A SANDY RIVER BED. THOMAS CONTINUED HIS TOUR IN ANOTHER HELICOPTER.

CV421APD

A79FX
WITH U.S. NINTH CORPS, KOREA, JULY 3-(AP)-TWO GENERALS FIRED THE WAR'S 75,000TH ROUND OF ALLIED 155 MM. EXPLOSIVE INTO A HILL HELD BY COMMUNISTS.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM N. GILLMORE, CORPS ARTILLERY COMMANDER, HELPED LOAD THE GUN AND LT. GEN. W. M. HOGE, CORPS COMMANDER, FIRED IT.

THE DATE WAS NOT SPECIFIED.

THE GENERALS USED A GUN COMMANDED BY SGT. BENJAMIN R. MITCHELL, PULASKI, VA.

CY521APD NM

B63KX
95
APW
SEOUL,KOREA,JULY 3 (AP)-A BRITISH GENERAL COURT MARTIAL TODAY CONVICTED 11 MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILIERS OF MUTINY AND SENTENCED EACH TO TWO YEARS IN PRISON.

THE COURT OF FOUR OFFICERS HAD DELIBERATED AN HOUR.

THE CASE AGAINST THE 11 WAS SUMMED UP BY LT.COL.W.A.STUBBS, BEWIGGED AND BLACKROBED JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL.

THE 11 PRIVATES HAD BEEN ON PATROL, THEIR COMPANY COMMANDER WAS DISSATISFIED WITH THE WAY THEY MARCHED ON PATROL AND ORDERED THEM TO TAKE PRACTICE TRAINING PARADE THE NEXT DAY.

WHEN THEY REFUSED THEY WERE ACCUSED OF MUTINY.

GG847ACS NM

B45KX (Q)
TOKYO, JULY 3-(AP)-LT.JOHN E.GRAY, BARBER, N.C., HAS BEEN AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS FOR HEROISM IN ACTION WITH THE U.S. 31ST INFANTRY REGIMENT IN KOREA.

HIS CITATION SAID GRAY WAS WOUNDED IN ONE HAND AND BOTH LEGS AND WAS SUFFERING GREATLY BUT RALLIED AND REORGANIZED A GROUP OF SOLDIERS AND ROUTED THE ENEMY AFTER HIS UNIT WAS SURROUNDED.

THE ACTION WAS NEAR THE CHANGJIN RESERVOIR IN NORTH KOREA DEC.1.

VR645ACS NM

A107KX
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JULY 3-(AP)-THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY CHARGED TODAY THAT CHINESE REDS HAD EXECUTED 5,000 PERSONS IN EASTERN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS.

(THE JUNE 29 EDITION OF THE SHANGHAI LIBERATION DAILY, WHICH REACHED HONG KONG TODAY, SAID 154 "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" WERE EXECUTED AT SHANGHAI JUNE 28.)

HH846PCS

B36KX (Q)
(140) APW
ON THE WESTERN FRONT,KOREA,JULY 3-(AP)-A GRANITE SHAFT WAS DEDICATED TODAY TO THE MEMORY OF BRITISH FIGHTING MEN WHO DIED DEFENDING THE UNITED NATIONS RETREAT FROM SEOUL LAST JANUARY.

THEY WERE MEN OF THE ROYAL ULSTER RIFLES' FIRST BATTALION, THE EIGHTH KING'S ROYAL IRISH HUSSARS, AND THE 170TH INDEPENDENT MORTAR BATTERY OF THE ROYAL ARTILLERY.

THE MONUMENT, ABOUT SEVEN FEET HIGH, RESTS ON A PEDESTAL BUILT BY BRITISH ARMY ENGINEERS. IT STANDS ON A HILLSIDE OVERLOOKING "HAPPY VALLEY" FIVE MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. A BURNED-OUT BRITISH TANK RUSTS NEARBY.

BRIGADIER THOMAS BRODIE, COMMANDER OF THE 29TH BRITISH BRIGADE, UNVEILED THE MONUMENT. SCORES OF BRITISH SOLDIERS STOOD AT ATTENTION BUT WITH BARED HEADS.

AFTER THE CEREMONY, SOMEONE WONDERED ALOUD WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO THE MONUMENT IF THE COMMUNISTS CAME THIS WAY AGAIN. A BRITISH OFFICER REPLIED--AND HIS REPLY WAS ALMOST A SHOUT: "THIS WILL ALWAYS STAND HERE OVER THE VALLEY, I TELL YOU!"

HH535PCS

JUL 4 1951

A67KX
(170)
PUSAN,KOREA,WEDNESDAY,JULY 4-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT AMERICA "WILL NEVER PERMIT THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS TO DIVIDE A FREE LAND AGAIN WITH THE IRON CURTAIN OF TOTALITARIAN SLAVERY."

RHEE'S STATEMENT WAS CONTAINED IN A MESSAGE OF CONGRATULATIONS TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON THE AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE DAY. RHEE OPPOSES ANY PEACE THAT WILL LEAVE KOREA DIVIDED.

RHEE'S MESSAGE READ:

"TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES:

"ON BEHALF OF THE FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, I EXTEND THEIR HEARTIEST CONGRATULATIONS AND BEST WISHES TO THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR INDEPENDENCE DAY, THE FOURTH OF JULY.

"OUR MEN AND YOURS ARE FIGHTING HERE TOGETHER FOR THE SAME PRINCIPLES OF LIBERTY, JUSTICE AND DEMOCRACY FOR WHICH THE EARLY AMERICAN PATRIOTS FOUGHT. THESE PRINCIPLES MUST BE SECURED FOR ALL MEN EVERYWHERE AND WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT THE GREAT PEOPLE OF AMERICAN WILL NEVER PERMIT THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS TO AGAIN DIVIDE A FREE LAND WITH THE IRON CURTAIN OF TOTALITARIAN SALVERY."

RHEE SENT A SIMILAR MESSAGE OF PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO OF THE PHILIPPINES, WHICH ALSO CELEBRATES ITS INDEPENDENCE JULY 4.

HH637PCS

A75KX

MANILA,JULY 3-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO TODAY GAVE AMERICAN MILITARY AID AND HIS NATIONAL DEFENSE SECRETARY CREDIT FOR IMPROVING PEACE AND ORDER IN THE PHILIPPINES.

AT A PRE-INDEPENDENCE DAY REVIEW AT FORT MC KINLEY, QUIRINO SAID AMERICAN SUPPLIES AND THE ASSISTANCE OF THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR IMPROVING THE MOBILITY AND FIREPOWER OF ARMY UNITS.

UNDER DEFENSE SECRETARY RAMON MAGSAYSAY, QUIRINO SAID, THE ARMY HAD SHOWN IMPROVED MORALE AND DISCIPLINE, WHICH HELPED IN THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST REBEL HUK COMMUNISTS.

HH652PCS

JUL 4 1951

A4FX

95

FIRST LEAD DEWEY (125)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 4-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK ARRIVED AT TOKYO BY COMMERCIAL AIRLINE TODAY FOR A SIX-WEEK SURVEY OF THE FAR EAST AND A VISIT TO THE KOREAN WAR FRONT.

THE PAN-AMERICAN CLIPPER PLANE CARRYING THE NEW YORK EXECUTIVE LANDED AT TOKYO'S HANEDA AIRPORT AT 3:57 P.M. DAYLIGHT (12:57 A.M. EST).

AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET THE GOVERNOR WERE U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J. SEBALD, CHIEF OF THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND DIPLOMATIC SECTION, NILES BOND, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE SECTION, AND BRIG. GEN. BRYAN MILBURN, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF REPRESENTING GENERAL MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

THE ARRIVAL HERE WAS DELAYED BY ENGINE TROUBLE WHICH CAUSED A LENGTHIER STAY AT WAKE ISLAND.

DEWEY'S AERIAL TOUR ENCOUNTERED SIMILAR DELAY IN THE UNITED STATES. ENGINE TROUBLE CAUSED AN UNSCHEDULED STOP IN KANSAS CITY WHERE HE CHANGED TO ANOTHER PLANE.

HE LEFT HONOLULU LAST NIGHT AFTER A STOPOVER OF NEARLY THREE HOURS DURING WHICH HE SPOKE CAUTIOUSLY OF PRESENT MOVES FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA.

"EVERY TIME THE SOVIET UNION MAKES A PEACE MOVE, I GET SCARED," HE SAID IN AN AIRPORT INTERVIEW.

"EVERY TIME STALIN SMILES, THAT'S WHEN I GET CONCERNED.

"THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR IS (WILL BE) SIMPLY A CHANGE OF STRATEGY BY THE SOVIET UNION BUT NOT A CHANGE OF THEIR INTENTIONS. THEY INTEND TO CONQUER THE WORLD."

HH859PCS

A77

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JULY 3-(AP)-NEWSMEN TODAY ASKED PRIME MINISTER ROBERT MENZIES WHETHER NEW YORK'S GOVERNOR THOMAS E.DEWEY ON HIS AUSTRALIA VISIT NEXT MONTH SHOULD BE CALLED "MISTER DOO-EY OR MISTER DUE-EY."

"WELL," SAID MENZIES, "I'LL CALL HIM MISTER DUE-EY, BUT MANY AMERICANS CALL HIM MISTER DOO-EY. IT'S UP TO YOU."

"WHAT ABOUT ME?" THE PRIMINISTER DEMANDED. "WHEN I AM IN THE BEST SOCIETY--WHEN I VVISIT THE MELBOURNE SCOTS--THEY CALL ME MINGIES, AND OTHERS CALL ME MENZIES."

JJ811AED

A69FX

DEWEY (150)

HONOLULU,JULY 3-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK PASSED THROUGH HONOLULU LAST NIGHT ON A TRIP TO THE WARFRONT IN KOREA AND OTHER ASIATIC POINTS.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"EVERY TIME THE SOVIET UNION MAKES A PEACE MOVE, I GET SCARED.

"EVERY TIME STALIN SMILES, THAT'S WHEN I GET CONCERNED.

"THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR IS (SIC) SIMPLY A CHANGE OF STRATEGY BY THE SOVIET UNION, BUT NOT A CHANGE OF THEIR INTENTIONS. THEY INTEND TO CONQUER THE WORLD."

DEWEY SAID THE REST OF THE WORLD SHOULD REALIZE THAT A CHANGE IN THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT REPRESENT A CHANGE IN AMERICAN GOVERNMENT POLICY.

HE ARRIVED AT 7:19 P.M. (12:19 A.M. EST TUESDAY) AND LEFT AT 10:10 P.M., (3:10 A.M., EST, TUESDAY) VIA PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS.

ABOUT 200 PERSONS GREETED THE FORMER REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE.

"RUN AGAIN!" SOME SHOUTED.

"THAT WILL HAVE TO BE SOMEBODY ELSE," DEWEY RESPONDED, WAVING.

CC418APD

A20FX

X95

HONOLULU, JUNE 2-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK ARR VED BY PLANE TONIGHT ON HIS WAY TO VISIT THE KOREAN WARFRONT AND OTHER ASIATIC POINTS.

E ARRIVED AT 7:19 P.M. (12:19 A.M. EST TUESDAY)

"EVERY TIME THE S V ET UN O STARTS A PEACE MOVE, GET SCARED," HE TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE OF MOVES FOR A KOREAN CEASE FIRE.

"EVER TI E STALIN SMILES, I GET SCARED."

LW1224APD NM

JUL 4 1951

D70

LONDON, JULY 3-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES AND THE WEST GERMANS MEET THURSDAY TO PLAN A 25-NATION CONFERENCE THIS FALL ON GERMANY'S PREWAR AND POSTWAR DEBTS.

AN AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH COMMISSION ON GERMAN DEBTS ALREADY HAS HAD PRELIMINARY TALKS WITH OTHER INTERESTED COUNTRIES--INCLUDING BELGIUM, SWITZERLAND, SWEDEN AND HOLLAND--TO PREPARE THE GROUND FOR THE AUTUMN PARLEY.

THE GROUP IS WORKING FOR A QUICK, FAIR AND ORDERLY SETTLEMENT OF GERMANY'S ESTIMATED $4,500,000,000 (B) LIABILITIES.

THE COMMISSION WAS SET UP LAST MAY BY THE THREE GOVERNMENTS. FOR THE PAST WEEK IT HAS BEEN DISCUSSING GENERAL PRINCIPLES SHAPING THE PROJECTED SETTLEMENT WITH GERMANY'S MAIN CREDITORS.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT WILL ENTER THE DISCUSSIONS FOR THE FIRST TIME THURSDAY. REPRESENTATIVES OF PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENTAL GERMAN DEBTORS ALSO WILL ATTEND.

LS218PED

A126

LONDON, JULY 3-(AP)-THE DIRECT COST TO BRITAIN OF THE FIRST YEAR'S FIGHTING IN KOREA WAS ABOUT £10,000,000 OR $28,000,000.

HUGH GAITSKELL, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, GAVE THIS FIGURE TODAY IN REPLY TO A QUESTION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

HE SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO MAKE AT THE MOMENT ANY ESTIMATE OF ADDITIONAL INDIRECT COST.

B1134AED

A53WX (TOP)
(400) AMS BUDGET

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN

BY ROGER D. GREENE

WASHINGTON, JULY 3-(AP)-ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE FIGHTING WILL CONTINUE IN KOREA UNTIL AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED WITH THE COMMUNISTS ON ARMISTICE TERMS.

AUTHORIZED INFORMANTS, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED, SAID THE TERMS MUST INCLUDE PROVISIONS TO MAKE SURE THAT A TRUCE IS NOT USED TO CLOAK A COMMUNIST BUILD-UP OF REINFORCEMENTS OR OTHER TREACHERY.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 17 UNITED NATIONS ALLIES MET HERE FOR ONE HOUR AND TEN MINUTES IN WHAT A SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED AS A REGULAR SEMI-WEEKLY BRIEFING SESSION ON THE KOREAN SITUATION.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THEY DISCUSSED KOREAN MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS AND ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS. HE DENIED PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE REPRESENTATIVES HAD BEGUN DRAFTING A PERMANENT PEACE PROGRAM FOR KOREA.

THE SOUTH KOREAN AMBASSADOR, DR.YOU CHAN YANG, ATTENDED THE SESSION FOR THE FIRST TIME.

AN OUTLINE OF THE SITUATION AS IT HAS SHAPED UP SINCE RUSSIA FIRST PROPOSED A CEASE-FIRE SETTLEMENT WAS GIVEN TO NEWSMEN AS FOLLOWS:

1. THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS AT KAESONG WHICH GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY IS NOW ARRANGING WITH THE COMMUNIST FIELD COMMANDER WILL BE LIMITED TO STRICTLY MILITARY QUESTIONS. ANY POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS WHICH MIGHT FOLLOW WILL BE CARRIED ON IN WASHINGTON AND INSTRUCTIONS SENT THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER.

2. FOR SOUND MILITARY REASONS, THE UNITED NATIONS ALLIES CANNOT ACCEPT A SIMPLE AGREEMENT TO CEASE FIGHTING.

THE COMMUNIST BUILD-UP IN NORTH KOREA IS CONTINUING AND THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS ARE IN A POSITION TO ESTABLISH OVERWHELMING POWER ON THE GROUND UNLESS THEY ARE KEPT UNDER OBSERVATION.

3. NO ONE CAN KNOW IN ADVANCE WHETHER THE TALKS WILL BE SUCCESSFUL, LONG DRAWN OUT OR WILL BE DELIBERATELY SPUN OUT BY THE COMMUNISTS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

4. THERE IS NO DIRECT INFORMATION TO SUPPORT SUSPICION OF A COMMUNIST PLAN FOR A COUP, BUT THE SECURITY OF THE 8TH ARMY IS A PRIME CONSIDERATION FOR RIDGWAY AND THE U.N. ALLIES. THEY ARE DETERMINED TO BE CAUTIOUS.

5. THE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES MAY MAKE LONG SPEECHES ABOUT POLITICAL TERMS, BUT THE U.N. REPRESENTATIVES WILL STICK TO STRICTLY MILITARY MATTERS. IF THE COMMUNISTS INSIST ON MAKING THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE U.N. OR CONTROL OF FORMOSA CONDITIONS FOR AN AGREEMENT, THERE WILL BE NO CEASE-FIRE AT ALL.

IT IS CONSIDERED PROBABLE THAT THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWING ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA MAY BE BROUGHT UP AT KAESONG, BUT IT IS DOUBTED HERE THAT RIDGWAY WILL DISCUSS THIS. THE PLAN IS TO BRING IT BACK TO WASHINGTON FOR SETTLEMENT.

THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC WILL HAVE A REPRESENTATIVE IN THE KAESONG MEETING. THE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ARE OPERATIONALLY UNDER THE U.N. UNIFIED COMMAND. THE U.S. FROM TIME TO TIME HAS URGED PRESIDENT SYGMAN RHEE AND THE OTHER SOUTH KOREAN LEADERS TO MODERATE THEIR DEMANDS AND UTTERANCES BUT THERE IS NO INTENTION TO DISREGARD THEIR INTERESTS.

GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE THAT ARRANGEMENTS FOR DISCUSSION OF A CEASE-FIRE WERE "STRICTLY MILITARY IN CHARACTER AND NOT OF A DIPLOMATIC OR POLITICAL NATURE."

COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN RICHARD (D-SC) ISSUED A STATEMENT AFTER BRADLEY AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK TESTIFIED, SAYING:

"IT WAS EMPHASIZED THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND NON-MILITARY POLICY MAKERS ARE IN FULL ACCORD ON THE STEPS BEING TAKEN AND (THAT) HAVE BEEN TAKEN FROM THE OUTSET OF THE CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL."

EARLIER IN THE DAY, PRESIDENTIAL ADVISER W. AVERELL HARRIMAN SAID HE BELIEVES THE KREMLIN MUST NOW RECOGNIZE THE COMMUNIST ASSAULT IN KOREA AS A "MAJOR BLUNDER."

THE AGGRESSION NOT ONLY FAILED, HE SAID, BUT SPURRED THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD TO A GREAT REARMAMENT DRIVE.

IF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS, HE ADDED, THE TURNING POINT IN THE WORLD STRUGGLE WITH COMMUNISM MAY SOON BE REACHED.

WHILE HARRIMAN SKETCHED THIS OUTLOOK BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA DECLARED THAT A KOREAN ARMISTICE WILL MEAN "A VICTORY OF HISTORIC PROPORTIONS" FOR THE UNITED NATIONS.

BUT THE DEPARTMENT CAUTIONED THAT IT IS STILL TOO EARLY TO SAY WHETHER THE COMMUNIST MOVE TO NEGOTIATE A CEASE-FIRE IS SINCERE OR MERELY A "DIABOLICAL HOAX."

THE BROADCAST WENT ON TO SAY THAT RUSSIA "GOT CAUGHT IN A POLITICAL AND MILITARY CUL DE SAC (DEAD END)" IN KOREA "AND NOW SEEMS READY TO WITHDRAW FROM THE WHOLE SORDID VENTURE."

"THE HOPE OF PEACE NOW FILLING THE AIR CANNOT BLIND US TO THE COLOSSAL SETBACK WHICH THE INTERNATIONALIST STALINIST FRONT HAS SUFFERED IN THE FAILURE OF ITS AGGRESSION IN KOREA," THE VOICE TOLD OVERSEAS LISTENERS.

"NOT THE LEAST OF ITS FAILURES WAS THE COLLAPSE OF THE ATTEMPT TO POSE AS THE WORLD'S GREAT LOVER OF PEACE."

MEANWHILE, CONGRESS MEMBERS CONTINUED TO DISCUSS ASPECTS OF THE IMPENDING TRUCE TALKS.

SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) TOLD NEWSMEN THE UNITED STATES MUST NOT ACCEPT ANY ARMISTICE TERMS THAT WOULD RESTORE THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA AND THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA.

SPARKMAN SAID THIS COUNTRY SHOULD "INSIST" ON THE RIGHT OF A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION TO ENTER NORTH KOREA AND SUPERVISE FREE ELECTIONS SO THE PEOPLE CAN VOTE ON THE QUESTION OF A UNITED, DEMOCRATIC KOREA.

REP.JUDD (R-MINN), A TOP CONGRESSIONAL EXPERT ON THE FAR EAST, SUGGESTED THAT COMMUNIST STRATEGY BEHIND A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA MAY BE TO GET THE ALLIES TO RELAX THEIR EFFORTS.

JUDD SAID THE COMMUNISTS ADOPTED SIMILAR TACTICS IN CHINA FIVE YEARS AGO AND DEMORALIZED THE WILL OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE TO RESIST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. THE MINNESOTA LEGISLATOR MADE HIS COMMENT IN QUESTIONING HARRIMAN ABOUT THE KOREAN SITUATION.

HARRIMAN, FORMER U'. AMBASSADOR

HARRIMAN ABOU T THE KOREAN SITUATION.

HARRIMAN, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, SAID THE SOVIETS EXPECTED AN EASY VICTORY IN KOREA THAT WOULD DEMORALIZE THE UNITED NATIONS AND DISCREDIT AMERICAN LEADERSHIP.

INSTEAD, HE SAID, THE WAR TRIGGERED A VAST SPEEDUP IN REARMAMENT BOTH IN THIS COUNTRY AND AMONG AMERICA'S ALLIES.

BUT HARRIMAN WARNED THAT ANY SLOWDOWN IN THE NATION'S DEFENSE PROGRAM NOW--AS A RESULT OF MOVES FOR A KOREAN TRUCE--"CAN ONLY LEAD TO DISASTER," AND HE TOLD THE LAWMAKERS:

"THE KREMLIN WOULD LIKE NOTHING BETTER THAN TO HAVE US THINK THAT WE CAN SAFELY RELAX, WHILE THE SOVIETS CONTINUE TO BUILD THEIR MILITARY STRENGTH."

UNDERSCORING HARRIMAN'S WANRING, THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PEIPING DECLARED THAT EVEN AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS ARRANGED, RED CHINA WILL PUSH ON WITH HER MILITARY BUILDUP.

"WE MUST HAVE A MIGHTY NATIONAL DEFENSE FORCE," THE RED RADIO SAID, "IN ORDER TO BE ABLE TO OPPOSE WITH STRENGTH ANY POSSIBLE AGGRESSIVE PLOT OF IMPERIALISM IN THE FUTURE."

30.24- 24577

A189WX
HARRIMAN APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE TO URGE CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST FOR A NEW $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FOR 1952.
THE PRESIDENT'S ADVISER ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS SAID THE UNITED STATES IS NOW "IN THE ACUTE PHASES OF THE STRUGGLE" AGAINST COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM.
HE SAID IT WILL REQUIRE "VERY GREAT" MILITARY EXPENDITURES HERE AND ABROAD FOR THE NEXT THREE OR FOUR YEARS, AND THEN THE NATION CAN EXPECT A "TAPERING OFF."
IN FACT, HE SAID, IF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES CONTINUE THEIR DEFENSE PROGRAMS WITH FULL VIGOR, THE TURNING POINT IN THE COLD WAR AGAINST RUSSIA MAY SOON BE REACHED.
HARRIMAN EXPRESSED CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM OVER THE PROSPECT FOR AN EVENTUAL BREAKDOWN IN THE SOVIET SYSTEM.
HE SAID UNREST BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IS REFLECTED BY REPORTS OF PURGES FROM TIME TO TIME, AND SAID IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT THE SOVIETS ARE EXPLOITING THEIR SATELLITES TO THE UTMOST.
"THE KREMLIN FEARS THE PEOPLE AND THE PEOPLE FEAR THE KREMLIN," HARRIMAN SAID. "I DON'T BELIEVE THEY CAN GO ON FOREVER UNDER THOSE CONDITIONS."
MD/JK318PED

A11WX (350)
PMS BUDGET
KOREAN-MILITARY
BY C.YATES MCDANIEL
WASHINGTON,JULY 3-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA PROBABLY WILL USE ANY DELAY IN THE START OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS TO STRENGTHEN THEIR MILITARY HAND FOR THE BIGGER POLITICAL GAME TO FOLLOW.
THIS IS THE VIEW OF COMPETENT OFFICIALS HERE, WHO OFFERED THESE POSSIBLE EXPLANATIONS FOR THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL TO WAIT UNTIL JULY 10 OR 15 TO OPEN FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS:
1. THE UNITED NATIONS TERMS FOR AN ARMISTICE ARE BELIEVED TO DEMAND A HALT ON THE MOVEMENT OF ANY REINFORCEMENTS INTO KOREA UNTIL THE MILITARY TRUCE GIVES WAY TO AN OVERALL SETTLEMENT.
2. THE CHINESE REDS ARE NOW MOVING FRESH AND PROBABLY BETTER EQUIPPED TROOPS INTO KOREA TO REPLACE AT LEAST SOME OF THE 581,400 MEN THEY ARE ESTIMATED TO HAVE LOST THERE.
3. CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES WILL PROBABLY REFUSE TO LEAVE NORTH KOREA UNTIL THEIR NORTH KOREAN ALLIES ARE STRONG ENOUGH AND SO LOCATED AS TO COUNTERBALANCE THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCE, NOW FIGHTING WITH THE U.N. TEAM, WHICH WOULD REMAIN IN KOREA AFTER OTHER ALLIED UNITS LEFT FOLLOWING A GENERAL PEACE SETTLEMENT.
EARLY TODAY GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, NOTIFIED THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS BY RADIO THAT HE WAS PREPARED TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO MEET THEM BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15. BUT HE PROPOSED, IN THE INTERESTS OF SAVING LIVES, THAT PRELIMINARY TALKS BEGIN BY JULY 5.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS CONJECTURING OVER THE DELAYED DATES SUGGESTED BY THE COMMUNISTS STRESSED THE OBVIOUS CHINESE DESIRE TO ~~LEAD FROM STRENGTH WHEN~~ THE ARMISTICE TALKS COMMENCE.
THESE INFORMANTS SAID THE U.N. COMMAND IS ALERT TO THE POSSIBILITY THE REDS ARE STALLING FOR TIME IN ORDER TO PREPARE FOR A FRESH ONSLAUGHT. MOST OFFICIALS BELIEVE, HOWEVER, THAT THE CHINESE WILL LIVE UP TO ANY STRICTLY MILITARY AGREEMENT.
U.S. ARMY OFFICERS EXPLAINED THAT THE KNOWN WEAKNESS OF CHINESE ARMY COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES MAY BE A FACTOR IN THE RED DESIRE FOR DELAY IN STARTING THE ARMISTICE TALKS.
THE CHINESE ARE STRUNG OUT ALL THE WAY FROM NORTH CHINA, ACROSS MANCHURIA AND OVER A LARGE AREA OF KOREA. UNLIKE THE U.N. FORCES, THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN UNITS HAVE LITTLE IN THE WAY OF RADIO AND TELEPHONE NETWORKS.
HUMAN COURIERS WOULD PROBABLY HAVE TO BE USED BY THE REDS TO GET ANYTHING APPROACHING PRECISE CEASE-FIRE INSTRUCTIONS TO MANY OF THE RED UNITS.
RZ249AED

A93
U.N.-KOREAN (190)
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS,N.Y., JULY 3-(AP)-COL.BEN.C.LIMB, SOUTH KOREAN REPRESENTATIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA'S AIM IN CURRENT PEACE MOVES IS TO TAKE OVER ALL OF KOREA.
LIMB SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT KOREA IS THE FIRST AND BEST OPPORTUNITY TO START A SYSTEM OF U.N. COLLECTIVE SECURITY THROUGH ORGANIZING FORCES MADE UP OF CONTINGENTS FROM THE VARIOUS U.N.MEMBERS.
"LET THAT FORCE WORK WITH THE KOREAN ARMY TO KEEP AGGRESSORS OUT OF KOREA," HE DECLARED.
LIMB SAID THE WHOLE PEACE PLAN, BEGINNING WITH SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A.MALIK'S SUGGESTION ON JUNE 23 FOR A CEASE FIRE AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL TROOPS FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL, WAS A "WELL CONCEIVED PLAN BY THE RUSSIANS TO GET THE PENINSULA OF KOREA FOR THEIR OWN USE."
"THEY ARE WORKING TO GET NORTH KOREA NOW," HE SAID. "WHEN THEY GET NORTH KOREA, WHAT IS TO PREVENT THEM FROM MAKING IT A GENUINE WATER-TIGHT SATELLITE LIKE CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES. HAVING DONE THAT, THEY WILL SET OUT TO INFILTRATE IN SOUTH KOREA BY UNDER-GROUND MOVES, GUERRILLAS AND IN THE END SOUTH KOREA WILL BE A RIPE PLUM IN THEIR HANDS." XXX
LIMB AGREED WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, WHO SAID IN PUSAN TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT COULD NOT ACCEPT AN ARMISTICE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL. LIMB ASSERTED THAT ALL COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE DRIVEN OUT OF KOREA.
RQ958PED

A38WX
MANPOWER (200)
WASHINGTON,JULY 3-(AP)-ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN SAID TODAY A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA WOULD NOT MEAN ANY CUT IN THE ARMED FORCES MANPOWER GOALS.
SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND A MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE A 3,500,000-MAN FORCE WAS PLANNED BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR STARTED AND "EVERY BIT OF IT" WILL BE NEEDED AFTER THAT WAR IS OVER.
"IT DOESN'T PAY TO LET YOUR GUARD DOWN," HE SAID.
"WHAT HAPPENS THERE (IN KOREA) IS NOT GOING TO RELIEVE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AROUND THE WORLD. THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SHOULD REALIZE THAT AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA DOESN'T MEAN THAT EVERYTHING IS GOING TO BE ROSY."
SHERMAN WAS ASKED IF A CEASE-FIRE WOULD AUTOMATICALLY END THE NAVY'S MISSION OFF FORMOSA. WHEN THE KOREAN WAR BROKE OUT, PRESIDENT TRUMAN DIRECTED THAT THE U. S. SEVENTH FLEET PREVENT ANY COMMUNIST INVASION OF FORMOSA OR ANY MOVE BY CHIANG KAI SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALISTS AGAINST THE CHINESE MAINLAND.
"I DON'T SEE HOW AN ARMISTICE, IN ITSELF, WOULD AFFECT THE NAVY'S MISSION OFF FORMOSA," SHERMAN SAID.
HY642PED

A127WX
(130) WASHINGTON,JULY 3-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID TONIGHT THE ONLY PEACE TERMS WE SHOULD ACCEPT IN KOREA ARE THOSE GUARANTEEING THE SAFETY OF ALL OF KOREA.
"OTHERWISE," HE SAID, "OUR EFFORTS THERE HAVE BEEN A COMPLETE FAILURE--AND ALL WE WILL HAVE ACHIEVED IS THE DESTRUCTION OF KOREA.
TAFT SPOKE IN A RADIO INTERVIEW (CBS CAPITOL CLOAKROOM).
TAFT SAID "THE AGGRESSOR HAS NOT BEEN PUNISHED. THE CHINESE HAVE HAD A COMPLETE SUCCESS" AND THERE IS NO GUARANTEE THE RED CHINESE WILL NOT BUILD UP THE NORTH KOREANS AGAIN IF THEY ARE LEFT IN NORTH KOREA.
IN REGARD TO CURRENT CEASE-FIRE TALKS, TAFT SAID THAT SINCE THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ONLY AN INTERMINABLE WAR (AS AN ALTERNATIVE), IT IS BETTER TO SIT ON THE 38TH PARALLEL IN PEACE THAN IN WAR." HE SAID HE HAS FAVORED AN "AGGRESSIVE" WAR TO CHASE THE RED CHINESE OUT OF KOREA AND BACK INTO CHINA.
LT1219PED

A82WX
(120)
WASHINGTON,JULY 3-(AP)-GENERAL RALPH MONCLAR, COMMANDER OF THE FRENCH BATTALION IN KOREA, SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS COULD REGARD ANY CEASE-FIRE ARRANGED ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA AS A VICTORY.
"WE WENT INTO KOREA FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE COUNTRY AND THE AIM WOULD THEN BE ATTAINED," HE SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.
"IT WOULD REPRESENT A GREAT HOPE FOR THE WORLD," HE ADDED.
GENERAL MONCLAR, WHO VOLUNTARILY ACCEPTED A "DEMOTION" TO LT. COLONEL SO HE COULD LEAD THE FOREIGN BATTALION, PRAISED THE WHOLE-HEARTED COOPERATION GIVEN HIS TROOPS BY THE AMERICAN HIGH COMMAND IN KOREA.
JK917PED

B23WX Q
(220) WASHINGTON,JULY 3-(AP)-FOUR SOLDIERS CITED FOR BRAVERY IN KOREA, WILL RECEIVE THE NATION'S HIGHEST AWARDS FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT THE WHITE HOUSE AT NOON THURSDAY (11:00 A.M., EST).
IT WILL RIASE TO 27 THE MEDALS OF HONOR AWARDED ARMY MEN IN KOREA. TWENTY PREVIOUS WINNERS WERE EITHER KILLED OR ARE STILL MISSING IN THE ACTIONS WHICH BROUGHT THEM THE NATION'S TOP COMMENDATION. ONE NAVY OFFICER HAS BEEN AWARDED THE MEDAL OF HONOR.
THE SOLDIERS TO BE HONORED THURSDAY WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES. THEY ARE:
M/SGT.STANLEY T.ADAMS, OF OLATHE, KANSAS. HIS WIFE, MRS.WAVA JUNE ADAMS, THEIR THREE-YEAR-OLD SON, GARY, AND HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. CHARLES H.ADAMS WILL ATTEND THE CEREMONY. ALSO PRESENT WILL BE HIS BROTHER AND HIS WIFE, MR. AND MRS.MALCOLM ADAMS, ALL OF OLATHE.
CAPT.RAYMOND HARVEY, OF PASADENA, CALIF. HIS FOSTER PARENTS, MR. AND MRS.WARD N.BOWLING, 1849 NORTH FOOTHILL BOULEVARD, PASEDENA, WILL ACCOMPANY HIM.
CORP.EINAR H.INGMAN (CQ). HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS.EINAR T.INGMAN, STAR ROUTE TWO, TOMAHAWK, WISCONSIN, WILL BE PRESENT.
CAPT.LEWIS L.MILLETT, HE WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY HIS GRANDMOTHER, MRS. A.B.PALMER AND A FRIEND OF THE FAMILY, MRS.GEORGE H.YOUNG, BOTH OF 22 NORTH BROADWAY, HAVERHILL, MASS.
RZ622PED

A40WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY TUESDAY JULY 3)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JULY 3-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY LISTED 586 ADDITIONAL AMERICAN CASUALTIES IN KOREA.
THE NEW LIST (NO. 344) REPORTED 90 KILLED, 414 WOUNDED, 43 MISSING IN ACTION, AND 39 INJURED.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY TUESDAY JULY 3)
HY644PED

B98WX (MEDAL) (Q)
(280) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON,JULY 3-(AP)-MASTER SERGEANT STANLEY ADAMS OF OLATHE, KAS., LOOKED ON FROM THE GALLERY TODAY AS REP.SCRIVNER (R-KAS) TOLD THE HOUSE OF THE FEAT OF BRAVERY WHICH WON ADAMS THE MEDAL OF HONOR.
ADAMS, WITH HIS WIFE AND THREE-YEAR-OLD SON, GARY, CAME HERE BY PLANE FOR THE AWARD PRESENTATION AT THE WHITE HOUSE THURSDAY. REP. SCRIVNER GAVE A LUNCHEON TODAY FOR THEM, WITH OTHER KANSAS CONGRESSMEN AS GUESTS. "

AS GUESTS.
"KANSAS IS JUSTIFIABLY PROUD OF ITS MANY SONS WHO HAVE BEEN AWARDED THE MEDAL OF HONOR," SCRIVNER SAID. HE SAID ADAMS HAD BEEN ADDED TO THE LIST WHICH INCLUDES "FIGHTING FRED" FUNSTON, BILL TREMBLEY, JOHN BARKLEY, GEORGE ROBB AND GEN.LEON JOHNSON.
"AS LONG AS THERE ARE AMERICANS LIKE SGT.ADAMS, AND THOSE MEN WHO FOUGHT BY HIS SIDE, THIS WILL ALWAYS BE THE LAND OF THE FREE, BECAUSE IT IS THE HOME OF THE BRAVE," SCRIVNER SAID.
"SGT.ADAMS, A VETERAN OF EUROPEAN ACTION IN WORLD WAR TWO WAS ON DUTY WITH THE 24TH DIVISION," SCRIVNER SAID. "LEADING A SMALL HANDFUL OF MEN UP-HILL AGAINST MORE THAN 150 CHINESE REDS, SGT.ADAMS DISREGARDED WOUNDS INFLICTED AND GRENADE BLASTS BY WHICH HE WAS SEVERAL TIMES KNOCKED DOWN.
"USING BAYONET AND CLUBBED RIFLE, HE CONTINUED TO ADVANCE, FINALLY GAINING THE OBJECTIVE, WHICH THE ARMY SAID WAS THE KEY TO THE ENTIRE BATTALION'S OPERATION, AND THAT THE ALLIED POSITION COULD HAVE BEEN EASILY OVERWHELMED BY THE CHINESE HAD THEY NOW BEEN FORCED OFF THE HILL."
ADAMS LATER TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD ACCEPTED A COMMISSION AS A SECOND LIEUTENANT AND PLANNED TO STAY IN THE ARMY.
ADAMS' PARENTS AND HIS BROTHER WILL ARRIVE TOMORROW FOR THE PRESENTATION. SGT.ADAMS IS ONE OF THE FOUR ARMY MEN TO RECEIVE PERSONALLY THE MEDAL OF HONOR FOR BRAVERY IN THE KOREAN WAR; ALL THE OTHER MEDALS OF HONOR WERE AWARDED POSTHUMOUSLY OR TO MEN MISSING IN ACTION.
MD223PED

B110
KX (200)
BRISTOL, VA., JULY 3-(AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS SAID TONIGHT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION "WILL NOT CEASE UNTIL COMMUNISM IS HALTED OR THE UNITED STATES GOES UNDER."
"AND IF WE GO UNDER, WE HAVEN'T ANYBODY TO TURN TO," DECLARED C.C.RALLS OF SEATTLE. HE WAS SPEAKING AT THE ANNUAL BANQUET OF THE 29TH ENCAMPMENT OF THE VIRGINIA VFW.
RALLS CALLED ON AMERICANS TO TAKE A "TOUGH ATTITUDE" TOWARD REDS IN THE UNITED STATES. HE ADDED:
"THE TIME FOR PATRIOTISM IS HERE--THE TIME FOR A TOUGH ATTITUDE IS HERE--IT IS OUR JOB TO SPUR THIS ATTITUDE AMONG AMERICANS."
PEOPLE "JUST WILL NOT REALIZE WHAT IS FACING US," RALLS ASSERTED. HE POINTED TO THE FOLLOWING RECENT STATEMENTS BY LEADING AMERICANS:
"PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID WORLD WAR III MIGHT BE AVOIDED.
"CARL VINSON, HOUSE MILITARY AFFAIRS CHAIRMAN, SAID RUSSIA HAS THE BOMBS.
"GENERAL HOYT VANDENBURG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID IF RUSSIA INVADES THE UNITED STATES, WE COULD ONLY POSSIBLY KNOCK OUT ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF HER PLANES.
"GENERAL MATTHEW RIDGWAY, ALLIED COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, TOLD OF THE TRAGIC SIGHT OF SOUTH KOREANS FLEEING BEFORE THE RED HORDES."
RALLS SAID "OUR JOB IS TO ALERT OUR PEOPLE TO WHAT IS GOING ON. THE NEXT FAMILIES FLEEING BEFORE THE RED HORDES MAY BE OUR OWN."
FH111AED

30.24- 24579

A68KX
(200)
WICHITA,KAS.,JULY 3-(AP)-RED AGENTS IN THIS COUNTRY WOULD CONTACT HIM LATER--THAT'S THE PROMISE A WICHITA MARINE SAYS HIS FORMER RED CAPTORS MADE TO HIM IN KOREA.
IT WAS PART OF THE "EDUCATIONAL" PROCESS HE WENT THROUGH DURING HIS 175 DAYS OF CAPTIVITY, REPORTS MARINE PFC. CHARLES E. QUIRING, 21.
QUIRING NOW IS ENJOYING HOME LEAVE WITH HIS WIFE, DORIS, HER PARENTS MR. AND MRS.N.J.DAVENPORT, AND HIS SISTER, MRS.STANLEY DIEDRICH.
HE WAS CAPTURED DEC. 2--MOVED NORTHWARD TO A "PEACE CAMP" NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.
"WE HAD THREE OR FOUR HOUR LECTURES ON THE ADVANTAGES OF COMMUNISM AND THE EVIL IN THE CAPITALISTIC SYSTEM, EVERY THREE OR FOUR DAYS," HE ORV

AND THE EVIL IN THE CAPITALISTIC SYSTEM, EVERY THREE OR FOUR DAYS," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY.
"WE WERE TOLD THAT WE WOULD BE EDUCATED IN COMMUNIST THEORY AND THEN SENT BACK TO OUR LINES TO PERSUADE FELLOW MARINES TO SURRENDER."
QUIRING SAID HE SAW FRANK NOEL, ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER AND FORMER WICHITAN, SEVERAL TIMES AS A FELLOW PRISONER. HE SAID NOEL APPEARED IN GOOD HEALTH AND SPIRITS.
SEVERAL TIMES THE COMMUNISTS TRIED VAINLY TO GET CLOSE ENOUGH TO UNITED NATIONS LINES TO FREE PRISONERS BEFORE THEY WERE SUCCESSFUL. EACH TIME THEY GAVE A "FAREWELL PARTY"--WITH THE USUAL RATIONS OF SORGHUM SEED, DRIED POTATOES AND SOY BEANS (FLAVORED EVERY FIVE DAYS WITH A BIT OF PORK)--CHANGED TO WHITE RICE AND PORK.
HH641PCS

B105KX (Q)
VICTORVILLE,CALIF., JULE 3-(AP)-THE 116TH FIGHTER BOMBER WING WAS ALERTED TODAY FOR DUTY IN THE FAR EAST.
COMMANDED BY COL.JAMES B.BUCK, THIS FORMER AIR NATIONAL GUARD UNIT IS COMPOSED OF MEN FROM FLORIDA, GEORGIA AND CALIFORNIA. IT WAS ACTIVATED LAST OCTOBER AND HAS BEEN BASED AT GOERGE AIR FORCE BASE NEAR VICTORVILLE. THE 116TH IS EQUIPPED WITH F84 FIGHTERS.
XB1045PCS

A47DT
LANSING, MICH., JULY 3-(AP)-THE END OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT WILL NOT NECESSARILY MEAN A SLACKENING IN THE ARMY'S DEMAND FOR MANPOWER, ACCORDING TO NATIONAL DRAFT DIRECTOR LEWIS B. HERSHEY.
GEN. HERSHEY, ON A ROUTINE INSPECTION OF STATE SELECTIVE SERVICE FACILITIES, TOLD DRAFT OFFICIALS HERE YESTERDAY THAT "THE KOREAN INCIDENT HAS BEEN BUT ONE IN THE WHOLE BATTLE FOR FREEDOM IN THE WORLD TODAY."
"IF WE GAIN ANYTHING THERE, IT IS BECAUSE OF OUR INCREASING STRENGTH AS A NATION," HE SAID, "AND I DON'T FEEL WE SHOULD WEAKEN OUR POSITION BY CUTTING OUR ARMED FORCES NOW."
JF421AES

B51 (Q)
KX
PARIS, JULY 3-(AP)-JAPAN TODAY BECAME THE 60TH FULL MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO).
TAMON MAEDA, FORMER JAPANESE MINISTER OF EDUCATION, HEADS THE 10-MAN DELEGATION WHICH UNTIL NOW HAS BEEN SITTING AS OBSERVERS OF THE ANNUAL UNESCO CONFERENCE.
JAPAN'S MEMBERSHIP BECAME FINAL WHEN NEWS WAS RECEIVED HERE TODAY THAT JAPAN'S RATIFICATION OF THE UNESCO CHARTER HAS BEEN DEPOSITED OFFICIALLY IN LONDON.
R1851PED

A22 (510)
LONDON, JULY 3-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER MADE AN URGENT PLEA TONIGHT FOR THE UNIFICATION OF EUROPE TO RESIST THE WESTWARD SURGE OF COMMUNISM.
IN UNITY EUROPE CAN FIND THE STRENGTH TO MEET THE "SINISTER FORCES OF THE SLAVE CAMP AND THE CHAINED MILLIONS," EISENHOWER SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A DINNER OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING UNION.
PART OF THE GENERAL'S REMARKS WERE IN PRAISE OF WINSTON CHURCHILL, CHAMPION OF EUROPEAN UNIFICATION. EISENHOWER SAID THE WARTIME PREMIER'S PLEA TO KNIT FORCES OF THE CONTINENT TOGETHER "CAN YET BEAR SUCH GREATNESS OF FRUIT THAT IT MAY WELL BE REMEMBERED AS THE MOST NOATBLE ACHIEVEMENT OF A CAREER MARKED BY ACHIEVEMENT." CHURCHILL WAS AN INVITED GUEST.
DIFFICULTIES OF INTEGRATING WESTERN EUROPE APPEAR STAGGERING, EISENHOWER SAID, BUT THEY ARE NOT INSURMOUNTABLE AND THE NEED FOR BRINGING THE STATE TOGETHER FOR A COMMON EFFORT TO SAVE FREEDOM IS SO URGENT THAT THE UTMOST EFFORTS MUST BE MADE.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN A MESSAGE READ T THE GUESTS BY U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER GIFFORD, THANKED THE BRITISH PEOPLE ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE MEMORIAL CHAPEL WHICH HAS BEEN BUILT IN ST.PAUL'S CATHEDRAL TO HONOR THE AMERICAN DEAD.
BUILDING OF THE CHAPEL WAS FINANCED BY CONTRIBUTIONS FROM BRITONS OF ALL WALKS OF LIFE AND FROM EVERY PART OF THE COUNTRY.
EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC POWERS, IS IN LONDON TO TAKE PART IN AN INDEPENDENCE DAY CEREMONY AT ST.PAUL'S CATHEDRAL TOMORROW. HE WILL DEPOSIT IN THE AMERICAN CHAPEL A GREAT BOOK IN WHICH ARE WRITTEN THE NAMES OF THE 28,000 AMERICAN SOLDIERS, AIRMEN AND SAILORS WHO DIED IN WORLD WAR II WHILE SERVING IN COOPERATION WITH BRITISH FORCES.
GREAT MAJORITIES IN EUROPE EARNESTLY WANT LIBERTY AND PEACE, EISENHOWER SAID. "THEY DESERVE, AT THE VERY LEAST, A FAIR CHANCE TO WORK TOGETHER FOR THE COMMON PURPOSE, FREED OF THE COSTLY ENCUMBRANCES THEY ARE NOW COMPELLED TO CARRY," HE CONTINUED.
"EUROPE CANNOT ATTAIN THE TOWERING MATERIAL STATURE POSSIBLE TO ITS PEOPLE'S SKILLS AND SPIRIT SO LONG AS IT IS DIVIDED BY A PATCHWORK OF TERRITORIAL FENCES. THEY FOSTER LOCALIZED INSTEAD OF COMMON INTEREST. THEY PYRAMID EVERY COST WITH MIDDLEMAN, TARIFFS, TAXES AND OVERHEADS. BARRED, ABSOLUTELY, ARE THE EFFICIENT DIVISION OF LABOR AND RESOURCES AND THE EASY FLOW OF TRADE. IN THE POLITICAL FIELD THESE BARRIERS PROMOTE DISTRUST AND SUSPICION."

A23
EISENHOWER SAID THAT HE, AS SUPREME COMMANDER, HAS FOUND GREAT READINESS TO COOPERATE AMONG GOVERNMENTS OF WESTERN EUROPE. HE SAID HE HAS BEEN SALUTED "FROM THE HEART AND SPIRIT" BY THE ARMED SERVICES OF WESTERN EUROPE--"FROM THE MOUNTAINS OF ITALY TO THE FJORDS OF NORWAY, AND FROM NORMANDY TO THE IRON CURTAIN. HE ADDED:
"YET, WITH THE HANDICAPS OF ENFORCED DIVISION, IT IS CLEAR THAT EVEN THE MINIMUM ESSENTIAL SECURITY EFFORT WILL SERIOUSLY STRAIN THE RESOURCES OF EUROPE. WE IGNORE THIS DANGER AT OUR PERIL SINCE THE EFFECTS OF ECONOMIC FAILURE WOULD BE DISASTROUS UPON THE SPIRITUAL AND MATERIAL STRENGTH ALIKE."
THE NEED TO PULL EUROPE TOGETHER IS URGENT, EISENHOWER ASSERTED. LOOKING AT THE PROBLEM AS A SOLDIER, HE SAID THAT HE WAS OF THE OPINION THAT "IT CANNOT BE ATTACKED BY SLOW INFILTRATION, BUT ONLY BY DIRECT AND DECISIVE ASSAULT, WITH ALL AVAILABLE MEANS."
SN545PED

A35
EISENHOWER
LONDON, JULY 3-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON GAVE A NEW TITLE TONIGHT TO GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE.
SAID MORRISON AT AN ENGLISH SPEAKING UNION DINNER FOR EISENHOWER: "I LIKE TO THINK OF HIM AS SOMETHING QUITE NEW, AS THE FIRST CITIZEN OF THE ATLANTIC."
SN633PED

A58 (100)
LONDON, JULY 3-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA HAS INVITED TWO BRITISH MINISTERS TO COME AND SEE HOW IT IS COPING WITH ITS MILITARY AND ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.
ONE IS WAR MINISTER JOHN STRACHEY WHO INFORMALLY HINTED TO THE YUGOSLAVS SOME MONTHS AGO HE WOULD LIKE TO TAKE A LOOK AT THEIR TOUGH LITTLE ARMY. THE OTHER IS PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE SIR HARTLEY SHAWCROSS. HE HAS A BIG SAY IN THE WAY BRITAIN PASSES OUT ITS TRADE AND FINANCIAL FAVORS.
YUGOSLAVIA, AT ODDS WITH THE RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM, HAS APPEALED TO BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FOR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID.
SN802PED

A83
LONDON, JULY 3-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER ARRIVED AT NORTHOLT AIRPORT TODAY FROM PARIS TO PARTICIPATE IN JULY 4 OBSERVANCES IN LONDON.
EISENHOWER WILL ATTEND A DINNER TONIGHT OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING UNION. MAIN PURPOSE OF HIS TRIP IS TO ATTEND A MEMORIAL SERVICE IN ST.PAUL'S CATHEDRAL TOMORROW FOR THE 28,000 AMERICANS WHO DIED IN WORLD WAR TWO OPERATIONS FROM THE BRITISH ISLES.
JJ835AED

A87
LONDON, JULY 3-(AP)-UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR WALTER GIFFORD CALLED AT HIS OWN REQUEST TO SEE FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TODAY. WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
JJ901AED

A13
AMS BUDGET (520)
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN
BY BRACK CURRY
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 3-(AP)-HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY TODAY DASHED WEST GERMANY'S HOPES OF CREATING A MILITARY FORCE SOON WITHIN THE WESTERN POWERS' EUROPEAN DEFENSE PLANS.
HE ANNOUNCED GERMAN REARMAMENT PLANS ARE BEING DEFERRED.
SOME ALLIED AUTHORITIES SAID THE PROBABLE EFFECT WOULD BE TO KEEP GERMAN SOLDIERS OUT OF THE ATLANTIC PACT ARMY UNTIL 1953 OR LATER.
A MAIN UNDERLYING FACTOR IN THE ANNOUNCED SLOWDOWN OF ALLIED PLANS FOR GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY AND REARMING OF GERMANY IS THE POSITION OF FRANCE. THE FRENCH WANT TO LIMIT THE POWER OF GERMAN MILITARY DIVISIONS AND THE BRITISH ALSO ARE WARY OF LARGE-SCALE GERMAN REARMAMENT.
MCCLOY MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT ON RETURNING FROM THREE WEEKS OF HIGH-LEVEL TALKS IN WASHINGTON. HE SAID THE WESTERN POWERS PROBABLY WILL AWAIT THE RESULTS OF THE PARIS CONFERENCE ON THE FRENCH PROJECT FOR A EUROPEAN ARMY BEFORE GOING AHEAD WITH ANY GERMAN REARMAMENT PLANS.
WESTERN GERMAN LEADERS HAD EXPECTED THE AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TO COME BACK WITH A DEFINITE APPEAL FOR A GERMAN DEFENSE FORCE.
PEOPLE CLOSE TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID THE NEW TURN PROBABLY WOULD UPSET ADENAUER'S TIMETABLE FOR REARMING THE GERMANS IN RETURN FOR FULL POLITICAL EQUALITY FOR THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT.
HIGH WESTERN AUTHORITIES SAID BOTH BRITISH AND FRENCH OPPOSITION HAS TEMPORARILY SIDETRACKED AMERICAN PROPOSALS FOR EARLY INCLUSION OF GERMAN ARMED UNITS IN GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC FORCES.
MCCLOY WAS ASKED BY A REPORTER ABOUT THE CHANCE OF AN EARLY DECISION ON A GERMAN MILITARY FORCE. HE REPLIED:
"THE SPEED WILL DEPEND ON WHAT IS DONE HERE (IN EUROPE) AND NOT AT THE PENTAGON. THE PETERSBURG TALKS (ON GERMAN DEFENSE POSSIBILITIES) GIVE A GOOD BASIS FOR THE PARIS EUROPEAN ARMY CONFEREES TO WORK ON."
HE SAID THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE AGREED TO LINK TWO THINGS: THE FRENCH CONCEPT OF A EUROPEAN ARMY FITTED INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT FORCES AND THE ALLIED-GERMAN DEFENSE PLANNING AT BONN. WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID THE PARIS CONFERENCE HAS PRODUCED A WIDE AREA OF AGREEMENT BASED ON SOME FRENCH CONCESSIONS TO THE GERMAN VIEWPOINT.
BUT THESE TALKS HAVE DEADLOCKED OVER FRENCH INSISTENCE THAT THE BASIC UNITS FOR THE WEST GERMAN FORCE SHOULD BE STRIPPED-DOWN DIVISIONS OF ABOUT 10,000 MEN, MILITARY SOURCES SAID, WHILE THE GERMANS ARE INSISTING ON FULL-STRENGTH GERMAN DIVISIONS OF 15,000 MEN IN PEACE, 18,000 IN WAR TIME.

A14
JUL 4 1951
THE GERMANS ALSO ARE RAILING AT CERTAIN SECURITY GUARANTEES PROPOSED BY THE ALLIES, WESTERN SOURCES SAID. ADENAUER'S GENS. HANS SPEIDEL AND ADOLF HEUSINGER HAVE OPPOSED ALLIED SUGGESTIONS THAT GERMAN TROOPS SHOULD BE SCATTERED AMONG BRITISH AND FRENCH FORMATIONS IN GERMANY.
THE GERMAN IDEAS OF PROMISED EQUALITY IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE FORCE WOULD MEAN IN FACT A NATIONAL ARMY, GERMAN-ADMINISTERED AND GERMAN-LED, UNDER THE OVERALL COMMAND OF GEN.EISENHOWER.
BEHIND FRENCH AND BRITISH HESITANCY OVER GERMAN REARMAMENT IS THE FEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL GIVE PRIORITY TO THE CREATION OF A POWERFUL GERMAN ARMY ONCE AN OVERALL AGREEMENT IS CONCLUDED, WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID.
THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WERE SAID TO WANT PRIORITY ON AMERICAN ARMS SHIPMENTS AND A GOOD HEAD-START OVER THE GERMANS IN THEIR OWN REARMAMENT PROGRAMS.
U.S. POLICYMAKERS WERE SAID TO FEEL THAT A CONCRETE DECISION ON GERMAN REARMAMENT NOW MUST AWAIT THE ARRIVAL OF MORE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH DIVISIONS IN GERMANY.
B503PED

A85 (250)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 3-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY SAID TODAY THE WESTERN POWERS PROBABLY WILL HOLD UP FINAL ACTION ON GERMAN REARMAMENT UNTIL THEY SEE HOW PLANS FOR A EUROPEAN ARMY DEVELOP.
"WE WILL SEE HOW THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN FITS TOGETHER WITH THE PETERSBURG REPORT (ON GERMAN DEFENSE POSSIBILITIES)," MCCLOY SAID.
AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID RECENTLY THE ALLIED-GERMAN COMMISSION STUDYING A POSSIBLE GERMAN MILITARY FORCE FOR SELF-DEFENSE HAS ALMOST COMPLETED ITS WORK. HOWEVER, OBSERVERS HAVE PREDICTED THERE WOULD PROBABLY BE CONSIDERABLE POLITICAL DICKERING BETWEEN ALLIED AND GERMAN LEADERS BEFORE THE LATTER WOULD AGREE TO CONTRIBUTE ANY TROOPS.
RETURNING HERE FROM THREE WEEKS OF CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT, MCCLOY SAID.
"WE HAVE ALWAYS CONTEMPLATED TIEING TOGETHER THE TWO PLANS--A EUROPEAN ARMY AND THE GERMAN-ALLIED DEFENSE TALKS."
MCCLOY SAID EUROPEAN ARMY DISCUSSIONS IN PARIS HAVE BEEN SPEEDED UP WITH THIS IDEA IN VIEW.
ASKED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITIES OF A NEW GERMAN MILITARY FORCE, MCCLOY REPLIED:

"THE SPEED WILL DEPEND ON WHAT IS DONE HERE (IN EUROPE) AND NOT AT THE PENTAGON. THE PETERSBURG TALKS GIVE A GOOD BASIS FOR THE PARIS EUROPEAN ARMY CONFEREES TO WORK ON."

MCCLOY SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO FINAL AGREEMENT ON THE SIZE OF THE GERMAN ARMED CONTRIBUTION TO ATLANTIC DEFENSE. IT HAD BEEN REPORTED UNOFFICIALLY THAT THE GERMAN-ALLIED MILITARY COMMISSION HAD AGREED ON 12 GERMAN DIVISIONS TOTALLING SOME 250,000 MEN.

MCCLOY SAID THE SIGNIFICANT ASPECT OF THE TALKS, IN HIS OPINION, WAS "THE GENERAL ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRINCIPLE OF SAFEGUARD ON THE OPERATION (OF A NEW GERMAN ARMY)."

MCCLOY SAID THE THREE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS HAVE SENT THEIR GOVERNMENTS REPORTS ON GERMAN-ALLIED MILITARY DISCUSSIONS, BUT HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE REPORTS.

JJ842AED

A52

NIGHT LEAD JET PILOTS (150)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 3-(AP)-THE CZECHS PROMISED TODAY TO FREE A LOST AMERICAN JET FIGHTER PILOT TOMORROW--INDEPENDENCE DAY--AFTER HOLDING HIM IN SILENCE FOR NEARLY A MONTH.

HIS NORWEGIAN TRAINING MATE WAS NOT MENTIONED BUT PRESUMABLY WILL BE FREED TOO.

THE CZECHS ALSO SAID THEY WOULD RELEASE THE TWO F-84 JET PLANES THEY FLEW BY ERROR TO A CZECH AIRFIELD ON A ROUTINE AMERICAN AIR FORCES TRAINING MISSION FROM A U.S. FIGHTER BASE IN BAVARIA JUNE 8.

SOME SUCH PLANES ALREADY HAVE BEEN LOST TO THE COMMUNIST SIDE IN NORTH KOREA AND THEIR PATTERN AND WORKINGS ARE NO LONGER CONSIDERED SECRET.

THE PILOTS ARE LT.LUTHER G.ROLAND OF HUMMELSTOWN, PA., AND LT. BJOERN JOHANSEN OF BERGEN, NORWAY.

THE CZECH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID ROLAND WOULD BE RELEASED TO WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES ON THE FRONTIER AT 10 A.M. (4 A.M., EST) TOMORROW.

AFTER A SERIES OF PROTESTS FROM THE AMERICAN STATE DEPARTMENT OVER THE IMPRISONMENT OF ROLAND, THE CZECHS PUT ONLY ONE STICKLER IN THE WAY OF RESTORING THE PLANES TO THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

THE CZECHS SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO PAY FOR STORAGE OF THE PLANES AND FOR DRAYAGE TO THE FRONTIER--PRESUMABLY IN A KNOCKED-DOWN CONDITION.

SN735PED

A62

(240)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 3-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA SAID TODAY IT WOULD RELEASE LT. LUTHER G. ROLAND, AMERICAN JET FIGHTER PILOT HELD BY THE CZECH REDS FOR ALMOST A MONTH AFTER A MISTAKE LANDING NEAR PRAGUE.

THE CZECH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID ROLAND, OF HUMMELSTOWN, PA., WILL BE DELIVERED TO WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES ON THE WEST GERMAN FRONTIER AT 10 A.M. (4 A.M. EST) TOMORROW.

ROLAND AND A NORWEGIAN PILOT, LT. BJOERN JOHANSEN, OF BERGEN, WERE ON A ROUTINE TRAINING MISSION FROM A U.S. FIGHTER BASE IN BAVARIA ON JUNE 8, WHEN THEY BECAME LOST AND LANDED THEIR F-84'S AT A CZECH FIELD.

ACCORDING TO CZECH OFFICIALS, JOHANSEN ASKED TO BE FLOWN BACK TO NORWAY, INSTEAD OF RETURNING TO WEST GERMANY FOR FURTHER TRAINING WITH THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

TODAY'S CZECH ANNOUNCEMENT, RELEASED HERE BY THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION DID NOT MENTION JOHANSEN. IT WAS ASSUMED HE WOULD LEAVE CZECHOSLOVAKIA AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME AS ROLAND.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE SEVERAL DEMANDS FOR THE RELEASE OF THE TWO PILOTS, WHO WERE HELD INCOMMUNICADO IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE CZECH GOVERNMENT ALSO PROMISED TO RETURN THE TWO JET PLANES TO THE AMERICANS BUT DEMANDED PAYMENT FOR STORING AND HAULING THE AIRCRAFT.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE PLANES PROBABLY WOULD BE PARTLY DISMANTLED BY THE CZECHS AND TRUCKED TO THE FRONTIER OF U.S.-OCCUPIED BAVARIA IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

AIR FORCE SOURCES IN WASHINGTON HAVE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT CZECH COMMUNIST ENGINEERS COULD LEARN ANY NEW SECRETS FROM PROLONGED INSPECTION OF THE F-84'S. SOME WERE LOST BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN KOREA LONG BEFORE THESE TWO FELL INTO CZECH HANDS.

THOUGH AMERICAN AND NORWEGIAN DIPLOMATS IN PRAGUE HAVE NOT BEEN PERMITTED TO SEE THE PILOTS SINCE THEY WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY, CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER VILIAM SIROKY HAS CLAIMED THEY ARE "SAFE, HAPPY AN WELL."

JR651AED

A74

FOLO FRANKFURT

OSLO, NORWAY, JULY 3-(AP)-NO WORD HAS BEEN RECEIVED IN OSLO INDICATING WHEN CZECH AUTHORITIES WILL RELEASE A NORWEGIAN JET PILOT THEY HAVE BEEN HOLDING SINCE HE LANDED BY MISTAKE IN PRAGUE LAST MONTH, A NORWEGIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID NOTHING HAS BEEN HEARD OF THE FATE OF LT.BJOERN JOHANSEN.

THE CZECH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WOULD RELEASE THE AMERICAN PILOT, LT.LUTHER G.ROLAND, WHO LANDED WITH JOHANSEN. THE CZECH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID ROLAND WILL BE DELIVERED TO WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES ON THE WEST GERMAN FRONTIER TOMORROW.

JJ803AED

JUL 4 1951

B13

NIGHT LEAD SOCIALISTS (380)

FRANKFURT, JULY 3-(AP)-THE REVIVED SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL TODAY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR MILITARY PREPAREDNESS BY THE WESTERN POWERS AS A STEP TOWARD WORLD PEACE.

THE FINAL DRAFT OF THE CONTROVERSIAL RESOLUTION UPHELD GERMAN SOCIALISTS' CLAIMS THAT WEST GERMANY COULD NOT BE EXPECTED TO MAKE A FULL CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE UNTIL IT RECEIVED POLITICAL EQUALITY.

THE JAPANESE DELEGATION "REGRETFULLY" ABSTAINED FROM VOTING, CONTENDING THAT THE RESOLUTION GAVE PRIORITY TO REARMAMENT OVER THE RAISING OF LIVING STANDARDS.

THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATION "UNRESERVEDLY" APPROVED THE RESOLUTION, BUT ONE OF ITS MEMBERS, DR.GERHARD LUETKENS, SAID:

"THE GERMAN DELEGATION INTERPRETS THE PROPOSAL AS MEANING THAT GERMANY WILL BE DEFENDED--IF NECESSARY BY ARMS--BY THE COMMUNITIES OF FREE DEMOCRACIES AS ALL OTHER PEOPLES WOULD BE DEFENDED AGAINST RUSSIAN AGGRESSION."

THE INTERNATIONAL, WHOSE DELEGATES CLAIM TO REPRESENT 10,000,000 SOCIALISTS IN 20 COUNTRIES, WAS RE-ESTABLISHED AT THE MEETING ENDING TONIGHT. IT HAD BEEN BROKEN UP IN THE LAST WAR.

THE INTERNATIONAL ATTACKED COMMUNISM AND CAPITALISM, AND CALLED FOR PUBLIC CONTROL OF ECONOMY.

IN ADOPTING ITS PLATFORM IT DECLARED THAT "WHEREVER COMMUNISM HAS ACHIEVED POWER IT HAS DESTROYED FREEDOM OR THE CHANCE OF GAINING FREEDOM."

ON THE OTHER HAND IT SAID CAPITALISM "HAS BEEN INCAPABLE OF

SP TISFYING THE ELEMENTARY NEEDS OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION."
ITS ECONOMIC OBJECTIVES WERE LISTED AS "FULL EMPLOYMENT, HIGHER PRODUCTION, A RISING STANDARD OF LIFE, SOCIAL SECURITY AND A FAIR DISTRIBUTION OF INCOMES AND PROPERTY."
THE RESOLUTION CALLING FOR REARMAMENT WAS INTRODUCED BY MORGAN PHILLIPS, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY AND NEW CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL'S GENERAL COUNCIL.
WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS OBJECTED VIGOROUSLY TO THE FIRST DRAFT CALLING ON "DEMOCRATIC STATES TO BUILD UP THEIR DEFENSES."
THE FINAL DRAFT SAID WEST GERMANY WOULD NOT BE OBLIGATED TO REARM UNTIL IT WAS GIVEN POLITICAL EQUALITY.
THE AMENDED RESOLUTION SAID: "IN DEFENSE, AS IN ALL RESPECTS OF POLICY, EQUALITY OF SACRIFICE MUST BE ASSURED, BOTH WITHIN EACH NATION AND BETWEEN NATIONS."
"BUT COUNTRIES WHICH DO NOT ENJOY EQUALITY OF RIGHTS CANNOT BE EXPECTED TO PLAY THEIR FULL PART IN COMMON DEFENSE."
THE JAPANESE DELEGATION ABSTAINED FROM VOTING ON THE REARMAMENT RESOLUTION. ONE OF ITS MEMBERS SAID YESTERDAY JAPANESE SOCIALISTS "HAVE NO DESIRE TO REARM."
JM537PED

B59 (Q)
280
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 3-(AP)-THE NEWLY FORMED SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL TODAY BLASTED BOTH COMMUNISM AND CAPITALISM IN ADOPTING A WORLDWIDE PLATFORM ON THE "AIMS AND TASKS OF DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM."
THE INTERNATIONAL, IN THE PROCESS OF REORGANIZING HERE AFTER IT WAS DESTROYED BY WORLD WAR II, SAYS IT REPRESENTS 10,000,000 PEOPLE IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIALIST PARTIES OF 20 NATIONS.
THE NEW WORLD SOCIALIST PLATFORM CHARGED THAT WHEREVER COMMUNISM HAS ACHIEVED POWER, "IT HAS DESTROYED FREEDOM OR THE CHANCE OF GAINING FREEDOM."
BUT IT SAID THAT CAPITALISM "HAS BEEN INCAPABLE OF SATISFYING THE ELEMENTARY NEEDS OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION," AND "HAS PROVED UNABLE TO FUNCTION WITHOUT DEVASTATING CRISES AND UNEMPLOYMENT."
THE PLATFORM CALLED FOR "DEMOCRATIC CONTROL OF THE ECONOMY," AND SAID THE IMMEDIATE ECONOMIC AIMS OF SOCIALIST POLICY ARE "FULL EMPLOYMENT, HIGHER PRODUCTION, A RISING STANDARD OF LIFE, SOCIAL SECURITY AND A FAIR DISTRIBUTION OF INCOMES AND PROPERTY."
"IN ORDER TO AGHIEVE THESE ENDS," IT SAID, "PRODUCTION MUST BE PLANNED IN THE INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE AS A WHOLE."
THE UNITED NATIONS WAS DESCRIBED AS AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARDS AN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY. THE SOCIALISTS CHARGED THAT THE WAR IN KOREA "HAS SHOWN THAT THE (SOVIET-DIRECTED) COMINFORM DOES NOT SHRINK FROM USING MILITARY AGGRESSION AS A MEANS OF EXTENDING ITS POWER."
THE SOCIALISTS ALSO ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR ABOLITION OF "UNRESTRAINED NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY" AS A MOVE TOWARD LAYING THE FOUNDATION FOR AN "ORGANIZATION OF FREE EUROPE."
"NO NATION IS IN A POSITION TO SOLVE ITS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS IN ISOLATION," THE RESOLUTION SAID.
ANOTHER RESOLUTION WAS PASSED CALLING FOR A EUROPEAN CONFERENCE TO WORK OUT DIRECTIVES FOR A "POLICY OF FULL EMPLOYMENT."
DUE TO BE PASSED BEFORE THE CONFERENCE CLOSES TODAY IS A RESOLUTION URGING FREE NATIONS TO BUILD THEIR DEFENSES, BUT ENDORSING THE STAND OF THE GERMAN SOCIALIST PARTY THAT GERMANY CANNOT BE EXPECTED TO MAKE ITS FULL CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE UNTIL IT IS GRANTED POLITICAL EQUALITY.
P1020AED

A158
270
BY THOMAS A.REEDY
BERLIN, JULY 3-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN ZONE'S FOREMOST DISCIPLE OF COMMUNISM IN THE SCHOOLS HAS FALLEN OUT WITH THE KREMLIN'S WAY OF THINKING AND FLED TO WEST BERLIN.
PROF.EDUARD SCHULZ, INSTRUCTOR OF JOURNALISM AT THE UNIVERSITY OF LEIPZIG, ARRIVED HERE WITH HIS WIFE AND SMALL CHILD LAST NIGHT AFTER A HASTY, CLANDESTINE TRIP PAST BORDER GUARDS.
SCHULZ SAID HE WAS DISMISSED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF LEIPZIG AND HIS BANK ACCOUNT WAS FROZEN BY THE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES.
ALL HE POSSESSED BY WAY OF A REASON FOR HIS FLIGHT, HE SAID, WAS A LETTER IN WHICH THE PARTY BOSSES DECLARED SCHULZ "IS AWARE OF THE GROUNDS FOR THIS ACTION."
AFTER HIS ARRIVAL, THE PROFESSOR GOT IN TOUCH WITH WESTERN AUTHORITIES. HE WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR FURTHER COMMENT TODAY.
SCHULZ, A PRO-COMMUNIST IN GERMANY DURING THE HITLER REGIME, FLED TO THE SOVIET UNION AND LIVED THERE SIX YEARS.
AFTER THE COLLAPSE OF THE THIRD REICH, HE RETURNED AND HELD A PROMINENT POSITION AT THE EAST ZONE'S UNIVERSITY OF LEIPZIG.

AFTER THE COLLAPSE OF THE THIRD REICH, HE RETURNED AND HELD A PROMINENT POSITION AT THE EAST ZONE'S UNIVERSITY OF LEIPZIG.
SCHULZ ORGANIZED THE SPECIAL INSTITUTE AT LEIPZIG FOR THE TRAINING OF COMMUNIST-MINDED JOURNALISTS. ONLY CHILDREN OF WORKERS AND FARMERS, SCREENED BY THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY ARE ADMITTED.
THE PROFESSOR TAUGHT SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY AS PRESENTED BY MARX, ENGELS, LENIN AND STALIN, THE HISTORY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND GERMAN COMMUNISM. OTHER SUBJECTS FOR THE BUDDING JOURNALISTS WERE POLITICAL ECONOMY AND COMMUNIST DIALECTIC MATERIALISM, THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND SOVIET LITERATURE.
THE SCHULZ INSTITUTE HAS BEEN INTENDED TO PRODUCE NEW JOURNALISTS FOR THE SOVIET ZONE, DEEPLY SCHOOLED IN THE RUSSIAN AND COMMUNIST WAY OF DOING THINGS.
WHEN THE PROFESSOR OPENED THE CLASSES IN JANUARY OF THIS YEAR, HE SAID IN A SPEECH THAT NO ONE IN THE FUTURE COULD BECOME A JOURNALIST WHO DOES NOT SIDE WITH "PEACE AND PROGRESS."
P110PED

A80
(100)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 3-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY PLAYED CUPID TODAY FOR A YOUNG ARMY LIEUTENANT AND HIS AMERICAN FIANCEE.
MISS VONCEIL CLEMENTS, A PRETTY BRUNETTE FROM VIVIAN, LA., FLEW TO GERMANY IN MCCLOY'S PRIVATE PLANE TO MARRY LT. WILLIE R. SPRAWBERRY OF MIRA, LA.
"I'M CERTAINLY HAPPY THAT HE BROUGHT HER BACK," SPRAWBERRY SAID. "MR. MCCLOY JUST HEARD THAT SHE WAS PLANNING TO COME OVER SO HE OFFERED HER A RIDE."
SPRAWBERRY SAID THAT HE WILL MARRY MISS CLEMENTS ON JULY 14 IN MCCLOY'S BAD HOMBERG VILLA. MCCLOY WILL GIVE THE BRIDE AWAY.
MISS CLEMENTS IS THE DAUGHTER OF MR. AND MRS. F.C. CLEMENTS OF VIVIAN.
JR754AED

30.24 - 24583

A27
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN (380)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 3-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES QUICKLY CLOSED DOWN ITS LIBRARY AND MOVIE THEATER HERE TODAY AT THE REQUEST OF THE COMMUNIST-LED HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT MADE THE REQUEST LAST NIGHT IN A NOTE CHARGING THE LIBRARY AND THEATER RUN BY THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE UNDER THE AMERICAN LEGATION WERE "COVER ORGANIZATIONS FOR SPYING ACTIVITIES."

THE HUNGARIAN REGIME ALSO DEMANDED THE REMOVAL OF THREE LEGATION EMPLOYES OUT OF NINE IT ACCUSED OF SPYING ACTIVITIES.

THE THREE ARE U.S.I.S. SECRETARY MARY EICH, WHO LEFT BUDAPEST LAST FRIDAY FOR HOME LEAVE IN THE UNITED STATES; LEGATION THIRD SECRETARY ALBERT SHERER, JR., AND RUTH TRYON, U.S.I.S. DIRECTOR HERE.

MISS TRYON AND SHERER ARE THE ONLY ONES OF THE NINE NAMED WHO REMAIN IN BUDAPEST. A LEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID THEY WERE WAITING FOR STATE DEPARTMENT ORDERS TO LEAVE HUNGARY.

THE HUNGARIAN NOTE SAID NINE AMERICAN LEGATION OFFICIALS WERE PROVED AT THE RECENT SPY TRIAL OF ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ TO HAVE FOSTERED A "BLOODY TERRORIST" PLOT AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT. IT SAID THE U.S.I.S. QUARTERS WERE USED BY SUCH PLOTTERS. GROESZ WAS CONVICTED AND SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON.

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD REPORTERS THE NEW HUNGARIAN CHARGES ARE "JUST AS PREPOSTEROUS AS THOSE MADE ELSEWHERE" BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

("AS IN THE OATIS CASE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THEY SHOW THE CRINGING FEAR OF PERMITTING THEIR OWN PEOPLE TO HAVE ANY OBJECTIVE KNOWLEDGE OF WHAT GOES ON IN THE WORLD," WHITE SAID. THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE CURRENT TRIAL OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS IN PRAGUE ON SPY CHARGES GROWING OUT OF HIS EFFORTS TO SEND OUT FACTUAL REPORTS OF DEVELOPMENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

(ONLY ONE U.S.I.S. LIBRARY -- IN POLAND--IS NOW OPERATING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.)

THE HUNGARIAN NOTE DID NOT DEMAND A CLOSE-DOWN OF ALL U.S.I.S. ACTIVITIES, BUT THE LEGATION VOLUNTARILY STOPPED PUBLICATION OF ITS DAILY NEWS BULLETIN. IT HAD BEEN CIRCULATED IN THE ENGLISH AND HUNGARIAN LANGUAGES TO ABOUT 2,000 PEOPLE, MOSTLY HUNGARIAN OFFICIALS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS.

THE U.S.I.S. LIBRARY AND THEATER--WHERE INFORMATION ON VARIOUS SUBJECTS AND MUSICAL RECORDINGS WERE AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC AND DOCUMENTARY FILMS WERE SHOWN--HAD SIGNS OUT TODAY ANNOUNCING THEY HAD BEEN CLOSED ON THE DEMAND OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) REPUBLIC.

THE LEGATION MORE THAN 70,000 HUNGARIANS ATTENDED THE MOVIE AND MUSIC PERFORMANCES AND VISITED THE LIBRARY IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS.

SN604PED

ALTHOUGH THE HUNGARIAN NOTE DID NOT REQUEST THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE TO SUSPEND ALL OF ITS ACTIVITIES, THE LEGATION ALSO ORDERED IT TO STOP PUBLICATION OF ITS DAILY NEWS BULLETIN. THE U.S.I.S. OPERATED THE MOVIE AND LIBRARY.

THE NEWS BULLETIN HAD BEEN PUBLISHED SINCE 1945 IN HUNGARIAN AND ENGLISH AND HAD A CIRCULATION OF ABOUT 2,000--MOSTLY AMONG HUNGARIAN OFFICIALS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS.

A LEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID THE HUNGARIANS ALSO HAD ASKED RUTH TRYON, HEAD OF THE U.S.I.S. OFFICES IN BUDAPEST, LEGATION THIRD SECRETARY ALBERT SHERER, JR., AND MISS TRYON'S SECRETARY, MISS MARY EICH TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. THE NOTE YESTERDAY HAD NOT SPECIFIED WHICH LEGATION EMPLOYES THE GOVERNMENT WANTED RECALLED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID MISS TRYON AND SHERER ARE WAITING TO BE RECALLED. MISS EICH LEFT HUNGARY LAST WEEK ON VACATION.

(THE NEW HUNGARIAN MOVE AGAINST THE LEGATION PUT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ON A SPOT IN WASHINGTON. THE DEPARTMENT HAD MADE A DEAL WITH HUNGARY PERMITTING THE REOPENING OF CONSULATES IN NEW YORK AND CLEVELAND FOLLOWING THE RELEASE FROM A HUNGARIAN PRISON OF AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN ROBERT A.VOGELER. THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION IN WASHINGTON ALREADY HAS LEASED OFFICE SPACE IN BOTH CITIES AND IS STAFFING THEM WITH PERSONNEL FROM ITS WASHINGTON OFFICES. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THEY CONTEMPLATED CANCELLING THE AGREEMENT OR TAKING OTHER RETALIATORY MEASURES.)

THE HUNGARIAN NOTE YESTERDAY SAID THE RECENT TRIAL OF ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ PROVED THAT NINE LEGATION OFFICIALS FOSTERED A "BLOODY TERRORIST" PLOT AGAINST THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT AND THE INFORMATION QUARTERS WERE USED BY THE PLOTTERS.

ARCHBISHOP GROESZ WAS SENTENCED LAST THURSDAY TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON AFTER BEING CONVICTED OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WITH AMERICAN HELP.

THE NOTE CHARGED THE AMERICANS HAD "MAINTAINED CLOSE CONNECTION WITH NAZI ELEMENTS, ENCOURAGING AND ORGANIZING THEM TO SPY AND CONSPIRE AND INSTRUCTING THEM TO FORM A BLOODY TERRORIST COUNTER-REVOLUTION GOVERNMENT AGAINST HUNGARY'S PRESENT GOVERNMENT."

IT ADDED THAT "U.S. LEGATION OFFICIALS HAVE PLAYED A ROLE IN ALMOST EVERY FASCIST PLOT DISCOVERED IN THE COURSE OF THE LAST YEAR." THE NOTE CHARGED ALSO THAT THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS HUNGARIAN FASCISTS ABROAD, SANCATIONS THEIR MILITARY ORGANIZATIONS IN WESTERN GERMANY AND LETS THEM USE THE VOICE OF AMERICA RADIO.

TA528AED

A164
BULLETIN
JUL 4 1951
FIRST LEAD HUNGARIAN

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 3-(AP)-THE U.S. LEGATION SAID TODAY IT HAD CLOSED ITS LIBRARY AND MOVIE THEATER IN ACCORD WITH A REQUEST FROM THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.

A NOTE FROM THE COMMUNIST-LED GOVERNMENT CHARGED LAST NIGHT THAT THE LIBRARY AND THEATER WERE "COVER ORGANIZATIONS FOR SPYING ACTIVITIES." THE HUNGARIANS ALSO DEMANDED THE RECALL OF THREE EMPLOYES OF THE U.S. LEGATION.

NEITHER THE LIBRARY NOR THE THEATER WAS OPEN THIS MORNING. SIGNS ON BOTH BUILDINGS INFORMED PASSERSBY IN HUNGARIAN AND ENGLISH THAT THE PREMISES WERE CLOSED "UPON THE DEMAND OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."

A130WX
JUL 4 1951
(320) HUNGARIAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 3-(AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY PUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON A SPOT TODAY WITH A DEMAND THAT THE UNITED STATES RECALL THREE MEMBERS OF ITS BUDAPEST LEGATION STAFF AND SHUT DOWN AMERICAN INFORMATION OPERATIONS IN HUNGARY.

THE NEW DEMAND FOLLOWS ON THE DEAL THE DEPARTMENT MADE THIS SPRING TO FREE ROBERT E.VOGELER, AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN WHO WAS IMPRISONED AS A "SPY." UNDER TERMS OF THE DEAL HUNGARY ALREADY IS TAKING FIRST STEPS TO REOPEN CONSULATES IN NEW YORK AND CLEVELAND WHICH HAD BEEN CLOSED AFTER AN EARLIER DISPUTE WITH THE U.S.

OFFICIALS SAID THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION HERE HAS ACQUIRED OFFICE SPACE IN BOTH CITIES AND IS STAFFING THEM TEMPORARILY WITH CLERKS FROM WASHINGTON. CONSULAR OFFICERS HAVE NOT YET BEEN ASSIGNED.

OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE DEPARTMENT IS CONSIDERING CANCELLING THE AGREEMENT TO PERMIT REOPENING OF THE CONSULATES OR

TAKING OTHER RETALIATORY STEPS, IN THE LIGHT OF THE NEW ANTI-AMERICAN MOVE. THE HUNGARIAN DEMAND, MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY IN BUDAPEST WAS RECEIVED HERE ONLY TODAY.

IN ADDITION TO THE RECALL OF THREE MEMBERS OF THE LEGATION STAFF, HUNGARY ASKED THE U.S. ALSO TO CLOSE THE LIBRARY OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE IN BUDAPEST AND TO STOP ITS MOVIE AND MUSICAL PROGRAMS. OFFICIALS SAID THAT CLOSING THE BUDAPEST LIBRARY WOULD LEAVE ONLY THE LIBRARY IN WARSAW STILL OPERATING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

HUNGARY CHARGED THAT THE PREMISES OF THE INFORMATION SERVICE HAD BEEN USED TO CARRY OUT "SPYING ACTIVITIES" WHICH IT SAID WERE UNCOVERED IN THE RECENT TRIAL OF ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ. THE 64-YEAR-OLD PRELATE WAS SENTENCED LAST WEEK TO SERVE 15 YEARS IN PRISON.

THERE ARE STILL 30 OR MORE AMERICANS, INCLUDING CLERKS, IN THE BUDAPEST LEGATION. THIS IS IN CHARGE OF GERALD MOKMA AS CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, WHO TOOK OVER WHEN MINISTER NATHANIEL P.DAVIS RETURNED TO WASHINGTON TO RETIRE FROM THE FOREIGN SERVICE.

BY TERMS OF THE VOGELER SETTLEMENT, THE UNITED STATES LIFTED A BAN ON THE TRAVEL OF AMERICANS IN HUNGARY, BUT WARNED APPLICANTS FORR PASSPORTS TO "INFORM THEMSELVES" OF CONDITIONS IN HUNGARY BEFORE THEY UNDERTOOK A TRIP THERE.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE NEW HUNGARIAN CHARGES ARE "JUST AS PREPOSTEROUS AS THOSE MADE ELSEWHERE" BY IRON CURTAIN GOVERNMENTS.

"AS IN THE OATIS CASE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THEY SHOW THE CRINGING FEAR OF PERMITTING THEIR OWN PEOPLE TO HAVE ANY OBJECTIVE KNOWLEDGE OF WHAT GOES ON IN THE WORLD," WHITE SAID.

VH121PED

B3

-17-

JUL 4 1951

(220)

MILAN, ITALY, JULY 3-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU), REPRESENTING 50,000,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST UNION WORKERS, OPENS A NINE-DAY WORLD CONGRESS TOMORROW. THE DELEGATES WILL CHART PLANS TO STEM THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM.

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE ICFTU, REPRESENTING MOST OF ORGANIZED LABOR OF 66 COUNTRIES, ALREADY HAS DECIDED TO THROW THE CONFEDERATION'S FULL SUPPORT BEHIND THE WESTERN WORLD'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM, BUT WITH AN EYE TO MAKING SURE THE COST WON'T HURT LABOR TOO MUCH.

FORTY-TWO RESOLUTIONS DEALING WITH INTERNATIONAL ACTION BY ORGANIZED LABOR ALREADY HAVE BEEN SUBMITTED. ONE OF THESE RESOLUTIONS CALLS FOR AN ECONOMIC BOYCOTT OF ALL NATIONS SUPPORTING THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA. DOZENS OF OTHER RESOLUTIONS ARE EXPECTED FROM THE FLOOR.

THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR DELEGATION OF 12 MEMBERS MET TONIGHT TO PLAN ITS COURSE AT THE CONFERENCE. THE DELEGATES OF THE AFL, WHICH WAS ACTIVE IN FOUNDING THE ICFTU, ARE HEADED BY MATTHEW WOLL, AND INCLUDE DAVID DUBINSKY OF THE INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS UNION, AND A.PHILIP RANDOLPH OF THE INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF SLEEPING CAR PORTERS.

THE CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION (CIO) HAS A 10-MEMBER DELEGATION HEADED BY JACOB F.POTOFSKY, PRESIDENT OF THE AMALGAMATED CLOTHING WORKERS. IT ALSO INCLUDES JAMES B.CAREY, CIO SECRETARY-TREASURER; JOSEPH CURRAN, NATIONAL MARITIME UNION, AND MICHAEL QUILL, TRANSPORT WORKERS UNION. ABOUT 500 DELEGATES WILL ATTEND THE CONGRESS. MANY ALREADY ARE HERE.

JM415PED

B5 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD POPE (170)

VATICAN CITY, JULY 3-(AP)-POPE PIUS DENOUNCED THE COLLECTIVIZATION OF AGRICULTURE AS A MARXIST THEORY THAT IS "FALSE AND HARMFUL" IN AN ADDRESS MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE VATICAN PRESS OFFICE.

HE ALSO CRITICIZED INDUSTRIAL INTERESTS UNDER CAPITALISM WHICH HE SAID WERE PARTLY TO BLAME FOR A "UNILATERAL ECONOMIC EVOLUTION" WHICH HAS LED TO AN EXODUS OF WORKERS FROM THE FARM AND WHICH COULD THROW OUT OF JOINT THE SOCIAL STRUCTURE OF AN ENTIRE PEOPLE.

THE POPE SPOKE MONDAY NIGHT TO 175 DELEGATES FROM 18 NATIONS ATTENDING THE FIRST INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC CONGRESS ON PROBLEMS OF RURAL LIFE.

"MARXISM HAS FALLEN INTO THE SUPERSTITION OF TECHNISM AND INDUSTRIALIZATION TO THE LIMIT," THE PONTIFF SAID. "THE 'COLLECTIVIZATION' OF AGRICULTURAL LABOR, IN THE MANNER OF A FACTORY, THE DEGRADATION OF THE FIELDS, REDUCED TO BEING NO MORE THAN A RESERVOIR OF MANPOWER FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--THAT IS WHERE MARXISM LEADS."

HE SAID HE REGRETTED TO SEE A WAY OF LIFE TRANSFORMED INTO "GIGANTIC AUTOMATISM" AND THE "TECHNIQUE OF STANDARDIZATION AND ALL ITS WORKS PLAY TOWARDS THE DETRIMENT OF INDIVIDUALITY AND THE PERSONALITY OF THE LABORER."

JM422PED

A88

(260)

VATICAN CITY, JULY 3-(AP)-POPE PIUS XII LAST NIGHT DENOUNCED THE FARM COLLECTIVIZATION OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AS A SYSTEM WHICH DEGRADES THE FIELDS AND MAKES THEM SIMPLY A "RESERVOIR OF MANPOWER FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION."

THE PONTIFF SPOKE TO 175 DELEGATES FROM 18 NATIONS GATHERED HERE FOR THE FIRST INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC CONGRESS ON PROBLEMS OF RURAL LIFE. HIS ADDRESS TO THEM IN A SPECIAL AUDIENCE WAS RELEASED BY THE VATICAN PRESS OFFICE TODAY.

"MARXISM," THE POPE SAID, "HAS FALLEN INTO THE SUPERSTITION OF TECHNISM AND INDUSTRIALIZATION TO THE LIMIT. THE 'COLLECTIVIZATION' OF AGRICULTURAL LABOR IN THE MANNER OF A FACTORY, THE DEGRADATION OF THE FIELDS, REDUCED TO BEING NO MORE THAN A RESERVOIR OF MANPOWER FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION -- THAT IS WHERE MARXISM LEADS."

THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH COLLECTIVIZED ITS FARMS IN THE 1930S, NOT ONLY HAS INTRODUCED THE SYSTEM IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES, BUT HAS BEGUN A SUPER-COLLECTIVIZATION DRIVE, CONSOLIDATING AND MECHANIZING THE FARMS TO SUCH AN EXTENT THAT MUCH MANPOWER CAN BE SPARED FROM THE RANKS OF FARM LABOR FOR HEAVY INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.

POPE PIUS DEPLORED WHAT HE VIEWED AS A ONE-SIDED DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMY IN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES, SAYING THIS COULD THROW A WHOLE SOCIAL STRUCTURE OUT OF BALANCE. HE SAID IT WAS TO BE REGRETTED THAT "THE TECHNIQUE OF STANDARDIZATION AND ALL ITS WORKS PLAY TOWARD THE DETRIMENT OF INDIVIDUALITY AND THE PERSONALITY OF THE LABORER."

IN CONCLUSION THE POPE COMMENTED UPON THE RECENT ESTABLISHMENT IN ROME OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION HEADQUARTERS.

"WE ARE HAPPY TO ASSURE ALL OFFICES AND INSTITUTES OF THE UNITED NATIONS, DESTINED TO BRING INTERNATIONAL AID TO THE WORKING MAN, THAT THE CHURCH IS ALWAYS READY TO GIVE ITS MOST SYMPATHETIC COLLABORATION," THE POPE SAID.

JJ907AED

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (340)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 3-(AP)-THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S BIG REFINERY AT ABADAN PROBABLY WILL BE CUT TO ONE-FIFTH OF ITS MAXIMUM PRODUCTION WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE DAYS, REFINERY MANAGER C.H.B.ROSS SAID TODAY.

THAT REDUCTION, HE SAID, PROBABLY WOULD BE THE LAST STEP BEFORE THE REFINERY GOES OUT OF OPERATION COMPLETELY--UNLESS SOME COMPROMISE IS REACHED BETWEEN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT AND THE BRITISH-OWNED COMPANY OVER OIL NATIONALIZATION.

A DISPATCH FROM ABADAN TONIGHT SAID IT WAS LEARNED THE BRITISH PLAN COMPLETE EVACUATION OF THE KHUZESTAN OILFIELD WITHIN THE NEXT 18 DAYS.

BY THE TIME, OR EARLIER, THE OIL WELLS ARE TO BE CAPPED AND THE ABADAN REFINERY WIILL BE CLOSED DOWN COMPLETELY UNLESS THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMMISSION IS ABLE TO TAKE OVER AND CARRY ON OPERATIONS. SOURCES CLOSE TO THE BRITISH OIL EXECUTIVES SAID THE EVACUATION PROGRAM WOULD BE CHANGED ONLY IF MEDIATION EFFORTS SHOULD PRODUCE FRESH BRITISH-IRANIAN NEGOTIATIONS WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS. NEITHER SIDE SEES MUCH HOPE FOR THAT.

THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY IS CAPABLE OF TAKING IN 20,000,000 GALLONS OF CRUDE OIL A DAY, BUT HAS BEEN OPERATING AT A 15,000,000 GALLON LEVEL.

OPERATIONS WERE REDUCED TO A 8,000,000 GALLON RATE LAST WEEK END. THE NEXT CUT PROBABLY WILL BE TO ABOUT 4,000,000 GALLONS, ROSS SAID.

THE CUT-BACKS APPEARED TO BE PART OF A BRITISH WAIT-AND-SEE POLICY. TANKERS NO LONGER ARE TAKING AWAY THE OIL BECAUSE AIOC REFUSED TO ACKNOWLEDGE IRANIAN OWNERSHIP BEFORE THE CASE HAS BEEN SETTLED IN NEGOTIATIONS OR ON ITS LEGAL MERITS BY THE WORLD COURT. WHEN STORAGE TANKS ARE FILLED THE REFINERY WILL HAVE TO SHUT DOWN COMPLETELY. THE BRITISH HOPE THE IRANIANS WILL LOSE THEIR NERVE OR THAT THERE WILL BE SOME BREAK IN THE DEADLOCK BEFORE THAT TIME.

YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, MOSSADEGH GAVE NO INDICATION OF RETREATING. HE SAID IF IRAN CANNOT GET PAYMENT FOR HER OIL SHE MIGHT AS WELL LET THE REFINERY TAKE A HOLIDAY.

(IN WASHINGTON SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CHAPMAN SET UP AN EMERGENCY COMMITTEE OF AMERICAN OIL COMPANY OFFICIALS TO PREPARE PLANS TO DEAL WITH "WORLD WIDE PETROLEUM SUPPLY SHORTAGES" WHICH MIGHT RESULT FROM THE DISRUPTION OF ABADAN OPERATIONS.

(DISPATCHES FROM THE HAGUE SAID THE WORLD COURT MAY ANNOUNCE ITS DECISION FRIDAY ON BRITAIN'S REQUEST FOR AN INJUNCTION AGAINST IRAN. THE BRITISH ARGUED THE CASE LAST SATURDAY BUT IRAN DID NOT PRESENT AN ARGUMENT, CONTENDING THE COURT HAS NO JURISDICTION.)

THE NEWSPAPER BAKHTAR EMROUZ SAID TONIGHT THAT CRIMINAL CHARGES WOULD BE FILED IN CONNECTION WITH DOCUMENTS SEIZED IN A POLICE RAID ON THE HOUSE OF N.R. SEDDON, AIOC REPRESENTATIVE IN TEHRAN. THE NEWSPAPER REFUSED TO ELABORATE ON WHAT THE CHARGES WOULD BE OR WHO WOULD BE ACCUSED.

JM5PED

JUL 4 1951

A101

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 3-(AP)-~~RONALD~~ RAOUL KNOX, CORRESPONDENT OF THE OBSERVER, A LONDON SUNDAY NEWSPAPER, SAID TODAY HE HAD BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE IRAN BY SATURDAY AT THE EXPIRATION OF HIS 15-DAY TRANSIT VISA. THE BRITISH EMBASSY HAD ASKED EXTENSION OF THE VISA BUT THE IRANIAN FOREIGN OFFICE REFUSED, KNOX SAID.

LAST MAY IRAN EXPELLED TWO BRITISH NEWS CORRESPONDENTS: HAIG NICHOLSON, MIDDLE EAST MANAGER OF THE REUTERS AGENCY, AND THOMAS EFTON DELMAR, CHIEF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF INSULTING THE IRANIAN PEOPLE IN THEIR DISPATCHES DURING THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE CRISIS.

B957AED

30.24 - 24585

B39 Q

(KX FOR FX APW)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 3-(AP)-INDIA ANNOUNCED TODAY SHE HAS PROTESTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL AGAINST "A SERIES OF VIOLATIONS BY PAKISTAN ALONG THE CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KASHMIR IN THE PAST FORTNIGHT."

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WARNED THAT IF THESE VIOLATIONS WERE NOT CHECKED, THEY MIGHT FLARE INTO OPEN WAR.

A LETTER FROM NEHRU TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, RELEASED HERE BY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAID INDIA TOOK A "GRAVE VIEW" OF THE EVENTS IN KASHMIR, CENTER OF A LONG DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

THE LETTER ADDED THAT A SUCCESSION OF INCIDENTS, "COUPLED WITH FANATIC WAR MONGERING PROPAGANDA THAT IS DAILY GROWING IN VOLUME IN PAKISTAN, JUSTIFY THE SUSPICION THAT THEY ARE PART OF A PLANNED PROGRAM CALCULATED TO LEAD--IF UNCHECKED--TO AN OUTBREAK IN HOSTILITIES."

NEHRU SAID THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT "HAS STAYED THEIR HAND SO FAR IN A DETERMINED ATTEMPT, DESPITE PROVOCATION." HE DECLARED:

"PAKISTAN SHOULD BE PULLED UP AND MADE TO REALIZE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF EIMPLEMENTING OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT."

SFR10AED

JUL 4 1951

A75

(270)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 3-(AP)-A SIT-AND-WAIT POLICY CONTINUED TO PREVAIL IN IRAN TODAY, WHERE THE GREAT OIL DISPUTE HAS REACHED A STALEMATE.

UNLESS THERE IS SOME BREAK--SUCH AS AN AWAITED MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN--IT LOOKS AS THOUGH BOTH THE IRANIANS AND BRITISH WILL WAIT FOR THE OIL TANKS OF THE GREAT ABADAN REFINERY TO REACH CAPACITY.

THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY--CENTER OF THE NATIONALIZATION ROW--HAS SLASHED PRODUCTION TO LESS THAN 50 PER CENT OF CAPACITY IN A MOVE DESIGNED TO POSTPONE HUSTTING THE REFINERY AND GIVE MORE TIME FOR NEGOTIATIONS.

IT IS ESTIMATED THE SLOWDOWN WILL ALLOW 20 DAYS OF OPERATION BEFORE THE STORAGE TANKS FILL.

PREMIER MOSSADEGH SENT PRESIDENT TRUMAN A MESSAGE LAST MONTH SAYING IRAN IS TRYING TO MAINTAIN THE WESTWARD FLOW OF OIL AND ASKING HIS SUPPORT FOR IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION DRIVE.

MR. TRUMAN SAID THURSDAY THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE ITS EFFORTS TO GET THE SQUABBLE SETTLED.

MOSSADEGH YESTERDAY TURNED DOWN AN AMERICAN EFFORT FOR A TEMPORARY SOLUTION OF THE DISPUTE AND THREATENED TO DECLARE A "HOLIDAY" FOR THE IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F. GRADY TALKED WITH MOSSADEGH TO TRY TO REACH A COMPROMISE THAT WOULD LET AIOC TANKERS LOAD UP WITH OIL THAT IS A MAJOR SOURCE OF SUPPLY FOR WESTERN EUROPE.

GRADY SAID MOSSADEGH EXPRESSED A GREAT DESIRE TO END THE ROW, BUT FLATLY OPPOSED ANYTHING THAT WOULD HALT SEIZURE OF THE BILLION-DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN HOLDINGS.

"IF TANKERS WANT TO PICK UP OIL WITHOUT PAYING FOR IT, WE MIGHT AS WELL GIVE THE REFINERY A HOLIDAY" GRADY QUOTED MOSSADEGH AS SAYING.

"I THINK A HOLIDAY WOULD BE A VERY SERIOUS THING," GRADY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

IRAN HAS REFUSED TO LET AIOC TANKERS TAKE OIL OUT OF ABADAN UNLESS THEIR SKIPPERS SIGN RECEIPTS FOR PAYMENT TO THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY -- THE OUTFIT IRAN SET UP AS SUCCESSOR TO AIOC. THE OIL COMPANY REFUSES TO SIGN THE RECEIPTS, CONTENDING THE OIL BELONGS TO THE COMPANY.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS THREATENED TO PULL OUT ALL THE BRITISH MANAGERIAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS IF THE AIOC PLANT CLOSES. BRITAIN OWNS 53 PER CENT OF AIOC STOCK.

JR7A5AED

A100
FIRST LEAD GREEK
BY L.S.CHAKALES
ATHENS, JULY 3-(AP)-LIBERAL PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS CALLED ON KING PAUL TODAY TO TELL HIM HE WAS UNABLE TO MEET THE MONARCH'S DEMANDS FOR FORMATION OF A BROAD COALITION GOVERNMENT. HE SAID HE WOULD CALL ON THE KING AGAIN TONIGHT FOR FINAL COUNSEL ON WHAT COURSE SHOULD BE TAKEN.

THE KING HAD THREATENED TO TAKE ACTION HIMSELF IF THE COALITION WAS NOT FORMED. HE POSSIBLY MAY DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT AND CALL NEW ELECTIONS IMMEDIATELY.

THE CABINET CRISIS RESULTED FROM THE RESIGNATION OF MINISTER OF ECONOMIC COORDINATION GEORGE PAPANDREOU AFTER VENIZELOS AND THE AMERICAN AID MISSION REFUSED TO APPROVE A LARGE INCREASE IN SUBSIDIES FOR WHEAT GROWERS FROM ECA FUNDS.

VENIZELOS' FAILURE TO FORM A COALITION RESULTED FROM THE REFUSAL OF THE PROGRESSIVE UNIONIST LEADER, GEN. NICOLAS PLASTIRAS, AND POPULIST (ROYALIST) CHIEF CONSTANTIN TSALDARIS TO BRING THEIR FORCES INTO THE CABINET. BOTH INSISTED THAT NEW ELECTIONS BE HELD.

THE CABINET CRISIS WAS PRECIPITATED BY THE RESIGNATION OF MINISTER OF ECONOMIC COORDINATION GEORGE PAPANDREOU AFTER VENIZELOS AND THE AMERICAN AID MISSION REFUSED TO APPROVE A LARGE INCREASE IN SUBSIDIES FOR WHEAT GROWERS FROM ECA FUNDS.

KING PAUL HAD DEMANDED THE STRONG COALITION TO PUT A STOP TO FREQUENT CHANGES IN GREECE'S GOVERNMENT. IN A MESSAGE TO POLITICAL LEADERS YESTERDAY HE POINTED OUT THAT 13 CABINETS HAD HELD OFFICE SINCE HE BECAME KING IN APRIL, 1947.

THE LIBERALS, PROGRESSIVE UNIONISTS AND POPULISTS HAVE THE LARGEST REPRESENTATIONS IN PARLIAMENT.

JR752AED

A61
ROME, JULY 3-(AP)-IRAN IS EAGER TO USE ITALIAN TECHNICIANS IN ITS NEWLY NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRY AND IN OTHER ENTERPRISES, ALI MANSUR, FORMER IRANIAN PREMIER NOW AMBASSADOR TO ROME, SAID TODAY.

"AS A RESULT OF THE NATIONALIZATION LAW," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW GIVEN THE ITALIAN NEWS AGENCY, "IRAN WILL STRENGTHEN ITS ECONOMIC STRUCTURE TO INCREASE EXCHANGES BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES. IRAN WILL EXPORT TO ITALY OIL, WHEAT AND COTTON, IMPORTING AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY FROM ITALY, WITHOUT ANY NEED TO USE FOREIGN CURRENCIES."

SN815PED

D26 (WX DT)

(250)

ROME, JULY 3-(AP)-HENRY FORD II, PRESIDENT OF THE FORD MOTOR COMPANY, SAID TODAY HE HAS NO FEARS OF AN OIL SHORTAGE IN THE U.S. DESPITE THE SITUATION IN IRAN.

"WE'LL NEVER HAVE A GAS SHORTAGE IN AMERICA UNLESS AN ALL-OUT WAR COMES," THE U.S. EXECUTIVE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "THERE ARE VAST PETROLEUM RESOURCES IN THE U.S., IN SOUTH AMERICA, AND IN CANADA. TREMENDOUS NEW FIELDS HAVE BEEN OPENED IN CANADA DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS."

FORD, VACATIONING THROUGH EUROPE, SAID HIS COMPANY NOW IS PRODUCING WAR MATERIALS FOR THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND, HE ADDED, "WE'RE UP TO SCHEDULE."

COMMENTING ON THE CURRENT WORLD SITUATION, FORD SAID HE BELIEVES THE WEST CAN "DO THE JOB' BUT ADDED THAT "I THINK THE EUROPEANS HAVE GOT TO START PRODUCING. EVERYONE HAS TO PITCH IN TO GET THE JOB DONE.

"THE U.S. CAN'T DO THIS JOB ALONE, YOU KNOW, THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNTRIES HAVE GOT TO DO THEIR SHARE."

TOLD BY BRITISH REPORTERS THAT ENGLAND IS "SACRIFICING THROUGH AUSTERITY," FORD REPLIED: "I CAN'T SPEAK FOR YOUR TROUBLES IN ENGLAND. YOU SEE, I DISAGREE WITH THE NATIONALIZATION OF INDUSTRIES --I THINK IT RUINS INITIATIVE."

FORD SAID THE SALES OF FOREIGN MADE AUTOMOBILES IN THE U.S. "IS ON THE DOWN-GRADE AND GOING DOWN EVEN FARTHER."

AS FOR THE ITALIAN CAR INDUSTRY, HE SAID: "I'M VERY INTERESTED IN THE STYLING OF ITALIAN AUTOMOBILES. I'VE LOOKED INTO SOME OF DEALER PROBLEMS HERE, BUT THAT'S THE EXTENT OF MY VISITING ITALIAN AUTOMOTIVE PEOPLE. I'M NOT HERE ON BUSINESS. I'M STRICTLY A TOURIST."

A42WX
NIGHT LEAD OIL (275)
BY VERN HAUGLAND
WASHINGTON,JULY 3-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT CREATED A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TODAY TO STUDY THE OIL CRISIS IN IRAN AND LAY PLANS FOR SUPPLYING FRIENDLY EUROPEAN NATIONS WITH PETROLEUM IN AN EMERGENCY.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CHAPMAN APPOINTED REPRESENTATIVES OF 19 AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES TO THE GROUP. ALL THE COMPANIES HAVE OVERSEAS OPERATIONS.

CHAPMAN ASKED HIS NEW FOREIGN PETROLEUM SUPPLY COMMITTEE TO MEET IN NEW YORK THURSDAY AND TAKE UP AS ITS FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS THE POSSIBLE RESULTS OF THE BITTER DISPUTE BETWEEN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRAN OVER NATIONALIZATION OF BRITISH-OWNED IRANIAN OIL FIELDS.

PETROLEUM PRODUCTION AT ABADAN. SITE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY.

30.24- 24587

IS DRYING UP AS A RESULT OF THE QUARREL. SINCE THE IRANIAN FIELDS SUPPLY VAST QUANTITIES OF OIL TO THE REARMING NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE, THE PROBLEM IS OF STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE TO THE UNITED STATES.

CHAPMAN ORGANIZED HIS COMMITTEE JUST AS SOON AS THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT GAVE ANTI-TRUST CLEARANCE FOR THE PROJECT. HE NAMED STEWART P. COLEMAN OF NEW YORK CHAIRMAN. COLEMAN IS A DIRECTOR OF STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY.

THE COMMITTEE WAS ESTABLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH A VOLUNTARY AGREEMENT AMONG THE COMPANIES TO ACT JOINTLY IN MEETING THE EMERGENCY NEEDS OF ALLIED NATIONS.

CHAPMAN SAID THIS WOULD BE DONE THROUGH POOLING OF OVERSEAS FACILITIES AND VARIOUS COOPERATIVE MEASURES TO READJUST FOREIGN DISTRIBUTION OF PETROLEUM WITHOUT AFFECTING THE DOMESTIC SUPPLY SITUATION.

HY652PED

A17KX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET

JUL 4 1951

NIGHT LEAD THAILAND (350)

BY ALEX MACDONALD

BANGKOK,JULY 3 (AP)-THAILAND'S ROYAL NAVY WAS ALL BUT LIQUIDATED TODAY FOR REBELLING LAST WEEK. MOST OF THE RANKING OFFICERS, INCLUDING THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, WERE DISMISSED AND JAILED.

APPROXIMATELY 75 PER CENT OF NAVAL PERSONNEL WERE DROPPED FROM THE SERVICE, AT LEAST FOR SIX MONTHS. IT WAS NOT DECIDED HOW MANY WILL BE TAKEN BACK. A GENERAL TOOK OVER CONTROL OF WHAT WAS LEFT OF THE NAVY.

PREMIER PIBULSONGGRAM, WHO WAS KIDNAPED BY THE PLOTTERS AND MADE A MIRACULOUS ESCAPE UNDER HEAVY FIRE, WAS STRIKING BACK SWIFTLY AT THE MEN WHO SEIZED HIM LAST FRIDAY.

IN SUPPRESSING THE REVOLT IN THREE DAYS OF FIGHTING, THE ARMY ALREADY HAD STRUCK A SERIOUS BLOW AT THE NAVY. ARTILLERY FIRE SANK A TORPEDO BOAT AND THE GUNBOAT SRI AYUTHIA, FLAGSHIP OF THE THAI NAVY. PIBULSONGGRAM WAS HELD PRISONER ABOARD THE FLAGSHIP.

SOME STUBBORN NAVAL UNITS STILL HELD OUT IN A FORT AT THE MOUTH OF THE CHAO PHRAYA RIVER, WHICH FLOWS PAST BANGKOK. MARTIAL LAW REMAINED IN EFFECT.

NAVAL ESTABLISHMENTS ELSEWHERE ALONG THE COAST WERE QUIET. THE ARMY WAS IN CHARGE OF MOST OF THEM.

ADM.LUANG SINGU SONGGRAMCHAI, NAVY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, WHO ACCOMPANIED THE PREMIER BACK TO BANGKOK AFTER HIS ESCAPE, WAS AMONG THOSE UNDER ARREST.

HALF A DOZEN KEY OFFICERS STILL WERE AT LARGE.

REAR ADM. POLASIND THAVANAT, DEPUTY MINISTER OF DEFENSE, WAS NAMED ACTING NAVY COMMANDER. BUT THE NAVY ACTUALLY WAS PUT UNDER THE CONTROL OF LT.GEN.PHIN CHUNHAWA, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMY.

ANOTHER ARRESTED AS A PLOT LEADER WAS LT.GEN.KACH SONGKRAM, FORMER DEPUTY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMY. HE DENIED THE CHARGE. HE ALREADY WAS UNDER BAIL IN ANOTHER PURPORTED PLOT.

THE GENERAL'S SON, MAJOR KAROON KENGRADOMYING, LIKEWISE WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY. POLICE CLAIMED THEY FOUND THREE TRUCKLOADS OF ARMS AT HIS HOME MONDAY.

THE REVOLT CAUSED AT LEAST 12 DEATHS AND 286 WERE WOUNDED. HOSPITALS WERE FILLED WITH THE WOUNDED. ALL AMERICANS WERE SAFE.

AN ARMED NAVY PATROL KIDNAPED THE PREMIER AT A PUBLIC CEREMONY AT WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAD TURNED OVER A DREDGE TO THAILAND. HE ESCAPED AFTER THE GUNBOAT SRI AYUTHIA WAS SHELLED SATURDAY BY DIVING OVERBOARD AND SWIMMING THROUGH A RIVER CHURCHED WITH GUNFIRE TO THE SHORE OPPOSITE BANGKOK

OVERBOARD AND SWIMMING THROUGH A RIVER CHURNED WITH GUNFIRE TO THE SHORE OPPOSITE BANGKOK.

XGG/XZ 314PCS NM

A152KX

FIRST LEAD THAILAND (150)

BY STANLEY RICH

BANGKOK,JULY 3-(AP)-THE THAILAND GOVERNMENT VIRTUALLY LIQUIDATED THE ROYAL NAVY TODAY FOR ITS ATTEMPT LAST WEEK TO OVERTHROW PREMIER PIBULSONGGRAM'S REGIME.

THE NAVY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, ADM. LUANG SINGU SONGGRAMCHAI, AND MOST RANKING OFFICERS WERE DISCHARGED. THE ADMIRAL AND MANY OF THE OTHERS THEN WERE ARRESTED.

SEVENTY-FIVE PER CENT OF ALL NAVAL PERSONNEL WERE DROPPED FROM THE PAYROLL FOR AT LEAST SIX MONTHS.

THE NAVY WAS PLACED UNDER CONTROL OF LT.GEN.PHIN CHUNHAWAN, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMY. ARMY TROOPS WERE IN CHARGE OF MOST OF THE NAVY INSTALLATIONS.

THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE SAID NAVAL UNITS AT FORT CHULA CHOM KLAO STILL REFUSED TO SURRENDER, SO MARTIAL LAW REMAINED IN FORCE IN BANGKOK. THE FORT IS AT THE MOUTH OF THE CHAO PHRAYA RIVER, WHICH FLOWS PAST BANGKOK AND FORMS ITS HARBOR.

THE NAVY'S ABORTIVE COUP D'ETAT, WHICH WAS SUPPRESSED IN THREE DAYS OF FIGHTING, COST AT LEAST 12 DEAD AND 286 WOUNDED.

ARMY HOSPITALS WERE FILLED TO CAPACITY, DOCTORS SAID, BUT THEY DECLINED TO RELEASE ANY STATISTICS.

ONE GERMAN WAS REPORTED KILLED. THIS WAS NOT CONFIRMED AND THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF OTHER FOREIGN CASUALTIES.

HEAVIEST SERVICE CASUALTIES WERE BELIEVED TO BE AMONG NAVY PERSONNEL WHICH BATTLED ARMY, AIR FORCE AND POLICE AFTER KIDNAPING PREMIER P.PIBULSONGGRAM.

THE 54-YEAR-OLD PREMIER ESCAPED BY DIVING OVERBOARD FROM A FLAMING WARSHIP, CLAD ONLY IN HIS SHORTS. HE WAS BACK TODAY RULING, WITH THE HELP OF MARTIAL LAW, OVER A PEACEFUL BUT BATTERED BANGKOK.

THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN EMBASSIES WERE HEAVILY, BUT NOT SERIOUSLY SCARRED BY SHELL FRAGMENTS. THEY WERE IN THE LINE OF FIRE BETWEEN THE ARMY'S JAPANESE-BUILT TANKS AND THE NAVY'S ARTILLERY. TREES WORE SHORT HAIRCUTS AS REMINDER OF THE BATTLE.

MOST SERIOUS DAMAGE WAS TO THAILAND'S SMALL BUT STRATEGIC FIGHTING SUPPLIES. ARTILLERY FIRE AND NAVAL BOMBS SANK A TORPEDO BOAT AND THE 2,265 TON GUNBOAT SRI AYUTHIA, FLAGSHIP OF THE THAI NAVY AND PIBULSONGGRAM'S PRISON SHIP.

THE PREMIER WAS KIDNAPED AT A PUBLIC CEREMONY FRIDAY AND IMPRISONED WITH APOLOGIES ABOARD THE SRI AYUTHIA. HE ESCAPED SATURDAY AFTER AN ARTILLERY SHELL SET IT AFIRE.

HIS GUARD FLED WITH MOST OF THE CREW. THREE CREWMEN RELEASED HIM FROM HIS CABIN AND THE FOUR DOVE OVER THE SIDE. ONLY PIBULSONGGRAM AND ONE OF THE SAILORS WERE ABLE TO SWIM SAFELY THROUGH THE GUNFIRE SPLASHING IN THE RIVER.

THE PREMIER WAS CLAD ONLY IN HIS SHORTS. HE HID UNDER A WHARF ACROSS THE RIVER FROM BANGKOK UNTIL A MESSAGE COULD BE SENT TO HIS SECRETARY AND A SMALL BOAT SENT TO RESCUE HIM.

HE RETURNED WITH ADM.LUANG SINGU SONGGRAMCHAI UNDER HEAVY FIRE. TOGETHER THEY ISSUED BROADCASTS WHICH BROUGHT AN END TO THE ABORTIVE COUP.

ALL INDICATIONS WERE THAT IT WAS STRICTLY A NAVY REBELLION WITH NO FOREIGN INFLUENCE.

IT FAILED APPARENTLY BECAUSE HIGH ARMY AND AIR FORCE CHIEFS WHOM THE REBELS HAD COUNTED ON WEREN'T THERE TO JOIN THE REBELLION.

CC715APD

A74KX

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JULY 3-(AP)-THE CHINA UNION PRESS SAID IN AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT TODAY THAT RICH URANIUM DEPOSITS HAD BEEN DISCOVERED 90 MILES EAST OF TIHWA, CAPITAL OF THE WESTERN CHINESE PROVINCE OF SINKIANG.

THE AGENCY SAID 200 SOVIET TECHNICIANS WERE AT THE SCENE WITH MINING EQUIPMENT.

HH650PCS

B111WX (Q)
(150) NY FOR CAN PRESS (PG)
(WX) UNION CITY, N.J., JULY 3-(AP)-A BISHOP OF THE AMERICAN PROVINCE OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PASSIONIST ORDER HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN CHINA, THE PASSIONIST FATHERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

WITH HIM, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, WERE ARRESTED TWO PRIESTS, ONE FROM PITTSBURGH.

THE BISHOP, CUTHBERT M.O'GARA, C.P., HEAD OF THE PASSIONIST DIOCESE OF YUANLING, HUNAN PROVINCE. THE PRIESTS ARE THE REV.PAUL UBINGER, C.P. OF PITTSBURGH, PA., AND THE REV.BEDE CHANG, A CHINESE PRIEST.

WORD OF THE ARREST CAME BY CABLE TODAY TO ERNEST WELCH, PASSIONIST PROVINCIAL, FROM THE REV.ANTHONY MALONEY, C.P., MISSION PROCURATOR IN HONGKONG.

THE BISHOP WAS BORN IN OTTAWA, ONT., THE SON OF MARTIN O'GARA, CANADIAN JURIST, BUT IS A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN PROVINCE OF ST.PAUL OF THE CROSS OF THE PASSIONIST FATHERS.

THE PASSIONIST ANNOUNCEMENT LACKED DETAILS, EXCEPT THAT THE BISHOP AND HIS AIDES HAD BEEN IMPRISONED AFTER ARREST. A VETERAN OF MORE THAN 25 YEARS' SERVICE IN CHINA, BISHOP O'GARA HAD ONCE BEFORE BEEN IMPRISONED, AND WAS SAVED FROM EXECUTION BY THE JAPANESE BY THE SURRENDER OF HONGKONG.

FATHER UBINGER WENT TO CHINA IN 1922 WITH THE FIRST OF HIS ORDER TO GO TO ASIA.

LT122PED

JUL 4 1951

A1WX (BJT)
(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON,JULY 3-(AP)-ADMINISTRATION LEADERS FOUGHT UP-HILL TODAY FOR THEIR TAX AND ECONOMIC CONTROLS PROGRAM, TELLING CONGRESS THAT A TRUCE IN KOREA WILL NOT END THE BATTLE AGAINST INFLATION.

DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON CALLED FOR $10,000,000,000 IN NEW TAXES. THE NATION'S PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM, HE WARNED THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE, MUST BE BASED NOT ON THE KOREAN FIGHTING, "BUT WHAT WE KNOW TO BE THE ULTIMATE AIMS X X X OF THE SOVIET UNION".

PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE FORECAST "CONTINUOUSLY RISING PRICES" IF THE JULY BAN ON PRICE ROLLBACKS IS WRITTEN INTO THE NEW CONTROLS LAW. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE PRICES MIGHT GO UP SEVEN PER CENT WITHOUT ROLLBACKS.

BUT SENTIMENT SEEMED TO BE GROWING IN CONGRESS FOR A RELAXATION OF CONTROLS AND A CUT-BACK IN THE TAX PROGRAM IF A SUCCESSFUL ARMISTICE IS ARRANGED IN KOREA.

BEFORE WILSON APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TODAY, SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) SAID HE THINKS AN EARLY CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA WILL MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE ATTITUDE THE SENATE TAKES ON THE REQUEST FOR A $10,000,000,000 TAX BOOST, WHICH IS $2,800,000,000 MORE THAN WAS RECENTLY VOTED BY THE HOUSE.

"THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM MUST GO ON," HE AGREED, "BUT THERE SHOULD BE AN END TO THE HYSTERIA OF GIVING THE MILITARY EVERY THING IT WANTS RIGHT NOW TO THE EXCLUSION OF THE NEEDS OF THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY."

YESTERDAY SENATOR AIKEN (R-VT) SAID A KOREAN TRUCE MIGHT PERSUADE CONGRESS TO LET ALL PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS DIE WHEN THE TEMPORARY EXTENSION PERIOD EXPIRES AT THE END OF THE MONTH.

AN ARMISTICE, AIKEN TOLD A REPORTER, "WOULD PRETTY WELL WIPE OUT WHATEVER LITTLE NEED THERE MAY BE NOW FOR THOSE CONTROLS".

ONE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ADVISORS HAS SUGGESTED THAT THE PRESIDENT GO BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS TO PLEAD FOR A CONTINUATION OF STRONG CONTROLS. NO DECISION HAS BEEN TAKEN, JOSEPH SHORT, MR.TRUMAN'S PRESS SECRETARY, SAID.

THE PRESIDENT HAS ADDRESSED THE NATION BY RADIO AND TELEVISION, APPEALING FOR STRONGER CONTROLS, AND LAST FRIDAY HE ISSUED A SPECIAL STATEMENT SAYING THE CONSUMERS WOULD "TAKE A BEATING" IF A GOOD LAW WAS NOT ENACTED.

A2WX

WILSON TESTIFIED TODAY THAT "UNTIL WE KNOW THAT THERE IS A GENUINE CHANGE IN THE LONG-TERM AIMS OF WORLD COMMUNISM WE CANNOT AFFORD TO SLOW THE PACE OF OUR OWN DEFENSE BUILD-UP."

THE PRESENT "ECONOMIC LULL" IS TEMPORARY, WILSON SAID. WAGES WILL RISE AND RESERVE STOCKS WILL DISAPPEAR WHEN MILITARY PRODUCTION GETS GOING FULL BLAST, HE PREDICTED, ADDING:

"IF THIS EXCESS PURCHASING POWER IS NOT DRAWN OFF (BY INCREASED TAXES), ECONOMIC STABILITY WILL BE HARD TO ACHIEVE."

WHILE WARNING AGAINST PRICE INCREASES, DISALLE SAID THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) IS "GOING TO DO THE BEST WE CAN TO CARRY OUT WHAT WE FEEL IS THE CONGRESSIONAL INTENT".

CONGRESS, UNABLE TO GET A NEW CONTROLS LAW ON THE BOOKS BEFORE THE EXPIRATION OF THE OLD ONE LAST SATURDAY, PASSED A STOPGAP MEASURE EXTENDING CONTROLS THROUGH JULY BUT BANNING ANY PRICE ROLLBACKS IN THAT MONTH.

BEFORE THIS WAS DONE THE SENATE HAD PASSED AN EIGHT-MONTHS CONTROL BILL, MAKING MAJOR ALTERATIONS IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROGRAM, BUT THE HOUSE HAS NOT ACTED.

DISALLE WAS ASKED IF OPS COULD "LIVE WITH THE SENATE BILL," WHICH WOULD PROVIDE FOR RELAXED CONTROLS.

"WE CAN LIVE WITH ANYTHING," DISALLE RESPONDED, "IT ALL DEPENDS ON HOW YOU LIVE."

SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) ASSERTED LAST NIGHT THAT THE SENATE HAS PASSED "A GOOD STRONG PRICE AND WAGE CONTROL BILL". HE SAID IN A RADIO SPEECH THE PRESIDENT IS TRYING TO SHIFT THE BLAME ON CONGRESS FOR "THE INFLATION WHICH HAS OCCURRED AND PROBABLY WILL OCCUR BECAUSE OF THE PRESIDENT'S OWN POLICIES AND FAILURES TO ACT".

SENATOR HUMPHREY (D-MINN), STATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE SENATE BILL "FAILS UTTERLY TO PROVIDE FOR THE DANGERS WHICH LIE AHEAD".

IN A REAL EMERGENCY, HE CLAIMED, THE BILL WOULD BE "LIKE A STRAWPAPER BEFORE THE WIND".

MD417PED

JUL 4 1951

A127WX
(250) PRICES

WASHINGTON,JULY 3-(AP)-PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE TODAY PREDICTED "CONTINUOUSLY RISING" PRICES IF THE PRESENT BAN ON ROLLBACKS IS WRITTEN INTO THE FINAL PRICE CONTROL LAW. HE SAID PRICES MIGHT GO FIVE, SIX OR SEVEN PER CENT HIGHER.

HOWEVER, HE SAID THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION WILL DO ITS BEST TO PRESERVE THE STATUS QUO ON PRICE CEILINGS DURING JULY UNDER THE 31-DAY TEMPORARY LAW APPROVED LAST WEEK.

"AS A GENERAL POLICY, WE ARE GOING TO DO THE BEST WE CAN TO CARRY OUT WHAT WE FEEL IS THE CONGRESSIONAL INTENT," DISALLE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

BUT HE DISCLOSED THAT PRICE CEILINGS MAY BE IMPOSED ON PORK LATE THIS MONTH. PORK NOW STANDS AT 99 PER CENT PARITY. IF IT GOES TO 100

PER CENT IN THE JULY 29 POSTING OF PARITY PRICES, DISALLE SAID OPS MIGHT ACT.

CEILINGS CANNOT BE APPLIED TO FARM PRODUCTS UNTIL THEY REACH PARITY OR THE PRICE LEVEL BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR, WHICHEVER IS HIGHER. PARITY IS A FIGURE CALCULATED TO BE FAIR TO BOTH THE FARMER AND CONSUMER.

HE CHALLENGED STATEMENTS MADE BY LEGISLATORS--INCLUDING SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO)--THAT ROLLBACKS ARE UNNECESSARY TO PRICE AND WAGE STABILIZATION.

WORLD WAR II EXPERIENCE PROVES, DISALLE SAID, THAT ROLLBACKS ARE REQUIRED TO OFFSET UNAVOIDABLE CEILING INCREASES AND MAINTAIN STABILITY ACROSS THE BASE OF THE ECONOMY.

"THE SAME IS TRUE NOW," HE ADDED.

"IF ALL YOU CAN DO IS GRANT INCREASES THEN NECESSARILY YOUR PRICE LEVEL WILL BE CONTINUOUSLY HIGHER.

"YOU CAN STABILIZE, BUT YOUR STABILIZATION WILL BE AT HIGHER LEVELS--5. 6 OR 7 PER CENT."

CONGRESS PASSED THE STOPGAP EXTENSION LAST SATURDAY TO GIVE THE HOUSE TIME TO CONSIDER A SENATE-APPROVED BILL CONTINUING CONTROLS FOR EIGHT MONTHS BUT CURBING THE GOVERNMENT'S POWER TO ROLL BACK PRICES. THE INTERIM MEASURE BANS ALL ROLLBACKS.

QUESTIONED WHETHER OPS COULD "LIVE WITH THE SENATE BILL" IF IT FINALLY BECOMES LAW CONTAINING THE ROLLBACK BAN, DISALLE REPLIED:

"WE CAN LIVE WITH ANYTHING. IT ALL DEPENDS ON HOW YOU LIVE."

DESPITE THE CURRENT FREEZE ON ROLLBACKS, DISALLE SAID SOME CHANGES IN CEILINGS ON MANUFACTURED GOODS AND MACHINERY UNDER THE SUSPENDED REGULATIONS ARE IN FORCE.

THIS IS THE CASE, HE EXPLAINED, WHERE MANUFACTURERS HAD FILED THEIR 15-DAY NOTICE OF INTENT TO REVISE PRICE LISTS UNDER THOS REGULATIONS AND HAD, IN ADDITION "TAKEN SOME AFFIRMATIVE ACTION" TO PLACE THE NEW CEILINGS IN EFFECT BEFORE CONGRESS ACTED LAST SATURDAY.

SOME 23,800 COMPANIES HAD FILED NOTICE OF CEILING CHANGES BY THAT TIME. NOT ALL, HOWEVER, HAD TAKEN THE FURTHER "AFFIRMATIVE ACTION" SUCH AS MAKING ACTUAL SALES FOR JULY DELIVERY OR DISTRIBUTING NEW PRICE LISTS.

THE NUMBER COMPARES WITH A TOTAL OF MORE THAN 200,000 MANUFACTURING COMPANIES IN THE COUNTRY, AND ABOUT 75,000 WHO WERE EXPECTED TO HAVE BEEN AFFECTED BY THE MACHINERY AND MANUFACTURERS' PRICE ORDERS.

OF THE PRICE SHIFTS BROUGHT INTO EFFECT, DISALLE INDICATED, MORE WILL BE ADVANCES THAN ROLLBACKS, BECAUSE THOSE FIRMS WHICH WERE ENTITLED TO PRICE BOOSTS WERE LIKELY TO HAVE BEEN THE FIRST TO FILE NOTICE OF CHANGE.

ASKED ABOUT THE FATE OF PRICE CONTROL IF PEACE COMES IN KOREA, DISALLE SAID:

"IF THE WAR ENDS THIS MONTH WE'LL NEED EVERY BIT OF PRICE CONTROL WE'VE HAD."

THERE HAVE BEEN SUGGESTIONS IN CONGRESS THAT A TRUCE IN KOREA MIGHT ELIMINATE THE NEED FOR CONTROLS.

JK1159AED

A110WX

JUL 4 1951

95

(200) FIRST LEAD TAXES

BY JOE HALL

WASHINGTON,JULY 3-(AP)-DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON TOLD THE TAX-WRITING SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE TODAY A KOREAN TRUCE "WILL HAVE NO EFFECT" ON THE NATION'S PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM.

THAT PROGRAM, HE DECLARED, "MUST BE BASED, NOT UPON THE KOREAN FIGHTING, BUT UPON WHAT WE KNOW TO BE THE ULTIMATE AIMS AND PRESENT TACTICS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

"UNTIL WE KNOW THAT THERE IS A GENUINE CHANGE IN THE LONG-TERM AIMS OF WORLD COMMUNISM, WE CANNOT AFFORD TO SLOW THE PACE OF OUR OWN DEFENSE BUILD-UP AND OUR AID TO OTHER COUNTRIES."

WILSON URGED THE COMMITTEE TO APPROVE THE $10,000,000,000 (B) TAX BOOST WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ASKED.

AS TO THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM, WILSON SAID "FRANKLY X X X I AM NOT SATISFIED WITH OUR PROGRESS IN ACHIEVING DEFENSE PRODUCTION." HE ADDED HE WAS TAKING NUMEROUS STEPS TO SPEED UP OUTPUT.

WILSON SAID ORDERS FOR MILITARY GOODS AND FACILITIES HAVE TOTALLED $42,000,000,000 (B) SINCE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN. HE SUMMED UP:

CONTRACTS STILL ARE BEING LET AT THE RATE OF $3,500,000,000 (B) TO $4,000,000,000 (B) A MONTH. DELIVERIES NOW ARE AT THE LEVEL OF $1,500,000,000 (B) A MONTH BUT ARE EXPECTED TO REACH $4,000,000,000 (B) A MONTH IN A YEAR.

ALTHOUGH WILSON SAID A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE SHOULD MAKE NO DIFFERENCE IN THE PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM, SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) SAID IT UNQUESTIONABLY WOULD AFFECT THE SENATE'S ATTITUDE TOWARD A STEEP TAX INCREASE.

"THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM MUST GO ON," GEORGE TOLD A REPORTER IN ADVANCE OF THE HEARING, "BUT THERE SHOULD BE AN END TO THE HYSTERIA OF GIVING THE MILITARY EVERYTHING IT WANTS TO THE EXCLUSION OF THE NEEDS OF THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY."

THE $10,000,000,000 (B) TAX RISE THE ADMINISTRATION ASKS COMPARES WITH A $7,000,000,000 (B) TAX BILL ALREADY APPROVED BY THE HOUSE.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, WILSON TOLD THE SENATORS HE DID NOT THINK THE HIGH TAX RATES ASKED BY THE ADMINISTRATION COULD BE MAINTAINED IN PEACETIME BEYOND 1955 WITHOUT WRECKING THE NATION'S ECONOMY.

HE WAS QUESTIONED BY SENATOR BYRD (D-VA) ABOUT HOW GREAT A TAX BURDEN INDUSTRY COULD STAND. BYRD NOTED THE PROPOSED BILL WOULD TAX CORPORATION NET INCOME AS MUCH AS 70 PERCENT.

WILSON AGREED THAT IT WOULD NOT BE POSSIBLE TO COLLECT THAT MUCH INDEFINITELY AND MAINTAIN A HEALTHY ECONOMY. HE SAID THAT IN NORMAL PEACETIMES HE THOUGHT THE RATE SHOULD NOT EXCEED 50 PERCENT.

"IF THIS IS FOR A LONG PULL, I DON'T THINK WE CAN KEEP IT UP," WILSON SAID. BUT HE ADDED THAT, BARRING WAR, HE BELIEVED THAT BOTH GOVERNMENT SPENDING AND TAXES COULD BE REDUCED "SUBSTANTIALLY" BY 1955.

SENATOR MILLIKIN (R-COLO) SAID THAT "MANY OF US FEAR" THAT EVEN A MILD RECESSION, WITH A TAX BURDEN OF THE KIND PROPOSED, WOULD "DESTROY OUR ECONOMY."

WILSON REPLIED THAT HE SAW NO SIGNS OF A RECESSION, CITING THE HEAVY MILITARY SPENDING ON TOP OF WHAT HE CALLED "A LUSH ECONOMY."

HE SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT THAT "THIS BEING THE DYNAMIC ECONOMY IT IS, WE ARE NOT GOING TO RECEDE. WE ARE GOING TO EXPAND."

BUT HE ADDED HE DIDN'T THINK THE NATION'S ECONOMY COULD EXPAND UNDER A CONTINUING TAX BURDEN LIKE THAT PROPOSED. "IT WOULD WRECK IT," HE SAID.

JUL 4 1951

THE COMMITTEE WILL TAKE A DAY OFF TOMORROW AND ON THURSDAY BEGIN TO HEAR INDUSTRY WITNESSES. GEORGE HAS ESTIMATED THE HEARINGS WILL LAST AT LEAST ANOTHER FIVE WEEKS.

SEVERAL OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE MEMBERS HAVE SAID THEY FEEL ENOUGH OF A TAX INCREASE WILL BE PASSED TO BALANCE THE BUDGET IN THE PRESENT FISCAL YEAR.

BUT SENATOR MILLIKIN (R-COLO), RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE COMMITTEE, AND OTHERS INSIST THAT THE "REAL PROBLEM" COMES IN FISCAL 1953, THE YEAR STARTING NEXT JULY 1.

GOVERNMENT BUDGET EXPERTS ESTIMATE SPENDING WILL HIT A LEVEL OF BETWEEN $80,000,000,000 AND $90,000,000,000 (B) IN THAT YEAR AS COMPARED WITH $68,400,000,000 THIS 12 MONTHS.

A17WX

MILLIKIN SUGGESTED YESTERDAY TO ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON THAT THE PROPOSED BUDGET IN FISCAL 1953 COULD NOT POSSIBLY BE BALANCED WITHOUT INVADING NEW "TAX FIELDS." HE DID NOT SPECIFY THE FIELD ALTHOUGH OTHERS HAVE SUGGESTED A FEDERAL SALES TAX.

JOHNSTON SAID, HOWEVER, HE HOPED THE SENATORS WOULD GO AHEAD WITH A $10,000,000,000 TAX INCREASE BILL FOR THIS YEAR AND LET FISCAL 1953 TAKE CARE OF ITSELF.

"THE BUREAUS THEMSELVES ARE SAID TO BE AS NEARLY IMMORTAL AS ANYTHING CAN BE," HE COMMENTED, "BUT THEIR FISCAL ESTIMATES HAVE A HIGH MORTALITY."

A SENATE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE, MEANWHILE, RECOMMENDED A THOROUGH STUDY OF HOW BEST TO RELIEVE TAXPAYERS FROM THE BURDEN OF OVERLAPPING TAXATION BY FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS. THE GROUP APPROVED A BILL TO SET UP SUCH A COMMISSION OF 12 MEMBERS.

RZ315AED

A27KX BJT)

JUL 4 1951

(650) PMS BUDGET
CATTLE PROFITS

(EDITOR'S NOTE: ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT DON WHITEHEAD WENT INTO THE MID-WEST TO FIND OUT WHAT FARMERS ARE SAYING AND DOING ABOUT THE ADMINISTRATION'S EFFORTS TO CONTROL BEEF PRICES. THIS IS ANOTHER STORY IN HIS SERIES DEALING WITH THE BATTLE OF BEEF.)

BY DON WHITEHEAD

DES MOINES,IOWA,JULY 3-(AP)-ARE FARMERS DEMANDING EXCESSIVE PROFITS ON THEIR BEEF CATTLE AT THE EXPENSE OF THE AMERICAN HOUSEWIFE?

THAT QUESTION IS BEING ASKED THESE DAYS AND YOU CAN GET ARGUMENTS ON BOTH SIDES EVEN IN THE FARM COUNTRY.

THROUGHOUT THE CATTLE REGION FROM TEXAS TO THE CORN BELT IN THE MIDDLE WEST THERE IS OPPOSITION FROM THE GREAT MAJORITY OF RANCHERS AND FARMERS TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S PRICE CONTROL PROGRAM.

RIGHT OR WRONG, THERE IS A GENERAL FEELING THE NATIONAL EMERGENCY AND INFLATION ARE NOT SO CRITICAL THAT THE FARMERS SHOULD BE FORCED TO SACRIFICE ANY OF THEIR PROFITS ON CATTLE.

ONE FARMER, WHO ASKED HIS NAME NOT BE USED, PUT IT THIS WAY:

"SOME ARE SAYING IT ISN'T PATRIOTIC FOR US TO OPPOSE BEEF PRICE CONTROLS. BUT I'VE GOT TO THINK OF MYSELF AND MY FAMILY, TOO. AND IF THE EMERGENCY IS SO GREAT, THEN WHY DOESN'T THE ADMINISTRATION PUT CONTROLS ON EVERYTHING AND NOT PICK ON US?"

THIS SAME THINKING IS FOUND GENERALLY IN THE CATTLE REGION. AND THE TALK OF PEACE IN KOREA HAS HELPED PUT THE FARMER IN THIS FRAME OF MIND.

CONGRESS HAS EXTENDED THE PRICE CONTROL LAW TEMPORARILY PENDING AGREEMENT ON A REVISED BILL. AND IT LOOKS AS THOUGH THERE WILL BE A BAN ON ANY FURTHER PRICE ROLLBACKS ON BEEF.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION WHICH CRACKED DOWN ON THE HIGH COST OF BEEF WITH A 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK ON LIVE CATTLE PRICES LAST MAY, SAYS THE CATTLE FEEDER CAN MAKE A PROFIT EVEN IF PRICES ARE ROLLED BACK ANOTHER 9 PER CENT BY OCT. 1.

THERE ARE INDICATIONS THE CATTLE FEEDERS WILL NOT BE TOO UNHAPPY IF THEY CAN ESCAPE THAT EXTRA 9 PER CENT CUT. CATTLE FEEDERS ARE THOSE WHO BUY CATTLE AND FATTEN THEM FOR SLAUGHTER, ADDING THE WEIGHT AND TEXTURE TO THE MEAT WHICH MAKES CHOICE AND PRIME BEEF FOR THE BUTCHER SHOP.

IF THERE IS NO FORCED CUT-BACK IN PRICES FOR LIVE CATTLE, THEN ANY DROP IN RETAIL PRICES WILL DEPEND LARGELY ON THE NUMBER OF CATTLE GOING TO SLAUGHTER.

A31KX

AS TO WHETHER THE FARMER IS MAKING TOO MUCH MONEY ON BEEF, HERE ARE SOME OF THE ARGUMENTS:

THE OPS SAYS THE FARMER-FEEDER CAN MAKE A REASONABLE PROFIT EVEN WITH ANOTHER 9 PER CENT ROLLBACK IN PRICE.

OPS HAS FIGURES BASED ON DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE STUDIES WHICH SHOW THAT A FEEDER WHO BOUGHT A 700-POUND COMMERCIAL STEER CAN FATTEN IT UP TO 1050 POUNDS, SELL AT THE CEILING PRICE OF $31.20 PER HUNDREDWEIGHT IN OCTOBER AND STILL WIND UP WITH A PROFIT OF $40.20 ON THE ANIMAL.

OPS ARGUES THIS $40.20 PROFIT COMPARES "VERY FAVORABLY" WITH THE AVERAGE PROFIT OF $22.91 A HEAD WHICH FARMERS HAVE RECEIVED FOR THEIR CATTLE DURING THE PAST TEN YEARS.

ON THE OTHER SIDE, THE IOWA FARM BUREAU FEDERATION PRODUCES COST FIGURES OF INDIVIDUAL FARMERS TO BOLSTER THE ARGUMENT THAT THE ROLLBACKS--INCLUDING THE 10 PER CENT CUT NOW IN EFFECT--IS A DRASTIC BURDEN ON THE FARMER.

THE FEDERATION, WHICH REPRESENTS 127,500 MEMBERS, TAKING THE POSITION THAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS WRONG IN TRYING TO CURB THE EFFECTS OF INFLATION THROUGH PRICE CONTROLS. IT ARGUES THESE CONTROLS MERELY PUT A LID ON A SERIOUS SITUATION WITHOUT REMOVING THE BASIC CAUSES OF INFLATION.

THE FEDERATION CONTENDS FARMERS ARE NOT GETTING RICH UNDER PRESENT PRICES AND THAT PRODUCTION COSTS ON THE FARM STILL ARE GOING UP.

IN THIS ARGUMENT, THE FEDERATION HAS COMPILED COST FIGURES ON THE OPERATIONS OF SEVERAL FARMERS WHICH IT SAYS ARE TYPICAL. A REPORT BY FARMER EMMET RYEN OF POTTAWATTAMIE COUNTY SHOWED THAT ON JAN.1--BEFORE THE PRICE CEILING ON BEEF WENT INTO EFFECT--RYEN BOUGHT 260 STEERS AVERAGING 820 POUNDS AND COSTING $246.25 EACH.

IN FOUR MONTHS OF FEEDING, RYEN RAISED THE AVERAGE WEIGHTS TO 1000 POUNDS EACH AT A TOTAL COST OF $36.04 A HUNDREDWEIGHT. BUT HE SOLD THEM FOR ONLY $33 A HUNDREDWEIGHT WHICH THE FEDERATION SAYS MEANT A LOSS OF $7800 TO RYEN.

OPS CONTENDS ANYONE WHO BOUGHT BEEF CATTLE AT HIGH PRICES EARLY IN THE YEAR KNEW IT WAS A GAMBLE, DELIBERATELY TOOK A RISK AND NOW HAS NO KICK COMING.

ONE IOWAN TOLD ME: "FOR THE PAST TEN YEARS WE'VE HAD THE GREATEST FARM PROSPERITY OUT HERE IN OUR HISTORY. THE FARMERS ARE ACCUSTOMED TO IT AND THEY DON'T WANT TO GIVE ANY OF IT UP."

(~~TOMORROW~~ Thursday: FARMERS DENY STRIKE AGAINST PRICE CONTROLS BUT CONFUSION HAS PRODUCED SLOW-DOWN IN MARKETING THAT HAS SAME EFFECT AS STRIKE.)

VR/ET/VR210ACS NM

JUL 4 1951

A182KX BJT
AMS BUDGET (700)
BEEF CONTROLS

(EDITOR'S NOTE: ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT DON WHITEHEAD HAS FOLLOWED THE BATTLE OF BEEF FROM TEXAS INTO THE MID-WEST. HERE IS ANOTHER IN THE SERIES OF WHAT FARMERS ARE SAYING AND DOING ABOUT BEEF PRICE CONTROLS.)

BY DON WHITEHEAD

DES MOINES, IOWA, JULY 3--(AP)-THERE'S A SAYING IN THIS CATTLE COUNTRY THAT "CATTLE FEEDING IS THE ONLY FORM OF LEGALIZED GAMBLING IN IOWA."

FARMERS FIGURE THEY GAMBLE ON THE WEATHER, ON LIVESTOCK LOSSES, ON FEED PRICES AND A NUMBER OF OTHER FACTORS IN TRYING TO MAKE A PROFIT ON BEEF CATTLE.

IT'S THE SAME THROUGHOUT ALL THE CORN BELT INCLUDING OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, MINNESOTA, IOWA, MISSOURI, SOUTH DAKOTA, NEBRASKA AND KANSAS.

THE FARMERS CONTEND SUPPLY AND DEMAND SHOULD FIX THE PRICE OF BEEFSTEAKS AND THAT IF THEY ARE NOT PENALIZED BY CONTROLS THEN PRODUCTION WILL INCREASE AND PRICES WILL FALL WITHOUT PRICE

REGULATIONS.
THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION ROLLED BACK PRICES ON LIVE CATTLE BY 10 PER CENT LAST MAY AND PROPOSED ANOTHER 9 PER CENT CUT BY OCTOBER 1. BUT CONGRESS APPEARS IN NO MOOD TO GO ALONG WITH THIS EXTRA 9 PER CENT ROLLBACK.
JUST WHAT IS THE FARMER'S PROFIT IN THIS GAMBLE ON CATTLE? IS IT TOO HIGH? SHOULD THE FARMER BE WILLING TO TAKE MORE CUTS IN CATTLE PRICES?
THOSE QUESTIONS BRING A VARIETY OF ANSWERS IN THIS FERTILE FARMLAND AND HERE ARE SOME OF THEM:
THE MAJORITY ARE OPPOSED TO ANY CONTROLS ON BEEF PRICES--BUT THEY APPEAR WILLING TO ACCEPT THE 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK NOW IN EFFECT IF THERE IS ASSURANCE OF NO FURTHER ROLLBACKS.
J.S. RUSSELL, VETERAN FARM EDITOR FOR THE DES MOINES REGISTER-TRIBUNE, SAYS: "THE CORN BELT CATTLE FEEDERS WHO HAVE BEEN IN THE BUSINESS THE LAST FEW YEARS HAVE BEEN MAKING SOME PRETTY GOOD PROFITS. MOST OF THEM REALIZE THAT CATTLE FEEDING IS A GAMBLE. MOST OF THEM ARE WILLING TO TAKE THE GAMBLE, PROVIDED THERE AREN'T TOO MANY UNCERTAINTIES."
AND THEN RUSSELL SAID OF THE ROLLBACKS: "IT DOESN'T SET ANY TOO WELL WITH SOME OF THESE FOLKS WHO HAVE HEARD THAT MANY MERCHANTS HAD ENOUGH WARNING OF THE PRICE FREEZE LAST JANUARY THAT THEY COULD MARK UP MERCHANDISE AND THUS HAVER THEIR PRICES FROZEN AT A HIGHER LEVEL.

A183KX JUL 4 1951
"THE FARMER WILL ARGUE THAT THIS WAS JUST THE REVERSE OF THE PROCEDURE ON BEEF CATTLE."
THE IOWA FARM BUREAU FEDERATION, REPRESENTING 127,500 MEMBERS, IS OPPOSED TO PRICE CONTROLS BECAUSE IT SAYS THIS IS THE WRONG WAY TO GO ABOUT TRYING TO CONTROL INFLATION.
E. HOWARD HILL, FEDERATION PRESIDENT, ARGUES THE FARMER'S NET INCOME IS DOWN 33 PER CENT FOR 1950 COMPARED TO 1945 AND "CONTRARY TO POPULAR BELIEF, THE CONSUMER IS NOT BEING HURT BY CURRENT FOOD PRICES."
HILL SAYS IN 1901 THE CONSUMER COULD BUY A POUND OF MEAT WITH 52 MINUTES OF LABOR, AND IN 1926 THE COST HAS DROPPED TO 37 MINUTES OF LABOR. NOW, HE SAYS, A POUND OF MEAT CAN BE EARNED WITH 32 MINUTES OF LABOR.
ON THIS BASIS, HE ARGUES BEEF PRICES ARE NOT OUT OF LINE WITH WAGES AND OTHER COSTS.
OPS CONTENDS BEEF PRICES ARE OUT OF LINE AND THE FARMER CAN TAKE ANOTHER 9 PER CENT CUT ON HIS BEEF CATTLE PRICES AND STILL MAKE A NICE PROFIT.
OPS FIGURES SHOW THAT A FARMER-FEEDER WHO FATTENS CATTLE FOR THE MARKET CAN PUSH THE WEIGHT OF A 700-POUND STEER UP TO 1050 POUNDS, SELL IT AT A CEILING PRICE OF 31.20 PER HUNDREDWEIGHT IN OCTOBER, AND STILL COME OUT WITH A PROFIT OF $40.20 ON THE ANIMAL.
HILL SAYS HE BOUGHT SOME 500-POUND CALVES IN MARCH AT $36 A HUNDREDWEIGHT. HE PLANS TO MARKET THEM IN NOVEMBER. BUT HE ESTIMATES WITH ANOTHER 9 PER CENT ROLLBACK HE WILL MAKE ONLY 24 CENTS A HUNDREDWEIGHT AT TOP PRICES. THAT WOULD BE ONLY $2.40 PROFIT ON A 1000 POUND ANIMAL.
ON THE OTHER HAND, ONE IOWAN TOLD ME OF A CASE WHERE A FARMER FIGURES HE CAN MAKE $85 A HEAD ON HIS CATTLE WITHOUT ROLLBACKS--OR $50 A HEAD EVEN WITH THE ROLLBACKS.
HE ADDED: "AND I CAN REMEMBER WHEN THE FARMERS WERE SATISFIED WITH $10 TO $15 A HEAD PROFIT."
(TOMORROW: NOT MUCH REASON FOR HOUSEWIVES TO BE OPTIMISTIC OVER LOWER BEEF PRICES.)
XZ1250PCS

B6 (SFC) (350)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, JULY 3)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JULY 3-(AP)-PEACE IN KOREA WOULD HAVE LITTLE EFFECT TOWARD EASING THE SUPPLY OF STEEL THIS YEAR, THE IRON AGE, NATIONAL METALWORKING WEEKLY, SAID TODAY.
"MANUFACTURERS WHO NOW FACE LIMITATIONS ON THEIR SUPPLIES OF METALS CANNOT EXPECT ANY IMPROVEMENT IN THEIR PICTURE FOR THE BALANCE OF THE YEAR," SAID THE TRADE PUBLICATION. "IN FACT, INDICATIONS THAT MOST METALS WILL BE GENERALLY HARD TO GET EVEN IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1952 STILL STAND."
THE WEEKLY SAID MOST OF THE ALLOY STEELS NOW USED IN AUTOMOBILES WILL BECOME UNOBTAINABLE BEFORE 1951 IS OVER, AND MAKERS OF CARS, TRUCKS, FARM IMPLEMENTS AND EVEN SOME MILITARY MATERIALS WOULD HAVE TO USE SUBSTITUTES. THE IRON AGE CALLED THE ALLOY SHORTAGE THE MOST CRITICAL THE NATION HAS EVER FACED, AND SAID MANUFACTURERS OF AUTOMOTIVE AND FARM EQUIPMENT ITEMS WOULD HAVE TO MOVE FAST ON SUBSTITUTES IF THEY EXPECT TO KEEP THEIR PLANTS RUNNING LATER THIS YEAR.
FORTUNATELY THE SUBSTITUTES, NEW BORON STEELS, NOW ARE AVAILABLE AS A RESULT OF HIGH SPEED RESEARCH BY AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERS IN COOPERATION WITH STEEL PRODUCERS AND DEFENSE OFFICIALS, SAID THE PUBLICATION. THE WEEKLY HAS STARTED A NEW SERIES AIMED AT HELPING INFORM MANUFACTURERS ON HOW TO USE THE NEW STEELS.
HOWEVER, SAID THE IRON AGE, NEITHER THE ALLOY SITUATION OR THE GENERAL SHORTAGES OF METALS WOULD BE AFFECTED FOR SOME TIME TO COME IF PEACE FINALLY COMES IN KOREA. DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS ALREADY MADE WILL BE SPENT ON SCHEULE, AND CUTBACKS IN CIVILIAN PRODUCTION ALSO WILL PROCEED AS PLANNED. MANY ESSENTIAL INDUSTRIES SUCH AS OIL AND GAS WOULD BE GLAD TO TAKE UP ANY SLACK CAUSED BY A DROP IN CONSUMER GOODS DEMAND, SAID THE WEEKLY, BUT THERE ARE NO SIGNS OF A SOFTENING IN THAT DIRECTION.
ACTUAL PURCHASING OF MATERIALS UNDER DEFENSE CONTRACTS IS GATHERING SPEED AND IS HEADING TOWARD A PEAK EARLY IN 1952. INDICATIONS ARE THAT 85 PER CENT OF FINISHED STEEL WILL BE CONTROLLED IN THE HIRD QUARTER AND POSSIBLY 100 PER CENT IN THE FOURTH QUARTER.
MOST STEEL MILLS SCHEDULED OPERATION OF THEIR FURNACES OVER THE JULY FOURTH HOLIDAY, PAYING TIME AND A HALF TO KEEP GOING INSTEAD OF SUSPENDING AS DURING NORMAL TIMES. HOWEVER, ENOUGH OPEN HEARTH OPERATIONS WERE SUSPENDED TO DROP THE STEEL OPERATING RATE TO 101 PER CENT OF RATED CAPACITY, DOWN TWO PER CENT FROM LAST WEEK'S RATE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.., EST., TODAY, TUESDAY, JULY 3)
TA310AED

A45WX (250)
ACHESON House Appropriations
BY WILLIAM F.ARBOGAST
WASHINGTON, JULY 3-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE COME OUT ON TOP IN THE FIRST MINOR SKIRMISH OVER HIS AGENCY'S FUNDS FOR THE CURRENT YEAR.
COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID NO ATTEMPT WAS MADE BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE HANDLING THE FUNDS TO MAKE THEIR AVAILABILITY CONTINGENT UPON ACHESON'S RESIGNATION OR REMOVAL.
NEITHER DID ANY SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER SPONSOR AN AMENDMENT DESIGNED TO HOLD UP ACHESON'S PAY DURING THE YEAR THAT STARTED JULY 1.
REP.ROONEY (D-NY), CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, PREDICTED THAT NEITHER OF THE TWO REPUBLICAN MEMBERS, REPS.STEFAN (R-NEB) AND CLEVENGER (R-OHIO), WOULD ASK THE HOUSE ITSELF TO WITHHOLD ACHESON'S FUNDS.

HOWEVER, REP.PHILLIPS (R-CALIF), A MEMBER OF THE FULL COMMITTEE BUT NOT OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HAS DRAFTED AN AMENDMENT TO TIE UP ACHESON'S SALARY BY INDIRECTION. THE PHILLIPS AMENDMENT WOULD WITHHOLD FUNDS FOR THE PAY OF ANY DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO HAS BEEN CONNECTED AT ANY TIME IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS WITH A LAW FIRM THAT HAS REPRESENTED A FOREIGN GOVERNMEN . THAT, PHILLIPS TOLD NEWSMEN, WOULD TIE UP ACHESON'S PAY.

ACHESON'S FORMER LAW FIRM HELPED NEGOTIATE A U.S. LOAN FOR POLAND.

PHILLIPS HAS NOT DISCLOSED WHETHER HE WOULD TRY TO HAVE THE FULL APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE CONSIDER HIS AMENDMENT WHEN IT MEETS NEXT WEEK TO ACT ON THE DEPARTMENT'S MONEY BILL. HE MAY HOLD UP HIS FIGHT UNTIL THE BILL GETS TO THE HOUSE FLOOR LATER THE SAME WEEK, SINCE DEMOCRATS ON THE COMMITTEE ARE EXPECTED TO OPPOSE THE AMENDMENT ALMOST TO A MAN AND THEY HAVE A MAJORITY.

ROONEY'S SUBCOMMITTEE HAS FINISHED WORK ON THE BILL, AND THE NEW YORKER TOLD NEWSMEN THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT FARE SO BADLY FINANCIALLY. HE WOULD NOT DISCLOSE DETAILS OF ITS ACTION ON DEPARTMENT BUDGET REQUESTS.

RZ513AEDNM

A77WX

JUL 4 1951

SHIPS (170)

WASHINGTON, JULY 3-(AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY PASSED A BILL AUTHORIZING THE TRANSFER OF NINE DESTROYER ESCORTS TO FRANCE, DENMARK, PERU AND URUGUAY AS PART OF THE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT.

THE MEASURE, WHICH NOW GOES TO THE SENATE, ALSO PUTS AN OFFICIAL STAMP OF APPROVAL ON THE PREVIOUS TRANSFER OF 15 OTHER DESTROYER ESCORTS TO BRAZIL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE UNDER WARTIME LEND-LEASE.

APPROVAL OF CONGRESS IS REQUIRED FOR THE TRANSFER OF THESE WAR VESSELS. A LAW ENACTED LAST MARCH EXPRESSLY FORBIDS TRANSFER TO FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS OF ANY U.S. WARSHIP FIT FOR SERVICE.

THE HOUSE ACTION EXEMPTS THE NINE PROPOSED TRANSFERS AND THE 15 OLD LEND-LEASE TRANSFERS FROM THAT BAN.

FRANCE AND DENMARK EACH WOULD GET TWO DESTROYER ESCORTS AT A COST OF $6,957,000 (M) PER SHIP. THE TOTAL, PLUS $2,800,000 (M) FOR SPARE PARTS AND AMMUNITION, WOULD BE CHARGED AGAINST MUTUAL DEFENSE FUNDS.

PERU WOULD GET THREE DE'S AND URUGUAY TWO UNDER A PROGRAM EVOLVED NEAR THE END OF WORLD WAR II TO SELL CERTAIN SHIPS TO SPECIFIED SOUTH AMERICAN REPUBLICS.

THE LAW PROVIDES THESE SALES MAY BE MADE AT 10 PER CENT OF ACQUISITION COST PLUS REHABILITATION EXPENSES. THIS MEANS THAT PERU WOULD PAY $3,892,766 FOR THE THREE SHIPS IT WILL RECEIVE, URUGUAY $2,217,382 FOR ITS TWO. THE COST IS CHARGEABLE AGAINST MUTUAL AID FUNDS.

UNDER LEND-LEASE, BRAZIL ALREADY HAS EIGHT DE'S, BRITAIN ONE AND FRANCE SIX.

JA/JK902PED

B67WX

(520)

NIGHT LEAD MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,JULY 3-(AP)-IN AN EFFORT TO HASTEN ITS APPRAISAL OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S PROPOSED $6,561,262,000 (B) GLOBAL MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM, THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE DECIDED TODAY TO MEET ON JULY 4, DESPITE THE GENERAL HOLIDAY.

THE COMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING THE DEPARTMENT'S REQUEST FOR AUTHORIZATION OF MILITARY FACILITIES IN THIS COUNTRY AND ABROAD.

TODAY THE COMMITTEE TENTATIVELY APPROVED PROJECTS UPON WHICH THE NAVY PROPOSES TO SPEND $225,392,000 (M) BEFORE NEXT JULY 1.

THE MONEY WILL COME OUT OF A $4,500,000,000 (B) APPROPRIATION THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID IT INTENDS TO ASK AS THE FIRST--AND MAJOR--INSTALLMENT ON THE TOTAL PROGRAM. THIS IS FOR WORK TO BE DONE IN FISCAL YEAR 1952 WHICH BEGAN JULY 1.

MANY OF THE PROJECTS WILL TAKE MORE THAN A YEAR TO BUILD, AND IN SUCH CASES THE COMMITTEE IS FOLLOWING THE POLICY OF AUTHORIZING NOW ONLY THE AMOUNT EXPECTED TO BE NEEDED IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS ON EACH PROJECT.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE GRANTED THE NAVY ITS REQUESTS IN FULL FOR ITS SERVICE SCHOOLS AS FOLLOWS:

NAVAL TRAINING CENTER, GREAT LAKES, ILL., $6,295,000; POST GRADUATE SCHOOL, MONTEREY, CALIF., $6,615,000; NAVAL TRAINING CENTER, SAN DIEGO, CALIF., $6,057,100; NAVAL RECEIVING STATION, SEATTLE, WASH., $528,400.

THE COMMITTEE APPROVED IN FULL THE FOLLOWING REQUESTS FOR CONSTRUCTION AT OTHER NAVAL AND MARINE BASES IN THIS COUNTRY TO STRENGTHEN THEIR AVIATION MIGHT:

NAVAL AIR STATION, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., $275,000; MARINE CORPS AUXILIARY LANDING STRIP, MOJAVE, CALIF., $1,523,500; NAVAL AIR STATION, OAKLAND, CALIF., $550,000; NAVAL AIR MATERIAL CENTER, PHILADELPHIA, PENN., $598,700; MARINE CORPS AIR FACILITY, SANTA ANA, CALIF., $1,270,000; MARINE CORPS AUXILIARY LANDING STRIP, SANTA MARIA, CALIF., $4,187,700; NAVAL AERONAUTICAL TURBINE LABORATORY, TRENTON, N.Y., $8,400,000; NAVAL AIR STATION, WILLOW GROVE, PENN., $5,335,000;

THE COMMITTEE APPROVED BUT MADE CUTS IN THE AMOUNTS ASKED (THE LATTER FIGURE IN PARENTHESIS) IN THE FOLLOWING PROJECTS:

NAVAL AUXILIARY AIR STATION, MIRAMAR, CALIF., $5,901,150 ($9,415,450); NAVAL AIR MISSILE TEST CENTER, POINT MAGU, CALIF., $4,404,100 ($8,844,100); NAVAL AIR STATION, SAN DIEGO, CALIF., $9,688,800 ($12,328,600); NAVAL AIR STATION WHIDBEY ISLAND, WASH., $11,470,300 ($16,558,300).

B68WX

THE NAVY ASKED AUTHORIZATION FOR A $54,498,700 BUILDING PROGRAM TO ENLARGE AND IMPROVE MARINE GROUND BASES. THE COMMITTEE AUTHORIZED $31,639,900 TOWARD THIS GOAL.

IT MADE NO CUTS IN THE FOLLOWING:

MARINE SUPPLY DEPOT, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF., $300,000; MARINE TRAINING CAMP, NILAND-TWENTY-NINE PALMS AREA, CALIF., $7,150,000;

IT ALLOWED $5,172,000 ON A $12,885,300 IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM PLANNED FOR MARINE BARRACKS AT CAMP PENDLETON, CALIF.

A194

RZ1017PED

(500)

AMS BUDGET

(EDITOR'S NOTE: WHY DO SOLDIERS CRACK UP AND WHAT IS THE U.S. ARMY DOING ABOUT THIS TREMENDOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL PROBLEM? ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT RELMAN MORIN, A VETERAN WAR CORRESPONDENT WHO HAS SEEN PITIFUL CRACKUPS HAPPEN ON THE FIELD OF BATTLE, HAS WRITTEN A SERIES OF INTERESTING STORIES ON THE SUBJECT FROM FORT BENNING, /AST U.S.ARMY CENTER OF "HUMAN ENGINEERING." THIS IS THE FIRST OF FOUR ARTICLES.)

3Y RELMAN MORIN

FORT BENNING,GA., JULY 3-(AP)-DURING WORLD WAR II, 640,000 AMERICAN SOLDIERS CRACKED UP FROM MENTAL OR EMOTIONAL CAUSES AND BECAME UNFIT TO BEAR ARMS.

THIS IS MORE THAN THE NUMBER OF TROOPS WE HAVE IN KOREA TODAY.

THESE MEN WERE NOT "CRAZY," NOR WERE THEY "COWARDS" IN THE ABSOLUTE SENSE THAT THEY WERE TOTALLY INCAPABLE OF CONTROLLING FEAR. NEVERTHELESS, THEY WERE CASUALTIES, AS SURELY AS THOUGH EACH ONE HAD BEEN HIT BY A BULLET.

SOMETHING WAS WRONG. HAD THE COUNTRY GONE SOFT? WAS THE TROUBLE WITH THE AMERICAN BOY HIMSELF? OR WHAT?

AFTER THE WAR, THE ARMY BEGAN DIGGING INTO THE PROBLEM. OFFICERS STUDIED THE METHODS OF TRAINING THAT HAD BEEN USED. THEY WERE ENROLLED IN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES TO LEARN ABOUT THE NEWEST FINDINGS IN THE TECHNIQUE OF HANDLING MEN. THEY WORKED WITH BIG INDUSTRIAL FIRMS WHERE LARGE MASSES OF MEN ARE EMPLOYED.

THIS STUDY STILL IS GOING ON. IT IS CONSIDERED ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PROJECTS IN THE ARMY TODAY.

INVESTIGATION TURNED UP TWO FACTS ABOUT THE "PSYCHO" CASES:

1. ABOUT 60 PER CENT OF THE BREAKDOWNS OCCURRED BEFORE THE MEN EVER WERE IN COMBAT. THEY OCCURRED DURING TRAINING. IN SHORT, THE SOLDIERS WERE NOT "BATTLE FATIGUE" CASES. THEY NEVER HAD SEEN A BATTLE.

2. A DIRECT RATIO EXISTED BETWEEN THE PERCENTAGE OF NEUROSIS CASES IN A DIVISION, WHILE IT WAS IN COMBAT, AND THE NUMBER OF MEN KILLED AND WOUNDED BY ENEMY FIRE. IN OTHER WORDS, THE MORE "PSYCHOS," THE MORE GUNFIRE CASUALTIES.

HERE ARE THE CASUALTY RECORDS OF THREE DIVISIONS SHOWING THEIR TYPE OF LOSSES WHILE THEY WERE IN ACTION:

	A	B	C
WAR NEUROSIS CASES	85 PER CENT	8 PER CENT	7 PER CENT
KILLED AND WOUNDED	63 PER CENT	22 PER CENT	15 PER CENT

SINCE DIVISION "A" HAD A COMBINED TOTAL OF MORE THAN 100 PER CENT LOSSES, IT WAS CLEAR THAT EVEN THE REPLACEMENTS WERE QUICKLY AFFECTED BY WHATEVER WAS BASICALLY THE MATTER WITH THAT DIVISION. THE DIVISION COMMANDER WAS REPLACED.

A195

AND UNDER NEW LEADERSHIP, THE PERCENTAGE OF BOTH TYPES OF 1951 CASUALTY BEGAN TO DROP OFF.

THE ARMY BEGAN RE-EXAMINING ITS METHODS OF TRAINING OFFICERS. IT TUNNELED DEEPLY INTO THE PROBLEMS AND TECHNIQUES OF GOOD LEADERSHIP. SELECTED OFFICERS FOLLOWED PATHS THAT SEEMED STRANGE -- IN FACT, DOWNRIGHT COCKEYED -- TO MANY OF THE OLD-LINE REGULARS.

THEY STUDIED PLAIN PSYCHOLOY, THE SPEED OF LEARNING, METHODS OF INSTRUCTION, HOW MEN ARE ALIKE AND HOW THEY DIFFER, THE EFFECT OF DIFFERENT GEOGRAPHICAL BACKGROUNDS, THE STATISTICS COMPILED BY PERSONNEL DIRECTORS IN INDUSTRY.

TODAY, MUCH OF THIS HAS BEEN COMPRESSED INTO A COURSE FOR OFFICERS AT FORT BENNING CALLED "COMMAND AND LEADERSHIP."

THE INSTRUCTORS THEMSELVES SOMETIMES CALL IT "HUMAN ENGINEERING." THEY BELIEVE THAT WITH NEW METHODS OF TRAINING FOR OFFICERS, THEY CAN TURN OUT VASTLY MORE EFFICIENTY INFANTRY UNITS, CUT THE BATTLE LOSSES, AND HOLD THE PERCENTAGE OF "PSYCHO" CASES DOWN TO A DECIMAL POINT.

TOP AMERICAN COMMANDERS ARE GRIMLY AWARE THAT THE U.S. CANNOT AFFORD THE LUXURY OF MUSTERING OUT 640,000 MEN--THE EQUIVALENT OF ABOUT 32 DIVISIONS--IN THE NEXT WAR.

HENCE, THE WORK HAS HAD POWERFUL SUPPORT FROM COMMANDERS LIKE GEN. MARK CLARK, CHIEF OF THE ARMY FIELD FORCES, MAM-GEN.MAXWELL TAYLOR, FORMER SUPERINTENDENT AT WEST POINT, AND GEN.JACOB DEVERS, RETIRED, ONE OF THE LEADING COMMANDERS IN EUROPE IN THE LAST WAR.

IT IS ONE OF THE BIGGEST PROJECTS AT BENNING, THE INFANTRY CENTER OF THE ARMY.

(TOMORROW: HOW ARE GOOD MILITARY LEADERS MADE?)

ML-PS337PED

A38PX

PMS BUDGET

HARRIMAN-JUBILEE (400)

BY LEE LINDER

PHILADELPHIA, JULY 3-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, IN AN INDEPENDENCE DAY MESSAGE TO AMERICANS, SAYS THE NATION MUST NOT "RELAX A SINGLE DAY IN ITS EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN THE FREE WORLD," EVEN THOUGH THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR MAY BE IN SIGHT.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ADVISER ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS ASSERTED LAST NIGHT IT IS POSSIBLE TO AVERT ANOTHER WORLD WAR "IF WE PROVIDE LEADERSHIP FOR THE FREE WORLD AND SEE TO IT THAT OUR ALLIES AND OURSELVES ARE PREPARED TO FIGHT AT ANY TIME, AT ANY PLACE, IN DEFENSE OF LIBERTY."

HARRIMAN, JUST BACK FROM A FRESH SURVEY OF CONDITIONS IN EUROPE, ADDRESSED A DINNER GATHERING HONORING THE 13 ORIGINAL STATES. THE DINNER, GIVEN BY PENNSYLVANIA'S GOV.JOHN S.FINE, WAS A HIGHLIGHT OF THE FOUR-DAY JUBILEE COMMEMORATING THE 175TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE. PHILADELPHIA, CRADLE OF LIBERTY, HAS TAKEN THE LEAD IN A NATION-WIDE OBSERVANCE OF FREEDOM'S BIRTHDAY.

WILLIAM GREEN, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, TOLD GUESTS AT A LUNCHEON SPONSORED BY MAYOR BERNARD SAMUEL "THE ORIGINS OF OUR NATIONAL PAST ARE A SOURCE OF HOPE FOR THE FUTURE OF FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

"THE REVOLUTION WHICH THE DECLARATION INSPIRED IS AS VITAL A FORCE TODAY AS IN THE LIFETIME OF THE MEN IN WHOSE HONOR WE ARE NOW ASSEMBLED," HE SAID. "SO LONG AS THOSE PRINCIPLES ARE ANYWHERE FRUSTRATED, THE CONTINUATION OF THAT REVOLUTION MUST BE REGARDED AS OUR PRIMARY DUTY AS A NATION."

THE LUNCHEON HONORED DESCENDANTS OF THE SIGNERS OF THE FAMOUS DOCUMENT.

HARRIMAN SAID HE BELIEVED RUSSIA NOW CONSIDERS THE COMMUNIST ADVENTURE IN KOREA A "GREAT BLUNDER" BECAUSE IT FAILED TO BRING ABOUT THE DEFEAT OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES. THE KREMLIN REGRETS THAT ITS ACTIONS "AROUSED THE AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN PEOPLE INTO A PROGRAM OF REARMAMENT," HE ADDED.

"I THINK RUSSIA WOULD LIKE IT VERY MUCH IF WE WOULD START TO RELAX," HE WENT ON. "BUT WE CAN'T RELAX OUR MILITARY PROGRAM ONE BIT. THE BATTLE IS NOT IN KOREA ALONE. WE MUST HELP OUT ALLIES BY PUTTING THEM IN A POSITION WHERE THEY CAN LIVE WITHOUT FEAR OF AGGRESSION BY RUSSIA."

AS THE JUBILEE CONTINUES, THE NAVY JOINS IN CELEBRATION OF AN ANNIVERSARY OF ITS OWN TODAY--THE 150TH BIRTHDAY OF THE PHILADELPHIA NAVAL SHIPYARD, OLDEST NAVY FACILITY IN THE COUNTRY. THE CITY, ALREADY ARRAYED ELABORATELY IN PATRIOTIC COLORS, WILL TAKE ON NEW FESTIVE LUSTER FOR A THREE-HOUR FREEDOM PARADE.

MEN OF ALL THE ARMED SERVICES, THE WOMEN'S UNITS AND MILITARY GROUPS REPRESENTING ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS WILL BE IN THE CAVALCADE. GREAT FLOATS, BANKED WITH FLOWERS, WILL SYMBOLIZE AMERICA'S EARLY HISTORY. SOME 20 BANDS WILL PLAY FOR THE MARCHERS--AMONG THEM 68 UNITS OF THE CENTENNIAL LEGION, MANY OF WHICH SERVE AS HONOR GUARDS TO THE GOVERNORS OF THE CHARTER STATES. THE NAVY IS SENDING INTO SPECTACULAR DISPLAY AN ARMADA OF AIR POWER, INCLUDING JETS.

THE JUBILEE CLOSES TOMORROW WITH A DRAMATIC RE-DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE IN THE FAMOUS HALL WHERE THE DOCUMENT WHICH THOMAS JEFFERSON WROTE WAS SIGNED.

YOUTH WAS AT THE HELM YESTERDAY, MONDAY'S PROGRAM BEING DEDICATED TO YOUNG PEOPLE OF THIS LAND AND OF OTHER NATIONS, TOO. YOUTH RAN THE CITY GOVERNMENT FOR TWO HOURS, WITH 13-YEAR-OLD EILEEN LYNN AS GUEST MAYOR. HER CHIEF ACT: A PROCLAMATION OF SAFE-DRIVING RULES FOR TEENAGE MOTORISTS.

WJ443AEDNM

A197 (500)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

NEW YORK, JULY 3-(AP)-ANATIONWIDE MANHUNT FAILED FOR THE SECOND DAY TODAY TO LOCATE FOUR U.S.COMMUNIST LEADERS SLATED TO BEGIN SERVING PRISON TERMS. THE GOVERNMENT WARNED THAT ANYONE HELPING THEM EVADE ARREST WOULD BE PROSECUTED.

BAIL FOR THE MISSING MEN, TOTALLING $80,000, WAS ORDERED FORFEITED WHEN THEY PASSED UP A 24-HOUR PERIOD OF GRACE OFFERING THEM A SECOND CHANCE TO SURRENDER.

THE BAIL HAD BEEN POSTED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, WHICH PROMPTLY ISSUED A PUBLIC APPEAL FOR FUNDS TO MAKE UP THE LOSS.

DISAPPEARANCE OF THE FOUR LEAD TO SPECULATION WHETHER THEY HAD SKIPPED OUT OF THE COUNTRY OR HAD GONE UNDERGROUND TO REORGANIZE THE PARTY. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DECLINED COMMENT.

THE MISSING MEN ARE HENRY WINSTON, THE PARTY'S NATIONAL CHAIRMAN; GUS HALL, NATIONAL SECRETARY; ROBERT THOMPSON, NEW YORK STATE ORGANIZER, AND GILBERT GREEN, ILLINOIS PARTY CHAIRMAN.

THEY WERE SCHEDULED TO APPEAR IN FEDERAL COURT YESTERDAY WITH SEVEN OTHER PARTY LEADERS CONVICTED WITH THEM ALMOST THREE YEARS AGO OF ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT. THE OTHER SEVEN WERE TAKEN TO PRISON TO START FIVE YEAR TERMS.

AS THE FBI LED A HUNT FOR THE MISSING FOUR, A SECOND WAVE OF 17 LESSER LEADERS PLEADED INNOCENT TO THE SAME CHARGES ON WHICH THE FIRST 11 WERE CONVICTED.

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THEY WERE ARRESTED LAST MONTH AFTER THE U.S.SUPREME COURT UPHELD THE CONVICTION OF THE 11.

THE THREAT TO CRACK DOWN ON ANYBODY HELPING THE MISSING FOUR ELUDE DETECTION CAME FROM U.S.ATTORNEY GENERAL J.HOWARD MCGRATH IN WASHINGTON.

HE ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING "ANY PERSON CONCEALING A FUGITIVE FROM JUSTICE IS LIABLE TO FEDERAL PROSECUTION." HE NOTED THAT THE LAW PROVIDED PENALTIES OF SIX MONTHS IN PRISON OR A FINE UP TO $1,000, OR BOTH, FOR THE OFFENSE.

MCGRATH ALSO RECALLED THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE HAD BEEN OPPOSED TO THE GRANTING OF BAIL FOR THE COMMUNIST LEADERS.

SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO MCGRATH URGING JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ACTION TO HAVE THE MISSING MEN'S BONDS DECLARED PERMANENTLY FORFEIT.

HE SAID HE FEARED THE BONDS MIGHT BE REINSTATED IF THE MISSING MEN SHOULD LATER REAPPEAR.

FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN YESTERDAY GAVE THE MISSING FOUR AN ADDITIONAL 24 HOURS TO SURRENDER.

WHEN THIS PERIOD EXPIRED TODAY, THEIR NAMES WERE CALLED OUT IN FEDERAL COURT AND THEY DID NOT RESPOND. RYAN THEN ORDERED THEIR BAIL FORFEITED.

ALL FOUR OF THE MISSING REDS ARE AMERICAN-BORN, BUT HAVE VISITED RUSSIA AS PART OF THEIR COMMUNIST TRAINING.

NEITHER THEIR CO-DEFENDANTS NOR LAWYERS OFFERED ANY OPINIONS ON WHERE THEY MIGHT BE.

U.S.ATTORNEY IRVING H.SAYPOL SAID LAST WEEK THAT TELEGRAMS HAD BEEN SENT TO THEM ALONG WITH OTHERS OF THE CONVICTED 11 NOTIFYING THEM TO SURRENDER ON MONDAY.

A198

SEVERAL HOURS AFTER THE BAIL WAS ORDERED FORFEITED, THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, THROUGH FREDERIC VANDERBILT FIELD, ISSUED AN APPEAL FOR ADDITIONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO RESTORE THE LOSS.

FIELD APPEALED TO "FREEDOM-LOVING MEN AND WOMEN EVERYWHERE" TO ORGANIZE FUND-RAISING CAMPAIGNS AT ONCE.

"THE TRUSTEES OF THE BAIL FUND OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS OF NEW YORK ARE CONFIDENT," FIELD SAID, "IN THE BELIEF THAT THOSE WHO CHERISH THE PRESERVATION OF OUR CIVIL LIBERTIES WILL EXERT THEMSELVES TO THE UTMOST TO MAKE GOOD THE LOSS WHICH THE BAIL FUND HAS SUFFERED THROUGH THE FORFEITURE OF $80,000 OF ITS BONDS."

ALSO BEING HUNTED ARE FOUR OTHER COMMUNISTS AMONG THE 21 INDICTED IN THE SECOND WAVE.

THE FBI QUICKLY ROUNDED UP 17 IN A SERIES OF DAWN RAIDS, BUT THEY WERE UNABLE TO LOCATE JAMES E.JACKSON, SIDNEY STEIN, FRED FINE AND WILLIAM MARRON, AND NO BAIL HAS BEEN SET FOR THESE FOUR COMMUNISTS.

A MOVE TO DETERMINE WHO CONTRIBUTED PREVIOUSLY TO THE FUND BEGAN IN FEDERAL COURT.

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TWO TRUSTEES OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS' BAIL FUND DECLINED IN FEDERAL COURT TODAY TO DISCLOSE THE NAMES OF THOSE WHO CONTRIBUTED PRIVATELY. THEY WERE ORDERED TO BRING IN THE LIST ON THURSDAY AND WERE WARNED THEY FACED POSSIBLE CONTEMPT OF COURT ACTION IF THEY PERSISTED IN THEIR REFUSAL.

FBI AGENTS MAINTAINED A WATCH ON THE S. S. AMERICA BEFORE SHE SAILED TODAY FOR COBH, LE HAVRE AND SOUTHAMPTON. THEY WERE PRESUMABLY PART OF A DRAGNET TO GUARD AGAINST ANY ATTEMPT OF THE FOUR TO ESCAPE BY SEA.

SN632PED

END- JULY-5-1951

STARTING JULY 4, 1951

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A64FX

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP

BY DON HUTH.

TOKYO, THURSDAY JULY 5-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE COMMUNISTS TODAY AGREED OFFICIALLY TO MEET SUNDAY IN THE KAESONG AREA FOR PRELIMINARY PEACE TALKS TO END THE BLOODY KOREAN WAR.

FT532PPD NM

GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY ORIGINALLY HAD SUGGESTED THE PRELIMINARY MEETING NEAR PARALLEL 38 FOR TODAY. THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS AGREED TO MEET BUT SET SUNDAY AS THE DAY. THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, ACCEPTED THE LATER DATE TODAY.

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE WAS RADIOED TO THE RED COMMAND AT 10:30 A.M. (7:30 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY).

IN HIS ACCEPTANCE, THE SUPREME COMMANDER REQUESTED POSITIVE ASSURANCE OF SAFE CONDUCT FOR HIS DELEGATION.

THE OPENING ARMISTICE TALKS WILL COME A YEAR AND TWO WEEKS AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE CONFLICT.

RIDGWAY ISSUED A FORMAL STATEMENT ADDRESSED TO GENERAL KIM IL SUNG, PREMIER OF NORTH KOREA AND FIELD MARSHALL OF THE KOREAN RED ARMY, AND GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER CHINESE "VOLUNTEER" FORCES. IT SAID:

"I HAVE RECEIVED YOUR REPLY DATED 4 JULY. THE DATE OF 8 JULY FOR AN INITIAL MEETING IS ACCEPTABLE.

"REFERENCE IS MADE TO MY MESSAGE DATED 3 JULY. IN ADDITION TO THE THREE LIAISON OFFICERS SPECIFIED IN THAT MESSAGE, TWO INTERPRETERS WILL BE SENT. POSITIVE ASSURANCE OF SAFE CONDUCT FOR THIS PERSONNEL IS REQUESTED.

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"YOUR REPLY IS REQUESTED.

"M.B.RIDGWAY, GENERAL UNITED STATES ARMY, COMMANDER IN CHIEF UNITED NATIONS COMMAND."

THE SUNDAY MEETING WILL BE PRELIMINARY TO THE FORMAL ARMISTICE TALKS SCHEDULED FOR NEXT TUESDAY. RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE TODAY WAS THE FIFTH IN THE EXCHANGE WITH THE COMMUNISTS SINCE HIS JUNE 30 BROADCAST SUGGESTING ARMISTICE TALKS.

AN ALLIED FOOT PATROL ENTERED KAESONG WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON WITHOUT MEETING ANY RED RESISTANCE.

AN EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE INFANTRYMEN ENTERED THE CITY FROM THE SOUTH BUT LATER RETURNED TO THEIR OWN LINES. A SECOND PATROL GOT WITHIN TWO MILES OF KAESONG FROM THE WEST.

KAESONG, AN ANCIENT FORMER CAPITAL OF KOREA, IS THREE MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

ON THE FRONT, MOST OF THE GUNS FELL SILENT AS THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS DREW NEARER. IN THE KEY IRON TRIANGLE AREA ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT, HALF-HEARTED CHINESE STARTED RETREATING TOWARD PYONGGANG.

THE NEW MESSAGE TO GENERAL RIDGWAY AGAIN WAS SIGNED BY KIM IL SUNG, COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY, AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS." IT SAID:

"YOUR REPLY TO US DATED JULY 3 HAS BEEN RECEIVED. TO INSURE EFFICIENT ARRANGEMENT OF THE MANY DETAILS CONNECTED WITH THE FIRST MEETING OF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH PARTIES, WE AGREE TO YOUR PROPOSAL THAT BOTH PARTIES SEND THREE LIAISON OFFICERS TO THE KAESONG AREA TO CONDUCT THE PRELIMINARY MEETING.

"IF YOU AGREE, WE PROPOSE THAT THE TIME FOR THE MEETING OF LIAISON OFFICERS OF BOTH PARTIES BE FIXED FOR JULY 8.

"WE HAVE ALREADY INFORMED THE COMMANDERS OF OUR FORCES IN THE KAESONG AREA TO PREPARE TO RECEIVE YOUR LIAISON OFFICERS."

THE LIAISON OFFICERS--NONE OF A RANK HIGHER THAN COLONEL--WILL TRAVEL BY HELICOPTER OR JEEP, DEPENDING ON THE WEATHER. THE HELICOPTER WOULD LEAVE KIMPO AIRFIELD, NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, AT 9 A.M., (6 P.M., SATURDAY, E.S.T.), AND PROCEED DIRECTLY TO KAESONG, 30 AIR MILES TO THE NORTHWEST.

IF THE JOURNEY IS MADE BY LAND, THREE JEEPS BEARING WHITE FLAGS WILL TAKE THE PARTY NORTH.

EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS WRAPPED A NEWS BLACKOUT AROUND THE PRELIMINARY NEGOTIATIONS. IT ANNOUNCED WEDNESDAY NIGHT THAT CORRESPONDENTS WILL NOT BE ALLOWED IN THE KAESONG AREA. THEY WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO INTERVIEW THE LIAISON OFFICERS OR PILOTS.

ONLY ONE POOLED STORY WILL BE FILED FROM THE AIRFIELD IF THE TRIP IS MADE BY AIR. OTHER STORIES WILL BE SENT FROM SEOUL.

A 19-CAR "PEACE TRAIN" WAITED IN THE SEOUL RAILROAD YARDS TO CARRY ALLIED ENVOYS NORTH FOR THE MAIN ARMISTICE TALKS. IT IS THE COMBAT TRAIN OF LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, WHO NEVER USED IT.

THE TRAIN, CONTAINING THE PLUSH CAR ONCE USED BY THE EMPEROR AND EMPRESS OF JAPAN IN TOURING KOREA, ARRIVED TUESDAY NIGHT FROM TAEGU.

A178FX

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THE PYONGYANG RADIO WEDNESDAY NIGHT JOINED THE PEIPING RADIO IN DECLARING THE 38TH PARALLEL SHOULD BE MADE THE CEASE-FIRE LINE.

DISTURBED SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS URGED THE LINE BE DRAWN "SOMEWHERE NORTH OF THE TRIANGLE AREA OF CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG"--OR ROUGHTLY 30 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.

ALLIED GROUND TROOPS HURLED A STRONG INDEPENDENCE DAY PUNCH AT THE CHINESE IN THE TRIANGLE WEDNESDAY. FRONTLINE POOLED DISPATCHES SAID RED UNITS WERE SHOVED OFF AN IMPORTANT HILL MASS IN FOUR DAYS OF BITTER FIGHTING THAT COST 1,500 RED CASUALTIES.

ALLIED ARTILLERY RAKED THE COMMUNIST LINES AS THE REDS RETREATED TO NEW DEFENSES IN THE VICINITY OF PYONGGANG, NORTHERN APEX OF THE FORMER ENEMY BUILDUP AREA. A CHINESE COUNTERATTACK EARLIER IN THE DAY WAS BEATEN OFF BEFORE ALLIED INFANTRY SURGED FORWARD.

AN OFFICER SAID THE COMMUNIST WITHDRAWAL WAS ORDERLY AND "DEFINITELY NOT A ROUT."

OTHER POOLED DISPATCHES SAID IT WAS BELIEVED ONE CHINESE ARMY HAD BEEN RELIEVED AND WAS REGROUPING. HOWEVER, THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS THE ENEMY WAS PLANNING AN ATTACK.

A CHINESE COUNTERATTACK NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA WAS REPULSED. RED UNITS WERE DEFENDING THE APPROACHES TO THEIR BASE AT KUMSONG, 11 MILES NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA.

ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT, ALLIED PROBING UNITS RANGED AS MUCH AS THREE MILES INTO COMMUNIST TERRITORY NORTH OF YANGGU AND INJE. MARINE AND FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS HAMMERED NORTH KOREAN POSITIONS IN THE TAEM MOUNTAINS, A RUGGED STRONGHOLD NORTHWEST OF INJE.

ONE U.N. SPEARHEAD KNIFED TO A POINT SOUTHEAST OF PIA, TEN MILES NORTHEAST OF YANGGU AND 18 MILES ABOVE THE PARALLEL. THIS WAS THE NORTHERNMOST PENETRATION ANNOUNCED ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT SINCE THE EIGHTH ARMY TIGHTENED CENSORSHIP REGULATIONS.

IN A BROADCAST TODAY MONITORED IN TOKYO, THE PEIPING RADIO SAID A KOREAN ARMISTICE WILL DEPEND "ON WHETHER THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS TAKING PART IN THE KOREAN WAR ARE SINCERE AND ON THE OUTCOME OF THE FORTHCOMING NEGOTIATIONS."

IT QUOTED THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY AS WARNING THE REDS IN KOREA THAT U.N. TROOPS MAY LAUNCH AN ATTACK.

HF1202PPD

A89FX
SECOND LEAD KOREAN ROUNDUP (450)
BY OLEN CLEMENTS
TOKYO, JULY 4-(AP)-COMMUNIST COMMANDERS AGREED TONIGHT TO PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KOREA SUNDAY, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ANNOUNCED.
GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER, HAD PROPOSED SUCH A MEETING FOR TOMORROW. HIS SPOKESMAN SAID HE SAW NO REASON WHY SUNDAY WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTABLE.
THERE WAS NO CHANGE IN THE PREVIOUSLY AGREED DATE--NEXT TUESDAY--TO START ACTUAL ARMISTICE TALKS AT THE ANCIENT KOREAN CAPITAL OF KAESONG NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL.
AS AN UNUSUAL QUIET COVERED THE 100-MILE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT, THE POWERFUL U.S. ARMY RADIO ON OKINAWA PICKED UP AN ACCEPTANCE MESSAGE FROM THE RED KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO. IT SAID:
"GENERAL RIDGWAY,
"COMMANDER OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES:
"WE HAVE REGEIVED YOUR REPLY DATE JULY 3. WE AGREE TO SEND THREE (3) LIAISON OFFICERS TO KAESONG AS YOU PROPOSED. WE WILL PREPARE FOR THE PRELIMINARY CONFERENCE IN THE KAESONG AREA IF YOU AGREE TO SET THE DATE ON JULY EIGHT (8).
"KIM IL SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMED FORCES.
"PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE VOLUNTEERS."
THE BROADCAST WAS MADE AT 7 P.M. (4 A.M. EST) IN THE KOREAN LANGUAGE.
RECEPTION WAS EXTREMELY POOR. IT WAS NOT HEARD BY STATIONS IN JAPAN WHICH HAVE BEEN LISTENING FOR THE LATEST MESSAGE IN THE SLOW RADIO NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN OPPOSING COMMANDERS.
RIDGWAY MADE THE FIRST MOVE LAST SATURDAY. KIM AND PENG ACCEPTED SUNDAY NIGHT, EXPRESSING A WILLINGNESS TO MEET ANY TIME BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 15. ON TUESDAY RIDGWAY AGREED TO START CEASE FIRE TALKS ON THE 10TH AND PROPOSED A PRELIMINARY SESSION TOMORROW.
IT IS THE PRELIMINARY SESSION WHICH THE RED COMMANDERS WOULD ADVANCE TO SUNDAY.
UNDER RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL, EACH SIDE WOULD SEND THREE UNARMED OFFICERS OF RANK NO HIGHER THAN COLONEL TO KAESONG. THEY WOULD THEN WORK OUT DETAILS FOR THE IMPORTANT SESSION BETWEEN HIGHER REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMMANDERS AT WHICH THE ACTUAL END OF THE SHOOTING WOULD BE ARRANGED.

JUL 5 1951

A90FX
THE WAR WILL CONTINUE UNTIL THIS SESSION IS HELD.
IT IS TO DEAL PURELY WITH MILITARY QUESTIONS--ALTHOUGH THIS PARTICULAR POINT HAS NOT BEEN RAISED IN THE RADIO EXCHANGES BETWEEN U.N. AND RED COMMANDERS.
BIGGEST PROBLEM APPEARED TO BE SETTING A DEMARCATION LINE FOR THE ARMISTICE, PENDING SUBSEQUENT PEACE NEGOTIATIONS AT A HIGHER LEVEL. THE REDS WANT THE LINE DRAWN AT THE 38TH PARALLEL, OLD DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. SOUTH KOREANS WANT THE LINE TO RUN FARTHER NORTH--THROUGH RED KOREA.
U.N. HEADQUARTERS WERE ALL SET FOR EVERY STAGE OF THE MILITARY TALKS--EVEN TO POLISHING BRASS ON A PEACE TRAIN NOW IN SEOUL, 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PRESS REPRESENTATIVES WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED AT KAESONG DURING THE PRELIMINARY TALKS, NOR WOULD NEWSMEN BE PERMITTED TO QUESTION THE OFFICERS SENT. NAMES OF THE OFFICERS HAVE NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED. THEY WILL GO FROM SEOUL BY HELICOPTER IF THE WEATHER IS GOOD; BY JEEP IF IT IS BAD.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN RIDGWAY WOULD REPLY TO THE LATEST MESSAGE FROM KIM AND PENG.
THE CHINESE REDS' PEIPING RADIO REPORTED KIM VISITED THE FRONT TODAY. KIM, WHO IS ALSO NORTH KOREAN PREMIER, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS FOREIGN AND PROPAGANDA MINISTERS. THE BROADCAST SAID THE PURPOSE WAS TO CONGRATULATE "THE CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS" ON "THE HEROIC VICTORIES THEY HAVE WON."
AMERICAN FRONTLINE DISPATCHES SAID THE CHINESE COMPLETED WITHDRAWING FROM MOUNTAINS IN THE IRON TRIANGLE WHICH THEY LOST THIS WEEK AT AN ESTIMATED COST OF 1,500 CASUALTIES.
CHINESE MOVEMENTS BEHIND THE LINES WERE WATCHED CONSTANTLY FROM THE AIR. THIS WAS THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE OF 364 SORTIES FLOWN BY THE FIFTH AIR FORCE DURING THE DAY, ALTHOUGH 50 FIGHTERS SPENT TWO HOURS STRAFING AND BOMBING REDS ON THE EASTERN FRONT.
BEARDED AMERICAN DOUGHBOYS ON PATROL DUTY CELEBRATED THE FOURTH BY HURLING GRENADES AND DUCKING RED SNIPER FIRE, BUT GENERALLY THERE WASN'T MUCH DOING ON THE GROUND.
WITHOUT BENEFIT OF CONFERENCES, BATTLE ACTION QUIETED WEDNESDAY, AP CORRESPONDENT NATE POLOWETZKY REPORTED FROM U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS. HE SAID THE ONLY SHOTS HEARD AT MID-AFTERNOON ACROSS THE 100-MILE FRONT WERE NORTHEAST OF INJE ON THE EASTERN FRONT. THERE AN ARTILLERY BARRAGE WAS LAID DOWN FOR A FEW MINUTES.
THE QUIET FOLLOWED FIERCE FIGHTING TUESDAY IN WHICH U.N. TROOPS SEIZED DOMINATING HEIGHTS IN THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG IRON TRIANGLE. A GRENADE BATTLE PLACED THE ALLIES 24 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND WITHIN FOUR MILES OF PYONGGANG. THAT IS THE NORTHERNMOST POINT OF THE PRESENT LINE.
THE AIR AND SEA WARS CONTINUED UNABATED. U.N. WAR PLANES HAMMERED RED COMMUNICATION LINES WEDNESDAY. NINETY-NINE PLANES RAIDED THE DOWNTOWN AIR STRIP IN THE HEART OF THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. TWO U.N. PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY GROUND FIRE TUESDAY, AND ANOTHER WEDNESDAY.
OFF THE EAST COAST THE U.N. BLOCKADE FLEET SHELLED COMMUNIST PORTS THROUGH FOG AND RAIN.
U.N. GROUND FORCES WERE READY FOR ANYTHING--WAR OR PEACE.
IN A FOURTH OF JULY STATEMENT, LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET SAID HIS U.S. EIGHTH ARMY "HAS BECOME A PROFESSIONAL FIGHTING TEAM ASSIGNED THE RESPONSIBILITY OF DESTROYING THE AGGRESSOR." IT HAS CRIPPLED RED ARMIES, HE SAID, "WITH A HIGH POWERED PUNCH."

JUL 5 1951

A43FX
THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS, VAN FLEET CONTINUED, HAVE "THE CAPACITY OF RECUPERATION--A CONVALESCENT ABILITY TO REBUILD SHOULD WE RELAX OUR PRESSURE. HOWEVER, I FEEL CONFIDENT THE EIGHTH ARMY WILL DENY HIM (THE ENEMY) THE RESPITE HE SO EARNESTLY SEEKS."
VAN FLEET'S COMBAT TRAIN WAS MADE OVER AS A "PEACE TRAIN." IT STOOD TODAY IN THE WAR-TORN SEOUL RAIL YARDS ALONGSIDE A BOMB-WRECKED FREIGHT TRAIN SHELTERING DIRTY AND DISEASED KOREAN REFUGEES.
THE PLUSH 19-CAR TRAIN, CONTAINING A CAR USED BY THE EMPEROR AND EMPRESS OF JAPAN IN TOURING KOREA WHEN THEY RULED THE COUNTRY, HAS NEVER BEEN USED FOR COMBAT PURPOSES.
THE PEACE TRAIN ARRIVED TUESDAY NIGHT FROM TAEGU AND WAS READIED WEDNESDAY FOR USE AS A BARRACKS-ON-WHEELS FOR THE U.N. DELEGATION AT THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS. IT CAN ROLL ONLY AS FAR AS MUNSAN, 16 MILES FROM KAESONG, ANCIENT KOREAN CAPITAL.
THE CEASE-FIRE CONVERSATIONS WILL BE "STRICTLY MILITARY IN CHARACTER AND NOT OF A DIPLOMATIC OR POLITICAL NATURE," GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFFS, EMPHASIZED IN WASHINGTON.
AN ARMISTICE, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA DECLARED,

30.24- 24597

WILL MEAN "A VICTORY OF HISTORIC PROPORTIONS" FOR THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PYONGYANG SAID:
"THE ARMISTICE AND PEACE MUST BE BASED ON A SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM THAT WILL ESTABLISH PEACE IN THE FAR EAST AND PREVENT THE OUTBREAK OF A NEW WORLD WAR. THE KOREAN PEOPLE WILL FIGHT FOR THIS BASIS TO THE END."
NORTH KOREANS AGAIN SPOKE OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, OLD DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH, AS THE PLACE TO DRAW THE ARMISTICE LINE. AND SOUTH KOREANS REITERATED THEY COULDN'T ACCEPT.
"WE JUST HATE TO STOP AT THE 38TH," SAID P.H.SHINICKY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOUTH KOREAN LEGISLATURE. "WE WOULD NOT MIND A CEASE-FIRE IF THE LINE WAS DRAWN SOMEWHERE NORTH OF THE TRIANGLE AREA OF CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG."
THE TRIANGLE LIES ENTIRELY IN RED KOREA. MOST OF IT IS OCCUPIED TODAY BY U.N. FORCES.

A44FX
REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 17 UNITED NATIONS ENGAGED IN THE KOREAN WAR DISCUSSED THE ARMISTICE SITUATION IN WASHINGTON TUESDAY. REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON SAID THAT AFTER THE ARMISTICE, POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS WILL PROBABLY BE SHIFTED TO THE U.S. CAPITAL AND INSTRUCTIONS SENT TO RIDGWAY.
CC228APD

A81FX
-95-
FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE
TOKYO, JULY 4-(AP)-CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMUNISTS TONIGHT ACCEPTED THE ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR PRELIMINARY CEASEFIRE TALKS AT KAESONG AND PROPOSED THEY BE HELD SUNDAY.
A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID HE SAW NO REASON WHY THE NEW DATE SUGGESTED BY THE REDS WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE ALLIES.
GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, HAD PROPOSED TUESDAY THAT THE PRELIMINARY TALKS--TO DISCUSS MILITARY ANGLES OF A CEASE-FIRE--BE HELD TOMORROW.
THE RED ANSWER WAS MADE IN THE KOREAN LANGUAGE OVER THE PYONGYANG RED RADIO.
IT WAS INTERCEPTED BY POWERFUL U.S. ARMY RADIO RECEIVERS AT OKINAWA.
THE ARMY ON OKINAWA SAID THE RECEPTION WAS "VERY POOR" BUT IT GAVE THIS AS THE TEXT OF THE MESSAGE:
"GENERAL RIDGWAY, COMMANDER OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES:
"WE HAVE RECEIVED YOUR REPLY DATED JULY 3. WE AGREE TO SEND THREE (3) LIAISON OFFICERS TO KAESONG AS YOU PROPOSED. WE WILL PREPARE FOR THE PRELIMINARY CONFERENCE IN THE KAESONG AREA IF YOU AGREE TO SET THE DATE ON JULY EIGHT (8).
"KIM IL SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMED FORCES.
"PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE VOLUNTEERS."

A82FX
U.N. OFFICERS HAVE BEEN MAKING PLANS FOR THE CONFERENCE SINCE THE COMMUNISTS FIRST INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO MEET FOR A CEASEFIRE PARLEY.
THE BROADCAST CAME 28 1/2 HOURS AFTER RIDGWAY HAD OFFERED TO SEND AN UNARMED THREE-MAN MISSION TO KAESONG TO SET UP AN ARMISTICE CONFERENCE ON JULY 10 OR BEFORE.
THE COMMUNISTS TOOK 39 HOURS TO ANSWER RIDGWAY'S FIRST CEASEFIRE PROPOSAL.
(NO PICKUP).
CY439APD NM

A62FX
BULLETIN
TOKYO, JULY 4-(AP)-AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THERE WAS AN INDICATION THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ANSWERED THE ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR TALKS ON A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID A COMMUNIST BROADCAST FROM CHINA INDICATING THE REDS ARE WILLING TO MEET WITH ALLIED NEGOTIATORS ON SUNDAY, JULY 8, WAS INTERCEPTED AT OKINAWA.
"INTERCEPTION OF A MESSAGE HAS BEEN MADE AT OKINAWA," THE OFFICER SAID. "THERE IS NOTHING ABSOLUTELY POSITIVE ON IT YET BUT WE ARE EXPECTING FURTHER WORD MOMENTARILY.
"OUR MESSAGE INDICATES THE COMMUNISTS HAVE AGREED TO DISCUSS THE CEASEFIRE WITH THE ALLIES AND THE DATE OF JULY 8 WAS MENTIONED."
JAPANESE PRESS MONITORS IN TOKYO SAID THEY HAD HEARD NO BROADCAST FROM CHINA OR NORTH KOREA.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CARRIED SUCH ANNOUNCEMENTS PREVIOUSLY ON THE PEIPING AND PYONGYANG RADIOS.
A SPOKESMAN AT GENERAL HEADQUARTERS SAID HE HAD RECEIVED INFORMATION FROM HEADQUARTERS STAFF OFFICERS THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE AGREED TO PRELIMINARY TALKS AND THAT THE MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST OVER THE PEIPING RADIO.
THE CONFERENCE PRESUMABLY WILL BE AT KAESONG IN WESTERN KOREA. THAT CITY WAS SUGGESTED BY THE REDS IN THEIR ANSWER TO THE FIRST MESSAGE BY RIDGWAY PROPOSING A PEACE PARLEY.
A77FX
NIGHT LEAD DEWEY (250)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
TOKYO, THURSDAY, JULY 5-(AP)-THOMAS E.DEWEY WORKED TODAY ON A FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH TO BE DELIVERED TOMORROW BEFORE THE AMERICA-JAPAN SOCIETY.
AN ASSOCIATE SAID THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR'S LUNCHEON SPEECH WOULD BE A MAJOR ADDRESS AND DEAL WITH PROBLEMS IN THE ORIENT. THE SOCIETY IS MADE UP OF PROMINENT AMERICANS IN JAPAN AND JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY LEADERS.
DEWEY AND RIDGWAY WENT TO LUNCHEON TOGETHER TODAY AT THE LATTER'S RESIDENCE, THE U.S.EMBASSY. THEY PLANNED TO RESUME THEIR CONFERENCE THIS AFTERNOON.
THE SUBJECT OF THEIR TALKS WAS NOT REPORTED. PRESUMABLY THEY DISCUSSED THE FORTHCOMING CEASE-FIRE TALKS. SHORTLY BEFORE SEEING DEWEY, RIDGWAY ACCEPTED A COMMUNIST PROPOSAL FOR A MEETING IN KAESONG SUNDAY TO ARRANGE ARMISTICE DISCUSSIONS.
THE GOVERNOR PLANS TO GO TO KOREA WITHIN A FEW DAYS. HE IS BEING OUTFITTED WITH ARMY CLOTHING AND FIELD GEAR.
DEWEY ARRIVED IN TOKYO YESTERDAY FOR A SIX-WEEK SURVEY OF THE ORIENT AND A VISIT TO THE KOREAN WAR FRONT. HE SAID HIS TRIP WAS BEING MADE AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN.
"I FEEL I COULD BE MORE USEFUL TO THE UNITED STATES BY ON-THE-SPOT OBSERVATION," HE SAID. "SINCE I'VE TAKEN A ROLE IN SHAPING ONE POLICY (BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY) I THOUGHT THE TRIP WOULD BE EXTREMELY USEFUL."
DEWEY LEFT THE IMPERIAL HOTEL THIS MORNING TO WORK ON HIS SPEECH AT THE DIPLOMATIC SECTION OFFICES OF SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS.
SHORTLY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL, THE GOVERNOR WAS HONORED AT A JULY FOURTH RECEPTION AT THE RESIDENCE OF U.S.AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J. SEBALD, WHO HAD MET HIM AT THE AIRPORT.
AT THE GARDEN RECEPTION, DEWEY MET VIRTUALLY ALL THE RANKING FOREIGN AND JAPANESE DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS--INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE RUSSIAN MISSION.
IT WAS THE FIRST AMERICAN SOCIAL FUNCTION ATTENDED BY THE RUSSIANS

IN JAPAN SINCE 1948. DEWEY SHOOK HANDS WITH LT.GEN.A.P.KISLENKO, HEAD OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, AND CHATTED WITH HIM.

THE GOVERNOR ALSO TALKED WITH PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE NEW JAPANESE CABINET.

BEFORE DEWEY LEAVES JAPAN JULY 13, HE IS EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

PY&FT612PPD NM

A59FX

DEWEY (170)

TOKYO, JULY 4-(AP)-NEW YORK'S GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY ARRIVED TODAY FOR A SIX-WEEK SURVEY OF THE FAR EAST AND A VISIT TO THE KOREAN WAR FRONT AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN.

"SINCE I'VE TAKEN A ROLE IN SHAPING ONE POLICY (BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY) I THOUGHT THE TRIP WOULD BE EXTREMELY USEFUL," HE SAID.

HE ARRIVED ABOARD A PAN-AMERICAN CLIPPER AFTER BEING DELAYED AT WAKE ISLAND FOR REPAIR OF ENGINE TROUBLE.

DEWEY PLANS TO REMAIN IN THE JAPAN-KOREA AREA UNTIL JULY 13.

"I FELT IT MY DUTY TO BECOME MUCH MORE FAMILIAR FIRST HAND WITH THE PROBLEMS OF THE PACIFIC," HE SAID.

"OUR RELATIONS MUST BE BASED ON MUTUAL RESPECT AND THAT IS BETTER SERVED BY PERSONAL OBSERVATION."

DEWEY WAS GREETED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J. SEBALD AND BRIG. GEN. BRYAN L. MILBURN, REPRESENTING GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY.

THE GOVERNOR WILL ADDRESS THE AMERICAN-JAPAN SOCIETY FRIDAY.

LATER HE MAY CONFER WITH GENERAL RIDGWAY.316APD

TWO HOURS AFTER HE ARRIVED THE GOVERNOR MET LT.GEN.A.P. KISLENKO, CHIEF OF THE RUSSIAN MISSION TO TOKYO, AND SEVERAL OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION.

DEWEY CHATTED SEVERAL MINUTES WITH KISLENKO. THEN HE WAS INTRODUCED TO RIDGWAY AND OTHERS AMONG THE 300 MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC SET AT A GARDEN PARTY GIVEN BY SEBALD.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN THREE YEARS THAT RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS IN TOKYO ATTENDED AN AMERICAN PARTY. AND IT WAS DEWEY'S FIRST CLOSE CONTACT WITH RUSSIANS SINCE UNITED NATIONS SOVIET DELEGATES WALKED OUT ON HIM DURING A SPEECH AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA IN NEW YORK LAST YEAR.

CY731APD NM

A60FX

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VAN FLEET (200)

TOKYO, JULY 4-(AP)-LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA, SAID IN AN INDEPENDENCE DAY STATEMENT THAT HIS ARMY HAS CRIPPLED THE RED ENEMY IN THE PAST YEAR "MORE THAN HE (THE ENEMY) CARES TO ADMIT."

THE TEXT OF HIS STATEMENT, ISSUED AT GENERAL HEADQUARTERS:

"MORE THAN ONE YEAR AGO, ARMIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS STRUCK THEIR FIRST BLOW AGAINST AGGRESSION IN THE PENINSULA OF KOREA. THE MONTH OF JULY, SIGNIFICENT IN AMERICA'S PURSUIT OF INDEPENDENCE, NOW MARKS ANOTHER ANNIVERSARY IN THE STRUGGLE OF A FREE PEOPLE TO SAFEGUARD THEIR HERITAGE.

"THE WAY HAS NOT BEEN EASY. THE ENEMY ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS HAS HAD THE UPPER HAND. BUT IN THESE TIMES OF ADVERSITY THE EIGHTH ARMY HAS MATURED.

"THE EIGHTH ARMY HAS BECOME A PROFESSIONAL FIGHTING TEAM ASSIGNED THE RESPONSIBILITY OF DESTROYING THE AGGRESSOR. HOW WELL THAT MISSION IS BEING ACCOMPLISHED IS A MATTER OF STUNNING SURPRISE TO THE ENEMY.

"DURING THE PAST YEAR HE HAS BEEN CRIPPLED MORE THAN HE CARES TO ADMIT. HE ANTICIPATED A MINOR SHOCK BUT WAS JOLTED INSTEAD WITH A HIGH POWERED PUNCH. IT'S TRUE HE HAS THE CAPACITY OF RECUPERATION -- A CONVALESCENT ABILITY TO REBUILD SHOULD WE RELAX OUR PRESSURE. HOWEVER, I FEEL CONFIDENT THE EIGHTH ARMY WILL DENY HIM THE RESPITE HE SO EARNESTLY SEEKS."

JL320APD

A57FX

TOKYO,THURSDAY, JULY 5-(AP)-U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY ARCHIBALD ALEXANDER AND EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR TODAY WITH CORPS COMMANDER LT.GEN. EDWARD M.ALMOND AT A WARFRONT COMMAND POST.

THE THREE OFFICIALS THEN MADE A FLYING VISIT TO THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY OFF THE EAST COAST OF KOREA. THE UNDERSECRETARY WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MAJ.GEN.CARTER S.MACGRUDER, DEPUTY ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

HW511PPD NM

A84FX

-95-

PRECEDE TOKYO

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,THURSDAY,JULY 5-(AP)-UNDER-SECRETARY OF ARMY ARCHIBALD S.ALEXANDER WAS INJURED YESTERDAY WHEN HIS LIGHT PLANE CRASHED INTO THE SIDE OF A MOUNTAIN ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID ALEXANDER AND HIS PILOT, MAJOR WALTER J.BORDEN OF 319 EAST JONES ST., SAN ANTONIO, TEX., WERE SHAKEN UP AND BRUISED. BOTH WERE DESCRIBED AS RESTING COMFORTABLY IN A HOSPITAL TODAY.

ANOTHER LIGHT PLANE CARRYING LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, WAS FLYING SEVERAL HUNDRED YARDS AHEAD OF ALEXANDER'S PLANE THROUGH A MOUNTAIN PASS WHEN ALEXANDER AND HIS PILOT CRASHED.

THE PLANE WAS DEMOLISHED. AN OFFICER SAID THE GASOLINE TANK SPLIT OPEN AND COVERED ARCHIBALD WITH GASOLINE. FORTUNATELY, THERE WAS NO FIRE, AN OFFICER SAID.

THE CRASH OCCURRED NEAR CHIMBU IN EASTERN KOREA. ALEXANDER HAS BEEN VISITING KOREA AS PART OF AN INSPECTION OF THE LOGISTICS IN THE FAR EAST.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID ALEXANDER, VAN FLEET AND LT.GEN.EDWARD ALMOND, U.S.TENTH CORPS COMMANDER, VISITED THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY OFF THE EAST COAST YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.

THE PARTY RETURNED FROM THE SHIP AT ABOUT 2:30 P.M. AND BOARDED SMALL LIAISON AIRPLANES TO FLY TO HOENGSONG. VAN FLEET LED THE FLIGHT. ALEXANDER WAS SECOND IN LINE AND ALMOND'S PLANE BROUGHT UP THE REAR.

ALEXANDER'S PLANE CRASHED IN A PASS OFTEN USED BY LIGHT AIRCRAFT. TROOPS IN THE AREA MOVED ALEXANDER AND BORDEN DOWN THE MOUNTAIN TO A POINT WHERE THEY WERE EVACUATED BY HELICOPTER.

FT739PPD NM

JUL 5 1951

A58FX

TOKYO, JULY 4-(AP)-G.M. DE COCKRONE, FRANCE'S OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVE TO KOREA, HAS PAID HIS SECOND VISIT TO THE FRENCH BATTALION AT ITS FRONTLINE POSITION, THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

DE COCKRONE WENT TO THE BATTLE ZONE BY PLANE. HE WAS GREETED BY A FRENCH HONOR GUARD. SITE OF THE VISIT WAS NOT REPORTED.

HE TOLD HIS COUNTRYMEN THEY HAVE "FOUGHT BEAUTIFULLY, WITH THE COURAGE AND STAMINA OF A LION."

JL312APD

A85FX

-95-

FIRST LEAD KAESONG

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,THURSDAY,JULY 5-(AP)-AN ALLIED PATROL THRUST INTO KAESONG--SITE OF IMPENDING ARMISTICE TALKS--AND THEN RETURNED TO UNITED NATIONS LINES WEDNESDAY.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID THE PLATOON-SIZED FOOT PATROL MET NO RED RESISTANCE, BUT ANOTHER PATROL DREW SMALL ARMS FIRE IN PUSHING TO WITHIN TWO MILES OF KAESONG FROM THE WEST.

KAESONG, THREE MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38, WILL BE THE SCENE OF

PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE TALKS SUNDAY. IT IS IN WESTERN KOREA, SOME 30 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, FORMER REPUBLIC CAPITAL.

A86FX
ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRONT, THE RELATIVE LULL IN THE FIGHTING CONTINUED WEDNESDAY. LIGHT PROBING ATTACKS WERE REPORTED IN THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN SECTORS, WITH THE HEAVIEST RED COUNTER-ATTACK IN THE KUMHWA AREA OF THE CENTRAL FRONT.
THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED TWO RED COMPANIES ATTACKED NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA BUT WERE DISPERSED BY ALLIED ARTILLERY AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE.
(NO PICKUP)
PY644PPD NM

A71FX
BULLETIN
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 5-(AP)-AN ALLIED PATROL ENTERED KAESONG--SITE OF FORTHCOMING ARMISTICE TALKS--WITHOUT ANY RESISTANCE FROM THE REDS YESTERDAY, JULY 4.
AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE INFANTRY PATROL ENTERED THE CITY, THREE MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38, FROM THE SOUTH AT 1 P.M. WEDNESDAY (10 P.M. EST, TUESDAY) AND THEN RETURNED TO ALLIED LINES LATER IN THE DAY.
ANOTHER PATROL GOT TO WITHIN TWO MILES OF KAESONG FROM THE WEST.
HW556PPD

A117FX
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JULY 4-(AP)-COMEDIAN JACK BENNY MADE HIS FIRST FRONT LINE APPEARANCE OF HIS KOREAN TOUR TODAY BEFORE 5,000 SOLDIERS. THEY GREETED HIM WITH A HUGE RED LETTERED SIGN: "WELCOME, FRED ALLEN."
JL7APD N

A45FX
TRUCE TRAIN (200)
BY NATE POLOWETZKY
SEOUL,JULY 4-(AP)-KOREAN WORKMEN TODAY POLISHED A 19-CAR TRAIN EXPECTED TO SERVE AS A "BARRACKS ON WHEELS" FOR UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVES AT THE PROPOSED KAESONG CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE.
THE TRAIN ROLLED INTO SEOUL'S WAR-WRECKED STATION FROM TAEGU LAST NIGHT.
WHEN THE SIGNAL IS GIVEN THAT THE CONFERENCE IS TO TAKE PLACE, THE TRAIN WILL BE SPLIT INTO TWO SECTIONS. EACH WILL BE HAULED BY DIESEL ENGINE TO MUNSAN FOR SLEEPING AND MESSING PURPOSES.
MUNSAN IS 23 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL AND THE LAST USEABLE RAILROAD YARD SHORT OF KAESONG, 12 MILES FARTHER NORTHWEST.
THE TRAIN OFFICIALLY IS THE COMBAT TRAIN OF LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY. IT COMPRISES TWO KITCHENS, A DINING CAR, PRIVATE COMPARTMENTS, TILE BATHS, PLUSH COACH ROOMS WITH SOFT, OVERSTUFFED CHAIRS AND THREE CARS WITH DESKS, BENCHES, MAP TABLES AND CABINETS WHERE PAPER WORK CAN BE DONE.
VAN FLEET'S PRIVATE CAR, WHICH CONTAINS BUNKS FOR 48, WAS USED BY THE EMPEROR AND EMPRESS OF JAPAN ON VISITS TO KOREA DURING THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION.
AMONG CREW MEMBERS AT THE SEOUL STATION TODAY WERE SGT.ANDREW HARMAN, 26A BROOKSIDE, HERSHEY, PA., A MECHANIC, AND CPL.ROBERT LEWIS, ROUTE ONE, RIVERDALE, MICH., AN ELECTRICIAN.
CC232APD

A64FX
CEASE-FIRE NEWS (300)
BY NATE POLOWETZKY
U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 4-(AP)-WAR CORRESPONDENTS WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO COVER PRELIMINARY CEASEFIRE TALKS, IF HELD, THE EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE DISCLOSURE CAME IN A DETAILED LIST OF RULES FOR PRESS COVERAGE OF THE DEPARTURE OF THREE U.N. LIAISON OFFICERS FOR KAESONG. IT'S ALL BASED ON THE ASSUMPTION THE RED COMMANDERS ACCEPT GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL FOR PRELIMINARY CONFERENCES THURSDAY.
THE REGULATIONS SAID:
"CORRESPONDENTS WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO ACCOMPANY THE PARTY EITHER BY AIR OR ON THE GROUND FOR ANY PART OF THE TRIP.
"FOR THE PRESENT, AT LEAST, AND UNTIL ANNOUNCED TO THE CONTRARY, CORRESPONDENTS ARE NOT PERMITTED IN THE KAESONG AREA."
KAESONG, 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL, IS THE AGREED SITE OF CEASEFIRE TALKS.
"CORRESPONDENTS WILL BE PERMITTED TO BE PRESENT" WHEN THE LIAISON OFFICERS LEAVE, THE ARMY SAID. BUT ONLY ONE SELECTED NEWSMAN WILL BE PERMITTED TO FILE THE STORY OF THE DEPARTURE. IT WILL BE TELEPHONED TO TOKYO FOR DISTRIBUTION TO ALL ACCREDITED NEWS SERVICES.
"SUBSEQUENT STORIES," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "BUILDUPS, COLOR FEATURES AND SO FORTH WILL BE FILED FROM THE CORRESPONDENTS' BILLETS IN SEOUL IN THE CUSTOMARY MANNER.
"CORRESPONDENTS WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO INTERVIEW EITHER THE SELECTED LIAISON OFFICERS OR THEIR PILOTS," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. "HOWEVER, PHOTOGRAPHS, STILL OR MOVIE, WILL BE PERMITTED."
A JET AIRCRAFT COURIER SERVICE IS TO BE ESTABLISHED TO CARRY NEWS, PHOTOGRAPHS AND BROADCAST TAPE BETWEEN KOREA AND TOKYO TWICE A DAY.
ALL THE ARRANGEMENTS APPLY REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE LIAISON OFFICERS GO BY HELICOPTER OR JEEP. IF THEY FLY, THEY MAY TAKE OFF FROM SEOUL'S KIMPO AIR FIELD AS GENERAL RIDGWAY ANNOUNCED, OR SOME OTHER AIR STRIP.
JL330APD

A107FX
FRONTLINE FOURTH (470)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JULY 4-(AP)-A DUST-CAKED, BEARDED LITTLE GROUP OF AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN TREKKED INTO THEIR PATROL STATION TODAY AFTER SPENDING JULY 4 TOSSING THEIR OWN BRAND OF FIREWORKS AT COMMUNISTS.
THIS PATROL, LIKE MANY OTHERS ACROSS THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT, SPENT THEIR NATION'S INDEPENDENCE DAY BATTLING THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN FORCES. NEITHER THE FOURTH OF JULY NOR TALK OF A CEASEFIRE RELIEVED THESE TROOPS OF THE GRUELING DANGEROUS MISSION OF PROBING ENEMY POSITIONS.
BEHIND THESE MEN, HOWEVER, OTHER MORE FORTUNATE SOLDIERS FOUND A FEW MOMENTS TO CELEBRATE. THEY WENT SWIMMING IN THE IMJIN RIVER... HELD A SOLEMN CEREMONY AT THE 38TH PARALLEL AT THE SPOT WHERE THE WAR BEGAN A YEAR AGO...FIRED A 48-ROUND SALUTE TO THE UNION. ONE U.S. COMPANY TURNED OVER ABOUT $100 TO AN ORPHANAGE IN TAEGU.
AT THE PATROL BASE, ONE TIRED INFANTRYMAN FLOPPED DOWN IN KOREAN DIRT AND RESTED HIS CARBINE ON HIS KNEES WITH A WEAK SMILE. PFC GLENN ROBINSON, ROUTE TWO, BIRMINGHAM, IOWA, MUTTERED:
"I DIDN'T EVEN REALIZE IT WAS THE FOURTH OF JULY. I WAS TOO BUSY DUCKING TODAY."
ROBINSON, A SLIGHT, RED-HAIRED YOUNGSTER, SAID HE WAS AMBUSHED WHILE WALKING UP A HILL. A RED GRENADE HIT HIS HAND, EXPLODED NEARBY, AND KNOCKED HIM DOWN A ROCKY SLOPE. THE ENEMY THEN OPENED UP ON

HIM WITH BURP GUNS.
"THOSE BULLETS WERE COMING SO CLOSE I COULD FEEL THE BREEZE," ROBINSON SAID. "SOMEHOW I DIDN'T GET HURT BUT THAT'S NOT MY IDEA OF HOW TO SPEND A FOURTH OF JULY."
GULPING DOWN HIS CHOW, PFC EDWARD JAMES, 602 MIDDLE ST, VALDOSTA, GA., SAID HE ALSO HAD RUN INTO TROUBLE.
"I SHOT UP ABOUT 150 ROUNDS IN MY CARBINE--THAT RIFLE GOT SMOKING SO MUCH I HAD TO SPIT ON IT TO MAKE IT FIRE AGAIN," GRINNED THE HUGE NEGRO INFANTRYMAN.

A108FX
ON THE CLEAR IMJIN RIVER ABOUT FIVE MILES AHEAD OF THE MAIN ALLIED FRONT LINE, SOME 200 TROOPS HAD A HEYDAY ON A BEACH, COMPLETE WITH SAND, LIFEGUARDS AND RUBBER RAFTS.
"BROTHER, IF I WERE HOME I'D BE AT A BROOKLYN DODGER-NEW YORK GIANT BASEBALL GAME," SAID PFC LARRY COHEN, 528 SHEPARD AVE., BROOKLYN. "THIS BEACH CAN'T MATCH A BALL GAME, BUT IT SURE BEATS DIGGING FOXHOLES."
ON THE 38TH PARALLEL, NEAR THE SPOT WHERE THE NORTH KOREANS LAUNCHED THEIR SOUTHERN INVASION, A CELEBRATION WAS HELD IN COMMEMORATION OF INDEPENDENCE DAY. MAJ. GEN. C.D. PALMER, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, ADDRESSED 250 OFFICERS AND MEN STANDING IN A COLORFUL PARADE FORMATION:
TODAY, WE ARE FIGHTING FOR THE CAUSE OF LIBERTY AND FREEDOM AGAINST AGGRESSION IN A STRANGE LAND--THOUSANDS OF MILES AWAY FROM WHERE OUR ANCESTORS RANG THE LIBERTY BELL.
"IT IS OUR RESPONSIBILITY TO CONTINUE THIS STRUGGLE TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION UNTIL THE PRINCIPLES OF FREEDOM FOR WHICH WE STAND PREVAIL."
CY634APD NM

JUL 5 1951

A57FX
WITH U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, KOREA, JULY 4-(AP)-A TEXAS SERGEANT PROBABLY IS THE MOST-EQUIPPED SOLDIER IN KOREA.
DIVISION SUPPLY OFFICERS, CHECKING THROUGH RECORDS, SAID THEY FOUN THAT SGT. ARCHIE ASHWORTH OF BEAUMONT WAS HOLDING THESE ITEMS:
SEVENTEEN LANDING CRAFT, FOUR TRUCKS (2 1/2 TONS EACH), 250 AIR MATTRESSES, 25 WRIST WATCHES, 100 BLANKETS AND FOUR .50 CALIBRE MACHINEGUNS.
OFFICERS CONCLUDED THE WRONG FORM HAD BEEN USED TO LIST ASHWORTH'S CLOTHING AND PERSONAL EQUIPMENT. THE DIVISION NEWS RELEASE DID NOT CARRY ANY COMMENT FROM THE SERGEANT.
JL310APD

A41FX
JAPANESE CABINET (270)
TOKYO,JULY 4-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA HAS A NEW CABINET --BUT IT WAS EXPECTED TO LAST LITTLE MORE THAN A MONTH.
YOSHIDA HAD THE OLD CABINET QUIT IN A BODY YESTERDAY IN HOPES HE COULD FORM A COALITION GOVERNMENT FOR THE SIGNING OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
BUT THE PARTIES OPPOSED TO YOSHIDA'S LIBERALS TURNED A DEAF EAR. SO THE PRIME MINISTER, WHO DOUBLES AS JAPAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, WAS FORCED TO FALL BACK ON HIS OWN WORKHORSES.
POLITICAL SOURCES PREDICT ANOTHER MONTH OF BEHIND-THE-SCENES MANEUVERS WILL INDUCE THE POWERFUL PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY TO JOIN WITH THE LIBERALS IN A COALITION. THEN A NEW CABINET SHUFFLE CAN BE EXPECTED.
ANOTHER OPPOSITION PARTY, THE SOCIALISTS, DENOUNCED THE NEW GOVERNMENT AS "UNCONSTITUIONAL AND DICTATORIAL" WITHOUT ELABORATING.
THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID IT DID NOT LIKE THE MEN NAMED TO THE NEW CABINET. FIVE ARE NEW. THE OTHER EIGHT HOLDOVERS.
ASAHI, ANOTHER NEWSPAPER, SAID DEMOCRATS SHOULD HAVE BEEN INCLUDED. INDIVIDUAL DEMOCRATS HAD AGREED TO WORK WITH YOSHIDA. BUT THE PARTY LEADER, TAKEO MIKI, SAID HIS PARTY WAS NOT READY TO COOPERATE WITH THE LIBERALS.
YOSHIDA'S CRITICS SAID HE DID NOT CONSULT ANYONE IN SELECTING THE CABINET.
THE FIVE CHANGES WERE IN THE POSTS OF CONSTRUCTION, TRADE, WELFARE, COMMUNICATIONS AND AGRICULTURE. OF THE NEW MEMBERS, ONLY RYUTARO TAKAHASHI, TRADE, IS OUTSIDE THE LIBERAL PARTY.
TAKAHASHI, PRESIDENT OF THE JAPAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY, IS A MEMBER OF THE "GREEN WIND" GROUP OF INDEPENDENTS IN THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS (SENATE).

THE NEW CABINET:
PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER--SHIGERU YOSHIDA.
FINANCE--HAYATO IKEDA.
ATTORNEY GENERAL--TAKEO OHASHI.
EDUCATION--TEIYU AMANO.
WELFARE--RYUGO HASHIMOTO.
AGRICULTURE--RYUTARO NEMOTO.
TRADE--RUTARO TAKAHASHI.
TRANSPORTATION--TAKESHI YAMAZAKI.
COMMUNICATIONS--EISAKU SATO.
COMMUNICATIONS--EISAKU SATO.
LABOR--SHIGERU HORI.
CONSTRUCTION--UICHI NODA.
STATE MINISTER AND ECONOMIC STABILIZATION BOARD DIRECTOR--HIDEO SUDE.
STATE MINISTERS--KIYOHIDE OKANO AND SHUJI MASUTANI.
CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY--KATSUO OKAZAKI.
HF9APD NM

JUL 5 1951

A149FX
(200)
BY SPENCER MOOSA.
TAIPEH, THURSDAY, JULY 5-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY ASSERTED 200,000 CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS WERE ASSEMBLED AT THE BORDER AWAITING A SIGNAL TO INVADE INDOCHINA.
THERE WAS NO WAY OF DETERMINING WHETHER THIS WAS PROPAGANDA TIMED TO SHATTER WESTERN HOPES OF PEACE IN THE ORIENT OR WHETHER IT ACTUALLY WAS WELL-FOUNDED.
IT MUST BE POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT THE DEFENSE MINISTRY IN RECENT MONTHS HAS BEEN MORE CAUTIOUS IN MAKING PUBLIC ASSERTIONS. USUALLY, STATEMENTS ARE RELEASED AFTER BEING CONVEYED PRIVATELY TO U.S. AUTHORITIES.
THE MINISTRY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE COMMUNIST TROOPS WERE MASSED ALONG THE BORDERS OF ALL THREE SOUTHWEST CHINESE PROVINCES--KWANGTUNG, KWANGSI AND YUNNAN.
THE PURPOSE, THE MINISTRY ADDED, WAS TO HELP REBEL LEADER HO CHI MINH OF INDOCHINA "SPREAD AGGRESSIVE WAR IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."
THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE SAID TO HAVE BUILT A FOUR-LANE TRUCK HIGHWAY ON THE CHINESE SIDE OF THE BORDER THAT COULD BE USED FOR EMERGENCY LANDING FIELDS. THE MINISTRY CHARGED THAT 100,000 CHINESE WERE CONSCRIPTED AS LABORERS TO BUILD THE ROAD.
THE MINISTRY SAID LARGE-SCALE NATIONALIST GUERRILLA WARFARE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN THE BORDER AREA WAS "QUITE POSSIBLE." IT CLAIMED GUERRILLAS IN JUNE SMASHED TWO REGIMENTS OF THE COMMUNIST FOURTH FIELD ARMY IN THE BORDER REGION.
HF921APD NM

30.24= 24601

A56FX

LIN (160)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 4-(AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY THAT GEN. LIN PIAO, COMMANDER OF RED CHINA'S BIGGEST FIELD ARMY, IS IN MOSCOW.

ONE REPORT SAID HE WAS IN A MOSCOW HOSPITAL RECOVERING FROM SERIOUS WOUNDS SUFFERED IN KOREA. (SEVERAL DAYS AGO, ANOTHER UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID LIN WAS IN A PEIPING HOSPITAL, WOUNDED SLIGHTLY.)

ANOTHER PRESS REPORT SAID LIN WAS DISCUSSING WITH THE KREMLIN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A GREAT COMMUNIST "INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTEER FORCE." CHINESE REDS DESCRIBE THEIR TROOPS IN KOREA AS VOLUNTEERS.

THIS REPORT SPECULATED THAT LIN MIGHT BE APPOINTED CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE FAR EASTERN BRANCH OF THE PROPOSED SUPER-SIZE VOLUNTEER FORCE UNDER THE OVERALL COMMAND OF A RUSSIAN GENERAL. LIN COMMANDS RED CHINA'S FOURTH FIELD ARMY.

THERE WAS NO WAY OF TELLING WHETHER THE NATIONALIST NEWSPAPER REPORTS HAD ANY BASIS IN FACT.

THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID IT HAD NO IDEA OF LIN'S WHEREABOUTS.

JL308APD

A61FX

(100)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 4-(AP)-A CHINESE NATIONALIST NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO CONFISCATE TWO OF SEVEN STEAMERS IT IS HOLDING FOR RUNNING THE BLOCKADE OF THE RED CHINA COAST.

THEY ARE THE PANAMANIAN-REGISTERED ROC AND VULTURE. THE SPOKESMAN SAID GOVERNMENT APPROVAL WAS NOT OBTAINED WHEN THE SHIPS, FORMERLY CHINESE-OWNED, WERE TRANSFERRED TO PANAMANIAN REGISTRY. HE SAID THEY STILL ARE CONSIDERED CHINESE-OWNED.

TTHE SPOKESMAN SAID THREE OTHER BLOCKADE RUNNERS WOULD BE RELEASED. THEY ARE THE BRITISH ETHEL MOLLER AND HONGMING AND THE PANAMANIAN BARALABA.

THE NATIONALISTS ARE HOLDING THE BRITISH TAIKINSHAN AND THE CHINESE WAI SING FOR BLOCKADE RUNNING.

JL321APD

A119FX

HONG KONG, JULY 4-(AP)-INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY CHINESE NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS ATTACKED A RED GARRISON ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF CANTON JUNE 29 AND KILLED TEN COMMUNIST TROOPS.

ANOTHER REPORT SAID GUERRILLA FIRE SANK A COMMUNIST SUPPLY BOAT NEAR CANTON THE SAME DAY WITH LOSS OF SEVEN RED SOLDIERS AND THE CARGO.

JL704APD

A174

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

LONDON, JULY 4-(AP)-IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HAS SUGGESTED THROUGH AMERICAN INTERMEDIARIES A STOP-GAP SOLUTION OF THE OIL PAYMENT DEADLOCK AND BRITAIN IS STUDYING THE IDEA, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE IRANIAN SUGGESTION TO ASSURE A CONTINUED FLOW OF HER FUEL TO THE WEST WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN OFFERED MONDAY IN A TALK BETWEEN U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY AND MOSSADEGH IN TEHRAN. IT WAS CONVEYED TO FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON YESTERDAY BY U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER S. GIFFORD.

PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND OPPOSITION LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL AGREED TO A SECOND SECRET MEETING AMONG THEMSELVES TONIGHT TO DISCUSS THE IRANIAN CRISIS. THE PRIVATE TALK WAS SUGGESTED BY CHURCHILL.

DETAILS OF MOSSADEGH'S PROPOSED COMPROMISE WERE NOT DISCLOSED HERE. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD TO CONCERN THE PROPOSED WORDING OF A RECEIPT WHICH TANKER CAPTAINS WOULD BE ASKED TO SIGN FOR OIL LOADED AT THE ABADAN REFINERY, HOWEVER.

BRITAIN HAS STOPPED LOADING OIL AND THE LAST TANKER HAS LEFT ABADAN BECAUSE THE IRANIANS INSISTED THAT THE RECEIPTS SAY PAYMENT WAS DUE THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY, WHICH THEY CLAIM IS THE SUCCESSOR TO THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, UNDER THE COUNTRY'S NATIONALIZATION LAW.

THE BRITISH OFFERED TO SIGN RECEIPTS WHICH RESERVED THE RIGHTS OF AIOC TO ANY SHARE OF OIL PROCEEDS WHICH MIGHT BE AGREED UPON IN A FINAL SETTLEMENT.

A RECEIPT WHICH SATISFIED BOTH PARTIES WOULD ALLOW BRITAIN'S TANKER FLEET TO RESUME LOADING OIL AT ABADAN, REDUCE THE LEVEL OF THE STORAGE TANKS, POSTPONE OR AVERT A SHUTDOWN OF THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY, PUT OFF THE FUEL CRISIS LOOMING OVER WESTERN EUROPE, AND GIVE MORE TIME FOR BRITAIN AND IRAN TO SETTLE THEIR FUNDAMENTAL DISPUTE.

BRITAIN HAS OFFERED TO SETTLE THE FUNDAMENTAL ISSUE BY RECOGNIZING THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION BUT KEEPING A HAND IN THE OPERATION AND MARKETING END OF THE BILLION DOLLAR ENTERPRISE.

MEANWHILE, THE WORLD COURT AT THE HAGUE ANNOUNCED IT WILL HAND DOWN A DECISION TOMORROW ON BRITAIN'S APPEAL FOR AN INJUNCTION TO STOP IRANIAN "INTERFERENCES WHICH SHE SAYS THREATEN TO DO INCALCULABLE DAMAGE AND PREJUDICE THE FINAL SETTLEMENT.

IT WAS BELIEVED THE COURT WOULD ADVISE CONCILIATORY MEASURES. IRAN HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE JURISDICTION OF THE COURT.

DISPATCHES FROM IRAN INDICATED THE BRITISH AND IRANIANS HAVE ABOUT TWO WEEKS TO WORK OUT SOME STOP-GAP SOLUTION OF THE PAYMENT DEADLOCK.

AIOC OFFICIALS WERE PLANNING THE GRADUAL EVACUATION OF ALL THEIR 600 BRITISH EXPERTS FROM THE SEVEN OIL PRODUCING FIELDS BEGINNING JULY 7.

THIS WOULD LEAVE IRANIAN TECHNICIANS IN CHARGE AT THE PRODUCING CENTERS. IF THEY ARE NOT ABLE TO CARRY ON THE WELLS WOULD HAVE TO BE CAPPED AND THE FLOW TO THE REFINERY STOPPED.

A175

THE REFINERY ALREADY IS OPERATING AT ONLY HALF ITS FORMER RATE. ITS PRODUCTION WILL BE CUT BACK TO ONE-FIFTH ITS CAPACITY SHORTLY BECAUSE STORAGE TANKS ARE FILLING UP, AIOC OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY.

WB238PED

A113 (380)

IRANIAN

LONDON, JULY 4-(AP)-BRITAIN IS STUDYING A NEW IRANIAN SUGGESTION FOR SOLVING THE TWO COUNTRIES' OIL PAYMENT DEADLOCK AND INSURING CONTINUED FLOW OF FUEL TO THE WEST, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THIS DEVELOPMENT AROSE IN THE COURSE OF A TALK BETWEEN U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY GRADY AND IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN TEHRAN MONDAY, THE INFORMANTS ADDED.

THE IRANIAN SUGGESTION REPORTEDLY CONCERNS THE WORDING WHICH APPEARS ON RECEIPTS OIL TANKER CAPTAINS ARE CALLED UPON TO SIGN WHEN THEY TAKE ON THEIR FUEL CARGOES AT ABADAN.

IRAN HAS WANTED A FIRM GUARANTEE THAT THE RECEIPTS PROMISE PAYMENT TO THE NEWLY FORMED IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY.

BRITAIN HAS INSISTED THAT SUCH RECEIPTS SHOULD RESERVE THE RIGHTS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) TO ANY SHARE OF THE OIL PROCEEDS TO WHICH IT MIGHT BECOME ENTITLED UNDER A FINAL SETTLEMENT.

GRADY LEFT MOSSADEGH WITH THE INFORMATION THAT THE IRANIAN LEADER

WILL CONSIDER A NEW RECEIPT FORM WHICH SEEKS TO SATISFY BOTH PARTIES, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND AIOC ARE STUDYING A NEW FORMULA WHICH THEY HOPE WILL BE ACCEPTED BY MOSSADEGH YET NOT PREJUDICE THEIR OWN CLAIMS.

IF THEY SUCCEED, THE NEW ARRANGEMENT LIKELY WILL DO THREE THINGS:

1. IT WILL ALLOW BRITAIN'S TANKER FLEET TO RESUME LOADING OIL AT ABADAN FROM THE GREAT STORAGE TANKS WHICH DAILY ARE NEARING CAPACITY. RESUMPTION OF THE WESTWARD FLOW OF OIL ALSO WILL PUT OFF A FUEL CRISIS LOOMING OVER WEST EUROPE AND THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS EAST OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

2. BY REDUCING THE LEVELS IN THE STORAGE TANKS, IT WILL ALLOW PUMPING AND REFINING OPERATIONS TO CONTINUE IN THE OILFIELDS AND THE ABADAN REFINERY. THOSE OPERATIONS HAVE ALREADY BEEN SLOWED DOWN. THEY WILL HAVE TO STOP THE MOMENT THE STORAGE TANKS ARE FULL.

3. IT WILL GIVE BOTH BRITAIN AND IRAN MORE TIME TO TRY TO SETTLE THEIR FUNDAMENTAL DISPUTE OVER THE FUTURE OWNERSHIP AND METHOD OF OPERATING THE BRITISH-RUN OIL INDUSTRY.

U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER GIFFORD BROUGHT NEWS OF THE MOSSADEGH-GRADY DISCUSSION TO FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON YESTERDAY.

JS953AED

A93

WITH TEHRAN

LONDON, JULY 4-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND OPPOSITION LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL AGREED TO ANOTHER SECRET MEETING TO DISCUSS THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS TONIGHT. THE TALK WAS ARRANGED AT CHURCHILL'S REQUEST.

THE TWO LEADERS LAST MET JUNE 27 TO DISCUSS THE EXPLOSIVE OIL SITUATION. CHURCHILL SOUGHT THAT PARLEY TO DISCUSS MATTERS HE SAID WERE BETTER DEALT WITH IN PRIVATE THAN IN AN OPEN HOUSE OF COMMONS SESSION.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND DEPUTY OPPOSITION LEADER ANTHONY EDEN WILL ATTEND TONIGHT'S SESSION.

ME814AED

JUL 5 1951

A142 (150)

IRANIAN

THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, JULY 4-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL HAND DOWN ITS DECISION TOMORROW ON THE BRITISH REQUEST FOR INTERVENTION IN THE BITTER DISPUTE WITH IRAN OVER NATIONALIZATION OF OIL.

BRITAIN HAD ASKED THE WORLD COURT FOR AN INJUNCTION BARRING IRAN FROM PUSHING AHEAD WITH GOVERNMENT SEIZURE OF THE HUGE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WORKS WITHOUT NEGOTIATING A SETTLEMENT.

OBSERVERS HERE EXPECT THE COURT TO RECOMMEND "CONCILIATORY MEASURES" TO BOTH DISPUTANTS. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHAT THESE WOULD BE.

DR.ALI SHAEGAN, MEMBER OF THE IRANIAN COMMITTEE FOR OIL NATIONALIZATION, SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE U.N.-SPONSORED COURT WOULD ISSUE ANY OUTRIGHT ORDERS TO IRAN. IRAN EARLIER HAD SAID THE COURT HAS NO JURISDICTION IN THE CASE, SINCE THE DISPUTE IS AN INTERNAL ONE INVOLVING THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE BRITISH-OWNED COMPANY.

JS1141AED

A14 (280)

IRANIAN

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 4-(AP)-BRITISH OILMEN READIED FINAL PLANS TODAY TO GET OUT OF IRAN IN THE NEXT 18 DAYS, LEAVING THE IRANIANS TO SOLVE THEIR OWN PROBLEMS UNLESS A COMPROMISE IN THE OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE IS REACHED.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT JAMES M.LONG REPORTED FROM ABADAN, SEAT OF THE OIL INDUSTRY WHICH IS IRAN'S FINANCIAL BACKBONE, THAT THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY PLANNED A COMPLETE EVACUATION OF BRITISH PERSONNEL FROM THE OIL FIELDS UNLESS NEGOTIATIONS WERE RESUMED BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND THE IRANIANS.

LONG SAID IF THE EVACUATION PLAN IS CARRIED OUT, WITHIN THE NEXT 18 DAYS WELLS IN THE KHUZISTAN OIL FIELD WOULD BE CAPPED AND THE GIANT ABADAN REFINERY--THE WORLD'S LARGEST--WOULD SHUT DOWN UNTIL THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMMISSION NAMED TO RUN THE NATIONALIZED INDUSTRY COULD TAKE OVER OPERATIONS.

MOST OBSERVERS DOUBED THAT THE BRITISH-IRANIAN NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE RESUMED, OR THAT THE IRANIANS COULD OPERATE THEIR OIL INDUSTRY WITHOUT THE BRITISH FIELD STAFF OF MORE THAN 600 EXPERTS AND TECHNICIANS.

THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY MEANWHILE ANNOUNCED FURTHER CUTS IN PRODUCTION AT THE ABADAN REFINERY TO POSTONE CAPACITY FILLING OF STORAGE TANKS. WHEN THE TANKS ARE FULL, THE BRITISH HAVE SAID, THEIR OIL PERSONNEL WILL LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

REFINERY MANAGER C.H.B. ROSS ANNOUNCED PRODUCTION WOULD BE REDUCED IN THE NEXT FIVE DAYS TO ONE-FIFTH OF THE REFINERY'S MAXIMUM. THE ABADAN INSTALLATION, CAPABLE OF HANDLING 20,000,000 GALLONS OF CRUDE OIL DAILY, LAST WEEKEND WAS PUT ON AN 8,000,000-GALLON RATE. THAT PRODUCTION, IT WAS ESTIMATED, WOULD FILL THE TANKS IN 20 DAYS.

ROSS SAID OPERATIONS PROBABLY WOULD BE CUT TO HANDLE ABOUT 4,000,000 GALLONS DAILY.

THE PILEUP IN THE STORAGE TANKS HAS RESULTED FROM IRAN'S REFUSAL TO LET AIOC'S TANKERS SAIL LOADED UNLESS THE COMPANY ACKNOWLEDGED IRANIAN OWNERSHIP OF THE OIL. THIS THE COMPANY REFUSES TO DO.

JUL 5 1951

TA319AED

B11 Q (250)

WITH LONDON IRANIAN

BY JAMES M.LONG

ABADAN, IRAN, JULY 4-(AP)-THE BRITISH STAFF IN THE KHUZISTAN OIL FIELDS HAS BEEN CUT ALMOST TWO-THIRDS IN THE PAST TWO MONTHS OF GRADUAL EVACUATION FROM IRAN, IT WAS DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY TODAY.

THE STAFF IN THE FIELDS NORMALLY INCLUDES 700 TO 800 BRITONS. IT NOW NUMBERS APPROXIMATELY 300, PERHAPS LESS.

NORMALLY, ONE-THIRD OF THE BRITISH STAFF DEPARTS EACH SUMMER ON HOME LEAVE. THESE HAVE GONE AS USUAL THIS YEAR, ALEX MASON, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HERE, REPORTED, AND, ADDITIONALLY, "SOMETHING LESS THAN ANOTHER THIRD" HAVE BEEN SENT HOME IN ANTICIPATION OF A FULL SHUTDOWN BY THE COMPANY UNLESS THE INTERRUPTED OIL SHIPMENTS CAN BE RESUMED.

THE PERSONNEL FROM THE FIELDS STILL ARE LEAVING AS RAPIDLY AS TRANSPORT IS AVAILABLE. FORTY LEFT YESTERDAY AND FORTY MORE TODAY.

A THIRD OF THE NORMAL ABADAN BRITISH STAFF OF 200 ALSO HAS GONE ON HOME LEAVE AND WILL NOT RETURN UNLESS THE DEADLOCK BETWEEN AIOC AND THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT ENDS.

THAT CUTS THE OIL COMPANY'S BRITISH PERSONNEL AND DEPENDENTS IN IRAN TO ROUGHLY 1,000 OF THE USUAL 2,800, MASON SAID.

OPERATIONS IN BOTH THE OIL FIELDS AND THE ABADAN REFINERY ARE SLOWLY COMING TO A HALT. REFINERIES MANAGER C.B.ROSS NOW IS CONSIDERING CUTTING HIS HUGE 20,000,000 (M)-GALLON-A-DAY PLANT DOWN TO 3,000,000 GALLONS DAILY WITHIN A FEW DAYS. THE FLOW OF OIL FROM THE FIELDS ALREADY HAS BEEN SLASHED TO A FRACTION OF NORMAL AND SOON WILL BE FURTHER REDUCED.

30.24- 24603

A DISPATCH FROM TEHRAN SAID THAT PHILIP STOCKIL, AIOC INFORMATION CHIEF IN THE CAPITAL LEFT FOR LONDON BY AR TODAY WHILE GOVERNMENT INVESTIGATORS WERE EXAMINING PAPERS SEIZED IN HIS OFFICE.

STOCKIL'S OFFICE WAS CLOSED TWO WEEKS AGO BY GOVERNMENT DECREE. SOME OF HIS DOCUMENTS AND LETTERS WERE SEIZED THEN AND MORE WERE TAKEN WHEN POLICE LAST WEEK RAIDED THE TOWN HOUSE OF N.R. SEDDON, CHIEF AIOC REPRESENTATIVE.

DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATIMI SAID IN PARLIAMENT THAT EVIDENCE HAD BEEN FOUND THAT SOME TEHRAN NEWSPAPERS HAD BEEN PAID TO PRINT AIOC PROPAGANDA AND THAT THE SEIZED PAPERS WERE BEING STUDIED FOR INDICATIONS OF AIOC INTERFERENCE IN GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS.

SEDDON SAID THAT STOCKIL LEFT ON THE ADVICE OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY BECAUSE OF THESE ACCUSATIONS. NO EFFORT WAS MADE TO DENY HIM AN EXIT PERMIT.

K838PED

A29WX
(110) IRAN-OIL

WASHINGTON,JULY 4-(AP)-INDICATING ITS CONCERN WITH THE OIL CRISIS IN IRAN, THE GOVERNMENT HAS FORMED A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF INDUSTRY OFFICIALS TO MAKE PLANS FOR SUPPLYING FRIENDLY NATIONS IN AN EMERGENCY

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CHAPMAN NAMED TO THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY REPRESENTATIVES OF 19 AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES WHICH OPERATE OVERSEAS. HE ASKED THEM TO MEET IN NEW YORK THURSDAY TO START WORK.

A DISPUTE BETWEEN IRAN AND GREAT BRITAIN OVER NATIONALIZATION OF BRITISH-OWNED IRANIAN OIL FIELDS HAS ALREADY SHRUNK PRODUCTION AT ABADAN, THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY. IRAN SUPPLIES VAST QUANTITIES OF OIL TO WESTERN EUROPE.

CHAPMAN NAMED TO HEAD THE NEW COMMITTEE STEWART P.COLEMAN, A DIRECTOR OF STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY.

LT432AFD

JUL 5 1951

A28

NIGHT LEAD BRITISH-ATTLEE (600)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JULY 4-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE DECLARED TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT HAS "NO INTENTION OF RELAXING OUR EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN OUR DEFENSES" BECAUSE OF EFFORTS TO NEGOTIATE A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA.

FORMER PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL HAD DECLARED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT A SPEECH OF DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL LAST SUNDAY WAS "LIKELY TO WEAKEN" THE COUNTRY'S REARMAMENT EFFORT. OTHER CRITICS HAD SAID SHINWELL'S REMARKS MIGHT LEAD TO MISUNDERSTANDINGS IN THE UNITED STATES.

SHINWELL HAD SAID THAT "AT THE SLIGHTEST SIGN WE SHOULD BE ONLY TOO GLAD TO CURTAIL OUR ACTIVITIES AND RETURN TO THE ARTS OF PEACE."

IN HIS STATEMENT TO COMMONS, ATTLEE TACITLY CHALLENGED ANEURIN BEVAN AND HIS LEFTWING LABOR SUPPORTERS WHO ARE LOOKING FOR REASONS FOR A CURTAILMENT OF THE REARMAMENT EFFORT.

SHINWELL'S STATEMENT WAS "PERFECTLY REASONABLE," ATTLEE SAID, BECAUSE "OUR WHOLE END IS PEACE" AND BRITAIN HAS ALWAYS SOUGHT THE "COOPERATION OF OTHER COUNTRIES IN A POLICY OF REDUCING ARMAMENTS."

"WHEN THESE COUNTRIES SHOW GENUINE EVIDENCE AND WILLINGNESS TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH US WE, FOR OUR PART, WILL BE VERY WILLING TO RECONSIDER THE SIZE OF OUR DEFENSE FORCES," HE ADDED.

CHURCHILL SAID, AMID AN UPROAR FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE CHAMBER, THAT ATTLEE WOULD "BE BETTER EMPLOYING HIS POWER AND AUTHORITY IN SEEKING TO KEEP DISCIPLINE AND ORDER AMONG HIS PRINCIPAL MINISTERS" THAN IN "INSULTING INSINUTATIONS THAT THE PARTY ON THIS SIDE OF THE HOUSE IS NOT AS DEVOTED TO PEACE AS HE IS."

THE FIERY BEVAN AND TWO OTHER LEFT-WINGERS QUIT THE GOVERNMENT LAST APRIL BECAUSE THEY CONTENDED THE REARMAMENT EFFORT WAS TOO BIG.

BEVAN IS REPORTED TO BE URGING ATTLEE TO CALL FOR A NEW GENERAL ELECTION THIS FALL TO AVOID A MAJOR SPLIT IN THE PARTY.

THE BEVANITES THINK THEY COULD REACH A SHORT-TERM AGREEMENT WITH THE MODERATES OF THE PARTY FOR THE COMMON PURPOSE OF KEEPING THE CONSERVATIVE OUT OF OFFICE. BUT IF ATTLEE POSTPONES AN ELECTION DECISION THE BEVAN FOLLOWING PRESUMABLY WILL TAKE ITS FIGHT OVER REARMAMENT AND ECONOMIC POLICIES TO THE PARTY'S ANNUAL CONFERENCE IN OCTOBER.

AS BEVAN AND HIS REBELS SEE IT AN AUTUMN ELECTION WOULD:

1. AVOID A DIRECT CLASH BETWEEN THE GROUP AND ATTLEE.
2. ENABLE THE GOVERNMENT TO DUCK THE POLITICAL DANGERS OF RULING DURING A WINTER OF RISING PRICES, POSSIBLE COAL SHORTAGES AND INDUSTRIAL UNREST WITH ITS HAIRLINE PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY (NOW FIVE).
3. PROBABLY END BRITAIN'S PRESENT NEAR POLITICAL STALEMATE BY RETURNING EITHER THE LABOR OR CONSERVATIVE PARTIES TO POWER WITH DECISIVE MAJORITIES.
4. POSSIBLY ALLOW THE LABOR PARTY TO REAP THE POLITICAL BENEFITS OF A KOREAN TRUCE--AND ANY PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.

THE LEFTWINGERS HAVE DRAFTED WHAT THE DESCRIBE AS A "SOCIALIST PROGRAM FOR WORLD PEACE." IT WILL BE PUBLISHED NEXT TUESDAY.

A29

ITS MAIN PREMISE: COMMUNISM CANNOT BE FOUGHT WITH GUNS ALONE. THERE MUST BE A CONCERTED EFFORT BY THE WESTERN NATIONS TO RAISE LIVING STANDARDS IN THE WORLD'S BACKYARD AREAS.

IT'S MAIN PROPOSAL: ORGANIZATION OF A WORLD-WIDE MUTUAL AID PLAN FOR NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS--TO BE FINANCED AT LEAST IN PART BY DIVERTING SOME OF THE MONEY NOW SPENT ON ARMAMENTS.

THE BEVANITES CLAIM THE THREAT OF RUSSIAN MILITARY AGGRESSION HAS BEEN EXAGGERATED.

THE SOVIETS CHOSE PUBLIC HUMILIATION RATHER THAN A SHOWDOWN WITH MARSHAL TITO; PRIME MINISTER STALIN KEPT HIS NOSE OUT OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS, AND NOW HE IS CUTTING COMMUNIST LOSSES IN KOREA BECAUSE HE WANTS SO BADLY TO AVOID OUTRIGHT WAR WITH THE WEST.

WD RQ622PED

JUL 5 1951

A151 (375)

LONDON, JULY 4-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE DECLARED TODAY BRITAIN HAS NO INTENTION TO RELAX ITS EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN HER DEFENSE FORCES. BUT ATTLEE DEFENDED VIGOROUSLY THE IDEA THAT PEACE IS THE ULTIMATE AIM.

HE WAS COMMENTING ON A SPEECH SUNDAY IN WHICH DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL ASSERTED "AT THE SLIGHTEST SIGN WE SHOULD BE ONLY TOO GLAD TO CURTAIL OUR ACTIVITIES AND RETURN TO THE ARTS OF PEACE."

CRITICS OF THE LABOR GOVERNMENT HAVE EXPRESSED APPREHENSION THAT SHINWELL'S REMARKS MIGHT LEAD TO A MISUNDERSTANDING WITH THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

"HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT," ATTLEE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, "HAVE CONSISTENTLY SOUGHT COOPERATION OF OTHER COUNTRIES IN A POLICY OF REDUCING ARMAMENTS.

"WHEN THESE COUNTRIES SHOW GENUINE EVIDENCE AND WILLINGNESS TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH US, WE, FOR OUR PART, WILL BE VERY WILLING TO RECONSIDER THE SIZE OF OUR DEFENSE FORCES." IN THE MEANTIME, HE ADDED, "WE HAVE NO INTENTION OF RELAXING OUR EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN OUR DEFENSES."

WINSTON CHURCHILL, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION, ASKED WHETHER IT WAS

"AT ALL NECESSARY" FOR SHINWELL TO MAKE HIS STATEMENT AT THIS TIME.
ATTLEE DECLARED IT WAS A "PERFECTLY REASONABLE AND SENSIBLE THING" FOR SHINWELL TO SAY AND ADDED: "IT IS PERFECTLY RELEVANT TO SUGGEST THAT OUR WHOLE END IS PEACE AND THAT WE DO NOT WANT TO SPEND ALL OUR EFFORTS PILING UP ARMAMENTS X X X WE WANT STRENGTH BUT WE ALSO WANT PEACE."
CHURCHILL INSISTED SHINWELL'S REMARKS WERE "LIKELY TO WEAKEN THE EFFORTS BEING MADE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY" TO BUILD UP THE NATION'S DEFENSES.
HE SUGGESTED ATTLEE WOULD "BE BETTER EMPLOYING HIS POWER AND AUTHORITY IN SEEKING TO KEEP DISCIPLINE AND ORDER AMONG HIS PRINCIPAL MINISTERS" THAN IN MAKING "INSULTING INSINUATIONS THAT THE PARTY ON THIS SIDE OF THE HOUSE IS NOT AS DEVOTED TO PEACE AS HE IS."
AMID AN UPROAR FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE HOUSE, ATTLEE REPLIED HE HAD FLUNG NO INSINUATION.
"I DO NOT THINK ANYONE THOUGHT SO," HE SAID "EXCEPT THE LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION."
ATTLEE ASSERTED SHINWELL'S STATEMENT WAS "QUITE USEFUL, BECAUSE THERE ARE PEOPLE WHO THINK BECAUSE WE ARE PILING UP DEFENSES WE ARE SOLELY INTERESTED IN MAKING WAR."
HE SAID IT WAS ONE REPLY TO THE "BOGUS PEACE CAMPAIGN BEING CARRIED ON BY THE COMMUNISTS."

.JB1240PED

A22
LONDON, JULY 4-(AP)-A BRITISH SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED DISPLEASURE TODAY WITH STATEMENTS BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT THAT THEY WILL NOT ACCEPT A CEASE FIRE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL.
ERNEST DAVIES, FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY, TOLD A QUESTIONER IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS:
"I HAVE SEEN THESE IRRESPONSIBLE STATEMENTS. APPROPRIATE STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS."

WD553PED

B12 Q (170)
LONDON, JULY 4-(AP)-FOREIGN UNDER SECRETARY ERNEST DAVIES TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY THAT THE ANGLO-AMERICAN DRAFT OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TAKES INTO ACCOUNT PROBLEMS OF JAPANESE COMPETITION IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE.
REPLYING TO QUESTIONS, DAVIES SAID BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAD REACHED FULL AGREEMENT ON THE MAIN PROVISIONS OF A TREATY AND THE DRAFT HAS BEEN SENT TO OTHER GOVERNMENTS FOR THEIR CONSIDERATION.
HE ADVISED MEMBERS ASKING ABOUT PROTECTION OF BRITISH INDUSTRY AGAINST POSSIBLE JAPANESE CUT PRICE COMPETITION TO WAIT UNTIL THE DRAFT OF THE TREATY WAS PUBLISHED. THIS WOULD BE DONE SHORTLY, HE SAID, WHEN ALL THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED HAD HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO STUDY IT.
"I THINK IT WILL THEN BE SEEN THAT THE VARIOUS INTERESTS HAVE BEEN ADEQUATELY CONSULTED," HE ADDED.
DAVIES ALSO SAID THAT COMMONS WOULD HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO CONSIDER THE DRAFT BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT FINALLY COMMITS ITSELF ON THE TREATY.

KA512PED

A155 (150)
LONDON, JULY 4-(AP)-THE TEXT OF THE REPLY BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NORTH KOREAN ARMY COMMANDERS ACCEPTING A PROPOSAL FOR PRELIMINARY TALKS ON A CEASE-FIRE AS BROADCAST TODAY BY THE RED CHINA NEWS AGENCY FROM PEIPING AND HEARD HERE:
TO GEN.RIDGWAY:
YOUR REPLY TO US HAS BEEN RECEIVED. TO ENSURE ARRANGEMENT OF THE MANY DETAILS OF THE FIRST MEETING OF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH PARTIES, WE AGREE TO YOUR PROPOSAL THAT BOTH PARTIES EACH SEND THREE LIAISON OFFICERS TO THE KAESONG AREA TO CONDUCT A PRELIMINARY MEETING.
IF YOU AGREE, WE PROPOSE THAT THE TIME FOR THE MEETING OF THE LIAISON OFFICERS OF BOTH PARTIES BE FIXED FOR JULY 8.
WE HAVE ALREADY INFORMED THE COMMANDERS IN THE KAESONG AREA TO BE PREPARED TO RECEIVE YOUR LIAISON OFFICERS.
SIGNED: KIM IL SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER NORTH KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY. PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER CHINESE VOLUNTEERS.
(END)

.JB1250PED

A23
NORFOLK, ENG., JULY 4-(AP)-THE SEVENTIETH B-29 SUPERFORT BOMBER TURNED OVER TO BRITAIN UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE PROGRAM LANDED HERE TODAY. THE PLANE WAS FLOWN FROM WESTOVER FIELD, MASS.

WD553PED

A111
LAKENHEATH AIR FIELD, ENGLAND, JULY 4-(AP)-THREE U.S. AIR FORCE B36S TOOK OFF TODAY (6 A.M. EST) ON A 5,000 MILE NON-STOP FLIGHT TO THEIR HOME BASE AT CARSWELL FIELD, FT.WORTH, TEX.
THE HUGE PLANES, THE ATOM BOMB CARRIERS OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, ARRIVED HERE ON A TRAINING FLIGHT LAST FRIDAY. ON SUNDAY THEY FLEW OVER LONDON, PARIS, BRUSSELS AND THE HAGUE. THE HOMEWARD FLIGHT IS EXPECTED TO TAKE ABOUT 24 HOURS.

.JS944AED

A131DN
FORT WORTH,TEX., JULY 4-(AP)-ALL THREE OF THE B-36 BOMBERS FROM CARSWELL AIR FORCE BASE THAT LEFT ENGLAND ON A NON-STOP FLIGHT TO FORT WORTH WERE REPORTED OVER NEWFOUNDLAND AT 9:15 (CST) TONIGHT.
AUTHORITIES AT CARSWELL REPORTED RADIO CONTACT WITH THE PLANES.
MAJ.GEN.SAMUEL E.ANDERSON, COMMANDER OF THE 8TH AIR FORCE AT CARSWELL, SAID THE FLIGHT IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE HERE ABOUT 7 A.M. (CST) TOMORROW. EXACT TIME OF ARRIVAL WON'T BE KNOWN UNTIL THE PLANES ARE WITHIN FOUR OR FIVE HOURS FROM FORT WORTH, HE SAID.
THE GIANT BOMBERS TOOK OFF ON THE 5,000-MILE FLIGHT FROM LAKENHEATH AIR FIELD, ENGLAND, WHERE THEY ARRIVED FRIDAY ON A TRAINING FLIGHT. THE PLANES FLEW OVER LONDON, PARIS, BRUSSELS AND THE HAGUE ON SUNDAY.

UH1117PCS NM

B2
(180)

PARIS,JULY 4-(AP)-AMBASSADOR MILTON KATZ, AMERICA'S MARSHALL PLAN CHIEF IN EUROPE, TODAY NAMED A TRIPLE OBJECTIVE FOR WHAT HE CALLED "VCW-DAY"--THE DAY OF VICTORY IN THE COLD WAR.
KATZ, LEAVING THE GOVERNMENT SERVICE NEXT MONTH, SPOKE AT AN ANGLO-AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION LUNCHEON HERE.
IN CALLING FOR AN "AFFIRMATIVE ELEMENT" IN PUSHING BACK COMMUNISM IN EUROPE, KATZ OUTLINED THESE OBJECTIVES:
1. CERTAINTY THAT THE RED ARMY WOULD REMAIN WITHIN ITS APPROPRIATE BOUNDARIES--"THE BOUNDARIES OF THE 1920'S OR EVEN 1915."
2. SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION IN THE SIZE OF THE RED ARMY.
3. FREE EXCHANGE OF GOODS, INFORMATION AND IDEAS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE REST OF THE WORLD.
WHEN THESE THINGS ARE OBTAINED, HE SAID, WE CAN CONSIDER THAT WE

HAVE WON THE COLD WAR.
THE AMBASSADOR ALSO DECLARED WESTERN EUROPE MUST HAVE GUNS IF IT IS TO HAVE BUTTER. HE SAID FEAR OF INVASION AND OCCUPATION INHIBITS LONG-TERM PLANNING IN WESTERN EUROPE.
KATZ SAID THE QUESTION OF EUROPEAN DEFENSE WAS NEGLECTED BETWEEN 1947 AND 1950, SO IT HAS TO GET "EXAGGERATED ATTENTION IN 1951 AND 1952."
THERE HAS TO BE JOINT CONSIDERATION, HE INSISTED, OF QUESTIONS OF DEFENSE, INCREASED PRODUCTIVITY AND FAIRER DISTRIBUTION OF PRODUCTS.
RQ40PED

B23 Q (130)
PARIS, JULY 4-(AP)-A PARIS CIVIL COURT RULED AGAINST THE KELLER DORIAN COMPANY OF FRANCE TODAY, DENYING ITS REQUEST FOR DAMAGES FROM THE EASTMAN KODAK COMPANY FOR ALLEGEDLY SUPPRESSING A FRENCH MOVIE COLOR PROCESS.
THE FRENCH FIRM HAS ASKED MORE THAN $36,000,000 (M) IN DAMAGES FROM THE NEW YORK COMPANY.
THE COURT RULED THAT THE KELLER DORIAN COMPANY HAS NOT PROVED ITS CASE. IT SAID THAT KELLER DORIAN IN 1930 HAD PASSED ITS RIGHTS TO THE PROCESS TO AN AMERICAN SUBSIDIARY CALLED THE KELLER DORIAN CORPORATION AND COULD NOT CLAIM ANY DAMAGES AFTER THAT DATE.
THE FRENCH COMPANY CLAIMED IT PERFECTED THE COLOR PROCESS IN 1927 AND MADE CONTRACTS WITH EASTMAN IN THAT YEAR AND IN 1930 FOR EXPLOITATION OF THE PATENT.
ITS ATTORNEY CLAIMED EASTMAN HELD BACK ON DISTRIBUTION BECAUSE THE TECHNICOLOR PROCESS NOW IN GENERAL USE REQUIRES SEVEN TIMES AS MUCH FILM AS THE FRENCH PROCESS.
B640PED

A62 (250)
NIGHT LEAD ICFTU
MILAN, JULY 4-(AP)-TRADE UNION ORGANIZATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD HAVE BEEN "HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL" IN WEANING WORKERS AWAY FROM COMMUNIST INFLUENCE, THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS GENERAL SECRETARY REPORTED TODAY.
J.H.OLDENBROEK OF THE NETHERLANDS SAID IN HIS REPORT TO THE ICFTU WORLD CONGRESS HERE THAT "ABOUT HALF" THE 84 TRADE UNION FEDERATIONS NOW AFFILIATED WITH THE CONFEDERATION "ONCE WERE IN THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (WFTU)."
"THE PROCESS IS CONTINUING," SAID OLDENBROEK. HE CITED THE ATTENDANCE AT THE PRESENT CONGRESS OF FINNISH OBSERVER OLAF LINDBLOM, WHO IS EXPECTED TO APPLY FOR ICFTU MEMBERSHIP FOR THE FINNISH UNION CENTER.
THE 300 DELEGATES TO THE CONGRESS ROUNDLY APPLAUDED OLDENBROEK'S REFERENCE TO FINLAND WHEN HE SAID, "NOTWITHSTANDING THE GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION OF THIS COUNTRY ON THE RUSSIAN BORDER, THE UNION FEDERATION THERE VOTED A FEW DAYS AGO, 143 TO 63, TO LEAVE THE COMMUNIST WFTU."
OLDENBROEK SAID THE ICFTU NOW INCLUDES MORE COUNTRIES THAN ANY OTHER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION, HAVING GROWN FROM 48,000,000(M) MEMBERS IN 51 COUNTRIES IN 1949 TO 525,000,000 IN 66 COUNTRIES THIS YEA
THE CONFEDERATION'S AIM, HE SAID, IS TO HAVE 1,000,000,000(B).
OLDENBROEK BLUNTLY WARNED CHRISTIAN TRADE UNIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD THAT UNLESS THEY AFFILIATE WITH THE ICFTU "THEY MUST INEVITABLY CLASH WITH US."
HE RECALLED THAT THE ICFTU OFFERED CHRISTIAN TRADE UNIONS MEMBERSHIP IN 1949 AND GAVE THEM TWO YEARS TO MAKE UP THEIR MINDS.
"SIX MONTHS OF THAT TIME REMAINS," HE SAID. "IT IS OUR SINCERE HOPI THAT THEY JOIN EFFORTS WITH US IN THE TREMENDOUS TASKS WE HAVE TO PERFORM."
THE CHRISTIAN UNIONS ARE CATHOLIC LABOR ORGANIZATIONS NUMBERING CLOS TO 10,000,000(M) WORKERS WHO HAVE FORMED THEIR OWN INTERNATIONAL TRADE UNION ORGANIZATION.
PS822PED

A98 (230)
MILAN, ITALY, JULY 4-(AP)-COMMUNISM ALREADY HAS ACHIEVED A GREAT PART OF ITS AIM IN THE WORLD BY CREATING PERMANENT UNREST, NON-COMMUNIST LABOR UNIONS WARNED TODAY.
BELGIUM'S PAUL FINET, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS, TOLD THE CONFEDERATION'S CONGRESS THAT "WE ARE TODAY IN THE MOST DIFFICULT SITUATION KNOWN TO THE TRADE UNION MOVEMENT THROUGHOUT ITS HISTORY.
"THE RICHES AND RESOURCES OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONS HAVE BEEN DIVERTED FROM THE HUMANITARIAN ENDS TO WHICH THEY WERE DESTINED. THE REARMAMENT EFFORT IMPOSED ON THE COUNTRIES THREATENED BY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION CAN CONSTITUTE AN OBSTACLE TO SOCIAL PROGRESS, AND CAN ALSO BRING ABOUT ECONOMIC DISTURBANCES WHICH GIVE RISE TO DIFFICULTIES OF ALL KINDS."
HE SAID THE CHOICE OF ORGANIZED LABOR WAS TO SUPPORT THIS REARMAMENT EFFORT, BUT WARNED THAT "THIS CHOICE IMPOSES URGENT DUTIES ON US--THAT OF GUARDING AGAINST THE DEMOCRACIES' DEFENSE EFFORT BEING USED AS A PRETEXT FOR SOCIAL REACTION."
FINET SPOKE IN THE OPENING SESSION OF THE CONGRESS, SECOND SINCE THE ICFTU WAS ORGANIZED IN ENGLAND IN 1949. THE MEETING IS BEING ATTENDED BY SOME 300 DELEGATES FROM 55 COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN. MEMBERSHIP REPRESENTS SOME 50,000,000 (M) TRADE UNIONISTS EVERYWHERE IN THE FREE WORLD.
JS901ED

A4 (1,000)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD OATIS
BY DONALD DOANE
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 4-(AP)-RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA SENTENCED WILLIAM N. OATIS TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON TODAY ON THE CHARGE THAT HE "SPIED OUT STATE SECRETS" WHILE DOING HIS JOB AS AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
THE FIVE MAN STATE COURT WHICH READ OUT THE SENTENCE IN PRAGUE'S SOMBRE PANKRAC PRISON AFTER A TWO-DAY TRIAL SAID FIVE YEARS OF THE SENTENCE "WILL BE SUSPENDED FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR." IN THE LANGUAGE OF WESTERN COURTS THIS WOULD MEAN OATIS WOULD HAVE TO SERVE BUT FIVE YEARS AND WOULD BE ON PROBATION FOR THE FIVE REMAINING YEARS. THE CZECH SENTENCE COULD MEAN POSSIBLE TIME OFF FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR IN PRISON.
THE PROSECUTOR SAID HE WOULD APPEAL AND SEEK A STIFFER SENTENCE, BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THIS WAS A ROUTINE IN CZECH COURTS AND NO LONGER SENTENCE WAS ANTICIPATED.
THE TWO U.S. EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVES SEATED AT THE BACK OF THE ROOM WHO REPORTED THE SENTENCING, WERE UNABLE TO OBSERVE OATIS' REACTION. HIS BACK WAS TO THEM.
"I ACCEPT THE SENTENCE OF THE COURT AND ASK THAT I BE SENT SOMEWHERE WHERE I CAN DO SOME USEFUL WORK," THEY HEARD HIM SAY FAINTLY.
IN NEW YORK THE ASSOCIATED PRESS DECLARED THE TRIAL WAS "A SHAM AND A MOCKERY OF ELEMENTAL JUSTICE". LEGITIMATE NEWSGATHERING, THE AP SAID, HAD BEEN "TWISTED AND DISTORTED" INTO ESPIONAGE, AND "THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WILL CONTINUE, BY ALL MEANS AVAILABLE, TO SEEK OATIS' RELEASE FROM THIS CRUEL AND UNJUST DETENTION."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED THE TRIAL A "LUDRICOUS TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE".9
THE CONSTRUCTION OF ESPIONAGE CHARGES ON A REPORTER'S NORMAL

RELEASE FROM THIS CRUEL AND UNJUST DETENTION."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED THE TRIAL A "LUDRICOUS TRAVESTY OF

JUSTICE".
THE CONSTRUCTION OF ESPIONAGE CHARGES ON A REPORTER'S NORMAL PURSUIT OF "ACCURATE, CORRECT AND VERIFIED INFORMATION," WAS PART OF A PROPAGANDA PERFORMANCE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, ADDING:
"THE ARREST, THE DETENTION FOR MONTHS WITHOUT ACCESS TO FRIEND, EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVE, OR TRUSTED LEGAL COUNSEL, THE FORCED 'CONFESSION' TO FABRICATED CHARGES, THE SHABBY 'CONVICTION' OF WILLIAM N. OATIS SHOW THAT THE PRESENT REGIME IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FEARS TRUTH, HATES LIBERTY AND KNOWS NO JUSTICE."
OATIS' THREE CZECH CO-DEFENDANTS, WHO HAD BEEN EMPLOYED MOSTLY AS TRANSLATORS IN THE AP OFFICE, DREW HARDER LOTS. THEIR SENTENCES:
TOMAS SVOBODA, 20 YEARS; PAVEL WOJDINEK, 18 YEARS, AND PETER MUNTZ, 16 YEARS. ALL ACCEPTED THE SENTENCES.
ALL FOUR WERE STRIPPED OF THEIR PROPERTY, AND THEIR CIVIL RIGHTS FOR 10 YEARS. OATIS WAS ORDERED EXPELLED AFTER HIS SENTENCE IS SERVED.
THE 37-YEAR-OLD MARION, IND., NEWSPAPERMAN WHO HAD BEEN IN THE EMPLO' OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SINCE 1937 EXCEPT FOR FOUR YEARS OF WAR-TIME MILITARY SERVICE, WAS ARRESTED BY SECRET POLICE ON APRIL 23.
NO REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS OR THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN ABLE TO TALK WITH HIM SINCE. THE EMBASSY NEVER WAS ABLE TO GET A COPY OF THE INDICTMENT.

A5

JUL 5 1951

THE LANKY MILD-MANNERED CORRESPONDENT, THOUGH EXTREMELY NEAR SIGHTED WAS LED INTO THE COURTROOM AT THE OPENING OF HIS TRIAL ON MONDAY WITHOUT HIS GLASSES. THERE, LOOKING PALE AND STRAINED, IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE A RECITATION OF SLOW-SPOKEN LINES, HE ANSWERED "YES" WHEN ASKED IF HE HAD ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE.
BUT HE DENIED THAT HE HAD PRESIDED OVER AN ESPIONAGE CENTER. THE GOVERNMENT HAD CHARGED THAT THE AP'S PRAGUE BUREAU WAS A SPY CENTER NOT ONLY UNDER OATIS BUT A LINE OF AP CORRESPONDENTS BEGINNING IN 1947.
THE PROSECUTOR ADMITTED HE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO PIN ANY CONNECTION BETWEEN OATIS AND A TERRORIST BAND ALLEGED TO HAVE MURDERED A CZECH SECURITY OFFICER.
BUT HE CHARGED THAT THE NEWSMAN WAS A LINK IN A BIG CHAIN OF ESPIONAGE, INCLUDING NOT ONLY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUT OTHER WESTERN NEWS AGENCIES AS WELL AS DIPLOMATS.
NO OTHER WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS ARE WITHIN THE PROSECUTOR'S REACH. ALL HAVE LEFT CZECHOSLOVAKIA OR HAVE BEEN EXPELLED.
THERE MAY BE A HEAVY TURNOVER IN MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AND OTHER WESTERN MISSIONS, HOWEVER. U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLIS O.BRIGGS, U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE LT.COL.GEORGE L.ATTWOOD AND A LONG LIST OF OFFICIALS WERE MENTIONED BY OATIS UNDER QUESTIONING.
THE CHIEF MAGISTRATE SAID OATIS' "SPONTANEOUS ADMISSIONS" IN UNCLOAKING THE ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY OF OTHER WESTERNERS WAS AN EXTENUATING CIRCUMSTANCE FOR NOT CONDEMNING HIM TO DEATH.
OATIS' LAWYER, A CZECH, STRESSED THIS AND ALSO THAT OATIS CAME FROM A WORKING CLASS BACKGROUND, AND WAS ONLY A SMALL FIGURE IN A LARGE NETWORK.
THE PROSECUTOR IN SUMMING UP SAID OATIS WAS "PARTICULARLY DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF HIS DISCRETION AND HIS INSISTENCE ON OBTAINING ONLY ACCURATE, CORRECT, VERIFIED INFORMATION."
ALTHOUGH OATIS SAID HE HAD ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE AND WAS SORRY FOR IT, HIS ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS AND THE TESTIMONY OF OTHER WITNESSES INDICATED THIS ACTIVITY CONSISTED OF:
1. RECEIVING MESSAGES FROM AP BUREAUS IN LONDON AND NEW YORK ASKING HIM TO INVESTIGATE REPORTS AND RUMORS ALREADY PUBLISHED IN THE OUTSIDE WORLD ABOUT ARRESTS, DISMISSALS AND OTHER EVENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THESE ROUTINE QUERIES CAME OVER THE SAME AP LEASED TELETYPE LINE TO PRAGUE WHICH BROUGHT AP WORLD NEWS TO THE OFFICIAL CZECH NEWS AGENCY AND HENCE WERE NOT SECRET.
2. MAKING NOTES IN HIS PERSONAL NOTEBOOKS, PRESUMABLY FOR POSSIBLE FUTURE USE AS BACKGROUND IN NEWS STORIES, WHICH HAD NOT BEEN OFFICIALLY RELEASED BY THE CZECH GOVERNMENT. UNDER THE COMMUNIST CODE ALMOST ANYTHING NOT RELEASED IN AN OFFICIAL HANDOUT, OR NOT CARRIED BY THE OFFICIAL RADIO AND NEWSPAPERS, CAN BE CONSTRUED AS ESPIONAGE, ESPECIALLY IF IT RELATES IN ANY REMOTE WAY TO DEFENSE OR SECURITY.
3. TRYING TO CHECK ON ROUTINE ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES OF POLITICAL PERSONALITIES AT THE PRAGUE AIRPORT.
4. SENDING EMPLOYES TO KARLOVY VARY (KARLSBAD) A CZECH HEALTH RESORT, TO RUN DOWN WORLD-WIDE RUMORS THAT HIGH SOVIET OFFICIALS WERE STAYING THERE.
5. VISITING WESTERN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS AND EXCHANGING INFORMATION WITH THEM ON POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

JUL 5 1951

A6

ALTHOUGH THE PROSECUTOR BECAME SARCASTIC, OATIS REPEATEDLY DENIED HE HAD SPIED ON CZECH MILITARY MANEUVERS.
IN HIS FINAL STATEMENT THE CORRESPONDENT SAID, "I AM SORRY I WENT IN FOR ESPIONAGE IN THIS COUNTRY. I DIDN'T DO IT BECAUSE I AM AN ENEMY OF THE WORKING CLASS. I AM FROM THE WORKING CLASS MYSELF. I DID IT ONLY BECAUSE I LISTENED TO THE WRONG KIND OF ORDERS FROM ABROAD AND CAME UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THE WRONG KIND OF PEOPLE HERE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. I HURT MYSELF, I HURT MY FRIENDS AND HARMED THE REPUBLIC AND HALPED ITS ENEMIES. I HARMED THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND HELPED THE CAUSE OF WAR. I REPEAT THAT I AM SORRY FOR ALL THIS. YOUR SECURITY ORGAN CAUGHT ME AND NOW YOU KNOW ALL ABOUT ME."
OATIS, A GRADUATE OF DEPAUW UNIVERSITY AT GREENCASTLE, IND., WORKED FOR THE MARION, IND., CHRONICLE AND THE NEWS-LEADER BEFORE JOINING THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AT INDIANAPOLIS IN 1937.
AFTER FOUR YEARS' ARMY SERVICE, HE WAS ASSIGNED TO THE AP FOREIGN NEWS DESK IN NEW YORK. IN 1948, HE WAS ASSIGNED TO THE LONDON BUREAU AND SERVED ALSO IN SOFIA, BULGARIA, BEFORE GOING TO PRAGUE IN JUNE, 1950. HE MARRIED THE FORMER LAURABELLE ZACK OF ST. PAUL, MINN., IN LONDON IN MARCH, 1950.
KABSPED
THROUGHOUT HIS TESTIMONY, OATIS SPOKE IN SLOW, CAREFUL PHRASES, PAUSING REGULARLY FOR THE BENEFIT OF INTERPRETERS, AS IF HE HAD BEEN CAREFULLY REHEARSED. A SIMILARLY VOICED CONFESSION TO ESPIONAGE BY U.S.BUSINESSMAN ROBERT A.VOGELER IN HUNGARY WAS OBTAINED THROUGH SYSTEMATIC BRUTALITY AND TORTURE OVER A LONG PERIOD, VOGELER SAID LATER, REPUDIATING HIS ADMISSIONS AFTER HIS RELEASE.
OATIS, IN A FINAL STATEMENT LAST NIGHT THAT WAS STRONGLY REMINISCENT OF PREVIOUS "CONFESSIONS" IN COMMUNIST TRIALS, SAID HE WAS "SORRY" HE COMMITTED ESPIONAGE AND THAT HE "DID IT ONLY BECAUSE I LISTENED TO THE WRONG KIND OF ORDERS FROM ABROAD AND CAME UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THE WRONG KIND OF PEOPLE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA."

A77 (120)
SECOND LEAD OATIS
BY DAN DELUCE
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 4-(AP)-ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON TODAY BY A COMMUNIST COURT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR "SPYING OUT STATE SECRETS" AND REPORTING "SLANDERS AND LIES."
HALF OF OATIS' SENTENCE CAN BE REMITTED FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR, THE CHIEF MAGISTRATE OF THE FIVE-MAN COURT SAID, AND HE WILL BE EXPELLED

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FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA AFTER LEAVING PRISON.
THE CHIEF MAGISTRATE SAID OATIS, THE FIRST WESTERN NEWSMAN EVER TRIED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, WAS SPARED FROM THE DEATH PENALTY BECAUSE OF HIS "ADMISSION OF GUILT AND ASSISTANCE IN EXPOSING THE ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES OF WESTERN DIPLOMATS AND WESTERN NEWS AGENCIES."
THREE CZECH EMPLOYES OF THE AP'S PRAGUE OFFICE, TRIED WITH OATIS, ALSO WERE JUDGED GUILTY AND SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM 16 TO 20 YEARS.
IN NEW YORK THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TERMED THE TWO-DAY TRIAL A "SHAM AND A MOCKERY OF ELEMENTAL JUSTICE" AND SAID THE AP WOULD CONTINUE, "BY ALL MEANS AVAILABLE, TO SEEK OATIS' RELEASE FROM THIS CRUEL AND UNJUST DETENTION."
THE AP STATEMENT SAID THE PROSECUTION'S EVIDENCE AT THE TRIAL "SHOWED ONLY THAT OATIS WAS ENGAGED IN THE LEGITIMATE PURSUIT OF NEWSGATHERING AS FREE PEOPLE UNDERSTAND IT."
IN WASHINGTON STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE YESTERDAY TERMED THE TRIAL A "HOAX" AND SAID HE HOPED "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL UNDERSTAND THE ABSOLUTE WORTHLESSNESS OF ANY ALLEGED 'CONFESSION' OR 'REVELATION' BEATEN OUT OF OR OTHERWISE OBTAINED FROM ANYONE WHO IS HELD INCOMMUNICADO FOR 70 DAYS OR MORE."
NO WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS WERE LEFT IN PRAGUE FOR THE TRIAL AND DETAILS WERE OBTAINED FROM AMERICAN OFFICIAL SOURCES IN FRANKFURT. SINCE OATIS' ARREST APRIL 23, THE REMAINING THREE WESTERN NEWSMEN IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA--GASTON FOURNIER OF THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY, RUSSELL JONES OF THE UNITED PRESS AND ROBERT BIGIO OF THE BRITISH REUTERS NEWS AGENCY, HAVE LEFT CZECHOSLOVAKIA INDIVIDUALLY.
OATIS AND HIS THREE CZECH CO-DEFENDANTS ACCEPTED THEIR SENTENCES WITHOUT APPEAL. WORD OF THE SENTENCES WAS TELEPHONED FROM PRAGUE TO THE U.S.HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE HERE BY TWO OBSERVERS FROM THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN PRAGUE. THE ONLY WESTERNERS ATTENDING THE TRIAL.
OATIS, THEY SAID, TOLD THE COURT:
"I ACCEPT THE SENTENCE OF THE COURT AND ASK THAT I BE SENT SOMEWHERE WHERE I CAN DO SOME USEFUL WORK."
THE COURT CONFISCATED THE PROPERTY OF ALL FOUR DEFENDANTS.
THE OBSERVERS COULD NOT SEE OATIS' REACTION AS HE HEARD HIS SENTENCE. ALL FOUR DEFENDANTS HAD THEIR BACKS TO THE SPECTATORS. THE CONVICTED MEN WERE REMOVED IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD FROM THE COURT.
THE PRISON, ETC. XXX 12TH GRAPH SECOND LEAD.
--DASH--
INSERT AFTER 24TH GRAPH (INCLUDING PREVIOUS INSERT) BEGINNING "BUT THE XXX CRIME."
A MOSCOW DISPATCH, HOWEVER, SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ORGAN IZVESTIA REPORTED FROM PRAGUE THAT OATIS "MURDERED" THE CZECH ARMY OFFICER WITH THE AID OF A CZECH AGENT.

THE PRISON SENTENCE CAME TO THE 37-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN FROM MARION, IND., ON HIS COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE DAY. DURING HIS TWO-DAY TRIAL HE ADMITTED "ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES," BUT MOST OF THE SO-CALLED SPYING APPARENTLY WAS WHAT IS CONSIDERED ROUTINE NEWSGATHERING IN THE WEST.
UNDER CZECH COMMUNIST LAW, HOWEVER, ALMOST ANY TYPE OF REPORTORIAL ACTIVITY BEYOND THE RELAYING OF OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENTS, NEWSCASTS, AND COMMUNIST PRESS ITEMS CAN BE INTERPRETED AS A CRIME AGAINST THE STATE.
DURING THE TRIAL IN PRAGUE'S PANKRAC PRISON THE COMMUNIST PROSECUTOR CHARGED THAT OATIS WAS "PARTICULARLY DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF HIS DISCRETION AND HIS INSISTENCE ON OBTAINING ONLY ACCURATE, CORRECT AND VERIFIED INFORMATION."
THE CZECHS CONVICTED WITH OATIS, AND THEIR SENTENCES, WERE:
TOMAS SVOBODA, 20 YEARS; PAVEL WOJDINEK, 18 YEARS, AND PETER MUNTZ, 16 YEARS.
HELD INCOMMUNICADO IN PANKRAC PRISON FOR 69 DAYS, OATIS WAS BROUGHT INTO COURT ON MONDAY TO ANSWER "YES" WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE HAD CARRIED OUT ESPIONAGE. HE ENTERED NO FORMAL PLEA OF INNOCENCE OR GUILT, HOWEVER.

A74
THE SLENDER, DARK-HAIRED WAR VETERAN DENIED IN HIS TESTIMONY THE CZECH CHARGES THAT THE AP'S PRAGUE BUREAU WAS "AN ESPIONAGE CENTER" WHEN HE TOOK CHARGE OF IT ON HIS ARRIVAL IN PRAGUE IN JUNE, 1950.
HE ADMITTED REPEATEDLY THAT HE HAD SOUGHT INFORMATION FOR NEWS DISPATCHES FROM WESTERN MISSIONS AND UNOFFICIAL CZECH SOURCES, AND HAD TOLD THEM OF SOME INFORMATION WHICH HE HAD COLLECTED FOR FILING TO AP NEWSPAPERS AROUND THE WORLD.
BUT THE PROSECUTOR IN HIS SUMMATION ADMITTED HE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO CONNECT OATIS WITH THE ALLEGED MURDER OF A CZECH SECURITY OFFICER OR WITH THE CZECH LEADER OF THE GROUP CHARGED WITH THIS CRIME.
UNDER QUESTIONING OATIS ADMITTED THAT THE OTHER WESTERN NEWSMEN WHO HAD BEEN WITH HIM IN PRAGUE HAD ALSO COLLECTED INFORMATION WHICH THE PROSECUTOR DESCRIBED AS ESPIONAGE.
THE PROSECUTOR REMINDED THE COURT THAT THE DEATH PENALTY COULD BE INVOKED AGAINST OATIS, BUT INDICATED THAT IMPRISONMENT MIGHT SUFFICE SINCE HE WAS A FOREIGNER AND THEREFORE NOT SO GUILTY AS THE THREE CZECH EMPLOYES TRIED WITH HIM.
"AS LONG AS THE UNITED STATES IS RULED BY 60 FAMILIES, AMERICAN JOURNALISTS WILL BE SPIES," THE PROSECUTOR DECLARED.

PS701AED

A34
BULLETIN
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 4-(AP)-A CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST COURT TODAY CONVICTED ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS OF ESPIONAGE AND SENTENCED HIM TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON.

MD449AED

A35
BULLETIN MATTER
FRANKFURT--FIRST ADD OATIS X X X IN PRISON.
THE FIVE COMMUNIST JUDGES SAID HALF OF THE 10-YEAR TERM "WILL BE SUSPENDED FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR." HE WAS ORDERED EXPELLED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA AFTER HE SERVES HIS SENTENCE.
CONVICTION OF THE 37-YEAR-OLD MARION, IND., NEWSMAN HAD BEEN ANTICIPATED. DURING HIS TWO-DAY TRIAL IN PRAGUE'S PANKRAC PRISON, HE ADMITTED TO GATHERING INFORMATION WHICH THE WESTERN PRESS CONSIDERS LEGITIMATE NEWS BUT WHICH THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TERM ESPIONAGE MATERIAL UNLESS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED BY GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES.
OUTCOME OF THE TRIAL WAS INDICATED AT THE CONCLUSION OF TESTIMONY LAST NIGHT, WHEN THE FIVE-MAN RED COURT ANNOUNCED IT WOULD DELIVER ITS "SENTENCE" THIS MORNING. THE COMMUNIST PROSECUTOR SAID YESTERDAY THE CHARGE AGAINST OATIS COULD CARRY THE DEATH SENTENCE, BUT "EXTENUATING CIRCUMSTANCES" MIGHT PERMIT A PRISON TERM.

A1WX OATIS BJT)
(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD OATIS

WASHINGTON,JULY 4-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES DECLARED TODAY THAT THE "KANGAROO COURT" TRIAL AND CONVICTION OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS WAS AN ATTEMPT BY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO INTIMIDATE THE FREE WORLD PRESS.

OATIS WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON CHARGES OF "SPYING OUT STATE SECRETS" AND REPORTING "SLANDERS AND LIES."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE ALLEGED CONFESSION ON WHICH THE CONVICTION WAS BASED WAS NOTHING MORE THAN "THE ADMISSION OF AN AMERICAN REPORTER THAT IN THE HIGH TRADITIONS OF HIS PROFESSION HE WAS ATTEMPTING UNDER THE MOST UNFAVORABLE CONDITIONS TO REPORT A TRUE PICTURE OF CONDITIONS AND EVENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS HE SAW THEM."

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THE AMERICAN STATEMENT CONTEMPTUOUSLY CHARACTERIZED THE TRIAL AS A "LUDICROUS TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE" FOLLOWING THE USUAL COMMUNIST PATTERN. IT WAS HELD AFTER OATIS HAD BEEN IN JAIL, WITHOUT CONTACT WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS OR PERSONAL FRIENDS, FOR 70 DAYS AND THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT DECLARED THAT DURING THAT PERIOD HIS "CONFESSION" HAD BEEN PREPARED AND REHEARSED UNDER POLICE DIRECTION.

THE REAL TRUTH OF THE SITUATION, THE STATEMENT SAID, IS THAT "THE SHABBY 'CONVICTION' OF WILLIAM N.OATIS SHOWS THAT THE PRESENT REGIME IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FEARS TRUTH, HATES LIBERTY, AND KNOWS NO JUSTICE."

IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES, THE STATEMENT DECLARED, THE PURPOSE OF THE KANGAROO COURT PROCEDURE "WAS PURELY INTIMIDATION AND PROPAGANDA DESIGNED TO STRIKE AT THE UNITED STATES, AT UNITED STATES PRESS SERVICES AND AGAINST THE FREE PRESS OF THE WORLD."

THE CZECH REGIME HAS DEMONSTRATED CLEARLY, THE UNITED STATES SAID, THAT IT CONSIDERS LEGITIMATE NEWS GATHERING AND REPORTING TO BE "ESPIONAGE." MORE OVER OATIS WAS HELD BY THE RED PROSECUTOR TO BE A PARTICULARLY DANGEROUS AGENT, THE STATEMENT CONTINUED, BECAUSE "HE INSISTED ON OBTAINING ACCURATE, CORRECT AND VERIFIED INFORMATION."

THIS KIND OF ACTIVITY IS LOOKED UPON BY THE PRESENT CZECH AUTHORITIE AS A CRIME, THE STATEMENT ASSERTED, BECAUSE THEY CONSIDER THAT ANY PRES ACTIVITY EXCEPT THE TRANSMISSION OF OFFICIAL PROPAGANDA IS SPYING.

"THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT THUS REJECTS COMPLETELY THE PRINCIPLE OF FREEDOM OF INFORMATION," THE STATEMENT SAID.

"THE PROCEEDINGS OF THIS ESPECIALLY ARRANGED SPECTACLE," THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADDED, "ALSO INCLUDED A NUMBER OF GROUNDLESS ACCUSATIONS AGAINST THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY STAFF. THESE WERE INVENTED AS A PART OF THE ENTIRE PROPAGANDA PERFORMANCE IN ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES."

THE DEPARTMENT RECALLED THAT ON JUNE 2 IT HAD BANNED FURTHER TRAVEL BY AMERICAN CITIZENS INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

REP.KERSTEN (R-WIS) CONDEMNED OATIS' TRIAL AND PUNISHMENT IN A RESOLUTION HE INTRODUCED IN THE HOUSE TODAY.

THE RESOLUTION AFFIRMS AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP FOR THE CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE AND CALLS ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO EXPLORE METHODS BY WHICH THE UNITED STATES CAN HELP CZECHS AND SLOVAKS NOW STRUGGLING AGAINST "COMMUNIST ENSLAVEMENT."

KERSTEN SAID THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS SMOTHERING FREEDOM "BY SUPPRESSING FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, BY MEANS OF TYRANNICAL CONTROL AND CENSORSHIP OF ANY NEWS OR INFORMATION IN ANY WAY CRITICAL OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN POWER, BY SUBJECTING TO PERSECUTION THOSE WHO ATTEMPT TO REPORT THE TRUE FACTS INSIDE CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE LATEST EXAMPLE OF WHICH IS THE MOCK TRIAL OF THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, WILLIAM N.OATIS."

HY711PED

A165WX BULLETIN

BULLETIN

OATIS

WASHINGTON, JULY 4-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY DENOUNCED THE TRIAL AND CONVICTION OF AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS A "LUDRICOUS TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE" AIMED AT INTIMATING AMERICAN PRESS SERVICES AND THE FREE PRESS OF THE WORLD.

SU155PED

A166WX

BULLETIN MATTER

WASHINGTON--FIRST ADD OATIS X X X THE WORLD.

OATIS WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON ON HIS CONVICTION BY A COMMUNIST COURT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR "SPYING OUT STATE SECRETS" AND REPORTING "SLANDERS AND LIES."

A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASSERTED THAT OATIS ACTUALLY WAS CONVICTED OF CARRING ON NORMAL OPERATIONS OF A REPORTER DEVOTED TO THE TASK OF OBTAINING "ACCURATE, CORRECT AND VERIFIED INFORMATION."

"TO DO THIS IS "A CRIME,' ACCORDING TO THE CONCEPTS OF THE PRESENT CZECHOSLOVAK AUTHORITIES WHO FIND ANY PRESS ACTIVITY EXCEPT THE TRANSMISSION OF OFFICIAL PROPAGANDA TO BE 'ESPIONAGE,'" THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID.

VARIOUS ACCUSATIONS AGAINST MEMBERS OF THE U. S. EMBASSY STAFF AND AMBASSADOR ELLIS O.BRIGGS WERE MADE IN THE COURSE OF THE TRIAL. THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISMISSED THOSE CONTEMPTUOUSLY AS "A PART OF THE ENTIRE PROPAGANDA PERFORMANCE IN ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES."

RECALLING THAT A BAN ON TRAVEL ON AMERICAN CITIZENS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD BEEN IMPOSED JUNE 2, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASSERTED THE OATIS TRIAL IS A CLIMAX IN THE RECORD OF TREATMENT OF AMERICAN CITIZENS IN RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IT ADDED:

"IF FURTHER EVIDENCE WERE NEEDED, THE ARREST, THE DETENTION FOR MONTHS WITHOUT ACCESS TO FRIEND, EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVE, OR TRUSTED LEGAL COUNSEL, THE FORCED 'CONFESSION' TO FABRICATED CHARGES, THE SHABBY 'CONVICTION' OF WILLIAM N.OATIS SHOW THAT THE PRESENT REGIME IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FEARS TRUTH, HATES LIBERTY, AND KNOWS NO JUSTICE."

HY205PED

A180WX

(520)

OATIS TEXT

WASHINGTON,JULY 4-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT TODAY IN CONNECTION WITH THE SENTENCING OF WILLIAM N.OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT AT PRAGUE: (ABOUT 500)

THE MOCK TRIAL OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS REPRESENTATIVE AT PRAGUE, MR.WILLIAM N.OATIS, HAS NOW BEEN BROUGHT TO A CONCLUSION. THE SENTENCING IS BUT AN EPILOGUE TO THIS LUDICROUS TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE IN WHICH THE VICTIM WAS REQUIRED TO SPEAK HIS PREFABRICATED "CONFESSION" AS A PART OF THE PUBLIC SPECTACLE EXHIBITING ALL THE USUAL COMMUNIST TRIAL TECHNIQUES. THIS WAS PREPARED AND REHEARSED IN ADVANCE UNDER POLICE AUSPICES AND BY CUSTOMARY COMMUNIST POLICE PROCEDURES WHEN OATIS WAS HELD INCOMMUNICADO FOR 70 DAYS BETWEEN HIS ARREST AND PRESENTATION IN COURT.

THE PROCEEDINGS REVEALED THE FLIMSIEST KIND OF ALLEGED "EVIDENCE," EVEN MORE INSUBSTANTIAL THAN THE COMMUNISTS ARE ACCUSTOMED TO PRODUCE IN TRUMPED UP TRIALS OF THIS TYPE. FOR EXAMPLE, THE NORMAL ROUTINE REQUEST OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS FOR NEWS REPORTS, OPENLY TRANSMITTED BY WIRE, WERE DISTORTED INTO "ESPIONAGE MISSIONS ON ORDERS FROM CENTERS IN NEW YORK AND LONDON."

SUCH AN ATTEMPTED HOAX ON THE INTELLIGENCE OF WORLD OPINION WILL

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FOOL NO ONE. WHILE IT HAD ALL THE TRAPPINGS OF LEGAL PROCEDURE, IT WAS IN FACT A KANGAROO COURT STAGED BEFORE THE KLEIG LIGHTS OF PROPAGANDA. ITS PURPOSE WAS PURELY INTIMIDATION AND PROPAGANDA DESIGNED TO STRIKE AT THE UNITED STATES, AT UNITED STATES PRESS SERVICES AND AGAINST THE FREE PRESS OF THE WORLD.

THE "CONFESSION" OF "ESPIONAGE" WAS IN TRUTH BUT THE ADMISSION OF AN AMERICAN REPORTER THAT IN THE HIGH TRADITIONS OF HIS PROFESSION HE WAS ATTEMPTING UNDER THE MOST UNFAVORABLE CONDITIONS TO REPORT A TRUE PICTURE OF CONDITIONS AND EVENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS HE SAW THEM.

THE CZECHOSLOVAK REGIME HAS CLEARLY DEMONSTRATED THAT IT CONSIDERS LEGITIMATE AND NORMAL NEWS GATHERING AND REPORTING AS "ESPIONAGE." AS THE PROSECUTOR PUBLICLY STATED, OATIS WAS HELD TO BE A PARTICULARLY DANGERUS "ESPIONAGE AGENT" BECAUSE HE INSISTED ON OBTAINING ACCURATE, CORRECT AND VERIFIED INFORMATION. TO DO THIS IS "A CRIME," ACCORDING TO THE CONCEPTS OF THE PRESENT CZECHOSLOVAK AUTHORITIES, WHO FIND ANY PRESS ACTIVITY EXCEPT THE TRANSMISSION OF OFFICIAL PROPAGANDA TO BE "ESPIONAGE." THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT THUS REJECTS COMPLETELY THE PRINCIPLE OF FREEDOM OF INFORMATION. IT IS PRESUMED THAT THE PRESS OF THE FREE WORLD WILL SO VIEW THIS TURNING BACK OF THE CLOCK.

A181WX

THE PROCEEDINGS OF THIS ESPECIALLY ARRANGED SPECTACLE ALSO INCLUDED A NUMBER OF GROUNDLESS ACCUSATIONS AGAINST THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY STAFF. THESE WERE INVENTED AS PART OF THE ENTIRE PROPAGANDA PERFORMANCE IN ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES.

THIS ACTION COMES AS A CLIMAX IN THE TREATMENT OF AMERICAN CITIZENS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IT HAS BEEN NECESSARY TO RECOGNIZE THAT IT IS NO LONGER SAFE FOR AMERICAN CITIZENS TO GO TO THAT COUNTRY AND TO PROHIBIT PRIVATE TRAVEL THERE UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

IF FURTHER EVIDENCE WERE NEEDED, THE ARREST, THE DETENTION FOR MONTHS WITHOUT ACCESS TO FRIEND, EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVE, OR TRUSTED LEGAL COUNSEL, THE FORCED "CONFESSION" TO FABRICATED CHARGES, THE SHABBY "CONVICTION" OF WILLIAM N.OATIS SHOW THAT THE PRESENT REGIME IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FEARS TRUTH, HATES LIBERTY AND KNOWS NO JUSTICE.

(END TEXT)

JK317PED

A18MP

FOLLOW FRANKFORT (130)

ST. PAUL, MINN., JULY 4-(AP)-MRS. WILLIAM N. OATIS, WIFE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR ESPIONAGE BY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, TODAY EXPRESS "RELIEF THAT THE TRIAL IS OVER THE RESULT IS KNOWN."

"THE PAST TWO AND A HALF MONTHS OF WAITING HAVE BEEN QUITE A STRAIN," SHE SAID. "I'M LOOKING FORWARD NOW TO THE DAY WHEN WILLIAM IS RELEASED AND CAN RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY."

"I KNOW WILLIAM ISN'T GUILTY OF ESPIONAGE AS WE KNOW IT IN THIS COUNTRY. HE'S A THOROUGH GOING REPORTER WITH 15 YEARS EXPERIENCE IN THIS COUNTRY AND ABROAD. THAT UNDOUBTEDLY PROMPTED THE REMARK OF THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN PROSECUTOR THAT WILLIAM WAS 'PARTICULARLY DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF HIS DISCRETION AND HIS INSISTENCE ON OBTAINING ONLY ACCURATE, CORRECT AND VERIFIED INFORMATION."

SENTENCE WAS IMPOSED ON OATIS THIS MORNING IN PRAGUE. OATIS WAS SEIZED 69 DAYS AGO AND CHARGED WITH CRIMES AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

RF343PCS NM

A17SE

WITH FRANKFURT OATIS

LONGVIEW, WASH., JULY 4-(AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF SIGMA DELTA CHI, PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISTIC FRATERNITY, DECLARED TODAY THAT ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS WILL JOIN THE JOURNALISTIC IMMORTALS WHO HAVE GONE TO JAIL "FOR DARING TO TELL THE TRUTH IN DEFIANCE OF DESPOTS."

THE PREDICTION CAME FROM J. M. MCCLELLAND, JR., EDITOR OF THE LONGVIEW DAILY NEWS AND NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF THE FRATERNITY.

OATIS, A.P. CORRESPONDENT AT PRAGUE, WAS CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE TODAY BY A CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST COURT.

MCCLELLAND ADDED: "WHILE HE SUFFERS, NO JOURNALISTIC MEDIUM SHOULD FAIL TO TAKE UP HIS CAUSE. MONTH IN AND MONTH OUT, THE WORLD MUST BE REMINDED THAT COMMUNISTS PUT MEN IN PRISON FOR DARING TO SPEAK OUT AND TELL THE TRUTH.

"THE FREE PRESS IS BIG ENOUGH TO BRING DOWN MASS CONDEMNATION ON THE COMMUNIST WORLD FOR THIS ACT OF INJUSTICE -- A CONDEMNATION THAT CAN EVEN RATTLE THE DOORS OF THE KREMLIN."

MD 239PPD NM

A37

95

WITH FRANKFURT OATIS

NEW YORK, JULY 4-(AP)-THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT TODAY IN CONNECTION WITH THE SENTENCING OF ITS PRAGUE CORRESPONDENT, WILLIAM N.OATIS:

"CONVICTION OF WILLIAM OATIS BY THE CZECH COURT WAS STRICTLY A FORMALITY AND A FOREGONE CONCLUSION. THE PROCEDURE WHICH THE CZECH AUTHORITIES CYNICALLY TERM A 'TRIAL' WAS, OF COURSE, A SHAM AND A MOCKERY OF ELEMENTAL JUSTICE. EVEN WITH THE CALLOUS DISREGARD OF FUNDAMENTAL HONESTY AND EQUITY WHICH MARKED THE PROCEDURE, THE CZECH GOVERNMENT PRODUCED EVIDENCE WHICH SHOWED ONLY THAT OATIS WAS ENGAGED IN THE LEGITIMATE PURSUIT OF NEWSGATHERING AS FREE PEOPLE UNDERSTAND IT.

IN THE LEGITIMATE PURSUIT OF NEWSGATHERING AS FREE PEOPLE UNDERSTAND IT. THE TWISTED, DISTORTED INTERPRETATIONS PLACED THEREON BY THE PROSECUTOR WAS REVOLTING TO ANYONE GROUNDED IN DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS AND PRINCIPLES.

"THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WILL CONTINUE, BY ALL MEANS AVAILABLE, TO SEEK OATIS' RELEASE FROM THIS CRUEL AND UNJUST DETENTION. WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT WE SHALL HAVE THE ASSISTANCE OF FREEDOM LOVING PEOPLE EVERYWHERE."

DN502AED

A13

AMS BUDGET (460)

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN

BY THOMAS A.REEDY

BERLIN, JULY 4-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS CONSENTED UNEXPECTEDLY TONIGHT TO FOUR-POWER TRADE TALKS IN BERLIN FOR THE FIRST TIME IN TWO YEARS.

THE RUSSIAN ACCEPTANCE CAME JUST A FEW HOURS AFTER COMMUNISTS HAD ANNOUNCED READINESS TO MEET GEN.MATTHEW RIDGWAY'S REPRESENTATIVES TO DISCUSS A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE.

ALLIED OFFICIALS SURMISED THAT THE SAME PUSHBUTTON DICTATED BOTH ACTIONS.

A NEW AIR OF FRIENDLINESS, TOO, CREPT INTO THIS TOUCHY CITY WHEN SOVIET OFFICIALS MADE IT A POINT TO ATTEND U.S.MAJ.GEN.LEMUEL MATHEWSON'S FOURTH OF JULY RECEPTION, HIGH POINT OF THE AMERICAN

COMMUNITY'S CELEBRATION OF INDEPENDENCE DAY.

THE INVITATION TO THE RUSSIANS TO SIT DOWN TO DISCUSS WEST BERLIN TRADE WAS EXTENDED MORE THAN A WEEK AGO BY WESTERN OFFICIALS WHO HOPED THE MEETING WOULD START SOMETHING OF AN ARMISTICE IN THE RECENT SERIES OF BELLIGERENT MOVES IN BERLIN'S TRADE AND TRANSPORT, TOO.

WESTERN OFFICIALS CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT THE CONFERENCE WILL BE CONDUCTED ON A COMPARATIVELY LOW LEVEL AMONG THE TRADE AND TRANSPORT OFFICIALS OF THE FOUR POWERS AND IT IS TOO EARLY TO SAY WHETHER THE DISCUSSIONS WILL REACH FURTHER.

THE RUSSIAN HEADQUARTERS AT KARLHORST SENT TO WEST BERLIN A NOTE ACCEPTING THE INVITATION TO MEET TOMORROW WITH THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH EXPERTS ON ECONOMIC MATTERS.

WESTERN TRADE AUTHORITIES MET HASTILY THIS AFTERNOON AFTER RECEIVING THE WORD. THE FOUR-POWER SESSION WILL BE HELD IN THE BRITISH HEADQUARTERS STARTING AT 10 A.M. (4 A.M.E.S.T.) TOMORROW.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID THE SOVIETS PROBABLY WILL BE INTERESTED IN TWO THINGS:

1. SETTING THE STAGE TO OBTAIN FOR THE SOVIET ZONE MORE RAW MATERIALS FROM WEST GERMANY, PRINCIPALY IRON AND STEEL.
2. SOME WAY OF STOPPING THE FLOW OF BASIC METALS FROM THE EAST ZONE INTO WEST BERLIN THROUGH SMUGGLING CHANNELS.

EAST AND WEST GERMANS ARE MEETING NOW ON A MASTER TRADE AGREEMENT FOR THE ENTIRE NATION. PRESUMING THAT THESE DISCUSSIONS WILL PRODUCE SOME KIND OF A PACT, WESTERN OFFICIALS CONSIDER THE SOVIET DESIRE TO TALK ABOUT TRADE ON THE ALLIED LEVEL AS SIGNIFICANT.

THE SOVIET LICENSED ADN NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THAT EAST AND WEST GERMANS HAD REACHED "FULL AGREEMENT" ON THE NEW INTERNATIONAL TRADE PACT. IT SAID THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES AN EXCHANGE OF MORE THAN 500,000,000 (M) MARKS $119,000,000) THIS YEAR AND IS TO BE GIVEN PRELIMINARY APPROVAL BY THE NEGOTIATORS TOMORROW.

WESTERN SOURCES CONFIRMED THIS, BUT POINTED OUT THERE STILL WERE COMPLEX DIFFICULTIES TO BE OVERCOME. THEY REFUSED TO ELABORATE.

FOUR-POWER MEETINGS, MOSTLY ON ECONOMIC QUESTIONS, WERE RESUMED IN BERLIN AFTER THE SOVIET BLOCKADE WAS LIFTED MAY 12, 1949 BUT SOON FOUNDERED. THERE HAVE BEEN NO SIGNS UNTIL TODAY THAT THE RUSSIANS WANTED TO RENEW THE TALKS.

WESTERN BERLIN'S PECULIAR PROBLEM ARISES FROM THE FACT THAT NOTHING CAN ENTER OR LEAVE THE ALLIED SECTORS OF THE CITY WITHOUT GOING THROUGH THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

RECENTLY THE RUSSIANS MADE A SPORADIC CRIPPLING ATTACK ON WEST BERLIN'S EXPORTS BY DEMANDING THAT SHIPPERS FURNISH PAPERS SHOWING THE ORIGINS OF THEIR MATERIALS.

MANY OTHER VARIED DISPUTES HAVE ARISEN OVER WEST BERLIN'S TRAFFIC.

IN WASHINGTON, DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID THE RUSSIAN DECISION HAD BEEN EXPECTED AS A REFLECTION OF SOVIET INTEREST IN CONTINUING SOME EAST-WEST TRADE.

INITIAL REACTION OF WASHINGTON EXPERTS IN GERMAN AND RUSSIAN MATTE WAS TO MINIMIZE ANY SUGGESTION THE DEVELOPMENT WAS AN INDICATION OF SOFTENING RUSSIAN POLICY TOWARD THE WEST.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT AS IN THE CASE OF KOREA, WHERE THE COMMUNISTS ARE BELIEVED TO BE INTERESTED IN A NEGOTIATED PEACE BECAUSE THEY COUL NOT WIN A TOTAL VICTORY, THE BERLIN ISSUES ARE LOCAL AND LIMITED AND ADDRESSED TO THE PARTICULAR PROBLEM OF EAST-WEST TRADE.

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A161

BULLETIN

BERLIN, JULY 4-(AP)-RUSSIA AGREED TONIGHT TO RESUME FOUR-POWER TALKS ON BERLIN TRADE, THE FIRST TIME THEY HAVE JOINED THE WEST HERE OFFICIALLY IN ALMOST TWO YEARS.

SOVIET AUTHORITIES NOTIFIED THE WESTERN COMMANDERS THEY WOULD ATTEND A FOUR-POWER MEETING ON THE SUBJECT OF WEST BERLIN TRADE AT BRITISH HEADQUARTERS TOMORROW.

THE WESTERN POWERS HAD INVITED THE RUSSIANS TO EXPLORE A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS PERTAINING TO WEST BERLIN IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH MUST TRAVERSE THE RUSSIAN ZONE OF GERMANY.

THE WESTERN INVITATION TO MEET WITH THE RUSSIANS ON BERLIN PROBLEMS WAS EXTENDED MORE THAN A WEEK AGO. THE SOVIET REPLY WAS SENT FROM EAST BERLIN TO THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH COMMANDERS TODAY.

THE PROPOSED FOUR-POWER MEETING IN BERLIN WAS INTENDED BY THE WESTERN POWERS ALSO TO BE SOMEWHAT OF AN ARMISTICE IN THE SERIES OF BELLIGERENT MOVES OVER TRADE AND TRANSPORT.

WB212PED

A176

NIGHT LEAD PILOTS (350)

WIESBADEN,GERMANY,JULY 4-(AP)-AN AMERICAN JET FIGHTER PILOT AND HIS NORWEGIAN COMRADE WERE RELEASED TODAY BY CZECH COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES WHO HAD HELD THEM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN SINCE THEIR FORCED LANDINGS NEAR PRAGUE NEARLY FOUR WEEKS AGO.

LT.LUTHER G.ROLAND OF HUMMELSTOWN,PA., WAS HANDED OVER TO U.S. OFFICERS AT THE GERMAN-CZECH FRONTIER TOWN OF WALDHAUS THIS MORNING. HE WAS FLOWN TO WIESBADEN FOR A JOYOUS REUNION WITH HIS WIFE, ROSEMARY.

LT.BJOERN JOHANSEN, THE NORWEGIAN PILOT WHO WAS TRAINING WITH ROLAND AT A U.S. JET AIRBASE IN BAVARIA, LANDED IN COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, ABOARD A CZECH AIRLINES PLANE ENROUTE TO OSLO.

BOTH MEN LOOKED FIT. BUT REPORTERS WERE BARRED FROM INTERVIWING THEM ON THEIR EXPERIENCES IN THE CZECH JAIL, WHERE THEY WERE HELD INCOMMUNICADO FROM THE TIME THEY GOT LOST ON A ROUTINE TRAINING FLIGHT JUNE 8 AND LANDED NEAR PRAGUE.

ROLAND WAS BEING QUESTIONED BY U.S. INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS. HE PROBABLY WILL GIVE A NEWS CONFERENCE TOMORROW.

JOHANSEN WAS MET AT THE COPENHAGEN AIRPORT BY A NORWEGIAN EMBASSY OFFICIAL, WHO GAVE HIM A THICK ENVELOPE AND INSTRUCTED HIM TO KEEP MUM.

U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THE TWO PLANES WILL BE TURNED OVER BY THE CZECHS AT THE BORDER TOMORROW. THEY ARE BEING DELIVERED BY TRUCK.

DURING THEIR IMPRISONMENT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, NEITHER AMERICAN NOR NORWEGIAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS WERE PERMITTED TO SEE THEM. NOT UNTIL EIGHT DAYS AFTER THEY LANDED DID THE CZECH GOVERNMENT CONFIRM THEY WERE BEING HELD. THE UNITED STATES FILED A VIGOROUS PROTEST AGAINST THEIR LONG DETENTION AND DEMANDED THEIR IMMEDIATE RELEASE. THE CZECH GOVERNMENT COUNTERED WITH A DEMAND THE UNITED STATES PAY HANGAR FEES FOR THE TWO PLANES.

ROLAND, WEARING HIS UNIFORM AND CARRYING A BUNDLE, WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE BORDER BY SIX CZECH ARMY OFFICERS. AS THEY HANDED HIM OVER, THEY SHOOK HANDS WITH COL.WILLIAM COUNCIL, COMMANDER OF THE NEUBIBERG AIR BASE IN BAVARIA, AND LT.COL. EDWARD B.WITTMANN, SENT TO MEET THE YOUNG PILOT.

AFTER THE BRIEF FORMALITY, ROLAND STEPPED INTO A SEDAN AND RODE AWAY, FOLLOWED BY FIVE OTHER SEDANS LOADED WITH ARMED AMERICAN MILITARY POLICEMEN.

WHEN JOHANSEN WAS ASKED BY REPORTERS IN COPENHAGEN FOR A STATEMENT, HE POINTED, TIGHT-LIPPED, TO THE DIPLOMATIC ENVELOPE HE HAD BEEN HANDED AND SHOOK HIS HEAD WITH A WRY SMILE. THE FIRST THING HE DID AFTER LANDING WAS BUY A NEWSPAPER.

WB246PED

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A79
(130)
WALDHHAUS, GERMANY, JULY 4-(AP)-THE CZECH GOVERNMENT TODAY FREED A U.S. JET FIGHTER PILOT WHO MADE A FORCED LANDING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN ALMOST FOUR WEEKS AGO.

LT.LUTHER G.ROLAND OF HUMMELSTOWN, PA., WAS DELIVERED TO U.S. AUTHORITIES AT THIS GERMAN-CZECH FRONTIER POINT AT 11 A.M. (5 A.M., EST).

ROLAND AND LT. BJOERN JOHANSEN OF BERGEN NORWAY, HAVE BEEN PRISONERS OF THE CZECHS SINCE JUNE 8, WHEN THEY BECAME LOST ON A ROUTINE TRAINING MISSION AND LANDED THEIR F-84 THUNDERJETS NEAR PRAGUE.

JOHANSEN ARRIVED BY PLANE IN COPENHAGEN TODAY EN ROUTE TO OSLO. HE WAS MET BY A NORWEGIAN EMBASSY OFFICIAL, WHO HANDED THE PILOT AN ENVELOPE APPARENTLY CONTAINING INSTRUCTIONS AGAINST TALKING TO NEWSMEN. WHEN ASKED FOR A STATEMENT, JOHANSEN POINTED TO THE ENVELOPE AND SHOOK HIS HEAD.

JOHANSEN HAD BEEN TRAINING WITH THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN GERMANY. THE CZECHS HAD AGREED TO FREE HIM THE SAME TIME AS ROLAND.

U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE TWO PLANES WILL BE TURNED OVER BY THE CZECHS AT THE BORDERN TOMORROW MORNING.

ROLAND APPEARED TO BE IN GOOD SHAPE, ALTHOUGH REPORTERS WERE FORBIDDEN TO TALK WITH HIM. OFFICIALS SAID HE WOULD BE TAKEN TO AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS AT WIESBADEN AND WOULD HOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE LATER.

ME723AED

JUL 5 1951

A33 (450)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 4-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS UNWILLING TO RECALL THREE MEMBERS OF ITS LEGATION IN BUDAPEST WHO WERE "ALLEGED TO BE IMPLICATED IN THE (ARCHBISHOP) GROESZ CASE," THE LEGATION ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

"THE PREMISE THAT LEGATION STAFF MEMBERS WERE ALLEGEDLY IMPLICATED IN THE GROESZ CASE WAS NOT ACCEPTED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE AND THE THREE WILL NOT BE RECALLED," A LEGATION SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE JULY 4 RECEPTION AT THE LEGATION.

HUNGARY TOLD THE U.S. JULY 2 TO RECALL THE THREE MEMBERS, ACCUSING THEM OF HAVING "ACTIVELY COOPERATED IN THE SPYING ACTIVITIES" OF DEFENDANTS IN THE RECENT TRIAL OF ARCHBISHOP JOZSEF GROESZ.

THEY ARE THIRD SECRETARY ALBERT SCHERER, JR., INFORMATION OFFICER RUTH TRYON AND INFORMATION SERVICES SECRETARY MARY EICH.

MISS EICH LEFT BUDAPEST LAST WEEK. MISS TRYON AND SCHERER ATTENDED THE RECEPTION THIS EVENING.

HIGH OFFICIALS OF HUNGARY'S FOREIGN MINISTRY, WHICH REQUESTED THEIR DEPARTURE, WERE PRESENT, ALSO. THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION AT THE PARTY, HEADED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDOR BEREI, JOINED MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC COLONY IN OBSERVING AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE DAY.

THE HOST WAS CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GERALD A.MOKMA. THE HANDFUL OF AMERICANS RESIDING IN HUNGARY ALSO WERE GUESTS.

MEANWHILE, THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY PUBLISHED A DECLARATION IT SAID WAS SIGNED BY "THE HUNGARIAN BENCH OF BISHOPS" OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN WHICH ARCHBISHOP GROESZ, THEIR FORMER CHAIRMAN, WAS "CONDEMNED AND STIGMATIZED."

THE CATHOLIC DIGNITARIES, THE REPORT SAID, PLEDGED THEIR LOYALTY TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) REPUBLIC.

IT SAID THE TEXT OF THE DECLARATION WAS APPROVED AT A MEETING YESTERDAY HEADED BY ARCHBISHOP GYULA CZAPIK, THE ONLY REMAINING OFFICIATING CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP IN HUNGARY SINCE CARDINAL MINDSZENTY AND ARCHBISHOP GROESZ WERE CONVICTED OF PLOTTING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

IT QUOTED THE PREAMBLE AS REFERRING TO "THE ORDERS OF THE LORD, ACCORDING TO WHICH WE HAVE TO BE LOYAL CITIZENS OF THE STATE IN WHICH WE LIVE, OBSERVING ITS LAWS, BECAUSE THEY DO NOT OBLIGE US TO DENY THE LAWS OF GOD."

THE THREE PRINCIPAL POINTS OF THE DECLARATION WERE QUOTED AS FOLLOWS:

"1. WE DECLARE WE ACKNOWLEDGE THE HUNGARIAN STATE, THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, TO BE OUR BELOVED FATHERLAND, AND WILL OBSERVE ITS LAWS.

"2. FOLLOWING THIS PRINCIPLE, WE CONDEMN EVERY EFFORT AND ACTIVITY USING FORCIBLE AND ILLEGAL METHODS AND LED BY ANYONE AT ALL. WE ESPECIALLY CONDEMN AND STIGMIATIZE THOSE CLERICAL PERSONS ON WHOSE SINFUL ACTIVITIES LIGHT WAS THROWN RECENTLY.

"3. WE DECLARE WE WILL KEEP THE AGREEMENT CONCLUDED WITH THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC TO AN INCREASED EXTENT AND, CONSEQUENTLY, WE SHALL TAKE DISCPLINARY STEPS AGAINST EVERY CHURCHMAN WHO WAS FOUND GUILTY OF INFRINGEMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC'S LAWS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH CANON LAW."

WD642PED

JUL 5 1951

A46 (330)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 4-(AP)-USUALLY RESPONSIBLE SOURCES REPORTED TONIGHT THAT YUGOSLAVIA HAS OFFERED TO FREE ARCHBISHOP ALOJZIJC STEPINAC, IMPRISONED SPIRITUAL LEADER OF SEVEN MILLION ROMAN CATHOLICS HERE, ON CONDITION HE LEAVES THE COUNTRY, BUT SAID THE VATICAN HAD REJECTED THE PROPOSAL.

THE BALDING 52-YEAR-OLD ARCHBISHOP HAS SPENT FOUR AND A HALF YEARS IN A PRISON CELL AT LEPAGLAVA, SERVING AN 18 YEAR SENTENCE IMPOSED AFTER CONVICTION FOR WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE GERMANS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INFORMATION AS TO JUST WHAT CHANNELS WERE USED IN APPROACHING THE VATICAN, AND NO INDICATION AS TO WHETHER THE VATICAN HAD COUNTERED THE PROPOSAL WITH AN OUTRIGHT REJECTION OR WITH SOME OTHER SOLUTION.

IT MARKED, HOWEVER, THE FIRST CONCRETE SIGN OF A WILLINGNESS ON THE PART OF MARSHALL TITO'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO DISCUSS WITH THE VATICAN CONDITIONS FOR ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC'S RELEASE. IT MAY CONSTITUTE JUST A FIRST FEELER IN THAT DIRECTION.

THE HIGH CATHOLIC CLERGYMAN TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN APRIL THAT THE QUESTION OF HIS OWN CASE WAS "UP TO THE HOLY SEE."

HE SAID, "I AM NOT WILLING TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY BECAUSE I DO NOT FEEL GUILTY."

ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC'S CONTINUED IMPRISONMENT IS PROBABLY MORE OF A LIABILITY THAN AN ASSET TO TITO'S GOVERNMENT IN ITS INCREASING RELATIONS WITH WESTERN COUNTRIES WITH LARGE CATHOLIC POPULATIONS.

PROMINENT FOREIGN VISITORS, NEWSMEN AND INTIMATES OF YUGOSLAVIA'S CHIEF HAVE QUOTED HIM PREVIOUSLY AS SAYING PRIVATELY THAT HE MIGHT MAKE MORE ENEMIES AT HOME THAN FRIENDS ABROAD NOW BY RELEASING STEPINAC.

THIS STEMS FROM THE FACT THAT THOUSANDS OF SERBS -- RIGHTLY OR WRONGLY -- STILL NURSE A BITTER HATRED AGAINST THE ARCHBISHOP. THEY THINK HE COULD HAVE INTERVENED WITH THE GERMANS AND SAVED THE LIVES OF THOUSANDS OF THOSE OF THE SERBIAN ORTHODOX FAITH FROM THE OCCUPIERS' MASSACRES.

WD740PED

A88
(130)
WITH BELGRADE STEPINAC
ROME, JKLY 4-(AP)-A VATICAN SOURCE REITERATED TODAY THAT THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH MAINTAINS THAT IMPRISONED ARCHBISHOP ALOJZIJC STEPINAC MUST BE FREED BY YUGOSLAVIA WITHOUT LIMITATIONS OR CONDITIONS.
THE SOURCE, WHO COULD NOT CONFIRM OR DENY THAT A YUGOSLAV OFFER TO FREE THE ARCHBISHOP NOW SERVING AN 18-YEAR SENTENCE HAD BEEN REJECTED BY THE VATICAN, EMPHASIZED THAT THE CHURCH'S POSITION HAD BEEN MADE KNOWN LONG AGO.
THE MOST RECENT REPORT OF YUGOSLAVIA'S TENTATIVE WILLINGNESS TO FREE THE ARCHBISHOP WAS IN OCTOBER OF LAST YEAR. THE VATICAN THEN SAID IT WAS NOT INTERESTED IN ANY CONDITIONAL RELEASE.
VATICAN SOURCES SAID THEN THAT THE ARCHBISHOP, HEAD OF THE CHURCH IN YUGOSLAVIA, HAD BEEN IMPRISONED UNJUSTLY FOR POLITICAL REASONS AND SHOULD BE RESTORED TO FULL FREEDOM AND HIS INNOCENCE COMPLETELY RECOGNIZED.
FH951PED

B7 Q (170)
KX
HELSINKI, FINLAND, JULY 4-(AP)-A 20-YEAR-OLD UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA STUDENT, DAVID RUSSELL REEVES, WANTED A SOUVENIR.
WITH THE STARS AND STRIPES EMBROIDERED ON HIS SHIRT AND THE UNIVERSITY FLAG FLYING FROM HIS RUCKSACK, HE CROSSED THE BORDER BETWEEN FINLAND AND RUSSIA AND CAME BACK WITH A SOVIET FRONTIER SIGNPOST.
BUT REEVES TALKED TOO MUCH WHILE HITCH-HIKING WITH A FINNISH COUPLE WHO GOT WORRIED ABOUT WHAT WOULD HAPPEN WHEN THE RUSSIANS FOUND THEIR SIGNPOST GONE.
THEY TOLD THE FINNISH BORDER POLICE WHAT HAD HAPPENED. REEVES WAS ARRESTED AND THE SIGNPOST WAS SENT BACK TO THE EAST SIDE OF THE BORDER. REEVES WAS REMOVED FROM THE BORDER TOWN OF VAINIKKALA TO VILLMANSTRANK IN SOUTHEASTERN FINLAND, WHERE A DISTRICT COURT GAVE HIM A FOUR-MONTHS QUALIFIED SENTENCE. WHETHER THE VERDICT WILL BE APPEALED IS UNCERTAIN, BUT THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE THAT REEVES WILL BE EXPELLED FROM FINLAND INSTEAD OF BEING JAILED.
REEVES, A STUDENT OF PHILIOLOGY, HAD A VISA GOOD FOR SEVEN DAYS IN FINLAND. HE WAS ARRESTED JUNE 25. HIS CASE IS EXPECTED TO BE SETTLED FINALLY IN HELSINKI TOMOVMO NUY

FINLAND. HE WAS ARRESTED JUNE 25. HIS CASE IS EXPECTED TO BE SETTLED FINALLY IN HELSINKI TOMORROW.

(REEVES' FATHER IS THE PRESIDENT OF THE HIGHLAND STATE BANK IN SAN ANTONIO, TEX. THE FAMILY FORMERLY LIVED IN HOLLIS, OKLA.)
K828PED

A27FX
NIGHT LEAD THAILAND (280)
BY STANLEY RICH
BANGKOK, THAILAND, JULY 4-(AP)-A MILITARY JUNTA THAT CRUSHED LAST WEEK'S REVOLT HAS SEIZED POWER IN THAILAND, STIRRING UP BITTERNESS THAT OBSERVERS FEAR MAY OPEN THE DOORS TO COMMUNISM.
THESE OBSERVERS SAY THREE GENERALS AND AN AIR MARSHAL HAVE MADE A FIGUREHEAD OF PREMIER PIBULSONGGRAM, AMERICA'S FRIEND.
THE STRONG MAN OF THAILAND UNTIL THE NAVY'S ATTEMPTED COUP D'ETAT LAST WEEK, PIBULSONGGRAM LOST FACE BY BEING KIDNAPED.
THE FOUR-MAN JUNTA HAS STRIPPED THE NAVY OF ITS POWER, AND THE NAVY IS BITTER. OBSERVERS FEAR NAVY ELEMENTS WILL BE WILLING TO PLAY BALL WITH ANYONE WHO GIVES THEM ARMS. THAT COULD BE THE COMMUNISTS.
ALREADY ANTI-AMERICAN REPORTS ARE SWEEPING BANGKOK. THE PEOPLE ARE BITTER ABOUT THE WILD SHOOTING, BOMBING AND SHELLING THAT MARKED THE THREE-DAY UPRISING BY THE NAVY. THE FIGHTING TOOK LIVES AND DESTROYED PROPERTY.
THE RUMOR-SPREADERS ARE SAYING "AMERICAN GUNS KILLED OUR PEOPLE." THE UNITED STATES HAS FURNISHED MILITARY SUPPLIES TO PIBULSONGGRAM. COMMUNIST PRODDING COULD ENDANGER U.S. EFFORTS IN PIVOTAL THAILAND.
NO.1 MAN IN THAILAND IS SAID TO BE GEN. PHAO SRI YANONDH, POLICE CHIEF. HIS 40,000 POLICE ARE STRONGER THAN THE ARMY. PIBULSONGGRAM RAISED HIM FROM DEPUTY TO POLICE CHIEF AFTER THE REVOLT.
NO. 2 IS PHAO'S FATHER-IN-LAW, LT.GEN. PHIN CHUNHAWAN, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE 35,000-MAN ARMY.
AIR MARSHAL FUEN RONAPAKAT AND GEN. SARIT THANNARAT, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST ARMY AREA, ARE THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE JUNTA.
THERE IS SOME EVIDENCE THAT ELEMENTS IN THE POLICE, ARMY AND AIR FORCE BEGAN PLOTTING IN APRIL TO SEIZE POWER LATER THIS YEAR. A SMALL GROUP INSIDE THE NAVY SIMPLY JUMPED THE GUN.
SERVICE RIVALRY HAS BEEN BEHIND MOST OF THAILAND'S NUMEROUS "PALACE REVOLUTIONS," INCLUDING THE ONE THAT PLACED PIBULSONGGRAM IN POWER.
JS309PPD

A115FX
THAI REVOLT (230)
BY STANLEY RICH
BANGKOK, JULY 4-(AP)-A FOUR-MAN MILITARY JUNTA HAS TAKEN CONTROL OF THAILAND FROM PREMIER P. PIBULSONGGRAM AS AN AFTERMATH OF AN ABORTIVE NAVY REBELLION.
THE FOUR MEN WHO ACTUALLY STOPPED THE REBELLION HUNG ON TO THE POWER THEY GAINED WHILE THE PREMIER WAS A PRISONER OF THE NAVY. NOW THEY CONTROL THAILAND THROUGH THE FIGUREHEAD OF PIBULSONGGRAM, WHO RETURNED WITH GREAT LOSS OF FACE.
HEADING THE JUNTA IS A SON AND FATHER IN LAW TEAM WHICH HAS BEEN CONSOLIDATING POWER FOR THREE YEARS.
NO. 1 IS POLICE CHIEF GEN. PHAO SRI YANONDH. HIS 40,000 POLICEMEN CONSTITUTE THE COUNTRY'S LARGEST ARMED FORCE. HIS CONTROL BECAME COMPLETE TUESDAY WHEN PIBULSONGGRAM RAISED HIM FROM DEPUTY TO POLICE CHIEF.
NO. 2 IS PHAO'S FATHER IN LAW, LT. GEN. PHIN CHUNHAWAN, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE THAI ARMY. THERE ARE ABOUT 35,000 SOLDIERS IN THE ARMY.
OTHER MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY JUNTA ARE GEN. SARIT THANNARAT, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE FIRST ARMY AREA, AND AIR MARSHAL FUEN RONAPAKAT.
THERE ARE ONLY 60 TO 75 PLANES IN THE AIR FORCE, BUT IT WAS BIG ENOUGH TO SINK THE NAVY'S LARGEST SHIP WITH THE CAPTIVE PIBULSONGGRAM ABOARD DURING THE REBELLION. THE PREMIER HAD TO SWIM TO SAFETY.
SEVENTY-FIVE PER CENT OF THE NAVY'S 5,000 MEN HAS BEEN SUSPENDED FOR SIX MONTHS OR LONGER.
CASUALTIES IN THE NAVY'S ATTEMPTED COUP WERE UNOFFICIALLY ESTIMATED AT AROUND 3,000.
JL657APD

YALE UNIVERSITY JUL 5 1951
JUL 5 1951

30.24- 24613

A130
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 4-(AP)-FRANK P.GRAHAM, U.N. KASHMIR MEDIATOR, PAID A COURTESY CALL ON PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY. HIS 50-MINUTE VISIT WAS DESCRIBED BY A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN AS "CORDIAL."

GRAHAM IS EXPECTED TO MEET NEHRU AGAIN TOMORROW BEFORE HE LEAVES FOR KASHMIR, WHERE HIS JOB WILL BE TO TRY TO GET INDIA AND PAKISTAN TO REACH A SETTLEMENT OF THEIR BITTER FEUD OVER CONTROL OF THAT MOUNTAINOUS BORDER STATE. THE NATURE OF GRAHAM'S TALKS WITH NEHRU WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

JS1037AED

A2WX
(730) PMS BUDGET
KOREAN
BY JACK BELL AND EDWARD E.BOMAR

JUL 5 1951

WASHINGTON,JULY 4-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS FORECAST TODAY A POSSIBLE ARMISTICE IN KOREA MAY BE FOLLOWED BY EFFORTS TO REACH WIDER AGREEMENT OF DEEP-SEATED FAR EASTERN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE SOVIET BLOC.

THESE OFFICIALS NOTED THAT FROM PEIPING IN PARTICULAR HAVE COME VEILED HINTS THAT THE COMMUNISTS WANT TO REOPEN SUCH QUESTIONS AS A U.N.SEAT FOR RED CHINA AND THE FUTURE STATUS OF KOREA AND FORMOSA.

IF THE REDS BRING THESE ISSUES UP IN THE PROSPECTIVE ARMISTICE TALKS AT KAESONG, OFFICIALS WHO MAY NOT BE NAMED SAID, GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY ALREADY HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO REFER THEM TO WASHINGTON FOR CONSIDERATION AFTER THE KOREAN FIGHTING HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO AN END.

THE U.N.ALLIES WERE DESCRIBED AS DETERMINED THAT THE TALKS AT KAESONG MUST BE LIMITED TO MILITARY MATTERS. THEIR REPORTED PLAN IS TO BAR ANY "PACKAGE DEAL" AND CONTINUE FIGHTING UNTIL FORMAL ARMISTICE TERMS ARE AGREED UPON AND PUT INTO EFFECT.

SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) SAID, MEANWHILE, THAT IF A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ISN'T FOLLOWED BY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION ELSEWHERE THIS COUNTRY MIGHT CONSIDER RESHAPING ITS ARMS PROGRAM.

GEORGE TOLD A REPORTER HE BELIEVES WORLD DEVELOPMENTS MIGHT BE SUCH THAT THE PROJECTED THREE-YEAR PROGRAM COULD BE STRETCHED OUT OVER FOUR YEARS, WITH A CONSEQUENT CUT IN THE ANNUAL RATE OF SPENDING.

"WE HAVE GOT TO KEEP THE MILITARY PROGRAM GOING BUT IT MAY NOT BE NECESSARY TO SPEND AS MUCH AS HAS BEEN INDICATED," THE GEORGIA SENATOR SAID. "A YEAR FROM NOW WE SHOULD KNOW RATHER DEFINITELY WHETHER THE THREAT OF WORLD WAR HAS DIMINISHED.

"IF IT HAS, PERHAPS WE COULD EXTEND THE PROGRAM OVER ANOTHER YEAR AND CUT THE LEVEL OF SPENDING."

CHARLES E.WILSON, THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR, YESTERDAY TOLD THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE HEADED BY GEORGE THAT THE U.S.CAN'T AFFORD TO SLOW THE PACE OF ITS MILITARY BUILDUP--NO MATTER WHAT HAPPENS IN KOREA--"UNTIL WE KNOW THAT THERE IS A GENUINE CHANGE IN THE LONG TERM AIMS OF WORLD COMMUNISM."

HE SAID MILITARY SPENDING WILL REACH $4,000,000,000 A MONTH A YEAR FROM NOW.

JOHN D.SMALL, CHAIRMAN OF THE MUNITIONS BOARD, SAID IT WOULD BE "INCREDIBLE" IF THE NATION SLOWED ITS REARMING PROGRAM EVEN IF PEACE IS RESTORED IN KOREA.

W.J.MCNEIL, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, TESTIFIED THAT IF THE FIGHTING STOPS CONGRESS WON'T HAVE TO BE ASKED FOR FROM $2,000,000,000 (B) TO $3,000,000,000 (B) IN MILITARY FUNDS OVER THOSE ALREADY REQUESTED FOR THE PRESENT FISCAL YEAR.

GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE THAT CURRENT CEASE-FIRE TALKS ARE STRICTLY MILITARY IN CHARACTER.

JUL 5 1951

A3WX

COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) LATER SAID IN A STATEMENT: "IT WAS EMPHASIZED THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND NON-MILITARY POLICY MAKERS ARE IN FULL ACCORD ON THE STEPS BEING TAKEN AND (THAT) HAVE BEEN TAKEN FROM THE OUTSET OF THE CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA" BROADCAST THAT AN ARMISTICE WOULD MEAN "A VICTORY OF HISTORIC PROPORTIONS" FOR THE U.N., BUT THAT IT STILL IS TOO EARLY TO TELL IF THE COMMUNIST PROPOSALS ARE SINCERE OR MERELY A "DIABOLICAL HOAX."

IN ADVANCE OF THE PROJECTED TRUCE TALKS, AUTHORIZED ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMEN GAVE THIS OUTLINE OF U.N.DECISIONS AND THINKING:

1. ALLIED FORCES WILL KEEP THEIR GUARDS UP AT ALL TIMES AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST TREACHERY.

2. FOR SOUND MILITARY REASONS THE U.N.CANNOT ACCEPT A SIMPLE AGREEMENT TO CEASE FIGHTING. THE COMMUNIST BUILDUP IN NORTH KOREA IS CONTINUING. THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS ARE IN A POSITION TO ESTABLISH OVERWHELMING POWER ON THE GROUND UNLESS KEPT UNDER HARRASSMENT AND OBSERVATION. IT CANNOT BE KNOWN AT THIS STAGE WHETHER THE TALKS WILL BE DELIBERATELY SPUN OUT BY THE COMMUNISTS FOR MILITARY REASONS.

3. THE PLAN IS TO SEPARATE MILITARY AND POLITICAL QUESTIONS AS COMPLETELY AS POSSIBLE. IT IS CONSIDERED LIKELY THE COMMUNISTS AT KAESONG WILL BRING UP SUCH QUESTIONS AS THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA, SEATING RED CHINA IN THE U.N., THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, AND CONTROL OF FORMOSA. IF THEY INSIST ON MAKING ANY OF THESE A CONDITION TO AN ARMISTICE, THE FIGHTING WILL GO ON.

4. RIDGWAY WILL INSIST ON PROVISION FOR ON GROUND OBSERVATION TO MAKE SURE ARMISTICE TERMS ARE CARRIED OUT, THROUGH SUCH MEANS AS COMBINED U.N.AND COMMUNIST OBSERVER TEAMS. THE ALLIED COMMANDER IS WIDELY EXPECTED TO INSIST ON A NEUTRAL ZONE AND OTHER SUCH TERMS.

OFFICIALS LACK ANY DIRECT INFORMATION TO SUPPORT SUSPICIONS THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOT ACTING IN GOOD FAITH OR THAT THEY WILL PRESS FOR POLITICAL DEALS. HOWEVER, THE RED PEIPING RADIO HAS BEEN MAKING REFERENCES TO THE "ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE" IN ASIA AND SUGGESTING THAT IF THE U.S.REALLY WANTS PEACE IT WILL ACCEPT "IN THEIR ENTIRETY" RED TERMS PREVIOUSLY TURNED DOWN BY THE U.N.

LT32AED

A132WX (PREPARDNESS ADV)
(1250)
(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR WIRE RELEASE IN EVENT OF A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA)
KOREAN LESSONS
BY ELTON C.FAY

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JULY 5-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES FOUGHT IN KOREA A KIND OF WAR FOR WHICH IT HAD NOT PLANNED. IT WAS AN INDIAN-TYPE WAR, NOT COMBAT IN THE STYLE OF THE ATOMIC AGE.

WHAT MILITARY LESSONS DID OUR FIGHTING MEN LEARN FROM IT?

MAINLY, THE LESSONS WEREN'T REALLY NEW, BUT OLD ONES RE-LEARNED, LIKE THE LESSON ON HOW TO RETREAT.

MILITARY TEXTBOOKS HAD TOLD ABOUT THE TECHNIQUE OF WITHDRAWAL. BUT EXCEPT FOR A BRIEF PERIOD IN THE PHILIPPINES AT THE OUTSET OF WORLD WAR II, NO AMERICAN ARMY HAD GONE THROUGH THE DIFFICULT AND INTRICATE MANEUVER OF RETREAT SINCE CIVIL WAR DAYS--UNTIL KOREA.

THERE HAD BEEN A FEW INSTANCES LATER IN THE LAST WAR OF TACTICAL FALL-BACKS FOR COMPARATIVELY SHORT DISTANCES AND TIME, AS IN THE BATTLE OF THE BULGE. BUT THEY DID NOT INVOLVE RETREATS OVER HUNDREDS OF MILES BY WHOLE ARMIES.

IN KOREA, IN THE FIRST MONTHS OF THE WAR AND AGAIN LAST FALL AND WINTER, AMERICAN COMMANDERS AND TROOPS HAD TO RE-LEARN THE HARD WAY THE CHAPTERS ON HOW TO RETREAT, TO IMPROVISE, TO DEFEND THEMSELVES WHEN ENVELOPED, TO COUNTER INFILTRATION. THEY DID LEARN THE LESSONS AND, ALTHOUGH OUTNUMBERED, FOUGHT THEIR WAY BACK UP TO THE 38TH PARALLEL, BUT THEY HAD CASUALTIES INCLUDING A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF MISSING.

IT WAS A PRETTY ROUGH REFRESHER COURSE.

THE ASIATIC ENEMY TAUGHT THE AMERICANS SOME THINGS ABOUT FIGHTING THAT KIND OF WAR.

JUL 5 1951

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE GEORGE MARSHALL, IN TALKING TO A NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE GRADUATING CLASS RECENTLY, SAID THE CHINESE TECHNIQUES MUST BE A SUBJECT FOR STUDY. HE COMMENTED "WE CAN LEARN A GREAT DEAL FROM THE CHINESE ON HOW THEY CONCEAL THEIR TROOPS, THEIR SUPPLIES, WHEN WE ARE ALL OVER THE PLACE" WITH OUR AIR FORCE. AND HE NOTED THE ABILITY OF THE ASIATIC COMMUNIST ARMIES TO CONDUCT A WAR WITHOUT AIR SUPPORT OF THEIR GROUND FORCES.

THE AMERICAN GROUND FORCES PUT TO USE IN KOREA SOME OF THE EXPERIMENTS IN WINTER WARFARE WHICH THEY HAD BEEN CONDUCTING FOR SEVERAL YEARS IN ALASKA AND NORTHERN CANADA. MOST OF THE DEVELOPMENTS PAID OFF ON THE KOREAN WINTER BATTLEFRONT, BUT SOME CHANGES WERE FOUND NECESSARY. EXPERTS THOUGHT STILL LIGHTER WEIGHT BUT WARMER CLOTHES WERE NEEDED, AS WELL AS IMPROVEMENTS IN FOOTWEAR TO PREVENT FROSTBITE.

THE GROUND FORCES FOUND THAT THE BEST WEAPONS SHOULD BE KEPT HANDY. THERE WERE ANTI-TANK WEAPONS WHICH COULD STOP THE RUSSIAN-MADE T-34 TANKS THE NORTH KOREANS USED EFFECTIVELY AT THE OUTSET OF THEIR INVASION--BUT THE WEAPONS WERE BACK IN THE UNITED STATES.

A133WX

BIGGER, HARDER-HITTING 3.5-INCH BAZOOKAS WERE RUSHED BY AIR TO KOREA. TANKS WITH 90 MILLIMETER GUNS WERE RUSHED BY FAST SHIPS TO REPLACE THE LIGHTER AMERICAN TANKS WITH SMALLER CALIBER, LOWER-VELOCITY GUNS. WHEN THE NEW WEAPONS ARRIVED, THE AMERICAN FIGHTERS HAD NO TROUBLE STOPPING RUSSIAN TANKS. THE NEW BAZOOKAS KNOCKED THEM OUT EASILY. THE ARMOR OF THE T-34S WAS NO PROBLEM FOR THE 90-MILLIMETER GUNS OF THE NEWER TANKS. THERE WERE INSTANCES WHERE 90 MM SHELLS RIPPED THROUGH ONE SIDE OF THE T-34 ARMY PLATE AND THEN TORE ON THROUGH THE PLATE OF THE OTHER SIDE.

NEW FACTS WERE LEARNED ABOUT SOME OF THE OTHER WEAPONS USED BY THE U.S. AMONG OTHER THINGS, IT WAS FOUND CHANGES HAD TO BE MADE IN THE USE OF THE PROXIMITY FUZE SHELL--BECAUSE RAIN AND CLOUDS CAUSED PREMATURE BURSTS WHEN THE SHELLS PASSED THROUGH THEM.

BUT AT NO TIME IN ALL THE MONTHS OF BITTER, SHIFTING WARFARE DID THE U.S. LEARN ANY MAJOR LESSONS ABOUT USE OF ITS THREE MIGHTIEST WEAPONS--THE ATOMIC BOMB, STRATEGIC AIR WAR OR NAVAL POWER. THE FIRST TWO WERE NEVER USED AND THE LATTER OPERATED WITH VIRTUALLY NO OPPOSITION.

THE A-BOMB WAS LEFT ON THE SHELF FOR SEVERAL REASONS: (A) THERE WERE NO GOOD TARGETS FOR THAT ENORMOUSLY POWERFUL WEAPONS; (B) THERE WERE ARGUMENTS FOR NOT USING THE MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPON AGAINST AN ASIATIC PEOPLE WHO SOME DAY MIGHT BE INDUCED TO LEAVE THE COMMUNIST CAMP; (C) ALTHOUGH THE SUPPLY OF BOMBS IS MOUNTING STEADILY, THEY WOULD BE NEEDED MORE IN A WAR WITH RUSSIA THAN IN A LOCALIZED CONFLICT IN A REMOTE CORNER OF THE WORLD.

THE FAILURE TO USE THE STRATEGIC BOMBER FORCE TO DESTROY SUPPLY AREAS AND ASSEMBLY POINTS FOR CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS IN MANCHURIA WAS AN ISSUE IN THE CONTROVERSY OVER THE FIRING OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR. THE FORMER SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST THOUGHT STRATEGIC ATTACKS ON MANCHURIAN BASES SHOULD HAVE BEEN MADE. PRESIDENT TRUMAN RULED THEM OUT BECAUSE HE BELIEVED THE ATTACKS MIGHT BRING RUSSIA INTO THE WAR.

IN WASHINGTON, SOME HIGH AIR FORCE OFFICIALS ADVANCED STILL ANOTHER REASON FOR NOT THROWING IN STRATEGIC BOMBERS: THEY SAID THEY WANTED TO KEEP THE FORCE INTACT FOR A TIME OF GREATER NEED, NOT FEED IT PIECEMEAL INTO THE KOREAN WAR.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, JET PLANES OF THE AIR FORCE, NAVY AND MARINES FOUGHT IN A WAR. EVERYONE EXCEPT THE ENEMY WAS PLEASED WITHE PERFORMANCE OF THE AMERICAN PLANES AND WITH THE PILOTS. DESPITE THEIR SPEED, IT WAS FOUND THEY WERE ENTIRELY SATISFACTORY FOR THE LOW-LEVEL STRAFING TASKS NEEDED FOR CLOSE-SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS. IN THE HIGH ALTITUDE, INTERCEPTOR WORK, THE LATER DESIGN AMERICAN JETS WERE EQUAL IN QUALITY TO MIG 15, RUSSIAN-BUILT FIGHTER. BETTER TRAINED AMERICAN PILOTS GAVE THE ADDED MARGIN NEEDED AND THE U.S. JETS BEAT THE MIGS IN AIR DUELS.

JUL 5 1951

A134WX

BUT THE FACT THAT THE MIGS WERE SUCH EXCELLENT AIRPLANES PROVIDED A WARNING ABOUT WHAT SHOULD BE EXPECTED IF RUSSIA GOES TO WAR AND THROWS IN HER BIG AND STILL GROWING FLEET OF JET FIGHTERS--WHICH PROBABLY INCLUDE PLANES EVEN BETTER THAN THE MIGS.

THE AMERICAN AIRMEN LEARNED AND PUT TO USE SOME VALUABLE TECHNIQUES FOR NIGHT BOMBING OF THE ENEMY'S BATTLEFRONT AREA. B-29S, USING RADAR DETECTING AND AIMING GADGETS, WERE ABLE TO WORK OVER THE ENEMY WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED OR THOUSAND YARDS OF UN GROUND POSITIONS--IN THE BLACKNESS OF NIGHT.

A LESSON USEFUL IN SETTING UP DEFENSE OF AMERICAN CITIES WAS POINTED UP BY EXPERIENCE IN KOREA: ANY RADAR WARNING SYSTEM MUST HAVE GROUND "SPOTTERS" TO WATCH FOR LOW-FLYING AIRCRAFT OPERATING TOO NEAR THE GROUND FOR RADAR TO PICK UP.

ALMOST ALL OF THE ISOLATED AIR ATTACKS MADE ON UN POSITIONS WERE ACCOMPLISHED BY ENEMY PLANES HUGGING THE GROUND, FLYING ALONG A VALLEY TO ESCAPE RADAR DETECTION. THAT FABULOUS ENEMY CHARACTER "BEDCHECK CHARLEY," USING AN ODD AND ANTIQUE BIPLANE, OPERATED FOR WEEKS BY UTILIZING THE TECHNIQUE. HE MIGHT HAVE BEEN OPERATING YET IF HE FINALLY HADN'T MADE THE MISTAKE OF WANDERING INTO THE GCA (GROUND CONTROL APPROACH) SYSTEM OF A UN AIRFIELD. THE CONTROLLER REALIZED THIS WASN'T ANOTHER UN PLANE COMING IN FOR A BLIND LANDING AND FIGHTERS WERE ORDERED UP. THEY SHOT CHARLEY DOWN.

THE BOMBS AND BULLETS USED BY AMERICAN AIRCRAFT WERE THE SAME AS THOSE OF WORLD WAR II. THEY WERE EFFECTIVE FOR MOST USES. HOWEVER, COMBAT OPERATIONS OF JET PLANES, PARTICULARLY THE AIR FIGHTS BETWEEN MIGS AND U.S. JETS, INDICATED IMPROVEMENTS ARE NEEDED IN GUN SIGHTS AND IN GUNS. AIRMEN FOUND THE 50 CALIBER MACHINE GUN REASONABLY GOOD AS ANTI-FIGHTER WEAPONS, BUT WORK IS BEING PUSHED ON BIGGER CALIBER, FASTER-FIRING GUNS.

THE NAVY, LIKE THE AIR FORCE, FOR THE FIRST TIME USED JETS AND HELICOPTERS EXTENSIVELY IN COMBAT. JET OPERATIONS FROM CARRIERS, UNDER NORMAL CONDITIONS, WERE FOUND TO BE NO MORE DIFFICULT THAN WORKING WITH THE OLDER, SLOWER, LIGHTER WEIGHT PISTON-ENGINED PLANES. BUT SOME NAVAL AIRMEN SAY IMPROVEMENTS ARE NEEDED IN DEVICES AND TECHNIQUES FOR BRINGING THE HIGH-SPEED JETS TO AND LANDING THEM ON FLIGHTDECKS OF CARRIERS UNDER "ALL WEATHER CONDITIONS" OF STORM AND

NIGHT.
LIKE THE ARMY, THE NAVY HAD ITS FIRST RECENT OCCASION TO OPERATE A "BEACHHEAD IN REVERSE"--A RETREAT. ITS WARSHIPS AND TRANSPORTS LIFTED MARINE AND ARMY TROOPS FROM THE HAMHUNG BEACH AFTER THEIR RETREAT FROM THE CHOSIN RESERVOIR AREA.
THERE WAS UNHAPPINESS OVER A COMMUNICATIONS JAM WHICH OCCURRED DURING THE INCHON LANDING. TOO MANY SHIPS TALKING TOO MUCH OVER TOO MANY CHANNELS CAUSED A VIRTUAL BREAK-DOWN IN RADIO COMMUNICATIONS DURING THE LANDING.
THE MILITARY SEA TRANSPORT SERVICE, WHICH THE NAVY OPERATES TO PROVIDE SUPPLIES AND TRANSPORT TROOPS OF ALL THE ARMED FORCES, DELIVERED ABOUT 12,000,000 TONS OF CARGO TO KOREAN PORTS AND NAVAL SHIPS OPERATING OFF THE KOREAN COAST. THIS HUGE TONNAGE DID NOT INCLUDE OTHER SHIPMENTS TO PORTS IN JAPAN, NOR DID IT INCLUDE SHIPMENTS BY AIR.

A135WX
FOR MANY WEEKS, NAVY SHIPS STOOD OFF ENEMY-HELD AREAS OF KOREA AND POURED TON AFTER TON OF EXPLOSIVE INTO COMMUNIST POSITIONS. TOWARD THE END OF THE WAR, U.S. SHIPS WERE FIRING A TOTAL AVERAGE OF 900 TONS A DAY FROM THEIR MAIN BATTERIES--FIVE, SIX AND SIXTEEN INCH GUNS.
SOME NEW TRICKS IN THE SHORE BOMBARDMENT TECHNIQUE DEVELOPED DURING WORLD WAR II WERE ADDED IN THE KOREAN WAR. THEY INCLUDED THE FIRING FROM NAVAL GUNS OF PARACHUTE FLARES TO ILLUMINATE TARGETS AT NIGHT FOR UN BOMBERS AND SHIPS. TO ACQUAINT ARMY MEN WITH THE PROBLEMS OF USING THE "FLOATING ARTILLERY" OF THE NAVY, THE NAVY BROUGHT ARMY OFFICERS ABOARD ITS SHIPS TO LEARN HOW NAVAL GUNNERY IS USED TO PROVIDE SUPPORT FOR TROOPS ASHORE.
(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR WIRE RELEASE IN EVENT OF A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA)
GG150AED JUL 5 1951

B31WX Q (170)
WASHINGTON,JULY 4-(AP)-THE MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE SAID TODAY THAT IT HAS "MET EVERY SCHEDULE FOR THE MOVEMENT OF TROOPS, EQUIPMENT AND MATERIAL TO THE WESTERN PACIFIC" IN A YEAR OF FIGHTING IN KOREA.
THE SERVICE, OPERATED BY THE NAVY, IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SEA MOVEMENT OF CARGOES FOR THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, AND FOR TRANSPORTATION OF SUPPLIES TO MEMBER NATIONS IN THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. THE UNIFIED SET-UP WAS FORMALLY CREATED LESS THAN NINE MONTHS BEFORE THE START OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA.
TODAY'S ACCOUNT OF THE JOB DONE IN THE PAST YEAR SAID THE SERVICE HAD CARRIED TO THE FAR EAST MORE THAN 90 PERCENT OF ALL UNITED STATES MILITARY SUPPLIES, NEARLY ALL AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL INVOLVED, AND TROOPS OF SEVEN UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS.
MSTS SHIPS HAVE CARRIED MORE THAN 14,490,000 MEASUREMENT TONS OF CARGO, 1,200,000 PASSENGERS, AND 50,000,000 BARRELS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS TO AND WITHIN THE WESTERN PACIFIC IN THE KOREAN OPERATION. THEY HAVE RETURNED ABOUT 45,000 TROOPS TO AMERICA ON ROTATION.
HY803PED NM

B30WX Q
WASHINGTON,JULY 4-(AP)-THE BODIES OF 394 AMERICANS WHO DIED IN THE KOREAN WAR ARE BEING RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY ABOARD THE SANTA CLARA VICTORY, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE SHIP IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE AT SAN FRANCISCO PORT OF EMBARKATION ON OR ABOUT JULY 7. WHEN THESE BODIES ARRIVE, A TOTAL OF 2,640 WILL HAVE BEEN RETURNED.
NEXT OF KIN HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED. THE BODIES WILL BE SENT WITH AN ESCORT TO THE POINT DESIGNATED BY THE FAMILIES.
HY8PED

B5WX
WASHINGTON,JULY 4-(AP)-A U.S. MARINE PILOT HAS CLAIMED THE FIRST NIGHT-TIME "KILL" OF A RED PLANE IN KOREA, MARINE HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.
THE PILOT WAS CAPT.EDWIN B.LONG, 29, OF (438 BROADWAY) COSTA MESA, CALIF.
THE ACTION OCCURRED JULY 1 NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, OVER UN TERRITORY. THE PRESENCE OF THE ENEMY PLANE, AN OLD BLACK-PAINTED BIPLANE, WAS DETECTED BY THE U.S. PLANE'S RADAR OPERATOR, WARRANT OFFICER ROBERT O. BUCKINGHAM, (6611 MACARTHUR ST.) SEATTLE,WASH.
WHEN THE ENEMY PLANE CAME INTO VISUAL VIEW, LONG MADE A PASS AT IT, BUT BECAUSE THE ANTIQUE BIPLANE WAS SO SLOW, HE OVERSHOT THE MARK. A MAN IN THE REAR COCKPIT OF THE ENEMY PLANE FIRED A BURST FROM A HAND-HELD "BURP" GUN. LONG MADE TWO MORE PASSES, OPENING UP WITH 20 MILLIMETER CANNON FIRE AND KNOCKING THE RED PLANE DOWN.
MARINE HEADQUARTERS SAID THIS ALSO WAS THE FIRST KILL CLAIMED FOR AN F7F GRUMMAN "TIGERCAT" PLANE. THE TWIN-ENGINED TIGERCATS WERE NOT BUILT IN TIME FOR PARTICIPATION IN WORLD WAR II.
JK426PED JUL 5 1951

A128WX
(110)
WASHINGTON,JULY 4-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT BRIG.GEN.F.TRUBEE DAVISON, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF WAR FOR AIR WILL JOIN THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY ON JULY 16.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CIA CONFIRMED THAT DAVISON WILL BECOME "A PRINCIPAL ASSISTANT" TO GEN.WALTER BEDELL SMITH, HEAD OF THE AGENCY. HE ADDED THAT GEN.DAVISON PROBABLY WOULD DO PERSONNEL WORK. HE WILL NOT REPLACE ANY OTHER ASSISTANT.
DAVISON WAS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF WAR FROM 1926 TO 1932. HE HAS BEEN PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY IN NEW YORK SINCE 1933. IN WORLD WAR I HE WAS A LT. (JG) IN NAVAL AVIATION. IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR, HE SERVED IN THE ARMY. DURING PART OF THE WAR HE WAS ASSISTANT CHIEF OF AIR STAFF OF THE ARMY AIR FORCE. HE HOLDS THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL AND THE NAVY CROSS.
GG103AED

A40WX
WASHINGTON,JULY 4-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 505 MORE BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA.
A NEW LIST (NO. 345) REPORTED 77 KILLED, 321 WOUNDED, 48 MISSING IN ACTION AND 59 INJURED IN COMBAT ZONE ACCIDENTS.
HY711PED

A53WX
(290) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JULY 4)
MCFARLAND
BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JULY 4-(AP)-SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCFARLAND SAID TODAY THAT THE LONG INQUIRY INTO THE DISMISSAL OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR MAY HAVE COST THE SENATE ITS SUMMER RECESS.
IN A BROADCAST INTENDED FOR HIS HOME STATE OF ARIZONA, MCFARLAND SAID THE INQUIRY DECIDED HIM "BEYOND ANY DOUBT THAT WE MUST MAKE OUR MILITARY DECISIONS ON A GLOBAL BASIS RATHER THAN ON A LIMITED SINGLE-THEATER BASIS."
THIS APPEARED TO BE A CRACK AT MACARTHUR, WHO URGED WIDENING THE

WAR AGAINST THE RED CHINESE, WHILE THE ADMINISTRATION ARGUED THIS MIGHT RISK WORLD WAR III AND EMPERIL U.S.RELATIONS WITH FRIENDLY COUNTRIES IN EUROPE.

MCFARLAND WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WHICH CONDUCTED THE JOINT INQUIRY FROM MAY 3 TO JUNE 25.

MCFARLAND ADDED THAT THE EXTENDED INQUIRY, INVOLVING ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE SENATE, HAD "DELAYED ACTION FOR TWO MONTHS IN ALL SENATE COMMITTEES ON MANY BILLS, AND SOME OF THE MOST IMPORTANT BILLS OF THE SESSION ARE ONLY NOW BEING REPORTED FOR SENATE ACTION."

"BEFORE WE CAN THINK OF TAKING A RECESS THIS SUMMER OR NEXT FALL, WE MUST ACT ON FOUR VITAL MEASURES," HE SAID. HE LISTED THESE AS EXTENSION OF AUTHORITY FOR ECONOMIC CONTROLS, A TAX INCREASE, FURTHER FOREIGN AID AND THE REGULAR APPROPRIATIONS. THE SENATE HAS ALREADY PASSED AN EIGHT-MONTH ECONOMIC CONTROLS EXTENSION. THE BILL HAS GONE TO THE HOUSE, WHICH MAY REVISE IT AND SEND IT BACK FOR FURTHER SENATE ACTION.

ERIC JOHNSTON, THE ECONOMIC STABILIZER, SAID ON NBC'S TELEVISION PROGRAM "MEET THE PRESS" LAST NIGHT HE DOESN'T THINK MCFARLAND DID MUCH LEADING DURING THE FIGHT OVER CONTROLS LAST WEEK.

"SENATOR MCFARLAND, FOR WHOM I HAVE A GREAT DEAL OF RESPECT, COMES FROM A BEEF STATE," JOHNSTON SAID.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE SENATE BILL BANS FUTURE GOVERNMENT QUOTAS ON SLAUGHTER HOUSES. THE ADMINISTRATION CONTENDS SUCH QUOTAS ARE NEEDED TO CONTROL MEAT PRICES. MCFARLAND ARGUED OTHERWISE AND VOTED AGAINST FUTURE QUOTAS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JULY 4)

LT559PED

JUL 5 1951

A79WX

(275)

WASHINGTON, JULY 4-(AP)-THE CIO'S RESEARCH AND EDUCATION DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT LABOR WON'T TAKE PAY CURBS IF PRICES ARE NOT CHECKED.

THE "ECONOMIC OUTLOOK" PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY THE LABOR ORGANIZATION TIED ITS ASSERTION DIRECTLY TO THE ROW OVER BEEF PRICE ROLLBACKS, DECLARING:

"THE DESTRUCTION OF OPS (OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION) BEEF PRICE REGULATIONS WILL WRECK ANY POSSIBILITY OF THE GOVERNMENT'S ATTEMPT TO ACHIEVE OVER-ALL ECONOMIC STABILITY . . . AN EQUITABLE WAGE STABILIZAT PROGRAM MUST BE PREMISED UPON EFFECTIVE CONTROL OVER LIVING COSTS, INCLUDING BEEF PRICES."

THERE WAS NO FORECAST OF WHAT STEPS LABOR MIGHT TAKE IF TIGHTER REIN IS NOT PUT ON PRICES. LABOR REPRESENTATIVES, HOWEVER, HAVE TALKED OUT OF ECONOMIC MOBILIZATION AGENCIES ONCE SINCE FIGHTING BEGAN IN KOREA, IN PROTEST AGAINST THE 10 PER CENT GENERAL LIMIT RULE ON PAY RAISES. IT CHARGED THAT "BIG BUSINESS" DOMINATED THE PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM.

THE "ECONOMIC OUTLOOK" SAID INFLATION "ALREADY HAS DONE SERIOUS DAMAGE TO OUR NATIONAL ECONOMY AND THE DEFENSE EFFORT.

"IT IS UNDERMINING THE LIVING STANDARDS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE--ESPECIALLY THOSE WHO DEPEND ON FIXED INCOMES, WAGES AND SALARIES . . . IT CAN UNDERMINE WAGE STABILIZATION, FOR THE WAGE EARNERS OF AMERICA CANNOT BE EXPECTED TO ACCEPT WAGE STABILIZATION WHILE PRICES SOAR."

OPS ROLLED BACK THE PRICES OF LIVE BEEF CATTLE 10 PER CENT RECENTLY AND SCHEDULED ADDITIONAL ROLLBACKS OF 4.5 PER CENT EACH ON AUGUST 1 AN OCTOBER 1.

IN A NEW CONTROLS BILL PASSED BY THE SENATE LAST WEEK, A PROVISION WAS INCLUDED PROHIBITING THE ROLLBACK OF ANY PRICE LOWER THAN THE LEVE IT REACHED DURING THE PERIOD FROM JAN. 25 TO FEB. 24, 1951. THIS WOUL ALLOW THE 10 PER CENT BEEF ROLLBACK BUT LIMIT FUTURE ROLLBACKS TO ABOUT 2 PER CENT. THE HOUSE HAS NOT ACTED ON THE MEASURE YET.

THE OUTLOOK SUGGESTED EIGHT METHODS WHICH IT SAID WOULD STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT TO MAKE IT A MORE WORKABLE ANTI-INFLATION LAW:

1. GRANTING OF AUTHORITY TO THE GOVERNMENT TO "USE SUBSIDIES, WHEN NEEDED, TO CONTROL RETAIL FOOD PRICES AND, AT THE SAME TIME, ASSURE A FAIR RETURN TO THE FARMER."
2. "FIRM" RENT CONTROLS OVER BOTH RESIDENTIAL AND COMMERCIAL SITES.
3. REMOVAL OF THE PROHIBITION ON THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION FROM REQUIRING GRADE LABELLING OF PRICE-CONTROLLED COMMODITIES, AND REMOVAL OF A SIMILAR RESTRICTION ON THE USE OF QUALITY-CONTROL MEASURES BY OPS.
4. REMOVAL OF THE PROHIBITION ON OPS FROM LIMITING THE PRODUCTION AND SALE OF HIGH-PRICE LINES, THROUGH WHICH SOME MANUFACTURERS HAVE BY-PASSED PRICE CONTROL REGULATIONS.
5. SUBSTITUTION OF GENERAL DOLLARS-AND-CENTS CEILING PRICES FOR THE PRESENT PERCENTAGE MARK-UP ORDER.
6. GRANTING TO OPS OF POWER TO LICENSE SELLERS OF ARTICLES COVERED BY PRICE CONTROLS.
7. AUTHORITY FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO ESTABLISH MARGIN REQUIREMENTS ON COMMODITY MARKET PURCHASES.
8. ELIMINATION FROM THE ACT OF THE WAGE-PRICE TIE-IN PROVISION DEALING WITH SELECTIVE CONTROLS.

GG107AED

JUL 5 1951

A9WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JULY 4)

(400) AMS BUDGET

TUNGSTEN-DEFENSE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 4-(AP)-A SENATE COMMITTEE TODAY BLASTED TWO DEFENSE AGENCIES FOR "INEXCUSABLE FAILURE" TO STOCKPILE TUNGSTEN, A SCARCE METAL VITAL IN WAR AND PEACE.

IT SAID THAT BECAUSE OF BUREAUCRATIC BUNGLING, THE "FREE WORLD STANDS ON THE VERGE OF TUNGSTEN STARVATION." MUCH OF THE WORLD SUPPLY HAS COME IN THE PAST FROM CHINA, NOW IN COMMUNIST HANDS.

THE HOT CRITICISM WAS LEVELLED AT THE ARMY AND THE MUNITIONS BOARD BY A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE, INFORMALLY KNOWN AS THE DEFENSE "WATCHDOG" COMMITTEE.

TUNGSTEN IS ONE OF THE HARDEST AND MOST HEAT-RESISTANT METALS. IT IS BADLY NEEDED NOW FOR JET ENGINES AND TO MAKE HARD CORES FOR NEW ARMOR-PIERCING MUNITIONS. IT IS ALSO USED IN MAKING HARD STEEL TOOLS, RADIO AND TELEVISION TUBES, ELECTRIC LIGHTS AND MANY OTHER THINGS.

SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICE SUB-GROUP, OFFERED THIS STATEMENT ON THE REPORT:

"THIS IS ONE OF THE WORST EXAMPLES OF THE EVIL EFFECTS OF BUREAUCRATIC COMPLACENCY UPON THE DEFENSE PROGRAM THAT OUR SUBCOMMITTEE HAS UNCOVERED. X X X

"ACTUALLY, AS FAR AS TUNGSTEN IS CONCERNED, WE ARE IN A POSITION WHERE WE MUST TIGHTEN OUR BELTS UNTIL IT HURTS AND IT IS GOING TO HURT PLENTY. THE SHORTAGE WILL HAVE AN IMPACT NOT ONLY UPON OUR DEFENSE PROGRAM BUT UPON OUR ENTIRE ECONOMY."

TUNGSTEN WAS EXTREMELY SHORT IN THIS COUNTRY DURING BOTH WORLD WARS. THE UNITED STATES NORMALLY SUPPLIES LESS THAN HALF ITS OWN NEEDS. BESIDES CHINA, OTHER IMPORTANT TUNGSTEN SOURCES ARE BURMA, BOLIVIA, PORTUGAL AND KOREA.

THE REPORT CASTIGATED THE DEPARTMENT OF ARMY AND MUNITIONS BOARD FOR FAILURE TO REALIZE FOR NEARLY THREE YEARS--BETWEEN THE END OF WORLD WAR II IN 1945 AND 1948 -- THE NEED FOR AN INCREASED RESERVE OF THE METAL.

30.24-24617

IN ROCHESTER, N.Y., THOMAS J. HARGRAVE, CHAIRMAN OF THE MUNITIONS BOARD IN 1947-48, HAD NO COMMENT ON THE REPORT.
HE IS PRESIDENT OF THE EASTMAN KODAK COMPANY.

ALTHOUGH BOTH AGENCIES ARE UNDER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, THE REPORT SAID THERE WAS NO COORDINATION UNTIL "IT WAS TOO LATE."

IT SAID THE TWO AGENCIES BORE "AN UNFORTUNATE RESEMBLANCE TO A CHILDREN'S GAME OF BLIND MAN'S BUFF--WITH ALL THE PLAYERS BLINDFOLDED."

"MEANWHILE, NOBODY WAS STORING UP TUNGSTEN," THE REPORT SAID. "WHEN THEY FINALLY GOT TOGETHER, IT WAS TOO LATE. CHINA, THE PRINCIPAL SOURCE, WAS JUST ABOUT READY TO FALL INTO HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS."

EVEN THEN THE AGENCIES MOVED TOO SLOWLY, THE REPORT SAID, AND THE "PROGRAM FOR STOCKPILING TUNGSTEN MERELY STEPPED UP FROM A CRAWL TO A SHUFFLE."

"TODAY, THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD STAND ON THE VERGE OF TUNGSTEN STARVATION," IT CONTINUED. "PRODUCTION CAN BE INCREASED; MORE EFFICIENT METHODS CAN BE FOUND; NONESSENTIAL USES CAN BE SLASHED RUTHLESSLY. BUT THE FACT REMAINS THAT NO FORESEEABLE EVENTUALITY WILL PROVIDE ALL THAT IS NEEDED BY THE EUROPEAN DEMOCRACIES AND THE AMERICAS TO MEET THEIR ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN AND MILITARY REQUIREMENTS."

THE REPORT EXONERATED JOHN D.SMALL, CHAIRMAN, AND OTHER PRESENT OFFICIALS OF THE MUNITION BOARD, EXPLAINING SMALL DID NOT TAKE OFFICE UNTIL LAST NOVEMBER 15. MISTAKES WERE MADE BEFORE THEN, IT SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JULY 4)

JK503PED

JUL 5 1951

A46WX
(110) UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON,JULY 4-(AP)-THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE PLANS TO QUESTION AGAIN A HONOLULU LABOR LEADER, FORMER HEAD OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION IN HAWAII.

HE IS JACK KAWANO, ONCE CITED FOR CONTEMPT OF THE COMMITTEE. THE COURTS LATER THREW OUT INDICTMENTS AGAINST KAWANO AND SOME 30 OTHER WITNESSES WHO REFUSED TO TALK BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

REP.WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY KAWANO WILL BE FLOWN FROM THE ISLANDS TO APPEAR BEFORE A SUBCOMMITTEE FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT ALLEGED TIES BETWEEN HARRY BRIDGES' LONGSHOREMEN AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY. KAWANO WAS PRESIDENT OF THE ILWU UNTIL THE CLOSE OF 1949.

WHEN WALTER'S SUBCOMMITTEE HELD HEARINGS IN HAWAII LAST YEAR, KAWANO SAID HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST BUT REFUSED TO TALK FURTHER.

LT536AED

A49WX
(100) SHIPS

WASHINGTON,JULY 4-(AP)-TRANSFER OF NINE DESTROYER ESCORTS TO FRIENDLY NATIONS WOULD BE AUTHORIZED UNDER A BILL WHICH HOUSE APPROVAL SENT TO THE SENATE YESTERDAY.

THE SHIPS, AS PART OF THIS NATION'S ARMS AID PROGRAM, WOULD GO TO FRANCE, DENMARK, PERU AND URUGUAY. TWO EACH WOULD GO TO FRANCE AND DENMARK AT A COST OF $6,957,000 A SHIP, PLUS $2,800,000 FOR SPARE PARTS AND AMMUNITION. PERU WOULD GET THREE FOR A TOTAL OF $3,892,766. URUGUAY WOULD GET TWO FOR $2,217,382.

THE BILL WOULD ALSO GIVE FORMAL APPROVAL TO THE PREVIOUS TRANSFER OF 15 DESTROYER ESCORTS UNDER WARTIME LEND-LEASE. EIGHT OF THESE WENT TO BRAZIL, ONE TO GREAT BRITAIN AND SIX TO FRANCE.

LT542AED

A107BA
MOCK ATTACK (370)
BY WILLIAM HARWOOD

BALTIMORE,JULY 4-(AP)-THIRTY THOUSAND PEOPLE SAT IN BALTIMORE STADIUM TONIGHT AND WATCHED THE HORRIBLENESS OF AN ATOMIC ATTACK TURN A PEACEFUL COMMUNITY INTO A BLAZING INFERNO OF DEATH AND DESTRUCTION.

IT WAS A MOCK ATTACK STAGED BY THE STATE AND CITY CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCIES TO IMPRESS UPON CIVILIANS THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE PROBLEMS. ALL OF THE STATE'S RADIO STATIONS CARRIED GRAPHIC ACCOUNTS OF THE MOCK RAID.

IT WAS SO REALISTICALLY PORTRAYED YOU COULD ALMOST FEEL YOURSELF IN THE MIDDLE OF IT.

EIGHT NEAT BUNGALOWS HUDDLED IN ORDERLY FASHION IN THE CENTER OF THE ARENA. LIGHTS CAME ON INSIDE WHEN THE SHADOWS LENGTHENED, AND OUTSIDE CHILDREN CAPERED WHILE THE MENFOLK PUTTERED AROUND FLOWER BOXES AND CUT GRASS.

FROM OUT OF THE EVENING STILLNESS CAME THE WAIL OF A SIREN. RED ALERT! GRADUALLY A DISTANT ROAR OF PLANES BECAME MORE AUDIBLE AND SOON WAS DEAFENING.

THE PARENTS AND THEIR CHILDREN RAN FOR THEIR HOMES. THEN.....

KAWHOOM!

A BRILLIANT FLASH ERUPTED OVERHEAD, FOLLOWED BY A EAR-SPLITTING CRASH. THE HOUSES WERE HIDDEN BY A DENSE SMOKE.

SLOWLY THE SMOKE LIFTED. CHILDREN WERE SPRAWLED BESIDE THEIR TOYS. ROOFS COLLAPSED. FIRES WERE SPREADING. BROKEN WATER MAINS SPOUTED FUSHING STREAMS. TORN ELECTRIC LINES SIZZLED AND SNAPPED. A GAS MAIN BLAZED.

A RADIO PROGRAM WAS INTERRUPTED BY THE BOOMING VOICE OF PAUL HOLLAND, THE CITY'S CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR. HE TOLD THE PEOPLE WHAT HAD HAPPENED--AND ORDERED THEM TO STAY AWAY FROM THE AREA. THEN HE SUMMONED ALL CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS TO THEIR POSTS.

DESIGNATED WORKMEN WENT THROUGH THE RUINS WITH GEIGER COUNTERS, MARKING THIS AND CIRCLING THAT. IN TIME, THEY DECLARED IT ALL CLEAR OF CONTAMINATION AND OPENED IT FOR THE OTHER CREWS.

FIREMEN TACKLED THE FLAMES. CORPSMEN TENDERLY LIFTED BODIES INTO AMBULANCES AND RUSHED THEM OFF. UTILITY MEN TACKLED THE RUPTURED GAS AND WATER MAINS AND SIZZLING WIRES.

ONLY THEN DID THE THOUSANDS WATCHING LOOSEN THEIR GRIPS ON THE SEATS.

THE BOMB WAS SIMULATED BY A LARGE SKYROCKET THAT SPRAYED ITS FIERY FINGERS OVER THE STADIUM. THE SMOKE WAS RELEASED AT STRATEGIC SPOTS ON THE FIELD. THE FIRES WERE TOUCHED OFF IN THE HOMES SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE EXPLOSION.

HOLLAND CALLED THE DEMONSTRATION "VERY GOOD." HE CONGRATULATED ALL THE WORKERS ON THE ACTION THEY TOOK AND URGED THEM TO WORK ON THEIR TRAINING EVEN HARDER.

"YOU SEE NOW WHAT CAN HAPPEN," HE WARNED.

MAYOR THOMAS D'ALESANDRO WAS VISIBLY IMPRESSED BY THE SHOW. HE SAID IT "TEACHES THE PUBLIC IT MUST WORK ON THIS PROBLEM--AND WORK TOGETHER."

"WE DO NOT WANT WAR--WE WANT PEACE," HE ADDED. "BUT WE MUST BE PREPARED IF WAR EVER COMES TO OUR CITIES AND TOWNS."

DM116PWD

JUL 5 1951

A124BA
WITH MOCK ATTACK (240)
BALTIMORE,JULY 4-(AP)-TELEPHONES AT NEWSPAPER OFFICES, POLICE HEADQUARTERS AND THE TELEPHONE COMPANY SET UP A MERRY JANGLE TONIGHT WITH CALLS FROM WORRIED RESIDENTS THAT THE CITY WAS BEING A-BOMBED.

AND AT HAGERSTOWN, 75 MILES AWAY, A WOMAN RUSHED EXCITEDLY INTO A CHURCH SERVICE AND BROKE IT UP BY SHOUTING "BALTIMORE IS BEING BOMBED AND THE PLANES ARE ON THEIR WAY TO HAGERSTOWN NOW."

THE MANY CALLS GREW OUT OF A MOCK ATOMIC ATTACK ON THE CITY STAGED BY CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCIES. THE MOCK ATTACK WAS CARRIED BY ALL RADIO STATIONS IN THE STATE.

FOR SEVERAL DAYS, SPOT ANNOUNCEMENTS HAVE EXPLAINED TO THE LISTENING AUDIENCES THAT THE PROGRAM WOULD BE AIRED TONIGHT--AND THAT IT WAS ONLY A MOCK RAID. TONIGHT'S PROGRAM WAS BROKEN EVERY FEW MINUTES TO ASSURE LISTENERS IT WASN'T THE REAL THING.

THOSE WHO BECAME ALARMED APPARENTLY ONLY HEARD SNATCHES OF THE PROGRAM AND DIDN'T HANG AROUND TO HEAR THE "DRILL" ANNOUNCEMENTS.

A TELEPHONE OPERATOR AT A NEWSPAPER HERE (THE SUN) REPORTED THESE SNATCHES:

"HAS THE BOMB HIT BALTIMORE?"

"I WAS SCARED TO DEATH. TO TELL YOU THE TRUTH, I THOUGHT THE REDS WAS (CQ) HERE."

"THERE WAS A BUNCH OF US AT THE RADIO AT MY HOUSE AND WE ALL GOT EXCITED AND RUSHED OUT."

"NOBODY KILLED, REALLY?"

THE REV.J.EDGAR BECKLEY, PASTOR OF THE POINT SALEM MISSION, AN INTERDENOMINATIONAL CHURCH AT HAGERSTOWN, SAID AFTER THE WOMAN SCREAMED HER WARNING FROM THE DOOR A NEAR-PANIC WAS AVERTED BY A QUICK-THINKING MAN WHO JUMPED UP AND EXPLAINED HE HEARD THE ANNOUNCEMENT IT WAS JUST A DRILL.

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BUT HIS SERVICES WERE OVER FOR THE NIGHT.

IT SEEMED THE WOMAN HEARD A BIT OF THE PROGRAM ON A PORTABLE RADIO BELONGING TO A BOY WHO WAS SITTING ON THE CURB OUTSIDE THE CHURCH.

OTHER CALLS CAME FROM MANY OTHER PARTS OF THE STATE.

DM1247AED NM

MOO
A66CX (AX F)
(150)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:45 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME WEDNESDAY, JULY 4)
(ADVANCE)..CHICAGO,JULY 4-(AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGION'S NATIONAL COMMANDER DECLARED TONIGHT THAT ACCEPTANCE OF PEACE TERMS IN KOREA THAT COMPROMISE MAN'S INHERENT RIGHTS WOULD BE "TO COURT A PRISONER'S PEACE."

ERLE COCKE, JR., SAID IN A PREPARED RADIO SPEECH THAT PEACE IS THE OBJECTIVE "CLOSEST TO OUR HEARTS." BUT HE CALLED ATTENTION TO "ANOTHER HIGHER PRUPOSE WHICH IMPELLED OUR FOREFATHERS TO BREAK THE PEACE IN 1776.

"THAT IS THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THESE UNITED STATES AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE UNDER A GOVERNMENT DERIVING ITS JUST POWERS FROM THE CONSENT OF THE GOVERNED," HE SAID IN A TALK OVER THE MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM NETWORK.

"IT WAS MADE CLEAR IN THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE THAT THE AIM OF GOVERNMENT IS TO SECURE MAN'S INHERENT RIGHTS. TO ACCEPT PEACE IN KOREA OR ANYWHERE ELSE ON TERMS THAT WOULD COMPROMISE THOSE RIGHTS IS TO COURT A PRISONER'S PEACE."

HE SAID THE ACTION IN KOREA IS CURRENT PROOF THAT WE RECOGNIZE "NO CEILING" ON THE COST OF MAINTAINING SELF GOVERNMENT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:45 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, JULY 4).

K741PCD NM

A54WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY , JULY 4)
(200) MELOY
(ADVANCE) (WX) NEWBERRY, S.C., JULY 4-(AP)-AN ARMY GENERAL SAID TODAY THAT THE COMMUNISTS' LOSS OF EQUIPMENT IN THE KOREAN WAR MAY BE OF EVEN MORE IMPORTANCE TO THEM THAN THEIR CASUALTIES.

BRIG.GEN.G.S.MELOY, CHIEF OF THE ARMY'S CIVIL RELATIONS OFFICE, SAID THE KOREAN WAR HAD COMPELLED COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO "PAUSE FOR THOUGHT" ALTHOUGH A YEAR AGO "THE PEOPLE OF THE KREMLIN WERE WILLING TO RISK WORLD WAR III."

MELOY MADE THE COMMENTS IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A TRADITIONAL PATRIOTIC CELEBRATION AT THE NEARBY RURAL COMMUNITY OF JOLLY STREET.

BUT HE ALSO CAUTIONED THAT:

"NOWHERE CAN WE AFFORD TO LOWER OUR GUARD, RELAX OUR VIGIL, OR BECOME COMPLACENT TOWARD THIS AGGRESSION. THE LEADERS OF THE KREMLIN ARE SHREWD, UNSCRUPULOUS ANTAGONISTS. X X X UNDER CONTROL OF THESE UNSCRUPULOUS MEN IS A POWERFUL MILITARY MACHINE, BOTH IN RUSSIA AND IN HER SATELLITES. SO FAR THE POLITIBURO HASN'T NEEDED TO USE THE RED ARMY AS SUCH, BUT MAKE NO MISTAKE, WHEN THEY CHOOSE THEY WILL USE IT, IF THEY THINK THE TIME AND PLACE ARE RIGHT."

OF THE COMMUNISTS IN THE KOREAN WAR, MELOY SAID:

"THEIR LOSSES HAVE BEEN SEVERE, AND ALTHOUGH WE THINK OF CHINESE MANPOWER AS INEXHAUSTIBLE, THEIR TRAINED MANPOWER IS NOT INEXHAUSTIBLE, AND WE HAVE INFLICTED HEAVY LOSSES ON THE TRAINED COMMUNIST MANPOWER, BOTH NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE.

"PERHAPS OF EVEN GREATER SIGNIFICANCE, ARE THE TREMENDOUS LOSSES THAT WE HAVE CAUSED THEM IN EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES, TANKS, WEAPONS, FOOD AND AMMUNITION."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, JULY 4)

LT605AEDNM

JUL 5 1951

A183KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (650)
BEEF CONTROLS
(EDITOR'S NOTE: THIS IS ANOTHER STORY IN A SERIES ON THE BATTLE OF BEEF BY AN ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT WHO HAS TRAVELLED INTO TEXAS AND THE MIDDLE WEST FOR AN ON-THE-SPOT LOOK AT THE BEEF SITUATION.)
BY DON WHITEHEAD

BONDURANT,IOWA,JULY 4 (AP)-FROM THIS DISTANCE, THERE'S NOT MUCH REASON YET FOR THE HOUSEWIFE TO BECOME OPTIMISTIC ABOUT PAYING CHEAPER PRICES FOR STEAKS, CHUCK ROASTS AND HAMBURGER AT THE CORNER BUTCHER SHOP.

THAT HAPPY DAY WILL COME WHEN THE FARMERS BEGIN SELLING CATTLE AT A VOLUME THAT WILL BRING DOWN PRICES--AND THE FARMER ISN'T TOO SURE HIMSELF WHAT HE'S GOING TO DO.

ONE REASON FOR THE BEEF SHORTAGE IS THAT SOME FARMERS HAVE QUIT FEEDING CATTLE ENTIRELY UNTIL THEY KNOW WHAT PRICE CONTROLS WILL DO TO THEIR PROFITS. OTHERS ARE HOLDING THEIR CATTLE BACK FROM THE MARKET IN A "WAIT AND SEE" GAME.

CATTLE FEEDING IS BIG BUSINESS IN THIS COUNTRY WHERE FARMERS BUY CALVES AND STEERS AND THEN PUT THE ADDED WEIGHT ON THEM THAT MAKES FINE STEAKS AND ROASTS.

CATTLEMEN COULD SELL THEIR ANIMALS TO THE SLAUGHTERERS WITHOUT THE FEEDER PROCESS. BUT THIS WOULD MEAN MILLIONS OF POUNDS OF BEEF LOST TO THE MARKET AND AN EVEN GREATER SHORTAGE OF BEEF.

CONGRESS HAS EXTENDED PRICE CONTROLS TEMPORARILY PENDING AGREEMENT ON A REVISED MEASURE. BUT IT LOOKS AS THOUGH THE NEW LAW WILL BAN

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ANY FURTHER ROLLBACKS ON BEEF PRICES.
THE OPS ROLLED BACK LIVE CATTLE PRICES 10 PER CENT IN MAY AND PROPOSED CUTS ADDING UP TO ANOTHER 9 PER CENT BY OCT.1 TO BRING DOWN THE BUTCHER SHOP PRICE OF BEEF.
NOW THAT FARMERS HAVE HOPES THE 9 PER CENT CUT WON'T GO INTO EFFECT--THEY MAY TURN LOOSE OF THEIR CATTLE IN INCREASING NUMBERS AND THE PRICE MAY DROP. SOME FARMERS THINK IT WILL PERHAPS FOR A TIME.
BUT THERE ARE MANY FARMERS WHO HAVE QUIT THE CATTLE FEEDING BUSINESS ENTIRELY UNTIL THEY CAN SEE WHAT IS GOING TO HAPPEN IN WASHINGTON. THIS DISRUPTION IN THE NORMAL PRODUCTION OF BEEF--PLUS A HOLD-BACK BY OTHERS--IS HAVING ITS EFFECT ON THE MARKET.
TEXAS CATTLEMEN AND MID-WEST FARMERS DENY THERE IS ANY STRIKE BY THEM AGAINST PRICE CONTROLS. BUT A SITUATION HAS ARISEN WHICH HAS SLOED DOWN THE FLOW OF CATTLE TO MARKET AND THE EFFECT HAS BEEN MUCH THE SAME AS A STRIKE.

A184KX

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HERE'S AN EXAMPLE:
D.L.MALONEY AND HIS BROTHER, JAMES, HAVE FARMS OUT ON THIS FERTILE CORN BELT WHERE MORE THAN 1,000,000 BEEF CATTLE ARE FED EACH YEAR.
THE MALONEYS USUALLY FEED BETWEEN 200 AND 400 HEAD OF CATTLE EACH YEAR. IF THESE CATTLE PICKED UP 200 POUNDS EACH IN THE FEEDING PROCESS THEN THAT MEANT THE MALONEYS ADDED 60,000 POUNDS TO THE NATION' BEEF SUPPLY.
BUT THE MALONEYS HAVE QUIT UNTIL THEY KNOW WHAT EFFECT THE PRICE CONTROLS WILL HAVE ON THEM.
THEIR FEEDER LOTS ARE EMPTY. SO ARE THE LOTS OF OTHER FARMERS THROUGHOUT THE CORN BELT.
THE GREAT MAJORITY OF FARMERS ARE CONTINUING TO FEED CATTLE AND TO FATTEN THEM. THE NUMBER OF CATTLE ON FEED IS GREATER THAN IT WAS A YEAR AGO. BUT SOME HAVE QUIT FEEDING AND SOME HAVE PUT THEIR CATTLE BACK TO PASTURE TO WAIT OUT THE SITUATION.
D.L.MALONEY SAID: "I DON'T INTEND TO PUT ANY CATTLE BACK IN THE LOTS UNTIL THIS THING HAS BEEN SETTLED. A LOT OF OUR NEIGHBORS GOT OUT THE SAME WAY--OR ARE WAITING TO SEE WHAT WILL HAPPEN."
HIS BROTHER, JAMES, DID THE SAME THING. BOTH OF THEM SOLD THEIR CATTLE BEFORE AND AFTER THE FIRST 10 PER CENT PRICE ROLLBACK IN MAY.
JAMES SAID: "USUALLY, I WOULD BE FEEDING CATTLE INTO AUGUST. BUT WHO IS GOING TO TRY TO OUTGUESS THOSE PEOPLE IN WASHINGTON WHEN THEY DON'T KNOW WHAT THEY'RE GOING TO DO THEMSELVES?"
SOME FARM EXPERTS HAVE ADVISED THE FARMERS TO BUY FEEDER CATTLE AT LOW COST AND THEN USE CHEAP FEEDS WITHOUT TRYING TO FINISH THE CATTLE FOR THE TOP GRADES.
THIS WOULD GIVE THE FARMER HIS PROFIT BUT IT ALSO WOULD MEAN LESS GOOD-QUALITY BEEF AND LESS PRODUCTION IN POUNDS.
OTHERS HAVE ADVISED FARMERS TO TAKE THEIR CATTLE OUT OF FEEDER LOTS, PUT THEM BACK TO PASTURE AND MARKET THE ANIMALS LATE IN THE YEAR TO GET THE BEST PRICE.
IN ALL THIS CONFUSION, NO ONE SEEMS TO KNOW HUST WHAT THE END RESULT WILL BE.
THE OPS CONTENDS THE FARMER FEEDER CAN TAKE ANOTHER 9 PER CENT ROLLBACK IN PRICE AND STILL COME OUT WITH A PROFIT OF $40.20 A HEAD ON HIS CATTLE. THIS PROFIT IS ESTIMATED FROM DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTUR STUDIES ON FARM COSTS.
BUT YOU CAN GET FIGURES FROM FARMERS ON THE OTHER SIDE WHICH SHOW THAT ANOTHER ROLLBACK WOULD MEAN A LOSS TO THEM WITH LESS PRODUCTION OF BEEF AND FEWER STEAKS IN THE BUTCHER SHOP.
ALL OF WHICH ADDS UP TO NOT MUCH COMFORT FOR THE HOUSEWIFE WHO BUYS THE BEEF.

GG132PCS NM

A118
(500)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, JULY 5)

(ADVANCE)--(EDITOR'S NOTE: THIS IS THE SECOND OF A FOUR-PART SERIES BY ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT RELMAN MORIN FROM THE FORT BENNING CAMP OF "HUMAN ENGINEERING," TELLING HOW GOOD SOLDIERS ARE MADE FOR UNCLE SAM'S ARMIES.)

BY RELMAN MORIN

(ADVANCE)--FORT BENNING, GA., JULY 4-(AP)-THE ARMY BELIEVES TODAY THAT GOOD LEADERS ARE MADE, NOT BORN.
HERE AND THERE, IN THE FIELD, EVERY CORRESPONDENT HAS COME ACROSS AN INFANTRY UNIT THAT LITERALLY IDOLIZES ONE OF ITS OFFICERS. THEY WOULD FOLLOW HIM ANYWHERE. IN THE WORST MOMENTS OF BATTLE, THE MERE WORD--"CAPT.JOE IS HERE"--STOPS A POTENTIAL PANIC.
WHAT IS THIS RARE QUALITY?
THE ARMY USED TO DISMISS IT AS ONE OF THOSE MYSTERIES OF PERSONALITY AND LET IT GO AT THAT. SOME MEN HAD IT. SOME DID NOT. YOU COULDN'T ACQUIRE IT.

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TODAY, IN THE MILITARY CENTERS, THEY HAVE A TOTALLY DIFFERENT POINT OF VIEW. THEY THINK THE GOOD OFFICER IS NO LUCKY ACCIDENT, BUT THE PRODUCT OF DEFINITE METHODS.
IN A COURSE CALLED "COMMAND AND LEADERSHIP" BEING CONDUCTED HERE AT THE ARMY INFANTRY CENTER, A GROUP OF OFFICERS ARE TRYING TO DEVELOP THESE METHODS AND PASS THEM ALONG. THE COURSE HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH TACTICS, WEAPONS OR ADMINISTRATION.
ESSENTIALLY, IT IS A COURSE IN HUMAN RELATIONS--THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN OFFICER, SOLDIER AND THE GIVEN SITUATION CONFRONTING THEM.
IT IS BASED ON A VERY LONG STUDY BY SOME SELECTED OFFICERS AFTER WORLD WAR II. THE ARMY FIRST SENT THEM BACK TO COLLEGE. LATER, THEY WORKED WITH PERSONNEL EXPERTS IN FIRMS LIKE GENERAL ELECTRIC, THE FORD MOTOR CO., CHASE NATIONAL BANK, SWIFT & CO., THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD, THOMPSON PRODUCTS AND OTHERS.
THEN THEY SET ABOUT TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE TECHNIQUES FOR HANDLING MEN THAT HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED IN INDUSTRY COULD BE APPLIED IN THE ARMY.
HERE ARE SOME OF THE LINES THEY ARE PURSUING TODAY--
1. COMBAT FATIGUE IS APPARENT, IN SYMPTOMS, LONG BEFORE IT BECOMES ACUTE. OFFICERS KNOW TODAY THAT AN INFANTRYMAN REACHES HIS PEAK OF MENTAL AND PHYSICAL EFFICIENCY AT ABOUT

ACUTE.OFFICERS KNOW TODAY THAT AN INFANTRYMAN REACHES HIS PEAK OF MENTAL AND PHYSICAL EFFICIENCY AT ABOUT 90 DAYS IN THE BATTLE LINE. AFTER THAT, IT BEGINS TO DECLINE. A BRAVE MAN WILL REACH A POINT WHERE HE WILL BEGIN TO SOB, UNCONTROLLABLY, AT THE SOUND OF EVEN HIS OWN GUNFIRE.
OFFICERS ARE TRAINED TO RECOGNIZE THESE SYMPTOMS IN THE EARLY AGE. REST, CERTAIN MEDICATION, AND RELIEF EVEN FOR 48 HOURS BEHIND THE LINE MAY RESTORE HIM COMPLETELY.
2. THE ARMY TEACHES TODAY THAT A NEUROTIC, OR COMBAT-FATIGUE CASE SHOULD NOT BE SENT HOME, OR EVEN VERY FAR AWAY FROM HIS OWN UNIT. HE CAN BE USED ON A NECESSARY JOB, AND THEN, IN A LARGE NUMBER OF CASES, ACTUALLY RETURNED TO COMBAT.
THE DELIBERATE MALINGERER, THE MAN PUTTING ON AN ACT, CAN BE RECOGNIZED BY ARMY DOCTORS.
3. ABSOLUTE OBEDIENCE TO A COMMAND IS STILL THE ESSENCE OF THE

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN AN OFFICER AND A SOLDIER. BUT THEY BELIEVE TODAY THAT A SOLDIER--THE AMERICAN, ANYWAY--WILL PERFORM FAR BETTER IF HE KNOWS THE MEANING OF AN OPERATION, WHY A HILL HAS TO BE TAKEN, WHERE IT ALL FITS INTO THE LARGER PICTURE. WITHIN LIMITS OF SECURITY, OFFICERS ARE INSTRUCTED TO TELL THEIR MEN WHAT IT'S ALL ABOUT AND WHY THE ACTION IS IMPORTANT.

4. THE ARMY CAN'T AND DOESN'T INTEND TO GIVE A MAN THE SAME LOVING CARE AND AFFECTION THAT HE GOT AT HOME.

A119

BUT IT ADVISES OFFICERS TO TREAT EACH MAN AS AN INDIVIDUAL, TO CALL HIM BY HIS NAME, AND TO TAKE A PERSONAL INTEREST IN HIM. IN LARGER UNITS, THAT CAN'T BE DONE. IT CAN BE DONE IN COMPANIES AND IN PLATOONS--AND THE BATTLES ARE WON BY COMPANIES AND PLATOONS.

THE OFFICER TODAY IS BEING TAUGHT MANY OF THE THINGS THAT CHAPLAINS HAVE KNOWN FOR YEARS, BASIC PSYCHOLOGY, THE ORDINARY THINGS THAT MOTIVATE A SOLDIER, THE THINGS THAT WORRY HIM, HOW TO TALK HIM OUT OF HIS TROUBLES, HIS DESIRE FOR RECOGNITION, AND THE USUALLY MUTE, INEXPRESSIBLE HOPE OF BEING REWARDED FOR WORK WELL DONE.

IN SHORT, AN AMERICAN SOLDIER TODAY IS NO LONGER TO BE A FACELESS MAN, A NUMBER, A BODY. THE ARMY BELIEVES HE WILL BE FAR MORE EFFICIENT AS AN INDIVIDUAL THAN HE EVER WAS AS A CHALK-MARK ON A TABLE OF ORGANIZATION.

(TOMORROW: WHAT MAKES A SOLDIER FIGHT TO THE LAST?)

(END ADVANCE FOR A MS OF THURSDAY, JULY 5, SENT JULY 3)

RQ1138PED

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A125

NEW YORK, JULY 4-(AP)-GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAS MADE TENTATIVE PLANS TO GO TO BOSTON LATER THIS MONTH TO ADDRESS THE MASSACHUSETTS LEGISLATURE.

A MACARTHUR AIDE SAID TODAY A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MASSACHUSETTS GENERAL COURT (LEGISLATURE) WOULD VISIT HERE NEXT WEEK TO COMPLETE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE DEPOSED FAR EAST COMMANDER'S VISIT. NO DEFINITE DATE HAS BEEN SET YET.

THE GENERAL AND MRS.MACARTHUR, THE AIDE DISCLOSED, ARE SPENDING THE INDEPENDENCE DAY HOLIDAY ON THE FARM OF COL.CHARLES C.CANADA, SOMEWHERE IN VIRGINIA. CANADA, A MEDICAL OFFICER, FORMERLY WAS ON MACARTHUR'S STAFF.

JS1021AED

B5 (375)

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

NEW YORK, JULY 4-(AP)-EIGHT COMMUNIST BOSSES REMAINED AT LARGE TODAY--BELIEVED TO BE SEEKING TO REORGANIZE THE PARTY COMMAND UNDERGROUND OR TO FLEE THE COUNTRY.

ACROSS THE NATION, THE FBI REDOUBLED ITS SEARCH, PARTICULARLY AT PORT AND BORDER TOWNS. BUT A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FEDERAL AGENCY SAID "WE HAVE NO NEW INFORMATION."

GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES HAVE MENTIONED THE POSSIBILITY THE FUGITIVES MAY HAVE GONE UNDERGROUND TO TRY TO CONTINUE DIRECTING PARTY ACTIVITIES WHILE LIVING, AND TRAVELING IN SECRET.

THERE ALSO HAS BEEN OFFICIAL SPECULATION THE RED LEADERS WERE TRYING TO GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY, OR ALREADY HAVE DONE SO.

THIS BELIEF WAS EXPRESSED BY FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER RYAN YESTERDAY, WHEN HE FORFEITED THE $80,000 BAIL OF FOUR CONVICTED COMMUNISTS, WHO FAILED TO SURRENDER TO GO TO PRISON.

THE FOUR, ALL MEMBERS OF THE PARTY'S U.S. POLITBURO, ARE HENRY WINSTON, NATIONAL ORGANIZATION SECRETARY; NEW YORK STATE CHAIRMAN ROBERT THOMPSON; ILLINOIS CHAIRMAN GILBERT GREEN AND PARTY NATIONAL SECRETARY GUS HALL.

THESE FOUR ARE AMONG THE 11 TOP PARTY OFFICIALS, CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. SEVEN SURRENDERED MONDAY TO BEGIN FIVE-YEAR PRISON TERMS.

THE OTHER FOUR MISSING REDS ARE AMONG 21 RECENTLY INDICTED PARTY LEADERS. THE FOUR, JAMES E.JACKSON, SIDNEY STEIN, FRED FINE AND WILLIAM MARROW, VANISHED AFTER THE INDICTMENT, ALTHOUGH THE OTHER 17 APPEARED IN COURT, AND SINCE HAVE BEEN RELEASED IN BAIL.

DISAPPEARANCE OF THE EIGHT IS IN LINE WITH A PART OF THE NEW GOVERNMENT INDICTMENT, WHICH CHARGES THAT "IN CASE OF EMERGENCY," TOP PARTY LEADERS HAVE CONSPIRED TO GO UNDERGROUND AND CONTINUE THEIR WORK.

U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING H.SAYPOL SAYS THAT THE EIGHT FUGITIVES ARE AMONG THE "HIGHER" OFFICIALS OF THE PARTY. SEVEN ARE MEMBERS OF A NATIONAL ALTERNATE COMMITTEE NAMED TO REPLACE CONVICTED NATIONAL COMMITTEEMEN.

BECAUSE OF THE FLIGHT OF THE EIGHT, SAYPOL SAYS HE MAY TAKE STEPS TO REVOKE THE BAIL OF THE 17 NOW FREE, OR TO SEEK AN INCREASE IN THE BAIL WHICH NOW TOTALS $186,000.

JUDGE RYAN HAS THREATENED TO CITE FOR CONTEMPT TWO TRUSTEES OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS--WHICH POSTED BAIL FOR THE FOUR BAIL-JUMPERS--UNLESS THE TRUSTEES DISCLOSE TOMORROW THE NAMES OF THE INDIVIDUALS THAT PUT UP THE BONDS.

KA227PED

JUL 5 1951

START July 5, 1951

A211 (750)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY HENDRIK KERSTING
JUL 1951

THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, JULY 5-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE URGED BRITAIN AND IRAN TODAY TO AGREE ON AN INTERIM PLAN FOR KEEPING IRANIAN OIL FLOWING UNTIL THE COURT CAN REACH A DECISION IN THE BITTER DISPUTE.

IRAN QUICKLY REJECTED THE COURT PROPOSALS.

BRITISH OFFICIALS HAILED THE PROPOSALS AS "VERY WELCOME TO US." THEY SAID BRITAIN WOULD TRY TO FOLLOW THE RECOMMENDATIONS SET DOWN IN THE 3,500-WORD DECISION IF IRAN WOULD AGREE. THE BRITISH INDICATED THAT IF IRAN KEPT ON REFUSING TO AGREE, BRITAIN MIGHT PUT THE OIL CASE BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

BUT IRAN CLUNG TO HER UNCOMPROMISING DETERMINATION TO SEIZE FULL CONTROL OF THE HUGE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S WELLS AND REFINERIES ON THE PERSIAN GULF.

HOSSEIN NAVAB, IRANIAN MINISTER TO THE HAGUE, DECLARED: "WE DID NOT RECOGNIZE THE COMPETENCE OF THE COURT, AND NEITHER DO WE RECOGNIZE THE COURT'S DECISION OF TODAY. WE CONSIDER THE COURT'S DECISION NULL AND VOID."

BRITAIN HAD ASKED THE COURT TO PROPOSE INTERIM MEASURES AS A MATTER OF GREATEST URGENCY TO STAVE OFF THE THREATENED COMPLETE SHUTDOWN OF HER IRANIAN OIL OPERATIONS.

BRITAIN ALSO ACCUSED IRAN OF VIOLATING INTERNATIONAL LAW IN NATIONALIZING THE BRITISH-OWNED COMPANY AND ASKED FOR AN INJUNCTION AGAINST ITS SEIZURE BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. THE COURT APPARENTLY WILL DECIDE ON THE CHARGES AND THE REQUEST FOR AN INJUNCTION AFTER IT DETERMINES WHETHER IT HAS JURISDICTION IN THE CASE.

THE U.N.-SPONSORED COURT REJECTED AN IRANIAN REQUEST THAT IT DECLARE OUTRIGHT THAT IT HAD NO JURISDICTION. THE COURT SAID IT COULD NOT ACCEPT THIS IRANIAN STAND UNTIL IT HAD FULLY STUDIED THE CASE.

TWO OF THE COURT'S 12 SITTING JUDGES--FROM POLAND AND EGYPT--DISSENTED. THEY ISSUED A JOINT OPINION DECLARING THE COURT COULD NOT SUGGEST INTERIM MEASURES SINCE IT HADN'T EVEN DECIDED YET WHETHER IT HAD JURISDICTION IN THE DISPUTE.

THE COURT PROPOSALS MERELY "INDICATED" WHAT STEPS IT THOUGHT SHOULD BE TAKEN TO KEEP OIL OPERATIONS GOING AND TO KEEP THE SITUATION FROM DETERIORATING FURTHER.

URGING BOTH COUNTRIES TO GIVE GUARANTEES THEY WOULD TAKE NO FURTHER ACTION THAT WOULD WIDEN THE CRISIS, THE COURT RECOMMENDED A FIVE-MAN BOARD BE APPOINTED TO SUPERVISE CONTINUED OPERATIONS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY UNDER ITS PRESENT BRITISH MANAGEMENT.

A212

THE BOARD, TO BE MADE UP OF TWO REPRESENTATIVES FROM BRITAIN, TWO FROM IRAN AND ONE FROM A NEUTRAL COUNTRY, WOULD ADMINISTER ALL REVENUES IN EXCESS OF THE COMPANY'S NORMAL OPERATING EXPENSES. THE EXCESS FUNDS WOULD BE DEPOSITED IN BANKS CHOSEN BY THE BOARD.

THE COURT ASKED THAT NEITHER COUNTRY TAKE ACTION THAT MIGHT PREJUDICE THE RIGHTS OF THE OTHER PARTY ONCE A FINAL DECISION IS MADE. IT ALSO ASKED THAT THEY DO NOTHING TO HINDER THE COMPANY FROM OPERATING AS IT DID PRIOR TO MAY 1, 1951--THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF IRANIAN OIL NATIONALIZATION.

ITS DECISION TO MAKE THESE INTERIM PROPOSALS EVEN BEFORE IT HAD ESTABLISHED ITS JURISDICTION, SAID THE COURT, WAS BROUGHT ABOUT BY "EXISTING CONDITIONS" IN IRAN.

BEFORE THE COURT ISSUED ITS PROPOSALS, FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN LONDON THESE CONDITIONS "ARE BECOMING INTOLERABLE" FOR BRITONS IN THE IRANIAN OIL AREA.

IN TEHRAN, NASSER QUILI ARDALAN, A MEMBER OF THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENT'S JOINT OIL NATIONALIZATION BOARD, SAID BRITISH TECHNICIANS MUST LEAVE THE OIL FIELDS UNLESS THEY PROMISE "FULL OBEDIENCE" TO THE GOVERNMENT'S IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY.

HE TOLD PARLIAMENT THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERIES AT ABADAN MAY BE CLOSED WITHIN 25 DAYS, INDICATING HIS GOVERNMENT'S DETERMINATION TO CARRY OUT NATIONALIZATION TO THE BITTER END, EVEN THOUGH IT MEANS LOSS OF THE COUNTRY'S BIGGEST SOURCE OF INCOME.

THE BRITISH COMPANY HAS WITHDRAWN ITS SEAGOING TANKERS FROM THE ABADAN OIL-HEAD BECAUSE IRAN INSISTS THE CAPTAINS SIGN RECEIPTS DECLARING THE OIL BELONGS TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. WHEN THE STORAGE TANKS ASHORE FILL UP, THE REFINERIES WILL HAVE TO CLOSE, AND THE OIL WELLS WILL HAVE TO BE CAPPED.

ALTHOUGH THERE WERE NO SIGNS THAT IRAN WOULD MAKE ANY COMPROMISE, BRITAIN HOPED THAT U.S.AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY MIGHT BE ABLE TO INFLUENCE PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AT LEAST TO MODIFY THE WORDING OF THE IRANIAN OIL RECEIPTS UNTIL THE DISPUTE IS SETTLED.

DISPATCHES FROM ABADAN SAID BRITISH WORKERS WERE PRESSING TO BE WITHDRAWN FROM IRAN. IRANIAN OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT BRITAIN'S THREAT TO PULL OUT HER EXPERTS WAS A BLUFF.

A213

BUT THESE OFFICIALS EXPRESSED LITTLE HOPE THAT IRAN WOULD BE ABLE TO FIND ELSEWHERE THE SKILLED TECHNICIANS AND MANAGERS TO RUN THE INTRICATE OIL OPERATIONS IF THE BRITISH CLEARED OUT.

ARDALAN SAID IRAN HOPES TO BREAK THE STOPPAGE OF OIL EXPORTS BY GETTING TANKERS NOT ASSOCIATED WITH THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY TO BUY OIL FROM THE GOVERNMENT COMPANY. HE SAID THE IRANIAN COMPANY HAD RECEIVED SEVERAL OFFERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF OIL, INCLUDING ONE FROM AN UNIDENTIFIED AMERICAN COMPANY WITH EUROPEAN CONNECTIONS.

ARDALAN ADDED THAT COUNT CARAFFA, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CENTRAL ITALIAN OIL AGENCY, HAD INDICATED THAT ITALY WOULD BUY A THIRD OF HER OIL REQUIREMENTS FROM THE NATIONALIZED COMPANY IF A BARTER DEAL COULD BE ARRANGED. COUNT CARAFFA IS ON AN INSPECTION TOUR OF THE ADABAN AREA.

WW RQ406PED

JUL 1951

A151 (270)
FIRST LEAD WORLD COURT

THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, JULY 5-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE TOLD BRITAIN AND IRAN TODAY TO SET UP A JOINT BOARD WHICH WOULD SUPERVISE CONTINUED OPERATIONS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY UNDER ITS BRITISH MANAGEMENT. IRAN HAS ANNOUNCED SHE WOULD NOT RECOGNIZE A WORLD COURT DECISION IN THE DISPUTE.

THE COURT, ASKED BY BRITAIN TO TAKE UP THE CASE OF IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF ANGLO-IRANIAN PROPERTIES, PROPOSED THAT ALL REVENUES OF THE COMPANY IN EXCESS OF WHAT IS NEEDED TO CARRY ON OPERATIONS BE PAID INTO AN ACCOUNT TO BE ADMINISTERED BY THE JOINT BOARD. THIS BOARD WOULD BE COMPOSED OF TWO MEMBERS FROM THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT, TWO FROM THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, AND A FIFTH AND NEUTRAL MEMBER TO BE CHOSEN BY AGREEMENT.

30.24-24621

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE BRITISH COMMENT.
THE COURT'S ORDER WAS BY 10 OF THE 12 JUDGES OF THE COURT, A UNITED NATIONS AGENCY. THE OTHER TWO, THOSE OF POLAND AND EGYPT, DID NOT JOIN IN THE DECISION, BUT ENTERED NO DISSENTING OPINION.
THE COURT SAID IRAN AND BRITAIN SHOULD SEE THAT NO ACTION WAS TAKEN TO AGGRAVATE OR EXTEND THE DISPUTE. IT ADDED THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY'S OPERATIONS SHOULD CONTINUE UNDER ITS OWN MANAGEMENT AS CONSTITUTED PRIOR TO MAY 1, SUBJECT TO SUCH MODIFICATIONS BY AGREEMENT IN THE JOINT BOARD.
IRAN HAD REQUESTED THE COURT TO DECLARE THAT THE DISPUTE WAS NOT WITHIN WORLD COURT JURISDICTION AND TO REJECT THE BRITISH REQUEST FOR A RULING ON INTERIM MEASURES. TO THIS THE COURT REPLIED IT COULD NOT ACCEPT IN ADVANCE THAT THE CASE FELL OUTSIDE ITS JURISDICTION. IT SAID THE EXISTING STATE OF AFFAIRS JUSTIFIED AN "INDICATION OF PROVISIONAL MEASURES" PENDING FINAL JUDGEMENT.
(NO PICKUP)
DA1220PED

A130
95
JUL 1951
THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, JULY 5-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS PROPOSING PROVISIONAL STEPS TO BRITAIN AND IRAN WHICH WOULD PROTECT BRITISH OIL RIGHTS PENDING NEGOTIATION OF THEIR OIL DISPUTE.
THE COURT URGED THAT BOTH IRAN AND BRITAIN AVOID ANY ACTS WHICH MIGHT PREJUDICE ITS FINDINGS IN THE DISPUTE OVER IRAN'S SEIZURE OF PROPERTIES OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.
A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID IN LONDON THAT BRITAIN WOULD DO ITS BEST TO FOLLOW THE COURT'S RECOMMENDATIONS BUT WHETHER SHE WOULD BE ABLE TO DO SO "WILL DEPEND UPON THE ATTITUDE OF IRAN."
THE BRITISH HAD ASKED FOR AN INJUNCTION TO STOP IRANIAN "INTERFERENCES" WHICH THE BRITISH CLAIMED THREATENED TO PREJUDICE FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE.
THE COURT FURTHER PROPOSED THAT:
BOTH COUNTRIES SHOULD GUARANTEE THEY WILL TAKE NO MEASURES TO HINDER THE NORMAL OPERATIONS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AS THEY WERE CARRIED ON PRIOR TO MAY 1, 1951 -- THE DATE OF THE IRANIAN NATIONALIZATION LAW.
THAT IRAN AND BRITAIN AGREE TO APPOINT A FIVE-MAN BOARD -- TWO FROM EACH COUNTRY AND ONE FROM A NEUTRAL COUNTRY -- TO SUPERVISE THE CARRYING OUT OF THE COURT'S PROPOSALS FOR NORMAL OPERATION. IF THEY CANNOT AGREE ON THE APPOINTMENT OF THE BOARD, THE PRESIDENT OF THE COURT WOULD NAME ITS MEMBERS UPON JOINT REQUEST BY BOTH PARTIES.
THE BOARD WOULD HAVE THE DUTY OF AUDITING THE COMPANY'S REVENUE AND EXPENSES AND ENSURING THAT ALL INCOME OVER NORMAL OPERATING EXPENSES E PAID INTO BANKS TO BE SELECTED BY THE BOARD.

BEFORE ISSUING ITS PROPOSALS FOR INTERIM MEASURES, THE COURT SAID IT COULD NOT ACCEPT WITHOUT EXAMINATION THE BRITISH CHARGE THAT IRAN HAD VIOLATED INTERNATIONAL LAW IN NATIONALIZING THE COMPANY.
THE COURT SAID THE CASE "FALLS COMPLETELY OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF INTERNATIONAL JURISDICTION."
TWO OF THE COURT'S 15 JUDGES -- THOSE OF POLAND AND EGYPT -- DECLARED THEY WERE UNABLE TO CONCUR WITH THE COURT'S DECISION AND ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT OF THEIR DISSENTING OPINION.
DA1135AED

A108
(140)
WITH THE HAGUE
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 5-(AP)-AN IRANIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT THE DECISION ON OIL BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE "DOES NOT HAVE THE SLIGHTEST EFFECT UPON OUR INTENTION TO CARRY OUT THE NATIONALIZATION OF OUR OIL INDUSTRY."
WORD OF THE COURT'S DECISION, WHICH RECOMMENDED AGREEMENT BY BRITAIN AND IRAN ON AN INTERIM PLAN FOR KEEPING THIS COUNTRY'S OIL FLOWING, REACHED TEHRAN WHILE A JOINT SESSION OF THE IRANIAN CABINET AND OIL BOARD WAS BEING HELD AT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S HOME.
ONE SOURCE PRESENT SAID THE COURT DECISION WAS MET WITH "ABSOLUTE COLD NESS" BY ALL PRESENT. THIS INFORMANT SAID THAT ONE MEMBER OF THE IRANIAN CABINET HAD DECLARED THAT THE DECISION WAS NOT A "SURPRISE TO US" BUT THAT IRAN HAD NOT EXPECTED THE INTERNATIONAL COURT TO "VIOLATE THE RIGHTS OF A WEAK NATION" AND "SUPPORT THE FANCY CLAI

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THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID EXECUTION OF THE LAW NATIONALIZING THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. WILL CONTINUE, DESPITE THE COURT'S DECISION.
BB1059PED

A106
(230)
JUL 1951
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 5-(AP)-BRITISH TECHNICIANS MUST LEAVE IRAN'S NEWLY NATIONALIZED OILFIELDS UNLESS THEY PROMISE "FULL OBEDIENCE" TO THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY.
THE SPOKESMAN IS NASSER QUILI ARDALAN, A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT'S JOINT OIL NATIONALIZATION BOARD. HE TOLD PARLIAMENT THE GREAT REFINERY AT ABADAN MAY BE CLOSED WITHIN 25 DAYS, BUT HE CALLED FOR "PATIENCE AND PERSEVERANCE" TO OVERCOME IRAN'S CRISIS ENGENDERED BY THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S HOLDINGS.
THERE WAS NO HINT OF COMPROMISE ON THE PART OF THE IRANIANS, HOWEVER. ARDALAN'S REPORT ON THE MONTH'S ACTIVITIES AT THE REFINERY UNDERSCORED THE DETERMINATION OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT TO CARRY OUT THE NATIONALIZATION LAW TO THE BITTER END, EVEN IF IT MEANT EARLY STOPPAGE OF PRODUCTION OF OIL, UPON WHICH IRAN'S ECONOMY LEANS.
ANGLO-IRANIAN HAS WITHDRAWN ITS TANKERS FROM THE PORT OF ABADAN, AND HAS THREATENED TO CLOSE THE REFINERY AND WITHDRAW THE BRITISH STAFF WHEN THE STORAGE TANKS THERE ARE FILLED.
ARDALAN SAID HE HOPED THAT TANKERS NOT ASSOCIATED WITH THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY WOULD COME TO THE PORT OF ABADAN AND BUY OIL FROM THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY. HE SAID THE IRANIAN COMPANY HAD RECEIVED SEVERAL OFFERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF OIL, SAYING THESE INCLUDED AN AMERICAN COMPANY, WHICH HE DID NOT NAME, AND AN INDIAN COMPANY. HE SAID THE AMERICAN FIRM INVOLVED WAS ONE WITH EUROPEAN CONNECTIONS.

ARDALAN, REFERRING TO BRITISH THREATS TO PULL OUT THEIR TECHNICIANS WHEN EXHAUSTION OF STORAGE SPACE AT THE REFINERY FORCED ITS CLOSURE, SAID THE BRITONS MUST GIVE FULL OBEDIENCE TO THE IRANIAN NATIONAL COMPANY OR GET OUT ANYWAY.

IT IS KNOWN THAT THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN TEHRAN IS STUDYING THE MATTER OF WITHDRAWING BRITISH TECHNICIANS. BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD TOLD REPORTERS YESTERDAY THE DECISION WOULD BE MADE SOON.

REPORTS FROM ABADAN SAID BRITISH WORKERS WERE PRESSING TO BE WITHDRAWN. ON THE OTHER HAND, IRANIAN OFFICIALS APPARENTLY STILL WERE CONVINCED THAT THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY WOULD NEVER WITHDRAW ALL ITS TECHNICIANS.

"THIS EVACUATION TALK IS JUST ANOTHER BLUFF," A HIGH RANKING IRANIAN OFFICIAL TOLD A REPORTER.

ARDALAN SAID COUNT-CARAFA, VICE PRESIDENT -

ARDALAN SAID COUNT CARAFFA, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CENTRAL ITALIAN OIL AGENCY, NOW IN ABADAN, HAD INDICATED THE ITALIAN COMPANY COULD BUY A THIRD OF ITALY'S OIL REQUIREMENTS FROM THE IRANIAN NATIONAL COMPANY IF A BARTER DEAL COULD BE ARRANGED. ARDALAN GAVE NO DETAILS, BUT HINTED CARAFFA MIGHT MAKE AN OFFER AFTER HIS ABADAN INSPECTION TOUR.

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JUL 1951

A62

(430)

LONDON, JULY 5-(AP)-BRITAIN IS STUDYING AN IRANIAN SUGGESTION FOR AN INTERIM SOLUTION TO THE OIL STALEMATE WHICH WOULD ASSURE A CONTINUED FLOW OF IRAN'S FUEL TO THE WEST.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH MADE THE SUGGESTION AFTER A TALK WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F. GRADY. IT WAS RELAYED TO FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TUESDAY BY U.S. AMBASSADOR TO LONDON WALTER F. GIFFORD.

THE WORLD COURT AT THE HAGUE HANDS DOWN A DECISION (AT 9:30 A.M. EST) TODAY ON BRITAIN'S APPEAL FOR AN INJUNCTION TO STOP IRANIAN "INTERFERENCES" WHICH SHE SAYS THREATENS TO PREJUDICE FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE OVER IRANIAN SEIZURE OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S HOLDINGS. IRAN HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE JURISDICTION OF THE COURT.

IT WAS BELIEVED THE COURT WOULD ADVISE CONCILIATORY MEASURES.

DETAILS OF IRAN'S STOP-GAP PROPOSAL WERE NOT DISCLOSED, BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD TO CONCERN THE PROPOSED WORDING OF A RECEIPT WHICH TANKER CAPTAINS WOULD BE ASKED TO SIGN FOR OIL LOADED AT THE ABADAN REFINERY.

BRITAIN HAS STOPPED LOADING OIL BECAUSE THE IRANIANS INSISTED THAT THE RECEIPTS SPECIFY PAYMENT TO THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY THEY HAVE SET UP AS THE SUCCESSOR TO THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY UNDER THE COUNTRY'S NATIONALIZATION LAW.

THE BRITISH WANTED THE RECEIPTS TO RESERVE THE RIGHTS OF AIOC TO ANY SHARE OF OIL PROCEEDS WHICH MIGHT BE AGREED UPON IN A FINAL SETTLEMENT.

BRITAIN HAS OFFERED TO RECOGNIZE THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION, BUT WANTS TO KEEP A HAND IN THE OPERATION AND MARKETING END OF THE BILLION-DOLLAR ENTERPRISE.

ANGLO-IRANIAN OFFICIALS PLAN TO REMOVE ALL THEIR BRITISH EXPERTS FROM THE SEVEN OIL-PRODUCING FIELDS BEGINNING JULY 7. THIS WOULD LEAVE THE PRODUCING CENTERS UNDER IRANIAN TECHNICIANS. IF THEY FAIL TO CARRY ON, THE WELLS WOULD HAVE TO BE CAPPED AND THE FLOW TO THE REFINERY STOPPED.

30.24- 24623

A DISPATCH FROM ABADAN, IRAN, CENTER OF THE OIL INDUSTRY, SAID IN THE PAST TWO MONTHS THE BRITISH STAFF IN THE FIELDS HAS BEEN CUT ALMOST TWO-THIRDS. THE BRITISH STAFF, NORMALLY 700 TO 800, NOW NUMBERS NO MORE THAN 300.

A63

NORMALLY ONE-THIRD OF THE BRITISH STAFF GOES ON HOME LEAVE EACH SUMMER. THIS YEAR ALMOST DOUBLE THAT NUMBER HAS PULLED OUT, AND THE PERSONNEL FROM THE FIELDS STILL IS LEAVING AS RAPIDLY AS TRANSPORT IS AVAILABLE, AT THE RATE OF ABOUT 40 A DAY.

A THIRD OF THE NORMAL BRITISH STAFF AT THE HUGE ABADAN REFINERY ALSO IS ON HOME LEAVE.

ABADAN DISPATCHES SAID THERE APPEARED TO BE NO GREAT CONFIDENCE AMONG IRANIAN OFFICIALS THAT THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO REPLACE THE BRITISH FIELD STAFF QUICKLY.

OIL OPERATIONS IN IRAN MEANWHILE ARE SLOWLY COMING TO A HALT. WITH THE PORT OF ABADAN EMPTY OF TANKERS BECAUSE OF THE PAYMENTS DISPUTE, OIL PRODUCTION IS DOWN TO 8,300,000 GALLONS DAILY -- ABOUT 40 PER CENT OF THE MAXIMUM POSSIBLE -- TO POSTPONE COMPLETE FILLING OF THE REFINERY'S STORAGE TANKS.

THE BRITISH HAVE SAID THEY WILL WITHDRAW THEIR OIL MEN FROM IRAN WHEN THE TANKS ARE FULL. A FURTHER PRODUCTION CUT, TO 3,000,000 GALLONS DAILY, NOW IS UNDER CONSIDERATION.

JR651AED

A136KX

3RD NITE LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (250) JUL 1951

BY DON HUTH

TOKYO,FRIDAY,JULY 6-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS AND GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TODAY AGREED ON FINAL TERMS FOR A PRELIMINARY ARMISTICE MEETING SUNDAY AND RIDGWAY PROMISED RED LIAISON OFFICERS IMMUNITY FROM AIR ATTACK.

EARLIER IN THE DAY THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD GUARANTEE SAFE CONDUCT FOR ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS PROCEEDING TO THE MEETING SITE AT KAESONG, THREE MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 AND 30 AIR MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, IN REPLY TO THIS MESSAGE, GUARANTEED IMMUNITY FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY ALL THE WAY FROM PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, TO KAESONG. RIDGWAY ALSO SAID A FIVE-MILE RADIUS AROUND KAESONG WOULD BE A NEUTRAL ZONE FROM THE TIME THE RED EMISSARIES ARRIVE.

THIS MEETING WILL LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE FORMAL CONFERENCE, WHICH WILL BEGIN AT KAESONG TUESDAY.

THE CHINESE IN THEIR MESSAGE HAD SUGGESTED THE ALLIES TRAVEL BY JEEP INSTEAD OF HELICOPTER TO "CUT DOWN THE POSSIBILITY OF A MISUNDERSTANDING."

RIDGWAY'S BROADCAST REPLY, HOWEVER, SAID "MY DELEGATES WILL PROCEED BY HELICOPTER OR JEEP AS DICTATED BY THE WEATHER." HE ADDED THAT THEY WOULD CROSS THE IMJIN RIVER ON THE SEOUL-KAESONG ROAD AT 9 A.M. TOKYO TIME SUNDAY (6 P.M. EST SATURDAY) REGARDLESS OF HOW THEY TRAVELLED.

THE COMMUNISTS SAID THAT THEIR LIAISON GROUP WOULD LEAVE PYONGYANG AT 5 A.M. SATURDAY (2 P.M. EST FRIDAY) IN FIVE JEEPS AND FIVE MOTOR TRANSPORTS CARRYING WHITE FLAGS.

RIDGWAY YESTERDAY REQUESTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS GUARANTEE THE

SAFETY OF HIS DELEGATES TO THE PRELIMINARY CONFERENCE.
A CHINESE LANGUAGE MESSAGE TO RIDGWAY WAS BROADCAST FROM PEIPING AT 8 A.M. (5 P. M. THURSDAY EST).

SIGNED BY GENERALS KIM IL SUNG OF NORTH KOREA AND PENG TEH-HUAI OF THE CHINESE RED "VOLUNTEERS," IT SAID THEY AGREED TO RIDGWAY'S REQUESTS OF JULY 5. THESE INCLUDED THE SAFE-CONDUCT GUARANTEE AND PERMISSION TO SEND TWO INTERPRETERS WITH THE ALLIED EMISSARIES.

IT SAID THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN DELEGATIONS ALSO WOULD GO TO KAESONG BY JEEP AND TRUCK ON THE ROAD SOUTH FROM PYONGYANG.

WHILE GROUND ACTION IN KOREA TAPERED OFF TO LIGHT PATROL ACTION, ALLIED AIR AND SEA FORCES POUNDED AWAY AT ENEMY SUPPLY LINES AND FRONT POSITIONS THURSDAY.

SUPERFORTS PLASTERED RED FRONT POSITIONS WITH 500-POUND BOMBS. ALLIED FIGHTERS FOUND NORTH KOREANROADS SWARMING WITH 500 VEHICLES AND PILOTS ESTIMATED THEY KNOCKED OUT 75 TRUCKS.

UNITED NATIONS NAVY UNITS POUNDED ENEMY EAST COAST POSITIONS. IN WASHINGTON THE NAVY ANNOUNCED THE PATROL FRIGATE EVERETT WAS HIT WEDNESDAY BY SHORE FIRE FROM THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN. FOUR MEN WERE INJURED. THURSDAY WONSAN SHORE BATTERIES BLASTED AT TWO U.S. DESTROYERS WITHOUT EFFECT. THE DESTROYERS SILENCED THE SHORE GUNS.

THE FULL TEXT OF THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST AS HEARD IN TOKYO:

"A REPORT FROM THE KOREAN FRONT STATES THAT THE SECOND REPLY FROM GEN. RIDGWAY EXPRESSING AGREEMENT TO THE HOLDING OF A PRELIMINARY MEETING ON JULY 8 HAS BEEN RECEIVED THERE BY GEN. KIM IL SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY, AND GEN. PENG TEH HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE VOLUNTEERS.

"GEN. KIM AND GEN. PENG SENT ANOTHER NOTIFICATION TO GEN. RIDGWAY ABOUT A NUMBER OF MATTERS CONCERNING THE HOLDING OF A PRELIMINARY MEETING.

"THE NOTIFICATION READS:

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"GEN. RIDGWAY:

"WE HAVE RECEIVED YOUR SECOND REPLY DATED JULY 5. WE AGREE TO THE NUMBER OF LIAISON OFFICERS AND THEIR AIDES THAT YOU ARE SENDING AND THE TIME OF THEIR DEPARTURE FOR KAESONG.

A48KX

"WE UNDERTAKE TO ASSURE THEIR SAFE CONDUCT BUT FOR THEIR MORE CERTAIN SAFETY AND TO CUT DOWN THE POSSIBILITY OF MISUNDERSTANDING WE SUGGEST THAT THEY PROCEED TO KAESONG BY A CONVOY OF JEEPS.

"AT THE SAME TIME, WE INFORM YOU THAT OUR THREE LIAISON OFFICERS, ONE OF WHOM IS A COLONEL, TOGETHER WITH TWO INTERPRETERS AND RECEPTION PERSONNEL, WILL SET OUT AT 5 A.M. PYONGYANG TIME ON JULY 7 THE DAY BEFORE THE PRELIMINARY MEETING FROM THE PYONGYANG AREA ON FIVE JEEPS AND FIVE MOTOR TRUCKS FOR THE KAESONG AREA VIA SARIWON AND NANCHON (NAMCHONJOM) TO PREPARE AND TAKE PART IN THE PRELIMINARY MEETING AGREED UPON BY BOTH PARTIES.

"EACH MOTOR VEHICLE WILL HAVE A WHITE FLAG SET ON TOP OF IT. PLEASE TAKE NOTE OF THIS INFORMATION. SIGNED KIM IL SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE VOLUNTEERS. JULY 6, 1951."

AP CORRESPONDENT NATE POLOWETZKY REPORTED FROM EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS THAT A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID RIDGWAY HAD NAMED THREE COLONELS TO THE U.N. LIAISON UNIT. THESE WERE REPORTED TO BE A U.S. MARINE, A U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICER, AND A SOUTH KOREAN ARMY OFFICER. THE SOURCE SAID AN ARMY MAJOR WOULD ACT AS COORDINATOR BUT IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER HE WOULD GO TO KAESONG, THE REDS' CHOSEN MEETING PLACE ABOUT 35 ROAD MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

IN WASHINGTON, U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA WERE PLACED AT 78,110 THURSDAY, AN INCREASE OF 1,361 SINCE LAST WEEK'S REPORT.

BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO RELATIVES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY, IT LISTED 11,564 KILLED, 54,302 WOUNDED AND 12,244 MISSING BY THEE LATEST COUNT.

IN BROADCASTS THURSDAY NIGHT AND EARLY FRIDAY, THE PEIPING RADIO SAID COMMUNIST CHINA MUST CONTINUE TO AID KOREA, EVEN IF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IS POSSIBLE.

IT QUOTED A STATEMENT BY THE CHINA PEACE COMMITTEE WHICH CALLED FOR INCREASED SUBSCRIPTIONS TO THE RED CAMPAIGN TO BUY WARPLANES FOR KOREAN FIGHTING.

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A195KX

THE RADIO SAID THAT PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION "WILL BE BROUGHT ABOUT ONLY BY THE POSSESSION OF MIGHTY FORCES AND THE UNSWERING WILL OF THE PEOPLE."

ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TROOPS ACROSS THE 100-MILE BATTLEFRONT THURSDAY SPARRED LIGHTLY.

U.N. PATROLS PUSHED WITHIN ALMOST ONE MILE OF THE BOMB-BATTERED CONFERENCE SITE. ONE U.N. SPEARHEAD ENTERED KAESONG WEDNESDAY, FOUND IT DESERTED AND WITHDREW.

ENEMY SMALL ARMS FIRE SPLATTERED AROUND TWO ALLIED PROBING UNITS THURSDAY WHEN THEY APPROACHED KAESONG FROM THE SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST.

A BRIEFING OFFICER TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN THAT ABOUT 50 TO 60 CHINESE WERE BELIEVED TO BE IN AND AROUND THE CITY. MINES WERE BEING REMOVED FROM THE KAESONG HIGHWAY IN CASE BAD WEATHER SHOULD FORCE THE ALLIED TEAM TO TRAVEL BY JEEP. A BRIDGE WAS LAID ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER.

EAST OF THE KAESONG SECTOR, CHINESE STEPPED UP THEIR ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE BUT SHOWED LITTLE DETERMINATION IN HOLDING GROUND DEFENSES.

CHINESE FADED FROM MOST OF THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGLE ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT. EARLIER THEY HAD FOUGHT FIERCELY TO HOLD THE RIDGELINES JUST SOUTH OF PYONGGANG, NORTHERN APEX OF THE TRIANGLE.

POOLED FIELD DISPATCHES SAID THE REDS STILL HELD PYONGGANG. AIR OBSERVERS SAW SMALL REINFORCEMENTS MOVING TOWARD THE SMASHED ROAD HUB.

ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, RED ARTILLERY FELL SILENT IN SECTORS WHERE THOUSANDS OF ROUNDS OF FIRE HAD BEEN PUMPED INTO ALLIED POSITIONS EARLIER.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR SAID TWO NORTH KOREAN FIELD PIECES WERE OBSERVED BEING TOWED NORTH. A COLUMN OF ABOUT 20 COMMUNISTS TRUCKS HEADED SOUTH AT DUSK, PRESUMABLY TO HAUL AWAY MORE RED GUNS.

THERE WAS LITTLE GROUND ACTION ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT NORTH OF YANGGU AND INJE, WHERE THE COMMUNISTS ARE HIDING OUT IN THE RUGGED MOUNTAINS. SMALL ENEMY COUNTERATTACKS THURSDAY WERE HURLED BACK.

THE EAST COAST FRONT WAS QUIET. ONE ALLIED PATROL WEDNESDAY DROVE 14 MILES NORTHWEST OF KANSONG, ROAD HUB CONTROLLING THE LATERAL HIGHWAY FROM INJE.

RAIN CLOUDS THURSDAY CUT FIFTH AIR FORCE SORTIES TO 210 BY DUSK. F-80 SHOOTING STARS SLIPPED THROUGH THE OVERCAST TO ROCKET AND MACHINE-GUN A LARGE COMMUNIST SUPPLY DUMP NORTH OF PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

RADAR-DIRECTED B-26S BOMBED COMMUNIST FRONTLINE POSITIONS IN THE PYONGGANG AND KUMSONG AREAS. ONE F-51 MUSTANG FIGHTER WAS LOST.

GG1PCS NM

A55KX
EDITORS
TOKYO--NITE LEAD KOREAN ROUNDUP (A194) 6TH GRAF, BEGINNING "ONE IS X X X MAKE SECOND SENTENCE READ: THE SOURCE SAID AN ARMY MAJOR WOULD ACT AS COORDINATOR, BUT DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHETHER HE WOULD ACCOMPANY THE LIAISON OFFICERS. RIDGWAY INFORMED XXX ETC
(THE AP)
WW629PCS

A125FX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN ROUNDUP (400) JUL 1951
BY OLEN CLEMENTS
TOKYO, JULY 5-(AP)-ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE TODAY FOR COMMUNIST AND ALLIED TRUCE ENVOYS TO MEET IN PEACE SUNDAY. BUT THAT DIDN'T STOP THE SHOOTING IN KOREA.
TODAY REDS SHOT AT TWO UNITED NATIONS PATROLS AS THEY APPROACHED KAESONG, WAR-SCARRED ANCIENT CAPITAL OF KOREA WHERE CEASEFIRE TALKS WILL BE HELD. YESTERDAY THEY HAD PERMITTED ONE PATROL TO ENTER THE DESERTED CITY NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL.
U.N. COMMANDER GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY STILL SOUGHT A GUARANTEE FROM THE COMMUNISTS THEY WOULD NOT FIRE IN SIMILAR FASHION ON THE EMISSARIES HE WILL SEND TO KAESONG SUNDAY.
THAT ONE HITCH REMAINS TO BE SETTLED BEFORE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE OPPOSING TOP COMMANDS CAN MEET. AND WHEN THEY DO GET TOGETHER IT WILL BE MERELY TO MAKE PLANS FOR THE REAL CEASEFIRE CONFERENCE. THAT WILL BE TUESDAY.
THURSDAY PASSED WITHOUT WORD THAT CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMANDERS HAD GUARANTEED SAFE CONDUCT TO THE U.N. DELEGATION.
INSTEAD THE REDS' PEIPING RADIO SAID THE SUCCESS OF CEASEFIRE TALKS "DEPENDS ON WHETHER THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS TAKING PART IN THE KOREAN WAR ARE SINCERE." AND IT TOLD THE CHINESE THAT EVEN AFTER THE SHOOTING ENDS IN KOREA THEY MUST CONTINUE TO BUILD DEFENSES TO GUARD AGAINST AMERICAN "ATTEMPTS AT AGGRESSION."
THURSDAY MORNING RIDGWAY AGREED TO THE RED SUGGESTION THAT PRELIMINARY TALKS BE HELD SUNDAY. RELIABLE SOURCES SAID HE WOULD SEND THREE COLONELS--A MARINE, AN AIRMAN AND A SOUTH KOREAN. TWO INTERPRETERS WILL ACCOMPANY THEM.
RIDGWAY ASKED THAT THE COMMUNIST GENERALS GUARANTEE THEM SAFE CONDUCT TO THE MEETING IN NO-MAN'S-LAND.
EARLIER HE HAD PLEDGED HIS FORCES WOULDN'T SHOOT AT THE RED DELEGATION, IF THEIR ROUTE WAS ANNOUNCED.
AMERICAN BATTLE CASUALTIES INCREASED 1,361 THIS WEEK TO A WARTIME TOTAL OF 78,110, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON.

BATTLE ACTION DWINDLED AS ARMISTICE TALKS DREW NEARER. BUT REDS OPENED UP THURSDAY WITH THE HEAVIEST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE THEY'VE USED ON THE WESTERN FRONT IN A WEEK. THEIR GUNS STOPPED SHOOTING IN THE EAST WHERE THEY'VE DAILY HARASSED ALLIED LINES.
CHINESE STABBED AT U.N. LINES WITH THREE MINOR PROBING ATTACKS. BUT ALMOST EVERYWHERE THEY PULLED BACK FROM ALLIED PATROLS.
THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SENT ONLY 210 SORTIES AGAINST THE REDS IN DAYLIGHT THURSDAY. ONLY 20 OF THESE HIT NEAR BATTLE LINES. ONE MUSTANG FIGHTER WAS SHOT DOWN BY RED ANTIAIRCRAFT.
U.N. GROUND TROOPS MADE TWO NOTEWORTHY MOVEMENTS.
A SOUTH KOREAN PATROOL PUSHED UP THE EAST COAST UNDER THE PROTECTING COVER OF NAVAL GUNS TO A POINT 40 AIR MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THAT IS THE DEEPEST U.N. PENETRATION OF RED KOREA THIS YEAR.

TWO POWERFUL ALLIED TASK FORCES ON THE CENTRAL FRONT BEGAN A SLOW WITHDRAWAL FROM THE NORTHERN END OF THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG IRON TRIANGLE, TAKING U.N. OUTPOSTS WITH THEM. THEY HAD PUSHED 24 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND DRIVEN CHINESE FROM THE TRIANGLE'S

30.24- 24625

DOMINATING HILLS, THREE MILES SOUTH OF PYONGGANG.
ONE U.N. PATROL PROBED INTO KAESONG BEYOND THE WESTERN FRONT WEDNESDAY AND FOUND IT DESERTED. A SECOND PATROL RAN INTO RED TROOPS TWO MILES EAST OF THE ANCIENT KOREAN CAPITAL.
OTHER PATROLS COMBED THE KAESONG AREA THURSDAY. BEHIND THEM BULLDOZERS SMOOTHED OUT THE RUTTED AND WAR CHURNED ROAD OVER WHICH U.N. CEASE FIRE EMISSARIES MAY TRAVEL FROM SEOUL TO CEASE FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG.
THE WEATHER WILL DETERMINE WHETHER RIDGWAY'S REPRESENTATIVES AT SUNDAY'S MEETING TRAVEL BY JEEP OR HELICOPTER. IF THE WEATHER IS GOOD THEY WILL FLY.
THREE HELICOPTERS PROBABLY WILL BE USED. BUT THE AIR FORCE WAS REPORTED CONSIDERING USING A HUGE H-19, A HELICOPTER CAPABLE OF CARRYING EIGHT PERSONS.

A39FX JUL 1951
IDENTITY OF THOSE TO MAKE THE TRIP HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.
THE EMISSARIES WILL BE THREE OFFICERS, NONE OF HIGHER RANK THAN A COLONEL. THEIR JOB WILL BE TO WORK OUT ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE ACTUAL ARMISTICE TALKS, TO BE HELD IN KAESONG TUESDAY.
THEY WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY TWO INTERPRETERS AND THEIR PILOTS OR JEEP DRIVERS. IF THEY TRAVEL BY ROAD THEY WILL GO IN THREE JEEPS, EACH FLYING A WHITE FLAG.
AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER DROVE OVER MUCH OF THAT ROAD WEDNESDAY WITHOUT SEEING A SIGN OF A RED SOLDIER.
THE ROUTE RUNS ACROSS A PONTOON BRIDGE HURRIEDLY ERECTED ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER BY AMERICAN ENGINEERS AFTER RED GENERALS FIRST PROPOSED MEETING IN KAESONG. IT RUNS THROUGH A NO-MAN'S-LAND BROWN FROM RIPENING WHEAT AND GREEN FROM NEWLY PLANTED RICE.
CORRESPONDENT CARTER FOUND KOREANS WORKING IN THE FIELDS AS THOUGH WAR WERE A THOUSAND MILES AWAY. THE MUD HOUSES OF THEIR THATCHED ROOFS APPEARED TO BE UNDAMAGED, ALTHOUGH OPPOSING ARMIES HAVE THREE TIMES RUMBLED UP OR DOWN THAT ROAD WITHIN THE LAST YEAR.
ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT NATE POLOWETZKY SAID THERE WAS AN AIR OF REPRESSED EXCITEMENT AROUND U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS AS PREPARATIONS WERE PUSHED FOR CEASE FIRE TALKS.
A SPOKESMAN SAID ONLY ROUTINE PATROLS ROAMED THE FRONT THURSDAY. THE AIR FORCE MADE ITS USUAL WIDE SWEEPS AFTER 625 SORTIES WEDNESDAY. BRIDGES WERE PRIME TARGETS. SIXTEEN WERE KNOCKED OUT WEDNESDAY.
A WAR-SHATTERED RAILROAD BRIDGE WILL KEEP THE U.N.'S 19-CAR PEACE TRAIN FROM GOING TO KAESONG FOR THE ARMISTICE MEETING. THE TRAIN IS READY WITH ITS CREW STANDING BY, IN SEOUL'S BATTERED RAIL YARDS. IT WILL GO ONLY AS FAR AS MUNSAN, SOUTH OF THE IMJIN RIVER ON THE ROAD TO KAESONG. THERE IT WILL SERVE AS A BARRACKS ON WHEELS FOR NEGOTIATORS.
THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION IN TOKYO THAT NEW YORK GOV.THOMAS E. DEWEY MIGHT BE INCLUDED IN THE FINAL ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS. HE SPENT SEVERAL HOURS TAKING WITH GENERAL RIDGWAY THURSDAY. THEY MET SHORTLY AFTER THE U.N. COMMANDER AGREED TO A PRELIMINARY MEETING SUNDAY INSTEAD OF TODAY AS HE HAD PROPOSED.
RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE WAS RADIOED AT 10:30 A.M. (7:30 P.M. WEDNESDAY, EST) TO NORTH KOREAN GEN.KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI.
CC235APD

A178KX(PEACE)
(140)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, JULY 6-(AP)-SUBJECT TO RED ASSURANCES OF SAFE CONDUCT, ALLIED EMISSARIES TO MAKE THE PRELIMINARY ARRANGEMENTS FOR A CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE WILL LEAVE KIMPO AIRFIELD FOR KAESONG AT 9 A.M. SUNDAY (6 P.M., SATURDAY, EST).

THE DISTANCE IS ONLY 30 MILES BY AIR, SLIGHTLY FARTHER BY JEEP, WHICH WILL BE USED IN THE EVENT OF BAD WEATHER.

ALLIED MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAVE ANNOUNCED THAT A SINGLE POOLED DISPATCH FOR ALL CORRESPONDENTS WILL BE PERMITTED ON THE DEPARTURE. CORRESPONDENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO GO TO THE KAESONG AREA NOR TO INTERVIEW THE LIAISON OFFICERS OR PILOTS.

CORRESPONDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO FILE OTHER STORIES FROM SEOUL AS USUAL, THE EIGHTH ARMY HAS RULED. A JET AIRCRAFT COURIER SERVICE IS TO BE ESTABLISHED FROM KOREA TO TOKYO, BUT THE ARMY HAS NOT DISCLOSED WHEN OR IN WHAT MANNER INFORMATION ON THE CONFERENCE WILL BECOME AVAILABLE.

IT WAS EXPECTED HERE THAT THE LIAISON PARTY WOULD FIRST HAVE TO RETURN TO KIMPO AND REPORT TO GENERAL RIDGWAY, AND THAT IN THE EVENT THERE IS NOTHING AVAILABLE FOR THE PRESS THEN, RIDGWAY WOULD PUT OUT A FORMAL STATEMENT IN TOKYO.

HH628PCS

JUL 1951

A34KX
BULLETIN
TOKYO, FRIDAY, JULY 6-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT GENERALS KIM IL SUNG OF NORTH KOREA AND PENG TEH-HUAI OF THE CHINESE FORCES ACCEPT GENERAL RIDGWAY'S SAFE-CONDUCT REQUEST OF JULY 5.

THE CHINESE LANGUAGE BROADCAST WAS HEARD IN TOKYO AT 8 A.M. (5 P.M. THURSDAY, EST).

THE REDS ALSO ACCEPTED RIDGWAY'S REQUEST THAT TWO INTERPRETERS ACCOMPANY THE THREE OFFICERS SCHEDULED TO GO TO KAESONG SUNDAY TO MAKE PRELIMINARY ARRANGEMENTS FOR CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS.

HH447PCSNM

A97FX
CEASE FIRE (110)
TOKYO,JULY 5-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA HAS BECOME POSSIBLE BECAUSE OF "THE HEAVY BLOWS DEALT THE AMERICAN TROOPS AND THEIR ACCOMPLICES BY THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS AND THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY WHICH PUT THE ENEMY IN A DILEMMA."

THE RED CHINESE RADIO, QUOTING A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, SAID:

"THE THREAT OF THE KOREAN WAS HAS NOT STOPPED.

"WHETHER THE CEASE FIRE AND THE ARMISTICE, WHICH INCREASE THE PROSPECTS OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION, WILL BE REALIZED DEPENDS ON WHETHER THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS TAKING PART IN THE KOREAN WAR ARE SINCERE, AND ON THE OUTCOME OF THE FORTHCOMING NEGOTIATIONS."

SUBSEQUENT PEIPING BROADCASTS REPORTED CONTINUATION OF THE PUBLIC SUBSCRIPTION CAMPAIGN IN CHINA TO BUY WARPLANES AND QUOTED THE "CHINA PEACE COMMITTEE" AS ISSUING A STATEMENT THAT "OUR NOBLE TASK OF RESISTING AMERICA, AIDING KOREA AND DEFENDING OUR HOMES AND MOTHERLAND HAS NOT YET BEEN COMPLETED."

THE COMMITTEE STATEMENT CONTINUED:

"WE CALL ON THE PEOPLE THROUGHOUT CHINA TO CONTINUE THEIR UNFLINCHING EFFORTS.... AND NOT TO RELAX FOR ONE MOMENT.

"THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION WILL BE BROUGHT ABOUT ONLY BY THE POSSESSION OF MIGHTY MILITARY FORCES AND BY THE UNSWERVING WILL OF THE PEOPLE.

"WE SHOULD BEAR IN MIND TOO THAT THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS ARE STILL IN OCCUPATION OF CHINA'S TAIWAN (FORMOSA), STILL PREPARING TO CONCLUDE A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, AND ARE STILL ENGAGED IN REARMING JAPAN."

GG1043ACS NM

A23KX
TOKYO,FRIDAY,JULY 6-(AP)-A HIGH NORTH KOREAN OFFICIAL TODAY SAID HE SUPPORTED THE COMMUNIST REPLY TO GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE BUT WARNED OF A POSSIBLE U.N. "MILITARY PLOT."

KIM WON BONG, MEMBER OF THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE NORTH KOREAN SUPREME PEOPLE'S COUNCIL AND INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME, SAID, "ALL KOREANS FULLY SUPPORT THE PRESENT CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS."

HIS STATEMENT, BROADCAST OVER PYONGYANG RADIO, WAS HEARD IN TOKYO.

KIM ADDED, "THERE IS NO TELLING, THE ENEMY MAY HAVE SOMETHING UP HIS SLEEVE, A MILITARY PLOT MAYBE, WITH THE CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL AS A SMOKE SCREEN."

HE URGED "FURTHER EFFORTS TO STEP UP MUNITIONS PRODUCTION."

WWARCS

A122KX
BULLETIN
TOKYO, FRIDAY, JULY 6-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TODAY AGREED TO TERMS OF THE PRELIMINARY ARMISTICE MEETING SUNDAY AND SAID A FIVE-MILE RADIUS AROUND KAESONG WOULD BE A NEUTRAL ZONE FROM THE TIME RED EMISSARIES ARRIVE.

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER ANNOUNCED, HOWEVER, THAT HIS OWN TEAM WOULD USE EITHER JEEPS OR HELICOPTERS.

THE COMMUNISTS HAD SUGGESTED THAT THE ALLIES TRAVEL BY JEEP "TO CUT DOWN THE POSSIBILITY OF A MISUNDERSTANDING."

THE TEXT OF RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE:

"TO: GENERAL KIM IL SUNG
GENERAL PENG TEH-HAUI

JUL 1951

"I HAVE RECEIVED YOUR MESSAGE DATED 6 JULY. I AGREE TO YOUR PLAN OF MOVEMENT OF YOUR LIAISON GROUP FROM PYONGYANG VIA SARIWON AND NAMCHONJOM TO KAESONG, LEAVING PYONGYANG AT 0500 PYONG TIME ON 7 JULY IN 5 JEEPS AND 5 MOTOR TRANSPORTS CARRYING WHITE FLAGS. THIS CONVOY WILL BE IMMUNE FROM ATTACK BY MY FORCES DURING ITS TRAVEL FROM PYONGYANG TO KAESONG. IN ADDITION, THE AREA WITHIN A FIVE MILE RADIUS FROM THE CENTER OF KAESONG WILL BE OBSERVED BY ME AS A NEUTRAL ZONE FROM THE TIME OF ARRIVAL OF YOUR DELEGATES IN KAESONG. MY DELEGATES WILL PROCEED BY HELICOPTER OR JEEP AS DICTATED BY THE WEATHER. IN EITHER CASE THEY WILL CROSS THE IMJIN RIVER ON THE SEOUL-KAESONG ROAD AT 0900 TOKYO TIME, 8 JULY AND PROCEED TO KAESONG ALONG THIS ROUTE. YOUR ASSURANCE OF SAFE CONDUCT FOR THESE DELEGATES IS ACCEPTED.

"M.B.RIDGWAY
"GENERAL, UNITED STATES ARMY
"COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS FORCES."

HH-RA955PCS

JUL 1951

30.24 - 24627

A19KX (DEWEY)

XADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, JULY 5)
BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN. (730)

(ADVANCE) TOKYO, FRIDAY, JULY 6-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY CALLED TODAY FOR A WORLD PEACE BASED ON A BUILDUP OF STRENGTH BY FREE NATIONS AND "NOT A MERE PEACE OF SURRENDER OR APPEASEMENT."

THE TWICE-DEFEATED REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE DECLARED THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT AFRAID OF THE "CONTINUING THREAT OF WARLIKE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION" BECAUSE OF ITS VAST INDUSTRIAL MIGHT.

HE SAID THAT THROUGH UNITY AND A BUILDUP OF "OVERWHELMING STRENGTH" THE FREE WORLD MAY LOOK FORWARD TO THE "GRADUAL EXHAUSTION AND DISINTEGRATION OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES OF SLAVERY AND AGGRESSION."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE AMERICA-JAPAN SOCIETY AND FOR BROADCAST TO THE UNITED STATES. DEWEY ASSERTED THAT THE U.S. "WILL NEVER BE THE ONE TO START A WAR IN ANY CONCEIVABLE SET OF CIRCUMSTANCES."

"THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA AND OF THE FREE WORLD," HE SAID, "ARE BUILDING THEIR STRENGTH FOR THE SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE PURPOSE OF PREVENTING WAR.

"THE UNITED STATES WILL NEVER ATTEMPT TO USE OTHER NATIONS FOR PURPOSE OF AGGRESSION. ALL THESE CONTEMPTIBLE METHODS WE LEAVE TO THE IMPERIALIST AGGRESSORS.

"WE DO NOT BELIEVE WAR IS INEVITABLE.

"WE ARE DEDICATED TO THE HIGH PURPOSE OF MAKING PEACE INEVITABLE.

"IT MUST BE A PEACE OF STRENGTH--NOT A MERE PEACE OF SURRENDER OR APPEASEMENT."

DEWEY'S SPEECH WAS HIS FIRST ON HIS SIX-WEEK 29,000-MILE TOUR OF NINE COUNTRIES OF THE FAR EAST FOR A FIRST-HAND SURVEY OF PROBLEMS OF THE PACIFIC NATIONS.

HIS IMMEDIATE AUDIENCE WERE PROMINENT AMERICANS IN JAPAN AND JAPANESE BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS WHO MAKE UP THE AMERICA-JAPAN SOCIETY.

HE TOLD THEM HIS VISIT WAS "SOLELY AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN" AND ADDED:

"I AM NOT A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OF MY COUNTRY NOR DO I SPEAK FOR IT IN ANY WAY WHATSOEVER. ON THE CONTRARY, I AM AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE PARTY OF THE OPPOSITION.

DEWEY MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE TO THE IMMINENT KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

HE FINISHED THE FINAL DRAFT OF HIS SPEECH LATE THURSDAY AFTER CONFERRING MUCH OF THE DAY WITH GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, AND U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J.SEBALD.

"WE ARE ACUTELY AWARE," DEWEY SAID, "OF THE MENACE OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION BOTH INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL.

"BUT WE ARE NOT HAMPERED BY FEAR NOR DO WE HAVE THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT OF THE FINAL OUTCOME. WE ARE SERENLY CONFIDENT OF OUR CAPACITY TO DEAL WITH TREASON AT HOME.

A20KX

"WE ARE NOT AFRAID OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA, SABOTAGE AND INFILTRATION, BECAUSE WE TAKE WHATEVER STEPS ARE NECESSARY TO HANDLE THEM AND TO KEEP OUR FREEDOM IN THE PROCESS.

"WE ARE EQUALLY UNAFRAID OF THE CONTINUING THREAT OF EXTERNAL WARLIKE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, BECAUSE IN AMERICA ALONE WE HAVE OVERWHELMING INDUSTRIAL POWER. X X X

"SOLELY BY REASON OF THE THREAT TO PEACE BY IMPERIALISTIC AGGRESSORS WE ARE PROCEEDING TO HARNESS THIS TREMENDOUS INDUSTRIAL PLANT IN ORDER TO PRODUCE WEAPONS THE AGGRESSORS WILL NOT DARE TO CHALLENGE."

DEWEY MADE CLEAR THAT HE SUBSCRIBED FULLY TO THE DECLARATION OF U.S. OBJECTIVES SET FORTH IN A JOINT STATEMENT BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES FOLLOWING CONTROVERSIAL HEARINGS INTO THE ISSUES OF ARMS FOR WESTERN EUROPE AND THE DISMISSAL OF GENERAL MAC ARTHUR.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE PEOPLE OF THE U.S. "ARE UNSHAKEN IN OUR DETERMINATION TO DEFEND OURSELVES AND TO COOPERATE TO THE LIMIT OF OUR CAPABILITIES WITH ALL OF THOSE FREE NATIONS DETERMINED TO SURVIVE IN FREEDOM."

DEWEY ASSERTED THAT HIS LONGTIME FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, AND MEMBERS OF DULLES' STAFF HAD WORKED WITH "DISTINGUISHED SUCCESS" IN SHAPING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

"THEIR LABORS," HE DECLARED, "HAVE THE VIGOROUS SUPPORT AND APPRECIATION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND OF BOTH OUR POLITICAL PARTIES.

"WHEN THE PEACE IS CONSUMMATED, I AM CONVINCED THAT THE CONDUCT OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WILL FULLY JUSTIFY THE SACRIFICES MY COUNTRY HAS MADE IN HER HEAVY CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE RESTORATION OF THE JAPANESE ECONOMY."

DEWEY DECLARED, "MY COUNTRYMEN WANT NO TERRITORY, NO SUBJECT PEOPLES, NO DOMINATION OF ANY OTHER PEOPLE."

"OUR RECORD PROVES IT."

"DID ANY NATION," HE ASKED, "EVER WIN A BITTER WAR AND THEN PAY MORE THAN TWO BILLION DOLLARS TO FEED AND CLOTHE AND SUCCOR THE FALLEN AS AMERICA HAS DONE IN THE CASE OF GERMANY?

"DID ANY NATION EVER WIN A BITTER WAR AND THEN PAY MORE THAN TWO BILLION DOLLARS TO FEED AND CLOTHE AND SUCCOR THE FALLEN AS AMERICA HAS DONE IN THE CASE OF JAPAN?"

JUL 1951

A21KX

"THE TIME WILL SURELY COME WHEN MEN WILL SEE THE FUTILITY OF FORCE.

"THE TIME WILL SURELY COME WHEN MEN WILL REALIZE THAT PEACE AND FREEDOM ARE THE ONLY OBJECTIVES WORTHY OF MANKIND.

"THEN WE CAN LOOK WITH CONFIDENCE TO THE FINAL ABOLITION OF WAR AND THE INSTRUMENTS OF WAR."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TONIGHT THURSDAY JULY 5)

RA/HH356PCS

A22KX

PLAYA DEL REY, CALIF., JULY 5-(AP)-WHILE HER BABY SLEPT BESIDE HER, A BURGLAR ROBBED AND RAPED A DOCTOR'S WIFE IN THEIR HOME EARLY TODAY, POLICE REPORTED.

THEY IDENTIFIED THE VICTIM AS MRS. FRANCES KUPERS, 34. HER HUSBAND, DR. ROBERT KUPERS, WAS AT A HOSPITAL AT THE TIME.

FIVE OTHER CHILDREN OF THE COUPLE SLEPT THROUGH THE ATTACK IN NEARBY ROOMS. MRS. KUPERS SAID SHE WAS BOUND AND GAGGED DURING THE ASSAULT, AND THAT THE BURGLAR TOOK $84 FROM HER PURSE BEFORE HE DEPARTED.

HH357PCS

B2KX (TEXT) Q
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, JULY 5)
DEWEY TEXT (2700)
(ADVANCE) TOKYO, FRIDAY, JULY 6-(AP)-TEXT OF ADDRESS BY GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT AMERICA-JAPAN SOCIETY LUNCHEON AT THE INDUSTRIAL CLUB, TOKYO:

FOR YOUR KIND INVITATION TO ADDRESS THIS DISTINGUISHED ORGANIZATION FOR FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES, I WANT TO EXPRESS TO YOU MY MOST CORDIAL APPRECIATION. IT WOULD BE WORTH THE ENTIRE TRIP TO JAPAN JUST TO MEET WITH YOU AND EXCHANGE VIEWS ON OUR MUTUAL HOPES FOR WORLD PEACE, SECURITY AND HUMAN LIBERTY.

IT IS A GREAT PRIVILEGE ALSO TO SEE AT FIRST HAND THE EXTRAORDINARY SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROGRESS MADE IN YOUR COUNTRY IN THE NEARLY SIX YEARS SINCE THE END OF HOSTILITIES.

THERE IS THE MOST WIDESPREAD INTEREST AMONG MY COUNTRYMEN IN THE PROGRESS BEING MADE BY THE NEW JAPAN. ALL AMERICANS HAVE FOLLOWED WITH A DEEP SENSE OF PRIDE THE HISTORIC LABORS OF GENERAL MACARTHUR IN HIS GUIDANCE OF THE OCCUPATION. THEY HAVE THE FULLEST CONFIDENCE THAT GENERAL RIDGWAY WILL COMPLETE THOSE LABORS WITH GREAT DISTINCTION. WITH 89 PERCENT OF ALL THE CULTIVATED LAND OF JAPAN NOW OWNED BY THE FARMERS WHO TILL THAT SOIL, YOU HAVE ACHIEVED IN SIX YEARS WHAT MANY COUNTRIES HAVE STRUGGLED FOR CENTURIES TO BRING ABOUT. THIS IS IN SHARP CONTRAST WITH THE COMMUNIST VERSION OF "LAND REFORM" UNDER WHICH ALL THE LAND IS SEIZED BY THE RULING CLIQUE OF GOVERNMENT AND THE PEASANTS WORK THE LAND AS GOVERNMENT SLAVES.

THE BROADENING OF THE FRANCHISE TO INCLUDE WOMEN AND THE FACT THAT SOME 90 PERCENT OF ALL ELIGIBLE VOTERS CAST THEIR BALLOTS IN THE RECENT LOCAL ELECTIONS IS A DRAMATIC DEMONSTRATION OF THE WAY IN WHICH THE INSTITUTION OF FREE GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN ROOT IN JAPAN.

EQUALLY IMPRESSIVE HAS BEEN THE RISE OF RESPONSIBLE AND SOBER LEADERSHIP OF YOUR FREE LABOR UNIONS WHICH HAS SUCCESSFULLY MET AND DEFEATED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION. THE INCREASE IN THE EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES AVAILABLE TO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE IN YOUR SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES IS ANOTHER NOTABLE STEP.

TREMENDOUS PROGRESS HAS INDEED BEEN MADE IN A SHORT SPACE OF TIME. ONE OF THE MEASURES OF A CIVILIZATION IS ITS CAPACITY TO ACCEPT VALID NEW CURRENTS OF THOUGHT AND MODERN IDEAS. LET ME SAY TO YOU THAT THE FREE WORLD ADMIRES THE ZEAL WITH WHICH THE JAPANESE PEOPLE HAVE EMBRACED FREE INSTITUTIONS AND HAVE MADE THEM BOTH REPRESENTATIVE AND RESPONSIVE TO THEIR WILL.

THESE ARE SOME OF THE REASONS WHY THE FREE PEOPLES ARE PREPARED TO WELCOME WITH ENTHUSIASM YOUR ENTRY INTO THE PARTNERSHIP OF LIBERTY-LOVING NATIONS. I SHOULD LIKE TO EMPHASIZE THAT THE NEW PARTNERSHIP OF FREE NATIONS IS ONE OF EQUALITY. THERE ARE NO JUNIOR AND NO SENIOR PARTNERS. IN OUR CONCEPT ALL FREE NATIONS ARE EQUALLY PRECIOUS AND ARE ENDOWED WITH EQUAL RIGHTS AND EQUAL DIGNITY.

JUL 1951

B3KX
AS I AM SURE YOU KNOW, I AM VISITING YOU SOLELY AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN.

I AM NOT A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OF MY COUNTRY NOR DO I SPEAK FOR IT IN ANY WAY WHATSOEVER. ON THE CONTRARY, I AM AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE PARTY OF THE OPPOSITION.

ONE OF THE MOST PRECIOUS RIGHTS WE ENJOY IN THE UNITED STATES IS THE RIGHT OF FREELY EXPRESSING OPPOSITION TO THE POLICIES OF OUR GOVERNMENT. THOSE OF US IN THE OPPOSITION PARTY CARRY THE DUTY TO CRITICIZE THE POLICIES WE THINK TO BE WRONG AND ADVANCE PROPOSALS FOR THEIR CORRECTION. IT IS ALSO A PRECIOUS PART OF OUR HERITAGE THAT ON CERTAIN DATES FIXED BY THE CONSTITUTION, THE PEOPLE REGULARLY HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO CHANGE THE LEADERSHIP OF THEIR GOVERNMENT WHEN THEY PREFER THE PARTY OF OPPOSITION. THIS CLEAR ALTERNATIVE IS ALWAYS BEFORE THE PEOPLE AND IT IS PARTICULARLY WELL SERVED BY OUR TRADITIONAL TWO-PARTY SYSTEM.

WE ALSO HAVE A TRADITION IN THE UNITED STATES THAT POLITICAL PARTISANSHIP STOPS AT THE WATER'S EDGE. WE DO NOT CARRY OUR PRIVATE DISAGREEMENTS OVERSEAS. WE ARGUE THEM OUT AT HOME.

I KNOW YOU HAVE READ A GREAT DEAL ABOUT THE CONTROVERSY IN THE UNITED STATES CONCERNING OUR POLICY OF THE JOINT DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE. THE RECALL OF GENERAL MACARTHUR CREATED STILL GREATER CONTROVERSY. THAT IS ENTIRELY NATURAL. WE AMERICANS CONSIDER PUBLIC DISCUSSION ONE OF OUR MOST PRECIOUS ASSETS. OUR POLICY IS HAMMERED OUT ON THE ANVIL OF SHARP DEBATE BUT WHEN THE DEBATE IS OVER AMERICA HAS NEVER FAILED FULLY TO SUPPORT SUCH DECISIONS IN TIME OF CRISIS.

IN BOTH MATTERS WEEKS OF HEARINGS WERE CONDUCTED JOINTLY BY THE SENATE COMMITTEES ON ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS. OUT OF THESE HEARINGS CAME A NOTABLE AND HISTORIC STATEMENT. LET ME EMPHASIZE THAT THAT STATEMENT WAS UNANIMOUS AND THAT EVERY REPUBLICAN AND EVERY DEMOCRAT JOINED IN IT. IN PART IT SAID:

"THE OBJECTIVES OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES ARE UNCHANGED BY ANYTHING THAT HAS TRANSPIRED DURING THIS ORDEAL OF CONTROVERSY. WE ARE UNSHAKEN IN OUR DETERMINATION TO DEFEND OURSELVES AND TO COOPERATE TO THE LIMIT OF OUR CAPABILITIES WITH ALL OF THOSE FREE NATIONS DETERMINED TO SURVIVE IN FREEDOM.

JUL 1951

B4KX
"THE GOAL OF OUR PEOPLE AND THEIR GOVERNMENT IS A PERMANENT WORLD PEACE. THE METHOD BY WHICH THAT GOAL MAY BE OBTAINED HAS BEEN, AND WILL CONTINUE TO BE, THE SUBJECT OF DISAGREEMENT IN OUR DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY. BUT IF NEED BE, WE STAND UNITED IN READINESS TO DEFEND OURSELVES AND TO COOPERATE WITH LIKE-MINDED PEOPLES AGAINST WHATEVER FORCES MAY THREATEN WORLD PEACE OR OUR FREEDOM."

BOTH THE DEBATES AND THIS REMARKABLE STATEMENT HAVE MADE CLEARER THAN EVER BEFORE THE SINGULAR UNITY WHICH EXISTS IN AMERICA, AND I BELIEVE IN THE OTHER FREE NATIONS, IN OUR DEVOTION TO WORLD PEACE. WE ARE SEEKING TO BUILD A GENUINELY CREATIVE PEACE. WE WANT IT TO BE MORE THAN THE MERE ABSENCE OF ARMED HOSTILITIES. WE WANT IT TO BE A BENEFICIAL RELATIONSHIP AMONG FRIENDLY, INDEPENDENT NATIONS WORKING TOGETHER AS EQUALS FOR A BETTER LIFE FOR ALL PEOPLE.

WHAT WE SEEK TO BUILD THROUGH THE FRATERNAL ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS A PEACE BASED UPON MUTUAL RESPECT AND UNDERSTANDING. WE ARE DETERMINED TO ASSURE AMONG FREE PEOPLE THE RIGHTS OF EVERY HUMAN BEING TO THINK, TO SPEAK AND TO WORSHIP AS HE PLEASE. THESE RIGHTS ARE THE SOLID ROCK UPON WHICH OUR GREATER STRENGTH IS FOUNDED.

WE DO NOT ASK OF MAN THAT HE MOLD HIMSELF INTO A SINGLE PROCRUSTEAN PATTERN IN WHICH ALL MEN WOULD LOOK ALIKE, THINK ALIKE AND BE THE SLAVES OF GOVERNMENT. WE TOTALLY REJECT THE IDEA THAT HUMAN BEINGS SHOULD BE DULL COGS IN A VAST AND DULL MACHINE.

ON THE CONTRARY, THE SECRET OF OUR OVERWHELMING STRENGTH IS THAT EVERY INDIVIDUAL IS FREE TO BE HIMSELF. HE IS FREE TO SOAR TO THE HIGHEST AND BEST THAT IS IN HIM. HE IS FREE TO DEVELOP HIS OWN SPIRITUAL LIFE. HE IS FREE TO DEVELOP AND USE HIS TALENTS IN THE WAY HE DEEMS BEST IN THE INTEREST OF HIS OWN CULTURE AND THE HIGHER

LIVING STANDARDS OF HIS FAMILY AND HIS COUNTRY.
IN THIS CONCEPT ALL HISTORY SHOWS THAT EVERY FREE MAN IS WORTH A THOUSAND SLAVES AND ALWAYS WILL BE.
WE ARE ACUTELY AWARE OF THE MENACE OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION BOTH INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL. BUT WE ARE NOT HAMPERED BY FEAR NOR DO WE HAVE THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT OF THE FINAL OUTCOME. WE ARE SERENELY CONFIDENT OF OUR CAPACITY TO DEAL WITH TREASON AT HOME. WE ARE NOT AFRAID OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA, SABOTAGE AND INFILTRATION, BECAUSE WE TAKE WHATEVER STEPS ARE NECESSARY TO HANDLE THEM AND TO KEEP OUR FREEDOM IN THE PROCESS.
WE ARE EQUALLY UNAFRAID OF THE CONTINUING THREAT OF EXTERNAL WARLIKE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, BECAUSE IN AMERICA ALONE WE HAVE OVERWHELMING INDUSTRIAL POWER. IN THE UNITED STATES ALONE WE MAKE FIVE TIMES AS MUCH STEEL AS THOSE WHO MIGHT SEEK TO ENSLAVE US AND OUR ALLIES. WE MAKE FIVE TIMES AS MUCH ALUMINUM AND WE PRODUCE SIX TIMES AS MUCH ELECTRIC POWER AND EIGHT TIMES AS MUCH CRUDE OIL.
SOLELY BY REASON OF THE THREAT TO PEACE BY IMPERIALISTIC AGGRESSORS WE ARE PROCEEDING TO HARNESS THIS TREMENDOUS INDUSTRIAL PLANT IN ORDER TO PRODUCE WEAPONS THE AGGRESSORS WILL NOT DARE TO CHALLENGE.

B5KX 1951
LET ME MAKE THIS SO CLEAR THAT NO ONE CAN POSSIBLY TWIST OR DISTORT MY MEANING:
THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA AND OF THE FREE WORLD WAR BUILDING THEIR STRENGTH FOR THE SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE PURPOSE OF PREVENTING WAR. THE UNITED STATES WILL NEVER BE THE ONE TO START A WAR IN ANY CONCEIVABLE SET OF CIRCUMSTANCES.
THE UNITED STATES WILL NEVER ATTEMPT TO USE OTHER NATIONS FOR PURPOSE OF AGGRESSION. ALL THESE CONTEMPTIBLE METHODS WE LEAVE TO THE IMPERIALIST AGGRESSORS.
WE DO NOT BELIEVE WAR IS INEVITABLE.
WE ARE DEDICATED TO THE HIGH PURPOSE OF MAKING PEACE INEVITABLE.
IT MUST BE A PEACE OF STRENGTH--NOT A MERE PEACE OF SURRENDER OR APPEASEMENT.
IT MUST BE A PEACE IN WHICH FREE MEN AND WOMEN CAN SLEEP CALMLY IN THEIR HOMES, SERENE IN THE KNOWLEDGE OF THEIR FREEDOM FROM SECRET POLICE AND ENEMY BOMBERS.
MY COUNTRYMEN WANT NO TERRITORY, NO SUBJECT PEOPLES, NO DOMINATION OF ANY OTHER PEOPLE. OUR RECORD PROVES IT.
WHAT OTHER NATION IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD EVER FOUGHT SO HARD TO WIN A WAR IT DID NOT START AND THEN PAID OUT SO GENEROUSLY IN ORDER TO LIFT UP AND RESTORE ITS DEFEATED ENEMIES?
DID ANY NATION EVER WIN A BITTER WAR AND THEN PAY MORE THAN TWO BILLION DOLLARS TO FEED AND CLOTHE AND SUCCOR THE FALLEN, AS AMERICA HAS DONE IN THE CASE OF GERMANY?
DID ANY NATION EVER WIN A BITTER WAR AND THEN PAY MORE THAN TWO BILLION DOLLARS TO FEED AND CLOTHE AND SUCCOR THE FALLEN AS AMERICA HAS DONE IN THE CASE OF JAPAN?
DID ANY NATION MAKE SUCH SACRIFICE AND THEN ASK NOT ONE DOLLAR OF REPARATIONS IN RETURN?
I AM DEEPLY AWARE THAT A NATION'S PURPOSE CANNOT BE MEASURED BY DOLLARS. I AM EQUALLY AWARE THAT A NATION'S PURPOSE MUST ALSO BE MEASURED IN TERMS OF HUMAN UNDERSTANDING AND HUMAN SYMPATHY. I MENTION THESE FACTS THEREFORE NOT IN VAIN GLORY BUT IN ALL HUMILITY TO ILLUSTRATE THE HIGH PURPOSE AND THE SACRIFICIAL DEVOTION OF A FREE PEOPLE TO THE WELFARE OF THEIR NEIGHBORS OF THE FREE WORLD.
IN UTTER CONTEMPT OF THE TWISTED PROPAGANDA YOU HEAR, THE SHINING TRUTH EMERGES THAT AMERICA IS UNITED IN ITS SOLE DESIRE TO HELP OTHERS ACHIEVE THEIR OWN SECURITY AS INDEPENDENT, FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLES.

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LET ME ALSO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT WE DO NOT CLAIM TO KNOW EVERY ANSWER. NO ONE NATION--NO GROUP OF NATIONS--HAS A MONOPOLY OF WISDOM. LEAST OF ALL DO WE UNDERESTIMATE THE ENORMOUS CONTRIBUTION AND INFLUENCE OF ASIATIC CULTURE AND LEARNING. THE ANCIENT CIVILIZATIONS OF THE ORIENT WHICH HAVE SURVIVED SO MANY CENTURIES HAVE A BEAUTY AND DEPTH FROM WHICH THE WHOLE FREE WORLD CAN DERIVE GREAT BENEFITS. THAT IS PART OF THE MEANING OF THE EQUALITY OF PARTNERSHIP WE ARE DETERMINED TO BUILD FOR THE ENRICHMENT OF CIVILIZATION AS WELL AS FOR THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE.
IN THIS PROCESS WE BELIEVE IN COLLECTIVE ACTION, NOT ACTION DOMINATED BY ANY ONE NATION OR BY ANY ONE CULTURE. THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS WE ARE WELDING AN INVINCIBLE PARTNERSHIP OF STRENGTH AMONG THE FREE NATIONS.

B6KX JUL 1951
EVEN AS THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY PROGRESSES, WE ARE ALREADY DISCUSSING ARRANGEMENTS FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE IN ORDER TO ASSURE THE LIBERTY AND PROGRESS OF THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE PACIFIC. THESE ARRANGEMENTS WHICH HAVE ALREADY BEEN ANNOUNCED BY MY GOVERNMENT INCLUDE OTHER NATIONS OF THE PACIFIC AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY INCLUDES THE NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE. LET ME REPORT TO YOU THAT THE NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ARE GROWING STRONGER EVERY DAY.
SURELY THE EVENTS OF RECENT YEARS HAVE TAUGHT US ALL THAT PEACE IS INDIVISIBLE. THE FALL OF ANY ONE NATION, HOWEVER SMALL, IS AN INJURY TO THE WHOLE BODY OF PEACE AND FREEDOM. WE PROPOSE THAT NO MORE SUCH INJURIES SHALL TAKE PLACE.
THIS WORLD POINT OF VIEW HAS BEEN INEXORABLY THRUST UPON US BY THE SWIFT FLIGHT OF NEWS AND IDEAS EVERYWHERE. THE MODERN AIRPLANE BRINGS EVERY SPOT ON EARTH CLOSE TO EVERY OTHER SPOT. ON THIS TRIP I AM VISITING NINE COUNTRIES AND TRAVELLING 29,000 MILES ALL IN SIX WEEKS.
TODAY EVERY PLACE IN THE WORLD IS CLOSE TO EVERY OTHER PLACE, BOTH FOR PURPOSES OF AGGRESSION AND EQUALLY FOR PURPOSES OF PEACE. IT IS MY FERVENT HOPE AND BELIEF THAT THIS NEW CLOSENESS WILL BE USED SOLELY FOR TRADE AND COMMERCE, FOR THE EVER-INCREASING EXCHANGE OF CULTURE AND EDUCATION, FOR THE ADVANCE OF LIVING STANDARDS AND PERSONAL FREEDOM OF HUMAN BEINGS EVERYWHERE. FROM THIS NEW CLOSENESS IN A CHANGING WORLI SHOULD COME A STEADY GROWTH OF UNDERSTANDING OF HUMAN RELATIONS BETWEEN PEOPLES OF EVERY RACE AND EVERY CREED.
AS THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD BECOMES INCREASINGLY FIRM WE MAY EXPECT THE THREATS OF AGGRESSION AND THE ALARMS OF CIVIL DISTURBANCE WILL SUBSIDE.

SHIELDED BY JOINT AND OVERWHELMING DEFENSIVE POWER WHICH WE ARE DETERMINED TO DEVELOP AND MAINTAIN, EACH OF THE NATIONS WILL BE PROGRESSIVELY BETTER ABLE TO SOLVE ITS OWN PROBLEMS IN ITS OWN WAY. EACH WILL SEE ITS OWN GENIUS DEVELOP AND FLOWER IN THE FINEST OF ITS OWN TRADITIONS. EACH WILL ALSO FIND AND DEVELOP THE ELEMENTS THAT ARE COMMON TO US ALL--A CONCERN FOR THE WELFARE OF EACH INDIVIDUAL, FOR THE CONSTANT BETTERMENT OF HUMAN LIFE, AND FOR THE PERFECTION OF HUMAN LIBERTY.
WHILE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA SEEKS TO SPREAD FEAR AND DISCORD, I HAVE ABSOLUTE FAITH IN THE POWER OF TRUTH. NEITHER FALSEHOOD NOR SLAVERY HAS EVER YET WON A LASTING VICTORY. THEY NEVER WILL.
IN SEEKING TRUTH AND UNDERSTANDING WE SHALL, OF COURSE, FIND OBSTACLES. THE MEMBERS OF EVERY FAMILY HAVE THEIR DISAGREEMENTS. BUT

THEY DO NOT OFTEN RESORT TO MURDER TO SOLVE THEM. THEY WORK THEM OUT IN THE HOME, AND THE FAMILY IS THE STRONGER BECAUSE IT HAS STOOD THE TEST OF STRESS.

IN THE SAME WAY, NEIGHBORS DISAGREE WITH EACH OTHER AND NEIGHBORING NATIONS ALSO DISAGREE. BUT THE ESSENCE OF THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM IS THAT WE WELCOME HONEST DIFFERENCES. THE CLASH OF IDEAS BRINGS FORTH THE TRUTH. THE VERY ACT OF WORKING TOGETHER TO SOLVE DIFFERENCES STRENGTHENS OUR COMMON PURPOSE AND OUR MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING. THIS VITAL PROCESS IS GOING ON RIGHT NOW IN THE FORMULATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES APPOINTED MR. JOHN FOSTER DULLES TO HEAD THE MISSION FOR THE TREMENDOUS TASK OF NEGOTIATING AGREEMENT AMONG THE NATIONS ON THE TREATY.

IN THE WORDS OF GENERAL MACARTHUR TO AMBASSADOR DULLES, THE PEACE NOW IN PROSPECT IS BASED UPON "HIGH CONCEPTS OF JUSTICE AND RIGHT, DESIGNED TO ERASE THE SCARS OF WAR AND RESTORE THE VANQUISHED TO A POSITION OF DIGNITY AND EQUALITY AMONG THE NATIONS."

I KNOW FROM FREQUENT AND INTIMATE TALKS WITH AMBASSADOR DULLES THAT HIS TASK HAS NOT BEEN EASY. THERE ARE MANY NATIONS AND MANY CONFLICTING POINTS OF VIEW INVOLVED IN SHAPING THE TREATY. BUT HE AND THE MEMBERS OF HIS MISSION HAVE STRIVEN PATIENTLY, FIRMLY AND WITH DISTINGUISHED SUCCESS. THEIR LABORS HAVE THE VIGOROUS SUPPORT AND APPRECIATION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND OF BOTH OF OUR POLITICAL PARTIES.

WHEN THE PEACE IS CONSUMMATED, I AM CONVINCED THAT THE CONDUCT OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WILL FULLY JUSTIFY THE SACRIFICES MY COUNTRY HAS MADE IN HER HEAVY CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE RESTORATION OF THE JAPANESE ECONOMY. I AM SURE THAT OUR EFFORTS WILL BE REWARDED BY A SOLID RELATIONSHIP OF UNDERSTANDING AND FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN JAPAN, THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE FREE WORLD.

K9KX

IN JAPAN THERE WILL BE A DYNAMIC EXAMPLE THAT WILL HEARTEN AND ENCOURAGE ALL THE NATIONS THAT ARE NOW FREE. THAT EXAMPLE WILL GIVE HOPE TO OTHER PEOPLES WHO YEARN TO STRIKE OFF THEIR CHAINS AND ALSO BECOME FREE.

WE ARE FATED TO LIVE IN TIMES OF GREAT CHANGE AND GREAT PERIL. IN SUCH A FATEFUL PERIOD, THERE CAN BE NO NEUTRALITY BETWEEN GOOD AND EVIL, BETWEEN FREEDOM AND SLAVERY, BETWEEN AGGRESSIVE WAR AND PEACE. NEUTRALISM IS AN ILLUSION FROM WHICH ONLY THE HARSH REALITY OF DEFEAT AND SLAVERY CAN RESULT.

BUT WITH UNITY AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF OVERWHELMING STRENGTH IN THE FREE WORLD, WE MAY LOOK FORWARD TO THE GRADUAL EXHAUSTION AND DISINTEGRATION OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES OF SLAVERY AND AGGRESSION. ONE DAY THE VICTIMS OF THESE FORCES WILL DISCOVER THE ETERNAL TRUTHS OF PERSONAL LIBERTY AND RELIGIOUS FREEDOM AND WILL WREST THOSE FREEDOMS FROM THEIR MASTERS.

THE TIME WILL SURELY COME WHEN MEN WILL SEE THE FUTILITY OF FORCE.

THE TIME WILL SURELY COME WHEN MEN WILL REALIZE THAT PEACE AND FREEDOM ARE THE ONLY OBJECTIVES WORTHY OF MANKIND.

THEN WE CAN LOOK WITH CONFIDENCE TO THE FINAL ABOLITION OF WAR AND THE INSTRUMENTS OF WAR.

THE DEGREE TO WHICH WE DEDICATE OURSELVES TO THE PEACEFUL AND LASTING SOLUTION OF OUR PROBLEMS WILL BE THE MEASURE OF OUR SUCCESS. THESE OBJECTIVES CALL FOR THE BEST WE CAN GIVE.

WE WHO LIVE THROUGH THIS PERIOD BEAR A HEAVY OBLIGATION TO MOVE TOWARD ACHIEVEMENT OF THESE GOALS. IF WE MEET THAT CHALLENGE WE WILL HAVE LIVED OUR LIVES FOR THE HIGHEST OF ALL PURPOSES, THE HAPPINESS AND SECURITY OF MANKIND.

(END TEXT.)

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TONIGHT, THURSDAY, JULY 5.)

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KKKK

GRA322PCS

JUL 1951

A48FX

DEWEY (300) ROBERT

BY [redacted]D TUCKMAN

TOKYO,JULY 5-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK SPENT MOST OF THURSDAY CONFERRING WITH GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY AND U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J.SEBALD.

DEWEY SAID THE TALKS COVERED A WIDE RANGE OF SUBJECTS FROM THE KOREAN CEASE FIRE TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE, BUT SAID THE CONFERENCES EMBRACED THE ENTIRE SITUATION.

DEWEY MET WITH RIDGWAY BOTH MORNING AND AFTERNOON. BETWEEN CONFERENCES DEWEY WAS A LUNCHEON GUEST OF RIDGWAY AND MRS.RIDGWAY.

SEBALD ALSO WAS WITH THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR MOST OF THE DAY.

HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE WORKED WITH DEWEY ON A FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH DEWEY WILL DELIVER FRIDAY TO THE AMERICA-JAPAN SOCIETY.

THE SPEECH IS EXPECTED TO DEAL WITH THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND OTHER PROBLEMS OF THE FAR EAST.

IT WAS AWAITED WITH MUCH INTEREST BECAUSE OF DEWEY'S ROLE AS A REPUBLICAN PARTY LEADER AND THE FACT THAT HIS SIX-WEEK TOUR OF JAPAN, KOREA, FORMOSA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA HAS THE APPROVAL OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

DEWEY FREQUENTLY HAS SPOKEN OF HIMSELF AS A FOUNDER OF THE U.S. BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY. HE SAID HE COULD BE MORE USEFUL TO THE UNITED STATES BY ON-THE-SPOT OBSERVATION IN THE ORIENT.

DEWEY AND SEBALD INTERRUPTED THEIR TALKS TO ATTEND A RECEPTION IN DEWEY'S HONOR BY JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA.

THEY PLANNED TO RESUME DISCUSSIONS BEFORE DEWEY KEPT AN ENGAGEMENT FOR A JAPANESE-STYLE DINNER GIVEN BY TAKASHI KOMATSU, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICA-JAPAN SOCIETY.

DEWEY WILL VISIT KOREA. HIS INSPECTION OF THE FRONTS MAY COINCIDE WITH CEASE FIRE TALKS.

RIDGWAY PERSONALLY ARRANGED TO HAVE DEWEY AND HIS PARTY OUTFITTED WITH ARMY CLOTHES FOR THE TRIP.

A132KX

DEWEY SEPARATE

TOKYO,FRIDAY,JULY 6-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK TODAY SPENT AN HOUR IN AN INFORMAL, ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WITH 20 LEADERS OF THE JAPANESE DIET (PARLIAMENT).

MUCH OF THE DISCUSSION WAS DEVOTED TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

ELEVEN OF THE POLITICAL LEADERS REPRESENTING JAPAN'S MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES WERE AMONG THE DIET DELEGATION WHICH DEWEY RECEIVED IN ALBANY, N.Y., IN FEB., 1950. THE JAPANESE THEN VISITED THE NEW YORK STATE LEGISLATURE.

DEWEY LEFT THE DIET BUILDING TO DELIVER A LUNCHEON ADDRESS TO THE AMERICAN-JAPAN SOCIETY.

THE REST OF DEWEY'S SCHEDULE FOR HIS THIRD DAY IN TOKYO WAS DEVOTED TO SOCIAL ENGAGEMENTS.

HH1022PCS

JUL 1951

30.24- 24631

A15
NEW YORK, JULY 5-(AP)-THE MUTUAL NETWORK WILL BROADCAST A SPEECH BY GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK FROM TOKYO AT 10:30 P.M. (EST) TONIGHT.
DEWEY WILL ADDRESS THE AMERICAN-JAPAN SOCIETY AT A LUNCHEON FOR ABOUT 30 MINUTES, MBS SAID. NONE OF THE OTHER MAJOR RADIO NETWORKS PLAN TO BROADCAST THE TALK.
RQ519PED

B24KX (Q) (UNITS)
(180)
TOKYO, JULY 5-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY HAS AWARDED 17 ARMY UNITS THE BRONZE ARROWHEAD FOR PARTICIPATING IN AMPHIBIOUS ASSAULTS OR COMBAT PARACHUTE JUMPS IN THE KOREAN WAR.
SIMILAR AWARDS WENT TO 17 MARINE CORPS UNITS AND ONE NAVAL DETACHMENT. THEY TOOK PART IN THE INCHON LANDINGS SEPT. 15.
COMPANY A, 56TH AMPHIBIOUS TRACTOR COMPANY, WAS ALSO AWARDED THE BRONZE ARROWHEAD FOR THE INCHON ASSAULT.
THE FOLLOWING UNITS WERE CITED FOR THE COMBAT JUMP AT MUNSAN MARCH 23:
THE 2ND AND 4TH RANGER INFANTRY COMPANIES, 187TH AIRBORNE INFANTRY REGIMENT, ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERY OF THE 187TH AIRBORNE FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, AND THE MILITARY POLICE TRAFFIC PLATOON OF THE 187TH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM.
CITED FOR THE SUNCHON-SUKCHON JUMP OCT. 20, 1950, WERE THE 187TH AIRBORNE INFANTRY REGIMENT, ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERY OF THE 187TH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM, THE MEDICAL AMBULANCE DETACHMENT, THE MEDICAL CLEARING PLATOON, THE MILITARY POLICE TRAFFIC PLATOON, AND THE QUARTERMASTER PARACHUTE DETACHMENT, ALL OF THE SAME UNIT, AND THE 674TH AIRBONE FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION.
FR/VR357ACS NM ASKT

JUL 1951

B35KX (Q)
(140)
TOKYO, JULY 5-(AP)-POLITICAL OBSERVERS PREDICTED TODAY JAPAN WOULD HAVE A THIRD CABINET WITHIN A MONTH.
IT NOW HAS ITS SECOND IN TWO DAYS.
THE OLD CABINET RESIGNED TUESDAY AT THE REQUEST OF PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA.
HE PROMPTLY REAPPOINTED NINE MEMBERS, AND ADDED SIX NEW NAMES. FIVE OF THE NEW CABINET MEMBERS ARE FROM YOSHIDA'S LIBERAL PARTY. THE SIXTH IS A MEMBER OF THE SMALL "GREEN WIND" GROUP OF INDEPENDENTS.
YOSHIDA WANTED A COALITION CABINET. BUT OPPOSITION PARTIES SAID NO.
POLITICAL SOURCES PREDICTED ANOTHER MONTH OF NEGOTIATIONS WOULD INDUCE THE POWERFUL PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY TO JOIN IN A COALITION. THEN, THEY SAID, THERE WOULD BE ANOTHER CABINET REVISION TO GIVE THE GOVERNMENT A BROAD POLITICAL FRONT FOR EXPECTED PEACE TREATY TALKS WITH ALLIED POWERS.
YOSHIDA TOLD HIS NEW CABINET THAT JAPAN'S DOMESTIC ECONOMY AND POLICIES MUST BE STRENGTHENED IN PREPARATION FOR THE PEACE TREATY.
Y7554ACS NM

B25KX (GQ) (RANGER)
TOKYO,JULY 5-(AP)-RANGER COMPANIES HAVE JOINED THE 40TH (CALIFORNIA NATIONAL GUARD) AND THE 45TH (OKLAHOMA NATIONAL GUARD) DIVISIONS TRAINING ON NORTHERN HONSHU ISLAND.
THE 11TH RANGER COMPANY JOINED THE 40TH. THE COMPANY IS COMMANDED BY CAPT.RUDOLPH JONES OF 2924 WHEAT ST., COLUMBIA, S.C.
THE 10TH RANGER COMPANY JOINED THE 45TH. IT IS COMMANDED BY CAPT. CHARLES E.SPRAGINS OF HUNTSVILLE, ALA.
VR401ACS NM ASKT

A113KX
KAESONG
BY STAN CARTER
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,FRIDAY,JULY 6-(AP)-FIFTEEN NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS GUARDING THE ENTRANCE TO KAESONG, SITE FOR THE FORTHCOMING ARMISTICE TALKS, YESTERDAY FOUGHT OFF AN ATTEMPT BY AN ALLIED PATROL TO ENTER THE CITY.
THE MINOR ACTION WAS TYPICAL OF THE BATTLEFRONT. THERE WERE ONLY A FEW SCATTERED CONTACTS BETWEEN ALLIED AND RED PATROLS. THERE WAS NO SERIOUS FIGHTING.
THE NORTH KOREANS WERE STATIONED ON THE SOUTHEASTERN SIDE OF KAESONG. THEY WERE ENGAGED JUST BEFORE NOON BY AN ALLIED PATROL WHIC HAD WORKED ITS WAY UP FROM THE SOUTHEAST.
ONLY THE DAY BEFORE, ANOTHER ALLIED PATROL HAD ENTERED KAESONG FROM THE SOUTH AND FOUND IT DESERTED. THE PATROL LATER WITHDREW.
AIR OBSERVERS REPORTED NO OTHER VISIBLE ENEMY ACTION IN THE KAESONG AREA.
HH913PCS

A50FX
ALEXANDER (140)
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JULY 5-(AP)-THE UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY, ARCHIBALD S.ALEXANDER, TODAY WAS CONFINED TO AN ARMY HOSPITAL AFTER HIS LIGHT PLANE CRASHED INTO A MOUNTAINSIDE ON THE EASTERN WAR FRONT.
BOTH ALEXANDER AND HIS PILOT, MAJOR WALTER J.BORDEN OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX., WERE SHAKEN AND BRUISED. THE CRACKUP DEMOLISHED THEIR SMALL PLANE YESTERDAY.
THE UNDERSECRETARY WAS RETURNING FROM A VISIT TO THE U.S.S. NEW JERSEY ON THE EAST COAST. LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, AND LT.GEN.EDWARD ALMOND, U.S. TENTH CORPS COMMANDER, WERE IN ACCOMPANYING PLANES.
THE CRASH OCCURRED NEAR CHIMBU IN EASTERN KOREA. GROUND TROOPS REMOVED THE TWO INJURED MEN FROM THE MOUNTAINSIDE AND A HELICOPTER FLEW THEM TO A HOSPITAL.
ALEXANDER HAS BEEN INSPECTING SUPPLY TECHNIQUES.
CC308APD

A96FX
CEASEFIRE
U.S. 5TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 5-(AP)-A RELIABLE SOURCE TONIGHT SAID GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY HAS APPOINTED THREE COLONELS--FROM THE MARINES, AIR FORCE AND SOUTH KOREAN ARMY--TO CONDUCT PRELIMINARY CEASEFIRE DISCUSSIONS WITH THE COMMUNISTS SUNDAY.
THIS SOURCE SAID AN ARMY MAJOR WAS ACTING AS THEIR COORDINATOR.
JL547APD

JUL 1951

A156KX (RADIO, ALEX)
PRECEDE U.S.8TH ARMY HQ, ALEXANDER INJURY
TOKYO,FRIDAY,JULY 6 (AP)-ARCHIBALD ALEXANDER, U.S.UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY, RETURNED TO TOKYO LAST NIGHT FROM KOREA AFTER BEING CONFINED BRIEFLY TO A HOSPITAL FOR BRUISES SUFFERED IN AN AIRPLANE ACCIDENT.
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID HE WAS STOPPING AT THE U.S.EMBASSY, RESIDENCE OF GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY.
HIS SMALL PLANE HIT A MOUNTAIN ON THE EASTERN FRONT.
BOTH ALEXANDER X X SECOND GRAPH EIGHTH ARMY DATELINE (A50FX.)
GG1037ACS

A54FX

JUL 1951

24TH DIVISION (420)

BY JIM BECKER

ON THE KOREAN FRONT,JULY 5-(AP)-EXACTLY A YEAR AGO TODAY, A TINY BAND OF ILL-EQUIPPED AND VASTLY OUTNUMBERED GIS FIRED THE FIRST AMERICAN SHOTS--AND LOST THE FIRST AMERICAN BATTLE--IN KOREA.

LESS THAN HALF OF THE AMERICANS ENGAGED MANAGED TO WITHDRAW FROM THAT FIRST BATTLE NEAR OSAN. IT PITTED BADLY OUTNUMBERED AND POORLY EQUIPPED GIS AGAINST NORTH KOREAN REDS LED BY RUSSIAN TANKS. ALL OF THE U.S. ARTILLERY GUNS WERE LOST. BUT THE GIS MADE A NEW STAND TO THE SOUTH.

TODAY, 44 OF THE SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 400 INFANTRY AND ARTILLERYMEN OF THE U.S. 24TH DIVISION WHO WENT INTO THAT ACTION ARE STILL SLUGGING IT OUT WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

THESE MEN HAVE WEATHERED THE DARK DAYS OF THE PUSAN PERIMETER...THE "HOME BY CHRISTMAS" ENTHUSIASM OF THE NOVEMBER DRIVE TO THE YALU... THE CHILLY, CRUSHING RETREAT IN THE FACE OF THE CHARGING CHINESE, AND THE STEADY DRIVE BACK NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

TODAY, THERE ARE HINTS THAT A CEASE FIRE SOON MAY BE NEGOTIATED. BUT THE VETERAN BATTLERS OF THE ARROWHEAD DIVISION ARE NOT EXCITED.

"THIS WAR HAS BEEN 'ALMOST OVER' TOO MANY TIMES," EXPLAINED ONE. "WE WILL BELIEVE IT WHEN WE SEE IT."

IN A YEAR OF BATTLE THE 24TH DIVISION HAS DEVELOPED INTO A TOUGH, TALENTED CREW THAT HAS GAINED THE HEALTHY RESPECT OF THE REDS.

BUT IN THE DRIZZLING DAWN OF JULY 5 LAST YEAR IT WAS A HASTILY ASSEMBLED AND POORLY-EQUIPPED OUTFIT.

TWO UNDERSTRENGTH RIFLE COMPANIES--B AND C OF THE 21ST INFANTRY REGIMENT--AND BATTERY A OF THE 52ND ARTILLERY BATTALION STOOD IN HASTILY-PREPARED POSITIONS JUST NORTH OF OSAN AND NEARLY 30 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL.

"EVERYTHING ELSE SEEMED TO BE GOING SOUTH," SAID LT.LARRY POWERS OF TUCSON, ARIZ., COMMUNICATIONS OFFICER OF THE BATTALION. HE IS ONE OF THE TWO INFANTRYMEN STILL SERVING IN KOREA.

"WE WENT TO BATTLE IN CHARCOAL-BURNING TAXIS, OLD KOREAN BUSES, ANYTHING WE COULD FIND," SAYS CPL.JACK RUFFNER, OF THREE FORKS, MONT. HE IS THE OTHER INFANTRY VETERAN OF THE OSAN BATTLE STILL IN THE DIVISION.

NOW, A YEAR AFTER THEY STARTED IT, THE SURVIVORS MAY BE IN ON THE FINISH. HOW DO THEY FEEL ABOUT IT?

A55FX

SGT.ROBERT BROWN OF WILKES-BARRE, PA., AN ARTILLERYMAN, SAYS FLATLY, "I DON'T BELIEVE THEY WILL EVER COME TO TERMS."

CPL.THEODORE PACHECO OF WAIAKOA, KULA, MAUI, HAWAII, AND M/SGT. AMOS GOODIEN OF CORBIN, KY., SUSPECT COMMUNIST INTENTIONS.

CPL.EUGENE BILLO OF HANSFORD, W.VA., WANTS TO FIGHT ON UNTIL COMMUNISM IS CRUSHED IN KOREA. HE SAYS:

"AND IF THAT MEANS WE HAVE TO GET INTO THE BIG WAR THAT MAY BE ALL RIGHT, TOO. SOME OF US MAY DIE BUT THE REST OF THE WORLD WILL BE FREE."

"I JUST DON'T TRUST THEM," POWERS DECLARED.

CC324APD

A58FX

KAESONG (350)

BY STAN CARTER

WESTERN FRONT,KOREA,JULY 4-(DELAYED BY CENSORS)-(AP)-A YOUNG KOREAN WOMAN, HER CHILD STRAPPED TO HER BACK AND A BUNDLE BALANCED ON HER HEAD, TRUDGED DOWN THE KAESONG ROAD IN NO MAN'S LAND.

THE SURROUNDING BATTLEFIELDS--KOREAN RICE PADDIES--WERE SPRINKLED WITH KOREAN MEN AND WOMEN WORKING THEIR FIELDS. THERE WAS NO SOUND OF GUNFIRE.

THESE SCENE WAS JUST A FEW MILES SOUTH OF KAESONG WHERE UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST FORCES OPEN A CEASE FIRE CONFERENCE SUNDAY.

OUR AMERICAN JEEP STOPPED NEAR THE WOMAN. AN INTERPRETOR TOLD HER OF THE CONFERENCE. A FAINT SMILE--ALMOST OF DISBELIEF--FLICKERED ACROSS HER FACE. THEN SOLEMNLY SHE SAID:

"I HOPE THERE WILL BE PEACE."

TO REACH THIS NO MAN'S LAND YOU MUST PASS THROUGH THE RUBBLE OF MUNSAN, LAST MAJOR TOWN SOUTH OF KAESONG AND THE IMJIN RIVER. THE PEACE TRAIN, STANDING READY IN SEOUL, 23 MILES TO THE SOUTH, MUST STOP AT MUNSAN. RAIL AND HIGHWAY BRIDGES ACROSS THE RIVER WERE DEMOLISHED LONG AGO.

ALLIED ENGINEERS HAVE JUST COMPLETED A PONTOON BRIDGE ACROSS THE STREAM SO JEEPS CAN REACH KAESONG. THEY SAID THEY WERE ORDERED TO BUILD IT AFTER THE COMMUNISTS SUGGESTED KAESONG FOR THE CEASE FIRE TALKS.

THIS CORRESPONDENT CONTINUED ON TO THE NORTHERNMOST POINT OF THE ALLIED LINE NORTH OF THE RIVER. U.S. BULLDOZERS WERE BUSY SMOOTHING OUT THE WAR-TORN ROAD BED.

AT THE EDGE OF NO-MAN'S LAND A LONE SENTRY STOOD ON THE ROAD NEXT TO A COIL OF BARBED WIRE. A YOUNG ALLIED OFFICER JOINED ME. WE CONTINUED NORTHWARD ANOTHER MILE AND A HALF.

THE OFFICER SAID HIS COMPANY HAD FOUND ONLY LIGHT ENEMY CONTACT SOUTH OF KAESONG. BUT, HE ADDED, "I CANNOT SAY THERE ARE NO COMMUNISTS IN KAESONG."

A59FX

IT WAS IN THIS GENEGQQQGHAQQT

JUL 1951

A59FX

IT WAS IN THIS GENERAL AREA THAT THE COMMUNISTS LAST DECEMBER MASSED HUGE FORCES AND BEGAN THE ATTACK THAT CRACKED THE IMJIN RIVER LINE AND EVENTUALLY FORCED THE ALLIES OUT OF SEOUL.

EXCEPT FOR AN OCCASIONAL PILE OF WRECKED WAR MATERIAL THERE WAS LITTLE TO REMIND YOU OF THIS ROAD'S BLOODY PAST OR OF THE HISTORIC MEETING SCHEDULED SUNDAY.

CC334APD

A63KX

(160)

SOUTH OF KAESONG, KOREA, JULY 5-(AP)-A SLENDER PONTOON BRIDGE ACROSS THE CLEAR-BLUE IMJIN RIVER CONNECTS THE ALLIED WORLD WITH KAESONG, CHOSEN SITE OF THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCES.

RESTRICTED TRAFFIC PASSED TODAY OVER THE BOUNCY STRUCTURE, LOCATED ON THE MAIN SEOUL-KAESONG ROAD ABOUT 15 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.

A GROUP OF ENGINEERS WHO PROCEEDED UP THE ROAD ON THE FAR SIDE OF THE BRIDGE WAS FIRED ON BY COMMUNIST TROOPS WHEN THEY APPROACHED WITHIN LESS THAN TWO MILES OF KAESONG.

AMERICAN MILITARY POLICEMEN ON THE SOUTH BANK OF THE IMJIN HALTED EVERYONE APPROACHING THE BRIDGE. THE MP'S SAID THEY HAD ORDERS TO PREVENT ANY CORRESPONDENTS FROM CROSSING THE RIVER AND TO REMOVE ALL FIREARMS FROM PERSONS GOING OVER THE BRIDGE.

MILITARY POLICE ALSO WERE STATIONED AT VARIOUS POINTS FOR SEVERAL

30.24- 24633

MILES ON THE ROAD LEADING UP TO THE IMJIN.
ON THE ALLIED SIDE OF THE RIVER, CREWS OF GI'S WERE WORKING ON THE WINDING, DOWNHILL APPROACH TO THE BRIDGE.
ACROSS THE RIVER, OTHER AMERICAN WORKMEN WERE BUSY IMPROVING THAT STRETCH OF THE ROAD.
WH6A2PCSNM

JUL 1951

A127KX
(150)
SEOUL,FRIDAY,JULY 6-(AP)-THE EIGHTH ARMY HAS HALTED ALL WORK ON THE 19-CAR PEACE TRAIN. IT WAS EXPECTED TO BE USED AS A BARRACKS FOR UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS AT THE KAESONG CEASE FIRE CONFERENCE.
NO REASONS WAS GIVEN FOR THE ORDER, A SOURCE AT SEOUL'S RAILROAD STATION SAID TODAY.
"AS FAR AS WE KNOW, IT IS NOT GOING TO BE USED," THIS SOURCE SAID.
THE TRAIN WAS PULLED INTO SEOUL EARLY THIS WEEK. IT IS MADE UP OF SLEEPING CARS, KITCHENS, PRIVATE COMPARTMENTS, AND SEVERAL CARS TO BE USED AS OFFICERS.
OFFICIALLY IT IS THE TRAIN OF LT.GEN.JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY.
THOSE IN CHARGE OF ITS MAINTENANCE AT SEOUL HAVE SAID IT WAS TO BE USED AS SLEEPING, DINING AND ADMINISTRATION QUARTERS FOR THE U.N. PERSONNEL ATTENDING THE KAESONG CONFERENCE.
TODAY THE TRAIN STOOD UNATTENDED AT THE BOMBED AND SHATTERED STATION--A SORT OF GHOST TRAIN.
ALL OF ITS CARS WERE LOCKED. THERE WAS NO SIGN OF THE ARMED GUARD WHICH HAD PATROLLED ITS CORRIDORS EVERY DAY PREVIOUSLY.
THE TRAIN HAD BEEN READY TO LEAVE SEOUL ANYTIME AFTER LAST NIGHT.
EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMEN DID NOT COMMENT IMMEDIATELY.
WH1004PCSNM

A139FX
CHINESE REDS (225)
BY FRED HAMPSON.
HONG KONG, FRIDAY, JULY 6-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, THROUGH THE PEIPING RADIO, IS KEEPING UP A TIRADE OF BELLIGERENT, ANTI-AMERICAN BROADCASTS DESPITE THE PENDING ARMISTICE TALKS.
THE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN IS DESIGNED TO CONVINCE THE CHINESE BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN THAT:
1. THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS BECOME POSSIBLE BECAUSE THE U.S. SUFFERED HEAVY LOSSES AND REALIZED KOREA WAS A "BOTTOMLESS PIT."
2. THE CEASE-FIRE IS ONLY THE FIRST STEP IN A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT. THE INFERENCE IS THAT THE ARMISTICE COULD BE CALLED OFF AND FIGHTING RESUMED IF THE REDS DO NOT GET WHAT THEY WANT BY NEGOTIATION.
3. EVEN IF THE KOREAN WAR ENDS, COMMUNIST CHINA MUST KEEP ON REARMING TO TAKE FORMOSA FROM "AMERICAN OCCUPATION."
4. THE CURRENT CAMPAIGN TO BUY PLANES, GUNS AND TANKS MUST GO ON.
THE "CHINESE PEOPLES OPPOSE AMERICA AND AID KOREAN ASSOCIATION," SAID A PEIPING BROADCAST, REPORTED THE NATIONAL FUND RAISING DRIVE HAS PLEDGED ENOUGH MONEY TO BUY 1,970 PLANES, 106 HEAVY GUNS, 45 ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS AND NINE TANKS.
EVERY CITY, TOWN AND VILLAGE, EVERY LABOR UNION, WOMEN'S CLUB, SCHOOL, CHURCH, IN BRIEF, EVERYONE IN CHINA, HAS BEEN GIVEN A QUOTA IN THIS BIG FUND DRIVE. APPARENTLY, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CANNOT BUY ALL THEIR NEEDED WAR SUPPLIES WITH REGULAR TAXATION.
SOME REPORTS FROM RED CHINA HAVE HINTED AT DISCONTENT OVER THIS CAMPAIGN, WHICH FALLS HEAVILY UPON THE CHINESE. BUT THE ASSOCIATION DECLARED THE CAMPAIGN WAS NOT BEING PUSHED VIGOROUSLY ENOUGH.
FT/WW1004PPD NM

A96FX
(120)
GUAM,JULY 5-(AP)-TWENTY JAPANESE SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND CIVILIANS WILL BE "ROTATED" HOME TOMORROU--SEVEN YEARS AFTER THEY BEGAN HOLDING OUT ON A TINY WESTERN PACIFIC ISLAND.
NINETEEN WERE TAKEN OFF ANATAHAN ISLAND JUNE 30. ONE OTHER WAS TAKEN OFF EARLIER IN JUNE.
THEY BEGAN THEIR SIEGE IN 1944. THE WAR ENDED IN 1945, BUT THEY REFUSED TO BELIEVE THAT JAPAN HAD LOST.
THEY ARE TO BE FLOWN TO TOKYO TOMORROW IN A NAVY TRANSPORT PLANE.
IN GUAM THEY HAVE BEEN OUTFITTED BY MARINES AND THE RED CROSS IN ALOHA SHIRTS, KHAKI TROUSERS AND MILITARY BOOTS.
DOCTORS SAID THEIR CONDITION WAS GOOD.
THEY WERE QUARTERED IN MARINE BARRACKS, ATE NAVY FOOD AND ATTENDED 8I MOVIES.
TWO MINOR CASES OF INDIGESTION WERE REPORTED--FROM OVER-EATING.
CC551AP'D NM

B18 (Q) (190)
-17-
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JULY 5-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES CALLED ON THE AUSTRALIAN PEOPLE TONIGHT TO GIVE THE GOVERNMENT AUTHORITY TO DEAL WITH THE COMMUNIST FIFTH COLUMN "SWIFTLY, VIGOROUSLY AND RELENTLESSLY."
MENZIES INTRODUCED A BILL IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES WHICH WOULD GIVE THE GOVERNMENT POWER TO ENACT LEGISLATION TO DEAL WITH THE COMMUNISTS. IN ORDER TO OBTAIN SUCH POWER, THE ISSUE MUST BE SUBMITTED TO THE PEOPLE IN A REFERENDUM.
MENZIES IS ESPECIALLY DESIRIOUS OF PASSING A BILL ORDERING DISSOLUTION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. AUSTRALIA'S HIGH COURT RULED LAST MARCH THAT A PREVIOUS BILL BANNING THE PARTY WAS INVALID. THE COURT HELD THAT SUCH AUTHORITY WAS OUTSIDE THE POWER OF THE COMMONWEALTH BUT WITHIN THE POWER OF THE INDIVIDUAL STATES.
SUBSEQUENTLY, ALL THE INDIVIDUAL STATES REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR DELEGATING SUCH POWER TO THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT. THIS COMPELLED THE GOVERNMENT TO SEEK SUCH POWER IN A REFERENDUM, TO BE HELD PROBABLY IN OCTOBER.
THE BILL CALLING FOR A REFERENDUM IS CERTAIN TO PASS DESPITE VIGOROUS LABOR PARTY OPPOSITION. BUT TO WIN A REFERENDUM THE GOVERNMENT MUST GET APPROVAL OF A MAJORITY OF VOTERS IN AT LEAST FOUR OF AUSTRALIA'S SIX STATES.
RP614PED

JUL 1951

A46
(250)
LONDON, JULY 5-(AP)-RESIGNATION OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY CONTROLLER WAS ANNOUNCED IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS TODAY AS THE GOVERNMENT WAS CRITICIZED FOR ALLOWING ITS ATOM BOMB PROGRAM TO FALL BEHIND RUSSIA'S.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY SAID THE NATION'S AVOMIC ENERGY CHIEFTAIN, LORD PORTAL, WARTIME COMMANDER OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE, NOW "HAS WORK OF HIS OWN THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO DO."
BUT LORD CHERWELL, WARTIME SCIENTIFIC ADVISER TO WINSTON CHURCHILL, TOLD THE LORDS THAT PORTAL WAS DISPLEASED BY THE MAZE OF RED TAPE AND LACK OF PROGRESS UNDER THE GOVERNMENT'S PRESENT ATOMIC ENERGY ORGANIZATION.
CHERWELL ASKED THAT THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM BE TAKEN OUT OF THE HANDS OF THE CIVIL SERVICE UNDER THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY AND

BE PUT UNDER "A FREE ORGANIZATION WHICH COULD MOVE FAST AND TIGHTEN UP SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS." THE HOUSE OF LORDS VOTED 52-31 TO BACK CHERWELL'S MOTION.

CHERWELL SAID BRITAIN HAD THROWN AWAY THE BENEFITS OF ITS WARTIME ASSOCIATION WITH THE UNITED STATES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOM BOMB. HE SAID BRITAIN NOT ONLY FAILED TO KEEP PACE WITH THE UNITED STATES BUT FELL FAR BEHIND THE SOVIET UNION IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ATOM BOMB OF THEIR OWN.

LORD ALEXANDER, REPLYING FOR THE GOVERNMENT, SAID THERE HAD BEEN MINOR TROUBLES BUT THAT NO CASE OF ACTION OR INACTION BY THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY WAS IMPEDING THE PROGRESS OF THE NATION'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM LORD PORTAL. THE 58-YEAR-OLD FORMER RAF CHIEF, WHO HAD COME UP THROUGH THE RANKS AFTER ENLISTING IN WORLD WAR 1, WAS APPOINTED HEAD OF THE BRITISH ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM BY PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE IN 1946.

DY740PED

B31 (SEG) JUL 1951

(150)

LONDON, JULY 5-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE SAYS NEGOTIATIONS FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA WILL NOT CAUSE HIS GOVERNMENT TO RELAX ITS EFFORTS TO BOLSTER BRITAIN'S DEFENSES.

ATTLEE'S ASSURANCE TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY REFERRED TO A SPEECH SUNDAY INWHICH DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL SAID "AT THE SLIGHTEST SIGN WE SHOULD BE ONLY TOO GLAD TO CURTAIL OUR ACTIVITIES AND RETURN TO THE ARTS OF PEACE."

OPPOSITION LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL TOLD THE HOUSE SHINWELL'S REMARKS WERE "LIKELY TO WEAKEN" BRITAIN'S REARMAMENT EFFORT.

ATTLEE DECLARED SHINWELL'S STATEMENT WAS "PERFECTLY REASONABLE" BECAUSE "OUR WHOLE END IS PEACE" AND BRITAIN HAS ALWAYS SOUGHT THE "COOPERATION OF OTHER COUNTRIES IN A POLICY OF REDUCING ARMAMENTS."

"WHEN THESE COUNTRIES SHOW GENUINE EVIDENCE OF WILLINGNESS TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH US, WE, FOR OUR PART, WILL BE VERY WILLING TO RECONSIDER THE SIZE OF OUR DEFENSE FORCES," HE SAID.

BB730AED

A72

NIGHT LEAD MEAT

LONDON, JULY 5-(AP)-THE BRITISH WEEKLY MEAT RATION--NOW ABOUT THE SIZE OF A PENNY MATCHBOX--WILL BE DOUBLED FROM ABOUT THE END OF AUGUST, MINISTER OF FOOD MAURICE WEBB ANNOUNCED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY.

"THE FIRST IMPROVEMENT WILL TAKE PLACE ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF THIS MONTH," WEBB SAID DURING A DEBATE ON THE ANGLO-ARGENTINE MEAT AGREEMENT OF APRIL 23.

"IT WILL BE FOLLOWED BY OTHERS AND, ABOUT THE END OF AUGUST AND LATER, THERE WILL BE A MEAT RATION IN THIS COUNTRY BROADLY DOUBLE IN SIZE--QUITE APART FROM PRICE--THAN THE PRESENT RATION."

SF909PED

035

LONDON, JULY 5-(AP)-A PETITION SIGNED BY 138,314 BRITISH HOUSEWIVES DEMANDED TODAY RETURN OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE BUYING OF MEAT. IT WAS PRESENTED TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

SINCE WORLD WAR TWO, ALL OF BRITAIN'S RATIONED MEAT, A GREAT PART OF WHICH COMES FROM ARGENTINA, HAS BEEN PURCHASED IN BULK BY THE GOVERNMENT TO THE EXCLUSION OF PRIVATE TRADERS.

THE PETITION, ORGANIZED BY THE CONSERVATIVE-SUPPORTED NATIONAL FEDERATION OF HOUSEWIVES ASSOCIATION, WAS PRESENTED BY MRS.E.HILL, CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT.

THE PETITIONERS, SHE SAID, CLAIM THE SHORTAGE OF MEAT IS DIRECTLY ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE BULK BUYING POLICY. THE RATION IS "BARELY ENOUGH TO MAINTAIN THE STRENGTH TO WORK AND ENJOY THEIR LEISURE," SHE QUOTED THE PETITIONERS.

THE PETITION IS NOT EXPECTED TO HAVE ANY EFFECT ON GOVERNMENT POLICY.

RP1147AED

B2 (Q) (240) JUL 1951

DT (F-P ASKED)

LONDON, JULY 5-(AP)-LONDON IS "WONDERFUL" AND ALL ITS SIGHTS IMPRESSIVE BUT THE ONLY "REALLY IMPORTANT" PART OF A SEVEN-DAY VISIT TO ENGLAND BY GEORGE WASHINGTON OF HAMTRAMCK, MICH., WAS HIS VISIT TODAY TO THE MILITARY CEMETERY WHERE HIS SOLDIER SON IS BURIED.

WASHINGTON, WHO LIVES AT 11440 DYAR, HAMTRAMCK, AND HIS DAUGHTER, MRS.ELEASE LOVE OF 11515 DE QUINDERE, ARE ONE OF FOUR FAMILIES WHO WERE SELECTED BY THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO COME HERE FOR YESTERDAY'S SERVICE AT ST.PAUL'S CATHEDRAL IN MEMORY OF AMERICAN WAR DEAD IN BRITAIN.

WASHINGTON AND MRS.LOVE HAVE BEEN ESCORTED AROUND LONDON BY THE ENGLISH SPEAKING UNION, HAVE MET SCORES OF CELEBRITIES AND SEEN MOST OF THE SIGHTS.

YESTERDAY THEY ATTENDED THE GARDEN PARTY GIVEN FOR AMERICANS IN LONDON BY U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER GIFFORD.

BUT MRS.LOVE SAID "ALL I CARE ABOUT IS GOING TO THE CEMETERY AT CAMBRIDGE."

HER BROTHER, PVT.GEORGE THOMAS WASHINGTON, WAS KILLED DURING A GERMAN AIR RAID ON THE AIR FIELD WHERE HE WAS STATIONED.

WASHINGTON DID NOT WANT TO TALK ABOUT HIS TRIP. HE SAID HE HAD ANSWERED TOO MANY QUESTIONS ALREADY AND IT WAS HIS DAUGHTER'S TURN.

MRS.LOVE SAID THE ENGLISH SPEAKING UNION HAD ARRANGED EVERYTHING SO WELL FOR THEM THAT "SOMETIMES I FEEL THEY EVEN BREATHE FOR US."

WASHINGTON AND MRS.LOVE WILL FLY HOME MONDAY IN AN AIR FORCE PLANE

RP551PED

A104

LONDON, JULY 5-(AP)-FIVE BRITONS WERE FINED TWO POUNDS ($5.60) APIECE TODAY FOR TAKING PART IN A COMMUNIST OUTBURST AT A FOURTH OF JULY MEMORIAL SERVICE FOR AMERICAN WAR DEAD.

THE DEMONSTRATION OCCURRED AS 650 BRITISH AND AMERICAN SERVICE MEN MARCHED TO ST.PAUL'S CATHEDRAL. THE ARRESTED MEN SHOUTED "SEND THE YANKEES HOME" AND "LET'S HAVE FREEDOM." THREE OF THEM THREW COMMUNIST PARTY LEAFLETS INTO THE CROWD LINING THE STREET.

ALL WERE ACCUSED OF USING "INSULTING WORDS AND BEHAVIOR LIKELY TO LEAD TO A BREACH OF THE PEACE."

WW925AED

A131

LONDON, JULY 5-(AP)-BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS AGREED WITH THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE TO EXTEND ECONOMIC AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BRITAIN WOULD PUT UP ABOUT £10,000,000 ($28,000,000) OF THE AID.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID A TOTAL OF ABOUT $150,000,000 WOULD BE GIVEN MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT BY THE THREE WESTERN POWERS. THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY WILL PAY SOME 60 TO 65 PER CENT OF IT.

DA1116AED

A89

(170)

NIGHT LEAD ASSEMBLY

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, JULY 5-(AP)-COMMUNISTS AND THE REST OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT RENEWED THEIR BATTLE TODAY AT THE FIRST MEETING OF THE NEW NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

THE REDS GREETED THE FORMAL OPENING SPEECH BY THE OLDEST ASSEMBLY

MEMBER WITH CRIES OF "SHAME!" AND "DOWN WITH VICHY!" ANTI-COMMUNISTS REPLIED WITH APPLAUSE.

THE OPENING SPEECH WAS BY EUGENE PEBELLIER, 85, A FIRST-TERM DELEGATE WHO HAS REPLACED COMMUNIST MARCEL CACHIN, 82, AS DEAN OF THE HOUSE. PEBELLIER, AN INDEPENDENT RIGHTWINGER, ENTERED POLITICS FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE RECENT ELECTION BECAUSE HIS SON HAD BEEN RULED INELIGIBLE. THE INELIGIBILITY WAS A PUNISHMENT FOR HAVING BACKED MARSHAL HENRI PHILIPPE PETAIN WHEN FRANCE FELL IN 1940.

PEBELLIER SUGGESTED A NEW TRIAL FOR PETAIN--"HE THAT WAS THE PRISONER OF THE ILE D'YEU."

"DOWN WITH PETAIN!" AND "DOWN WITH THE PETTAINISTS!" CRIED THE REDS.

PREMIER HENRI QUEUILLE WAS REPORTED AGAIN TODAY TO BE INSISTING THAT HE WILL NOT CONTINUE AS HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT. HE IS EXPECTED TO RESIGN AS SOON AS SPEAKER EDOUARD HERRIOT IS REELECTED, PROBABLY NEXT WEEK. THE PROBLEM THEN WILL BE TO FIND ANOTHER LEADER WHO CAN RECONCILE THREE MAJOR AND SEVERAL MINOR PARTIES IN A SINGLE CABINET.

VICE-PREMIER RENE PLEVEN, WHO PRECEDED QUEUILLE IN THE TOP POST, IS CONSIDERED THE LIKELIEST SUCCESSOR.

BB1001PED

489

PARIS, JULY 5-(AP)-FRANCE'S NEW NATIONAL ASSEMBLY HOLDS ITS FIRST SESSION TODAY (9 A.M. EST).

ONE OF THE MAIN TASKS FACING THE HOUSE OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS APPEARS TO BE BOLSTERING FRENCH DEFENSES AGAINST THE THREAT OF RUSSIAN EXPANSION. IT WILL ALSO HAVE ITS HANDS FULL WITH DOMESTIC ISSUES SUCH AS THE HIGH COST OF LIVING.

THE QUESTION OF DEFENSE IS LIKELY TO BE SPOTLIGHTED DURING THE FIGHT TO BEGIN NEXT WEEK ON FORMING A NEW CABINET. THE SWING TO THE RIGHT SHOWN IN THE ELECTION OF THE NEW PARLIAMENT IS DUE TO BE REFLECTED IN THE NEW GOVERNMENT.

WW830AED

B45 (170) (Q)

JUL 1951

NIGHT LEAD ICFTU

MILAN, ITALY, JULY 5-(AP)-PASQUALE TOMAS, CHAIRMAN OF THE SPANISH TRADE UNIONS IN EXILE, URGED THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) TODAY TO PREVENT ECONOMIVR
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OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) TODAY TO PREVENT ECONOMIC AID FROM THE UNITED STATES FROM REACHING THE FRANCO REGIME IN SPAIN.

TOMAS ALSO TOLD THE CONFEDERATION THAT LABOR UNIONS MUST USE ALL THEIR STRENGTH "TO PREVENT THE FALANGIST REGIME OF FRANCO FROM JOINING THE CONCERT OF FREE PEOPLES THROUGH SUCH DIPLOMATIC SUBTERFUGES AS BILATERAL PACTS."

HE APPARENTLY REFERRED TO PROPOSALS THAT SPAIN BE PERMITTED TO JOIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND ASSIGN SPANISH DEIVISIONS TO THE FORCE WHICH GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER IS BUILDING UP TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

TOMAS SAID THAT RECENT STRIKES IN BILBAO, CATALONIA, VITTORIO, PAMPLONA, SAN SEBASTIAN, AND OTHER POINTS IN SPAIN "WERE THE PEACEFUL MANIFESTATIONS OF THE SPANISH SPIRIT, DECREED BY THE FREE WILL OF THE CLANDESTINE ACTION OF THE TRUE SPANIARD." HE SAID THAT SEVERAL MILITARY OFFICERS ARE WORKING, BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SPAIN, TO UNITE THE LEFT AND RIGHT FACTIONS OF SPANISH LABOR INTO A SINGLE FRONT OPPOSING FRANCO.

TOMAS URGED THE ICFTU TO "TAKE SPECIFIC DECISIONS TO HELP THE CLANDESTINE ACTION OF EXILED SPANISH WORKERS. IT IS MOST VITAL TO TAKE ACTION TO HELP THE WORKING CLASSES IN SPAIN WHICH HAVE BEEN ENSLAVED BY FRANCO FOR 13 YEARS."

TA836PED

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30.24- 24635

B51 (Q)

(280)

MILAN, ITALY, JULY 5-(AP)-LABOR UNIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA JOINED TODAY IN LUMPING RUSSIA, SPAIN AND ARGENTINA AS NATIONS WHO PUT "THE YOKE OF THE DICTATOR" ON UNION WORKERS.

THE JOINT INDICTMENT, IN THE FORM OF A RESOLUTION, WAS SUBMITTED TO THE SECOND WORLD CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS.

IT IS ONE OF MORE THAN 50 RESOLUTIONS TO BE DEALT WITH BY THE CONGRESS DURING ITS NINE-DAY MEETING WHICH BEGAN YESTERDAY IN THE MILAN ICE PALACE, AN ITALIAN VERSION OF MADISON SQUARE GARDEN.

DELEGATES FROM THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR (AFL), THE CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION (CIO) AND THE UNITED MINEWORKERS SIGNED THE RESOLUTION FOR THE UNITED STATES. CANADIAN TRADE UNION CENTERS WHICH SIGNED IT ARE THE CANADIAN CONGRESS OF LABOR, A CIO AFFILIATE, AND THE TRADES AND LABOR CONGRESS OF CANADA, AFFILIATED WITH THE AFL.

THE LENGTHY RESOLUTION BITTERLY ASSAILS THE SOVIET UNION "WHICH ONLY SIX YEARS AGO WAS HELPED FROM ENSLAVEMENT BY THE PEOPLES IT NOW SEEKS TO PUT IN SLAVERY" AND REVIEWS THE COURSE OF "RED IMPERIALISM IN THE SOVIET DICTATORSHIP'S 34 YEARS OF EXISTENCE."

"NOR," THE RESOLUTION ADDS, "IS THE SOVIET UNION ALONE IN PRACTICES HERE DESCRIBED. IN SPAIN AND ARGENTINA BROTHER AND SISTER UNIONISTS WEAR THE YOKE OF THE DICTATOR AND YEARN TO JOIN THE FREE WORLD IN PEACE AND FREEDOM."

THE RESOLUTION ASKS THE ICFTU TO:

1. "CONDEMN AS COLD-BLOODED AGGRESSION THE ASSAULT UPON SOUTH KOREA AND SUPPORT THE ACTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS" IN OPPOSING IT. IT ALSO "SUPPORTS THE EFFORTS OF THE U.N. TO ACHIEVE A SETTLEMENT WHICH, WITHOUT APPEASEMENT, WILL TERMINATE THE AGGRESSION."
2. CALL ON MEMBER ORGANIZATIONS TO "COMBAT WITH INCREASING VIGOR AND ENERGY THE AGENTS OF TOTALITARIANISM UNDER WHATEVER GUISE THEY MAY APPEAR."
3. WELCOME "PEOPLE EVERYWHERE WHO TRULY SEEK BREAD, PEACE AND FREEDOM" AND HELP THEM TO ACHIEVE THEIR GOALS.

THE RESOLUTION, DUE FOR DEBATE AND PROBABLE ADOPTION LATE IN THE CONGRESS, WAS DRAFTED BY THE "NORTH AMERICAN BLOC" IN A CAUCUS THIS MORNING. THE BLOC IS HEADED BY MATTHEW WOLL, AFL DELEGATE, AS CHAIRMAN, AND JACOB S.POTOFSKY OF THE CIO AS VICE CHAIRMAN.

P940AED

JUL 1951

A114

ROME, JULY 5-(AP)-THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'UNITA CLAIMED TODAY THAT SUGAR RAY ROBINSON, AMERICAN MIDDLEWEIGHT BOXING CHAMPION, SIGNED THE COMMUNIST "BERLIN PEACE PETITION." SUGAR RAY'S MANAGER PROMPTLY DENOUNCED THE REPORT AS "A DAMN LIE."

THE BERLIN PEACE PETITION IS A COMMUNIST DRIVE FOR SIGNATURES ON THE PROPOSAL OF THE REDS' WORLD COUNCIL OF PEACE THAT THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA SIGN A PEACE PACT. L'UNITA SAID ROBINSON, IN ITALY FOR TRAINING FOR HIS RECENT BOUT WITH CYRIL DELANNOIT, SIGNED THE APPEAL AT TURIN SUNDAY.

GEORGE GAINSFORD, ROBINSON'S MANAGER, SAID: "IT'S A DAMN LIE. ROBINSON SIGNED A LOT OF AUTOGRAPHS IN TURIN, BUT I'M POSITIVE HE NEVER SIGNED ANYTHING LIKE A PEACE APPEAL--NOT EVEN BEHIND MY BACK."

SUGAR RAY HAS BEEN AN OUTSPOKEN FOE OF COMMUNISM."

FB101AAED

B37 (EQ)
FX

TRENTO, ITALY, JULY 5-(AP)-HJALMAR SCHACHT, FORMER NAZI FINANCE MINISTER, IS BELIEVED HERE TO HAVE ACCEPTED THE TASK OF TRYING TO RESTORE ORDER TO INDONESIA'S FINANCES.

SCHACHT, VACATIONING IN NEARBY MERANO, HAD A LONG MEETING TWO DAYS AGO WITH S.PAMONTYAK, AMBASSADOR IN ITALY OF THE INDONESIAN REPUBLIC.

REPORTS PRINTED IN TRENTO AND BOLZANO NEWSPAPERS SAID THE AMBASSADOR BROUGHT SCHACHT TRAVEL DOCUMENTS. SCHACHT, WHO IS LIVING A VERY RETIRED LIFE, DECLINED TO CONFIRM OR DENY TO NEWSMEN THAT HE HAD BEEN OFFERED AND ACCEPTED THE JOB OF ADVISING INDONESIA'S MINISTRY OF FINANCE.

SCHACHT WAS SAID TO HAVE TAKEN INOCULATIONS NECESSARY FOR A TRIP TO THE TROPICS.

THE INDONESIAN EMBASSY IN ROME WAS CLOSED TODAY AND NEITHER THE AMBASSADOR NOR OTHER OFFICIALS WERE AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.
MK805AED

with wiesbaden

JUL 1951

(ap)

oslo, norway, july 5--norwegian jet pilot bjoern johansen said today czech authorities treated him well after he and his u.s. air force colleague landed their planes near prague by error nearly a month ago. but he said he was NOT allowed to speak to anyone except the plainclothes guards in the prague apartment where he was kept until his release yesterday.

czech authorities released johansen and american pilot lt. luther g. roland yesterday. their u.s. thunder jets were handed over to american authorities at the german-czech border town of waldhaus. roland was turned ov r at the same place yesterday and johansen was flown out of czechoslovakia on a czech airlines plane. Johansen said he requested return to norway because he felt it his duty to report to norwegian authorities on his experience.

at a news conference today, johansen gave the following account of his experience behind the iron curtain:

he was making his first formation training flight from the u.s. jet base at giebelstadt june 8, with roland as his leader. they were flying high over heavy thunder clouds when he ran low on gas. he and roland flew down under the clouds and began following a river. they thought they were over german territory.

when they spied an airfield below them, the two pilots landed their planes without contacting the control tower.

as they climbed out of their planes they were immediately surrounded by a host of men in uniform who began questioning them, first in german and then in english. the two were separated. only after questioning did they know they had landed on a czech military air base.

they were taken by car to an office in prague where they

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were questioned some more. then they were taken to an apartment, where they were kept under constant guard in separate rooms until their release. Johansen did WOT see roland again after they landed.

"I was allowed to write one ~~xxxx~~ letter to my wife," johansen said,"but she told me when I met her yesterday that she had WOT received it."

~~XXXX~~ he said he was allowed to listen to music from the american forces network in germany over the radio.

JUL 1951

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A31 (200)
NIGHT LEAD TRADE
BY THOMAS A.REEDY
BERLIN, JULY 5-(AP)-THE FOUR ALLIED POWERS TALKED TRADE MATTERS TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN TWO YEARS AND ANNOUNCED THE SESSION WAS SO FRIENDLY THEY WILL MEET AGAIN.
THE RUSSIANS JOINED THE THREE WESTERN TRADE EXPERTS IN BRITISH OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS. AFTER SEVERAL HOURS IT WAS INDICATED SOME ISSUES WOULD REQUIRE CONSIDERATION ON A HIGHER LEVEL.
THE NEXT MEETING WAS SET FOR 9 A.M. MONDAY TO ALLOW TIME FOR INSTRUCTIONS FROM HOME GOVERNMENTS. IT WILL BE IN U.S. HEADQUARTERS.
APPARENT WILLINGNESS OF THE RUSSIANS TO CONTINUE, INFORMED SOURCES SAID, INDICATED A CHANCE FOR ALL THE BIG FOUR TO EXPLORE THE KNOTTY TRADE AND TRANSPORT PROBLEMS AFFECTING WEST BERLIN AND THE SURROUNDING RUSSIAN ZONE.
THE RUSSIANS WERE SAID TO BE MOSTLY INTERESTED IN AN AGREEMENT THAT WOULD STOP SMUGGLING OF SCARCE RAW MATERIALS FROM THEIR ZONE INTO WEST BERLIN FACTORIES.
THE WESTERN POWERS WANT SOME WRITTEN GUARANTEES THAT WILL LIFT WEST BERLIN'S TRADE AND TRANSPORT OUT OF THE EVER-CONSTANT SPHERE OF INTERFERENCE BY EAST ZONE BORDER GUARDS OR RUSSIAN SENTRIES THEMSELVES.
JS637PED

A78
(380)
BERLIN, JULY 5-(AP)-FOUR-POWER TALKS IN BERLIN ON TRADE AND TRANSPORT QUESTIONS RESUMED TODAY AFTER A TWO-YEAR LAPSE.
THE RUSSIANS SENT THEIR OCCUPATION ECONOMICS CHIEF, V. BASHKIN, TO JOIN WITH AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICIALS IN BRITISH HEADQUARTERS
THE CORE OF THE PROBLEM WAS WEST BERLIN'S NEED FOR AN UNHAMPERED FLOW OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS THROUGH THE RUSSIAN ZONE WHICH SURROUNDS THE CITY. THE RUSSIAN INTEREST IN DISCUSSING THE WHOLE SUBJECT APPEARED TO ALLIED OFFICIALS TO BE CONCENTRATED ON STOPPING ILLEGAL SMUGGLING OF SCARCE RAW MATERIALS FROM THE EAST INTO WEST BERLIN.
MEETING WITH BASHKIN WERE RAY W. SMITH, ARTHUR STROH AND M.S. MCKNIGHT OF THE AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSION; J.A. M. MCEWAN, GEORGE N. CREASY AND W.E. PENFOLD, FOR THE BRITISH, AND ARMAND DAUVE OF FRANCE.
THE RUSSIAN CHIEF, ACCOMPANIED BY TWO AIDES, ARRIVED IN A GOOD HUMOR A HALF HOUR LATE.
THE RUSSIANS YESTERDAY ACCEPTED A WEEK-OLD INVITATION FROM THE WEST TO JOIN IN THE TRADE DISCUSSIONS. THE ACCEPTANCE CAME ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER CHINESE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY WERE READY TO DISCUSS A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE WITH GEN. MATTHEW RIDGWAY'S REPRESENTATIVES, AND AS SOVIET OFFICIALS IN ONE OF THEIR RARE APPEARANCES AT A WESTERN FUNCTION ATTENDED U.S. MAJ. GEN. LEMUEL MATHEWSON'S FOURTH OF JULY RECEPTION.
THE TRADE TALKS DEAL ONLY WITH BERLIN AND THE EAST ZONE AND DO NOT AFFECT COMMERCE WITH WEST GERMANY.
BUT WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID DECISIONS REACHED AT THE MEETING HERE COULD GUARANTEE WEST BERLIN'S COMMERCIAL LINK WITH THE WESTERN WORLD IF THE RUSSIANS WERE WILLING.
ONLY THE RUSSIANS KNEW WHY THEY CAME BACK TO THE FOUR POWER TALKS AFTER LETTING WEST BERLIN STRUGGLE ALONG IN ITS OWN WAY. WESTERN SOURCES HAD THE IDEA, HOWEVER, THE SOVIET ZONE HAS BEEN SET BACK CONSIDERABLY BY WEST GERMAN TRADE EMBARGOES AND THE COMMUNIST REGIME IS FEARFUL FOR THE FUTURE OF ITS FIVE-YEAR PLAN.
THE FOUR-POWER MEETINGS, MOSTLY ON ECONOMIC QUESTIONS, WERE RESUMED IN BERLIN AFTER THE SOVIET BLOCKADE WAS LIFTED MAY 12, 1949, BUT SOON BOGGED DOWN. THERE HAD BEEN NO SIGNS UNTIL YESTERDAY THAT THE RUSSIAN WANTED TO RENEW THE PARLEYS.
WEST BERLIN IS IN A PECULIAR SITUATION IN THAT NOTHING CAN ENTER OR LEAVE THE ALLIED SECTORS OF THE CITY WITHOUT GOING THROUGH THE RUSSIAN ZONE.
WHILE THE ALLIES WERE MEETING, EAST AND WEST GERMANS CONFERRED AGAIN ON FINAL STAGES OF AN ALL-GERMAN TRADE AGREEMENT FOR NEXT YEAR.
THE EAST GERMANS SAID THE AGREEMENT WOULD BE INITIALLED LATER TODAY. BASIC ACCEPTANCE HAS BEEN REACHED, THEY SAID, ON TERMS OF THE PACT PROVIDING FOR A MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF GOODS WORTH 450,000,000 MARKS (ABOUT $107,000,000).

JUL 1951

JR755AED

A20 (1,000)
PMS BUDGET
OATIS

JUL 1951

BY DONALD DOANE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 5-(AP)-WILLIAM N. OATIS TODAY BEGAN SERVING A 10-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE METED OUT BY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR "SPYING OUT STATE SECRETS" WHILE DOING HIS JOB AS AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER. THE COURT SAID "GOOD BEHAVIOR" MIGHT TAKE FIVE YEARS OFF THE SENTENCE.

OATIS, CHIEF OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN PRAGUE, AND THREE CZECH EMPLOYES OF THE BUREAU WERE SENTENCED YESTERDAY IN GRIM PANKRAC PRISON AFTER A TWO-DAY TRIAL.

TWO U.S. EMBASSY OBSERVERS, WHO ATTENDED THE TRIAL SAID THAT AFTER THE FIVE-MAN RED COURT HANDED DOWN THE SENTENCE, THEY HEARD OATIS SAY FAINTLY:

"I ACCEPT THE SENTENCE OF THE COURT AND ASK THAT I BE SENT SOMEWHERE WHERE I CAN DO SOME USEFUL WORK."

THE THREE CZECH CO-DEFENDANTS, WHO HAD BEEN EMPLOYED MERELY AS TRANSLATORS, DREW HEAVIER SENTENCES. THEY WERE:

TOMAS SVOBODA, 20 YEARS; PAVEL WOJDINEK, 18 YEARS, AND PETER MUNTZ, 16 YEARS. ALL WERE STRIPPED OF THEIR PROPERTY AND THEIR CIVIL RIGHTS FOR 10 YEARS.

IN NEW YORK THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BRANDED THE TRIAL AS "A SHAM AND A MOCKERY OF ELEMENTAL JUSTICE." THE AP SAID LEGITIMATE NEWSGATHERING HAD BEEN "TWISTED AND DISTORTED" INTO ESPIONAGE, AND "THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WILL CONTINUE, BY ALL MEANS AVAILABLE, TO SEEK OATIS' RELEASE FROM THIS CRUEL AND UNJUST DETENTION."

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT LABELLED THE TRIAL A "LUDICROUS TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE" AND DECLARED:

"THE CONFESSION OF ESPIONAGE WAS IN TRUTH BUT THE ADMISSION OF AN AMERICAN REPORTER THAT IN THE HIGH TRADITIONS OF HIS PROFESSION HE WAS ATTEMPTING UNDER THE MOST UNFAVORABLE CONDITIONS TO REPORT A TRUE PICTURE OF CONDITIONS AND EVENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS HE SAW THEM."

DECLARING THAT CZECH AUTHORITIES FIND ANY PRESS ACTIVITY EXCEPT THE TRANSMISSION OF OFFICIAL PROPAGANDA TO BE "ESPIONAGE," THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADDED:

"THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT THUS REJECTS COMPLETELY THE PRINCIPLE OF FREEDOM OF INFORMATION. IT IS PRESUMED THAT THE PRESS OF THE FREE WORLD WILL SO VIEW THIS TURNING BACK OF THE CLOCK."

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, WHICH HAS HAD AN ARRANGEMENT FOR EXCHANGE OF NEWS WITH THE CZECH NEWS AGENCY, TERMINATED THE PACT YESTERDAY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE SPY CHARGES LEVELLED AGAINST OATIS WERE "PART OF A PROPAGANDA PERFORMANCE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES." IT ADDED:

"THE ARREST, THE DETENTION FOR MONTHS WITHOUT ACCESS TO FRIEND, EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVE OR TRUSTED LEGAL COUNSEL, THE FORCED 'CONFESSION' TO FABRICATED CHARGES, THE SHABBY 'CONVICTION' OF WILLIAM N. OATIS SHOW THAT THE PRESENT REGIME IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FEARS TRUTH, HATES LIBERTY AND KNOWS NO JUSTICE."

REP. KERSTEN (R-WIS) CONDEMNED OATIS' TRIAL AND PUNISHMENT IN A RESOLUTION HE INTRODUCED IN THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES YESTERDAY.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS, EXECUTIVE EDITOR ALEXANDER F. JONES OF THE SYRACUSE, N.Y., HERALD-JOURNAL, IN A STATEMENT ON THE OATIS TRIAL CALLED FOR "BETTER PROTECTION OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMEN FROM OUR OWN GOVERNMENT IN COUNTRIES WITH WHOM WE HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS."

ASSERTING THAT "THE OATIS CASE SHOULD BECOME A CAUSE CELEBRE WITH EVERY FREE JOURNALIST," JONES SAID OATIS HAD "CONFESSED TO NOTHING EXCEPT THAT HE IS AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMAN ATTEMPTING TO CARRY ON THE NORMAL DUTIES OF HIS OCCUPATION."

A21

IN ST. PAUL, MINN., OATIS' WIFE EXPRESSED RELIEF "THAT THE TRIAL IS OVER AND THE RESULT IS KNOWN."

"THE PAST TWO AND A HALF MONTHS OF WAITING HAVE BEEN QUITE A STRAIN," SHE SAID. "I'M LOOKING FORWARD NOW TO THE DAY WHEN WILLIAM IS RELEASED AND CAN RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY."

OATIS' ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS AT HIS TRIAL AND THE TESTIMONY OF OTHER WITNESSES INDICATED HIS "ESPIONAGE" ACTIVITY CONSISTED OF:

1. RECEIVING MESSAGES FROM AP BUREAUS IN LONDON AND NEW YORK ASKING HIM TO CHECK REPORTS ALREADY PUBLISHED IN THE OUTSIDE WORLD ABOUT ARREBXS, DISMISSALS AND OTHER EVENTS I

HIM TO CHECK REPORTS ALREADY PUBLISHED IN THE OUTSIDE WORLD ABOUT ARRESTS, DISMISSALS AND OTHER EVENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

2. MAKING NOTES, PRESUMABLY FOR FUTURE USE AS BACKGROUND IN NEWS STORIES, WHICH HAD NOT BEEN OFFICIALLY RELEASED BY THE CZECH GOVERNMENT. ACCORDING TO COMMUNIST REASONING, NEARLY ANYTHING NOT RELEASED IN AN OFFICIAL HANDOUT OR NOT CARRIED BY THE OFFICIAL RADIO AND NEWSPAPERS, CAN BE CONSTRUED AS ESPIONAGE.

3. TRYING TO CHECK ON ROUTINE ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES OF POLITICAL PERSONALITIES AT THE PRAGUE AIRPORT.

4. SENDING EMPLOYES TO KARLOVY VARY (KARLSBAD), A CZECH HEALTH RESORT, TO RUN DOWN WORLD-WIDE RUMORS THAT HIGH SOVIET OFFICIALS WERE STAYING THERE.

5. VISITING WESTERN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS AND EXCHANGING INFORMATION WITH THEM ON POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

ALL THESE ACTIVITIES ARE STANDARD PRACTICE FOR NEWSMEN IN WESTERN COUNTRIES.

OATIS, 37-YEAR-OLD MARION, IND., NEWSMAN, HAS BEEN EMPLOYED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SINCE 1937. HE SPENT FOUR YEARS OF THIS PERIOD, DURING WORLD WAR II, IN THE U.S. ARMY.

HE WAS ARRESTED BY SECRET POLICE ON APRIL 23. SINCE THEN NO REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS OR THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN ABLE TO TALK WITH HIM. THE EMBASSY NEVER WAS ABLE TO GET A COPY OF THE INDICTMENT.

LED INTO THE COURTROOM WITHOUT HIS GLASSES AT THE OPENING OF HIS TRIAL MONDAY, OATIS, WHO IS NEARSIGHTED, TOLD THE COURT HE HAD ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE. HE APPEARED PALE AND STRAINED AND SPOKE SLOWLY, AS THOUGH RECITING MEMORIZED LINES.

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A22

HE DENIED A GOVERNMENT CHARGE THAT HE HAD TAKEN OVER AN ESPIONAGE CENTER WHEN HE CAME TO PRAGUE IN JUNE, 1950. THE GOVERNMENT HAD DECLARED THAT THE AP'S PRAGUE BUREAU WAS A SPY CENTER, NOT ONLY UNDER OATIS, BUT BEGINNING IN 1947.

THE COMMUNIST PROSECUTOR CHARGED OATIS WAS A LINK IN A SPY CHAIN INCLUDING NOT ONLY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, BUT OTHER WESTERN NEWS AGENCIES AND DIPLOMATS.

ALL OTHER WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS HAVE LEFT CZECHOSLOVAKIA OR BEEN EXPELLED.

OATIS, UNDER QUESTIONING, MENTIONED CONTACTS WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLIS O. BRIGGS, U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE LT. COL. GEORGE L. ATTWOOD AND A LONG LIST OF OFFICIALS.

THE PROSECUTOR ADMITTED THAT HE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO PROVE ANY CONNECTION BETWEEN OATIS AND A TERRORIST BAND ALLEGED TO HAVE MURDERED

30.24- 24639

A CZECH SECURITY OFFICER.
IN SENTENCING OATIS THE CHIEF MAGISTRATE SAID THE LANKY NEWSMAN'S "SPONTANEOUS ADMISSIONS" IN REVEALING THE SPY ACTIVITY OF OTHER WESTERNERS WAS AN EXTENSUATING CIRCUMSTANCE FOR NOT CONDEMNING HIM TO DEATH.
OATIS' CZECH DEFENSE ATTORNEY PLAYED THIS UP AND ALSO THAT THE NEWSMAN CAME FROM A WORKING CLASS BACKGROUND AND WAS ONLY A SMALL FIGURE IN A LARGE NETWORK.
THE PROSECUTOR, IN SUMMING UP, SAID OATIS WAS "PARTICULARLY DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF HIS DISCRETION AND HIS INSISTENCE ON OBTAINING ONLY ACCURATE, CORRECT, VERIFIED INFORMATION."
IN HIS FINAL STATEMENT OATIS SAID:
"I AM SORRY I WENT IN FOR ESPIONAGE IN THIS COUNTRY. I DIDN'T DO IT BECAUSE I AM AN ENEMY OF THE WORKING CLASS. I AM FROM THE WORKING CLASS MYSELF. I DID IT ONLY BECAUSE I LISTENED TO THE WRONG KIND OF ORDERS FROM ABROAD AND CAME UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THE WRONG KIND OF PEOPLE HERE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. I HURT MYSELF, I HURT MY FRIENDS AND HARMED THE REPUBLIC AND HELPED ITS ENEMIES. I HARMED THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND HELPED THE CAUSE OF WAR. I REPEAT THAT I AM SORRY FOR ALL THIS. YOUR SECURITY ORGAN CAUGHT ME AND NOW YOU KNOW ALL ABOUT ME."
THE U.S. OBSERVERS IN THE PRAGUE COURT SAID THEY COULD NOT SEE OATIS' REACTION TO THE SENTENCE YESTERDAY AS HIS BACK WAS TO THEM.
THE FIVE-MAN STATE COURT WHICH TRIED OATIS SAID FIVE YEARS OF THE SENTENCE "WILL BE SUSPENDED FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR." HE WAS ORDERED EXPELLED AFTER HIS SENTENCE IS SERVED.
THE PROSECUTOGAVQE WOULD APPEAL AND SEEK A MORE SEVERE SENTENCE, BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAIB

THE PROSECUTOR SAID HE WOULD APPEAL AND SEEK A MORE SEVERE SENTENCE, BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THIS WAS MERELY ROUTINE AND NO LONGER SENTENCE WAS ANTICIPATED.
IN LONGVIEW, WASH., J.M. MCCLELLAND, JR., PRESIDENT OF SIGMA DELTA CHI, PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISTIC FRATERNITY, SAID OATIS WILL JOIN THE JOURNALISTIC IMMORTALS WHO HAVE GONE TO JAIL "FOR DARING TO TELL THE TRUTH IN DEFIANCE OF DESPOTS."

JR418AED JUL 1951

\103 (250)
BERLIN, JULY 5-(AP)-TWO MEN ACCUSED AS "SPIES AND TRAITORS" HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH IN COMMUNIST BULGARIA, THE SOVIET-LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN ANNOUNCED TODAY. THIS INDICATED THAT THE FAR REACHING PURGE IN BULGARIA STILL WAS GOING STRONG.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE SENTENCED TO TERMS OF FROM TWO TO 20 YEARS.
THE ADN REPORT SAID THE TWO DOOMED MEN, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS "KINEV AND PAUNOV," LED A "GROUP OF CONSPIRATORS, SPIES AND TRAITORS X X X IN A CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC ORDER IN BULGARIA."
THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT THE "KINEV" NAMED IN THE COMMUNIST AGENCY'S DISPATCH WAS GEN. IVAN KINOV, EXPELLED FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY MORE THAN A YEAR AGO. EARLIER HE HAD BEEN RELIEVED AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF "IN CONNECTION WITH HIS ASSIGNMENT TO OTHER DUTIES."
KINOV HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH TITOIST ELEMENTS IN BULGARIA, ACCORDING TO SOURCES OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY. THERE WAS ONE REPORT THAT AS THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF HE HAD BEEN SUMMONED TO MOSCOW IN JULY, 1949, UPON THE DEATH THERE OF PREMIER GEORGI DIMITROV OF BULGARIA, THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST HERO.
THAT REPORT, ORIGINATING IN BERLIN, HAD SAID THAT KINOV HAD BEEN FORCED IN MOSCOW TO SIGN A STATEMENT SAYING HE HAD SEEN DIMITROV ALIVE IN A HOSPITAL SHORTLY BEFORE THE PREMIER'S DEATH. DIMITROV HAD GONE TO THE SOVIET UNION BECAUSE HE WAS TO UNDERGO TREATMENT FOR HIS HEALTH, AND THERE HAD BEEN SOME REPORTS IN NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES THAT HE WAS PURGED THERE BY THE RUSSIANS.
KINOV'S NAME ALSO HAD BEEN CONNECTED, FOLLOWING DIMITROV'S DEATH, WITH A PLOT TO FREE THE PRESENT BULGARIAN REGIME OF MOSCOW DOMINATION. BULGARIA HAS BEEN UNDERGOING A SEVERE PURGE OF ITS COMMUNIST PARTY AND ARMY RANKS EVER SINCE THE DEATH OF DIMITROV AND THE SEIZURE OF ABSOLUTE POWER BY THE MOSCOW-ORIENTED COMMUNIST LEADERS.
WW923AED

A127WX
95 JUL 1951
FIRST LEAD OATIS
WASHINGTON, JULY 5-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE AGREES THAT THE CONVICTION OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS WAS A COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO INTIMIDATE THE FREE WORLD PRESS.
MR. TRUMAN ENDORSED THE STATEMENT, ISSUED YESTERDAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONCERNING OATIS' CONVICTION BY A COMMUNIST COURT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. OATIS WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON ON CHARGES OF SPYING.
THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S COMMENT WAS SUBMITTED TO HIM FOR APPROVAL, AND THAT HE IS IN AGREEMENT WITH IT.
MEANTIME OFFICIALS SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS STUDYING ALL POSSIBLE MEANS WHICH MAY BE EMPLOYED TO OBTAIN OATIS' RELEASE FROM PRISON.
ON CAPITOL HILL, SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION EXPRESSING "PROFOUND INDIGNATION" AT WHAT IT CALLED THE FARCICAL TRIAL OF OATIS.
THE RESOLUTION ASKS THAT THE GOVERNMENT MAKE THE VIEWS OF CONGRESS KNOWN TO THE U.N. AND THE CZECH GOVERNMENT.
MCMAHON TOLD THE SENATE HE WAS PROMPTED TO ACT BY THE "FARCICAL AND SHOCKING THING THAT HAS HAPPENED IN PRAGUE TO AN AMERICAN CITIZEN."
HE CALLED OATIS' TRIAL "ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF THE DETERMINATION OF THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN TO RULE BY FEAR" AND TO "CARRY ON SYSTEMATIC PERSECUTION."
MCMAHON ALSO SAID THE TRIAL WAS PART OF SOVIET ATTEMPTS TO CONCEAL WHAT IS HAPPENING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
HERE IS THE TEXT OF MCMAHON'S RESOLUTION:
"WHEREAS THE ARREST AND CONVICTION OF WILLIAM N. OATIS, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IS A SHOCKING VIOLATION OF FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN FREEDOMS GUARANTEED IN THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER; AND
"WHEREAS THE OATIS CASE DEMONSTRATES ANEW THAT THE IRON CURTAIN MAINTAINED BY THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES IS THE WORLD'S GREATEST MENACE TO PEACE: NOW, THEREFOR IT BE
"RESOLVED BY THE SENATE (THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES CONCURRING) THAT THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES EXPRESSES ITS PROFOUND INDIGNATION AT THE FARCICAL ARREST AND CONVICTION OF WILLIAM N. OATIS, AND THAT THE SENSE OF THIS RESOLUTION BE CONVEYED BY THE PROPER OFFICIALS OF OUR GOVERNMENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO THE OFFICIALS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENT."
THE PRAGUE COURT SAID OATIS MIGHT GET HIS SENTENCE REDUCED TO FIVE YEARS BY "GOOD BEHAVIOR." SOME AUTHORITIES HERE EXPRESSED HOPE HIS FREEDOM MIGHT BE OBTAINED IN A MUCH SHORTER PERIOD.
NONE WOULD ESTIMATE WHAT MIGHT BE ACCOMPLISHED IN THIS RESPECT,

HOWEVER, NOW WHAT STEPS MIGHT BE TAKEN BY THIS GOVERNMENT.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY ISSUED A DENUNCIATION OF THE TRIAL AND CONVICTION, ASSERTING THAT OATIS ACTUALLY WAS CONVICTED OF THE DISCHARGE OF HIS PROFESSIONAL DUTIES AS AN AMERICAN REPORTER.
THE DEPARTMENT RECALLED THAT ON JUNE 2 IT HAD BANNED THE TRAVEL OF AMERICAN CITIZENS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA BUT DID NOT GIVE ANY HINT IN THE STATEMENT OF WHAT OTHER RETALIATORY MOVES MIGHT B

THE DEPARTMENT RECALLED THAT ON JUNE 2 IT HAD BANNED THE TRAVEL OF AMERICAN CITIZENS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA BUT DID NOT GIVE ANY HINT IN THE STATEMENT OF WHAT OTHER RETALIATORY MOVES MIGHT BE MADE.
DECLARING THAT ALTHOUGH OATIS' TRIAL HAD LEGAL TRAPPINGS, "IT WAS IN FACT A KANGAROO COURT STAGED BEFORE THE KLEIG LIGHTS OF PROPAGANDA," THE DEPARTMENT ADDED:
"ITS PURPOSE WAS PURELY INTIMIDATION AND PROPAGANDA DESIGNED TO STRIKE AT THE UNITED STATES, AT UNITED PRESS SERVICES AND AGAINST THE FREE PRESS OF THE WORLD." STATES

SU719AED

A8AH
(300)
LINCOLN,NEB.,JULY 5-(AP)-RAYMOND A.MCCONNELL, JR., EDITOR OF THE LINCOLN (NEBR.) JOURNAL, TODAY CALLED ON ASSOCIATED PRESS MEMBER NEWSPAPERS TO FLOOD CZECHOSLOVAKIA WITH "CONFESSIONS" OF "COMPLICITY IN THE CRIME CHARGED BY THE CZECHOSLOVAKIA GOVERNMENT" AGAINST AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS.
MCCONNELL WIRED HIS "CONFESSION" TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA WITH A REQUEST IT BE BEAMED TO THE CZECHOSLOVAKIA PEOPLE, AND FORWARDED A SUGGESTION TO L.R.BLANCHARD, EDITOR OF THE ROCHESTER (NY) DEMOCRAT-CHRONICLE AND PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS MANAGING EDITORS ASSOCIATION, THAT ALL AP MEMBER NEWSPAPERS FLOOD THE CZECH PEOPLE WITH SIMILAR CONFESSIONS.
OATIS, TRIED AND SENTENCED AFTER BEING HELD INCOMMUNICADO FOR 70 DAYS, WAS SAID BY MCCONNELL TO HAVE "CONFESSED TO NOTHING MORE AND NOTHING LESS THAN ANY HONEST NEWSPAPERMAN, SERVING A FREE PRESS ANYWHERE, WOULD DO."
MCCONNELL'S WIRE TO VOICE OF AMERICA, SAID: (TEXT, 200):
"AS EDITOR OF ONE OF THE 1,700 AP MEMBER NEWSPAPERS UNDER NO COERCION EXCEPT THAT OF A FREE CONSCIENCE, I PLEAD GUILTY TO COMPLICITY IN THE CRIMES CHARGED BY THE CZECHOSLOVAKIA GOVERNMENT, WHICH CAN ONLY SURVIVE BY SURPRESSING THE TRUTH, AGAINST WILLIAM OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS PRAGUE CORRESPONDENT.
"THE ASSOCIATED PRESS I S A COOPERATIVE AGENCY OF A PRESS WHICH NO GOVERNMENT HERE OR ANYWHERE CONTROLS OR CAN CONTROL. EACH MEMBER NEWSPAPER IS AN ACTIVE PARTNER IN ITS UNRELENTING SEARCH THROUGHOUT THE GLOBE FOR THE TRUTH THAT MAKES MEN FREE.
"MR.OATIS HAS CONFESSED TO NOTHING MORE AND NOTHING LESS THAN ANY HONEST NEWSPAPERMAN, SERVING A FREE PRESS ANYWHERE WOULD DO. HIS ONLY CRIME IS AGAINST THE TYRANNY THAT ENSLAVES MEN BY DICTATING WHAT THEY MAY AND MAY NOT BE PERMITTED TO KNOW, AND BY SUPRESSING FROM ITS PEOPLE AND TRYING TO HIDE FROM THE WORLD, THE UGLY TRUTH ABOUT ITSELF.
"CONSIDER THIS MY CONFESSION, ON BEHALF OF THE JOURNAL IN LINCOLN, NEBRASKA, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWSPAPER AND PROUD OF IT, TO BEING ONE OF MR.OATIS' THOUSANDS OF ACCOMPLICES ON FREE NEWSPAPERS THROUGHOUT THAT PART OF THE WORLD WHERE THE GREAT EMANCIPATOR'S VISION OF GOVERNMENT OF, BY AND FOR FREE PEOPLE HAS NOT PERISHED. IT IS A CONFESSION MADE OF MY OWN FREE WILL WHICH TAHNK GOD MEN CAN STILL EXERCISE IN AMERICA. (SIGNED) RAYMOND A.MCCONNELL, JR."

MK245PCS NM

A188 (150)
OATIS
NEW YORK, JULY 5-(AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA TODAY CALLED PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA A "PEACE CRIMINAL" AND INVITED HIM TO "SLEEP WELL" WHILE WILLIAM N. OATIS SERVES HIS PRISON SENTENCE.
A VOICE OF AMERICA COMMENTATOR SAID:
"SLEEP WELL GOTTWALD, SLEEP SOFT, IF YOU CAN, WHILE AN INNOCENT MAN SLEEPS HARD IN YOUR PRAGUE CELL. DREAM WELL, GOTTWALD, OF THE TASTE OF POLISH ON THE BOOT OF STALIN. YOU HAVE DONE HIS BIDDING AND DONE IT WELL, AND IN THE PROCESS HELD UP FOR SHAME EVERY FREEDOM-LOVING CZECH.
"HITLER ESCAPED OUR HAND BY DEATH, BUT THOSE WHO HAD DONE HIS BIDDING, THOSE WHO THOUGHT THE BASIC MORALITY OF MAN SUCH A JOKE--WE CAUGHT UP WITH THEM. THEY WERE KNOWN AS WAR CRIMINALS.
"NOW, I HAVE A NAME FOR YOU, GOTTWALD, A NAME WHICH I FREELY GIVE WITH THE WELL-WISHES OF 150,000,000 OF MY COUNTRYMEN--I CHRISTEN YOU A 'PEACE CRIMINAL.' FOR AN ACT SUCH AS YOU HAVE ALLOWED TO BE PERPETRATED ON WILLIAM OATIS IS A CRIMINAL ACT. THE FACT THAT THERE IS PEACE BETWEEN YOUR NATION AND OURS, ONLY MAKES IT MORE CRIMINAL, MORE REPREHENSIBLE."

WW221PED

A37WX (OATIS, MCMAHON, CAX)
UNDATED NIGHT LEAD OATIS (650)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(WX) PRESIDENT TRUMAN YESTERDAY (THURSDAY) JOINED IN THE DENUNCIATIONS OF COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR IMPRISONING ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS.
MR.TRUMAN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE ENDORSED A STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT, WHICH SAID THE CONVICTION OF OATIS ON SPY CHARGES WAS A TRAVESTY ON JUSTICE.
MEANWHILE, SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION EXPRESSING "PROFOUND INDIGNATION," NEWSPAPERS OF THE WESTERN WORLD PUBLISHED EDITORIALS CRITICIZING THE CZECH COMMUNIST REGIME, AND THE VOICE OF AMERICA CALLED CZECH PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD A "PEACE CRIMINAL" AND BOOT-LICKER OF STALIN.
OATIS MEANWHILE ENTERED GRIM PANKRAC PRISON TO BEGIN SERVING THE 10-YEAR SENTENCE GIVEN HIM BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON A CHARGE OF "SPYING OUT STATE SECRETS" WHILE DOING HIS JOB AS AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER.
MR.TRUMAN SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S COMMENT WAS SUBMITTED TO HIM IN ADVANCE OF ITS ISSUANCE ON WEDNESDAY AND THAT HE AGREED WITH IT. IN IT, THE DEPARTMENT DECLARED:
"THE CONFESSION OF ESPIONAGE (BY OATIS) WAS IN TRUTH BUT THE ADMISSION OF AN AMERICAN REPORTER THAT IN THE HIGH TRADITIONS OF HIS PROFESSION HE WAS ATTEMPTING UNDER THE MOST UNFAVORABLE CONDITIONS TO REPORT A TRUE PICTURE OF CONDITIONS AND EVENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS HE SAW THEM."
A COMMENTATOR FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCAST A MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT GOTTWALD RECALLING THAT ADOLF HITLER WAS AN INFAMOUS WAR CRIMINAL. HE ADDED:
"NOW I HAVE A NAME FOR YOU, GOTTWALD, A NAME WHICH I FREELY GIVE WITH THE WELL WISHES OF 150,000,000 OF MY COUNTRYMEN--I CHRISTEN YOU A 'PEACE CRIMINAL.' FOR AN ACT SUCH AS YOU HAVE ALLOWED TO BE PERPETRATED ON WILLIAM OATIS IS A CRIMINAL ACT. THE FACT THAT THERE IS PEACE BETWEEN YOUR NATION AND OURS, ONLY MAKES IT MORE CRIMINAL, MORE REPREHENSIBLE."
FROM LINCOLN,NEB., EDITOR RAYMOND A.MCCONNELL,JR., OF THE LINCOLN JOURNAL WIRED A "CONFESSION" OF COMPLICITY IN OATIS' ACTS TO THE VOICE, ASKING THAT IT BE BEAMED TO THE CZECH PEOPLE.
MCCONNELL PROPOSED THAT ASSOCIATED PRESS MEMBER PAPERS FLOOD

30.24- 24641

CZECHOSLOVAKIA WITH SIMILAR CONFESSIONS OF COMPLICITY. HIS OWN READ, IN PART:

"MR.OATIS HAS CONFESSED TO NOTHING MORE AND NOTHING LESS THAN ANY HONEST NEWSPAPERMAN SERVING A FREE PRESS ANYWHERE WOULD DO. HIS ONLY CRIME IS AGAINST THE TYRANNY THAT ENSLAVES MEN BY DICTATING WHAT THEY MAY AND MAY NOT BE PERMITTED TO KNOW, AND BY SUPPRESSING FROM ITS PEOPLE AND TRYING TO HIDE FROM THE WORLD, THE UGLY TRUTH ABOUT ITSELF.

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"CONSIDER THIS MY CONFESSION, ON BEHALF OF THE JOURNAL IN LINCOLN, NEBRASKA, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWSPAPER AND PROUD OF IT, TO BEING ONE OF MR. OATIS' THOUSANDS OF ACCOMPLICES ON FREE NEWSPAPERS."

RADIO COMMENTATOR RICHARD HARKNESS SUGGESTED LAST NIGHT (IN AN NBC NEWS PROGRAM) THAT "THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD ANNOUNCE IMMEDIATELY A BOYCOTT ON TRADE WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA."

HARKNESS ESTIMATED THAT THE CZECHS SELL THE UNITED STATES $2,500,000 WORTH OF GOODS EVERY MONTH, AND ADDED:

"IF THE DIPLOMATS GIVE SOME 'STRIPED PANTS' REASON FOR NOT CUTTING OFF TRADE WITH THIS RED PUPPET, AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN CAN STOP BUYING CZECH GLASS AND OTHER IMPORTS FROM THIS RUSSIAN SATELLITE."

SENATOR MCMAHON'S RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE CONGRESS EXPRESS "ITS PROFOUND INDIGNATION AT THE FARCICAL ARREST AND CONVICTION OF WILLIAM N. OATIS." IT CALLED THE ARREST AND CONVICTION "A SHOCKING VIOLATION OF FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN FREEDOMS GUARANTEED IN THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

REP.KERSTEN (R-WIS) INTRODUCED A SIMILAR RESOLUTION IN THE HOUSE WEDNESDAY.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN NEW YORK CONDEMNED THE TRIAL AS "A SHAM AND MOCKERY OF ELEMENTAL JUSTICE" AND SAID IT WOULD CONTINUE BY EVERY MEANS POSSIBLE TO SEEK OATIS' RELEASE "FROM THIS CRUEL AND UNJUST DETENTION."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARE STUDYING EVERY POSSIBLE WAY OF GETTING OATIS FREE, BUT NO ONE WOU

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARE STUDYING EVERY POSSIBLE WAY OF GETTING OATIS FREE, BUT NO ONE WOULD SPECULATE ON WHAT MIGHT BE DONE. THE DEPARTMENT HAS ALREADY BANNED THE TRAVEL OF AMERICAN CITIZENS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

BRITISH AND WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS WERE AMONG THOSE PROTESTING AGAINST THE CZECH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN THE OATIS CASE.

THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE AND THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN AGREED THAT OATI

AGAINST THE CZECH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN THE OATIS CASE.

THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE AND THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN AGREED THAT OATIS HAD BEEN CONVICTED FOR LEGITIMATE NEWS GATHERING. THE NEW CHRONICLE SAID:

"TO MAKE THE LEGITIMATE GATHERING OF NEWS A CRIME AS THE CZECHS HAVE DONE IS AS SEVERE AN INDICTMENT OF THE COMMUNIST REGIMES AS THERE COULD BE. IT IS AN ODD REGIME THAT MAY NOT BE REPORTED CRITICALLY. FREEDOM THRIVES ON CRITICISM. TYRANNY DOES NOT. THE MORAL SEEMS CLEAR."

THE OFFENBACH POST IN WEST GERMANY CALLED FOR RETALIATION BY TRYING SOVIET BLOC CORRESPONDENTS NOW IN THE WEST FOR SUPPLYING INFORMATION TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

HY706PED

A115 (460)
OATIS
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 5-(AP)-WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED ANGRY DENUNCIATIONS TODAY OF THE SENTENCING OF WILLIAM N. OATIS TO 10 YEARS IN A CZECH PRISON ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.
THE OFFENBACH POST CALLED FOR SHARP RETALIATION BY TRYING SOVIET BLOC CORRESPONDENTS NOW IN THE WEST FOR SUPPLYING INFORMATION TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS. THE POST SUGGESTED THAT A SOVIET BLOC CORRESPONDENT WHO TRIES TO FIND OUT WHERE U.S. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL PLANS TO SPEND HIS VACATION IS GUILTY OF ESPIONAGE UNDER SOVIET RULES.

MUNICH'S MUENCHENER MERKUR DECLARED THAT "ALL FREE MEN EVERYWHERE MUST FEEL DEEPLY SORRY FOR THIS NEW VICTIM OF 'SOVIET JUSTIC.'"

THE SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, ALSO OF MUNICH, DECLARED: "ONE CAN SEE HOW DEGENERATE THE EASTERN WORLD OF JOURNALISM HAS BECOME WHEN A CORRESPONDENT IS ONLY ALLOWED TO ADMIRE THE BALLET OR PRAISE THE CLIMATE OF STALIN'S BIRTHPLACE IF HE WOULD STAY FREE."

A WEST GERMAN COUNTRY NEWSPAPER EDITOR WROTE IN AN OPEN LETTER TO OATIS THAT "ALL PEOPLE WHO LOVE FREEDOM WILL NOT REST UNTIL YOU HAVE BEEN FREED FROM THE CELLS OF PANKRAC (PRISON)."

THE LETTER WAS WRITTEN BY FRITZ DIETZ, CHIEF EDITOR AND CO-PUBLISHER OF THE FRAENKISCHE NACHRICHTEN AT TAUBERBISCHOFSHEIM IN WUERTTEMBURG-BADEN.

-- DASH --

MOSCOW, JULY 5-(AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY THAT WILLIAM N.OATIS HAD RECEIVED A SMALLER SENTENCE THAN THE OTHER DEFENDANTS AT HIS TRIAL IN PRAGUE BECAUSE HE "FULLY CONFESSED HIS GUILT AND NAMED NAMES AND EXPOSED THE PRACTICE OF WESTERN DIPLOMATIC ORGANS AND JOURNALISTS WHO CONCEAL WITH OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS THEIR SABOTAGE AND ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY."

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PUT MUCH STRESS ON OATIS' COURTROOM TESTIMONY THAT CORRESPONDENTS OF ALL BIG WESTERN NEWS AGENCIES IN PRAGUE WERE STAFF MEMBERS OF WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES.

-- DASH --

LONDON, JULY 5-(AP)-TWO OF BRITAIN'S LEADING NEWSPAPERS COMMENTED EDITORIALLY TODAY THAT WILLIAM N. OATIS HAD BEEN CONVICTED FOR LEGITIMATE NEWS GATHERING.

"TO MAKE THE LEGITIMATE GATHERING OF NEWS A CRIME AS THE CZECHS HAVE DONE IS AS SEVERE AN INDICTMENT OF THE COMMUNIST REGIMES AS THERE COULD BE," SAID THE LIBERAL LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE. "IT IS AN ODD REGIME THAT MAY NOT BE REPORTED CRITICALLY. FREEDOM THRIVES ON CRITICISM. TYRANNY DOES NOT. THE MORAL SEEMS CLEAR."

THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN SAID OATIS' CASE "SEEMS TO HAVE CONCERNED HIS INQUIRIES INTO THE DISAPPEARANCE OF DR. (VLADO) CLEMENTIS, THE FORMER CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER (NOW BEING HELD FOR TRIAL ON CHARGES OF TITOISM AND PRO-WEST SYMPATHIES). MR. OATIS ACTUALLY TRIED TO FIND OUT WHERE CLEMENTIS WAS, INSTEAD OF MEEKLY ACCEPTING THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS AT FACE VALUE."

THE NEWSPAPER COMMENTED ON THE CZECH PUBLIC PROSECUTOR'S REPORTED REMARKS THAT OATIS WAS A PARTICULARLY DANGEROUS SPY "BECAUSE OF HIS DISCRETION AND HIS INSISTENCE ON OBTAINING ONLY ACCURATE, VERIFIED INFORMATION."

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A116

"THAT PUTS IT IN A SENTENCE," SAID THE GUARDIAN. "ANYONE WHO TRIED TO FIND THINGS OUT FOR HIMSELF IS A SPY."

IT WRYLY WARNED PRO-COMMUNIST PEACE GROUPS VISITING EASTERN EUROPE THAT "INSISTENCE ON 'ONLY ACCURATE, VERIFIED INFORMATION' MAY BE A HANGING MATTER."

-- DASH --

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 5-(AP)-THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER EGYPTIAN GAZETTE SAID TODAY WILLIAM N.OATIS AND THE STAFF OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS PRAGUE BUREAU WERE CONDEMNED BECAUSE CZECH AUTHORITIES WANTED TO HIDE THE TRUTH.

DA1033AED

A134FX
FOLO FRANKFURT (150)
MANILA, JULY 5-(AP)-MANILA NEWSPAPERS TODAY BITTERLY ATTACKED THE CONVICTION OF AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS BY A CZECH COURT.
THE MANILA DAILY BULLETIN SAID "THE TRIAL WAS THE USUAL (COMMUNIST) TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE. X X X HE WAS FORCED TO IMPLICATE OTHERS OF HIS PROFESSION WHO, FORTUNATELY, WERE NO LONGER IN THE COUNTRY, AND TO SAY THAT HE 'LISTENED TO THE WRONG KIND OF ORDERS FROM ABROAD.' ANY AP CORRESPONDENT IN THE WORLD CAN TELL YOU HE GETS NO ORDERS FROM HIS HEAD OFFICE TO DO ANY SPYING OR COLLABORATING IN ANY ESPIONAGE. IF HE DID, HE WOULD BE FIRED."
THE MANILA TIMES SAID THE TRIAL "IS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF SUCH TRAGIC FARCES PERPETUATED BY REGIMES WHOSE SOLE MOTIVATION IS THE INSTINCT OF SELF-PRESERVATION X X X."
THE TIMES CONCLUDED: "THERE CAN BE NO SAFETY ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD FOR FREE MINDS, OR FOR FREE MEN, AS LONG AS THIS MONSTROUS PERVERSION OF GOVERNMENT IS PERMITTED TO EXIST."
WF&2AAPD NM

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A33 (330)
NIGHT LEAD JET FLIERS
BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 5-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNISTS TRIED IN VAIN TO PRY MILITARY INFORMATION OUT OF A UNITED STATES JET FLIER FORCED DOWN ON CZECH SOIL, THE PILOT REPORTED TODAY.
THE PILOT IS LT.LUTHER G.ROLAND, 25, OF HUMMELSTOWN, PA. PICKED UP BY CZECH GUARDS, HE WAS NOT PERMITTED TO SLEEP DURING 34 HOURS QUESTIONING ABOUT HIS FLIGHT AND OTHER MATTERS.
ROLAND IS ONE OF TWO PILOTS WHO LANDED NEAR PRAGUE JUNE 8, WHEN THEIR PLANES STRAYED FROM THEIR COURSE. HE AND HIS COMPANION, BJOERN JOHANSEN OF NORWAY, WERE RELEASED YESTERDAY.
"THAT'S ONE FOURTH OF JULY I'LL NEVER FORGET," SAID ROLAND, GRINNING, AFTER HE TOLD THIS STORY:
HE AND JOHANSEN TOOK OFF IN GERMANY ON A TRAINING FLIGHT. THE NORWEGIAN WAS ATTACHED TO THE U.S. AIR FORCE FOR TRAINING DUTY AND ROLAND WAS INSTRUCTING HIM. SUDDENLY THE TWO REALIZED THEY WERE OFF COURSE. THEY WERE RUNNING SHORT OF FUEL. THEY SPOTTED A FIELD AND HEADED FOR IT. WHEN THE PLANES WHEELED TO A STOP THEY WERE SURROUNDED BY UNIFORMED MEN, AND LEARNED THEY WERE IN PRAGUE. THE TWO PILOTS WERE LED AWAY AND WERE KEPT SEPARATED.

THE CZECHS TOOK ROLAND TO A DOWNTOWN BUILDING, FED HIM DINNER AND SEATED HIM IN AN ARMCHAIR. HE WAS NOT ALLOWED TO SLEEP. THE QUESTIONING WENT THOROUGHLY INTO ALL ASPECTS OF THE FLIGHT, AND HE ALSO WAS ASKED MILITARY QUESTIONS. ROLAND SAID "WE HAD A FEW ARGUMENTS ABOUT THIS, BECAUSE I WOULDN'T ANSWER," BUT THEN THEY DROPPED THE MILITARY QUESTIONS.
THE QUESTIONING WENT ON ALL NIGHT AND INTO THE NEXT MORNING. THE CZECHS BROUGHT HIM FOOD, COFFEE AND CIGARETS BUT STILL WOULDN'T LET HIM SLEEP. AFTER 34 HOURS HE WAS TAKEN TO A BUILDING IN A RESIDENTIAL AREA. THE ROOM THEY ASSIGNED HIM WAS WELL-FURNISHED, BUT A GUARD WAS WITH HIM AT ALL TIMES.
THE CZECHS EVEN LET HIM LISTEN TO RADIO MUSIC ON THE U.S. ARMED FORCES NETWORK. THEY TOLD HIM REPEATEDLY THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WAS NOT INTERESTED IN HIM. ONE DAY THE GUARD FELL ASLEEP. ROLAND TUNED IN A NEWS BROADCAST AND LEARNED THAT THE U.S. HAD PROTESTED HIS DETENTION.
JS651PED

B91 (260) Q
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 5-(AP)-A U.S. AIR FORCE PILOT HELD NEARLY FOUR WEEKS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY TOLD A TALE OF LONG INTERROGATIONS AND OF 34 HOURS SPENT IN A TINY ROOM FURNISHED ONLY WITH AN ARMCHAIR.

1ST LT.LUTHER G. ROLAND, 25, OF HUMMELSTOWN, PA., WAS ONE OF TWO JET PILOTS WHO MADE FORCED LANDINGS NEAR PRAGUE JUNE 8. HE AND HIS COMPANION, BJOERN JOHANSEN OF NORWAY, WERE HELD BY SUSPICIOUS CZECH AUTHORITIES UNTIL JULY 4, THEN RELEASED.
ROLAND, A TALL BLOND FLIER, HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY FLANKED BY HIS FIVE-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER. CHRISTINE. AND HIS WIFE.

"WE WERE GETTING SO LOW ON FUEL IT WAS IMPERATIVE TO LAND AT THE FIRST FIELD OR LOSE BOTH PLANES," ROLAND SAID. THEY THROTTLED DOWN AT 16,000 FEET AND BEGAN LETTING DOWN.

"AFTER SEVERAL MINUTES I SPOTTED A FIELD AND MADE A PASS AT 50 FEET OVER IT TO MAKE SURE IT WAS ALL RIGHT. WE LANDED WITHOUT MUCH INCIDENT, THOUGH JOHANSEN BLEW A TIRE.
"AFTER WE SHUT OFF OUR MOTORS A CZECH PILOT RAN UP AND I ASKED HIM WHERE WE WERE. HE SPOKE ENGLISH AND SAID: "YOU ARE IN PRAGUE."
"THEY TOOK ME OFFOTE IELD WITH AR

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"THEY TOOK ME OFF THE FIELD WITH ARMED GUARDS OVER A CAR. THEY TOOK MY WINGMAN (JOHANSEN) UNDER ARMED GUARD TO ANOTHER CAR. I NEVER SPOKE TO HIM AGAIN. I GOT A FEW GLIMPSES OF HIM, BUT WE NEVER HAD A CHANCE TO TALK."
ROLAND SAID THEY TOOK HIM DOWNTOWN TO "SOME BIG BUILDING UP TO THE THIRD FLOOR."
THEY FED HIM DINNER AND THEN PREPARED AN INTERROGATION.
"THEY BEGAN AN INVESTIGATION ON MY FLIGHT. THEY SAID THEY HAD TO FIND OUT IF I HADN'T BEEN ORDERED TO FLY THERE. I WAS NOT ALLOWED TO SLEEP. I SAT IN AN ARMCHAIR AND LATER THEY SET UP TWO TYPEWRITERS IN FRONT OF ME. AT 12:30 THAT NIGHT THEY BEGAN THE INVESTIGATION AND WENT VERY THOROUGHLY INTO MY FLIGHT."
ROLAND SAID THEY ASKED HIM SOME MILITARY QUESTIONS, SUCH AS U.S. AIR FORCE ORGANIZATION, "AND WE HAD A FEW ARGUMENTS ABOUT THIS BECAUSE I WOULDN'T ANSWER." HE SAID THEY DROPPED MILITARY QUESTIONS.
"THE INVESTIGATION WENT ON UNTIL 8:30 IN THE MORNING. I WAS STILL IN THAT CHAIR. THEY BROUGHT ME FOOD AND COFFEE AND CIGARETS, BUT THEY WOULDN'T LET ME SLEEP."
AFTER A TOTAL OF 34 HOURS IN THE ARMCHAIR THEY TRANSFERRED HIM TO A ROOM IN A RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT OF PRAGUE WHICH WAS WELL FURNISHED WITH A PIANO, BED, DESK AND RADIO.
"I STAYED IN THAT ROOM EXCEPT TO GO TO THE BATH THE REST OF THE TIME, AND FOR TWO WEEKS I WAS NOT ALLOWED TO LOOK OUT THE WINDOW," ROLAND SAID. JOHANSEN WAS PUT IN THE ROOM NEXT TO HIM BUT THEY WERE UNABLE TO COMMUNICATE. A GUARD WAS WITH ROLAND AT ALL TIMES.
HE REFUSED TO READ COPIES OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER, BROUGHT TO HIM, OR COMMUNIST BOOKS WRITTEN IN ENGLISH, AND THEY STOPPED THE PAPER, AND REMOVED THE BOOKS, HE SAID.
"I MADE IT PLAIN TO THEM FROM THE FIRST THAT I WAS NO COMMUNIST AND NEVER WANTED TO BE ONE."
HE WAS GIVEN TWO WARM MEALS DAILY AND PLENTY OF CIGARETTES. FREQUENTLY CZECH PILOTS QUESTIONED HIM.
"THEY SEEMED INTERESTED IN MY PHYSICAL COMFROT, BUT I DEMANDED THAT THEY BRING AN INTERPRETER AND THAT I BE ALLOWED TO LISTEN TO AMERICAN RADIO BROADCASTS."

"THEY USED NO PHYSICAL TORTURE. THEIR INVESTIGATIONS WERE NOT HARSH," HE CONTINUED.
"FINALLY, THEY LET ME LISTEN TO MUSIC ON THE ARMED FORCES NETWORK. BUT IT WAS AN AWFUL TEMPTATION TO TRY TO HEAR NEWSCASTS."
CZECH AUTHORITIES WHO QUESTIONED HIM TOLD HIM REPEATEDLY THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAD MADE NO REQUEST FOR HIS RELEASE AND THAT HIS GOVERNMENT "DOESN'T CARE ABOUT YOU."
ROLAND FOUND OUT THE TRUTH ONE NIGHT WHEN HIS GUARD FELL

ASLEEP.
"ON JUNE 25 MY GUARD WENT TO SLEEP AND I HEARD AN ARMED FORCES NETWORK NEWSCAST WHICH SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD PROTESTED AGAINST OUR BEING HELD. IT WAS NOT UNTIL THREE DAYS LATER THAT THEY ADMITTED THE U.S. WAS TRYING TO GET US OUT."
ROLAND HEARD NO MORE UNTIL JUNE 29 WHEN HE HEARD HIS NAME ON A CZECH BROADCAST. HIS GUARD SAID: 'YOU GO HOME.'"
ON MIDNIGHT JULY 3 A CIVILIAN TOLD HIM HE WOULD BE RELEASED.
AT SIX O'CLOCK JULY 4 ROLAND WAS TAKEN FROM HIS ROOM AND DRIVEN TO THE BORDER WHERE HE WAS TURNED OVER TO U.S. OFFICIALS.
THE YOUNG AIRMAN PRAISED HIS NORWEGIAN COMRADE AS A "FINE FLIER" AND POINTEDLY TOLD NEWSMEN THAT "HE STUCK RIGHT WITH ME WHEN WE WERE IN TROUBLE."
ROLAND SAID HE MIFFED CZECH AUTHORITIES DURING ONE INTERROGATION BY REPLYING TO A QUESTION ON WHAT HE KNEW ABOUT THE CZECH AIR FORCE: "I NEVER EVEN KNEW YOU HAD ONE."
HE CONFESSED THAT WHEN HE LET DOWN ONTO THE CZECH AIRFIELD HE THOUGHT HE WAS IN FRANCE AND THAT HE HAD NO IDEA HE WAS EAST OF THE IRON CURTAIN.
"I KNOW ONE THING," HE CONCLUDED WITH A GRIN. "THAT'S ONE FOURTH OF JULY I'LL NEVER FORGET. I'M HAPPY TO BE FREE AGAIN AND GLAD TO BE ACK."
WITH ROLAND AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE WAS LT. COL. EDWARD WHITMAN, U.S. AIR ATTACHE AT PRAGUE.

WGH216PED

HE SEEMED NERVOUS AS HE FACED A BATTERY OF NEWS CAMERAS AND REPORTERS, BUT TOLD HIS STORY COMPACTLY.
ROLAND SAID HE AND JOHANSEN TOOK OFF FROM AN AIRPORT AT BIEBELSTADT, GERMANY, ON A TRINING FLIGHT. JOHANSEN WAS ON TRAINING DUTY WITH THE U.S. AIR FORCE AND ROLAND WAS INSTRUCTING HIM IN FORMATION FLYING.
HE AND JOHANSEN SWITCHED FLYING POSITIONS AS HE SCHOOLED THE NORWEGIAN FLIER.
"WE HAD BEEN UP ABOUT 30 MINUTES WHEN I TOOK THE LEAD AGAIN," ROLAND SAID. "I REALIZED THAT I DIDN'T KNOW WHERE I WAS. I TRIED TO TUNE IN ON NUERNBERG FOR ABOUT TEN MINUTES WITH NO RESULTS. I CHECKED WITH THE ARMED FORCES NETWORK AT MUNICH AND DISCOVERED MY RADIO WAS COMPLETELY OUT OF ORDER. I HAD NO HINT OF WHERE I WAS AND I COULDN'T RECOGNIZE THE TERRAIN."
HE ASKED JOHANSEN TO TRY HIS RADIO, BUT WAS INFORMED BY THE NORWEGIAN THAT HIS RADIO WAS OUT OF ORDER, TOO.

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S112

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 5-(AP)-THE APPOINTMENT OF ELI WHITNEY DEBEVOISE, A NEW YORK CITY ATTORNEY, AS GENERAL COUNSEL FOR THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER, WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HE SUCCEEDS ROBERT B.BOWIE, WHO WILL REMAIN AS SPECIAL ADVISOR TO THE HIGHER COMMISSIONER UNTIL LATE IN AUGUST, WHEN HE RETURNS TO THE FACULTY OF THE HARVARD LAW SCHOOL.

DEBEVOISE ATTENDED YALE UNIVERSITY AND HARVARD LAW SCHOOL. HE BEGAN A LEGAL PRACTICE IN NEW YORK WITH THE FIRM OF JOHN W.DAVIS, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN.

LS240PED

A76
NUERNBERG, GERMANY, JULY 5-(AP)-CAPT.CLARIDGE D.LESTER, (3901 PRAIRIE AVE.) CHICAGO, ILL., PARACHUTED SAFELY BEFORE HIS JET FIGHTER PLANE CRASHED AND BURNED HERE TODAY.

SF917PED

A106
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 5-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S POSSIBLE CONTRIBUTION TO EUROPEAN DEFENSE WAS DISCUSSED HERE TODAY BY U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.
THEIR TWO AND ONE HALF HOUR MEETING WAS THEIR FIRST SINCE MCCLOY RETURNED FROM THREE WEEKS OF HIGH LEVEL TALKS IN WASHINGTON.
"WE TALKED ABOUT THE NECESSITY TO GO AHEAD AS SOON AS POSSIBLE WITH GERMAN REARMAMENT AND WE ARE GETTING AHEAD WITH IT," MCCLOY SAID.

BB1053PED

A97
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 5-(AP)-SOME GERMAN SCRAP METAL COLLECTOR MIGHT GET A FATAL SURPRISE.
THAT 1,800 POUND BOMB HE CARTED AWAY FROM THE WOODS NEAR DUESELDORF LAST NIGHT IS A LIVE BOMB.
POLICE HAVE ISSUED A WARNING TO ALL SCRAP METAL DEALERS.
THE BOMB, AN AMERICAN "BLOCKBUSTER," FAILED TO EXPLODE WHEN IT DROPPED DURING THE WAR, AND DEMOLITION SQUADS HAD NOT YET GOT AROUND TO DETONATING IT.

BB1016PED

JUL 1951

A60
(200)
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JULY 5-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS RELEASED TWO WESTERN JET FIGHTER PILOTS -- AN AMERICAN AND A NORWEGIAN -- HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS SINCE THEY GOT LOST AND MADE A FORCED LANDING NEAR PRAGUE NEARLY FOUR WEEKS AGO.
THE CZECHS YESTERDAY DELIVERED LT. LUTHER G. ROLAND OF HUMMELSTOWN, PA., TO U.S. OFFICERS AT THE GERMAN-CZECH FRONTIER TOWN OF WALDHAUS. LT. BJOERN JOHANSEN, THE NORWEGIAN PILOT, WHO WAS TRAINING WITH ROLAND AT A U.S. JET AIR BASE IN BAVARIA, WAS LANDED AT COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, IN A CZECH AIRLINES PLANE, ENROUTE TO OSLO.
BOTH MEN LOOKED FIT, BUT REPORTERS WERE PREVENTED FROM INTERVIEWING THEM. ROLAND, FLOWN HERE FOR QUESTIONING BY U.S. INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS AND A REUNION WITH HIS WIFE, PROBABLY WILL HOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY.
CZECHOSLOVAK AUTHORITIES TODAY HANDED THE TWO JET PLANES OVER TO U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS, AND THE F-84 THUNDERJETS ARRIVED LATER AT WALDHAUS, GERMANY, GERMAN-CZECH BORDER TOWN, IN TRUCKS. CZECH SOLDIERS ARMED WITH MACHINE PISTOLS STOOD GUARD AT THE BORDER AS COL.WILLIAM COUNCIL, COMMANDER OF THE NEUBIBERG JET BASE IN BAVARIA, ACCEPTED THE PLANES.
LOTS GOT LOST ON A ROUTINE TRAINING FLIGHT JUNE 8. FOLLOWING DING, THEY WERE HELD INCOMMUNICADO IN A CZECH JAIL. THE UNITED GOROUSLY PROTESTED THEIR DETENTION AND DEMANDED THEIR IMMEDIATE HE CZECHS REPLIED WITH A DEMAND THAT THE U.S. PAY HANGAR HE TWO PLANES.

JR638AED

A91

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JULY 5-(AP)-A GROUP OF AIR FORCE GENERALS HEADED BY LT.GEN.CURTIS E. LEMAY, CHIEF OF THE U.S. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, ARRIVED HERE BY AIR FROM LONDON TODAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT.

WITH LEMAY WERE LT.GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD, CHIEF OF U.S. AIR FORCES IN EUROPE, AND RETIRED GENERALS CARL SPAATZ AND IRA C. EAKER. LEMAY, WHOSE B-29S POUNDED THE JAPANESE HOMELAND DURING WORLD WAR II, IS ON A SURVEY TOUR OF AIR INSTALLATIONS IN EUROPE.

WW840AED

A32 (240)

VIENNA, JULY 5-(AP)-VIENNA NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY THAT THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS NEARLY COMPLETED ITS CAMPAIGN TO CRUSH THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH HIERARCHY.

THE VIENNA NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THE ARREST OF FOUR MORE CATHOLIC BISHOPS. ACTUALLY, THREE OF THESE LONG AGO WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN FACING TRIAL, WITH THE FOURTH UNDER CONSTANT GOVERNMENT PRESSURE.

THE NEWSPAPERS SAID THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IS HOLDING BISHOPS LAJOS SHVOY OF SZEKESFEHERVAR; ENDRE HAMVAS OF CSANAD; JOSZEF PETERI OF VAC; BERTALAN BADALIK OF VESZPREM.

BISHOPS SHVOY, HAMVAS AND PETERI ALL WERE IMPLICATED IN THE TESTIMONY GIVEN AT THE TRIAL OF ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ, SENTENCED LAST WEEK TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON AS A PLOTTER AGAINST THE REGIME. BISHOP BADALIK LONG AGO WAS REPORTED UNDER HEAVY COMMUNIST PRESSURE.

THESE ARRESTS, THE VIENNA PRESS NOTED, MEAN THAT JUST ABOUT ALL THE OPPOSITION FROM THE VATICAN-APPOINTED BENCH OF BISHOPS IN HUNGARY HAS BEEN SNUFFED OUT. HUNGARY HAD 10 ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS. TWO--CARDINAL MINDSZENTY AND ARCHBISHOP GROESZ--ARE IN PRISON. OF THE REMAINING FOUR WHO MAY STILL BE AT LIBERTY, ONE, DR.GYULA SZAPIK OF EGER, APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN FORCED TO MAKE PUBLIC STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF THE COMMUNIST "PEACE" CAMPAIGN. ARCHBISHOP GROESZ' REFUSAL TO SIGN THE RED PEACE PETITION WAS ONE OF THE FACTORS FIGURING IN HIS ARREST.

TWO OTHER BISHOPS, KALMAN PAPP OF GYOER AND SANDOR KOVACS OF SZOMBATHELY, ALSO WERE MENTIONED IN THE GROESZ TRIAL, POSSIBLY INDICATING THEY ARE SUBJECT TO ARREST LATER. THE FATE OF BISHOP FERENC VIRGA OF PECS IS UNKNOWN HERE.

JS642PED JUL 1951

A183

AMS BUDGET (260)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 5-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN DIPLOMATS WERE ORDERED EXPELLED FROM HUNGARY TODAY BY THE RED GOVERNMENT.

THE COMMUNIST REGIME USED THE DIPLOMATIC DEVICE OF HOLDING THEY WERE PERSONA NON GRATA (UNWELCOME) AFTER THE U.S. GOVERNMENT REJECTED A HUNGARIAN CLAIM THAT THEY SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN BECAUSE OF ALLEGED CONNECTION WITH A SPY PLOT.

THERE IS NO RECOURSE WHEN A FOREIGN DIPLOMAT IS DECLARED UNWELCOME. NOW THE TWO MUST CROSS THE FRONTIER INTO AUSTRIA WITHIN 24 HOURS--BY 1 P.M. TOMORROW.

THIS IS THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT IN THE DIPLOMATIC CLASH BETWEEN U.S. AND HUNGARY FOLLOWING THE RECENT TRIAL OF ARCHBISHOP JOZSEF GROESZ, WHO WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON AS A PLOTTER AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT. THE CONFESSION OF THE ARCHBISHOP, SUCCESSOR TO CARDINAL MINDSZENTY AS HEAD OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN HUNGARY, MENTIONED THE AMERICANS IN BUDAPEST.

THE NEW HUNGARIAN NOTE SAID THAT AT THE ARCHBISHOP'S TRIAL "IT HAD BEEN PROVED THAT THEY (THE THREE AMERICANS) HAVE CARRIED OUT SPYING AND DIVERSIONIST ACTIVITIES."

HUNGARY FIRST ASKED THE U.S. MONDAY TO WITHDRAW THE THREE AMERICANS. ACCUSING THEM OF "ACTIVELY COOPERATING WITH THE SPYING ACTIVITIES" OF THE ARCHBISHOP AND EIGHT OTHERS CONVICTED RECENTLY. A LEGATION SPOKESMAN LAST NIGHT SAID THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT REFUSED TO ACCEPT "THE PREMISE THAT LEGATION STAFF MEMBERS WERE ALLEGEDLY IMPLICATED IN THE GROESZ CASE X X X AND THE THREE WILL NOT BE RECALLED."

SCHERER'S WIFE, CAROL, AND THEIR TWO SMALL CHILDREN HAVE BEEN IN HUNGARY WITH HIM. MISS TRYON HAS NO FAMILY HERE.

(NO PICKUP)

FD954AED

A85

(210)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 5-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS REJECTED A HUNGARIAN DEMAND FOR THE RECALL OF THREE MEMBERS OF ITS BUDAPEST LEGATION CHARGED WITH PLOTTING AGAINST THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HERE.

HUNGARY DEMANDED THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE TRIO ON JULY 2, ACCUSING THEM OF "ACTIVELY COOPERATING IN THE SPYING ACTIVITIES" OF DEFENDANTS IN THE RECENT TRIAL AT WHICH ARCHBISHOP JOZSEF GROESZ AND EIGHT OTHERS WERE CONVICTED OF AN ANTI-GOVERNMENT PLOT.

A LEGATION SPOKESMAN LAST NIGHT ANNOUNCED THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT REFUSED TO ACCEPT "THE PREMISE THAT LEGATION STAFF MEMBERS WERE ALLEGEDLY IMPLICATED IN THE GROESZ CASE X X X AND THE THREE WILL NOT BE RECALLED."

HUNGARY HAD ASKED FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THIRD SECRETARY ALBERT SCHERER, JR., INFORMATION OFFICER RUTH TRYON AND INFORMATION SERVICES SECRETARY MARY EICH.

MISS EICH LEFT BUDAPEST LAST WEEK ON HOME LEAVE.

THE U.S. SPOKESMAN MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT AT THE LEGATION'S JULY 4 RECEPTION. SCHERER AND MISS TRYON ATTENDED THE PARTY, AS DID HIGH OFFICIALS OF HUNGARY'S FOREIGN MINISTRY, WHICH HAD REQUESTED THEIR DEPARTURE.

THE UNITED STATES ON TUESDAY COMPLIED WITH HUNGARY'S OTHER DEMAND BASED ON THE GROESZ CASE. THE LEGATION CLOSED DOWN THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE LIBRARY AND MOVIE THEATER, AND IN ADDITION VOLUNTARILY STOPPED PUBLICATION OF ITS DAILY NEWS BULLETIN IN ENGLISH AND HUNGARIAN.

JR814AED

A107

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD DIPLOMATS

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 5-(AP)-HUNGARY TODAY ORDERED TWO UNITED STATES DIPLOMATS TO LEAVE THIS COUNTRY WITHIN 24 HOURS, LABELLING THEM "PERSONA NON GRATA" (UNWELCOME PERSONS.)

JUL 1951

THE NOTE WAS HANDED TO THE U.S. LEGATION AFTER THE UNITED STATES REJECTED HUNGARY'S PREVIOUS DEMAND THAT THREE MEMBERS OF THE LEGATION BE RECALLED AS PLOTTERS AGAINST THIS COUNTRY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

THE TWO DIPLOMATS INVOLVED MUST CROSS THE HUNGARIAN BORDER INTO AUSTRIA BY FRIDAY AT 1 P.M.

THE HUNGARIAN NOTE SAID THAT BUDAPEST "CONSIDERS LEGATION SECRETARY ALBERT SCHERER, JR., AND ATTACHE RUTH TRYON PERSONA NON GRATA AND DEMANDS THAT THEY LEAVE THE TERRITORY OF THE COUNTRY WITHIN 24 HOURS UPON RECEIPT OF THE PRESENT NOTE." IT ADDED THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ALSO "CONSIDERS UNDESIRABLE THE LEGATION OFFICIAL MARY EICH."

MISS EICH LEFT BUDAPEST LAST WEEK ON HOME LEAVE. THE HUNGARIAN NOTE SAID MISS EICH, NOW STAYING IN VIENNA, WOULD NOT BE GRANTED ENTRY ANY MORE INTO HUNGARY.

THEY ARE LEGATION SECRETARY ALBERT W. SHERER, JR., WHO HAS A WIFE, CAROL, AND TWO SMALL CHILDREN WITH HIM, AND RUTH TRYON, HEAD OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE HERE.

THE U.S.I.S. CLOSED ITS INFORMATION AND MUSIC LIBRARY AND

30.24- 24645

DOCUMENTARY FILM THEATER HERE TUESDAY ON DEMANDS OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT AND VOLUNTARILY QUIT ISSUING ITS NEWS BULLETIN.

MISS TRYON'S SECRETARY, MARY EICH, WHO IS ON HOME LEAVE, WAS BARRED FROM RETURNING TO HUNGARY IN THE NOTE DELIVERED AT 1 P.M. TODAY TO THE AMERICAN LEGATION.

THE DIPLOMATIC CLASH GREW OUT OF THE RECENT SPY TRIAL OF ARCHBISHOP JOZSEF GROESZ, WHO WAS CONVICTED AND NOW IS IN PRISON. THE RED REGIME CHARGED THE TRIAL HAD "PROVED THAT THEY (THE THREE AMERICANS) HAVE CARRIED OUT SPYING AND DIVERSIONIST ACTIVITIES."

THE UNITED STATES VIGOROUSLY DENIED THE THREE WERE INVOLVED IN SPYING.

"THE PREMISE THAT LEGATION STAFF MEMBERS WERE ALLEGEDLY IMPLICATED IN THE GROESZ CASE WAS NOT ACCEPTED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, AND THE THREE WILL NOT BE RECALLED," A LEGATION SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS YESTERDAY AT AN AMERICAN JULY 4 CELEBARTION.

IT WAS ATTENDED BY SHERER AND MISS TRYON AND HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY IN THE LEGATION QUARTERS. THE HOST WAS U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GERALD A. MOKMA, WHO IS MAINTAINING THE LEGATION AND AMONG THE GUESTS WERE THE FEW AMERICANS REMAINING IN HUNGARY.

WW218PED

JUL 1951

A164WX

(250) HUNGARIAN (FOLO BUDAPEST A107)

WASHINGTON, JULY 5-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT IF HUNGARY HAS OFFICIALLY BRANDED TWO U.S. DIPLOMATS AS "PERSONA NON GRATA" THEY WILL AUTOMATICALLY HAVE TO BE WITHDRAWN FROM THEIR ASSIGNMENTS.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID A HUNGARIAN NOTE LABELING LEGATION SECRETARY ALBERT SCHERER, JR., AND ATTACHE RUTH TRYON AS PERSONA NON GRATA (PERSONALLY UNACCEPTABLE) HAD NOT BEEN RECEIVED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. PRESS DISPATCHES FROM BUDAPEST SAID THE NOTE WAS HANDED TO THE LEGATION THERE TODAY.

THE UNITED STATES PREVIOUSLY HAD REFUSED HUNGARY'S REQUEST THAT IT RECALL SCHERER, MISS TRYON, AND MARY EICH, AN INFORMATION SERVICES SECRETARY.

MISS EICH LEFT LAST WEEK ON HOME LEAVE. HUNGARY HAS MADE CLEAR SHE WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO RETURN.

HUNGARY ACCUSED ALL THREE OF "COOPERATING IN THE SPYING ACTIVITIES" OF DEFENDANTS IN THE RECENT TRIAL AT WHICH ARCHBISHOP JOZSEF GROESZ AND EIGHT OTHERS WERE CONVICTED OF AN ANTI-GOVERNMENT PLOT.

WHITE MADE THIS STATEMENT TO REPORTERS:

"WE REGARD THE GROESZ ALLEGATIONS IN THE SAME LIGHT AS THE CHARGES MADE IN THE (WILLIAM N.) OATIS TRIAL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THEY ARE WITHOUT FOUNDATION AND ARE PART OF A PROPAGANDA EFFORT. WHEN HUNGARY ASKED US TO RECALL THREE MEMBERS OF THE LEGATION STAFF WHO WERE ALLEGEDLY IMPLICATED IN THE GROESZ CASE, WE TOLD THE HUNGARIANS WE WOULD NOT DO SO ON THEIR REQUEST BECAUSE WE DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE BASIS OF THE REQUEST, THAT, IN EFFECT, TOLD THEM TO PUT UP OR SHUT UP--IF THEY WANTED TO DECLARE OUR PEOPLE PERSONA NON GRATA THEY WOULD HAVE TO DO SO IN WRITING AND OFFICIALLY. THEN REMOVAL WOULD BE AUTOMATIC."

VH103PED

A180

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 5-(AP)-HUNGARIAN MINERS ARE GETTING NEW UNIFORMS. THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY SAYS UNIFORMS GO FREE TO OUTSTANDING WORKERS, WHILE OTHERS PAY FOR THEM. THE MINERS ARE BEING TOLD TO DRINK HAWTHORN BERRY TEA, DESCRIBED AS CONTAINING VITAMINS, INSTEAD OF WATER.

MT201PED

A181

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 5-(AP)-THE BANISHMENT OF "UNDESIRABLES" FROM BUDAPEST IS CONTINUING. THREE TIMES A WEEK POLICE SERVE WRITS ON HUNDREDS OF FAMILIES ORDERING THEM TO LEAVE THIS CITY WITHIN 24 HOURS.

MT202PED

A77

(270)

BY ALEX SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 5-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL BELGRADE RADIO SAID TONIGHT THAT 36 SPECIAL TRAINS, EACH WITH ABOUT 100 FREIGHT CARS, HAD TAKEN THOUSANDS OF PERSONS TO ROMANIAN CONCENTRATION CAMPS AFTER FORCED DEPORTATIONS FROM A WIDE BELT ON THE ROMANIAN SIDE OF THE YUGOSLAV BORDER.

IT APPEARED THAT THIS MIGHT BE PART OF A SPREADING MOVE BY RUSSIAN-DOMINATED COMINFORM COUNTRIES TO EVACUATE THEIR TERRITORY BORDERING ON YUGOSLAVIA. THIS CREATED A NEW APPREHENSION HERE ON THE POSSIBILITY OF AN INVASION.

THE RADIO ALSO REPORTED THAT BULGARIA WAS PUSHING ITS FRONTIER RESIDENTS INWARD FROM THE VIDIN AND KULA DISTRICTS. THROUGH THIS AREA PASSES THE ROAD OVER WHICH THE RED ARMY MARCHED IN 1944 TO HELP YUGOSLAVIA AGAINST THE NAZIS.

THE REPORTS OF THE BORDER MOVEMENTS CAME AS A LEADER OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S COMMUNIST PARTY SAID THAT YUGOSLAVIA IS BUYING ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE "BECAUSE OF THE HOSTILE AGGRESSIVE POLICY OF THE MOSCOW-LED COMINFORM AGAINST US."

BLAGOJE NESKOVIC, A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S POLITBURO, SPOKE AT A CEREMONY HELD TWO DAYS IN ADVANCE OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF TITO'S PARTISANS' FIRING THEIR FIRST SHOT IN AN UPRISING AGAINST THE AXIS INVADERS.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN LONDON TODAY THAT BRITAIN WOULD PUT UP £10,000,000 ($28,000,000) OF THE MILITARY AID TO TITO. INFORMED SOURCES IN THE BRITISH CAPITAL SAID THE TOTAL ARMS AID TO BE GIVEN YUGOSLAVIA BY THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS IS ABOUT $150,000,000.

THE ROMANIAN DEPORTATIONS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEGUN SYSTEMATICALLY AROUND JUNE 18 IN ORDER TO CLEAR AN AREA ABOUT 37 MILES WIDE ALONG THE FRONTIER. BORBA, NEWSPAPER OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S COMMUNIST PARTY, AND POLITIKA, ORGAN OF THE GOVERNING PEOPLE'S FRONT, SAID THAT MANY OF THE COMMUNITIES WITHIN THE ZONE ALREADY HAVE BECOME DESERTED TOWNS. RECENT REPORTS SAID THE MASS EVACUATIONS HAD AFFECTED MANY ROMANIANS AS WELL AS THE YUGOSLAV MINORITY POPULATION LIVING IN THE AREA.

SF923PED

A102

JUL 1951

(200)

NIGHT LEAD STEPINAC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 5-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA SAID OFFICIALLY TONIGHT THAT THE VATICAN HAS REJECTED ITS OFFER TO FREE ARCHBISHOP ALOYSIUS STEPINAC, IMPRISONED SPIRITUAL LEADER OF 7,000,000 (M) YUGOSLAV ROMAN CATHOLICS, ON CONDITION THAT HE LEAVE THE COUNTRY IMMEDIATELY.

TANJUG, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, SAID IT HAD BEEN AUTHORIZED TO ISSUE A STATEMENT "IN CONNECTION WITH THE CONTRADICTORY NEWS

WHICH HAS SPREAD IN THE FOREIGN PRESS IN CONNECTION WITH STEPINAC."
THE ARCHBISHOP, WHO IS 52, HAS SPENT FOUR AND A HALF YEARS IN A PRIVATE CELL AT LEPAGLAVA. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 18 YEARS AFTER HIS CONVICTION ON CHARGES OF WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE GERMANS.
THE STATEMENT RELEASED BY TANJUG SAID:
"ON JUNE 2, THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT, THROUGH THE MINISTRY OF INFORMATION AND THE VATICAN LEGATION HERE, ANNOUNCED TO THE VATICAN THAT IT IS READY TO SHORTEN THE TERM OF STEPINAC UNDER THE CONDITION THAT HE IMMEDIATELY LEAVE THE COUJNTRY.
"ON JULY 2, THE CHARGE D'AFFAIRES OF THE VATICAN LEGATION HERE ANNOUNCED TO THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS THAT THE VATICAN IS REJECTING THIS PROPOSAL."
HOWEVER, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAID THE ACTION MAY CONSTITUTE A FEELER FOR POSSIBLE FUTURE MOVES FOR FREEING THE PRELATE. THERE HAS BEEN SOME SPECULATION THAT HE MAY BE OFFERED A CHANCE TO RETIRE INTO A MONASTERY IN YUGOSLAVIA BUT ONLY WITH THE STIPULATION THAT HE WITHDRAW FROM GUIDANCE OF CATHOLIC CHURCH AFFAIRS HERE.
BB1041PED

JUL 1951

A9
(170)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 5-(AP)-USUALLY RESPONSIBLE SOURCES SAID LAST NIGHT THE VATICAN HAS REJECTED A YUGOSLAV OFFER TO RELEASE IMPRISONED ARCHBISHOP ALOJZIJC STEPINAC ON CONDITION HE LEAVES THE COUNTRY.
(IN ROME A VATICAN SOURCE COULD NOT CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORT OF THE YUGOSLAV OFFER, BUT SAID THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH LONG AGO MADE KNOWN IT INSISTS THE ARCHBISHOP MUST BE FREED WITHOUT LIMITATIONS OR CONDITIONS.)
THE 52-YEAR-OLD ARCHBISHOP, CONVICTED OF WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE GERMANS AND SENTENCED TO 18 YEARS IMPRISONMENT, HAS SPENT FOUR AND A HALF YEARS IN PRISON.
THE SOURCES HERE DID NOT SAY THROUGH WHAT CHANNELS MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT HAD APPROACHED THE VATICAN, BUT THE OVERTURE WAS THE FIRST SIGN THE COMMUNIST REGIME HERE IS WILLING TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS FOR THE PRELATE'S RELEASE.
THE CLERGYMAN IN APRIL TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HE WAS "NOT WILLING TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY BECAUSE I DO NOT FEEL GUILTY." HIS CASE, HOWEVER, HE SAID WAS "UP TO THE HOLY SEE."
ME255AED

A92
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 5-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER BORBA REPORTED TODAY THAT THE FOOD SITUATION IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS "WORSENING RAPIDLY."
WITHOUT NAMING THE SOURCE OF ITS INFORMATION, THE NEWSPAPER SAID A NUMBER OF FOODS, INCLUDING MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS, COFFEE, RICE, MACARONI, BREAD, BUTTER, LARD, FLOUR, BEANS AND PEAS HAVE DISAPPEARED SUDDENLY FROM SALE ON THE FREE MARKET. IT SAID SOME SHOPS CLOSED ON THE PRETEXT OF HAVING TO TAKE INVENTORY.
BORBA ALSO REPORTED THAT CZECHSLOVAKIA'S SHORTAGE OF GASOLINE FOR CIVILIAN USE HAS BECOME ACUTE, PRESUMABLY BECAUSE THE ARMY HAS TAKEN OVER LARGE QUANTITIES OF THE AVAILABLE SUPPLIES.
THERE ARE RUMORS CIRCULATING IN PRAGUE THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S CURRENCY WILL BE REVALUED SOON, BORBA SAID.
WW842AED

B75 (Q)
KX (ASKED)
HELSINKI, FINLAND, JULY 5-(AP)-DAVID RUSSELL REEVES, 20, YALE STUDENT ARRESTED BY FINNISH BORDER POLICE LAST MONTH FOR TAKING A SOVIET FRONTIER SIGNPOST AS A SOUVENIR, WAS COMMITTED TO A HELSINKI JAIL TODAY PENDING PAYMENT OF A FINE OF 9,000 FINNISH MARKS (ABOUT $39).
YOUNG REEVES IS A SON OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE HIGHLAND STATE BANK AT SAN ANTONIO, TEX. HE HAS BEEN TRAVELING THROUGH EUROPE AND REACHED FINLAND JUNE 22. HE CROSSED THE FINN-RUSSIAN BORDER AND CAME BACK WITH THE FRONTIER SIGNPOST. HIS PRANK MIGHT NOT HAVE BEEN DISCOVERED HAD HE NOT TALKED TOO MUCH TO A FINNISH COUPLE WITH WHOM HE WAS HITCHHIKING. THEY WERE AFRAID OF THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE ACT AND INFORMED THE BORDER POLICE.
THE YOUTH WAS ARRESTED, AND THE SIGNPOST WAS RETURNED TO THE RUSSIANS. A DISTRICT COURT GAVE YOUNG REEVES A SUSPENDED SENTENCE OF FOUR MONTHS AND IMPOSED THE FINE. SINCE HE HAD NOT PAID IT, HE WAS TRANSFERRED YESTERDAY FROM WILLIAMSTRAND, NEAR THE RUSSIAN BORDER, TO HELSINKI. IF THE FINE REMAINS UNPAID, IT WILL BE CHANGED TO 60 DAYS' IMPRISONMENT.
THERE ARE NO SIGNS SO FAR THAT THE CASE WILL GO TO THE COURT OF APPEAL HERE. THE AMERICAN LEGATION HAS COLLECTED INFORMATION ON THE CASE BUT HAS NOT YET INTERVENED.
THE REEVES FAMILY FORMERLY LIVED IN HOLLIS, OKLA.
KS1122PED

JUL 1951

A53FX
THAILAND (160)
BY STANLEY RICH
BANGKOK, JULY 5-(AP)-THE MILITARY JUNTA THAT CRUSHED LAST WEEK'S NAVY REVOLT HAS SEIZED POWER IN THAILAND.
IT MADE A FIGUREHEAD OF PREMIER PIBULSONGGRAM, A STAUNCH FRIEND OF THE UNITED STATES.
OBSERVERS SAID THAT MAY PERMIT COMMUNIST INROADS.
PIBULSONGGRAM LOST FACE WHEN HE WAS KIDNAPED DURING THE NAVY'S SHORT-LIVED REVOLT. HE ESCAPED WHEN THE SHIP ON WHICH HE WAS HELD CAPTIVE WAS SUNK BY THE THAI AIR FORCE.
THREE GENERALS AND AN AIR MARSHAL THEN DEPOSED THE COUNTRY'S STRONG MAN.
ANTI-AMERICAN RUMORS ARE SPREADING. SOME OF THE RUMOR-MONGERS ARE SAYING "AMERICAN GUNS KILLED OUR PEOPLE." DISCONTENTED NAVY ELEMENTS MAY BE WILLING TO GO ALONG WITH ANY GROUP SUPPLYING THEM ARMS. THAT COULD BE THE COMMUNISTS.
THE U.S. PROVIDED PIBULSONGGRAM WITH MILITARY SUPPLIES.
BANGKOK POLICE CHIEF, GEN.PHAO SRI YANONDH, IS SAID TO BE THE NEW DOMINATING FIGURE IN THAI POLITICS. HIS 40,000 POLICE ARE STRONGER THAN THE 35,000 MAN ARMY. THE PREMIER PROMOTED HIM FROM DEPUTY TO POLICE CHIEF AFTER THE REVOLT.
CC315APD

B17 (Q)
-17-
PRECEDE SRINIGAR KASHMIR (250)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 5-(AP)-DR.FRANK P.GRAHAM, UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FOR KASHMIR, MET FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS TODAY WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. POLITICAL OBSERVERS SAID THE MEETING WAS BRINGING ABOUT A FEELING OF "CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM" HERE ON THE KASHMIR QUESTION.
THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THE MEETING. IT SAID THE TWO WOULD MEET AGAIN TOMORROW AND WOULD DINE TOGETHER TONIGHT, BUT GAVE NO OTHER DETAILS.
OBSERVERS SAID THAT ALTHOUGH INDIA HAS NOT ACCEPTED THE U.N. RESOLUTION UNDER WHICH GRAHAM WAS SENT HERE, GRAHAM "BY SHEER FORCE OF HIS PERSONALITY MAY SUCCEED IN NARROWING DOWN THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN ON KASHMIR. "BOTH COUNTRIES CLAIM THE PRINCELY STATE WHICH ACCEDED TO INDIA AFTER THE PARTITION OF THE SUBCONTINENT INTO TWO DOMINIONS.
GRAHAM AND NEHRU WERE ALONE AT THEIR MEETING. YESTERDAY GRAHAM WAS ACCOMPANIED, AT HIS 50-MINUTE INTERVIEW WITH NEHRU, BY TWO ADVISERS, AND THE PRIME MINISTER WAS ASSISTED BY A FOREIGN AFFAIRS OFFICIAL.
GRAHAM WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR KASHMIR TODAY, BUT BE POSTPONED HIS DEPARTURE UNTIL AFTER HIS MEETING TOMORROW WITH NEHRU. AN INDIAN OFFICIAL SAID THAT THE FACT THAT THERE WILL HAVE BEEN THREE CONSECUTIVE MEETINGS OF NEHRU AND GRAHAM INDICATED A "HOPEFUL BEGINNING" OF GRAHAM'S TASK.
IN SRINAGAR, CAPITAL OF KASHMIR, THE SITUATION WAS QUIET. MAJ.GEN.ROBERT NIMMO, CHIEF OF THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE TEAM THERE, SAID HE NOTED NO SIGNS OF ANY IMPENDING BORDER FLAREUP IN THE AREA WHERE INDIA HAS CHARGED PAKISTAN WITH BORDER VIOLATIONS.
RP610PED

B46 (Q)
SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, JULY 5-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.ROBERT NIMMO, CHIEF OF THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE TEAM IN KASHMIR, SAID TODAY THERE WERE NO SIGNS OF ANY MAJOR FLAREUPS ON KASHMIR'S BORDERS. INDIA HAS CHARGED PAKISTAN TROOPS WITH SERIOUS BORDER VIOLATIONS.
NIMMO SAID THE ARMY COMMAND OF BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN WERE ANXIOUS TO "STRAIGHTEN OUT THE SITUATION AND AVOID CONFLICT." HE HAS CONFERRED WITH PAKISTAN ARMY AUTHORITIES AT RAWALPINDI. DR.FRANK P.GRAHAM, THE U.N. MEDIATOR FOR KASHMIR, IS EXPECTED HERE SHORTLY. HE WAS CONFERRING IN NEW DELHI TODAY WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.
JJ903AED

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B49 (Q)
RANGOON, BURMA, JULY 5-(AP)-AN UNIDENTIFIED REBEL FORCE AMBUSHED A POLICE CONVOY NEAR YENANGYAUNG, BURMA'S LARGEST OIL CENTER, AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID EXPLODING LAND MINES HALTED THE CONVOY AS IT APPROACHED YENANGYAUNG FROM THE REFINERY TOWN OF CHAUK, 40 MILES AWAY. THE POLICE HELD OFF THE ATTACKERS UNTIL ARMY REINFORCEMENTS ARRIVED TO DRIVE THE REBELS AWAY.
ALTHOUGH THE ATTACKERS WERE NOT IDENTIFIED, COMMUNISTS AND OTHER REBEL GROUPS ARE KNOWN TO CONTROL AIRFIELDS IN THE AREA.
TODAY'S ATTACK WAS THE SECOND IN TWO DAYS IN THE AREA.
JJ915AED

B29 (SEG) (WX F)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JULY 5.)
(ADVANCE)...MONTREAL, JULY 5-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT SAID TODAY THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE DEVELOPMENTS MAY INDICATE THE COMMUNISTS REALIZE THAT "AGGRESSION DOES NOT PAY."
IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE CORPORATION OF AGRONOMISTS OF QUEBEC PROVINCE, HE SAID THE NORTH ATLANTIC NATIONS HAVE BEEN BUILDING UP THEIR STRENGTH TO DRIVE HOME THAT IDEA.
ST. LAURENT SAID:
"SO THAT OUR DEFENSES MAY BE EFFECTIVE, WE MUST ERECT THEM ON ALL FRONTS WITH THE HELP OF THOSE MEN EVERYWHERE WHO WISH TO REMAIN FREE. IT IS FOR THIS REASON THAT THE DEMOCRACIES HAVE ADOPTED THEIR PLANS FOR ECONOMIC AID, THE MARSHALL PLAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR PROGRAM AND THE COLOMBO PLAN.
"THESE PLANS ARE OUR BEST WEAPON OF DEFENSE INTHIS IDEOLOGICAL WAR BETWEEN THOSE SYSTEMS OF GOVERNMENT DEDICATED TO AND RESPECTFUL OF THE DIGNITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL AND, ON THE OTHER HAND, ALL-POWERFUL TOTALITARIAN STATES FO WHOM MAN IS BUT CLAY TO MOLD IN ORDER TO ENSURE THE OMNIPOTENCE AND INVULNERABILITY OF THESE TOTALITARIAN REGIMES."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, JULY 5)
BB£29AED

A28WX
(700) JAPANESE TREATY
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,JULY 5-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE DETERMINED TO GET A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNED THIS SUMMER REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME OF KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.
UNDER A SEPARATE TREATY EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED AT THE SAME TIME, INFORMANTS SAID, AMERICAN TROOPS WOULD BE STATIONED IN JAPAN AFTER THE FORMAL OCCUPATION ENDS.
OFFICIALS SAID THEY DO NOT EXPECT THE PEACE TREATY CAN BE RATIFIED BEFORE NEXT JANUARY, BECAUSE OF A HEAVY BACKLOG OF WORK CONFRONTING THE SENATE.
ALONG WITH THE PEACE TREATY, A SECURITY PACT WITH AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND IS NOW BEING COMPLETED AND IS EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED ALSO IN LATE AUGUST OR SEPTEMBER.
EVENTUALLY IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE TREATIES WITH JAPAN, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND WILL BE MERGED INTO A BROAD NEW PACIFIC SECURITY PACT COVERING A NUMBER OF OTHER COUNTRIES.
AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIALIST ON JAPANESE PEACEMAKING, TODAY BEGAN DISTRIBUTING COPIES OF A REVISED PEACE TREATY TEXT TO 15 OTHER COUNTRIES DIRECTLY CONCERNED IN THE PROJECT.
THE REVISED TEXT GREW OUT OF DULLES' CONFERENCES IN LONDON AND PARIS TWO WEEKS AGO.
THE 15 ARE MEMBERS OF THE FAR EASTERN COMMISSION, PLUS SOUTH KOREA, INDONESIA AND CEYLON.
OFFICIALS SAID THE REVISED DRAFT IS SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME AS AN EARLIER TEXT CIRCULATED BY THE UNITED STATES ABOUT A MONTH AGO.
IT PROVIDES FOR WHAT AUTHORITIES HERE CALL A "PEACE OF RECONCILIA-

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TION," RESTORING JAPAN'S INDEPENDENCE WITHOUT FORMAL RESTRICTIONS ON ITS MILITARY, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

DURING DULLES' LONDON TALKS, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAD PROPOSED MILITARY AND ECONOMIC RESTRICTIONS, BUT YIELDED TO U.S. OBJECTIONS.

ACCORDING TO AVAILABLE INFORMATION, DULLES TOLD FOREIGN MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON THAT SINCE THE UNITED STATES HAD CARRIED THE BURDEN OF THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN AND SUPPORTED ITS ECONOMY DURING THE OCCUPATION, IT WAS ESSENTIAL THAT THIS COUNTRY'S BASIC CONCEPT FOR A PEACE TREATY SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT.

HIS ARGUMENT AMOUNTED TO SAYING THAT JAPAN IS A PRIMARY CONCERN OF AMERICAN POWER AND SECURITY INTERESTS IN THE PACIFIC, AND BRITAIN SHOULD RECOGNIZE THAT FACT.

WITH BRITISH AGREEMENT, THE PRESENT TEXT IS BEING JOINTLY SPONSORED BY THE LONDON AND WASHINGTON GOVERNMENTS.

ANOTHER ISSUE--WHICH CHINA SHOULD SIGN THE TREATY--WAS COMPROMISED. BRITAIN FAVORED COMMUNIST CHINA WHICH IT RECOGNIZES. THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTED NATIONALIST CHINA WHICH IT RECOGNIZES.

UNDER THE COMPROMISE, NEITHER CHINA WILL SIGN THE TREATY INITIALLY, BUT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WILL BE PERMITTED BY THE TREATY TO MAKE SEPARATE ARRANGEMENTS WITH WHICHEVER CHINESE REGIME IT WISHES. SINCE JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE EXTREMELY CLOSE RELATIONS, IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WILL COME TO TERMS WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA.

IN HIS PARIS TALKS, DULLES REPORTEDLY FOUND NO SERIOUS OPPOSITION TO BASIC TREATY PROVISIONS ON THE PART OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT. FRENCH DIPLOMATS HAD WARNED AGAINST TAKING ANY ACTION THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT CONSIDER OFFENSIVE IN THE ASIAN AREA. THEY ARGUED IT WAS OF PRIMARY IMPORTANCE TO GAIN TIME FOR THE EUROPEAN REARMAMENT WITHOUT RISKING TROUBLE ELSEWHERE.

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A29WX

DULLES IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TAKEN A POSITION THAT THE POLICIES OF THE WEST SHOULD NOT BE CONTROLLED BY THE POSSIBLE DISLIKES OF MOSCOW AND THAT IF THE FRENCH FELT THEY COULD NOT GO ALONG, HE BELIEVED THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATIONS WOULD GO AHEAD WITH A PEACE TREATY ANYWAY.

THE CHIEF CONCERN OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, AS IT TURNED OUT, WAS THAT THE JAPANESE TREATY WITH ITS LACK OF RESTRICTIONS MIGHT BE TAKEN AS A PRECEDENT FOR ANY FUTURE GERMAN TREATY. THEY RECEIVED ASSURANCES THAT IT WOULD NOT BE.

THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THE EARLY COMPLETION OF A JAPANESE TREATY ONE OF THE BEST WAYS FOR STRENGTHENING JAPAN AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE BELIEF HERE IS THAT THE RUSSIANS REGARD CONTROL OF JAPAN AS THEIR PRIMARY OBJECTIVE IN THE FAR EAST AND THAT THE COMMUNIST STRUGGLE FOR CONQUEST OF KOREA WAS DESIGNED TO ADVANCE THIS OBJECTIVE BY FLANKING THE JAPANESE ISLANDS WITH RED MILITARY POWER IN THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

SIMILARLY IT IS BELIEVED THAT IF THE RUSSIANS, FACED WITH FAILURE IN THE EFFORT TO CONQUER ALL OF KOREA, FELT THAT PROLONGING THE WAR WOULD DELAY THE PEACE TREATY THEY WOULD SEE TO IT THAT THE FIGHTING IN KOREA CONTINUED INDEFINITELY.

THUS OFFICIALS HERE ARE CONVINCED IT IS OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO GO FORWARD WITH THE TREATY REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME OF ARMISTICE TALKS IN KOREA.

JK/VH630PED

A100WX (CX F)
(170) KOREA

WASHINGTON, JULY 5-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY IN CONNECTION WITH CEASE-FIRE MANEUVERS THAT THE "MOST DESPICABLE" PROPOSAL YET BEING TALKED IS "THE CREATION OF A BUFFER ZONE IN MY COUNTRY."

THE AMBASSADOR, Y.C.YANG, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT ALL THE LOSSES SUFFERED BY THE FREE WORLD IN KOREA WOULD BE WORTHWHILE--"IF WE CAN SAY THAT WE HAVE WON, THAT WE HAVE BEATEN THIS MONSTROUS THING, AGGRESSIVE COMMUNISM, AND THUS HELPED TO PRESERVE THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

BUT THE FREE WORLD CANNOT BE SAID TO HAVE WON, HE SAID IN EFFECT, IF KOREA REMAINS DIVIDED. HIS STATEMENT CONTINUED:

"THERE ARE SOME WHO TERM US 'IRRESPONSIBLE' FOR INSISTING ON A REUNITED KOREA AND FOR INSISTING THAT THE COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE DRIVEN OUT OF OUR COUNTRY.

"I LISTENED TO A GREAT MAN (PRESIDENT TRUMAN) LAST EVENING WHEN HE RECALLED THAT THE AMERICAN DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE WAS TERMED 'ABSURD', 'VISIONARY' AND 'SUBVERSIVE'.

"ALL RIGHT. MY GREAT PRESIDENT, DR.SYNGMAN RHEE, IS IMPLIED TO BE 'IRRESPONSIBLE' BECAUSE HE WANTS A UNITED, DEMOCRATIC, FREE AND INDEPENDENT KOREA.

"WHAT DOES THE FREE WORLD THINK OF HIS REQUEST?"

HY1033PED NM

JUL 1951

A1WX (SHIP & HEROES)
(200) EVERETT

WASHINGTON,JULY 5-(AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY ITS PATROL FRIGATE EVERETT WAS HIT BY ENEMY SHORE FIRE YESTERDAY AT WONSAN, KOREA. FOUR CREW MEMBERS WERE WOUNDED.

IT ALSO SAID THE DESTROYER TUCKER WAS HIT OFF WONSAN LAST WEEK WHEN ADMIRAL FOREST P.SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WAS AN EYE-WITNESS TO A DUEL BETWEEN THE U.N. BOMBARDMENT FORCE AND RED BATTERIES. THE TUCKER SUFFERED WHAT THE NAVY DESCRIBED AS "SUPERFICIAL" DAMAGE TO ITS SUPERSTRUCTURE.

THE EVERETT IS THE 12TH U.S. NAVY SHIP HIT, DAMAGED OR SUNK BY ENEMY ACTION DURING THE KOREAN WAR. TOTAL CASUALTIES ARE 51 DEAD, 139 WOUNDED AND 36 MISSING.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID A THREE-INCH PROJECTILE HIT THE EVERETT NEAR THE STERN. ONE OF THE FOUR WOUNDED WAS DESCRIBED AS "SERIOUS." THEIR NAMES WERE NOT RELEASED.

MD409PED

A80WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 5-(AP)-DR. LUDWIG ERHARD, WEST GERMAN ECONOMIC MINISTER, STARTED A ROUND OF MEETINGS TODAY WITH TOP AMERICAN DEFENSE MOBILIZATION OFFICIALS.

ERHARD, WHO ARRIVED YESTERDAY, CONFERRED THIS MORNING WITH OFFICIALS OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION. HE WAS TO TALK LATER WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ABOUT GERMAN FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC ISSUES, AND TO MEET STATE, TREASURY AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AT A RECEPTION.

DC931PED

30.24- 24649

A83WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 5-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S ECONOMIC MINISTER, DR. LUDWIG ERHARD, URGED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TODAY TO MAKE GREATER USE OF GERMAN INDUSTRY AND MANPOWER TO FURTHER THE WEST'S DEFENSE PROGRAM.

"WE FEEL IT OUR DUTY TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE ECONOMIC SIDE OF THIS COMMON PROGRAM," HE SAID.

ERHARD TALKED TO REPORTERS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AFTER CONFERRING WITH ACHESON FOR NEARLY AN HOUR.

ERHARD SAID DEFENSE ORDERS FOR GERMAN PLANTS WOULD REDUCE UNEMPLOYMENT AND MAKE THE NATION LESS SUSCEPTIBLE TO COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

"THE PROPAGANDA OF COMMUNISTS WITHIN GERMANY AIMED AT THE WORKERS HAS HAD LESS AND LESS EFFECT IN AN INTERESTING PROPORTION TO THE STABILITY OF THE ECONOMY," HE SAID.

DC940PED

JUL 1951

A27WX

(250)

WASHINGTON,JULY 5-(AP)-ROUNDABOUT REPORTS THAT SPANISH ARMY GENERALS ARE COOPERATING WITH LABOR AND MANAGEMENT GROUPS IN A GROWING UNDERGROUND POLITICAL MOVE AGAINST THE FRANCO REGIME ARE BEING TAKEN HERE WITH A GRAIN OF SALT.

OFFICIALS FEEL THERE OUGHT TO BE MORE CONFIRMATION BEFORE THE REPORTS ARE CONSIDERED SERIOUSLY.

STATE DEPARTMENT SOURCES SAID TODAY THEY KNEW NOTHING ABOUT A CONFIDENTIAL REPORT ON THE SITUATION BY IRVING BROWN, EUROPEAN REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR.

BROWN, WIDELY KNOWN IN EUROPE FOR HIS WORK IN HELPING ANTI-COMMUNIST LABOR GROUPS, SENT THE REPORT TO AFL HEADQUARTERS HERE APRIL 25 AFTER A MEETING OF THE UNDERGROUND SPANISH FREE LABOR MOVEMENT AT TOULOUSE,FRANCE, APRIL 3. THE NAME OF BROWN'S PRINCIPAL INFORMANT WAS WITHHELD BY THE AFL IN LETTING A NEWSMAN LOOK AT THE REPORT.

BROWN RELAYED WORD THAT "MANY GENERALS COMMANDING WHOLE AREAS IN SPAIN, ARE COOPERATING WITH A NATIONAL COMMITTEE SEEKING TO OUST FRANCO." HE ALSO REPORTED THE SPANISH PEOPLE WON'T FOLLOW FRANCO IN EVENT OF WAR, BUT WILL USE ANY AVAILABLE ARMS, INCLUDING WHAT MIGHT BE SENT THEM FROM RUSSIA, AGAINST FRANCO.

THE ANTI-FRANCO ELEMENT, ACCORDING TO BROWN'S REPORT, INCLUDES MANY EMPLOYERS AS WELL AS LABOR GROUPS UNDER GENERAL ANTONIO ARANDA, A HERO ON THE FRANCO SIDE DURING THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR. THE REPORT SAID EMPLOYERS HAVE ENCOURAGED RECENT STRIKES AND PAID THE WORKERS FOR TIME LOST DUE TO THE STRIKES, DESPITE FRANCO'S WARNINGS.

KEY ANTI-COMMUNIST LABOR LEADERS OF EUROPE NOW ARE MEETING AT MILAN, ITALY, AT SESSIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS. BROWN IS THERE REPRESENTING THE AFL AND MIKE ROSS AND JACOB POTOFSKY, REPRESENTING THE CIO.

RZ/JK615PED

A43WX

NIGHT LEAD CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON,JULY 5-(AP)-U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA WERE SET AT 78,110 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 1,361 SINCE LAST WEEK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY, BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY, GAVE THE FOLLOWING FIGURES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	11,254	310	11,564
WOUNDED	53,227	1,075	54,302
MISSING	12,268	-24 (DEC)	12,244
TOTAL	76.749		
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	12,680	330	13,000
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	10,680	-31 (DEC)	10,649

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,327 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 109 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,327 RETURNED, 159 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 109 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	62,816	1,142	63,958
NAVY	861	13	874
AIR FORCE	661	4	665
MARINE CORPS	12,411	202	12,613

HY727PED

JUL 1951

A2WX

(375) NIGHT LEAD HEROES

WASHINGTON,JULY 5-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN DECORATED FOUR AMERICAN ARMY INFANTRYMEN WITH THE MEDAL OF HONOR TODAY IN A SOLEMN CEREMONY IN THE WHITE HOUSE ROSE GARDEN.

HE TOLD THE KOREAN WAR HEROES THEY ARE THE KIND OF MEN WHO WILL MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES TO "WIN THE COLD WAR" AND INSURE A PEACEFUL WORLD.

THE FOUR WOUNDED VETERANS ARE AMONG THE FEW WHO LIVE TO RECEIVE THE HIGHEST MILITARY DECORATION IN PERSON. ONLY THREE OTHERS, OUT OF 27 ARMY MEN WHO HAVE WON THE AWARDS IN KOREA, SURVIVED THEIR WOUNDS.

EACH OF THE FOUR DISPLAYED A BRAVERY BEYOND THE CALL OF DUTY, FIGHTING WITH BAYONETS, GRENADES, RIFLE FIRE, AND HAND-TO-HAND CHARGING.

THE PRESIDENT CALLED IT A PROUD MOMENT FOR HIMSELF AS HE HUNG THE BLUE-RIBBONED GOLD MEDAL AROUND THE NECKS OF COR.EINAR H.INGMAN, 21, OF TOMAHAWK,WIS.; MASTER SGT.STANLEY T.ADAMS, OF OLATHE,KANS.; CAPT.RAYMOND HARVEY, OF PASADENA,CALIF., AND CAPT.LEWIS L.MILLETT, OF SOUTH DARTMOUTH,MASS.

WIVES AND PARENTS STOOD IN A BREEZE-TEMPERED JULY SUN DURING THE 13-MINUTE CEREMONY. HIGH RANKING OFFICERS STOOD AT ATTENTION.

MR.TRUMAN REMARKED THAT WHENEVER AN EMERGENCY ARISES, HEROIC AMERICANS COME FORWARD IN THE NUMBERS THAT ARE NEEDED.

"THAT IS THE REASON," HE SAID, "WE WILL WIN THE COLD WAR. THAT IS THE REASON WE WILL MAINTAIN THE PEACE IN THE WORLD. THAT IS THE REASON THIS REPUBLIC OF OURS WILL CONTINUE TO ENDURE--JUST BECAUSE WE HAVE INNUMERABLE YOUNG MEN LIKE THESE FOUR, WHO STAND OUT FOR THE WELFARE OF THIS COUNTRY, ALWAYS."

MR.TRUMAN REITERATED TO THE MEDAL WINNERS THAT HE WOULD RATHER HAVE SUCH A DECORATION THAN BE PRESIDENT. HE RECALLED HAVING SAID THIS MANY TIMES BEFORE, THEN ADDED:

"I DON'T THINK VERY MANY OF THEM BELIEVE ME, BUT IT IS TRUE."

CORP.INGMAN WON HIS AWARD FOR PERSONALLY WIPING OUT TWO RED MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENTS AND PUTTING HUNDREDS OF COMMUNISTS TO FLIGHT.

SGT.ADAMS LED 13 MEN IN A NIGHT BAYONET CHARGE AGAINST A FORCE 20 TIMES THAT NUMBER. WOUNDED BY GUNFIRE AND GRENADES, HE CONTINUED THE ADVANCE, KILLING 50 AND ROUTING THE ENEMY.

CAPT.HARVEY COMMANDED A UNIT THAT TOOK A HILL AFTER CHARGING THROUGH A RAIN OF GUNFIRE AND EXPLODING GRENADES AND CLEANING OUT THREE ENEMY POSITIONS IN THE PROCESS.

CAPT.MILLETT LED A BAYONET CHARGE INTO THE FACE OF HEAVY ENEMY FIRE FORCING THE REDS TO FLEE, PANIC STRICKEN.

MD416PED

B20WX (SEGQ) (MORSE)
(200) FOREIGN POLICY
WASHINGTON,JULY 5-(AP)-A SWEEPING INVESTIGATION OF LOBBYING BY FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS SEEKING TO INFLUENCE U.S. FOREIGN POLICY WAS PROPOSED TODAY BY SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE).

MORSE TOLD A REPORTER HE WILL INTRODUCE IN THE SENATE TOMORROW A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR SUCH AN INQUIRY. HE DECLINED TO SAY IN ADVANCE WHICH COMMITTEE HE WOULD PROPOSE UNDERTAKE THE INVESTIGATION.

DEMANDS FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE SO-CALLED "CHINA LOBBY" WERE MADE BY MORSE AND SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) IN CONNECTION WITH AN INQUIRY BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE INTO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FIRING OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

MORSE AND MCMAHON SAID THE COMMITTEES OUGHT TO LOOK INTO REPORTS THAT AMERICAN AID FUNDS GIVEN THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT MAY HAVE BEEN USED IN PART TO INFLUENCE FOREIGN POLICY DECISIONS.

SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) TOLD A REPORTER THAT UNLESS THE MORSE PROPOSAL PROVIDES FOR AN INQUIRY INTO THE ACTIVITIES OF ALL FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS IN WASHINGTON, HE WILL SEEK TO AMEND IT.

"I THINK WE OUGHT TO EXAMINE FULLY INTO THE LOBBIES MAINTAINED HERE BY ALL OF THE NATIONS WITH WHOM WE DO BUSINESS AS WELL AS PERHAPS SOME THAT HOPE WE WILL DO BUSINESS WITH THEM," CAIN SAID.

MORSE SAID THAT SO FAR AS HE IS CONCERNED, THE PROPOSED INQUIRY WOULD COVER "NOT ONLY THE SO-CALLED NATIONALIST CHINA LOBBY BUT REPORTS THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND A VARIETY OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS MAINTAIN POWERFUL LOBBIES HERE."

"WE HAVE ALL HEARD A GREAT DEAL OF RUMOR CONCERNING THESE OPERATIONS AND IT'S TIME NOW THAT WE GET AT THE REAL STORY," MORSE DECLARED.

GG512AED

A71WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 5-(AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AND THE NATIONAL GEOLOGICAL SURVEY ARE LOOKING TO ALASKA AS A POSSIBLE IMPORTANT SOURCE OF URANIUM ORES.

ANNOUNCING TODAY THAT IT HAS SET UP AN ORE-SAMPLING LABORATORY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA, THE SURVEY SAID IT AND AEC WERE SENDING RECONNAISSANCE PARTIES ON A SUMMERTIME SEARCH FOR "SIGNIFICANT QUANTITIES" OR URANIUM MINERALS IN ALASKA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID PROSPECTORS FOR URANIUM COULD GET THEIR ORE SAMPLES TESTED FREE AT THE LABORATORY NEAR FAIRBANKS.

SU723AED

JUL 1951

A99MI (CX WX)
(170)
MINOCQUA, WIS., JULY 5-(AP)-THE FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE MUNITIONS BOARD REPLIED TODAY TO CRITICISM BY A SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE FOR FAILURE TO STOCKPILE TUNGSTEN.

THE SENATE GROUP BLAMED A SCARCITY OF THE METAL VITAL TO MODERN WARFARE ON WHAT IT CALLED "BUREAUCRATIC BLINDNESS" WITHIN THE ARMY AND MUNITIONS BOARD. AND IT REPORTED FURTHER THAT THE TWO AGENCIES FAILED TO GET TOGETHER ON NEEDS FOR TUNGSTEN AFTER WORLD WAR II.

HUBERT E. HOWARD, MUNITIONS BOARD CHAIRMAN FROM OCTOBER, 1949, TO OCTOBER, 1950, TOLD THE ASSOCIAED PRESS TODAY THAT "THE MUNITIONS BOARD DID NOT HAVE THE STAFF NOR WAS IT ITS DUTY TO SEE THAT THE ARMY DID ITS JOB."

"THE MAIN JOB OF THE MUNITIONS BOARD WAS TO GET THINGS THAT THE ARMY SAID IT NEEDED," SAID HOWARD. "IF THE ARMY DIDN'T PRESENT ITS NEEDS THE MUNITIONS BOARD CANNOT BE CRITICIZED FOR THAT.

"THE BOARD ACTED IN STOCKPILING ON THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF A STOCKPILING COMMITTEE COMPOSED NOT ONLYOF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE BUT EACH OF THE DIFFERENT DEPARTMENTS OF GOVERNMENT INTERESTED AND AFFECTED."

HOWARD HAS A SUMMER HOME HERE.

HS824PCS NM

B7WX (SEG)
JUL 1951
(320) TUNGSTEN
WASHINGTON,JULY 5-(AP)-THE ARMY AND THE MUNITIONS BOARD HAVE BEEN CRITICIZED BY A SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE FOR FAILURE TO STOCKPILE TUNGSTEN, A METAL VITAL TO MODERN WARFARE.

THE "WATCHDOG" GROUP, HEADED BY SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX), SAID IN A REPORT YESTERDAY THAT THE FREE WORLD "STANDS ON THE VERGE OF TUNGSTEN STARVATION" BECAUSE OF "BUREAUCRATIC BLINDNESS" WITHIN THE TWO AGENCIES.

MUNITIONS BOARD AND ARMY OFFICIALS ON HOLIDAY DUTY AT THE PENTAGON SAID THEY HAD "NO COMMENT".

TUNGSTEN IS HEAT-RESISTENT AND ONE OF THE HARDEST METALS KNOWN. IN ADDITION TO ITS CIVILIAN USES AS FILAMENT IN ELECTRIC LIGHTS AND RADIO TUBES AND AS A HARDENER FOR CUTTING EDGES OF MACHINE TOOLS, SAWS AND RAZOR BLADES, IT IS IMPORTANT IN THE MANUFACTURE OF AIRCRAFT ENGINES AND HIGH-VELOCITY, ARMOR-PIERCING SHELLS.

MOST TUNGSTEN FOR THE WORLD AND U.S. MARKET FORMERLY CAME FROM CHINA, KOREA AND OTHER ASIATIC AREAS NOW UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION OR THREAT.

ALTHOUGH THE ARMY AND MUNITIONS BOARD BOTH ARE PART OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND WORK IN THE SAME BUILDING, THE COMMITTEE REPORT SAID THAT AFTER WORLD WAR II, THE TWO AGENCIES FAILED TO GET TOGETHER ON NEEDS FOR TUNGSTEN.

"THE ARMY NEGLECTED TO TELL THE MUNITIONS BOARD ABOUT ITS CORE REQUIREMENTS AND THE BOARD NEGLECTED TO TAKE ANY STEP TO FIND OUT ABOUT IT," THE REPORT SAID. "EACH ACTED AS THOUGH THE OTHER WERE A DISTANT--AND SOMEWHAT UNPOPULAR-COUSIN."

AS A RESULT, THE REPORT SAID "WE CAN FORSEE NOTHING SHORT OF A MIRACLE THAT WILL PRODUCE ENOUGH TUNGSTEN FOR THE COMBINED ESSENTIAL NEEDS OF OURSELVES AND OUR ALLIES."

THE REPORT SAID OFFICIALS ALSO HAD FAILED TO STIMULATE DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN PRODUCTION OF THE METAL. NORMALLY THE UNITED STATES PRODUCES LESS THAN HALF ITS NEEDS.

IN AN ACCOMPANYING STATEMENT, CHAIRMAN JOHNSON SAID:

"THIS IS ONE OF THE WORST EXAMPLES OF THE EVIL EFFECTS OF BUREAUCRATIC COMPLACENCY UPON THE DEFENSE PROGRAM THAT OUR SUBCOMMITTEE HAS UNCOVERED. UNFORTUNATELY, THE MISTAKES THAT WERE MADE--AND WE ARE NOT BLAMING THE PRESENT OFFICIALS OF THE MUNITIONS BOARD--WILL BE DIFFICULT TO CORRECT.

"ACTUALLY, AS FAR AS TUNGSTEN IS CONCERNED, WE ARE IN A POSITION WHERE WE MUST TIGHTEN OUR BELTS UNTIL IT HURTS AND IT IS GOING TO HURT PLENTY. THE SHORTAGE WILL HAVE AN IMPACT NOT ONLY UPON OUR DEFENSE PROGRAM BUT UPON OUR ENTIRE ECONOMY."

GG318AED

A11WX
(4BO) NIGHT LEAD GAS
WASHINGTON,JULY 5-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT'S PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE (PAD) DISCLOSED TODAY IT MAY BAR THE USE OF NATURAL GAS FOR HEATING HOUSES AND OTHER BUILDINGS THAT DO NOT NOW USE THIS FUEL.
DEPUTY PAD ADMINISTRATOR BRUCE K.BROWN ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING A NATION-WIDE ORDER IS UNDER TENTATIVE CONSIDERATION. IT IS NOT SURE TO BE ISSUED, HE SAID, BUT "SOMETHING OF THIS SORT APPEARS NECESSARY." HE BLAMED "AN EXTREMELY TIGHT SITUATION IN NATURAL GAS SUPPLIES."
C.P.RATHER, ASSISTANT DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF PAD, SAID THE AMOUNT OF LINE PIPE ALLOTTED TO THE GAS INDUSTRY FOR THE THIRD QUARTER OF 1951 WAS NOT ENOUGH TO COMPLETE NECESSARY PROJECTS. POSSIBLY INDICATING THAT THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (DPA) HOLDS THE KEY TO THE SITUATION, RATHER ADDED:
"WE CAN ONLY HOPE THAT SUFFICIENT STEEL WILL EVENTUALLY BE MADE AVAILABLE BY THE DPA TO CORRECT THE BASIC SITUATION."
PAD OFFICIALS CONCEDED, WHEN QUESTIONED BY A REPORTER, THAT CURTAILMENT OF NATURAL GAS USE MIGHT INCREASE THE DRAIN ON OIL STOCKS, WHICH ARE ALSO CRITICALLY LOW IN SOME AREAS.
A SPOKESMAN ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT MOST OF THE AREAS NEAREST TO NATURAL GAS SHORTAGES USE COAL AS THE ALTERNATIVE FUEL. COAL STOCKS IN MOST AREAS ARE ADEQUATE NOW.
"WE KNOW WE HAVE TO MOVE FAIRLY FAST ON NATURAL GAS, AND OIL IS A PROBLEM WE WILL MEET WHEN IT COMES UP," HE SAID.
THE TENTATIVE ORDER WOULD BAR SUPPLIERS, AFTER A GIVEN DATE, FROM PROVIDING NATURAL GAS TO ANY NEW SPACE-HEATING CUSTOMERS, AND TO ANY NEW LARGE VOLUME CUSTOMERS WITHOUT APPROVAL BY PAD. THE TERM NATURAL GAS WOULD INCLUDE EITHER UNMIXED NATURAL GAS OR ANY MIXTURE OF NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED GAS.

JUL 1951

A12WX
BROWN SAID PAD EXPECTS, IF THE ORDER IS ADOPTED, TO MAKE PROMPT MODIFICATIONS OR EXEMPTIONS WHEREVER THE NATURAL GAS SUPPLIES ARE ADEQUATE. RATHER ADDED THERE WOULD BE SPECIAL CONSIDERATION FOR HARDSHIP CASES AND FOR THOSE COMMUNITIES WHERE NATURAL GAS HAS ONLY RECENTLY BEEN INSTALLED.
BROWN SAID THERE WOULD BE FULL CONSULTATION WITH THE GAS INDUSTRY AND THAT A PRELIMINARY CONFERENCE WOULD BE HELD MONDAY. HE ADDED:
"IT IS OBVIOUS (THAT) TO PROTECT BOTH INDUSTRY AND THE HOME CONSUMERS OF GAS FROM HARM, SOME ACTION MUST BE TAKEN IMMEDIATELY.
"UNLESS SOMETHING IS DONE PROMPTLY, A SERIOUS GAS SHORTAGE ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL CONFRONT US NEXT WINTER."
HE STRESSED THAT PAD WANTS TO PROTECT PRESENT CUSTOMERS AND ASSURE ENOUGH SUPPLIES FOR DEFENSE NEEDS.
SUBSIDIARIES OF THE BIG COLUMBIA GAS SYSTEM, INC., ALREADY HAVE ASKED STATE REGULATORY BODIES IN VIRGINIA AND MARYLAND TO PREVENT FURTHER GAS CONNECTIONS TO NEW HOMES OR CONVERSION OF COAL AND OIL UNITS TO GAS IN THE WASHINGTON SUBURBS.
NEW YORK AND PENNSYLVANIA ALREADY HAVE ADOPTED RESTRICTIONS SOUGHT BY GAS COMPANIES WHILE COLUMBIA AFFILIATES ARE WORKING FOR SIMILAR FREEZES IN OTHER STATES.

RATHER SAID GENERAL EXEMPTIONS OR MODIFICATIONS OF ANY ORDER WOULD BE GRANTED "UPON SHOWINGS BY DISTRIBUTORS THAT THE GAS SUPPLIES AVAILABLE TO THEM WOULD MEET THE ESTIMATED CUSTOMERS DEMANDS ON THEIR SYSTEM".
THE BASIC FACTOR IN ANY CURTAILMENT ORDER, HOWEVER, WOULD STILL BE THE AVAILABILITY OF STEEL FOR PIPELINES, IT WAS EXPLAINED.
PAD OFFICIALS WERE RELUCTANT TO NAME ANY AREA AS A LIKELY ONE FOR EXEMPTION. THEY SAID THEY DID NOT WANT TO GO INTO THAT QUESTION UNTIL A FINAL DECISION ON RESTRICTIONS IS MADE. BUT THEY REPORTED THERE WERE NOW SPOT SHORTAGES IN THE MIDWEST, THE APPALACHIAN REGION, AND THE SOUTHEAST.
DC942PED

JUL 1951

A50WX
(150) FIRST LEAD ETHICS
WASHINGTON, JULY 5-(AP)-COLUMNIST DREW PEARSON SAID TODAY 12 CASES OF ARMY SIGNAL CORPS SECRET FILES ON RADAR DEVELOPMENTS HAVE DISAPPEARED, BUT THE ARMY QUICKLY DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF ANY SUCH DISAPPEARANCE.
PEARSON, TESTIFYING BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID THE SECRET DOCUMENTS VANISHED FROM FORT MONMOUTH, N.J. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE SIGNAL CORPS KNOWS OF NO LOSSES OF FILES AT FORT MONMOUTH.
PEARSON CHARGED THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT "HAS BEEN STRANGELY INACTIVE" IN INVESTIGATING BOTH THE ALLEGED DISAPPEARANCE, AND WHAT HE SAID WERE LEAKS WHICH PLACED RADAR SECRETS "IN THE HANDS OF THE ENEMY" JUST BEFORE WORLD WAR II.
THIS HAPPENED, HE SAID, WHEN THE RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA SOUGHT PATENTS ON RADAR IN GERMANY AND JAPAN. "THERE WAS NOTHING TO PREVENT THE GERMAN AND JAPANESE GOVERNMENTS FROM GETTING THE SECRET," HE ADDED.
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON PEARSON'S STATEMENTS.
PEARSON APPEARED BEFORE A LABOR SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS STUDYING ETHICAL STANDARDS IN GOVERNMENT.
IN NEW YORK, RCA SAID PEARSON MADE THE SAME CHARGES IN 1948 AND AT THAT TIME THE ARMY STATED:
"X X X IT IS OBVIOUS THAT CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE ABROAD IN THE FIELD OF RADAR FOR SOME YEARS PRIOR TO 1938 (CQ) AND THAT THE IMPORTANCE OF THE INVENTION INVOLVED IN MR. PEARSON'S ALLEGATIONS HAS BEEN EXAGGERATED OUT OF ALL PROPORTION TO ITS REAL PLACE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF RADAR."
RCA SAID IT WOULD STAND ON THAT STATEMENT WITHOUT ANY FURTHER COMMENT.
PEARSON GAVE NO DETAILS OF ALLEGED DISAPPEARANCE OF THE RADAR FILES, EXCEPT THAT HE CONTENDS THEY DROPPED FROM SIGHT AT THE FORT MONMOUTH, N.J., SIGNAL CORPS LABORATORY.
READING FROM A PREPARED TEXT FROM WHICH HE EDITED SOME SECTIONS AS HE WENT ALONG, PEARSON ACCUSED THE SENATE OF:
1. MAKING THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SUBSERVIENT, THROUGH THE SENATE'S POWER TO CONFIRM OR REJECT APPOINTMENT OF U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.
2. OPERATING "THE NEATEST, TIGHTEST AND RATHER UNETHICAL SYSTEM OF BOYCOTT, MONOPOLY AND POLITICS-FIXING IN THE NATION."
3. FAILING TO BLOCK OFF COLLUSION BETWEEN GOVERNMENT WORKERS AND PRIVATE FIRMS WITH WHICH THEY DO BUSINESS.
IN CONNECTION WITH THE THIRD POINT, PEARSON BLASTED AT "HIGH RANKING OFFICERS OF THE ARMED SERVICES WHO JOIN PRIVATE FIRMS, THEN USE THEIR OLD ACQUAINTANCE WITH FELLOW OFFICERS IN THE SERVICE TO SECURE NEW CONTRACTS AND TO EXERCISE THEIR INFLUENCE AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF THE PUBLIC WELFARE."
PEARSON CHARGED THAT SENATORIAL USE OF POWERS TO BLOCK CONFIRMATION OF NOMINEES FOR U.S. ATTORNEY "HAS MADE THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ALMOST THE DUMPING GROUND FOR POLITICAL HACKS."
HE CHARGED THIS POWER GIVES SENATORS CONTROL OVER MEN WHO HAVE "LIFE

OR DEATH" POWERS TO PROSECUTE, OR FAIL TO PROSECUTE, PERSONS FOR INCOME TAX OR OTHER LAW VIOLATIONS.

WAYNE COY, CHAIRMAN OF THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONGRESS CONCEIVABLY COULD GO TOO FAR IN SURROUNDING GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT WITH "PURITY" SAFEGUARDS.

"WITHIN LIMITS X X X I WOULD PREFER A BIT OF ABUSE TO A GENERALLY INCOMPETENT STAFF," HE SAID, ADDING THAT HIS TESTIMONY MIGHT SOUND "FRIGHTFUL" TO SOME PERSONS.

HE SAID IRON-CLAD RESTRICTIONS AGAINST GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES SHIFTING TO JOBS IN PRIVATE ENTERPRISE WHICH CALLED FOR THEM TO DEAL WITH THE GOVERNMENT WOULD MAKE IT DIFFICULT TO GET COMPETENT EMPLOYEES IN THE GOVERNMENT SERVICE.

RZ514PED

JUL 1951

A82WX

ELVAIR (190)

WASHINGTON, JULY 5-(AP)-REP. HEBERT (D-LA) CRITICIZED THE ARMY TODAY FOR TAKING NO IMMEDIATE STEPS TO CHANGE PURCHASING METHODS AS SUGGESTED BY A SUBCOMMITTEE HE HEADS.

THE HOUSE REARMAMENT "WATCHDOG" SUBCOMMITTEE, OF WHICH HEBERT IS CHAIRMAN, CHARGED THE ARMY WITH LAXITY IN INVESTIGATION WHEN IT AWARDED A $2,900,000 CONTRACT TO THE ELVAIR CORPORATION AT NATCHEZ, MISS. THE GROUP RECOMMENDED CANCELLATION OF THE CONTRACT AND DISCHARGE OF TWO BIRMINGHAM ORDNANCE DISTRICT INSPECTORS.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCED AFTER AN INVESTIGATION THIS WEEK THAT THE TWO INSPECTORS "HAVE BEEN CLEARED AND REINSTATED IN THEIR POSITIONS."

HEBERT SAID THE ARMY'S ANNOUNCEMENT "CARRIED THE IMPROPER IMPLICATION THAT ALL WAS WELL."

"THAT IS NOT THE CASE," HEBERT SAID. "THE COMMITTEE NEVER CONTESTED THE HONESTY OR INTEGRITY OF THE INDIVIDUALS BUT DEPLORED THE UTTER LACK OF EFFICIENCY AND JUDGMENT IN THEIR HANDLING OF THE INVESTIGATION OF THE ELVAIR CORPORATION AND IN RECOMMENDING THAT THE $2,900,-000 CONTRACT BE AWARDED TO THAT CORPORATION."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD SAID THAT THE FIRM WAS NOT QUALIFIED TO CARRY OUT THE CONTRACTS.

HEBERT SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL CONTINUE "VIGOROUS INVESTIGATION OF ALL METHODS OF PROCUREMENT OF THE ARMY AND WILL CONTINUE TO INSIST THAT ADEQUATE BUSINESS METHODS BE ADOPTED AND ADHERED TO."

DC938PED

A42WX (MCMAHON, CASUALTIES)

MCMAHON-ATOMIC (400)

WASHINGTON,JULY 5-(AP)-SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) SHOUTED IN THE SENATE TODAY THAT IT WAS "THE FAULT AND FAILURE" OF LT.GEN.LESLIE B. GROVES THAT GAVE KLAUS FUCHS, CONFESSED SPY FOR RUSSIA, ACCESS TO ATOMIC SECRETS IN THIS COUNTRY.

MCMAHON SAID GROVES, NOW RETIRED FROM THE ARMY, ADMITTED AS MUCH IN 1950 TESTIMONY TO THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE. GROVES WAS WORLD WAR II DIRECTOR OF THE MANHATTAN DISTRICT PROJECT, WHICH DEVELOPED THE ATOMIC BOMB.

SENATOR CASE (R-SD) CHALLENGED MCMAHON'S ASSERTION THAT FUCHS' ADMITTANCE TO THE UNITED STATES FROM GREAT BRITAIN WAS GROVES' RESPONSIBILITY. CASE SAID FUCHS WAS CLEARED FOR ADMITTANCE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. MCMAHON DENIED IT.

AT HIS HOME IN DARIEN, CONN., GENERAL GROVES WOULD SAY ONLY THIS IN ANSWER TO MCMAHON'S CHARGE:

"AS I STATED AT THE TIME OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF FUCHS' ARREST, FUCHS AND THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH SCIENTIFIC MISSION WERE VOUCHED FOR AS TO THEIR INTEGRITY, LOYALTY AND PATRIOTISM BY BRITISH GOVERNMENT."

FUCHS, GERMAN-BORN BRITISH SCIENTIST, PLEADED GUILTY LAST YEAR TO CHARGES HE PASSED ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA. HE IS SERVING A PRISON TERM IN ENGLAND.

MCMAHON HAS SEVERAL TIMES CRITICIZED GROVES SINCE A STATEMENT FROM GROVES WAS PUT INTO THE RECORD AT SENATE HEARINGS ON THE DISMISSAL OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR. IN THE STATEMENT, GROVES SAID THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT WAS ADVISED PRIOR TO THE YALTA CONFERENCE THAT IT WAS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN THE ATOMIC BOMB COULD BE PRODUCED.

AT YALTA--A MEETING OF ROOSEVELT, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND PREMIER STALIN--RUSSIAN WAS GIVEN CONCESSIONS IN MANCHURIA IN RETURN FOR ASSURANCES THE SOVIETS WOULD ENTER THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS TESTIFIED THERE WAS NO CERTAINTY AT THE TIME OF YALTA THAT THE A-BOMB COULD BE PRODUCED. HE SAID THE BELIEF WAS THAT RUSSIA'S ENTRY INTO THE WAR WOULD MEAN A SAVING OF MANY U. S. CASUALTIES IN AN INVASION OF JAPAN.

SOME REPUBLICANS HAVE CALLED THE YALTA CONCESSIONS TO RUSSIA A GREAT ERROR IN U. S. FOREIGN POLICY.

MCMAHON ALSO TOLD THE SENATE TODAY HE BELIEVES HE KNOWS THE IDENTITY OF AN INDIVIDUAL DESCRIBED BY SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) LAST WEEK AS "A PROMINENT PERSON...A TRAITOR AND SPY" WHO, HICKENLOOPER DECLARED, SOLD SECRETS TO RUSSIA BUT WAS NOT PROSECUTED BECAUSE "ADMINISTRATIVELY HIGHER AUTHORITY" PREVENTED IT.

MCMAHON READ A LETTER HE WROTE TO HICKENLOOPER. IT SAID IN PART:

"I BELIEVE I KNOW THE IDENTITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL X X X TO WHICH YOU REFER. IF I AM CORRECT ABOUT HIS IDENTITY, HE IS THE SAME INDIVIDUAL AS TO WHOM THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES HAS INDICATED (DURING THE 1947-48--80TH CONGRESS) THAT PROSECUTION WOULD BE UNJUSTIFIED AND ILL-ADVISED.

"HOWEVER, IT OCCURS TO ME THAT YOU MAY WISH TO GIVE ME, IN CONFIDENCE, THE INDIVIDUAL'S NAME, SO THAT I MAY CAUSE A FULL REPORT TO BE MADE TO THE JOINT (ATOMIC ENERGY) COMMITTEE."

HY722PED

A199WX

(600) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

JUL 1951

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,JULY 5-(AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY THAT IF CONGRESS PASSES A "WEAK" CONTROLS LAW, IT MAY HIT EVERY AMERICAN FAMILY WITH A $1-A-DAY BOOST IN THE COST OF LIVING.

ERIC JOHNSTON, ECONOMIC STABILIZATION CHIEF, SAID IT COULD MEAN AN "ECONOMIC PEARL HARBOR."

JOHNSON'S WARNING--AND A NEW PLEA BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR A STRONG CONTROLS LAW TO COMBAT INFLATION--CAME AS THE HOUSE OPENED DEBATE ON A PRICE-WAGE-RENT CONTROL BILL TO REPLACE THE OLD LAW WHICH EXPIRED LAST SATURDAY.

A TEMPORARY 31-DAY EXTENSION STILL KEEPS THE FEDERAL CONTROLS PROGRAM IN OPERATION, BUT BARS ANY PRICE ROLLBACKS.

ECHOING ADMINISTRATION FEARS, REP.SPENCE (D-KY) TOLD THE HOUSE THAT THE NATION FACES DISASTER IF ECONOMIC CONTROLS ARE ALLOWED TO DIE.

THE KENTUCKY LEGISLATOR, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE, SAID HE IS DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER A POSSIBLE LETDOWN IN THIS COUNTRY'S DEFENSE PROGRAM AS A RESULT OF CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA.

"IT TAKES A PEARL HARBOR TO AROUSE OUR PEOPLE. IT TAKES VERY LITTLE TO LULL THEM TO SLEEP," SPENCE SAID.

HOUSE LEADERS WERE BARELY ABLE TO MUSTER THE REQUIRED MAJORITY TO BEGIN THE DEBATE. POST-HOLIDAY ABSENTEEISM SPOTTED THE CHAMBER WITH

30.24- 24653

VACANT SEATS.
ADMINISTRATION LIEUTENANTS, OPENLY WORRIED OVER THE APPARENT LACK OF INTEREST, EXPRESSED FEARS THAT THE PROSPECT FOR PEACE IN THE KOREAN WAR MAY TOUCH OFF A DRIVE TO JUNK CONTROLS ENTIRELY.
MR.TRUMAN AND HIS TOP MOBILIZATION OFFICIALS ALSO REFLECTED GRAVE CONCERN OVER THAT POSSIBILITY. THE PRESIDENT SAID IN A FOURTH OF JULY ADDRESS LAST NIGHT THAT EVEN IF THE FIGHTING IN KOREA IS HALTED, THE NATION'S MILITARY BUILD-UP MUST GO ON. AND HE SAID A RIGHT REIN MUST BE KEPT ON THE ECONOMY TO PREVENT RUNAWAY INFLATION.
AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, MR.TRUMAN AGAIN PRODDED CONGRESS FOR CONTROLS LEGISLATION ALONG THE LINES HE HAS RECOMMENDED.
THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HOPES THE HOUSE WILL COME UP WITH WHAT HE CALLED A WORKABLE BILL--AN OBVIOUS CRACK AT THE SENATE MEASURE WHICH HE DISLIKES.
THE SENATE BILL EXTENDS PRESENT CONTROLS ONLY EIGHT MONTHS. IT GRANTS NONE OF THE STRONGER POWERS MR.TRUMAN ASKED.

JUL 1951

A200WX
MR.TRUMAN ALSO SAID HE NEVER HAD ANY INTENTION OF STRIKING A COMPROMISE WITH THE CATTLE INDUSTRY OVER THE CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE OF BEEF PRICE ROLLBACKS.
HE SAID THAT WHEN HE TALKED WITH CATTLEMEN AT THE WHITE HOUSE SEVERAI WEEKS AGO, HE WAS SIMPLY INTERESTED IN GIVING THEM A FAIR HEARING.
CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM OF PRICE ROLLBACKS HAS CENTERED CHIEFLY ON THE 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK ALREADY IN EFFECT ON BEEF CATTLE PRICES AND TWO FURTHER ROLLBACKS ORDERED BY PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE, SCHEDULED TO TAKE EFFECT ON AUG. 1 AND OCT. 1.
ECONOMIC STABILIZER JOHNSTON TOLD NEWSMEN IT WILL BE DISASTROUS IF CONGRESS DOES NOT GIVE THE ADMINISTRATION THE POWER TO ROLL BACK PRICES.
HE SAID IF CONGRESS PASSES 'A "WEAK" CONTROLS LAW ALONG THE LINES OF THE PRESENT 31-DAY EXTENSION BARRING PRICE ROLLBACKS, IT COULD MEAN PRICE JUMPS OF FIVE TO SEVEN PER CENT IN THE NEXT YEAR.
"THIS COULD MEAN A $12,000,000,000 TO $14,000,000,000 INCREASE IN THE COST OF LIVING TO CONSUMERS," JOHNSTON SAID. "FOR THE AVERAGE FAMILY--THIS WOULD BRING INCREASED COSTS TOTALING $360 A YEAR--OR $1 A DAY FOR EVERY FAMILY IN THE U.S."
JOHNSTON SAID INFLATION HAS ALREADY COST AMERICAN TAXPAYERS $7,000,000,000 IN FUNDS APPROPRIATED FOR DEFENSE--DUE TO INCREASED COSTS--AND SAID PRICE BOOSTS UNDER THE LEGISLATION NOW PENDING IN CONGRESS WOULD ADD $3,000,000,000 TO $5,000,000,000 TO THE COST OF MUNITIONS.
"ADD THOSE TOGETHER," HE SAID, "AND YOU GET A GREATER SUM THAN BOTH THE TAX INCREASES VOTED LAST FALL AND THE PROBABLE INCREASE THIS YEAR."
NEWSMEN ASKED JOHNSTON WHETHER HE WOULD INSIST ON MAKING THE TWO SCHEDULED ROLLBACKS IN BEEF PRICES IN AUGUST AND OCTOBER, IN VIEW OF THE CRITICISM IN CONGRESS.
JOHNSTON SAID HE SAW NOTHING "AT THIS TIME" TO MAKE HIM CHANGE HIS MIND ABOUT PUTTING THE ROLLBACKS INTO EFFECT.
SUMMARIZING THE BATTLE OVER CONTROLS AND HIS OWN DARK FORECAST OF WHAT MAY HAPPEN IF CONGRESS PASSES A WATERED-DOWN LAW, JOHNSTON TOLD REPORTERS:
"WE DON'T WANT AN ECONOMIC PEARL HARBOR OR A DUNKERQUE. AND WE DON'T ~~WANT~~ WANT A MUNICH OF APPEASEMENT."
MD325PED

A190WX (BJT)
(460) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (ROUNDUP)
BY D.HAROLD OLIVER
WASHINGTON,JULY 5-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN PUT IN STILL ANOTHER PLUG TODAY FOR A STRONG PRICE CONTROL LAW AS THE HOUSE OPENED DEBATE ON A MILDER BILL.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HOPES THE HOUSE WILL COME UP WITH A WORKABLE MEASURE ALONG THE LINES HE ORIGINALLY REQUESTED--FOR BROADER AND STRONGER FEDERAL CONTROLS OVER PRICES, WAGES, RENTS, CREDIT AND MATERIALS. CONGRESS HAS PASSED A STOPGAP BILL EXTENDING PRESENT CONTROLS TO JULY 31, BUT BARRING ANY PRICE ROLLBACKS DURING THE MONTH. THE SENATE HAS PASSED AN EIGHT MONTHS EXTENSION, GRANTING NO NEW POWERS AND CURBING SOME PRESENT ONES, AND THE HOUSE HAS TAKEN UP A ONE-YEAR BILL. AT THE MOMENT THE HOUSE BILL HAS NO BAN ON ROLLBACKS, BUT AMENDMENTS TO WRITE ONE IN HAVE STRONG SUPPORT.
TODAY'S WHITE HOUSE INTERVIEW WAS ONE OF THE SHORTEST ON RECORD. NOT MORE THAN EIGHT QUESTIONS WERE PUT IN THE WAKE OF MR.TRUMAN'S JULY 4TH SPEECH LAST NIGHT WHICH TOUCHED ON NEARLY ALL PENDING ISSUES.
THE PRESIDENT SAID HE IS PROBABLY NOT VERY POPULAR WITH THE CATTLEMEN FOR APPROVING BEEF PRICE ROLLBACKS SEVERAL WEEKS AGO. RESPONDING TO A QUERY, HE SAID HE NEVER HAD ANY INTENTION OF COMPROMISING WITH THEM WHEN HE RECEIVED THEIR DELEGATION SEVERAL WEEKS AGO. HE EXPLAINED HE WANTED TO GET THEIR SIDE OF THE STORY AND GIVE THEM A FAIR HEARING.
ON THE FEW OTHER SUBJECTS TOUCHED ON, MR.TRUMAN:
EXPRESSED FULL AGREEMENT WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT CRITICIZING THE COMMUNIST CZECH GOVERNMENT TRIAL OF ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER WILLIAM N.OATIS ON SPY CHARGES. THE DEPARTMENT HAD CALLED IT A "LUDICROUS TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE" AND AN ATTEMPT TO INTIMIDATE THE FREE WORLD PRESS. HE SAID THE DEPARTMENT SUBMITTED THE STATEMENT TO HIM FOR APPROVAL BEFORE IT WAS ISSUED LAST NIGHT.
SAID HE OF COURSE WOULD WELCOME A VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY BY PRINCESS ELIZABETH OF BRITAIN AND HER HUSBAND, PRINCE PHILIP, FOLLOWING THEIR TRIP TO CANADA IN OCTOBER. HE HAS YET, HOWEVER, TO BE ADVISED OFFICIALLY OF THEIR PLANS.

JUL 1951

A191WX
THANKED LUXEMBOURG FOR THE KINDNESS SHOWED HIS DAUGHTER MARGARET ON HER RECENT VISIT THERE ON HER SWING AROUND WESTERN EUROPE. THIS WAS A RESPONSE TO A VISITING LUXEMBOURG REPORTER, ONE OF SEVERAL NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRY NEWSMEN ATTENDING TODAY'S CONFERENCE. THE PRESIDENT SHOOK HANDS WITH THEM AFTER THE INTERVIEW.
TOLD REPORTERS ASKING ABOUT THE FILLING OF LONG-VACANT JUDGESHIPS IN ILLINOIS THAT THEY WONT HAVE TO WAIT MUCH LONGER FOR THE APPOINTMENTS.
SAID HE WAS MUCH PLEASED WITH THE RESULTS OF INDEPENDENCE DAY CELEBRATIONS IN PHILADELPHIA, WASHINGTON AND ELSEWHERE, AS ARRANGED BY CHIEF JUSTICE VINSON AND A FEDERAL COMMISSION.
MD237PED

A137WX (WILSON)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EST, WEDNESDAY, JULY 4) JUL 1951
(1,300) MOBILIZATION
BY STERLING F.GREEN
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JULY 4-(AP)-MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E. WILSON DECLARED TODAY THAT THE THREE-YEAR DEFENSE PROGRAM "MUST AND WILL CONTINUE WHETHER OR NOT THE FIGHTING STOPS IN KOREA." IT MUST BE BACKED, HE SAID, WITH VIGOROUS PRICE CONTROL, ROLLBACKS AND "STIFF" TAXES.

WILSON NOTIFIED THE PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS, IN HIS SECOND QUARTERLY REPORT THAT THE FIRST GOAL--3,500,000 MEN UNDER ARMS--HAS ALMOST BEEN REACHED.

MUNITIONS DELIVERIES HAVE RISEN THREE FOLD IN THE YEAR SINCE THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF KOREA, HE REPORTED, AND DESPITE PRESENT LAGS IN TANKS AND AIRCRAFT THEY WILL TREBLE AGAIN IN THE NEXT YEAR.

BUT INDUSTRY STILL IS ONLY TOOLING UP FOR THE MASSIVE ARMS PRODUCTION JOB AHEAD, THE MOBILIZER SAID. HE WARNED THE HAZARD OF INFLATION MAKES IT VITAL THAT CONGRESS RESTORE THE POWER TO ROLLBACK PRICES.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SENT THE REPORT TO CONGRESS, ALONG WITH A LETTER UNDERSCORING WILSON'S NO LET-DOWN APPEAL AND REPEATING HIS OWN REQUEST FOR A "STRONG" CONTROL ACT.

"OTHERWISE," MR.TRUMAN SAID, "THE CONSUMERS IN THIS COUNTRY MAY BE PLUNDERED BY RENEWED INFLATION AND OUR WHOLE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM THREATENED WITH DISASTER."

WILSON'S REPORT CLASSED THE "ASSAULT BY SOVIET COMMUNISM" IN KOREA AS BEING "BUT AN EPISODE IN THE LONG-TERM STRUGGLE IN WHICH WE ARE ENGAGED."

"WHETHER THE MEN OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARE ENGAGED IN COMBAT OR STANDING ON A TRUCE LINE MAKES NO FUNDAMENTAL CHANGE IN THE NEED FOR BUILDING STRENGTH FOR THE DEFENSE OF FREEDOM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD," THE REPORT SAID.

"AT LEAST TWO YEARS OF INTENSIVE LABOR ARE AHEAD OF US IN THIS NATION BEFORE WE REACH OUR PRESENT GOALS OF MILITARY STRENGTH AND PRODUCTIVE POWER. THE BUILD-UP OF OUR ALLIES MAY REQUIRE, IN SOME INSTANCES, AN EVEN LONGER PERIOD....

"IF A TRUCE IS REACHED IN KOREA, OR EVEN IF PEACE IS FULLY RESTORED IN THAT COUNTRY, NEW AGGRESSIONS ARE POSSIBLY ANYWHERE ALONG THE BROAD PERIMETER OF THE SOVIET EMPIRE, AND ANY OF THESE COULD LEAD TO GLOBAL WAR."

WILSON FORECAST SUPPLIES OF AUTOS, REFRIGERATORS, AND OTHER CONSUMER DURABLE GOODS WILL BEGIN TO "DIMINISH NOTABLY" TOWARD THE END OF THIS YEAR IN CONTRAST TO PRESENT WELL-STOCKED WAREHOUSES AND SALES ROOMS.

SUPPLIES AVAILABLE TO CONSUMERS FOR THE REST OF THE YEAR STILL WILL BE HIGH, HE SAID. BUT THERE WILL REMAIN AN "INFLATIONARY GAP" OF UNSATISFIED DEMAND WHICH COULD PRODUCE A "STRONG NEW INFLATIONARY PUSH."

"IF WE PERMIT THE PRESENT LAW (IN INFLATION) TO LURE US INTO WEAKENING OUR SYSTEM OF CONTROLS AND DELAYING OTHER MEASURES TO COUNTER INFLATION," HE SAID, "WE RUN THE RISK OF PAYING A SEVERE PENALTY IN THE MONTHS TO COME."

A138WX

WILSON STOOD STOUTLY BEHIND OPS IN THE ISSUE OF BEEF CEILINGS.

THE BEEF PRICE ORDERS, CALLING FOR BUTCHER-SHOP ROLLBACKS IN AUGUST AND OCTOBER, "ARE THE MOST IMPORTANT COST OF LIVING CONTROL TO DATE," HE SAID.

"AFTER THE FINAL REDUCTION. LIVE CATTLE CEILINGS WOULD STILL EXCEED CURRENT PARITY BY AN ESTIMATED 20 TO 25 PERCENT," HE ADDED.

ABSENCE OF THE POWER TO ROLLBACK PRICES WILSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN RELEASING HIS REPORT, ALSO WILL BOOST THE COST OF RE-ARMING. UNLESS IT IS RESTORED, HE PREDICTED, THE MILITARY WILL HAVE TO RETURN TO CONGRESS FOR ADDITIONAL FUNDS BEYOND THE $95,000,000,000 ALREADY APPROPRIATED OR REQUESTED.

AS FOR TAXES, WILSON CALLED THEM THE "NUMBER ONE ANTI-INFLATION WEAPON."

"I AM CONVINCED THAT WE MUST HAVE THE FULL $10,000,000,000 (B) OF NEW TAXES WHICH THE PRESIDENT HAS ASKED," HE TOLD REPORTERS.

HIS REPORT PROVIDED THE FIRST COMPREHENSIVE VIEW OF REARMAMENT PROGRESS. IT SHOWED THAT:

THE NEW LIGHT TANK AND "GEN.SHERMAN" MEDIUM ARE BOTH IN PRODUCTION. THE FIRST NEW HEAVY WILL COME OFF THE LINE THIS MONTH.

PLANE DELIVERIES ARE FOUR TIMES GREATER THAN A YEAR AGO. ANOTHER "SPECTACULAR" FOUR-FOLD INCREASE WILL TAKE PLACE IN THE YEAR AHEAD.

MORE THAN HALF OF THE SO-CALLED "INDUSTRIAL RESERVE," OR 268 GOVERNMENT-OWNED STAND-BY MUNITIONS PLANTS, ARE BACK IN PRODUCTION AND 66 MORE ARE BEING REACTIVATED.

ATOM BOMBS ARE BEING TURNED OUT "ON AN INDUSTRIAL BASIS." DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC WAR HEADS FOR ARTILLERY SHELLS AND GUIDED MISSILES IS ADVANCING, AS IS DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE.

A NEW SIX-ENGINED TRANSPORT PLANE, CAPABLE OF CARRYING A MEDIUM TANK, OR 100,000 POUNDS OF CARGO OR 400 TROOPS, WILL DWARF ANY PRESENT TRANSPORT.

ABOUT $42,000,000,000 (B) IN DEFENSE ORDERS HAVE BEEN PLACED SINCE KOREA. SOME $100,000,000,000 (B) IN MUNITIONS HAVE BEEN DELIVERED; INDUSTRY NOW HAS $32,000,000,000 (B) IN CONTRACTS ON ITS BOOKS.

THERE ARE LAGS, BUT "NOT SERIOUS ONES," IN THE AIRCRAFT TANK AND VEHICLE PROGRAMS, WILSON SAID, BUT THE WEAPONS PROGRAMS AS A WHOLE ARE ABOUT 80 PER CENT OR MORE OF SCHEDULE.

BY EXPANDING THE BASIC PRODUCING ECONOMY ALONG WITH MUNITIONS INDUSTRY, WILSON SAID, INCREASES OF 12 TO 15 PER CENT IN INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT AND 10 TO 12 PER CENT IN THE ENTIRE NATIONAL PRODUCTION CAN BE EXPECTED IN THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

NEW TARGETS HAVE BEEN FIXED FOR ALUMINUM AND POWER, HE DISCLOSED. THE ALUMINUM GOAL NOW IS 1,500,000 TONS ANNUALLY, MORE THAN DOUBLE THE COUNTRY'S CAPACITY A YEAR AGO. THE POWER GOAL IS 97,000,000 KILOWATTS OF CAPACITY BY THE END OF 1953, A 40 PER CENT RISE IN THREE YEARS.

A139WX

OUTPUT OF AVIATION GASOLINE IS ALREADY 55 PER CENT ABOVE A YEAR AGO, THE REPORT STATED, BUT A LOSS OF IRANIAN OIL ARISING FROM THE NATIONALIZATION OF BRITISH-OWNED FACILITIES "MIGHT FORCE A DRASTIC READJUSTMENT IN OUR OWN PATTERN OF DISTRIBUTION." WILSON TOLD REPORTERS, HOWEVER, THAT HE DID NOT EXPECT CONSUMER GASOLINE RATIONING IN ANY CASE.

WILSON EMPHASIZED HE WAS DISTURBED BY THE FACT THAT "IMPORTANT GROUPS WITHIN OUR ECONOMY HAVE ALLOWED THEIR CONCERN FOR THEIR OWN WELFARE TO THREATEN A PROGRAM THAT IS IN THE INTEREST OF ALL THE PEOPLE."

"THEY HAVE ATTACKED AND SOUGHT TO WEAKEN ECONOMIC CONTROLS UPON WHICH THE ENTIRE MOBILIZATION DEPENDS," HE ADDED. HE DECLINED TO NAME THE GROUPS TO WHICH HE REFERRED.

THE MOBILIZATION CHIEF ESTIMATED THAT 2,000,000 PERSONS MUST BE ADDED TO DEFENSE PRODUCTION IN THE REST OF THIS YEAR AND ANOTHER 2,500,000 WORKERS DURING 1952.

WORKERS RELEASED BY DIMINISHING CIVILIAN ACTIVITY WILL PROVIDE

30.24- 24655

SOME OF THE NEEDED MANPOWER, HE SAID, AND THE NORMAL GROWTH OF THE LABOR FORCE WILL FURNISH ABOUT 1,000,000 ANNUALLY.

THE DEFICIT--1,000,000 TO 1,500,000 WORKERS--WILL HAVE TO BE FOUND IN THE RANKS OF WOMEN, RETIRED PERSONS, THE HANDICAPPED, AND "MINORITY GROUPS WHICH ARE NOT BEING FULLY UTILIZED." LAYOFFS BECAUSE OF CURTAILED CIVILIAN OUTPUT HAVE INCREASED RECENTLY, WILSON SAID, BUT THE RATE STILL IS LOW AND THE DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT RELATIVELY SHORT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EST, WEDNESDAY, JULY 4)

LT111AED

B77CX (Q)

(180) CHICAGO,JULY 5-(AP)-A UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO RESEARCH ASSOCIATE SAID TODAY HE STILL IS BAFFLED WHY HE WAS ORDERED HOME FROM SINGAPORE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

DR.NORTON L.GINSBURG, 30, ARRIVED IN CHICAGO TODAY FROM WASHINGTON. HE SAID HE LEFT THE FAR EAST JUNE 12 AND WENT TO WASHINGTON TO SEEK AN EXPLANATION FOR HIS RECALL.

GINSBURG SAID HE SPENT TWO WEEKS IN THE CAPITAL WITHOUT LEARNING THE REASON. HE SAID THE "ONLY CLUES ABOUT THE CASE" CAME FROM A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL "WHO STATED THAT MY TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS WAS A MAJOR FACTOR."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DIRECTIVE WHICH ORDERED GINSBU RG HOME STATED THE DEPARTMENT FELT HIS "CONTINUED RESIDENCE OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY IS NOT IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES."

HE WENT TO ASIA UNDER AN AMERICAN FULBRIGHT SCHOLARSCHIP TO STUDY FAR EASTERN TRADE AND SHIPPING. AN ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF GEOGRAPHY, GINSBURG WAS ON LEAVE FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO.

HE SAID THAT DURING HIS NINE MONTHS ABROAD, "NO OFFICIAL, EITHER AMERICAN OR FOREIGN EVER COMMENTED ADVERSELY ABOUT MY TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS."

GINSBURG WAS A NAVY INTELLIGENCE OFFICER IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II. HE SERVED THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR SIX MONTHS IN 1946 ON A MAP INFORMATION PROJECT IN CHINA.

AB1031PCD NM

JUL 1951

A10

PMS BUDGET (450)

TRAINING

BY RELMAN MORIN

(ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT ON TOUR OF U.S. ARMY CAMPS)

FORT BENNING, GA., JULY 5-(AP)-PROFESSIONAL SOLDIERS NEVER HAVE REGARDED THE UNITED STATES AS A MILITARY NATION, YET TODAY THE AMERICAN ARMY IS ONE OF THE GREAT TRAINING ORGANISMS FOR THE WHOLE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

YOU SEE THE UNIFORMS OF MANY NATIONS ON THE ARMY POSTS THESE DAYS.

THEY REPRESENT NOT ONLY THE COUNTRIES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY. THERE ARE OFFICERS FROM IRAN, ISRAEL AND TURKEY, FROM THE FAR EAST, AND MANY FROM LATIN AMERICA. WHEN THEY GO HOME THE MAJORITY BECOME INSTRUCTORS IN THEIR OWN ARMIES. ONE FORMER STUDENT AT FORT BENNING --COL. CHOY DUK-SHIN-- IS NOW HEAD OF THE INFANTRY SCHOOL OF SOUTH KOREA.

FORT BENNING, BEING THE INFANTRY CENTER FOR THE AMERICAN ARMY, USUALLY HAS SEVERAL HUNDRED FOREIGN OFFICERS ON THE POST AT ONE TIME.

THEY SPEND FROM ONE MONTH TO EIGHT WEEKS STUDYING WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT, TRAINING METHODS, ORGANIZATION, DOCTRINE, AND TACTICS.

THEY ARE BILLETED TOGETHER AND THEY MESS TOGETHER. EACH ONE HAS A "SPONSOR" -- AN AMERICAN OFFICER WHO EASES HIM THROUGH THE UNFAMILIARITIES OF AMERICAN LIFE AND MAY EVEN HELP TRANSLATE SOME DIFFICULT PASSAGE IN AN ARMY MANUAL.

IN SOME INSTANCES, THEIR OWN GOVERNMENTS ARE NOT ENTIRELY FRIENDLY WITH EACH OTHER. AN INDIAN OFFICER MAY BE SEATED ACROSS THE AISLE FROM A PAKISTANIAN. ARABS AND PALESTINIAN JEWS, INDONESIANS AND HOLLANDERS ARE ALL TOGETHER. SOMETIMES THEY EVEN DISCUSS THEIR POLITICAL DIFFERENCES.

AMERICAN FOOD FREQUENTLY IS A PROBLEM. OFFICERS FROM THE ORIENT MISS THEIR RICE. THE LATIN AMERICANS NEED A LOT OF PEPPER AT FIRST. DIETARY LAWS, BASED ON RELIGION, SOMETIMES CREATE DIFFICULTIES.

AND THE GEORGIA CLIMATE, IN SUMMER, BOTHERS EVEN THE OFFICERS FROM SAUDI ARABIA.

AS A GROUP, THE FOREIGN OFFICERS SCORE WITH THE TOP AMERICAN STUDENTS IN THE SAME COURSES. RECENTLY, A NORWEGIAN MAJOR LED HIS WHOLE CLASS UP TO THE FINAL EXAMINATIONS. "WE WERE ALL PULLING FOR HIM TO TAKE TOP HONORS," SAID LIEUT.-COL. STEPHEN J.MEADE, WHO HEADS THE WORK. "HE SLIPPED A LITTLE IN HIS FINALS AND FINISHED THIRD."

MEADE, A NATIVE OF FORT THOMAS, KY., HAS HAD LONG FOREIGN SERVICE AS A MILITARY ATTACHE IN SYRIA AND LEBANON. HE FEELS THAT ONE OF THE GREAT BENEFITS OF THE PROGRAM LIES IN THE AMOUNT THAT AMERICAN ARMY OFFICERS LEARN IN TRADING NOTES WITH FOREIGN OFFICERS.

THE PRESENCE OF THESE OFFICERS IN AMERICAN TRAINING CENTERS DOES NOT MEAN THAT AMERICAN WEAPONS AND METHODS ARE THE BEST IN THE WORLD.

A11

FOR EXAMPLE, A CANADIAN FLAME-THROWER TEAM RECENTLY STARTLED OUR OWN EXPERTS WITH AN EXHIBITION. THE CANADIAN MACHINE MORE THAN DOUBLED THE EXTREME RANGE OF AMERICAN FLAME-THROWERS AND WAS OPERATED WITH GREATER ACCURACY.

SIMILARLY, MANY AMERICAN TANKERS CONSIDER THE BRITISH CENTURION THE BEST MEDIUM TANK IN THE WORLD. THEY ARE PARTICULARLY IMPRESSED WITH ITS 20-POUND GUN.

THE STANDARDIZATION OF WEAPONS AMONG SO MANY NATIONS IS A LONG, SLOW PROCESS. TACTICS, METHODS OF INSTRUCTION, AND TYPES OF ORGANIZATION CAN BE ADAPTED MORE QUICKLY. ALMOST EVERY ARMY HAS SOMETHING TO CONTRIBUTE.

ALL THESE THINGS ARE GOING INTO A CENTRAL POOL TODAY.

THE RESULTS, IN TERMS OF A TRUE UNITED NATIONS ARMY TOMORROW, MAY BE INCALCULABLY GREAT.

ME305AED

A95 (500)

JUL 1951

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF FRIDAY, JULY 6

(ADVANCE) (EDITOR'S NOTE: HAVE YOU OFTEN WONDERED WHY JOE, YOUR NEXT DOOR NEIGHBOR'S KID WHO NEVER HURT A FLY, CAN GO THROUGH THE HELL OF WR AND FIGHT ON AND ON? RELMAN MORIN, ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT ON A TOUR OF THE ARMY CAMPS, TELLS WHY AND HOW IN THIS THIRD OF A SERIES FROM FAMED FORT BENNING WHERE SOLDIER PSYCHOLOGY IS A MASTER SUBJECT.)

BY RELMAN MORIN

(ADVANCE) FORT BENNING, GA., JULY 5-(AP)-WHAT MAKES A SOLDIER FIGHT TO THE LAST?

IN BATTLE, A MAN'S MOTIVATIONS, HIS REASONS FOR FIGHTING, ARE STRIPPED AWAY, ONE BY ONE, LIKE THE LAYERS OF AN ONION SKIN. THE LONGER HE IS IN THE LINE, UNDER FIRE, THE HARDER IT IS FOR HIM TO BELIEVE IN ANYTHING BUT SURE DEATH; THE MORE DIFFICULT IT IS FOR HIM TO OBEY ORDERS

BLINDLY.
ARMY PSYCHOLOGISTS SAY THIS IS WHAT HAPPENS TO HIM:
THE FIRST THING TO GO IS THE FEELING THAT HE IS FIGHTING FOR HIS COUNTRY, FOR OLD GLORY, FOR THE RIGHT TO BOO THE DODGERS, IN SHORT FOR "THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE." HE LOSES THAT IN A HURRY.
NEXT, GOES HIS HATRED FOR THE ENEMY. HE CAME IN THINKING THAT HE HATED THE GERMANS OR THE JAPS OR SOMEBODY AND WANTED TO KILL AS MANY AS POSSIBLE. HOWEVER VICIOUS THE ENEMY MAY BE, HE CAN'T FIGHT LONG ON PURE HATRED.
SINCE 1861, NO AMERICAN SOLDIER EVER HAS FELT THAT HE WAS FIGHTING, DIRECTLY, TO PROTECT HIS HOME AND HIS LITTLE SISTER. THAT DOESN'T LAST LONG WHEN HE IS THOUSANDS OF MILES FROM HOME.
NEXT, GOES HIS PERSONAL PRIDE. HE DOESN'T CARE IF THE MAN NEXT TO HIM KNOWS HE'S AFRAID. EVERYBODY IS AFRAID. IN TRAINING, HE WANTED TO BE A GOOD SOLDIER, TO LOOK SHARP, TO CARRY OUT ORDERS PROMPTLY AND WITH INTELLIGENCE. HE CARRIES THIS A LONG TIME, BUT NOT NECESSARILY TO THE LAST.
WHAT IS IT THEN THAT GETS HIM TO HIS FEET, DRAWING ON SOME LAST OUNCE OF COURAGE AND STRENGTH, WHEN HE HAS REACHED HIS BREAKING POINT, AND SENDS HIM BACK IN TO THE TERROR OF BATTLE?
THE ARMY SAYS THE VERY LAST THING IS LOYALTY.
LOYALTY, THAT IS, TO A SINGLE INDIVIDUAL, AN OFFICER OR HIS BUDDY, OR TO THE MEN IN HIS PLATOON. WHEN NOTHING ELSE IS LEFT, A SOLDIER WILL STILL FIGHT, FACING DEATH RATHER THAN FACING THE FEELING THAT HE LET "THE OTHER GUYS" DOWN.
AFTER WORLD WAR II, THE ARMY UNDERTOOK A DEEP AND COMPREHENSIVE STUDY OF SOLDIER PSYCHOLOGY. THE FINDINGS WENT INTO A COURSE OF INSTRUCTION CALLED "COMMAND AND LEADERSHIP" AT FORT BENNING, THE INFANTRY CENTER OF THE ARMY.
IT IS DESIGNED TO DEVELOP BETTER OFFICERS, NOT AS TACTICIANS, BUT AS LEADERS. THE OFFICER TODAY IS TAUGHT TO UNDERSTAND A SOLDIER, TO KNOW WHAT MAKES HIM TICK.
TO MANY OF THE OLD-LINE REGULARS, THIS SEEMED A LITTLE STRANGE, IN FACT, DOWNRIGHT COCKEYED. "I GIVE A MAN AN ORDER AND HE CARRIES IT OUT -OR ELSE! WHAT YOU WANT IN THE ARMY IS COMPLETE OBEDIENCE."

JUL 1951

A96
OBEDIENCE IS STILL THE ESSENCE OF COMMAND. BUT AT THE SAME TIME, THE ARMY EXPECTS TO SAVE THOUSANDS OF MEN, IN BATTLE AND IN TRAINING, BY GIVING ITS OFFICERS SOME EQUIPMENT THAT WILL SUPPLEMENT SHEER OBEDIENCE. DURING THE LAST WAR, 640,000 OTHERWISE ABLE-BODIED MEN WERE DISCHARGED FROM MILITARY SERVICE AS "PSYCHONEUROTICS." THEY BECAME TOTALLY USELESS.
THE ARMY DOESN'T INTEND TO LOSE THAT MANY AGAIN. A GROUP OF OFFICERS AT BENNING BELIEVE THEY HAVE FOUND SOME OF THE ANSWERS.
ALL FIVE OF THESE MEN HAVE BEEN COMBAT LEADERS. THEY ARE NOT CLASSROOM THEORISTS.
LIEUT.COL. ARTHUR C.TILSON, OF NEWTON, IOWA, COMMANDED AN INFANTRY BATTALION FOR THREE YEARS, ONE OF THEM IN COMBAT. HE LEADS THE BENNING GROUP.
CAPT.SAM WALKER, OF BELTON, TEXAS, IS THE SON OF THE LATE LIEUT. GEN.WALTON WALKER, COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA.
MAJ.WILLIAM B.FULTON, OF BERKELEY, CALIF., HAS NINE YEARS OF ARMY SERVICE, COMMANDED A RIFLE COMPANY THROUGH THE ITALIAN CAMPAIGN, CARRIES THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS.
MAJ.JAMES G.SHANAHAN, OF MANLIUS, N.Y., IS ANOTHER NINE-YEAR MAN, COMMANDED A RIFLE PLATOON, AND LATER A RIFLE COMPANY, THROUGH THREE YEARS IN THE PACIFIC, AND LATER WAS ATTACHED TO THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY, INTELLIGENCE.
CAPT.DAN W.HALLIDAY, OF SANTA ANA, CALIF. COMMANDED A RIFLE PLATOON, CARRIES THE PURPLE HEART AND A STRING OF DECORATIONS.
EACH ONE OF THEM CAN TALK FROM LONG BATTLE EXPERIENCE.
(TOMORROW: IN THE LAST OF HIS EXCELLENT SERIES, MORIN TELLS ABOUT THE SAD SACK OF THE U.S.ARMY--THE INFANTRYMEN.)
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF FRIDAY, JULY 6. SENT JULY 4.)
JA1033PED

A13KX
PMS BUDGET (600)

JUL 1951

CATTLEMEN
(EDITOR'S NOTE: THIS IS ANOTHER STORY BY AN ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT WHO HAS TRAVELED INTO TEXAS AND THE MIDWEST ON A SURVEY OF THE BEEF SITUATION.)
BY DON WHITEHEAD
BONDURANT, IOWA, JULY 5-(AP)-TEXAS CATTLEMEN AND MIDWEST FARMERS DENY ANY FARM STRIKE AGAINST BEEF PRICE CONTROLS BUT A SLOW-DOWN IN FEEDING AND MARKETING TODAY IS HAVING MUCH THE SAME EFFECT AS A STRIKE WOULD HAV
UNCERTAI

AND MARKETING TODAY IS HAVING MUCH THE SAME EFFECT AS A STRIKE WOULD H HAVE.
UNCERTAINTY OVER PRICE CONTROLS AND THEIR EFFECT ON CATTLE PROFITS HAS CREATED A SITUATION IN WHICH CATTLE ARE BEING HELD BACK FROM THE MARKET ON A "WAIT AND SEE" BASIS. SOME FARMERS HAVE QUIT THE FEEDING BUSINESS ENTIRELY UNTIL THEY SEE WHAT CONGRESS IS GOING TO DO.
CONGRESS HAS EXTENDED PRICE CONTROLS TEMPORARILY PENDING AGREEMENT ON A REVISED MEASURE. IT LOOKS AS THOUGH THERE MAY BE A BAN ON ANY FURTHER BEEF PRICE ROLLBACKS PLANNED BY THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILI-ZATION.
THE OPS ROLLED BACK LIVE CATTLE PRICES BY 10 PER CENT LAST MAY AND WAS TO ADD ANOTHER 9 PER CENT IN CUTBACKS BY OCT.1 AS A MEANS OF BRING-ING DOWN THE BUTCHER SHOP PRICES ON BEEF.
BUT THE 9 PER CENT CUT MAY NEVER BE MADE. THIS MAY SEND BEEF CATTLE TO MARKET IN INCREASING NUMBERS AND CAUSE A DROP IN RETAIL PRICES, FARMERS SAY. BUT BUTCHER SHOP PRICES AREN'T LIKELY TO CHANGE MUCH UNTIL THERE IS A HEAVIER FLOW OF CATTLE TO THE SLAUGHTER HOUSES.
MANY FARMERS IN THE CORN BELT HAVE QUIT FEEDING CATTLE UNTIL THE PRICE CONTROL SITUATION IS STABILIZED AND THEY CAN SEE THEIR WAY CLEAR TO MAKING A PROFIT.
TWO FARMERS IN THIS GROUP are D.L. AND JAMES MALONEY. AND THEIR ATTITUDE IS TYPICAL OF THEIR FRIENDS AND NEIGHBORS.
THE MALONEY FARMS NEAR HERE ARE FERTILE ACRES IN THE HEART OF IOWA, A STATE WHICH PRODUCES CORN AND OTHER FEED IDEAL FOR FATTENING BEEF CATTLE.
FOR YEARS, D.L.MALONEY FED FROM 100 TO 250 HEAD OF BEEF CATTLE. JIM FED FROM 100 TO 150. USUALLY THEY BOUGHT CATTLE, FED THEM FOR TWO TO FOUR MONTHS ON CORN, SILAGE AND OTHER FEED, AND THEN TOOK THEM TO MARKET.

A14KX
SOME OF THESE CATTLE, THEY SAY, WOULD PUT ON AS MUCH AS TWO POUNDS A DAY OVER THIS PERIOD AND COME OUT OF THE FEEDER LOTS AS CHOICE AND PRIME STEERS BRINGING TOP PRICES.
BUT THE MALONEY FEED LOTS ARE EMPTY NOW AND THERE ARE REPORTS THAT MANY LIKE THEM ARE EMPTY IN THE CORN BELT.
D.L. SAID: "I DON'T INTEND TO PUT ANY CATTLE BACK IN THE LOTS UNTIL THIS THING HAS BEEN SETTLED. A LOT OF OUR NEIGHBORS GOT OUT THE SAME

WAY--OR ARE WAITING TO SEE WHAT IS GOING TO HAPPEN."
JIM SAID: "I DID THE SAME THING. I'D USUALLY BE FEEDING CATTLE INTO AUGUST. BUT WHO'S GOING TO TRY TO OUTGUESS THOSE PEOPLE IN WASHINGTON WHEN THEY DON'T KNOW WHAT THEY'RE GOING TO DO THEMSELVES?"
THE MALONEYS SOLD WHAT CATTLE THEY HAD BEFORE AND AFTER THE FIRST 10 PER CENT PRICE ROLLBACK IN MAY. THEY DIDN'T WAIT TO PUT THE ADDED WEIGHT ON THE CATTLE WHICH THEY NORMALLY WOULD.
WHEN HUNDREDS OF FARMERS DO THIS--THEN TENS OF THOUSANDS OF POUND OF BEEF ARE LOST TO THE MARKET AND THE VOLUME OF BEEF IS CUT MUCH AS A STRIKE WOULD CUT IT.
NO ONE KNOWS PRECISELY HOW MANY FARMERS HAVE QUIT THE FEEDING BUSINESS TEMPORARILY. THE MAJORITY OF FARMERS ARE CONTINUING TO FEED LIVESTOCK BUT SOME HAVE PUT THEIR CATTLE BACK ON PASTURE TO WAIT OUT THE SITUATION.
ACTUALLY, THE NUMBER OF CATTLE BEING FED IN THE MIDDLE WEST IS GREATER THIS YEAR THAN LAST YEAR EVEN THOUGH MARKETING HAS BEEN SLOW.
J.S.RUSSELL, VETERAN FARM EDITOR OF THE DES MOINES REGISTER-TRIBUNE, SAYS THE IOWA FARMERS WILL HAVE TO BE MADDER THAN THEY ALREADY ARE OVER PRICE ROLLBACKS BEFORE THEY WILL "CUT OFF THEIR NOSE TO SPITE THEIR FACE."
"IN OTHER WORDS," HE SAYS, "IF THE FARMER SEES A CHANCE TO MAKE A PROFIT, HE IS GOING TO CONTINUE TO CONVERT CORN AND GRASS AND HAY INTO BEEF AND PORK EVEN THOUGH MANY OF THEM HAVE HAD--OR FACED--LOSSES ON CURRENT OPERATIONS."
WHAT THE FARMER DOES, OF COURSE, WILL DEPEND ON THE PROFIT HE CAN MAKE.
THE OPS CONTENDS A FARMER-FEEDER--EVEN WITH ANOTHER 9 PER CENT CUT IN PRICE CAN STILL MAKE $40.20 A HEAD ON HIS CATTLE. BUT THERE ARE FARMERS WHO PRODUCE THEIR OWN FIGURES TO SHOW THEIR OPERATING COSTS HAVE RISEN SO MUCH THEY CAN'T MAKE A REASONABLE PROFIT UNDER THE ROLL-BACKS.
IN THIS SITUATION, THE OUTLOOK FOR HIGHER BEEF PRODUCTION AND LOWER PRICES REMAINS FUZZY.
VR122ACS NM

A167KX (B36S)
FIRST LEAD B-36S
FORT WORTH, TEX., JULY 5-(AP)- THREE B-36S, THE FIRST TO FLY OVER THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT, RETURNED TO THEIR HOME AT CARSWELL AIR BASE TODAY AFTER SMOOTH NON-STOP FLIGHTS ACROSS THE ATLANTIC.
THE BOMBERS LANDED HERE AT 8:42 A.M, 9:04 AND 9:50 A.M., CST.
THE LEAD PLANE, CARRYING THE FLAG COMMANDER, COL. JOHN A. ROBERTS, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE 7TH BOMB WING AT CARSWELL, TOUCHED THE RUNWAY HERE 27 HOURS AND 42 MINUTES AFTER TAKING OFF FROM LANEHEATH AIR FIELD NEAR LONDON.
(NO PICKUP)
TR1114ACS NM

A3AX
(AX IN)
OAK RIDGE, TENN., JULY 5-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY JOHN W.SNYDER SAYS THE AMERICAN DOLLAR HAS NOT DEPRECIATED.
IN AN INTERVIEW YESTERDAY AFTER PRESENTING A DEFENSE BOND "MINUTE MAN" FLAG TO THE CITY OF OAK RIDGE, SNYDER EXPLAINED:
"I DON'T FEEL SORRY FOR THE AMERICAN DOLLAR. THE DOLLAR IS WORTH 40 PER CENT MORE TODAY, PER CAPITA, THAN IT WAS IN 1939, TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE ADJUSTMENTS IN TAXES AND WAGES."
WITH THE EXCEPTION OF GROCERIES, HE ADDED, AMERICANS GET MORE FOR THEIR MONEY NOW THAN IN 1939, AND THEY GET MORE VALUE FOR THE MONEY THEY SPEND.
SJ120AES NM

B39KX (Q)
NEA (120)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 5-(AP)-A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA CAN NOT BRING PEACE, ERLE COCKE, JR., AMERICAN LEGION COMMANDER, TOLD THE NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION TODAY.
"THERE CAN BE NO PEACE," COCKE SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH, "UNTIL WE HAVE ACCOMPLISHED THE OBJECTIVES FOR WHICH WE ENTERED THE STRUGGLE IN KOREA. THOSE OBJECTIVES WERE TO STOP AGGRESSION, TO UNIFY KOREA, TO SAVE THE WORLD FROM A GLOBAL WAR.
"THOSE OBJECTIVES CAN NOT BE REACHED THROUGH A CEASE-FIRE, WHICH IS NOT--PEACE."
COCKE, WHO RETURNED RECENTLY FROM KOREA, SAID HE KNEW AMERICAN SOLDIERS THERE, AS WELL AS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AT HOME, WERE "FED UP" WITH THE FIGHTING BUT THERE MUST BE NO LETUP UNTIL PEACE HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED.
COCKE ARGUED THAT AMERICAN FREEDOMS ARE BEING IMPERILED "AS NEVER BEFORE BY AGGRESSIVE COMMUNISM ON THE ONE HAND AND PASSIVE AMERICANISM ON THE OTHER."
NN600PCS

A103
(190)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 5-(AP)-U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE WARREN R. AUSTIN TODAY DENIED COMMUNIST-BACKED CHARGES OF ATROCITIES BY U.N. TROOPS IN KOREA AND CALLED ON SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A. MALIK TO MAKE POSSIBLE AN IMPARTIAL INVESTIGATION.
AUSTIN REPLIED IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TO THE ATROCITY CHARGES MADE BY A COMMISSION OF THE WOMEN'S INTERNATIONAL DEMOCRATIC FEDERATION. THESE CHARGES WERE CIRCULATED LAST MONTH BY MALIK WHILE HE WAS PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
"THE CHARGES CONTAINED IN THE PAPER ARE FALSE," AUSTIN SAID. "THEY WERE FABRICATED FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROPAGANDA DESIGNED TO DISCREDIT THE UNITED NATIONS EFFORT IN KOREA."
THE AMERICAN DELEGATE SAID U.N. FORCES IN KOREA HAVE BEEN UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO OBSERVE AT ALL TIMES THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS OF 1949 AND THE HAGUE CONVENTION ON RULES OF INTERNATIONAL WARFARE.
AUSTIN SAID REPRESENTATIVES OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS AS WELL AS U.N. REPRESENTATIVES HAVE BEEN DENIED ENTRANCE TO THAT PART OF KOREA IN COMMUNIST HANDS. HE SAID MALIK MIGHT PURSUE A MORE CONSTRUCTIVE COURSE IF, INSTEAD OF "FORWARDING PROPAGANDA DOCUMENTS TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, HE WOULD DIRECT HIS INFLUENCE TOWARD THE COMMUNIST COMMAND IN KOREA TO PERMIT THE CUSTOMARY HUMANE PRACTICE OF IMPRATIAL OBSERVATION AND REPORT."
BB1047PED

A78
(280) U.N.-WITH HUNGARIAN
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 5-(AP)-THE U.S. AND RUSSIA CLASHED TODAY IN A UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE OVER CHARGES OF JEWISH GROUP REPRESENTATIVES THAT HUNGARY IS DEPORTING AND TRYING TO DESTROY ITS MIDDLE CLASS, MAINLY JEWS.

SERGEI RASSADIN, RUSSIAN DELEGATE ON THE SEVEN-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE THAT DEALS WITH NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS, SAID THE CHARGES CONSTITUTE "A CALUMNIOUS STATEMENT AGAINST A DEMOCRACY TRYING TO REBUILD ITSELF, AND ARE UNFOUNDED AND INVENTED FROM START TO FINISH."

WALTER KOTSCHNIG, U.S. DELEGATE, POINTED OUT THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS PROCLAIMED OFFICIALLY THAT IT IS "MOVING" CERTAIN CLASSES OF PEOPLE OUT OF BUDAPEST "TO MAKE ROOM FOR WORKERS."

THE CHARGE WAS VOICED FIRST BY RABBI ISAAC LEWIN, PROFESSOR OF JEWISH HISTORY AT YESHIVAH UNIVERSITY, NEW YORK, AND REPRESENTATIVE OF AGUDAS ISRAEL, A WORLDWIDE ORGANIZATION OF ORTHODOX JEWS.

HE CITED FROM LETTERS RECEIVED BY HIS GROUP, WHICH HAS CONSULTATIVE STATUS IN THE U.N., THAT PERHAPS TENS OF THOUSANDS ARE BEING MOVED IN MASS DEPORTATIONS REMINISCENT OF NAZI DEPORTATIONS OF JEWS TO EXTERMINATION CAMPS. RABBI LEWIN SAID SIMILAR REPORTS HAVE JUST BEEN RECEIVED FROM ROMANIA.

COL. BERNARD BERNSTEIN, REPRESENTATIVE OF ANOTHER CONSULTATIVE GROUP, THE COORDINATING BOARD OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS, SAID HIS GROUP COULD NOT ACCEPT THE SOVIET STATEMENT THE CHARGES WERE "INVENTIONS AND UNFOUNDED."

"WE KEPT HEARING THOSE REPORTS FROM GERMANY UNDER HITLER," BERNSTEIN SAID. "THE NAZIS DENOUNCED THE REPORTS THEN AS INVENTIONS AND UNFOUNDED. AFTER THE WAR WAS OVER WE FOUND 6,000,000 DEAD JEWS AND HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF OTHERS EXTERMINATED, TO PROVE THE REPORTS WERE NEITHER INVENTIONS NOR UNFOUNDED."

BERNSTEIN'S GROUP REPRESENTS THE B'NAI BRITH, JEWISH FRATERNAL ORGANIZATION IN THE U.S., THE BOARD OF DEPUTIES FOR JEWISH AFFAIRS IN BRITAIN, AND THE JEWISH BOARD OF DEPUTIES IN SOUTH AFRICA.
SF928PED

A75
(110)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 5-(AP)-APPOINTMENT OF HENRYK BIRECKI, FORMER CHIEF OF PROTOCOL OF THE POLISH FOREIGN MINISTRY, AS POLAND'S DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM WARSAW. HE SUCCEEDS JULIUSZ KATZ-SUCHY, WHO WAS SAID BY THE ANNOUNCEMENT TO HAVE BEEN RECALLED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.

KATZ-SUCHY, ONE OF THE MOST VOCIFEROUS SPEAKERS FOR THE SOVIET BLOC EVER TO DEBATE IN THE U.N., SAILED FOR HOME LAST MONTH AFTER A TOUR OF DUTY WHICH HAS EXTENDED SINCE 1947. IT WAS KNOWN WHEN HE LEFT THAT HE HAD REQUESTED PERMISSION TO REMAIN IN POLAND TO CARRY ON SOME STUDIES HE HAS UNDERTAKEN BUT THERE WAS NO DEFINITE INDICATION HE WOULD BE SUCCEEDED THIS EARLY.
SF915PED

B19 (250) JUL 1951
-17-
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 5-(AP)-A U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE VOTED 5-1 TODAY NOT TO INTERCEDE WITH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TO GET A U.S. PASSPORT RESTORED TO MISS ELINOR KAHN, AN AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (WFTU).

THE WFTU HAS CONSULTATIVE STATUS WITH THE U.N. MISS KAHN COMPLAINED THAT SHE WILL BE PREVENTED FROM GOING TO GENEVA TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL LATE THIS MONTH BECAUSE HER PASSPORT HAS BEEN WITHDRAWN.

THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION, OVER THE PROTEST OF THE SOVIET DELEGATE, WAS TO ADJOURN ANY ARGUMENT OVER THE CASE AFTER WALTER KOTSCHNIG, U.S. DELEGATE, SAID THAT IT WAS WHOLLY A MATTER BETWEEN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND ONE OF ITS NATIONALS.

"THERE IS NO DISPUTE AS REGARDS THE U.N. OR ITS AGREEMENTS OR PRINCIPLES," KOTSCHNIG SAID. "THERE IS ONLY THE QUESTION OF WHETHER A GOVERNMENT IN THE INTERESTS OF PROTECTING ITS OWN SECURITY CAN REFUSE TO ISSUE A PASSPORT TO A PERSON OR A HANDFUL OF PERSONS WHO WANT TO ENGAGE IN PROPAGANDA AGAINST IT OR TO ENGAGE IN ACTIVITIES OPPOSED TO ITS POLICIES.

"IF THE ARGUMENTS PRESENTED HERE BY THE WFTU REPRESENTATIVE WERE UPHELD ALL THE WFTU WOULD HAVE TO DO WOULD BE TO ELECT AS A DELEGATE ONE OF THE JAILED COMMUNIST LEADERS. THEN WE WOULD HAVE TO GO AND GET HIM OUT OF JAIL, GIVE HIM A PASSPORT AND SEND HIM TO GENEVA."

RUSSIA'S SERGEI RASSADIN ARGUED THAT THE RIGHT OF AN ORGANIZATION WITH A STATUS IN THE U.N. WAS BEING INFRINGED AND THAT THE WFTU WAS BEING SINGLED OUT FOR A GREAT MANY SIMILAR INCIDENTS. HE PROPOSED THAT THE U.N. BE ASKED TO INTERVENE.
RP/LS620PED

A98
BY HOWARD W. BLAKESLEE
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE EDITOR
JUL 1951
NEW YORK, JULY 5-(AP)-ARGENTINA'S H-BOMB SCIENTIST TODAY REPLIED TO CRITICS IN A MAGAZINE ARTICLE, EXPRESSING SURPRISE AT THE CRITICISM AND URGING WESTERN ATOMIC SCIENTISTS TO COOPERATE IN ARGENTINA'S STUDIES.

THE ARTICLE, BY RONALD RICHTER, WAS PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED NATIONS WORLD MAGAZINE, A PRIVATE PUBLICATION NOT OFFICIALLY CONNECTED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE MAGAZINE COMMENTED THAT RICHTER'S "IMPLICATIONS ARE EXTREMELY SIGNIFICANT" BUT DID NOT AMPLIFY.

RICHTER AND PRESIDENT PERON OF THE ARGENTINE ANNOUNCED LAST MARCH 24 ATTAINMENT OF A GREAT AND HITHERTO UNREALIZED SCIENTIFIC GOAL. THIS WAS PRODUCTION OF THERMONUCLEAR REACTIONS.

THAT MEANS USE OF GREAT HEAT (POSSIBLY MILLIONS OF DEGREES) TO CAUSE ATOMS TO FUSE TOGETHER. THIS FUSION PRODUCES A NEW, DIFFERENT AND HEAVIER ATOM. IT ALSO RELEASES A VAST STORE OF HEAT OVER AND ABOVE THE HEAT USED TO DO THE FUSING.

BECAUSE THIS FUSION IS THE SECRET OF THE H-BOMB THE ARGENTINE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS CREDITED AS A POSSIBLE H-BOMB STEP. BECAUSE RICHTER SAID ARGENTINE KNOWS HOW TO MAKE AN A-BOMB, THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS ALSO CREDITED AS A POSSIBLE A-BOMB DEVELOPMENT. BOTH PERON AND RICHTER SAID THE ARGENTINE DOES NOT PLAN TO MAKE ANY BOMBS.

RICHTER'S ARTICLE TODAY IS A PLEA FOR TOLERANCE AMONG WESTERN ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, AND FOR COOPERATION BY THEM WITH THE ARGENTINE STUDIES. MANY SCIENTISTS' COMMENTS, RIGHT AFTER MARCH 24, MERELY SAID THAT THE ARGENTINE CLAIMS WERE IMPOSSIBLE, OR MADE FUN OF THEM.

AS IN HIS MARCH ANNOUNCEMENT, RICHTER TODAY DID NOT TELL ENOUGH FOR HIS CLAIMS TO BE FOUND EITHER RIGHT OR WRONG.

HE SAYS THAT THE ARGENTINE PROCESS USES MATERIALS THAT NO NATION CAN MONOPOLIZE BY CONTROLLING THE RAW MATERIALS. HE DOES NOT SAY WHAT THESE MATERIALS ARE, EXCEPT AN INTIMATION THAT ONE OF THEM MAY BE THE LIGHT-WEIGHT METAL LITHIUM. HE SAYS DEFINITELY THAT HE HAS USED LITHIUM IN A THERMONUCLEAR (HEAT) REACTION. THIS LITHIUM EXPERIMENT HE SAYS TOOK PLACE A YAAR AGO. THAT DATING LEAVES IT UNCLEAR WHETHER HIS MARCH WORK WAS ALSO WITH LITHIUM. BUT HE SAYS THE LITHIUM GAVE HIM H-BOMB INFORMATION.

RICHTER SAYS ALSO THAT HE IS WORKING ON HIGH TEMPERATURE PHYSICS AND TELLS OF PRODUCING "ZONES" OF TREMENDOUS HEAT. SUCH ZONES ARE NOT THEORETICALLY IMPOSSIBLE. BUT NO ONE ELSE HAS PUBLISHED CLAIMS OF

ATTAINING THEM.
"SKEPTICISM OF BRILLIANT SCIENTISTS IN REGARD TO OUR WORK," RICHTER WROTE, "HAS BEEN A SURPRISE TO USE BECAUSEE WE ARE CONVINCED THAT THEY KNOW A LOT ABOUT OUR THERMONUCLEAR PROCESSES."
TODAY'S ARTICLE WAS REQUESTED AS A REPLY TO ONE IN THIS MAGAZINE BY PROFESSOR HANS THIRRING, NOTED AUSTRIAN SCIENTIST, WHICH WAS TITLED "IS PERON'S A-BOMB A SWINDLE." THIRRING WROTE THAT RICHTER'S CLAIMS HAD A ONE PER CENT CHANCE OF BEING TRUE.
RICHTER SAYS THAT HE WAS NOT CLAIMING ANYTHING ON MAKING A-BOMBS AND THAT IF HE AND THIRRING COULD MEET FACE TO FACE HE IS SURE THEY WOULD UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER.
BB1025PED

JUL 1951

A16
(500)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS
NEW YORK, JULY 5-(AP)-FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MILLIONAIRE LEFTIST, WAS FOUND IN CONTEMPT OF COURT AND SENTENCED TO 90 DAYS TODAY FOR REFUSING TO TELL WHO PROVIDED $80,000 BOND FOR FOUR BAIL-JUMPING COMMUNIST LEADERS.
FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN IMPOSED SENTENCE ON THE SCION OF ONE OF AMERICA'S WEALTHIEST FAMILIES, BUT ORDERED IT STAYED UNTIL TOMORROW SO THE DEFENDANT COULD APPEAL.
MEANWHILE, IN WASHINGTON FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER CALLED ON CITIZENS TO AID IN A NATIONWIDE SEARCH FOR THE FOUR BAIL JUMPERS AND FOUR OTHER FUGITIVE COMMUNIST LEADERS.
HOOVER ALSO ISSUED A WARNING AGAINST HARBORING OR ASSISTING THE REDS IN THEIR FLIGHT FROM THE LAW.
THE FBI CHIEF SAID IN A STATEMENT THE AGENCY IS "REQUESTING THE ASSISTANCE OF ALERT CITIZENS AND LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES IN LOCATING" THE EIGHT FUGITIVES.
THE STATEMENT CONTINUED:
"ANY ONE HAVING INFORMATION ON THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE EIGHT COMMUNIST LEADERS IS URGED BY MR. HOOVER TO CONTACT THE NEAREST OFFICE OF THE FBI."
THE FOUR WHO JUMPED BAIL ARE HENRY WINSTON, THE PARTY'S NATIONAL CHAIRMAN; GUS HALL, NATIONAL SECRETARY; ROBERT THOMPSON, NEW YORK STATE CHAIRMAN, AND GILBERT GREEN, ILLINOIS CHAIRMAN.
THE OTHER FOUR THE FBI ARE HUNTING ARE FRED MORRIS FINE, WILLIAM NORMAN MARRON, SIDNEY STEINBERG AND JOSEPH EDWARD JACKSON, JR. THEY ARE WANTED FOR "EVADING ARREST" SINCE THEIR INDICTMENT JUNE 20 IN NEW YORK ON CHARGES OF ADVOCATING THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. THIS IS THE SAME CHARGE ON WHICH THE FIRST FOUR WERE CONVICTED.
THE 46-YEAR-OLD FIELD IS SECRETARY OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND WHICH POSTED $260,000 BOND FOR 11 AMERICAN COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. THE U.S.ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE LISTS THE CONGRESS AS SUBVERSIVE.
RYAN EARLY THIS WEEK ORDERED THE FUND TO FORFEIT $80,000 BAIL OF FOUR OF THE LEADERS WHO FAILED TO APPEAR WITH THEIR SEVEN COMRADES TO START SERVING THEIR PRISON TERMS. THE FBI IS WAGING A NATION-WIDE MANHUNT FOR THEM.
RYAN ORDERED A BAIL INQUIRY, CONTENDING IDENTITIES OF THOSE WHO PUT UP THE $80,000 WERE NEEDED TO HELP TRACE THE FUGITIVES.
FIELD IS A GREAT GRANDSON OF THE FAMED COMMODORE CORNELIUS VANDERBILT, WHO FOUNDED THE FAMILY FORTUNE WITH THE STATEN ISLAND FERRY AND RAILROAD INVESTMENTS.
FIELD BROKE WITH THE CAPITALISTIC VIEWS OF THE FAMILY AS LONG AGO AS 1928 WHEN HE BECAME A MEMBER OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY.
THIS WAS THE SECOND TIME HE HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN A CONTEMPT ACTION. FEDERAL JUDGE T.ALAN GOLDSBOROUGH ACQUITTED HIM LAST MARCH OF A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CITATION FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF A SENATE COMMITTEE. HE HELD THAT FIELD WAS WITHIN HIS RIGHTS IN REFUSING TO ANSWER ON THE GROUND HE MIGHT INCRIMINATE HIMSELF.
SOME OF THE QUESTIONS PUT TO FIELD BY THE SENATE COMMITTEE DEALT WITH THE MAGAZINE "AMERASIA," NOW DEFUNCT, OF WHICH FIELD WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE EDITORIAL BOARD.
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED ON OCT. 2, 1950, THAT FIELD WAS REGISTERED IN THE UNITED STATES AS AN AGENT FOR COMMUNIST CHINESE FINANCIAL INTERESTS.
IT SAID HE HAD REGISTERED AS "ATTORNEY IN FACT" FOR THE BANK OF CHINA, THE CHINA NATIONAL AVIATION CORPORATION AND TWO OTHER RED CHINESE COMPANIES.

A17
FIELD, TWICE DIVORCED, TOOK AS HIS THIRD WIFE IN 1949 MRS.ANITA BOYER, DIVORCED WIFE OF DR.RAYMOND BOYER. BOYER THEN WAS SERVING A TWO-YEAR TERM IMPOSED WHEN CANADA BROKE UP SOVIET RUSSIA'S WARTIME ESPIONAGE RING IN THE DOMINION.
EMPHASIZING HIS SPLIT WITH THE CAPITALSM OF HIS FOREBEARS, FIELD YEARS AGO GAVE UP THE USE OF "VANDERBILT" AS HIS MIDDLE NAME AND SIGNED HIMSELF SIMPLY FREDERICK V.FIELD.
FIELD HAD REFUSED ON TUESDAY, WHEN THE BAIL INQUIRY OPENED, AND AGAIN TODAY, TO DIVULGE IDENTITIES OF THE BAIL FUND CONTRIBUTORS.
HE ALSO REFUSED TO SUPPLY VARIOUS RECORDS OF THE FUND, AS ORDERED BY THE COURT.
RYAN GAVE FIELD UNTIL 1:30 P.M. (EST) TODAY TO SUPPLY THE NAMES AND RECORDS, AND WHEN FIELD DID NOT SUPPLY THEM BY THAT TIME, THE JUDGE IMPOSED SENTENCE.
ANOTHER TRUSTEE OF THE BAIL FUND, ABNER GREEN, TESTIFIED HE NEVER SAW ANY LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS TO THE BAIL FUND AND DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THERE WAS SUCH A LIST.
THERE IS AN ANNUAL AUDIT REPORT OF THE FUND, GREEN SAID, GIVING A GENERAL PICTURE OF AMOUNTS LOANED, FUND EXPENSES AND BAIL POSTED.
JUDGE RYAN ORDERED GREEN TO BRING IN THE AUDIT REPORT AND ANY OTHER RECORDS HE MIGHT HOLD IN HIS CAPACITY AS TRUSTEE.
GREEN IS EXPECTED TO BE RECALLED TO THE STAND TOMORROW.
LS820PED

JUL 1951

B68 (230)
NEW YORK, JULY 5-(AP)-FIVE BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN NAMED TO AN ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION MISSION TO WESTERN GERMANY, THE NATIONAL MANAGEMENT COUNCIL SAID TODAY.
THE MEN WILL LEAVE SHORTLY AND COMPLETE THEIR MISSION BY THE END OF AUGUST, THE COUNCIL SAID.
THE MEN ARE WILLIAM M.SHEPHERD, VICE PRESIDENT IN CHARGE OF SALES, ARKANSAS POWER AND LIGHT CO., LITTLE ROCK; HENRY L.NUNN, FOUNDER AND PRESIDENT OF THE NUNN-BUSH SHOE CO., MILWAUKEE; HENRY E.NILES, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE BALTIMORE LIFE INSURANCE CO.; EUGENE W.BURGESS, VICE PRESIDENT IN CHARGE OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS, GENERAL MILLS, INC., MINNEAPOLIS; AND IRWIN BOYAN, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF PRODUCTION ENGINEERING, MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.
THEY WERE SELECTED BY THE COUNCIL, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE ECA AND WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES.
THE COUNCIL IS A NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION WHOSE AIM IS THE

INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON MANAGEMENT PROBLEMS.
IT HAS A MEMBERSHIP OF ABOUT 160 INDUSTRIAL AND BUSINESS FIRMS AND ASSOCIATIONS.
THE MISSION WILL BE THE SECOND OF ITS KIND SENT TO EUROPE UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE COUNCIL AND THE ECA. THE FIRST MISSION IS NOW COMPLETING ITS WORK IN HOLLAND.
BOTH MISSIONS WILL REPORT BOTH TO THE ECA AND THE COUNCIL.
THE SENDING OF THE AMERICAN MISSIONS TO EUROPE IS A REVERSAL OF THE CUSTOMARY PRACTICE WHICH HAS ENTAILED THE SENDING OF GROUPS FROM MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES TO THE U.S. FOR STUDY AND TRAINING.
THE AMERICAN MISSIONS CONFER WITH ECONOMIC LEADERS ABROAD WITH THE VIEW OF IMPROVING PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS METHODS AND RAISING LIVING STANDARDS IN EUROPE.
TA1019PED

D
D150
NIGHT LEAD OIL COMMITTEE
NEW YORK, JULY 5-(AP)-AT THE REQUEST OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, AN EMERGENCY COMMITTEE WAS ORGANIZED BY THE OIL INDUSTRY HERE TODAY TO EXPLORE WAYS OF KEEPING FRIENDLY FOREIGN NATIONS SUPPLIED DURING THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.
REPRESENTED ON THE COMMITTEE ARE 19 BIG U.S. OIL FIRMS WITH EXTENSIVE OVERSEAS INTERESTS. THE NEWLY-FORMED GROUP WILL BE CALLED THE FOREIGN PETROLEUM SUPPLY COMMITTEE.
THE COMMITTEE WAS ORGANIZED AT THE REQUEST OF INTERIOR SECRETARY OSCAR CHAPMAN, WHO HEADS THE PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE. THE FIRST MEETING WAS HELD AT THE PAD'S NEW YORK OFFICE.
THE GROUP DELVED INTO SUPPLY PROBLEMS WHICH COULD RESULT FROM THE EXPECTED SHUTDOWN OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN OIL CO.'S REFINERY AT ABADAN--WORLD'S BIGGEST PRODUCER OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS. A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE BRITISH OVERSEAS PETROLEUM SUPPLY COMMITTEE ATTENDED THE AFTERNOON SESSION.
S.P.COLEMAN, A DIRECTOR OF THE STANDARD OIL CO. (NEW JERSEY), WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP. THE MEETING WAS CLOSED TO THE PUBLIC.
REPRESENTATIVES OF 17 OF THE MEMBER COMPANIES ACTED TO ESTABLISH "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE" A SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION SUB-COMMITTEE WHICH WOULD ANALYZE THE SUPPLY-DEMAND PICTURE AND LINE UP ALTERNATIVE SOURCES OF CRUDE AND REFINED PRODUCTS.
C.STRIBLING SNODGRASS, DEPUTY PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATOR, ASKED THE COMMITTEE TO GIVE TOP PRIORITY TO PREPARATION OF A PLAN OF ACTION TO COUNTERACT ANY SHORTAGES AFFECTING FRIENDLY NATIONS.
WHILE PROMISING INDUSTRY'S COOPERATION, COLEMAN SAID THE INDUSTRY REGARDS ANY SHORTAGE OF COMMERCIAL OIL FOR DOMESTIC USE AS UNLIKELY, ESPECIALLY IN VIEW OF A SEASONAL RESERVE OF REFINERY AND STORAGE CAPACITY.
THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET HERE AGAIN ON MONDAY.
LS644PED

B62
(140) NEW YORK, JULY 5-(AP)-JOSEPH E.DAVIES, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, SAID TODAY THAT "WE WILL HAVE ACHIEVED A TREMENDOUS VICTORY" IF CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS BRING AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA.
DAVIES, WHO RETURNED FROM EUROPE ABOARD THE QUEEN ELIZABETH, TERMED RUSSIA'S RECENT MOVE TO BRING ABOUT A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE "INTELLIGENT MILITARY AND POLITICAL STRATEGY."
"I DON'T THINK THEY WANT WAR," HE SAID, REFERRING TO THE SOVIETS. "IF THEY DID, THEY WOULD HAVE PROJECTED IT SIX TO EIGHT MONTHS AGO."
THE RUSSIANS, DAVIES SAID, "HAVE FOUND THEY CAN'T GET AWAY WITH IT AND HAVE FOUND THAT WE WON'T ALLOW AGGRESSION ON ANY FIELD."
ASSERTING THAT COMMUNISM WAS "ON THE RUN" IN EUROPE, THE EX-DIPLOMAT SAID THAT "PROBABLY THE GREATEST SINGLE FACTOR INDUCING THE UNIFICATION OF EUROPE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IS GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER." EISENHOWER COMMANDS THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT FORCES.

WARD M.CANADAY, PRESIDENT OF WILLYS-OVERLAND MOTORS, INC., RETURNED FROM A MONTH IN EUROPE AND SAID SOME NATIONS THERE ALREADY ARE PRINTING GASOLINE RATION CARDS.
"IN THE EVENT THEY MUST BE USED," HE SAID, "IT WILL BE A LOUD WARNING TO THE UNITED STATES TO STOP SQUANDERING ITS PETROLEUM RESOURCES ON INCREASINGLY HEAVY AUTOMOBILES WHICH CONSUME GAS OUT OF ALL PROPORTIONS TO THE SERVICE PERFORMED."
GARY MERRILL AND HIS WIFE, BETTE DAVIS, RETURNED FROM ENGLAND WHERE THEY CO-STARRED IN A MOTION PICTURE, "ANOTHER MAN'S POISON." THEY PLAN A VACATION OF TWO WEEKS IN PROUTS NECK, ME., BEFORE MERRILL STARTS WORK ON ANOTHER PICTURE.
FD1118AED

JUL 1951

End July 5, 1951

START - JULY 6, 1951

30.24- 24661

A45KX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN ROUNDUP (120)
BY DON HUTH
JUL 1951

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JULY 7-(AP)-RED NEGOTIATORS WERE PRESUMED TO BE MOVING SOUTH TODAY FROM PYONGYANG IN A 10-VEHICLE CONVOY, BOUND FOR A SUNDAY MEETING AT KAESONG WITH ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES TO DISCUSS PRELIMINARIES FOR A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE.

SEVERAL HOURS AFTER THEY WERE SCHEDULED TO DEPART THIS MORNING FROM THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, THERE WAS NO WORD WHETHER THEY ACTUALLY HAD LEFT.

ALLIED AIRCRAFT ARE NOT LIKELY TO PICK UP MOVEMENT OF THE COMMUNIST CONVOY. AN AMERICAN AIR FORCE OFFICER SAID:

"WE ARE STAYING SO FAR AWAY FROM THAT ROAD WITH OUR PLANES THAT I DOUBT THAT WE'LL GET ANY WORD ON THE MOVEMENT OF THE CONVOY. WE ARE EVEN KEEPING SPOTTER PLANES OUT OF THAT TERRITORY."

THE COMMUNISTS HAD ALLOWED THEMSELVES SUFFICIENT TIME FOR ALMOST SNAIL'S PACE PROGRESS DOWN THE BOMB-PITTED PYONGYANG-SEOUL HIGHWAY USED BY NORTH KOREANS IN INVADING SOUTH KOREA AT THE OUTSET OF THE 54-WEEKS-OLD WAR.

THEY WERE TO MEET AT KAESONG, THREE MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38, WITH THREE ALLIED COLONELS FOR PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

NORTH KOREANS CAPTURED KAESONG, ANCIENT FORMER CAPITAL, AT THE OUTSET OF THE INVASION JUNE 25, 1950.

SEVEN DAYS OF RADIO EXCHANGES ENDED LATE FRIDAY NIGHT WITH AGREEMENT OPENING THE WAY FOR A POSSIBLE STOP TO THE FIGHTING. SUNDAY'S NEGOTIATORS WILL TRY TO ARRANGE FOR HIGHER LEVEL TALKS AT KAESONG A FEW DAYS HENCE.

BY THEIR OWN TERMS, THE COMMUNISTS WERE TO START AT 5 A.M. TODAY (2 P.M. EST FRIDAY) ON A TRIP OF MORE THAN 100 MILES IN FIVE JEEPS AND TRUCKS FROM THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

THE CONDITION OF THE HIGHWAY TO KAESONG, CRATERED BY ALLIED BOMBINGS, PROMISED A SLOW AND BUMPY JOURNEY FOR THE REDS. AS OF 4 A.M. TODAY, ALLIED PILOTS WERE UNDER ORDERS TO KEEP AWAY FROM THAT HEAVILY-SCARRED MAIN SUPPLY ARTERY OF THE RED ARMIES.

GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, ALSO SPECIFIED THAT A FIVE-MILE RADIUS AROUND KAESONG BE OBSERVED AS A NEUTRAL ZONE BY HIS GROUND AND AIR FORCES.

THE MUCH SHORTER, SWIFTER JOURNEY BY THE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS WILL BEGIN SUNADAY MORNING FROM SEOUL, 35 MILES SOUTHWEST OF KAESONG. IF THE WEATHER IS FAVORABLE, THE DELEGATION WILL GO BY HELICOPTER--IN SPITE OF MILD RED OBJECTIONS. IF NOT, IT WILL GO BY JEEP.

THE COMMUNISTS, ASKED BY RIDGWAY TO ASSURE SAFE CONDUCT. DID SO BUT STRONGLY URGED USING JEEPS "TO CUT DOWN THE POSSIBILITY OF MISUNDERSTANDING."

RIDGWAY, IN THE SEVENTH OF THE EIGHT RADIO MESSAGES, FOR THE FIRST TIME TURNED DOWN A RED PROPOSAL AND SAID HELICOPTERS WOULD BE USED IF WEATHER PERMITTED.

THE LAST MESSAGE CAME LATE FRIDAY NIGHT FROM THE RED RADIO IN REPLY. AS MADE PUBLIC BY RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS, IT WAS THE SHORTEST F ALL:

"WE HAVE RECEIVED YOUR MESSAGE OF TODAY (FRIDAY) AND WE AGREE WITH YOU ON IT."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY WILL BE MUCH LARGER THAN THE ALLIED GROUP. THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMANDERS, PENG TEH-HUAI AND KIM IL SUNG, SAID THEY WERE SENDING THREE LIAISON OFFICERS, INCLUDING A COLONEL, ALSO TWO INTERPRETERS PLUS "RECEPTION PERSONNEL AND ASSISTANTS."

THE UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVES WILL BE THREE COLONELS AND TWO INTERPRETERS. THE ALLIED GROUP IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPOSED OF A U.S. MARINE OFFICER,A U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICER AND A SOUTH KOREAN OFFICER.

A206KX

LAST NIGHT THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT AT PUSAN SAID IT HAD APPOINTED A FULL COLONEL OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) ARMY AS ITS DELEGATE. IT DECLINED TO IDENTIFY HIM IN ORDER TO "AVOID ANY PRESSURE BEING PLACED ON HIM PRIOR TO HIS MISSION."

ONLY A SHORT TIME BEFORE, AT A CABINET MEETING, THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT FORMALLY DECIDED TO OPPOSE ANY ARMISTICE OR PEACE BASED ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

ALLIED ENGINEERS FRIDAY MOVED UP THE KAESONG ROAD, SWEEPING IT FOR MINES. AN ALLIED MILITARY PATROL APPROACHED THE TOWN FROM THE SOUTH. THERE WAS NO INDICATION HOW CLOSE IT GOT.

AIR OBSERVERS SPOTTED SIX TO EIGHT PERSONS WALKING THE STREETS OF KAESONG FRIDAY.

UNITED NATIONS PATROLS DID NOT REST WHILE THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS TOOK SHAPE. AN UNOPPOSED ALLIED ARMORED UNIT STABBED 12 MILES NORTHEAST FROM CHORWON AND ENTERED PYONGGANG, NORTHERN APEX OF THE "IRON TRIANGLE" ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

ANOTHER TANK-INFANTRY TEAM, HEADING TOWARD PYONGGANG FROM KUMHWA, SOUTHEASTERN ANCHOR OF THE TRIANGLE, WAS TURNED BACK AT THE HANTAN RIVER BY ARTILLERY, MORTAR AND RIFLE FIRE.

COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRED A 20-MINUTE BARRAGE ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT NORTH OF YANGGU.

NORTHEAST OF KAESONG, 44 ALLIED PLANES STRUCK THE YONCHON AREA WITH JELLIED GASOLINE BOMBS AND ROCKETS. WHEN GROUND PATROLS WENT INTO THE AREA, REDS POPPED OUT OF HIDEOUTS AND SHOWED FIGHT.

LT. GEN. O.P. WEYLAND, FAR EAST AIRFORCE COMMANDER, SAID THAT WHILE A SAFETY CORRIDOR HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED FOR THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS, ALLIED AIRCRAFT WERE ON A "BUSINESS AS USUAL" SCHEDULE.

THE RED AIRFIELD AT SINANJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA WAS BLASTED WITH 24,000 POUNDS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES BY A MASS FLIGHT OF F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS FRIDAY.

24 F-84 THUNDERJETS RIPPED THE RED AIRFIELD AT ANAK, WEST OF SARIWON.

NN127PCS

JUL 1951

A132FX CX
VSECOND LEAD KOREAN ROUNDUP
BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JULY 7-(AP)-COMMUNIST COMMANDERS TODAY GAVE FINAL APPROVAL TO ARRANGEMENTS FOR PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE TALKS--FIVE HOURS BEFORE THEIR EMISSARIES WERE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR KAESONG.

IN A MIDNIGHT MESSAGE, THE TOP RED GENERALS ACKNOWLEDGED THE UNITED NATIONS GUARANTEE OF SAFE CONDUCT FOR THEIR EMISSARIES.

THE ALLIES ALREADY WERE PUTTING THE PLEDGE INTO EFFECT WHEN THE RED PYONGYANG RADIO BROADCAST THE EIGHTH MESSAGE IN THE SERIES OF RADIO NEGOTIATIONS.

U.N. WAR PLANES WERE ORDERED TO KEEP AWAY FROM THE HIGHWAY DOWN WHICH COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS WILL TRAVEL TODAY FOR CEASE-FIRE PRELIMINARY TALKS IN KAESONG.

LT. GEN. O.P. WEYLAND, FAR EAST AIR FORCES COMMANDER, ISSUED THE ORDER A FEW HOURS AFTER OPPOSING COMMANDERS COMPLETED ARRANGEMENTS BY RADIO FOR A SUNDAY MEETING--AND GUARANTEED SAFE CONDUCT TO THE EMISSARIES.

THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION LEAVES PYONGYANG, THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL, AT 5 A.M. SATURDAY (2 P.M. EST. TODAY.)

THE COMMUNIST CONVOY WILL FLY WHITE FLAGS AS IT TRAVELS DOWN THE BOMB-POCKED PYONGYANG-SARIWON-NAMCHONGJOM HIGHWAY TO KAESONG, THREE MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38.

GENERAL WEYLAND ORDERED HIS WAR PLANES TO MAKE NO ATTACKS ALONG THE ROUTE AFTER 4 A.M. SATURDAY (1 P.M. EST FRIDAY.)

THE ORDER CARRIED OUT THE PLEDGE OF SAFE CONDUCT MADE EARLIER IN THE DAY BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER. AND IT BANNED ALLIED BOMBERS FROM ONE OF THEIR FAVORITE TARGETS. THE HIGHWAY IS A MAIN RED SUPPLY ARTERY TO THE WESTERN FRONT.

IT HAS BEEN UNDER ALMOST CONSTANT ATTACK FOR MONTHS. BOMBS HAVE CRATERED IT BADLY. AND IT IS LIBERALLY SEEDED WITH TETRAHEDRONS--SHARP, FOUR-POINTED CAST IRON DEVICES FOR PUNCTURING TIRES.

BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS ALSO WERE ORDERED TO MAKE NO ATTACKS WITHIN A FIVE MILE RADIUS OF KAESONG ONCE THE RED DELEGATION REACHES IT. THIS CARRIED OUT ANOTHER PLEDGE RIDGWAY MADE WHEN HE COMPLETED FINAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR A MEETING OF THREE U.N. OFFICERS WITH THREE RED EMISSARIES IN THE NO-MAN'S-LAND CITY.

THE TWO DELEGATIONS MEET SUNDAY TO ARRANGE FOR A CEASE-FIRE SESSION SCHEDULED TO START IN KAESONG TUESDAY.

THE SHOOTING WILL CONTINUE UNTIL AN AGREEMENT IS REACHED AT THE SECOND MEETING, AND APPROVED.

JUL 1951

AIR SCOUTS SPOTTED HALF A DOZEN PEOPLE IN KAESONG TODAY BUT COULDN'T TELL WHETHER THEY WERE REDS, ALLIES OR CIVILIANS. A U.N. PATROL HEADED FOR THE CITY FOR THE THIRD SUCCESSIVE DAY WHILE ENGINEERS SWEPT MINES FROM THE "PEACE ROAD" THE U.N. DELEGATION WILL TRAVEL IF IT GOES BY JEEP.

FORTY-FOUR U.N. PLANES BLASTED A RED STRONGHOLD ON THE WESTERN FRONT 20 MILES NORTHEAST OF KAESONG. IT WAS ONE OF THREE MASS AIR STRIKES FRIDAY. THE OTHERS WERE BY AMERICAN JETS ON TWO RED AIR FIELDS. ONE IS 40 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG AND THE OTHER 40 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL.

WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT--OR BEING SHOT AT--AN ARMORED U.N. PATROL RUMBLED UP THE WESTERN SIDE OF THE "IRON TRIANGLE" TO ITS TIP AND ENTERED PYONGGANG, 95 MILES SOUTHEAST OF PYONGYANG.

BUT ANOTHER TANK-LED PATROL WAS STOPPED BY HEAVY FIRE ON THE EAST SIDE OF THE TRIANGLE SIX MILES FROM PYONGGANG.

EAST OF THE TRIANGLE REDS HURLED THREE SMALL COUNTERATTACKS AT U.N. LINES AND ENGAGED IN PERIODIC ARTILLERY EXCHANGES.

A SINGLE COMMUNIST PLANE USHERED IN FRIDAY'S FIGHTING. IT DROPPED A FEW SMALL BOMBS NEAR ALLIED POSITIONS ON THE WESTERN FRONT, ABOUT 30 MILES FROM KAESONG. U.N. PLANES WERE BACK IN THE AIR ON ROCKETING AND BOMBING STRIKES AFTER FLYING ONLY 470 MISSIONS THURSDAY.

"NO SIGNIFICANT ACTION" DEVELOPED ON THE GROUND, THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED IN ITS FRIDAY MORNING COMMUNIQUE, "AND THE FRONT REMAINED RELATIVELY QUIET."

U.N. NAVAL FORCES CARRIED THE BOMBARDMENT OF WONSAN, EAST COAST PORT AND COMMUNICATIONS CENTER, INTO THE 141ST DAY. THE U.S. DESTROYERS BLUE AND EVANS SILENCED COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES IN A 75-MINUTE ARTILLERY DUEL. THE NAVY SAID NO HITS WERE SCORED BY THE RED GUNS WHICH THE DAY BEFORE CAUSED SOME DAMAGE TO THE PATROL FRIGATE EVERETT AND INJURED FOUR MEN.

IN GENERAL THE ROARING, KILLING WAR--THAT HAS COST THE COMMUNISTS MORE THAN 1,000,000 CASUALTIES BY U.N. ESTIMATES, AND THE ALLIES ~~ONE~~ About A Fourth As Many

~~TENTH THAT NUMBER~~--WAS AT A VIRTUAL STANDSTILL.

SUNDAY'S MEETING IN KAESGON IS ONLY A PRELIMINARY STEP TOWARD BRINGING IT TO AN END.

THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION WILL LEAVE THE PYONGYANG AREA AT 5 A.M. SATURDAY (2 P.M. EST FRIDAY). IT WILL TRAVEL IN FIVE JEEPS AND FIVE TRUCKS, EACH BEARING A WHITE FLAG.

THE RED ROUTE IS DOWN THE MAIN HIGHWAY LINKING THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL WITH SEOUL, OLD SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL AND STARTING POINT OF THE U.N. DELEGATION.

A52FX

KAESONG, ANCIENT CAPITAL OF KOREA, IS 85 MILES SOUTHEAST OF PYONGYANG AND 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

ALLIED EMISSARIES WILL MAKE THE TRIP ON SUNDAY MORNING. THEY WILL TRAVEL BY HELICOPTER OR JEEP, DEPENDING ON THE WEATHER.

GEN.KIM IL SUNG OF NORTH KOREA AND GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI OF CHINESE FORCES SUGGESTED THE ALLIES TRAVEL BY JEEP REGARDLESS OF WEATHER--"FOR THEIR MORE CERTAIN SAFETY AND TO CUT DOWN THE POSSIBILITY OF MISUNDERSTANDING."

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER, PROMPTLY REPLIED:

"MY DELEGATES WILL PROCEED BY HELICOPTER OR JEEP AS DICTATED BY THE WEATHER."

THE COMMUNIST SUGGESTION THEY TRAVEL BY ROAD MAY HAVE BEEN AN ADMISSION OF THEIR POOR COMMUNICATIONS. RED PRISONERS TAKEN IN RECENT DAYS ON SOME SECTORS HAD NOT HEARD ABOUT THE ARMISTICE TALKS. RED RADIOS HAVE SAID POOR COMMUNICATION WAS THE REASON GENERALS KIM AND PENG DIDN'T AGREE TO EARLIER MEETINGS AS RIDGWAY HAD SUGGESTED.

THE RED GENERALS' MESSAGE FRIDAY SAID "WE UNDERTAKE TO ASSURE X X X SAFE CONDUCT" OF THE U.N. DELEGATION.

IN CONTRAST, RIDGWAY FLATLY ASSURED THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS THEIR "CONVOY WILL BE IMMUNE FROM ATTACK BY MY FORCES."

RIDGWAY ALSO GUARANTEED THAT THE AREA WITHIN FIVE MILES OF KAESONG WOULD BE RESPECTED AS A NEUTRAL ZONE FROM THE MOMENT THE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES ARRIVE.

EACH DELEGATION WILL CONSIST OF THREE OFFICERS, TWO INTERPRETERS AND NECESSARY ATTACHED PERSONNEL SUCH AS DRIVERS.

THE COMMUNIST EMISSARIES INCLUDE ONE COLONEL. RELIABLE REPORTS SAID RIDGWAY WOULD BE REPRESENTED BY THREE COLONELS--A MARINE, AN AIRMAN AND A SOUTH KOREAN.

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID NEWS COVERAGE OF THE KAESONG MEETINGS WILL BE LIMITED TO OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUES. A DAILY COMMUNIQUE IS TO BE ISSUED IN THE EARLY EVENING (THE EARLY MORNING IN THE UNITED STATES) SUMMARIZING THE DAY'S DEVELOPMENTS. SUPPLEMENTAL COMMUNIQUES WILL BE ISSUED IF NECESSARY.

WITHOUT EXPLANATION, WORK WAS HALTED ON PREPARATION OF A U.N. PEACE TRAIN IN SEOUL. IT STOOD LONELY, DESERTED AND LOCKED IN SEOUL'S BATTERED RAILWAY STATION.

JUL 1951

A53FX

WORKERS HAD BEEN CONVERTING LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET'S COMBAT TRAIN INTO A HEADQUARTERS ON WHEELS FOR THE ALLIED ARMISTICE DELEGATION, ALTHOUGH A BOMBED OUT BRIDGE WOULD FORCE IT TO HALT SHORT OF KAESONG.

INSTEAD, THE EIGHTH ARMY BEGAN MAKING READY THREE NEW MOBILE ARMY KITCHENS. ONE IS A SHINY UPHOLSTERED VAN, LOADED WITH ENOUGH PROVISIONS TO FEED 55 PERSONS FOR TWO WEEKS.

CY/CC256APD NM

30.24- 24663

A72FX

CEASE-FIRE COVERAGE (500)

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO,JULY 6-(AP)-NEWS COVERAGE OF THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS WILL BE LIMITED TO OFFICIAL DAILY COMMUNIQUES AND BRIEFINGS AT SEOUL, GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.

IF AGREEMENT IS REACHED, HOWEVER, A HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT SAID, "IT IS HOPED THE SIGNING CEREMONY CAN BE ARRANGED AT A LOCATION WHICH WILL PERMIT THE FULLEST COVERAGE BY NEWSREEL, VOICE BROADCAST, TELEVISION AND TAPE RECORDINGS, IN ADDITION TO NORMAL PRESS COVERAGE."

HEADQUARTERS GAVE NO HINT WHERE THIS MIGHT BE.

"CONSIDERATIONS OF INTERNATIONAL IMPORTANCE REQUIRE THAT THE (KAESONG) CONFERENCE BE HELD IN SECRET," THE STATEMENT SAID.

ANOTHER FACTOR AFFECTING PRESS COVERAGE IS THAT KAESONG HAS NO COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES AND LIMITED ROAD APPROACHES.

THE DAILY BRIEFINGS IN SEOUL PROBABLY WILL BE GIVEN BY COL.GEORGE PATRICK WELCH, GENERAL RIDGWAY'S PRESS INFORMATION OFFICER, OR MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF.

ONCE THE BRIEFING STORIES ARE WRITTEN AND CLEARED THROUGH CENSORSHIP, THE ARMY TAKES THE RESPONSIBILITY OF SENDING THEM TO TOKYO FOR TRANSMISSION ABROAD.

NEWS TRANSMISSION HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED ON ALL SEOUL-TOKYO ARMY OPERATED TELETYPE LINES, PROVIDED IT DOES NOT DELAY OR INTERRUPT OPERATIVE OR ADMINISTRATIVE TRAFFIC.

THE PRESENT WIRE FACILITIES, WHICH HANDLED 60,000 WORDS DAILY, WILL BE AUGMENTED BY ENOUGH LINES TO CARRY AN ADDITIONAL 100,000 WORDS PER DAY.

CIRCUITS PROVIDED FOR NEWSMEN MAY BE WITHDRAWN IF THEY ARE REQUIRED FOR OPERATIONAL USE.

ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE FOR OVERFLOW TRAFFIC TO BE HANDLED BY NAVY FACILITIES. A COMMUNICATIONS SHIP AT INCHON, PORT FOR SEOUL, WILL PROVIDE A MEANS OF TRANSMITTING RADIOPHOTOS AND VOICE BROADCASTS TO THE UNITED STATES.

AND, IF THIS ISN'T ENOUGH TO HANDLE THE PRESS LOAD, TWO JET AIRCRAFT DAILY WILL ROCKET BETWEEN SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRFIELD AND TOKYO'S HANEDA AIRPORT. THE JETS WILL CARRY PHOTO PACKETS, NEWS STORIES AND TAPE RECORDINGS FOR BROADCAST.

SPECIAL C-54 PLANES WILL FLY CORRESPONDENTS TO KIMPO AIRFIELD.

A73FX

AT SEOUL, THE CORRESPONDENTS WILL BE LODGED AT THE NADJA APARTMENTS--AN OLD HOME TO MANY VETERAN KOREAN CORRESPONDENTS.

ACCOMODATIONS MAY BE PRIMITIVE. THE NADJA HAS NO LIGHTS OR WATER. THE ONLY FURNITURE CONSISTS OF ARMY COTS DRAPED WITH MOSQUITO BARS.

"WE HAVE COTS FOR ONLY 200," WELCH SAID, "AND THE REST WILL HAVE TO SLEEP ON THE FLOOR."

THE DAILY BRIEFING PROBABLY WILL BE GIVEN EACH EVENING, KOREAN TIME (EARLY MORNING IN THE UNITED STATES).

THE PRESENT CENSORSHIP STAFF IN SEOUL WILL BE AUGMENTED.

THE HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT ASKED THAT CORRESPONDENTS AVOID "PROPAGANDIZING OR GLORIFYING ANY ONE MILITARY SERVICE OR NATIONAL CONTINGENT" BECAUSE OF THE WORLD-WIDE AND VITAL NATURE OF THE ISSUES INVOLVED.

WHILE SOME OF THE MOST IMPORTANT STORIES OF 1951 MAY BE WRITTEN IN SEOUL, NEWSMEN IN TOKYO ALSO WILL BE BUSY.

CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REACTION TO THE TALKS, AS RELAYED OVER PRYONGYANG AND PEIPING RADIO, WILL BE MONITORED IN THE JAPANESE CAPITAL.

CC406APD NM

JUL 1951

A137KX

(420)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

SEOUL,SATURDAY,JULY 7-(AP)-SEVEN YOUNG HELICOPTER MEN, THE OLDEST 29, ARE ALERTED TO FERRY U.N. NEGOTIATORS TO PRELIMINARY KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS AT KAESONG TOMORROW.

WHETHER THEY FLY DEPENDS ON THE WEATHER AND THE DECISION OF GEN. MATTHEWS B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER. THE CONFEREES COULD JEEP TO THE CONFERENCE.

THE PILOTS ARE MEMBERS OF A HELICOPTER UNIT OF THE THIRD AIR RESCUE SQUADRON.

THIS WILL BE ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT MISSIONS OF THEIR CAREER.

AS THEY SAT AROUND THEIR SQUAD ROOM TODAY, DRINKING BEER AND JOKING IN THE RELAXED WAY PECULIAR TO AIRMEN, YOU WOULD THINK THEY HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO JUST ANOTHER ROUTINE JOB.

HERE ARE THE PLANS IF THE NEGOTIATORS ARE FLOWN TO KAESONG:

THE CONFEREES WOULD BE TAKEN IN A H-19 HELICOPTER, CAPABLE OF CARRYING ABOUT 10 PERSONS.

A SECOND, SMALL HELICOPTER, WOULD BE USED TO TAKE COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES AND OTHER EQUIPMENT FOR THE NEGOTIATORS.

THREE MORE SMALL HELICOPTERS WOULD GO ALONG.

MAJOR JOHN J.DEAN, FREEPORT, ILL., COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE UNIT, EXPLAINED THAT THESE LAST HELICOPTERS WILL BE HELD IN STANDBY POSITIONS NEAR THE FRONTLINES TO TAKE CARE OF ANY EMERGENCIES REQUIRING COMMUNICATION.

JUL 1951.

THE PLANES WILL TAKE OFF FROM A FIELD NEAR SEOUL.

SELECTED TO MAKE THE TRIP ARE:

LT. HAROLD W.MOORE, 25, OF CINCINNATI, O., WHO WILL BE PILOT ON THE H-19.

LT.ERNEST L.MAC QUARRIE, 26, LOS ANGELES, THE CO-PILOT.

CAPT. DANIEL J.MILLER, 28, OF STONY POINT, N.Y., WHO WILL PILOT THE SECOND HELICOPTER GOING TO KAESONG.

STAFF SERGEANT BASIL BOATRIGHT, 27, COMOGA PARK, CALIF., MECHANIC FOR THE H-19, AND IN CHARGE OF OPERATING THE AUXILIARY POWER UNIT.

PILOTS OF THE OTHER THREE HELICOPTERS ARE: CAPT. LYNDEN E. THOMASON, 26, SAN FRANCISCO; CAPT. OSBORN E. MC KINZIE, 29, DENVER, AND LT. ELMER L. BARNES, CROSSROAD, NEW MEXICO.

"THE MEN WERE PICKED ON THE BASIS OF THEIR PARTICIPATION IN THE MOST NUMBER OF PILOT PICKUPS BEHIND ENEMY LINES," DEAN SAID.

MOORE HAD 78 COMBAT MISSIONS IN THE KOREAN WAR; MAC QUARRIE, 76; MILLER, 63; THOMASON, 84; MC KENZIE, 83; AND BARNES, 88.

A136KX

THREE SERGEANTS, FORMER TANK COMMANDERS, WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SELECTED TO DRIVE THE JEEP CARRYING THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS TO KAESONG IF THE CONFEREES TRAVEL BY ROAD. JUL 1951

RELIABLE SOURCES IDENTIFIED THE SOLDIERS AS SGT. THOMAS E. OAKES OF COLUMBUS, O., SGT. DANIEL J.COSTELLO, ALSO OF COLUMBUS, AND SGT. ROLLIE L.JOY, OF BRADY, TEX.

THE MEN WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN SELECTED FOR "THEIR APPEARANCE AS SOLDIERS AND BECAUSE OF THEIR KNOWLEDGE OF THE TERRAIN."

THE MEN ARE MEMBERS OF A TANK BATTALION NOW SITUATED NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

MOORE SAID HE EXPECTED TO FLY AT 800 OR 1,000 FEET OR LOWER BECAUSE "IF WE FLY HIGH THEY MAY NOT BE ABLE TO SEE YOU AND LET LOOSE FLAK."

MILLER SAID HE DIDN'T THINK THE HELICOPTERS WOULD HAVE ANY SPECIAL MARKINGS ON THEM. THE PILOTS, HE ADDED, WOULD TRY TO LAND WHEREVER THE NEGOTIATORS TELL THEM "BUT THE LAST WORD IS UP TO THE PILOTS."

JUL 1951

HH1023PCSNM

A130KX

NITE LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL (320)

TOKYO,SATURDAY,JULY 7-(AP)-ALLIED WARSHIPS AND CARRIER PLANES YESTERDAY SMASHED THE REDS' EAST KOREAN PORT OF WONSAN--ONCE PROPOSED AS AN ARMISTICE MEETING SITE--IN ONE OF THE HEAVIEST STRIKES OF THE WAR AND LEFT IT ABLAZE.

NORTH OF WONSAN, NINE SUPERFORTS UNLOADED 60 TONS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON THE RAILROAD YARDS AT IOWON. THIS RAID WAS DESIGNED TO CUT OFF THE FLOW OF SUPPLIES TO THE ENEMY FRONT LINES.

THE AIR AND SEA BLOWS HIGHLIGHTED ACTIVITY AS THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCES NEARED. GROUND ACTION WAS LIMITED MAINLY TO BRISK PATROLING AND A FEW SKIRMISHES.

UNITED NATIONS ENGINEERS WERE SWEEPING MINES FROM THE HIGHWAY TO KAESONG, 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, THE SITE OF THE FORTHCOMING TALKS.

ALLIED PATROLS OPERATING IN THE KAESONG AREA RAN INTO THREE FIGHTS. OTHER PATROLS SAW SMALL ENEMY GROUPS NEAR KAESONG.

THE LARGEST ACTION WAS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, WHERE AN 1,000 ENEMY TROOPS LAUNCHED A LIMITED ACTION NINE MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE RED BASE OF KUMSONG.

AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE ALLIED FORCES KILLED AN ESTIMATED 150 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS AND WOUNDED 200 MORE BEFORE WITHDRAWING TO THEIR MAIN LINE.

ELSEWHERE ON THIS CENTRAL FRONT, AN ARMORED ALLIED PATROL RUMBLED INTO PYONGGANG, NORTHERN TIP OF THE FORMER "IRON TRIANGLE" OR ASSEMBLY AREA USED BY THE REDS. THE PATROL RAN INTO NO OPPOSITION.

THE EASTERN FRONT WAS QUIET FRIDAY NIGHT EXCEPT FOR SOME RED PATROLLING. THERE WAS NO RED ARTILLERY OR MORTAR FIRE.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES MOUNTED 635 SORTIES FRIDAY. SABRE JETS IN FORCE, ON THE LOOKOUT FOR TROUBLE, FLASHED UP "MIG ALLEY" TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER BUT RAN INTO NO ENEMY AIRCRAFT.

PILOTS FROM THE CARRIERS BOXER AND BON HOMME RICHARD LED THE HEAVY STRIKES ON WONSAN. THEY DROPPED JELLIED GASOLINE FIRE BOMBS AND HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON MASSING AREAS. PILOTS SAID THE CITY WAS ABLAZE WHEN THEY LEFT.

TWO U.S. DESTROYERS AND A FRIGATE OFFSHORE ADDED TO THE HAVOC WITH A BOMBARDMENT OF THE WONSAN AREA.

TO THE SOUTH, THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY TURNED HER 16-INCH GUNS ON ENEMY TROOP POSITIONS BETWEEN KOSONG AND KANSONG.

HH936PCS

30.24- 24665

A106FX

QKOREAN OPERATIONAL (530)

U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JULY 6-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS ENGINEERS SWEPT MINES FROM THE "PEACE HIGHWAY" TO KAESONG TODAY WHILE A TANK LED INFANTRY PATROL PROBED INTO PYONGGANG AT THE TIP OF THE IRON TRIANGLE WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT.

HEAVY RED FIRE HALTED ANOTHER PATROL SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF PYONGGANG.

THE QUIET OF THE 100 MILE FRONT WAS BROKEN BY A SHARP ARTILLERY DUEL IN THE EAST AND A ROARING ROCKET AND BOMB ATTACK BY 44 U.N. PLANES IN THE WEST.

THE AIR STRIKE WAS ONE OF THREE MASS RAIDS AS 300 ALLIED WARPLANES DARTED THROUGH DENSE MORNING FOG AND LOW CLOUDS DURING THE DAY.

A MASS FLIGHT OF F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS RAINED 24,000 POUNDS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON SINANJU AIRFIELD, 40 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG, THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL. FORTY MILES SOUTHWEST OF PYONGYANG, 24 THUNDERJETS PLASTERED ANAK FIELD WITH BOMBS.

THE 44-PLANE STRIKE BLASTED AND BURNED A RED STRONGHOLD IN THE HILLS EAST OF THE IMJIN RIVER, ABOUT 20 MILES NORTHEAST OF KAESONG WHERE ARMISTICE TALKS WILL BE HELD NEXT WEEK. AFTER THE AIR STRIKE COMMUNISTS POPPED OUT OF THEIR UNDERGROUND HOLES AND FOUGHT FIERCELY AGAINST U.N. PATROLS PROBING THE HILLS.

AIRMEN FLYING OVER KAESONG SAW SIX OR EIGHT PEOPLE WALKING DOWN THE STREETS OF THE ANCINET KOREAN CAPITAL. THEY COULDN'T TELL WHETHER THEY WERE RED TROOPS, AN ALLIED PATROL OR CIVILIANS.

A U.N. PATROL WAS SENT TOWARDS THE CITY FOR THE THIRD SUCCESSIVE DAY, BUT HADN'T REPORTED BACK BY NIGHT FALL.

NOR HAD THE ENGINEERS. THEY WERE CLEARING MINES OFF THE NO-MAN'S-LAND SECTION OF THE KAESONG-SEOUL HIGHWAY OVER WHICH THE ALLIED ARMISTICE DELEGATION WILL TRAVEL IF BAD WEATHER FORCES IT TO USE JEEPS.

THE ALLIED ARMORED PATROL WHICH ENTERED PYONGGANG, 50 MILES NORTHEAST OF KAESONG, DIDN'T FIRE A SHOT. AND NOT A SHOT WAS FIRED AT IT.

JUL 1951

A107FX

THE TANK-INFANTRY FORCE MOVED UP THE WEST SIDE OF THE IRON TRIANGLE. AFTER ENTERING PYONGGANG, THE PATROL RETURNED TO ITS BASE IN CHORWON.

A SECOND PATROL, RUMBLING UP THE EASTERN SIDE OF THE FORMER COMMUNIST ASSEMBLY AREA FROM KUMHWA, WAS HALTED BY RED ARTILLERY, MORTAR AND HEAVY RIFLE FIRE. IT WAS TURNED BACK AT THE HANTAN RIVER, SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF PYONGGANG.

THE PATROL WAS STOPPED THREE MILES SHORT OF DOMINATING HILL MASSES CONQUERED IN A THREE-DAY BATTLE EARLIER IN THE WEEK BY TWO POWERFUL U.N. TANK-LED TASK FORCES WHICH CLANKED UP EACH SIDE OF THE TRIANGLE.

EAST OF THE TRIANGLE, REDS MADE THREE SMALL PROBING ATTACKS AND BROUGHT U.N. LINES UNDER SPORADIC ARTILLERY FIRE.

FOR THE THIRD TIME THIS WEEK COMMUNIST ARTILLERY ENGAGED U.N. FIELD GUNS IN A DUEL NORTH OF YANGGU.

TODAY'S FIGHT LASTED ONLY 20 MINUTES. FORTY-FIVE RED SHELLS DROPPED ON U.N. ARTILLERY POSITIONS.

AN OFFICER SAID THIS WAS A NATURAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE PRESENT STATIC SITUATION. WITH OPPOSING ARMIES DEADLOCKED, HE SAID, THE REDS COULD LOCATE U.N. ARTILLERY AS READILY AS THE ALLIES COULD SPOT POSITIONS OF COMMUNIST FIELD PIECES.

AT ANOTHER POINT ON THE EASTERN FRONT, RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE PELTED U.N. POSITIONS AT ONE OR TWO HOUR INTERVALS FROM 8 O'CLOCK LAST NIGHT UNTIL 1 P.M. TODAY.

CC715APD

A95FX

ALMOND (180)

TOKYO,JULY 6-(AP)-LT.GEN.EDWARD M.ALMOND HAS BEEN AWARDED THE OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS FOR EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM AND LEADERSHIP OF HIS U.S. TENTH CORPS IN KOREA.

THE GENERAL WAS CITED FOR HIS ACTIONS FROM MAY 16 TO 25 WHEN HIS CORPS HALTED AN ATTACK BY THREE COMMUNIST ARMIES.

AMONG "COUNTLESS ACTS OF INDIVIDUAL HEROISM" CITED WERE SIX FLIGHTS ALMOND MADE IN AN UNARMED PLANE TO OR OVER THE FRONT.

ON MAY 19 HE TURNED HIS PLANE OVER TO A TANK PLATOON LEADER, JOINED THE TANK COLUMN AND DIRECTED TANK FIRE WHICH SILENCED A RED MACHINEGUN FIRING ON THE TANK BESIDE WHICH HE CROUCHED.

TWO DAYS LATER, WHILE RECONNOITERING FOR TANKS, HE FLEW THROUGH INTENSE AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE TO LOCATE RED GUNS "AND PERSONALLY DIRECTED THEIR DESTRUCTION."

THE SAME DAY THE GENERAL FLEW FOUR TIMES THROUGH A RED-HELD MOUNTAIN PASS, THROUGH COMMUNIST SMALL ARMS FIRE AND U.N. ARTILLERY FIRE.

THE CITATION SAID SUCH ACTS AS THESE "PROVIDED THE INSPIRATION AND FORCEFUL LEADERSHIP ESSENTIAL AT THIS CRITICAL TIME."

ALMOND WON THE DSC IN THE INCHON LANDING LAST FALL.

CC559APD

A62FX (BRITISH SHIP CAPT)

(150)

TOKYO,JULY 6-(AP)-A BOARD OF INQUIRY MET TONIGHT ABOARD THE BRITISH TRANSPORT EMPIRE MEDWAY TO INVESTIGATE THE REFUSAL OF THE SHIP'S CAPTAIN TO SAIL TO KOREA YESTERDAY WITH A GROUP OF AUSTRALIAN TROOPS.

THE CAPTAIN ORDERED THE TROOPS DISEMBARKED ON THE GROUNDS THEY WERE DRUNK AND DISORDERLY. HE WAS IDENTIFIED ONLY AS CAPTAIN RAVELY.

THE TROOPS, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF FIVE WITNESSES, WERE FLOWN TO KOREA TODAY.

BRIGADIER R.KING OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OCCUPATION FORCES SAID HE VISITED THE MEDWAY LAST NIGHT.

"I SAW A GROUP OF SOLDIERS ON THE DOCKSIDE," HE SAID. "THEY WERE BEHAVING IN AN ORDERLY MANNER. I BOARDED THE SHIP X X X. THE MASTER TOLD ME SOME AUSTRALIANS HAD BEEN DRUNK AND DISORDERLY AND HE REFUSED TO SAIL WITH THEM ABOARD."

KING SAID HE TOLD THE CAPTAIN THE SOLDIERS WERE QUIET AND ORDERLY WHEN HE SAW THEM ON THE DOCKS. HE SAID HE ASKED THE CAPTAIN TO REEMBARK, BUT THE CAPTAIN REFUSED.

CC322APD JUL 1951

A78FX

TOKYO, JULY 6-(AP)-HARTORN SOURTH KOREA WILL HAVE A BUMPER HARVEST THIS YEAR, AMERICAN AGRICULTURAL EXPERTS PREDICTED TODAY.

THE EXPERTS, MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CIVIL ASSISTANCE COMMAND, HAVE JUST COMPLETED AN AERIAL AND GROUND SURVEY OF ALL PRODUCING AREAS BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE SURVEY INDICATED THIS YEAR'S HARVEST WILL SUBSTANTIALLY EXCEED PREVIOUS ESTIMATES OF 65 TO 70 PER CENT OF NORMAL.

JL430APD NM

A97FX

HONG KONG, JULY 6-(AP)-A CANTON DISPATCH TODAY SAID THE CHINESE REDS ARE SO SHORT OF SPACE FOR THEIR KOREAN WAR WOUNDED THEY HAVE COMMANDEERED SHRINES AND SMALL FAMILY WORSHIP HALLS OUTSIDE THE CITY.

WAH KIU YAT PO SAID THE REDS ARE KEEPING THE WOUNDED OUT OF CANTON PROPER FOR MORALE REASONS.

CC6APD

A193

BY EDDY GILMORE (300)

JUL 1951

MOSCOW, JULY 6-(AP)-FOREIGN OBSERVERS HERE ARE CONVINCED THE NORTH KOREANS WILL ASK GENERAL ELECTIONS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE 38TH PARALLEL TO BE FOLLOWED BY THE CREATION OF A CENTRAL GOVERNMENT AS THEIR PRICE FOR PEACE IN KOREA.

BEFORE ANY ELECTIONS ARE HELD, THEY WILL REQUEST EVACUATION OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS -- INCLUDING THOSE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE OBSERVERS ARE NOT REFERRING TO THE ARMISTICE AND CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS, BUT TO THE POLITICAL AND TERRITORIAL DISCUSSIONS THAT WILL FOLLOW IF AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON ENDING THE ACTUAL SHOOTING.

REMOVAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS, ELECTIONS AND A CENTRAL KOREAN GOVERNMENT ARE BELIEVED SURE TO BE AMONG THE NORTH KOREAN DEMANDS.

AND THE FOREIGN OBSERVERS THINK THERE IS A GOOD POSSIBILITY THE NORTH KOREANS WILL SEEK TRIAL OF CERTAIN SOUTH KOREANS AS WAR CRIMINALS; DAMAGES FROM THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FOR PROPERTY DESTROYED IN THE WAR; AND AID FROM THE UNITED NATIONS IN REBUILDING RUINED CITIES, TRANSPORTS AND EVEN PRIVATE HOMES.

THE NORTH KOREANS MAY ASK THAT FOREIGN PLANES BE BARRED FROM FLYING OVER THE COUNTRY, THAT ALL FOREIGN WARSHIPS LEAVE KOREAN WATERS AND THE PORTS BE OPENED UP TO ALL TRAFFIC.

IF THE FOREIGN TROOPS LEAVE, IT IS BELIEVED HERE THAT THE NORTH KOREANS WILL SEEK TO RESTORE THE SITUATION AS IT EXISTED JUST BEFORE THE WAR. THAT MEANS THE 38TH PARALLEL WOULD REMAIN THE DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA UNTIL A CENTRAL GOVERNMENT CAN BE ESTABLISHED.

NATURALLY THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA WILL SUPPORT NORTH KOREAN DEMANDS.

ML211PED

A56WX

FOLO MOSCOW A193 UNDER DASH (220)

-DASH-

IN WASHINGTON, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NO ADVANCE INFORMATION ON THE LIST OF DEMANDS OR PROPOSALS WHICH THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS MAY MAKE IF AND WHEN POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS FOR A KOREAN SETTLEMENT ARE UNDERTAKEN.

HOWEVER, THESE OFFICIALS ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NEVER AGREE TO ANY SUCH DEMAND AS WAR CRIMES TRIALS FOR SOUTH KOREAN LEADERS OR COMPENSATION TO BE PAID FOR PROPERTY DESTRUCTION IN NORTH KOREA. THEY SAID THAT THE NORTH KOREANS STARTED THE WAR AND ALTHOUGH THEY ARE NOT BEING COMPELLED TO SUFFER A TOTAL DEFEAT, ASSUMING PENDING ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS GO THROUGH, THEY ARE NOT IN ANY POSITION TO ACT AS IF THEY WERE VICTORIOUS.

AUTHORITIES ADDED THAT IN DEVELOPING A NEGOTIATED PEACE BOTH SIDES ARE QUITE LIKELY TO MAKE DEMANDS WHICH ARE ELIMINATED OR RADICALLY MODIFIED IN THE PROCESS OF NEGOTIATIONS.

SUCH MATTERS AS GENERAL ELECTIONS, CREATION OF A SINGLE KOREAN GOVERNMENT AND WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS ARE QUESTIONS WHICH CAN BE NEGOTIATED TO AGREEMENT PROVIDED THERE IS GOOD WILL ON BOTH SIDES IN SEEKING A SETTLEMENT.

IN THESE MATTERS THE IMPORTANT QUESTIONS ARE THOSE CONCERNED WITH THE SUPERVISION OF ELECTIONS TO INSURE THEY ARE TRULY FREE, THE ORGANIZATION OF A GOVERNMENT TO GUARANTEE ITS INDEPENDENCE OF MOSCOW AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD MAKE FURTHER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION UNLIKELY IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE.

HY743PED

A125WX

CASUALTIES(100)

WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-THE ARMY ESTIMATED TODAY THAT ENEMY CASUALTIES IN KOREA ROSE TO 1,191,422 BY JUNE 25, AN INCREASE OF 5,958 FOR THE WEEK.

OF THE NEW TOTAL, 606,219 WERE NORTH KOREAN CASUALTIES AND 585,203 CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE TOTAL BATTLE CASUALTIES NOW STAND AT 863,949, AN INCREASE OF 3,649. OF THESE, 371,309 WERE NORTH KOREAN AND 492,640 CHINESE.

NON-BATTLE CASUALTIES WERE 88,819 FOR THE NORTH KOREANS AND 75,524 FOR THE CHINESE, A TOTAL OF 164,343.

THE BAG OF PRISONERS INCREASED TO 163,130. OF THESE, 146,091 WERE NORTH KOREANS AND 17,039 WERE CHINESE.

FR1052AED

JUL 1951

A80

LONDON, JULY 6-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS AGREED TO HIGH LEVEL TALKS WITH HER ATLANTIC PACT PARTNERS ON WHETHER THE BRITISH ARMY SHOULD ADOPT A NEW 28-CALIBER GUN AS ITS STANDARD RIFLE.

DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY THE CONFERENCE WITH TAKE PLACE "AT AN EARLY DATE."

DECISION TO START PRODUCING THE NEW SEMI-AUTOMATIC RIFLE WAS ANNOUNCED BY SHINWELL LAST MONTH. THERE WERE IMMEDIATE REPERCUSSIONS BOTH HERE AND AMONG OFFICIALS OF THE OTHER ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS, MOST OF WHICH USE THE STANDARD 30-CALIBER RIFLE.

CONSERVATIVE LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL COMPLAINED THAT USE OF DIFFERENT CALIBER GUNS WOULD SERIOUSLY COMPLICATE THE AMMUNITION SUPPLY PROBLEM OF THE PACT PARTNERS IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

SHINWELL SAID BRITAIN HAD AGREED TO THE TALKS AFTER BEING "APPROACHED BY OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES." HE DID NOT NAME THEM.

CONSERVATIVE DUNCAN SANDYS ASKED WHETHER THIS MEANT THERE HAD BEEN NO PREVIOUS CONSULTATION AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL.

SHINWELL REPLIED THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO SUCH TALKS, BUT THE MATTER HAD BEEN TAKEN UP BY A JOINT MILITARY "WORKING PARTY" OF THE ATLANTIC POWERS.

THE WORKING PARTY, HE SAID, HAS RECOMMENDED A STANDARD 28-CALIBER RIFLE FOR ALL TREATY MEMBERS. THE RECOMMENDATION HAS NOT BEEN ACCEPTED BY THE UNITED STATES, AMONG OTHER MEMBERS.

SHINWELL, DEFENDING BRITAIN'S DECISION TO GO AHEAD WITH THE NEW GUN, SAID ALL OF BRITAIN'S TECHNICAL EXPERTS "AGREE THAT THIS IS THE BEST RIFLE YET PRODUCED OR PROJECTED."

THE PRESENT BRITISH ARMY RIFLE, THE BOLT-ACTION LEE ENFIELD, DATES BACK TO THE BOER WAR AND USES 30-CALIBER AMMUNITION, THE STANDARD CALIBER OF THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND MOST OTHER ATLANTIC PACT ARMIES.

THE NEW SEMI-AUTOMATIC GUN IS COCKED AND RELOADED BY THE RECOIL OF EACH SHOT. SHINWELL SAID IT WOULD DOUBLE THE BRITISH TOMMY'S RATE OF FIRE.

HE DECLINED TO SAY HOW MANY OF THE NEW RIFLES HAVE BEEN PRODUCED SO FAR.

"WE HAVE NOT GONE INTO ACTUAL PRODUCTION ON ANY BIG SCALE,"

30.24- 24667

HE SAID.
SHINWELL TOLD THE HOUSE IT WOULD TAKE ABOUT TWO YEARS FOR BRITAIN TO PRODUCE "FAIRLY ADEQUATE SUPPLIES" OF THE NEW RIFLES. THE PRODUCTION OF AMPLE SUPPLIES, HE ADDED, MIGHT TAKE "FOUR, FIVE OR SIX YEARS."
MK739AED

A84
LONDON, JULY 6-(AP)-SEVENTEEN LABOR MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT PROPOSED TODAY THAT BRITAIN TAKE THE LEAD IN TRYING TO ARRANGE AN EAST-WEST SETTLEMENT AND "UNIVERSAL RECOGNITION" OF COMMUNIST CHINA.
THE RANK AND FILE LABORITES, HEADED BY LEFT-WINGER SYDNEY SILVERMAN, IN A MOTION IN PARLIAMENT ALSO ASKED A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING, LIMITATION AND REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS, INTERNATIONAL ACTION TO PREVENT INFLATION, A WORLD PLAN FOR DEVELOPMENT AND INVESTMENT IN BACKWARD AREAS, AND A GREAT INCREASE IN WORLD FOOD PRODUCTION AND TRADE.
NO DATE WAS SET FOR DISCUSSION OF THE MOTION.
JUL 1951
MK750AED

A40
(160)
LONDON, JULY 6-(AP)-BRITAIN'S ATOM BOSS, LORD PORTAL, QUIT YESTERDAY AND ONE OF THE COUNTRY'S TOP SCIENTISTS CHARGED THE LABOR GOVERNMENT HAD LET ITS ATOMIC BOMB PROGRAM FALL FAR BEHIND RUSSIA'S.
LORD CHERWELL, WARTIME SCIENTIFIC ADVISER TO WINSTON CHURCHILL, TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS THAT PORTAL, FORMER HEAD OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE, QUIT AS CONTROLLER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM BECAUSE HE WAS DISPLEASED BY RED TAPE AND LACK OF PROGRESS.
THE GOVERNMENT, ANNOUNCING THE RESIGNATION, SAID PORTAL RESIGNED BECAUSE HE "HAS WORK OF HIS OWN THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO DO." HIS SUCCESSOR WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY ANNOUNCED.
CHERWELL ASKED THAT THE PROGRAM BE TAKEN AWAY FROM THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY AND PUT UNDER "A FREE ORGANIZATION WHICH COULD MOVE FAST AND TIGHTEN UP SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS."
HE SAID BRITAIN HAD LOST THE BENEFITS OF ITS WARTIME ATOMIC PARTNERSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES AND HAD FALLEN FAR BEHIND ATOMIC PROGRESS IN THE SOVIET UNION.
THE LORDS VOTED 52-31 FOR CHEGWELL'S MOTION.
LORD ALEXANDER, SPOKESMAN FOR THE LABOR GOVERNMENT, S

THE LORDS VOTED 52-31 FOR CHERWELL'S MOTION.
LORD ALEXANDER, SPOKESMAN FOR THE LABOR GOVERNMENT, SAID THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY HAD NOT IMPEDED PROGRESS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM.
LORD PORTAL MADE NO COMMENT.
JR448AED

A33
LONDON, JULY 6-(AP)-THE MINISTRY OF FOOD WHICH GAVE BRITISH HOUSEWIVES AN INCREASE IN THEIR MEAT RATION YESTERDAY, ADDED SOMETHING TODAY FOR THE KIDS. THE CANDY RATION IS GOING UP.
STARTING JULY 15 AN EXTRA HALF OUNCE A WEEK WILL BE ADDED TO THE PRESENT SIX OUNCE SWEETS RATION, AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
THE MINISTRY OF FOOD SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE BRITISH MEAT RATION--NOW APPROXIMATELY THE SIZE OF ONE SMALL CHOP A WEEK--WOULD BE INCREASED SLOWLY UNTIL IT IS DOUBLE THE PRESENT AMOUNT BY AUGUST.
MJ624PED

A87
LONDON, JULY 6-(AP)-FORMER FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, DEPUTY LEADER OF THE BRITISH CONSERVATIVE PARTY, WILL MAKE SPEECHES IN DENVER AND CHICAGO THIS SUMMER.
EDEN HAS ACCEPTED INVITATIONS TO SPEAK AT A WORLD AFFAIRS INSTITUTE ORGANIZED BY DENVER UNIVERSITY ON AUG.6 AND A MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATION OF GREATER CHICAGO AT A DATE NOT YET ANNOUNCED.
HE WILL VISIT CANADA BEFORE GOING TO THE UNITED STATES.
MK758AED

B62 (Q)
130
PARIS, JULY 6-(AP)-COMMUNIST BOSS MAURICE THOREZ' RIGHT TO SIT IN THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WAS CHALLENGED TODAY.
DEPUTY JEAN LEGENDRE, A SUPPORTER OF GENERAL CHARLES DE GAULLE, ASKED THAT AN INVESTIGATION BE MADE OF JUST HOW THOREZ MANAGED TO FILL IN THE PAPERS REQUIRED OF CANDIDATES. THE 51-YEAR-OLD COMMUNIST LEADER SUFFERED A STROKE LAST FALL, LONG BEFORE THE CAMPAIGN STARTED. SINCE MID-NOVEMBER HE HAS BEEN IN A RUSSIAN SANATORIUM.
LEGENDRE'S REQUEST FOR AN INVESTIGATION WAS MADE DURING THE PERIOD WHEN 10 SPECIAL COMMITTEES OF THE NEW PARLIAMENT ARE BUSY CERTIFYING THE RESULTS OF THE JUNE 17 POLL. ALSO UNDER DISCUSSION IS THE SEAT OF GENERAL PIERRE KOENIG, FORMER FRENCH COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN GERMANY, WHO RAN ON THE GAULLIST TICKET. HIS OPPONENTS CLAIM THEY HAD A CLEAR MAJORITY IN HIS DISTRICT.
P944AED

A65
NIGHT LEAD TRADE (220)
BY THOMAS A. REEDY
JUL 1951
BERLIN, JULY 6-(AP)-WESTERN GERMANY AND THE SOVIET ZONE APPROVED TONIGHT A $100,000,000 (M) TRADE AGREEMENT. THEY LEFT IT TO THE FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS TO WORK OUT A GUARANTEE FOR UNHAMPERED MOVEMENT OF GOODS THROUGH THE RUSSIAN ZONE.
THE WEST GERMANS HAD DEMANDED FROM THE EAST SOME KIND OF SAFEGUARD IN WRITING TO PREVENT ANY REPETITION OF INTERFERENCE WITH RAIL, ROAD AND BARGE SHIPMENTS. IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE EAST GERMANS HAD MADE IT CLEAR SUCH A GUARANTEE COULD BE GIVEN ONLY BY THE RUSSIANS.
THE NEW AGREEMENT MEANS THAT EAST-WEST TRADE PROBABLY WILL BE RESUMED SHORTLY, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID. THE OLD TRADE PACT EXPIRED TUESDAY, HALTING THE DAILY EXCHANGE OF $250,000 WORTH OF GOODS BETWEEN THE WESTERN AND EASTERN ZONES.
THE NEW TRADE DOCUMENT NOW MUST BE SUBMITTED TO THE WESTERN ALLIES FOR THEIR OKAY. IT ALSO MUST BE APPROVED BY THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC AND THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.
THE TRADE AGREEMENT FOLLOWS GENERALLY THE LINE OF THE OLD ONE, UNDER WHICH SOVIET ZONE SUGAR AND OTHER FOOD SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS WERE EXCHANGED FOR WEST GERMAN STEEL, COAL AND MACHINE PARTS.
FORMAL STEPS TO RENEW THE TRADE PACT CAME AS THE OCCUPYING POWERS BEGAN TALKS ON TRADE AND TRANSPORT QUESTIONS AFTER A LAPSE OF TWO YEARS THEIR FIRST MEETING WAS YESTERDAY. THEY WILL RESUME THE TALKS MONDAY WHEN, ACCORDING TO ALLIED SOURCES, THE QUESTION OF GUARANTEES AGAINST TRAFFIC RESTRICTIONS MAY BE TAKEN UP WITH THE RUSSIANS.
THE PRINCIPAL SUBJECTS OF THE DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN SOVIET, FRENCH, BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS IS HOW TO CONTROL SMUGGLING FROM EAST GERMANY INTO WEST BERLIN. IT IS POSSIBLE THAT ALL PHASES OF INTERZONAL TRADE AND TRAFFIC THROUGH BERLIN WILL BE DISCUSSED.
DY822PED

B131 (Q) (300)
BY THOMAS A.REEDY
BERLIN, JULY 7-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY THE FLOW OF $250,000 IN TRADE DAILY BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY HAS COME TO A VIRTUAL HALT BECAUSE OF FAILURE TO INITIAL A NEW TRADE PACT.
THE OLD TRADE PACT EXPIRED LAST TUESDAY AND THERE HAS BEEN ONLY A TRICKLE SINCE THEN. SOVIET ZONE TRADE OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN SAYING THAT A NEW AGREEMENT CALLED FOR A MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF GOODS VALUED AT MORE THAN $100,000,000 ANNUALLY WOULD BE SIGNED, BUT EAST AND WEST OFFICIALS MET AGAIN TODAY WITHOUT ANY SIGN OF A SETTLEMENT BEING REACHED.
THIS DEVELOPMENT CAME AS THE FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS BEGAN TALKS ON TRADE AND TRANSPORT QUESTIONS AFTER A LAPSE OF TWO YEARS. THEIR FIRST MEETING WAS YESTERDAY AND THEY WILL MEET AGAIN ON MONDAY.
THE PRINCIPAL SUBJECT OF THE DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN SOVIET, FRENCH, BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS IS HOW TO CONTROL SMUGGLING FROM EAST GERMANY INTO WEST BERLIN. IT IS POSSIBLE THAT ALL PHASES OF INTERZONAL TRADE AND TRAFFIC THROUGH BERLIN WILL BE DISCUSSED.
CHIEF SUBJECT OF CONTROVERSY BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST GERMAN TRADE OFFICIALS IS A WESTERN DEMAND FOR SOME GUARANTEE AGAINST HARASSMENT OF WESTERN CARGOES IN THE SOVIET ZONE. THE WEST GERMANS SAID THEY WOULD SIGN A NEW TRADE PACT ONLY IF THE EAST GERMANS GIVE SOME WRITTEN ASSURANCE THAT PAST ANNOYANCES OF RAIL AND BARGE TRAFFIC WILL NOT BE REPEATED. BERLIN IS A FOUR-POWER ISLAND, DEEP IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF OCCUPATION AND ALL TRAFFIC TO AND FROM THE CITY MUST PASS THROUGH THE RUSSIAN ZONE.
THE EAST GERMANS SAID ONLY THE RUSSIANS COULD GIVE SUCH A GUARANTEE.
THE HOLDUP OF TRADE HAS COST THE SOVIET ZONE THREE DAYS OF SUPPLIES SUCH AS BASIC METALS, TOOLS AND OTHER IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS VITAL TO ITS FIVE-YEAR PLAN. THIS WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN A FACTOR IN THE RUSSIAN AGREEMENT TO HOLD TALKS ON THE OCCUPATION AUTHORITY LEVEL.
WESTERN OCCUPATION OFFICIALS WERE CONSIDERING A PROPOSAL THAT FOUR-POWER PATROLS BE SET UP TO STRIKE AT BANDS WHO ARE SMUGGLING SCARCE BASIC RAW MATERIALS FROM THE SOVIET ZONE INTO WEST BERLIN. THESE OFFICIALS SAY SMUGGLING HAS BEEN A SORE POINT WITH THE RUSSIANS FOR SEVERAL YEARS AND IF IT CAN BE REMOVED FROM THE PICTURE THE GENERAL TRADE SITUATION CAN BE MORE FREELY REVIEWED.
RP356PED

A17 (110)
BERLIN, JULY 6-(AP)-RUSSIAN NEGOTIATORS WILL MEET AGAIN MONDAY WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WESTERN POWERS, CONTINUING TRADE TALKS WHICH REOPENED YESTERDAY AFTER A TWO-YEAR LAPSE.
THE SESSIONS ON WEST BERLIN COMMERCE BEGAN IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF CORDIALITY WHICH SURPRISED WESTERN OBSERVERS. THE RUSSIANS AGREED IN A SURPRISE ANNOUNCEMENT WEDNESDAY TO RESUME THE TRADE TALKS WHICH WERE BROKEN OFF SHORTLY AFTER THE END OF THE BERLIN BLOCKADE IN 1949.
THE WEST IS TRYING TO GET WRITTEN RUSSIAN GUARANTEES MINIMIZING INTERFERENCE WITH WEST BERLIN'S TRADE THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE TO WEST GERMANY. RUSSIA IS SAID TO BE LOOKING FOR WAYS TO STOP SMUGGLING OF SCARCE RAW MATERIALS FROM HER ZONE TO WEST BERLIN FACTORIES.
TA327AED

A81
BERLIN, JULY 6-(AP)-EDWARD PAGE JR., DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION FOR BERLIN, HAS BEEN APPOINTED TO A NEW POST IN WASHINGTON, D.C., AND WILL LEAVE HERE IN SEVERAL WEEKS, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.
PAGE WILL BE ASSIGNED AS STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVE AT THE ARMY WAR COLLEGE. HIS SUCCESSOR IN BERLIN WILL BE CECIL LYON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO HAS HELD POSTS IN MOSCOW AND WARSAW.
PAGE CAME HERE FROM ROME TWO YEARS AGO. HIS HOME IS IN WASHINGTON.
MK741AED

A90
(100)
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 6-(AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS ARE INVESTIGATING THE CASE OF THE VANISHING SIGN POST.
THREE TIMES THE POST, WHICH MARKS THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND SOVIET ZONES NEAR UELZEN, LOWER SAXONY, HAS BEEN UPROOTED AND TAKEN AWAY BY RUSSIANS, BRITISH AUTHORITIES DISCLOSED TODAY.
THE SIGN SAYS IN GERMAN THAT THERE THE BRITISH ZONE ENDS AND THE SOVIET ZONE BEGINS.
A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE BORDER AT THIS POINT WAS AGREED UPON BY A SOVIT-BRITISH DEMARCATION COMMITTEE IN 1945 BUT APPARENTLY NEVER RATIFIED. HE SAID BRITISH OFFICERS WILL CONTACT THE RUSSIANS ON THE BORDER TOMORROW.
RQ947PED

A79
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JULY 6-(AP)-A DECOY RADIO SIGNAL FROM PRAGUE MAY HAVE LURED TWO AMERICAN JET FIGHTER PLANES OFF THEIR COURSE INTO COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA LAST MONTH, U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICERS DISCLOSED TODAY.
THE OFFICERS SAID REPORTS OF A FAKE SIGNAL FROM THE CZECH CAPITAL DUPLICATING THE GUIDING-BEAM FROM NUREMBERG, WEST GERMANY, "COULD WELL BE TRUE."
THE PILOTS OF THE TWO PLANES, LT.LUTHER G.ROLAND AND HIS NORWEGIAN STUDENT PILOT, LT.BJOERN JOHANSEN, WERE GELEASED ON JULY 4 AFTER FOUR WEEKS DETENTION IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE TWO HAD MADE FORCED LANDINGS AT THE FIELD NEAR PRAGUE ON JUNE 8.
ROLAND, OF HUMMELSTOWN, PA., TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE HAD RADIO DIFFICULTY AND HAD FOLLOWED THE NUREMBERG BEAM FOR SOME TIME BEFORE BECOMING COMPLETELY LOST.
A U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICIAL, WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED, SAID IT WAS VERY LIKELY A DECOY SIGNAL WAS USED.
"IT IS NOT A NEW TRICK BY ANY MEANS," HE SAID.
MK732AED

S38
NUERNBERG, GERMANY, JULY 6-(AP)-A GERMAN ACCUSED OF STRIKING THE SON OF A U.S. ARMY OFFICER WAS GRANTED A DELAY IN HIS TRIAL TODAY SO DOCTORS MAY DECIDE WHETHER HE IS MENTALLY RESPONSIBLE.
JOSEPH BRAND, 56, IS CHARGED WITH HITTING 12-YEAR-OLD JAMES ROYCE WITH HIS FIST WHEN HE FOUND THE BOY FISHING IN A STREAM NEAR HERE. THE BOY'' FATHER IS COL. CHARLES H. ROYCE, COMMANDER OF THE 16TH INFANTRY REGIMENT.
KS826PED

B6 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD LABOR (230)
BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON
MILAN, ITALY, JULY 6-(AP)-FINANCIAL EXPERTS TODAY STARTED WORKING OUT THE BUDGET NEEDED FOR WORLD-WIDE ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES PLANNED BY THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS.
THE ICFTU'S SECOND WORLD CONGRESS, NOW IN ITS THIRD DAY, RECESSED TO ALLOW THE FINANCIAL COMMITTEE AND OTHER SPECIAL GROUPS TO GET TO

WORK.
THE MAIN JOB IS TO DRAFT A BUDGET FOR 1951-52. SINCE THE ICFTU WAS FORMED IN LONDON LATE IN 1949, IT HAS BEEN SPENDING ABOUT $25,000 A MONTH, MOST OF IT PROVIDED BY DUES. SOME UNIONS SUCH AS THE AFL AND CIO OF THE UNITED STATES HAVE HAD TO MAKE SPECIAL DONATIONS, HOWEVER.
THE COMMITTEE REPORTS ARE DUE JUST BEFORE THE CONGRESS ADJOURNS FINALLY NEXT THURSDAY.
DELEGATES HAVE BEGUN DEBATING METHODS THE ICFTU CAN USE TO SPREAD THE ORGANIZATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS TO WORKERS IN UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS OF THE WORLD.
NORTH AMERICAN DELEGATES, INA BLOC FORMED OF THE CIO, AFL, UNITED MINEWORKERS AND CANADIAN UNIONS, PICKED A.PHILLIP RANDOLPH, PRESIDENT OF THE BROTHERHOOD OF SLEEPING CAR PORTERS, TO PRESENT THEIR VIEWS ON SUCH INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITY.
RANDOLPH, A NEGRO, SPOKE BLUNTLY TO ASIAN DELEGATIONS, SOME OF WHOSE LEADERS HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF RESENTING AID AND ADVICE FROM AMERICAN TRADE UNION LEADERS ON THEIR OWN UNION PROBLEMS.
"WE WERE DISTRESSED AND DISTRUBED, IF NOT BEWILDERED, BY SOME EXPRESSIONS OF DOUBT OF THE SINCERITY OF OUR EFFORTS," SAID RANDOLPH.
HE ASSURED THE CONGRESS THAT NORTH AMERICAN TRADE UNIONISTS "HAVE NO AMBITIONS IN OTHER COUNTRIES OTHER THAN TO HELP PREVENT THE MARCH OF COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM ACROSS THE WORLD."
JM450PED

A99 (450)
BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON
MILAN, ITALY, JULY 6-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS TODAY BEGAN DRAFTING A PROGRAM FOR TEACHING WORKERS IN BACKWARD AREAS HOW TO ORGANIZE UNIONS.
THE MAIN PROBLEM WILL BE HOW TO PAY FOR SUCH A PROGRAM.
A COMMITTEE OF THE ICFTU ALREADY HAS RECOMMENDED THAT SOME $700,000 A YEAR BE SPENT ON THE PGOGRAM, WHICH WILL BE CARRIED OUT BY REGIONAL OFFICESNTO BE ESTABLISHED IN AFRICA, ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.
SIMILAR REGIONAL OFFICES ALREADY ARE FUNCTIONING IN EUROPE AND SOUTH AMERICA.

A.PHILLIP RANDOLPH,NPRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF SLEEPING CAR PORTERS, LED OFF THE DEBATE IN THE ICFTU CONGRESS HERE TODAY WITH AN ADDRESS ON BEHALF OF THE "NORTH AMERICAN BLOC" OF CIO, AFL, UNITED MINEWORKERS AND CANADIAN DELEGATES.
HE SHARPLY ASSAILED THE SPEECHES OF SOME DELEGATES YESTERDAY FOR "IMPUGNING THE MOTIVES" OF U.S. AND CANADIAN TRADE UNIONISTS.
"WE WERE DISTRESSED AND DISTURBED, IF NOT BEWILDERED," SAID RANDOLPH," BY SOME EXPRESSIONS OF DOUBT OF THE SINCERITY OF OUR EFFORTS IN THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD OF TRADE UNIONISM."
ONE SPEAKER YESTERDAY, PAKISTAN'S AFTAB ALI, CRITICIZED WHAT HE CALLED THE "PATERNALISTIC ATTITUDE" OF BRITISH AND AMERICAN UNIONS IN SENDING MISSIONS TO ASIAN COUNTRIES.
"THESE DELEGATIONS DO MORE HARM THAN GOOD BECAUSE THEY FEED MATERIAL TO THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LINE," SAID AFTAB ALI.
RANDOLPH SAID THE TRADE UNIONS OF NORTH AMERICA ARE CONCERNED "WITH ONE THING ONLY: THE SOLIDARITY OF THE MASSES OF WORKING PEOPLE TO STOP AND CONTAIN THE MARCH OF COMMUNISM ACROSS THE WORLD."
M

AND CONTAIN THE MARCH OF COMMUNISM ACROSS THE WORLD."
HE URGED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF REGIONAL OFFICES TO HELP RECRUIT NEW MEMBERS FOR EXISTING UNIONS. TO ESTABLISH NEW UNIONS, AND "TO PREPARE FOR THE LEADERSHIP OF WORKERS EFFECTIVELY TO GRAPPLE WITH THE SHARPENING AND DEEPENING CONDITIONS OF CHAOS AND ECONOMIC CONFUSION IN THE WORLD."
"WE MUST GUARD AGAINST IMPENETRATION, INFILTRATION AND SUBVERSION OF FREE UNIONS BY AGENTS UNDER THE CONTROL OF RUSSIAN COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM," SAID RANDOLPH. HE POINTED TO FRANCE AND ITALY AS EXAMPLES OF COUNTRIES IN WHICH "TRADE UNIONS HAVE BEEN SHATTERED BY INFILTRATION OF AGENTS OF THE MONOLITHIC RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY."
THE AMERICAN NEGRO WAS GIVEN THE GREATEST OVATION ACCORDED ANY SPEAKER SINCE THE CONGRESS OPENED WEDNESDAY.
THE ICFTU ALREADY HAS PLANS TO ESTABLISH TWO TRADE UNION SCHOOLS IN ASIA, ONE IN MALAYA AND ONE POSSIBLY IN CEYLON. MONEY FOR THE SCHOOLS IS TO COME FROM THE $700,000 FUND RECOMMENDED BY THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE, BUT JUST HOW THIS AMOUNT IS TO BE RAISED IS YET TO BE DEBATED IN THE CONGRESS.
RP914AED

A169 (175)
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JULY 6-(AP)-TOP ATOM SCIENTISTS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD -- SEVERAL OF THEM NOBEL PRIZE WINNERS -- MET HERE TODAY BEHIND A "TOP SECRET" CURTAIN TO DISCUSS RECENT ADVANCES IN THE FIELD OF THEORETICAL PHYSICS.
NEARLY 100 SCIENTISTS ASSEMBLED AS GUESTS OF DANISH NOBEL PRIZE WINNER NIELS BOHR, WHO HELPED DEVELOP THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB. THE CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO LAST ABOUT A WEEK.
THE MEETING WAS TREATED SO SECRETLY THAT EVEN THE NAMES OF THE GUESTS WERE NOT HANDED OUT OFFICIALLY. REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE BARRED FROM THE OPENING SESSION.
AMONG THOSE REPORTED TO BE HERE ARE:
SIR JOHN COCKCROFT, DIRECTOR OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY CENTER AT HARWELL; WALTER F.COLBY, INTELLIGENCE DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION; SIR CHARLES DARWIN, NOTED BRITISH PHYSICIST; PROF. DAVID M.DENISON OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN; DR.CHARLES G. LAURITSEN, ONE OF THE WORLD'S FOREMOST EXPERTS ON ROCKETS, OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AT PASADENA, CALIF.; DR.HANS A. BETHE, CORNELL UNIVERSITY PHYSICIST, AND JAPANESE NOBEL PRIZE WINNER DR. HIDEKI YUKAWA, A PROFESSOR AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.
ML101PED

A5 (500)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN
BY RICHARD O'REGAN
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 6-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OFFICIALS WHO WERE EXPELLED FROM HUNGARY TODAY SAID THOUSANDS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST HUNGARIANS ARE BEING DEPORTED FROM BUDAPEST AND SENT OFF TO "CERTAIN DEATH."
THE TWO SAID THEY HAD WITNESSED NAZI-STYLE DEPORTATIONS OF WHOLE FAMILIES FROM THEIR HOMES ON 24 HOURS NOTICE.
THE EXPELLED DIPLOMATS THEMSELVES WERE GIVEN 24 HOURS TO GET OUT OF BUDAPEST AND ACROSS THE AUSTRIAN FRONTIER BY 1 P.M. TODAY, AND THEY ALMOST FAILED TO BEAT THE DEADLINE.
THEY ARE ALBERT W.SHERER, JR., OF GREENWICH, CONN., A LEGATION SECRETARY, AND RUTH TRYON, HEAD OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE IN BUDAPEST BEFORE THE HUNGARIAN RED GOVERNMENT CRACKED DOWN ON IT EARLY THIS WEEK.
THEY HAD TO LEAVE UNDER A HUNGARIAN DECISION THAT THEY WERE

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PERSONA NON GRATA (UNWELCOME). THE REDS RESORTED TO THIS MEANS AFTER THE U.S. GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO WITHDRAW THEM ON HUNGARIAN CHARGES OF COMPLICITY IN AN ALLEGED SPY PLOT.
THEY CROSSED THE BORDER WITH ONLY 40 MINUTES TO SPARE.

A THIRD AMERICAN AFFECTED BY THE HUNGARIAN ACTION IS MISS MARY EICH, MISS TRYON'S SECRETARY, WHO WAS ALREADY ON HOME LEAVE. THE NOTE WHICH ORDERED THE OTHER TWO EXPELLED BARRED MISS EICH FROM RETURNING TO HUNGARY.

SHERER, WHO HAD HIS WIFE, CAROL, AND CHILDREN, PETER, 5, AND SUSAN, 4, WITH HIM, SAID THEY WERE DELAYED BY A FLAT TIRE 15 MILES OUT OF BUDAPEST.

SHERER AND MISS TRYON ESTIMATED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT 14,700 MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN TERMED "UNDESIRABLE" BY THE RED GOVERNMENT HAVE BEEN EJECTED FROM THEIR HOMES IN THE LAST SEVEN WEEKS.

"THEY HAVE TO SCROUNGE FOR FOOD, HEAT AND OTHER NECESSITIES OF LIFE," SHERER SAID, "AND THIS MEANS CERTAIN DEATH FOR THEM IN WINTER IF THEY DON'T DIE BEFORE DUE TO LACK OF FOOD AND MEDICAL CARE."

SHERER AND MISS TRYON DESCRIBED THE HUNGARIAN ACCUSATIONS AGAINST THEM AS ABSURD AND RIDICULOUS--"THE SAME OLD STORY."

THEY SAID DEPORTATIONS FROM BUDAPEST ARE CONTINUING WITHOUT LETUP AND THAT THE CATHOLIC CHURCH'S VOCAL OPPOSITION TO THE REGIME HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY CRUSHED BUT THAT INTEREST IN THE UNITED STATES IS STILL STRONG.

MISS TRYON'S LIBRARY AND MOVIE AND MUSIC PROGRAMS WERE CLOSED TUESDAY ON COMMUNIST ORDERS.

"THEY CLOSED IT (THE U.S.I.S.) OBVIOUSLY BECAUSE THEY WERE AFRAID OF ITS INFLUENCE," MISS TRYON SAID. IT WAS THE LAST SUCH PROJECT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

SHE SAID THE AMERICAN CENTER HAD AVERAGE WEEKDAY ATTENDANCE OF 300 AND 1,000 ON SATURDAYS WHEN CHILDREN INTENT ON SEEING AMERICAN DOCUMENTARY FILMS TURNED UP.

"THERE WAS NO VIOLENT PERSECUTION OF PERSONS ATTENDING THE CENTER," SHE SAID, "BUT SECRET POLICE HAD SPOTTERS THERE AND IN FEBRUARY THE CENTER WAS SURROUNDED FOR TWO WEEKS."

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A6

SHERER SAID NOTICES OF DEPORTATION ARE DELIVERED MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS AND FRIDAYS. EARLY THE FOLLOWING MORNING POLICE TRUCKS LOAD FAMILIES ABOARD.

"AS THE UNWANTED LEAVE, WORKERS' FAMILIES FROM THE INDUSTRIAL AREA OF BUDAPEST COME IN AND TAKE OVER."

SHERER SAID THE ABLE-BODIED MEN EXILES ARE SENT TO WORK CAMPS ON ROADS, RAILROADS, FARMS AND RICE FIELDS.

"THE WOMEN SEEM TO BE SENT WITH THEIR HUSBANDS AND IF THEY ARE NOT WORKING, SPEND THEIR TIME SCROUNGING AND TRYING TO KEEP BODY AND SOUL TOGETHER," HE SAID.

"THE SMALL CHILDREN ARE SENT TO STATE SCHOOLS TO BE REARED IN THE WAYS OF COMMUNISM."

SHERER AND MISS TRYIN WERE ACCUSED BY THE HUNGARIAN REGIME OF SPY CONNECTIONS. THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED THAT THE RECENT TRIAL OF ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ IMPLICATED THEM. GROESZ WAS CONVICTED OF SPY CHARGES AND IS IN PRISON.

SHERER SAID THAT AFTER HIS AND MISS TRYON'S EXPULSION, THE LEGATION IN BUDAPEST HAS BEEN REDUCED TO 12 PERSONS. ADDITIONALLY, THE UNITED STATES HAS A MILITARY ATTACHE, AN ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE, AN AIR ATTACHE, AND FIVE ENLISTED MEN.

RP&MJ437PED

A162 130

VIENNA, JULY 6-(AP)-TWO AMERICANS FROM THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST, EXPELLED BY HUNGARY, ARRIVED IN VIENNA THIS AFTERNOON.

THEY WERE ALBERT SHERER, THIRD SECRETARY AND POLITICAL OFFICER OF THE LEGATION, AND MISS RUTH TRYON, INFORMATION OFFICER.

SHERER, ARRIVING AT HIS HOTEL IN VIENNA, SAID:

"THE CHARGES THAT I AM ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE ARE ABSOLUTELY RIDICULOUS. IT IS THE SAME OLD STORY."

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE CARROLL AND HIS TWO CHILDREN PETER, AGED 5, AND SUSAN, AGED 4. SHERER'S PARENTS LIVE IN GREENWICH, CONN. SHERER HAD BEEN STAIONED IN BUDAPEST SINCE OCT. 1949.

HE, HIS WIFE AND MISS TYRON ARRIVED IN VIENNA IN A CONVOY OF THREE CARS LOADED WITH THEIR PERSONAL EFFECTS, WHICH THEY HURRIEDLY PACKED ON RECEIVING NOTICE FROM THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, THAT THEY WERE CONSIDERED PERSONA NON GRATA (UNWELCOME).

WD1239PED

B18 (Q)

KX, WX (100)

VIENNA, JULY 6-(AP)-LIU NING I, CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATE TO CURRENT EXECUTIVE SESSION OF THE WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS IN VIENNA, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES INTENTION TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN WAS "A BREACH OF THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT AND A DANGER TO THE PEOPLE OF ASIA."

"THE MEASURE PROPOSED IN THE U.S. DRAFT TREATY WOULD TURN THE JAPANESE PEOPLE INTO CANNON FODDER AND WOULD GIVE THE U.S. ARMY AND AIRFORCE FULL CONTROL OVER JAPANESE TERRITORY," HE SAID. "IN ADDITION JAPANESE TRADE WOULD REMAIN CONTROLLED BY 40 TRADING AND 12 SHIPPING COMPANIES OWNED BY AMERICAN CAPITAL."

K621PED

A41

(260)

JUL 1951

ATHENS, GREECE, JULY 6-(AP)-THE AMERICAN ECA MISSION THREW ITS FULL SUPPORT PUBLICLY BEHIND THE WOBBLY GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS TODAY IN AN ATTEMPT TO AVERT A STRIKE BY MORE THAN 70,000 CIVIL SERVANTS SET FOR MIDNIGHT.

NICHOLAS SAKELAROPOULOS, HEAD OF THE CIVIL SERVICE UNION, SAID THE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES WOULD WALK OUT TO ENFORCE THEIR DEMAND FOR A 50 PER CENT WAGE INCREASE. SUCH AN INCREASE WOULD TOTAL ABOUT 378,000,000,000 (B) DRACHMAS ($25,200,000) ANNUALLY.

A CIVIL SERVICE STRIKE WOULD PARALYZE ALL PUBLIC SERVICES, INCLUDING DOMESTIC COMMUNICATIONS AND MAIL DELIVERY. GREECE'S MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT, PRESS AND CABLES WOULD NOT BE AFFECTED.

DESPITE THE THREATENED WALKOUT, PARLIAMENT GAVE VENIZELOS' GOVERNMENT TONIGHT A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE, 125 TO 75, TO CONTINUE UNTIL A NEW ELECTION LAW IS ADOPTED. WHEN DETAILS OF NEXT FALL'S GENERAL ELECTION ARE SETTLED, VENIZELOS IS EXPECTED TO RESIGN, CLEARING THE WAY FOR A CARETAKER GOVERNMENT. HOWEVER, A SUCCESSFUL CIVIL SERVICE STRIKE MIGHT FORCE VENIZELOS OUT SOONER.

ROGER D.LAPHAM, ECA MISSION CHIEF HERE, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HE "CONCURRED HEARTILY IN THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO STAND FIRM AND NOT CONCEDE ANYTHING IN THE FACE OF A STRIKE THREAT." HE ALSO SUPPORTED THE GOVERNMENT'S "FIRM DECISION NOT TO PAY CIVIL SERVANTS" DURING A STRIKE.

IN TALKS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CIVIL SERVICE UNION LAPHAM REPORTEDLY TOLD THEM THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, WHO ARE PAYING HEAVY TAXES TO HELP GREECE, WOULD BE ASTOUNDED TO LEARN THAT EMPLOYES OF THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF WERE THREATENING TO CRIPPLE THE GREEK RECONSTRUCTION PROGRAM. THE STRIKE CALL CAME AT A TIME WHEN CONGRESS

30.24- 24671

IS CONSIDERING THE AMOUNT TO BE ALLOCATED TO GREECE BY ECA FOR THE COMING FISCAL YEAR.

LAPHAM INSISTED THAT THE FUNDAMENTAL ISSUE IS WHETHER THE LEGALLY CONSTITUTED GOVERNMENT SHALL RULE OR WHETHER THE CIVIL SERVANTS SHALL RUN THE AFFAIRS OF THE GREEK PEOPLE.

MJ657PED

A91

(120)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 6-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S OFFICIAL RADIO SAID TODAY THE VATICAN IS TRYING TO MAKE A MARTYR OF IMPRISONED ARCHBISHOP ALOJZICJ STEPINAC, SPIRITUAL LEADER OF 7,000,000 (M) YUGOSLAV ROMAN CATHLICS.

THIS WAS THE BELGRADE RADIO'S REACTION TO THE VATICAN'S REJECTION OF YUGOSLAVIA'S OFFER TO FREE THE ARCHBISHOP ON THE CONDITION THAT HE LEAVE THE COUNTRY IMMEDIATELY. HE HAS SERVED FOUR YEARS OF AN 18-YEAR PRISON TERM IMPOSED AFTER HIS CONVICTION ON CHARGES OF WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE NAZIS.

THE BROADCAST REVIEWED THE ALLEGED CRIMES FOR WHICH ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC WAS CONVICTED. IT CHARGED HE HAD BEEN A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF DR.ANTE PAVELIC, WARTIME CHIEF OF AXIS-BACKED "INDEPENDENT" CROATIA. YUGOSLAVIA NOW IS ATTEMPTING TO HAVE ARGENTINA RETURN PAVELIC, LISTED AS THIS COUNTRY'S NO. 1 WAR CRIMINAL, TO BELGRADE.

RQ950PED

A31

(120)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA,JULY 6-(AP)-THE BELGRADE RADIO SAID TONIGHT THAT BULGARIAN PEASANTS HAVE FIRED ON MILITARY POLICE WHILE RESISTING ATTEMPTS BY THE BULGARIAN AUTHORITIES TO EVACUATE THEM FROM THEIR HOMES NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER.

THE STATEMENT WAS ANOTHER IN A SERIES OF ASSERTIONS THAT AT LEAST TWO OF THE RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM COUNTRIES--BULGARIA AND ROMANIA--ARE CLEARING WIDE ZONES ALONG YUGOSLAVIA'S EASTERN FRONTIERS.

TONIGHT'S BROADCAST SAID THE BORDER PEASANTS ARE BEING FORCED TO LEAVE THEIR PROPERTY BEHIND WHILE THEY THEMSELVES ARE BEING SHIPPED OFF IN SPECIAL TRAINS FOR UNKNOWN DESTINATIONS.

THE BROADCAST SAID STRONG MILITARY PATROLS ARE CIRCULATING THROUGH THE BORDER AREAS TO KEEP THE POPULATION UNDER CONTROL BUT THAT "IN SOME VILLAGES--FOR INSTANCE, PATULE--PEASANTS HAVE BEEN SHOOTING AT THE MILITARY POLICE."

MJ620PED

S23

(160)

BELGRADE, JULY 6-(AP)-A SUNBURNE, HAGGARD YUGOSLAV SOLDIER TOLD TODAY OF SHOOTING HIS WAY TO FREEDOM AND HIS HOMELAND AFTER BEING "KIDNAPPED" BY BULGARIAN TROOPS WHILE ON BORDER PATROL DUTY THREE WEEKS AGO.

OSMAN KAPIC, 30, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ARRANGED BY THE INFORMATION MINISTRY THAT HE WAS OVERPOWERED BY BULGARIANS ON JUNE 14 WITH TIME TO FIRE ONLY ONE BURST OF HIS MACHINE GUN AND THEN HUSTLED ACROSS THE BORDER.

KAPIC CLAIMED HE WAS HELD WITHOUT FOOD FOR A NIGHT AND DAY WHILE A BULGARIAN OFFICER TRIED TO PERSUADE HIM TO MAKE A STATEMENT THAT HE HAD CROSSED FRONTIER VOLUNTARILY WITH AN OFFER TO GIVE HIM CIVILIAN STATUS IN BULGARIA IF HE AGREED.

HE SAID HE REFUSED AND THEN WAS TAKEN IN CUSTODY OF ARMED GUARDS IN THE DIRECTION OF SOFIA, FREQUENTLY CHANGING TRUCKS. AT ONE OF THE SHIFTS HE SEIZED A GUN FROM A GUARD WHO WAS LIGHTING A CIGARETTE. HE FIRED AND FLED. HE SAID GUARDS DROPPED BUT HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THEY WERE HIT.

KOPIC REPORTED HE WANDERED IN BULGARIA FOR 12 DAYS BEFORE REACHING THE FRONTIER AND SAFETY.

LS551PED

A214

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (ROUNDUP) (500)

BY JAMES M.LONG

ABADAN, IRAN, JULY 6-(AP)-IRANIANS IN THIS GREAT REFINERY CENTER DEFIED THE HAGUE COURT'S PROPOSAL FOR OIL MEDIATION TODAY WITH DEMONSTRATIONS AND A FULL-DRESS PARADE BY GOOSE-STEPPING GOVERNMENT TROOPS.

CROWDS JAMMED THE LINE OF MARCH AND SHRIEKED APPROVAL AS SHERMAN TANKS, ARMORED CARS AND MOTORIZED ARTILLERY ROLLED PAST WITH MOST OF THEIR OLD U.S. MARKINGS STILL SHOWING. ALMOST THE WHOLE 10TH DIVISION WHICH GUARDS THE KHUZISTAN OIL FIELDS PARADED.

IRANIAN AND BRITISH WARSHIPS OFF ABADAN CONTINUED WATCHING ONE ANOTHER ON THE SHATT AL-ARAB ESTUARY AT THE HEAD OF THE PERSIAN GULF. THE BRITISH CRUISER MAURITIUS IS ON THE IRAQI SIDE OF THE CHANNEL A SHORT DISTANCE FROM THE REFINERY.

THE GOVERNMMENT RADIO SAID THE INTERIOR MINISTRY WILL NOT LET ERIC DRAKE, THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S GENERAL MANAGER, REENTER THE COUNTRY. DRAKE SHIFTED HIS OFFICE TO BASRA, ACROSS THE RIVER IN IRAQ, AFTER BEING ACCUSED OF SABOTAGE.

NEWSPAPERS CARRIED HEADLINE NEWS OF YESTERDAY'S RECOMMENDATIONS BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE. BUT THE ABADAN CROWD PAID

LITTLE ATTENTION. IT ROARED SUPPORT FOR BAREHEADED HUSSIEN MAKKI, RIGHT-HAND MAN TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN IRAN'S TAKEOVER OF THE AIOC.

IN TEHRAN, THE CAPITAL, A BICYCLE ARMY OF ABOUT 10,000 PRO-COMMUNIST STUDENTS AND WORKERS BUZZED THROUGH THE STREETS IN A TWO-HOUR DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE COURT SUGGESTIONS. LOUDSPEAKERS BLARED SUCH SLOGANS AS "DEATH TO ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISM!" AND "DEATH TO THE HAGUE COURT!" THERE WAS NO REPORTED VIOLENCE.

WHILE THE CROWDS GATHERED HERE AND IN TEHRAN, IRAN WENT AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR TAKING CHARGE OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED OIL PORPERTY.

A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL AT ABADAN SAID IRANIAN OIL COMMISSIONERS HOPE TO START ASSUMING CONTROL OF THE GIANT REFINERY HERE ON THE PERSIAN GULF WITHIN TWO WEEKS AND THEN MOVE INTO ITS KHUZISTAN OIL FIELD SOURCES.

AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN TEHRAN, A SPOKESMAN SAID WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH TECHNICIANS IS INEVITABLE IF IRAN DOES NOT ACCEPT THE HAGUE PROPOSAL. SOME WORKERS HAVE BEEN PULLING OUT IN THE LAST FEW WEEKS AND THE AIOC HAS CUT TO LESS THAN HALF ITS NORMAL OUTPUT AT ABADAN.

MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT TURNED DOWN YESTERDAY THE COURT RECOMMENDATION THAT IRAN SUSPEND ITS NATIONALIZATION LAW AND LET A TEMPORARY FIVE-MAN BOARD SUPERVISE THE AIOC HOLDINGS. IRAN CONTENDS THE WORLD COURT DOES NOT HAVE JURISDICTION IN THE DISPUTE.

THE COURT ALSO HAD ASKED IRAN TO REINSTATE AIOC MANAGEMENT OF THE OIL FIELDS WITH INCOME TO BE FROZEN IN BANK ACCOUNTS, PENDING A FINAL DECISION ON NATIONALIZATION BY THE HAGUE.

SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, BRITISH AMBASSADOR, PLANNED TO SEE FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI IN TEHRAN TO SUGGEST TWO BRITISH MEMBERS FOR THE PROPOSED JOINT BOARD. UNDER THE COURT PLAN, IRAN WOULD NAME TWO MEMBERS AND THE FIFTH WOULD BE IMPARTIAL.

IN LONDON, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT -- 53 PERCENT OWNER OF THE BILLION-DOLLAR COMPANY-- OFFICIALLY ACCEPTED THE HAGUE RECOMMENDATION AND SAID IT IS APPROACHING IRAN AT ONCE "WITH A VIEW TO SETTING UP THE BOARD OF SUPERVISION."

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A215

THE ABADAN CROWD WAS IN A FESTIVE MOOD, CELEBRATING THE END OF RAMADAN--THE HOLY MONTH DURING WHICH THE MOSLEM FAITHFUL CANNOT DRINK WATER DURING THE 18 DAYLIGHT HOURS OF THIS SCORCHING CLIMATE.

WHITE AND BLUE-UNIFORMED SAILORS AND MARINES LED OFF THE EARLY MORNING PARADE WITH STIFF, HIGH-KICKING GOOSE STEP PAST THE REVIEWING STAND.

WELL-EQUIPPED TROOPS OF THE KHUZISTAN DIVISION FOLLOWED. THE IRANIANS BROUGHT DOWN A DOZEN SHERMAN TANKS FROM AHWAZ AND SOME OF THE HOWITZER UNITS CAME FROM ISFAHAN IN THE MOUNTAINS, 300 MILES TO THE NORTH. THE TROOPS APPARENTLY CARRIED NO RUSSIAN-MADE EQUIPMENT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE IRANIAN OIL COMMISSION SAID IT INTENDS TO TAKE OVER THE COMPLEX ABADAN REFINERY ONE DEPARTMENT AT A TIME.

"THIS WILL BE THE MOST DIFFICULT PHASE TECHNICALLY," HE SAID.

"WE PREFER TO TAKE OVER THE REFINERY FIRST AND THEN THE OIL FIELDS."

BRITAIN HAS IMPLIED SHE MAY TAKE THE CASE TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL IF IRAN CONTINUES TO IGNORE THE HAGUE RECOMMENDATION. IRAN ALSO HAS SPOKEN OF GOING TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

ML/PR410PED

A120

PRECEDE TEHRAN 180

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BY JAMES M.LONG

ABADAN, IRAN, JULY 6-(AP)-IRANIAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEIR PLANS FOR TAKING OVER THE ABADAN REFINERY AND NEARBY OIL FIELDS ARE UNCHANGED AND THAT NO NEW INSTRUCTIONS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM TEHRAN.

THERE WAS NO SIGN THAT IRAN INTENDED TO COMPLY WITH THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT AT THE HAGUE THAT SHE SUSPEND HER NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM PENDING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH.

DESPITE THE GREAT TECHNICAL PROBLEMS INVOLVED, IRANIAN OFFICIALS HERE SAID THEY PLANNED TO GO AHEAD WITH THEIR PLAN FOR TAKING OVER THE REFINERY OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS, AND AFTER THAT THE KHUZISTAN OIL FIELDS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE IRANIAN OIL COMMISSION SAID IT HOPED TO START TAKING OVER THE REFINERY ONE DEPARTMENT AT A TIME.

"THIS WILL BE THE MOST DIFFICULT PHASE TECHNICALLY," HE SAID. "WE PREFER TO TAKE OVER THE REFINERY FIRST AND THEN THE OIL FIELDS. IT WILL REQUIRE SEVERAL WEEKS TO TAKE OVER THE COMPLEX REFINERY OPERATION, WHEREAS WE CAN TAKE OVER THE OIL FIELDS WITHIN 24 HOURS WHENEVER DESIRED."

A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN TEHRAN SAID WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH TECHNICIANS FROM THE OIL FIELDS WOULD BE INEVITABLE IF IRAN REFUSES TO ABIDE BY THE HAGUE COURT'S RECOMMENDATIONS.

BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD IS EXPECTED TO SEE IRAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI TOMORROW TO PRESENT THE NAMES OF TWO BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES TO THE JOINT CONCILIATION BOARD SUGGESTED BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT.

THE IRANIANS YESTERDAY QUICKLY REJECTED THE COURT'S DECISION RECOMMENDING AGREEMENT BY BRITAIN AND IRAN ON AN INTERIM PLAN FOR KEEPING THIS COUNTRY'S OIL FLOWING. WORD OF THE DECISION REACHED TEHRAN WHILE A JOINT SESSION OF THE IRANIAN CABINET AND OIL BOARD WAS BEING HELD AT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S HOME.

AN IRANIAN SPOKESMAN DECLARED LAST NIGHT THE COURT'S DECISION "DOES NOT HAVE THE SLIGHTEST EFFECT UPON OUR INTENTION TO CARRY OUT THE NATIONALIZATION OF OUR OIL INDUSTRY."

AN INFORMANT SAID WHEN THE CABINET GOT WORD OF THE COURT'S DECISION, ONE MEMBER DECLARED IRAN HAD NOT EXPECTED THE COURT TO "VIOLATE THE RIGHTS OF A WEAK NATION" AND "SUPPORT THE FANCY CLAIMS OF A BIG POWER."

BRITISH OFFICIALS LAUDED THE COURT'S PROPOSALS AND SAID BRITAIN WOULD TRY TO FOLLOW THE RECOMMENDATIONS SET DOWN IN THE 3,500 WORD DECISION IF IRAN WOULD AGREE.

(THE BRITISH HAVE HINTED THAT IF IRAN KEPT REFUSING TO AGREE, BRITAIN MIGHT PLACE THE OIL CASE BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.)

IRAN HAS BEEN UNSWERVING IN HER AIM TO TAKE CONTROL OF THE BILLION-DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S WELLS AND REFINERIES.

TEHRAN'S PRESS TODAY ASSAILED THE COURT'S DECISION AS A VIOLATION OF THE SOVEREIGNTY OF "A WEAK NATION."

(THE TROOP SHIP EMPRESS OF BRITAIN ARRIVED IN FAMAGUSTA, CYPRUS, YESTERDAY TO PICK UP BRITISH TROOPS STATIONED ON THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS AND RETURN THEM TO ENGLAND. A SUDDEN CHANGE OF ORDERS CANCELLED THE EMBARKATION. THERE WERE REPORTS THE SHIP HAD BEEN ORDERED TO PROCEED TO ABADAN.)

THE GOVERNMENT RADIO SAID THE IRANIAN MINISTRY OF INTERIOR HAS REFUSED TO GIVE ERIC DRAKE, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, PERMISSION TO RE-ENTER IRAN. DRAKE TRANSFERRED HIS HEADQUARTERS TO BASRA, IRAQ, AND RAN THE COMPANY FROM THERE AFTER THE TEMPORARY BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY

ACCUSED HIM OF SABOTAGE.
THE MINISTRY ALSO DIRECTED PROVINCIAL AUTHORITIES IN THE SOUTHERN OIL STATE OF KHUZISTAN TO CANCEL BLANKET TRAVEL PERMITS FOR EMPLOYES OF THE BRITISH-OWNED COMPANY, THE RADIO SAID. COMPANY EMPLOYES NOW WILL HAVE TO GET APPROVAL FROM THE IRANIAN BOARD OF DIRECTORS TO ENTER OR LEAVE KHUZISTAN.
WD1035AED

A42
-95-
JUL 1951
~~(RECEDE ABADAN IRANIAN)~~
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 6-(AP)-A BIG BICYCLE BRIGADE OF PRO-COMMUNIST STUDENTS DEMONSTRATING AGAINST THE INTERNATIONAL COURT'S DECISION ON IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION FOUGHT WITH MEMBERS OF THE IRANIAN LABOR PARTY IN DOWNTOWN TEHRAN TODAY, AND ABOUT 100 WERE INJURED IN THE MELEE.
WHILE LOUDSPEAKERS BLARED SUCH SLOGANS AS "DEATH TO ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISM" AND "DEATH TO THE HAGUE COURT," THE BICYCLISTS SPED IN GROUPS TO VARIOUS SECTIONS OF THE CITY, WHERE THEY CLASHED WITH LABOR PARTY MEMBERS. THE LATTER SHOUTED "DEATH TO THE COMMUNISTS."
THE FIGHTING BEGAN WITH FISTS, STICKS, KNIVES, AND TREE BRANCHES, AND BEFORE LONG MANY ON BOTH SIDES FELL WITH BROKEN ARMS, AND LEGS AND SMASHED HEADS. POLICE WIELDING CLUBS, FINALLY RESTORED ORDER.

ONE BATTLE BETWEEN THE PRO-RED DEMONSTRATORS AND THE LABOR PARTY, AN OFFSHOOT OF THE GOVERNING NATIONAL FRONT, OCCURRED ON FERDOWCI AVENUE, NEAR THE HOSPITAL OF THE NATIONAL BANK OF IRAN, WHERE SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI IS RECOVERING FROM AN APPENDECTOMY.
WHILE THESE BLOODY CLASHES WERE OCCURRING AT THE CAPITAL, OTHER IRANIANS DEMONSTRATED WITHOUT VIOLENCE AGAINST THE INTERNATIONAL COURT DECISION AT ABADAN, BIG OIL REFINERY CENTER. GOOSE-STEPPING GOVERNMENT TROOPS STAGED A FULL-DRESS PARADE.
CROWDS JAMMED X X X SECOND GRAPH UNDER ABADAN DATE (A214), DELETING SIXTH AND SEVENTH GRAPHS, BEGINNING "IN TEHRAN, X X X OIL PROPERTY."
DY708PED

A105
(300)
BY JAMES M. LONG
KHORRAMSHAHR NAVAL BASE, IRAN, THURSDAY, JULY 5-(AP)-"THE MAN WHO RIDES THE TIGER" SAYS HE ISN'T WORRIED ABOUT THE BIG BRITISH CRUISER MAURITIUS.
FOR OVER A WEEK SHE'S BEEN ANCHORED ON THE IRAQI SIDE OF THE SHATT AL-ARAB RIVER, DIRECTLY OPPOSITE THE ABADAN REFINERIES WHICH IRAN IS INTENT UPON SEIZING FROM THE BRITISH. SHE'S THERE TO "PROTECT BRITISH INTERESTS."
COMMODORE (CALLED COLONEL BY HIS FRIENDS) MORTEZA DAFTERI, NEWLY ASSIGNED COMMANDER OF THE IRANIAN NAVY IN THE PERSIAN GULF, TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS:
"I HAVE ENOUGH FORCE HERE TO PREVENT ANY ATTEMPT TO MAKE A LANDING ON IRANIAN SOIL."
HIS NAVAL FORCE IS FIVE LITTLE SHIPS WITH GUNS THAT LOOK LIKE PEASHOOTERS ALONGSIDE THE EIGHT-INCH BATTERIES OF THE MAURITIUS.
"IT ISN'T THE QUESTION OF THE SIZE OF THE GUNS," THE HUSKY, FRENCH AND ITALIAN TRAINED COMMODORE SAID.
"IF THEY TRIED TO SUPPORT A LANDING AT ABADAN, THEIR BIG GUNS WOULD BE POINTED AT THE REFINERY. THEY HAVE NO DESIRE TO DO THAT.
"AND EVEN IF THEIRS WERE NOT, OUR GUNS MIGHT BE POINTED AT IT."
HE SMILED AT THAT AND ADDED:
"THEY ARE NOT HERE FOR A FRIENDLY VISIT. BUT THERE WILL BE NO TROUBLE. NEITHER SIDE WISHES ANY."
DAFTERI, WHO RECENTLY WAS TRANSFERRED HERE FROM A CASVIAN SEA CAPTAINCY, FLIES HIS COMMODORE'S FLAG FROM THE MAST OF THE TWO-AND-A-HALF-INCH GUN SLOOP BADR (TIGER). HE HAS A SECOND GUNBOAT--THE 2,100-TON PELANY (LEOPOARD). THEY WERE GIVEN TO IRAN BY BRITAIN TWO YEARS AGO TO REPLACE TWO IRANIAN GUNBOATS THE BRITISH SANK IN 1941.
THREE OTHER SMALLER 14-YEAR-OLD SLOOPS IN THE FLEET ARE THE SHAHBAZ, THE SHAHROCH AND THE SEMORGH, NAMED AFTER MYTHICAL PERSIAN BIRDS. THEY ARE FORMER ITALIAN VESSELS.
DAFTERI DIRECTS HIS COMMAND PART OF THE TIME FROM ABOARD THE TIGER AND PART OF THE TIME FROM NAVAL HEADQUARTERS HERE AT THE JUNCTION OF THE SHATT EL-ARAB AND THE KARUN RIVERS, EIGHT MILES UPSTEAM FROM ABADAN.
HEAVILY TANNED FROM THE INTENSE PERSIAN SUN, HE WEARS, A WHITE NAVAL UNIFORM OPEN AT THE COLLAR. HE HAS SPENT 20 OF HIS 40 YEARS IN THE IRANIAN NAVY.
AS MANY OF THE SAILORS AND MARINES HE COMMANDS COME FROM THE ISFAHAN MOUNTAINS AND CENTRAL PERSIAN DESERTS AS COME FROM THE VILLAGES HERE ALONG THE GULF.
FD/RP1001AED

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A163 120
LONDON, JULY 6-(AP)-BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TODAY IT ACCEPTS THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE TO CARRY ON OIL PRODUCTION IN IRAN PENDING A SETTLEMENT OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE.
A FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT SAID BRITAIN IS APPROACHING IRAN AT ONCE "WITH A VIEW TO SETTING UP THE (FIVE-MAN) BOARD OF SUPERVISION" WHICH THE HAGUE COURT SUGGESTED SHOULD RUN THE INDUSTRY UNTIL THE DISPUTE IS SETTLED.
THE COURT'S FINDING, IN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S VIEW, OFFERS "A FAIR BASIS ON WHICH THE TWO PARTIES MAY COME TOGETHER AND REACH AGREEMENT." THE STATEMENT ADDED.

IRANIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS, ACCORDING TO NEWS DISPATCHES FROM TEHRAN, ALREADY HAVE REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE WORLD COURT'S "FREEZE" RULING.
PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH REPORTEDLY HAS REAFFIRMED THE IRANIAN VIEW THAT THE OIL DISPUTE DOES NOT FALL WITHIN THE COMPETENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS-SPONSORED COURT OF JUSTICE.
IRANIAN DETERMINATION TO GO AHEAD WITH NATIONALIZATION IN DEFIANCE OF THE COURT'S RULING UNDOUBTEDLY WILL FACE BRITAIN WITH THIS GRAVE NEW DECISION: WHETHER OR NOT TO CALL ON THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TO ORDER IRANIAN COMPLIANCE.
IF THEY DECIDE TO MAKE THIS APPEAL, THEN THE WHOLE OIL ROW WILL BECOME A BONE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTENTION. IT WILL FURTHER ALLOW RUSSIA VALIDLY TO JOIN IN AN ARGUMENT WHICH SO FAR HAS BEEN CONFINED TO THE WESTERN NATIONS.
FINALLY IT WILL POSE THE QUESTION WHETHER THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD BE ASKED TO ENFORCE ANY ORDER CALLING ON IRAN TO ACCEPT THE WORLD COURT FINDING.
THE COURT'S RECOMMENDATION, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY, CALLED ON IRAN TO RESTORE RUNNING CONTROL OF THE OIL INDUSTRY TO THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. IT SUGGESTED BRITAIN AND IRAN SHOULD NOMINATE TWO MEMBERS EACH TO A SUPERVISORY BOARD WHICH SHOULD BE JOINED BY A FIFTH IMPARTIAL NOMINEE WHO WOULD BE CHOSEN BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE COURT.
ML110PED

B6 SCEG
(270)
NEW YORK, JULY 6-(AP)-OIL INDUSTRY LEADERS, ORGANIZED AS A SPECIAL EMERGENCY COMMITTEE TO DISCUSS THE GROWING CRISIS IN IRAN, WERE IN AGREEMENT TODAY THAT THERE IS NO IMMEDIATE THREAT OF A U.S. OIL SHORTAGE.

EXECUTIVES REPRESENTING 19 BIG U.S. OIL COMPANIES WITH INTERESTS OVERSEAS FORMED THE "FOREIGN PETROLEUM SUPPLY COMMITTEE" AT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST. THEY WILL HOLD THEIR SECOND MEETING HERE ON MONDAY.

THE INDUSTRIALISTS PROMISED COOPERATION WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S PLEA THAT THEY GIVE TOP BILLING TO PREPARATION OF A CO-ORDINATED PLAN OF ACTION WHICH WILL ASSURE A CONTINUED SUPPLY OF OIL FOR UNITED STATES' EUROPEAN ALLIES. EUROPE'S NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS HAVE BEEN CHIEFLY DEPENDENT UPON THE BIG ANGLO-IRANIAN CO. REFINERY AT ABADAN ON THE PERSIAN GULF. ABADAN--WORLD'S LARGEST PRODUCER OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS RANGING FROM ASPHALT TO HIGH OCTANE AVIATION GASOLINE--IS THREATENED WITH A SHUTDOWN AS A RESULT OF THE DIFFICULTIES BETWEEN THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND ITS BRITISH OPERATORS.

SUBJECTS TO BE DISCUSSED BY THE AMERICAN OIL COMMITTEE WILL INCLUDE RE-SCHEDULING OF TANKERS WITHDRAWN FROM THE ABADAN OPERATION.

AT YESTERDAY'S ORGANIZATION MEETING IN NEW YORK OFFICE OF THE PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE, BRITISH OIL INTERESTS WERE REPRESENTED BY H. (TIM) WILKINSON, PRESIDENT OF BRITAIN'S ASIATIC PETROLEUM CORP.

S.P. COLEMAN, A DIRECTOR OF STANDARD OIL CO. (NEW JERSEY) WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP.

COLEMAN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE WORLD SUPPLY SITUATION IS SERIOUS, BUT HE SAID THE INDUSTRY REGARDS ANY SHORTAGE OF COMMERCIAL OIL FOR DO
C UAZM

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BUT HE SAID THE INDUSTRY REGARDS ANY SHORTAGE OF COMMERCIAL OL FOR DOMESTIC USE AS "UNLIKELY" AT THIS TIME, BECAUSE OF THE LARGE REFINING AND STORAGE CAPACITY NOW AVAILABLE.
HA230A E8&?7 SCEG (AGENCIE

A64
(160)
NEW YORK, JULY 6-(AP)-AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY CORRESPONDENT RAY BROCK SAID TONIGHT THAT THE RUSSIAN ARMY IS "PREPARING FOR A FULL-SCALE INVASION OF IRAN."

IN A REPORT TO HIS NEW YORK OFFICE FROM ANKARA, TURKEY, BROCK SAID "RUSSIAN SOLDIERS IN TANKS AND JEEPS CONDUCT ALMOST NIGHTLY FORAYS ACROSS THE AZERBAIJAN BORDER IN NORTHERN IRAN TO TEST IRANIAN DEFENSES."

BROCK QUOTED AN "OFFICIAL U.S. ARMY OBSERVER RECENTLY ARRIVED FROM TEHRAN" AS SAYING THAT THE "RED ARMY IS RECEIVING THE FULL COOPERATION OF THE IRANIAN COMMUNISTS (MEMBERS OF THE TUDAH PARTY) IN THESE PATROLS ACROSS THE BORDER."

BROCK SAID THE U.S. ARMY OBSERVER COULD NOT BE NAMED FOR SECURITY REASONS BUT SAID HE FORMERLY WAS AN O.S.S. AGENT DURING WORLD WAR TWO.

BROCK QUOTED HIM AS SAYING THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE ARMING THE IRANIAN COMMUNISTS IN THE HOPE OF AN UPRISING AND THAT "THE RUSSIANS WILL THEN INVOKE THE TERMS OF AN OLD RUSSO-IRANIAN TREATY WHEREBY THE RED ARMY IS PERMITTED TO COME TO THE AID OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT."

"IN THIS WAY," BROCK'S REPORT ADDED, "THE RUSSIANS PLAN TO PUT THE TUDEH PARTY IN POWER."
DY818PED

B130KX (SIAM) (Q)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING (260)
BANGKOK, JULY 6 (AP)-THE EMBRYO THAILAND (SIAMESE) AIR FORCE WILL SOON BE BOLSTERED BY ARRIVAL OF 40 AMERICAN NAVY-TYPE F8F BEARCAT PLANES.

OFFICIAL SOURCES DISCLOSED TONIGHT THAT THE SHIPMENT IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE AN UNIDENTIFIED AMERICAN PORT ONE WEEK HENCE. ONE HUNDRED F8F PLANES HAVE BEEN EARMARKED FOR THE THAI AIR FORCE UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM AND ABOUT EIGHT ALREADY HAVE BEEN DELIVERED.

THEY ARE TO MAKE UP THE CORE OF THE FORCE, WHICH ALSO IS TO HAVE ONE SQUADRON OF BRITISH SPITFIRE PLANES, ALREADY PURCHASED.

THE AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP, HEADED BY BRIG.GEN.JOHN T. COLE, IS IN BANGKOK FAMILIARIZING THE THAI FORCES WITH THE EQUIPMENT. THIS INCLUDES STANDARDIZED AMERICAN ARMY EQUIPMENT WHICH IS TO REPLACE THE OBSOLETE MATERIEL OF THE THAI GROUND FORCES.

IT IS HOPED THAT BY JUNE, 1953, THE ARMY WILL BE REORGANIZED INTO EFFECTIVE COMBAT TEAMS. HOWEVER, THERE IS NO ILLUSION HERE THAT, EVEN AT PEAK STRENGTH (ITS TOTAL IS NOW ABOUT 30,000 MEN) IT WILL BE ANYTHING MORE THAN A MILD DETERRENT TO ANY CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION.

THE THAI NAVY IS TO RECEIVE A SMALLER PORTION OF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE, INCLUDING SIX COAST GUARD CUTTERS.

ABOUT 30 SENIOR NAVAL OFFICERS NOW ARE IN JAIL AS A RESULT OF LAST WEEK'S UNSUCCESSFUL REVOLT. UNDER THE RESULTING NAVAL REORGANIZATION, THE NAVY IS TO BE CUT DOWN TO MORE REALISTIC SIZE AND ASSIGNED PRINCIPALLY TO COASTAL PATROL, MINESWEEPING AND ANTI-SUBMARINE WORK.

GENERAL COLE STRESSED IN A STATEMENT THIS AFTERNOON THAT AMERICAN AID EQUIPMENT WAS NOT USED TO PUT DOWN THE REVOLT. HE SAID THIS HAD BEEN VERIFIED BY INVENTORIES OF THAI ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVAL EQUIPMENT SINCE THE OUTBREAK ENDED.
NN146PCS

A77WX
(190) THAILAND
WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-THAILAND'S AMBASSADOR SAID TODAY THE SITUATION IN HIS HOMELAND HAS RETURNED TO NORMAL AND THAT "FIELD MARSHAL P. PIBULSONGGRAM IS IN FULL CHARGE AND CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT AS PRIME MINISTER."

"HE IS NO FIGUREHEAD AND THERE IS NO MILITARY JUNTA," THE AMBASSADOR, PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON, SAID IN A STATEMENT.

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM BANGKOK WEDNESDAY SAID A MILITARY JUNTA HAD SEIZED POWER, FOLLOWING THE CRUSHING OF LAST WEEK'S REVOLT, AND SAID OBSERVERS REPORTED THAT THREE GENERALS AND AN AIR MARSHAL HAVE MADE A FIGUREHEAD OF PIBULSONGGRAM. THE SAME OBSERVERS REPORTED FEARS THAT BITTERNESS IN THAILAND MAY OPEN THE DOOR TO COMMUNISM.

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HOWEVER, THE AMBASSADOR'S STATEMENT SAID:

"THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE AS WELL AS THE CHIEF OF POLICE AND THE COMMANDER OF THE FIRST ARMY AREA ARE PERSONALLY LOYAL AND DEVOTED TO THE PRIME MINISTER AND THEY CORDIALLY WELCOMED HIS RETURN TO HEAD THE GOVERNMENT.

"IN THE MATTER OF FOREIGN RELATIONS, THE POLICY OF HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT REMAINS THE SAME. THAILAND WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE FIRM AND CONSTANT SUPPORT TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AND WILL FURTHER STRENGTHEN THE CLOSE AND CORDIAL TIES OF FRIENDSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES."
DC901PED

B39KX (Q)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SATURDAY, JULY 7-(AP)-SEMI-OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY THAT CHINESE NATIONALISTS HAVE SEIZED THE 1,611-TON PANAMANIAN-REGISTERED BLOCKADE RUNNER HOLLINA.
THE STEAMER, CARRYING ABOUT 1,000 TONS OF CARGO CONSIGNED TO RED CHINA, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ARRIVED AT KAOHSIUNG, SOUTHERN FORMOSA, THURSDAY UNDER ESCORT OF A NATIONALIST WARSHIP.
THE REPORTS SAID THE STEAMER ORIGINALLY WAS CHINESE-OWNED BUT ACQUIRED PANAMANIAN REGISTRY AFTER THE REDS OVERRAN THE MAINLAND IN 1949. THIS INDICATED THE HOLLINA WOULD BE CONFISCATED BECAUSE SHE TRANSFERRED TO FOREIGN REGISTRY WITHOUT APPROVAL.
PR637PCS

A96FX
HONG KONG, JULY 6-(AP)-BILLBOARDS IN ANY NON-CHINESE LANGUAGE HAVE BEEN BARRED IN RED CHINA AS "CULTURAL AGGRESSION," LOCAL NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY.
CC559APD

A98FX
HONG KONG, JULY 6-(AP)-REPORTS RECEIVED HERE INDICATE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE GREATLY STRENGTHENING HAINAN ISLAND, OFF THE SOUTH CHINA COAST, AS A NAVY AND AIR BASE.
THESE REPORTS SAID JAPANESE-BUILT AIRFIELDS HAVE BEEN LENGTHENED AND IMPROVED.
INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE REBUILDING IS DEFENSIVE. SOME THINK, HOWEVER, THAT HAINAN MAY ULTIMATELY BE USED AS A BASE FOR OPERATIONS AGAINST INDO-CHINA AND OTHER SOUTHEAST ASIA COUNTRIES.
CC/JL602APD NM

A69KX
NITE LEAD HOLDOUTS (270)
BY TOM BRADSHAW
TOKYO, SATURDAY, JULY 7-(AP)-IF YOUR HUSBAND WAS MISSING IN THE PACIFIC FOR SEVEN YEARS, WHAT WOULD YOU DO? WHAT THREE JAPANESE WOMEN DID WAS GET MARRIED AGAIN.
FRIDAY THEIR LONG-MISSING HUSBANDS CAME HOME.
THEY WERE AMONG 19 JAPANESE WHO BECAME STRANDED IN JUNE, 1944, ON TINY ANATAHAN ISLAND, 70 MILES NORTH OF SAIPAN IN THE MARIANNAS AFTER THEIR CONVOY WAS SUNK. THEY REFUSED TO CONCEDE THAT WORLD WAR II WAS OVER UNTIL LAST WEEK.
THEY ARRIVED IN TOKYO ABOARD A U.S. NAVY PLANE FRIDAY.

JUL 1951

ONE OF THE REMARRIED "WIDOWS" WAS MRS. MUMEO KOTAKA. SHE SAID SHE WAS NOTIFIED SEVEN YEARS AGO THAT HER HUSBAND, SHINICHI KOTAKA, HAD BEEN KILLED IN ACTION.
WITH THE CONSENT OF HER IN-LAWS, SHE MARRIED HER HUSBAND'S YOUNGER BROTHER, DAIJI, AND BROUGHT HER FOUR CHILDREN TO HIS HOME.
A DAUGHTER WAS BORN TO THEM LAST YEAR.
WHEN MRS. KOTAKA FIRST HEARD HER HUSBAND WAS ALIVE ON ANATAHAN, SHE TALKED IT OVER WITH DAIJI. IT WAS DECIDED SHE WOULD RETURN TO HER FIRST HUSBAND.
MRS. KOTAKA SAID SHE WAS CERTAIN SHINICHI WOULD HOLD NO ILL WILL, BECAUSE DAIJI HAD MAINTAINED THE FAMILY FARM.
MRS. HATSU KUBO, WHOSE HUSBAND, UMEKICHI KUBO, WAS AMONG THE 19, MARRIED A CARPENTER IN YOKOHAMA LAST SPRING.
TODAY SHE SAID SHE WOULD STAY WITH THE CARPENTER.
THE THIRD MAN TO FIND HIS WIFE REMARRIED WAS SABURO AOKI. HIS OLDER SISTER SAID HIS WIFE REMARRIED AFTER SABURO WAS DECLARED OFFICIALLY DEAD AND A FUNERAL WAS HELD FOR HIM.
A FOURTH MAN'S WIFE WAS REMARRIED AND DIVORCED BEFORE LEARNING THAT HE WAS ALIVE.
THE REPATRIATED JAPANESE APPEARED DAZED WHEN THEY LANDED AT HANEDA AIRPORT AFTER A SIX AND ONE HALF HOUR FLIGHT FROM GUAM.
AFTER A NIGHT'S REST AT THE YOKOHAMA REPATRIATION DORMITORY, THEY WERE TO BE PLACED ON THEIR OWN TODAY TO WORK OUT THE READJUSTMENT [illegible] THAT HAS GROWN STRANGE IN SEVEN YEARS.
HH639PCS

A28FX
JAPANESE HOLDOUTS (450)
BY SHINOBU HIGASHI
TOKYO, JULY 6-(AP)-A MARINE TRANSPORT PLANE TODAY CATAPULTED 19 BEWILDERED, RIP VAN WINKLE JAPANESE SOLDIERS FROM THE MIDDLE OF THE PACIFIC WAR INTO POST-WAR JAPAN.
LAST SATURDAY THEY SURRENDERED TO THE U.S. NAVY. THEY HAD HELD OUT ON TINY ANATAHAN ISLAND IN THE MARIANAS FOR NEARLY SIX YEARS AFTER THE WAR ENDED. THEY HAD INSISTED THE WAR STILL WAS GOING ON.
A SIX AND A HALF HOUR TRIP FROM GUAM BROUGHT THE JAPANESE SOLDIERS TO HANEDA AIRPORT OUTSIDE TOKYO.
A BATTERY OF SCRAMBLING CAMERAMEN GAVE THE 19 MEN A HECTIC WELCOME. IN GLUM SILENCE THEY STARED AT FLASHING LIGHT BULBS AND GRINDING CAMERAS.
ALL BUT TWO HAD THEIR HAIR CLOSE-CROPPED, IN THE STYLE OF THE OLD JAPANESE IMPERIAL ARMY. THEY WORE UNITED STATES ARMY BOOTS AND KHAKI TROUSERS.
THEY WORE HAWAIIAN ALOHA SHIRTS, RANGING IN HUE FROM PURE WHITE TO BRIGHT BLUE AND YELLOW, TUCKED INTO THEIR TROUSERS.
EACH MAN CARRIED A LARGE HAND-WOVEN NET BAG. THROUGH THE NETTING PEEKED RECTANGULAR BOXES OF DURALUMINUM, PRESUMABLY FROM A B-29 SHOT DOWN ON THE ISLAND.
ONE OF THEM, A WHITE-HAIRED MAN, SPOKE IN A BROKEN VOICE INTO A MICROPHONE AND TOLD OF THEIR LIVES ON THE ISLAND.
THE OTHERS HUDDLED TOGETHER IN SHEEP-LIKE SILENCE. THEY SEEMED STILL CONSTRICTED BETWEEN THE FREEDOM OF CIVILIAN LIFE AND THE INGRAINED DISCIPLINE OF ARMY LIFE.
ALL SEEMED HEALTHY, TANNED TO A DARK BROWN, EXCEPT ONE MAN WHO LEANED ON THE SHOULDER OF ANOTHER.
QUESTIONED ON THEIR FEELINGS ABOUT REACHING JAPAN, THEY REPLIED "HAPPY". A SOFT FLAME KINDLED IN THEIR EYES AS THEY ANSWERED. THEN THEY TURNED AWAY AND LAPSED INTO SILENCE, AS IF AFRAID TO TALK.
ALL ATTEMPTS AT CONVERSATION WERE BRUSHED ASIDE. THEY MUTTERED SOMETHING INCOMPREHENSIBLE, POINTED TO ONE MEMBER OF THE GROUP AND SEEMED WAITING FOR ORDERS, AS THEY HAD DONE ALL THEIR LONG YEARS ON ANATAHAN.

JUL 1951

A29FX
LT. CMDR. W.J. HAGERTY FROM FRESNO, CALIF., ATTACHED TO THE STAFF OF NAVAL FORCES IN THE MARIANAS, HAD ACCEPTED THE SURRENDER OF THE GROUP. HE FLEW HERE WITH THEM.
HE SAID THEY WERE SKEPTICAL ABOUT BOARDING THE SURRENDER SHIP.
HAGERTY SAID TWO MACHINEGUNS WHICH THE MEN HAD WERE LEFT ON THE ISLAND. HOWEVER, THE JAPANESE BROUGHT TWO RIFLES, WELL GREASED AND

WRAPPED CAREFULLY IN PARACHUTE CLOTH.
THEY HAD AROUND 40 ROUNDS OF RIFLE AMMUNITION LEFT WHEN THEY SURRENDERED.
THE MEN WILL SPEND THE NIGHT IN YOKOAHAMA IN A REPATRIATION DORMITORY AND WILL BE RELEASED IN THE MORNING.
A NUMBER OF RELATIVES WERE AT THE AIRPORT, SOME CRYING AND SOME SMILING. THEIR FRANTIC ATTEMPTS TO ATTRACT THE NOTICE OF THOSE IN THE RIP VAN WINKLE GROUP FAILED TO BRING THE JAPANESE SOLDIERS OUT OF THEIR DAZE.
CY107APD NM

A73KX
NITE LEAD DEWEY
TOKYO,SATURDAY,JULY 7-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY TODAY SPENT HIS FOURTH DAY IN JAPAN SIGHTSEEING.
THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR TOURED THE TEEMING PORT CITY OF YOKOHAMA, 20 MILES SOUTH OF HERE, AND THEN INSPECTED THE YOKOSUKA NAVAL BASE.
DEWEY'S PARTY THEN HEADED FOR THE CITY OF KURIHAMA, THE PORT AT THE MOUTH OF TOKYO BAY WHERE ADMIRAL PERRY FIRST LANDED IN 1853, AND KAMAKURA, FORMER JAPANESE CAPITAL ON SAGAMI BAY WEST F YOKOSUKA.
HH650PCS

JUL 1951

A26FX
PMS BUDGET
DEWEY (450)
TOKYO, JULY 6-(AP)-THOMAS E. DEWEY SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS DEDICATED TO MAKING WORLD PEACE INEVITABLE BUT CAUTIONED THE FREE NATIONS AGAINST "PEACE BY SURRENDER OR APPEASEMENT."
THE NEW YORK REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE TO THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN SUNDAY.
HE SPOKE BEFORE THE AMERICA-JAPAN SOCIETY, COMPOSED OF PROMINENT AMERICANS IN JAPAN AND JAPANESE BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS. THE SPEECH WAS BROADCAST IN THE U.S.
THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, IS NOT AFRAID OF INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND HAS NOT "THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT OF THE FINAL OUTCOME."
LIKEWISE, DEWEY ADDED, THE U.S. IS UNAFRAID OF THE "CONTINUING THREAT OF WARLIKE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION" BECAUSE OF AMERICA'S TREMENDOUS INDUSTRIAL MIGHT.
THE TWICE-DEFEATED REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE DECLARED "NEUTRALISM IS AN ILLUSION FROM WHICH ONLY THE HARSH REALITY OF DEFEAT AND SLAVERY CAN RESULT."
HE SAID THE FREE NATIONS "WITH UNITY AND DEVELOPMENT OF OVER-WHELMING STRENGTH" CAN "LOOK FORWARD TO THE GRADUAL EXHAUSTION AND DISINTEGRATION OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES OF SLAVERY AND AGGRESSION."
THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, IS BUILDING ITS STRENGTH TO PREVENT WAR AND WILL NEVER ATTEMPT TO "USE OTHER NATIONS FOR PURPOSE OF AGGRESSION."
"WE DO NOT BELIEVE WAR IS INEVITABLE," HE DECLARED.
"WE ARE DEDICATED TO THE HIGH PURPOSE OF MAKING PEACE INEVITABLE.
"IT MUST BE A PEACE OF STRENGTH--NOT A MERE PEACE OF SURRENDER OR APPEASEMENT."
DEWEY SAID THAT WHEN A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS COMPLETED HE WAS "CONVINCED THAT THE CONDUCT OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WILL FULLY JUSTIFY THE SACRIFICES MY COUNTRY HAS MADE" TOWARD RESTORING JAPANESE ECONOMY.
THE REPUBLICAN LEADER SAID HE APPEARED BEFORE THE GROUP AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN AND DID NOT SPEAK FOR THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

A27FX
"ON THE CONTRARY. I AM AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE PARTY OF THE OPPOS-ITION," HE ADDED.
DEWEY CONFERRED WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, UNITED NATIONS SUPREME COMMANDER, AND U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J. SEBALD THURSDAY BEFORE COMPLETING THE FINAL DRAFT OF HIS SPEECH. IT WAS HIS FIRST SPEECH ON A SIX-WEEKS, 29,000-MILE TOUR OF NINE COUNTRIES OF THE FAR EAST.
DEWEY DECLARED THAT IN THE U.S. THERE IS A TRADITION "THAT POLITICAL PARTISANSHIP STOPS AT THE WATER'S EDGE. WE DO NOT CARRY OUR PRIVATE DISAGREEMENTS OVERSEAS. WE ARGUE THEM OUT AT HOME."
HE MADE DIRECT REFERENCE TO THE U.S. SENATE HEARING INTO THE DISMISSAL OF GENERAL MACARTHUR AS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN JAPAN. HE SAID BOTH REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS SUPPORTED A STATEMENT FROM THE HEARING THAT DECLARED THE OBJECTIVES OF THE U.S. WERE UNCHANGED BY THE CONTROVERSY.
DEWEY, JUST PRIOR TO HIS SPEECH, VISITED THE JAPANESE DIET. THERE HE VISITED WITH 20 LEADERS REPRESENTING THE MAJOR JAPANESE POLITICAL PARTIES. MUCH OF THE INFORMAL TALK REVOLVED AROUND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
CY1258APD

A89 NYC OUT
NEW YORK, JULY 6-(AP)-THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK WILL WRITE A SERIES OF ARTICLES FOR COLLIER'S MAGAZINE ON HIS TRIP TO THE FAR EAST, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE SERIES WILL EMBRACE SIX ARTICLES GIVING THE GOVERNOR'S IMPRESSIONS CONCERNING THE PRESENT SITUATION AND THE OUTLOOK FOR THE NINE COUNTRIES HE WILL VISIT ON THE SIX-WEEK, 29,000-MILE TOUR.
COLLIER'S EDITOR LOUIS RUPPEL DECLINED TO SAY WHEN THE ARTICLES WOULD APPEAR OR HOW MUCH THE GOVERNOR WOULD BE PAID. HE DID SAY, HOWEVER, THAT "WE HELPED FINANCE THE TRIP."
DEWEY AT PRESENT IS IN TOKYO.
RQ945PED

A97KX
HONOLULU, JULY 6-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE 1,700 MEN OF THE 20TH BATTALION--FIRST U.S. ARMY RECRUITS TRAINED AT SCHOFIELD BARRACKS--HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO THE FAR EAST.
THEY WILL LEAVE SOME TIME AFTER JULY 14, DESTINATION NOT DISCLOSED. THE 20TH BATTALION ARRIVED HERE APRIL 6 TO OPEN TRAINING.
THE MEN WILL GO AS INDIVIDUAL REPLACEMENTS AND NOT AS A UNIT, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID.
TWO OTHER BATTALIONS ARE IN TRAINING AT SCHOFIELD.
NN806PCS

JUL 1951

B76KX (Q)
GUAM,JULY 6-(AP)-D.C.HARRIS, 20, U.S. NAVY SEAMAN APPRENTICE, WAS KILLED WEDNESDAY IN A JEEP ACCIDENT IN WHICH THREE OTHER SAILORS SUFFERED MINOR INJURIES, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
HARRIS, SON OF ANDREW J.HARRIS, 1020 PENNSYLVANIA AVE., WILKENS-BURG, PA., WAS ASSIGNED TO THE NAVY DISPENSARY HERE.
INJURED IN THE ACCIDENT WERE:
SEAMAN APPRENTICE M.H.SWITALSKI, 18, SON OF MICHAEL SWITALSKI, 8423 N. MONTICELLO AVE., SKOKIE, ILL.; HOSPITALMAN G.C.KLINGENSMITH, 19, SON OF CHARLES L.KLINGENSMITH, SR., 439 DETROIT AVE., MUNROE, MICH., AND HOSPITALMAN THIRD CLASS R.A.MC GOWAN, 26, SON OF KATHRYN A.MC GOWAN, 2634 MAPLEWOOD ST., CUYANOGA FALLS, O.
HH1106PCS

A55WX
OATIS (350)

30.24- 24677

WASHINGTON,JULY 6-(AP)-THE CONVICTION OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS BY THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENT ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES DREW THE WRATH OF CONGRESS TODAY.

REP.HEBERT (D-LA), SPEAKING OVER THE VOICE OF AMERICA RADIO, SAID "THIS LATEST MORAL DEPRAVITY SERVES TO WARN FREE PEOPLE AGAIN OF THE RUTHLESS NATURE OF COMMUNISM."

HEBERT SAID THAT "AS A REPORTER AND NEWSPAPERMAN MYSELF, I REALIZE THAT OATIS WAS NOT A SPY--HE WAS MERELY A RESOURCEFUL AMERICAN REPORTER, A GOOD REPORTER SEEKING TO REPORT THE FACTS AS HE SAW THEM AND FOUND THEM."

HEBERT SAID THAT "THIS IS, OF COURSE, NOT A CRIME ANYWHERE IN THE FREE WORLD. ONLY IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST-OPPRESSED COUNTRIES WOULD THE GOVERNMENT FEAR THE TRUTH.

"THE TRIAL OF WILLIAM OATIS WAS A MOCKERY. IT WAS NOT THE NEWSPAPER MAN WHO WAS CONVICTED--BUT FREEDOM OF THE PRESS ITSELF."

HEBERT IS A FORMER CITY EDITOR OF THE NEW ORLEANS STATES. HE RECENTLY WROTE A SERIES OF NEWSPAPER ARTICLES ON ATOMIC BOMB TESTS.

OATIS, CHIEF OF BUREAU IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS WEDNESDAY.

REP.BEAMER (R-IND) INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION CALLING UPON CONGRESS TO EXPRESS "ITS PROFOUND INDIGNATION AT THE FARCICAL ARREST AND CONVICTION" OF OATIS.

THE RESOLUTION WHICH ASKS SENATE APPROVAL SUGGESTED THAT THE CONGRESSIONAL ACTION "BE CONVEYED BY THE PROPER OFFICIALS OF OUR GOVERNMENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO THE OFFICIALS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENT."

BEAMER OUTLINED HIS MEASURE ON THE HOUSE FLOOR. REP.CLARENCE BROWN (R-OHIO), HIMSELF A NEWSPAPERMAN, APPROVED AND SAID:

"I BELIEVE EVERY TRUE AMERICAN RESENTS WITH EVERY FIBER OF HIS BEING THIS ACTION TAKEN AGAINST THIS GREAT NEWSPAPERMAN."

REP.KERSTEN (R-WIS) TOLD THE HOUSE THAT THE TRIAL OF OATIS AND THAT OF ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ IN HUNGARY "ARE THE MACABRE PERVERSIONS OF JUSTICE THAT CHARATERIZE THE WHOLE STRUCTURE OF COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS EVERYWHERE IN THE WORLD."

HE CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TO BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

"ALL DECENT NATIONS," HE SAID, "SHOULD CAST OUT THE PHONY REPRESENTATIVES OF THESE NON-REPRESENTATIVE COMMUNIST SATELLITE STATES WHO FALSELY WEAR THE BADGE OF THE PEOPLES OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY."

IN NEW YORK, THE VOICE OF AMERICA BEAMED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA THE PROTESTS OF TWO AMERICAN NEWSPAPER EDITORS AGAINST OATIS'S IMPRISONMENT.

THE PROTESTS TOOK THE FORM OF "CONFESSIONS," WHEREBY THE EDITORS SAID OATIS DID NOTHING THAT ANY FREE, HONEST NEWSPAPERMAN DOES NOT DO IN THE NORMAL PERFORMANCE OF HIS DUTIES.

THE ORIGINAL "CONFESSION" WAS TELEGRAPHED TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA BY RAYMOND A. MC CONNELL, JR., EDITOR OF THE LINCOLN, NEB., JOURNAL.

MC CONNELL URGED ALL AP MEMBER NEWSPAPERS TO FLOOD THE CZECH PEOPLE WITH SIMILAR PROTESTS.

HIS APPEAL DREW A QUICK RESPONSE FROM WESLEY S. IZZARD, EDITOR OF THE AMARILLO, TEX., NEWS. HE SENT IN A CONFESSION SIMILAR TO MC CONNELL'S.

THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAID BOTH WERE BROADCAST FROM THE U.S. FOR SIMULTANEOUS RELAY AND RECORDING IN MUNICH, TANGIER IN SPANISH MOROCCO, AND SALONIKA IN GREECE. FOURTEEN REBROADCASTS ARE SCHEDULED. THEY WERE DIRECTED AT THE REST OF EASTERN EUROPE AS WELL AS THE CZECHS.

MC CONNELL IN HIS WIRE TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAID IN PART:

"CONSIDER THIS MY CONFESSION X X X TO BEING ONE OF MR. OATIS' THOUSANDS OF ACCOMPLICES ON FREE NEWSPAPERS THROUGHOUT THAT PART OF THE WORLD WHERE THE GREAT EMANCIPATOR'S VISION OF GOVERNMENT OF, BY AND FOR FREE PEOPLE HAS NOT PERISHED."

THE MCCONNELL "CONFESSION" WAS CITED TONIGHT ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM (NBC'S BATTLE REPORT) IN WASHINGTON BY BENNETT WOLFE, HEAD OF THE WASHINGTON REGIONAL STAFF OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. IT WAS WOLFE WHO, AS CHIEF OF BUREAU FOR THE AP IN INDIANAPOLIS, HIRED OATIS FOR THE NEWS SERVICE.

WOLFE TOLD OF THE 22 OR 23 YEAR OLD OATIS WHO APPLIED FOR A JOB BACK IN 1937.

OATIS WAS WORKING ON THE MARION (IND.) LEADER-TRIBUNE AT THE TIME, AND WAS A YEAR OR TWO OUT OF DEPAUW UNIVERSITY.

IN HIS APPLICATION LETTER, WOLFE RECALLED, OATIS SAID THAT HE THOUGHT "MOST NEWSPAPERMEN DIDN'T DIG DEEPLY ENOUGH FOR THE FACTS."

"THAT WAS THE KIND OF MAN I WANTED, SO BILL OATIS GOT THE NEXT JOB I HAD TO OFFER," WOLFE ADDED.

AFTER WAR SERVICE IN THE ARMY, OATIS WAS SENT TO THE CABLE DESK OF THE NEW YORK OFFICE OF THE AP. "FROM THERE HE WENT TO LONDON," WOLFE SAID, "AND FROM LONDON TO HIS ILL FATED ASSIGNMENT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

"TODAY, BILL OATIS LANGUISHES IN A FOREIGN PRISON SIMPLY BECAUSE HE TRIED TO BE A GOOD REPORTER. HE TRIED TO REPORT AND INTERPRET EVENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN JUST AS HE ONCE HAD DONE IN INDIANA.

"EVEN THE PROSECUTOR OVER THERE PAID OATIS A HIGH COMPLIMENT IN THIS CONNECTION. HE SAID, AND I QUOTE, OATIS WAS 'AN ESPECIALLY DANGEROUS AGENT BECAUSE OF HIS DISCRETION AND HIS INSISTENCE ON OBTAINING ONLY ACCURATE, VERIFIED INFORMATION.' WHAT HIGHER COMPLIMENT CAN A REPORTER BE PAID?

"BILL OATIS' ONLY CRIME IS AGAINST TYRANNY THAT ENSLAVES MEN BY TRYING TO HIDE FROM THE WORLD THE UGLY TRUTH ABOUT ITSELF."

WOLFE THEN CITED MCCONNELL'S WIRE TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA.

JOHN R.STEELMAN, THE ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, ALSO A GUEST ON THE PROGRAM, SAID THAT "THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS A FREE PRESS UNDER THE HAMMER AND SICKLE." IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, HE SAID, "A SMALL GROUP DOES THE THINKING. WITHOUT THE FREEDOM TO THINK, MEN ARE MERE ROBOTS."

HY1047PED NM

A111
(250)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 P.M. (EST) TONIGHT, FRIDAY, JULY 6)
NIGHT LEAD OATIS BROADCAST

(ADVANCE)-NEW YORK, JULY 6-(AP)-THE VOICE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS, RECORDED DURING HIS TRIAL ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WAS HEARD TONIGHT BY AMERICAN RADIO LISTENERS.

NBC RECORDED PARTS OF THE PRAGUE TRIAL AND FLEW THE RECORDING TO NEW YORK.

OATIS, CONDEMNED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT ON WEDNESDAY--THE FOURTH OF JULY--SPOKE IN A CLEAR, STEADY VOICE.

"IT SOUNDED NATURAL, AS A MATTER OF FACT, MUCH TOO NATURAL," WAS THE COMMENT OF DANIEL DE LUCE, AP'S FRANKFURT BUREAU CHIEF, AS REPORTED ON THE 15-MINUTE PROGRAM BY NBC'S ED HAAKER WHO HAD THE RECORDINGS

MADE.

"IT'S MOST UNUSUAL FOR A MAN TO TRY TO HANG HIMSELF," DE LUCE ADDED.

OATIS' VOICE EMERGED AMID A MELANGE OF CZECH SPOKEN BY THE COMMUNIST PROSECUTOR AND JUDGE AND A WOMAN INTERPRETER.

THE 37-YEAR-OLD NEWSPAPERMAN WAS ASKED WHETHER HIS BEHAVIOR WAS UNUSUAL FOR WESTERNERS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

"DO, IT WASN'T," HE ANSWERED. "THE FACT IS THAT I FOUND OUT THAT MOST MEMBERS OF THE WESTERN PRESS AND DIPLOMATIC COLONY WERE DOING ESPIONAGE, AND FOR THAT REASON IT WAS DIFFICULT FOR ME NOT TO FALL INTO IT."

THE WOMAN INTERPRETER ASKED WHETHER OATIS ACTED ACCORDING TO INSTRUCTIONS FROM NATHAN POLOWETZKY, HIS IMMEDIATE PREDECESSOR AS AP CORRESPONDENT IN PRAGUE.

"PARTLY, YES," OATIS REPLIED. "AS SOON AS I CAME HERE, I CHECKED ON THE RELIABILITY OF THE EMPLOYES BY TALKING TO THEM PERSONALLY AND I FOUND THAT THESE EMPLOYES XXX WERE WILLING TO UNDERTAKE ESPIONAGE TASKS FOR ME."

A.I.GOLDBERG, AP CORRESPONDENT WHO SET UP THE PRAGUE BUREAU AFTER WORLD WAR II, AND HENRY C.CASSIDY, NBC DIRECTOR OF RADIO NEWS, COMMENTED DURING THE PROGRAM.

GOLDBERG SAID "I'VE BEEN A REPORTER FOR 31 YEARS, MOST OF THAT TIME FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. I'VE NEVER BEEN A SPY. PEOPLE IN THE FREE WORLD, OF COURSE, KNOW THE DIFFERENCE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 P.M. (EST) TONIGHT, FRIDAY, JULY 6)

RQ1056PED

JUL 1951

A152PF

(120--WITH OATIS)

ST.PAUL,MINN.,JULY 6-(AP)-"IT WAS WILLIAM, I COULD TELL IT FROM THE FIRST WORD HE SPOKE. IT WAS A STRANGE SENSATION."

MRS.WILLIAM OATIS VOICED THAT CONFIRMATION TONIGHT AFTER HEARING THE BROADCAST OF HER ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT HUSBAND'S WORDS DURING HIS ESPIONAGE TRIAL IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

MRS.OATIS GAVE NO OUTWARD SIGN OF EMOTION AS SHE LISTENED TO THE VOCAL TRIAL RECORD IN THE CONTROL ROOM OF RADIO STATION KSTP HERE.

MRS.OATIS SAID IT WAS THE FIRST DIRECT WORD SHE HAD HAD FROM HER HUSBAND SINCE THEY PARTED JUNE 23, 1950 IN LONDON, EXCEPT FOR SOME "PERSONAL AND CHATTY LETTERS."

"THE BROADCAST DID GIVE ME HOPE FOR LOOKING FORWARD TO THE DAY WHEN I'LL SEE HIM AGAIN," MRS.OATIS SAID AFTER THE RECORD ENDED. "I HAVE COMPLETE FAITH THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ARE DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO WIN HIS FREEDOM."

MZ1136PCS NM

A156FX

WOATIS

TOKYO,SATURDAY, JULY 7-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK TODAY BRANDED THE IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AN "OUTRAGE" AND "AN ACT OF COWARDICE."

DEWEY, NOW ON A TOUR OF THE ORIENT, COMMENTED IN A STATEMENT ON OATIS' CONVICTION ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

"THE CZECH COMMUNISTS, BY IMPRISONING AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMAN, BETRAY THEIR FUNDAMENTAL WEAKNESS," HE SAID. "THEY CANNOT LET THE FACTS OF TYRANNY BE REPORTED, SO THEY STRIKE BACK AT THE PRESS OF THE FREE WORLD. THIS OUTRAGE IS AN ACT OF COWARDICE WHICH AGAIN SHOWS THEY ARE AFRAID OF THE TRUTH."

NW1055PPD

A49WX

(150) UNDATED OATIS

(WX)...A NEBRASKA EDITOR HAS MADE A PROUD "CONFESSION OF COMPLICITY" WITH WILLIAM N.OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT SENTENCED IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO FIVE TO TEN YEARS IN PRISON ON TRUMPED-UP CHARGES OF SPYING.

AND RICHARD HARKNESS, NBC NEWS COMMENTATOR, SUGGESTED IN A RADIO PROGRAM LAST NIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES OFFICIALLY BOYCOTT TRADE WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

RAYMOND A.MCCONNELL, JR., EDITOR OF THE LINCOLN (NEB.) JOURNAL, WIRED HIS "CONFESSION" TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA, ASKING THAT IT BE BROADCAST TO THE CZECH PEOPLE. THE NEBRASKA EDITOR PROPOSED THAT ASSOCIATED PRESS MEMBER PAPERS FLOOD CZECHOSLOVAKIA WITH SIMILAR CONFESSIONS. HE SAID, IN PART:

"MR. OATIS' ... ONLY CRIME IS AGAINST TYRANNY THAT ENSLAVES MEN BY ... TRYING TO HIDE FROM THE WORLD THE UGLY TRUTH ABOUT ITSELF.

"CONSIDER THIS MY CONFESSION, ON BEHALF OF THE JOURNAL IN LINCOLN, NEBRASKA, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWSPAPER AND PROUD OF IT, TO BEING ONE OF MR.OATIS' THOUSANDS OF ACCOMPLICES ON FREE NEWSPAPERS."

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A29

(230)

ALL MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS MANAGING EDITORS ASSOCIATION:

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS MANAGEMENT CONTINUES TO MAKE FULL USE OF ALL AVAILABLE MEANS TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF WILLIAM OATIS. WE AS EDITORS ARE, IN EFFECT, ASSOCIATES OF OATIS AND HAVE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR AIDING THE MANAGEMENT, AND FOR KEEPING BEFORE THE PUBLIC THE ENORMITY OF THIS UNJUST PROCEDURE.

I AM APPOINTING A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO HANDLE THE OATIS AFFAIR, TO MAINTAIN LIAISON WITH THE MANAGEMENT, TO PASS ON TO US ANY SUGGESTIONS AS TO HOW WE MAY BE HELPFUL, AND OF COURSE, TO MAKE A REPORT TO THE APME MEETING IN SEPTEMBER AT SAN FRANCISCO.

APME IS AN ORGANIZATION OF INDIVIDUALISTS AND YOUR OFFICERS HAVE NO INTENTION OF ATTEMPTING TO DICTATE ANY INDIVIDUAL ACTION. I CALL ATTENTION, HOWEVER, TO RAY MCCONNELL'S EFFECTIVE TELEGRAM TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND HOPE IT WILL STIMULATE OTHER ACTIVITY WHICH WILL EMPHASIZE THAT WE ALL HAVE A PERSONAL INTEREST IN SEEING OATIS FREED.

MY OWN FEELING IS THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL FAIL TO UNDERSTAND THE IRONY IN THE MCCONNELL TELEGRAM; THEY MAY ACCEPT IT IN ALL GRAVITY AS A PROOF THAT ALL AMERICAN NEWSMEN ARE CONSPIRING. NEVERTHELESS IT WAS A SPLENDID DEMONSTRATION OF INITIATIVE.

I AM CERTAIN EVERY APME MEMBER FEELS DEEPLY IN THIS MATTER AND WILL WISH TO PARTICIPATE IN RIGHTING A GREAT WRONG.

IT IS HOPED THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE WILL BE ABLE TO OFFER SUGGESTIONS FROM TIME TO TIME AS IT CONSULTS WITH THE AP MANAGEMENT AND WITH APPROPRIATE AUTHORITIES. THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE COMMITTEE WILL BE ANNOUNCED AS SOON AS ACCEPTANCES ARE RECEIVED AND APPROVED BY THE APME EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

L.R. BLANCHARD, PRESIDENT, APME.
ROCHESTER, N.Y. JULY 6, 1951

JUL 1951

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A22

(300)

TO THE MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS:

IN VIEW OF THE VERDICT RENDERED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AGAINST AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS, THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS CALLS THE ATTENTION OF MEMBERS TO THE FOLLOWING FACTS:

CORRESPONDENT OATIS IS A COMPETENT REPORTER WHO HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE STAFF OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SINCE 1937; HE HAD SERVED IN INDIANAPOLIS, NEW YORK AND LONDON WITH AN EXCELLENT RECORD OF ACCURACY

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AND JUDGMENT.

HE WAS ARRESTED APRIL 23 AND HELD INCOMMUNICADO NEARLY SEVENTY DAYS BEFORE HE WAS BROUGHT TO TRIAL, WAS DEPRIVED OF THE RIGHT TO CONSULT AN ATTORNEY OF HIS OWN CHOICE AND WAS FORCED TO TESTIFY AGAINST HIMSELF.

DEVELOPMENTS AT HIS TRIAL INDICATED THE PATTERN IN WHICH A MAN CAN BE CONVICTED OF SO-CALLED ESPIONAGE WHEN HE HAS DONE NO MORE THAN REPORT ESTABLISHED FACTS AND DAILY DEVELOPMENTS IN THE COUNTRY TO WHICH HE IS ACCREDITED. THE STATUTE UNDER WHICH HE WAS TRIED APPEARS TO BE SO ALL-EMBRACING THAT A PROSECUTOR AND COURT COULD, IF DESIRED, FIND HIS ACTIVITIES IN CONFLICT WITH THE LAW IF A CORRESPONDENT RECORDED ANYTHING ABOUT PUBLIC EVENTS IN WORDS OTHER THAN THOSE AUTHORIZED BY THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT.

IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO DETERMINE CLEARLY THE MOTIVES AND PURPOSES WHICH ACTUATED HIS PROSECUTORS BUT IT IS IMPORTANT THAT ALL MEMBERS RECOGNIZE THAT THIS IS A TRIAL WITHOUT PRECEDENT OF A NEWSPAPERMAN OF GOOD CHARACTER AND RECORD AND THAT IT IS AN INCONCEIVABLE ACT OF INJUSTICE THAT HE SHOULD BECOME THE VICTIM OF HIS DUTY TO OBJECTIVE AND TRUTHFUL NEWS REPORTING.

THE OFFICERS AND MANAGEMENT OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SINCE HIS ARREST HAVE EXERTED EVERY EFFORT IN HIS BEHALF, ARE CONTINUING TO DO SO, AND ARE CONFIDENT OF YOUR WHOLEHEARTED SUPPORT.

ROBERT MCLEAN, PHILADELPHIA (PA.) EVENING BULLETIN
J.R.KNOWLAND, OAKLAND (CALIF.) TRIBUNE
PAUL BELLAMY, CLEVELAND (O.) PLAIN DEALER
ARTHUR HAYS SULZBERGER, NEW YORK (N.Y.) TIMES
JAMES E.CHAPPELL, BIRMINGHAM (ALA.) NEWS
BENJAMIN M. MCKELWAY, WASHINGTON (D.C.) SUNDAY STAR
RAYMOND L. SPANGLER, REDWOOD CITY (CALIF.) TRIBUNE
NORMAN CHANDLER, LOS ANGELES (CALIF.) TIMES
PAUL MILLER, ROCHESTER (N.Y.) DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE
ROBERT B. CHOATE, BOSTON (MASS.) HERALD
JAMES M. NORTH, JR., FORT WORTH (TEXAS) STAR TELEGRAM
HARRY F. BYRD, JR., WINCHESTER (VA.) EVENING STAR
ROY A.ROBERTS, KANSAS CITY (MO.) STAR
PALMER HOYT, DENVER (COLO.) POST
JOHN S. KNIGHT, CHICAGO (ILL.) DAILY NEWS
JAMES M. COX, JR., DAYTON (O.) DAILY NEWS
MARK ETHRIDGE, LOUISVILLE (KY.) COURIER-JOURNAL
DOLPH SIMONS, LAWRENCE (KANS.) JOURNAL-WORLD

DIRECTORS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
NEW YORK, JULY 6, 1951.
(ABOVE IS FOR PUBLICATION IF DESIRED)

JUL 1951

MJ550PED

A24WX (TREATY) (DT FW)

-95-

PRECEDE SAN FRANCISCO (A15)

JAPANESE TREATY

WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS TO ISSUE INVITATIONS LATE THIS MONTH TO ABOUT 50 NATIONS TO ATTEND A JAPANESE PEACE TREACY SIGNING CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO OPENING SEPT. 4.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT THE INVITATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO BE SPONSORED JOINTLY BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. ~~AND WILL GO TO ALL COUNTRIES WHICH WERE AND TECHNICALLY STILL ARE AT WAR WITH JAPAN.~~

MOST OF THE COUNTRIES WHICH WERE AND TECHNICALLY STILL ARE AT WAR WITH JAPAN ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE CONFERENCE SITE AND DATES WAS MADE IN SAN FRANCISCO BY MAYOR ELMER E. ROBINSON WHO SAID THAT THE SESSIONS, LASTING ONLY ABOUT FOUR DAYS, WILL BE HELD IN THE OPERA HOUSE WHERE THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER WAS SIGNED IN 1945.

THE MEETING WILL BE PURELY FORMAL BECAUSE THE PLAN IS TO IRON OUT ALL PEACE TREATY ISSUES PRIOR TO THE CONFERENCE. IN FACT VIRTUALLY ALL IMPORTANT ISSUES HAVE ALREADY BEEN ELIMINATED BY AGREEMENT OR COMPROMISE AND NO HITCH IS SEEN BY OFFICIALS HERE IN WINDING UP THE SIGNING VERY QUICKLY.

IN FACT AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES HAS JUST CIRCULATED AMONG THE COUNTRIES PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR JAPANESE OCCUPATION POLICY --THE MEMBERS OF THE FAR EASTERN COMMISSION--COPIES OF WHAT IS SUBSTANTIALLY A FINAL TEXT. THEIR REACTIONS HAVE BEEN SOLICITED AND OUT OF THESE WOULD GROW ANY LAST MINUTE REVISIONS.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE ALONG WITH DULLES. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE WORD ON WHETHER PRESIDENT TRUMAN WOULD ATTEND.

THE PEACE TREATY WHICH THE U.S. AND MOST OF ITS WARTIME ALLIES HOPE TO SIGN WITH JAPAN PROVIDES FOR WHAT DULLES HAS CALLED A "PEACE OF RECONCILIATION" DEVOID OF PUNITIVE MEASURES OR STRINGS ON JAPAN'S POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY DEVELOPMENT.

RUSSIA HAS NVER AGREED TO GO ALONG EITHER WITH THE AMERICAN METHOD OF NEGOTIATING A TREATY THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS SUCH AS DULLES HAS EMPLOYED OR WITH THE SUBSTANCE OF THE TREATY AS IT NOW STANDS.

AT THE SAME TIME THE SOVIETS HAVE NOT BURNED THEIR BRIDGES BEHIND THEM AND IT IS POSSIBLE, IN THE OPINION OF OFFICIALS HERE, THAT THEY WILL ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO THE SAN FRANCISCO MEETING AND SIGN THE TREATY.

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INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID THE U.S. AND BRITAIN AGREED THAT THE QUESTION OF WHICH CHINA--NATIONALIST OR COMMUNIST -- SHOULD SIGN A PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN OUGHT TO BE DELAYED FOR THE TIME BEING. BRITAIN RECOGNIZES RED CHINA AND THE U.S. RECOGNIZES THE NATIONALIST REGIME ON FORMOSA.

OFFICIALS INDICATED THAT, UNLESS PRESENT PLANS ARE CHANGED, NEITHER CHINESE REGIME WOULD BE ASKED TO SIGN THE TREATY ALONG WITH OTHER NATIONS. AFTER IT IS SIGNED AND BECOMES EFFECTIVE -- PROBABLY EARLY NEXT YEAR -- JAPAN MAY MAKE WHATEVER ARRANGEMENTS IT WISHES WITH EITHER COMMUNIST OR NATIONALIST CHINA. THE EXPECTATION HERE IS THAT IT WILL SIGN A PACT WITH NATIONALIST CHINA.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THAT TECHNICALLY THE SELECTION OF SAN FRANCISCO AS THE SITE OF THE CONFERENCE AND THE FIRST WEEK IN SEPTEMBER AS THE TIME ARE STILL IN NEGOTIATION.

IN DELIVERING COPIES OF THE REVISED TEXT TO COUNTRIES WITH WHICH IT HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING, THE U.S. SUGGESTED THE SITE AND APPROXIMATE DATE. SINCE THIS GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN THE LEAD IN PROMOTING THE TREATY DRAFTING, OFFICIALS SAID THERE SEEMS TO BE NO DOUBT THAT OTHER GOVERNMENTS -- EXCEPTING RUSSIA OF COURSE -- WILL AGREE ON THE TIME AND PLACE.

SOME OF THE COUNTRIES WHICH WILL BE INVITED TO THE CONFERENCE BECAME INDEPENDENT NATIONS AFTER THE WAR -- NOTABLY THE PHILIPPINES, INDONESIA, PAKISTAN AND INDIA. DIPLOMATS HERE SAID THESE COUNTRIES "INHERIT THE BELLIGERENCY OF THEIR PARENTS."

THUS THE PHILIPPINES ARE CONSIDERED TO HAVE BEEN AT WAR WITH JAPAN IN THE LEGAL SENSE BECAUSE THE PARENT GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED

STATES WAS AT WAR.
ON THE OTHER HAND, THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (SOUTH KOREA) WAS NOT AT WAR WITH JAPAN. IT SEEMED UNLIKELY THAT SHE WOULD BE A SIGNER OF THE PEACE TREATY ALTHOUGH SHE HAS BEEN KEPT ADVISED OF ALL TREATY DEVELOPMENTS AND COULD BE INVITED TO SEND AN OBSERVER.
DC651PED

A15KX (MAYOR & SHORT)
SAN FRANCISCO,JULY 6 (AP)-MAYOR ELMER E.ROBINSON SAID TODAY HE WAS ADVISED THAT THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE WOULD BE HELD IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT.4 TO 8.
HE SAID HE WAS TOLD THIS IN A TELEPHONE CALL FROM JOHN FOSTER DULLES, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE.
THE CONFERENCES WILL BE HELD IN THE SAN FRANCISCO CIVIC OPERA HOUSE, WHERE THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER WAS SIGNED, THE MAYOR SAID.
GG312PCS

A8WX
(450) PMS BUDGET
JAPANESE TREATY
BY EDWARD E.BOMAR
WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-THE PROPOSED TEXT OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY REACHED THE FINAL T-CROSSING STAGE TODAY IN THE WAKE OF REPORTS THAT THE U.S. IS DETERMINED TO SEE IT SIGNED THIS SUMMER.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT BEGAN DISTRIBUTING A REVISED DRAFT TO 15 OTHER NATIONS WHICH FOUGHT JAPAN IN THE PACIFIC WAR. ALL BUT ONE--THE SOVIET UNION--HAVE INDICATED THEY ARE READY TO ACCEPT IT. ONLY MINOR CHANGES IN WORDING ARE EXPECTED.
IF, AS IS EXPECTED, RUSSIA REFUSES TO SIGN, THE ANNOUNCED PLAN OF THE OTHER NATIONS IS TO GO AHEAD WITHOUT DELAY.
INFORMED OFFICIALS HERE SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS DETERMINED TO GET A FINAL SETTLEMENT THIS SUMMER REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KOREA.
HOWEVER, THE JAPANESE TREATY WON'T GO INTO EFFECT UNTIL RATIFIED, AND FOR THE U.S. RATIFICATION MAY BE DELAYED UNTIL AFTER THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS OPENS IN JANUARY.
TWO SEPARATE PACTS, EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED AT THE SAME TIME, ARE ABOUT READY. ONE IS A BILATERAL TREATY WITH TOKYO AUTHORIZING THE UNITED STATES TO RETAIN TROOPS IN AND NEAR JAPAN. THE OTHER IS A THREE-POWER SECURITY ARRANGEMENT AMONG THE U.S., AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.
THIS WAS DESIGNED WITH A VIEW TODAY THE POSSIBILITY THAT IT MIGHT BE BROADENED SOME DAY INTO A PACIFIC COUNTERPART OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY OF MUTUAL DEFENSE.
FINAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE SEPARATE AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN WERE COMPLETED IN TOKYO BY JOHN M.ALLISON, DEPUTY TO AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES. ALLISON RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM JAPAN. DULLES, WHO HAS BEEN DIRECTING THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS, CLEARED AWAY FINAL OBSTACLES TO THE PEACE TREATY ITSELF IN CONFERENCES IN PARIS AND LONDON.
WHEN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AGREED AFTER LONG DELAY TO GO AHEAD WITH AMERICAN PLANS FOR A "PEACE OF RECONCILIATION" WITH THE JAPANESE, U.S. OFFICIALS CONSIDER A SIGNIFICANT FORWARD STEP WAS TAKEN TO BRING TOGETHER AMERICAN AND BRITISH FAR EASTERN POLICIES.

A9WX
OFFICIALS SAID THE REVISED DRAFT OF THE PEACE TREATY IS NOT SUBSTANTIALLY DIFFERENT FROM THE TEXT WHICH THE UNITED STATES DISTRIBUTED IN MARCH. IT STILL PROVIDES FOR RESTORING JAPAN'S INDEPENDENCE AND PLACES NO RESTRICTIONS ON JAPANESE REARMAMENT OR TRADE. DULLES IN HIS LONDON TALKS PERSUADED THE BRITISH CABINET TO REVERSE ITSELF AND WITHDRAW DEMANDS FOR RESTRICTIONS, PARTICULARLY ON JAPANESE SHIPBUILDING, OVERSEAS TRADE AND TEXTILES. THE PACIFIC COMMONWEALTH NATIONS WERE INCLINED TO FAVOR KEEPING THE JAPANESE DISARMED AND THUS INCAPABLE OF RENEWING THE AGGRESSION WHICH TOUCHED OFF THE PACIFIC PHASE OF WORLD WAR TWO.
THE NATIONS TO WHICH THE REVISED DRAFT WAS DISTRIBUTED ARE THOSE REPRESENTED IN THE FAR EASTERN COMMISSION PLUS SOUTH KOREA, INDONESIA AND CEYLON. ALL THE OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH BROKE WITH JAPAN WILL BE INVITED TO TAKE PART IN THE FORMAL PEACE SIGNING. WHERE THIS WILL BE HELD HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED. SPECULATION HAS INCLUDED SAN FRANCISCO AND HONOLULU.
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A104
(140)
MOSCOW, JULY 6-(AP)-IZVESTIA ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF TRYING TO CREATE TENSION BETWEEN JAPAN AND OTHER ASIATIC NATIONS BY CONCLUDING A PEACE TREATY WITHOUT PARTICIPATION OF THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA.
THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER REITERATED SOVIET DEMANDS THAT A CONFERENCE OF ALL POWERS WHOSE ARMED FORCES WERE IN THE WAR WITH JAPAN BE HELD THIS MONTH OR NEXT TO DISCUSS A PEACE TREATY. IZVESTIA SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD NOT REPLIED TO THIS SOVIET DEMAND, MADE LAST JUNE 10.
--DASH---
THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO INVITE THE NATIONS WHICH WERE AT WAR WITH JAPAN TO A TREATY SIGNING CONFERENCE POSSIBLY IN THE MIDDLE OR LATE AUGUST. A PROPOSED AMERICAN DRAFT OF SUCH A TREATY HAS MET WITH THE FAVOR OF MOST NATIONS, RUSSIA EXCEPTED, WITH LITTLE REVISION.
NEITHER RED NOR NATIONALIST CHINA WILL BE PARTIES TO THE TREATY, UNDER PRESENT PLANS. AFTER THE TREATY IS SIGNED JAPAN WILL DECIDE WHICH REGIME TO DEAL WITH.
FD954AED

A2WX (BJT)
(700) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN-TRADE
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON,JULY 6-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS SERVED NOTICE ON RUSSIA AND FOUR SATELLITES IT IS CANCELLING ALL AMERICAN TARIFF CONCESSIONS ON GOODS THEY SHIP TO THE U.S.
THIS ACTION, ANNOUNCED TODAY, WAS DICTATED BY CONGRESS, ALONG WITH ANOTHER MOVE THE STATE DEPARTMENT PLANS TO TAKE SHORTLY, BANNING THE IMPORTATION OF MOST FURS FROM RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA.
WHAT EFFECT THE REMOVAL OF TARIFF CONCESSIONS WILL HAVE COULD NOT BE DETERMINED TODAY, PARTLY BECAUSE OF THE LENGTH AND VARIETY OF THE LIST OF GOODS INVOLVED. DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS GENERALLY WERE SKEPTICAL THAT THERE WOULD BE ANY GREAT CHANGE. IT WAS TAKEN FOR GRANTED THAT SINCE THE RUSSIANS HAVE A GOVERNMENT TRADE MONOPOLY THEY WILL CONTINUE SHIPMENTS, EVEN AT HIGHER COSTS, IF THEY DECIDE THEY WANT THE DOLLARS THE GOODS WOULD BRING.
MOREOVER, DESPITE THE WITHDRAWAL OF CONCESSIONS, THE ACTUAL TARIFF TREATMENT OF SOME GOODS WILL REMAIN THE SAME. THE REASON IS THIS:
THE CONCESSIONS GREW OUT OF THE RECIPROCAL TRADE LAW, UNDER WHICH THE DUTIES ON MANY COMMODITIES HAVE BEEN DRASTICALLY REDUCED BELOW THE LEVELS OF THE SMOOT-HAWLEY TARIFF ACT OF 1930.
BUT SOME GOODS, MANGANESE FOR EXAMPLE, WERE FREE OF DUTY IN 1930 AND ARE FREE NOW. HENCE RUSSIA CAN SHIP MANGANESE ON THE SAME TERMS AS FORMERLY, IF SHE SO DESIRES.
SHE ONCE EXPORTED LARGE QUANTITIES OF THIS STRATEGIC MATERIAL TO THE UNITED STATES BUT HAS SHIPPED NONE SINCE LAST DECEMBER.

THE FIRST REACTION IN CONGRESS TO THE WITHDRAWAL OF CONCESSIONS WAS A STATEMENT ISSUED BY SENATOR KEM (R-MO). HE SAID IT "IS A STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION, BUT IT COMES 78,110 CASUALTIES TOO LATE" IN THE KOREAN WAR.

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IN ANOTHER ACTION DISCLOSED TODAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE U.S. SENT TWO MOR NOTES DEMAN

U.S. SENT TWO MORE NOTES DEMANDING THAT RUSSIA STOP STALLING ON ITS OVERDUE $11,000,000,000 LEND-LEASE ACCOUNT AND RETURN IMMEDIATELY 672 U.S. NAVAL VESSELS LOANED TO THE SOVIETS IN WORLD WAR II.

CONGRESS VOTED FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF TRADE BENEFITS AND THE BAN ON FURS BY MEANS OF AMENDMENTS WRITTEN INTO THE LEGISLATION EXTENDING THE RECIPROCAL TRADE PROGRAM. THE FURS ARE ERMINE, FOX, KOLINSKY, MARTEN, MINK, MUSKRAT AND WEASEL.

BESIDES RUSSIA, COMMUNIST NATIONS HIT BY THE HIGHER TARIFF RATES ARE POLAND, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, AND ROMANIA. CZECHOSLOVAKIA WILL BE AFFECTED LATER, ONCE THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECIDES ON THE NECESSARY LEGAL STEPS.

A3WX

A TOTAL OF $81,908,086 IN COMMUNIST PRODUCTS WILL BE CHARGED THE 1930 AMERICAN TARIFF RATE AFTER THE NECESSARY TIME NOTICE ELAPSES, SIX MONTHS HENCE.

COMMUNIST EXPORTS INCLUDE SUCH ITEMS AS RUSSIAN MANGANESE, SOVIET FURS, POLISH HAMS, FERTILIZERS AND COAL TAR PRODUCTS, BULGARIAN TOBACCO, ROMANIAN FODDER AND FEEDS AND HUNGARIAN OILSEED AND MEAT PRODUCTS.

IN ITS NOTICE TO RUSSIA, THE STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMED MOSCOW JUNE 23 THAT "SIX MONTHS FROM THIS DATE" THE OLD COMMERCIAL AGREEMENT OF AUG. 4, 1937 WOULD BE TERMINATED.

THIS BRIEF DOCUMENT, RENEWED BY AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES IN JULY OF 1942, WAS NEGOTIATED WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT BY MAXIM LITVINOV, FORMER RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR. IT PROMISED TO GIVE RUSSIA "MOST FAVORED NATION" TREATMENT ON PRODUCTS SHIPPED TO THE AMERICAN MARKET. THIS MEANT THAT RUSSIA WOULD GET THE SAME TARIFF CONCESSIONS GRANTED ANY OTHER NATION.

IT WAS THE ONLY COMMERCIAL TIE BETWEEN THE U.S. AND RUSSIA.

SIMILAR BRIEF COMMERCIAL ACCORDS DATING BACK TO 1930 AND 1932 ARE TO BE CANCELLED WITH ROMANIA AND BULGARIA.

POLAND AND HUNGARY, HOWEVER, ARE COVERED BY LENGTHY TREATIES OF FRIENDSHIP, COMMERCE AND CONSULAR RIGHTS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOTIFIED THEM TRADE ARTICLES IN THE TREATIES ARE TO BE ABOLISHED IF THEY AGREE. IF NOT, THE ENTIRE TREATIES ARE TO BE SCRAPPED.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S TRADE BENEFITS ARE PART OF THE WESTERN-SPONSORED TRADE ACCORD SIGNED BY 30-ODD NATIONS IN GENEVA IN 1946. STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERTS SAID THEY SHORTLY WOULD TRY TO STRIKE CZECHOSLOVAKIA FROM ITS TERMS BUT NO SPECIFIC NOTICE TO THE PRAGUE GOVERNMENT WAS GIVEN.

ON THE LEND-LEASE FRONT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC TWO NOTES SENT TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY. EACH TRIED TO STIR RUSSIA TO REPLY TO LONG-STANDING AMERICAN REQUESTS FOR ACTION ON THE WARTIME SUPPLY AGREEMENT SIGNED JUNE 11, 1942.

THE U.S., IN A MOVE TO BREAK A DEADLOCK WITH RUSSIA OVER SETTLEMENT TERMS, HAS PROPOSED THAT THE PROBLEM OF HOW MUCH RUSSIA SHOULD PAY SHOULD BE SUBMITTED TO AN IMPARTIAL ARBITRATOR.

AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, IT HAS REFUSED TO BUDGE FROM ITS OFT-REPEATED DEMAND THAT RUSSIA MUST RETURN IMMEDIATELY ALL LEND-LEASE SHIPS, INCLUDING 84 MERCHANT VESSELS. MOSCOW WANTS TO BUY THE SHIPS AND HAS OFFERED A "FINAL FIGURE" OF $240,000,000. THE U.S. HAS REFUSED TO CONSIDER THIS OFFER AND IS DEMANDING $800,000,000.

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JUL 1951

A144WX

(350) RUSSIAN

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON,JULY 6-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES PRODDED RUSSIA THIS WEEK FOR ACTION TOWARD WINDING UP THE $11,000,000,000 (B) SOVIET LEND-LEASE ACCOUNT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY THAT TWO NOTES WERE SENT TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY LAST MONDAY, ASKING PROMPT REPLIES TO U.S. PROPOSALS.

ONE DEALT WITH THE LONG-STANDING DEMAND THAT RUSSIA RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES ALL THE REMAINING SHIPS WHICH WERE SUPPLIED TO THE SOVIET UNION DURING WORLD WAR TWO. OFFICIALS FIGURE RUSSIA STILL HAS 84 U.S. MERCHANT SHIPS AND OVER 500 SMALLER CRAFT.

THE OTHER NOTE ASKED A PROMPT REPLY TO THE PROPOSAL SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON MADE ON APRIL 27 THAT THE QUESTION OF FAIR AND REASONABLE TERMS FOR A FINAL LEND-LEASE SETTLEMENT BE SUBMITTED TO ARBITRATION.

ARBITRATION WAS PROPOSED WHEN PROTRACTED NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES BROKE DOWN. THIS COUNTRY ASKED RUSSIA TO PAY ONLY FOR LEND-LEASE ARTICLES USEFUL FOR CIVILIAN PURPOSES WHICH WERE NOT LOST, DESTROYED OR CONSUMED DURING THE WAR AND WHICH WERE NOT RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES.

IN THE FUTILE NEGOTIATIONS, THE U.S. PUT A VALUE OF $2,600,000,000 (B) ON THE LEFT OVER LEND LEASE SUPPLIES BUT OFFERED TO SETTLE FOR $1,000,000,000 (B). IT LATER SCALED THIS DOWN TO $800,000,000 (M). RUSSIA'S FINAL OFFER WAS $240,000,000 (M).

THE SHIPS ARE IN A CLASS OUTSIDE THESE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE U.S. SUPPLIED RUSSIA DURING THE WAR WITH 672 MERCHANT, NAVAL AND OTHER VESSELS RANGING FROM LIBERTY SHIPS AND TANKERS TO SMALL LANDING CRAFT. THE UNDERSTANDING WAS THAT THOSE NOT LOST WOULD BE RETURNED AFTER THE WAR.

ACHESON'S NOTES OF LAST MONDAY WERE ADDRESSED TO THE SOVIET CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, BORIS I.KARAVAEV.

AS TO THE SHIPS, ACHESON NOTED THAT THE U.S. LAST FEBRUARY 7 FIRST DEMANDED RETURN OF THE VESSELS AND RESTATED THIS ON APRIL 6. HE SAID THAT IN VIEW OF THE "CLEAR AND UNDENIABLE OBLIGATION" OF RUSSIA UNDER THE 1942 MASTER LEND-LEASE AGREEMENT TO RETURN THE VESSELS, "IMMEDIATE NOTIFICATION OF THE INTENTIONS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WITH RESPECT TO THIS MATTER IS REQUESTED."

IN THE REMINDER ON THE ARBITRATION PROPOSAL, ACHESON EXPRESSED HOPE "IN VIEW OF THE EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME" WHICH HAS ELAPSED THAT MOSCOW WILL REPLY PROMPTLY TO THE APRIL 27 PROPOSAL.

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A57WX

NIGHT LEAD RUSS FRIENDSHIP (150)

JUL 1951

WASHINGTON,JULY 6-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS ASKING THE RULERS OF RUSSIA TO LET THEIR PEOPLE KNOW ABOUT A CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION REAFFIRMING U. S. FRIENDSHIP FOR ALL PEOPLES.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY MR.TRUMAN IS FORWARDING THE RESOLUTION TO MOSCOW THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, ALONG WITH A PRESIDENTIAL LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

THE RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED LAST MONTH. IT STATES THE "HISTORIC AND ABIDING FRIENDSHIP OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR ALL OTHER PEOPLES" AND DECLARES THEY REGRET "THE ARTIFICIAL BARRIERS WHICH SEPARATE THEM" FROM THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

IT SAYS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WELCOME ALL HONORABLE MEASURES TO SETTLE THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THEIR COUNTRY AND RUSSIA, BUT ARE DETERMINED TO DEFEND THEIR FREEDOM AND SECURITY.

SENATOR MCMAHON AND REP.RIBICOFF, CONNECTICUT DEMOCRATS, WERE THE AUTHORS.

MCMAHON TOLD REPORTERS HE HOPES THE MESSAGE WILL BE HEARD BY ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD.

HY746PED

(310)
NIGHT LEAD LOBBIES-MACARTHUR

WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) ASKED THE SENATE TODAY FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENT LOBBYING IN THE UNITED STATES --AND ITS EFFECT ON AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

HE PROPOSED THAT THE INQUIRY GO AS FAR BACK AS DEC. 7, 1941, THE DAY THE JAPANESE ATTACKED PEARL HARBOR.

ALL FOREIGN AGENTS ATTEMPTING TO PULL STRINGS IN WASHINGTON WOULD BE SCRUTINIZED UNDER THE MORSE RESOLUTION, WHICH HE INTRODUCED IN BEHALF OF HIMSELF AND SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN). LOBBYING BY CHINESE NATIONALISTS HAS BEEN MENTIONED IN DISCUSSIONS LEADING UP TO THE RESOLUTION, AS WELL AS ACTIVITIES OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, THE FRENCH AND BRITISH.

SENTIMENT FOR THE PROBE DEVELOPED DURING THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS WHEN MORSE CHARGED THAT THE "CHINA LOBBY," SUPPORTING CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND THE NATIONALISTS, HAD STIRRED UP TROUBLE FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

OTHER SENATORS SAID THAT IF THE CHINA LOBBY WAS INVESTIGATED, THE SENATE SHOULD ALSO LOOK INTO THE ACTIVITIES OF OTHER LOBBIES WORKING FOR FOREIGN POWERS. MORSE AGREED.

SENATOR MCFARLAND (D-ARIZ), MAJORITY LEADER, TOLD THE SENATE TODAY THAT "WITH ALL THEIR DISAVANTAGES THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS HAVE SERVED THE BEST INTEREST OF THE COUNTRY."

MEMBERS OF THE SENATE'S FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, WHO CONDUCTED THE INQUIRY INTO GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL, HAVE INDICATED THEY ARE SO DIVIDED IN THEIR OPINION THAT THEY MAY MAKE SEVERAL REPORTS ON THE EVIDENCE.

SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) WAS HARD AT WORK ON A PRELIMINARY REPORT DECLARING THAT MACARTHUR HAS ADVANDED "THE ONLY POSITIVE PROGRAM" FOR WINNING THE WAR IN KOREA. HE SAID HE IS REPRESENTING "SIX OR SEVEN" REPUBLICANS IN DRAFTING THE REPORT.

BOTH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAVE PROMISED TO COOPERATE WITH ANY CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY INTO FOREIGN LOBBYING, MORSE SAID.

"I'M CALLING THEIR HANDS," HE SAID IN INTRODUCING THE RESOLUTION. "LET'S SEE THE CARDS, FACE UP ON THE TABLE."

JA816PED

A62WX (UNAMN AND LOBBY AMD
(WX LOCALS OUT)

JUL 1951

NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-SECRET TESTIMONY DISCLOSED TODAY THAT A PRETTY, FAST-TALKING VIRGINIA HOUSEWIFE SERVED FOR NEARLY SEVEN YEARS AS AN FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN WASHINGTON.

SHE IS MRS. MARY STALCUP MARKWARD, 29, A FORMER WASHINGTON BEAUTY SHOP WORKER, NOW A HOUSEWIFE AT CHESTERBROOK, VA.

PART OF HER STORY WAS REVEALED IN HITHERTO SECRET RECORDS OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, AS UNFOLDED IN CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY ON JUNE 11.

"IT WAS TOUGH," SHE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE EVENING STAR TODAY. "YOU HAVE NO LIFE OF YOUR OWN. DOING WHAT I DID MEANS GIVING UP EVERYTHING EXCEPT THAT. IT WAS A 24-HOUR-A-DAY JOB, SEVEN DAYS A WEEK."

AT THE FBI'S BEHEST, MRS. MARKWARD SAID, SHE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1943 AND REPORTED REGULARLY TO THE FBI UNTIL THE END OF 1949.

MRS. MARKWARD IS SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY IN OPEN HEARINGS NEXT WEDNESDAY AFTER THE HOUSE COMMITTEE RESUMES ITS INVESTIGATION INTO COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE DEFENSE INDUSTRY.

HIGHLIGHTS IN HER JUNE 11 TESTIMONY INCLUDE THESE ASSERTIONS:

1. AT LEAST TWO COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND GROUPS, COMPOSED OF FEDERAL EMPLOYES, WERE OPERATING IN THE NATION'S CAPITAL WHILE SHE WAS IN THE PARTY.

2. A SECRET COMMUNIST CELL, KNOWN AS "W-37," WAS SET UP IN THE WASHINGTON NAVY YARD, BUT WAS DISSOLVED ABOUT 1945.

3. ALTOGETHER, THERE WERE ABOUT 18 RED CELLS OR "CLUBS" IN WASHINGTON.

4. COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP IN WASHINGTON USUALLY NUMBERED ABOUT 230 AS "A CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATE."

MRS. MARKWARD TESTIFIED SHE WAS "APPROACHED" BY AN FBI AGENT IN 1943 WHILE SHE WAS WORKING AS A BEAUTY SHOP EMPLOYE IN WASHINGTON.

"I HAD NO IDEA WHY HE APPROACHED ME," SHE SAID IN TODAY'S INTERVIEW. "I WAS NOT CONNECTED WITH ANY ORGANIZATION OR GROUPS. I DIDN'T KNOW ANY OF THESE (COMMUNIST) PEOPLE.

"MY ONLY KNOWLEDGE OF WHY THE FBI CAME TO ME WAS THEY APPROACHED ME AS A LOYAL AMERICAN."

EVEN HER HUSBAND, SHE SAID, HAD "ONLY A VAGUE IDEA" WHAT SHE WAS DOING UNTIL SHE FINALLY TOLD HIM IN 1947.

MRS. MARKWARD SAID SHE DROPPED OUT OF THE PARTY IN 1949 WHEN SHE SUFFERED AN ATTACK OF MULTIPLE SOLEROSIS AND BECAME PARALYZED.

BUT LONG BEFORE SHE LEFT, MRS. MARKWARD SAID, THE COMMUNISTS KNEW THAT SOMEONE WAS REPORTING ON THEM TO THE FBI AND SEVERAL TIMES SHE WAS ACCUSED.

"I'M A FAST TALKER AND I ALWAYS GOT OUT OF IT," SHE SAID.

HY/JA809PED

B108WX (Q)

JUL 1951

UNAMERICAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TODAY HEARD JACK HAWANO, FORMER OFFICIAL OF HARRY BRIDGES LONGSHORE UNION IN HAWAII, AT A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION.

REP. WALTER (D-PA) SAID KAWANO TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE "FULL STORY" OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF THE UNION IN THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

HOWEVER, HIS TESTIMONY WILL NOT BE MADE PUBLIC IMMEDIATELY, WALTER SAID.

THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION, HEADED BY BRIDGES, EMBRACES HAWAIIAN SUGAR AND PINEAPPLE WORKERS AS WELL AS LONGSHOREMEN. KAWANO WAS HEAD OF THE ILWU DOCKERS IN HONOLULU UNTIL 1949.

KAWANO WAS CITED FOR CONTEMPT OF THE COMMITTEE IN HONOLULU HEARINGS IN APRIL 1950, BUT THE CHARGE WAS SUBSEQUENTLY DISMISSED. AT THAT TIME HE SAID HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST, BUT REFUSED TO TALK FURTHER.

DC201PED

A85WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD Finletter

WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER SUGGESTED TODAY THE UNITED STATES MUST AVOID DOING ANYTHING WHICH MIGHT BE INTERPRETED AS A REDUCTION IN ITS MILITARY EFFORT, EVEN THOUGH AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED IN KOREA.

IT IS HIS CONVICTION, HE TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICE COMMITTEE, THAT EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE TO INCREASE MILITARY STRENGTH.

HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, WHOSE JOB WOULD BE TO CARRY ATOMIC BOMBS TO THE ENEMY, IS BEING STRENGTHENED.

THE COMMITTEE, MEETING IN CLOSED SESSION, HAS UNDER CONSIDERATION A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PROPOSED $6,561,262,000 GLOBAL MILITARY BUILDING PROGRAM.

SOME OF FINLETTER'S COMMENTS WERE RELEASED BY COMMITTEE CONTACTS.

TO ACCOMODATE MODERN HIGH SPEED PLANES, THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S BASES ARE BEING BUILT ANEW, FINLETTER SAID.

DESCRIBING THE AIR FORCE AS COMPOSED OF THREE PILLARS--PLANES, PILOTS AND BASES--HE SAID IT IS WEAKEST IN ITS BASE STRUCTURE.

"THE AIR FORCE IS SADLY BEHIND IN ITS INSTALLATIONS, BOTH IN THE UNITED STATES AND ABROAD," HE SAID.

"THE MACHINES ARE MOVING ALONG REASONABLY WELL AND SO IS THE TRAINING OF PERSONNEL. BUT THE BASE STRUCTURE IS DEFINITELY IN A BAD THIRD PLACE. THE NEED FOR IMPROVEMENT IS URGENT."

HE SAID THE AIR FORCE NOW HAS 232 INSTALLATIONS AND IT IS ASKING

FOR AN INCREASE TO 309 IN COMPARISON TO THE 1,933 IT HAD AT THE PEAK OF LAST WAR.

HE NOTED THAT AT THE WAR PEAK, THE AIR FORCE HAD 243 GROUPS AND A STRENGTH OF 2,411,000 MEN. IT NOW HAS 787,000 MEN. HE DID NOT GIVE THE GROUP STRENGTH BUT THAT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED TO BE ABOUT 85 WINGS.

THIS IS A BUILD UP FROM JUNE, 1950, FROM A TROOP STRENGTH OF 411,-000, AND 210 BASES AND 48 GROUPS.

FINLETTER SAID THAT THE 309 MAJOR INSTALLATIONS, EXCLUSIVE OF INDUSTRIAL INSTALLATIONS, ARE REQUIRED BY JUNE 1952 FOR THE 95 WING PROGRAM.

FINLETTER SAID THE BASE STRUCTURE IS INADEQUATE IN TWO MAJOR RESPECTS --IT LACKS NECESSARY RUNWAYS, HANGARS, HIGHSPEED REFUELING FACILITIES AND IT IS VERY SHORT ON LIVING QUARTERS.

HE SAID THAT CERTAIN BASES, HIGHLY SATISFACTORY DURING THE LAST WAR, ARE NOT BEING USED BY THE AIR FORCE TODAY BECAUSE THEY HAVE BECOME OUTMODED BY THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW TYPE AIR CRAFT.

DC&RZ935PED

B77WX (Q)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, FRIDAY, JULY 6)

BY J.FRANK TRAGLE

JUL 1951

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT PLANS A $62,000,000 (M) AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE DEPOT AT LANCASTER, PA., WHICH WOULD EMPLOY FROM 5,000 TO 10,000 PERSONS.

THE LANCASTER DEPOT WOULD AUGMENT THE OLMSTED AIR FORCE BASE AT MIDDLETOWN, PA., ABOUT 25 MILES AWAY.

OLMSTED WOULD BE CLOSED TO FLYING AND WOULD BECOME PRIMARILY A SUPPLY DEPOT.

THE LANCASTER DEPOT WOULD INCLUDE A RUNWAY "CAPABLE OF HANDLING ALL TYPES OF AIRCRAFT NOW IN PRODUCTION AND ON THE DRAWING BOARDS," THE AIR FORCE SAID.

ALSO INCLUDED AT LANCASTER WOULD BE NUMEROUS HANGARS, WAREHOUSES, SHOPS AND OTHER BUILDINGS NECESSARY TO MEET THE AIR FORCE'S STEPPED-UP MAINTENANCE DEMANDS.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT, MADE AT THE PENTAGON HERE AND AT A LUNCHEON FOR CIVIC LEADERS AT MIDDLETOWN, SAID LANCASTER WAS CHOSEN BECAUSE VARIOUS NEARBY PHYSICAL OBSTRUCTIONS MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO EXPAND OLSTED FOR AIRCRAFT USE.

OLMSTED, THE AIR FORCE SAID, "IS PRESENTLY OBSOLESCENT FOR AIRCRAFT USE."

THE PRESENT FLYING FIELD AT OLSTED, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED, WOULD BE USED FOR STORAGE OF "SPECIAL PURPOSE VEHICLES" AND FOR "BADLY NEEDED CIVILIAN PARKING."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NO REDUCTION IN OLMSTED'S ANNUAL PAYROLL OF $25,578,000 (M) IS EXPECTED "UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS.Z

THE AIR FORCE GAVE NO INDICATION OF THE SITE FOR THE LANCASTER DEPOT, WHICH WOULD BE COMPLETELY NEW BECAUSE THERE IS NO AIR FORCE INSTALLATION THERE AT PRESENT.

THE LANCASTER-MIDDLETOWN PROJECT IS PART OF A PROPOSED $6,561,-262,387 (B) ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM WHICH CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ARE NOW CONSIDERING.

IT IS LISTED IN THE PENDING BILL, BUT WITHOUT ANY DETAILS, AS COSTING $74,093,000 (M). CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION WOULD BE NECESSARY BEFORE ANY WORK COULD START.

CONSTRUCTION MONEY WOULD HAVE TO BE VOTED LATER IN APPROPRIATIONS BILLS.

DETAILS OF THE PROJECT WERE INCLUDED IN A BOUND MIMEOGRAPHED BRIEF DISTRIBUTED TO PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSMEN YESTERDAY WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THEY WOULD NOT BE PUBLISHED BEFORE THE MIDDLETOWN LUNCHEON BEGAN.

B78WX

THE BRIEF GAVE NO SPECIFIC BREAKDOWN OF PLANNED EXPENDITURES EXCEPT TO SAY THAT "THE EFFECT UPON THE LANCASTER AREA WILL BE MUCH GREATER THAN UPON MIDDLETOWN," AND ADDED:

"THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE NEW BASE WILL EXPEND APPROXIMATELY $62,000,000 (M) IN THIS AREA."

ON THE BASIS OF THE ORIGINAL ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE AIRFORCE PLANNED TO SPEND $74,093,000 (M), IT COULD BE PRESUMED THAT $62,000,000 WOULD BE SPENT AT LANCASTER AND $12,093,000 AT MIDDLETOWN.

"WITH THE CONSTRUCTION OF LANCASTER AIR FORCE BASE, OLSTED AIR FORCE BASE WILL BE CLOSED TO FLYING AND WILL CONTINUE TO OPERATE AS USUAL, LESS ITS AIRCRAFT AND SHEET METAL FACILITIES," THE BRIEF SAID.

"MAINTENANCE FUNCTIONS WILL BE CENTERED AROUND THE ENLARGED JET ENGINE SHOP AND ITS SUPPORTING UNITS. A SPECIAL PURPOSE VEHICLE OVERHAUL SHOP WILL BE CONSTRUCTED."

THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT "IF POSSIBLE A SMALL LIAISON LANDING STRIP WILL BE RETAINED (AT OLMSTED) TO ACCOMMODATE ADMINISTRATIVE FLIGHTS."

THE LANCASTER BASE, THE BRIEF SAID, WOULD BE AN UP-TO-THE-MINUTE INSTALLATION. IT SAID THAT "INCLUDED IN THE MAINTENANCE FACILITIES WILL BE AN AIRCRAFT OVERHAUL HANGAR WHICH WILL BE ABLE TO ACCOMMODATE ALL MODERN TYPES OF AIRCRAFT, INCLUDING THE B-36."

IT ADDED:

"IT IS ESTIMATED THAT A NORMAL COMPLEMENT OF BETWEEN 5,000 AND 10,000 CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYES WILL BE EMPLOYED TO OPERATE THE (LANCASTER) BASE UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS.

"SHOULD THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION BECOME MORE SERIOUS AND THE AIR FORCE EXPAND BEYOND THE CONTEMPLATED 95 WINGS, ADDITIONAL PERSONNEL WILL BE REQUIRED AT LANCASTER AS WELL AS AT OLMSTED."

THE BRIEF SAID "THE RECRUITING OF PERSONNEL FOR THE LANCASTER FACILITY IS NOT EXPECTED TO PRESENT A SERIOUS PROBLEM" BECAUSE "THE AREA IS HEAVILY INDUSTRIALIZED WITH LARGE AND SMALL PLANTS WHICH PROVIDE PERSONNEL WITH BASIC SKILLS AND MECHANICAL APTITUDE."

FURTHERMORE, THE BRIEF SAID, LANCASTER COUNTY HAS A POPULATION OF ABOUT 250,000 AND THAT "WITHIN 35 MILES OF LANCASTER THERE IS AN ESTIMATED POPULATION OF 600,000."

INCLUDED IN THAT AREA ARE SUCH COMMUNITIES AS HARRISBURG, READING, LANCASTER, LITITZ, LEBANON, COATESVILLE, COLUMBIA AND YORK, PA.

THE BRIEF SAID THAT UNDER THE AIR FORCE'S STEPPED-UP PROGRAM, IT IS NECESSARY TO "OBTAIN SOME 2,623,000 (M) SQUARE FEET OF SUPPLY STORAGE SPACE AND 1,870,000 (M) SQUARE FEET OF MAINTENANCE SPACE TO PROVIDE FACILITIES FOR THIS PROGRAM OF EXPANSION" IN THE MIDDLETOWN AREA. IT SAID THESE SPACE REQUIREMENTS "CANNOT BE MET BY EXPANSION OF OLMSTED AIR FORCE BASE."

THEREFORE, THE BRIEF SAID, THE AIR FORCE HAD TO SEEK AN AUXILIARY BASE AND THE LANCASTER AREA WAS SELECTED BECAUSE IT "MEETS FULLY ALL OF THESE REQUIREMENTS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, FRIDAY, JULY 6)

SU1059AED

B14WX (CSEG)

JUL 1951

(500) NATO AIR

BY ELTON C.FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-AN END TO FIGHTING IN KOREA PROBABLY WOULD BRING INCREASED PRESSURE BY NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS FOR THE U.S. TO START CONTRIBUTING TACTICAL AIR UNITS TO THE WESTERN EUROPEAN

DEFENSE SYSTEM.
THE QUESTION OF HOW MUCH AIR POWER THE UNITED STATES CAN ASSIGN TO EUROPE IS ONE WHICH HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF SOME BEHIND-SCENES NEGOTIATING, INCLUDING A RECENT CONFERENCE OF NATO AIR CHIEFS IN PARIS, AND OF SOME DIFFERING VIEWS HERE AT HOME.
AMERICAN AIR OFFICIALS HAVE MADE IT EVIDENT THEY ARE WORRIED ABOUT INCREASES IN COMMUNIST AIR STRENGTH IN THE FAR EAST, BOTH IN THE SOVIET AND CHINESE AIR FORCES.
IT MAY HAVE BEEN INDICATIVE OF A TREND WHEN THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED LAST TUESDAY IT WILL SEND THE 116TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING--A NATIONAL GUARD UNIT EQUIPPED WITH F-84 JETS--TO JAPAN IN THE NEAR FUTURE. A FEW MONTHS AGO THE ARMY SENT TWO NATIONAL GUARD INFANTRY DIVISIONS, NOT TO KOREA BUT TO JAPAN TO AUGMENT THE SECURITY OF THAT COUNTRY AGAINST SUDDEN ATTACK.
THE GENERAL MISSION OF TACTICAL AIR IS TO KEEP ENEMY PLANES AWAY FROM FRIENDLY GROUND TROOPS AND TO PROVIDE LONG RANGE "ARTILLERY" FOR BOMBARDMENT OF ENEMY LINES AND THE SUPPLY AND ASSEMBLY AREAS IMMEDIATELY TO THE REAR OF THOSE LINES.
HOW MUCH TACTICAL AIR SHOULD BE PROVIDED FOR EACH DIVISION OF GROUND FORCE?
THE AIR FORCE SAYS THE SIZE OF A TACTICAL AIR FORCE IN A GIVEN AREA MUST BE BASED ON THE ESTIMATED STRENGTH OF ENEMY AIR. THIS IS BASED ON THE THEORY THAT THE FIRST FUNCTION OF TACTICAL AIR IS TO DESTROY ENEMY AIR AND KEEP IT FROM ATTACKING GROUND TROOPS.
THE PUBLICATION "AVIATION AGE" RECENTLY ESTIMATED THAT THE COLLECTIVE AIR POWER OF NATO NATIONS, NOT INCLUDING THE U.S. COULD MUSTER ONLY 2,673 FIGHTERS OF WHICH ONLY 1,364 ARE JETS. BRITAIN WOULD BEAR THE BRUNT OF MEETING A RUSSIAN ATTACK, THE PUBLICAN SAID, WITH ABOUT 500 JETS AND 280 PISTON-ENGINED FIGHTERS.
RUSSIA IS BELIEVED TO HAVE ABOUT 19,000 PLANES OF ALL TYPES.

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B15WX (CSEG)
IN CONSIDERING REQUESTS TO HELP MAKE UP THE DEFICIENCY IN WESTERN EUROPEAN TACTICAL AIR STRENGTH, THE USAF IS BEING COMPELLED TO WEIGH THE DEMAND AGAINST TWO OTHER FACTORS IMPORTANT IN AMERICAN DEFENSIVE PLANS--HOW MUCH FIGHTER DEFENSE SHOULD BE RETAINED IN THE U.S. FOR PROTECTION OF THE HOMELAND AND HOW MUCH MUST BE READY TO PROTECT THE WESTERN PERIPHERY BASED ON JAPAN.
SOME HIGH AIR FORCE OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN HESITANT ABOUT EXPORTING DEFENSIVE AIR POWER TO THE NATO ORGANIZATION.
THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES IN A JOINT HEARING ON ASSIGNMENT OF GROUND FORCES TO EUROPE SOUGHT TO PIN DOWN LT.GEN.ENNIS C.WHITEHEAD, THEN CHIEF OF THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND OF THE UNITED STATES, ON WHETHER HE THOUGHT TROOPS FOR EUROPE OR STRATEGIC AND HOME DEFENSE AIR POWER WAS MORE IMPORTANT. WHITEHEAD TESTIFIED HE WOULD GIVE THESE PRIORITIES FOR "THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY":
1. A LONG RANGE STRIKING FORCE POWERFUL ENOUGH TO CONDUCT A COUNTER-OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE INDUSTRIAL POWER OF ANY NATION THAT MIGHT ATTACK THE U.S.
2. THE POWER TO "PROTECT THE INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL OF OUR COUNTRY" (THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.)
WHITEHEAD'S TESTIMONY MADE IT EVIDENT HE THOUGHT LITTLE OF SYPHONING FIGHTER STRENGTH FROM THE U.S. TO BUILD UP OVERSEAS FORCES.
WHITEHEAD LATER RETIRED FROM ACTIVE DUTY. THE AIR FORCE SAID HE REQUESTED RETIREMENT ON THE ADVICE OF HIS PHYSICIAN.
IT MAY BE THAT THE PROBLEM CONFRONTING THE U.S. NOW IS ESSENTIALLY ONE OF TIMING, OF HAVING TO WAIT TO BEGIN SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE NATO AIR FORCE UNTIL IT IS MORE CERTAIN OF THE SITUATION IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC.
AIR SECRETARY THOMAS FINLETTER, IN AN ADDRESS LAST MAY, SAID AT THAT TIME PLANS CONTEMPLATED THAT MOST OF THE USAF'S TACTICAL AIR WOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE FORCE. BUT HE SAID ALSO:
"SOME TACTICAL PLANES MAY BE USED, EVEN AFTER THE KOREAN WAR IS OVER, FOR A WHILE, IN OCCUPATION OR STATIONMENT IN JAPAN."
HOWEVER, THE AIR SECRETARY MADE THAT COMMENT BEFORE GOING TO THE FAR EAST ON AN INSPECTION TRIP DURING WHICH HE ALSO CONFERRED WITH ALL THE U.S. AIR AND GROUND COMMANDERS AND FROM WHICH HE RETURNED WITH A WARNING ABOUT AN ENLARGED COMMUNIST AIR FORCE.
ES335AED

A100WX
(180) SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS
BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE SAID TONIGHT "THOSE WHO TRY TO PRESSURE CONGRESS INTO TEARING DOWN PRICE CONTROLS ARE PUTTING SELF INTEREST BEFORE NATIONAL WELFARE."
DISALLE MADE HIS COMMENTS IN A RADIO TALK AFTER WORRIED DEMOCRATIC LEADERS SENT OUT AN S.O.S. FOR "GRASS ROOTS" SUPPORT IN EFFORT TO TURN THE TIDE IN THE CONGRESSIONAL BATTLE OVER CONTROLS.
REP.ARENDS OF ILLINOIS, THE ACTING REPUBLICAN LEADER IN THE HOUSE PROMPTLY CRIED "POLITICS" AND SAID THE G.O.P. WOULD ACCEPT THE CHALLENGE.
SPEAKING ON THE MUTUAL NETWORK, DISALLE SAID:
"A CRIPPLED PRICE CONTROL ACT, CAN COST THE AMERICAN PEOPLE $14,000,000,000 AND GENERATE PRESSURE FOR ANOTHER ROUND OF PRICE AND WAGE INCREASES.
"NOBODY CAN BE VACCINATED AGAINST THE VIRUS OF INFLATION. INFLATION WILL AFFECT ALL OF US X X X
"RECKLESS DEMANDS BY GREEDY PRESSURE GROUPS FOR SPECIAL PRIVILEGE ENDANGER THE LIVING STANDARDS AND THE SECURITY OF EVERY MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD IN AMERICA."
REP.ARENDS WAS NOT THE ONLY G.O.P. MEMBER TO TAKE UP THE PRICE CONTROLS ISSUE.
OTHER REPUBLICANS TOOK THE HOUSE FLOOR TO DENOUNCE THE ADMINISTRATION FOR WAITING SO LONG TO INVOKE THE CONTROLS AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS LAST YEAR.
REP.BUFFETT (R-NEB) ATTACKED PRICE CONTROLS AS AN "ECONOMIC NARCOTIC" THAT MERELY DEADENS AND POSTPONES THE EVIL EFFECTS OF NFLATION.
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TIC" THAT MERELY DEADENS AND POSTPONES THE EVIL EFFECTS OF INFLATION.
BUT REPUBLICANS WEREN'T THE ONLY ONES CRITICIZING THE ADMINISTRATION.
SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE, SAID "BUTTER-FINGERED BUREAUCRATS" HAD BEEN SLOW TO PUT INTO EFFECT THE AUTHORITY CONGRESS GAVE THEM TO CONTROL INFLATION.
"IS THERE ANY WONDER THAT PRICES CONTINUED TO GO UP AND PRODUCTION CONTINUED TO FALL," HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A GAFFNEY, S.C. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE MEETING.
MAYBANK ALSO SAID THE ADMINISTRATION WAS SLOW IN SETTING UP A PRICE CONTROL ORGANIZATION.
"FOR WEEKS AND MONTHS THE ADMINISTRATION FUMBLED AND DID NOTHING," HE ADDED.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMEN AS THEY SOUGHT TO STRENGTHEN PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR PRICE CONTROLS.

CHAIRMAN WILLIAM M.BOYLE OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE SENT OUT A BARRAGE OF TELEGRAMS CALLING FOR RANK-AND-FILE PARTY AID IN THE LEGISLATIVE STRUGGLE.

BOYLE URGED ALL MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE AND STATE PARTY CHIEFS TO STIR UP A WAVE OF SENTIMENT SUPPORTING "STRONG PRICE CONTROL LEGISLATION WITHOUT EXEMPTIONS OR WEAKENING AMENDMENTS."

DECLARING THAT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS PLEDGED THROUGH ITS PLATFORM TO TAKE "EFFECTIVE ACTION TO KEEP OUR ECONOMY STABLE AND PREVENT DISASTROUS PRICE RISES," BOYLE SAID IN HIS TELEGRAMS:

"PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSIONAL LEADERSHIP ARE ENTITLED TO FULL SUPPORT IN THIS FIGHT. YOUR VIEWS AND THOSE OF OTHER COMMUNITY LEADERS WILL HAVE GREAT WEIGHT WITH YOUR CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION.

"ACTION IS NEEDED NOW AS VOTING STARTS MONDAY."

COMMENTING ON BOYLE'S ACTION, REP.ARENDS TOLD NEWSMEN:

"PLAIN POLITICS. THAT SHOWS THE POLITICS THE ADMINISTRATION HAS PUT INTO THIS ISSUE, BUT I DIDN'T THINK THEY WOULD BE SO BRAZEN ABOUT IT.

"WE ARE WILLING TO FIGHT IT OUT ON THAT BASIS, IF THEY WANT IT THAT WAY."

ON THE HOUSE FLOOR, WHERE THE DEBATE WENT INTO ITS SECOND DAY, THERE APPEARED TO BE NO CLEAR SPLIT ON PARTY LINES OVER THE ISSUE OF EXTENDING FEDERAL CONTROLS--EITHER IN STRONGER FORM AS REQUESTED BY MR. TRUMAN OR AMENDED TO MAKE THEM MILDER.

SOME REPUBLICANS ENDORSED CONTROLS AS NECESSARY TO COMBAT INFLATION; OTHERS DEMANDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT KEEP HANDS OFF. THE DEMOCRATS, SOMEWHAT LESS VOCAL, ALSO APPEARED TO HOLD CONFLICTING VIEWS.

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A210WX

PRELIMINARY VOTING IS EXPECTED TO START IN THE HOUSE MONDAY, WITH LITERALLY SCORES OF AMENDMENTS READY TO BE TOSSED INTO THE HOPPER.

THE HOUS BANKING COMMITTEE ALONE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE 57 AMENDMENTS TO OFFER AT THE OUTSET.

AS IT NOW STANDS, THE HOUSE BILL WOULD EXTEND THE ADMINISTRATION'S AUTHORITY TO CONTROL WAGES, PRICES, RENTS AND OTHER ELEMENTS OF THE NATION'S ECONOMY FOR ONE YEAR.

THE SENATE VERSION, PASSED LAST WEEK, WOULD GRANT AN EIGHT-MONTH EXTENSION BUT WOULD THROW A HALTER AROUND MANY OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S PRESENT POWERS. AMONG OTHER THINGS, IT WOULD RESTRICT AND POSSIBLY PREVENT ANY FURTHER PRICE ROLLBACKS--SUCH AS THOSE ORDERED BY PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE ON BEEF.

IN THE HOUSE DEBATE, REP.MCDONOUGH (R-CALIF) SAID THE ADMINISTRATION'S FAILURE TO CLAMP DOWN AN IMMEDIATE FREEZE ON PRV

IN THE HOUSE DEBATE, REP.MCDONOUGH (R-CALIF) SAID THE ADMINISTRATION'S FAILURE TO CLAMP DOWN AN IMMEDIATE FREEZE ON PRICES, WAGES AND CREDIT LAST FALL HAS RESULTED IN "FRUSTRATION AND CONFUSION."

REP.BUFFETT TOLD THE HOUSE:

"ANY HONEST MAN WHO CLAIMS THAT PRICE AND WAGE FIXING OFFERS A GENUINE REMEDY FOR INFLATION IS DEFYING OR IGNORING HISTORY."

REP.RAINS (D-ALA) CONCEDED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION COMMITTED "ONE OF ITS MOST SERIOUS BLUNDERS" BY FAILING TO ORDER CONTROLS LAST YEAR BEFORE PRICES BEGAN TO SKYROCKET.

BUT RAINS SAID CONGRESS HAS A RESPONSIBILITY TO AVERT A "BOOM OR BUST" BY RENEWING AND STRENGTHENING THE CONTROLS LAW WITHOUT DELAY.

"FAILURES MADE IN THE PAST BY THE ADMINISTRATION DO NOT ALTER THE DUTY OF CONGRESS NOW IN THIS EMERGENCY TO ENACT LEGISLATION STRONG ENOUGH TO HOLD THE LINE AGAINST INFLATION," RAINS SAID.

REP.KEATING (R-NY) ALSO CALLED FOR A "GOOD, WORKABLE" CONTROLS LAW, BUT HE TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES:

"BAD ADMINISTRATION AND POLITICS CAN RUIN THE BEST INTENTIONS IN THE WORLD."

REP.MITCHELL (D-WASH) SAID PRICE CONTROLS HAVE PROVED THEIR EFFECTIVENESS IN SAVINGS TO AMERICAN HOUSEWIVES, AND HE SAID IT WAS "ABSURD" TO ARGUE THAT STRONGER CONTROLS SHOULD NOT BE VOTED NOW SIMPLY BECAUSE THEY WERE NOT PUT INTO EFFECT EARLIER.

"THAT IS LIKE SAYING THAT A CRIMINAL WHO ELUDES CAPTURE FOR SIX MONTHS SHOULD BE REWARDED FOR HIS WILYNESS BY BEING GIVEN HIS FREEDOM AUTOMATICALLY."

MD344PED

A60WX

NIGHT LEAD STEEL (375)

BY STERLING F.GREEN

WASHINGTON,JULY 6-(AP)-THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION TONIGHT ANNOUNCED QUOTAS OF STEEL TO MILITARY, FOREIGN AND AMERICAN "ESSENTIAL" USERS--AND LEFT LEAN SUPPLIES FOR AUTOS AND OTHER CONSUMER GOODS.

DEFENSE-SUPPORTING INDUSTRIES WERE EARMARKED FOR 16,100,000 TONS IN THE JULY-SEPTEMBER QUARTER, OUT OF A TOTAL ESTIMATED NATIONAL SUPPLY OF 20,800,000 TONS.

DEFENSE, ATOMIC, AND EXPORT ALLOCATIONS ABSORBED ALL THE REST EXCEPT 1,900,000 TONS--LESS THAN TEN PERCENT OF ALL STEEL PRODUCTS.

SINCE PERHAPS HALF OF THIS WOULD BE NEEDED FOR REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE OF SHOPS AND FACTORIES, CIVILIAN GOODS MANUFACTURERS APPEARED TO BE IN FOR SERIOUSLY SLIM PICKINGS OF MATERIALS.

BUT DPA OFFICIALS GAVE THIS REASSURING WORD:

THE "FREE" SUPPLY OF STEEL SHOULD BE CLOSE TO THE 3,400,000 TONS PREVIOUSLY FORECAST, THEY SAID, BECAUSE WORLD WAR II EXPERIENCE SHOWS THAT FIFTEEN PERCENT OR MORE OF THE ALLOCATIONS MADE TO ESSENTIAL USERS GO UNUSED. THE STEEL THEN REVERTS TO THE FREE MARKET.

OTHER OFFICIALS WERE LESS OPTIMISTIC. THE FINAL ANSWER, IT APPEARED, WOULD DEPEND PARTLY ON THE AMOUNT NEEDED FOR REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE.

THE ALLOCATIONS INDICATED HOW DPA WILL DIVIDE UP STEEL, COPPER, AND ALUMINUM IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF OPERATIONS UNDER THE CONTROLLED MATERIALS PLAN, OR "CMP." THE SYSTEM IS ALMOST IDENTICAL WITH THE WARTIME SYSTEM EXCEPT THAT CONSUMER DURABLE GOODS ARE NOT BEING GIVEN METAL QUOTAS.

IN ITS ORIGINAL ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY, DPA WITHHELD THE MILITARY, ATOMIC, AND EVEN THE FOREIGN QUOTAS ON GROUNDS OF "SECURITY." LATER, AFTER NEWSMEN PROTESTED, A MORE COMPLETE BREAKDOWN WAS GIVEN OUT AS FOLLOWS:

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT: STEEL, 1,775,479 TONS; COPPER, 186,340,000 POUNDS; ALUMINUM, 168,232,000 POUNDS.

EXPORT THROUGH THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION AND THE OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE: STEEL, 625,000 TONS; COPPER, 12,000,000 POUNDS; ALUMINUM, 2,500,000 POUNDS.

CANADA: STEEL, 233,750 TONS; COPPER, 1,210,000 POUNDS; ALUMINUM, 610,000 POUNDS.

ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION: STEEL, 193,530 TONS; COPPER, 8,100,000 POUNDS; ALUMINUM, 10,500,000 POUNDS.

U.S.DEFENSE-SUPPORTING ACTIVITIES: STEEL, 16,117,500 TONS; COPPER, 969,629,000 POUNDS; ALUMINUM, 348,400,000 POUNDS.

THE LAST CATEGORY WILL CONSUME ABOUT 83 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL STEEL SUPPLY AND ABOUT THE SAME PROPORTION OF THE ESTIMATED COPPER SUPPLY OF 1,114,000,000 POUNDS.

TOTAL ALUMINUM SUPPLY IS ESTIMATED AT 598,000,000 POUNDS. IN THIS CASE, MORE WILL GO INTO MILITARY AND STOCKPILE USES, LESS TO CIVILIAN USERS.

JUL 1951

HY756PED

A27WX
95

TIRES

WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL LIFT NEXT WEEK ITS BAN AGAINST EQUIPPING NEW AUTOMOBILES WITH A SPARE TIRE.

MANLY FLEISCHMANN, DPA ADMINISTRATOR, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HE HAS ISSUED INSTRUCTIONS FOR DRAFTING OF THE ORDER.

"THIS IS BEING DONE BECAUSE OF AN IMPROVEMENT IN THE RUBBER SITUATION AND A REDUCTION IN PASSENGER CAR PRODUCTION," HE SAID.

RZ607PED

A39WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN ISSUED AN EXECUTIVE ORDER TODAY EXTENDING FOR 12 MONTHS ENLISTMENTS IN THE ARMED FORCES EXPIRING BETWEEN JULY 8, 1951 AND JULY 1, 1952. DRAFTEES ARE NOT AFFECTED.

THE ORDER WAS DESCRIBED AS A ROUTINE ACTION INVOKING AUTHORITY GRANTED UNDER RECENT AMENDMENTS TO THE UMT-SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT.

THE PRESIDENT, ACTING UNDER EARLIER LAWS, HAD ORDERED TWO PREVIOUS ONE-YEAR EXTENSIONS--ON JULY 27, 1950, AND SEPTEMBER 27, 1950. ENLISTEES COVERED IN THESE ORDERS ARE EXEMPT FROM TODAY'S ORDER.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ESTIMATED THAT BETWEEN 300,000 AND 400,000 WOULD BE AFFECTED BY THE EXECUTIVE ORDER. THIS WAS DESCRIBED AS A "BROAD" ESTIMATE.

JA830PED

A12WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HAS GIVEN TENTATIVE APPROVAL TO MORE THAN A SCORE OF CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS AT OVERSEAS AND UNITED STATES NAVAL BASES.

THE COMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING, ITEM BY ITEM, THE $6,561,262,000(B) MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM PROPOSED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

PROJECTED WORK IN THE UNITED STATES WAS VALUED AT ABOUT $400,000,000.

ES306AED

B87WX (Q)

(130) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS ESTABLISHING AN ARMORED COMBAT TRAINING AREA AT CAMP IRWIN, NEAR BARSTOW, CALIF., TO TRAIN TANK UNITS UNDER SIMULATED COMBAT CONDITIONS.

THE FIRING RANGE WILL BE A 600,000-ACRE AREA, THE LARGEST FIRING RANGE IN THE COUNTRY. THE ARMY SAID THE NEED FOR A LARGER FIRING RANGE WAS CAUSED BY THE INCREASED FIRE POWER OF NEW TANKS.

THE FIRST FIVE-WEEK COURSE WILL BEGIN JULY 16.

TRAINING WILL BE CONDUCTED BY THE 16TH ARMORED GROUP, COMMANDED BY COL. MAURICE E. KAISER.

THE GROUP IS COMPOSED OF THE FOLLOWING UNITS: 325TH TANK BATTALION, FORMERLY A NEW ENGLAND RESERVE UNIT LOCATED AT CAMP PICKETT, VA; 117TH TRUCK COMPANY, FORMERLY A CALIFORNIA NATIONAL GUARD UNIT; 378TH HEAVY AUTOMOTIVE MAINTENANCE ORDINANCE COMPANY OF THE REGULAR ARMY.

JK1145AED

B36WX (NKUP-PEARSON)

(200) RADAR

WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-SENATOR AIKEN (R-VT) CALLED TODAY FOR INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES BY COLUMNIST DREW PEARSON THAT 12 CASES OF ARMY SIGNAL CORPS TOP SECRET FILES ON RADAR DEVELOPMENTS "HAVE DISAPPEARED."

AN OFFICIAL ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID NO RADAR FILES HAVE BEEN REPORTED MISSING FROM THE FORT MONMOUTH, N.J., LABORATORY, AS PEARSON REPORTED.

AIKEN, A MEMBER OF A SPECIAL LABOR SUBCOMMITTEE BEFORE WHICH PEARSON SPOKE IN A PUBLIC HEARING YESTERDAY, TOLD A REPORTER THAT "THAT CHARGE IS SERIOUS ENOUGH" THAT IT SHOULD NOT BE LEFT DANGLING.

HE SAID REFERENCE OF THE CASE TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE OR ITS PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE PROBABLY WILL BE AUTOMATIC BUT THAT IF IT ISN'T, HE INTENDS TO DEMAND THAT IT BE REFERRED.

THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HEADQUARTERS SAID IT HAS HEARD NOTHING OF THE CASE, OR OF ANY REQUEST TO INVESTIGATE IT. SENATOR LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX), THE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE REPORT.

"NO COMMENT," HE ANSWERED A REPORTER WHO ASKED WHETHER THE CASE HAS BEEN REFERRED TO HIM ALREADY.

AIKEN SAID PEARSON WAS NOT ASKED ABOUT DETAILS CONCERNING THE PURPORTED DISAPPEARANCE OF THE TOP SECRET FILES BECAUSE THE SUBJECT WAS OUTSIDE THE LABOR SUBCOMMITTEE'S JURISDICTION. THE GROUP HAS THE TASK OF STUDYING LEGISLATION PROPOSING AN INVESTIGATION OF MORAL AND ETHICAL STANDARDS IN THE GOVERNMENT.

ES625AED

A126WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION MAILED OUT SPECIFICATIONS FOR CIVIL DEFENSE ATTACK WARNING SYSTEMS TODAY.

THE AGENCY IS SENDING INSTRUCTIONS ON THE INSTALLING OF WELL-ENGINEERED AND ECONOMICAL WARNING SYSTEMS TO EACH STATE DIRECTOR OF CIVIL DEFENSE, AND TO DIRECTORS IN CITIES OF MORE THAN 40,000 POPULATION.

THE MATERIAL INCLUDES CHARTS FOR DETERMINING THE RANGE OF SOUND DEVICES, AND MAPS OF A TYPICAL CITY WARNING SYSTEM.

THE AGENCY SAID MOTOR-DRIVEN SIRENS, AIR AND STEAM WHISTLES AND OTHER EQUIPMENT MAY BE PURCHASED ON A MATCHING FUND BASIS IF THEY MEET CIVIL DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS.

FR1054AED

30.24- 24687

B114WX Q
(140)
WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-PAUL V. MCNUTT, FORMER DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR OF INDIANA AND HIGH COMMISSIONER TO THE PHILIPPINES, SAID TODAY HE CAN NOT SEE ANY GENERAL WAR IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.
MCNUTT TALKED WITH WHITE HOUSE REPORTERS AFTER GIVING PRESIDENT TRUMAN HIS OBSERVATIONS OF CONDITIONS AS HE SAW THEM ON A WORLD TOUR JUST COMPLETED.
MCNUTT SAID IT MAY BE WISHFUL THINKING ON HIS PART IN SAYING ANOTHER WORLD WAR IS NOT IMMINENT, BUT HE ADDED HE BASED HIS PREDICTION ON THE "LOGIC OF THE SITUATION."
WHILE THERE ARE A GOOD MANY DANGER SPOTS, HE SAID THE PEOPLE GENERALLY DON'T WANT WAR.
MCNUTT SAID IT IS GOING TO COST A GREAT DEAL TO REBUILD KOREA AS THERE IS NOT MUCH LEFT TO THE PENINSULA.
MCNUTT TOLD THE PRESIDENT THAT MIDWESTERN DEMOCRATS WOULD LIKE TO HAVE HIM ATTEND THEIR MEETING AT FRENCH LICK,IND., AUG. 25, BUT MR. TRUMAN WOULD NOT COMMIT HIMSELF AT THIS EARLY DATE.
DC-MD234PED

A143WX AX F
(180)
JUL 1951
WASHINGTON,JULY 6-(AP)-SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID TODAY HE IS "DETERMINED TO STAY OFF POLITICS" WHEN HE VISITS GEN.DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IN EUROPE.
SMITH AND MOST OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ARE LEAVING BY PLANE TOMORROW ON A TWO-WEEK TOUR OF WESTERN EUROPE.
SMITH TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY IT "SEEMED WISER" FOR MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE TO VISIT EISENHOWER RATHER THAN TO HAVE HIM COME HOME AT THIS TIME.
ASKED WHETHER HE PLANNED TO SOUND OUT EISENHOWER ON HIS VIEWS TOWARD A POSSIBLE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, SMITH REPLIED:
"I PROPOSE DEFINITELY NOT TO ASK HIM. MY DETERMINATION IS TO STAY OFF POLITICS."
SMITH INDICATED PARTICULAR INTEREST IN FINDING OUT THE SITUATION IN SPAIN AND WHETHER IT WOULD BE WISE TO BRING THAT COUNTRY INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT.
HE REMARKED THAT THERE IS "A GOOD DEAL OF PREJUDICE AGAINST FRANCO," BUT SAID SPAIN HAD "HARD FIGHTING FELLOWS" AVAILABLE TO FIGHT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
THE TRIP OFFICIALLY IS IN CONNECTION WITH A PENDING BILL CALLING FOR ABOUT $8,500,000,000 (B) FOR FOREIGN AID, INCLUDING MILITARY ASSISTANCE. SMITH EXPRESSED THE OPINION THE ENTIRE SUM MIGHT BE AUTHORIZED, WITH ACTUAL EXPENDITURES SPREAD OVER TWO YEARS INSTEAD OF ONE.
JK1153AED

A25
(140)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS
NEW YORK,JULY 6-(AP)-GRIM-FACED AND FLUSHED, MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD WAS JAILED FOR CONTEMPT TODAY, BUT ORDERED RELEASED ON BOND A SHORT TIME LATER.
FIELD CHOSE IMPRISONMENT RATHER THAN EXPOSE THE PEOPLE WHO PUT UP $80,000 BAIL FOR FOUR RUNAWAY COMMUNIST LEADERS.
A FEDERAL JUDGE ORDERED HIM TO JAIL FOR 90 DAYS, OR UNTIL HE CLEARS HIMSELF OF CONTEMPT BY REVEALING THE LONG-SECRET BACKERS OF THE GOLD MINE OF COMMUNIST BAIL MONEY.
THE IMMEDIATE JAILING OF THE 46-YEAR-OLD "ANGEL" OF LEFT-WING CAUSES PREVENTED HIM FROM ATTENDING AN APPEAL LATER IN THE DAY BEFORE APPEALS JUDGE THOMAS W.SAN IN NEW HAVEN, CONN.
AFTER A TWO HOUR CLOSED HEARING, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT JUDGE SWAN ORDERED FIELD FREED ON $10,000 BAIL PENDING A FORMAL APPEAL OF THE CONTEMPT SENTENCE.
THE $10,000 BOND WAS DESCRIBED AS TEMPORARY AND MAY BE CHANGED AFTER FURTHER CONSIDERATION OF THE CASE.
FIELD FOR DAYS HAS STUBBORNLY REFUSED TO NAME PEOPLE WHO CONTRIBUTED TO THE COMMUNIST BAIL FUND.

JUST BEFORE U.S. MARSHALS TOOK FIELD INTO CUSTODY, HIS WIFE, A TALL WOMAN IN A PICTURE HAT, STEPPED FORWARD AND KISSED HIM. THE SLIM, BESPECTACLED FIELD STARED STRAIGHT AHEAD AS HE WAS LED TO A CELL.
FIELD, GREAT GREAT GRANDSON OF THE FINANCIAL-EMPIRE BUILDER CORNELIUS VANDERBILT, HAD CLAIMED THROUGHOUT THE BAIL HEARING THAT TO GIVE THE NAMES MIGHT INCRIMINATE HIM.
FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN, WHO HAD GIVEN FIELD FREEDOM OVERNIGHT TO RECONSIDER HIS REFUSAL

VANDERBILT, HAD CLAIMED THROUGHOUT THE BAIL HEARING THAT TO GIVE THE NAMES MIGHT INCRIMINATE HIM.
FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN, WHO HAD GIVEN FIELD FREEDOM OVERNIGHT TO RECONSIDER HIS REFUSAL, TOLD HIM TODAY:
"I FOUND YOUR CLAIM OF PRIVILEGE WAS NOT MADE IN GOOD FAITH OR WELL FOUNDED IN LAW. YOU ARE FOUND GUILTY OF CONTEMPT OF COURT."
IN REJECTING A DEFENSE PLEA THAT FIELD BE CONTINUED IN PAROLE UNTIL AFTER THE APPEALS HEARING, THE JUDGE SAID THAT TO DO SO WOULD BE TO INDICATE "A SUBSTANTIAL QUESTION OF LAW OR FACT EXISTED IN THIS CASE."
FIELD IS SECRETARY OF THE CIVIL RIGHTF CONGRESS BAIL FUND, WHICH POSTED A TOTAL OF $260,000 BAIL FOR THE 11 RED LEADERS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND TO ADVOCATE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
WHEN THE 11 WERE CALLED TO BEGIN PRISON TERMS LAST MONDAY, SEVEN SHOWED UP, BUT FOUR JUMPED THEIR $80,000 BAIL AND DISAPPEARED. THE FBI HAS SINCE BEEN CONDUCTING A NATIONWIDE SEARCH.

A199
RYAN HAS SAID THAT THE NAMES OF THE PERSONS WHO POSTED THE MONEY WERE NEEDED TO HELP TRACE THE FUGITIVES.
MEANWHILE, THE SEVEN CONVICTED COMMUNISTS WHO SURRENDERED WERE LOADED ON AN ARMORED BUS TODAY FOR A TRIP TO LEWISBURG, PA., FEDERAL PRISON TO BEGIN THEIR FIVE-YEAR TERMS.
ONE OF THE HANDFUL OF SPECTATORS CALLED OUT:
"WHERE ARE YOUR FRIENDS NOW?"
JUL 1951
THE COMMUNISTS ONLY SMILED.
THEY GAVE NO INDICATION OF KNOWING A PRISONER TRANSPORTED WITH THEM--CONVICTED ATOM SPY DAVID GREENGLASS. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS AFTER HE TESTIFIED FOR THE GOVERNMENT AGAINST HIS SITER AND BROTHER-IN-LAW, ETHEL AND JULIUS ROSENBERG. THOSE TWO WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR ATOM-SPYING.
THE FOUR MISSING COMMUNISTS ARE HENRY WINSTON, THE PARTY'S NATIONAL ORGANIZATION CHAIRMAN; GUS HALL, NATIONAL SECRETARY; ROBERT THOMPSON, NEW YORK STATE CHAIRMAN, AND GILBERT GREEN, ILLINOIS CHAIRMAN.
THEY ARE AMONG EIGHT HUNTED COMMUNISTS -- THE OTHER FOUR BEING AMONG 2 MEMBERS OF A "SECOND-STRING" COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP RECENTLY INDICTED.
SEVENTEEN OF THESE LATTER SURRENDERED, AND ALSO HAVE BEEN RELEASED IN BAIL POSTED BY THE BAIL FUND OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, AN ORGANIZATION LISTED AS SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

THE SEVEN COMMUNISTS TRANSFERRED TO LEWISBURG PRISON TODAY WERE:
EUGENE DENNIS, THE PARTY'S GENERAL SECRETARY; JOHN B.WILLIAMSON, LABOR SECRETARY; FORMER NEW YORK CITY COUNCILMAN BENJAMIN J.DAVIS, JR., A NATIONAL COMMITTEEMAN OF THE PARTY; CARL WINTER, OF DETROIT, PARTY CHAIRMAN; IRVING POTASH, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL FUR AND LEATHER WORKERS UNION; JOHN GATES, FORMER EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, AND JACOB STACHEL, THE PARTY'S EDUCATIONAL SECRETARY.
THE FOUR "SECOND STRING" COMMUNISTS BEING SOUGHT IN ADDITION TO THE FOUR BAIL JUMPERS ARE:
JAMES E.JACKSON, JR., THE PARTY'S SOUTHERN REGIONAL DIRECTOR; SIDNEY STEINBERG, ASSISTANT NATIONAL LABOR SECRETARY; FRED FINE, SECRETARY OF THE PARTY'S PUBLIC AFFAIRS COMMISSION, AND WILLIAM N. MARRON, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN NEW YORK STATE. ALL ARE RESIDENTS OF METROPOLITAN NEW YORK.

THE PRISON BUS ARRIVED AT THE PENITENTIARY AT 3:15 P.M. (EST) WITH THE SEVEN RED LEADERS.
GUARDS WERE POSTED AT THE OUTER GATE TO KEEP NEWSMEN AND SPECTATORS AWAY.
A PRISON SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE ASSIGNED SINGLE CELLS TO AWAIT THE USUAL ORIENTATION PROGRAM FOR NEW PRISONERS.
AT LEWISBURG, THE COMMUNISTS AND GREENGLASS WILL BE FELLOW PRISONERS OF ATOM SPY HARRY GOLD AND PERJURER ALGER HISS.
RQ920PED

A113
COMMUNIST-SEPARATE (250)
NEW YORK, JULY 6-(AP)-SEVEN OF THE 11 CONVICTED AMERICAN COMMUNIST LEADERS AND AN ATOM SPY BOARDED AN ARMORED BUS TODAY FOR LEWISBURG, PA., TO BEGIN SERVING THEIR PRISON SENTENCES.
THE OTHER FOUR CONVICTED COMMUNISTS, WHO JUMPED BAIL, ARE THE OBJECT OF A NATION-WIDE FBI MANHUNT.
EIGHT GUARDS STOOD BY AS THE SEVEN REDS AND CONVICTED ATOM SPY DAVID GREENGLASS TOOK THE ONE STEP FROM THE FEDERAL HOUSE OF DETENTION DOORWAY TO THE DOOR OF THE BUS.
"WHERE ARE YOUR FRIENDS?" A PASSERBY AMONG A HANDFUL OF SPECTATORS SHOUTED. THE COMMUNISTS ONLY SMILED.
THE COMMUNISTS WERE CONVICTED OF ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT. EACH OF THE SEVEN WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS.
GREENGLASS TESTIFIED FOR THE PROSECUTION IN THE ATOM SPY TRIAL IN WHICH HIS SISTER, ETHEL ROSENBERG, AND HER HUSBAND, JULIUS, WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH. GREENGLASS WAS ORDERED TO SERVE 15 YEARS.
ELEVEN OTHER PRISONERS CHARGED WITH VARIOUS OFFENSES ALSO WERE PLACED ABOARD THE BUS FOR THE TRIP TO THE FEDERAL PRISON AT LEWISBURG.
THE SEVEN COMMUNIST PRISONERS WERE: EUGENE DENNIS, THE PARTY'S GENERAL SECRETARY; JOHN B.WILLIAMSON, LABOR SECRETARY; BENJAMIN J. DAVIS, JR., FORMER NEW YORK CITY COUNCILMAN AND A NATIONAL COMMITTEEMAN OF THE PARTY; CARL WINTER, OF DETROIT, MICHIGAN PARTY CHAIRMAN; IRVING POTASH, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL FUR AND LEATHER WORKERS UNION; JOHN GATES, FORMER EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, AND JACOB STACHEL, THE PARTY'S EDUCATIONAL SECRETARY.
THERE WAS NO SIGN OF RECOGNITION BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND GREENGLASS.
THERE WAS NO SIGN OF RECOGNITION BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND GREENGLASS.
THE PRISONERS WERE HANDCUFFED IN PAIRS. AN ARMED GUARD SAT WITH THE DRIVER IN A COMPARTMENT SEPARATED FROM THE PRISONERS' SEATS BY WIRE MESH. A SECOND GUARD SAT IN A SIMILAR ENCLOSURE IN THE REAR OF THE BUS.
RP1028AED

A18NX
WITH NEW YORK NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS
NEW HAVEN, CONN., JULY 6-(AP)-FEDERAL JUDGE THOMAS W. SWAN TODAY ORDERED MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD FREED UNDER $10,000 BAIL PENDING HIS APPEAL FROM A CONTEMPT OF COURT ENTENCE.
FIELD, SENT TO JAIL IN NEW YORK EARLIER TODAY FOR REFU IN TO EXPOSE THE INDI IDUAAA AAA AATED $30,000 BAIL FOR FOUR FUGITIVE COMMUNIST LEADERS, WAS NOT PRESENT AT THE HEARING HERE.
HE WAS REPRESENTED BY ATTORNEY VICTOR RABINOWITZ, OF NEW YORK.
THE DECISION BY SWAN, A MEMBER OF THE SECOND FEDERAL CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS, WAS ANNOUNCED BY U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING SAYPOL, OF NEW YORK, AFTER A TWO-HOUR CLOSED HEARING AT THE YALE LAW SCHOOL.
SAYPOL SAID JUDGE SWAN'S DECISION WAS MADE ON A TEMPORARY BASIS, RESERVING THE RIGHT TO CHANGE THE AMOUNT OF BAIL AFTER FURTHER CONSIDERATION OF THE CASE.

THE COURT OF APPEALS ORDINARILY SITS IN NEW YORK, BUT IS CURRENTLY VACATIONING. SWAN, WHOSE HOME IS IN THIS CITY, APPARENTLY WAS THE NEAREST JUDGE.
RABINOWITZ, AND MRS. MARY KAUFMAN, COUNSEL FOR THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND OF WHICH FIELD IS THE SECRETARY, APPEARED JUBILANT OVER THE DECISION.
SAYPOL, STRESSING THAT THE DECISION WAS TEMPORARY, DECLARED:
"A VERY GRAVE OFFENSE HAS BEEN COMMITTED IN THIS CASE XXX. THERE HAS BEEN AN OBSTRUCTION OF JUSTICE. OUR IMMEDIATE CONCERN IS THE LOCATION OF THE MISSING DEFENDANTS SO THAT BENCH WARRANTS CAN BE CARRIED OUT.
"IT IS EVIDENT THAT THE COURT AND I FEEL THAT THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION SHOULD BE GIVEN EVERY FACILITY IN ITS EKFORTS TO LOCATE THE MISSING DEFENDANTS."
DR552PED

A7
NIGHT LEAD MALIK (220)
NEW YORK, JULY 6-(AP)-JACOB A.MALIK, WHO TOUCHED OFF THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS WITH HIS JUNE 23 "CEASE FIRE" SPEECH, SAILED ON THE SWEDISH LINER GRIPSHOLM TODAY FOR A SUMMER VACATION TRIP HOME TO RUSSIA.
"BEST LUCK AND WISHES TO THOSE IN THIS COUNTRY WHO FIGHT FOR PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES," THE CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS REMARKED SMILINGLY INTO NEWSREEL MICROPHONES.
MALIK AT FIRST DECLINED TO SPEAK FOR THE NEWSREELS, ASSERTING HIS RADIO SPEECH BROACHING THE CEASE-FIRE POSSIBILITY HAD BEEN CENSORED WHEN IT WAS CARRIED LATER ON TELEVISION AND IN NEWSREELS.
HE SAID PART OF HIS COMMENTS QUOTING STALIN "ON THE POSSIBILITY OF PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE OF CAPITALISM AND COMMUNISM" HAD BEEN ELIMINATED.
STATION WCBS CARRIED IN FULL THE ORIGINAL SPEECH, AND TWO DAYS LATER USED A SHORTENED VERSION ON ITS TELEVISION STATION, WCBS-TV.
BEN TALBERT, DIRECTOR OF CBS PUBLIC RELATIONS, COMMENTING ON MALIK'S COMPLAINT, DENIED ANY CENSORSHIP.
HE SAID IT WAS COMMON PRACTICE TO EDIT RECORDED SPEECHES BECAUSE OF TIME LIMITATIONS, AND THAT THE ORIGINAL 17-MINUTE RADIO SPEECH HAD BEEN CUT TO 14 MINUTES FOR A 15-MINUTE TV PROGRAM.
MALIK WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND SEVEN-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, SVETLANA. HIS WIFE WORE A BLACK DRESS WITH A CAMEO PIN AT THE NECK, A BLACK STRAW HAT WITH A SHORT VEIL AND A SPRAY OF FLOWERS.
A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION CARRIED THE DAUGHTER UP THE GANG-PLANK PIGGY-BACK FASHION.
THERE WAS JUST ONE MISHAP. MALIK COULDN'T FIND HIS PASSPORT.
"I MUST HAVE LEFT IT HOME," HE SAID.
A SECRETARY WAS DISPATCHED TO MALIK'S PARK AVENUE RESIDENCE AND

RETURNED WITH IT BEFORE THE SAILING.
THE MALIKS WILL DISEMBARK AT GOTHENBERG TO PROCEED TO RUSSIA. THE EXACT DATE OF THEIR RETURN WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.
MJ&ME443PED

B13 (CSEG)
(400)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST, FRIDAY, JULY 6).
(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, -(AP)-THE MAGAZINE AVIATION AGE SAID TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION PRODUCED MORE THAN 19,000 PLANES LAST YEAR AS COMPARED TO 3,000 TURNED OUT IN THIS COUNTRY.
"THE SPRAWLING, NOW-DECENTRALIZED RED AERO INDUSTRY IS PROBABLY OPERATING AT SOMEWHAT LESS THAN HALF ITS POTENTIAL CAPACITY," THE MAGAZINE SAID IN AN ISSUE ENTIRELY DEVOTED TO RED AIR POWER.
"THIS INDUSTRY IS REPRESENTED, ACCORDING TO BEST UNOFFICIAL INFORMATION, BY 25 TO 28 MAJOR AIRFRAME PLANTS, BETWEEN 12 AND 15 POWERPLANT FACTORIES, AND POSSIBLY SOME ODD 40 MAKERS OF COMPONENT PARTS."
THE MAGAZINE, A TRADE AND TECHNICAL PUBLICATION, SAID RUSSIAN MIG-15S ARE MORE HEAVILY ARMED AND FASTER IN THE CLIMB THAN "THE BEST JETS THE USAF NOW HAS IN SERVICE."
SOVIET AIR PRODUCTION IN 1950, SAID AVIATION AGE, INCLUDED 8,200 FIGHTERS, 3,700 LIGHT AND MEDIUM BOMBERS; 1,200 HEAVY BOMBERS, 1,800 TRANSPORTS AND 4,100 TRAINERS AND MISCELLANEOUS AIRCRAFT.
THE MAGAZINE SAID RUSSIA'S HEAVY BOMBER, THE TUG-75, IS "WELL ALONG IN CONSTRUCTION." THIS IS THE SOVIET PROTOTYPE OF THE AMERICAN B-36 AND A POTENTIAL ATOM BOMB CARRIER.
RUSSIA IS NOW DIVIDED INTO SIX ARMY AREAS, THE MAGAZINE SAID, WITH TWO AIR ARMIES ATTACHED TO EACH AREA.
"PRESENT OPERATIONAL STRENGTH IS BELIEVED BY RELIABLE SWISS SOURCES TO BE APPROXIMATELY 1,000 AIRCRAFT PER AIR ARMY," THE MAGAZINE SAID.
RUSSIAN NAVAL AIR STRENGTH WAS ESTIMATED AT 2,000 PLANES OF ALL TYPES. THE SOVIETS, THE MAGAZINE SAID, HAVE COMPLETED A 20,000-TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER AND HAVE TWO OTHERS--ONE OF 23,000 TONS AND ANOTHER OF 25,000 TONS--"WELL ALONG IN CONSTRUCTION."
THE MAGAZINE CAUTIONED AGAINST JUDGING SOVIET FLIERS BY THE ACTION IN KOREA, ADDING: "THE 'MIG ALLEY GANG' IS BELIEVED TO BE MADE UP OF CHINESE PILOTS, A FEW EX-LUFTWAFFE MEN, AND RUSSIAN 'TACTICAL ADVISORS' WHO FLY AN OCCASIONAL MISSION."
SINCE 1946, WHEN SOVIET AIRMEN AND GROUND PERSONNEL ALIKE WERE "SECRETLY RE-INDUCTED," THE MAGAZINE SAID, THE RUSSIAN FLIER HAS BEEN TOLD TO CONSIDER WAR WITH THE UNITED STATES "AS A FOREGONE CONCLUSION, NOT A POSSIBILITY."
AVIATION AGE ADDED:
"TAKE THESE GOOD PILOTS IN GOOD AIRPLANES, PLUS CURRENT AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION FAR IN EXCESS OF ALL THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS COMBINED; ADD TO THIS SOUND ATOMIC, GUIDED MISSILE, AND RADAR PROGRESS, PLUS MAXIMUM EFFORT IN AERO RESEARCH; THEN MIX WELL WITH JOSEF STALIN'S DOCTRINE FOR 'WORLD LIBERATION.' THE END RESULT IS A PRESCRIPTION FOR DISASTER TO WESTERN DEMOCRACY WHICH, LET'S FACE IT, WILL NOT BE SURMOUNTED BY COMPLACENCY."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST, FRIDAY, JULY 6).
M322AED

JUL 1951

A167 (120)
NEW YORK, JULY 6-(AP)-A BRONZE STAR MEDAL WAS AWARDED POSTHUMOUSLY TODAY TO BRIG. GEN. THEODORE ROOSEVELT, JR.
THE AWARD MADE ROOSEVELT THE WINNER OF EVERY COMBAT MEDAL OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. ROOSEVELT DIED OF A HEART ATTACK IN NORMANDY AT THE AGE OF 57.
THE MEDAL WAS GIVEN TO HIS WIDOW AT GOVERNORS ISLAND BY LIEUT. GEN. WILLIS D. CRITTENBERGER, FIRST ARMY COMMANDER. IT WAS FOR "HEROIC ACTION" AT LES ANDALOUSES, ALGERIA, IN 1942 WHEN ROOSEVELT LED A SMALL PATROL THAT HELD OFF A SUPERIOR ENEMY FORCE UNDER HEAVY FIRE.
ROOSEVELT WON THE MEDAL OF HONOR FOR D-DAY SERVICE IN NORMANDY AND THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS, SILVER STAR WITH CLUSTERS AND THE PURPLE HEART FOR WORLD WAR ONE FIGHTING.
HE WAS ASSISTANT COMMANDER OF THE FOURTH INFANTRY DIVISION AT THE TIME OF HIS DEATH.
ML1254PED

D141
(140)
NEW YORK, JULY 6-(AP)-ERIC JOHNSTON, ECONOMIC STABILIZATION ADMINISTRATOR, TODAY CONTINUED WHAT HE CALLED HIS PERSONAL "EDUCATIONAL" CAMPAIGN FOR A STRONG PRICE CONTROL PROGRAM.
JOHNSTON APPEARED ON AN AFTERNOON CBS TELEVISION PROGRAM (VANITY FAIR) WITH A CHUNK OF BEEF, A PAIR OF BABY SHOES, SOME ARMY BOOTS AND A GARAND RIFLE.
HE CONTRASTED THE PRICES OF THESE ITEMS BEFORE KOREA AND TODAY. THE COST OF LIVING SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR, HE SAID, ACCORDING TO GOVERNMENT STATISTICS HAS RISEN EIGHT AND A HALF PER CENT.
IN A NEWS CONFERENCE BEFORE THE TELECAST, JOHNSTON DECLARED "WITHOUT A STRONG CONTROL BILL WE FEEL WE WILL NOT BE ABLE TO HOLD THE COST OF LIVING FROM INCREASING."
CONGRESS IS NOW DEBATING A CONTROL BILL TO REPLACE THE EXISTING CONTROLS DUE TO EXPIRE THE END OF THIS MONTH.
ONE OF THE STRONGLY DEBATED POINTS IS WHETHER ROLLBACKS WILL BE ORDERED IN EXISTING PRICES.
RQ632PED

JUL 1951

A105
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SATURDAY, JULY 7) (500)
(ADVANCE) (EDITOR'S NOTE: THE INFANTRYMAN IN UNCLE SAM'S ARMY IS THE SAD SACK OF THE SERVICE, BUT WAIT! TIMES ARE CHANGING, REPORTS ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT RELMAN MORIN FROM FORT BENNING IN THIS, THE FINAL OF A SERIES OF FOUR ARTICLES.)
BY RELMAN MORIN
(ADVANCE)--FORT BENNING, GA., JULY 6-(AP)-THE INFANTRYMAN, TRADITIONALLY, IS THE SAD SACK; NOBODY ENVIES HIM.
HE GETS CLOSER TO THE ENEMY THAN ANY OTHER FIGHTING MAN. HE WALKS, WHILE OTHERS RIDE IN SHIPS, PLANES OR TANKS. HE GOES LONGER WITHOUT CHOW AND LIVES LESS COMFORTABLY THAN ANYBODY ELSE. IF HE IS A REPLACEMENT, HE FIGURES HE IS JUST A "BODY," SENT IN TO REPLACE A DEAD BODY.
MOREOVER, THE INFANTRY IS THE GREAT CATCH-ALL FOR THE DRAFT. TO IT ARE SENT THE RELUCTANT THOUSANDS, THE MEN WHO PRESUMABLY WERE WITHOUT TALENT FOR ANYTHING ELSE. FORMERLY, TOO, THE SOLDIERS NOTED THAT A SMART MAN, WITH SOME SPECIAL ABILITY, WAS QUICKLY SPOTTED AND TRANSFERRED TO A SPECIAL SERVICE UNIT.
MEANWHILE, THE DOG-FACE IS HURT AND RESENTFUL IN THE THOUGHT THAT IF HE COULD HAVE PASSED A COLLEGE-TYPE EXAMINATION, IF HIS PARENTS COULD HAVE AFFORDED TO GIVE HIM MORE SCHOOLING,--WHY, THEN, HE MIGHT NOT BE HERE.
IN SHORT, HE FIGURES HE'S NOT MUCH GOOD, AND THAT THE MEN IN HIS PLATOON ARE NO GOOD, EITHER, OTHERWISE THEY WOULDN'T BE WHERE THEY ARE.
THIS IS THE WAY IT HAS BEEN, UP TO NOW.

BUT, BROTHER, TIMES ARE CHANGING! IT MAY BE A WHILE BEFORE MEN ARE FIGHTING TO GET INTO THE INFANTRY, AS THEY DO TO GET INTO THE AIR CORPS OR SOME OTHER BRANCH OF THE SERVICE. NEVERTHELESS, THROUGH SOME ASTONISHING NEW APPROACHES, THE INFANTRY IS WORKING TOWARD SOMETHING TOTALLY NEW.

IT IS TRYING TO DO THIS THROUGH ITS OFFICERS.

AT FORT BENNING, THE INFANTRY CENTER, A COURSE IS BEING CONDUCTED CALLED "COMMAND AND LEADERSHIP." IT IS DEVISING METHODS OF TRAINING WHICH, THE INSTRUCTORS HOPE, WILL LIFT THE LEVEL OF EFFICIENCY, PRIDE, AND ESPRIT DE CORPS IN THE INFANTRY, FROM THE GREENEST SOLDIER TO THE OLDEST OFFICER.

DURING WORLD WAR II, THERE WERE MORE PSYCHO-NEUROTIC BREAKDOWNS DURING TRAINING THAN THERE WERE IN COMBAT. OF SOME 640,000 MEN DISCHARGED AS "PSYCHOS," ABOUT 60 0/0 CRACKED UP IN THE FIRST FEW WEEKS IN CAMP, BEFORE THEY EVER WENT OVERSEAS.

WERE THEY REAL NEUROSIS CASES, OR FAKERS? SOME MAY HAVE BEEN PHONEY, BUT NOT THE MAJORITY, OFFICERS SAY. ARMY DOCTORS HAVE SOME WELL-DEFINED TESTS TO DETERMINE THE REAL FROM THE IMITATION. THEN WHAT HAPPENED?

MOST OFFICERS HAVE ALWAYS HAD AT LEAST A DIM APPRECIATION OF HOW A MAN FEELS WHEN HE IS DRAFTED AND TOSSED INTO THE ARMY.

FOR MANY, IT IS THE FIRST TIME AWAY FROM HOME. SOME HAVE NEVER BEFORE UNDRESSED IN FRONT OF OTHER PEOPLE. MOST HAVE HAD SOME AMOUNT OF PERSONAL PROPERTY, YOUR OWN ROOM, YOUR OWN BED, YOUR OWN NECKTIES. ALL OF THEM HAD HAD A VERY LARGE DEGREE OF PERSONAL FREEDOM.

A106

ALL OF THAT IS TAKEN AWAY. IT HAS TO BE. JUL 1951

THE ARMY NOW BELIEVES THAT SOME COMPENSATIONS CAN BE MADE TO THE MAN. MAJOR-GEN. PERCY CLARKSON, A FORMER COMMANDER OF THE BRILLIANT THIRD DIVISION, USED TO STAND FOR HOURS IN THE RAIN AT A STATION TO MEET A TRAINLOAD OF DRAFTEES.

EVEN AT ANZIO, MAJOR-GEN. JOHN O'DANIEL WOULD MEET REPLACEMENTS AS THEY CAME IN. SOMETIMES A REGIMENTAL BAND WOULD BE PLAYING THE ANTHEM OF THE DIVISION.

THE IDEA WAS TO GIVE A NEW MAN THE FEELING THAT HE "BELONGED," THAT THERE WAS SOME PERSONAL INTEREST IN HIM, THAT HE WAS NOT JUST A BODY.

DURING THE WAR, THE COMBAT INFANTRYMAN'S BADGE WAS AWARDED. MANY AN OFFICER WHO NEVER GOT AWAY FROM HIS DESK WOULD GIVE AN ARM TO BE ABLE TO WEAR THAT BADGE.

PROPOSALS HAVE GONE FORWARD TO DEVELOP A NEW AND DISTINCTIVE TYPE OF INFANTRY UNIFORM--PERHAPS SEVERAL OF THEM. OTHER METHODS ARE BEING STUDIED TO GIVE A MAN SOME PRIDE IN HIS OWN UNIT.

THE PARATROOPERS HAVE THAT ESPRIT ALREADY. SO DO THE RANGERS. ALSO THE MARINES. THE ARMY BELIEVES THAT THESE UNITS ARE THE RESULT OF NOTHING MORE THAN SPECIAL EFFORTS, BY THE OFFICERS, TO DEVELOP COLLECTIVE PRIDE.

SCORES OF TECHNIQUES ARE BEING STUDIED, AND TAUGHT TO OFFICERS, METHODS OF MAKING BETTER SOLDIERS, STARTING FROM THE MOMENT THE DRAFTEE COMES TO CAMP.

"WE DON'T KNOW YET ABOUT THE RESULTS," SAID LIEUT.-COL. ARTHUR TILSON, AN IOWAN WHO HEADS THE COMMAND AND LEADERSHIP SCHOOL AT BENNING. "WE GET GOOD REPORTS FROM KOREA, WHERE SOME OF THE METHODS HAVE BEEN TRIED. AND WE ARE GETTING MORE REQUESTS FOR DOPE, FROM ALL OVER, THAN WE CAN HANDLE. WE THINK WE'RE ON THE RIGHT TRACK."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SATURDAY, JULY 7. SENT JULY 4.)

JA1114PED

A19 (400) PMS BUDGET JUL 1951

TANKS

BY RELMAN MORIN

(ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT ON TOUR OF U.S. ARMY CAMPS)

FORT KNOX, KY., JULY 6-(AP)-WHAT NATION HAS THE BEST TANK IN THE FIELD TODAY?

HERE AT FORT KNOX, WHERE SOME OF THE FINEST ENGINEERING BRAINS IN THE WORLD ARE CONCENTRATED, THE EXPERTS WON'T HAZARD A GUESS ON THAT QUESTION. BUT THEY WILL TELL YOU WHAT SOME OF THE MOST ADVANCED FEATURES ARE IN TANKS AND HOW THEY HOPE TO PUT AMERICAN ARMOR AHEAD OF ALL THE REST.

THEY SAY, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT THE BRITISH CENTURION IS PRETTY HARD TO BEAT AT THE MOMENT.

THE CENTURION IS CLASSED AS A MEDIUM TANK. IT CARRIES A 20-POUND GUN THAT EQUALS OR SURPASSES ANY KNOWN TANK WEAPON. IT HAS BOTH VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL STABILIZING--MEANING THAT THE GUN STAYS ON THE TARGET WHETHER THE TANK IS PITCHING UP AND DOWN, OR FROM SID ETO SIDE.

AS FOR THE RUSSIANS? COL. H.J.WHEATON, OF SEATTLE, CHIEF OF THE TESTING BOARD, PUT IT THIS WAY:

"IN WORLD WAR II, RUSSIAN TANKS WERE CONSIDERED AMONG THE BEST IN THE WORLD. IT'S REASONABLE TO CONCLUDE THAT THEIR TANK EXCELLENCE HAS BEEN CONTINUED AND IMPROVED, SO THEY PROBABLY HAVE LARGE NUMBERS OF FIRST CLASS TANKS. AS FAR AS THIS COUNTRY IS CONCERNED, ONLY A FEW NEW TANKS HAVE BEEN PRODUCED SINCE 1945. I'D SAY IT WILL REQUIRE GREAT EFFORTS ON OUR PART TO OVERCOME THEIR HEAD START."

THESE EFFORTS ARE GOING AHEAD FULL SPEED AT FORT KNOX. THEY HAVE ALREADY PRODUCED A HIGHLY EFFICIENT TANK, THE PATTON, WHICH IS IN USE IN KOREA. IT HAS OUT-FOUGHT THE RUSSIAN T-34, ALSO A MEDIUM. BUT THE T-34 IS A MODEL AT LEAST 10 YEARS OLD, SO THESE AMERICAN ENGINEERS ARE NOT RESTING ON ANY LAURELS.

THE PATTON HAS AN IMPROVED GUN. MANY OF ITS VITAL PARTS ARE NOW INTER-CHANGEABLE. AND THE ENGINEERS ARE PROUD OF ITS "WOBBLE STICK" CONTROL, WHICH PERMITS THE DRIVER TO STEER AND CHANGE GEARS AT A SINGLE MOTION.

THEY ARE NOT PROUD OF THE LOCATION OF ITS EXHAUST PIPE. A SMALL THING? ON THE CONTRARY, A VERY IMPORTANT THING. THAT EXHAUST SOON GETS RED HOT. IT IS THEN EASILY OBSERVABLE AT NIGHT. IT ALSO OCCASIONALLY SET FIRE TO BUSHES AND BRANCHES OF TREES, EXPOSING THE TANK'S POSITION.

WHAT'S MORE, CARELESS INFANTRYMEN, HITCHING A RIDE, HAVE BEEN KNOWN TO SIT DOWN ON IT. ONLY BRIEFLY, OF OF COURSE. THE EXHAUST IS GOING ELSEWHERE IN THE NEWER TANKS.

HERE ARE SOME OF THE FEATURES THE ENGINEERS ENVISION--

A SMALLER TANK, NOT A LARGER ONE. THE GIANTS MAY BE IMPRESSIVE, BUT THEY ARE SLOW, LESS MOBILE AND REQUIRE ENORMOUS BRIDGES TO HOLD THEM.

THE KEY TO THE SMALLER TANK WILL BE IN THE ANGLE OF ITS ARMOR-PLATE TO DEFLECT SHELLS AS MUSH AS POSSIBLE, THE MORE CENTRAL POSITION OF ITS CREW AND, ABOVE ALL, A LIGHTER BUT TOUGHER "HID."

TODAY WHEN A TANK IS HIT THE INSIDE WALL GLOWS CHERRY-RED FOR AN INSTANT AT THE POINT OF CONTACT. THIS IS A DANGEROUS INSTANT. IF THE INNER WALL SPLINTERS--EVEN THOUGH IT HAS NOT BEEN ACTUALLY PENETRATED--A PIECE WILL BREAK OFF AND RICOCHET AROUND INSIDE THE TANK AT ALMOST THE SAME SPEED AS THE ORIGINAL SHELL.

HENCE, THE BALLISTICS EXPERTS ARE WORKING TO PRODUCE A TYPE OF STEEL, HARD ON THE OUTER WALL BUT "SOFT" INSIDE, TO REDUCE THAT DANGER.

TA337AED

30.24- 24691

A5WX

(EDITOR'S NOTE: THIS IS ANOTHER STORY IN A SERIES ON THE "BATTLE OF BEEF" BY AN ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT WHO TRAVELLED THROUGH THE SOUTHWEST AND MIDWEST TO STUDY THE SITUATION.)

(600) PMS BUDGET

BEEF

BY DON WHITEHEAD

(WX) KANSAS CITY, JULY 6-(AP)-BIG-SCALE BLACK MARKETEERS HAVE NOT YET FOUND THE NATION'S BEEF SHORTAGE A WORTHWHILE GAMBLE FOR UNDER-THE-COUNTER OPERATIONS. BUT SOME SLAUGHTERERS ARE DEFYING GOVERNMENT PRICE CONTROLS FOR "QUICKIE" PROFITS.

THAT'S THE CONSENSUS OF OPINION AMONG CATTLEMEN, FARMERS, PACKERS AND GOVERNMENT MEN WITH WHOM I TALKED IN THE CATTLE COUNTRY.

IN WASHINGTON, EDWARD P.MORGAN--ASSISTANT DIRECTOR FOR THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION'S ENFORCEMENT AGENCY--SAYS THERE ARE "QUITE A FEW VIOLATIONS" BY SLAUGHTERS WHO IGNORE THE OPS QUOTA LIMIT ON SLAUGHTERING.

"SOME OF THE MEAT IS FLOATING AROUND," HE SAID, "BUT WE KNOW OF NO ORGANIZED UNDER-THE-COUNTER BLACK MARKET IN BEEF."

INDICATIONS ARE THESE ILLEGAL SALES OF MEAT HAVE NOT REACHED A VOLUME TO CREATE ANY ALARM.

IN TEXAS, A CATTLEMAN SAID HE HAD BEEN APPROACHED BY A STRANGER RECENTLY WHO SOUNDED HIM OUT ABOUT POSSIBLE FUTURE PURCHASES.

"I HAVE NO DOUBT HE WAS FEELING OUT THE SITUATION FOR A POSSIBLE BLACK MARKET OPERATION," THE CATTLEMAN SAID. "BUT I WASN'T INTERESTED AND HE NEVER GOT AROUND TO QUOTING PRICES."

IN DES MOINES, OPS SPECIAL AGENT GERALD HARRINGTON SAID THERE WAS NO BLACK MARKET OPERATING IN IOWA.

HARRINGTON AND HIS MEN KEEP A CHECK ON UNREGISTERED SLAUGHTERERS THROUGHOUT THE STATE AND HAVE CHECKED TIPS OF BLACK MARKET OPERATIONS BEING SET UP.

HE SAID HIS OFFICE HAS FOUND ONLY SIX OR EIGHT DELIBERATE VIOLATORS OF OPS REGULATIONS IN A STATE WHICH SENDS MORE THAN 1,000,000(M) HEAD OF CATTLE TO THE MARKET EACH YEAR.

"I CAN'T CALL THESE VIOLATIONS A BLACK MARKET," HARRINGTON SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

IN KANSAS CITY, A PACKER SAID HE WAS NOT GREATLY CONCERNED OVER POSSIBLE BLACK MARKET OPERATIONS WHICH WOULD DIVERT CATTLE FROM THE SUPPLY REACHING THE LEGITIMATE SLAUGHTERER.

"I JUST DON'T BELIEVE ENOUGH PEOPLE WILL PAY BLACK MARKET PRICES FOR BEEF TO MAKE IT WORTHWHILE ON ANY SIGNIFICANT SCALE," HE SAID.

"THE BLACK MARKETEER WOULD HAVE TO GET PERHAPS 10 OR 20 CENT S A POUND ABOVE THE MARKET PRICE AND THAT PRICE IS HIGH ALREADY.

JUL 1951

A6WX

"ALSO, THERE'S A HEAVIER MOVEMENT OF CATTLE TO THE MARKET UNDERWAY. THAT'S GOING TO EASE THE BEEF SUPPLY IN NORMAL CHANNELS AND I DON'T SEE WHERE THE BLACK MARKET WOULD BE VERY PROFITABLE ON ANY SCALE."

PEOPLE IN THE CATTLE BUSINESS INDICATED THEY HAD MORE FEAR OF UNQUALIFIED OR DISHONEST GOVERNMENT GRANDERS THAN THEY DO BLACK MARKET OPERATORS.

AFTER CATTLE ARE SLAUGHTERED AND THE CARCASS IS CHILLED, GOVERNMENT GRADERS PUT THEIR STAMP ON THE MEAT WHICH DETERMINES ITS SELLING PRICE ACCORDING TO GRADE.

HERE'S AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT COULD HAPPEN, ACCORDING TO THE PACKING PEOPLE:

A BUYER FOR A PACKING HOUSE MIGHT PURCHASE A CARLOAD OF CATTLE AT THE CEILING PRICE FOR CHOICE OR SECOND-GRADE ANIMALS.

BUT AFTER THE CATTLE ARE SLAUGHTERED AND THEIR CARCASSES HUNG, THE GOVERNMENT GRADER MIGHT--HONESTLY OR DISHONESTLY--RAISE THE GRADE TO PRIME.

THIS WOULD MEAN THE PACKER COULD SELL THE BEEF FOR THE TOP PRICE RATHER THAN THE SECOND HIGHEST PRICE. THUS HE WOULD MAKE MORE MONEY THAN HIS COMPETITOR AND HE WOULD BE IN A BETTER BIDDING POSITION ON OTHER CATTLE SALES.

THIS IS A THEORETICAL CASE, OF COURSE, BUT IT IS ONE OF THE WORRIES WHICH GO WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S PRICE CONTROLS ON BEEF.

"THIS GRADING BUSINESS SCARES US TO DEATH," ONE VETERAN IN THE PACKING BUSINESS SAID. "I'VE BEEN IN THE BUSINESS 50 YEARS AND STILL DON'T KNOW IT ALL. YET THE GOVERNMENT SENDS OUT GRADERS WHO DON'T HAVE THE EXPERIENCE FOR THE JOB. IT'S NOT SOMETHING THAT CAN BE HANDLED BY THE SLIDE-RULE BOYS."

THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF EXPERIENCED GOVERNMENT GRADERS. THE LARGER PACKING HOUSES HAVE GOVERNMENT INSPECTORS AND GRADERS WORKING IN THEIR PLANTS AT ALL TIMES. BUT NOT ALL THE LITTLE SUAHGHTERS HAVE THIS CLOSE REGULATION BY EXPERIENCED MEN.

THERE ARE FIVE GRADES OF CATTLE UNDER U.S. STANDARDS--PRIME, CHOICE, U.S. GOOD, COMMERCIAL AND UTILITY. SOMETIMES THE SHADING BETWEEN ANY TWO IS A THIN LINE OF JUDGMENT WHICH MEANS THE DIFFERENCE OF SEVERAL DOLLARS A HEAD ON CATTLE.

THUS THE GRADING OF THE BEEF CARCASS IS AN OPERATION IN WHICH A TREMENDOUS AMOUNT OF MONEY IS INVOLVED.

ONE HARRASSED BUYER SAID: "WE'VE GOT TO BUY OUR MERCHANDISE WITH A COVER OVER IT. WE DON'T KNOW WHAT WE'VE GOT UNTIL THE COVER COMES OFF. THAT'S WHY I'M GRAY HEADED."

THE PACKERS DON'T FEAR THE HONEST, EXPERIENCED GRADER. BUT THEY SHUDDER WHEN THEY THINK WHAT THE UNQUALIFIED OR DISHONEST GRADER MIGHT DO TO THE BUSINESS.

ES244AED

A194WX (BJT)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: HERE IS ANOTHER ARTICLE ON THE BATTLE OF BEEF BY AN ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT WHO TRAVELLED INTO THE MID-WEST CATTLE COUNTRY TO GET THE STORY.)

(550) AMS BUDGET

BEEF

JUL 1951

BY DON WHITEHEAD

KANSAS CITY,MO., JULY 6-(AP)-ONE OF THE TOUGHEST PROBLEMS FOR THE NATION'S MEAT PACKERS WORKING UNDER PRICE CONTROL REGULATIONS IS TO GUESS WHAT'S UNDER THE HIDE OF A STEER.

IT'S A BIG-TIME GUESSING GAME, THIS BUSINESS OF ESTIMATING THE QUALITY AND WEIGHT OF BEEF THAT IS UNDER A HIDE ON THE HOOF. IT CAN'T BE FIGURED PRECISELY UNTIL THE CARCASS OF THE ANIMAL IS HUNG IN A REFRIGERATED ROOM.

AND IN THIS PROCESS--BASED LARGELY ON SKILLED GUESS-WORK--LIES THE DECISION OF WHETHER THE PACKER IS COMPLYING WITH GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS AND WHETHER HE'S GOING TO SHOW A PROFIT OR LOSS ON HIS BUSINESS.

FOR EXAMPLE: SUPPOSE A PACKING HOUSE BUYER PURCHASES A 1000-POUND STEER AT THE CEILING PRICE OF $36.55 PER HUNDREDWEIGHT FOR PRIME BEEF. THE STEER'S CARCASS SHOULD WEIGH 620 POUNDS WHEN CHILLED OUT IN THE REFRIGERATION ROOM.

UNDER THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION FORMULA, THE PLANT MAY SELL THAT CARCASS AT THE CEILING PRICE OF $56.20 A HUNDREDWEIGHT. THIS FIGURES OUT A PROFIT OF ABOUT $1.25 A HUNDREDWEIGHT ACCORDING TO THE BOOKS OF ONE PACKER.

THESE FIGURES WOULD ACTUALLY WORK OUT AT A LOSS IF ONLY THE CARCASS WERE SOLD.

THE PACKER EXPLAINED THAT THE $1.25 PROFIT PER HUNDREDWEIGHT WOULD BE BASED ON A NORMAL RETURN FROM HIDES, TALLOW AND OTHER BYPRODUCTS.

BUT A BAD GUESS BY A BUYER COULD UPSET ALL THE CALCULATIONS. IF HE PAID $36.55 A HUNDREDWEIGHT FOR CATTLE THAT DIDN'T GRADE AS PRIME BEEF--THEN THE PACKER TAKES A LOSS.

"THE BUYER CARRIES OUR POCKETBOOK WIDE OPEN," ONE PACKER SAID.

IF THE PACKER BUYS AND SELLS WITHIN A FIXED RANGE OF PRICES AND WITHIN HIS SLAUGHTER QUOTA, THEN HE IS "IN COMPLIANCE" WITH OPS REGULATIONS. IF HE IS "OUT OF COMPLIANCE," HE IS SUBJECT TO PENALTIES AND FINES.

SOME PACKERS COMPLAIN THEY CAN'T STAY IN COMPLIANCE AND BUY THE NUMBER OF CATTLE THEY WOULD LIKE TO BUY. THUS, THEY ARGUE, THE BEEF SUPPLY IS CUT DOWN FOR THE CONSUMER AND THE PACKER LOSES THE VOLUME BUSINESS WHICH BRINGS HIS PROFITS.

CLIFF J.KANEY, PRESIDENT OF THE KANSAS CITY LIVESTOCK EXCHANGE, SAYS THE OPS PRICE CONTROLS HAVE HIT THE PACKERS AND OTHERS IN THE BUSINESS WHERE IT HURTS THE MOST--IN THE VOLUME OF BEEF THAT IS PROCESSED FOR THE CONSUMER.

"YOU'VE GOT TO HAVE VOLUME IN THIS BUSINESS TO MAKE A PROFIT," HE SAID "CONTROLS HAVE CUT VOLUME AND HAVE HURT THE CONSUMER."

MOST OF THE PACKING INDUSTRY WOULD RATHER NOT HAVE PRICE CONTROLS. BUT IT'S NOT UNANIMOUS. SOME THINK THEY'RE A GOOD THING.

ON PACKER WHO OPERATES A MEDIUM-SIZED PLANT TOLD ME: "IF WE'RE CAREFUL IN OUR BUYING AND STAY IN COMPLIANCE, WE CAN DO ALL RIGHT. THE SPREAD BETWEEN BUYING AND SELLING PRICES IS ENOUGH FOR US TO MAKE MONEY.

"IF WE DO AWAY WITH CONTROLS, THERE MAY BE A BIG SWING UP IN PRICE --BUT THEN THE BOTTOM MIGHT DROP OUT OF THE MARKET. I'M AFRAID NOT TO HAVE CONTROLS."

A195WX

OTHERS PROTEST THE CONTROLS AS A MEASURE BLOCKING THE FLOW OF BEEF TO THE CONSUMER AND AS A POLITICAL MOVE TO WIN THE VOTES OF THE INDUSTRIAL AREAS.

ONE PACKER PUT IT THIS WAY: "THE MARGIN OF PROFIT WE ARE ALLOWED IS ALL RIGHT. BUT IT'S NOT WORTH A DAMN IF WE CAN'T GET CATTLE TO KILL.

"IF PRICE CONTROLS HELP THE BOYS IN KOREA, THEN LET'S HAVE THEM. IF THEY HAVE THE STENCH OF POLITICS, THEN LET'S GET RID OF THEM."

THE PACKING PEOPLE, FARMERS AND OTHERS WITH WHOM I TALKED HAD LITTLE FEAR OF A BLACK MARKET IN BEEF DRAINING CATTLE FROM THE REGULAR CHANNELS OF TRADE.

IN WASHINGTON, EDWARD P.MORGAN--CHIEF OF THE OPS ENFORCEMENT SECTION--SAYS SOME SLAUGHTERERS HAVE BEEN IGNORING OPS REGULATIONS AND THERE HAVE BEEN QUITE A FEW VIOLATIONS.

HE ADDED HE KNEW OF NO ORGANIZED UNDER-THE-COUNTER BLACK MARKET IN BEEF AND THE VIOLATIONS HAVE BEEN INDIVIDUAL CASES WITHOUT ANY APPARENT CONNECTION WITH A BLACK MARKET OPERATION OF ANY SIZE.

IOWA IS ONE OF THE COUNTRY'S BIGGEST CATTLE STATES BUT THE OPS ENFORCEMENT CHIEF THERE SAID HE KNEW OF ONLY SIX OR EIGHT VIOLATORS AMONG THE SLAUGHTERERS.

"I CAN'T CALL THAT A BLACK MARKET," HE ADDED.

JUL 1951

GG224PED

A50BX

N.E.OUT

BOSTON, JULY 6-(AP)-DR. WALTER N. BEVERAGGI-ALLENDE, TEACHER ON BOSTON UNIVERSITY'S LATIN-AMERICAN PROGRAM, SAID TODAY HE DOES NOT CARE TO BE A CITIZEN OF PERON'S ARGENTINA.

A BUENOS AIRES DISPATCH LAST NIGHT SAID THE ARGENTINE SENATE HAD PASSED A BILL DEPRIVING HIM OF CITIZENSHIP FOR ATTACKING THE PERON GOVERNMENT ON A BOSTON RADIO PROGRAM.

BEVERAGGI-ALLENDE SAID HE WAS PROUD OF "BEING AGAIN THE TARGET OF A SNAKY ATTACK BY THE PERON REGIME."

"I DON'T CARE TO BE A CITIZEN OF PERON'S ARGENTINA," HE SAID. "THEY WILL NEVER DEPRIVE ME OF BEING A MEMBER OF A FREE, LIBERAL HONEST AND DIGNIFIED ARGENTINA THAT EVERYONE ADMIRES AND RESPECTS OVER THE WORLD."

THE PRO-PERON PRESS IN BUENOS AIRES CLAIMED BEVERAGGI-ALLENDI HAD SUGGESTED ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST ARGENTINA AS A MEANS OF ENDING THE PRESENT REGIME.

"WHAT PERON HAS RESENTED," THE PROFESSOR CONTINUED, "IS THAT I HAVE UNCOVERED THE FACT THAT HE IS AS MUCH A COMMUNIST AS HE IS A FASCIST AND WILL EVENTUALLY LINE UP WITH THE RUSSIANS AND THE OTHER TOTALITARIAN NATIONS."

XA726PED

JUL 1951

A28DT

(190)

DETROIT, JULY 6-(AP)-A KOREAN HERO GOT SOMETHING LESS THAN A HERO'S WELCOME HERE TODAY.

SGT.EINAR H.INGMAN OF TOMAHAWK, WIS., HAD FLOWN DIRECTLY FROM WASHINGTON AND A WHITE HOUSE CEREMONY IN WHICH HE WAS DECORATED YESTERDAY WITH AMERICA'S HIGHEST AWARD--THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR.

IN HIS POCKET WAS AN ANONYMOUS TELEGRAM INVITING HIM TO COME TO DETROIT FOR A SPECIAL CELEBRATION IN HIS HONOR. ON THE STRENGTH OF THIS, HE HAD BEEN GIVEN A 24-HOUR STOPOVER PASS FROM PERCY JONES HOSPITAL IN BATTLE CREEK, WHERE HE STILL IS UNDERGOING TREATMENT FOR SERIOUS BATTLE WOUNDS.

AT WILLOW RUN AIRPORT NO ONE WAS ON HAND TO GREET INGMAN. AFTER A WAIT, AN AIRPORT GUARD CALLED MAYOR ALBERT E.COBO'S OFFICE. A SECRETARY THERE TELEPHONED MICHAEL J.MACALLA, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE VETERANS MEMORIAL BUILDING.

MACALLA CALLED FOR A POLICE CAR TO BRING INGMAN FROM THE AIRPORT, BUT SAID HE WAS REFUSED. FINALLY POLICE PROVIDED MACALLA A ONE-MAN MOTORCYCLE ESCORT AND HE DROVE HIS OWN CAR.

TO SAVE AN OTHERWISE BAD DAY, MACALLA AND BONIFACE R.MAILE, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS, TOOK INGMAN TO LUNCH AND DINNER AND ON A SIGHT-SEEING TOUR OF DETROIT. THEY ALSO BOUGHT TICKETS SO THEY COULD TAKE HIM TO TONIGHT'S DETROIT-CLEVELAND BASEBALL GAME.

BY THE DAY'S END, IT STILL WAS A MYSTERY WHO SENT THE TELEGRAPHIC INVITATION.

BZ512PES NM

B64KX

(110) APW

SALT LAKE CITY, JULY 6-(AP)-MISSIONARY WORK OF THE LATTER-DAY SAINTS (MORMON) CHURCH IS EXPANDING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, DESPITE RUSSIAN MILITARY GOVERNMENT RESTRICTIONS.

WALTER STOVER, LDS EAST GERMAN MISSION PRESIDENT SINCE 1946, SAID TODAY THAT THE AMERICAN-BORN CHURCH HAS SOME 7,000 MEMBERS IN RUSSIAN-DOMINATED EUROPE.

STOVER RETURNED HERE AFTER BEING SUCCEEDED AS PRESIDENT OF THE MISSION BY ARTHUR A.GLAUS OF SALT LAKE CITY, A NATIVE OF GERMANY.

STOVER SAID THERE HAS BEEN AN LDS MEMBERSHIP INCREASE OF 2,000 BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN SINCE 1946. FIVE LDS CHAPELS HAVE BEEN ADDED TO MISSION PROPERTY SINCE HE ARRIVED IN GERMANY. TWO ARE IN

30.24- 24693

BERLIN, ONE IN HANOVER, ONE IN KIEL AND ONE IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE. MISSION HEADQUARTERS IS AT BERLIN-DAHLEM.
HH1004PCS

B56MI (Q)
(180)
MILWAUKEE, JULY 6-(AP)-SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS) SAID TONIGHT WE CANNOT CLOSE UP THE KOREAN CHAPTER AND "PERMITTHE CHINESE REDS TO START A NEW AND BLOODIER KOREA IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."

SPEAKING AT THE CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF COUNTY OFFICIALS, WILEY DECLARED THAT A REAL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR MUST INCLUDE THESE CONDITIONS:

1. AN UNDERSTANDING AS BINDING AS COULD POSSIBLY BE OBTAINED THAT CHINESE RED FORCES WOULD NOT USE THE OPPORTUNITY "AFTER A BREATHER" TO INVADE FRENCH INDO-CHINA, THE MALAYAN PENINSULA OR OTHER LANDS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.
2. A COMMITMENT AS BINDING AS COULD POSSIBLY BE MADE THAT THE CHINESE REDS WOULD NOT RENEW THEIR INVASION OF SOUTHERN KOREA ON SOME FUTURE FLIMSY PRETENSE.

THE SENATOR ADDED HE REALIZED THERE IS A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER ANY AGREEMENT SIGNED BY A COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WOULD EVER BE WORTH THE PAPER IT IS WRITTEN ON.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE, I FIRMLY BELIEVE,

PAPER IT IS WRITTEN ON.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE, I FIRMLY BELIEVE, FIRMLY DETERMINED THAT THERE SHALL BE NO APPEASEMENT OF THE CHINESE REDS. THE AMERICAN PEOPE ARE DETERMINED THAT THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE SHALL NOT BE A MUNICH," HE DECLARED.

"AS MUCH AS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SHUDDER AT THE THOUGHT OF CONTINUED BLOODSHED IN KOREA, THEY REBEL EVEN MORE AT THE THOUGHT THAT THE SACRIFICES OF OUR HEROES MIGHT BE RENDERED IN VAIN BY AN IGNOBLE AGREEMENT."

JF918PCS B NM

H05KX (Q)
K(170)
SAN ANTONIO, TEX., JULY 6-(AP)-THE FATHER OF A YOUNG STUDENT HELD IN A HELSINKI, FINLAND, JAIL FOR SWIPING A SOVIET FRONTIER SIGNPOST AS A SOUVENIR SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED HIS SON HAS BEEN WELL TREATED.

DAVID RUSSELL REEVES, 20, A YALE STUDENT FROM SAN ANTONIO, CROSSED THE RUSSO-FINNISH BORDER LATE LAST MONTH TO GET HIS SOUVENIR.

HIS FATHER, ARCHIE RUSSELL REEVES, EXECUTIVE VICE-PRESIDENT (CQ) OF THE HIGHLAND STATE BANK HERE, TALKED TODAY WITH THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN HELSINKI. A LEGATION OFFICIAL SAID HE HAD TALKED WITH YOUNG REEVES, WHO REPORTED HE HAD BEEN WELL TREATED.

A LAW IN FINLAND ALLOWS THE PROSECUTOR TO APPEAL A CASE IF HE IS DISSATISFIED WITH THE SENTENCE. SUCH AN APPEAL HAS BEEN MADE, THE LEGATION MEMBER INFORMED THE ELDER REEVES, AND ANOTHER TRIAL IS IN THE OFFING--WITH A POSSIBLE HEAVIER SENTENCE. THE ORIGINAL SENTENCE WAS A FOUR MONTHS SUSPENDED SENTENCE AND FINE.

THE FATHER SAID THE AMERICAN LEGATION IS KEEPING AN EYE ON THE BOY AND WILL LEND ITS SUPPORT WHEREVER POSSIBLE. THE ELDER REEVES SAYS HE HAS NO PLANS TO GO TO FINLAND UNLESS THE SITUATION BECOMES MUCH MORE SERIOUS.

JQ1145ACS NM

A17KX
SEATTLE, JULY 6 (AP)-A SHIPLOAD OF COMBAT VETERANS ARRIVED FROM KOREA TODAY JUST AS ANOTHER TRANSPORT LOADED TROOPS BOUND FOR THE WAR ZONE.

THE 2,845 VETERANS WHO RETURNED ON THE TRANSPORT MARINE LYNX GOT A BOISTEROUS WELCOME. JET PLANES FLEW OVERHEAD. MODELS CLAD IN WHITE BATHING SUITS WAVED FROM THE PIER. THERE WAS BAND MUSIC AND A VAUDEVILLE SHOW.

FIFTY YARDS AWAY A LONG LINE OF FATIGUE-CLAD SOLDIERS SILENTLY BOARDED T THE TRANSPORT M.C.MEIGS, BOUND FOR THE KOREAN AREA AS REPLACEMENTS.

THE TROOPS ON THE MARINE LYNX INCLUDED 2,439 VETERANS DUE FOR 30-DAY ROTATION FURLOUGHS.

GG315PCS

A157FX
(TX LCLS OUT)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 6-(AP)-ROSCOE POUND, DEAN-EMERITUS OF HARVARD LAW SCHOOL, DESCRIBES THE SOVIET LEGAL SYSTEM TODAY AS "A CONFUSION OF STATUTES."

IT IS COMPOUNDED OF A FEW INIQUITOUS HOLDOVERS FROM CZARIST JURISPRUDENCE, PLUS COMMUNIST INNOVATIONS THAT "ENABLE THE MILITARY AND OFFICE-HOLDING CLASS TO EXPLOIT THE FARMER AND LABORER BEYOND ANYTHING WE HAVE EVER SEEN BEFORE," THE NOTED LAW AUTHORITY TOLD THE COMMONWEALTH CLUB.

"WHAT HOLDS IT TOGETHER IS THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY," POUND ADDED. "YOU MAY CALL THAT JUSTICE IF YOU LIKE, BUT I HAVE MY OWN OPINION."

HW1057PPD NM

JUL 1951

END
JULY 6, 1951

START - JULY 7, 1951

30.24- 24695

JUL 7 1951

A118KX

-95- NIGHT

THIRD LEAD KOREAN ROUNDUP (120)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

SEOUL, KOREA, SUNDAY, JULY 8-(AP)-ALLIED ENVOYS WENT TO KAESONG TODAY FOR A DRAMATIC MEETING WITH TH See 4th lead - 24730

TODAY FOR A DRAMATIC MEETING WITH THE REDS TO ARRANGE ARMISTICE TALKS IN THE BLOODY, YEAR-LONG KOREAN WAR.

TWO U.S.COLONELS AND A SOUTH KOREAN LIEUTENANT COLONEL TOOK OFF IN TWO HELICOPTERS FROM AN ADVANCED "PEACE CAMP." THEY WERE REPORTED UNOFFICIALLY TO HAVE COMPLETED THE SHORT FLIGHT SOME 30 MINUTES LATER.

THE OFFICERS TOOK WITH THEM TWO INTERPRETERS. THEY AND A LIKE NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS ENVOYS WILL ARRANGE FOR HIGHER-LEVEL ARMISTICE TALKS NEXT WEEK, POSSIBLY BEGINNING TUESDAY.

THE SITE OF THE HISTORIC MEETING IS THREE MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 IN WESTERN KOREA. KAESONG, NORMALLY WITH A POPULATION OF 45,000, WAS ANCIENT KOREA'S CAPITAL FOR 400 YEARS UNTIL 1300 A.D.KAESONG IS 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

IT LIES AMID ROLLING HILLS IN SOME OF THE PRETTIEST COUNTRY ON THE RUGGED ASIATIC PENINSULA.

ABOUT SIX HOURS AFTER THE UNITED NATIONS ADVANCE MISSION HAD LEFT FOR KAESONG, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO ANNOUNCED THE NAMES OF FIVE HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS WHO WILL REPRESENT THE ALLIES IN THE MAIN ARMISTICE TALKS.

THEY ARE VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, COMMANDING NAVAL FORCES IN KOREAN WATERS, MAJ.GEN.LAURENCE C.CRAIGIE, VICE-COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES, MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, REAR ADM.ARLEIGH BURKE, JOY'S DEPUTY AND MAJ.GEN. PAIK SUN YUP, COMMANDER OF THE SOUTH KOREAN FIRST DIVISION.

PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS ARRIVED AT KAESONG SATURDAY AFTERNOON DURING A TEMPORARY ALLIED BAN ON BOMBING AND STRAFING THE 130-MILE ROUTE FROM PYONGYANG TO KAESONG.

TWO LARGE GREEN 'COPTERS CARRYING THE ALLIED ENVOYS TOOK OFF ON THE 11-AIR MAIL FLIGHT AT 8:50 A.M. (5:50 P.M., EST, SATURDAY).

THE FLIGHT, UNDER NORMAL CONDITIONS, WOULD REQUIRE LESS THAN 15 MINUTES. AN UNNAMED AIR FORCE GENERAL SAID MORE THAN AN HOUR LATER THAT NO WORD OF THE ALLIED MISSION'S ARRIVAL AT KAESONG WAS EXPECTED.

HENCE, IT WAS PRESUMED AT THE ADVANCE BASE THE FLIGHT HAD BEEN COMPLETED.

THE ALLIED OFFICERS ARE COL.ANDREW J.KINNEY OF THE U.S.AIR FORCE, COL.JAMES C.MURRAY OF THE U.S.MARINE CORPS, AND LT. COL.SOO YOUNG LIE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

THEIR IDENTITIES WERE KEPT SECRET UNTIL A FEW MINUTES BEFORE THEIR DEPARTURE.

TODAY'S MEETING IS INTENDED TO ARRANGE FOR HIGHER-LEVEL ARMISTICE TALKS AT KAESONG. THESE MAY BEGIN NEXT TUESDAY, AS REQUESTED BY THE REDS AND AGREED TO TENTATIVELY BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

HOWEVER, A DEFINITE DATE FOR THE HIGH COMMAND SESSIONS MAY DEPEND ON THE OUTCOME OF TODAY'S MEETING.

THE PRE-ARRANGED SCHEDULE CALLED FOR BOTH PARTIES TO BE ON HAND FOR THE MEETING SOME TIME AFTER 9 A.M. (6 P.M. EST SATURDAY).

THE ALLIED HIGH COMMAND LIFTED A BAN LAST MIDNIGHT ON ALLIED PLANES, FREEING THEM TO ATTACK THE PYONGYANG-KAESONG ROAD TO WITHIN FIVE MILES OF THE MEETING SITE. THE RED DELEGATION THUS HAD BEEN GIVEN 19 HOURS OF IMMUNITY FROM AIR ATTACK IN WHICH TO COVER 130 MILES OF BOMB-CRATERED HIGHWAY.

THE COMMUNISTS, BY THEIR OWN TERMS, HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO LEAVE PYONGYANG AT 5 A.M. SATURDAY (2 P.M. EST FRIDAY), IN FIVE JEEPS AND FIVE TRUCKS, EACH DISPLAYING A TRUCE FLAG.

SHORTLY BEFORE 9 P.M. SATURDAY NIGHT, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER WARNED THAT THE ROAD, A LIFELINE SUPPLY ARTERY FOR THE RED ARMY, WOULD LOSE ITS IMMUNITY FROM ALLIED PLANES AT MIDNIGHT. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE IMMUNITY HAD BEEN "GRANTED ONLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF INSURING SAFE CONDUCT OF THE COMMUNIST LIAISON GROUP."

GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ASSURED, HOWEVER, THAT AN AREA WITHIN A FIVE-MILE RADIUS OF KAESONG'S CENTER WOULD BE REGARDED AS A NEUTRAL ZONE BY ALLIED AIR AND GROUND FORCES "FROM THE TIME OF ARRIVAL OF YOUR DELEGATES IN KAESONG."

FAVORED BY CLEARING WEATHER, TWO HELICOPTERS LEFT SEOUL LATE SATURDAY FOR AN UNDISCLOSED POINT. ONE WAS A HUGE H-19, CAPABLE OF CARRYING 10 PERSONS.

IT WAS ASSIGNED TO CARRY THE ALLIED DELEGATION.

A187KX

ANOTHER SMALLER H-5, WHICH NORMALLY CARRIES THREE PERSONS, WAS DESIGNATED TO CARRY EQUIPMENT.

THREE JEEPS WERE HELD IN RESERVE, TO TAKE THE ALLIED PARTY BY ROAD IN CASE OF RAIN. ONLY HIGH CLOUDS WERE IN PROSPECT, NO DETERRENT TO THE LOW-FLYING HELICOPTERS.

SEVENTY-ONE WAR CORRESPONDENTS GATHERED AT THE SEOUL PRESS CAMP TO COVER THE DEVELOPMENTS. THE ARMY WOULD ALLOW NONE TO GO BEYOND AN ADVANCED BASE CAMP.

NO NEWSMEN WAS ALLOWED TO APPROACH THE KAESONG AREA.

A TENT CITY WAS SET UP BEHIND ALLIED LINES IN AN ORCHARD TO ACCOMMODATE ALLIED OFFICERS IN THE EVENT SUNDAY'S MEETING ARRANGED FOR ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

EQUIPPED WITH ELECTRIC LIGHTS AND AFFORDING SOLDIERS THE AMAZING SIGHT OF BED SHEETS, THE AREA ALREADY HAS BEEN LABELLED "PEACE CAMP."

ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN CARRIED TO THE POINT OF THE MENU FOR "PEACE NIGHT" -- IF AND WHEN THE OPPOSING SIDES SIGN AN ACTUAL ARMISTICE.

ALLIED AND COMMUNIST SOLDIERS SPARRED LIGHTLY ACROSS THE 100-MILE KOREAN FRONT WHILE THEY WAITED TO HEAR WHAT WOULD HAPPEN AT KAESONG.

(THE PEIPING RADIO, HOWEVER, SAID A CAMPAIGN TO BUY PLANES FOR THE COMMUNISTS WAS BEING PUSHED VIGOROUSLY BECAUSE "WAR STILL EXISTS UNTIL AN ARMISTICE AND PEACE HAVE BEEN REALIZED.")

AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR SAID FRONTLINE ALLIED TROOPS WERE SPENDING A LOT OF TIME TALKING ABOUT POSSIBILITIES -- BUT WERE SPENDING MORE TIME DIGGING THEIR FOXHOLES DEEPER.

GG1PCS NM

JUL 7 1951

A157KX (CQ) (RDUP)

SECOND LEAD KOREAN ROUNDUP (180)

BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JULY 8-(AP)-ALLIED PLANES WERE ORDERED TO RESUME MILITARY OPERATIONS TODAY(SUNDAY) AGAINST THE HIGHWAY LEFT CLEAR ALL DAY SATURDAY FOR USE OF A RED DELEGATION TO GO FROM PYONGYANG TO KAESONG FOR A PRELIMINARY PARLEY WITH ALLIED ENVOYS.

THIS INDICATED ALLIED BELIEF THAT 19 HOURS OF IMMUNITY FROM AIR ATTACKS HAD AFFORDED THE REDS AMPLE TIME TO TRAVEL THE 130 MILES FOR

TODAY'S SCHEDULED MEETING TO ARRANGE FOR CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
THE ALLIED DELEGATION WAS READY TO DEPART THIS MORNING FROM THE SEOUL AREA, PROBABLY IN TWO HELICOPTERS, FOR THE 35-MILE TRIP TO KAESONG, THREE MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 IN WESTERN KOREA.
THE REDS HAD SENT WORD BY RADIO THAT THEIR MOTOR CONVOY WOULD LEAVE PYONGYANG AT 5 A.M. SATURDAY. THEY WERE PRESUMED TO HAVE ARRIVED AT KAESONG LONG BEFORE NOW, ALTHOUGH THERE WAS NO INFORMATION WHETHER THEY HAD ACTUALLY DONE SO, OR EVEN WHETHER THEY HAD LEFT PYONGYANG.
AT ANY RATE, A SPOKESMAN AT TOKYO HEADQUARTERS SAID THE ROUTE, WHICH HAD BEEN DECLARED OFF LIMITS TO ALLIED ATTACKS FROM 5 A.M., WAS NOW AGAIN SUBJECT TO ATTACK, EFFECTIVE SATURDAY MIDNIGHT (9 A.M. SATURDAY, EST).
A FIVE-MILE RADIUS AROUND KAESONG CONTINUED TO BE RECOGNIZED BY THE ALLIES AS A NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE TALKS ARE SCHEDULED TO BEGIN SOMETIME SUNDAY MORNING AFTER 9 A.M. (6 P.M. SATURDAY EST).
THERE WAS NO DEFINITE WORD THAT THE REDS HAD LEFT PYONGYANG AS SCHEDULED, OR THAT THEY HAD REACHED THE FIVE MILE NEUTRAL ZONE AROUND KAESONG.
COL.F.W.MOORMAN, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF UNITED NATIONS SUPREME COMMANDER'S STAFF SAID IMMUNITY TO THE ROAD WAS GRANTED "ONLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF INSURING SAFE CONDUCT OF THE COMMUNIST LIAISON GROUP TO SUNDAY'S PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE TALKS. THIS IMMUNITY WILL TERMINATE AT MIDNIGHT TONIGHT."
MOORMAN SAID HIS STATEMENT WAS BEING ISSUED "IN ORDER THAT THERE BE NO MISUNDERSTANDING."
BRIG.GEN.FRANK A.ALLEN, AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR RIDGWAY, SAID MOORMAN'S STATEMENT WAS INTENDED TO MAKE CLEAR TO THE REDS THAT "THEY DO NOT HAVE

JUL 7 1951

TOBRIG.GEN.F
GPIKALLEEM

BRIG.GEN.FRANK A.ALLEN, AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR RIDGWAY, SAID MOORMAN'S STATEMENT WAS INTENDED TO MAKE CLEAR TO THE REDS THAT "THEY DO NOT HAVE FREE PASSAGE ON THAT ROAD FOR ALL TIME."
ALLIED COMMANDERS APPARENTLY FELT THE COMMUNIST TEAM WOULD BE ABLE TO REACH THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE BEFORE MIDNIGHT.
THE HIGHWAY, SPRINKLED WITH CAST IRON TIRE-PUNCTURING DEVICES, IS A FAVORITE ALLIED AIR TARGET. IT IS THE MAIN SUPPLY ROUTE FOR COMMUNIST TROOPS ON THE WESTERN FRONT.
THE U.N. DELEGATION TO THE PRELIMINARY TALKS WILL LEAVE SEOUL FOR KAESONG BY JEEP OR HELICOPTER SUNDAY, DEPENDING ON THE WEATHER. WHETHER BY ROAD OR AIR, THE GROUP WILL CROSS THE IMJIN RIVER AT 9 A.M. (6 P.M. SATURDAY EST).

THE AIR FORCE FORECAST CLOUDY WEATHER SUNDAY, BUT SAID IT WOUL NOT BE CLOUDY ENOUGH TO HAMPER HELICOPTERS. A WEATHER OFFICER AT SEOUL CITY AIRPORT SAID THERE WOULD BE HAZE AND SMOKE IN THE EARLY MORNING, WITH HIGH CLOUDS AT 25,000 FEET. VISIBILITY WILL BE FIVE TO SEVEN MILES.

A113FX
TWO HELICOPTERS WHICH MAY CARRY THE ALLIED EMISSARIES TO KAESONG, LEFT FROM AN AIRPORT NEAR SEOUL LATE THIS AFTERNOON FOR AN UNDISCLOSED RENDEZVOUS POINT. ONE WAS A HUGE H-19, CAPABLE OF CARRYING TEN PERSONS. THE OTHER WAS AN H-5, WHICH NORMALLY CARRIES THREE.
GENERAL RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS WILL BE REPRESENTED BY THREE COLONELS AND TWO INTERPRETERS. THEIR NAMES HAVE NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED. ONE COLONEL IS BELIEVED TO BE A SOUTH KOREAN. THE OTHER TWO MAY REPRESENT THE U.S. MARINES AND THE U.S. AIR FORCES. THEY HAVE BEEN STANDING BY IN SEOUL SINCE JULY 4, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.
THE REDS SAID THEY WOULD SEND THREE OFFICERS, INCLUDING A COLONEL, TWO INTERPRETERS AND "RECEPTION PERSONNEL AND ASSISTANTS TO KAESONG.
THE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE MINISTER AND TOP OFFICERS OF THE REPUBLIC'S ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE MET FOR TWO HOURS SATURDAY ABOARD A KOREAN NAVAL VESSEL TO DISCUSS THE PROPOSED CEASE-FIRE.
WHT THEY DECIDED WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY DISCLOSED, BUT IT IS KNOWN THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT IS VIOLENTLY OPPOSED TO ANY END OF THE WAR THAT DOES NOT PUT ALL KOREA UNDER ADMINISTRATION BY THE REPUBLIC.
THERE WAS LITTLE ACTION ON THE BATTLELINES SATURDAY. THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED ONLY LIGHT CONTACT AS ALLIED PATROLS PROBED THE FORWARD AREAS.
BUT SPREAD ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA WERE THOUSANDS OF UNITED NATIONS AND RED TROOPS.
IF THE CEASE-FIRE PLANS GO AWRY, THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS MIGHT THROW THOUSANDS OF FRESH SOLDIERS INTO AN IMMEDIATE ATTACK.
UNITED NATIONS TROOPS ARE REPORTED TO BE READY FOR WHATEVER COMES.
AIR REPORTS SAID THE REDS WERE POURING MEN AND WAR MATERIAL INTO NORTH KOREA FROM MANCHURIA IN GREAT LOTS. THEY WERE CLOGGING THE ROADS FROM THE MANCHURIAN BORDER AT SINUIJU ALL THE WAY TO SINANJU, NEAR PYONGYANG.
THE WAR WAS NOT YET OVER, BUT AP CORRESPONDENT NATE POLOWETZKY REPORTED THAT A HOLIDAY AIR OF HOPE AND EXCITEMENT SWEPT U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.
PYONGYANG RADIO CLAIMED SATURDAY NIGHT THAT REDS HAD SHOT DOWN THREE U.N. WARPLANES SATURDAY. THEY DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE PLANES WERE IN THE VICINITY OF THE PYONGYANG-KAESONG HIGHWAY.

IT WAS DOWN THIS ROAD THAT THE NORTH KOREAN REDS LAUNCHED THEIR ATTACK INTO SOUTH KOREA ON JUNE 25, 1950. KAESONG WAS THE FIRST MAJOR CITY TO FALL.

A18FX
WONSAN--KOREAN EAST COAST PORT ONCE PROPOSED AS A SITE FOR THE ARMISTICE MEETING--HAD NO IMMUNITY FROM ALLIED FIREPOWER. U.N. WARSHIPS AND CARRIER BASED PLANES IN ONE OF THE HEAVIEST STRIKES OF THE WAR LEFT THE PORT CITY ABLAZE.
KOWON, NINE MILES TO THE NORTH, ROCKED UNDER THE IMPACT OF A 60-TON BOMB LOAD DUMPED ON ITS RAIL YARDS BY NINE SUPERFORTS.
FAR EAST AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW 635 SORTIES FRIDAY. SABREJETS IN FORCE SPED UP "MIG ALLEY" TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER BUT FOUND NO OPPOSITION IN THE AIR OR FROM THE GROUND.
ON THE GROUND, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID, U.N.AND COMMUNIST PATROLS COLLIDED IN SEVERAL BRISK FIGHTS. THERE WERE, HOWEVER, NO MAJOR BATTLES AND THE FRONT WAS COMPARATIVELY QUIET.
THREE SMALL FIREFIGHTS BLAZED IN THE KAESONG SECTOR.
BIGGEST ACTION WAS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THERE A 1,000-MAN COMMUNIST FORCE DROVE U.N.FORCES BACK TO THEIR OWN LINES BUT THE SUCCESS COST THEM 350 CASUALTIES.
AN ARMORED U.N.PATROL MET NO OPPOSITION ON A RUN INTO PYONGGANG, NORTHERN TIP OF THE FORMER RED IRON TRIANGLE ASSEMBLY AREA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
THE EASTERN FRONT WAS QUIET.

JUL 7 1951

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A157FX
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BULLETIN
TOKYO,SUNDAY, JULY 8-(AP)-GENERAL HEADQUARTERS TODAY NAMED THE MAIN KOREAN WAR ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS, HEADED BY VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN KOREAN WATERS.

THE OTHERS ARE MAJOR GEN.L.C.CRAIGIE, U.S. AIR FORCE, MAJOR GEN. HENRY I.HODES, EIGHTH ARMY, REAR ADMIRAL ARLEIGH BURKE, U.S. NAVY, AND MAJOR GEN.PAIK SUN YUP OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY.

CRAIGIE IS VICE-COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES. HODES IS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE EIGHTH ARMY. BURKE IS DEPUTY COMMANDER UNDER JOY. PAIK COMMANDS THE SOUTH KOREAN FIRST DIVISION.

WHILE LIAISON OFFICERS ARE CONFERRING IN KAESONG ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE ARMISTICE TALKS, NO DATE FOR THEM HAS BEEN SET.
THE COMMUNISTS OFFERED TO BEGIN THEM BETWEEN JULY 10 AND JULY 15. GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, ASKED THAT THEY BE STARTED JULY 10 OR EARLIER.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT ACCOMPANIED THE LIST OF NAMES SAID SIMPLY:
"GENERAL HEADQUARTERS UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION TO THE FIRST MEETING WITH THE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES WILL CONSIST OF THE FOLLOWING OFFICER X X X "
THE OFFICERS WERE THEN NAMED AS THE OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVES OF GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER OF U.N. FORCES.

JOY ASSUMED HIS DUTIES AS COMMANDER OF THE NAVAL FORCES OF THE FAR EAST AUG.27 OF 1949. HE IS A NATIVE OF ST.LOUIS,MO.
BURKE A NATIVE OF BOULDER,COLO., ALSO COMMANDS A CRUISER DIVISION OFF KOREAN COAST. HIS NICKNAME IN THE PACIFIC WAR WHEN HE COMMANDED A DESTROYER DIVISION WAS "THIRTY-ONE KNOT BURKE."
CRAIGIE'S HOME IS STONEHAM,MASS.

HW1103PPD JUL 7 1951

A181FX

WITH NEGOTIATIONS (120)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JULY 8-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, NAMED TODAY AS A MEMBER OF THE ALLIED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATING DELEGATION, IS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY.
HODES, 52, WAS ASSISTANT COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE SEVENTH INFANTRY DIVISION UNTIL JANUARY, WHEN HE MOVED TO THE STAFF JOB.
WOUNDED TWICE IN WORLD WAR II, HODES WON THE SILVER STAR FOR GALLANTRY IN ACTION AS COMMANDER OF THE 112TH COMBAT TEAM OF THE 28TH DIVISION.
HIS MOTHER, MRS. MARY S. HODES, LIVES AT 1128 NORTH SHEPPARD DRIVE, HOUSTON, TEX.
A NATIVE OF WASHINGTON, D.C., HODES WAS GRADUATED FROM WEST POINT IN 1920.
HODES IS MARRIED AND HAS THREE CHILDREN, TWO DAUGHTERS AND A SON WHO IS A GRADUATE OF THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY.
LW1156PPD

A57KX

BULLETIN

TOKYO,SUNDAY,JULY 8-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST TODAY THAT THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS ARRIVED IN KAESONG SATURDAY AFTERNOON.

THIS WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL WORD THAT THE RED TEAM HAD ARRIVED FOR PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE TALKS WITH A UNITED NATIONS LIAISON GROUP.
THE U.N. GROUP WAS SCHEDULED TO CROSS THE IMJIN RIVER EN ROUTE TO KAESONG AT 9 A.M. (6 P.M. EST SATURDAY).

THE RED RADIO SAID ONE SQUARE KILOMETER (LESS THAN ONE SQUARE MILE, HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO KAESONG FOR THE ARRIVAL THIS MORNING OF

→ A SMALL → ONE

MILE, HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO KAESONG FOR THE ARRIVAL THIS MORNING OF THE HELICOPTER CARRYING THE U.N. OFFICERS AND INTERPRETERS.
"AN ENGLISH LETTER W POINTING NORTH AND PRINTED IN RED AND WHITE HAS BEEN PAINTED ON THE GROUND OF THE SQUARE," SAID THE BROADCAST.

THE BROADCAST BY THE COMMUNIST RADIO SAID:
"THERE IS A REPORT OVER THE CENTRAL TELEGRAPH AGENCY IN KOREA DATED PYONGYANG JULY 7TH. IT SAID A REPORTER OF THE CENTRAL TELEGRAPH AGENCY INTERVIEWED AN ADJUTANT OFFICER OF THE PROTOCAL DEPARTMENT OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY ON MATTERS ATTAINING (COPY) TO THE PREPARATIONS OF THE PRELIMINARY MEETINGS OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS IN KOREA ON JULY 8.
"THE OFFICER STATES OUR LIAISON OFFICERS ARRIVED AT THE KAESONG AREA ON THE AFTERNOON OF JULY 7 TO MAKE ALL PREPARATIONS IN ORDER TO FACILITATE THE RECEPTION OF LIAISON OFFICERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARMY.
"WE HAVE ASSIGNED A SQUARE ABOUT ONE MILOMETER NORTHWEST OF KAESONG FOR THE LANDING GROUND OF THE HELICOPTER AND AN ENGLISH LETTER W POINTING NORTH AND PRINTED IN RED AND WHITE HAS ALSO BEEN PAINTED ON THE GROUND OF THE SQAURE.
"THE ADJUTANT OFFICER ALSO SAID IF THE OPPOSITE PARTY COMES BY JEEP, THEY WILL BE CONDUCTED TO THE MEETING PLACE BY THE LIAISON OFFICER ESPECIALLY STATIONED NEAR NAMCHONJON WHICH IS ABOUT 15 KILOMETERS EAST OF KAESONG.
(WHILE THE MESSAGE SAID NAMCHONJON, THAT TOWN IS WELL NORTH OF KAESONG. IT IS POSSIBLE THE BROADCAST MEANT CHANGDON, WHICH IS ABOUT 10 MILES EAST OF KAESONG.)

THERE WAS IMMEDIATE SPECULATION ON WHY THE COMMUNIST HAD PAINTED THE LETTER "W" ON THE HELICOPTER LANDING SQUARE.
AN AIR OFFICER SAID:
"THERE IS NO PARTICULAR MEANING IN IT, AS FAR AS I KNOW, EXCEPT THAT THE LETTER W IS EASY TO RECOGNIZE FROM THE AIR.
"OR PERHAPS IT JUST MEANS 'WELCOME.'"

XB602PCS NM JUL 7 1951

A115KX

-95-

FIRST LEAD U.N.NEGOTIATORS

BY JIM BECKER

BELOW KAESONG, KOREA, SUNDAY JULY 8-(AP)-AN UNOFFICIAL REPORT TODAY SAID TWO HELICOPTERS CARRYING UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS TO A PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE HAD LANDED AT KAESONG.
ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT NATE POLOWETZKY SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD UNOFFICIALLY THAT THE 'COPTERS LANDED AT 9:30 A.M. (6:30 P.M. EST SATURDAY). THIS SOURCE SAID TALKS WITH A COMMUNIST LIAISON TEAM, WHICH ARRIVED IN KAESONG YESTERDAY, PROBABLY HAD BEGUN.
THE U.N. AND COMMUNIST OFFICERS WERE TO MEET TO ARRANGE DETAILS FOR A MAIN CONFERENCE SOMETIME BETWEEN JULY 10-15 ON A KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE.
A SHORT TIME BEFORE THEY LEFT, THE PEIPING RADIO SAID A SQUARE NORTHWEST OF KAESONG HAD BEEN READIED AS A LANDING SPOT.
THE 'COPTERS DEPARTED FOR KAESONG AT 8:50 A.M.

THE TWO H-19S HOVERED OVER THE AREA FOR A MINUTE AFTER TAKING OFF FROM THE "PEACE CAMP" WHICH HAS BEEN SET UP JUST BEHIND THE FRONT LINES FOR UNITED NATIONS PEACE NEGOTIATORS.
THE 'COPTERS THEN SPED OFF TOWARD THE ANCIENT KOREAN CITY OF

KAESONG BOUND FOR A RENDEZVOUS WITH THE TRUCE PARTY OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS.

ABOUT FIVE MINUTES AFTER BEING AIRBORNE THE HELICOPTERS CROSSED THE WINDING IMJIN RIVER. KAESONG IS 11 MILES FROM THEIR ADVANCE BASE.

INSIDE THE TWO AIRCRAFT WERE THREE UNITED NATIONS COLONELS WHO WERE TO MEET WITH THREE COMMUNIST COUNTERPARTS IN HISTORIC KAESONG TO PREPARE AND SET THE DATE FOR FULL-SCALE "CEASE FIRE" TALKS AIMED AT ENDING THE WAR IN THIS LAND OF ETERNAL MISERY.

THE COLONELS--THEIR IDENTITIES WERE A CAREFULLY GUARDED SECRET--UNTIL A FEW MINUTES BEFORE TAKEOFF TIME, WERE: COL.ANDREW J.KINNEY OF THE U.S.AIR FORCE; COL.JAMES C.MURRAY OF THE U.S.MARINE CORPS; AND LT.COL.SOO YOUNG LIE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

KINNEY WAS THE SENIOR OFFICER IN RANK AND HEADED THE PEACE PARTY. HE IS 36 AND A 1935 GRADUATE OF WEST POINT. HE IS FROM 859 NORTH HIGHLAND AVE., ATLANTA, GA., AND HAS BEEN IN THE FAR EAST FOR 10 MONTHS. HIS WIFE NOW LIVES AT MORRISTOWN,N.J.

MURRAY, THE MARINE, IS THE OLDEST MEMBER OF THE PARTY AT 37. HE IS FROM HUNTING TOWERS, ~~NORTH~~ MT. VERNON BLVD., ALEXANDRIA,VA., AND IS MARRIED BUT HAS NO CHILDREN. MURRAY HAS BEEN IN THE MARINE CORPS FOR 15 YEARS.

ASKED IF HIS ASSIGNMENT AS A PRELIMINARY PEACE NEGOTIATOR IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF HIS CAREER IN THE SERVICE, MURRAY SMILED AND REPLIED "THAT ALL DEPENDS ON YOUR POINT OF VIEW."

THE THIRD MEMBER OF THE NEGOTIATING PARTY WAS LIEUT.COL.SOO, 29, FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF SEOUL.

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ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER ED JOHNSON, FLYING IN AN AIR FORCE PLANE OVER THE IMJIM RIVER, WATCHED THE TWO 'COPTERS FADE OUT OF SIGHT AS THEY PASSED OVER MOUNTAINS GUARDING THE SOUTHERN APPROACHES TO KAESONG.

HE SAID THREE 'COPTERS FLEW THROUGH HAZY SKIES TO THE IMJIM RIVER: THEN ONE TURNED BACK TO THE ALLIED PEACE CAMP.

"YOU COULD BARELY SEE THE OUTLINES OF THE HELICOPTERS AS THEY CROSSED OVER THE MOUNTAIN GUARDING THE APPROACHES TO KAESONG," JOHNSON REPORTED.

KAESONG, EVEN TODAY, IS CONSIDERED ONE OF KOREA'S MORE BEAUTIFUL CITIES. IT LIES IN A VALLEY BETWEEN ROLLING KOREAN HILLS.

IT WAS THE FIRST MAJOR SOUTH KOREAN CITY TO FALL TO THE COMMUNISTS WHEN THE NORTH KOREAN REDS SENT THEIR ARMY PLUNGING ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL, THREE MILES TO THE NORTH, ON JUNE 25, 1950.

U.N. FORCES RECAPTURED IT OCT. 6 BUT GAVE IT UP TO THE REDS LATE LAST DECEMBER.

FIGHTING AROUND THE ENEMY-HELD CITY HAS BEEN RELATIVELY STATIC SINCE THE SOVIET UNION U.N. DELEGATE, JACOB MALIK, SOUNDED THE FIRST PEACE CALL ON JUNE 23.

AT LEAST ONE SOUTH KOREAN FOOT PATROL HAS REACHED INTO THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY IN THE PAST SEVERAL DAYS DURING THE EXCHANGE OF CEASE-FIRE TALK MESSAGES BETWEEN THE U.N. AND COMMUNIST COMMANDS.

DURING THE PERIOD OF THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS, GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, U.N. SUPREME COMMANDER, HAS DESIGNATED A FIVE-MILE RADIUS AROUND THE CITY AS A NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE HALICOPTERS THAT FLEW TO KAESONG CARRIED RADIO EQUIPMENT DESIGNED TO BROADCAST ANY MESSAGES OR REQUESTS FOR ADDITIONAL INSTRUCTIONS TO A :-47 FLYING JUST OUTSIDE THIS NEUTRAL ZONE.

CALL LETTERS OF THIS C-47 ARE "SNOWFLAKE." THIS PLANE WILL RELAY MESSAGES TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS, PRESUMABLY IN SEOUL.

BOX LUNCHES WERE LOADED ABOARD THE 'COPTERS FOR THE 10 MEN IN THE U.N. PARTY. NONE OF THE GROUP CARRIED WEAPONS.

ALL THREE NEGOTIATORS WORE FRESHLY-PRESSED COMBAT UNIFORMS. KINNEY WAS ATTAIRED IN THE BRIGHT SATIN GREEN OF HIS BRANCH OF THE SERVICE. MURRAY AND SOO WORE GREEN ARMY FATIGUES.

THE OTHER SEVEN MEN IN THE PARTY WERE TWO INTERPRETERS -- ONE FOR THE KOREAN LANGUAGE AND THE OTHER CHINESE -- TWO PILOTS, A CO-PILOT, ENGINEER TO HANDLE RADIO EQUIPMENT AND SIGNAL CORP PHOTOGRAPHER WHO MAY BE ALLOWED TO PHOTOGRAPH ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS.

ONE OF THE INTERPRETERS, WARRANT OFFICER JUNIOR GRADE KENNETH WU, U.S.ARMY, CARRIED A LARGE WHITE FLAG ON A BLUE POLE.

"THIS IS ONLY FOR EMERGENCY USE," HE EXPLAINED. NEITHER 'COPTER BOARE A WHITE FLAG WHEN IT LEFT THE PEACE CAMP AREA.

THE "PEACE CAMP"--JUMP OFF PLACE FOR THE FATEFUL CONFERENCE--IS ESTABLISHED ON THE EXACT SPOT OF THE 187TH AIRBORNE REGIMENT'S SECOND COMBAT DROP IN KOREA LAST MARCH.

ALONGSIDE THE "TENT CITY" RUNS THE ROAD WHERE GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, THEN EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, LANDED HIS PLANE ONLY A FEW MINUTES AFTER THE AIR HAD BLOOMED WITH PARACHUTES AS THE TROOPERS SWARMED DOWN IN AN EFFORT TO BLOCK THE RETREAT OF COMMUNIST FORCES FLEEING NORTH AFTER THE CAPTURE OF SEOUL.

AND THE PILOTS OF THE FOUR HELICOPTERS PARKED HERE ALL PARTICIPATED IN THE EVACUATION OF THE WOUNDED FROM THE JUMP AREA.

ONE OF THEM, LT. CLIFF W. BROWN OF 628 LOUISE AVENUE, CHARLOTTE, N.C.--LIKE ALL THE OTHER PILOTS A MEMBER OF THE THIRD RESCUE SQUADRON--SAID: "IT FEELS MIGHTY PECULIAR TO BE BACK HERE. IF I REMEMBER CORRECTLY WE TOOK NEARLY 80 WOUNDED MEN OUT OF HERE THE DAY OF THE DROP."

I.W1123PPD NM

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U.S. EIGHT ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 7-(AP)-TWO HELICOPTERS WHICH WILL CARRY UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES TO KAESONG FOR PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE TALKS SUNDAY--WEATHER PERMITTING--LEFT FROM AN AIRPORT NEAR SEOUL LATE TODAY.

THEY WERE ENROUTE TO AN UNDISCLOSED RENDEZVOUS POINT. THE U.N. EMISSARIES WERE NOT ABOARD.

ONE OF THE TWO 'COPTERS WAS A HUGE H-19, CAPABLE OF CARRYING 10 PERSONS. THE OTHER WAS AN H-5, WHICH NORMALLY CARRIES THREE.

IF THE WEATHER IS GOOD, THE H-19 WILL CARRY THE CONFEREES TO KAESONG. THE H-5 WILL CARRY EQUIPMENT.

IF IT'S BAD, THEY'LL JOG TO THE MEETING PLACE IN THREE JEEPS.

NINE HELICOPTER MEN HAVE BEEN ALERTED.

IF THE TRIP IS BY AIR, THE U.N. CONFEREES WILL TRAVEL IN AN H-19 CAPABLE OF CARRYING TEN PERSONS. LT. HAROLD W. MOORE, CINCINNATI, OHIO, WILL PILOT THE CRAFT. LT. ERNEST L. MACQUARRIE, LOS ANGELES, WILL BE CO-PILOT. STAFF SGT. BASIL BOATRIGHT, COMOGA PARK, CALIF., WILL GO ALONG AS MECHANIC AND OPERATOR OF AN AUXILIARY POWER UNIT.

THE SECOND HELICOPTER WILL BE PILOTED BY CAPT. DANIEL J. MILLER, STONY POINT, N.Y. THIS SMALLER CRAFT WILL CARRY COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES AND OTHER EQUIPMENT FOR THE NEGOTIATORS.

FOUR OTHER HELICOPTERS WILL FLY TO POINTS NEAR THE FRONTLINES TO TAKE CARE OF POSSIBLE EMERGENCIES REQUIRING COMMUNICATION.

THESE WILL BE PILOTED BY:

CAPT. LYNDEN E. THOMASON, SAN FRANCISCO; CAPT. OSBORN E. MCKINZIE, DENVER, COLO.; LT. ELMER L. BARNES, CROSSROAD, NKMVARGOTTE, N.C. SGT. R.L WITH THE STANDBY GROUP AS MECHANIC.

THE MEN ARE FROM THE HELICOPTER UNIT OF THE THI

CAPT. LYNDEN E. THOMASON, SAN FRANCISCO; CAPT. OSBORN E. MCKINZIE, DENVER, COLO.; LT. ELMER L. BARNES, CROSSROAD, N.MEX., AND LT. CLIFF W. BROWN. CHARLOTTE. N.C. SGT. R.L. STEPHENS. MONROVIA. CALIF., WILL FLY

WITH THE STANDBY GROUP AS MECHANIC.
THE MEN ARE FROM THE HELICOPTER UNIT OF THE THIRD AIR RESCUE SQUADRON. THEY WERE PICKED ON THE BASIS OF THEIR PARTICIPATION IN THE MOST NUMBER OF PILOT PICKUPS BEHIND ENEMY LINES.
MAJ. JOHN J. DEAN, FREEPORT, ILL., COMMANDER OF THE UNIT, SAID HE THOUGHT THE HELICOPTERS WOULD HAVE NO SPECIAL MARKINGS. HE SAID THE PILOTS WOULD TRY TO LAND WHEREVER THE NEGOTIATORS TELL THEM, "BUT THE LAST WORD IS UP TO THE PILOTS."
EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED THE NAMES OF THE DRIVERS WHO WILL TAKE THE NEGOTIATORS TO KAESONG IF THE TRIP IS MADE BY JEEP.
THEY ARE:
M/SGT. THOMAS E. OAKES, PHENIX CITY, ALA.; SGT/1C L. JOY, BRADY, TEX., AND SGT/1C DANIEL J. COSTELLO, COLUMBUS, GA.
"THEY'RE PRAYING FOR RAIN, SO THEY CAN DRIVE," SAID AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN.
THEIR JEEPS ARE STANDARD ARMY VEHICLES. THEY WERE FRESHLY PAINTED, BUT HAVE NO DISTINCTIVE MARKINGS OTHER THAN NORMAL MILITARY NUMERICAL DESIGNATIONS.
THEY WERE TO DISPLAY SMALL WHITE FLAGS FROM THE RIGHT FRONT BUMPER. THE FLAGS MEASURE APPROXIMATELY 12 BY 18 INCHES AND WERE TO BE FLOWN FROM WOODEN STAYS APPROXIMATELY THREE AND A HALF FEET LONG.
FLOORS OF THE JEEPS WERE TO BE PACKED WITH SANDBAGS, PRESUMABLY AS PRECAUTION AGAINST STRIKING MINES ALONG THE ROAD.
THE JEEPS WERE UNARMED AND WERE TO DRIVEN WITH THE TOPS DOWN. THEY CARRY NO COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT.

OAKES WAS CHOSEN TO DRIVE THE LEAD JEEP. HE IS A VETERAN OF EIGHT YEARS IN THE ARMY AND 11 MONTHS IN KOREA. WITH HIS WIFE, MARGARET, AND THREE CHILDREN HE LIVED AT 1902 AVENUE A, PHENIX CITY, ALA. THE CHILDREN ARE SANDRA JEAN, 9, SHEILA, 6 AND THOMAS E., JR., 4.
OAKES, 30, WAS BORN IN COLUMBUS, GA.
JOY, 22, WAS PICKED FOR THE SECOND JEEP. HE IS SINGLE. HIS FATHER AND MOTHER NOW LIVE IN BRADY. HE HAS BEEN IN THE ARMY FIVE YEARS AND HAS SERVED 40 MONTHS IN THE FAR EAST, INCLUDING FOUR IN KOREA.
COSTELLO, 26, IS MARRIED AND HAS ONE CHILD, JOE L.COSTELLO, NINE. HIS WIFE, NELLIE, AND SON LIVE AT 169 MUNSON DRIVE IN COLUMBUS, GA. COSTELLO HAS SERVED NINE YEARS IN THE ARMY AND 11 MONTHS IN KOREA.
ALL THREE DRIVERS WERE PROVIDED WITH CLEAN AND FRESHLY PRESSED COTTON FATIGUES. THEY WERE TOLD TO DON STEEL HELMETS FOR THE RIDE THROUGH ROLLING HILL COUNTRY BUT TO CARRY NO WEAPONS OR CAMERAS.
GG957ACS NM

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A145KA
(WEST OUT)
CEASE-FIRE (150)
BY NATE POLOWETZKY
MUNSAN,KOREA,SUNDAY,JULY 8-(AP)-CORRESPONDENTS TRYING TO REPORT THE DEPARTURE OF THREE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS FOR THE PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE TALKS AT KAESONG TODAY WERE KEPT OUT OF THE TAKE-OFF AREA FOR A TIME BY BARBED WIRE AND ARMED SOLDIERS.
ONE GUARD SAID THE BARBED WIRE HAD BEEN PUT UP "TO PROTECT AGAINST A GUERRILLA." HE SMILED SYMPATHETICALLY WHEN HE SAW THE PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NEWSMEN CROWDED OUTSIDE THE BARRIER.
AFTER COMPLAINTS BY THE NEWSMEN, WHO HAD EITHER SPENT THE NIGHT IN IMPROVISED SHELTERS HERE OR JEEPED OVER THE BUMPY KOREAN ROADS FROM SEOUL TO MUNSAN EARLY THIS MORNING, THE MILITARY RELAXED ITS RULING.
REPORTERS WERE PERMITTED INSIDE THE COMPOUND FOR A CLOSE-UP VIEW OF THE THREE NEGOTIATORS TAKING OFF.
AT FIRST CORRESPONDENTS HUDDLED OUTSIDE THE COMPOUND SHOUTING QUESTIONS AT THE HELICOPTER PILOTS WHO WERE TO TAKE THE NEGOTIATORS TO KAESONG.
ALL THE WHILE, THE THREE NEGOTIATORS, A MARINE COLONEL, AN AIR FORCE COLONEL, AND A SOUTH KOREAN LIEUTENANT COLONEL, REMAINED IN THEIR TENTS ABOUT 200 YARDS FROM THE BARBED WIRE.

ONLY ONE OR TWO REPORTERS HAD SEEN THEM. THEY ARRIVED IN KOREA ON JULY 4. THEY WERE COMPLETE MYSTERIES.
THEY HAD BEEN QUARTERED INCOMMUNICADO IN SEOUL SINCE JULY 4 AND HAD ARRIVED AT THE SPECIALLY-BUILT TENT CITY YESTERDAY. NOW THEY WERE REMOTE AS BUDDHAS.
AT 8:40 A.M. ONE OF THE PARTY'S TWO INTERPRETERS STARTED THE LONG WALK FROM THE TENT TO THE HELICOPTERS. HE CARRIED A HUGE WHITE FURLED FLAG COVERED WITH A WHITE SHEET.
HE SMILED AT THE NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS AND TOLD THEM: "WE WERE NOT GOING TO USE THE FLAG"
BORN IN BURMA, THE INTERPRETER, ROK ARMY WARRANT OFFICER KENNETH WU, SAID HE SPOKE BURMESE, ENGLISH, CHINESE AND A "LITTLE RUSSIAN"
A FEW MINUTES LATER A THREE-JEEP CONVOY APPEARED FROM THE TENT AREA, EACH JEEP CARRYING ONE OF THE NEGOTIATORS.
THEY GOT OUT OF THE JEEP AND STOOD IN FRONT OF THE HUGE H-19 HELICOPTER, WHICH WAS TO CARRY THEM TO KAESONG, POSING FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS AND INTERMITTENTLY ANSWERING THE REPORTERS QUESTIONS.
THEY SMILED BUT JEEMED IN A HURRY TO GET INTO THE HELICOPTER. SUDDENLY, ONE OF THE NEGOTIATORS, AIR FORCE COL.ANDREW J.KINNEY OF ATLANTA,GA., ASKED: "HAD ENOUGH PICTURES?" THEN HE LOOKED AT HIS WATCH. IT WAS 8:45 A.M.
THE NEGOTIATORS GOT INTO THE HELICOPTER. THEN THE HUGE FANS BEGAN TO WHIRL, KICKING UP A DUST STORM. THE SMALLER H-15, CARRYING RADIO AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, ROSE AND WHIRLED INTO THE AIR. A FEW SECONDS LATER THE BIG CRAFT WAS OFF THE GROUND, HOVERED FOR A WHILE ABOUT 10 FEET IN THE AIR AND SPUN OFF TO THE NORTH, FOLLOWED BY ITS COMPANION.
THEY FLEW AWAY WITH THE HOPES OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF U.N. TROOPS THAT THE TALKS MIGHT LEAD TO AN END OF THE BLOODY YEAR-OLD KOREAN CONFLICT.
SAID CPL.PAUL DYLE, OF 147 SEARS STREET, BUFFALO,N.Y., A MEMBER OF THE 502ND RECONNAISSANCE PLATOON AND ONE OF THE GUARDS AT THE BARBED WIRE: "I HOPE TO HELL ITS OVER. ON TUESDAY I WILL BE OVER HERE A YEAR AND THAT'S LONG ENOUGH FOR ANYBODY."
FT/HW1010PPD NM

A62FX
(HOLIDAY)
VCEASE-FIRE (600)
WITH TOKYO BUDGET
BY NATE POLOWETZKY
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JULY 7-(AP)-A HOLIDAY AIR OF EXCITEMENT AND HOPE SWEPT THROUGH THIS HEADQUARTERS TODAY AS TIME NEARED FOR THE PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG.
PLANS COVERING EVERY FORESEEABLE CONTINGENCY HAD BEEN REVISED A HUNDRED TIMES. THEY ARE OPEN FOR FURTHER REVISION IF ANYTHING UNFORESEEN HAPPENS TO POP UP.
SEVEN HELICOPTER MEN ARE STANDING BY TO CARRY GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S THREE EMISSARIES TO KAESONG TOMORROW IF THE WEATHER IS CLEAR. IF THEY ARE NOT USED, THREE SERGEANTS ARE READY TO MAN JEEPS TO TAKE THE CONFEREES TO THE ANCIENT FORMER KOREAN CAPITAL, THREE MILES

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SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
LITTLE MORE REMAINED TO BE DONE.
OBSERVERS HERE FEEL THAT TOMORROW'S PRELIMINARY MEETING WILL SETTLE VERY LITTLE. THEY DID NOT, HOWEVER, RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES MIGHT AGREE TO HALT THE FIGHTING WHILE THE MAIN NEGOTIATIONS BEGIN LATER.
"BUT MOSTLY IT WILL BE JUST STAGE SETTING," ONE SOURCE SAID. "MAYBE THEY WILL DECIDE HOW MANY PEOPLE WILL REPRESENT BOTH SIDES AT THE LATER MEETING. JUST THINGS LIKE THAT. BUT I DON'T THINK THEY'LL REALLY SETTLE ANYTHING BIG."
THE ARMY WASN'T TAKING ANY CHANCES OF HAVING THINGS GO AMISS. ALLIED AIR FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS WHICH HAVE ROAMED THE NORTH KOREAN SKIES THROUGHOUT THE WAR, HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO STAY AWAY FROM THE ROAD ROUTE WHICH THE CHINESE WILL TAKE FROM PYONGYANG TO KAESONG.
NEWSMEN ARE BARRED FROM KAESONG DURING THE PRELIMINARY TALKS. THE RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCE WILL BE ANNOUNCED ONLY AFTER U.N. AND COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES HAVE DISPERSED.
NEARLY ALL THINKING HERE CENTERED ON THE OUTCOME OF THE MAIN NEGOTIATIONS WHICH START TUESDAY.
FOR IT IS OUT OF THAT PARLEY THAT THE QUESTION OF A PEACE MAY BE SETTLED.
A BIG QUESTION IS THE 38TH PARALLEL, PREWAR BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.
SOME SPECULATE THE U.N. WILL AGREE TO WITHDRAW TO 38.
THE SOUTH KOREANS OPPOSE THIS AND HAVE WARNED THAT ANY SETTLEMENT BASED ON THE 38TH PARALLEL WILL ONLY BRING THE WORLD CLOSER TO FULL-SCALE WAR.

A63FX
OTHERS OPPOSE THE FALLBACK TO THE 38TH ON PURELY MILITARY GROUNDS. THEY ARGUE THAT THE PARALLEL IS ALMOST MILITARILY INDEFENSIBLE AND THAT THE U.N. FORCES SHOULD MAINTAIN THEIR PRESENT STRONG LINE RUNNING FROM THE IMJIN RIVER IN THE WEST, THROUGH CHORWON, NORTH OF KWACHON, YANGGU AND INJE TO A POINT FAR ABOVE THE PARALLEL ON THE EAST COAST.
BUT IT SEEMS UNLIKELY THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL AGREE TO ANY TERMS WHEREBY UNITED NATIONS TROOPS RETAIN NORTH KOREAN TERRITORY.
SOME OBSERVERS FEEL THAT THE UNITED NATIONS MIGHT AGREE TO A CEASE-FIRE ONLY IF THEY WERE GIVEN THE RIGHT OF AERIAL RECONNAISANCE OVER NORTH KOREA TO KEEP AN EYE ON ANY POSSIBLE COMMUNIST BUILDUP. THEORETICALLY THE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE GIVEN THE SAME RIGHT OVER SOUTH KOREA.
VTHUS FAR, MOST TALK HAS BEEN OF SUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS. BUT WHAT HAPPENS IF THE NEGOTIATIONS FALL THROUGH?
AS ONE U.N. OFFICER PUT IT SUCCINCTLY: "WE CAN EXPECT AN EARLY ATTACK."
ACCORDING TO PAST ESTIMATES, THERE ARE APPROXIMATELY 150,000 COMMUNIST TROOPS IN THE IMMEDIATE FRONT LINE AREA, WITH 165,000 MORE IN CLOSE RESERVE.
THERE ARE PROBABLY MANY MORE FAR BACK IN NORTH KOREA AND IN MANCHURIA WHO COMMMMMM

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THERE ARE PROBABLY MANY MORE FAR BACK IN NORTH KOREA AND IN MANCHURIA WHO COULD BE THROWN INTO AN ATTACK.
ONE SOURCE SAID, "THE COMMUNISTS ARE WATCHING US EVERY DAY FROM THE HILLS. THEY ARE WELL SUPPORTED WITH MORTARS AND ARTILLERY. THEY HAVE HAD ADEQUATE TIME TO LET THEIR WOUNDS HEAL."
SINCE MID-JUNE, ABOUT TWICE AS MUCH VEHICULAR TRAFFIC HAS BEEN OBSERVED AS THE COMMUNISTS NEED TO SUSTAIN THEMSELVES.
BUT THERE HAS ACTUALLY BEEN VERY LITTLE TO INDICATE THAT THE REDS ARE OFFENSIVE-MINDED. MANY OBSERVERS BELIEVE THEIR ACTIONS IN THE PAST WEEK HAVE BEEN ENTIRELY DEFENSIVE.
THE IDENTITY OF THE THREE U.N. EMISSARIES HAS BEEN TOP SECRET. ONE REPORT IS THAT THE THREE ARE COLONELS IN THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, THE U.S. MARINES AND THE AIR FORCE.
RESULT OF THE TALKS WILL BE DISCLOSED BY OFFICIAL SOURCES EITHER IN TOKYO OR SEOUL.
HOW LONG THE EMISSARIES WILL MEET SUNDAY IS SECRET.
MEANWHILE, ALL EYES ARE FOCUSED ON KAESONG.
CC358APD

A198KX (TENTCITY)
(380)
BY STAN CARTER
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JULY 7-(AP)-A CITY OF TENTS HAS BEEN ERECTED IN AN APPLE ORCHARD BEHIND UNITED NATIONS LINES TO HOUSE TOP ALLIED OFFICERS DURING THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS.
THE "PEACE CAMP" IS EQUIPPED WITH ELECTRIC LIGHTS, COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES, CONFERENCE ROOMS, REFRIGERATORS AND INDIVIDUAL TENTS FOR THE HIGH RANKING OFFICERS.
MILITARY POLICEMEN STAND GUARD AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE CAMP.
INSIDE, SOLDIERS WERE PUTTING THE FINISHING TOUCHES TO THE TENT CITY TODAY.
PVT.MELVIN ALLEY OF BIRMINGHAM, ALA., AND PFC.FELIX RUKES OF NEWPORT, N.Y., WERE MAKING BEDS IN THE LITTLE SLEEPING TENT WHERE THE TOP RANKING OFFICERS WILL LIVE.
A PASSING G.I. POINTED TO THE SNOW WHITE SHEETS THEY WERE PUTTING ON A BED.
MOST SOLDIERS HAVE NOT SEEN SHEETS SINCE THEY ARRIVED IN KOREA.
AN OFFICER SAID 19 OFFICERS AND CIVILIANS WOULD BE ENTITLED TO AN INDIVIDUAL TENT WITH MATTRESSES, SPRINGS AND CLEAN SHEETS. EACH TENT ALSO HAS A BED, A DESK, A CHAIR AND A STAND.
S/SGT.SAMUEL M.CULPEPPER OF FORT PAYNE, ALA., A COMBAT ENGINEER, WAS HELPING WITH PREPARATION AROUND THE CAMP. CORPORAL JAMES L. CLARK OF NEWPORT, KY., WAS AT THE TOP OF A TELEPHONE POLE, STRINGING WIRE WHICH WILL CONNECT THE TENT CITY WITH EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS AND WITH TOKYO.
KOREAN LABORERS CARRIED SAND ON THEIR BACK FROM A LARGE SAND PILE AND SPREAD IT ON THE GROUND TO SERVE AS WALKS BETWEEN THE TENTS.
MEMBERS OF THE EIGHTH ARMY BAND POLICED THE AREA, PICKING UP ROCKS AND BIT OF PAPERS FROM BENEATH THE TREES.
ONE LARGE TENT HAD BEEN MADE INTO A DINING ROOM FOR TOP RANKING OFFICERS. VASES OF FLOWERS HAD BEEN PLACED ON THE CLEAN, WHITE TABLECLOTH.
SGT.JOSE CORTEZ OF WILLOW, OKLA., MESS STEWARD, SAID ENOUGH FOOD HAD BEEN BROUGHT TO SUPPLY THE CAMP FOR TWO WEEKS.
CORTEZ HAS PLANNED A "PEACE NIGHT" DINNER FOR THE NIGHT AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.
THE MENU INCLUDES HOT AND COLD APPETIZERS BROILED KANSAS CITY STEAK, FRENCH LAMBCHO, BEEF CARDINAL, PHILADELPHIA CAPON, FRENCH SARDINES, COLD PICKLED BEEF, COLD BAKED HAM, WELSH RAREBIT, GOLDEN BUCK, GULLITONE VEAL LOAF, LEMON PIE, RARE CAKE, NUTS, CANDY AND FRUITS.
XZ202PCS

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A179FX (NX FW)
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see 4th lead 30/24/24730
THIRD NIGHT LEAD WAR OPERATIONS
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 8-(AP)-ALLIED FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS POUNDED COMMUNIST AIRFIELDS AND DEFENSE POSITIONS SUNDAY WHILE PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE TALKS WERE UNDERWAY AT KAESONG.
ON THE BATTLEFRONT ONLY WARY PATROL ACTION WAS REPORTED.
ONE FLIGHT OF 32 F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS BLASTED RED ANTI-AIRCRAFT INSTALLATIONS IN CENTRAL KOREA. SIXTEEN MUSTANGS HIT ONGJIN

AIRFIELD, ON THE HAEJU PENINSULA ON THE WEST COAST--WEST OF KAESONG.
THE CONTINUED AIR ATTACKS FOLLOWED A SWIRLING JET FIGHTER BATTLE SATURDAY HIGH OVER NORTH KOREA NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER. FIFTY OR MORE ALLIED AND RED JETS MET AT 20.000 FEET.

OVER SINANJU, 40 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG, 25 TO 30 RED MIG-15 JETS CLASHED BRIEFLY WITH 24 U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS, THEN FLED NORTH ACROSS THE MANCHURIAN BORDER. PILOTS OF PURSUING SABRES SAID THEY DAMAGED TWO MIGS BEFORE THEY COULD CROSS THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY LINE.

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WHILE NEGOTIATORS HEADED FOR TALKS NEAR KOREA'S 38TH PARALLEL AIMED AT ARRANGING A CEASE-FIRE PARLEY, GROUND PATROLS MOVED WARILY INTO A NO-MAN'S LAND ACROSS THE 100-MILE FRONT.
THE ALLIED PATROLS WERE ON THE ALERT FOR ANY SIGNS OF RED BUILDUPS DURING ANY NEGOTIATIONS.
SATURDAY, UNITED NATIONS PATROLS MOVED ALMOST AT WILL AROUND THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGLE AREA IN CENTRAL KOREA. THIS WAS ONE OF TWO SECTORS WHERE THE REDS LAST HAD BEEN REPORTED CONCENTRATING.
THE OTHER WAS IN WESTERN KOREA AROUND YONCHON, NORTHEAST OF THE KAESONG NEGOTIATION SITE.
OVER IN THE EAST-CENTRAL SECTOR, THERE WERE THREE SMALL CLOSE-QUARTER CLASHES SATURDAY LASTING FIVE TO 15 MINUTES, A POOLED DISPATCH REPORTED.
TWO WERE NORTH OF YANGGU AND A THIRD NORTHEAST. YANGGU IS AT THE EASTERN TIP OF HWACHON RESERVOIR AND SEVEN MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.
ON THE EAST COAST, TWO RED COMPANIES ATTACKED U.N. POSITIONS IN MID-MORNING SATURDAY NORTHWEST OF THE COASTAL TOWN OF KANSONG, MORE THAN 25 MILES NORTH OF 38. THE DISPATCH DID NOT REPORT THE OUTCOME.
BY AGREEMENT, BOTH SIDES STAYED FIVE MILES AWAY FROM KAESONG IN WESTERN KOREA BECAUSE OF TODAY'S SCHEDULED MEETING.
ALLIED PLANES OBSERVED THE NEUTRAL ZONE BUT WERE ORDERED TO RESUME OPERATIONS BEYOND IT NORTHWARD ALONG THE HIGHWAY THROUGH PYONGYANG. THE PYONGYANG-KAESONG STRETCH HAD BEEN IMMUNE FROM ALLIED AIR ATTACK FOR 19 HOURS FROM 5 A.M. SATURDAY UNTIL MIDNIGHT TO AFFORD RED NEGOTIATORS OPPORTUNITY TO TRAVEL SOUTH IN SAFETY.
GM316PCS

A147KX (WEST OUT)
TOKYO,SUNDAY,JULY 8-(AP)-TEN PLANES OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES WERE LOST BEHIND ENEMY LINES FROM JULY 1 TO JULY 7, THE AIR FORCE REPORTED TODAY.
SEVEN WERE FIGHTER-BOMBERS WHICH FELL TO INTENSE ENEMY GROUND FIRE WHILE ENGAGED IN LOW-LEVEL ATTACKS.
ONE F-51 MUSTANG AND ONE F-82 TWIN MUSTANG, ON PHOTO AND WEATHER FLIGHTS, WERE HIT BY FLAK AND CRASHED IN ENEMY TERRITORY. THE TENTH PLANE WAS A B-26 LIGHT BOMBER MISSING ON A BOMBING MISSION.
SOME OF THE PILOTS WERE RETURNED TO FRIENDLY TERRITORY BY RESCUE CRAFT.
DURING THE PERIOD FROM JULY 1-7, ADVERSE WEATHER LIMITED SORTIES TO ABOUT 4,500, THE AIR FORCE SAID.
XB1059PCS NM

A32KX (LEAD&MIGS)
(110)
TOKYO,SUNDAY,JULY 8-(AP)-TWO RED MIG FIGHTERS WERE DAMAGED SATURDAY AS 25 TO 30 OF THE ENEMY JETS TANGLED WITH 24 U.S.SABRE JETS FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE JUNE 25.
THE AMERICAN JETS WERE PATROLLING OVER SINANJU WHEN THTY WERE ATTACKED BY THE ENEMY PLANES AT 20,000 FEET.
THE RED FIGHTERS MADE JUST ONE "PASS" AND THEN WHEELED BACK TOWARD MANCHURIA.
THE AMERICAN PILOTS TURNED IN PURSUIT AND DAMAGED TWO OF THE RUSSIAN-MADE JETS BEFORE THEY COULD CROSS THE BORDER.
DAMAGE TO ONE MIG EACH WAS CLAIMED BY FIRST LT.ALBERT C.BEATY OF PALO PINTO, TEX., WHO HAD DAMAGED A MIG PREVIOUSLY, AND CAPT. LEROY B.PRICE OF ATLANTIC CITY, N.J.
XB358PCS

A123FX
WEST CENTRAL FRONT,KOREA,JULY 7-(AP)-ELEVEN TERRIFIC EXPLOSIONS SHOOK THE EARTH NORTHWEST OF KUMHWA THIS AFTERNOON. RUMORS OF A CHINESE "SUPERGUN" SWEPT THE FRONT.
A DEMOLITION OFFICER LATER INSPECTED THE 20 FOOT CRATERS AND CAME UP WITH THE EXPLANATION:
SOMETHING--POSSIBLY THE CHINESE THEMSELVES--HAD TOUCHED OFF HUGE RED AMMUNITION CACHES.
CC753APD NM

A122FX (SOLDIERS-AMO)
(180)
BY GEORGE MCARTHUR
EASTERN FRONT, KOREA, JULY 7-()-ALLIED INFANTRYMEN AT THE FRONT SPEND A LOT OF TIME TALKING ABOUT PEACE-RUMORS--BUT THEY SPEND MORE TIME IMPROVING THEIR FOXHOLES.
IN THREE WEEKS OF NEAR-STATIC FIGHTING, THE INFANTRYMAN HAS HAD TIME TO SCROUNGE FOR A FEW COMFORTS. THEY MEAN MORE TO HIM THAN ANY SCUTTLE BUTT OF WHAT MIGHT POSSIBLY HAPPEN. HIS CONVERSATION IS CONCERNED WITH "WHEN AM I GOING HOME; WHEN IS THE WAR GOING TO BE OVER, AND WHEN IS MY OUTFIT GOING INTO RESERVE?"
BUT HE KNOWS HE IS ON THE LINE AND GOES ABOUT MAKING THE MOST OF IT, LETTING THE REST TAKE CARE OF ITSELF. HIS FOXHOLE IS HIS FIRST CONSIDERATION, AND EVERYDAY HE IMPROVES IT. WITH HIS DEFENSES CARED FOR, HE HAS MADE ASH TRAYS FROM RATION CANS, AND DUG ANOTHER SMALL HOLE TO KEEP HIS CANTEEN COLD.
IF THERE IS A SPRING NEARBY, HE HAS MADE A SHOWER. USING EMPTY SHELLS, GRENADE CRATES, AND ANYTHING ELSE AVAILABLE, HE OFTEN HAS IMPROVISED A FLOOR FOR HIS HOLE. SOMETIMES HE EVEN HAS A HOME-MADE STOVE WITH A SHELL-CASE STOVEPIPE. SO, CHANCES ARE THAT WHILE HE TALKS PEACE HE IS WORRING MORE ABOUT WHERE HE CAN SCROUNGE AN EXTRA SHELTER-HALF FOR A FRONT PORCH ON HIS HILLSIDE HOME.
JL/CC752APD

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A122
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 8)
1,250)
BY O.H.P.KING
(ADVANCE)-PUSAN, KOREAN, JULY 7-(AP)-MUCH HAS BEEN PLANNED BUT VIRTUALLY NOTHING DONE AS YET TOWARD REHABILITATION OF DEVASTATED KOREA.
SO FAR, OTHER THAN REBUILDING OF ROADS AND RAILWAYS FOR MOVEMENT OF MILITARY SUPPLIES, ONLY TEMPORARY, MEAL-BY-MEAL RELIEF AND DISEASE-PREVENTION STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN.
THERE ARE NO VAST WORK-PROJECTS TO UTILIZE IDLE HANDS. THE MILLIONS OF REFUGEES RECEIVE DAILY GRAIN RATIONS (USUALLY RICE) OF 1,300 CALORIES EACH AND 50 WON (LESS THAN ONE U.S.CENT) IN CASH. FOR THIS THEY ARE REQUIRED TO DO NO WORK, BUT OFFICIALS SAY THE SMALL RATION ENCOURAGES OTHERWISE IDLE REFUGEES TO HUNT ODD JOBS AND DO GARDENING

FOR THEMSELVES.
WELFARE OFFICIALS ESTIMATE 1,800 CALORIES AS THE MINIMUM DAILY FOOD REQUIREMENTS OF AN INDIVIDUAL. CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN TROOPS CAPTURED BY THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES RECEIVE 2,400 CALORIES A DAY.
MOST OF THE CIVILIAN REFUGEES ARE IN HUNDREDS OF CAMPS IN THE SOUTHERN FRINGE OF SOUTH KOREA. IN THE GENERAL VICINITY OF PUSAN ALONE ARE 122 CAMPS CONTROLLED BY FOUR ENLISTED MEN AND FOUR OFFICERS OF THE CIVIL ASSISTANCE SECTION OF THE SECOND LOGISTICAL COMMAND.
THESE MEN SHUN ALL PUBLICITY, REFUSING EVEN TO DISCLOSE THEIR NAMES OR HOME ADDRESSES. HOWEVER, ONE, A SERGEANT MEISELBARR, TOLD THIS CORRESPONDENT:
"WE GOT INTO THIS REFUGEE THING LAST JULY, LONG BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS' CIVIL ASSISTANCE COMMAND STARTED OPERATION. WE WERE UNDER A U.S.STATE DEPARTMENT SET-UP BEFORE THE ARMY OFFICERS CAME IN. WE OPERATE IN THE AREA FROM TAEGU SOUTH. THE CAC OPERATES ON A SOUTH-KOREA-WIDE SCALE MUCH AS WE DO.
"LAST SUMMER, WHEN SEOUL WAS EVACUATED, WE HAD 275,000 REFUGEES POUR THROUGH PUSAN. LAST OCTOBER MANY WENT BACK TO SEOUL, BUT IN MID-DECEMBER 370,000 CAME BACK TO US.
"THE KOREAN NAVY TOOK MANY RIGHT TO KOJE ISLAND, OFF THE SOUTH COAST. ABOUT 194,000 REFUGEES PLUS PRISONERS OF WAR ARE CARED FOR ON THAT ISLAND NOW.
"THESE AROUND PUSAN FOR THE MOST PART ARE CONTENT TO SQUAT AND WAIT UNTIL THEY CAN GO BACK HOME. AS LONG AS THEY GET THEIR RATIONS THEY DON'T SEEM TO HAVE A CARE IN THE WORLD."
SOME REFUGEES COOK THEIR FOOD IN COMMUNITY KITCHENS. OTHERS PREPARE IT ALONE IN THEIR MISERABLE HOVELS MADE OF SALVAGED JUNK. ACCOMMODATIONS FOR WAR PRISONERS ARE PALATIAL BY COMPARISON.
"THESE REFUGEES STAY IN CAMP FOR THE MOST PART," THE SERGEANT SAID, "ALTHOUGH MAYBE 30 TO 40 PER CENT GO OUT EVERY DAY TO WORK ON THE DOCKS AS CHECKERS OR STEVEDORES. THEY GET EXTRA RICE AS WELL AS MONEY FOR WORKING."
ASIDE FROM REFUGEE CAMPS, ALL PUSAN HOMES ARE CROWDED WITH RELATIVES WHO HAVE DOUBLED UP. SIX PERSONS SLEEPING IN A ROOM 10 BY 10 FEET SQUARE IS A COMMON THING.
THE KOREANS IN CAMPS AND THOSE STILL TRUDGING BY THE THOUSANDS ALONG THE ROADS AND BYWAYS LOOK ABOUT EQUALLY UNKEMPT AND DESTITUTE.
THOSE SEEKING TO GO HOME ARE REFUSED ADMITTANCE TO SEOUL BECAUSE OF LACK OF WATER AND POWER IN THAT DEVASTED CAPITAL. AN AREA FIVE MILES WIDE BEHIND THE FIGHTING FRONT ALSO IS FORBIDDEN TO CIVILIANS.

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A123
THIS HAS HELPED EASE THE EARLIER ALLIED MILITARY DIFFICULTIES WITH REFUGEE-JAMMED ROADS.
"THERE HAS BEEN SOME REAL SUFFERING OUTSIDE SEOUL, WHERE REFUGEES ARE GATHERED, WAITING PERMISSION TO REENTER," SAID MARK SHERBACHER OF LOS ANGELES, A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL ON LOAN TO THE U.N. "BUT WE ARE GETTING GRAIN TO THEM NOW."
NPROVIDING FOR REFUGEES ESTIMATED VARIOUSLY TO TOTAL FROM 4,000,000 TO 7,000,000 IS A COMPLEX AFFAIR.
THE OVER-ALL COST IS BORNE BY THE U.N. COMMAND, ALTHOUGH THERE ARE DONATIONS OF RICE AND OTHER ITEMS FROM THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND AND ELSEWHERE, OBTAINED BY THE U.S.ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.
A TYPICAL PROBLEM, INCIDENTALLY, CONCERNS THE PHILIPPINES RICE. SOME TIME AGO PHILIPPINES TROOPS IN KOREA COMPLAINED THAT THE RICE SUPPLIED THEM WAS MOLDY AND UNFIT TO EAT.
INVESTIGATION DISCLOSED THAT THE KOREANS PREFER KOREAN RICE, WHICH THEY CONTEND IS TASTIER. THEY HAD PUT THE PHILIPPINES' GIFT IN THE BACK OF A STOREHOUSE AND KEPT ON USING THEIR OWN, ONE OFFICIAL EXPLAINED. THEN WHEN THE PHILIPPINES TROOPS NEEDED RICE, THE KOREANS SENT THEM THE GIFT RICE, WHICH HAD SPOILED BY THAT TIME.
THERE ALSO ARE GRAIN AND OTHER DONATIONS FROM NATIONALIST CHINA, SUGAR FROM DENMARK, SALT FROM ENGLAND, SOAP FROM NEW ZEALAND AND GREECE, RUBBER FROM LIBERIA, AND A WIDE ASSORTMENT OF ALL SORTS OF ARTICLES FROM THE INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND, THE U.S. NAVY AND MANY CIVILIAN CHURCH ORGANIZATIONS.
THE ECA IS IN THE PROCESS OF CLOSING UP SHOP AND TURNING OVER ITS RESPONSIBILITIES TO THE U.N.
ALLEN LOREN OF COLUMBIA, MO., ECONOMIC COUNSELOR TO THE U.S.EMBASSY IN PUSAN AND FORMERLY ACTING CHIEF OF THE ECA IN KOREA, SAID THAT AT PRESENT, "ECA IS OUT OF THE PICTURE AND THE UNITED NATIONS KOREA RECONSTRUCTION AGENCY (UNKRA) HAS NOT STARTED. ONLY THE U.N. COMMAND IS STRIVING FOR RELIEF AND PROVIDING SUSTAINING IMPORTS FOR EXISTING INDUSTRIES.
"RAW MATERIALS SUCH AS COTTON AND RUBBER ARE BEING SUPPLIED THROUGH THE U.N. CIVIL ASSISTANCE COMMAND TO KEEP GOING WHAT INDUSTRIES THERE ARE.
SINCE THE WAR BEGAN, LOREN SAID, ECA HAS SUPPLIED ABOUT $50,000,000 (M) TO SUSTAIN THE KOREAN ECONOMY, WHILE THE ARMY HAS SPENT A SIMILAR SUM FOR CIVILIAN RELIEF. DONATIONS FROM VARIOUS U.N.MEMBERS ARE ESTIMATED TO TOTAL $20,000,000 (M) ADDITIONAL.
LOREN, WHO IS WINDING UP HIS AFFAIRS PREPATORY TO REASSIGNMENT IN SEPTEMBER, SAID HE HAD RESTORED SEVERAL FACTORIES IN THE SEOUL AREA LAST FALL, ONLY TO SEE THEM DESTROYED AGAIN WHEN THE REDS RECAPTURED THE CITY IN JANUARY.
THE CIVIL ASSISTANCE COMMAND, WHICH IS FUNCTIONING WHILE UNKRA MAKES ITS PLANS, FACES AN ALMOST TOTAL LACK OF ECONOMIC PRODUCTION IN SOUTH KOREA.
"SMALL AMOUNTS OF TEXTILES AND RUBBER SHOES HAVE BEEN PRODUCED," SAID MAJ.ROBERT G.LA RUE, CHIEF OF THE CAC, "BUT ELECTRIC POWER IS UNCERTAIN AND PROSPECTS DISTANT."
EVEN BEFORE THE WAR, OFFICIALS POINT OUT, KOREAN INDUSTRIES WERE OFTEN NOT SELF-SUSTAINING. THEY HAD BEEN PLANNED AND SUBSIDIZED BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AS A WORLD WAR II EXPEDIENT. ECA WAS ON THE VERGE OF ESTABLISHING A SOUND ECONOMY WHEN THE RED INVASION CAME.

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A124
"TRANSPORTATION IS OUR BIGGEST SINGLE HEADACHE," SAID SCHERBACHER. "THE MILITARY NATURALLY HAS TOP PRIORITY. THE MOVEMENT OF FOOD IS A TREMENDOUS PROBLEM. IN ADDITION THERE ARE SHIPMENTS OF CLOTH, BLANKETS, UNDERWEAR AND COUNTLESS OTHER ITEMS.
"I'D SAY OUR PERCENTAGE OF LOSS IS LESS THAN ONE PER CENT, HOWEVER, AND THE LOCAL KOREAN OFFICIALS USUALLY ARE DOING WONDERFUL WORK."
HE SAID HOUSING WAS AN URGENT PROBLEM, AND THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT IS OBTAINING SOME LUMBER AND CEMENT FOR THIS PURPOSE. FINANCING IS DIFFICULT, HOWEVER. THUS FAR TWO PILOT PROJECTS ARE UNDER WAY, A 60-UNIT HOUSING DEVELOPMENT AT POHANG AND A 100-UNIT PLOT AT TAEGU.
IN ADDITION, THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM INCLUDES 72 HOSPITALS AND 283 DISPENSARIES HANDLING AS MANY AS 2,200,000 PERSONS, MOSTLY OUT-PATIENTS. A HUGE INOCULATION PROGRAM AGAINST DISEASE IS FROM 36 TO 48 PER CENT COMPLETE.
UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS ARE LOOKING FORWARD TO A GREAT RECONSTRUCTION PROGRAM TO PUT ALL IDLE HANDS TO WORK, BUT SO FAR IT IS IN THE PLANNING STAGE.
U.N. REPRESENTATIVES RECALL THAT THE REDS NEVER PERMITTED THEM TO ENTER NORTH KOREA BEFORE THE WAR AND THEY FEEL IT HIGHLY UNLIKELY THAT THEY WILL BE ALLOWED IN SOON UNLESS A CEASE-FIRE SHOULD SPECIFICALLY

30.24- 24703

EMPOWER THEM TO ENTER.
YET NORTH KOREA IS BELIEVED TO BE EVEN MORE DEVASTATED THAN THE SOUTH. THE AGRICULTURAL SOUTH SHOULD BE EASIER TO REHABILITATE THAN THE MORE INDUSTRIAL NORTH, BUT EVEN IN THE SOUTH THE UNCERTAINTIES OF THE WAR HAVE MADE CAPITAL EXPENDITURES QUESTIONABLE.
SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THE SOUTH HAS SUSTAINED $4,500,000,000 (B) OF DAMAGE, WITH RECONSTRUCTION POSSIBLY COSTING $8,000,000,000 (B).
AMERICAN SOURCES ESTIMATE BOTH DAMAGE AND RECONSTRUCTION CONSIDERABLY LOWER: $742,000,000 (M) AND $1,250,000,000 (B).
ONE AMERICAN OFFICIAL ESTIMATED THAT THE KOREAN ECONOMY COULD NOT IN ANY CASE UTILIZE MORE THAN $150,000,000 (M) A YEAR IN AID, INCLUDING RELIEF SUPPLIES.
ON THIS BASIS, IT IS CERTAIN TO TAKE A LONG, LONG TIME TO REHABILITAT KOREA, EVEN IF THE WAR SHOULD END TOMORROW.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 8--SENT JULY 3)
RQ1210AED

A196KX (TEN CITY-SKETCH)
(290)
BY FRED HAMPSON
HONG KONG, JULY 7 (AP)-PENG TEH-HUAI, WHO APPEARS AS THE GUIDING FIGURE IN THE CHINESE RED CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA, IS AN OLD-TIME COMMUNIST WHO IS REGARDED AS A DOWN-THE-LINE ADHERENT OF MAO TZE-TUNG.
THIS FIRM SUPPORT OF THE RED CHAIRMAN, IN THE INTERNAL TUGGING AND HAULING OF PARTY FACTIONS, IS BELIEVED TO BE ONE REASON THE 51-YEAR-OLD PENG WAS SENT TO COMMAND THE CHINESE IN KOREA LAST WINTER.
HE REPLACED THE YOUNGER AND MORE FAMOUS GEN.LIN PIAO. RUMOR HAD IT FHI)8, WAS FALLING UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THE MANCHURIAN RED REGIME, WHICH, ALTHOUGH P

HE REPLACED THE YOUNGER AND MORE FAMOUS GEN.LIN PIAO. RUMOR HAD IT THAT LIN WAS FALLING UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THE MANCHURIAN RED REGIME, WHICH, ALTHOUGH PEIPING-APPOINTED, IS LARGELY AUTONOMOUS.
PENG'S PLACE IN THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY IS CONSIDERED SECURE BECAUSE HE WAS ONE OF THE PARTICIPAINTS IN THE "LONG MARCH" OF THE MID-THIRTIES. THAT TREK FROM SOUTH CHINA TO THE CAVE CITY OF YENAN IS THE INCIDENT FROM WHICH CHINESE REDS RECKON A MAN'S COMMUNIST STOUTNESS. PENG IS REVERED BECAUSE HE COMMANDED THE VANGUARD.
ACTUALLY, HE HAS BEEN ON THE RED SIDE SINCE 1927.
BORN IN MAO TZE-TUNG'S HOME COUNTY IN HUNAN PROVINCE, PENG WAS OUSTED FROM HIS FAMILY ON A CHARGE OF "LACK OF FILIAL PIETY" AT THE AGE OF 9. IT IS REPORTED THAT THE DIRECT CAUSE WAS HIS GRANDMOTHER'S ACCUSATION THAT HE KICKED OVER HER CAN OF OPIUM.
AFTER WORKING AS A COWHERD, HE WAS TAKEN IN BY A RICH UNCLE, BUT GOT INTO UNSPECIFIED TROUBLE AGAIN AND WAS PUT INTO THE HUNAN PROVINCIAL ARMY.
WHEN THE SUN YAT-SEN REVOLUTION GOT GOING IN EARNEST, PENG JOINED IT. HE IS REMEMBERED BY THE NATIONALISTS AS AN ENERGETIC, FORTHRIGHT MAN BUT HIS MILITARY RECORD WITH THEM WAS NOT DISTINGUISHED.
AFTER SWITCHING TO THE REDS, HE DID MUCH BETTER IN A MILITARY WAY. HE ONCE WAS DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE REDS' FAMOUS EIGHTH ROUTE ARMY, AND BEFORE GOING TO KOREA HE WAS COMMANDER OF THE FIRST FIELD ARMY IN NORTHWEST CHINA.
HE ALSO HOLDS SEVERAL HIGH POLITICAL AND PARTY POSTS, INCLUDING VICE-CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE REVOLUTIONARY MILITARY COMMITTEE AND MEMBERSHIP OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL.
NN1550 ;' ..

A11c
(370)
LONDON, JULY 7-(AP)-GENERAL HOYT S.VANDENBERG SAID TODAY THAT DESPITE HOPES OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE, THERE IS NEED TO WATCH THE CONTINUED BUILD-UP OF COMMUNIST AIR STRENGTH IN MANCHURIA.
HE DECLARED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT RED AIR STRENGTH INCREASED BY 150 PLANES IN THE LAST MONTH, 120 OF THEM JET FIGHTERS. THE NEW PLANES BROUGHT THE COMMUNIST TOTAL IN THE AREA TO ABOUT 1,150 PLANES, HE ADDED.
HE SAID ALSO THAT THE WESTERN NATIONS MUST NOT LOSE THEMSELVES IN "SELF COMPLACENCY."
"IF A LULL IN KOREA SHOULD TEND TO LULL US TO SLEEP," VANDENBERG SAID, "IT WOULD BE ONE OF THE WORST THINGS THAT COULD HAPPEN."
THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD REACH ITS PLANNED STRENGTH OF A 95-GROUP AIR FORCE BY THE SPRING OF 1952 BUT THAT PRODUCTION COULD BE BOOSTED QUICKLY IF NECESSARY BECAUSE AMERICAN AIRCRAFT FACTORIES ARE BEING DOUBLE AND TRIPLE TOOLED.
VANDENBERG SAID THE U.S. STRATEGIC AIR FORCE WAS, IN HIS OPIFION, "THE MAIN DETERENT TO WAR. IT COULD DO A VERY POWERFUL JOB IF ANYONE WANTS TO TAKE IT ON," HE SAID.
HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE COMMUNIST NATIONS HAD FAR GREATER TACTICAL AIR POWER AVAILABLE THAN THE WESTERN COUNTRIES.
HE SAID RUSSIAN PLANE PRODUCTION OBVIOUSLY WAS "ADEQUATE -- OR BETTER THAN ADEQUATE." HE ADDED THAT THE STEEL ALLOYS USED IN THE RUSSIAN MIG JET ENGINES WERE "PERHAPS EVEN FINER" THAN THOSE USED IN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.
THIS INDICATED, HE SAID, THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD "OVERCOME THE DEARTH OF TECHNICAL COMPETENCE" WHICH THE WEST UNTIL RECENTLY ASCRIBED TO THEM. THE MIG ENGINE ALSO IS MORE POWERFUL THAN THE NENE ENGINE USED BY BOTH THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS.
VANDENBERG SAID RUSSIA IS BUILDING A LONG RANGE BOMBING FORCE RELYING MAINLY ON THEIR COPY OF THE AMERICAN B-29.
VANDENBERG ERRIVED HERE LAST MONDAY TO ATTEND THE JULY 4 MEMORIAL SERVICE FOR AMERICAN WAR DEAD AT ST.PAUL'S CATHEDRAL. HE ALSO HAS CONFERRED WITH BRITISH AND AMERICAN AIR FORCE LEADERS HERE.
HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS "CONTEMPLATING" SENDING A GROUP OF SABRE JETS TO ENGLAND AND WAS "LOOKING INTO" THE POSSIBILITY OF SUPPLYING SOME OF THEM FOR THE R.A.F.
SF1028AED

A3
(440)
BY EDWARD CURTIS
LONDON, JULY 7-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE SAID TODAY AN END TO THE KOREAN WAR MAY LEAD TO AN ERA OF PEACE BUT HE WARNED THAT BRITAIN'S REARMAMENT REMAINS "NECESSARY AND VITAL AND WE HAVE TO GO ON WITH IT."
HE TOLD AN ALL WALES LABOR RALLY AT NEWTON THAT A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA WOULD NOT SOLVE THE KOREAN PROBLEM.
"BUT THE BEGINNING OF TALKS IS A HOPEFUL SIGN," HE SAID. "IF WE CAN GET A REASONABLE SETTLEMENT THERE, THERE IS HOPE THAT OTHER DIFFICULT PROBLEMS MAY YIELD TO DISCUSSION AND REASON INSTEAD OF BRUTE FORCE.
"BUT AT THE PRESENT TIME WE HAVE THAT MENACE AND WE CANNOT AFFORD NOT TO BE ADEQUATELY ARMED."
TWO OF HIS CABINET MINISTERS TOLD OTHER LABOR AND COOPERATIVE SOCIETY RALLIES THAT BRITAIN MUST PUSH AHEAD WITH ITS NEW ARMS PROGRAM TO SAFEGUARD ITS DEFENSE.
CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL ASSERTED

THAT THE REARMAMENT OF THE FREE NATIONS HELPED CONVINCE RUSSIA AND RED CHINA "THAT THE GAME WAS UP, THAT THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES WOULD BE GROWING STRONGER, NOT WEAKER, WITH EVERY MONTH THAT PASSED."

"THEY WOULD NOT HAVE PROPOSED A CEASE-FIRE HAD THEY NOT COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THEY COULD NOT WIN," HE TOLD A COOPERATIVE DAY FESTIVAL HERE. GAITSKELL ALSO WARNED THAT IT WOULD BE "A VERY SHORT SIGHTED POLICY INDEED" TO "LET UP ON OUR DEFENSE PROGRAM."

"THERE ARE OTHER DANGER SPOTS IN THE WORLD AS WELL AS KOREA," HE SAID.

LABOR MINISTER ALFRED ROBENS SAID BRITAIN MUST REARM BECAUSE "WE HAVE NO OPTION IF WE ARE TO KEEP OUR PLACE IN THE WORLD IN THE FACE OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF POLITICAL AGGRESSION, BACKED BY MILITARY STRENGTH OF WHICH FEW PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY HAVE ANY REALIZATION."

IN SPEECHES TO COOPERATIVES SOCIETIES, ROBENS SAID THAT A YEAR AGO, RUSSIA HAD 2,800,000 MEN UNDER ARMS. HE SAID RUSSIA ALSO HAD SOME 19,000 MILITARY AIRCRAFT, INCLUDING JETS AND BOMBERS.

"A YEAR AGO, OUR TOTAL FORCES NUMBERED ABOUT 713,000 MEN AND WOMEN," SAID ROBENS. "EVEN TODAY THE NUMBER IS NOT MUCH OVER 800,000.

"WE HAVE TO SHOW ALL AGGRESSORS THAT UNTIL THEY UNDERGO A CHANGE OF MIND AND ARE WILLING TO SUBSTITUTE PEACEFUL METHODS FOR THE METHODS OF VIOLENCE, WE ARE RESOLUTE TO DEFEND OURSELVES."

ATTLEE LASHED OUT AT CRITICS OF THE UNITED STATES.

"I HEAR A GOOD DEAL OF CHEAP TALK ABOUT THE UNITED STATES, BUT THE UNITED STATES SHOWED IMMENSE GENEROSITY AND VERY HIGH STATESMANSHIP," ATTLEE SAID.

ROBENS SAID BRITAIN THIS YEAR IS SPENDING £16 ($44.80) A PERSON, WILL SPEND £36 ($100.80) A HEAD IN THE FISCAL YEAR 1953-54.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOLD AN IPSWICH COOPERATIVE SOCIETY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOW SPENDING ALMOST £50 ($140) A HEAD A YEAR "AND IN THE YEAR BEGINNING ON JULY 1, 1951, THAT FIGURE WILL RISE TO £96 ($268.80) A HEAD."

FHA1ADED

A190WX (BJI)
AMS BUDGET
(800) KOREA

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-HIGH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE SHOOTING IN KOREA MAY GO ON FOR TWO, THREE OR EVEN FOUR WEEKS AFTER THE PRELIMINARY, SCENE-SETTING MEETING OF COLONELS IN KAESONG THIS WEEK-END.

THEY DISCOUNTED ANY IDEA THAT PEACE WOULD SETTLE IMMEDIATELY OVER THE BLOODY ASIATIC BATTLEGROUND.

HOWEVER, THE MEETING AT KAESONG MAY BE A TIP-OFF ON WHETHER THE ENEMY IS ACTING IN GOOD FAITH.

IT WAS EMPHASIZED THAT NO CEASE FIRE ORDER WILL BE ISSUED UNTIL THE UN MILITARY LEADERS KNOW FROM THE HIGHEST LEVELS OF THE COMMUNIST CAMP THE PRECISE CONDITIONS OF AN ARMISTICE.

TO DO OTHERWISE WOULD BE TO RISK THE LOSS OF MANY AMERICAN AND OTHER UN LIVES IF THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REDS SHOULD SUDDENLY VIOLATE UNCLEAR TRUCE TERMS.

AT THE MOMENT OFFICIALS HERE SEE NO REASONS FOR BELIEVING THE ARMISTICE TALK IS A COMMUNIST TRICK, ALTHOUGH THAT POSSIBILITY CANNOT BE RULED OUT.

THIS MUST BE PURELY A MILITARY ARMISTICE, ARRANGED UNDER MILITARY CONDITIONS AND INVOLVING ONLY MILITARY, NOT POLITICAL, QUESTIONS, SAY OFFICIALS.

WHATEVER OTHER PROVISIONS EVENTUALLY ARE WRITTEN INTO A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT, AN ARMISTICE MUST BE BASED UPON THE POSITION OF MILITARY LINES, NOT ON THE OLD 38TH PARALLEL BOUNDARY. THIS IS BECAUSE AN ARMISTICE IS A MILITARY DOCUMENT AND ITS TERMS SHOULD NOT INVOLVE ELEMENTS OF A POLITICAL NATURE, SOME AUTHORITATIVE PERSONS DECLARE.

MOREOVER, THEY ADD, AN ARMISTICE DOCUMENT SHOULD CONTAIN PROVISION FOR SOME FORM OF INSPECTION, AN ASSURANCE AGAINST STEALTHY PREPARATION FOR RENEWED HOSTILITIES.

HERE IS HOW WASHINGTON SOURCES SEE THE PROBABLE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT:

THE KAESONG CONFERENCE OF FIELD GRADE OFFICERS FROM RED AND UN HEADQUARTERS WILL MAKE ONLY ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS FOR A SUBSEQUENT PARLEY BY MORE AUTHORITATIVE, HIGH RANKING OFFICERS. THE POSSIBLE STEPS MAY BE THESE:

1. THE TALK BETWEEN THE COLONELS AT KAESONG TO AGREE UPON PROCEDURE.
2. A LATER MEETING AT A HIGHER LEVEL OF COMMAND TO DO THE SPADE WORK ON THE ARMISTICE PAPER AND GET IT IN TENTATIVE FORM. THIS PAPER THEN WOULD BECOME THE SUBJECT OF STUDY AT THE HEADQUARTERS AND CAPITALS OF THE TWO BELLIGERENTS.
3. SIGNATURE OF THE ARMISTICE PAPERS, AS FINALLY APPROVED, BY GEN. MATTHEW RIDGWAY, THE UN COMMANDER, AND PROBABLY BY HIS OPPOSITES IN THE RED COMMAND.

A191WX

ALL OF THIS WILL TAKE TIME, DAYS AND WEEKS. ASIDE FROM THE TIME-CONSUMING PROCESS OF TALKS AND TRANSLATIONS IN THE BATTLEFIELD PARLEYS, OTHER DELAYS ARE FORESEEN. COMMUNICATIONS IN ASIA ARE SLOW. BUT MORE IMPORTANT IS THE FACT THAT NO COMMUNIST OFFICIAL EVER CAN ACT WITHOUT REFERRING EVEN MINUTE DETAILS BACK TO PARTY SUPERIORS.

IN THIS INSTANCE, THE SITUATION CAN BE MADE EVEN MORE COMPLICATED BY THE PROBABILITY SUCH REFERENCES WOULD HAVE TO GO BACK TO MOSCOW AS WELL AS PEIPING AND PYONGYANG.

WHAT IF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS COLLAPSE?

IN THE PENTAGON, THE ANSWERS SEEM TO BE THESE:

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1. THE EFFORT TO WIN A CLEAR CUT VICTORY, TO CRUSH THE ENEMY IN KOREA, MUST BE INTENSIFIED.
2. BUT THE WAR STILL MUST BE LIMITED TO KOREA.
3. AND THERE STILL SHOULD BE NO BOMBING ATTACKS BEYOND THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY AGAINST MANCHURIAN SUPPLY AND ASSEMBLY AREAS USED BY THE CHINESE RED ARMIES AND AIR FORCE.

A CONTINUED EFFORT BY THE REDS TO SEND SUPPLIES AND REPLACEMENTS TO THE FRONT HAS BEEN AND STILL IS EVIDENT, DESPITE THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE KAESONG MEETING AND SUBSEQUENT TRUCE TALKS.

THIS IS UNDERSTANDABLE. THE REDS ARE TAKING NO CHANCES. NEITHER IS THE UN. IT IS TO BE PRESUMED THAT MUCH THE SAME SUPPLY AND REPLACEMENT ACTIVITY CONTINUES IN THE UN AREA OF KOREA. IT IS OBVIOUS BOTH SIDES ARE GOING AHEAD WITH THE IDEA THAT CONSIDERABLE SHOOTING WILL OCCUR BEFORE A TRUCE IS SIGNED.

BUT THERE ALSO ARE SOME CURIOUS DEVELOPMENTS BEYOND THESE NORMAL, PRECAUTIONARY ACTIVITIES ON AND BEHIND THE RED BATTLE LINE.

FOR ONE THING, WAR CORRESPONDENTS' REPORTS AND OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUES HAVE MENTIONED RECENTLY AN INCREASE IN HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE FROM THE COMMUNIST LINES. SOME OF THIS FIRE APPEARS TO BE AS LARGE AS 105 MILLIMETER AND IT IS BEING DELIVERED IN FAIRLY LARGE VOLUME.

OBSERVERS BY NO MEANS DISCOUNT THE POSSIBILITY THE REDS MAY BE BUILDING UP FOR A MAJOR OFFENSIVE IF A TRUCE DOES NOT COME OFF.

BUT A SIGNIFICANT THING ABOUT THIS EVIDENCE OF INCREASED HEAVY ARTILLERY IS THAT MOST OF IT APPEARS TO BE FROM AREAS HELD BY NORTH KOREAN, NOT CHINESE FORCES.

IT MAY BE IMPORTANT THAT RUSSIA (THE ONLY LOGICAL SOURCE OF SUPPLY FOR HEAVY CALIBER GUNS) IS MAKING SUCH MATERIEL AVAILABLE TO THE NORTH KOREANS WHILE LEAVING THE CHINESE REDS TO GET ALONG WITH MORTARS

30.24- 24705

AND LIGHT CALIBER GUNS.

A192WX

FOR SOME TIME, POLITICAL AND MILITARY OBSERVERS HAVE CONTEMPLATED THE POSSIBILITY, HOWEVER REMOTE, OF A FUTURE SCHISM BETWEEN SOVIET RUSSIA AND CHINA. RUSSIA NOW MAY BE WORRYING DEFINITELY ABOUT HOLDING CHINA IN LINE. INDUSTRIALIZED MANCHURIA IS ESSENTIAL TO A CHINESE NATION -- BUT MANCHURIA IS IN THE GRIP OF THE RUSSIAN SOVIETS.

IT IS POSSIBLE, TOO, THAT RUSSIA IS BECOMING CONCERNED ABOUT THE STEADY DRAIN ON HER FAR EAST STOCKPILE OF WEAPONS, AMMUNITION AND OTHER SUPPLIES REQUIRED TO KEEP CHINESE ARMIES IN ACTION.

THIS COULD BE ONE FACTOR WHICH INDUCED RUSSIA'S MALIK TO PROFFER ARMISTICE TALKS IN KOREA.

VH325PED

A9WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 7)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 184 ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE LIST, NO. 347, INCLUDED 56 KILLED, 92 WOUNDED, TWO DIED OF WOUNDS, 14 MISSING, 19 INJURED AND ONE CAPTURED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY SATURDAY, JULY 7)

VH339PED

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A151AX

V

(400)

(THE WRITER WAS AN ASSOCIATED PRESS WAR CORRESPONDENT IN KOREA IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE FIGHTING AND HERE HE TELLS OF HIS FIRST MEETING WITH COL.JAMES W.MURRAY OF THE MARINES, SELECTED TO TALK ARMISTICE WITH THE COMMUNISTS)

BY BEM PRICE

ATLANTA, JULY 6-(AP)-WHEN THERE WAS HELL TO PAY IN KOREA, THEY SENT FOR COL.JAMES W.MURRAY AND HIS MARINES.

NOW, WHEN THERE'S ARMISTICE TO TALK, THEY'VE SENT FOR HIM AGAIN. MURRAY IS NO MAN TO TAKE WOODEN NICKELS.

IT WAS SEPT. 1, 1950, JUST WEST OF YONGSAN IN KOREA--THAT'S ON THE OLD NAKTONG BULGE FRONT--WHEN MURRAY'S MARINES CAME CHARGING TO THE RESCUE.

AND RESCUE IT WAS FOR FEW IN THIS COUNTRY WILL EVER REALIZE THE WIDE MARGIN THAT DAY BETWEEN ARMISTICE AND DEFEAT.

THE NIGHT BEFORE THE NORTH KOREANS IN A VICIOUS ATTACK SPEARED EIGHT MILES THROUGH THE THINLY SPREAD SECOND ARMY DIVISION.

ALL THAT STOOD BETWEEN THEM AND A COMPLETE BREAKTHROUGH WAS A BADLY OUTNUMBERED BATTALION OF GALLANT COMBAT ENGINEERS.

THEN AROUND THE CURVE AND OVER THE HILL THE TRUCKS CAME ROLLING. OUT PILED THE MARINES OF THE OLD FIRST BRIGADE AND, WITH THEIR AMAZING CALM, SET ABOUT PREPARING FOR A FIGHT.

I WAS AT THE TIME AT AN ARMY REGIMENTS FORWARD COMMAND POST--A FOXHOLE EQUIPPED WITH ONE MACHINE GUN, TWO TELEPHONES, A BIG MAP BOARD, A COLONEL, A COUPLE OF MAJORS AND ASSORTED LIEUTENANTS.

AS THE MARINES MOVED INTO LINE TO MAKE THE JUMP OFF, I WENT LOOKING FOR AN OFFICER.

SOME 50 FEET AWAY WERE TWO MARINES, ONE WITH A CORPORAL'S STRIPES PAINTED ON HIS DUNGAREES, THE OTHER FLAT ON HIS BELLY 10 YARDS IN ADVANCE OF THE FRONT LINE.

SINCE THE CORPORAL WAS TALKING INTO A PORTABLE RADIO, I YELLED TO THE BIG MARINE, "HEY, MAC, YOU KNOW WHERE I CAN FIND THE HEAD MAN OF THIS OUTFIT?

THE GUY ROLLED OVER, EYED ME CRITICALLY AND DECIDED NOBODY WHO LOOKED LIKE ME COULD BE IN THE ARMED FORCES AND ANSWERED, "IF YOU ARE LOOKING FOR COL.MURRAY, I AM HE."

COOLLY, AND WITHOUT ONCE REMOVING HIS FIELD GLASSES FROM HIS EYES, HE WATCHED HIS MARINES MOVE OUT. SOON MORTARS WERE DROPPING AROUND. THE OVERHEAD FIRE FROM THE ENEMY WAS TERRIFIC.

OCCASIONALLY, HE WOULD PASS AN ORDER TO THE CORPORAL TO BE RELAYED. QUIETLY AND CONFIDENTLY HE SAID "WE ARE GOING TO TAKE THAT HILL AND KEEP ON GOING 'TILL WE'VE GOT THEM BACK ACROSS THE RIVER."

IN ANSWER TO THE QUESTION, "WHERE IS YOUR COMMAND POST?" HE REPLIED, "WHEREVER I AM."

MURRAY DIRECTED THAT BATTLE LIKE A MASTER CHESSMAN, MOVING COMPANIES AND PLATOONS ACROSS THE OPEN RICE PADDIES UNTIL THE OBJECTIVE WAS SEIZED.

NEITHER THEN, NOR LATER, DID I EVER HEAR OF HIM LOSING HIS TEMPER. HIS FELLOW OFFICERS DESCRIBED MURRAY AS ONE OF THOSE RARE PEOPLE WHO GET THINGS DONE WITHOUT RAISING HIS VOICE.

HE NEVER SHOULD STRAIN EVEN UNDER THE MOST TRYING CIRCUMSTANCES. I NEVER HEARD HIM CURSE.

PEACE OR WAR, WHEN THE CHIPS ARE DOWN, MURRAY IS MY GUY.

SJ1231AES MM

A116AX

(230)

WITH KOREAN ROUNDUP

ATLANTA, JULY 7-(AP)-ONE OF THE THREE ALLIED OFFICERS SETTING OUT TO TALK ARMISTICE TERMS WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA IS A "WONDERFUL GUY" TO HIS MOTHER.

IN FACT, SAID MRS.M.A.KINNEY, SHE WAS VERY "THRILLED AND PROUD" OF HER SON, AIR FORCE COL. ANDREW J.KINNEY.

"I JUST HOPE I DON'T BECOME TOO PROUD," MRS. KINNEY ADDED, "YOU SEE I HAD A HEART ATTACK LAST FEBRUARY AND HE HAD TO COME HERE. HE FLEW IN FOR THREE DAYS AND THAT'S THE LAST TIME I'VE SEEN HIM."

MRS. KINNEY SAID THE COLONEL AS A BOY "USED TO PLAY AIRPLANE ALL THE TIME."

HE GREW UP IN MACON, GA., AND UPON GRADUATING FROM LANIER HIGH SCHOOL ENLISTED IN THE ARMY FOR THREE YEARS IN ORDER TO TAKE AN EXAT

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MRS. KINNEY SAID THE COLONEL AS A BOY "USED TO PLAY AIRPLANE ALL THE TIME."

HE GREW UP IN MACON, GA., AND UPON GRADUATING FROM LANIER HIGH SCHOOL ENLISTED IN THE ARMY FOR THREE YEARS IN ORDER TO TAKE AN EXAMINATION TO WEST POINT.

HE WENT INTO THE ARMY IN 1932 AND WHEN COMPETITIVE EXAMINATIONS FOR ADMISSION TO THE MILITARY ACADEMY WERE HELD, KINNEY TURNED UP NUMBER ONE IN THE SOUTHEAST.

SIX YEARS AFTER HIS ENLISTMENT, KINNEY WAS GRADUATED AS A SECOND LIEUTENANT AND SHORTLY THEREAFTER TOOK UP FLYING.

HE SERVED IN STATESIDE POSTS UNTIL WORLD WAR II WHEN HE SERVED IN THE CHINA-BURMA-INDIA THEATER UNDER LORD MOUNTBATTEN. HE WAS PROMOTED TO COLONEL WHILE IN THE CBI.

AFTER THE WAR, KINNEY WAS ASSIGNED TO DUTY AT THE PENTAGON AND LAST SEPTEMBER WAS ORDERED OUT TO JAPAN ON THE STAFF OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACAR-

THUR, WHO WAS SUCCEEDED BY GEN. MATHEW B. RIDGWAY.
KINNEY'S MOTHER NOW LIVES HERE, WHILE HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN LIVE IN MORRISTOWN, N.J. HIS BROTHER, AIR FORCE CAPT. WILLIAM HARRIS KINNEY, IS STATIONED AT MAXWELL FIELD, ALA., AND HE HAS A SISTER, MRS. G.P. STRONG, WHO LIVES IN DECATUR ON ATLANTA'S OUTSKIRTS.
TM943PES NM

A130WX (NR F)
(130) WITH KAESONG
(WX)ALEXANDRIA,VA.,JULY 7-(AP)-MRS.JAMES C.MURRAY DIDN'T LEARN UNTIL TONIGHT THAT HER HUSBAND, A MARINE CORPS COLONEL, IS ONE OF THREE MEN ARRANGING THE PRELIMINARIES FOR THE CEASE FIRE TALKS IN KOREA.
SHE GOT THE NEWS FROM THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.
ASKED HOW SHE FELT ABOUT IT, MRS.MURRAY TOLD A REPORTER:
"I HAVEN'T HAD TIME TO THINK ABOUT IT."
COL.MURRAY HAS BEEN ON DUTY IN KOREA FOR ABOUT A YEAR, SHE SAID.
DURING WORLD WAR II HE FOUGHT ON GUADALCANAL AND OKINAWA, AND LATER WAS ON DUTY WITH A U.S. NAVAL MISSION AT ATHENS,GREECE.
MOST OF HIS MARINE DUTY HAS BEEN WITH THE FIRST DIVISION, ALTHOUGH HE SPENT SOME TIME WITH THE SECOND DIVISION AT CAMP LEJEUNE,N.C.
GG1142PED

A44KX
SAN FRANCISCO,JULY 7-(AP)-CARRYING THE BODIES OF 394 AMERICAN WAR DEAD, THE S.S. SANTA CLARA VICTORY STEAMED INTO THE HARBOR TODAY, THE END OF A VOYAGE FROM KOREA.
NEXT OF KIN HAD BEEN NOTIFIED AND SOME WERE AT THE PIER AS THE SHIP DOCKED AND AS THE FLAG DRAPED CASKETS WERE LOWERED TO THE WHARF.
EACH BODY WILL HAVE A MILITARY ESCORT AS IT IS TAKEN BY TRAIN TO THE CITY DESIGNATED BY THE SOLDIER'S FAMILY.
OF THOSE WHO DIED IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING, THE BODIES OF 2,640 NOW HAVE BEEN RETURNED.
GM436PCS

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A46KX
(140)
SAN FRANCISCO,JULY 7-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY ANNOUNCED THEY WERE PUSHING VIGOROUSLY THEIR CAMPAIGN TO BUY WARPLANES FOR USE IN KOREA BECAUSE "WAR STILL EXISTS UNTIL AN ARMISTICE AND PEACE HAVE BEEN REALIZED."
A PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO DECLARED:
"PUBLIC OPINION THROUGHOUT CHINA IS AGAINST ANY SLOWING-DOWN OF THE CAMPAIGN TO DONATE PLANES OR OF THE MOVEMENT TO OPPOSE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS AND AID KOREA.
IT SAID CONFERENCES OF "ALL SECTIONS OF THE POPULATION" IN VARIOUS PARTS OF CHINA HAD VOTED TO INTENSIFY THEIR CAMPAIGN FOR DONATIONS.
THE BROADCAST ALSO REPORTED 36 PROFESSORS OF PEIPING UNIVERSITY HAD PUBLISHED AN OPEN STATEMENT WARNING OF "AMERICA'S VICIOUS TRAITS AND DECEPTIONS" AND DECLARING:
"AMERICA WILL NOT LEARN FROM DEFEATS AND WILL NOT IMMEDIATELY AND COMPLETELY GIVE UP ITS AGGRESSION MERELY BECAUSE IT HAS SUFFERED DISASTROUS BLOWS. ON THE CONTRARY, IT WILL CONTINUE WITH ITS AGGRESSIVE POLICY TO THE LAST.
"AMERICA IS STILL NOT SINCERELY FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION."
XB440PCS

1139

(600)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 8)

U.N.-KOREAN

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

(ADVANCE)..UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 7-(AP)-THERE IS A FEELING IN THE UNITED NATIONS THAT KOREA MUST BE UNIFIED AT ALL POLITICAL COSTS. ONE KEY DELEGATE EVEN HAS SUGGESTED PRIVATELY THAT SYNGMAN RHEE TAKE IN SOME NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS IN A COALITION GOVERNMENT AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE ENDS THE FIGHTING.

THESE ARE JUST SOME OF THE IDEAS FLYING AROUND THE U.N. HALLS ABOUT WHAT TO DO NEXT TOWARD KOREA AFTER THE FIGHTING STOPS. NO ONE HAS COME UP WITH A POLICY THAT SEEMS LIKELY TO WIN GENERAL SUPPORT, BUT MORE AND MORE DELEGATES ARE LINING UP TO THE OPINION THAT KOREA MUST NOT BE LEFT DIVIDED ONCE MORE BY THE 38TH PARALLEL.

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U.N. DELEGATES ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN EXPRESS GREAT PLEASURE AT THE SATISFACTORY PROGRESS OF THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS SO FAR. ASSUMING THAT THESE CONVERSATIONS EVENTUALLY WILL END THE FIGHTING, THE NEXT STEP IS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, OR PERHAPS SOME BODY IT MAY CREATE, TO FIND A WAY TO UNIFY KOREA AND BRING PEACE TO THAT WAR-TORN LAND.

RUSSIA'S INTENTIONS IN THE COMING KOREAN DEBATE ARE THE SUBJECT OF WIDESPREAD SPECULATION. NO ONE PRETENDS TO KNOW WHAT THE SOVIETS WILL DO BUT IT IS GENERALLY AGREED WHAT THEY WILL NOT DO. THEY WILL NOT GIVE UP ONE INCH OF WHATEVER GAINS COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE IN NORTH KOREA UNLESS THE PRICE FOR MAINTAINING THOSE GAINS IS TOO GREAT.

THAT IS WHERE A POSSIBLE COALITION COMES INTO THE PICTURE. AS ONE

30.24- 24707

DELEGATE, WHO MUST REMAIN ANONYMOUS, PUT IT, THE COMMUNISTS IN NORTH KOREA HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED EVEN THOUGH THEY WERE UNABLE TO GENERATE ENOUGH POWER TO THROW THE U.N. FORCES INTO THE SEA, AS THEY PROMISED TO DO AT SEVERAL STAGES OF THE CONFLICT.

THE U.N., FOR ITS PART, HAS NOT APPLIED ENOUGH POWER TO THE KOREAN WAR TO THROW THE COMMUNIST CHINESE BACK BEYOND THE YALU RIVER. THE U.N. DID DEFEAT THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY BUT ENTRANCE OF THE CHINESE REDS CHANGED THE PICTURE. THUS A MILITARY DECISION IS OUT. A MILITARY VICTORY APPEARED LIKELY LAST FALL BUT NOT NOW.

SINCE THE COMMUNISTS DO REPRESENT A CERTAIN BODY OF OPINION IN NORTH KOREA AT LEAST, THIS DELEGATE REASONED, THEY MUST BE CONSIDERED IN ANY GOVERNMENT WHICH PRETENDS TO SPEAK FOR ALL OF KOREA.

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THERE IS NO LOVE LOST IN SOME DELEGATIONS HERE FOR SYNGMAN RHEE OR THOSE AROUND HIM BUT EVEN RHEE'S CRITICS POINT OUT NO ONE SEEMS QUALIFIED TO REPLACE HIM.

THE RUSSIAN BLOC HAS HELD ALOOF FROM EVERY ORGANIZATION SENT BY THE U.N. TO ATTEMPT A SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION, BEGINNING WITH THE FIRST KOREAN COMMISSION IN 1947. THE RUSSIANS ATTACKED EACH BODY AND REFUSED TO SERVE ON IT OR LET ANY OF THE RUSSIAN-BLOC COUNTRIES SERVE.

THE PROBLEM BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THEREFORE IS, IN THE VIEW OF SOME DELEGATIONS, TO CREATE A NEW ORGANIZATION AND HOPE THE RUSSIANS CAN BE PERSUADED TO TAKE PART IN IT.

THE RUSSIANS AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE WHICH SOUGHT VAINLY FOR A SETTLEMENT. THAT COMMITTEE WAS CREATED BY THE SAME GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION ON FEB.1 WHICH JUDGED RED CHINA GUILTY OF AGGRESSION. THE RED CHINESE PROMPTLY SNAPPED BACK IT WAS AN ILLEGAL COMMITTEE. THEY HAVE IGNORED EVERY ATTEMPT TO ESTABLISH CONTACT.

THE EFFORTS OF THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA ALSO HAVE BEEN GIVEN RUSSIA'S COLD-SHOULDER. THE COMMISSION HAS STAYED ON THE GROUND IN SOUTH KOREA, DOING WHAT IT CAN, BUT IT HAS HAD NO LUCK IN A POLITICAL SENSE.

BECAUSE OF THESE RUSSIAN ROAD-BLOCKS AND BECAUSE IT IS GENERALLY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT NO SETTLEMENT CAN BE ACHIEVED WITHOUT RUSSIA'S BLESSING, THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THE PRESENT BODIES CONCERNED WITH KOREA MAY BE LIQUIDATED BY THE NEXT GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND A NEW ORGANIZATION SET UP.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL MEET IN PARIS NOV.6 FOR A NEW SESSION. THE FIFTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH CONVENED LAST SEPTEMBER STILL IS IN SESSION AND CAN BE CONVENED ON SHORT NOTICE. SOME DELEGATES SAY THE PRESENT GENERAL ASSEMBLY MUST TAKE UP KOREA SOON AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE BUT OTHERS FAVOR A COOLING-OFF TIME UNTIL NOVEMBER.

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THE UNITED STATES IS KEEPING QUIET ON ITS PLANS EXCEPT TO SAY IT HAS NOT FORMULATED A POLICY YET FOR THE COMING DEBATES. THE U.S. WANTS TO SEE THE CEASE-FIRE OPERATING SATISFACTORILY BEFORE TURNING TO THE NEXT STEP.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 8--MOVED JULY 6).

MIGGAED

A66
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 7-(AP)-REFUGEES, SCENTING SUCCESS IN KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS, ARE CLOGGING THE ROADS SOUTH OF SEOUL AND REFUSING TO MOVE INTO CAMPS FURTHER SOUTH, A U.N. OFFICIAL IN KOREA SAID TODAY.

COL. CHARLES B. MUNSKE, BROOKLYN, N.Y. (NO STREET ADDRESS), IN CHARGE OF A U.N. CIVIL AID TEAM, REPORTED TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS THAT THE REFUGEES --39,000 OF THEM--ARE HOPEFUL OF GETTING BACK TO THEIR HOMES IN SEOUL AND NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL SOON.

IN THE LAST FEW DAYS, MUNSKE'S 14-MAN TEAM HAS CHANNELLED NEARLY 400,000 STARVING, TYPHUS-RIDDEN REFUGEES INTO 22 CAMPS BUT THE NEW GROUP REFUSES TO JOIN THEM.

K744PED

A173
LONDON, JULY 7-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE EXPECT TO ANNOUNCE SOON THE TERMINATION OF THEIR OFFICIAL STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE QUESTION OF THE ENDING OF THE STATE OF WAR HAD BEEN UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR SOME TIME BY THE THREE POWERS AND "AN ANNOUNCEMENT MAY BE EXPECTED IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

DA218PED

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A50
(180)
LONDON, JULY 7-(AP)-THE SUNDAY DISPATCH SAID TONIGHT THAT PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S HEALTH IS DECLINING STEADILY AND THAT A SHARP STRUGGLE AMONG HIS WOULD-BE SUCCESSORS IS TAKING PLACE IN THE KREMLIN.

THE NEWSPAPER, AN INDEPENDENT CONSERVATIVE PUBLICATION OWNED BY LORD ROTHERMERE, SAID STALIN'S HEALTH HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MAIN REASONS FOR THE DECISION TO "LIQUIDATE" THE KOREAN WAR, WHILE THE KREMLIN IS "INTERNALLY WEAKENED BY A STRUGGLE FOR STALIN'S JOB."

THE SUNDAY DISPATCH DID NOT DISCLOSE THE SOURCE OF ITS INFORMATION. IT SAID THAT "FOR MORE THAN TWO MONTHS STALIN HAS DECLINED TO RECEIVE FOREIGN DIPLOMATS. HE ALSO BROKE HIS CUSTOM OF PRESENTING PERSONALLY THE ANNUAL STALIN PEACE PRIZES."

THE ARTICLE WAS WRITTEN BY THE DISPATCH'S DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT. IT SAID THE KREMLIN HAD "DECIDED IN MID-MAY TO PREPARE TO LAUNCH A PEACE POLICY" BUT THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE RELUCTANT TO CALL OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING. THE CHINESE COMMUNIST POLITBURO AND GOVERNMENT FINALLY AGREED TO GO ALONG, THE DISPATCH SAID, AFTER CHOU EN-LAI, RED CHINESE PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER, "WAS SUMMONED TO MOSCOW AND INFORMED OF THE DECISION."

--DASH--

(ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCHES FROM MOSCOW HAVE REPORTED THAT THE LAST TIME STALIN APPEARED IN PUBLIC IN MOSCOW WAS WHEN HE REVIEWED THE MAY DAY PARADE ON MAY 1. HE STOOD FOR HALF AN HOUR ATOP LENIN'S TOMB IN A STEADY RAIN TO WITNESS THE CELEBRATION.)

K650PED

A74
(160)
LONDON, JULY 7-(AP)-THE 20-YEAR-OLD BROTHER OF THE DALAI LAMA OF TIBET, FORTIFIED WITH AN OLD BOOK OF ENGLISH PHRASES, FLEW OFF TO THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT TO BECOME AN UNDERGRADUATE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

A GREEN, STIFF-COVERED BOOK OF PHRASES WRITTEN BY AN INDIAN BAPTIST MISSIONARY 42 YEARS AGO PROVIDED THE ONLY SOURCE OF ENGLISH FOR JENSTEN DHOMDRUP--AND IN LONDON IT DIDN'T HELP MUCH.

HE GOT TANGLED IN ASSORTED FORMALITIES WITH CUSTOMS AND IMMIGRATION INSPECTORS AND AIRLINE CLERKS. HIS ONLY HELP WAS SUCH PHRASE BOOK REPARTEE AS "THERE ARE MANY GREAT LANDLORDS UNDER THE BRITISH" AND "THAT IS THE GUNFIRE OF ONE O'CLOCK."

BUT DHOMDRUP AND HIS COMPANION DEVPALOAKSTER, NEITHER OF WHOM CAN SPEAK ANY EUROPEAN LANGUAGE, GOT SAFELY ABOARD A PANAMERICAN PLANE THAT WILL TAKE THEM TO NEW YORK FOR THE LAST LAP OF THEIR TRIP TO CALIFORNIA.

THEY ARRIVED FROM NEW DELHI THIS MORNING AND SPENT 14 BEWILDERED HOURS SEEING LONDON WITH THEIR PHRASE BOOK.

THE DALAI LAMA WAS THE SPIRITUAL AND TEMPORAL RULER OF TIBET UNTIL THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS INVADED IT. HE NOW IS AT A MONASTERY REFUGE AT YATUNG, NEAR THE TIBETAN BORDER.

K80PED

D29
(350)
PARIS, JULY 7-(AP)-THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE OF THE U.S. SENATE BEGINS THIS WEEKEND A PRECEDENT-BREAKING SURVEY OF EUROPE'S MILITARY DEFENSE AND ECONOMIC PROGRAMS.

NINE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE WILL PARTICIPATE IN A TWO-WEEK TOUR OF EUROPEAN CAPITALS BEGINNING TOMORROW.

THE REMAINING FOUR SENATORS, INCLUDING CHAIRMAN TOM CONNALLY OF TEXAS, WERE UNABLE TO MAKE THE TRIP.

IT IS THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY THE COMMITTEE HAS VISITED EUROPE AS A GROUP.

THE COMMITTEE, ON ITS RETURN TO WASHINGTON, WILL BE PASSING ON IMPORTANT FOREIGN AID AND MILITARY SECURITY LEGISLATION. THEIR ON-THE-SPOT SCRUTINY OF EUROPEAN CONDITIONS FOLLOWS ON THE HEELS OF A SIMILAR TRIP MADE BY A JOINT COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS KNOWN TO BE ANXIOUS THAT THE LAWMAKERS SEE FOR THEMSELVES HOW AMERICAN AID TO EUROPE IS WORKING OUT. IT ALSO WANTS THEM TO APPRAISE THE VALUE OF SIMILAR ASSISTANCE IN THE FUTURE.

THE SENATORS WILL SPEND SIX DAYS IN PARIS, AND TWO DAYS IN LONDON. AFTER THAT THEY HAVE SCHEDULED TWO DAYS EACH IN MADRID AND ATHENS, A DAY IN ANKARA AND A DAY IN FRANKFURT.

WHILE THEY ARE IN PARIS THEY WILL BE BRIEFED BY GEN.DWIGHT EISENHOWER, U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID K.BRUCE AND TOP OFFICIALS OF THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM.

FIVE LEADING AMERICAN OFFICIALS FROM PORTUGAL, NORWAY, DENMARK, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG WILL GIVE THEM A FILL-IN ON CONDITIONS IN THOSE COUNTRIES. IN ADDITION THEY WILL CONFER WITH CHIEFS OF STAFF AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS IN THE COUNTRIES THEY VISIT.

SOME AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN LEADERS HAVE BEEN CONCERNED WITHIN THE PAST WEEK THAT ENTHUSIASM FOR THE DEFENSE DRIVE MIGHT SLACK OFF IN THE EVENT OF AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

BECAUSE OF THIS, THE COMMITTEE'S ARRIVAL IN EUROPE TAKES ON ADDED SIGNIFICANCE.

BOURKE HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), BRIEN MCMAHON (D-CONN), THEODORE GREEN (D-RI), JOHN SPARKMAN (D-ALA), GUY GILLETTE (D-IOWA), ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), AND OWEN BREWSTER (R-ME), AND HENRY CABOT LODGE (R-MASS) WILL BE ON THE TOUR.

JM140PED

JUL 7 1951

A45
BERLIN, JULY 7-(AP)-WESTERN GERMANY HAS TENTATIVELY AGREED TO EXCHANGE $100,000,000 WORTH OF GOODS A YEAR WITH THE RUSSIAN ZONE. FINAL SIGNING WILL BE HELD UP PENDING A SOVIET GUARANTEE AGAINST INTERFERENCE WITH GOODS MOVING BACK AND FORTH BETWEEN BERLIN AND THE WEST.

BERLIN IS A FOUR-POWER ISLAND DEEP IN THE HEART OF RUSSIAN-

30.24- 24709

OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY.
THE OLD TRADE PACT BETWEEN THE TWO ZONES OF THIS DISMEMBERED COUNTRY EXPIRED TUESDAY. EAST GERMANY HAS ALREADY LOST THREE DAYS SHIPMENTS OF BASIC METALS, TOOLS AND OTHER PRODUCTS VITAL TO COMPLETION OF ITS FIVE-YEAR PLAN.
SHORTLY THEREAFTER THE RUSSIANS SURPRISINGLY ACCEPTED AN ALLIED OFFER TO RENEW DISCUSSIONS ABOUT BERLIN TRADE PROBLEMS WHICH HAD BEEN BROKEN OFF IN 1949. THE CONVERSATIONS WERE FRIENDLY AND WILL BE CONTINUED MONDAY. WESTERN SOURCES SAID THE QUESTION OF GUARANTEES MAY BE TAKEN UP THEN.
THE NEW EAST-WEST PACT MUST BE APPROVED BY THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED, PLUS THE OCCUPYING POWERS, BEFORE GOING INTO EFFECT.
M531AED

JUL 7 1951

D42
NIGHT LEAD LABOR (580)
MILAN, ITALY, JULY 7-(AP)-ITALIAN WORKERS WILL STAGE TOMORROW ONE OF THE BIGGEST ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS THIS NATION HAS SEEN SINCE THE WAR.
UPWARDS OF 150,000 FREE TRADE UNIONISTS ARE TO MEET IN MILAN'S CENTRAL PIAZZA DUOMO TO HONOR DELEGATES ATTENDING THE SECOND WORLD CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS.
THIRTY-FIVE SPECIAL TRAINS AND MORE THAN 700 BUSES HAVE BEEN CHARTERED, FEDERATION LEADERS REPORT, TO BRING WORKERS FROM ALL OF ITALY.
REINFORCED UNITS OF CARABINIERI AND MOBILE POLICE HAVE BEEN ALERTED TO PREVENT ANY COMMUNIST COUNTER-DOMONSTRATION.
THE ICFTU CONGRESS OF NEARLY 300 DELEGATES REPRESENTS 50,000,000 TRADE UNIONS WORKERS THROUGHOUT THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD. IT IS AIMED PRINCIPALLY AT ORGANIZING LABOR UNIONS INTO MILITANT DEFENSE FORCES AGAINST BOTH COMMUNISTS AND EXTREME REACTIONARIES.
IN THE FOUR DAYS OF MEETINGS, THE DELEGATES HAVE ADOPTED A REPORT BY THE EXECUTIVE BOARD TO SUPPORT THE WESTERN WORLD'S REARMAMENT DRIVE.
THEY ALSO HAVE TENTATIVELY APPROVED A PLAN TO START USING CONFEDERATION FUNDS AND TALENT FOR EDUCATING WORKERS IN BACKWARD AREAS TO THE IDEA OF TRADE UNIONISM. THIS WILL ENTAIL A COSTLY SYSTEM OF REGIONAL ICFTU OFFICES IN EAST, WEST AND CENTRAL AFRICA, THE MIDDLE EAST, INDIA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.
MONEY FOR THE REGIONAL PROGRAM, ESTIMATED AT $700,000 FOR A START, IS TO COME FROM SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS AGAINST UNIONS IN THE ICFTU.
THE LOUDEST ORATORY IS TO COME TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY WHEN DELEGATES DEBATE SOME 60 RESOLUTIONS.
THESE RANGE FROM INDICTMENTS OF RED AGGRESSION IN KOREA TO SUCH REGIONAL ISSUES AS THE UNION OF CYPRUS AND GREECE, THE UNION OF NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN IRELAND AND A SURVEY OF WORKING CONDITIONS IN THE LEEWARD AND WINDWARD ISLANDS.
THE "NORTH AMERICAN BLOC" OF DELEGATES IS URGING "THE IMMEDIATE AND FUNDAMENTAL REVISION" OF THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY, TO HELP ITALIANS "PLAY THEIR FULL ROLE IN THE DEFENSE OF WORLD PEACE."
THE SAME BLOC, WHICH CONSISTS OF DELEGATES FROM THE CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS, AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR AND UNITED MINE WORKERS IN THE UNITED STATES, AND CIO AND AFL AFFILIATED CONGRESSES OF CANADIAN UNIONS, ALSO HAS ASKED THE ICFTU TO CONDEMN THE TRIAL AND IMPRISONMENT BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS.
THE THREE UNITED STATES ORGANIZATIONS TODAY ISSUED A STATEMENT CONDEMNING THE "TARCICAL PROCEEDINGS BY WHICH THE CZECH PUPPETS ARRESTED AND IMPRISONED MR.OATIS." THEY DEMANDED HIS IMMEDIATE RELEASE.

D43
SPAIN, ARGENTINA AND VENZUELA HAVE COME IN FOR ALMOST AS MUCH GUNFIRE FROM THE DELEGATES AS HAVE THE COMMUNISTS.
EXILED TRADE UNIONISTS FROM BOTH SPAIN AND ARGENTINA HAVE SPOKEN TO THE CONGRESSES AND HAVE ASKED FOR AID TO SPANISH AND ARGENTINE WORKERS IN UNDERGROUND WORK AGAINST GENERALISSIMO FRANCO AND PRESIDENT JUAN PERON.
JACOB S.POTOFSKY, CHAIRMAN OF THE CIO DELEGATION, MADE A BITTER DENUNCIATION OF "FASCIST DISTATORSHIP" IN HIS ADDRESS TODAY, DEMANDING TO KNOW "WHAT OF THE LABOR LEADERS WHO HAVE BEEN JAILED OR BANISHED FROM THE ARGENTINE AND VENEZUELA?"
POTOFSKY ALSO DEMANDED THAT WESTERN GOVERNMENTS WITHHOLD ECONOMIC AID TO FRANCO.
POTOFSKY SAID THAT "IN ONE OF THE COMMUNIST LANDS, YUGOSLAVIA, THERE ARE HOPEFUL SIGNS OF THE RESTORATION OF TRADE UNION RIGHTS."
WANG CHUNG, A DELEGATE FROM NATIONALIST CHINA'S 107,000-MEMBER FEDERATION OF LBOR, ELECTRIFIED THE CONGRESS WITH AN ACCOUNT OF HIS TWO YEARS OF UNDERGROUND ACTIVITY ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND. THREE WEEKS AGO HE MADE A DRAMATIC ESCAPE, THROUGH BARBED WIRE AND GUNFIRE, TO FORMOSA.
HE SAID "MILLIONS OF MY COUNTRYMEN" NOW ARE IN GUERRILLA ACTIVITY AGAINST THE RED CHINESE REGIME, INCLUDING "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF FACTORY WORKERS STILL AT THEIR JOBS."
CHUNG REPORTED THAT THE CHINESE REGIME HAD BROUGHT ALL NON-ESSENTIAL INDUSTRY TO A HALT ON THE MAINLAND, AND HAD PUT WAR PRODUCTION PLANTS ON A FULLTIME BASIS, WITH LABOR WORKING 16-HOUR DAYS.
JM42OPED

A100
FIRST LEAD LABOR (370)
BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON
MILAN, ITALY, JULY 7-(AP)-MILLIONS OF CHINESE WORKERS HAVE JOINED GUERRILLA BANDS TO FIGHT THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA, A LABOR LEADER WHO ESCAPED FROM THE MAINLAND THREE WEEKS AGO REPORTED TODAY.
WANG CHUNG, A DELEGATE FROM THE (NATIONALIST) CHINESE FEDERATION OF LABOR, TOLD THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS "IT TRANSPIRES THAT MILLIONS OF MY COUNTRYMEN HAVE AGAIN TAKEN UP ARMS AND JOINED RANKS WITH GUERRILLA UNITS IN THE HILLS, AROUND THE LAKES, ALONG THE COASTS AND IN VILLAGE HIDEOUTS."
IN THE LARGE CITIES, HE ADDED, "THERE ARE COUNTLESS NUMBERS OF UNEMPLOYED WORKERS AND LANDLESS PEASANTS WHOSE ONLY JOB NOW IS TO FIGHT THE COMMUNISTS."
WANG CHUNG PREDICTED: "THE DAY IS NOT FAR DISTANT WHEN (union workers) CHINESE IRON CURTAIN WILL BE SMASHED, AND THE 5,000,000 (M) NOW UNDER THE YOKE OF RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM AND ITS QUISLING AGENTS WILL JOIN AS ONE MAN IN THE GIGANTIC MOVEMENT TOWARD THE PROMOTION OF FREE LABOR RIGHTS AND FREE UNIONISM."
WANG CHUNG, SHO SPENT TWO YEARS IN UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE WORK AGAINST THE MAO TZE-TUNG REGIME ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND, SAID HE ESCAPED "AMID HEAVY SHOOTING" BY CRAWLING UNDER BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS THE LAST WEEK IN JUNE AND MAKING HIS WAY TO FORMOSA. WHERE THE

NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK IS LOCATED.

HE READ HIS SPEECH IN CHINESE, BUT DELEGATES LISTENED BY EAR-PHONES TO SIMULTANEOUS TRANSLATIONS IN ENGLISH, FRENCH, GERMAN, SPANISH OR ITALIAN.

WANG CHUNG'S SPEECH WAS THE HIGHLIGHT OF THE FOURTH DAY'S SESSION OF THE ICFTU'S SECOND WORLD CONGRESS, BEING HELD IN THE MILAN ICE PALACE BY DELEGATIONS OF SOME 50,000,000 (M) NON-COMMUNIST TRADE UNIONISTS.

OTHER SPEAKERS TODAY INCLUDED MATTHEW WOLL OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, JACOB S.POTOFSKY OF THE CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS, WILLIAM MITCH OF THE UNITED MINEWORKERS AND JOSEPH CURRAN OF THE NATIONAL MARITIME UNION.

ALL FOUR MADE A GENERAL ATTACK ON THE COMMUNIST THREAT, IN SUPPORT OF A PROPOSED ICFTU RESOLUTION WHICH CALLED ON ALL FREE WORKERS TO MOBILIZE AGAINST THE DANGER OF INFILTRATION BY COMMUNIST AGENTS IN TRADE UNIONS.

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MOST OF WANG CHUNG'S SPEECH WAS A DESCRIPTION OF OPPRESSIVE TACTICS USED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN TAKING OVER TRADE UNIONS. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN A SKILLED MACHINIST, BUT DID UNDERGROUND WORK DISGUISED AS AN ITINERANT PEDDLER.

"BEFORE THE USURPERS CAME," HE SAID, "WE WORKED EIGHT OR NINE HOURS A DAY. AFTER THE COMMUNISTS TOOK CONTROL THE HOURS WERE INCREASED FROM 10 TO 12 PER DAY, AND SINCE THE START OF AGGRESSIVE WAR IN KOREA, EVERY WORKMAN WAS COMPELLED TO SPEED UP PRODUCTION. HOURS WERE INCREASED TO 16 A DAY, AND THERE WERE ALL SORTS OF INDOCTRINATION MEETINGS THAT WORKERS WERE FORCED TO ATTEND AFTER 16 HOURS OF SWEATED LABOR."

HE REPORTED THAT NON-ESSENTIAL INDUSTRIES HAVE COME TO A STANDSTILL IN CHINA, AND ALL WAR INDUSTRIES ARE WORKING FULL TIME.

WANG CHUNG SAID "TAKE-HOME PAY" UNDER THE RED REGIME AVERAGES ABOUT 100 TO 150 POUNDS OF RICE A MONTH BECAUSE OF PAY REDUCTIONS AND "VOLUNTARY" CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE AUTHORITIES. A FAMILY OF FIVE, HE SAID, COULD HAVE TWO BOWLS OF VERY THIN RICE PORRIDGE FOR EACH MEMBER PER MEAL OUT OF 100 POUNDS OF RICE A MONTH.

HE REPORTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE STARTED A SYSTEM OF GIVING PRIZES FOR OVER-PRODUCTION, AND ADDED THAT "THE HOLDER OF A RECORD FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IS WORSHIPPED BY THE COMMUNISTS LIKE A LIVING BUDDHA, BUT HE FADES AWAY LIKE THE PROVERBIAL OLD SOLDIER FROM OVER-EXERTION."

WANG CHUNG QUOTED RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN LAI AS ANNOUNCING THAT 1,500,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS HAD BEEN SHOT BY THE REGIME UP TO THE BEGINNING OF MAY.

"ACTUALLY, THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE MURDERED BY THE COMMUNISTS IS FAR GREATER," HE SAID. "TO STRENGTHEN THEIR CONTROL OVER THE COUNTRY, AND TO SPEED UP THEIR PLAN FOR WORLD CONQUEST, ANY ONE FOUND IN THE SLIGHTEST MANNER BEING NON-COOPERATIVE IS ARRESTED AND SHOT AT ANY MOMENT AND IN ANY LOCALITY. THE NUMBER SHOT IS NATURALLY FAR GREATER THAN IS REPORTED."

HE SAID RESISTANCE TO THE RED REGIME BY WORKERS AND LANDLESS PEASANTS IS BEING CARRIED OUT IN COOPERATION WITH THE FREE CHINA LABOR IN FORMOSA "AND IS SPIRITUALLY AND MATERIALLY ASSISTED BY THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR."

THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR CHARGED THAT RELUCTANCE OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO RECOGNIZE THE HOPES OF COLONIAL PEOPLES FOR FREEDOM HAS HELPED COMMUNISM GROW.

THE AFL STATEMENT, PREPARED BY THE FEDERATION'S SECRETARY-TREASURER GEORGE MEANY, WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY MATTHEW WOLL, CHIEF AFL DELEGATE TO THE MILAN CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU).

"TODAY," THE STATEMENT SAID, "ONE OUT OF EVERY THREE HUMAN BEINGS IS IN SUBJECTION THROUGH SOME FORM OF TOTALITARIAN DICTATORSHIP. COMMUNISM OF THE RUSSIAN BRAND HAS BECOME THE MOST VIRULENT AND DANGEROUS EXPRESSION OF DESPOTISM AND THE MOST PERNICIOUS THREAT TO WORLD PEACE."

THE STATEMENT LISTED SEVERAL UNDERLYING REASONS FOR THE RISE OF THE RED THREAT, INCLUDING THESE:

"GOVERNMENTS AND STATES HAVE NOT ALWAYS CONCERNED THEMSELVES SUFFICIENTLY WITH THE WELL BEING AND WELFARE OF PEOPLE, (AND) TOTALITARIANS OF EVERY STRIPE HAVE BEEN QUICK TO EXPLOIT THIS FAILURE FOR THEIR OWN NEFARIOUS PURPOSES."

THERE HAVE BEEN TWO WORLD WARS AND A NUMBER OF PROFOUND ECONOMIC CHANGES.

"SLOWNESS AND, IN SOME INSTANCES, EVEN STUBBORN REFUSAL OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO BREAK WITH IMPERIALIST POLICIES AND PRACTICES AND RECOGNIZE THE ASPIRATIONS OF COLONIAL PEOPLES FOR FULL NATIONAL FREEDOM HAVE GIVEN TOTALITARIANS SUNDRY OPPORTUNITIES TO WEAKEN AND UNDERMINE THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL FRABRICS OF FREE SOCIETIES."

THE STATEMENT ADDED "THE TRAGIC DEGENERATION OF THE GREAT DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA HAS BROUGHT FORTH A COUNTERFORCE IN THE FORM OF A NEW, MOST DANGEROUS TYPE OF REACTION. THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONS OF FASCISM IN ITALY, NAZIISM IN GERMANY, FALANGISM IN SPAIN AND PERONISM IN ARGENTINA WERE THE RESULTING ANSWERS TO BOLSHEVISM.

"DICTATORS CAN BE OVERTHROWN AND DICTATORSHIPS DESTROYED ONLY THROUGH THE REVOLT OF LIBERTY-LOVING PEOPLES, ENCOURAGED AND AIDED BY THE FORCES OF FREEDOM IN OTHER LANDS," IT SAID.

THE STATEMENT DECLARED ALL DICTATORSHIPS--WHETHER RUSSIAN COMMUNISM, OR SPANISH, OR ARGENTINE--HAVE CERTAIN COMMON CHARACTERISTICS.

IT SAID THESE INCLUDED THE SEIZURE OF THE TRADE UNIONS, FOLLOWED BY SUPPRESSION OF OPPOSITION POLITICAL PARTIES, THE THROTTLING OF FREE SPEECH AND THE PRESS, THE "DELIBERATE TORTURE OF TRUTH AND PLANNED MISEDUCATION AND POLICE STATE TERROR METHODS."

THE STATEMENT ENDED BY CALLING ON THE ICFTU--NOW IN THE FOURTH DAY OF ITS SECOND WORLD CONGRESS HERE--TO PROVIDE THE LEADERSHIP IN THE FIGHT AGAINST TOTALITARIANISM, BECAUSE "THE FIGHT FOR FREEDOM AND PEACE WILL BE DECISIVELY WON IN THE FACTORIES AND ON THE FARMLANDS."

WB0049AED

B37

JUL 7 1951

WITH ICFTU (A78)

MILAN, ITALY, JULY 7-(AP)-UNITED STATES AND CANADIAN DELEGATES TO THE WORLD CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE WORLD CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS ASKED TODAY THAT LABOR UNIONS THE WORLD OVER URGE THE GOVERNMENTS TO SEEK IMMEDIATELY REVISION OF THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY.

A JOINT RESOLUTION SUBMITTED TO THE ICFTU CONGRESS FOR APPROVAL BY THE DELEGATES SAID:

"THE CONGRESS HOLDS THAT THE HIGHEST IDEALS AND THE BEST INTERESTS OF HUMAN FREEDOM AND WORLD PEACE DEMAND THAT ALL FREE NATIONS COOPERATE ON THE BASIS OF EQUALITY AND BE ENABLED TO MAKE THEIR FULL MORAL AND MATERIAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE ATTAINMENT OF EFFECTIVE COLLECTIVE SECURITY AND INTERNATIONAL PROSPERITY.

"THE CONGRESS THEREFORE URGES THAT ALL ITS AFFILIATES MAKE THE STRONGEST EFFORT TO HAVE THE GOVERNMENTS SEEK THE IMMEDIATE AND FUNDAMENTAL REVISION OF THE TREATY OF PEACE WITH ITALY, SO THAT THE ITALIAN PEOPLE CAN PLAY THEIR FULL ROLE IN THE DEFENSE OF THE WORLD PEACE AND THE PROMOTION OF HUMAN WELFARE."

RP824AED

B34 (Q) (120)

VATICAN CITY, JULY 7-(AP)-VATICAN RADIO TODAY SAID THERE ARE INDICATIONS COMMUNIST CHINA SOON MAY EXPELL ITS APOSTOLIC DELEGATE, MONSIGNOR ANTONIO RIBERI.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED "A CORRESPONDENT IN PEIPING."

IT SAID THAT THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT AND PRESS FOR SOME MONTHS HAVE BEEN ACCUSING MONSIGNOR RIBERI OF "INTERFERENCE" IN GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS.

VATICAN RADIO REPORTED THE COMMUNIST PRESS IS CLAIMING "THE CHINESE PEOPLE" WANT THE APOSTOLIC DELEGATE EXPELLED, BECAUSE HE IS "SUFFOCATING THE PATRIOTIC MOVEMENT" OF CHINESE CATHOLICS.

INFORMED SOURCES HERE SAID SUCH AN EXPULSION WOULD BE IN LINE WITH COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO SEVER TIES BETWEEN CHINESE CATHOLICS AND THE MOTHER CHURCH. THE REDS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO FOSTER A "NATIONAL" CATHOLIC CHURCH.

RP812AED

JUL 7 1951

A108

(130)

VIENNA, AUSTRAIA, JULY 7-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS THROWN AT LEAST 14,700 PERSONS OUT OF THEIR HOMES DURING THE PAST SEVEN WEEKS AND LEFT THEM TO "CERTAIN DEATH," ACCORDING TO AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT.

ALBERT W.SHERER, JR., LEGATION SECRETARY EXPELLED FROM BUDAPEST AFTER BEING MENTIONED IN THE TRIAL OF ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ, TOLD REPORTERS THE NAZI-STYLE DEPORTATIONS OF WHOLE FAMILIES TOOK PLACE ON 24-HOUR NOTICE.

THE DEPORTEES WERE CONSIDERED "UNDESIRABLE" BY THE REDS, HE SAID.

"THEY HAVE TO SCROUNGE FOR FOOD, HEAT AND OTHER NECESSITIES OF LIFE," SHERER DECLARED, "AND THIS MANS CERTAIN DEATH FOR THEM IN WINTER IF THEY DON'T DIE BEFORE DUE TO LACK OF FOOD AND MEDICAL CRE."

SHERER, FROM GREENWICH, CONN., HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN, GOT OUT OF HUNGARY YESTERDAY, JUST MINUTES BEFORE THE COMMUNIST DEADLINE FOR HIS DEPARTURE EXPIRED.

MISS RUTH TRYON, HEAD OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE IN BUDAPEST, WAS ALSO EXPELLED.

SF951AED

A163 (220)

BUDAPEST,HUNGARY, JULY 7-(AP)-HUNGARY TODAY DEMANDED "INCREASED VIGILANCE TO FRUSTRATE THE MACHINATIONS OF INTERNAL OR EXTERNAL ENEMIES."

THE DEMAND WAS MADE IN THE FORM OF A DECREE AGAINST SPIES ISSUED BY HUNGARY'S PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL AND PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICIAL GAZETTE.

THE DECREE ORDERED SEVERE PENALTIES FOR THOSE WHO INFORM "UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS ABOUT DATA OR FACTS WHICH AFFECT THE SECURITY, THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OR ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER OF OUR PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY."

ALSO PERSONS WHO "NEGLIGENTLY AND UNCONSCIENTIOUSLY ADMINISTER SUCH DATA, THUS GIVING THE ENEMIES OF OUR PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY THE POSSIBILITY TO UPSET OUR CONSTRUCTIVE WORK" WILL BE PUNISHED, THE DECREE SAID.

IT MADE A DISTINCTION BETWEEN "STATE SECRETS" AND "OFFICIAL SECRETS." THOSE WHO "MAKE PUBLIC, COMMUNICATE TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS, DESTROY ILLEGALLY, HIDE OR MAKE USE OF "STATE SECRETS FACE A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF 10 YEARS IN PRISON, WHILE THE PENALTY IS FIVE YEARS IF THE CRIMES CONCERN "OFFICIAL SECRETS."

THOSE WHO LOST "A DOCUMENT OR OBJECT CONTAINING STATE SECRETS" WILL GO TO PRISON FOR FIVE YEARS, THE DECREE ORDERED.

IT GAVE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE VARIOUS SORTS OF STATE AND OFFICIAL SECRETS AND WARNED THAT "IT IS THE FIRST CLASS DUTY OF EVERY CITIZEN HAVING KNOWLEDGE ABOUT STATE OR OFFICIAL SECRETS TO GUARD THEM VIGILANTLY AND EXCLUDE THE POSSIBILITY THAT THEY SHOULD GET INTO THE ENEMY'S HANDS."

WB-DA135PED

B98 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD STEPINAC (400)

BY ALEX H.SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 7-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA IS LOOKING FOR A GRACEFUL WAY TO FREE ARCHBISHOP ALOJZIJC STEPINAC, IMPRISONED LEADER OF 7,000,000 ROMAN CATHOLICS, AND IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE WEST, IT APPEARED TODAY.

CONCEIVABLY THIS MAY TAKE THE FORM OF RELEASING THE ARCHBISHOP ON THE CONDITION THAT HE ENTER A MONASTERY IN YUGOSLAVIA AND REFRAIN FROM ACTIVE DIRECTION OF CHURCH AFFAIRS.

IN AN INTERVIEW IN HIS CELL LAST APRIL THE ARCHBISHOP WAS ASKED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT TO COMMENT ON SUGGESTIONS THAT HE MIGHT GO FREE IF HE WOULD AGREE TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY OR ENTER A MONASTERY.

HE REPLIED THAT WAS A QUESTION FOR THE VATICAN, BUT SAID HE WOULD NOT AGREE TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY "AS I DO NOT FEEL GUILTY." HE DID NOT DEAL WITH THE QUESTION OF ENTERING A MONASTERY.

FIRST ATTEMPT IN THE DIRECTION OF COMPROMISE COLLAPSED THIS WEEK WHEN THE VATICAN, AFTER MONTHS OF DELIBERATION, REJECTED FLATLY AN OFFICIAL OFFER FROM MARSHAL TITOS COMMUNISTIC GOVERNMENT TO RELEASE THE PRELATE ON THE CONDITION THAT HE LEAVE THE COUNTRY IMMEDIATELY.

THE 52-YEAR-OLD HIGH CATHOLIC CLERGYMAN HAS SERVED FOUR YEARS OF AN 18 YEAR SENTENCE IN A PRIVATE CELL AT LEPAGLAVA PRISON TO WHICH HE WAS SENT AFTER CONVICTION ON CHARGES OF WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE NAZIS.

YUGOSLAVIA'S OFFICIAL PRESS AND RADIO TODAY UNLEASHED A BITTER DENUNCIATION OF THE VATICAN'S REJECTION OF THE CLEMENCY PROPOSAL, CLAIMING HIGH CHURCH OFFICIALS WOULD RATHER KEEP HIM IN PRISON AS A "MARTYR" IN A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT HERE.

THE ATTITUDE OF OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT CIRCLES AS REFLECTED BY THE NEWSPAPER BORBA, VOICE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS THIS: "IT IS CLEAR THAT THE VATICAN AND SOURCES AROUND IT DO NOT CARE TO FREE STEPINAC. THE VATICAN DOES NOT NEED STEPINAC FREE, BUT STEPINAC IN PRISON.

B99 JUL 7 1951

"IT IS CLEAR WHAT THE REASONS ARE: ANTI-YUGOSLAV CIRCLES ABROAD WISH TO CONTINUE THE USE OF THE STEPINAC CASE FOR A CAMPAIGN AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA."

THE FACT THAT THE TITO GOVERNMENT FIRST TENDERED THE CONDITION RELEASE AND THEN EMPHASIZED SO BITTERLY THE VATICAN'S REJECTION EMPHASISES ITS ANXIETY TO GET THE CATHOLIC CLERGYMAN OFF ITS HANDS AND PLACATE CATHOLICS IN THE WEST.

POLITIKA ADMITTED AS MUCH. IT SAID THE ANTI-YUGOSLAV CAMPAIGN "UNDER VATICAN INFLUENCE" WITH STEPINAC AS THE ISSUE "HAS HAD SOME INFLUENCE -- ESPECIALLY AMONG CREDULOUS PEOPLE."

POLITIKA SAID "ALL THAT HAS CREATED DIFFICULTIES IN THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD FOR YUGOSLAVIA."

NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO STRESSED THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT

BACKTRACKING FROM THE STAND THAT STEPINAC'S SENTENCE WAS JUST "AND WE WILL NEVER FORGET HIS CRIMES."

YUGOSLAVIA HAS MADE IT PLAIN SHE WILL NOT RELEASE HIM TO RETURN TO HIS DUTIES AS HEAD OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH HERE.

BUT IT IS OBVIOUS THAT YUGOSLAVIA DOES NOT PLAN TO DROP THE MATTER.

OTHERWISE, IT PROBABLY WOULD HAVE DROPPED THE VATICAN'S REJECTION QUIETLY RATHER THAN PUBLICIZING IT.

RP256PED

A43

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 7-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA SAYS THE VATICAN IS TRYING TO MAKE A MARTYR OUT OF IMPRISONED ARCHBISHOP ALOJZICJ STEPINAC BY REFUSING YUGOSLAV TERMS FOR HIS RELEASE.

PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT OFFERED TO FREE THE ARCHBISHOP ON CONDITION THAT HE LEAVE THE COUNTRY. THE VATICAN SAID ACCEPTANCE OF THIS WOULD BE TANTAMOUNT TO ADMITTING THAT HE HAD BEEN JUSTLY CONVICTED.

THE BELGRADE RADIO LAST NIGHT SAID THE VATICAN'S ATTITUDE SHOWED IT WANTED TO MAKE A MARTYR OUT OF THE ARCHBISHOP. IT REVIEWED THE CHARGES OF WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE NAZIS AGAINST HIM ON CONVICTION OF WHICH HE WAS SENTENCED TO 18 YEARS IN JAIL. HE HAS SERVED FOUR.

M528AED

A22

NIGHT LEAD YUGOSLAV

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 7-(AP)-MOSHE PIJADE, YUGOSLAVIA'S SHARP-TONGUED POLITBURO THEORETICIAN, WRYLY DARED PRIME MINISTER STALIN TODAY TO TEST HIS VOICE APPEAL ON THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE IN A BROADCAST ATTEMPT TO GET THEM TO RISE UP AGAINST PREMIER MARSHAL TITO.

NATURALLY, HE SAID, STALIN WOULD FAIL -- THAT HE WOULD FIND THE PEOPLE OF YUGOSLAVIA UNITED IN DEFENSE OF THEIR LIBERTY AND UNWILLING TO BECOME SERVANTS OF MOSCOW.

PIJADE'S CHALLENGE CAME IN A RADIO ADDRESS MARKING THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FIRST SHOT FIRED BY TITO'S PARTISANS AGAINST THE AXIS INVADERS IN WORLD WAR II. THE ANNIVERSARY WAS CELEBRATED AS A NATIONAL HOLIDAY THROUGHOUT YUGOSLAVIA.

JR533PED

JUL 7 1951

B41 (Q)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 7-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA CELEBRATED AS A NATIONAL HOLIDAY TODAY THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FIRST SHOT FIRED BY PREMIER TITO'S PARTISANS IN THEIR UPRISING AGAINST GERMAN INVADERS.

THERE WAS NO FORMAL CEREMONY BUT FLAGS AND BUNTING HUNG FROM PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

ON THE EVE OF THE ANNIVERSARY, PETAR STAMBOLIC, PRESIDENT OF THE SERBIAN GOVERNMENT, SAID RUSSIA'S "AGGRESSIVE INENTIONS" WOULD MEET UNITED OPPOSITION FROM YUGOSLAVIA "BECAUSE OUR PEOPLE DO NOT BELIEVE INVADERS FROM THE U.S.S.R. WOULD BE MORE HUMANE THAN PREVIOUS FOREIGNERS WHO INVADED OUR COUNTRY BY FORCE OF ARMS."

RP859AED

A46

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 7-(AP)-THE BELGRADE RADIO SAYS BULGARIA IS CLEARING A WIDE ZONE ALONG YUGOSLAVIA'S EAST FRONTIER BY SHIPPING BULGARIAN PEASANTS OFF TO UNKNOWN DESTINATIONS. IT HAS MADE A SIMILAR CHARGE AGAINST ROMANIA.

THE OFFICIAL RADIO SAID LAST NIGHT THAT THE PEASANTS HAVE FIRED ON BULGARIAN MILITARY POLICE WHILE RESISTING ATTEMPTS TO EVACUATE THEM FROM THEIR HOMES.

THE BROADCAST SAID STRONG MILITARY PATROLS ARE CIRCULATING THROUGH THE BORDER AREAS TRYING TO KEEP THE POPULATION UNDER CONTROL.

M533AED

A24

MOSCOW, JULY 7-(AP)-MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS TODAY SHOWED PICTURES OF FRENCH ATOMIC SCIENTIST PROF. FREDERIC JOLIOT-CURIE WITH TOP SOVIET ATOMIC SCIENTIST D.B. SKOBELTSYN DURING HIS RECENT VISIT HERE TO RECEIVE THE 1951 STALIN PRIZE.

JOLIOT-CURIE, OUSTED LAST YEAR FROM HIS POST AS CHIEF OF FRANCE'S ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, CAME TO RUSSIA BY SHIP WITH HIS WIFE TO RECEIVE THE STALIN PRIZE.

(FRANCE OUSTED THE SCIENTIST BECAUSE OF HIS CLOSE ADHERENCE TO THE COMMUNIST LINE)

JR536PED

B104 (Q)

JUL 7 1951

--17--

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (450)

BY ROBERT HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 7-(AP)-BRITAIN PURSUED A FAINT HOPE TODAY THAT IRAN MIGHT ACCEPT THE HAGUE COURT PLAN TO KEEP THE GREAT ABADAN REFINERY IN OPERATION PENDING A SETTLEMENT OF THEIR OIL DISPUTE.

THE IRANIANS, IN THE WAKE OF NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATIONS RANGING FROM CIVILIAN VIOLENCE IN THIS CAPITAL IN THE NORTH TO MILITARY DISPLAYS IN THE OIL CAPITAL OF ABADAN ON THE PERSIAN GULF, ALL BUT SHUT THE DOOR ON CONCILIATION EFFORTS. THE IRANIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE WORLD COURT ACTION LACKED VALIDITY.

THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE TWO DAYS AGO ASKED IRAN TO STAY HER OIL NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM.

THE COURT PROPOSED CONTINUED OPERATION OF THE BILLION-DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY PLANT UNDER A BOARD OF TWO BRITONS, TWO IRANIANS AND A NEUTRAL MEMBER. REVENUES WOULD BE IMPOUNDED FOR ALLOTMENT AFTER A FINAL SETTLEMENT.

BRITAIN'S MOVE TODAY WAS IN THE FORM OF A NOTE DELIVERED BY AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD. IT SAID THE BRITISH WILL NOMINATE THEIR TWO BOARD MEMBERS SOON AND ASKED IRAN TO FOLLOW SUIT.

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSEDEGH'S GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAD REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE COURT ACTION INITIATED BY BRITAIN, THEN ANNOUNCED IRAN'S CABINET WAS AWAITING THE FULL TEXT OF THE COURT OPINION "FOR NECESSARY ACTION TO BE TAKEN WHICH WILL BE ANNOUNCED LATER."

A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID YESTERDAY CLOSING OF THE ABADAN REFINERY -- 53 PER CENT OWNED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT -- WAS INEVITABLE IF IRAN REFUSED TO COMPLY WITH THE COURT PROPOSALS. MANY BRITISH TECHNICIANS ALREADY HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN.

IRAN'S GOVERNMENT OIL COMMISSION AT THE SAME TIME SAID IT WOULD QUICKLY TAKE OVER THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL PRODUCTION STEP BY STEP, FROM THE REFINERY BACK TO THE IRANIAN-GUARDED OIL FIELD SOURCES.

NATIONAL FRONT DEPUTY MOZZAFAR BAGHAIE, A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF MOSSADEGH, SAID HE IS ASKING PARLIAMENT TO WITHDRAW IRAN'S SIGNATURE FROM THE ROLL OF SUBSCRIBERS TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT.

B105 (Q)

IRAN ALSO CLOSED DOWN ITS CONSULATE IN JERUSALEM IN A MOVE INTERPRETED AS APPEASEMENT OF ARAB AND OTHER MOSLEM NATIONALIST ELEMENTS SUPPORTING MOSSADEGH. IRAN IS LARGELY MOSLEM BUT HAS ONLY A SMALL ARAB MINORITY. MOST OF IT IN THE OIL-PRODUCING SOUTH. GOVERNMENT

30.24- 24713

OFFICIALS, IN DESIGNATING TRANSJORDEN TO LOOK AFTER IRANIAN INTERESTS IN ISRAEL, SAID THERE WAS NO INTENTION TO WITHDRAW DE FACTO RECOGNITION OF THE JEWISH STATE.

VIOLENCE ERUPTED IN THE STREET OF TEHRN YESTERDAY BUT NO DEATHS WERE REPORTED. THOUSANDS OF BICYCLING DEMONSTRATORS WITH COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP SHOUTED EPITHETS AT THE WORLD COURT AND THE BRITISH AND DEMANDED DEATH FOR THOSE OPPOSING IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION.

A MASS MEETING OF THE MOJAHEDDIN ISLAM (FIGHTERS FOR ISLAM), BACKING THE NATIONAL FRONT, WAS CALLED FOR SUNDAY AFTERNOON IN PARLIAMENT SQUARE TO PROTEST THE HAGUE PROPOSALS.

A REPORT FROM BASRA, IN IRAQ, REPORTED THE BRITISH HEAVY CRUISER MAURITIUS WILL LEAVE ITS ANCHORAGE OPPOSITE ABADAN WITHIN FOUR DAYS, ACCORDING TO RELIABLE INFORMANTS, AND SAIL FOR AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION.

THE BASRA REPORT SAID IRAN IS INCREASING THE CONCENTRATION OF NATIONAL TROOPS IN THE ABADAN AREA WHERE THEY PARADED YESTERDAY IN THE MIDST OF A BLOODLESS ANTI-WORLD COURT DEMONSTRATION.

ML347PED

A35

PMS BUDGET (400)

IRANIAN

JUL 7 1951

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 7-(AP)-IRAN PUSHED AHEAD TODAY WITH PLANS TO TAKE OVER THE BILLION-DOLLAR PROPERTIES OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, FOLLOWING VIOLENT STREET DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST A COMPROMISE SUGGESTED BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT.

SHOUTING "DEATH TO ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISM" AND "DEATH TO THE HAGUE COURT," BICYCLE BRIGADES OF 10,000 YOUNG PRO-COMMUNISTS RODE THROUGH THE CITY LAST NIGHT PROTESTING THE COURT'S RULING THAT IRAN SUSPEND ITS NATIONALIZATION LAWS. ABOUT 100 PERSONS WERE INJURED.

THE COURT RECOMMENDED THAT A FIVE-MAN BOARD OF TWO BRITONS, TWO IRANIANS AND ONE NEUTRAL SUPERVISE ACTIVITIES UNTIL A COMPROMISE COULD BE WORKED OUT.

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT DENOUNCED THE COURT'S DECISION AND SAID IT HAD NO JURISDICTION OVER THE DISPUTE BETWEEN IRAN AND THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED COMPANY.

BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD DELIVERED A NOTE TO FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI TODAY ASKING IRAN TO ABIDE BY THE COURT'S RULING. IT SAID BRITAIN WOULD NAME ITS REPRESENTATIVES TO THE PROPOSED BOARD SHORTLY AND ASKED IRAN TO DO THE SAME.

IRAN THEN ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE COURT'S DECISION WAS NOT "VALID." IT DID NOT FORMALLY REJECT THE BRITISH SUGGESTION WHICH LEFT THE DOOR SLIGHTLY OPEN FOR NEGOTIATIONS.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IRANIAN OIL COMMISSIONERS HOPE TO START CONTROL OF THE GIANT OIL REFINERY AT ABADAN IN TWO WEEKS AND THEN MOVE INTO THE KHUZISTAN OIL FIELDS. A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID IRANIAN REJECTION OF THE COURT PROPOSALS WOULD MAKE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH TECHNICIANS INEVITABLE. OBSERVERS FEEL SUCH A WITHDRAWAL WOULD BRING ABOUT A COLLAPSE OF THE OIL INDUSTRY HERE SINCE THERE ARE FEW IRANIANS TO TAKE OVER THE SKILLED JOBS.

THE BICYCLE BRIGADE RAN INTO OPPOSITION FROM YOUTHFUL MEMBERS OF THE LABOR PARTY, AN OFFSHOOT OF MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT. BOTH GROUPS FAVOR OIL NATIONALIZATION BUT ARE OTHERWISE OPPOSED.

MELEES STARTED IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE CAPITAL AS THE TWO GROUPS FOUGHT EACH OTHER WITH FISTS, STICKS, KNIVES AND TREE BRANCHES. THERE WERE MANY BROKEN ARMS AND LEGS BUT NO DEATHS WERE REPORTED. ONE OF THE CLASHES TOOK PLACE IN FRONT OF THE NATIONAL BANK HOSPITAL WHERE SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI IS RECOVERING FROM AN APENDECTOMY.

THE YOUTHS WERE IN HIGH SPIRITS CELEBRATING THE END OF RAMADAN, THE MOSLEM MONTH OF FASTING.

AT ABADAN, THE END OF RAMADAN WAS MADE THE OCCASION FOR A PARADE BY 2,500 GOOSE-STEPPING GOVERNMENT TROOPS. NEARLY THE WHOLE DIVISION WHICH GUARDS THE KHUZISTAN OIL FIELDS PARADED, SHOWING OFF THEIR AMERICAN, BRITISH AND ITALIAN EQUIPMENT.

ENTHUSIASTIC CROWDS SHOUTED APPROVAL AND ROARED SUPPORT FOR HUSSEIN MAKKI, RIGHT-HAND MAN TO THE PREMIER IN THE TAKE OVER OF THE AIOC PROPERTIES.

A36

THERE WERE NO DISORDERS AND NONE OF THE BRITISH EMPLOYES AT THE REFINERY WERE MOLESTED.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE IRANIAN OIL COMMISSION INTENDS TO TAKE OVER THE REFINERY--WHICH IS THE WORLD'S BIGGEST--ONE DEPARTMENT AT A TIME. HE SAID THIS WAS BECAUSE OF THE COMPLEXITY OF RUNNING THE HUGE ESTABLISHMENT.

AIOC HAS ALREADY CUT PRODUCTION TO LESS THAN HALF OF NORMAL IN AN EFFORT TO KEEP THE PLANT RUNNING UNTIL A POSSIBLE SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM COULD BE WORKED OUT.

GENERAL MANAGER ERIC DRAKE, WHO LEFT IRAN AFTER BEING ACCUSED OF SABOTAGE, WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO REENTER THE COUNTRY, THE GOVERNMENT RADIO SAID.

M501AED

)8 (Q)

JUL 7 1951

--17--

NIGHT LEAD IRAN (WITH TEHRAN) (320)

LONDON, JULY 7-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON ACCUSED IRAN TONIGHT OF USING BRITAIN AND THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AS "THE SCAPE GOATS FOR IRAN'S BACKWARDNESS."

HE ASSERTED THAT IRAN, IN TRYING TO TAKE OVER THE OIL COMPANY UNDER A NEW NATIONALIZATION LAW "IS KILLING THE GOOSE THAT LAYS THE GOLDEN EGGS."

MORRISON'S BLAST WAS THE MOST OUTSPOKEN SINCE THE DISPUTE OVER THE RICH BRITISH OIL CONCESSION BEGAN. ITS HARSHNESS WAS AN INDICATION OF THE DEPTHS INTO WHICH THE CRISIS HAS FALLEN.

BRITAIN TODAY FORMALLY ASKED IRAN TO COMPLY WITH AN INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE ORDER AND JOIN IN SETTING UP A BOARD TO KEEP THE COMPANY RUNNING UNTIL A SETTLEMENT IS REACHED.

IRAN'S FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT DID NOT CONSIDER THE COURT VALID TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE, BUT DID NOT FLATLY REJECT THE COURT RULING.

MORRISON'S BLAST CAME IN A SPEECH TO A LABOR PARTY AND COOPERATIVE SOCIETY MEETING AT IPSWICH.

HE SAID THAT THE POVERTY STRICKEN PEOPLE OF SUCH COUNTRIES AS IRAN "MAKE NO ATTEMPT TO ANALYZE THEIR OWN SOCIAL PROBLEM ON ITS MERITS." HE ADDED:

"THEY ARE PERSUADED TO THROW THE BLAME FOR ALL THEIR TROUBLES ON THE FOREIGNER -- AND THERE ARE UNSCRUPULOUS PARASITIC PEOPLE ABOUT WHO ARE ONLY TOO WILLING TO TRANSFER THE BLAME FROM THEIR OWN SHOULDERS WHEN THE FOREIGNER IS THERE AS A READYMADE SCAPEGOAT."

MORRISON CALLED THE SITUATION "REALLY TRAGIC."

MORRISON SAID IRAN WOULD MAKE THE "TERRIBLE DISCOVERY" THAT "THE PRODUCTION, REFINING AND MARKETING OF OIL REQUIRES A DEGREE OF SKILL AND EXPERIENCE THAT IRAN DOES NOT YET POSSESS."

"IRAN SIMPLY HAS NOT GOT WHAT IT TAKES TO BRING IN FOR HERSELF THE ENORMOUS REVENUES THAT BRITISH ENTERPRISE HAS BEEN PROVIDING FOR HER ALL THESE YEARS," HE SAID.

HE SAID IRAN APPARENTLY WISHES TO PERPETUATE A SYSTEM IN WHICH LIVING STANDARDS "WILL GRADUALLY SLIDE BACK INTO MISERY AND SQUALOR.

WHILE SUCH DIMINISHED WEALTH AS THE COUNTRY WAS ABLE TO EARN FROM ITS OIL WILL FIND ITS WAY ONLY TO THE LANDOWNERS AND GOVERNING CLASSES."

"CAN YOU THINK OF A SITUATION BETTER CALCULATED FOR EXPLOITATION BY COMMUNISM?" HE ASKED.

ML403PED

B36 (Q) (260)

WITH TEHERAN

LONDON, JULY 7-(AP)-THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ISSUED THIS TEXT OF A NOTE HANDED BY BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD TODAY TO IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI IN TEHERAN:

HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT HAVE ALREADY PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED THAT THEY ACCEPT IN FULL THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT ON THE UNITED KINGDOM REQUEST FOR THE INDICATION OF INTERIM MEASURES OF PROTECTION RELATIVE TO THE PRESENT OIL DISPUTE. ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT SIMILARLY ACCEPT THESE RECOMMENDATIONS IN FULL, HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT ARE CONSIDERING THEIR NOMINATIONS TO THE BOARD OF SUPERVISION RECOMMENDED BY THE COURT AND HOPE TO LET THE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT KNOW VERY SHORTLY THE NAMES OF THEIR REPRESENTATIVES. THEY WILL BE GLAD TO LEARN IN DUE COURSE THE NAMES OF THE TWO REPRESENTATIVES TO BE NOMINATED BY THE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT.

HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT ALSO HOPE SHORTLY TO BE IN A POSITION TO MAKE SUGGESTIONS REGARDING THE FIFTH MEMBER OF THE BOARD, WHOSE NAMES IS TO BE AGREED BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS, AND WILL IN THE MEANTIME BE GLAD TO LEARN OF ANY SUGGESTION WHICH THE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT MAY WISH TO MAKE.

HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WILL BE MAKING A FURTHER COMMUNICATION TO THE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT ABOUT THE DETAILED IMPLEMENTATION OF THE COURT'S RECOMMENDATIONS, PARTICULARLY ABOUT MEASURES TO BE TAKEN TO MAKE POSSIBLE THE RESUMPTION OF THE COMPANY'S OPERATIONS ON THE BASIS PROPOSED BY THE COURT. (END TEXT)

RP820AED JUL 7 1951

A106

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 7-(AP)-IRAN TODAY ORDERED ITS CONSULATE IN JERUSALEM TO CLOSE DOWN.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NO INTENTION TO WITHDRAW IRAN'S DE FACTO RECOGNITION OF ISRAEL, BUT THE MOVE WAS INTERPRETED HERE AS INTENDED TO APPEASE THE MOSLEM NATIONALISTS SUPPORTING PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE IRANIAN LEGATION IN HASHEMITE JORDAN WOULD LOOK AFTER IRANIAN INTERESTS IN ISRAEL.

SF949AED

A92

(120)

TRIESTE, FREE TERRITORY, JULY 7-(AP)-A MAN WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS A POLE FLEEING FROM THE IRON CURTAIN REACHED HERE TODAY. HE SAID HE HAD RIDDEN FOR 48 HOURS, CRAMPED BETWEEN THE CEILING AND ROOF OF A PASSENGER TRAIN COACH FROM DANZIG.

THE REFUGEE, WHO HAS NOT DISCLOSED HIS NAME, TOLD POLICE THAT FRIENDS IN DANZIG HAD BOLTED HIM INTO HIS HIDING PLACE. HE CARRIED A BOTTLE OF WATER AND A SMALL LUNCH. THE SPACE IN WHICH HE WAS HIDING WAS 6.7 FEET LONG BUT ONLY 11.81 INCHES HIGH.

PASSENGERS IN THE TRAIN COMPARTMENT BELOW, WHO HEARD STRANGE NOISES, WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR HIS DISCOVERY. SHORTLY BEFORE THE TRAIN REACHED HERE THEY CALLED A TRAIN POLICEMAN TO THEIR COMPARTMENT. OFFICERS UNSCREWED PART OF THE CEILING. THE PALLID-FACED REFUGEE LOOKED DOWN AND ASKED THE NAME OF THE STATION. HE SAID HE TOOK A CHANCE THAT THIS PARTICULAR COACH WOULD TAKE HIM TO THE WEST.

K910PED

B35 (Q)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 7-(AP)-REPORTS RECEIVED HERE TODAY SAID MORE THAN 30 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 10 WOUNDED LAST MONDAY IN A SKIRMISH BETWEEN AFGHAN AND PAKISTANI FORCES.

THE REPORT SAID THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE WHEN AFGHAN TRIBESMEN CROSSED INTO PAKISTAN TERRITORY AND OCCUPIED A HILL TOP NEAR THE PAKISTANI OUTPOST OF DOBANDI, SIX MILES EAST OF CHAMAN IN BALUCHISTAN PROVINCE BORDERING AFGHANISTAN.

AFTER A FOUR-HOUR BATTLE WITH PAKISTAN TROOPS, THE REPORT SAID, THE AFGHANS RETREATED. SOME 30 AFGHAN RAIDERS WERE KILLED AND ONE PAKISTANI WAS SLAIN, IT SAID.

AN OFFICIAL PAKISTAN SOURCE SAID THERE HAVE BEEN AT LEAST FIVE INCURSIONS FROM AFGHANISTAN SINCE JUNE 25.

RP816AED

A105

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JULY 7-(AP)-FINANCE MINISTER YOESOAF WIBISONO SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT HAD NOT YET BEEN ADVISED WHETHER GERMAN FINANCE WIZARD HJALMAR SCHACHT WOULD ACCEPT AN ADVISORY JOB WITH THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT.

"WE WOULD BE GLAD TO UTILIZE HIS SERVICES," WIBISONO SAID OF THE MAN WHO DIRECTED THE FINANCIAL END OF HITLER'S EMPIRE.

SF947AED

B61KX (Q)

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JULY 8-(AP)-A FIRST ATTEMPT YESTERDAY FAILED TO BUDGET THE BRITISH FREIGHTER PETER STAR FROM A REEF 300 MILES SOUTH OF HONG KONG. A REPORT TO HONG KONG SAID MOST OF THE 7,000-TON FREIGHTER'S CARGO NOW HAD BEEN UNLOADED AND TWO TUGS WILL TRY TO BRING HER OFF TODAY. THE PETER STAR RAN AGROUND TUESDAY EN ROUTE TO THIS CROWN COLONY.

XB1001PCS

A119FX

JAPANESE HOLDOUTS (380

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

TOKYO, JULY 7-(AP)-THERE WERE FIVE FORLORN MEN AMONG THE 19 JAPANESE SOLDIERS AND SEAMEN WHO RETURNED HOME FROM THE TINY PACIFIC ISLAND THEY "HELD" FOR SIX YEARS AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THEIR WIVES, BELIEVING THEM DEAD, HAD REMARRIED.

THE GROUP HAD STAYED ON ANATAHAN ISLAND IN THE MARIANNAS WITH TWO MACHINE GUNS, REFUSING THROUGH THE YEARS TO BELIEVE THE WAR WAS OVER. FINALLY CONVINCED OF THE JAPANESE SURRENDER, HOWEVER, THEY GAVE THEMSELVES UP. THEY ARRIVED HOME YESTERDAY IN A U.S. NAVY PLANE.

ONE OF THE HOLDOUTS WAS SHINICHI KOTAKA, 40. HIS BROTHER, DAISHI KOTAKA, 29, WAS THE FIRST TO MEET HIM. DAISHI BEGAN WEEPING AND SPOKE NOT A WORD, FOR HE HAD MARRIED HIS ELDER BROTHER'S WIFE AND A DAUGHTER HAD BEEN BORN OF THE UNION.

SHINICHI LOOKED AROUND AND SAID: "WHERE'S MY WIFE?"

DAISHI AND THE FATHER OF THE TWO MEN, NOBUTOSHI KOTAKA, FROZE.

FINALLY THE FATHER TOLD THE SON WHAT HAD HAPPENED.

"DID THEY HAVE A CHILD?"

"YES, A DAUGHTER," SAID NOBUTOSHI KOTAKA. JUL 7 1951

"HOW ARE MY FOUR CHILDREN?"

"ALL FOUR OF THEM ARE HEALTHY AND LIVING HAPPILY."

SHINICHI PONDERED A MOMENT AND SAID: "I WANT TO BE MARRIED TO HER AGAIN, IF ALL MY CHILDREN ARE ALIVE."

THE OLD MAN HUGGED HIS SON AND SHINICHI BURST INTO TEARS.

BROTHER DAISHI, WHO HAD MAINTAINED THE FAMILY FARM THROUGH THE WAR YEARS AND THE YEARS AFTER, STAMMERED: "TAKE IT EASY, BROTHER. I WILL GO OUT AND SEEK A JOB AND LIVE AWAY. YOU HAVE SUFFERED SO MUCH."

EVEN BEFORE SHINICHI ARRIVED, DAISHI AND MRS. KOTAKA HAD DECIDED

THAT SHE SHOULD RETURN TO HIM.
SABURO SOKI'S OLDER SISTER TOLD HIM HIS WIFE CHOSE A SECOND HUSBAND AFTER SABURO WAS DECLARED OFFICIALLY DEAD AND A FUNERAL HELD.
SEIJI KIMURA, 36, A SEAMAN, WAS GREETED BY A SISTER OF HIS WIFE. SHE TOLD HIM THAT MRS. KIMURA HAD BEEN OFFICIALLY ADVISED OF HIS DEATH, AND MARRIED ANOTHER MAN, AND HAD A TWO-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER.
"THAT'S ALL RIGHT," SAID KIMURA, "I HAVE ANTICIPATED THIS."
BUT SUDDENLY HIS STOICISM BROKE. HE SANK TO THE GROUND, WEEPING.
ANOTHER RETURNEE, UMEKICHI KUBO, LEARNED THAT HIS WIFE MARRIED A CARPENTER IN YOKOHAMA LAST SPRING, MORE THAN THREE YEARS AFTER BEING NOTIFIED OF HIS "DEATH."
MRS. KUBO SAID HER FIRST HUSBANDS PARENTS PERSUADED HER TO MARRY THE CARPENTER. SHE SAID SHE WOULD FOLLOW HER MOTHER'S ADVICE AND STAY WITH HER NEW HUSBAND. AFTER SIX YEARS IN EXILE, SHE POINTED OUT, KUBO MIGHT NOT BE ABLE TO SUPPORT HER.
"I THINK I SHOULDN'T RETURN TO HIM," SAID SHE. "I WON'T SEE HIM WHEN HE COMES BACK, EITHER."

JL743APD

A137KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO, JULY 7 (AP)-VICE FOREIGN MINISTER SADAO IGUCHI EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THAT PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA WOULD HEAD THE JAPANESE DELEGATION TO THE PEACE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPTEMBER 4.

HE SAID THE JAPANESE DELEGATION PROBABLY WOULD INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS, THE GOVERNMENT, CIVILIANS, AND A REPRESENTATIVE FROM THE OPPOSITION PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

GG946ACS NM

JUL 7 1951

A111KX
DEWEY (PRECEDE YOKOSUKA DAY)
TOKYO, SUNDAY, JULY 8-(AP)-NEW YORK'S GOVERNOR THOMAS E.DEWEY LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT TO KOREA.
DEWEY'S VISIT COINCIDES WITH PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE TALKS AT KAESONG NEAR PARALLEL 38, BUT HIS AIDES SAID IT WAS IN NO WAY CONNECTED WITH THE PARLEY.
THE GOVERNOR PLANS TO CONFER WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC AND VISIT THE BATTLEFRONT.
DEWEY WILL RETURN TO TOKYO TUESDAY AND REMAIN IN JAPAN UNTIL NEXT SATURDAY. HE PLANS TO CONTINUE HIS FIRST TRIP TO THE ORIENT WITH THE NEXT STOP AT FORMOSA, CHINESE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD.

ET825PCS

B74KX Q
DEWEY (140)
YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, JULY 7-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY VISITED THE HEAVY CRUISER HELENA IN YOKOSUKA HARBOR TODAY AND MET A NUMBER OF CREW MEMBERS FROM NEW YORK AND FROM HIS OLD HOME STATE OF MICHIGAN.
"LOOK, HERE'S A MAN FROM MY OLD HOME TOWN OF OWOSSO," DEWEY EXCLAIMED TO HIS PARTY AS HE SHOOK HANDS WITH SEAMAN JOHN COURNYER.
ANOTHER MICHIGANDER WAS THE HELENA'S COMMANDING OFFICER, CAPT. H.O.LARSON OF MANISTEE, WHO EARLIER TODAY HAD RECEIVED THE LEGION OF MERIT FOR HIS SERVICES IN KOREA.
THOMAS CARBERRY, CHIEF FIRE CONTROL MAN FROM BROOKLYN, N.Y., ALSO RECEIVED AN OFFICIAL COMMENDATION TODAY.
IN THE MIDSHIPS SECTION, DEWEY ENCOUNTERED 21 MEN, STANDING AT ATTENTION. ALL PROVED TO BE NEW YORKERS. HE SHOOK HANDS AND CHATTED WITH EACH.

NN1107ACS NM

A143
HAMON FIELD, NFLD., JULY 7-(AP)-MAJ.-GEN. WILLIAM H.TUNNER OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, BOSS OF THE FAMED 1949 BERLIN AIRLIFT, STOPPED HERE BRIEFLY TODAY EN ROUTE TO THE FORMER GERMAN CAPITAL.
GEN. TUNNER WILL OFFICIATE AT THE UNVEILING OF A MEMORIAL TO THE 65 BRITISH AND AMERICAN AIRMEN KILLED WHILE FLYING THE 'LIFT.' THE MEMORIAL, BUILT BY BERLIN CITIZENS, WILL BE DEDICATED TUESDAY.
ME1208PED

A66WX
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY
WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, YIELDING TO COMMUNIST HUNGARY'S DEMAND, CLOSED DOWN ITS INFORMATION AND CULTURAL SERVICES IN THAT COUNTRY TODAY, BUT ACCUSED THE BUDAPEST REGIME OF BRAZEN FALSEHOODS AND RUTHLESS TERRORISM AGAINST ITS OWN PEOPLE.
"THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT," THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A NOTE, "HAS CONTRIVED A TISSUE OF FALSEHOODS IN A BRAZEN THOUGH FUTILE ATTEMPT TO JUSTIFY BEFORE THE WORLD ITS CONTINUING CAMPAIGN TO CRUSH ALL DISSENT AND TO SUPPRESS THE HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS OF ITS CITIZENS."
HUNGARY HAD DEMANDED THE DISCONTINUANCE OF THE U.S. LIBRARY, MOTION PICTURE AND MUSICAL PROGRAMS, AS WELL AS THE RECALL OF THREE AMERICAN LEGATION OFFICIALS.
IT SAID THE LIBRARY AND OTHER SERVICES WERE CAMOUFLAGE FOR ESPIONAGE, AND THAT THE THREE DIPLOMATS WORKED AGAINST THE RED REGIME.
IN A NOTE HANDED TO THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN OFFICE, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT SAID THERE WAS NO VALID SUPPORT FOR THESE CHARGES BUT THE PROGRAMS WOULD BE ENDED. IT EXPLAINED:
"IT IS CLEAR THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS RENDERED IMPOSSIBLE THE MAINTENANCE OF OPEN AND NORMAL CONTACTS AND THE FREE EXCHANGE OF IDEAS AND INFORMATION BETWEEN THE TWO PEOOPLES.

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"BY ITS BEHAVIOR IN THIS MATTER, THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS DEMONSTRATED BEFORE THE ENTIRE WORLD THAT IT DARE NOT TOLERATE, EVEN TO A LIMITED DEGREE, THE EXERCISE OF FREEDOM OF OPINION."
THE IMMEDIATE TROUBLE DATES BACK TO THE TRIAL OF ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ, WHO WAS CONVICTED JUNE 28 OF PLOTTING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.
CHARGES OF WORKING AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME WERE MADE THEN AGAINST AMERICAN LEGATION OFFICIALS.
AFTER HUNGARY DECLARED THE THREE TO BE PERSONALLY UNACCEPTABLE, THE U.S. HAD NO CHOICE AND DIRECTED THEM TO WITHDRAW. ALBERT W. SHERER, JR., LEGATION SECRETARY WHO WAS AMONG THOSE EXPELLED, REACHED VIENNA JUST AHEAD OF THE DEADLINE FOR HIS DEPARTURE FROM HUNGARY. HE REPORTED A REIGN OF TERRIR IN WHICH AT LEAST 14,700 PERSONS WERE THROWN OUT OF THEIR HOMES AND DOOMED TO "CERTAIN DEATH" FOR BEING "UNDESIRABLES" IN THE COMMUNISTS' EYES.
THE U.S. NOTE PREDICTED THAT THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE WILL FEEL "DEEP RESENTMENT AND REGRET" AT THE CLOSING OF THE INFORMATION AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES.
"THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, DESPITE UNENDING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AND REPRESSION, CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN THEIR FEELINGS OF DEEP FRIENDSHIP FOR THE U.S. AS WELL AS THEIR FIRM CONFIDENCE THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WILL NOT CEASE TO CONCERN ITSELF WITH THEIR TRAGIC PLIGHT," IT CONTINUED.
THIS FEELING OF FRIENDSHIP HAS ANNOYED THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, IT SAID.
AS FOR THE CHARGES BROUGHT AT ARCHBISHOP GROESZ' TRIAL ABOUT AMERICAN INTERFERENCE, THE NOTE SAID THAT THE TRIAL PROVED NOTHING "EX-

EPT THE FACT THAT THE HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES ARE CONTINUING BY RUTHLESS AND UNCONSCIONABLE MEASURES TO TERRORIZE THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE INTO MUTE SUBMISSION TO THE EXISTING REGIME AND ITS TOTALITARIAN PROGRAM."
SU159PED

B65WX (TEXT) Q
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11A.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY JULY 7)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JULY 7-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A NOTE TO THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY ON THE CLOSING DOWN OF AMERICAN CULTURAL ACTIVITIES IN HUNGARY:(ABOUT 450)

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES CATEGORICALLY REJECTS THE ALLEGATIONS DIRECTED AGAINST THE LEGATION OF THE U.S.AND MEMBERS OF ITS STAFF BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IN ITS NOTE OF JULY 2 AND REGARDS THE DEMANDS PUT FORWARD BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ON THE BASIS OF THESE CHARGES AS ARBITRARY AND UNWARRANTED. THE ACTIVITIES OF THE U.S. LEGATION IN HUNGARY HAVE BEEN LEGITIMATE IN EVERY RESPECT AND IN FULL CONFORMITY WITH INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMATIC PRACTICE. THE U.S.GOVERNMENT CONCLUDES, THEREFORE, THAT THE CONDUCT OF U.S.LEGATION OFFICIALS HAS BEEN CALLED INTO QUESTION ONLY TO SERVE THE PROPAGANDA AIMS OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.

IN THE VIEW OF THE U.S.GOVERNMENT, THE PROCEEDINGS IN THE TRIAL OF ARCHBISHOP GROESZ ESTABLISHED NOTHING EXCEPT THE FACT THAT THE HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES ARE CONTINUING BY RUTHLESS AND UNCONSCIONABLE MEASURES TO TERRORIZE THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE INTO MUTE SUBMISSION TO THE EXISTING REGIME AND ITS TOTALITARIAN PROGRAM. IN THIS INSTANCE, AS ON MANY PAST OCCASIONS, THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS CONTRIVED A TISSUE OF FALSEHOODS IN A BRAZEN THOUGH FUTILE ATTEMPT TO JUSTIFY BEFORE THE WORLD ITS CONTINUING CAMPAIGN TO CRUSH ALL DISSENT AND TO SUPPRESS THE HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS OF ITS CITIZENS. IT IS ALSO EVIDENT THAT THE HUNGARIAN NOTE OF JULY 2 REFLECTS THE EXTREME ANNOYANCE OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT THAT THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, DESPITE UNENDING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AND REPRESSION, CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN THEIR FEELINGS OF DEEP FRIENDSHIP FOR THE U.S. AS WELL AS THEIR FIRM CONFIDENCE THAT THE U.S.GOVERNMENT WILL NOT CEASE TO CONCERN ITSELF WITH THEIR TRAGIC PLIGHT.

JUL 7 1951

B66WX
WITHOUT ACCEPTING OR CREDITING IN ANY WAY THE PREPOSTEROUS CHARGES WHICH THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ADVANCED, THE U.S.GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN THE DECISION TO DISCONTINUE CERTAIN CULTURAL AND INFORMATIONAL ACTIVITIES MENTIONED IN THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT'S NOTE, SINCE IT IS CLEAR THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS RENDERED IMPOSSIBLE THE MAINTENANCE OF OPEN AND NORMAL CONTACTS AND THE FREE EXCHANGE OF IDEAS AND INFORMATION BETWEEN THE TWO PEOPLES.

THE U.S.GOVERNMENT BELIEVES, HOWEVER, THAT THE ATTITUDE OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IN THIS REGARD WILL BE VIEWED WITH DEEP RESENTMENT AND REGRET BY THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, WHO HAVE SHOWN A GREAT INTEREST IN CULTURAL CONTACTS WITH THE PEOPLE OF THE U.S.AND WHO ARE FULLY AWARE THAT THIS POLICY OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IS AIMED AT FURTHER ISOLATING THEM FROM THE FREE WORLD. BY ITS BEHAVIOR IN THIS MATTER, THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS EFFECTIVELY DEMONSTRATED BEFORE THE ENTIRE WORLD THAT IT DARE NOT TOLERATE, EVEN TO A LIMITED DEGREE, THE EXERCISE OF FREEDOM OF OPINION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11AM,EST,TODAY,SATURDAY,JULY 7)
FR1214PED

WITH WASHINGTON HUNGARY (260)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 7-(AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID TODAY ROMANIA IS FOLLOWING THE EXAMPLE SET BY HUNGARY IN SNATCHING FAMILIES FROM THEIR HOMES AND EXILING THEM FOR ANY OPPOSITION TO THE COMMUNIST REGIME AT BUCHAREST.

REPORTS REACHING THE OFFICIALS HERE SAID THOUSANDS OF ROMANIANS, MAINLY FROM ALONG THE ROMANIAN-YUGOSLAV BORDER, HAVE BEEN AFFECTED BY THE NEW GOVERNMENT MEASURES.

THE REPORTS SAID FAMILIES ARE DRIVEN FROM THEIR HOMES MOSTLY AT NIGHT BY SECURITY FORCES AND NOT PERMITTED TO TAKE FOOD OR HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES WITH THEM.

A SIMILAR STORY OF FAMILY DISPLACEMENT WAS BROUGHT HERE OUT OF RED HUNGARY YESTERDAY BY U.S. LEGATION SECRETARY ALBERT W.SHERER, JR., AND RUTH TRYON, DIRECTOR OF THE NOW CLOSED U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE IN BUDAPEST.

SHERER AND MISS TRYON WERE DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA (UNWELCOME) BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT AND COMPELLED TO LEAVE HUNGARY YESTERDAY.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAD REFUSED TO WITHDRAW THEM ON THE BASIS OF HUNGARIAN CHARGES THAT THEY WERE CONNECTED WITH A SPY PLOT.

SHERER AND MISS TRYON ESTIMATED 14,700 HUNGARIANS HAD BEEN DRIVEN FROM THEIR HOMES IN BUDAPEST RECENTLY IN THE CONTINUING CAMPAIGN AGAINST PEOPLE CONSIDERED UNRELIABLE POLITICALLY BY THE RED RULERS.

A DISPATCH FROM BUDAPEST TODAY REPORTED THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAD ORDERED "INCREASED VIGILANCE TO FRUSTRATE THE MACHINATIONS OF INTERNAL OR EXTERNAL ENEMIES."

A DECREE ISSUED BY HUNGARY'S PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL LAID DOWN SEVERE PENALTIES FOR ANY WHO INFORM "UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS ABOUT DATA OR FACTS WHICH AFFECT THE SECURITY, THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OR ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER OF OUR PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY."

THE PENALTIES ARE 10 YEARS IN PRISON FOR DISCLOSURE OF "STATE SECRETS" AND FIVE YEARS FOR GIVING OUT "OFFICIAL SECRETS." THE PRICE FOR LOSING A DOCUMENT OR OBJECT CONTAINING OFFICIAL SECRETS IS FIVE YEARS IN PRISON. THE GAZETTE LISTED VARIOUS CATEGORIES OF STATE AND OFFICIAL SECRETS.

JS503PED

A165WX
(400)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN
BY J.M.DAVIS

JUL 7 1951

WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY "THERE WILL BE NO WAR" IF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE CAN LEARN "THE PEACE AIMS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT."

"THE PEOPLES OF BOTH OUR COUNTRIES KNOW FROM PERSONAL EXPERIENCE THE HORROR AND MISERY OF WAR," HE SAID IN A MESSAGE TO NIKOLAI MIKHAILOVICH SHVERNIK, PRESIDENT OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET.

"THEY ABHOR THE THOUGHT OF FUTURE CONFLICT WHICH THEY KNOW WOULD BE WAGED BY MEANS OF THE MOST HIDEOUS WEAPONS IN THE HISTORY OF MANKIND."

MR. TRUMAN SENT THE MESSAGE TO MOSCOW WITH A RESOLUTION CONGRESS ADOPTED LAST MONTH, EXPRESSING THE FRIENDSHIP AND GOODWILL OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR ALL PEOPLES, INCLUDING THE RUSSIAN. CONGRESS ASKED HIM TO ASK THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT TO MAKE THE RESOLUTION KNOWN TO ITS PEOPLE, AND MR. TRUMAN DID SO.

30.24- 24717

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT THE VOICE OF AMERICA WILL BROADCAST TO RUSSIA THE "FRIENDSHIP RESOLUTION" AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MESSAGE. THE BROADCASTS WILL BE MADE TWICE EVERY HOUR DAY AND NIGHT FOR THE NEXT THREE DAYS.

"THESE BROADCASTS WILL MAKE KNOWN TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD ASKED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO DISSEMINATE THIS RESOLUTION OF AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP," THE DEPARTMENT SAID.

HIS REQUEST WAS MADE POLITELY AND IN HUMANITARIAN TERMS. HOWEVER, HIS REFERENCE TO "THE MOST HIDEOUS WEAPONS" COULD BE READ IN MOSCOW TO MEAN THAT IF THE U.S. IS FORCED INTO ANOTHER WAR IT WILL BE PREPARED TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS.

"THE PROFOUND DESIRE OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT (IS) TO DO EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO BRING ABOUT A JUST AND LASTING PEACE," MR. TRUMAN WROTE.

"AS CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF THE U.S., I GIVE THIS RESOLUTION MY SINCERE APPROVAL. I ADD TO IT A MESSAGE OF MY OWN TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE IN THE EARNEST HOPE THAT THESE EXPRESSIONS MAY HELP FORM A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE AIMS AND PURPOSES OF THE U.S.

"THE UNHAPPY RESULTS OF THE LAST FEW YEARS DEMONSTRATE THAT FORMAL DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS AMONG NATIONS WILL BE LARGELY BARREN WHILE BARRIERS EXIST TO THE FRIENDLY EXCHANGE OF IDEAS AND INFORMATION AMONG PEOPLES.

"THE BEST HOPE FOR A PEACEFUL WORLD LIES IN THE YEARNING FOR PEACE AND BROTHERHOOD WHICH LIES DEEP IN THE HEART OF EVERY HUMAN BEING. BUT PEOPLES WHO ARE DENIED THE NORMAL MEANS OF COMMUNICATION WILL NOT BE ABLE TO ATTAIN THAT MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING WHICH MUST FORM THE BASIS FOR TRUST AND FRIENDSHIP.

"WE SHALL NEVER BE ABLE TO REMOVE SUSPICION AND FEAR AS POTENTIAL CAUSES OF WAR UNTIL COMMUNICATION IS PERMITTED TO FLOW, FREE AND OPEN, ACROSS INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARIES. X X X

"AS LEADERS OF THEIR (THE PEOPLES') RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS, IT IS OUR SACRED DUTY TO PURSUE EVERY HONORABLE MEANS WHICH WILL BRING TO FRUITION THEIR COMMON LONGING FOR PEACE.

"PEACE IS SAFEST IN THE HANDS OF THE PEOPLE AND WE CAN BEST ACHIEVE THE GOAL BY DOING ALL WE CAN TO PLACE IT THERE.

"I BELIEVE THAT IF WE CAN ACQUAINT THE SOVIET PEOPLE WITH THE PEACE AIMS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT, THERE WILL BE NO WAR."

JUL 7 1951

THE CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION WAS FATHERED BY SENATOR MCMAHON AND REP.RIBICOFF, CONNECTICUT DEMOCRATS. MCMAHON ISSUED A STATEMENT TODAY, BEFORE TAKING OFF ON A TRIP TO EUROPE, SAYING:

"IF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MESSAGE HELPS TO OPEN UP COMMUNICATION WITH THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE, IT WILL BE A TREMENDOUS STEP IN THE DIRECTION OF PEACE.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS GOTTEN AWAY WITH THE IRON CURTAIN, THE BIGGEST FRAUD IN HISTORY, BECAUSE NO ONE HAS CHALLENGED ITS RIGHT TO MAINTAIN IT. I BELIEVE THAT IF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE LEARN THAT TRUTH HAS BEEN WITHHELD FROM THEM, THE KREMLIN WILL NO LONGER BE ABLE TO WHIP UP WAR FRENZY AGAINST THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

"THE NEWS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MESSAGE, AND THE RESOLUTION ENACTED BY CONGRESS, WILL GET THROUGH TO THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA--WITH OR WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

"I HOPE THE OTHER FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD ASSERT THEIR RIGHT TO SPEAK TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE. I HOPE THE UNITED NATIONS DOES LIKEWISE."

WX626PED

A159WX (TEXT)

WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY TO NIKOLAI MIKHAILOVICH SHVERNIK, PRESIDENT OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE U.S.S.R., TRANSMITTING A CONGRESSIONAL EXPRESSION OF FRIENDSHIP FOR ALL PEOPLES:(ABOUT 350)

I HAVE THE HONOR OF TRANSMITTING TO YOU A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES WITH A REQUEST THAT ITS CONTENTS BE MADE KNOWN BY YOUR GOVERNMENT TO THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THIS RESOLUTION EXPRESSES THE FRIENDSHIP AND GOODWILL OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE EARTH AND IT ALSO RE-EMPHASIZES THE PROFOUND DESIRE OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO DO EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO BRING ABOUT A JUST AND LASTING PEACE.

AS CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF THE U.S., I GIVE THIS RESOLUTION MY SINCERE APPROVAL. I ADD TO IT A MESSAGE OF MY OWN TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE IN THE EARNEST HOPE THAT THESE EXPRESSIONS MAY HELP FORM A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE AIMS AND PURPOSES OF THE U.S.

THE UNHAPPY RESULTS OF THE LAST FEW YEARS DEMONSTRATE THAT FORMAL DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS AMONG NATIONS WILL BE LARGELY BARREN WHILE BARRIERS EXIST TO THE FRIENDLY EXCHANGE OF IDEAS AND INFORMATION AMONG PEOPLES.

THE BEST HOPE FOR A PEACEFUL WORLD LIES IN THE YEARNING FOR PEACE AND BROTHERHOOD WHICH LIES DEEP IN THE HEART OF EVERY HUMAN BEING. BUT PEOPLES WHO ARE DENIED THE NORMAL MEANS OF COMMUNICATION WILL NOT BE ABLE TO ATTAIN THAT MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING WHICH MUST FORM THE BASIS FO% TRUST AND FRIENDSHIP.

WE SHALL NEVER BE ABLE TO REMOVE SUSPICION AND FEAR AS POTENTIAL CAUSES OF WAR UNTIL COMMUNICATION IS PERMITTED TO FLOW, FREE AND OPEN, ACROSS INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARIES.

THE PEOPLES OF BOTH OUR COUNTRIES KNOW FROM PERSONAL EXPERIENCE THE HORROR AND MISERY OF WAR. THEY ABHOR THE THOUGHT OF FUTURE CONFLICT WHICH THEY KNOW WOULD BE WAGED BY MEANS OF THE MOST HIDEOUS WEAPONS IN THE HISTORY OF MANKIND.

AS LEADERS OF THEIR RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS, IT IS OUR SACRED DUTY TO PURSUE EVERY HONORABLE MEANS WHICH WILL BRING TO FRUITION THEIR COMMON LONGING FOR PEACE.

PEACE IS SAFEST IN THE HANDS OF THE PEOPLE AND WE CAN BEST ACHIEVE THE GOAL BY DOING ALL WE CAN TO PLACE IT THERE.

I BELIEVE THAT IF WE CAN ACQUAINT THE SOVIET PEOPLE WITH THE PEACE AIMS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT, THERE WILL BE NO WAR.

I FEEL SURE THAT YOU WILL WISH TO HAVE CARRIED TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE THE TEXT OF THIS RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE AMERICAN CONGRESS.

FR120PED

A12WX

(450) PHS BUDGET

JUL 7 1951

RED CHINA

WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO SAID TODAY THAT RED CHINA IS DEMANDING LARGE SUMS OF MONEY FROM CHINESE ABROAD, WITH THREATS TO TORTURE OR KILL THEIR FAMILIES AT HOME.

AN ESTIMATED TEN MILLION CHINESE LIVE IN THE PHILIPPINES, BURMA, THAILAND, MALAYA AND ELSEWHERE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

"WITHIN RECENT WEEKS, CHINESE (SWATOW) MERCHANTS AND MANUFACTURERS IN HONG KONG HAVE BEEN RECEIVING URGENT TELEGRAMS FROM THEIR FAMILIES ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND," A BROADCAST BY THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAID. "THESE TELEGRAMS DEMAND LARGE SUMS TO MEET COMMUNIST 'LAND REFORM' OBLIGATIONS.

"AND THESE OVERSEAS CHINESE HAVE BEEN INFORMED, THAT IF THE MONEY

IS NOT FORTHCOMING THEIR AGED MOTHERS OR OTHER MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES IN CHINA WILL BE TORTURED OR KILLED," THE VOICE SAID. IT ADDED:

"IN SINGAPORE, THE LEADERS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNITY HAVE RECEIVED THREATENING LETTERS FROM COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IN KWANTUNG PROVINCE IN SOUTH CHINA. THE LETTERS ORDER THEM TO PAY NEW AND HUGELY EXHORBITANT TAXES FOR PROPERTY IN CHINA. IF THEY FAIL TO PAY THIS BLACKMAIL, THEIR PROPERTY WILL BE CONFISCATED, AND THEIR NEAR AND DISTANT RELATIVES WILL BE TORTURED AND KILLED.

"THEY HAVE ALSO BEEN INFORMED THAT AMONG THE MILDER FORMS OF TORTURE THAT WOULD FALL TO THEIR FAMILIES IN THE EVENT OF NON-PAYMENT ARE THE FOLLOWING: CRAWLING ON BROKEN GLASS; HOPPING AND BARKING LIKE DOGS; AND THE SO-CALLED 'WATER TREATMENT.'

"THE SEVERE FORMS OF TORTURE DO NOT BEAR REPEATING. SIMILAR LETTERS AND TELEGRAMS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED BY THE LEADERS OF THE OVERSEAS CHINESE COMMUNITIES IN SAIGON, IN DJAKARTA AND IN BURMA AND THAILAND.

"AND OTHER, LESS WEALTHY OVERSEAS CHINESE, WHO AT FIRST HAD DOUBTED THE NEWS THAT TWO MILLION OF THEIR COUNTRYMEN HAD BEEN KILLED IN THE RECENT PURGES, SOON AFTERWARDS HEARD SOME SHOCKING NEWS ABOUT THEMSELVES. FOR THE PEIPING REGIME HAD ORDERED OVERSEAS CHINESE WHO HAVE WIVES IN CHINA TO RETURN TO THE MAINLAND. OTHERWISE THE REGIME WILL FORCE THEIR WIVES TO MARRY OTHER MEN."

A13WX

THE VOICE SAID THAT CHINESE LEADERS IN HONG KONG AND SINGAPORE HAVE DECIDED TO IGNORE THE DEMANDS IN THE BELIEF THAT COMPLIANCE WOULD LEAD ONLY TO FURTHER DEMANDS AND THREATS.

THE VOICE CONTENDED THAT THIS REPORTED DEVELOPMENT SHOWED THAT "PEIPING HAS BEEN SO DRAINED BY SOVIET RUSSIA, AND BY THE ENORMOUS COSTS AND CASUALTIES OF THE SOVIET INSPIRED KOREAN ADVENTURE, THAT IT NOW SEEKS TO MAINTAIN ITSELF BY MEASURES THAT ARE NOT WORTHY OF A COMMON THIEF."

CHINESE HAVE BEEN SCATTERED AMONG COUNTRIES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA FOR MORE THAN A CENTURY. BY STATE DEPARTMENT ESTIMATES THEY NUMBER ABOUT 120,000 IN THE PHILIPPINES, 300,000 IN BURMA, 850,000 IN INDO-CHINA, ABOUT 2,000,000 IN INDONESIA, 2,300,000 IN THAILAND AND ALMOST 3,000,000 IN MALAYA. THE REMITTANCES THEY HAVE SENT HOME IN THE PAST HAVE CONSTITUTED A MAJOR ITEM IN THE CHINESE ECONOMY.

ES 306AED

A10WX

(300) PMS BUDGET

COMMUNIST TRADE

JUL 7 1951

BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-SOME OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S CONGRESSIONAL CRITICS TODAY APPLAUDED HIS CANCELLATION OF TARIFF REDUCTIONS FOR COMMUNIST RUSSIA AND FOUR OF HER SATELLITES ON GOODS THEY SHIP HERE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE PRESIDENT TOOK THE ACTION, WHICH WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY, AT DIRECTION OF CONGRESS.

IT RECENTLY ASKED THE PRESIDENT TO TERMINATE TARIFF CONCESSIONS TO RUSSIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS WHEN IT EXTENDED FOR TWO YEARS THE TARIFF-CUTTING AUTHORITY OF THE RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENTS ACT.

CONGRESS ALSO BANNED ANY AID TO NATIONS THAT AID RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST SATELLITES AS A RIDER TO A RECENT APPROPRIATIONS MEASURE.

"I THINK IT'S AN EXCELLENT MOVE," SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), FREQUENT CRITIC OF THE ADMINISTRATION, TOLD A REPORTER. "THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN LOBBYING AGAINST THIS FOR YEARS."

MCCARTHY CONTENDED THAT THE CONGRESSIONAL ORDER SUPPORTS HIS CHARGES THAT RUSSIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS HAD BEEN USING DOLLARS, OBTAINED IN THIS COUNTRY, FOR ESPIONAGE AND OTHER HOSTILE ACTIVITIES.

SENATOR KEM (R-MO) WHO OFTEN IS AT ODDS WITH MR.TRUMAN, SAID:

"THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER CANCELLING TARIFF PREFERENCES TO RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES IS A STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION, BUT IT COMES 78,110 CASUALTIES TOO LATE." KEM REFERRED TO THE LATEST TOTAL ON U.S.CASUALTIES IN KOREA.

MR.TRUMAN'S CANCELLATION NOTICE MEANS THAT EXPORTS FROM RUSSIA, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND POLAND WILL BE CHARGED THE 1930 TARIFF RATES WHEN THEY ENTER THE UNITED STATES. THIS BECOMES EFFECTIVE SIX MONTHS FROM THE TIME OF NOTIFICATION.

A LONG LIST OF OTHER COMMUNIST SATELLITES, INCLUDING CZECHOSLOVAKIA, RED CHINA, EASTERN GERMANY AND BERLIN ALSO WILL BE HIT BY HIGHER DUTIES ON THEIR EXPORTS HERE.

SENATORS SAID SOME OF THE COMMUNIST NATIONS HAD BENEFITED UNDER THE "MOST-FAVORED NATION" CLAUSE IN TRADE AGREEMENTS. THESE ALLOWED ANY TARIFF REDUCTION TO ONE NATION TO APPLY TO OTHERS. THIS COUNTRY HAS SPECIFIC COMMERCIAL TREATIES WITH OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS STUDYING LEGAL STEPS INVOLVED IN CHANGING OR ENDING THESE PACTS.

A11WX

COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH HAS BROKEN WITH THE KREMLIN AND TURNED TO THE WEST FOR FRIENDS, WAS NOT INCLUDED IN THE MOVE AGAINST RED TRADE.

CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE SAID TODAY THAT THE PRESIDENTIAL ACTION IS "IN CONFORMITY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS ON THE ACT RENEWING THE TRADE AGREEMENTS."

"I THINK IT IS A WISE STEP TO TAKE," HE ADDED.

SENATOR MILLIKIN (R-COLO), FINANCE CHAIRMAN IN THE REPUBLICAN 80TH CONGRESS, SAID:

"I SHALL BE GLAD TO SEE THE PROMPT COMPLIANCE WITH THE INTENT OF THE CONGRESS."

HE NOTED THAT CONGRESS GAVE THE PRESIDENT FLEXIBILITY TO "SUSPEND, WITHDRAW OR PREVENT" THE TARIFF REDUCTION AND IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO REINSTATE THEM LATER IF THIS APPEARS WISE OR NECESSARY.

"THIS IS HARSH TREATMENT BUT IT'S TRUE RECIPROCITY IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THEY ARE LOWERING THE IRON CURTAIN," SENATOR EDWIN C.JOHNSON (D-COLO) SAID.

SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IOWA), WHO HAS MADE NUMEROUS EFFORTS IN RECENT YEARS TO BLOCK OR REDUCE IMPORTS OF POLISH HAMS AND OTHER MEATS FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, SAID:

"THE PROTECTION OF U.S. FARM ECONOMY WOULD BE SUFFICIENT REASON FOR PLACING RESTRICTIONS ON COMPETITIVE MEAT PRODUCTS. IN ADDITION THERE IS NO REASON WHY THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD CONTRIBUTE IN ANY WAY TO BUILDING UP NATIONS THAT ARE ENGAGED IN AN EFFORT TO DESTROY THE FREE WORLD AND EVERYTHING THIS NATION TYPIFIES."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE PRESIDENT SOON WOULD ISSUE AN ORDER BANNING MOST FUR IMPORTS FROM RUSSIA AND RED CHINA. THIS PROVISION, SPONSORED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY AND OTHERS, WOULD PROHIBIT IMPORTS OF ERMINE, MINK, FOX, KOLINSKY, MARTEN, MUSKRAT AND WEASEL.

ES 257AED

JUL 7 1951

A12DWA

-95-

OATIS

WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-SENATOR JENNER (R-IND) PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES DEMAND RELEASE OF WILLIAM N.OATIS BY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA "OR WE WILL SEND AN AIR MISSION TO PRAGUE AND TAKE HIM."

JENNER, FREQUENT CRITIC OF THE ADMINISTRATION, SAID IN A STATEMENT "IT IS TIME FOR THIS ADMINISTRATION TO PUT UP OR SHUT UP."

JENNER SAID THAT OATIS, "A QUIET UNASSUMING YOUNG NEWSPAPERMAN FROM INDIANA, WORKING FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, HAS JUST BEEN SENTENCED TO TEN YEARS IMPRISONMENT AS A SPY BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA" AND ADDED:

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT DOES ABSOLUTELY NOTHING."
OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THEY ARE STUDYING ALL POSSIBLE MEANS TO OBTAIN OATIS' RELEASE BUT HAVE NOT DISCLOSED ANY STEPS THEY MAY BE TAKING. A STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT WEDNESDAY DENOUNCED THE TRIAL AND CONVICTION OF THE NEWSMAN AS AN EFFORT TO INTIMIDATE THE FREE WORLD PRESS.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON THURSDAY ENDORSED THAT STATEMENT AND TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE APPROVED IT IN ADVANCE.
JENNER, CALLING FOR MORE DIRECT ACTION, SAID THE ADMINISTRATION SHOULD "BACK UP ITS WORDS WITH FORCE" AND ADDED:
"WHERE ARE THE MARINES, WHAT IS THE AIR FORCE DOING IN EUROPE, IF THEY CANNOT RESCUE AN AMERICAN HELD ILLEGALLY BY A HOSTILE GOVERNMENT?"
"IT IS TIME TO TELL THE GOVERNMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO RELEASE MR. OATIS OR WE WILL SEND AN AIR MISSION TO PRAGUE AND TAKE HIM," JENNER SAID. "WE KNOW WHAT BULLIES DO WHEN THEIR BLUFF IS CALLED."

WITH IRONY, JENNER SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMEN "THROW HARSH FIERCE-SOUNDING WORDS AT THE COMMUNISTS."
HE ADDED THAT "PRESIDENT GOTTWALD OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA OR HIS HENCHMEN THREW JAN MASARYK OUT THE WINDOW SO THEY COULD SEIZE THE WHOLE NATION" AND NOW THE VOICE OF AMERICA "DENOUNCES PRESIDENT GOTTWALD AS A "PEACE CRIMINAL.'"
"THIS ADMINISTRATION IS NOT GOING TO DO ANYTHING," JENNER CONTINUED. "THEY ARE CRAVEN. THEY HAVE NO PRIDE IN AMERICA; NO SENSE OF HONOR OF OUR COUNTRY. THEY ARE TOO HEAVILY IN DEBT TO COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED LEFT WING GROUPS, FOR THEIR VOTES, TO STAND UP FOR AN AMERICAN CAUGHT IN THE TOILS OF COMMUNIST JUSTICE."
FR133PED

L56
(550)
NEW YORK, JULY 7-(AP)-THE RECORDED VOICE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS, "CONFESSING" TO ESPIONAGE CHARGES DURING HIS TRIAL BY COMMUNIST CZECH AUTHORITIES IN PRAGUE, WAS HEARD BY RADIO THROUGH OUT AMERICA LAST NIGHT.
THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY RECORDED THE TRIAL PROCEEDINGS OVERSEAS, AS BROADCAST BY THE CZECH RADIO, AND FLEW THE 15-MINUTE RECORDING TO NEW YORK.
THE 37-YEAR-OLD NEWSMAN WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT ON WEDNESDAY--INDEPENDENCE DAY.
OATIS SPOKE IN A CLEAR, STEADY VOICE. ASKED WHETHER HIS BEHAVIOR WAS UNUSUAL FOR WESTERNERS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HE REPLIED:
"NO, IT WASN'T. THE FACT IS THAT I FOUND OUT THAT MOST MEMBERS OF THE WESTERN PRESS AND DIPLOMATIC COLONY WERE DOING ESPIONAGE, AND FOR THAT REASON IT WAS DIFFICULT FOR ME NOT TO FALL INTO IT."
COMMENTING ON THE PROGRAM WAS DANIEL DE LUCE, AP'S FRANKFURT BUREAU CHIEF, WHO SAID:
"IT (OATIS' VOICE) SOUNDED NATURAL, AS A MATTER OF FACT, MUCH TOO NATURAL. IT'S MOST UNUSUAL FOR A MAN TO TRY TO HANG HIMSELF."
AP CORRESPONDENT A.I. GOLDBERG, WHO SET UP THE PRAGUE BUREAU AFTER WORLD WAR II, SAID:
"I'VE BEEN A REPORTER FOR 31 YEARS, MOST OF THAT TIME FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. I'VE NEVER BEEN A SPY. PEOPLE IN THE FREE WORLD, OF COURSE, KNOW THE DIFFERENCE."
GOLDBERG WAS COMMENTING ON PART OF THE TESTIMONY WHERE OATIS WAS ASKED IF HE HAD ACTED ACCORDING TO INSTRUCTIONS FROM NATHAN POLOWETZKY, WHO PRECEDED HIM AS AP CORRESPONDENT IN PRAGUE.
OATIS' RECORDED VOICE ANSWERED:
"PARTLY, YES. AS SOON AS I CAME HERE, I CHECKED ON THE RELIABILITY OF THE EMPLOYES BY TALKING TO THEM PERSONALLY AND I FOUND THAT THESE EMPLOYES XXX WERE WILLING TO UNDERTAKE ESPIONAGE TASKS FOR ME."
IN WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT ON NBC'S BATTLE REPORT TELEVISION PROGRAM WAS BENNETT WOLFE WHO FIRST HIRED OATIS TO WORK FOR THE AP.
"BILL OATIS LANGUISHES IN A FOREIGN PRISON SIMPLY BECAUSE HE TRIED TO BE A GOOD REPORTER," WOLFE SAID. "HE TRIED TO REPORT AND INTERPRET EVENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN JUST AS HE ONCE HAD DONE IN INDIANA."

A57
WOLFE, NOW HEAD OF THE AP'S WASHINGTON REGIONAL STAFF, WAS BUREAU CHIEF IN INDIANAPOLIS WHEN HE HIRED OATIS IN 1937.
WOLFE RECALLED THAT OATIS, A YEAR OR TWO OUT OF DE PAUW UNIVERSITY AND THEN WORKING FOR THE MARION (IND.) LEADER-TRIBUNE, WROTE IN HIS APPLICATION LETTER THAT HE BELIEVED "MOST NEWSPAPERMEN DIDN'T DIG DEEPLY ENOUGH FOR THE FACTS."
"THAT WAS THE KIND OF MAN I WANTED, SO BILL OATIS GOT THE NEXT JOB I HAD TO OFFER," WOLFE SAID, AND ADDED:
"EVEN THE PROSECUTOR OVER THERE PAID OATIS A HIGH COMPLIMENT IN THIS CONNECTION. HE SAID, AND I QUOTE, OATIS WAS 'AN ESPECIALLY DANGEROUS AGENT BECAUSE OF HIS DISCRETION AND HIS INSISTENCE ON OBTAINING ONLY ACCURATE, VERIFIED INFORMATION.' WHAT HIGHER COMPLIMENT CAN A REPORTER BE PAID?
"BILL OATIS' ONLY CRIME IS AGAINST TYRANNY THAT ENSLAVES MEN BY TRYING TO HIDE FROM THE WORLD THE UGLY TRUTH ABOUT ITSELF."
WOLFE ALSO CITED THE PROTEST "CONFESSION" EARLIER TELEGRAPHED TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA BY RAYMOND A. MC CONNELL, JR., EDITOR OF THE LINCOLN, NEB., JOURNAL.
IN HIS WIRE TO THE VOA, MC CONNELL SAID IN PART:
"CONSIDER THIS MY CONFESSION XXX TO BEING ONE OF MR. OATIS' THOUSANDS OF ACCOMPLICES ON FREE NEWSPAPERS THROUGHOUT THAT PART OF THE WORLD WHERE THE GREAT EMANCIPATOR'S (ABRAHAM LINCOLN'S) VISION OF GOVERNMENT OF, BY AND FOR FREE PEOPLE HAS NOT PERISHED."
MC CONNELL'S WIRE DREW A SIMILAR "CONFESSION" FROM WESLEY S. IZZARD, EDITOR OF THE AMARILLO, TEX., NEWS.
THE VOICE BEAMED THE PROTESTS BY BOTH EDITORS TO MUNICH, TANGIER IN SPANISH MOROCCO, AND SALONIKA IN GREECE FOR RE-BROADCAST TO ALL IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.
ALSO APPEARING ON THE TELEVISION PROGRAM WAS JOHN R. STEELMAN, THE ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
"THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS A FREE PRESS UNDER THE HAMMER AND SICKLE," STEELMAN SAID. "IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, A SMALL GROUP DOES THE THINKING. WITHOUT THE FREEDOM TO THINK, MEN ARE MERE ROBOTS."
RB617AED

B47
(320)
NA (STAR ASKED)
NIGHT LEAD LODGE-OATIS
JUL 7 1951
NEW YORK, JULY 7-(AP)-GOV. JOHN LODGE OF CONNECTICUT TOLD 2,000 PERSONS AT AN ANTI-COMMUNIST PROTEST MEETING TODAY THAT ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS WAS IMPRISONED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR "SIMPLY DOING HIS DUTY."
AFTER THE RALLY IN CARNEGIE HALL, 800 OF THE AUDIENCE JOINED 200 PICKETS BEFORE THE SOVIET DIPLOMATIC BUILDING AT 680 PARK AVE., AND STAGED A BITTER DEMONSTRATION.
THE PICKETS, AS WELL AS SPEAKERS AT THE MEETING, PROTESTED THE REPORTED MASS DEPORTATIONS TO RUSSIA OF THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS.

POLES, AND CZECHS.
TWENTY POLICE KEPT ORDER WHILE THE PICKETS PARADED WITH PLACARDS READING, "GET MOSCOW'S BLOODY HANDS OFF HUNGARY," AND "IT CAN HAPPEN HERE, TOO."
ANGRY SHOUTS OF "PHOOEY!" AND "BOO!" CAME FROM THE DEMONSTRATORS WHENEVER A FACE SHOWED IN THE WINDOWS OF THE RUSSIAN BUILDING.
AT THE MEETING, CALLED BY THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF THE HUNGARIAN-AMERICAN FEDERATION, LODGE SAID THE OATIS CASE EMPHASIZED "THE INCREDIBLE GULF BETWEEN A FREE SOCIETY AND A SLAVE SOCIETY."
OATIS WAS GIVEN A 10-YEAR SENTENCE FOR "ESPIONAGE" BY THE COMMUNIST COURT IN PRAGUE ON WEDNESDAY--INDEPENDENCE DAY.
PRIOR TO HIS TRIAL HE WAS HELD INCOMMUNIDADO BY THE CZECH SECRET POLICE FOR 70 DAYS.
LODGE SAID OATIS DID HIS DUTY "AS THOUSANDS OF OTHER AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMEN DO THEIR DUTY DAY AFTER DAY IN THIS COUNTRY AND IN THE FREE NATIONS ABROAD."
"HE KNEW THE RISKS HE RAN IN CARRYING OUT HIS ASSIGNMENTS, AND YET LIKE OTHER AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS HE FEARLESSLY STUCK TO HIS GUNS," THE GOVERNOR SAID.
LODGE SAID THE KREMLIN, EVEN WHILE ASSUMING A PEACEMAKER'S ROLE IN ASIA, WAS "SHAPING NEW EVIL IN EASTERN EUROPE."
RUSSIA, HE SAID, IS BUILDING "GREAT ARMIES" IN HER SATELLITE NATIONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
LODGE SAID THE DEPORTATIONS OF PEOPLE FROM THE SATELLITE NATIONS TO RUSSIA SHOULD MAKE AMERICANS REALIZE THAT "THE FUTURE OF THE UNITED STATES IS INEXTRICABLY BOUND UP WITH THE FATE OF NATIONS TRAPPED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."
LODGE SAID THAT "LAWS CONCEIVED IN THE DEPTHS OF NAZI DEPRAVITY HAVE APPARENTLY BEEN RESURRECTED TO GIVE THE SEMBLANCE OF LEGALITY TO THE PRESENT HEARTLESS DISPOSAL OF CERTAIN GROUPS" IN HUNGARY.

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B25 (Q9 (400)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 7)
(ADVANCE)--NEW YORK, JULY 7-(AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF FREE CZECHOSLOVAKIA CONDEMNED TODAY THE SENTENCE AGAINST AP REPORTER WILLIAM N.OATIS AS A "NEW LOW" IN THE DEBASEMENT OF A COURT OF LAW. IT CALLED ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE UP AGAIN CHARGES OF RUSSIAN INTERFERENCE IN CZECHOSLOVAK AFFAIRS.
THE COMMITTEE IS MADE UP OF MEN WHO WERE PROMINENT IN CZECHOSLOVAK AFFAIRS BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER IN 1948. IT INCLUDES PETR ZENKL, FORMER VICE PREMIER, STEFAN KOCVARA, FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER AND MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT FOR THE SLOVAK DEMOCRATIC PARTY, AND JAN PAPANEK, CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATE TO THE U.N. WHO BROKE WITH PRAGUE SOON AFTER THE DEATH OF FOREIGN MINISTER JAN MASARYK.
THE COMMITTEE PROTEST WAS SENT TO FOUR PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND NATIONALIST CHINA.
THE CONVICTION OF OATIS PROVES THAT THE COUNTRY NOW IS ONLY A COLONY OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE COMMITTEE SAID. IT CITED THE OATIS CONVICTION AS ANOTHER REASON FOR THE DELEGATES OF THE FOUR COUNTRIES TO PUSH FOR A NEW AIRING OF THE CHARGES THAT THE SOVIET UNION INTERFERED IN CZECHOSLOVAK AFFAIRS AT THE TIME OF THE COMMUNIST COUP. THE CHARGES WERE STYMIED BY A VETO BY ANDREI A.GROMYKO AFTER HOT DEBATE IN THE COUNCIL.
"THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF FREE CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS DEEPLY RESENTED AND CONDEMNED THE CRIMINAL AND INHUMAN ACTIONS OF THE PRESENT COMMUNIST REGIME IN PRAGUE AGAINST OUR CZECHOSLOVAK CITIZENS SINCE FEBRUARY 1948, BUT THE ARREST. TRIAL AND SENTENCING OF WILLIAM N.OATIS IS AN INDICATION OF A NEW LOW IN THE DEBASEMENT OF A COURT OF LAW WHICH IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD AN ESTABLISHED REPUTATION FOR INTEGRITY AND JUSTICE," THE STATEMENT SAID.

B86
"THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF FREE CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT AND WITH THE HELP OF CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE AT HOME (FOR THE FEW COMMUNISTS WHO RULE ARE IN NO SENSE CZECHOSLOVAKS, EVEN AS COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED STATES ARE NOT AMERICANS), PLEDGES ALL ITS EFFORTS TO THWART THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SUNK TO THE LEVEL OF SOVIET BARBARISM, IN ITS DESTRUCTION OF ALL MORAL, SPIRITUAL AND MATERIAL VALUES ACQUIRED OVER THE CENTURIES AND ESPECIALLY DURING THE PERIOD OF ITS INDEPENDENCE.
"THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF FREE CZECHOSLOVAKIA REQUESTS THAT THE DEMOCRATIC WORLD AND PARTICULARLY ITS PERMANENT MEMBERS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF THE UNITED NATIONS AGAIN PLACE THE CZECHOSLOVAK QUESTION, LYING BURIED UNDER THE SOVIET VETO, ON THE COUNCIL'S ORDER OF THE DAY.
OTHERS SIGNING THE STATEMENT WERE:
VOJTA BENES, BROTHER OF FORMER PRESIDENT EDWARD BENES.
JOSEF DIESKA, PROFESSOR AND FORMER HEAJ OF THE SLOVAK LIBERTY PARTY.
LADISLAV FEIERABEND, FORMER MINISTER OF FINANCE.
EDUARD FUSEK, FORMER MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT.
ADOLF KLIMEK, FORMER SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE CATHOLIC PARTY.
MIROSLAV RASIN, FORMER CZECHOSLOVAK MINISTER IN URUGUAY.
HUBERT RIPKA, FORMER MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, JULY 7)

RP155PED

B75AR Q
(150)
OATIS
LINCOLN, NEBR., JULY 7-(AP)-RADIO STATION KLMS OF LINCOLN TODAY CALLED THE ESPIONAGE CONVICTION OF ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER WILLIAM OATIS "AN INTOLERABLE AFFRONT TO FREE MEN EVERYWHERE."
IN A TELEGRAM TO SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, STATION OFFICIALS SAID:
"THE CONVICTION BY THE UNLAWFUL CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS REPORTER WILLIAM OATIS FOR DOING HIS DUTY IS AN INTOLERABLE AFFRONT TO FREE MEN EVERYWHERE.
"WE ARE NOT AN AP AFFILIATE, BUT AS A FREE MEDIUM OF INFORMATION WE URGE IN STRONGEST TERMS THAT OUR GOVERNMENT TAKE WHATEVER STEPS NECESSARY TO FREE OATIS, INCLUDING RETALIATION IF NEED BE AGAINST THE SO-CALLED REPORTERS FOR THAT GLORIFIED ESPIONAGE RING, THE KREMLIN-OWNED TASS NEWS AGENCY, AND ANY SO-CALLED REPORTERS OF THE UNFREE, GOVERNMENT-DOMINATED CZECHOSLOVAK PRESS AND RADIO."
THE WIRE WAS SIGNED FOR THE STATION BY HOWARD A. SHUMAN, PRESIDENT; J. RUSSELL JOYNT, GENERAL MANAGER, AND THOMAS C. SORENSEN, NEWS DIRECTOR.

EH1112ACS

A115
(220)
OATIS
MILAN, ITALY, JULY 7-(AP)-SPOKESMAN FOR THREE BIG UNION GROUPS IN THE UNITED STATES JOINED TODAY IN CONDEMNING THE "TRIAL" OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND DEMANDED HIS IMMEDIATE RELEASE.
DELEGATES ATTENDING THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS FOR THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, THE CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS AND THE UNITED MINEWORKERS, SAID IN A

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STATEMENT:
"THE SO-CALLED CONFESSION (OF OATIS) WAS A FOREGONE CONCLUSION, AND THE TRIAL WAS A MOCKERY OF JUSTICE. THE NORMAL WORK OF A FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT IN GATHERING INFORMATION IS OUTLAWED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN BECAUSE LIKE THE FASCISTS, COMMUNISTS FEAR THE TRUTH."
THE THREE DELEGATIONS SUBMITTED A PROPOSED RESOLUTION TO THE CONGRESS, ASKING THE ICFTU TO PROTEST FORMALLY THE OATIS ARREST AND IMPRISONMENT "ON ABSURD AND FRAMED-UP CHARGES."
THE STATEMENT WAS SIGNED BY MATTHEW WOLL FOR THE AFL, JACOB S. POTOFSKY FOR THE CIO, AND WILLIAM A.MITCH FOR THE UNITED MINEWORKERS.
POTOFSKY ALSO REFERRED TO THE OATIS TRIAL IN A SPEECH TO THE CONGRESS TODAY, CONDEMNING "TOTALITARIANISM TYRANNY IN ALL FORMS--WHETHER FASCIST OR COMMUNIST."
"ON JULY 3," POTOFSKY DECLARED, "ARGENTINE DICTATOR PERON'S NEWSPAPER SHOWERED PRAISE ON THE COMMUNIST CZECH GOVERNMENT IN ITS VICIOUS ATTEMPT TO PICTURE AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMAN AS A SPY. AND AT THE SAME TIME HE CALLED FOR STILL MORE OPPRESSIVE MEASURES AGAINST THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FREE PRESS."
SF1020AED

A43WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY SATURDAY JULY 7)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JULY 7-(AP)-THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) SAID TODAY THAT MORE THAN $2,400,000,000 (B) IN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID WERE CHANNELED TO WESTERN EUROPE DURING THE FISCAL PERIOD 1951 WHICH ENDED JUNE 30.
"THIS AMERICAN AID COUPLED WITH THE SELF-HELP OF THE MARSHALL PLAN NATIONS HAS BROUGHT INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION TO THE RECORD POSTWAR PEAK OF 40 PERCENT ABOVE THE 1938 LEVEL," ECA SAID IN A YEAR-END REPORT.
ECA CHIEF WILLIAM C.FOSTER ADDED THAT SUCH ASSISTANCE "IS STRENGTHENING EUROPE'S ABILITY TO MEET THE THREAT OF SOVIET AGGRESSION."
THE INCREASE IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION WAS PLACED AT NINE PERCENT ABOVE PREWAR LEVELS.
FOSTER PREDICTED NEW PRODUCTION RECORDS IN THE COMING FISCAL YEAR "TO MEET THE GOALS OF SELF-DEFENSE."
HE ALSO SAID EUROPE HAS MADE "MAJOR STRIDES" TOWARD ECONOMIC UNIFICATION.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY SATURDAY JULY 7)
HY633PED NM

A169WX
(400)
AMS BUDGET
EUROPE
BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-SENATORS BOUND FOR EUROPE CARRIED WITH THEM TODAY DISQUIETING REPORTS ON A LACK OF PROGRESS IN EFFORTS TO BUILD UP THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE ARMY.
THESE REPORTS APPARENTLY STEMMED FROM SECRET TESTIMONY GIVEN BY LOUIS JOHNSON, FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES IN THEIR INVESTIGATION OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S OUSTER.
JOHNSON WAS QUOTED BY SENATORS WHO HEARD HIM TESTIFY AS HAVING SAID THAT GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER HAS RUN INTO EXTREME DIFFICULTY IN GETTING U.S. ALLIES INTO MOTION.
THIS WAS COUNTERED TO SOME EXTENT, HOWEVER, BY REPORTS FROM AN ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL, WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME BE WITHHELD, THAT EISENHOWER HAS BEEN MEETING WITH MARKED NEW SUCCESS WITHIN THE LAST FEW WEEKS.
A SENATOR WHO ALSO ASKED TO REMAIN ANONYMOUS TOLD A REPORTER LAWMAKERS HAD BEEN ASSURED EARLIER IN THE YEAR EUROPEAN NATIONS WOULD HAVE MORE THAN A SCORE OF COMBAT-WORTHY DIVISIONS IN BEING THIS MONTH.
WHETHER THIS GOAL IS ANYWHERE NEAR ATTAINMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE ONE OF THE CHIEF QUESTIONS TO BE ASKED BY NINE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ON THEIR TWO-WEEK INSPECTION OF WESTERN EUROPE.
SENATOR GREEN (D-RI), CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT IN ADDITION TO QUESTIONING EISENHOWER ABOUT PROGRESS ON THE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION, THE GROUP HOPES TO "LEARN ABOUT THE MORALE AND WELL-BEING OF AMERICAN TROOPS STATIONED IN EUROPE."
HE SAID THE COMMITTEE WILL TALK TO AMBASSADORS AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION CHIEFS OF MISSION ON VISITS TO PARIS, LONDON, MADRID, ROME, ATHENS, ANKARA AND FRANKFURT.
GREEN SAID THE COMMITTEE EXPECTS TO RETURN IN A COUPLE OF WEEKS WITH FIRST HAND INFORMATION ON THE PROPOSED $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WHICH APPARENTLY FACES ROUGH SLEDDING IN CONGRESS.
SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA), A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE WHO IS NOT MAKING THE TRIP, TOLD REPORTERS HE FAVORS CUTTING THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM BY AT LEAST $2,500,000,000 AND POSSIBLY AS MUCH AS $3,000,000,000. HE SAID MOST OF THE SLICE SHOULD COME IN ECONOMIC RATHER THAN MILITARY AID.
SENATOR WHERRY OF NEBRASKA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, TOLD A REPORTER GOP MEMBERS HAVE NOT YET COME DOWN TO CASES ON THIS ISSUE.

A170WX
BUT THE NEBRASKAN SAID HE HAS FOUND INFORMAL SENTIMENT FOR "EXTENSIVE CUTS" IN THE REQUEST, PARTICULARLY IN THE $2,200,000,000 (B) ITEM FOR ECONOMIC AID. OF THE TOTAL

A170WX
BUT THE NEBRASKAN SAID HE HAS FOUND INFORMAL SENTIMENT FOR "EXTENSIVE CUTS" IN THE REQUEST, PARTICULARLY IN THE $2,200,000,000 (B) ITEM FOR ECONOMIC AID. OF THE TOTAL, $6,300,000,000 (B) REPRESENTS PROPOSED MILITARY AID OUTLAYS.
"THE MEMDERS AR

JUL 7 1951

PROPOSED MILITARY AID OUTLAYS.
"THE MEMBERS ARE TALKING ABOUT CUTTING SEVERAL BILLION DOLLARS OFF THIS TOTAL," WHERRY SAID. "WE'LL HAVE TO FIGURE OUT WHAT CAN BE DONE, BUT THERE WILL BE SOME CUTS MADE."
GREEN TOLD A REPORTER HE HAS NO ACCURATE INFORMATION ON THE PROGRESS BEING MADE BY EISENHOWER IN ASSEMBLING THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE FORCE.
HOWEVER, HE SAID CONGRESS'S DELAY IN ENACTING FOREIGN MILITARY AID LEGISLATION MAY HAVE HANDICAPPED THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL IN HIS EFFORTS.

A SECOND GROUP OF SENATORS ALSO IS CONSIDERING A FLYING VISIT TO EUROPE NEXT WEEK FOR A CHECKUP ON THE FORCES BEING ASSEMBLED BY EISENHOWER.
THE TRIP WAS DISCUSSED AT A SESSION OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HELD EARLIER TODAY BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AND WITHOUT ANY ANNOUNCEMENT.
IT WAS LEARNED THAT SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) MADE THE SUGGESTION FOR A SEPARATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE CHECKUP, TO BE LIMITED TO A VISIT TO MILITARY LEADERS AND CENTERS IN EUROPE.
CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) WAS BUSY HOLDING HEARINGS ON THE ANNUAL

AGRICULTURAL APPROPRIATION BILL SO HE ASKED SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) TO PRESIDE.

IN ADDITION TO CAIN AND JOHNSON, SENATORS KEFAUVER (D-TENN), STENNIS (D-MISS) AND LONG (D-LA) ATTENDED.

THE GROUP DECIDED TO POLL ALL 13 MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE TO LEARN WHETHER THEY FAVORED THE TRIP AND HOW MANY SENATORS COULD GO FOR ABOUT 10 DAYS, LEAVING NEXT TUESDAY.

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A5WX

(300) PHS BUDGET

FOREIGN-MACARTHUR

JUL 7 1951

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-A PROPOSED REPUBLICAN REPORT ON THE MACARTHUR OUSTER CHARGES THAT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION HAS ALLOWED ITS FOREIGN POLICIES TO BE "DICTATED BY FEAR OF RUSSIA."

THE DOCUMENT, PREPARED BY A THREE-MAN STAFF UNDER DIRECTION OF SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH), CIRCULATED TODAY AMONG GOP SENATORS. IT URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE A "POSITIVE" STAND AND PREPARE TO MAKE THE NECESSARY SACRIFICES TO DEFEND THE FREE WORLD AGAINST COMMUNISM.

SENATE MEMBERS WHO HAVE SEEN IT SAID THE DOCUMENT ACCUSES THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION OF FAILING TO GIVE CONSISTENT SUPPORT TO THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND WE BLAMES THE FALL OF CHINA TO THE COMMUNISTS LARGELY ON THE YALTA AGREEMENTS.

REVIEWING FAR EAST POLICIES SINCE 1944, TOGETHER WITH THE APRIL 11 REMOVAL OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS PACIFIC COMMANDER, THE DRAFT WAS REPRESENTED AS SAYING ALSO THAT:

1. A DELAY IN TIGHTENING AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE ON RED CHINA CAUSED "NEEDLESS BLOODSHED" AMONG AMERICAN TROOPS FIGHTING IN KOREA.

2. U.S. ALLIES HAVE FAILED TO REALIZE THEIR OWN VITAL INTERESTS IN KOREA ARE INVOLVED AND HAVE NOT PROVIDED SUFFICIENT SUPPORT FOR UNITED NATIONS EFFORTS THERE.

3. AMERICAN FLIERS HAVE DIED BECAUSE THE "UNANIMOUS" U.S.MILITARY APPROVAL FOR "HOT PURSUIT" OF ENEMY PLANES ACROSS THE MANCHURIAN BORDER WAS OVERRULED BY POLITICAL OBJECTIONS OF SIX ALLIES.

4. GENERAL MACARTHUR OFFERED THE ONLY PROGRAM POINTING TO A "POSITIVE" CONCLUSION OF THE WAR (ALTHOUGH THE MACARTHUR PROGRAM WAS NOT SPECIFICALLY ENDORSED).

THE PROPOSED REPORT CITED TESTIMONY TAKEN BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES IN SUPPORT OF A SCORE OF CONCLUSIONS. THE TWO COMMITTEES RECENTLY COMPLETED LENGTHY HEARINGS ON MACARTHUR'S OUSTER AND FAR EASTERN POLICY.

AS A FIRST DRAFT, THE DOCUMENT IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE BUT SPONSORS SAID THEY HOPE AT LEAST EIGHT OF THE TWELVE REPUBLICANS ON THE TWO COMMITTEES EVENTUALLY WILL SIGN IT. CAIN SAID WHEN IT IS IN FINAL FORM HE WILL ASK CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) TO LAY IT BEFORE THE COMBINED COMMITTEES.

SENATORS SAID THE PRELIMINARY DRAFT CITED TESTIMONY ON MACARTHUR'S MILITARY BRILLIANCE, CONCEDED PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD THE RIGHT TO FIRE HIM BUT CONTENDED THE OUSTER WAS ACCOMPLISHED IN A BUNGLING MANNER.

A6WX

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WAS MENTIONED FREQUENTLY IN CONNECTION WITH VARIOUS RECOMMENDATIONS BUT THERE APPARENTLY WAS NO DISPOSITION TO REPEAT PREVIOUS REPUBLICAN DEMANDS FOR HIS RESIGNATION OR REMOVAL.

TO OFFSET WHAT THE REPUBLICANS MAY HOLD WAS LITTLE MORE THAN LIP-SERVICE SUPPORT OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, THE REPORT DRAFT URGED ADDITIONAL BACKING FOR THEM IN THEIR STRONGHOLD OF FORMOSA.

IT CONTENDED THAT AMERICAN POLICY FOR KEEPING FORMOSA OUT OF HOSTILE HANDS AND FOR DENYING A U.N. SEAT TO THE CHINESE REDS HAD BEEN FIRMED UP BY THE HEARINGS. THERE WERE NO RECOMMENDATIONS, HOWEVER, FOR FUTURE MILITARY ACTION IN KOREA.

THE DOCUMENT'S CHARGE THAT ADMINISTRATION POLICY HAS BEEN DICTATED BY FEAR OF RUSSIA ECHOED MACARTHUR HIMSELF, WHO SAID SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME THING IN A TEXAS SPEECH LAST MONTH.

WITH PREDICTIONS THAT THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY WILL BECOME A POLITICAL ISSUE IN 1952, SENATORS KERR (D-OKLA) AND WHERRY (R-NEB) REVIEWED THE ISSUES INVOLVED IN THE MACARTHUR OUSTER IN A DEBATE BEFORE THE WOMEN'S NATIONAL PRESS CLUB YESTERDAY.

KERR SAID THE MACARTHUR REMOVAL HAS BECOME AN ISSUE "BECAUSE THE REPUBLICAN LEADERSHIP HAS MADE IT ONE--WHICH THEY WILL DEEPLY REGRET."

WHERRY, THE REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, PARALLELED THE INQUIRY REPORT DRAFT WITH A CHARGE THAT "FOR PRACTICAL PURPOSES, THE TRUMAN-ACHESON ADMINISTRATION RECOGNIZES THE MOSCOW-DIRECTED REGIME IN CHINA AS THE RIGHTFUL GOVERNMENT OF CHINA."

DC523AED

A74WX (320)

NAVY AIR

JUL 7 1951

BY ELTON C.FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-THE NAVY IS CONSIDERING ADDING MORE AIR POWER TO ITS BIGGER CARRIERS AND BOOSTING THE STRENGTH OF ITS ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE FORCE, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

ANY FURTHER EXPANSION OF THE NAVY PROBABLY WILL BE ALONG THESE LINES INSTEAD OF ADDING MORE LARGE WARSHIPS TO THE OPERATING FLEET, A WELL-INFORMED DEFENSE OFFICIAL INDICATED.

IN THE EXPANSION FROM THE PRE-KOREAN FLEET SIZE, THE PROPORTION OF AIRCRAFT STRENGTH TO THAT OF CARRIERS HAS NOT BEEN EQUAL, IT WAS EXPLAINED. WHEN THE OPERATING FLEET HAD SIX OF THE MIDWAY OR ESSEX CLASS CARRIERS DURING THE ECONOMY DAYS PRECEDING THE WAR THE AIR STRENGTH CONSISTED OF EIGHT CARRIER AIR GROUPS.

BUT WITH A DOZEN CARRIERS OF THESE CLASSES NOW IN OPERATION OR SOON TO BE, THE NUMBER OF AIR GROUPS CURRENTLY PROVIDED FOR IS ONLY 14. NAVY PLANNERS BELIEVE THIS ALLOWED AN INSUFFICIENT NUMBER OF SPARE GROUPS FOR THE SIZE OF THE CARRIER FLEET.

THE SIZE OF GROUPS VARIES BOTH WITH CARRIERS AND WITH THE TYPE OF GROUP. MIDWAY-CLASS CARRIERS USUALLY HAVE FIVE 18-PLANE SWUADRONS OF FIGHTERS OR ATTACK PLANES, WHILE ESSEX CLASS CARRIERS HAVE FOUR. HOWEVER, COMPOSITE SQUADRONS, WHICH INCLUDE SEVERAL TYPES OF PLANES, VARY FROM 12 TO 27 PLANES.

AN INCREASE IN ANTI-SUBMARINE STRENGTH PRESUMABLY WOULD INCLUDE SEVERAL TYPES OF WEAPONS USED TO COMBAT ENEMY UNDERSEA BOATS. AMONG THESE ARE THE SPECIALLY-EQUIPPED DESTROYER-TYPE SUB-KILLERS, AIRCRAFT OF BOTH LIGHTER AND HEAVIER-THAN-AIR CATEGORIES AND SUBMARINES SPECIALLY DESIGNED TO HUNTING DOWN ENEMY SUBMARINES. ONE OF THIS TYPE WAS LAUNCHED RECENTLY AND TWO OTHERS ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION OR P PLANNED.

NAVY INTEREST IN BUILDING UP ITS OPERATIONAL EFFECTIVENESS IS SPURRED BY NEW REPORTS OF INTENSIFIED RUSSIAN NAVAL CONSTRUCTION.

ONE REPORT IS THAT THE RED FLEET HAS AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT SOME REMOTE AND HIDDEN PORT. UNTIL NOW, THE RUSSIANS HAD DISPLAYED NO INTEREST IN CARRIERS.

AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II AN UNCOMPLETED GERMAN CARRIER FELL INTO RUSSIAN HANDS. INFORMATION REACHING HERE AT THE TIME INDICATED THE RUSSIANS TOWED HER TO A BALTIC PORT, BUT APPARENTLY DID NOTHING THEN TOWARD COMPLETING THE WORK. IT IS POSSIBLE CONSTRUCTION ON THE HULL HAS BEEN RESUMED.

IN ADDITION TO A SUBSTANTIAL ACCELERATION IN CONSTRUCTION OF SUB-

MARINES, THE RED FLEET ALSO IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE BUILDING SOME HEAVY CRUISERS, PROBABLY SIMILAR TO THE SALEM CLASS OF THE U.S. NAVY.
THE NAVY'S OPERATING FORCE NOW CONSISTS OF APPROXIMATELY 980 SHIPS. THE EXPANSION PLANS FOR THE NEXT YEAR INVOLVE BRINGING THAT FORCE UP TO 1,161 SHIPS, BUT ALMOST ALL OF THE ADDED CRAFT WOULD BE OF SMALL PATROL OR AMPHIBIOUS TYPE.

SU745AED

AGWX

(320) SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS JUL 7 1951

BY NORMAN WALKER

WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-THE HOUSE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE DECIDED TODAY TO TRY TO WRITE INTO CONTROLS LEGISLATION A POSITIVE BAN AGAINST ROLLING BACK ANY FARM PRICES.

THE DECISION CAME AT A LONG SESSION BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, PART OF THE TIME WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF FARM ORGANIZATIONS SITTING IN.

IT UNDERLINED THE FACT THAT THE FATE OF CONTINUED ECONOMIC CONTROLS WILL APPROACH A CRUCIAL STAGE NEXT WEEK. THE HOUSE IS TO BEGIN VOTING MONDAY ON A ONE-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S CONTROL POWERS. MANY MEMBERS TALKED ABOUT JUNKING THE CURBS ENTIRELY IF THE FIGHTING ENDS IN KOREA.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HIS LIEUTENANTS ARE OPPOSING THIS POINT OF VIEW. THEY CONTEND THAT KOREA IS SIMPLY A SKIRMISH IN THE OVERALL FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM AND THE NATION MUST CONTINUE TO GROW MILITARILY STRONG, CURBING INFLATION IN THE PROCESS.

CHAIRMAN COOLEY (D-NC) OF THE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE SAID HE, ACTING FOR THE COMMITTEE, WOULD INTRODUCE AN AMENDMENT TO PROHIBIT THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION FROM ORDERING ANY ROLLBACKS ON AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. HE TOLD A REPORTER THIS WOULD APPLY ALSO AGAINST THE 10 PER CENT BEEF CATTLE ROLLBACK ALREADY IN EFFECT.

HE SAID THE COMMITTEE HAS NOT ABANDONED ITS OPPOSITION TO ALL ROLLBACKS--NON-AGRICULTURAL AS WELL AS AGRICULTURAL--"BUT WE CONCLUDED WE SHOULD CONFINE OUR AMENDMENTS TO AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES."

MEANWHILE, PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V. DI SALLE WROTE REP.KIRWAN (D-OHIO) THAT THE ROLLBACK BAN WOULD RESULT IN REWARDING PROFITEERS.

"IF ROLLBACKS ARE TO BE PROHIBITED," DI SALLE SAID, "THE ONLY WAY IN WHICH THIS ABNORMAL PRICE STRUCTURE CAN BE UNSCRAMBLED IS ON THE BASIS OF THE HIGHEST PRICES CAUGHT BY THE FREEZE ORDER--WHETHER OR NOT SUCH PRICES REPRESENTED PURE SPECULATION, OUTRIGHT PROFITEERING, SEMI-WAR HYSTERIA OR EXTRAORDINARY INVENTORY ACCUMULATION.

"THE RESULT CAN ONLY BE THE PERPETUATION OF A GENERAL PRICE LEVEL HIGHER THAN NECESSARY."

DI SALLE SEEMED MORE CONCERNED IN HIS LETTER, HOWEVER, OVER THE SENATE-APPROVED BAN ON LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER QUOTAS. WITH SUCH A BAN DI SALLE SAID "WE WOULD HAVE TO SERIOUSLY CONSIDER THE DECONTROL OF MEAT," ADDING THAT WOULD JEOPARDIZE THE ENTIRE STABILIZATION PROGRAM.

COOLEY SAID THE COMMITTEE AGREED, TOO, TO SPONSOR AN AMENDMENT TO STRIKE OUT ANY AUTHORITY THAT MIGHT BE GIVEN THE PRESIDENT TO GRANT SUBSIDIES ON AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES. HE ADDED THIS WOULD ALSO APPLY TO PROCESSING.

AMONG THE FARM ORGANIZATION SPOKESMEN WHO ATTENDED THE CLOSED DOOR SESSION FOR AN HOUR WERE JUDGE JOE MONTAGUE, ATTORNEY FOR THE TEXAS AND SOUTHWESTERN CATTLEMEN'S ASSOCIATION; CHARLES W.HOLMAN, SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL MILK PRODUCERS; ROGER FLEMING, AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION; J.T. SANDERS, THE NATIONAL GRANGE; RHEA BLAKE, NATIONAL COTTON COUNCIL, AND MARION R. GARSTANG, ATTORNEY FOR THE NATIONAL MILK PRODUCERS ASSOCIATION.

COOLEY TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE COMMITTEE ALSO CONFERRED WITH HAROLD LEVENTHAL. FROM THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION.

MR. TRUMAN IS SENDING HIS TOP MOBILIZER, CHARLES E. WILSON, INTO THE CONTROL SCRAP. WILSON HAS SCHEDULED A "MAJOR POLICY" ADDRESS TO THE NATION MONDAY NIGHT.

WILSON, IT WAS LEARNED, WILL STRESS THAT THE NATION CANNOT AFFORD TO LET ITS MOBILIZATION EFFORT LAPSE IF A CEASE-FIRE IS ORDERED IN KOREA OR EVEN IF OUTRIGHT PEACE IS NEGOTIATED FOR THE EMBATTLED ASIAN PENINSULA.

HE ALSO IS EXPECTED TO ARGUE THAT WITHOUT CONTINUED STRONG WAGE-PRICE CONTROLS, INFLATION WILL WEAKEN THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY AND RUN UP MOBILIZATION COSTS TO TAXPAYERS.

CONGRESS EXTENDED CONTROL POWERS FOR A MONTH THROUGH JULY, WITH AN IMPORTANT PROVISO BANNING PRICE ROLLBACKS, AND THIS ISSUE IS A KEY ONE IN CONSIDERING CONTROL LEGISLATION TO TAKE EFFECT ON AUGUST 1.

THE SENATE ALREADY HAS VOTED WHAT AMOUNTS TO A DRASTIC CURB AND POSSIBLE BAN AGAINST ROLLBACKS INTO THE CONTROL LEGISLATION IT HAS SENT TO THE HOUSE, AND SENTIMENT IN THE HOUSE SEEMS IN FAVOR OF SUCH A BAN.

PRICE STABILIZER DI SALLE ESTIMATED LAST NIGHT THAT THE ROLLBACK BAN COULD BOOST LIVING COSTS FOR CONSUMERS BY $14,000,000,000 (B) A YEAR, AND TOUCH OFF A WAGE-PRICE SPIRAL.

HOWEVER, MANY CONGRESS MEMBERS OPPOSE CONTROLS BASICALY SO LONG AS THE NATION IS NOT INVOLVED IN A REAL WORLD WAR. A GREAT MANY MEMBERS SAID THAT IF THE SHOOTING ENDS IN KOREA, DEFENSE COSTS SHOULD COME DOWN ENOUGH TO CURB INFLATIONARY TRENDS.

A176WX

REP. WOLCOTT (R-MICH), SENIOR REPUBLICAN OF THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE, TOLD NEWSMEN HE STILL THINKS DIRECT CONTROLS ARE UNNECESSARY AT THIS TIME. HE SAID HE FAVORS MAKING DIRECT CONTROLS EFFECTIVE ONLY IF SO-CALLED INDIRECT CONTROLS WON'T WORK. THESE WOULD INCLUDE HIGHER INTEREST RATES AND BANK RESERVE REQUIREMENTS.

THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE AND LABOR UNIONS ARE TRYING TO WHIP UP PUBLIC PRESSURE ON CONGRESS FOR A STRONGER CONTROL LAW. WILLIAM BOYLE, DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, APPEALED TO PARTY LEADERS TO WORK UP A MAIL-TELEGRAM BOMBARDMENT OF CONGRESS.

THE CIO NEWS SAID IN AN EDITORIAL TODAY THAT IF THE SOVIET-INSPIRED AGGRESSION OF KOREA IS HALTED AND THE U.S. DEVELOPS A TENDENCY TO "GET BACK TO NORMALCY," NOTHING WOULD "PLEASE THE KREMLIN BETTER."

"SUCH A DECISION WILL LEAVE THE COUNTRY IN AN UNHOLY MESS," THE PUBLICATION ADDED.

THERE WAS SOME DISCUSSION AMONG HOUSE LEADERS ABOUT MODIFYING THE ANTI-ROLLBACK BAN TO ALLOW PRICE CEILING REDUCTIONS FOR ITEMS OTHER THAN FARM COMMODITIES. ADMINISTRATION LEADERS WERE STILL FRANKLY WORRIED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF PELL-MELL ABANDONMENT OF CONTROLS IF THE KOREAN FIGHTING STOPS.

DC231PED

A144WX (MARTIN)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 8) JUL 7 1951

(800) FARM-KOREAN

BY OVID A.MARTIN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JULY 7-(AP)-SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR WOULD POSE SOME TICKLISH ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS FOR THE MEN IN CHARGE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S FARM PRODUCTION PROGRAM.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BRANNAN AND HIS AIDES HAVE GOTTEN FARM PRODUCTION ROLLING AT FULL SPEED. THEY HAVE ASKED FARMERS TO GROW

MORE FOOD AND FIBER CROPS THIS YEAR THAN EVER BEFORE. IF WEATHER IS RIGHT, PRODUCTION WILL SET A NEW RECORD.

BUT IF PEACE COMES, WHAT ABOUT NEXT YEAR'S PROGRAM? THAT'S THE BIG QUESTION BRANNAN WOULD FACE. WHATEVER HIS DECISION, IT WOULD BE A BIG GAMBLE--FOR FARMERS, CONSUMERS, AND FOR THE POLITICAL FUTURE OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

A WRONG GUESS ON THE SIDE OF OVERPRODUCTION COULD RESULT IN DEPRESSED PRICES AND LOW INCOMES FOR FARMERS--AND TROUBLE FOR THE DEMOCRATS IN THE FARM BELT AT THE PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT BOX NEXT YEAR.

OR, A WRONG GUESS ON THE SIDE OF UNDERPRODUCTION COULD BRING FOOD SHORTAGES, HIGHER COST OF LIVING, POSSIBLY RATIONING AND WOES FOR THE PARTY IN THE CITIES AS WELL AS AMONG FARMERS.

OFFICIALS HAD BEEN THINKING IN TERMS OF EVEN LARGER CROP AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION GOALS NEXT YEAR--THAT IS, UNTIL TALK OF A TRUCE IN THE KOREAN WAR BOBBED UP.

THIS TALK WEAKENED PRICES OF MANY FARM PRODUCTS. TRADERS SPECULATED THAT PEACE MIGHT MEAN A REDUCED DEMAND FOR FARM COMMODITIES. THIS SPECULATION WAS BASED UPON THE POSSIBILITY THAT GOVERNMENT SPENDING FOR MILITARY PREPAREDNESS MIGHT BE CUT, WHICH IN TURN COULD MEAN LESS EMPLOYMENT AND LESS CONSUMER SPENDING POWER.

INFLUENCING BRANNAN IN DRAWING THE PATTERN OF HIS 1952 FARM PROGRAM WILL BE THE POLICY OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION THAT THE NATION GO RIGHT AHEAD WITH ITS FULL MILITARY PROGRAM.

SUCH MILITARY SPENDING WOULD NEED TO BE MATCHED BY FULL PRODUCTION ON THE FARMS, BECAUSE CONSUMERS WOULD HAVE THE MONEY TO BUY ABOUT ALL THE FOOD FARMERS COULD PRODUCE.

THERE WOULD BE NEED FOR ANOTHER BILLION-BUSHEL WHEAT CROP, ANOTHER 16,000,000-BALE COTTON CROP, AND MUCH LARGER CROPS OF LIVESTOCK FEED GRAINS--SUCH AS CORN, OATS, BARLEY AND GRAIN SORGHUMS--THAN WERE GROWN LAST YEAR AND MAY BE GROWN THIS YEAR.

AT THE PRESENT LEVEL OF CONSUMER DEMAND FOR MEAT AND OTHER LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, THE NATION IS USING MORE LIVESTOCK FEED THAN IS BEING PRODUCED. THE DEFICIT IS DRAWN FROM RESERVES FROM PAST CROPS--RESERVES WHICH A YEAR AGO WERE BEING TAGGED AS "TROUBLESOME SURPLUSES."

JUL 7 1951

A145WX

THIS YEAR'S FARM GOALS ARE DESIGNED TO CORRECT THIS SITUATION. OFFICIALS WANT FEED GRAIN PRODUCTION THIS YEAR TO MATCH, AT LEAST, LIVESTOCK NEEDS FOR THE YEAR AHEAD SO THAT REMAINING RESERVES MIGHT BE KEPT FOR A FUTURE EMERGENCY, SUCH AS DROUGHT OR UNFORSEEN WAR AND EXPORT DEMANDS.

THIS YEARS' COTTON GOAL CALLS FOR A 60 PERCENT INCREASE OVER LAST YEAR. THAT'S A TREMENDOUS SPURT. BUT WITHOUT IT, CRITICAL SHORTAGES COULD DEVELOP.

LIKEWISE, UNDER A FULL PREPAREDNESS SPENDING PROGRAM THERE IS NEED FOR MORE MILK AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, MORE POULTRY, MORE FOOD FATS AND OILS, MORE VEGETABLES AND MORE SUGAR.

BUT WHAT IF CONGRESS SHOULD TRIM MILITARY SPENDING? WOULD THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT CHANGE FARM PRODUCTION GOALS ACCORDINGLY? ONLY TIME CAN SUPPLY THE ANSWER. BUT THE OPINION PREVAILS AT THE DEPARTMENT NOW THAT FARM PRODUCTION--PARTICULARLY OF STORABLE CROPS--SHOULD CONTINUE AT RECORD LEVELS FOR ANOTHER YEAR AT LEAST.

MOST DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS FEEL THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT CALL FOR A SLOWDOWN IN FARM OUTPUT UNTIL THE NATION HAS REBUILT RESERVES OF STORABLE COMMODITIES--SUCH AS WHEAT, CORN, OATS, BARLEY, DRY BEANS AND COTTON.

MOREOVER, THE OFFICIAL CONCEPTION OF THE PROPER SIZE OF SUCH RESERVES IS CONSIDERABLY LARGER THAN IT WAS A YEAR AGO BEFORE THE FIGHTING STARTED IN KOREA. OFFICIALS TALK IN TERMS OF A RESERVE OF AT LEAST 500,000,000 BUSHELS OF WHEAT, OR HALF A YEAR'S CROP. NOT MANY YEARS AGO THE PROSPECT OF SUCH A RESERVE WOULD HAVE FRIGHTENED FARMERS, THE GRAIN TRADE AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES CHARGED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF KEEPING FARM PRICES FROM DROPPING TOO LOW.

OFFICIALS HAVE EYES SET ON A CORN RESERVE OF AT LEAST 1,000,000,000 BUSHELS--LIKEWISE A FIGURE WHICH WOULD HAVE BEEN DISTURBING NOT MANY YEARS AGO.

FURTHERMORE, THEY WOULD LIKE TO KEEP A BACKLOG OF AT LEAST 5,000,000 BALES OF COTTON AT ALL TIMES. IT IS DOWN TO 2,000,000 NOW.

BUILDING AND MAINTAINING SUCH RESERVES WOULD, OF COURSE, INVOLVE ACCUMULATION OF LARGE STOCKS IN THE HANDS OF THE GOVERNMENT UNDER PRICE SUPPORT PROGRAMS.

THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT HAS THE MONEY WITH WHICH TO FINANCE SUCH BIG RESERVES. ITS BANKING AGENCY, THE COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION, HAS MORE THAN $4,000,000,000 WITH WHICH TO BUY FARM PRODUCTS GROWN IN EXCESS OF MARKET DEMANDS.

A146WX

BUT OF COURSE ANY PLAN TO BUILD SUCH LARGE STOCKPILES WOULD RUN INTO CRITICISM. IT WOULD MEAN CONSIDERABLY LOWER FARM PRICES. PRICES ALWAYS DROP WHEN PRODUCTION IS GREATER THAN YEAR-TO-YEAR MARKET NEEDS.

NATURALLY MANY FARMERS WOULD BE DISPLEASED WITH LOWER RETURNS. MANY MIGHT PREFER GOVERNMENT PRODUCTION CONTROLS DESIGNED TO HOLD PRICES AT HIGHER LEVELS THAN OTHERWISE WOULD PREVAIL.

IF THE FUTURE CAN BE JUDGED BY THE PAST, GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS FOR FARM "SURPLUSES" ALSO COULD BE EXPECTED TO RUN INTO CRITICISM BY TAXPAYERS AND THE PUBLIC IN GENERAL.

BRANNAN'S DECISION ON STORABLE PRODUCTS WOULD BE MUCH EASIER THAN THAT ON PERISHABLE FOODSTUFFS SUCH AS DAIRY PRODUCTS, EGGS, FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, AND MEATS.

A CONSIDERABLE CUTBACK IN MILITARY SPENDING COULD REDUCE CONSUMER DEMAND FOR THE PERISHABLE ITEMS. THE PRICES COULD BE EXPECTED TO DROP TO MUCH LOWER LEVELS THAN PRICES OF STORABLE ITEMS. THE GOVERNMENT HAS NO STOCKPILING OR PRICE-SUPPORT PROGRAMS FOR PERISHABLES, EXCEPT DAIRY PRODUCTS.

BRANNAN WOULD BE UNDER GREAT PRESSURE FROM PRODUCERS AND FARM-STATE LAWMAKERS TO PROVIDE SUPPORT FOR THESE ITEMS. HE HAS THE AUTHORITY, BUT HE DOES NOT LIKE THE METHOD AVAILABLE TO HIM. THAT CONSISTS OF GOVERNMENT PURCHASE AND REMOVAL OF A PART OF THE SUPPLY FROM THE MARKET.

THE SECRETARY OBJECTS THIS BECAUSE IT OFTEN RESULTS, HE SAYS, IN SPOILAGE AND WASTAGE OF PERISHABLE ITEMS WHICH CANNOT BE KEPT FOR A FUTURE PERIOD OF NEED. HE WOULD PREFER TO LET THE PERISHABLES MOVE TO MARKET AT WHATEVER PRICES THEY WILL BRING AND PAY FARMERS SUBSIDIES TO KEEP THEM OUT OF A DEPRESSION.

YET, BRANNAN MIGHT BE FORCED BY ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PRESSURES TO USE THE METHOD HE DISLIKES.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 8)

LT143PED

JUL 7 1951

B8WX (Q IN) (CONSTN CONTROLS)

(250)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 7)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION CALLED TODAY FOR A FOREIGN AID POLICY WHICH WOULD REQUIRE RECIPIENT COUNTRIES TO SUPPLY MORE MANPOWER AND NATURAL RESOURCES.

LESS DEPENDANCY SHOULD BE PLACED ON U.S. DOLLARS, THE FARM ORGANIZATION SAID.

IN A STATEMENT, THE BUREAU SAID COUNTRIES PARTICIPATING IN MUTUAL DEFENSE, ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO HELP ONE ANOTHER AND THE U.S. THROUGH EXCHANGE OF THEIR RESOURCES.

SUCH A POLICY IS NEEDED, THE BUREAU SAID, TO DEFEAT INFLATION

IN THIS COUNTRY AND TO BUILD UP ECONOMIC AND PRODUCTIVE STRENGTH OF THEKFWV
IN THIS COUNTRY AND TO BUILD UP ECONOMIC AND PRODUCTIVE STRENGTH OF THE FREE NATIONS.

"SINCE 1945, THE U.S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS HAVE APPROACHED THE WHOLE PROBLEM ON THE BASIS OF THE NUMBER OF U.S. DOLLARS NECESSARY FOR RECOVERY OF THE COUNTRIES BEING ASSISTED.

"WE WISH TO EMPHASIZE THAT ECA, WHICH THE FARM BUREAU HAS CONSISTANTLY SUPPORTED, HAS DONE WELL WITH A PROGRAM OF RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT OF A SEVERELY WAR-TORN AREA.

"HOWEVER, THE JOB HAS BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY COMPLETED AND, UNDER EXISTING CIRCUMSTANCES, WE SHOULD TAKE A NEW LOOK AT OUR FOREIGN AID POLICIES AND METHODS TO THE END THAT MAXIMUM RESULTS MAY BE ATTAINED WITH THE MINIMUM OF U.S. DOLLARS."

THE BUREAU SAID THAT IF SUCH A REVISION IS NOT MADE, IT WILL JOIN WITH THE "FORCES IN CONGRESS FAVORING SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION IN FUNDS FOR FOREIGN AID AS IT PRESENTLY CONDUCTED."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 7)
DC443PED

B14WX (Q 8,)
ZZZ (430) ALEXANDER
WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-ASSISTANT ARMY SECRETARY ARCHIBALD ALEXANDER CAME BACK TODAY FROM A KOREAN WAR FRONT VISIT--AND A PLANE CRASH--AND HEADED FOR A HOSPITAL TO GET A CHECKUP ON HIS INJURIES.

ALEXANDER WAS GRINNING AND SEEMED LITTLE INJURED AS HE CAME DOWN THE RAMP FROM THE BIG TRANSPORT WHICH TOOK HIM TO KOREA, BUT AN INJURY IN THE CRASH OF A SMALL PLANE IN KOREA FORCED HIM TO HOP ALONG ON ONE FOOT.

HIS AIDES SAID HE HAD A BROKEN BONE IN HIS RIGHT FOOT AND "WAS A LITTLE BANGED UP." HIS DOCTORS THOUGHT HE SHOULD ENTER WALTER REED GENERAL HOSPITAL FOR A DAY OF CHECKING OVER, SO HE LEFT FOR THE HOSPITAL DIRECTLY FROM THE AIRPORT.

HE JOKED WITH MRS. ALEXANDER AND FRIENDS AND ARMY OFFICIALS WHO MET HIM.

HIS AIDES, WHO ASKED THAT REPORTERS LET HIM LEAVE THE AIRPORT IMMEDIATELY WITHOUT INTERVIEWING HIM, SAID THIS WAS WHAT HAPPENED:

ALEXANDER WANTED TO SEE THE BATTLE FRONT. THREE SMALL L-19 LIAISON PLANES WERE PROVIDED, ONE TO CARRY ALEXANDER, ONE GEN. JAMES VAN FLEET, 8TH ARMY COMMANDER, AND ONE LT. GEN. E.M. ALMOND, 10TH CORPS COMMANDER. TWO MEN--A PASSENGER AND A PILOT--WERE IN EACH PLANE.

THEY HAD MADE A FLIGHT ALONG THE FRONT AND LOOKED OVER A DIVISION OF REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA TROOPS IN POSITION BELOW THEM. THEN THEY HEADED BACK FOR BASE THROUGH A NARROW PASS, VAN FLEET'S PLANE FIRST, ALEXANDER'S SECOND AND ALMOND'S THIRD.

CLOUDS SUDDENLY OBSCURED THE PASS AS THE PLANES ENTERED IT. ALEXANDER'S PLANE STRUCK THE PEAK OF A MOUNTAIN, GLANCED OFF AND CRASHED INTO THE SIDE OF ANOTHER RIDGE.

THE PLANE'S WING HIT A TREE, RIPPING IT OFF AND SWINGING THE FUSELAGE AROUND IN WRECKAGE. GASOLINE FUMES FILLED THE AIR. FORTUNATELY, THE CRASH OCCURRED WITHIN A FEW YARDS OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS, WHO HURRIED OUT OF THEIR FOXHOLES AND PULLED ALEXANDER AND MAJOR WALTER BORDEN, HIS PILOT, FROM THE WRECK.

JUL 7 1951

B15WX
NONE OF THE KOREAN SOLDIERS COULD SPEAK ENGLISH, BUT THE TWO MEN FINALLY MADE THEM UNDERSTAND THEY WANTED A PHONE CALL PUT THROUGH TO VAN FLEET. MEANWHILE, VAN FLEET AND ALMOND HAD ARRIVED AT THE BASE, AND DISCOVERED ALEXANDER MISSING. WHEN T TO

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THEY WERE TAKEN BY THE 'COPTER TO A FIELD WHERE A LIAISON PLANE WAITED. WITH THIS PLANE, ALEXANDER WAS FLOWN TO SEOUL FOR FIRST AID TREATMENT, THEN ON TO TOKYO THE FOLLOWING DAY. HE LEFT TOKYO AFTER AN OVERNIGHT STAY FOR THE UNITED STATES.

ALEXANDER, WEARING ARMY SUNTANS, WITH COLLAR OPEN, HAD ONE SLIPPER ON AND HIS INJURED FOOT BARE AS HE HOPPED DOWN THE RAMP AND INTO A CAR WHICH WAS DRIVEN UP TO THE SIDE OF THE AIRPLANE WHICH BROUGHT HIM TO WASHINGTON. ONE OF THE FIRST TO GREAT HIM WAS SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS), AN OLD FRIEND. AT THE AIRPORT ALSO WERE PENTAGON OFFICIALS, INCLUDING GEN. WADE HAISLIP, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMY.

JA543PED

A129WX
(100)
WASHINGTON, JULY 6-(AP)-"KEEP THE TOOLS COMING" IS THE WORD GEN. MATTHEW RIDGWAY HAS SENT FROM KOREA TO AMERICAN LABOR ENGAGED IN DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

RIDGWAY CABLED CIO PRESIDENT PHILIP MURRAY IN RESPONSE TO A MESSAGE LAST MONTH FROM A CIO ANTI-INFLATION CONFERENCE. THE CIO GROUP HAD PLEDGED TO FIGHT INFLATION AND TO PUSH THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM "TO STRENGTHEN THE FREE WORLD."

"WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT OF ALL KINDS BEING BUILT BY AMERICAN LABOR ARE EVERY DAY PROVING THEIR SUPERLATIVE QUALITY UNDER THE TOUGHEST OF COMBAT CONDITIONS." GEN.RIDGWAY MESSAGED. "KEEP THE TOOLS COMING."

RIDGWAY'S REPLY WAS PUBLISHED TODAY IN THE CIO NEWS, WEEKLY PUBLICATION OF THE LABOR ORGANIZATION.

JA1240PED JUL 7 1951

A164WX
FIRST LEAD ENLISTMENTS (A86WX)
WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY DELEGATED TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL AUTHORITY TO CALL UP UNITS AND MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES RESERVE AND RETIRED PERSONNEL OF THE REGULAR FORCES.

THE EXECUTIVE ORDER ALSO GAVE SIMILAR AUTHORITY OVER COAST GUARD RESERVE COMPONENTS TO SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER.

THEY COULD BE CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY FOR A PERIOD OF NOT MORE THAN TWO YEARS.

THE ORDER EXTENDS FOR ONE YEAR AUTHORITY WHICH NOW EXISTS, BUT WHICH WOULD HAVE EXPIRED TOMORROW. THE EXTENSION WAS AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS WHEN IT PASSED THE UMT-SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT.

UNDER THE SAME AUTHORITY, THE PRESIDENT YESTERDAY EXTENDED FOR AN ADDITIONAL 12 MONTHS ARMED FORCES ENLISTMENTS EXPIRING BETWEEN TOMORROW AND JULY 1, 1952.

STAFF EXPERTS OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID THE EXTENSION WOULD APPLY TO ALL ENLISTMENTS, INCLUDING NATIONAL GUARDSMEN, STUDENTS WHO VOLUNTEERED SO THEY COULD PICK THEIR BRANCH OF SERVICE, AND RESERVES WHO VOLUNTEERED.

IT WOULD NOT APPLY TO DRAFTEES, WHOSE ACTIVE DUTY TERM IS FIXED BY LAW AT 24 MONTHS, UNLESS THEY WERE RECALLED TO DUTY AS RESERVES.

ONLY ONE SUCH 12-MONTH EXTENSION IS ALLOWED BY LAW. THE DEFENSE

DEPARTMENT ESTIMATED BETWEEN 300,000 AND 400,000 MEN WOULD BE AFFECTED.
(NO PICKUP)
SU141PED

A108WX
WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-ENOUGH DOCTORS, DENTISTS AND VETERINARIANS HAVE VOLUNTEERED FOR MILITARY SERVICE TO MAKE DRAFT CALLS UNNECESSARY SO FAR, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY.
SINCE OCT. 16,1950, TO JUNE 30, THIS YEAR, A TOTAL OF 4,960 DOCTORS EITHER HAVE VOLUNTEERED FOR ACTIVE DUTY OR HAVE ACCEPTED COMMISSIONS AND INDICATED THEIR WILLINGNESS TO BE CALLED UP.
SIMILARLY 2,797 DENTISTS HAVE VOLUNTEERED AND 236 VETERINARIANS, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORTED TONIGHT.
THE DEPARTMENT HAD CALLED LAST APRIL FOR THE DRAFT OF 1,202 DOCTORS DURING JULY, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER.
OFFICIALS SAID THIS CALL HAS NEVER BEEN PUSHED THROUGH BECAUSE THERE HAVE BEEN SUFFICIENT VOLUNTEERS.
HY1020PED

JUL 7 1951

A7WX
(200)
WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-THE ARMY MAY ADD SIX MORE DIVISIONS, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.
DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE CONSIDERING CALLING TWO OR THREE MORE NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS INTO FEDERAL SERVICE LATE THIS FALL OR EARLY NEXT YEAR. HOWEVER, THEY HAVE NOT DECIDED ON THIS FINALLY NOR HAVE THEY TENTATIVELY TAGGED ANY OF THE 21 GROUND DIVISIONS OF THE GUARD STILL REMAINING UNDER STATE CONTROL FOR A CALL-UP.
THE ADDED GUARD DIVISIONS APPARENTLY WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO THE POSSIBLE CREATION OF ABOUT THREE NEW REGULAR ARMY COMBAT DIVISIONS, A PROPOSAL ALSO UNDER STUDY.
WITH SIX MORE UNITS, ARMY STRENGTH WOULD BE INCREASED TO A TOTAL OF 24 COMBAT DIVISIONS. THESE DO NOT INCLUDE APPROXIMATELY TEN TRAINING DIVISIONS.
SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR, THE ARMY HAS FEDERALIZED SIX NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS, TWO REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAMS AND AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF SMALLER UNITS.
TWO OF THESE GUARD DIVISIONS ARE ON GARRISON DUTY IN JAPAN AND IT IS EXPECTED AT LEAST ONE OTHER WILL BE SENT TO EUROPE LATER THIS YEAR AS PART OF THE BUILD-UP OF AMERICAN GROUND FORCES THERE UNDER THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.
VH431PED

A39WX
TRUMAN-VETERANS
WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN DROPPED IN UNANNOUNCED TODAY ON THE REUNION OF THE 25TH REGULAR ARMY INFANTRY DIVISION ASSOCIATION.
INA BRIEF INFORMAL TALK HE DESCRIBED THE OUTFIT AS A "GREAT FIGHTING ORGANIZATION."
HE SAID ITS RECORD IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR II AND THE LAST YEAR IN KOREA "IS BEYOND COMPARE."
THE PRESIDENT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WHO COMMANDED THE 25TH IN THE LAST WAR. SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY JOHN W. SNYDER ALSO WENT ALONG.
MR.TRUMAN TOLD THE VETERANS THAT COLLINS HAD ASKED HIM TO MAKE THE SURPRISE VISIT TO CONGRATULATE THE 25TH "ON YOUR CAREER, ON YOUR PATRIOTISM, AND ON THE GOOD THAT YOU HAVE DONE THIS GREAT UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."
JUST BEFORE THE PRESIDENT'S ARRIVAL, THE ASSOCIATION VOTED TO ADMIT KOREAN VETERANS TO MEMBERSHIP. THREE ATTENDED THE REUNION. UNTIL NOW ONLY VETERANS OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR HAVE BEEN ELIGIBLE.
HY622PED

A42WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TONIGHT SATURDAY JUNE 7)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JULY 7-(AP)-A HOUSE PROPOSAL FOR SETTING UP 16,000 MORE HOSPITAL BEDS FOR VETERANS HAS BEEN PROTESTED BY A MEDICAL GROUP AFFILIATED WITH THE CITIZENS COMMITTEE FOR THE HOOVER REPORT.
DR.ROBERT COLLIER PAGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP, SAID IN A LETTER TO VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY AND HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN:
"IN BEHALF OF THE NATIONAL DOCTORS' COMMITTEE FOR IMPROVED FEDERAL MEDICAL SERVICES, I WISH TO PROTEST A PROPOSED CONGRESSIONAL ACTION WHICH WOULD NEEDLESSLY INCREASE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HOSPITAL CONSTRUCTION."
HE ADDED THAT VA "NOW HAS SOME 108,400 BEDS OF WHICH APPROXIMATELY 10,000 ARE EMPTY, MANY BECAUSE THEY CANNOT BE STAFFED WITH MEDICAL PERSONNEL."
PAGE'S LETTER WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE HOOVER COMMITTEE.
THE PROPOSAL FOR ADDITIONAL VA HOSPITAL CONSTRUCTION IS IN AN APPROPRIATIONS BILL THE HOUSE PASSED ON JUNE 20. THE SENATE IS NOW CONSIDERING THE MEASURE.
THE HOOVER COMMITTEE WAS SET UP TO SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION PLANS WORKED OUT BY A PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION UNDER FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TONIGHT SATURDAY JULY 7)
HY630PED

A128WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 7)
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 7-(AP)-SENATOR GREEN (D-RI) SAID TODAY A TOURING GROUP OF SENATORS WILL INVESTIGATE THE MORALE OF U.S. TROOPS IN EUROPE AS WELL AS THE NEED FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID THERE.
GREEN HEADS A GROUP OF FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBERS TAKING OFF FOR AN INSPECTION TRIP ON WHICH THEY WILL VISIT PARIS, LONDON, MADRID, ROME, ATHENS, ANKARA, AND FRANKFORT.
THE SENATORS WILL TALK WITH GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AND HIS STAFF IN PARIS ABOUT PROGRESS BEING MADE IN WELDING THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE FORCE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 7)
SS1120AED

JUL 7 1951

A195
(400)
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS
NEW YORK, JULY 7-(AP)-FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MILLIONAIRE "ANGEL" OF RED ACTIVITIES, STILL FACED A JAIL CELL ON A CONTEMPT OF COURT CHARGE TODAY FOR LACK OF $10,000 BAIL.
THE 46-YEAR-OLD SECRETARY OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND FACED THE PROSPECT OF SPENDING THE WHOLE WEEKEND THERE UNLESS HIS ATTORNEYS COULD RAISE THE MONEY.
THEIR TASK WAS DIFFICULT BECAUSE BANKS AND SAFE DEPOSIT VAULTS WERE CLOSED UNTIL MONDAY.
A COURT ORDER BARRED THEM FROM GETTING THE BOND FROM THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS WHICH IS LISTED AS SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.
LAST NIGHT WAS THE FIRST THE 46-YEAR-OLD GREAT GREAT GRANDSON OF FINANCIER CORNELIUS VANDERBILT EVER SPENT IN CUSTODY.
MRS. MARY KAUFMAN, A COUNSEL FOR THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, VISITED HIM THIS MORNING AND HIS WIFE VISITED HIM BRIEFLY DURING THE AFTERNOON.

30.24- 24727

MRS. FIELD LATER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT BAIL HAD NOT BEEN FURNISHED IMMEDIATELY "BECAUSE NO BANKS ARE OPEN ON SATURDAY AND WE GOT THE NEWS TOO LATE YESTERDAY.

"WE ARE HOPING TO GET HIM OUT ON MONDAY MORNING." SHE ADDED.

HE WAS SENTENCED TO 90 DAYS YESTERDAY BY FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J. RYAN FOR REFUSING TO TELL WHO PROVIDED THE BAIL FUND WITH $80,000 BOND FOR FOUR CONVICTED AMERICAN COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO SUBSEQUENTLY JUMPED BAIL.

SOON AFTER THE BESPECTACLED HARVARD GRADUATE WAS TAKEN IN HANDCUFFS FROM THE COURTROOM TO THE FEDERAL HOUSE OF DETENTION, HIS ATTORNEYS OBTAINED A WRIT AUTHORIZING HIS RELEASE IN $10,000 TEMPORARY BAIL PENDING HIS APPEAL.

THE WRIT WAS ISSUED IN NEW HAVEN, CONN., BY JUDGE THOMAS W. SWAN OF THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS--BUT THE DECISION CAME AFTER BANKS CLOSED FOR THE DAY.

SWAN STIPULATED THAT ANY BAIL OFFERED BE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING H. SAYPOL AND THAT IT NOT BE FURNISHED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.

FIELD SAID IN REFUSING TO IDENTIFY CONTRIBUTORS TO BAIL FOR THE FOUR MISSING COMMUNISTS THAT TO DO SO MIGHT INCRIMINATE HIM AND THAT HE HAD A CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE OF REFUSING.

RYAN HELD THAT THE IDENTITIES WERE NEEDED TO HELP TRACE THE FUGITIVES, OBJECT OF A NATION-WIDE SEARCH WHICH THE FBI HAS ASKED THE PUBLIC TO JOIN.

RYAN HELD THAT ANYONE WITH A LARGE FINANCIAL INTEREST IN THE CASE POSSIBLY WOULD KNOW THE FUGITIVES' WHEREABOUTS.

SWAN, IN ISSUING THE TEMPORARY BAIL ORDER FOR FIELD, RESERVED THE RIGHT TO REVISE IT NEXT WEEK AFTER FURTHER STUDY OF THE RECORD IN RYAN'S BAIL INQUIRY.

THE FOUR FUGITIVE COMMUNISTS ARE HENRY WINSTON, THE PARTY'S EDUCATIONAL SECRETARY; GUS HALL, NATIONAL ORGANIZATION SECRETARY; ROBERT THOMPSON, NEW YORK STATE CHAIRMAN, AND GILBERT GREEN, ILLINOIS CHAIRMAN.

RYAN ORDERED THEIR $80,000 BAIL FORFEITED LAST TUESDAY AFTER THEY FAILED TO SURRENDER WITH SEVEN OTHER CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADERS TO START SERVING PRISON TERMS ON A CHARGE OF CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

FH345PED

B73

KX FOR FRISCO

NEW YORK, JULY 8-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID EDITORIALLY TODAY THAT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY "CAN BE ONE OF THE FOUNDATION STONES ON WHICH THE FREEDOM OF THE ASIAN STATES MUST BE BUILT."

THE TREATY, HOWEVER, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, "MUST NOT BE AN END BUT A BEGINNING." IT ADDED:

"ITS PURPOSE IS NOT MERELY TO WRITE FINIS TO A STATE OF WAR. IT MUST HELP LAY THE FOUNDATION FOR POTENTIAL SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC THROUGH JOINT AND COLLECTIVE ACTION."

NOTING THAT THE U.S. IS WORKING ON MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PACTS WITH AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND AND "THAT THE MUTUALITY OF DEFENSE BETWEEN THE U.S. AND THE PHILIPPINES MAY BE REGARDED AS AUTOMATIC," THE TIMES SAYS:

"THESE THINGS, GOOD AS THEY MAY BE, ARE NOT ENOUGH. X X X

"A PACIFIC SECURITY STRUCTURE SHOULD INCLUDE, FIRST OF ALL, THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, WHICH WAS THE FIRST OBJECT OF ATTACK. IT SHOULD INCLUDE VIET-NAM, UNDER GRAVE THREAT. THAILAND, INDONESIA AND MALAYA ALSO NEED PROTECTION. THE DANGER TO INDIA, BURMA AND PAKISTAN CANNOT BE IGNORED. IF THE JAPANESE TREATY IS TO SERVE ITS PURPOSE IT MUST OPEN THE WAY TO OTHER INSTRUMENTS OF PROTECTION FOR THESE THREATENED PEOPLES."

WHILE IT IS "UNREALISTIC" TO BELIEVE SOVIET RUSSIA OR ANY OF ITS PUPPETS, INCLUDING RED CHINA, WILL BECOME A PARTY TO THIS TREATY, THE TIMES ADDS, "IT IS, HOWEVER, LOGICAL TO SUGGEST THAT NATIONALIST CHINA, ITSELF A VICTIM OF THIS SAME COMMUNIST IMPERIALIST THREAT AND STILL IN ARMS AGAINST IT, SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE LARGE FRAMEWORK OF SECURITY."

K140AED

B5 (Q)

-17

(280)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, JULY 7)

BY HOWARD W.BLAKESLEE
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE EDITOR

(ADVANCE) PITTSBURGH, JULY 7-(AP)-A NEW WINDOW, MADE OF FOLDING GLASS, FOR ATOM BOMBS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE PITTSBURGH PLATE GLASS COMPANY.

IT IS SANDWICH GLASS, LIKE YOUR AUTO WINDSHIELD. THE OUTSIDE IS A SOLID SHEET OF GLASS AND IS EXPECTED TO SHATTER. THE SANDWICH IS A LAYER OF PLASTIC BACKED BY INNER GLASS, THE SAME AS SHATTERPROOF WINDSHIELDS. BUT THE PLASTIC AND THE INNER GLASS ARE SET QUITE DIFFERENTLY.

BOTH THE PLASTIC AND THE INNER GLASS ARE DIVIDED INTO FOUR SECTIONS, SUPERIMPOSED. DRAW A DIAGONAL LINE FROM AN UPPER CORNER OF A WINDOW TO THE OPPOSITE LOWER CORNER. AND ANOTHER SIMILAR LINE BETWEEN THE REMAINING CORNERS. YOU FORM A BIG X. GLASS AND PLASTIC ARE CUT INTO FOUR PIECES, SO THAT WHEN THEY ARE SET IN THE WINDOW THEIR EDGES FORM THIS X.

THE INNER GLASS IS NOT SET IN THE FRAME IN THE ORDINARY WAY. IT IS HINGED TO THE FRAME BY THE SHEET OF PLASTIC WHICH OVERLAPS THE EDGE OF THE GLASS. WHEN THE ATOMIC PUSH SHATTERS THE FRONT GLASS, THE PLASTIC AND INNER GLASS STOP THE FLYING PIECES, AND THEN FOLD INWARD BEFORE THEN CAN BREAK.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAYS THESE WINDOWS HAVE PERFORMED AS CLAIMED AGAINST BLAST EXPLOSIONS STRONGER THAN THE HIROSHIMA BLAST AT ONE MILE. IT SAYS THEY HAVE FOLDED BACK, WITHOUT BREAKING, RIGHT ALONGSIDE ORDINARY WINDOWS WHICH SHATTERED SO BADLY THAT LARGE PIECES WERE BLOWN 80 FEET INWARD.

AFTER THE EXPLOSION YOU PUSH THE FOUR PIECES BACK INTO POSITION ON THEIR PLASTIC HINGES. YOU PUT ADHESIVE TAPE OVER THE SPOT IN THE MIDDLE OF THE X WHERE THE FOUR TRIANGULAR TIPS MEET. OR CHEWING GUM, PUTTY, CLAY OF WHATEVER IS HANDY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAYS THESE WINDOWS ARE NOT EXPECTED TO WORK WITHIN A MILE OF AN ATOM BOMB, THE AREA WHERE THE ENTIRE HOUSE IS LIKELY TO GO FLAT. FAR THE LARGEST PART OF THE WINDOWS WHICH BREAK ARE BEYOND A MILE FROM AN A-BOMB. A FEW WINDOWS SHATTER FOUR TO FIVE MILES AWAY.

THE NAME IS FLEXSEAL BOMB WINDOW.

JM445PED

A38

PMS BJT (450)

(ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 7).

BY REIMAN MORIN

(ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT ON TOUR OF U.S. ARMY CAMPS)

(ADVANCE)...FORT KNOX, KY., JULY 7-(AP)-A COMMON G. I. COMMENT ON

ARMY RATIONS IS THAT "A MAN CAN FIGHT ON THIS CHOW, BUT HE COULDN'T LIVE ON IT."

TOO OFTEN, THAT IS TRUE. IN THE FIELD, A SOLDIER IS FREQUENTLY TOO BUSY TO LINGER LOVINGLY OVER HIS CAN OF C-RATION. HE GULPS DOWN THE MEAT AND BEANS, AND IF HE HAD THE FORETHOUGHT TO SCROUNGE ONE, HE OPENS A CAN OF FRUIT SALAD, WHICH IS THIRST-QUENCHING AS WELL AS SWEET. AND THAT'S IT.

SOMETIMES IT HAS TO BE THAT WAY. BUT IF BRAINS AND HARD WORK CAN CHANGE THE SITUATION, THE DAY MAY BE NEAR AT HAND WHEN A G.I. IN A FOXHOLE WILL BE GETTING BETTER FOOD THAN HE COULD BUY AT HIS FAVORITE HASH HOUSE. THAT'S THE ARMY'S PRESENT OBJECTIVE.

HERE'S AN EXAMPLE:

THE OTHER DAY AT FORT KNOX, A COMPANY OF INFANTRY WAS FAR OUT IN THE FIELD, ON A TRAINING MANEUVER. FOR DINNER, THE MEN ATE BRAISED BEEF, MASHED POTATOES, BUTTERED LIMA BEANS, SLICED TOMATOES, AND CHILLED CANTELOUPE. WITH IT, THEY WERE SERVED BREAD, BUTTER, LEMONADE AND HOT COFFEE.

THE MEAL WAS PREPARED IN THE FIELD UNDER CONDITIONS THAT WOULD SIMULATE COMBAT CONDITIONS. THAT IS, ALL THE INSTALLATIONS HAD TO BE SET UP IN A HURRY, THE FOOD BROUGHT IN, THEN PREPARED, AND FINALLY TRANSPORTED.

SEVEN SOLDIER COOKS, WITH AN INSTRUCTOR, SGT. LESTER R. JOHNSON, OF CHAMPAIGN, ILL., DID THE WORK.

THESE MEN ARE STUDENTS AT THE ARMY FOOD SERVICE SCHOOL. THEY GO THROUGH AN EIGHT WEEKS COURSE. ABOUT 30 A WEEK ARE GRADUATED.

DURING THAT TIME, THEY LEARN MORE ABOUT FOOD THAN THE AVERAGE HOUSEWIFE EVER SUSPECTS. THEY ARE TAUGHT NOT ONLY THE RUDIMENTS OF COOKING A STEAK, BUT THE FACTS OF DIET, NUTRITION, BALANCING AND SOME MORALE FACTORS.

IN THEIR FIRST WEEK, THEY DON'T SO MUCH AS LIGHT A MATCH.

THEIR FIRST LESSONS ARE IN PERSONAL HYGIENE, INSECT CONTROL, MESS SANITATION AND THE CARE AND STORAGE OF RATIONS. THEY ARE ALSO TAUGHT HOW TO HOLD A KNIFE SO THAT THEY CAN SLICE VEGETABLES WITH MACHINEGUN SPEED AND NEVER LOSE A FINGER.

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A39

THEY EVEN LEARN HOW, WHEN, AND WHY TO LIFT THE LID FROM A STEWING PAN. LATER, THEY GET INTO FANCY CAKE BAKING AND ICING. WHY WOULD AN INFANTRY UNIT IN THE FIELD NEED ANYTHING LIKE THAT?

"MORALE," SAID CAPT. DANIEL O. STOUDEMIRE, DIRECTOR OF THE SCHOOL. "NINE TIMES OUT OF TEN WHEN MORALE IS BAD IN A UNIT, YOU CAN TRACE IT DIRECTLY TO THE KIND OF CHOW THEY'RE GETTING."

HE SAID THE IDEAL ARMY COOK IS ALMOST AS CONCERNED WITH THE MORALE VALUES OF FOOD AS THE WAY IT TASTES.

"FOR EXAMPLE, A GOOD MAN WILL BREAK HIS NECK TO SEE THAT HIS MEN GET HOT SOUP IN COLD WEATHER, AND SOMETHING COLD WHEN IT'S HOT. HE HAS TO THINK OF THAT AND PLAN FOR IT, AND MAYBE SCROUNGE. BUT IF HE'S ANY GOOD, HE GETS IT."

THE ARMY DOESN'T GUESS ABOUT CALORIES AND FOOD VALUES. DIET EXPERTS HAVE LAID DOWN THE PRINCIPLES, AND THE TRAINEES LEARN IT, EVEN THOUGH THEY MAY ALWAYS BE FOLLOWING MASTER MENUS. WRITTEN ELSEWHERE.

MEANWHILE, THEY LEARN ALL THE TRICKS OF COOKING IN THE FIELD, UNDER TENTS, OR WITH THE MOST PRIMITIVE EQUIPMENT, IF THAT SHOULD BE NECESSARY.

IN WHAT THE ARMY HOPES WILL BE THE COMMON SITUATION, ROLLING FIELD KITCHENS WILL APPROACH THE LINES, AND FOOD WILL GO FORWARD FROM THERE TO THE MEN IN THERMOS-TYPE CONTAINERS.

WHEN THAT DAY COMES, A MAN WILL BE ABLE TO LIVE ON ARMY CHOW AS WELL AS FIGHT ON IT.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 7.)

M513AED

A133WX (800)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 8) (NOTE DATE)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: THIS IS THE FINAL STORY OF A SERIES ON THE BEEF SITUATION BY AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WHO HAS SPENT THE PAST THREE WEEKS TALKING WITH CATTLEMEN, FARMERS AND OTHERS IN TEXAS AND THE MID-WEST.)

BY DON WHITEHEAD

(ADVANCE) (WX) KANSAS CITY,MO., JULY 7-(AP)-MRS.AMERICA MIGHT AS WELL GEAR HER FOOD BUDGET TO HIGH BEEF PRICES FOR A LONG TIME TO COME.

IN ALL THE CLAMOR ABOUT THE HIGH COST OF BEEF, THERE IS THIS GLOOMY FACT:

STEAKS AREN'T LIKELY TO BECOME MORE PLENTIFUL IN ANY GREAT QUANTITY UNTIL CATTLE PRODUCTION CATCHES UP WITH CONSUMER DEMAND.

WHEN WILL THAT BE?

SOME EXPERTS IN THE BUSINESS SAY THREE . . . FOUR . . . FIVE YEARS OR MORE. THAT DEPENDS ON WEATHER, THE FEED SUPPLY, REACTION TO GOVERNMENT CONTROLS, PROFITS TO BE MADE IN INCREASED PRODUCTION, AND OTHER FACTORS.

MOSTLY, THOUGH, INCREASED PRODUCTION HINGES ON PROFITS.

CATTLE GROWERS, FEEDERS, AND OTHERS IN THE BUSINESS HAVE BEEN DOING ALL RIGHT IN THE PAST FEW YEARS. PROFITS HAVE BEEN GOOD. THE NUMBER OF BEEF CATTLE IS INCREASING. BREEDER HERDS ARE THE LARGEST IN HISTORY. NEXT YEAR'S CROP OF CALVES WILL BE LARGER THAN THIS YEAR.

BUT ALSO THE NATION'S POPULATION IS INCREASING AT THE RATE OF 200,000 FUTURE BEEF-EATERS EACH MONTH. AS WAGES HAVE GONE UP, SO HAS THE EATING OF BEEF INCREASED.

ECONOMISTS CAN PRODUCE FIGURES TO SHOW AN HOUR'S WAGES WILL BUY MORE MEAT NOW THAN EVER BEFORE. OTHER ECONOMISTS CAN PRODUCE FIGURES TO SHOW INCREASES IN BEEF PRICES ARE ALL OUT OF LINE WITH WAGES.

BE THAT AS IT MAY, GOVERNMENT RECORDS SHOW THE WORKING MAN AND HIS FAMILY ARE EATING MORE BEEF. EACH MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD IN THE UNITED STATES--ALL 154,000,000 OF US--ARE EXPECTED TO CONSUME 63 POUNDS OF BEEF EACH THIS YEAR, IN ADDITION TO OTHER KINDS OF MEAT. AND EVERYONE USUALLY PREFERS THE CHOICER CUTS WHEN HE CAN AFFORD THEM.

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A134WX

ONE OLD-TIME CATTLEMAN SAID: "THE BEEF SHORTAGE ISN'T HARD TO EXPLAIN. THERE JUST AREN'T ENOUGH STEAKS TO SUPPLY EVERYBODY WHO IS WILLING TO BUY THEM."

IN A NUTSHELL, THAT'S THE BASIS OF THE SHORTAGE. THE ADMINISTRATION'S EFFORTS TO CONTROL PRICES HAS COMPLICATED THE SITUATION BUT BASICALLY THE PROBLEM IS ONE OF SUPPLY AND DEMAND.

ONE LIVESTOCK EXPERT PUT IT THIS WAY: "THERE ARE TWO WAYS WE CAN GET MORE AND CHEAPER BEEF. ONE IS TO INCREASE CATTLE PRODUCTION AND THAT TAKES TIME. THE OTHER IS TO HAVE A DEPRESSION IN WHICH WAGES FALL AND THE DEMAND FOR BEEF FALLS OFF TO LOWER THE PRICE.

"IF CONSUMER BUYING POWER HOLDS FIRM, THEN DEMAND WILL REMAIN STEADY OR INCREASE. ONLY GREATER PRODUCTION CAN TAKE CARE OF THE PROBLEM. AND ALL THE FIXING BY THE GOVERNMENT CAN'T CHANGE IT."

THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THE BARRIERS WILL BE LOWERED IN A FEW MONTHS TO PERMIT MEXICAN CATTLE TO COME INTO THE UNITED STATES. THESE CATTLE HAVE BEEN BARRED IN RECENT YEARS BECAUSE OF THE HOOF AND MOUTH DISEASE SOUTH OF THE RIO GRANDE.

BUT MEXICO HAS BEEN WORKING TO STAMP OUT THE DISEASE. SOME CATTLEMEN ARE PREDICTING MEXICAN CATTLE WILL BE ENTERING THE UNITED STATES BY THE FIRST OF THE YEAR.

ANY INCREASE IN SUPPLY NATURALLY WOULD EASE THE SITUATION FOR THE HOUSEWIFE. BUT THE BASIC PROBLEM, CATTLEMEN SAY, LIES IN AMERICAN CATTLE PRODUCTION.

THE RANCHERS AND FARMERS IN THE GREAT CATTLE COUNTRY OF THE SOUTHWEST AND MID-WEST HAVE PROTESTED VIOLENTLY AGAINST LOSING ANY OF THEIR

CATTLE PROFITS THROUGH CONTROLLED PRICES.
THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ROLLED BACK LIVE CATTLE PRICES BY 10 PER CENT. BUT CONGRESS HAS GIVEN A STRONG INDICATION IT WILL NOT GO ALONG WITH ANY FUTURE ROLLBACKS IN PRICE TO LOWER THE BUTCHER SHOP PRICES ON BEEF.
THE ADMINISTRATION FAILED IN THIS CASE TO SELL BOTH CONGRESS AND THE FARM COUNTRY ON THE URGENCY OF CONTROLS AS A METHOD TO FIGHT INFLATION. CONGRESS APPEARS READY TO TAKE THE SIDE OF THE FARMERS WHO ARGUE CONTROLS WILL CUT DOWN ON CATTLE PRODUCTION AND THUS MAKE THE BEEF SHORTAGE EVEN MORE ACUTE.

A135WX
THROUGHOUT THE CATTLE COUNTRY, THERE IS RESENTMENT THAT THE ADMINISTRATION SINGLED OUT BEEF AS THE FARM COMMODITY TO BE CONTROLLED. MOST FARMERS WILL ADMIT BEEF PRICES ARE TOO HIGH, BUT THEY INSIST BEEF IS NOT OUT OF LINE WITH INCREASED FARM COSTS.
FARMERS TAKE THE VIEW THAT MOST OF THEIR PRODUCTS ARE SELLING AT TOO LOW A PRICE, AND THAT HIGHER PRICES FOR BEEF MERELY HELP BALANCE OUT THE UNDER-PARITY PRODUCTS.
PARITY IS A THEORETICAL PRICE FOR FARM PRODUCTS WHICH IS SUPPOSED TO BE FAIR TO BOTH FARMERS AND CONSUMERS. IT FLUCTUATES WITH THE COST OF THINGS THE FARMER BUYS.
THE FARMERS STILL REMEMBER VIVIDLY THE LEAN YEARS OF LOW PRICES AND MORTGAGE FORECLOSURES AND THEIR FIGHT TO HOLD ONTO THEIR HOMES AND LAND.
THEY REASON THEY ARE ENTITLED TO THEIR PROFITS IN THESE GOOD YEARS. AND THEY HAVE PROSPERED IN THE PAST TEN YEARS.
BUT IN A THREE-WEEKS TOUR OF THE CATTLE COUNTRY, I FOUND NO WIDESPREAD FEELING AMONG FARMERS THAT THE NATIONAL EMERGENCY OR INFLATION HAS REACHED A DANGER POINT WHICH WOULD JUSTIFY THE ADMINISTRATION FORCING THEM TO SACRIFICE ANY OF THEIR CATTLE PROFITS.
GENERALLY, THERE IS NO GREAT SENSE OF EMERGENCY IN THE MIDDLE WEST.
SOME QUESTION THE ADMINISTRATION PRICE CONTROL PROGRAM AS BEING MORE POLITICAL THAN URGENT--DESIGNED MORE FOR CAPTURING THE VOTES OF THE INDUSTRIAL EAST THAN TO CURB INFLATION.
OTHERS SAY THEY RECOGNIZE A NEED FOR CONTROLS. BUT THERE'S NO DOUBT THIS GROUP IS IN THE MINORITY.
AND WITH THE PEACE TALKS COMING UP IN KOREA, THE ADMINISTRATION IS LIKELY TO HAVE EVEN A MORE DIFFICULT JOB IN CONVINCING PEOPLE THAT THE EMERGENCY HAS NOT SLACKED OFF.
UNDER ALL THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, CATTLE EXPERTS SEE SOME SEASONAL CHANGES IN BEEF PRICES--BUT THEY EXPECT NO SHARP DROP IN PRICE WHICH WILL MAKE THE HOUSEWIFE HAPPIER ABOUT HER BUDGET UNTIL PRODUCTION INCREASES.
AND THEY SAY THIS INCREASE WILL COME ONLY WITH HIGH BEEF PRICES.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 8) (NOTE DATE)

RZ1201AED

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A140DT
~~OSUB INTRO WAR HERO~~ (A58DT) (100)
~~DETROIT, JULY 7-(AP)-~~KOREAN WAR HERO SGT.EINAR INGMAN WAS CONVINCED TODAY THE MOTOR CITY'S HOSPITALITY CAN'T BE BEAT -- ONCE THEY KNOW YOU'RE IN TOWN.
THE MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER CAME HERE FROM WASHINGTON YESTERDAY FOR WHAT HE THOUGHT WAS TO BE A BIG RECEPTION. HE WAS ON HIS WAY BACK TO PERCY JONES ARMY HOSPITAL IN BATTLE CREEK FOR FURTHER TREATMENT OF BATTLE WOUNDS. THE TOMAHAWK, WIS., SOLDIER RECEIVED HIS MEDAL AT A WHITE HOUSE CEREMONY THURSDAY.
THE 21-YEAR-OLD SERGEANT SAID HE HAD RECEIVED AN UNSIGNED TELEGRAM TELLING HIM DETROIT WAS ALL SET TO GREET HIM.
DETROIT OFFICIALS KNEW NOTHING OF A PARTY HERE AND HAD TO DO SOME LAST MINUTE RUSHING.
BUT THEY PUT IT OVER. INGMAN WAS TAKEN ON A WHIRLWIND TOUR OF THE MOTOR CITY. THE DISABLED VETERANS OF AMERICA ESCORTED HIM TO LUNCH AT THE VETERANS MEMORIAL BUILDING AND VARIOUS CITY DIGNITARIES EXTENDED GREETINGS.
FURTHER, HE WAS A GUEST LAST NIGHT AT THE DETROIT TIGERS-CLEVELAND INDIANS BASEBALL GAME AT BRIGGS STADIUM.
INGMAN SAID HE ENJOYED HIS DETROIT SIDETRIP. THE POLICE ESCORT THROUGH BUSY STREETS WAS A HIGHLIGHT, HE SAID.
"I'VE NEVER RAN THROUGH SO MANY RED LIGHTS IN MY LIFE," HE SAID.
JF521AES

B35CX
MI (100)
CHICAGO,JULY 7-(AP)-REAR ADM. FRANCIS P. OLD TODAY TOOK COMMAND OF THE 13-STATE NINTH NAVAL DISTRICT WHILE GUNS AT GREAT LAKES NAVAL TRAINING STATION BOOMED A TRADITIONAL SALUTE.
THE NEW COMMANDER, 54, CAME TO GREAT LAKES FROM THE PHILIPPINES. A NATIVE OF NORFOLK, VA., HE WAS SKIPPER OF THE BATTLESHIP INDIANA DURING WORLD WAR II.
MORE THAN 500 OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE HEADQUARTERS STAFF TURNED OUT TO GREET THE NEW COMMANDER IN A CEREMONY AT THE NAVAL STATION, NORTH OF CHICAGO.
ADM. OLD SUCCEEDS REAR ADM. J. CAREY JONES, TRANSFERRED TO THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS.

P7PCD NM

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A80ST
ST OUT (220)
~~ST.LOUIS,JULY 7-(AP)-~~PROF.MARTIN D.KAMEN OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SAID TODAY ~~HE ASSUMES~~ HE IS THE ATOMIC SCIENTIST MENTIONED ON THE SENATE FLOOR LAST WEEK AS HAVING BEEN PHOTOGRAPHED WITH TWO RUSSIAN CONSULAR MEMBERS IN 1944.
"THIS IS JUST A CASE OF TWO SENATORS FIGHTING AND THEY'VE PUT ME IN THE MIDDLE," KAMEN SAID.
A PICTURE TAKEN IN SAN FRANCISCO WAS MENTIONED BY SEN.HICKENLOOPER (R-IA) DURING A SENATE SPEECH IN WHICH HE DEFENDED LT.GEN.LESLIE R.GROVES, HEAD OF THE WARTIME ATOMIC PROJECT. SEN.MCMAHON (D-CONN) HAD CRITICISED GEN.GROVES.
HICKENLOOPER, WITHOUT MENTIONING NAMES, REFERRED TO A PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING "ONE OF THE MOST PROMINENT PERSONS" IN THE WORLD WAR II ATOMIC PROJECT "WITH A RUSSIAN ESPIONAGE AGENT ON ONE SIDE AND A MEMBER OF THE RUSSIAN CONSULATE ON THE OTHER."
KAMEN SAID THE PHOTOGRAPH DISCLOSED NOTHING THAT WAS NOT ALREADY KNOWN ABOUT HIS DINNER WITH TWO RUSSIAN CONSULAR MEMBERS IN A SAN FRANCISCO RESTAURANT SEVEN YEARS AGO.
"THE ONLY REASON THIS COMES UP AGAIN," SAID KAMEN, "IS BECAUSE HICKENLOOPER AND MCMAHON GOT INTO AN ARGUMENT OVER GROVES. HICKENLOOPER GETS THE DISTORTED NOTION THAT HE CAN HELP GROVES BY RECALLING THIS PHONEY CHARGE AGAINST ME."
IN 1948 KAMEN TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, DENYING HE GAVE ANY CLASSIFIED INFORMATION TO THE RUSSIANS. THE COMMITTEE LATER DECLARED THAT HE DID, BUT THAT HE APPARENTLY DIDN'T DO SO DELIBERATELY.

LF725PCD NM

A148MI
WISCONSIN RAPIDS, WIS., JULY 7-(AP)-WISCONSIN REPUBLICANS TODAY PASSED BY A THUNDERING VOICE VOTE A RSOLUTION PRAISING SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) FOR "HIS OUTSTANDING SERVICE IN FACING THE COMMUNIST ISSUE AND AWAKENING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."
THE RESOLUTION CALLED THE SENATOR "ONE OF OUR MOST COURAGEOUS AMERICAS."
TWO DELEGATES AMONG THE 1,800 ATTENDING THE STATE GOP CONVENTION ATTEMPTED TO SPE

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THE RESOLUTION CALLED THE SENATOR "ONE OF OUR MOST COURAGEOUS AMERICANS."
TWO DELEGATES AMONG THE 1,800 ATTENDING THE STATE GOP CONVENTION ATTEMPTED TO SPEAK AGAINST MCCARTHY BUT WERE SHOUTED DOWN WITH BOOS AND CATCALLS. ABOVE THE DIN THE TWO MANAGED TO SAY THEY THOUGHT THE SENATOR WAS NOT PRACTICING "PUBLIC MORALITY" AND QUESTIONED HIS ETHICS AND METHODS IN HIS CHARGES OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCES IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.
JF1103PCS NM A

A112KX
(140)
LOS ANGELES, JULY 7-(AP)-THREE FIGHTING DESTROYERS--USS SULLIVANS, USS MCNAIR, AND USS MCGOWAN--WERE READY FOR ACTION AGAIN TODAY FOLLOWING RECOMMISSIONING CEREMONIES AT THE LOS ANGELES NAVAL BASE.
THE SULLIVANS WAS NAMED FOR THE FIVE WATERLOO, IA., BROTHERS, JOSEPH, ALBERT, FRANCIS, MADISON, AND GEORGE SULLIVAN, WHO WENT DOWN WITH THE CRUISER JUNEAU OFF GUADALCANAL ON NOV.13, 1942.
THE SHIP SERVED IN THE PACIFIC DURING THE LAST WAR BUT WAS PLACED IN MOTHBALLS WITH THE MCNAIR AND THE MCGOWAN AFTER HOSTILITIES ENDED.
MR.AND MRS.THOMAS F.SULLIVAN, PARENTS OF THE FAMED BROTHERS, HAD BEEN EXPECTED FOR THE RECOMMISSIONING, BUT MRS.SULLIVAN BECAME ILL AND COULD NOT TRAVEL. SHE WAS REPRESENTED BY A DISTANT RELATIVE, MRS. GLADYS DEWEY OF MAYWOOD, CALIF.
COMDR.R.M.KING IS THE NEW SKIPPER OF THE SULLIVANS. COMDR.IRVING J.DAVENPORT WILL CAPTAIN THE MCNAIR AND COMDR.JAMES A.EASTWOOD WILL CAPTAIN THE MCGOWAN.
XB927PCS

N
B6KX (SG) (MISSING MAJOR)
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., JULY 7-(AP)-INFORMATION THAT U.S. MARINE CORPS MAJOR JOHN N. MC LAUGHLIN IS ALIVE IN NORTH KOREA PRISON CAMP WAS REPORTED BY THE PACIFIC FLEET AMPHIBIOUS FORECE HEADQUARTERS HERE TODAY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT THE INFORMATION FROM A RELIABLE SOURCE HAD BEEN RECEIVED BY MC LAUGHLIN'S WIFE, NOW LIVING WITH HER PARENTS AT (500 CLEMENT AVE.) CHARLOTTE, N.C.
MC LAUGHLIN WAS A STAFF OFFICER WITH THE TENTH CORPS IN KOREA. HE WAS REPORTED MISSING IN ACTION LAST NOVEMBER DURING THE FIGHTING FROM THE CHOSIN RESERVOIR TO HAMHUNG.
FR108ACS NM ASKT

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD WAR
AP7FX
95
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD WAR OPERATIONAL
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 8-(AP)-AMERICAN F-86 SABRE JETS DESTROYED THREE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JETS TODAY IN A SWIRLING DOGFIGHT OVER NORTHWEST KOREA THAT COINCIDED WITH PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG.
THERE WERE NO DETAILS OF THE ACTION IMMEDIATELY. ALLIED FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS WERE REPORTED FANNING OVER NORTH KOREA EARLIER IN HEAVY ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST AIRFIELDS AND DEFENSE POSITIONS.
ONE FLIGHT OF 32 PROPELLOR-DRIVEN MUSTANG FIGHTER-BOMBERS WAS ATTACKED 40 MILES NORTHEAST OF PYONGYANG, KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL, BY 15 OR MORE MIG-15S. THE RED FIGHTERS WERE DRIVEN OFF BY U.S. F-86 SABREJETS.
WHETHER THE THREE SWEPT-WING RUSSIAN-MADE JETS WERE DESTROYED IN THAT ACTION WAS NOT CLEAR IMMEDIATELY. EARLIER REPORTS SAID SEVERAL OF THE RED JETS WERE BELIEVED DAMAGED.
ON THE BATTLEFRONT X X X 2ND GRAF 3RD NL WAR OPERATIONAL.
LW1247APD

1/1

AP11FX
95
FOURTH LEAD KOREAN ROUNDUP
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
SEOUL, KOREA, JULY 8-(AP)-THREE ALLIED ENVOYS, TIGHT-LIPPED AND GRIM-FACED, THIS AFTERNOON RETURNED FROM A PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE DISCUSSION WITH RED OFFICERS IN KAESONG.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPORT OF THE OUTCOME OF THE CONFERENCE.
THE TWO HELICOPTERS WHICH CARRIED THE U.N. DELEGATION ON ITS HISTORIC MISSION, LANDED AT AN ADVANCED "PEACE CAMP" AT 4:36 P.M. (1:36 A.M. EST), JUST SEVEN HOURS AND 47 MINUTES AFTER THEIR TAKEOFF THIS MORNING.
THE PRELIMINARY TALKS WERE DESIGNED TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR HIGH-LEVEL DISCUSSIONS OF A POSSIBLE KOREAN ARMISTICE. ~~PROBABLY STARTING TUESDAY.~~ THE MAIN CONFERENCE WILL PROBABLY BEGIN TUESDAY.
THE SITE X X X FOURTH GRAF (A78FX)
LW106APD NM

1/1

END
JULY 7, 1951

START - JULY 8, 1951

30.24- 24731

AGFA

V--95--

SECOND LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (250)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

SEOUL, KOREA, MONDAY, JULY 9-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TOOK OFF FROM TOKYO TODAY FOR SEOUL TO BE CLOSE BY FOR CONSULTATIONS WHEN HIS FIVE-MAN NEGOTIATING TEAM MEETS WITH THE REDS AT KAESONG TOMORROW TO DISCUSS A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE.

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER LEFT TOKYO BY PLANE IN COMPANY OF THE CHIEF NEGOTIATOR, VICE ADM. C.TURNEY JOY, WHO PLANNED TO CONFER EACH DAY WITH RIDGWAY AFTER THE KAESONG SESSIONS.

THIS WAS THE FIRST DISCLOSURE THAT GENERAL RIDGWAY PLANNED TO MAKE HIMSELF MORE AVAILABLE FOR THE CONFERENCES AIMED AT TRYING TO END THE YEAR-OLD WAR.

JUL 8 1951

A3FX

COOL AND AT TIMES ARGUMENTATIVE LIAISON OFFICERS OF THE REDS AND ALLIES MET SUNDAY IN KAESONG, A CITY THE ALLIES HAD CALLED A NO-MAN'S LAND BUT WHICH HAD ARMED RED SOLDIERS IN ITS STREETS.

THE OFFICERS AGREED TO OPEN HIGH-LEVEL ARMISTICE TALKS AT KAESONG TOMORROW.

CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE SUNDAY MEETING RESULTED IN A BITTER PROTEST AT SEOUL TODAY BY THE ALLIED CORPS OF CORRESPONDENTS. THEY ARGUED THAT BARRING THEM FROM SUNDAY'S MEETING WHILE RED NEWS REPRESENTATIVES WERE PRESENT GAVE THE COMMUNISTS A PROPAGANDA VICTORY. THE ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS ALSO CHARGED THE MILITARY HAD MISLED THEM ON KAESONG'S STATUS.

THE UPSHOT WAS A PLAN, YET TO BE APPROVED, FOR ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS TO BE PRESENT AT KAESONG TUESDAY.

THE CHIEF ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER SAID THE MISSION SUNDAY WAS A "100 PER CENT SUCCESS" IN ARRANGING FOR THE HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCES.

BUT ONE ALLIED REPRESENTATIVE SAID SEVERAL DISAGREEMENTS HAD TO BE IRONED OUT AT THIS FIRST MEETING AND INDICATED THERE WERE TIMES WHEN HE THOUGHT THE TALKS WOULD FALL THROUGH.

THE CONFEREES, MEETING IN A HOUSE ON KAESONG'S NORTH SIDE, DID NOT SHAKE HANDS. NOR DID THEY SALUTE. THE ALLIES DECLINED RED OFFERS OF VODKA AND BEER.

THE ALLIED DELEGATION FLEW TO KAESONG, THREE MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 IN WESTERN KOREA, IN TWO HELICOPTERS, LANDING AT A RED-MARKED AREA WHICH WAS UNDER ARMED COMMUNIST GUARD.

"I WAS STARTLED TO SEE THAT THEY HAD GUNS," ONE CO-PILOT SAID.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HAD DESIGNATED KAESONG A NO-MAN'S LAND BUT COL.ANDREW J.KINNEY OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, SAID IT WAS IN ENEMY HANDS.

COLONELY KINNEY, HEADING THE LIAISON GROUP, ADDED, HOWEVER, HE DID NOT "SEE LARGE CONCENTRATIONS OF THEM NOR WERE THEY EVIDENT TO US IN LARGE GROUPS."

OUT ACROSS THE BATTLE FRONT SUNDAY, ALLIED FORCES GROUND OUT LIMITED GAINS IN THE CENTRAL AND EAST-CENTRAL SECTORS BUT RED COUNTERATTACKS WIPED OUT SOME ADVANCES. OVERHEAD, ALLIED JETS WON A NEW SKY FIGHT, 100 MILES NORTH OF THE KAESONG MEETING.

TUESDAY'S ARMISTICE TALKS--OF A DURATION NOT YET DETERMINED--WILL OPEN IN THE SAME ONCE-RICH KOREAN HOME WHERE LIAISON GROUPS MET SUNDAY.

GENERAL PAIK ARRIVED EARLY TODAY (MONDAY) AT THE ALLIED ADVANCE CAMP AT MUNSAN, 12 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG. HE WAS THE FIRST OF THE FIVE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS TO ARRIVE.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN KOREAN WATERS, WILL HEAD THE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS TUESDAY. OTHER U.N. MEMBERS WILL BE MAJ. GEN. L.C. CRAIGIE, U.S. AIR FORCE; MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF; REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, U.S. NAVY. AND MAJ. GEN. PAIK SUN YUP. REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY.

KINNEY SAID HE ALSO EXPECTS TO CONTINUE WORKING ON THE NEGOTIATIONS.

COMMUNIST ENVOYS WILL BE GEN. HSIEH FANG AND GEN. TUNG HUA OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES, AND GEN. NAM IL AND MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO OF THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST ARMY.

TRAVEL PLANS FOR THE ENVOYS HAVE NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED. NOR HAS ANY TIME BEEN ANNOUNCED FOR THE MEETING TO BEGIN.

THE CONFERENCE WILL GIVE KAESONG, ONE-TIME CAPITAL OF KOREA, A SHEEN OF FAME IT HAS NOT KNOWN FOR SIX CENTURIES.

THE CITY IS A LITTLE LESS THAN THREE MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL ON THE WESTERN FRONT. IT WAS THE FIRST LARGE SOUTH KOREAN CITY CAPTURED BY THE REDS WHEN THEY INVADED SOUTH KOREA AT DAWN JUNE 25. 1950.

WHETHER ALLIED NEWSMEN GO TO KAESONG DEPENDS ON HEADQUARTERS APPROVAL OF A PLAN RECOMMENDED BY ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICIALS. THE PLAN SUGGESTED THAT 16 NEWSMEN, STILL AND NEWSREEL CAMERAMEN BE PERMITTED. THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE RED PRESS WOULD BE REPRESENTED.

LT. ERNEST MCQUARRIE OF (1349 EMERALD DRIVE) LOS ANGELES, HELICOPTER PILOT WHO FLEW THE U.N. LIAISON GROUP TO KAESONG SUNDAY, SAID HE SAW TWO CHINESE CAMERAMEN AND ONE NEWSREEL PHOTOGRAPHER AT THE FIELD WHERE HE LANDED.

JUL 8 1951

A13FX

KINNEY REFUSED TO GO INTO DETAIL REGARDING THE SUNDAY TALKS, BUT SAID THE TONE OF THE PARLEY WAS ONE OF MILITARY COURTESY.

"THAT'S A COLD WAY OF NOT BEING EXACTLY HOSTILE," HE EXPLAINED TO A PRESS CONFERENCE.

"THERE WAS PLENTY OF DISAGREEMENT AT TIMES. THERE WERE MANY POINTS THAT WERE NOT UNDERSTOOD. A MEETING OF THE MINDS HAD TO BE REACHED, AND WAS REACHED," HE SAID. HE REFUSED TO BE MORE SPECIFIC.

KINNEY SAID THE MEETING WAS SLOW TO GET UNDERWAY.

HE FINALLY BROKE THE ICE BY SAYING, "LET'S SIT DOWN TO BUSINESS."

THE MEETING LASTED FROM 9:47 A.M., UNTIL NOON, AND FROM 2 P.M., UNTIL 3:30 P.M.

HE IDENTIFIED THE TOP RED NEGOTIATOR AS A COLONEL CHANG OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY. CHANG DID MOST OF THE RED TALKING. A LIEUTENANT COLONEL CHAI, WHO REPRESENTED THE CHINESE, HAD A SMALL VOICE IN THE PROCEEDINGS. A LIEUTENANT COLONEL KIM OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY KEPT ENTIRELY SILENT.

KINNEY'S FELLOW MEMBERS WERE COL. J.G. MURRAY, U.S. MARINE CORPS, AND COL. SOO YOUNG LEE, OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY.

THE HOME WHERE THE MEETING WAS HELD WAS DECORATED SIMPLY, KINNEY SAID. THERE WERE NO COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA PLACARDS IN SIGHT, AND NONE OF THE USUAL PICTURES OF STALIN, MAO TZE-TUNG OR OTHER RED BIG SHOTS.

WHILE THE CONFERENCE WAS GOING ON, 30 TO 40 ARMED CHINESE GUARDS RINGED THE TWO HELICOPTERS THAT HAD BROUGHT THE U.N. DELEGATION TO KAESONG.

THE PILOTS, WHO STAYED WITH THEIR PLANES, SAID THE REDS MADE NO MENACING GESTURES HOWEVER. FOUR OF THEM EVEN APPROACHED THE PILOTS AND OFFERED CANDY, COOKIES, NORTH KOREAN BEER AND SAKE.

KINNEY SAID HIS GROUP WAS MET BY THREE COMMUNIST OFFICERS IN THREE

JEEPS, ONE OF THEM RUSSIAN AND TWO AMERICAN. HE SAID ONE AMERICAN JEEP WOULDN'T START, AND HAD TO BE CRANKED.

THE LIAISON GROUPS HAD NO AUTHORITY OTHER THAN TO SET THE STAGE FOR THE FULL-SCALE MEETINGS STARTING TUESDAY.

HERE ARE TWO OF THE BIGGEST PROBLEMS THAT WILL HAVE TO BE DECIDED THEN, ASSUMING THAT A CEASE-FIRE IS AGREED ON:

1. ON WHAT LINE WILL THE OPPOSING ARMIES SETTLE WHILE THE NON-MILITARY ASPECTS OF THE TRUCE ARE WORKED OUT?
2. WILL THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE THE RIGHT TO AERIAL OR GROUND RECONNAISSANCE TO SEE THAT THE REDS CARRY OUT THEIR PART OF THE BARGAIN; AND WILL THE REDS HAVE THE SAME RIGHT TO INSPECT ALLIED POSITIONS?

THE TUESDAY MEETING IS A DIRECT OUTGROWTH OF A SUGGESTION BY RUSSIA'S JACOB MALIK IN A UNITED NATIONS-SPONSORED RADIO SPEECH JUNE 23 THAT A CEASE-FIRE BE NEGOTIATED.

JUL 8 1951

A14FX

THE U.N. IMMEDIATELY OFFERED TO MEET THE REDS TO DISCUSS A CEASE-FIRE. ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE IN A SERIES OF RADIO EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE REDS AND GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER.

NO ONE KNOWS HOW MANY MEETINGS WILL BE HELD IN KAESONG.

NO ONE CAN PREDICT WHAT WILL HAPPEN IF THE NEGOTIATIONS FAIL.

SOME ALLIED OFFICERS SAY THE REDS HAVE USED THE PAST THREE WEEKS OF COMPARATIVE QUIET TO REST AND REBUILD THEIR FORCES ALL ALONG THE FRONT, PARTICULARLY IN THE WEST.

IF NEGOTIATIONS FAIL, THESE OFFICERS SAY, THE COMMUNISTS MAY LAUNCH A NEW, POWERFUL OFFENSIVE, AIMED AT DRIVING THE ALLIES INTO THE SEA.

THE SAME OFFICERS SAY THE BATTLE-HARDENED TROOPS OF THE FREE WORLD ARE READY FOR WHATEVER THE REDS MIGHT THROW.

THE FEELING AROUND EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IS THAT CHANCES ARE GOOD FOR PEACE IN KOREA.

IT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED THAT THE ALLIES HAVE BEEN WORKING TOWARD THIS GOAL FOR MANY WEEKS.

OBSERVERS HERE RECALL THAT ABOUT TWO MONTHS AGO LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, ANNOUNCED THAT HIS TROOPS WOULD STOP CHASING THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS. THEY WOULD BE CONTENT, HE SAID, TO WARD OFF ENEMY ATTACKS IN NORTH KOREA. THAT APPEARED TANTAMOUNT TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A BUFFER ZONE.

SINCE THEN THE ALLIES HAVE MADE NO MORE THAN ONE LARGE ADVANCE. THEY HAVE PRACTICALLY CEASED MOVING FORWARD ALTOGETHER FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.

THEN THERE WAS THE VISIT OF U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE C. MARSHALL. HIS TRIP WAS OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS ROUTINE. BUT SOME OBSERVERS INSIST HE BROUGHT NEW DIRECTIVES WHICH WOULD MAKE A CEASE FIRE AGREEMENT EASIER.

HF1050APD NM

A194FX

BULLETIN

CEASE-FIRE

TOKYO,MONDAY, JULY 9-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, AND VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, HEAD OF THE ALLIES FIVE-MEMBER CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATION TEAM, FLEW TO KOREA TODAY.

ADMIRAL JOY SAID HE WOULD HAVE NO STATEMENT AT LEAST UNTIL AFTER THE FIRST SESSION OF THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS TUESDAY AT KAESONG, 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL. AND THAT WOULD ONLY BE AFTER CONSULTING RIDGWAY.

GENERAL RIDGWAY, ASKED IF HE HAD ANY PARTING WORD, SAID:

"NO, THAT'S WHY I'M GOING, TO TRY TO GET A WORD IN."

UNTIL HIS DEPARTURE, IT HAD NOT BEEN DISCLOSED THAT GENERAL RIDGWAY INTENDED TO PUT HIMSELF NEARER THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS FOR CONSULTATIONS.

ADMIRAL JOY SAID HE PLANNED TO RETURN TO RIDGWAY'S QUARTERS AFTER EACH DAY'S SESSION AT KAESONG AND REPORT ON WHAT HAPPENED.

GENERAL RIDGWAY AND ADMIRAL JOY TOOK OFF IN RIDGWAY'S C-54 TRANSPORT PLANE WITH RIDGWAY'S PERSONAL PILOT, MAJ.GEORGE HANNA, OF KNOXVILLE, TENN., AT THE CONTROLS.

THE GENERAL'S ATTRACTIVE WIFE WAS AT THE AIRPORT TO BID HER FOUR-STAR HUSBAND GOODBYE.

A197FX

THE PLANE TOOK OFF AT EXACTLY 10:30 A.M. (7:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY), BOUND FOR EITHER SEOUL CITY AIRFIELD OR KIMPO, NORTHWEST OF SEOUL. THE LANDING SITE DEPENDED ON A LAST MINUTE DECISION IN THE AIR.

THE WEATHER AT HANEDA WHEN THE PLANE TOOK OFF WAS CLEAR WITH SCATTERED CLOUDS.

HW1101PPD NM

A15FX

--95-- (AMS AND PMS)

PRECEDE TOKYO RIDGWAY

SEOUL, KOREA, JULY 9-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, AND THREE (CORRECT) OF THE FIVE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS, ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY FROM TOKYO FOR TOMORROW'S KAESONG CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE.

THE NEGOTIATORS, HEADED BY VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY WILL GO TO KAESONG, 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, FOR THE HIGH LEVEL TALKS AIMED AT HALTING THE BLOODY KOREAN WAR.

GENERAL RIDGWAY WILL BE CLOSE AT HAND FOR ANY CONSULTATIONS AND REPORTS.

WITH RIDGWAY WERE ADMIRAL JOY, COMMANDER OF U.S.NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST; MAJ.GEN. L.C.CRAIGIES, VICE COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE; AND REAR ADM. ARLEIGH A. (31-KNOT) BURKE.

A FOURTH NEGOTIATOR, GEN.PAIK SUN YUP, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA FIRST CORPS, ARRIVED EARLY TODAY AT MUNSAN, 12 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.

THE FIFTH DELEGATE WILL BE MAJ. GEN.HENRY I.HODES, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF. HE ALREADY WAS AT U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

BP1201APD NM

JUL 8 1951

A23FX

BY STAN CARTER

SEOUL, KOREA, JULY 8-(AP)-THIRTY TO 40 ARMED RED SOLDIERS GUARDED THE HELICOPTERS WHICH TOOK ALLIED ENVOYS TO KAESONG FOR PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE TALKS TODAY, THE PILOTS REPORTED TONIGHT.

THE PILOTS SAID THEY DID NOT ATTEND THE MEETING.

THEY SAID THEY LANDED IN A MARKED ENCLOSURE AT THE NORTH END OF KAESONG AT 9:20 A.M. (6:20 P.M. SATURDAY, EST) THEY LEFT KAESONG AT 4:20 P.M. (1:20 A.M. EST). AND RETURNED THE THREE COLONELS TO THE AMERICAN "PEACE CAMP" AT MUNSAN BEFORE FLYING ON TO SEOUL.

LT. EARL W. MOORE, 25, 613 WOODMONT AVE., CINCINNATI, O., PILOT OF THE BIG H-19 HELICOPTER WHICH CARRIED THE THREE LIAISON OFFICERS, SAID THERE WERE BETWEEN 30 AND 40 ARMED CHINESE SPOTTED ON A RIDGE CIRCLING THE FIELD WHERE THE HELICOPTERS LANDED.

"WE DIDN'T KNOW WHAT TO THINK OF ALL THE GUNS," MOORE SAID.

"YES, I WAS SCARED," SAID THE CO-PILOT, LT.ERNEST L. MCQUARRIE, 25, 1349 EMERELD DRIVE, LOS ANGELES, CALIF.," I WAS STARTLED TO SEE THAT THEY HAD GUNS. WE WERE UNARMED."

MOORE SAID THREE UNIFORMED COMMUNISTS--ONE A WOMAN--CAME TO THE

FIELD IN AN AMERICAN-BUILT JEEP TO PICK UP THE THREE ALLIED OFFICERS. HE SAID THEY WERE WEARING SLOPPY KHAKI UNIFORMS.

THE PILOTS REMAINED WITH THEIR PLANE DURING THE SEVEN-HOUR CONFERENCE. AFTER A WHILE, MOORE SAID, FOUR MORE CHINESE CAME UP TO THE HELICOPTER AND "GAVE US SOME NORTH KOREAN BEER, SOME SAKE AND SOME COOKIES AND CANDY. A CHOCOLATE BAR THEY GAVE US HAD RUSSIAN WRITING ON IT."

HE SAID THAT THE CEASE-FIRE MEETING WAS HELD IN A BUILDING OUT OF SIGHT OF THE FIELD.

MOORE SAID THE COLONELS "LOOKED THE SAME GOING IN AND GOING OUT. THERE WAS NO WAY WE COULD TELL WHETHER THEY WERE PLEASED WITH THE RESULTS OF THE MEETING."

CY538APD NM

JUL 8 1951

A193FX

FIRST LEAD KAESONG NEWS COVERAGE

SEOUL,MONDAY, JULY 9-(AP)-A PLAN TO SEND ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS TO KAESONG TO REPORT TUESDAY'S CEASE-FIRE TALKS GREW TODAY OUT OF A PROTEST OVER MILITARY HANDLING OF SUNDAY'S PRELIMINARY CONFERENCE.

SEVERAL CORRESPONDENTS CONTENDED HEATEDLY THAT ALLIED OFFICERS, BY BARRING ALL NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS FROM KAESONG SUNDAY HAD PERMITTED THE REDS TO SCORE A PROPAGANDA VICTORY.

RED PHOTOGRAPHERS DEFINITELY WERE ON HAND AND RED NEWSMEN ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN PRESENT.

SOME ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS ALSO CHARGED THAT THE MILITARY HAD MISLED THEM ON THE STATUS OF KAESONG BY CALLING IT A NEUTRAL NO-MAN'S LAND WHEREAS IN REALITY THERE WERE RED TROOPS INSIDE THE CITY.

SIXTEEN ALLIED NEWSMEN AND STILL AND NEWSREEL CAMERAMEN MAY BE TAKEN TO KAESONG TOMORROW.

THIS WAS RECOMMENDED TODAY BY ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICIALS. THE FINAL DECISION STILL RESTS WITH ALLIED SUPREME HEADQUARTERS.

NO ALLIED NEWSMEN WERE PERMITTED AT KAESONG FOR SUNDAY'S MEETING OF LIAISON OFFICERS IN WHICH THE CONFERENCES STARTING TUESDAY WERE PLANNED. BUT THE LIAISON OFFICERS SAID THEY SAW COMMUNIST NEWS REPRESENTATIVES.

PREVIOUSLY THE WORD WAS THAT NO CORRESPONDENTS WOULD BE PERMITTED AT KAESONG FOR THE BIGGER SESSIONS BUT INSTEAD THEY WOULD BE BRIEFED AT AN ADVANCE BASE OR IN SEOUL.

IT IS ALMOST CERTAIN THAT NO CORRESPONDENTS WILL BE PERMITTED IN THE RESIDENCE WHERE THE TALKS WILL BE HELD. THEY PROBABLY WILL BE FILLED IN ON THE CONVERSATIONS THROUGH AN OFFICIAL BRIEFING OFFICER.

A177FX

THE 16 WILL BE DRAWN FROM THE VARIOUS NEWS AGENCIES AND NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED BY NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS IN KOREA.

IT IS STILL UNDECIDED JUST HOW THE CORRESPONDENTS WILL GET THEIR STORIES OUT. POSSIBILITIES ARE THAT ALL STORIES WILL BE FLOWN TO A RELAY POINT OR THAT CORRESPONDENTS WILL BE TAKEN BACK TO THE ALLIED "PEACE CAMP" AT MUNSAN FOR RELAY FROM THERE.

MUNSAN IS 23 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL AND 12 MILES BELOW KAESONG.

SOME CORRESPONDENTS HAVE CONTENDED ARMY PRESS HANDLING HAS LET THE COMMUNISTS WIN A PROPAGANDA VICTORY. THEY FELT THEIR STAND WAS POINTED UP WHEN RESULTS OF SUNDAY'S PRELIMINARY TALKS AT KAESONG WERE DISCLOSED.

UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS WERE NOT PERMITTED TO GO TO KAESONG WITH THE ALLIED LIAISON TEAM. BUT COL.ANDREW J.KINNEY, CHIEF OF THE LIAISON TEAM, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT THAT SEVERAL COMMUNIST PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE PRESENT.

KINNEY ADDED HE HAD HEARD "THE WHIRR OF CAMERAS," INDICATING THAT COMMUNIST NEWSREEL MEN ALSO WERE AT WORK.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERMEN WERE AT KAESONG, BUT HE WAS NOT SURE.

THE ONLY PRESS REPRESENTATION ON THE U.N. SIDE WAS AN ARMY PHOTOGRAPHER--TAKEN ALONG AT THE LAST MINUTE AFTER THE ALLIES HAD AGREED NOT TO TAKE ANYONE OUTSIDE THEIR ORIGINAL PARTY OF THREE OFFICERS, TWO INTERPRETERS AND THE HELICOPTER PILOTS.

U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ARGUED THE REDS HAD TRICKED THE ALLIED OFFICERS; THAT THEIR NEWS COVERAGE OF THE TALKS PROVIDED THEM WITH TREMENDOUS PROPAGANDA CAPABILITIES, BECAUSE THE WESTERN PRESS HAD TO DEPEND ON OFFICIAL RELEASES AND HASTY INTERVIEWS AT SEOUL AND AT THE ADVANCE ALLIED "PEACE CAMP" IN MUNSAN, IN ORDER TO GET THE STORY OF THE TALKS.

BRIG.GEN.FRANK ALLEN, INFORMATION CHIEF FOR GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, PROMISED CORRESPONDENTS A "FULL INVESTIGATION" OF THE ARMY HANDLING OF THE NEWS SETUP SUNDAY.

ANOTHER THING THAT HAS VEXED THE WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS HAS BEEN ARMY CENSORSHIP OVER KAESONG.

THE MILITARY HAS REFERRED TO THE CITY AS BEING IN A NO-MAN'S LAND AND HAS GIVEN THE GENERAL IMPRESSION IT WAS AN OPEN CITY.

YET PILOTS WHO FLEW THE THREE-MAN LIAISON TEAM TO KAESONG SAID THEY SAW ARMED REDS ON THE RIDGELINE AROUND THE LANDING STRIP.

IN ADDITION, COLONEL KINNEY TOLD THE NEWSMEN LAST NIGHT THAT KAESONG "DEFINITELY IS IN ENEMY HANDS." HE ADDED, HOWEVER, HE HAD NOT SEEN ANY LARGE RED CONCENTRATIONS.

AFTER HE MADE THE STATEMENT, THE CENSOR ANNOUNCED HE WOULD NOT PASS THE REFERENCE. THIS CAUSED A STORM. SOME CORRESPONDENTS THREATENED THAT THEY WOULD IGNORE THE CENSORSHIP BAN. THEN THE RULING WAS REVERSED. THE COLONEL'S REMARKS ABOUT KAESONG WERE PASSED.

A190FX

SOME WESTERN NEWSMEN CHARGED THE ARMY HAD DELIBERATELY MISLED THE WESTERN WORLD REGARDING THE STATUS OF THE CITY.

ACTUALLY, HOWEVER, ALLIED PATROLS HAVE ENTERED KAESONG MANY TIMES IN THE LAST FEW WEEKS, AND ACTION AROUND THE CITY HAVE BEEN CONFUSED.

SOME CORRESPONDENTS SAID THEY FELT THE ARMY'S HANDLING OF THE PRESS HAD DEPRIVED THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD OF COMPLETE ACCESS TO THE FACTS AND HAD LET THE COMMUNISTS GAIN GROUND IN ITS PROPAGANDA WERE WITH THE WEST.

HW1012PPD

JUL 8 1951

AP8FX

BULLETIN

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 8-(AP)-THREE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS RETURNED LATE TODAY FROM PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE TALKS WITH THE REDS AT KAESONG. THE UNITED NATIONS OFFICERS WERE TIGHT-LIPPED AND GRIM-FACED.

THEY ARRIVED AT THIS ADVANCED ALLIED BASE IN TWO HELICOPTERS AT 4:36 P.M. (1:36 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME). THIS WAS SEVEN HOURS AND 47 MINUTES AFTER THEY HAD FLOWN TO THE MEETING SITE, THREE MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38.

KAESONG IS 11 MILES NORTHWEST OF HERE.

THE THREE DELEGATES REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THEIR CONFERENCE, WHICH MIGHT MARK THE BEGINNING OF THE END OF THE BLOODY YEAR-OLD KOREAN WAR.

EIGHTH ARMY OFFICERS SAID THAT THREE NEGOTIATORS, THREE INTERPRETERS AND THE HELICOPTER PILOTS WERE INSTRUCTED TO REMAIN COMPLETELY SILENT ON THEIR MISSION.

THE OFFICERS ALLOWED STILL AND NEWSREEL CAMERAMEN TO TAKE PICTURES OF THE PARTY AS IT ALIGHTED FROM THE HELICOPTERS. QUICKLY CLIMBING INTO WAITING JEEPS THEY WERE HUSTLED INTO A CLOSED COMPOUND BORDERING THE AIRSTRIP HERE.

WHILE THE NEGOTIATORS WERS IN KAESONG, THE U.N. COMMAND IN TOKYO RELEASED THE NAMES OF THE FIVE-MAN U.N. DELEGATION WHICH WILL ATTEND THE INITIAL CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS--IF SUCH A MEETING IS HELD.

"NO COMMENT," WAS THE REPEATED REPLIES OF THE THREE U.N. DELEGATES WHEN THEY WERE BESIEGED BY NEARLY 100 CORRESPONDENTS.

THE TRIO REMAINED GRIM-FACED AFTER THEY LANDED, ONLY THE SOUTH KOREAN REPRESENTATIVE GAVE A WEAK SMILE AS HE CLIMBED OUT OF THE HELICOPTER.

THE THREE NEGOTIATORS ARE COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY, U.S. AIR FORCE, SENIOR MEMBER OF THE PARTY; COL. JAMES C. MURRAY, U.S. MARINE CORPS, AND LT. COL. SOO YOUNG LEE, REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY.

JUL 8 1951

LW103APD

A44FX

(350)

SEOUL, KOREA, JULY 8-(AP)-THIRTY TO 40 ARMED RED SOLDIERS GUARDED THE HELICOPTERS WHICH TOOK ALLIED ENVOYS TO KAESONG FOR PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE TALKS TODAY, THE PILOTS REPORTED TONIGHT.

THE PILOTS DID NOT ATTEND THE MEETING.

THEY SAID THEY LANDED IN A MARKED ENCLOSURE AT THE NORTH END OF KAESONG AT 9:20 A.M., (6:20 P.M., SATURDAY, E.S.T.), THEY LEFT KAESONG AT 4:20 P.M., (1:20 A.M., SUNDAY, E.S.T.), AND RETURNED THE THREE COLONELS TO THE AMERICAN "PEACE CAMP" AT MUNSAN BEFORE FLYING ON TO SEOUL.

LT. EARL W. MOORE, 25, 613 WOODMONT AVE., CINCINNATI, O., PILOT OF THE BIG H-19 HELICOPTER WHICH CARRIED THE THREE LIAISON OFFICERS, SAID THERE WERE BETWEEN 30 AND 40 ARMED CHINESE SPOTTED ON A RIDGE CIRCLING THE FIELD WHERE THE HELICOPTERS LANDED.

"WE DIDN'T KNOW WHAT TO THINK OF ALL THE GUNS," MOORE SAID.

"YES, I WAS SCARED," SAID THE CO-PILOT, LT. ERNEST L. MCQUARRIE, 25, 1349 EMERALD DRIVE, LOS ANGELES. "I WAS STARTLED TO SEE THAT THEY HAD GUNS. WE WERE UNARMED."

MOORE SAID THREE COMMUNISTS--ONE A WOMAN--CAME TO THE FIELD IN AN AMERICAN-BUILT JEEP TO PICK UP THE THREE ALLIED OFFICERS. THE REDS WERE WEARING SLOPPY KHAKI UNIFORMS.

THE PILOTS REMAINED WITH THEIR PLANE DURING THE SEVEN-HOUR CONFERENCE. AFTER A WHILE, MOORE SAID, FOUR MORE CHINESE CAME TO THE HELICOPTER AND "GAVE US SOME NORTH KOREAN BEER, SOME SAKE AND SOME COOKIES AND CANDY. A CHOCOLATE BAR THEY GAVE US HAD RUSSIAN WRITING ON IT."

THE MEETING WAS HELD IN A BUILDING OUT OF SIGHT OF THE FIELD.

"WE CIRCLED OVER KAESONG UNTIL WE FOUND A PLACE TO LAND," MOORE SAID.

"THE COMMUNISTS HAD MARKED THE LANDING PLACE WITH A BIG WHITE 'W.' I DON'T KNOW WHAT IT MEANT. KAESONG WAS IN PRETTY BAD SHAPE. THERE WERE BOMB CRATERS ALL OVER. NOT MANY BUILDINGS WERE IN ONE PIECE.

"YES, I WAS A LITTLE NERVOUS."

CAPT. DANIEL J. MILLER, 27, OF STONY POINT, N.Y., PILOT OF THE SMALLER H-5 HELICOPTER WHICH CARRIED RADIO EQUIPMENT, SAID "THE CHINESE DID NOT LOOK MENACING OR ANYTHING LIKE THAT. IT WAS JUST THE FACT THAT THEY HAD GUNS AND WE DIDN'T."

MCQUARRIE SAID THAT WHEN THE HELICOPTER LEFT KAESONG SUNDAY AFTERNOON THERE WERE TWO CHINESE STILL PHOTOGRAPHERS AND ONE MOTION PICTURE PHOTOGRAPHER AT THE FIELD.

HE SAID FOUR RUSSIAN JEEPS AND ONE AMERICAN JEEP, "WITH THE U.S. NUMBERS STILL ON IT," RETURNED THE U.N. LIAISON OFFICERS BACK TO THE FIELD IN THE AFTERNOON.

"EVERYBODY WAS IN UNIFORM."

MILLER SAID THERE WAS NO SHAKING OF HANDS OR SALUTING BETWEEN THE ALLIED ENVOYS AND COMMUNIST OFFICERS. MOORE WAS ASKED IF THE REDS SEEMED FASCINATED BY THE AMERICAN HELICOPTER. "NOT A BIT," HE SAID.

HF108PPD

UX720AED AP16NEXT..M

A16FX

BULLETIN

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 8-(AP)-ALLIED AND RED NEGOTIATORS TODAY AGREED TO START OF FULL-SCALE CEASE-FIRE TALKS AT KAESONG TUESDAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE IN A SPECIAL EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE ISSUED TONIGHT.

THE THREE U.N. ENVOYS RETURNED TO THE ADVANCE "PEACE CAMP" THIS AFTERNOON AFTER A HELICOPTER TRIP TO KAESONG FOR PRELIMINARY TALKS.

THE ENVOYS STAYED AT THE ADVANCE BASE. THE COPTERS RETURNED TO SEOUL.

TEXT OF THE COMMUNIQUE:

"THE UNITED NATIONS LIAISON GROUP COMPOSED OF COL. A.J. KINNEY, UNITED STATES AIR FORCE: COL. J. C. MURRAY, UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS: AND COL. SOO YOUNG LEE, REPUBLIC OF KOREAN ARMY, CROSSED THE IMJIN RIVER BY HELICOPTER AT 9 A.M., 8 JULY.

A18FX

THE PARTY LANDED AT KAESONG AT 9:22 AND WAS CONDUCTED BY JEEP TO THE LOCATION OF THE MEETING. THE MEETING WAS HELD IN A CONFERENCE ROOM 18' X 15' AT KWANGMUNDONG, NORTH OF THE CENTER OF KAESONG. THE COMMUNIST LIAISON GROUP CONSISTED OF THREE OFFICERS: COL. CHANG, NORTH KOREAN ARMY: LT. COL. CHAI, CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY: AND LT. COL. KIM, NORTH KOREAN ARMY. AFTER EXCHANGING CREDENTIALS, THE TWO LIAISON GROUPS CONFERRED ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE FIRST MEETING. THIS FIRST MEETING WILL BE HELD ON 10 JULY AT THE SAME LOCATION AS THE PRELIMINARY MEETING. THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION TO THE FIRST MEETING WILL BE COMPOSED AS FOLLOWS:

VICE ADMIRAL C. TURNER JOY, UNITED STATES NAVY: MAJ. GEN. L.C. CRAIGIE, UNITED STATES AIR FORCE; MAJ. GEN. H.I. HODES, EIGHTH UNITED STATES ARMY; REAR ADMIRAL ARLEIGH BURKE, UNITED STATES NAVY; MAJ. GEN. PAK SUN YUP, REPUBLIC OF KOREAN ARMY.

A19FX

THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION TO THE FIRST MEETING WILL BE COMPOSED OF THE FOLLOWING:

GENERAL NAM IL, NORTH KOREAN ARMY; MAJ.GEN. LEE SANG CHO, NORTH KOREAN ARMY: GENERAL TUNG HUA, CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES AND GENERAL HSIEH FANG, CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES.

THE NEGOTIATIONS WERE CARRIED OUT WITHOUT INCIDENT AND THE UNITED NATIONS LIAISON GROUP RETURNED BY HELICOPTER AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE CONFERENCE, LANDING AT APPROXIMATELY 4:40 P.M., 8 JULY. THE MEETING WAS HARMONIOUS THROUGHOUT.

CY515APD NM

JUL 8 1951

A19FX

KAESONG MEETING (850)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH.

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 8-(AP)-THE ENTIRE TONE OF THE PRELIMINARY MEETING AT KAESONG TODAY WAS ONE OF "MILITARY COURTESY," WHICH THE CHIEF AMERICAN ENVOY DESCRIBED AS "A COLD WAY OF NOT BEING

30.24- 24735

EXACTLY HOSTILE."
COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY OF ATLANTA, GA., GAVE HIS ACCOUNT TO CORRESPONDENTS SHORTLY AFTER RETURNING FROM KAESONG. HE IS AN AIR FORCE OFFICER ON GENERAL RIDGWAY'S PLANNING STAFF.
KINNEY CALLED THE MISSION A "100 PER CENT SUCCESS." IT ARRANGED FOR CEASE-FIRE TALKS TO BEGIN TUESDAY AT KAESONG.
WHILE GIVING A STRAIGHT, CHRONOLOGICAL ACCOUNT OF THE TRIP, HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE ISSUES BROUGHT UP BUT SAID SOME DISAGREEMENTS WERE OVERCOME.
COLONEL KINNEY WITH TWO OTHER DELEGATES, TWO INTERPRETERS, AN OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPHER, THREE HELICOPTER PILOTS AND AN ENGINEER AIRMAN, MADE UP THE AMERICAN PARTY. IT TOOK OFF FROM AN ADVANCED AMERICAN BASE AT MUNSAN AT 8:49 A.M., SUNDAY.
"OUR FLIGHT WAS WITHOUT INCIDENT," SAID KINNEY. "THE SITE WE HAD MORE OR LESS SELECTED SEEMED TO BE DESERTED, SO WE CIRCLED KAESONG A COUPLE OF TIMES.
"FINALLY WE SPOTTED A MARKER IN THE SHAPE OF A 'W' AND SAW PEOPLE STANDING AROUND IT.
"WE LANDED AND WERE MET BY THE ENEMY LIAISON OFFICERS AND THREE JEEPS. TWO OF THE JEEPS WERE AMERICAN AND ONE WAS RUSSIAN. ONE OF THE AMERICAN JEEPS WOULD NOT START AND HAD TO BE CRANKED. I GOT A LAUGH OUT OF IT."
THE TOP RED, THE AMERICAN SAID, WAS A NORTH KOREAN FULL COLONEL NAMED CHANG, WHO SPORTED A RUSSIAN STYLE GREEN UNIFORM WITH RED SHOULDER BOARDS. TRIM AND MILITARY LOOKING, HE WAS ABOUT 45 YEARS OLD.
"HE WAS THEIR EXCLUSIVE SPOKESMAN," KINNEY SAID.
THE OTHER TWO WERE LIEUT. COLONEL CHAI OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHO HAD SOME SMALL VOICE IN THE MEETING, AND A NORTH KOREAN LIEUT. COLONEL KIM, WHO WAS APPARENTLY A SILENT MEMBER.
THE PARTY WAS DRIVEN TO A ONCE RICH KOREAN HOME, WHICH WAS DECORATED SIMPLY AND WHICH HAD NO SIGNS WHATEVER OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA, SUCH AS THE STANDARD COMMUNIST PHOTOS OF STALIN, MAO TZE-TUNG OR THE KOREAN RED LEADER KIM IL SUNG.
"WE WERE MET THERE BY THE ENEMY'S LIAISON PARTY, THE THREE RED COLONELS, AND PROCEEDED TO DISCUSS THE THINGS WE WERE DIRECTED TO DISCUSS."

JUL 8 1951

A20FX
THROUGHOUT THE PRESS CONFERENCE, COLONEL KINNEY STEADFASTLY REFUSED TO GO INTO THE DETAILS OF THE MEETING EXCEPT TO SAY THAT IT WAS TO ARRANGE FOR THE JULY 10 CONFERENCE AND THAT AFTER SOME NEGOTIATIONS BACK AND FORTH IT WAS SUCCESSFUL.
HE REJECTED ALL INFERENCES.
ALTHOUGH IT WAS PRESUMED BY THE AMERICAN COMMAND THAT KAESONG WOULD BE A NEUTRAL CITY, KINNEY SAID THAT PART OF THE CITY WAS DEFINITELY IN COMMUNIST HANDS AND THAT THERE WAS AN ARMED GUARD OF CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS.
THE AMERICANS, AS TRUCE ENVOYS, WERE UNARMED AS DIRECTED BY THE INTERNATIONAL RULES OF WARFARE.
THE TWO PARTIES ENTERED THE KOREAN HOUSE. THERE WAS A COLD AND AWKWARD SILENCE AT THE OUTSET, EACH SIDE LOOKING AT THE OTHER, SLOW TO MAKE THE FIRST MOVE.
"IT SEEMED TO ME THAT A VACUUM WAS DEVELOPING, SO I JUMPED INTO IT," SAID KINNEY.
"I SAID, 'LET'S SIT DOWN TO BUSINESS.' THAT'S EXACTLY WHAT I SAID. IT BROKE THE ICE AND WE WENT AHEAD FROM THERE."
TALKS LASTED FROM 9:47 TO NOON. AFTER A TWO-HOUR RECESS, THE MEETING RESUMED AT 2 P.M., AND CONTINUED UNTIL 3:30 P.M. THE U.N. GROUP WAS BACK AT ITS OWN AIRSTRIP AT 4:47 P.M.
"THERE WAS PLENTY OF DISAGREEMENT AT TIMES." THE AMERICAN COLONEL SAID. "THERE WERE MANY POINTS THAT WERE NOT UNDERSTOOD. A MEETING OF MINDS HAD TO BE REACHED AND WAS REACHED.
"THE ENEMY GROUP SPENT A LOT OF TIME CONSULTING AMONG THEMSELVES."
ASKED WHETHER THE COMMUNIST THREE SEEMED TO HAVE THE SAME WEIGHT IN AUTHORITY AS THE UNITED NATIONS TEAM, KINNEY HESITATED A MOMENT AND REPLIED "SINCE PROBABLY NOT MANY COMMANDERS GIVE THEIR STAFF SUCH GOOD BACKING AS GENERAL RIDGWAY, I DOUBT IF THE ENEMY PARTY FELT AS FREE TO MAKE DECISIONS AS WE DID."
BESIDES KINNEY, WHO WAS THE SOLE SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.N. TEAM, THE ALLIED PARTY INCLUDED MARINE COL. JAMES C. MURRAY, 37, OF HUNTING TOWERS, MOUNT VERNON BLVD., ALEXANDRIA, VA., AND KOREAN LT. COL. LEE SOO YOUNG, WHOSE NAME IN WESTERN USAGE WOULD BE SOO YOUNG LEE, THE LEE BEING THE FAMILY NAME.
THE INTERPRETERS WERE 2ND LT. HOWARD UNDERWOOD OF SEOUL AND WARRANT OFFICER J.G. KENNETH WU OF HONOLULU. THE PHOTOGRAPHER WAS CPL. NORMAN SWEENEY, A MARYLANDER.
THE ENEMY HAD SOME ADDITION TO HIS GROUP TOO.
"THEY HAD AT LEAST ONE PHOTOGRAPHER AND I REMEMBER THE WHIR OF A MOVIE CAMERA," KINNEY SAID. "WHETHER THERE WERE REPORTERS ALSO PRESENT I DO NOT KNOW.

A21FX
"IN THE HOUSE ITSELF, EXCEPT FOR INTERMITTENT VISITS FROM THE PHOTOGRAPHERS, THERE WERE ONLY THE FIVE OF US SEATED ON ONE SIDE OF THE TABLE AND THE FIVE COMMUNISTS ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE TABLE."
THE REDS MADE A SHOW OF BEING HOSTS, DISPLAYING VODKA, BEER, WATER, A STRANGE LOOKING CANDY AND FRUIT.
"WE DIDN'T TAKE ANY OF IT," KINNEY SAID, ADDING THAT THE ALLIES ATE THEIR OWN RATIONS DURING THE RECESS.
"THEY WERE DEFINITELY HOSTS, HOWEVER," HE ADDED.
THE MEETING APPARENTLY WAS A CLOSE BARGAINING AFFAIR WITH NO LEVITY OF ANY KIND.
ABOUT THE HOUSE WERE SOME WOMEN IN UNIFORM. KINNEY SAID THESE APPARENTLY WERE SERVANTS. THEY DID NOT APPROACH THE U.N. GROUP.
KINNEY IS A 36-YEAR-OLD AIR OFFICER.
HE IS A MEMBER OF THE JOINT STRATEGIC PLANS AND OPERATIONS BRANCH OF GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, TOKYO.
"OUR GROUP MAKES A LOT OF PLANS, AND WHEN MALIK MADE HIS LITTLE REMARK WE STARTED TO MAKE ONE FAST," HE SAID. "I HAPPENED TO HEAD THE STAFF TEAM WORKING ON THE PLAN.
"WHEN THE TIME CAME, WE PRESENTED IT TO GENERAL RIDGWAY. HE READ IT AND SAID, 'IT'S A GOOD PLAN, EXECUTE IT.'
"THAT'S WHY I HEADED THIS GROUP. I EXPECT THIS MISSION WILL LAST SOME TIME, BECAUSE I EXPECT TO CONTINUE WORKING ON THE NEGOTIATIONS PLANS UNTIL I GET FIRED."
HF1133APD

AP6FX
95
JUL 8 1951
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 8-(AP)-AN AIR FORCE SOURCE REPORTED TODAY THAT TWO HELICOPTERS WHICH CARRIED ALLIED NEGOTIATORS TO THE KAESONG PRELIMINARY CEASE-FIRE TALKS STILL WERE THERE AT 4:10 P.M. (1:10 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME).
LW1232APD NM

A62FX
(220)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN.
SOUTH OF KAESONG, KOREA, JULY 8-(AP)-THE THREE LONGEST-FACED MEN IN KOREA TODAY WERE THE JEEP DRIVERS WHO DID NOT GET TO DRIVE THE ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES TO THE KAESONG MEETING.
WEATHER BEING GOOD, THE PARTY WENT BY HELICOPTER.
"IT WAS A MIGHTY TOUGH BLOW," THE TRIO SAID IN CHORUS SHORTLY AFTER THE HELICOPTER TOOK TO THE AIR. THE DRIVERS, ALL TANK PLATOON SERGEANTS, WERE THOMAS E. OAKES OF 1902 AVENUE A, SCENIC CITY, ALA.; WALLY L. GEORGE OF BRADY, TEX., AND DANIEL J. COSTELLO OF 169 MUNSON DRIVE, COLUMBUS, GA.
ALL ARE MEMBERS OF THE 73RD HEAVY TANK BATTALION AND VETERANS OF MANY MONTHS SERVICE IN KOREA.
THE DRIVERS ARE REMAINING AT THIS ADVANCE BASE IN CASE THEY ARE NEEDED LATER DURING THE CONFERENCES.
OAKES, 30, WAS ASKED IF HE HAD ANY FEAR OF DRIVING INTO KAESONG.
HE LAUGHED, "NAW, WE'VE PLAYED WITH THESE CHINESE TOO LONG TO GET WORRIED OVER A THING LIKE THIS."
COSTELLO, 26, IS A QUIET BESPECTACLED VETERAN OF NINE YEARS IN THE ARMY 11 MONTHS OF IT IN KOREA.
"DETECTIVE STORIES ARE TAKING MY MIND OFF THE DISAPPOINTMENT," HE SAID.
THE THREE DRIVERS ARE HOPEFUL THAT THEY EVENTUALLY WILL GET TO KAESONG.
"WE'RE ALL KEEPING OUR FINGERS CROSSED AND PRAYING A LITTLE BIT HARDER," GEORGE SIGHED.
HF211PPD JUL 8 1951

A67FX (CQ)
(240)
TOKYO, JULY 8-(AP)-MAJOR GEN. LAURENCE C. CRAIGIE, VICE-COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES AND ONE OF FIVE MEN WHO WILL FORM THE ALLIED ARMISTICE CONFERENCE TEAM IN KOREA, WAS THE FIRST PILOT OF THE U.S. ARMED SERVICES TO FLY A JET AIRCRAFT.
HE PILOTED THE XP-59 ON ITS INITIAL FLIGHT AT MUROC DRY LAKE, CALIFORNIA, IN OCTOBER, 1942.
CRAIGIE WAS BORN JAN. 26, 1902, AT CONCORD, N.H., WAS GRADUATED FROM WEST POINT AND WAS TRAINED AS A FLIER AT BROOKS AND KELLY AIR FORCE BASES IN TEXAS IN 1923 AND 1924. FOR YEARS HE WAS AN INSTRUCTOR.
IN MARCH, 1943, CRAIGIE WAS ASSIGNED TO THE FIRST FIGHTER COMMAND AT MITCHEL AIR FORCE BASE, NEW YORK, AND THE NEXT MONTH AS COMMANDER OF THE BOSTON AIR DEFENSE WING.
THREE MONTHS LATER, HE ASSUMED COMMAND OF THE NEW YORK FIGHTER WING. HE BECAME COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE 87TH FIGHTER WING AT MITCHEL AIR FORCE BASE IN NOVEMBER, 1943.
HE WENT TO NORTH AFRICA IN MARCH, 1944, AS COMMANDER OF THE 12TH AIR FORCE'S 63RD FIGHTER WING.
IN SEPTEMBER, 1944, HE WAS REASSIGNED TO HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON. IN SEPTEMBER, 1948, HE WAS NAMED COMMANDANT OF THE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE, DAYTON, OHIO.
ONE YEAR AGO HE BECAME VICE COMMANDER FOR ADMINISTRATION AND PLANS OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES IN TOKYO. HE WAS APPOINTED FEAF VICE COMMANDER LAST MARCH 17.
HIS WIFE IS THE FORMER MISS VICTORIA MORRISON OF STONEHAM, MASS. THEY HAVE A SON AND DAUGHTER.
HF226PPD

A63FX
(300)
TOKYO, JULY 8-(AP)-VICE ADM. CHARLES TURNER JOY, COMMANDER OF NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST AND ONE OF FIVE MEN WHO WILL FORM THE ALLIED ARMISTICE CONFERENCE TEAM IN KOREA, HAD A DISTINGUISHED RECORD IN WORLD WAR II.
HE COMMANDED THE CRUISER LOUISVILLE FROM SEPTEMBER, 1942, UNTIL JUNE, 1943, PARTICIPATING IN THE OCCUPATION OF ADAK AND ATTU ISLANDS IN THE ALEUTIANS AND IN THE BATTLE OF RENNELL ISLAND.
FROM AUGUST, 1943, UNTIL APRIL, 1944, JOY WAS HEAD OF THE PACIFIC PLANS DIVISIONS FOR FLEET HEADQUARTERS, THEN BECAME COMMANDER OF CRUISER DIVISION 6 FOR A YEAR. DURING THAT TIME, DIVISION 6 PARTICIPATED IN THE ASSAULT ON SAIPAN, THE FIRST BATTLE OF THE PHILIPPINE SEA, THE BOMBING AND OCCUPATION OF GUAM, OPERATIONS SUPPORTING LANDINGS ON PELELIU, NEGESEBUS, ANGAUR, ULITHI AND MOROTAI; CARRIER STRIKES AGAINST THE PHILIPPINES, AND SIMILAR STRIKES AGAINST OKINAWA, FORMOSA, LUZON AND NANSEI.
ADMIRAL JOY'S TASK UNIT SUPPORTED LANDINGS ON LEYTE IN OCTOBER, 1944; PARTICIPATED IN THE SECOND BATTLE OF THE PHILIPPINE SEA THE SAME MONTH; AND SUPPORTED LANDINGS ON MINDORO IN DECEMBER AND AT LINGAYEN GULF IN JANUARY, 1945.
JOY WAS TASK UNIT COMMANDER IN AIR STRIKES AGAINST JAPAN AND IN SUPPORT OF LANDINGS AT IWO JIMA AND OKINAWA.
WHEN HOSTILITIES CEASED, JOY WAS TRAINING AN AMPHIBIOUS GROUP AT CORONADO, CALIF.
HE LATER COMMANDED THE NAVAL PROVING GROUND AT DAHLGREN, VA., AND BECAME COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST AUG. 27, 1949.
ADMIRAL JOY, HIS WIFE, FORMERLY MISS MARTHA ANN CHESS OF PITTSBURGH, PA., AND THEIR DAUGHTER MARTHA, 20, LIVE IN TOKYO. THEY HAVE TWO SONS, LT. (JG) CHARLES T. JOY, JR., USN AND SECOND LT. DAVID DUNCAN JOY OF THE U.S. ARMY.
THE ADMIRAL WAS BORN IN ST. LOUIS FEB. 17, 1895.
HF217PPD

AP2WX
(160) WITH NEGOTIATORS JUL 8 1951
WASHINGTON,JULY 8-(SUNDAY)-(AP)-VICE ADM.CHARLES TURNER JOY, 56, A VETERAN OFFICER OF WORLD WAR TWO NAVAL ACTION IN THE PACIFIC, WILL BOSS THE TRICKY OPENING PHASE OF THE MAIN CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST FORCES.
GENERAL HEADQUARTERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ANNOUNCED JOY'S APPOINTMENT IN TOKYO TODAY.
A NAVAL ACADEMY GRADUATE, JOY STARTED HIS LONG TOUR OF FAR EASTERN DUTY IN NOVEMBER, 1923, AS AN AIDE AND FLAG SECRETARY TO THE COMMANDER OF THE YANGTZE PATROL.
IN 1933,

MANDER OF THE YANGTZE PATROL.
IN 1933, HE TOOK COMMAND OF HIS FIRST SHIP, THE U.S.S. LITCHFIELD.
HIS FIRST WAR ACTION CAME IN EARLY 1942, AT THE BATTLE OF BOUGAINVI

IN 1933, HE TOOK COMMAND OF HIS FIRST SHIP, THE U.S.S. LITCHFIELD.
HIS FIRST WAR ACTION CAME IN EARLY 1942, AT THE BATTLE OF BOUGAINVILLE, SOLOMON ISLANDS.
LATER, AS COMMANDER OF THE LOUISVILLE, HE WAS A KEY FIGURE IN THE OCCUPATION OF ADAK AND ATTU, TWO ALEUTIANS ISLANDS. FOR HIS PART IN THOSE ENGAGEMENTS. HE WON THE LEGION OF MERIT WITH THE COMBAT "V."

30.24- 24737

IN APRIL, 1943, JOY WAS MADE HEAD OF THE NAVY'S PACIFIC PLANS DIVISION IN WASHINGTON.

A YEAR LATER HE RETURNED TO THE PACIFIC AS COMMANDER OF CRUISER DIVISION 6, AND SAW ACTION AT SAIPAN, GUAM AND IN THE FIRST BATTLE OF THE PHILIPPINE SEA.

TWO YEARS AGO, AFTER A TOUR OF DUTY BACK IN THE STATES, JOY BECAME COMMANDER OF THE U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, A POST HE STILL HOLDS.

GG311AED

A101WX

EDITORS

WASHINGTON--IN CONNECTION WITH THE NAMING OF MAJ.GEN. HENRY I. HODES TO THE ALLIED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATING DELEGATION, YOUR ATTENTION IS DIRECTED TO THE SKETCH ON HIM, A181FX, TOKYO DATELINE, MOVED AT 1156PPD, SATURDAY NIGHT, JULY 7 REPORT.

THE AP

JUL 8 1951

ES716PED NM

A68FX

(200)

TOKYO, JULY 8-(AP)-REAR ADM. ARLEIGH ALBERT BURKE, 49, NAMED ONE OF THE ALLIED PEACE NEGOTIATORS IN KOREA, WON FAME IN THE PACIFIC WAR AS A DESTROYER SQUADRON COMMANDER AND AS CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE LATE ADM. MARC A. MITCHER WHO LED TASK FORCE 58.

BORN IN BOULDER, COLO., ON OCT. 19, 1901, BURKE WAS KNOWN IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC AS "THIRTY-ONE-KNOT BURKE" BECAUSE OF HIS SPEED IN RUSHING TO SEA BATTLES.

HIS "LITTLE BEAVER" DESTROYER SQUADRON COVERED THE MARINE LANDING ON BOUGAINVILLE IN SEPTEMBER, 1943, AND PARTICIPATED IN 22 SEPARATE ENGAGEMENTS BETWEEN NOV. 1, 1943, AND FEB. 23, 1944.

HIS SQUADRON WAS CREDITED WITH THE DESTRUCTION OF A JAPANESE CRUISER, NINE DESTROYERS, ONE SUBMARINE, ONE AUXILIARY VESSEL, A DESTROYER-MINELAYER, A LARGE CARGO VESSEL, FOUR BARGES AND APPROXIMATELY 30 ENEMY PLANES.

HIS NEXT ASSIGNMENT WAS AS CHIEF OF STAFF TO ADMIRAL MITCHER, WHOSE FAST TASK FORCE BECAME THE SCOURGE OF THE JAPANESE FLEET.

HIS WIFE, THE FORMER ROBERTA GORSUCH OF WASHINGTON, D.C., LIVES AT 4529 HAWTHORNE STREET, N.W., WASHINGTON.

BURKE IS COMMANDER OF A CRUISER DIVISION OFF KOREA COAST. HE FIRST CAME TO THE FAR EAST COMMAND AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE NAVAL COMMANDER.

HF231PPD NM

A64FX

(160)

TOKYO, JULY 8-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. PAIK SUN YUP, NAMED AS ONE OF THE FIVE CEASE FIRE NEGOTIATORS BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TODAY, IS THE COMMANDER OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA FIRST CORPS.

HE WAS BORN IN THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG NOV. 23, 1918, AND WAS GRADUATED FROM THE JAPANESE MIITARY ACADEMY I

AND WAS GRADUATED FROM THE JAPANESE MILITARY ACADEMY IN MANCHURIA IN 1941. DURING WORLD WAR II HE SERVED WITH THE JAPANESE KWANTUNG ARMY IN NORTH CHINA AS A FIRST LIEUTENANT.

IN 1946 PAIK WAS APPOINTED FIRST LIEUTENANT IN THE KOREAN CONSTABULARY. HE ROSE RAPIDLY AND BY 1947 WAS A LIEUTENANT COLONEL.

HE WAS PROMOTED TO BRIGADIER GENERAL IN JUNE, 1950, AND MADE A MAJOR GENERAL LAST APRIL 6.

THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP CONSIDERS HIM AN OUTSTANDING FIELD COMMANDER. HE SPEAKS JAPANESE, CHINESE, ENGLISH AND KOREAN.

HF219PPD

A118FX

PRECEDE SAN FRANCISCO (A61FX)

TOKYO, MONDAY, JULY 9-(AP)-PYONGYANG RADIO TODAY WARNED THAT THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY MUST PREPARE AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE UNITED NATIONS ATTACK BEFORE A KOREAN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

THE RED RADIO QUOTED AN EDITORIAL IN THE PYONGYANG NODONG SINMUN WHICH SAID "THE KOREAN PEOPLE MUST HEIGHTEN THEIR VIGILANCE AGAINST THE ENEMY."

THE NORTH KOREAN BROADCAST ASSERTED THAT "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS HAVE NO DESIRE FOR A CEASE-FIRE AND ARMISTICE." THE CEASE-FIRE MOVE, IT SAID, WAS PROMPTED BY "U.S. FAILURE" IN KOREA.

EDITORS: THIS MAY BE INSERTED IN SEOUL ROUNDUP IF DESIRED)

JS524PPD NM

A178FX

FIRST LEAD WAR OPERATIONAL (230)

JUL 8 1951

BY STAN CARTER.

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, JULY 9-(AP)-SWARMS OF COMMUNIST VEHICLES JAMMED NORTH KOREAN ROADS LAST NIGHT, ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER COMPLETION OF ARRANGEMENTS FOR CEASE-FIRE TALKS AIMED AT ENDING THE YEAR-OLD WAR.

AERIAL OBSERVERS COUNTED NEARLY 3,000 VEHICLES MOVING IN ALL DIRECTIONS ON ALL MAIN ROADS.

IN THE WAR'S SOUTHERNMOST MAJOR JET BATTLE, JUST NORTH OF THE REDS' CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG, ALLIED PILOTS CHALKED UP ANOTHER VICTORY SUNDAY MORNING. THEY DOWNED THREE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG JETS AND DAMAGED TWO (CQ) WITH NO LOSS TO THEMSELVES, THE U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.

THIRTY-TWO U.S.SABRE JETS AND A PHOTO PLANE ESCAPED UNHARMED SUNDAY AFTERNOON FROM A TRAP SET BY MORE THAN 60 MIGS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO ASSERTED THREE U.S.PLANES WERE DOWNED SUNDAY.

ON THE GROUND, UNITED NATIONS FORCES LAUNCHED TWO LIMITED OBJECTIVE ATTACKS AGAINST RED RESISTANCE THAT RANGED FROM LIGHT TO HEAVY.

SOUTH OF KUMSONG, ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, THE ALLIES ADVANCED 3,000 YARDS AGAINST STIFF RESISTANCE.

ANOTHER ALLIED FORCE, NORTHEAST OF YANGGU ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT, ADVANCED 3,000 YARDS TO WITHIN HALF A MILE OF ITS HILL OBJECTIVE, BUT WITHDREW BEFORE A FIERCE RED COUNTERATTACK AT DUSK.

ALLIED PATROLS MET TWO PLATOONS OF REDS WEST OF KAESONG. HOWEVER, NO ALLIED FORCES ENTERED THE "NEUTRAL ZONE" ESTABLISHED IN A FIVE-MILE RADIUS AROUND THE SITE OF THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

see insert

ELSEWHERE, ALLIED SOLDIERS KEPT CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN FORCES OFF BALANCE WITH AGGRESSIVE PATROLS THAT PROBED DEEP INTO NO MAN'S LAND.

THE AIR BATTLE WAS FOUGHT LITTLE MORE THAN 100 AIR MILES FROM KAESONG, WHERE THE CEASE-FIRE PREPARATORY TALKS WERE HELD.

THE FIGHT SHAPED UP WHEN 15 TO 20 MIGS JUMPED 32 PROPELLER-DRIVEN F-51 MUSTANGS RETURNING FROM A MASS LOW-LEVEL STRIKE ON THE KANGDONG AIRFIELD, ABOUT 20 MILES NORTHEAST OF PYONGYANG.

THE MUSTANGS RADIOED A LARGE FLIGHT OF SABRE JETS IN THE VICINITY. AS THE AMERICAN JETS STREAKED IN, THE RED PLANES TRIED TO BREAK OFF AND HEAD NORTH FOR THE SAFETY OF THEIR MANCHURIAN BASES. THE SABRE JETS FOLLOWED AS FAR AS THEY COULD BEFORE LOW FUEL FORCED THEM TO SWING SOUTH.

ONE MIG WAS DESTROYED BY COL. FRANCIS S. GABRESKI OF OIL CITY, PA., ONE OF THE LEADING FIGHTER ACES OF WORLD WAR II WITH 31 ENEMY AIRCRAFT DESTROYED.

MAJ. FRANKLIN FISHER OF LAKE ARTHUR, LA., ALSO CLAIMED ONE KILL AND THE THIRD WAS CREDITED JOINTLY TO LT. COL. BRUCE H. HINTON OF STOCKTON, CALIF., AND 1ST LT. RICHARD S. BECKER OF FLEETWOOD, PA. LIEUTENANT BECKER ALSO WAS CREDITED WITH ONE MIG DAMAGED.

IN THE RED "TRAP" LATE SUNDAY AFTERNOON, THIRTY-TWO SABRE JETS AND AN RF-80 PHOTO JET IN THE SINUIJU AREA WERE ATTACKED BY ABOUT TWELVE MIGS.

AS THE SABRES PREPARED TO ATTACK THE TWELVE RED JETS, PILOTS OBSERVED 50 MORE MIGS CIRCLING ABOVE THEM, READY FOR A DIVING ATTACK. THE AMERICANS HEADED SOUTHWARD IMMEDIATELY.

THE GROUND ACTION ALSO WAS SHARP IN PLACES.

THOUSANDS OF ROUNDS OF ALLIED ARTILLERY POURED INTO COMMUNIST POSITIONS ON THE EASTERN FRONT BEFORE DOUGHBOYS JUMPED OFF, GAINING ABOUT 3,000 YARDS AND EARLY MONDAY AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN REPORTED THEY HAD GAINED THEIR OBJECTIVE.

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A24FX

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR SAID ENEMY MACHINEGUN FIRE RAINED ON ATTACKING U.N. TROOPS. IT WAS INTERSPERSED WITH ARTILLERY, MORTAR AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE.

ALLIED ACTIVITY ELSEWHERE ON THE EASTERN FRONT WAS CONFINED TO PROBING PATROLS AND AIR AND ARTILLERY HAMMERING OF RED DEFENSES. SOME PATROLS WENT NEARLY TWO MILES BEFORE MEETING ANY OPPOSITION. ONE PROBING UNIT NORTH OF INJE MOVED FOUR MILES INTO THE "SUGAR BOWL" PLAINS AND MET NO COMMUNISTS. BUT JUST ONE MILE TO THE EAST, RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE STOPPED A PATROL IN ITS TRACKS.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID 5,240 COMMUNIST CASUALTIES WERE INFLICTED ACROSS THE FRONT BETWEEN JUNE 30 AND JULY 6.

THE ALLIED AIR FORCE LASHED AT COMMUNIST AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA DURING THE DAY.

SIXTY FOUR PLANES LOADED WITH 500-POUND BOMBS HAMMERED RED AIR STRIPS AT YONGDANGDONG, SINANJU AND SARIWON--THE LAST ON THE HIGHWAY COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS USED TO REACH THE KAESONG MEETING.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE MOUNTED 354 EFFECTIVE SORTIES DURING THE DAY.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCED THAT TEN U.N. PLANES WERE LOST BEHIND ENEMY LINES FROM JULY 1 TO JULY 7. SEVEN WERE DOWNED BY INTENSE GROUND FIRE. SOME OF THE PILOTS WERE RESCUED.

THE MIG SHOT DOWN BY COLONEL GABRESKI WAS HIS FIRST VICTORY IN THE KOREAN WAR. HE GAVE THIS DESCRIPTION OF THE BATTLE:

"I CLOSED ON ONE MIG AND FIRED A LONG BURST FROM ABOUT 900 FEET AWAY. I SAW STRIKES ALONG THE WINGS AND FUSELAGE. THEN HIS TAIL SECTION BURST INTO FLAMES.

"I OVERSHOT HIM ON A TURN, THEN CAME AROUND AND FIRED ON HIM AGAIN. A PIECE OF THE TAIL SECTION FELL OFF AND HE WENT INTO AN INVERTED SPIN INTO THE GROUND."

MAJOR FISHER, WHO IS NOW CREDITED WITH TWO MIGS DESTROYED AND TWO DAMAGED, SAID HE PICKED OUT TWO RED PLANES AND FOLLOWED THEM FOR SEVERAL MINUTS BEFORE GETTING INTO A POSITION TO FIRE.

"I FINALLY GOT IN SEVERAL SHORT BURSTS AND SAW HITS ON THE RIGHT WING. HE BEGAN LOSING FUEL AND THEN ROLLED OVER AND WENT INTO THE GROUND, EXPLODING ON CONTRACT."

NEITHER HINTON NOR DECKER WAS ABLE TO WATCH THE PLANE THEY HIT, BUT LT.CMDR.PAUL E.PUGH OF WHITTIER, CALIF., A NAVY PILOT, OBSERVED THE BATTLE AND CONFIRMED THE KILL.

"I SAW THE MIG TRYING TO MAKE A LANDING AT ONE OF THE PYONGYANG AIRFIELDS AFTER HE HAD BEEN HIT," PUGH SAID. "HE NEVER MADE IT, THOUGH, AND I SAW HIM EXPLODE AS HE HIT THE GROUND."

FIRST LT.JOSEPH M.BABASE OF TUCSON, ARIZ., WAS ONE OF THE F-51 PILOTS IN THE ACTION."

THE MIGS WERE UNUSUALLY AGGRESSIVE WHEN THEY ATTACKED US AND DRILLED INTO OUR FLIGHT FROM ALL ANGLES," BABAE SAID. "IT LOOKED AS THOUGH IT WOULD BE AN OLD-FASHIONED DOGFIGHT UNTIL THE SABRES CAME SWOOPING IN AND RELIEVED US."

JQ329PCS

A144FX (INSERT) DC FW

INSERT

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, IN WAR OPERATIONAL (A23FX) INSERT AFTER SIXTH GRAF BEGINNING "ON THE GROUND X X " ENTRENCHED REDS. BUT LATE LAST NIGHT, THE REDS COUNTERATTACKED AND FORCED THE ALLIES TO WITHDRAW, MONDAY'S EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED.

ELSEWHERE X X X SEVENTH GRAF.

HW656PPD NM

A

AP5FX

95

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 8-(AP)-FIFTEEN OR RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JET FIGHTERS TODAY ATTACKED A MASS FLIGHT OF ALLIED PROPELLOR-DRIVEN FIGHTERS OVER NORTH KOREA.

AMERICAN F-86 SABRE JETS FLASHED INTO THE FIGHT AFTER THE SLOWER U.N. PLANES HAD BATTLED THE SWEPT-WING MIGS FOR FIVE MINUTES. THE SABRE JETS CHASED OFF THE REDS.

SEVERAL OF THE RED FIGHTERS WERE BELIEVED DAMAGED IN THE DOGFIGHT, ABOUT 40 MILES NORTHEAST OF THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL, PYONGYANG. RESULTS OF THE ACTION STILL WERE INCOMPLETE, BUT NO ALLIED PLANES WERE REPORTED DAMAGED.

THIRTY-TWO F-51 MUSTANG FIGHTERS WERE RETURNING FROM AN ATTACK ON THE COMMUNIST AIRFIELD AT KANGDONG WHEN THEY WERE JUMPED BY THE MIGS.

(EDITORS: MAY BE INSERTED IN THIRD NIGHT LEAD WAR OPERATIONAL, IF DESIRED).

LW1226APD NM

AP4FX

(400)

JUL 8 1951

BY GEORGE MC ARTHUR.

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JULY 8-(AP)-A GRIM FACED PATROL PUSHED FAR OUT FROM THEIR UNITED NATIONS LINES TODAY, WHILE A LITTLE GROUP OF ALLIED AND COMMUNIST OFFICERS TALKED OF ARMISTICE POSSIBILITIES AT KAESONG.

THE SOLDIERS DIDN'T HAVE MUCH TIME TO THINK ABOUT THE TALKS--THEY JUST WANTED TO GET BACK INTACT.

THEY HAD THAT IN COMMON WITH ALL ALLIED PATROLS TODAY, BUT ALL WERE NOT SO LUCKY.

WHEN THE ALLIED CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES CROSSED THE IMJIN RIVER LT. NEIL HOWARD NESS OF CHESHIRE, ORE., WAS CRAWLING ON HIS STOMACH TO THE TOP OF A RIDGE, WATCHFUL FOR REDS ON THE OTHER SIDE.

WHILE THE OFFICERS AT KAESONG WERE SITTING DOWN AT A TABLE, NESS WAS CALLING DOWN ARTILLERY FIRE ON A RED MACHINE GUNNER.

THE PATROL JUMPED OFF JUST AFTER DAWN. THE MEN HAD ONLY A HASTY TIN CAN OF C-RATIONS FOR BREAKFAST. MOST WERE OLD HANDS. SOME, LIKE HOSPITAL MAN RONALD FRITZ OF CLEVELAND, OHIO, WERE ON THEIR FIRST PATROL.

CPL. RICHARD R. MORGAN OF PAMPA, TEX., SAID "TODAY'S THE DAY THEY MEET AT KAESONG AND HERE WE ARE PATROLLING THIS DAMN TERRITORY. WE'LL PROBABLY BE HERE TOMORROW."

TWO HOURS AFTER THE PLATOON JUMPED OFF, THE RADIO CRACKLED "30 REDS ON HILL."

ARTILLERY OBSERVER LT. J.R. MILLER, FORT COLLINS, COLO., SNAKED TO THE TOP OF A RIDGE AS LOOKOUT. THE PATROL PUSHED ON.

RED HAIRED PFC. JEROME V. SWENEY OF 4453 BEACON STREET, CHICAGO,

30.24- 24739

ILL., SPREAD A CLOTH PANEL TO MARK THE PATROL'S LOCATION FOR ALLIED AIRCRAFT.

THEN THE WAITING BEGAN, TWO MILES IN FRONT OF FRIENDLY LINES.

ARTILLERY EXPLODED ON THE BACKSLOPE OF A RIDGE AHEAD. FIGHTER BOMBERS ATTACKED A HILL 500 YARDS TO THE EAST WHERE ANOTHER ALLIED PATROL HAD RUN INTO REDS.

SUDDENLY A RED MACHINE GUN OPENED UP ON A STRAFING ALLIED PLANE.

CPL. T.F. LYONS OF CAMBRIDGE, MASS., SPOTTED THE SMOKING GUN.

THE COMPANY COMMANDER, FIRST LT. CALVIN BAKER, OF LAS VEGAS, N.MEX. CALLED FOR ARTILLERY.

SOMEONE SAID, "OUR PEOPLE ARE AT KAESONG BY NOW."

NESS ANSWERED, "WE WILL GET THAT GUN."

THE ARTILLERY FIRE ENDED AND PLANES PLASTERED THE ENEMY CREST. THE COMMUNISTS FIRE CEASED.

HOSPITAL MAN MARCELLUS VOSS OF ST. LOUIS, MO., WONDERED ALOUD HOW THE KAESONG MEETING WAS GOING.

"SO WHAT," ANSWERED PFC. ROBERT VOLLBRECHT OF MARKHAM, ILL.

THEY GAVE UP THE SUBJECT FOR OTHERS--CHOW AND HOME GIRLS.

FINALLY THE WORD CAME TO FALL BACK. THE LAST MAN TRUDGED "HOME" SIX HOURS AFTER THE PATROL BEGAN, THANKFUL THAT NO ONE WAS KILLED, NO ONE WAS HURT.

HF1255PPD

A167FX

VPRECEDE PUSAN (240)

JUL 8 1951

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, JULY 9-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK TODAY FLEW TO THE KOREAN FIGHTING FRONT, ATTIRED IN ARMY KHAKI AND COMBAT BOOTS.

HE LEFT IN AN L-19, A TWO-PLACE OBSERVATION PLANE, PILOTED BY CAPT. EDWARD JELLISON OF 116 WEST CLINTON, TENAFLY, N.J.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED IN ANOTHER L-19 BY THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, LT.GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET.

THE NEW YORK EXECUTIVE, WHO HAS SAID HIS VISIT TO THE FAR EAST WAS AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN, DEPARTED FOR THE COMPARATIVELY QUIET FRONT LINES AFTER ATTENDING THE REGULAR MORNING COMBAT BRIEFING AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS. IT LASTED AN HOUR--ABOUT TWICE AS LONG AS USUAL.

OTHER MEMBERS OF DEWEY'S PARTY LEFT FOR THE FRONT EACH IN A SEPARATE LIGHT PLANE.

THE GOVERNOR PLANNED TO VISIT ALL THREE UNITED NATIONS ARMY CORPS--THE FIRST, NINTH AND 10TH. HE EXPECTED TO VISIT SOME ADVANCE UNITS AND TO SEE AT LEAST ONE NEW YORK NATIONAL GUARD BATTALION.

LAST NIGHT DEWEY HAD DINNER WITH VAN FLEET AND TOP MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED GROUND COMMANDER'S STAFF. LATER IN THE EVENING HE ATTENDED A BRIEFING AT U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS.

HE WILL REMAIN OVERNIGHT MONDAY AT 10TH CORPS HEADQUARTERS.

THE GOVERNOR ARRIVED IN KOREA FROM JAPAN SUNDAY. HE FLEW IN A SPECIALLY-ASSIGNED C-54 NAMED THE "FAT CAT" TO PUSAN, TEMPORARY CAPITAL OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC. HE WAS GREETED THERE BY U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN MUCCIO AND LATER CALLED ON PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.

THE TWO X X THIRD GRAF PUSAN DATE (A22FX)

JS817PPD

A22FX

DEWEY (350)

PUSAN, KOREA, JULY 8-(AP)-NEW YORK'S GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY ARRIVED FROM TOKYO TODAY FOR A TOUR OF THE WAR FRONTS.

HIS PLANE, A SPECIALLY-ASSIGNED C-54 NAMED THE "FAT CAT," LANDED AT THIS TEMPORARY CAPITAL OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC EARLY THIS AFTERNOON. HE WAS GREETED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN MUCCIO AND A SHORT TIME LATER CALLED ON PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.

THE TWO, ALONG WITH MUCCIO AND SEVERAL SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS, TALKED IN PRIVATE FOR AN HOUR. DEWEY WAS PRESENTED WITH A DOLL AND A HAND-TOOLED JEWEL CHEST AS GIFTS FOR MRS. DEWEY. DR. HELEN KIM PRESENTED THE GIFTS ON BEHALF OF THE KOREAN WOMEN'S PATRIOTIC ASSOCIATION.

DEWEY THEN WENT TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY BUILDING WHERE MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATIVE BODY HAD BEEN CALLED TO SESSION TO HEAR HIM.

HE RECEIVED A STANDING OVATION FROM THE ASSEMBLY MEMBERS AND SOME 300 SPECTATORS WHO JAMMED THE MEAGERLY FURNISHED ASSEMBLY HALL.

IN A SHORT ADDRESS, INTERRUPTED AFTER EACH SENTENCE FOR A TRANSLATOR TO RELAY THE MESSAGE, DEWEY LAUDED THE "COURAGEOUS FIGHT AGAINST WORLD COMMUNISM" BY THE SOUTH KOREANS.

THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR REMINDED THE LEGISLATORS THAT SOON AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREA WAR THEY WERE TOLD BY AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES THAT THEY DID NOT STAND ALONE IN THE WAR.

"YOU STILL DO NOT STAND ALONE," DEWEY SAID.

"MY COUNTRYMEN ARE DEDICATED TO THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY," HE DECLARED. "WE ARE DEVELOPING FORCES SO OVERWHELMING THAT NO NATION WILL DARE CHALLENGE IT. OUR PURPOSE IS TO BUILD A FRATERNAL ASS

NO NATION WILL DARE CHALLENGE IT. OUR PURPOSE IS TO BUILD A FRATERNAL ASSOCIATION OF FREE NATIONS."

A SOUTH KOREAN ARMY BAND PLAYED AN AMERICAN MARCH AS DEWEY ENTERED AND LEFT THE BUILDING.

DEWEY MOTORED TO THE UNITED NATIONS MILITARY CEMETERY JUST OUTSIDE PUSAN AND, IN THE MIDST OF A SUDDEN RAINFALL, PLACED A WREATH OF FLOWERS AT THE HEAD OF A SECTION WHERE AMERICAN DEAD ARE BURIED.

SHORTLY AFTERWARD, HE EMPLANED FOR SEOUL AND DROVE THROUGH THE RUBBLED CITY BEFORE MEETING GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, GROUND COMMANDER OF THE U.N. FORCES.

MONDAY, DEWEY WILL TOUR THE ENTIRE FIGHTING FRONT. A THREE-PLACE L-19 LIAISON PLANE WILL CARRY HIM TO MOST OF THE COMMAND POSTS AND OTHER SECTORS OF THE FRONT.

BEFORE COMING TO KOREA, DEWEY SPENT FOUR DAYS IN JAPAN IN HIS FIRST VISIT TO THE FAR EAST ON A SIX-WEEK TOUR THAT WILL TAKE HIM TO NINE COUNTRIES AND COVER 29,000 MILES.

HF1140APD

JUL 8 1951

AP1FX (WX FW)

VPRECEDE TOKYO (DEWEY)

PUSAN, KOREA, SUNDAY, JULY 8-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK ARRIVED IN KOREA TODAY TO MEET SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND TOUR THE FIGHTING FRONT.

DEWEY WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN J. MUCCIO, SOUTH KOREAN PRIME MINISTER JOHN M. CHUNG AND OTHER SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS.

A DELEGATION OF KOREAN WOMEN PRESENTED THE GOVERNOR WITH A BOUQUET OF FLOWERS. DEWEY ALSO WAS PRESENTED ANOTHER BOUQUET BY A SMALL KOREAN GIRL IN COSTUME.

DEWEY LUNCHED WITH MUCCIO, SOUTH KOREAN CABINET MEMBERS AND OTHERS IN THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS AT MUCCIO'S RESIDENCE.

HE WAS SCHEDULED TO CONFER LATER IN THE DAY WITH RHEE AND THEN FLY TO U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS TO SPEND THE NIGHT.

LW1205APD-NM

A38FX
V(150)
PUSAN, KOREA, JULY 8-(AP)-A PRETTY ARMY NURSE "HITCHHIKED" A PLANE RIDE WITH NEW YORK'S GOVERNOR THOMAS DEWEY TODAY TO MAKE A SURPRISE VISIT TO HER ARMY CAPTAIN HUSBAND IN KOREA.

LT. EVELYN REYNOLDS, A SLIM BRUNETTE FROM WORCESTER, MASS., WAS IN TOKYO ON LEAVE FROM HER POST IN OKINAWA. SHE LEARNED THERE MIGHT BE ROOM FOR HER IN THE SPECIAL PLANE TAKING DEWEY AND HIS PARTY TO KOREA.

SHE HAD THE NECESSARY ORDERS, AND THE AIR FORCE COOPERATED BY PUTTING HER ABOARD THE C-54 TRANSPORT, THE "FAT CAT."

HER HUSBAND, CAPT. VIRGIL REYNOLDS, IS ATTACHED TO AN AVIATION ENGINEER UNIT AND HAS BEEN IN KOREA TWO MONTHS.

DURING PART OF THE TRIP FROM TOKYO TO PUSAN, DEWEY SAT AND CHATTED WITH HER.

AS SHE STEPPED FROM THE PLANE AT PUSAN TO MEET HER HUSBAND, SHE REMARKED WITH A SMILE, "HE DOESN'T KNOW I'M COMING."
HF1243PPD

A23FX
BUDGET (500)
WAR OPERATIONAL.
BY STAN CARTER.

JUL 8 1951

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, JULY 9-(AP)-AMERICAN SABRE JETS WON AN AIR BATTLE AND UNITED NATIONS DOUGHBOYS MADE LIMITED OFFENSIVE GAINS SUNDAY WHILE PRELIMINARIES FOR CEASE-FIRE TALKS WERE COMPLETED NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THREE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15S CRASHED IN FLAMES AND ONE WAS DAMAGED SUNDAY MORNING IN THE SOUTHERNMOST MAJOR JET ENCOUNTER OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE SCREAMING DOGFIGHTS OCCURRED JUST NORTH OF PYONGYANG, CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA.

OVER NORTHWEST KOREA, 32 SABRE JETS AND A PHOTO PLANE ESCAPED UNHARMED SUNDAY AFTERNOON FROM A TRAP SET BY SOME 62 MIGS.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED THERE WERE NO AMERICAN LOSSES IN EITHER CASE.

THE RED PYONGYANG RADIO CLAIMED THREE U.S. PLANES WERE DOWNED SUNDAY BUT GAVE NO SUPPORTING DETAILS.

ON THE GROUND U.N. FORCES MAKING A LIMITED-OBJECTIVE ATTACK ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, CAPTURED A STRATEGIC RIDGELINE AFTER A 12-HOUR BATTLE WITH STRONGLY ENTRENCHED REDS.

A43FX
(120)
PUSAN, KOREA, JULY 8-(AP)-DR. HERMAN E. HILLEBOE, NEW YORK STATE HEALTH COMMISSIONER, ARRIVED IN KOREA TODAY TO SURVEY THE HANDLING OF WAR CASUALTIES.

DR. HILLEBOE, WHO ALSO IS CHIEF MEDICAL OFFICER OF THE NEW YORK STATE CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION, SAID:

"I WANT TO LEARN FROM PERSONAL OBSERVATION HOW CASUALTIES ARE HANDLED SO THAT WE CAN TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE EXPERIENCE GAINED BY THE ARMY. I ALSO WANT TO STUDY AIR EVACUATION OF CASUALTIES AND THE METHODS OF THE ARMY MOBILE SURGICAL HOSPITALS."

HE CAME WITH NEW YORK GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY. AFTER HIS BRIEF KOREAN VISIT, DR. HILLEBOE WILL RETURN TO JAPAN FOR ABOUT ONE WEEK. HE WILL VISIT THE ATOM BOMBED CITY OF HIROSHIMA BEFORE RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES AT THE END OF THE MONTH.
HF1258PPD

A40FX
(160)
TOKYO, JULY 8-(AP)-COL. KARL C. POLIFKA OF WATSONVILLE, CALIF., A PIONEER AND KEY FIGURE IN MILITARY AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE, HAS BEEN KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA, THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HIS PLANE WAS HIT BY ENEMY SMALL ARMS FIRE FROM THE GROUND, AND CRASHED IN HOSTILE TERRITORY.

HIS BODY WAS RECOVERED BY AN AIR FORCE HELICOPTER UNDER HEAVY ENEMY FIRE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT GIVE THE DATE OR LOCATION.

AN AIRMAN WHO WITNESSED THE VETERAN'S DEATH FROM ANOTHER PLANE SAID POLIFKA MANEUVERED HIS CRAFT BACK TO WITHIN A FEW MILES OF FRIENDLY LINES AFTER IT WAS HIT. POLIFKA BAILED OUT, THE WITNESS SAID, BUT HIS PARACHUTE CAUGHT ON THE TAIL OF HIS PLANE.

POLIFKA COMMANDED THE 67TH TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE WING.

IN WORLD WAR II HE COMMANDED THE FIRST PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE UNIT IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC. HE FLEW 347 COMBAT MISSIONS IN THAT WAR, AND WON MANY DECORATIONS, INCLUDING THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS AND THE SILVER STAR.
HF1247PPD

B20KX
PUSAN, KOREA, JULY 8-(AP)-TWO COPS--ONE A LIEUTENANT IN THE NEW YORK STATE POLICE AND THE OTHER A SERGEANT IN THE MILITARY POLICE--MET IN KOREA TODAY AND IT WAS A REUNION FOR A PAIR OF ALBANY BROTHERS.

STATE POLICE LT.EDWARD GALVIN, TOURING WITH GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY, MET HIS "KID BROTHER," M/SGT.THOMAS P.GALVIN, 32, WHEN DEWEY'S PLANE REACHED PUSAN FROM TOKYO.

WORD HAD BEEN SENT AHEAD AND THE YOUNGER GALVIN WAS GIVEN THE TIME OFF FROM HIS MILITARY POLICE BATTALION TO MEET IT.

HE SPENT TODAY TRAVELING WITH DEWEY'S PARTY AND WILL REMAIN WITH HIS BROTHER TOMORROW.

THE TWO HADN'T SEEN EACH OTHER IN ALMOST A YEAR.

JUL 8 1951

JQ350PCS

B49KX (Q)
BA
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, JULY 9-(AP)-EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, SUNDAY PRESENTED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL TO COL.CHAUNCEY E.DOVELL, EIGHTH ARMY SURGEON.

COLONEL DOVELL, WHO WAS IN CHARGE OF MEDICAL SERVICE FOR ALL ALLIED FORCES FIGHTING IN KOREA, IS RETURNING TO THE U.S. FOR REASSIGNMENT. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM WILLIAMS AND MARY COLLEGE IN 1910 AND RECEIVED THE MD. FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND IN 1914.
RA631PCS

A162FX
WITH CEASE FIRE (120)
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,MONDAY, JULY 9-(AP)-GEN.TUNG HUA, ONE OF THE TWO CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHO WILL BE ON THE REDS' TEAM DISCUSSING A CEASE FIRE, COMMANDS THE COMMUNIST 15TH ARMY GROUP WHICH HAS BEEN IN KOREA SINCE LAST NOVEMBER.

THE GROUP, ESTIMATED AT FROM 90,000 TO 100,000 MEN, MOVED OUT OF CANTON IN JULY, 1950, FOR THE FOOCHOW AREA. THEN IT WAS SWITCHED TO KOREA BY WAY OF HANKOW AND MUKDEN.

BEFORE THE GROUP WAS TRANSFERRED FROM KWANGTUNG PROVINCE, TUNG INSPECTED DEFENSES THERE WITH RUSSIAN ADVISERS.

AT THAT TIME, TUNG ALSO WAS A TOP COMMUNIST OFFICIAL ON HAINAN ISLAND, SERVING AS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST MILITARY AND ADMINISTRATIVE COMMISSION THERE.

SOURCES AT THIS CAPITAL OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST ADMINISTRATION WERE NOT ABLE IMMEDIATELY TO IDENTIFY GEN.HSIEH FANG, THE OTHER CHINESE COMMUNIST APPOINTED TO THE CEASE FIRE TEAM.

GENERAL TUNG COMMANDED THE RED FORCES WHICH INVADED AND CONQUERED HAINAN IN APRIL OF LAST YEAR.

30.24- 24741

HE IS A LIEUTENANT GENERAL AND RIGHTHAND MAN OF GEN.LIN PIAO, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS" IN KOREA UNTIL HE WAS REPLACED BY GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI

BY GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI.

IT WAS NOT KNOWN HERE WHETHER TUNG RECEIVED ANY OF HIS MILITARY TRAINING IN RUSSIA, BUT A NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY OFFICIAL SAID THIS WAS QUITE POSSIBLE. TUNG IS BELIEVED TO BE IN HIS EARLY 40S. THE NATIONALISTS SPELL HIS NAME "TENG."

NATIONALISTS WHO SAID THEY COULD NOT PLACE GEN.HSIEH FANG SPECULATED WHETHER HIS NAME HAD BEEN RENDERED CORRECTLY, OR WHETHER IT MIGHT BE A NAME ASSUMED BY SOME IMPORTANT POLITICAL OFFICIAL WHO DID NOT WANT TO USE HIS OWN NAME.

HW1016PPD NM

B18KX
(110)

JUL 8 1951

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 8-(AP)-A DISPUTE BETWEEN GREAT BRITAIN AND NATIONALIST CHINA OVER POSSESSION OF A 10,000-TON LIBERTY SHIP WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE BEEN SETTLED IN FAVOR OF THE BRITISH.

THE REPORT SAID A TUG WOULD TOW THE LIBERTY SHIP HENRY FROM THE FORMOSAN PORT OF KEELUNG TO THE BRITISH COLONY OF HONG KONG.

THE NATIONALISTS INTERCEPTED THE HENRY LAST YEAR WHILE IT WAS EN ROUTE TO RED CHINA FOR DELIVERY TO THE COMMUNISTS. THE NATIONALISTS CLAIMED POSSESSION ON THE GROUND IT WAS CHINESE.

THE BRITISH, HOWEVER, CONTENDED THAT ALTHOUGH ARRANGEMENTS HAD BEEN MADE FOR HER SALE TO THE REDS, NO PAYMENT HAD BEEN MADE AT THE TIME OF SEIZURE AND THE SHIP THEREFORE STILL WAS BRITISH.

JQ345PCS

B16KX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 8-(AP)-UNCONFIRMED CHINESE NATIONALIST PRESS REPORTS SAID TODAY RED CHINA AND RUSSIA HAD MADE A SECRET AGREEMENT FOR THE RUSSIANS TO BUILD AIR BASES AT TEN CHINESE CITIES AND HAVE THE RIGHT TO STATION TROOPS IN THE AREAS.

THERE WAS NO WAY OF CHECKING THE REPORTS.

THE CITIES WERE SAID TO BE KIAMUSZE, HARBIN AND MUKDEN, ALL IN MANCHURIA, AND PEIPING, LANCHOW, NANKING, TSINGTAO, HANKOW, KWEILIN AND NANNING IN CHINA PROPER.

THE PRESS REPORTS ALSO SAID RUSSIA WAS TURNING OVER THE OUTPUT OF TWO AIRCRAFT PLANTS IN SIBERIA TO RED CHINA. THROUGH JUNE, THE REPORTS SAID, CHINESE REDS TOOK DELIVERY OF 60 MIG-15 JET FIGHTERS AND 28 TU-4 BOMBERS.

JQ341PCS

B17KX
(120)

HONG KONG, JULY 8-(AP)-RED CHINA'S AMBASSADOR TO NORTH KOREA WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE LOST ONE OF HIS OTHER JOBS IN AN APPARENT SHAKEUP OF AN IMPORTANT REGIONAL CONTROL UNIT, THE CENTRAL-SOUTH MILITARY AND ADMINISTRATIVE COMMISSION.

A PEIPING DISPATCH OF THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAID AMBASSADOR NI CHIH-LIANG AND SEVEN OTHERS WERE DROPPED FROM THE COMMISSION. APPARENTLY THIS DID NOT MEAN THEY WERE DISMISSED FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTAL POSTS HELD CONCURRENTLY. NO REASON WAS GIVEN.

TWO OTHERS LISED AS "RELIEVED FROM THEIR PRESENT POSTS" ON THE COMMISSION WERE HISIAO CHING-KUANG AND WAN YI, ALTERNATE MEMBERS OF RED CHINA'S TOP GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. CHINESE NATIONALISTS REPORTED LAST SEPTEMBER THAT HSIAO HAD DIED OF WOUNDS RECEIVED IN KOREA.

JQ342PCS

A49 (150)

FELIXSTOWE, ENG., JULY 8-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON SAID TODAY THE WEST NEEDS BETTER ASSURANCES FROM COMMUNISM THAN THE END OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING BEFORE IT CAN AFFORD TO RELAX ITS REARMAMENT EFFORTS.

"WE MAY RIGHTLY FEEL THAT THE DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA SHOULD FORTIFY US IN OUR RESOLVE TO BE STRONG ENOUGH TO DETER AGGRESSION WHEREVER IT MAY THREATEN," MORRISON DECLARED.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY SPOKE AT AN AGRICULTURAL WORKERS' DEMONSTRATION AT THIS EAST COAST RESORT TOWN.

MORRISON SAID BRITAIN HAS DECIDED, WITH HER ALLIES, TO BUILD UP DEFENSES IN THE HOPE OF THEREBY AVOIDING WAR.

"WHEN YOU HAVE AN AGREED PROGRAM, AND AN INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM AT THAT, YOU CAN'T CHOP AND CHANGE AT EVERY BREATH OF WIND. IF WE WERE THROWN OUT OF OUR STRIDE BY EVERY ENIGMATIC BROADCAST WE SHOULD NEVER MAKE ANY PROGRESS," HE DECLARED.

RP419PED

A53 (120)

MILAN, ITALY, JULY 8-(AP)-NON-COMMUNIST ITALIAN WORKERS RALLIED TODAY TO DEMONSTRATE THEIR SUPPORT OF THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM BY ORGANIZED LABOR UNIONS IN THE FREE WORLD.

SOME 80,000 -- ABOUT HALF THE EXPECTED NUMBER -- THRONGED TO MILAN FROM ALL PARTS OF ITALY TO HONOR THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU), WHICH IS HOLDING ITS SECOND WORLD CONGRESS HERE.

"NATIVE SON" LUIGI ANTONINI, NOW VICE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS UNION AND AN AFL DELEGATE TO THE CONGRESS, WAS ONE OF THE SPEAKERS. HE QUOTED ITALY'S FAMOUS POET, DANTE ALIGHIERI, TO ILLUSTRATE FREE TRADE UNIONISM'S AIMS: "I AM SEEKING FREEDOM, WHICH IS SO DEAR, AS ANYONE KNOWS WHO ABANDONS HIS LIFE FOR IT."

RP434PED

A6
9 GERMAN BUDGET (550)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

JUL 8 1951

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 8-(AP)-A DETERMINED DRIVE TO BRING GERMAN SOLDIERS INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE FORCE WITHOUT UPSETTING THE RELUCTANT NEIGHBORS OF GERMANY IS NOW UNDER WAY.

THEODOR BLANK, WEST GERMANY'S "DEFENSE MINISTER," LEFT TONIGHT FOR PARIS WITH A STRONG GERMAN DELEGATION FOR AN EFFORT TO RECONCILE WITH FOUR OTHER EUROPEAN NATIONS THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY DIFFERENCES THAT HAVE BEEN HOLDING UP THE CREATION OF A WORKABLE EUROPEAN ARMY.

THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE, WHICH HAS BEEN SITTING IN PARIS SINCE LAST FEBRUARY, WILL NOW ENDEAVOR TO MERGE THESE TWO EXISTING PLANS:

1. THE FRENCH IDEA, SUGGESTED BY FORMER PREMIER RENE PLEVEN, TO HAVE A EUROPEAN ARMY OF SMALL NATIONAL UNITS RESPONSIBLE TO A EUROPEAN DEFENSE MINISTER AND,

2. THE PETERSBURG PLAN, DRAWN UP BY ALLIED AND GERMAN GENERALS, IN BONN, FOR ABOUT 12 GERMAN DIVISIONS, A TACTICAL AIR FORCE AND SMALL NAVAL UNITS TO BE PLACED UNDER GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOER'S COMMAND. THE GERMANS HAVE SO FAR FAVORED THE PETERSBURG PLAN.

BUT THE PETERSBURG PLAN HAS ALARMED SOME EUROPEAN NATIONS, ESPECIALLY THE THRICE-INVADED FRENCH, WHO SEE INN IT THE CREATION OF VIRTUALLY A NEW NATIONAL GERMAN ARMY INSTEAD OF A PORTION OF AN

INTEGRATED FORCE UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.
ALLIED AND GERMAN MILITARY LEADERS, HOWEVER, HAVE CONSIDERED THE PLEVEN PLAN, WHICH ORIGINALLY ENVISAGED NATIONAL UNITS ONLY 5,000 MEN STRONG, TO BE MILITARILY IMPRACTICABLE. IT IS REPORTED HERE, HOWEVER, THAT PLEVEN PLAN BACKERS NOW ARE READY TO CONSIDER STREAMLINED DIVISIONS OF ABOUT 10,000 MEN AS THE NATIONAL UNIT. THIS IS NEARER THE 15,000 PEACETIME AND 18,000 WARTIME DIVISIONAL STRENGTH THE GERMANS WANT.
THE NEW EFFORT TO GET GERMAN MILITARY AID AGAINST AGGRESSION ON TERMS EVERYBODY IN THE WEST WILL ACCEPT FOLLOWS THE RETURN FROM HIGH-LEVEL WASHINGTON TALKS OF U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY.
MCCLOY SAW CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LAST WEEK AND CONVINCED THE CHANCELLOR THAT THE GERMANS MUST PAY MORE HEED TO THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN. THEREFORE BLANK, THE CHANCELLOR'S TOP SECURITY ADVISER, HAS SPENT A BUSY WEEKEND PREPARING A NEW GERMAN BRIEF TO TAKE TO PARIS.
THE FACT THAT THE GERMANS ARE NOW SENDING THEIR TOP DEFENSE MAN, INSTEAD OF JUNIORS AS BEFORE, TO THE PARIS TALKS INDICATES THEY HAVE ACCEPTED A SWITCH IN EMPHASIS.

JUL 8 1951

A7
MEANWHILE, THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT MCCLOY, HAVING CONVINCED ADENAUER TO MERGE THE TWO ARMY PLANS, WOULD TRAVEL TO PARIS AND LONDON FOR DEFENSE DISCUSSIONS WITH THOSE GOVERNMENTS.
IN GERMANY, THE GREAT DEBATE OVER PARTICIPATION IN DEFENSE OF THE WEST HAS REOPENED. CHANCELLOR ADENAUER IS TO MAKE A KEY SPEECH TO RUHR MINERS TOMORROW NIGHT IN ESSEN. THIS IS REGARDED AS THE CORNERSTONE OF A NEW CAMPAIGN TO WIN PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR A DEFINITE COMMITMENT TO PROVIDE TROOPS FOR WESTERN DEFENSE.
BUT POWERFUL SOCIALIST OPPOSITION CONTINUES. THE SOCIALISTS WANT ENOUGH ALLIED -- PARTICULARLY AMERICAN -- TROOPS IN GERMANY TO KEEP AN AGGRESSOR FROM CROSSING THE ELBE AND TO BE ABLE WITH THE AID OF GERMAN TROOPS TO CARRY THE COUNTERATTACK BACK INTO RUSSIA.
DA101PED

A54 (230)
BERLIN, JULY 8-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS DISCLOSED TODAY THE RETURN OF LARGE BLOCKS OF HOMES IN POTSDAM TO THE GERMAN OWNERS.
THE FORMER SEAT OF GERMAN KINGS OUTSIDE BERLIN HAS BEEN THE HEADQUARTERS FOR SOVIET TROOPS IN GERMANY.
RELEASE OF THE HOMES IS BELIEVED TO BE THE FIRST MAJOR STEP IN THE TRANSFER OF SOVIET HEADQUARTERS TO DRESDEN, DEEP IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE.
THE TRANSFER PLAN, AS LEARNED FROM EAST GERMAN SOURCES, PROVIDES THAT ONLY TOP CONTROL COMMISSION OFFICES ARE TO REMAIN IN THE BERLIN AREA.
THE PURPOSE IS BELIEVED TO BE A FURTHER EFFORT ON THE PART OF THE RUSSIANS TO SOFT PEDAL THE EXISTENCE OF THEIR LARGE FORCES IN EAST GERMANY AND TO EMPHASIZE SOVEREIGNTY OF THEIR HANDPICKED COMMUNIST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.
THE RED ARMY'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, ANNOUNCED THAT 52 LARGE RESIDENCES, INCLUDING BLOCKS OF APARTMENT HOUSES, IN POTSDAM HAD BEEN RESTORED TO GERMAN HANDS IN RECENT DAYS. BEARLIER THIS YEAR, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, 472 OTHER RESIDENCES WERE RELEASED BY THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISION.
WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID THE SOVIETS MAY ALSO CONTEMPLATE SHARP REDUCTIONS IN THEIR CONTROL COMMISSION STAFFS TO BRING THEM DOWN TO THE STATUS OF A LARGE EMBASSY.
THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE DOING MUCH THE SAME THING, A PROCESS THAT HAS BEEN STEPPED UP RECENTLY AS PLANS FOR THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH TO END THE STATE OF WAR WITH WEST GERMANY HAVE GRADUALLY UNFOLDED.
RP438PED

A48 (180)
HANNOVER, GERMANY, JULY 8-(AP)-WEST GERMAN POLICE BLOCKED TODAY A COMMUNIST MOVE TO SLIP AN ESTIMATED 6,000 MEMBERS OF THE OUTLAWED FREE GERMAN YOUTH INTO EASTERN GERMANY.
POLICE IN THREE STATES SWOOPED DOWN ON BUS AND RAILWAY STATIONS AND BORDER CROSSING POINTS ON A TIP THAT FANATIC RED YOUTHS WOULD TRY TO MOVE ACROSS THE ZONAL FRONTIER.
THEY SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD MASSED IN A HALF DOZEN CITIES IN LOWER SAXONY, SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN AND NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA UNDER THE PRETENSE OF HOLIDAY TRIPS TO SOVIET EAST GERMANY.
POLICE SAID MORE THAN 2,000 WERE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES UNDER ESCORT. THEY ESTIMATED THAT 6,000 IN ALL TRIED TO STAGE THE MASS MOVEMENT, BUT STRONG POLICE CONCENTRATIONS ALONG THE BORDER PREVENTED ILLEGAL CROSSINGS.
POLICE AUTHORITIES SPECULATED THAT THE YOUTHS HAD BEEN ORDERED TO EASTERN GERMANY TO TAKE PART IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IN BERLIN NEXT MONTH.
THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT RECENTLY BANNED ALL ACTIVITIES BY THE FREE GERMAN YOUTH ORGANIZATION.
RP416PED

A76 (120)
AACHEN, GERMANY, JULY 8-(AP)-THIRTY THOUSAND DEVOUT PILGRIMS SWARMED INTO THIS ANCIENT GERMAN CITY TODAY IN THE FIRST PILGRIMAGE IN 14 YEARS TO THE HOLY RELICS OF AACHEN CATHEDRAL.
CITY OFFICIALS SAID 200,000 TO 300,000 PERSONS FROM 12 EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND FROM OVERSEAS ARE EXPECTED TO VISIT THE CATHEDRAL BY JULY 22 WHEN THE PILGRIMAGE ENDS.
COLOGNE'S JOSEF CARDINAL FRINGS AND SIX CATHOLIC BISHOPS PRESIDED OVER THE FIRST DAY'S CEREMONIES.
FOUR MAJOR RELICS ARE BEING DISPLAYED IN THE CATHEDRAL FOR THE PILGRIMS. THESE ARE SAID TO BE A CLOAK WORN BY THE VIRGIN MARY, SWADDLING CLOTHES AND A LOIN CLOTH OF JESUS AND THE DECAPITATION HOOD OF JOHN THE BAPTIST.
DY556PED

A46
HELMSTEDT, GERMANY, JULY 8-(AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICE TODAY FATALLY WOUNDED A 20-YEAR-OLD GIRL TRYING TO SLIP ACROSS THE BORDER INTO WEST GERMANY, WESTERN POLICE REPORTED.
THEY SAID THE GIRL WAS JUST A FEW YARDS FROM THE ZONAL BORDER WHEN POLICE OPENED FIRE.
WEST GERMAN BORDER POLICE CARRIED HER TO THE HELMSTEDT HOSPITAL WHERE SHE DIED TWO HOURS LATER.
RP412PED

JUL 8 1951

A45
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JULY 8-(AP)-GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, ARRIVED TODAY ON A VISIT TO AMERICAN AIR HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE. HE BEGAN CONFERENCES IMMEDIATELY WITH LIEUT.GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN EURMPE. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID VANDENBERG AND NORSTAD DISCCUSSED "THE FUTURE AIR BASE SITUATION IN EUROPE."
RP410PED

A50
DORTMUND, GERMANY, JULY 8-(AP)-WEST GERMAN POLICE TODAY BROKE UP A MARCH THROUGH DOWNTOWN DORTMUND BY 2,500 COMMUNISTS DEMONSTRATING AGAINST THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION.
CITY AUTHORITIES HAD AUTHORIZED THE RED MEETING BUT FORBADE ANY

30.24- 24743

MARCH THROUGH THE CITY.
POLICE MET A HAIL OF ROCKS WHEN THEY ORDERED THE MARCHING COMMUNISTS TO DISPERSE. TWO POLICEMEN WERE INJURED. THREE COMMUNISTS WERE ARRESTED.
POLICE CLAIMED MOST OF THE REDS HAD SLIPPED INTO DORTMUND EARLY TODAY FROM OTHER RUHR CITIES TO STAGE THE DEMONSTRATION.
RP421PED

JUL 8 1951

A37 (390)
BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY
MOSCOW, JULY 8-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER STALIN WATCHED A STREAKING PARADE OF NEW, VERY POWERFUL AND VERY FAST JET FIGHTER PLANES AT THE SOVIET AIR FORCE'S BIG SHOW TODAY.
SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS WHO SAW THE PLANES ON DISPLAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SAID THEY APPEARED CAPABLE OF SUPERSONIC SPEEDS (760 MILES AN HOUR AT SEA LEVEL, ABOUT 660 MILES AN HOUR AT HIGH ALTITUDES.)
THE AIR SHOW, POSTPONED FROM LAST SUNDAY BECAUSE OF BAD WEATHER, TOOK PLACE AT TUSHINO AIRPORT, ON MOSCOW'S OUTSKIRTS, WITH PRIME MINISTER STALIN WATCHING FROM A BALCONY OF THE CHKALOV AIR CLUB.
AT HIS SIDE WERE V.M.MOLOTOV, GEORGI M.MALENKOV AND LAVRENTI P.BERIA, VICE CHAIRMEN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, SEVERAL OTHER POLITBURO MEMBERS AND LEADERS OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES.
STALIN'S SON, LT.GEN.VASSILI STALIN, COMMANDED THE MILITARY SECTION OF THE SHOW.
THE SUPER-FAST JET FIGHTER MODELS WERE DESCRIBED BY THE SOVIET RADIO ANNOUNCER AS THE DESIGNS OF ARTEMI I.MIKOYAN, THE FATHER OF THE MIG-15 AND A STALIN PRIZE WINNER IN 1949; SEMYON A.LAVOCHKIN, 50-YEAR-OLD WINNER OF THE ORDER OF LENIN IN 1950; AND ALEXANDER YAKOVLEV, A STALIN PRIZE WINNER IN 1948.
COL.FRANK JAMES, U.S. AIR ATTACHE, AND OTHER WESTERN AIR ATTACHES SAID THE SHOW WAS "VERY INTERESTING."
--DASH--
ONE OF THE NEW PLANES COULD BE THE LA17, THE WORK OF LAVOCHKIN. A BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE REVIEW A MONTH AGO SAID THE LA-17, A TUBE-LIKE SINGLE ENGINE JET FIGHTER, MAKES A BACK NUMBER OUT OF THE MIG-15, WHICH HAS SEEN ACTION ALONG THE YALU RIVER IN KOREA.
AVIATION AGE IN NEW YORK SAID RECENTLY 160 TO 170 OF THESE LONG-RANGE "FRONTIER FIGHTERS" WERE BEING PRODUCED EACH MONTH AND "WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY BE THE FIRST ALOFT TO CHALLENGE ANY BOMBER FORCE OPERATING AGAINST THE U.S.S.R."
IT WAS SAID TO BE ABLE TO FLY AT LEAST 650 MILES AN HOUR AND TO BE THE STANDARD EQUIPMENT OF THE SEMI-AUTONOMOUS PVC, OR ANTI-AIR DEFENSE COMMAND LED BY STALIN'S SON. AVIATION AGE SAID IT IS POWERED BY A RUSSIAN VERSION OF THE BRITISH ROLLS-ROYCE "NENE" TURBOJET ENGINE PLUS ROCKET AUXILIARIES.
THE U.S. NAVY ANNOUNCED JULY 3 THAT ITS EXPERIMENTAL D-558-2 DOUGLAS SKYROCKET HAD EXCEEDED ALL AIRPLANE SPEED AND ALTITUDE RECORDS--AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IMPLIED A SPEED IN EXCESS OF 1,000 MILES AN HOUR AND AN ALTITUDE OF MORE THAN 12 MILES.
THE U.S. AIR FORCE PREVIOUSLY HAD ANNOUNCED ITS EXPERIMENTAL BELL X-I HAD EXCEEDED THE SPEED OF SOUND BY "HUNDREDS OF MILES AN HOUR."
RP341PED

A32
IRANIAN (360)
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 8-(AP)-CHAMS GHANATABADA, BEARDED SON-IN-LAW OF ONE OF IRAN'S CHIEF MOSLEM LEADERS, ANNOUNCED FORMATION OF A "NATIONAL DEFENSE COMMITTEE" TODAY AND CALLED FOR VOLUNTEERS FOR A HOLY WAR IF NECESSARY TO WIN THE OIL NATIONALIZATION FIGHT FROM BRITAIN.
A CROWD OF SEVERAL THOUSAND MOSLEMS SHOUTED THREATS OF A HOLY WAR IN A DEMONSTRATION OUTSIDE THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING. THE DEMONSTRATION, SMALLER THAN MOST PUBLIC MEETINGS HERE RECENTLY IN CONNECTION WITH THE OIL CRISIS, WAS CALLED BY MOJAHEDDIN ISLAM (FIGHTERS FOR ISLAM), WHICH IS HEADED BY GHANATABADAI.
GHANATABADAI, WHOSE FATHER-IN-LAW IS AYATOLLAH SEYID ABOL GHASSEM KASHANI, TOLD HIS CHEERING AUDIENCE THAT "WE WARN MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT AGAINST ANY SHOW OF WEAKNESS AT THIS CRITICAL STAGE."
AS HE SPOKE, FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI WAS TELLING PARLIAMENT THE WORLD COURT DECISION ASKING IRAN TO SUSPEND HER OIL NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM WAS "FANTASTIC AND UNFAIR."
DESPITE TOUGH TALK FROM CABINET OFFICIALS AND TWO ANTI-WORLD COURT DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE LAST TWO DAYS, THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HAS NOT FORMALLY REJEGTED THE COURT'S PROPOSALS.
THESE RECOMMENDATIONS INCLUDED THE CREATION OF A JOINT BRITISH-IRANIAN BOARD TO SUPERVISE THE BBILLION DOLLAR BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY PENDING A SETTLEMENT.
KAZEMI SAID A SPECIAL COMMISSION STILL WAS STUDYING THE PROPOSALS. BRITAIN YESTERDAY INFORMED IRAN SHE WAS READY TO NAME HER REPRESENTATIVES TO SUCH A BOARD AND ASKED IRAN TO DO THE SAME.
"YESTERDAY I TOLD THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IRAN DOES NOT CONSIDER THE DECISION WORTH ANYTHING AND WILL TAKE NO ACTION," KAZEMI DECLARED.
A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IF THE DEADLOCK CONTINUES THE COMPANY WILL HAVE TO DECIDE SOON ON WITHDRAWING ITS TECHNICIANS FROM THE ABADAN REFINERY AND OIL FIELDS. A SHUTDOWN WOULD MEAN LOSS OF IRAN'S FUEL TO THE WEST. ALREADY REFINERY PRODUCTION IS BEING PROGRESSIVELY CUT DOWN.
THE LAST FAINT HOPE OF ANY COMPROMISE MAY REST IN A POSSIBLE APPEAL TO MOSSADEGH FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN. THE PREMIER SENT THE PRESIDENT A LETTER ON JUNE 28 BLAMING THE BRITISH FOR THE CRISIS AND SAYING HE WAS CONFIDENT OF AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR NATIONALIZATION.
SO FAR, THE PRESIDENT HAS NOT ANSWERED MOSSADEGH'S LETTER. BUT NOW THAT THE WORLD COURT HAS SPOKEN HE MIGHT ASK MOSSADEGH TO ABIDE BU ITS RECOMMENDATIONS.
DEPUTY ABBAS ESLAMI IN A SPEECH TO PARLIAMENT TODAY URGED THAT IRAN WITHDRAW FROM THE WORLD COURT, WHICH IS THE JUDICIAL BRANCH OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE CABINET HAS BEEN REPORTED CONSIDERING SUCH ACTION.

KAZEMI HAS THANKED THE JUDGES REPRESENTING EGYPT AND POLAND ON THE INTERNATIONAL COURT, WHO DISSENTED FROM THE MAJORITY OPINION, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY.
DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATIMI SAID THE CABINET HAD APPROVED A PROPOSAL FOR AN INTERNAL BOND ISSUE TO RAISE 2,000,000,000(B) RIALS (ABOUT $62,500,000) TO HELP MEET GOVERNMENT EXPENSES. THE PROPOSED BONDS WILL DRAW SIX PER CENT INTEREST AND WILL MATURE IN FOUR YEARS.
THE GOVERNMENT IS FACING A BUDGET CRISIS BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF OIL ROYALTIES. FINANCIAL EXPERTS ARE SKEPTICAL THAT THE BOND ISSUE WILL SOLVE THE PROBLEM. COMMERCIAL LOANS NOW DRAW FROM 15 TO 30 PER CENT INTEREST, DEPENDING ON RISK, AND IT IS CONSIDERED UNLIKELY THAT INVESTORS WILL BUY GOVERNMENT BONDS AT SIX PER CENT EXCEPT UNDER PRESSURE.
JB720PED

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A85
WITH TEHRAN IRANIAN
ABADAN, IRAN, SATURDAY, JULY 7-(DELAYED)-(AP)-IRAN TODAY STOPPED BUS AND SPECIAL TAXI RELAYS BY WHICH ALMOST ALL NEWS FROM THIS BIG OIL REFINERY PORT HAS BEEN TRANSMITTED THROUGH BASRA, IRAQ.
IRANIAN OIL COMMISSIONERS HERE SAID DISPATCHES WERE BEING TAKEN ILLEGALLY THROUGH CUSTOMS INTO IRAQ.
CORRESPONDENTS HERE HAVE BEEN USING BASRA AS A RELAY POINT BECAUSE THE SINGLE-LINE IRANIAN TELEGRAPH TO TEHRAN IS INADEQUATE TO HANDLE ANY QUANTITY OF PRESS COPY.
DY622PED

A36 (170)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 8-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU SUMMED UP HIS FOUR YEARS AS HEAD OF THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY WITH A 12,000-WORD REPORT DECLARING HE AIMS AT A "DEMOCRACY WITH ESSENTIAL FEATURES OF SOCIALISM."
THE REPORT WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE ALL-INDIA CONGRESS PARTY'S COMMITTEE MEETING AT BANGALORE AT THE END OF THIS WEEK. THE LEADERS ARE TO DRAFT ELECTION CAMPAIGN PLANS TO FIGHT OFF THE THREAT OF THE NEW PEOPLE'S PARTY RECENTLY ORGANIZED FROM ELEMENTS WHO HAVE REBELLED AGAINST THE NEHRU-LED CONGRESS.
IN HIS REPORT, NEHRU SAID IN FOREIGN POLICY "WE HAVE ENDEAVORED IN OUR OWN SMALL WAY TO THROW OUR WEIGHT ON THE SIDE OF PEACE AND TO KEEP OURSELVES OUT OF MILITARY AND OTHER COMMITMENTS. NATURALLY SUCH A POLICY IS CRITICIZED."
COMMUNISM "BRINGS IN ITS TRAIN CONFLICT AND VIOLENCE AND AUTHORITARIANISM AND SUPPRESSION OF THE INDIVIDUAL" DESPITE ITS "PROMISE TO SATISFY CERTAIN ESSENTIAL HUMAN NEEDS," HE SAID.
THERE IS NO REASON, HE ADDED, WHY "ECONOMIC SECURITY, WITHOUT SACRIFICING DEMOCRATIC LIBERTIES" CANNOT BE DEVELOPED IN "A NEW TYPE SOCIETY WHOSE CHIEF PURPOSE IS WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE, NOT ONLY IN MATERIAL AND LIVING STANDARDS BUT IN THIGS OF THE SPIRIT."

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REFERRING TO INDIA'S ANNUAL POPULATION GROWTH RATE OF NEARLY 4,000,000, NEHRU SAID:
"IT IS CLEAR THE STATE MUST ENCOURAGE FAMILY PLANNING OR BIRTH CONTROL. FROM BEING A FAD OF SOME INDIVIDUALS THIS HAS BECOME ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ISSUES BEFORE THE COUNTRY."
NEHRU ANNOUNCED THREE MONTHS AGO THAT HE FAVORED A NATIONAL BIRTH CONTROL POLICY FOR INDIA AS ONE OF THE MEASURES NEEDED TO SOLVE THE COUNTRY'S RECURRING FOOD CRISES. NEITHER THE HINDU NOR MOSLEM RELIGIONS PROHIBIT BIRTH CONTROL, BUT MANY OF INDIA'S PEOPLE OPPOSE IT THROUGH SUPERSTITION OR OTHER BELIEFS. INDIA'S POPULATION AVERAGES ABOUT 300 TO THE SQUARE MILE, SIX TIMES THAT IN THE UNITED STATES, BUT FAR LESS THAN BELGIUM'S 750, BRITAIN'S 530 AND ITALY'S 400.
HOWEVER, THE OVERALL FIGURES ON AVERAGE POPULATION DISTRIBUTION DO NOT GIVE A TRUE PICTURE OF THE SITUATION IN INDIA. MUCH OF INDIA'S TERRITORY IS NON-ARABLE, AND MOST OF THE REMAINDER HAS RELATIVELY LOW PRODUCTIVITY. CONSEQUENTLY, THE PEOPLE TEND TO CONCENTRATE HEAVILY IN CERTAIN AREAS.
REFERRING TO THE CURRENT SEVERE FOOD SHORTAGE IN INDIA, NEHRU THANKED ALL COUNTRIES THAT HAVE COME TO INDIA'S RESCUE, "MORE ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES FOR ITS RECENT FOOD LEGISLATION." HE ADDED THAT "INDIA'S FOOD POSITION, NEVERTHELESS, CONTINUES TO BE SERIOUS AND REQUIRES OUR UTMOST EFFORT."
WW409PED

A75
SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, JULY 8-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM AND HIS 11-MAN STAFF FLEW HERE FROM NEW DELHI TODAY FOR CONFERENCES ON THE KASHMIR DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN.
GRAHAM EXPECTS TO STAY IN THIS CAPITAL 10 DAYS AND TOUR THE CEASE-FIRE AREA OF THIS STATE, OCCUPIED BY BOTH COUNTRIES. HE WILL DISCUSS RECENT BORDER VIOLATIONS WITH MAJ. GEN. ROBERT NIMMO, CHIEF U.N. MILITARY ADVISER.
GRAHAM NOW HAS VISITED THE CAPITALS OF THE THREE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED IN HIS EFFORT TO HAVE PAKISTAN AND INDIA DECIDE KASHMIR'S FUTURE WITHOUT FURTHER RESORTING TO ARMS.
DY555PED

B19KX
(150)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 8-(AP)-THE CHINESE RED PROPAGANDISTS JUMPED INTO THE IRANIAN CONTROVERSY TODAY, ASSAILING BRITAIN AND PRAISING IRANIAN EFFORTS TO NATIONALIZE THE OIL INDUSTRY.
A PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SAID "THE SYMPATHY OF ALL THE PEOPLE OF ASIA AND THE MOSLEM MASSES IS WITH THE IRANIAN PEOPLE."
THE BROADCAST QUOTED AN ARTICLE IN THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY BY SAIFUDIN, CHAIRMAN OF THE SINKIANG PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE. THERE IS A LARGE NUMBER OF MOSLEMS IN SINKIANG, FAR WESTERN CHINESE PROVINCE.
THE ARTICLE CHARGED THAT "FOR LONG YEARS, BRITISH IMPERIALISM HAS BEEN USING THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY TO CONTROL THE ECONOMY AND POLITICS OF IRAN."
"THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS OPENLY HELPED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN THREATENING AND BAITING THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAN TO ABANDON THE OIL NATIONALIZATION ACT," THE ARTICLE SAID. "BUT AT THE SAME TIME, IT IS SECRETLY TRYING TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE SITUATION TO GET CONTROL FOR AMERICA OVER IRAN'S OIL."
JQ348PCS

A80
(120)
JERUSALEM, JULY 7-(AP)-MORE THAN 10,000 WANDERING BEDOUIN TRIBESMEN WHO CROSSED OVER TO JORDAN FROM THE NEGEB DESERT HAVE NOT TAKEN UP ISRAEL'S OFFER TO LET THEM RETURN, AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
ISRAEL MET A JORDAN REQUEST TO LET THE NOMADS CROSS BACK BUT SET A JULY 5 DEADLINE. THE ISRAELI OFFICIAL SAID NOT ONE BEDOUIN SHOWED UP AT THE APPOINTED CROSSING SPOT AND HE ASSUMES THEY WANT TO STAY IN JORDAN.
THE EASTWARD TREK OF THE BEDOUINS FROM ISRAEL'S SOUTHERN DESERT BEGAN IN AUGUST, 1950 DURING A DROUGHT. THE ARAB TRIBES MOVED INTO JORDAN LOOKING FOR BETTER PASTURES.
JORDAN FRONTIER GUARDS LET THE BEDOUINS CROSS FREELY FOR 10 MONTHS BUT IN MAY JORDAN COMPLAINED TO ISRAEL AGAINST THIS TRANSFER OF POPULATION.
ISRAEL SAID THE BEDOUINS LEFT VOLUNTARILY BUT SHE WOULD TAKE BACK ANY TRIBESMEN WHO WANTED TO RETURN.
DY604PED

JUL 8 1951

A81
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 8-(AP)-MILLIONS OF EGYPTIANS ARE TO STAND IN SILENCE FOR TWO MINUTES ON JULY 11 TO OBSERVE "A NATIONAL DAY OF MOURNING" ON THE 69TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BRITISH OCCUPATION OF THE NILE VALLEY.
ON JULY 11,1882, A BRITISH FLEET BOMBARDED ALEXANDRIA AND BRITISH TROOPS WERE LANDED TO CRUSH AN "EGYPTIAN REVOLT" LED BY ARABI

30.24- 24745

PASHA.
POLITICAL PARTIES HAVE JOINED IN PLANNING THE MASS RALLY IN MEMORY OF THOSE OFELL IN EGYPT'S "STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE."
DY606PED

A2WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (800)
KOREAN-RUSSIAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

JUL 8 1951

WASHINGTON, JULY 8-(AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS APPEARED REASONABLY HOPEFUL TODAY THAT THIS WEEK'S ARMISTICE TALKS AT KAESONG WILL LEAD EVENTUALLY TO A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA. THEY REMAIN DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT HOW AND WHERE THE KREMLIN WILL STRIKE NEXT IN THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT.

IN THE GRAND STRATEGY OF THIS WORLD-WIDE STRUGGLE, RUSSIA SEEMS AT THE MOMENT O HAVE BEEN FORCED ON THE DEFENSIVE ALL ALONG THE LINE. IT IS THEREFORE EXPECTED THAT THE REDS SHORTLY WILL TRY TO FIND SOME NEW PLACE FOR AGGRESSIVE ACTION BY EITHER MIOITARY OR DIPLOMATIC MEANS.

THE OFFICIAL WILLINGNESS OF THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND TO GO ALONG WITH THE ARMISTICE TALKS IS REGARDED HERE AS A TOUGH-MINDED ADJUSTMENT OF THE REDS TO REALITY, NOT AN INDICATION OF ANY BASIC CHANGE IN THEIR OVERALL AIMS OR CHARACTER. THE REALITY AS AMERICAN POLICY MAKERS SEE IT IS THAT THE COMMUNISTS FOUND, BECAUSE OF UNITED NATIONS MILITARY POWER, THEY WOULD HAVE TO PAY A HIGHER PRICE THAN THEY WERE WILLING TO PAY TO SPREAD COMMUNISM THROUGHOUT KOREA BY FORCE; HENCE THEY ARE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE FOR AN END TO THE FIGHTING.

SOME AUTHORITIES HERE THINK IT LIKELY THAT MOSCOW WILL DECIDE ON A DIPLOMATIC MOVE AS THE NEXT MAJOR PLAY IN THE STRUGGLE. IF SO, IT IS BELIEVED THAT RUSSIA MAY IN THE NEAR FUTURE ACCEPT THE PENDING INVITATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR A MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS IN WASHINGTON THIS SUMMER.

SUCH A DEVELOPMENT WOULD GIVE MOSCOW A NEW OPPORTUNITY TO ATTACK WESTERN POWER UNITY, TRY TO DELAY WESTERN REARMAMENT AND PROMOTE ITS OWN PEACE PROPAGANDA LINE. THE PEACE ANGLE WOULDFIT IN NICELY WITH RUSSIA'S ROLE, BUILT UP IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS, AS A PEACEMAKER IN KOREA.

SHOULD THE KREMLIN'S CHOICE GO TO THE USE OF FORCE, WHICH OFFICIALS HERE CONSIDER UNLIKELY BUT POSSIBLE AT THE MOMENT, OR SHOULD THE TRUCE TALKS TURN OUT TO BE MERELY A COVER FOR A CHINESE MILITARY BUILDUP IN KOREA, THEN THE QUESTION BEFORE OFFICIALS IS WHAT ARE THE DANGER POINTS WHERE MILITARY ACTION MIGHT FLARE UP.

IRAN HEADS THE LIST OF THESE BECAUSE OF ITS STRATEGIC POSITION, OIL RESOURCES AND INTERNAL WEAKNESS, NOW ACCENTUATED BY THE OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN.

THERE ARE OTHER DANGER AREAS WHICH THE REDS COULD SEEK TO EXPLOIT, DEPENDING ON THEIR PRIOERITY OF PROJECTS AND WHAT THEY THINK THEY MIGHT GET BY WITH AT ANY PARTICULAR TIME. AMONG THESE ARE GERMANY, YUGOSLAVIA, AND SOUTHEAST ASIA, WHERE THE INDOCHINA WAR GOES ON AND COULD BE

APIDLY EXPANDED IF THE SOVIETS AND CHINESE WISHED.

THE POINT IS THAT WHILE ATTENTION IS CURRENTLY FIXED ON OBTAINING PEACE IN KOREA, THIS PROJECT IS REGARDED AT THE WHITE HOUSE AND IN THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS AS MERELY ONE PART, HOWEVER IMPORTANT IT MAY BE, OF THE OVERALL PATTERN OF CONFLICT WITH RUSSIA. IT IS THIS POINT OF VIEW WHICH HAS CAUSED TOP ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS TO STRESS REPEATEDLY IN RECENT DAYS THAT THE GREATEST DANGER TO THE THE WESTERN WORLD AND THE GREATEST GAIN FOR SOVIET COMMUNISM WHICH COULD COME OUT OF KOREAN PEACE-MEAKING WOULD BE A LETDOWN IN THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM AND THE GENERAL DRIVE FOR GREATER STRENGTH AND UNITY THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD.

THE CONVICTION OF POLICY MAKERS IS THAT ALTHOUGH RUSSIA MAY BE WILLING TO YIELD FOR THE MOMENT ITS AIM TO COMMUNIZE KOREA, IT HOLDS FIRMLY TO ITS MAJOR OBJECTIVE OF GAINING CONTROL OF JAPAN; SIMILARLY THOUGH RUSSIA WAS UNABLE TO BREAK THE SOLID FRONT OF THE WESTERN POWERS IN RECENT TALKS AT PARIS ON A BIG-FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING, IT STILL HOLDS FIRMLY TO ITS DESIRE FOR CONTROL OF ALL OF GERMANY AND EVENTUALLY ALL OF WESTERN EUROPE.

WHAT MAKES THE PRESENT PERIOD OF POST-WAR HISTORY ESPECIALLY ROUGH AND UNCERTAIN, IN THE OPINION OF OFFICIALS, IS THAT THE SOVIETS ARE NOW BEGINNING TO GET A REAL MEASURE OF THE REISTANCE WHICH THEIR PROGRAM HAS RAISED UP AGAINST THEM.

THE COMMUNIST AIM OF CONQUEST IN KOREA HAS BEEN THWARTED BY THE COMBINED POWER OF 17 NATIONS, INCLUDING SOUTH KOREA, EVEN THOUGH THIS U.N. COALISTION WAS NOT WILLING TO PAY THE MILITARY PRICE OR RUN THE MILITARY RISKS OF DRIVING THE COMMUNISTS COMPLETELY OUT OF KOREA.

A3WX

THE RUSSIANS SOUGHT TO FRUSTRATE AMERICAN DESIRES FOR A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY DESIGNED TO MAKE JAPAN A FREE INSTEAD OF A COMMUNIST COUNTRY BUT IT NOW SEEMS APPARENT THAT THEY WILL LOSE OUT ON THIS SINCE AMERICA AND ITS FRIENDS ARE NOW DEFINITELY COUNTING ON SIGNING A TREATY IN SEPTEMBER.

THE RUSSIANS PRESUMABLY HOPED TO ISOLATE YUGOSLAVIA FROM WESTERN MILITARY SUPPORT BUT HAVE RECENTLY LEARNED THROUGH PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT THE YUGOSLAVS WILL GET AMERICAN ARMS AND EQUIPMENT.

LONG AGO THE REDS FAILED TO BLOCK CREATION OF A WESTERN GERMAN STATE AND SIMILARLY THEY HAVE FAILED TO WRECK WESTERN UNITY ON REARMAMENT. THEY HAVE HAD, DUE TO FRENCH FEARS OF GERMAN REARMAMENT, SOME SUCCESS IN SLOWING DOWN WESTERN POWER DECISIONS ON GERMANY'S MILITARY AND POLITICAL FUTURE BUT AMERICAN LEADERS ARE CONVINCED THESE WILL COME ALONG BEFORE MAHY MONTHS HAVE PASSED.
SU1221PED

JUL 8 1951

A148WX
(270) FINLETTER

WASHINGTON, JULY 8-(AP)-AIR FORCE SECRETARY FINLETTER SAID TONIGHT A COMMUNIST BUILDUP OF MORE THAN 1,000 PLANES IN NORTH KOREA AND MANCHURIA CERTAINLY "IS NOT TO OUR ADVANTAGE" IN CURRENT TRUCE TALKS.

BUT HE VIGOROUSLY DENIED A SUGGESTION THAT THE BUILDUP COULD HAVE BEEN BLOCKED BY ADOPTING GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S STRATEGY OF BOMBING RED CHINA'S MANCHURIAN BASES.

"I DON'T THINK ANYTHING COULD HAVE STOPPED IT," FINLETTER DECLARED IN AN INTERVIEW ON A TELEVISION SHOW (NBC'S "MEET THE PRESS").

FINLETTER SAID HE DISAGREES "COMPLETELY" WITH A CHARGE BY NAVY ADMIRAL RALPH A.OFSTIE, COMMANDER OF A CARRIER DIVISION OFF KOREA, THAT THE NATION IS SPENDING TOO MUCH OF ITS MILITARY MONEY ON A STRATEGIC AIR FORCE (LONG-RANGE BOMBERS).

OFSTIE, WRITING IN THE UNOFFICIAL MAGAZINE NAVAL INSTITUTE PROCEEDINGS, SAID THE ONLY WAY TO STOP ANY AGGRESSION IN EUROPE WOULD BE THROUGH TACTICAL AIR FORCES, SMALLER PLANES THAT GIVE DIRECT AND CLOSE SUPPORT TO GROUND TROOPS.

FINLETTER ALSO SAID HE WANTED TO "DENY FLATLY THE IMPLICATIONS" IN A STATEMENT BY DAVID LILIENTHAL, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. LILIENTHAL SAID THE NATION IS STARVING THE ARMY AND NAVY AND PUTTING ALL ITS EGGS IN THE ATOM-BOMB BASKET AND STRATEGIC

AIR FORCE.
FINLETTER DECLARED:
"I DON'T THINK ANYTHING--ANYTHING--SHOULD BE SPARED TO MAKE" THE U.S. FORCE OF STRATEGIC BOMBERS "THE MOST POWERFUL FORCE X X X THE VERY MOST DEVASTATING ATTACK POSSIBLE."
HE SAID THE U.S. THROUGH ITS BIG BOMBERS CAN DELIVER THE MOST POWERFUL AND TERRIBLE DEVASTATION "MAN HAS EVER HELD WITHIN HIS HANDS. HE WOULDN'T SAY POSITIVELY, WHEN ASKED, THAT ATOMIC BOMBERS COULD PARALYZE ANY FUTURE ENEMY BUT HE SAID THE EFFECTS OF A U.S. ATOMIC ATTACK "MIGHT WELL BE PARALYZING."
THE SECRETARY WOULD NEITHER DENY OR CONFIRM

JUL 8 1951

ATOMIC ATTACK "MIGHT WELL BE PARALYZING."
THE SECRETARY WOULD NEITHER DENY OR CONFIRM REPORTS THAT THE AIR FORCE PLANS TO EXPAND TO 160 COMBAT WINGS WITH 1,900,000 MEN AND AN ANNUAL BUDGET OF $30,000,000,000(B).
HE DID SAY PLANS CALL FOR FUTURE EXPANSION BEYOND THE GOAL OF 95 WINGS BY NEXT JUNE 30 AND A BUDGET OF $22,000,000,000(B) FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING THEN.

ES1007PED NM

A174WX (320)
WASHINGTON, JULY 8-(AP)-SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) DECLARED TONIGHT A KOREAN PEACE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL WOULD BE NO VICTORY FOR EITHER THE UNITED STATES OR FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY.
"WE OUGHT TO QUIT KIDDING THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD," HE SAID. "WE MIGHT AS WELL FACE THE FACTS. ALL THE PROPAGANDA MILLS YOU WANT CAN'T MAKE IT A VICTORY."
KNOWLAND, A STRONG CRITIC OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, DREW AGREEMENT FROM SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN), AN ADMINISTRATION SUPPORTER, THAT "WE HAVE NOT WON A GREAT POLITICAL VICTORY OVER WHICH BELLS TOLL AND PEOPLE DANCE IN THE STREET."
BUT BENTON INSISTED UNITED NATIONS FORCES HAVE WON A MILITARY VICTORY BY TURNING AGGRESSION INTO FAILURE--"WE HAVE CERTAINLY DONE THAT."
SENATOR KERR (D-OKLA) SAID IF KOREAN FIGHTING IS HALTED NOW THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION WILL HAVE BROUGHT PEACE AND VICTORY "WHILE PREVENTING WORLD WAR III--THE VERY THING THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR AND THE REPUBLICANS SAID JUST A FEW WEEKS AGO WE COULD NEVER DO."
SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) SAID THE U.N. AIM WAS TO UNITE ALL OF KOREA UNDER A DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT, "TO CRUSH THE AGGRESSORS--WE ARE NOW ADMITTING OUR INABILITY TO DO THAT."
THE FOUR SENATORS DEBATED ON A TELEVISION SHOW (NBC'S AMERICAN FORUM OF THE AIR). THEIR QUESTION WAS "WHAT HAVE THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS PROVED?" THEY UNANIMOUSLY DISAGREED WITH A (GALLUP) POPULAR OPINION POLL WHICH REPORTED THAT THE PUBLIC VIEWED THE LONG SENATE HEARINGS INTO GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S OUSTER AS A WASTE OF TIME. THEN THEY DIGRESSED TO KOREAN PEACE QUESTIONS.
"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE NEED TO BE TOLD THAT COLLECTIVE SECURITY IS NOT WORKING," SAID KNOWLAND. HE SAID OF THE 60 NATIONS IN THE U.N., ONLY 15 CONTRIBUTED FORCES TO KOREA AND THE UNITED STATES HAD TO PUT UP OVER 90 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL.
HE SAID TO LEAVE KOREA DIVIDED ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, AS IT WAS BEFORE THE WAR STARTED, ONLY PERPETUATES A STALEMATE. HE RECALLED THAT U.N. FORCES HAD OCCUPIED ALMOST ALL OF NORTH KOREA AND THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY WAS DESTROYED, WHEN COMMUNIST CHINA ENTERED THE WAR. "THIS IS NO STALEMATE FOR RED CHINA," HE SAID. "THEY HAVE GAINED FROM A FEW MILES OF THE YALU RIVER DOWN TO THE 38TH PARALLEL."
BENTON SAID THE U.S. SIMPLY ISN'T PREPARED TO SEND ENOUGH TROOPS TO KOREA TO OUST THE COMMUNISTS AND UNITE ALL OF THAT COUNTRY UNDER A DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT. SIMILARLY, HE SAID, AMERICA ISN'T ATTEMPTING TO FIGHT TO RESTORE DEMOCRACY IN POLAND, CZECHOSLAVAKIA OR OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

ES1153PED NM

A56WX
(270) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY JULY 8)
AIR-EUROPE
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 8-(AP)-THE FIRST AIR FORCE UNIT TO BE SENT TO GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S NORTH ATLANTIC FORCE IN EUROPE WILL SOON BE ON ITS WAY.
ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, THE AIR FORCE IDENTIFIED THE UNIT AS THE 433RD TROOP CARRIER WING, COMPOSED OF FORMER AIR RESERVE SQUADRONS FROM NORTHERN OHIO. IT WOULD INCLUDE ABOUT 48 PLANES AT FULL STRENGTH.
THERE ARE ABOUT 1,500 MEN IN THE WING, WHICH IS EQUIPPED WITH C-119 TROOP CARRIER AIR CRAFT. THE PLANES COULD BE USEFUL IN HELPING INCREASE THE MOBILITY OF THE GROUND FORCES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FORCE BEING ASSEMBLED BY EISENHOWER.
THIS IS THE SECOND AIR RESERVE TROOP UNIT TO BE SENT OVERSEAS. THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED LAST TUESDAY IT IS SENDING THE 116TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING--A NATIONAL GUARD UNIT EQUIPPED WITH F-84 JETS--TO JAPAN IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
HOWEVER, AN END TO THE FIGHTING IN KOREA PROBABLY WOULD MEAN INCREASED PRESSURE FOR SENDING OTHER UNITS TO THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE SYSTEM. THERE ALREADY HAVE BEEN SOME NEGOTIATIONS--AND DIFFERENCES--ON THE QUESTION OF HOW MUCH AIR POWER THE UNITED STATES CAN ASSIGN TO EUROPE. U.S. AIR OFFICIALS HAVE MADE IT PLAIN THEY ARE WORRIED ABOUT INCREASES IN COMMUNIST AIR STRENGTH IN THE FAR EAST.
ALTHOUGH THERE ARE OTHER AIR UNITS, INCLUDING FIGHTERS AND TROOP CARRIERS ALREADY OVERSEAS AND AVAILABLE TO EISENHOWER, THE 433RD IS THE FIRST SPECIFICALLY ASSIGNED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC FORCE SINCE IT WAS SET UP.
EISENHOWER, CAN CALL UPON THE FIGHTER AND OTHER TROOP CARRIER UNITS IF HE NEEDS THEM, BUT THE B29 BOMBER SQUADRONS STATIONED OVERSEAS ARE UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
THE 433RD WAS TRAINED BY THE RECENTLY ACTIVATED 18TH AIR FORCE AT DONALDSON AIR FORCE BASE, GREENVILLE, S.C., WHICH IS PART OF LT.GEN. JOHN K.CANNON'S TACTICAL AIR COMMAND.
THE COMMANDER OF THE WING IS COL.HARRY HOPP OF KENT, OHIO, A VETERAN OF TROOP CARRIER SERVICE IN CHINA, BURMA, AFRICA AND EUROPE DURING WORLD WAR II.
THE WING HAS TAKEN PART IN EXERCISES AND MANEUVERS IN MANY PARTS OF THE UNITED STATES. IT WAS IN "OPERATION FIRE STEP" IN ALASKA LAST APRIL.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY JULY 8)

ES450PED

A15WX (BJTS)
(RTPL AMS BUDGET
FOREIGN AID

JUL 8 1951

BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON, JULY 8-(AP)-SOME REPUBLICAN SENATORS ARE TALKING ABOUT MAKING JOHN J.MCCLOY, UNITED STATES HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY, HEAD OF A NEW FOREIGN AID AGENCY INDEPENDENT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
MCCLOY'S NAME WAS MENTIONED TO A REPORTER BY SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) AS A POSSIBLE CHOICE FOR THE POST BEFORE SMITH LEFT FOR EUROPE YESTERDAY AS ONE OF A GROUP INSPECTING FOREIGN AID REQUESTS.
SMITH, ONE OF THE SENIOR REPUBLICANS ON THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SMITH SAID HE IS HAVING DRAFTED AN AMENDMENT TO THE $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL WHICH WOULD DIVORCE ITS ADMINISTRATION ENTIRELY FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
"I AM AFRAID IT IS GOING TO BE DIFFICULT TO LINE UP SOME REPUBLICANS IN SUPPORT OF THE PROGRAM IF THEY BELIEVE IT IS GOING TO BE DIRECTED

BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT," SMITH SAID.
AT PRESENT, STATE HAS GENERAL POLICY CONTROL OVER THE COMBINED MILITARY AND ECONOMIC PROGRAM, BUT ACTUALLY SERVES AS OPERATING AGENCY FOR ONLY THE "POINT FOUR" DIVISION DIRECTED AT PROVIDING AID FOR BACKWARD AREAS OF THE WORLD.
SMITH ALSO IS DRAFTING AN AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD SPREAD THE PROPOSED $8,500,000,000 (? SPENDING AURHOTIZATION OVER TWO YEARS INSTEAD OF THE SINGLE YEAR ASKED BY THE ADMINISTRATION.
THE PENDING BILL WOULD MERELY LIMIT THE OVERALL AMOUNT, WITH SUBSEQUENT ACTION ON MONEY BILLS NEEDED TO PROVIDE THE ACTUAL CASH FOR THE PROGRAM.
IN THE FACE OF BI PARTISAN DEMANDS FOR DEEP CUTS IN FOREIGN AID SPENDING, AN ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED PUBLICLY SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN PROBABLY WILL BE COHSULTED SOON ABOUT THE ALTERNATIVE TWO-YEAR PROPOSAL.
HOWEVER, SENATOR GREEN (D-RI) SAID HE COULD SEE NO ADVANTAGE IN THE TWO-YEAR PLAN BECAUSE IF MORE MONEY WAS NEEDED FOR MILITARY AID, CONGRESS WOULD BE ASKED TO ACT ON THE ISSUE AGAIN BEFORE THE TWO YEARS ARE UP.
ADMINISTRATION LEADERS APPARENTLY WILL OPPOSE ANY EFFORT O TAKE POLICY-MAKING POWERS AWAY FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROGRAM. THEY ARE SAID TO FEEL THAT FOREIGN AID SHOULD NOT BECOME DIVORCED FROM FOREIGN POLICY.
ON THE OTHER HAND, REPUBLICANS CAN CITE THE EXAMPLE OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION UNDER ITS FORMER HEAD, PAUL G.HOFFMAN, WHO WAS ORIGINALLY SUGGESTED FOR THE PLACE BY THE LATE SENATOR VANDENBERG K (R-MICH.L
MCCLOY HAS TOLD FRIENDS HERE HE DOESN'T BELIEVE HE CAN TIE UP THE LOOSE ENDS OF HIS PRESENT JOB IN GERMANY BEFORE NEXT JANUARY.

HOWEVER, HE IS GENERALLY POPULAR WITH LAWMAKERS AND HIS SELECTION TO HEAD AN INDEPENDENT AGENCY MIGHT TAKE MUCH OF THE FIRE OUT OF REPUBLICAN CRITICISM OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.
MCCLOY HAS BEEN MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE SUCCESSOR TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL IF THE LATTER CHOOSES TO STEP OUT OF HIS CABINET POST LATER IN THE YEAR.
WITH THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL YEAR IN THE OFFING, SOME POLITICIANS THINK PRESIDENT TRUMAN MIGHT LIKE TO HAVE A REPUBLICAN IN HIS CABINET, JUST AS THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT PUT TWO OF THEM THERE DURING WORLD WAR II.
SU 158PED

JUL 8 1951

B11WX (650)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY, JULY 8)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 8-(AP)-A 27-NATION CONFERENCE AGREED TODAY TO ALLOCATE CRITICALLY SCARCE TUNGSTEN AND MOLYBDENUM IMMEDIATELY AMONG THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD.
THE DECISION CAME AFTER NEARLY FIVE MONTHS OF MEETINGS BY GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES ON HOW BETTER TO DISTRIBUTE RAW MATERIALS NEEDED FOR MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PRODUCTION.
DELEGATES AGREED, EXCEPT FOR BRAZIL'S REPRESENTATIVE, TO SIX MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM PRICES FOR TUNGSTEN. IT IS TO COST NOT LESS THAN $55 A SHORT TON AND NOT MORE THAN $65.
AN ANNOUNCEMENT DISCLOSED THE U.S. HAS BEEN AWARDED THE LION'S SHARE OF BOTH ORES, WHICH ARE ESSENTIAL FOR HARDENING STEEL.
AMERICA'S QUOTA FOR THE THIRD QUARTER BEGINNING JULY 1 WAS SET AT 44.8 PER CENT OF TUNGSTEN AVAILABLE IN THE FREE WORLD AND 77.8 PER CENT OF MOLYBDENUM.
OTHER TUNGSTEN ALLOCATIONS WERE DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS: BRITAIN, 24.9 PER CENT; GERMANY, 10.3 PER CENT; FRANCE, 10 PER CENT; SWEDEN, 7.5 PER CENT. AUSTRALIA, CANADA, SPAIN AND YUGOSLAVIA AGREED TO SHARE THE REMAINING 2.5 PER CENT.
BRITAIN WAS AWARDED 11.7 PER CENT AVAILABLE MOLYBDENUM ORES; FRANCE 4.4 PER CENT; GERMANY 2.8 PER CENT; SWEDEN 2.3 PER CENT AND "OTHER COUNTRIES", NOT IDENTIFIED, 1 PER CENT.
THE CONFERENCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ALL PARTICIPATING GOVERNMENTS HAVE AGREED TO THE PLAN AND PRESUMABLY WILL JOIN IN PUTTING IT INTO EFFECT IMMEDIATELY. IT ADDED HOWEVER:
"THESE ALLOCATIONS WILL BE IN THE NATURE OF A STOP-GAP, AND SHOULD NOT BE REGARDED AS ESTABLISHING A PERMANENT PATTERN FOR FUTURE ALLOCATIONS."
BRITISH DELEGATES WERE REPORTED PLEASED WITH THE ALLOCATION SETUP. UNTIL NOW, BRITAIN HAD EXPRESSED FEAR PUBLICLY AND PRIVATELY THAT AMERICA'S HUGE DEFENSE AND CIVILIAN PRODUCTION WOULD GOBBLE UP THE OVERWHELMING SHARE OF BOTH METALS AND SHOOT UP PRICES.
THE ACTUAL ALLOCATION PLAN REPRESENTS THE FIRST CONCRETE RESULT OF THE CONFERENCE OTHER THAN AGREEMENT ON EMERGENCY ALLOCATIONS ON LIMITED QUANTITIES OF NEWSPRINT.

JUL 8 1951

B12WX
THE PRICE FEATURES IN THE TUNGSTEN ALLOCATION PLAN ARE NOT TO AFFECT ANY LONG-TERM CONTRACTS WHICH CONSUMERS MIGHT HAVE WITH PRODUCERS IF, HOWEVER, ANY COUNTRY NOW IS BUYING MORE THAN THE QUOTA SET ASIDE FOR IT, IT MUST SELL THE EXCESS TO OTHER COUNTRIES NEEDING IT.
BRAZIL, A PRODUCER OF TUNGSTEN, OBJECTED TO THE $55-$65 PRICE AND "RESERVED ITS POSITION." PRESUMABLY THIS DISAGREEMENT WILL BE WORKED OUT LATER.
THE ACTUAL ALLOCATION AND PRICE-FIXING PLAN CAME FROM AN 11-NATION COMMITTEE SET UP TO HANDLE THE PROBLEM. MEMBERS WERE AUSTRALIA, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CHILE, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, SWEDEN, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES.
THE MOVE TO CONTROL PRICE AND DISTRIBUTION OF THE TWO METALS CAME AFTER AUSTRALIA WITHDREW PREVIOUS OBJECTIONS. OFFICIALS SAID AUSTRALIA HAD OBJECTED TO BOTH ITS ALLOCATION AND THE PRICE.
IN ORDER TO MAKE CERTAIN SUPPLIES GO TO NATIONS WITH ALLOCATIONS, ALL GOVERNMENTS MUST PROVIDE THE COMMITTEE SECRETARIAT WITH FULL REPORTS MONTHLY.
CONSUMING COUNTRIES ALSO PROMISE TO BUY ALL THEIR QUOTA, ALTHOUGH PRIVATE USERS MAY NOT NEED IT IMMEDIATELY.
NO SET PRICE WAS MENTIONED FOR MOLYBDENUM, BUT THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "PRICES WILL, FOR THE THIRD CALENDAR QUARTER, BE IN LINE WITH THOSE NOW PREVAILING IN THE U.S."
THE CURRENT PRICE, OFFICIALS SAID, ON THE AMERICAN MARKET IS ABOUT 60 CENTS A POUND IF THE ORE CONTAINS 80 PER CENT MOLYBDENUM.
A TOTAL OF 2,800 METRIC TONS OF TUNGSTEN IS TO BE DIVIDED AMONG KEY USERS IN THE THIRD QUARTER. A TOTAL OF 1,255 TONS WILL GO TO THE U.S. BRITAIN WILL GET 695 TONS, FRANCE 280, GERMANY 290, SWEDEN 210. AUSTRALIA, CANADA, SPAIN AND YUGOSLAVIA WILL SHARE 70 TONS.
A TOTAL OF 4,400 METRIC TONS OF MOLYBDENUM WAS DIVIDED FOR THE SAME PERIOD. THE U.S. IS TO GET 3,420 TONS; BRITAIN 515, FRANCE 195, GERMANY 125, AND SWEDEN 100. "OTHER COUNTRIES" NOT MENTIONED ARE TO GET 45 TONS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY, JULY 8)
ES508PED

A188WX
(120) WASHINGTON, JULY 8-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES MAY ACT SHORTLY TO FORMALLY TERMINATE THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY, IT WAS REPORTED UNOFFICIALLY TONIGHT.

THE ACTION WOULD PROBABLY TAKE THE FORM OF A PROPOSED RESOLUTION TO BE ADOPTED BY THE CONGRESS.

THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY SOME OF THE OTHER WORLD WAR II FOES OF THE NAZIS MIGHT TAKE SIMILAR STEPS.

THE ACKNOWLEDGED PURPOSE OF THE REPEAL ACTION WOULD BE LARGELY PSYCHOLOGICAL.

GERMANS WOULD NO LONGER BE CONSIDERED ENEMY ALIENS IN THE WEST AND WOULD REGAIN SUCH NORMAL RIGHTS AS THE ABILITY TO SUE IN AMERICAN AND BRITISH COURTS.

THE ACTION ENDING THE STATE OF BELLIGERENCY WOULD BE SHORT OF A TREATY OF PEACE. THE MOVE WOULD BE TAKEN TO STRENGTHEN THE AUTHORITY OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT AND ADD WESTERN GERMANY'S LATENT POWER TO THE COMBINED EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCES.

ES1259AED NM

A173WX
(150) WASHINGTON, JULY 8-(AP)-A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT IRAN IS PLANNING TO SEND FORCES TO JOIN THE UNITED NATIONS IN KOREA.

BRIG.GEN.A.ROBERT GINSBURGH, SAID IRAN IS "PREPARING TO SEND UNITS". STATE DEPARTMENT AND OTHER DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THIS MEANT GROUND FORCES. TWENTY-ONE NATIONS CURRENTLY HAVE GROUND AND OTHER FORCES IN KOREA FIGHTING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

GEN.GINSBURGH ASSIGNED TO THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, SAID ON THE "PENTAGON WASHINGTON" TELEVISION PROGRAM (DUMONT) THAT THE UNITED STATES FURNISHED 45 PERCENT OF THE GROUND COMBAT EFFORT IN KOREA. HE SAID THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA MATCHES THIS EFFORT AND THE REMAINING 10 PERCENT IS DIVIDED AMONG OTHER UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

GEN.GINSBURGH SAID THE NAVY EFFORT IS 75 PERCENT AMERICAN AND 25 PERCENT BRITISH, ASIDE FROM A FEW SHIPS SUPPLIED BY OTHER COUNTRIES. THE AIR EFFORT WAS PUT AT 98 PERCENT AMERICAN, THE REST DIVIDED AMONG SOUTH AFRICA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, GREECE, AND SOUTH KOREA.

ES1145PED

BSWX JUL 8 1951
(150) CHINA

WASHINGTON, JULY 8-(AP)-SENATOR CASE (R-SD) URGED TODAY THAT CHIANG KAI-SHEK BE GIVEN A FREE HAND IN CHINA. AT THE SAME TIME, FORMATION OF A PACIFIC PACT OF ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONS WAS ADVOCATED BY ENATOR HUMPHREY (D-MINN).

"LET'S TAKE THE WRAPS OFF CHIANG KAI-SHEK," SAID CASE, "AND GIVE HIM A CHANCE TO USE THE THOUSANDS OF GUERRILLA TROOPS NOW WAITING TO ATTACK THE COMMUNIST CHINESE."

HUMPHREY, WHO APPEARED WITH CASE ON A RADIO PROGRAM (CBS'S PEOPLES PLATFORM), SAID THE UNITED STATES CANNOT COMMIT ITS MAJOR FORCES IN THE FAR EAST BUT MUST ADOPT A STRATEGY AIMED AT THE CENTRAL "OCTOPUS" OF SOVIET RUSSIA.

CASE ARGUED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAD REVERSED ITS FAR EASTERN POLICY AS A RESULT OF THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS. HE SAID A PEACE ARRANGEMENT THAT WOULD LEAVE THE COMMUNISTS IN CONTROL OF ANY PART OF KOREA WOULD MAKE CERTAIN THAT THE VICTIMS OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION "WILL INDEED BE MORE DEFEATED THAN THE AGGRESSOR."

JA451PED

A16WX
(650) AMS BUDGET
CONTROLS JUL 8 1951
BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY

WASHINGTON, JULY 8-(AP)-THE HOUSE STARTS VOTING ON ECONOMIC CONTROLS EXTENSION TOMORROW WITH THE ADMINISTRATION FIGHTING UPHILL ON NEARLY EVERY FRONT IN ITS EFFORT TO KEEP STRONG CURBS.

THE BIT BATTLES PROMISE TO COME OVER THESE TWO ISSUES:

1. AN AMENDMENT SPONSORED BY THE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE TO PROHIBIT ALL PRICE ROLLBACKS ON FARM PRODUCTS, RESCINDING EVEN THE LIVE BEEF CUT OF 10 PER CENT ALREADY IN EFFECT.

2. A PROPOSAL BY THE LABOR COMMITTEE TO REVISE THE MAKEUP OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD (WSB) SO AS TO GIVE PUBLIC MEMBERS CONTROL, AND TO TAKE AWAY THE WSB'S AUTHORITY TO HANDLE LABOR DISPUTES.

IN ADDITION THERE IS STRONG SENTIMENT AMONG SOME OF THE LAWMAKERS TO KILL THE WHOLE PROGRAM OF DIRECT CONTROLS ON THE ECONOMY, OR AT LEAST TO LOOSEN THE REINS DRASTICALLY. THE PRESSURE BEHIND THAT IDEA UNQUESTIONABLY WILL RISE OR FALL WITH THE NEWS FROM KAESONG WHERE CEASE-FIRE TALKS COULD END THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.

EVEN ASIDE FROM THOSE TALK-PRODUCERS, THE HOUSE HAS A JOB CUT OUT FOR IT IF IT HOPES TO FINISH THE MEASURE IN A WEEK. THERE ARE 57 AMENDMENTS BY THE BANKING COMMITTEE WHICH PRACTICALLY REWROTE THE SENATE-PASSED DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT FOR HOUSE CONSIDERATION.

THE AMENDMENTS COME UP UNDER A RULE WHICH PERMITS EACH HOUSE MEMBER TO TALK FIVE MINUTES, IF HE WANTS TO, ON EACH OF THE PROPOSALS.

THE ADMINISTRATION IS PUTTING ON THE PRESSURE TO GET THE CONTROLS IT SAYS IT WILL NEED FOR A LONG-HAUL DEFENSE EFFORT EVEN IF THE KOREAN WAR ENDS QUICKLY. THE OPPOSITION CONTENDS BIG PRODUCTION IS THE ANSWER TO THE INFLATION THREAT.

THE ARGUMENT WENT ON FULL BLAST TODAY WITH SENATOR AIKEN (R-VT) CONTENDING THAT NO CONTROLS WOULD BE NEEDED IF THERE WAS A "FREE ECONOMY AND PRODUCERS WERE PERMITTED TO PRODUCE."

AIKEN'S VIEWS WERE SET OUT IN A RECORDED RADIO PANEL DISCUSSION (WINX' MEET YOUR CONGRESS). HE WAS BACKED BY REP. HOPE (R-KAS). ON THE SAME PROGRAM SENATOR LEHMAN (D-LIB-NY) AND SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SPOKE OUT FOR STRONGER CURBS ON PRICES, WAGES AND OTHER FACTORS OF THE ECONOMY.

DECLARING THAT "SURPLUSES ALREADY ARE BEGINNING TO PILE UP IN MANY GOODS," AIKEN SAID HEIS CONFIDENT DEFENSE NEEDS CAN BE MET WITHOUT CREATING SHORTAGES IN CIVILIAN PRODUCTION. HE ATTACKED THE ADMINISTRATION CAMPAIGN FOR STRICTER BEEF PRICE CONTROLS AS A "MOST OUTRAGEOUS, MOST UNWARRANTED AND MOST UNFAIR PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE FARMER."

HOPE SAID NO PRICE LINE CAN BE HELD UNLESS THE ADMINISTRATION TAKES STRONGER MEASURES INDIRECTLY TO CHECK INFLATION. HE URGED INCREASED TAXES, CUTS IN NON-DEFENSE SPENDING, ENCOURAGEMENT OF SAVING, AND TIGHTENED CREDIT.

LEHMAN CONTENDED THAT ENACTMENT OF THE SENATE'S ECONOMIC CONTROLS BILL WOULD MEAN "DISASTER FOR ALL OF US EXCEPT A FEW SELFISH PROFITEERS."

HE PREDICTED AN EIGHT TO TEN BILLION DOLLAR ADVANCE IN THE COST OF CONSUMER GOODS UNLESS THE BILL IS TIGHTENED.

SPARKMAN SAID THE MEASURE AS PASSED "WILL AUTOMATICALLY PUSH UP" WAGES AND PRICES AND BRING ON "ANOTHER INFLATIONARY WAGE SPIRAL." HE QUOTED ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON AS ESTIMATING THAT COSTS WILL ADVANCE "FIVE. SIX OR SEVEN PER CENT" IF IT BECOMES LAW.

NEXT UP IN THE ADMINISTRATION CAMPAIGN IS ECONOMIC MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON WHO WILL MAKE A "MAJOR POLICY" ADDRESS TO THE NATION MONDAY NIGHT. THERE IS NO DOUBT HE WILL RENEW THE PLEA THAT KOREA IS ONLY A SKIRMISH IN THE WORLD-WIDE DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION

30.24- 24749

AND THAT RELAXATION IS JUST WHAT THE KREMLIN HOPES FOR, TO SOFTEN THIS NATION FOR THE FUTURE.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN HIMSELF SET THE KEYNOTE IN HIS FOURT OF JULY ADDRESS STRESSING THE LONG TERM NATURE OF THE WEST'S DEFENSE EFFORT, AND PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE TOOK UP SPECIFIC POINTS IN A WEEK-END LETTER.

DISALLE, WRITING TO REP.KIRWAN (D-OHIO), LAID GREATEST EMPHASIS ON THE PRICE ROLLBACK ISSUE, ASSERTING THAT UNDER THE PROPOSED BAN ON ROLLBACKS "THE ACTIONS OF THOSE WHO CAUSED MUCH OF THE DIFFICULTY WOULD BE REWARDED AND LEGALIZED."

THE SENATE-PASSED BILL ROLLBACKS INCLUDES TIGHT CURBS ON ROLLBACKS IN GENERAL. THE HOUSE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE FIRST CONSIDERED BACKING A FLAT BAN ON ANY ROLLBACKS AT ALL ON ANYTHING, THEN LIMITED ITSELF TO FARM PRODUCTS ON THE THEORY THAT THE BROADER PROPOSAL WOULD INVADE THE SPHERE OF THE BANKING COMMITTEE.

DISALLE IN HIS LETTER TO KIRWAN SAID THAT IF ROLLBACKS WERE FORBIDDEN THE ONLY WAY TO "UNSCRAMBLE" THE PRICE MIXUP WOULD BE TO LET ALL PRODUCERS AND SELLERS GO UP TO THE HIGHEST PRICES CAUGHT BY THE GENERAL FREEZE ORDER--"WHETHER OR NOT SUCH PRICES REPRESENTED PURE SPECULATION, OUTRIGHT PROFITEERING, SEMI-WAR HYSTERIA OR EXTRAORDINARY INVENTORY ACCUMULATION."

"THE RESULT CAN ONLY BE THE PERPETUATION OF A GENERAL PRICE LEVEL HIGHER THAN NECESSARY, INCREASED COSTS OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM AND A NEW HIGH IN CONSUMER COST-OF-LIVING WITH CONSEQUENT PRESSURE FOR FURTHER WAGE RATE INCREASES," DISALLE WROTE.

A17WX

THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD AMENDMENT, WHICH MAY FINALLY CAUSE ABOUT AS MUCH SHOUTING IN THE HOUSE AS THE PRICE QUESTION, WOULD SET UP THE WSB BY LAW, WITH LIMITS ON ITS POWERS. THE BOARD NOW OPERATES BY EXECUTIVE ORDER, WITH THREE MEMBERS EACH FROM LABOR, MANAGEMENT AND THE PUBLIC. IT CAN HANDLE LABOR DISPUTES REFERRED TO IT BY THE PARTIES, OR CERTIFIED BY THE PRESIDENT AS AFFECTING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE.

THE NEW PROPOSAL, AUTHORED BY REP. LUCAS (D-TEX) AND BACKED IN THE SENATE BY SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO), WOULD PUT THE PUBLIC MEMBERS IN THE SADDLE WITH A MAJORITY.

THE BACKERS ARGUE THAT UNDER THE PRESENT TRIPARTITE SET-UP THE LABOR ANE INDUSTRY VOTES MIGHT COMBINE TO PUT OVER AN INFLATIONARY PAY RAISE THAT WOULD UPSET PRICES AND START A SPIRAL.

LABOR INTERESTS ARGUE FOR THE PRESENT DIVISION, CONTENDING THAT AGREEMENT AMONG THE THREE INTERESTS--LABOR, MANAGEMENT AND THE PUBLIC--IS THE WAY TO COOPERATION.

MANAGEMENT IN GENERAL WANTS DISPUTE POWERS TAKEN AWAY FROM THE BOARD, ARGUING THAT THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT SPELLS OUT THE WAY TO HANDLE DISPUTES.

SU213PED

JUL 8 1951

A61FX

(120)

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 8-(AP)-THE CHINESE RED RADIO TODAY HARPED AFRESH ON THE THEME THAT "CONTINUED VIGILANCE AND NO RELAXATION OF EFFORTS" WERE REQUIRED ON THE RED SIDE DESPITE EFFORTS TO NEGOTIATE A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA.

BROADCASTS FROM PEIPING, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, ATTRIBUTED THIS ATTITUDE NOT ONLY TO CHINESE REDS BUT TO NORTH KOREANS.

A TYPICAL QUOTATION, ATTRIBUTED TO "A WORKER" IN NORTH KOREA, WAS: "EVEN IF THE CEASE-FIRE IS REALIZED, WE MUST STILL BE ON OUR GUARD AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE ENEMY MAY MAKE A COMEBACK."

PEIPING ALSO REPORTED CHINESE UNIVERSITY STUDENTS WERE DONATING THEIR EXTRA-CURRICULAR EARNINGS TO BUY WARPLANES FOR USE IN KOREA.

HF208PPD

A139 (960)

(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR WIRE RELEASE IN THE EVENT OF AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA)

U.N.-KOREAN

JUL 8 1951

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y.,-(AP)-THIS IS WHAT THE KOREA ARMISTICE MEANS IN RELATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS AS A WORLD ORGANIZATION:

IN THE U.N.'S FIRST REALLY BIG TEST, KOREA HAS SPELLED OUT THE OPERATION OF A WORLD-WIDE COLLECTIVE SECURITY PROGRAM.

IT SHOWED WHERE THE U.N. WAS WEAK. IT SHOWED HOW THE U.N. CAN BE STRENGTHENED.

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY, A MAJORITY OF THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD BANDED UNDER A COMMON BANNER TO FIGHT AGGRESSION.

THEY DID IT TO PROTECT PEACE.

WHETHER THE U.N. WAS SUCCESSFUL IN THIS ONE POLICE ACTION IN KOREA IS A VERDICT HISTORY HAS STILL TO WRITE. DEFINITIONS OF SUCCESS DIFFER.

BUT THE KOREAN CONFLICT SHOWED HOW TO TAKE THE FIRST BIG STEP IN INTERNATIONAL GROUP ACTION TO PUNISH AN ATTACKER.

IT SHOWED THAT NATIONS WERE WILLING TO FIGHT TO PRESERVE PEACE. IT DEVELOPED THE PROMISE THEY WILL DO IT AGAIN IF AGGRESSION OCCURS.

U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SUMMED IT UP WHEN HE CALLED AGAIN FOR A CEASE-FIRE NEAR THE END OF THE FIRST YEAR OF THE CONFLICT. HE SAID:

"WE MUST NEVER FORGET THAT THE OBJECTIVE OF THE U.N. FORCES IN KOREA IS TO WIN SOMETHING MORE IMPORTANT THAN A WAR.

"IT IS TO WIN A VICTORY FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY AGAINST FUTURE WARS ANYWHERE BY REPELLING THE AGGRESSOR IN KOREA AND RESTORING PEACE AND SECURITY THERE."

THE U.N. HAS STILL A SERIOUS, IMPORTANT ROLE TO PLAY--IF RUSSIA LETS IT--IN GETTING PEACE AND SECURITY IN KOREA. IT MUST NEGOTIATE THE DIFFICULT STEPS BETWEEN A MILITARY TRUCE AND A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT.

THE QUESTION ABOUT THE RUSSIANS IS WHETHER THEY WILL INSIST THAT KOREAN AND OTHER FAR EAST PROBLEMS BE SETTLED BY A SMALL GROUP OF BIG POWERS RATHER THAN AROUND THE U.N. 'S 60-NATION COUNCIL TABLES NOW OR AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS NEXT NOVEMBER.

MOST U.N. DELEGATES ARE SOFT-PEDALLING TALK NOW ABOUT THE POLITICAL SETTLEMENT. THEY WANT TO MAKE SURE FIRST THAT THE MILITARY CEASE-FIRE WILL WORK OUT.

CEASE-FIRE HAS BEEN THE U.N. GOAL FROM THE MOMENT FIGHTING BEGAN.

IT WAS THE FIRST THING THAT THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DEMANDED IN ITS EMERGENCY MEETING AT LAKE SUCCESS THE DAY NORTH KOREA INVADED THE REPUBLIC OF (SOUTH) KOREA. IT DEMANDED THE NORTH KOREANS GO BACK ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL THAT HAD BEEN THE BORDER BETWEEN THE TWO SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY SINCE THE END OF THE WORLD WAR II.

A140

TWO DAYS LATER, THE SECURITY COUNCIL MET AGAIN. THE FIRST VITAL STEP TOWARD COLLECTIVE SECURITY WAS TAKEN.

BECAUSE THE NORTH KOREANS REFUSED TO OBEY THE COUNCIL'S FIRST REQUEST, THE U.S. TOOK MILITARY MEASURES TO HELP SOUTH KOREA, WHICH HAD BEEN UNDER U.N. GUARDIANSHIP SINCE 1947. IT ASKED, AND THE COUNCIL AUTHORIZED, ACTION RECOMMENDING THAT ALL U.N. MEMBERS TAKE ANY STEPS

NECESSARY TO REPEL THE ARMED ATTACK AND RESTORE PEACE.
LIE CALLED ON THE MEMBERS TO HELP. THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY PROGRAM GREW--NOT SO QUICKLY AS U.N. OFFICIALS AND MANY A WORLD POLITICAL LEADER HOPED, BUT IT GREW---INTO A U.N. ARMED FORCE TO WHICH 16 COUNTRIES CONTRIBUTED GROUND TROOPS, NINE COUNTRIES FURNISHED NAVAL FORCES, FIVE COUNTRIESMENT AIR FORCES, AND 36 COUNTRIES SENT MATERIAL HELP IN THE FORM OF FOOD, MEDICINE, AMBULANCE AND HOSPITAL UNITS, AND CASH.
SOME NATIONS SAID THEY WANTED TO HELP BUT COULD NOT FURNISH VERY MUCH MATERIAL AID BECAUSE OF LOCAL CONDITIONS OR POOR RESOUCES.
BUT 53 OF THE 60 MEMBER NATIONS SUBSCRIBED THEMSELVES TO THE OVERALL PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY UNDER THE U.N. BANNER.
THOSE WHO SENT MILITARY FORCES SUFFERED. THE U.S. HAD THE MOST BATTLE CASUALTIES, A TOTAL OF 78,110 INCLUDING 11,564 KILLED IN ACTION, AS FIGURED AROUND THE FOURTH OF JULY.
THE BRITISH HAD ABOUT 2,000 CASUALTIES. THEY WERE ESPECIALLY HARD HIT WHEN THE GLOUCESTERSHIRE REGIMENT WAS ALMOST WIPED OUT IN HOLDING AGAINST THE LAST BIG CHINESE RED OFFENSIVE AND SAVING A HUGE SEGMENT OF THE U.N. ARMY.
THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA--A WARD, BUT NOT A MEMBER OF THE U.N.--FIGURED ITS CASUALTIES AT MORE THAN 125,000. OTHER NATIONS IN THE FIELD, WITH VARYING FORCES,SUFFERED LOSSES OF FROM A DOZEN TO 200 MEN.
IN ALL, U.N. CASUALTIES WERE RECKONED AT ABOUT 207,800.
SHORTLY BEFORE THE CEASE-FIRE PRELIMINARY TALKS BEGAN, THE U.S. ARMY ESTIMATED THAT ENEMY CASUALTIES IN KOREA MOUNTED TO 1,191,422 BY THE ANNIVERSARY DATE, JUNE 25--606,219 NORTH KOREANS AND 585,203 CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
THE U.S. LOSSES REFLECTED U.S. LEADERSHIP IN THE ENTIRE COLLECTIVE SECURITY IDEA, U.S. DIRECTION OF THE MILITARY MEASURES THROUGH THE UNIFIED COMMAND. RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES CHARGED THAT THE U.S. WAS AN AGGRESSOR WHO LED OTHER U.N. MEMBERS INTO AN IMPERIALIST ADVENTURE. THE CHARGES WERE BEATEN DOWN TIME AFTER TIME BY THE REST OF THE U.N. MEMBERSHIP BUT RUSSIA'S DELEGATES HERE CONTINUED TO TRY TO MAKE PROPAGANDA OUT OF THEM.
LEADERS IN THE WESTERN WORLD, HOWEVER, WERE OUTSPOKEN IN THEIR PRAISE OF U.S. LEADERSHIP IN THE KOREAN SITUATION. THEY REPEATED THEIR PRAISE WHEN THE U.S. TOOK THE FIRST STEP TO STRENGTHEN THE U.N.
AGAINST FUTURE AGGRESSION.
THE BIGGEST WEAKNESS IN THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY WAS SHOWN UP WHEN RUSSIA'S JACOB A. MALIK REAPPEARED IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AFTER A SEVEN MONTH BOYCOTT BECAUSE RED CHINA HAD NOT BEEN SEATED IN THE U.N.

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A141
HE HAD BEEN ABSENT DURING THE FIRST STEPS TAKEN IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT. BUT AFTER HE CAME BACK HE PREVENTED THE SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TAKING NEW CONSTRUCTIVE ACTION, BOTH BY PROCEDURAL DISPUTES AND BY VETOES.
WHEN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY CONVENED LAST SEPTEMBER, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WENT BEFORE IT. HE PROPOSED THAT WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL FAILED AS THE PRIMARY ORGAN TO SECURE PEACE, THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD TAKE OVER ACTION.
AMBASSADOR JOMN FOSTER DULLES ADVANCED THE ACHESON PROGRAM THROUGH THE ASSEMBLY WHERE IT GOT OVERWHELMING SUPPORT FROM THE COLLECTIVE-SECURITY-MINDED MEMBERS.
THE PROGRAM ALLOWS THE VETO-FREE ASSEMBLY TO VOTE TO RECOMMEND TO U.N. MEMBERS WHAT ACTION THEY SHOULD TAKE IF AGGRESSION OCCURS. IT CALLS FOR A MEDIATION COMMISSION. IT CALLS FOR U.N. MEMBERS TO FORM COMMISSIONS TO INVESTIGATE AGGRESSION CHRGES ON THE SPOT. IT SETS UP U.N. MEMBER GROUPS TO FORMULATE ECONOMIC, DIPLOMATIC, AND COMMUNICATIONS EMBARGOES AS WELL AS MILITARY SANCTIONS AGAINST ANY AGGRESSOR.
AS IN THE KOREAN ACTION, THE FIRST EMPHASIS OF THE U.N. IS ALWAYS ON MEDIATION AND CEASE-FIRE.
WHEN THE CHINESE REDS UNMISTAKABLY MOVED INTO THE FIELD, THE ASSEMBLY CALLED ON THEM TO MEDIATE. THEY TURNED A DEAF EAR. THE ASSEMBLY, PROVING THAT IT WAS READY TO TREAT A BIG AGGRESSOR THE SAME AS A SMALL ONE, DENOUNCED RED CHINA FOR ITS AGGRESSION AND VOTED AN EMBARGO OF ALL WAR MATERIALS.
ITS COMMISSIONS ARE STUDYING FURTHER SANCTIONS, IF RED CHINA MAKES THEM NECESSARY.
THE U.N. HAS PROVED THAT IT CAN SURVIVE INTENSE INTERNATIONAL STRESS AND STRAIN.
THERE ARE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION AMONG THE MAJORITY OVER MANY FAR EAST POLITICAL QUESTIONS. THERE ARE PROMISED BITTER DEBATES BEFORE A SOLUTION IS REACHED.
BUT IN A CRISIS, THE MEMBERS STUCK TOGETHER.
(END ADVANCE FOR WIRE RELEASE IN THE EVENT OF AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA. MOVED JULY 8TH)
DY946PED

JUL 8 1951

A27
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 8-(AP)-WARREN G.AUSTIN, UNITED STATES DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT TODAY ON NEGOTIATIONS FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA:
"THE DIRECTION OF EVENTS REVEALED BY TODAY'S REPORTS FROM KOREA IS ENCOURAGING. DISTANCE IS EXTREMELY IMPORTANT ALSO, THEREFORE WE MUST MAKE NO PREMATURE INFERENCES. NOW IS THE TIME TO STAND FAST, FIRM IN OUR FAITH."
RP305PED

A34
(260)
NEW YORK, JULY 8--(AP)--FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MILLIONAIRE FRIEND OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, LANGUISHED IN A JAIL CELL TODAY, STILL UNABLE TO RAISE $10,000 BAIL ON HIS 90-DAY CONTEMPT OF COURT SENTENCE.
THE 45-YEAR-OLD GREAT GREAT GRANDSON OF COMMODORE CORNELIUS VANDERBILT. WAS CLAPPED INTO JAIL FRIDAY AFTER HE REFUSED TO TELL FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J. RYAN WHO PUT UP $80,000 BOND FOR FOUR BAIL-JUMPING CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADERS. THE BOND WAS ORDERED FORFEITED.
FIELD, -, "ANGEL" FOR NUMEROUS RED ACTIV

FIELD, AN "ANGEL" FOR NUMEROUS RED ACTIVITIES, IS SECRETARY OF THE BAIL FUND OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, AN ORGANIZATION TAGGED SUBVERSIVE BY THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL.
FRIENDS AND ATTORNEYS FOR THE WEALTHY FIELD FIELD STROVE DILIGENTLY OVER THE WEEKEND TO RAISE BAIL. BUT BANKS AND SAFETY DEPOSIT VAULTS WERE CLOSED, BALKING THEIR EFFORTS. FIELD'S WIFE SAID BAIL WOULD BE RAISED TOMORROW.
THE FOUR RED LEADERS WERE TO HAVE SURRENDERED MONDAY TO BEGIN SERVING SENTENCES RANGING FROM THREE TO FIVE YEARS ON CHARGES THAT THEY PLOTTED THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT. SEVEN OF THEIR COMRADES SURRENDERED ON SCHEDULE.
THE FUGITIVES ARE HENRY WINSTON, THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S EDUCATIONAL SECRETARY; GUS HALL, NATIONAL ORGANIZATION SECRETARY; ROBERT THOMPSON, THE PARTY'S NEW YORK STATE CHAIRMAN, AND ILLINOIS STATE CHAIRMAN GILBERT GREEN. THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT THEY HAD GONE UNDERGROUND OR FLED THE COUNTRY.
JUDGE RYAN RULED THAT THE IDENTITIES OF THE INDIVIDUALS WHO

30.24- 24751

PUT UP THE BOND FOR THE RUNAWAY REDS WERE NEEDED IN ORDER TO HELP TRACK DOWN THE FUGITIVES.

BUT FIELD REFUSED TO DIVULGE THE NAMES OF THE BONDSMEN ON THE GROUND THAT HE MIGHT INCRIMINATE HIMSELF.

IF FIELD POSTS BAIL TOMORROW HE WILL BE RELEASED PENDING AN APPEAL OF HIS SENTENCE.

KM326PED

B2 (170)

NEW YORK, JULY 8-(AP)-LAMA TAKTSER RIMPOCHE, 29-YEAR-OLD ELDER BROTHER OF THE DALAI LAMA OF TIBET, ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TODAY FOR A SIX-MONTH VISIT DURING WHICH HE WILL STUDY THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE.

THE BUDDHIST MONK, WHO SPEAKS ONLY TIBETAN, MADE THE LONG TRIP FROM HIS NATIVE LAND BY WAY OF LONDON. ON HIS DEPARTURE FROM TIBET, HE SAID, IT TOOK HIM FIVE DAYS TRAVELING BY HORSE PACK OVER MOUNTAIN RANGES TO REACH INDIA. THERE, HE BOARDED A PLANE FOR LONDON.

THE DALAI LAMA WAS THE SPIRITUAL AND TEMPORAL RULER OF TIBET UNTIL HIS COUNTRY WAS INVADED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS. HE NOW IS AT A MONASTERY REFUGE IN SOUTHERN TIBET.

THE FORMER RULER'S BROTHER CAME TO THIS COUNTRY UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF THE COMMITTEE FOR FREE ASIA, INC. THE COMMITTEE WILL MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR HIM TO STUDY ENGLISH AT AN AMERICAN UNIVERSITY AND ALSO TO RECEIVE MEDICAL TREATMENT FOR RHEUMATISM OF THE LEGS WHICH HAS AFFLICTED HIM FOR SEVERAL YEARS. HE IS EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

HE WILL REMAIN IN NEW YORK FOR SEVERAL DAYS THEN GO TO SAN FRANCISCO. THE LAMA WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AN ACOLYTE, DONDRUP JAMTSEN.

WW405PED

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END - JULY 8, 1951

JUL 9 1951

START - JULY 9, 1951

30.24- 24753

A13PA

--95--

SIXTH NIGHT LEAD CEASE-FIRE (180)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

SEOUL, KOREA, TUESDAY, JULY 10-(AP)-ALLIED MILITARY LEADERS MET RED GENERALS IN KAESONG TODAY AND TOLD THEM THE UNITED NATIONS WANTS A REAL END OF HOSTILITIES -- BUT WITHOUT STRINGS ATTACHED.

THE CHIEF U.N.DELEGATE, VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, SAID THE SOLE AIM OF HIS DELEGATION WAS TO ACHIEVE AN END OF HOSTILITIES UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD GUARANTEE THEY WOULD NOT BE RESUMED.

HE TOLD THE FIVE RED GENERALS THE U.N.GROUP WOULD NOT TALK POLITICS, OBVIOUSLY A REFERENCE TO SUCH MATTERS AS RED CHINA'S BID FOR ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE ALSO SAID THE U.N.FIVE-MAN TEAM WOULD NOT TALK ABOUT MILITARY MATTERS NOT RELATED TO KOREA. THIS OBVIOUSLY REFERRED TO SUCH MATTERS AS RED DEMANDS FOR FORMOSA.

THE FIRST MEETING BEGAN ABOUT 11 A.M. (8 P.M. EST MONDAY AND WAS RECESSED AT 12:31 P.M. UNTIL 4 P.M.)

HE ALSO SAID THE U.N.FIVE-MAN TEAM WOULD NOT TALK ABOUT MILITARY MATTERS NOT RELATED TO KOREA. THIS OBVIOUSLY REFERRED TO SUCH MATTERS AS RED DEMANDS FOR FORMOSA.

THE FIRST MEETING BEGAN ABOUT 11 A.M. (8 P.M. EST MONDAY AND WAS RECESSED AT 12:31 P.M. UNTIL 4 P.M.)

THE TWO ADMIRALS AND THREE GENERALS REPRESENTING THE U.N. MET WITH THE REDS AT A ONCE SUMPTUOUS RESIDENCE IN KAESONG, 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL AND THREE MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38.

THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE TALKS HAD BEEN MADE SUNDAY BY LIAISON OFFICERS IN KAESONG WHILE RED SOLDIERS PATROLLED OUTSIDE WITH THEIR GUNS.

TODAY IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT DURING SUNDAY'S DISCUSSIONS THE REDS TURNED DOWN AN ALLIED OFFER FOR A 10-MILE WIDE NEUTRAL CORRIDOR EXTENDING 12 MIBTS NORTHWEST TO KUMCHON AND AN EQUAL DISTANCE SOUTHEAST TO MUNSAN. ALLIED SOURCES QUOTED THE REDS AS SAYING THEY FELT THEY COULD RELY ON THE U.N. COMMANDER IN CHIEF NOT TO LAUNCH AN ATTACK IN THE AREA SO NO NEUTRAL CORRIDOR WAS NECESSARY.

THE RED LIAISON OFFICERS SAID THEY HAD ORDERED THEIR TROOPS IN THE KAESONG AREA TO REFRAIN FROM ANY MILITARY ACTION.

TODAY'S HIGHER LEVEL TALKS OPENED SHORTLY AFTER THE ALLIED DELEGATION AND PARTY OF ASSISTANTS ARRIVED IN FIVE HELICOPTERS.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, COMMANDER OF U. S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, HEADED THE U. N. DELEGATION. HE SAID TODAY HIS GROUP WAS READY TO DO ITS PART IN ACHIEVING AN HONORABLE ARMISTICE.

THE TALL, GRAVE-FACED ADMIRAL PENCILLED THAT RESOLUTION IN A BRIEF STATEMENT HE PASSED OUT TO ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS AT MUNSAN BEFORE THE DELEGATION TOOK OFF IN HELICOPTERS AT 9:48 A.M. FOR KAESONG.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, SMILING AND OPTIMSTIC, HAD BID GOODBYE AT MUNSAN, 12 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG, TO THE DELEGATES.

THE GENERAL, STAYING CLOSE AT HAND FOR ANY CONSULTATIONS WITH THE DELEGATES, SAID THE DEPARTURE WAS "AN HISTORIC MOMENT."

HE UNDERLINED HONORABLE

A142KX

WHILE THE NEGOTIATORS MET, THE WAR---NOW IN IS 55TH WEEK---WENT ON. THERE WAS SHARP ACTION MONDAY.

SOME RED TROOPS WERE SIGHTED IN THE KAESONG AREA BUT A U. S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID THESE WERE OUTSIDE THE FIVE MILE RADIUS DESIGNATED BY RIDGWAY AS A "NEUTRAL ZONE."

RIDGWAY WATCHED THE THREE ALLIED GENERALS AND TWO ADMIRALS---ALONG WITH INTERPRETERS, STENOGRAPHERS AND ASSISTANTS---TAKE OFF THIS MORNING IN FIVE HELICOPTERS FROM A SECLUDED, BARBED WIRE ENCLOSED COMPOUND AT THE ADVANCE ALLIED "PEACE CAMP" AT MUNSAN.

THE KAESONG TALKS MAY GO ON FOR WEEKS.

MONDAY NIGHT, GENEAL RIDGWAY, EXPLAINING TO ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS WHY THEY WERE NOT ALLOWED TO GO TO KAESONG TODAY,SAID THERE WAS NO CERTAINTY THE TALKS WOULD BRING PEACE. THE ISSUES AT PRESENT, HE ADDED. ARE TOO GREAT TO RISK FAILURE.

HE INDICATED THEN THE CORRESPONDENTS MIGHT BE PERMITTED TO COVER LATER SESSIONS. TODAY AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID U.N. REPORTERS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO GO TO KAESONG, STARTING TOMORROW, TO COVER THE CONFERENCES BUT WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED IN THE HOUSE WHEN THE TALKS ARE BEING HELD.

RIDGWAY WILL CONFER NIGHTLY WITH THE ENVOYS ON THEIR RETURN FROM KAESONG.

THE ALLIED ENVOYS LANDED AT KAESONG AT 10:04 A. M.

JOY AND HIS GROUP WERE GRAVE AND RESTRAINED BEFORE THEIR MUNSAN TAKEOFF, SOBERLY CONSCIOUSLY OF THEIR GREAT RESPONSIBILITIES. RIDGWAY APPEARED HAPPY AND CONFIDENT.

"WE, THE DELEGATION FROM THE U. N. COMMANDS, ARE LEAVING FOR KAESONG FULLY CONSCIOUS OF THE IMPORTANCE OF THESE MEETINGS TO THE ENTIRE WORLD," JOY TOLD CORRESPONDENTS IN A BRIEF STATEMENT SCRIBBLED IN PENCIL.

"WE ARE PROCEEDING IN GOD FAITH, PREPARED TO DO OUR PART TO BRING ABOUT AN HONORABLE ARMISTICE UNDER TERMS THAT ARE SATISFACTORY TO THE U. N. COMMAND."

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A144KX

THE INDICATIONS WERE THE UNITED NATIONS PROBABLY WOULD INSIST THAT AT LEAST THESE TWO POINTS BE INCLUDED IN AN ARMISTICE:

1. ESTABLISHMENT OF A BUFFER ZONE EXTENDING INTO NORTH KOREA.
2. SURVEILLANCE OF COMMUNIST TERRITORY BY NEUTRALS TO SEE WHETHER THE REDS BUILT UP ANY OFFENSIVE CAPABILITIES.

THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE REDS MIGHT TAKE ADVANTAGE OF A TRUCE TO BUILD UP FOR ANOTHER SMASH AIMED AT CONQUERING KOREA WAS OBVIOUSLY A MATTER OF CONCERN TO THE U. N. FORCES.

IN HIS MONDAY NIGHT STATEMENT TO A NEWS CONFERENCE, RIDGWAY SAID:

"THIS IS A VERY CRITICAL PERIOD WHEN THE QUESTION OF SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF THE OBJECTIVES WHICH THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED HAVE IN MIND ARE VERY MUCH AT ISSUE.

"WHETHER THERE IS TO BE GOOD FAITH OR NOT IS ONLYTO BE JUDGED BY PERFORMANCE, AND WE HAVEN'T COME TO THE PERFORMANCE STAGE. UNTIL THAT TIME, WE ARE IN THE STAGE OF PURE SPECULATION.

A145KX

"AND, IN MY JUDGMENT, IN THIS SPECULATIVE PERIOD, UNTIL THERE IS CONCRETE EVIDENCE THAT THIS PROPOSED CONFERENCE IS ON THE TRACKS WITH A REASONABLE EXPECTATION THAT IT IS GOING TO STAY ON THE TRACKS BECAUSEOF GOOD FAITH---NOT OF ONE SIDE, BUT OF BOTH---THE ISSUES ARE TOO GREAT TO PREJUDICE FAILURE AND BREAKUP."

JOY'S FELLOW-MEMBERS OF THE CEASE-FIRE TEAM WERE MAJ. GEN.

J. C. CRAIGIE, VICE COMMANDER OF THE U. S. FAR EAST AIR FORCE; MAJ. GEN. H. I. HODES, EIGHTH ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF; REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, COMMANDER OF U. S. CRUISER DIVISION FIVE; AND MAJ. GEN. PAIK SUN YUP, COMMANDER OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA FIRST CORPS.

A146JX
FOR THE REDS, THE NEGOTIATORS WERE GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY; MAJ. GEN. LEE SONG CHO, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SUB-HEADQUARTERS OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY; GEN. CHANG PYONG SAN OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY; GEN. TUNG HUA, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST 15TH ARMY GROUP; AND CHINESE GEN. HSIEH FANG.
(NO PICKUP)
FJ1025PCS

BORA

--95--

FIRST LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (170) JUL 9 1951

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

SEOUL, KOREA, JULY 9-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY WARNED TONIGHT THERE WAS NO REAL GUARANTEE THAT PEACE IN KOREA WILL COME FROM THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS OPENING TOMORROW IN KAESONG.

WITH THE START OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS ONLY HOURS AWAY, RIDGWAY SAID: "WHETHER THERE IS TO BE GOOD FAITH OR NOT IS ONLY TO BE JUDGED BY PERFORMANCE, AND WE HAVEN'T COME TO THE PERFORMANCE STAGE X X X. AGREEMENT ON AN ARMISTICE MUST PRECEDE A CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES."

THE SUPREME COMMANDER WAS ADDRESSING CORRESPONDENTS ON NEWS COVERAGE OF THE FULL SCALE NEGOTIATIONS. THE CORRESPONDENTS HAVE DEMANDED WESTERN PRESS REPRESENTATION AT THE HISTORIC EVENT.

RIDGWAY INDICATED THERE WOULD BE NO WESTERN NEWSMEN AT TOMORROW'S SESSION--BUT THAT THERE MIGHT BE AT LATER SESSIONS.

HE DISCLOSED THAT HE PERSONALLY SELECTED THE FIVE UNITED NATIONS PEACE ENVOYS AND THAT HE RESERVED THE RIGHT "TO CHANGE THE DELEGATES AT ANY TIME."

EARLIER MONDAY RIDGWAY FLEW TO SEOUL FROM TOKYO WITH THREE OF HIS ENVOYS. SHORTLY THEREAFTER THEY TRAVELLED BY LIGHT PLANES TO THE ADVANCED "PEACE CAMP" NEAR MUNSAN, WHERE THE OTHER TWO MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION WERE WAITING.

RIDGWAY GAVE HIS ENVOYS THEIR FINAL INSTRUCTIONS, THEN RETURNED TO SEOUL.

THE PEACE CAMP IS ONLY A FEW MINUTES BY AIR FROM KAESONG, THE ANCIENT CAPITAL WHERE AN END MAY BE FOUND FOR THE KOREAN WAR, NOW IN ITS 55TH WEEK.

THE TALKS PROBABLY WILL BEGIN ABOUT 10 A.M. TUESDAY (7 P.M. MONDAY, EST).

THE SUPREME COMMANDER WILL KEEP HIMSELF AVAILABLE DURING THE TALKS.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE, WILL CONFER WITH RIDGWAY AT THE END OF EACH DAY'S SESSION. JOY IS COMMANDER, U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN KOREAN WATERS.

OTHER ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES ARE MAJ. GEN. L. C. CRAIGIE, U.S. AIR FORCE; MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY; REAR ADM. ARLEIGH A. (31 KNOTS) BURKE, U.S. NAVY, AND MAJ. GEN. PAIK SUN YUP, REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY.

JOY, CRAIGIE AND BURKE ACCOMPANIED RIDGWAY FROM TOKYO TO SEOUL IN THE SUPREME COMMANDER'S C-54 TRANSPORT PLANE.

PAIK, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE ROK FIRST ARMY CORPS, ARRIVED EARLY MONDAY. HE CONFERRED WITH HODES, THEN WENT ON TO MUNSAN.

THE ADVANCE BASE IS A COMFORTABLE TENT CITY SET UP IN AN OLD APPLE ORCHARD. INDIVIDUAL TENTS HAVE BEEN PREPARED FOR THE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS AND OTHER RANKING U.N.OFFICIALS.

THE ENVOYS DECLINED TO DISCUSS THEIR HISTORIC MISSION WITH NEWSMEN.

JOY AND CRAIGIE CARRIED BULGING BRIEFCASES TO THE PEACE CAMP.

RIDGWAY WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE CAMP BY LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, U.S.EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER. VAN FLEET MET THE RIDGWAY PARTY IN SEOUL. HE SAID HE ONLY WANTED TO DISCUSS "EIGHTH ARMY BUSINESS" WITH THE SURPREME COMMANDER. RIDGWAY SAID VAN FLEET WAS BEING KEPT "

HE SAID HE ONLY WANTED TO DISCUSS "EIGHTH ARMY BUSINESS" WITH THE SURPREME COMMANDER. RIDGWAY SAID VAN FLEET WAS BEING KEPT "FULLY INFORMED" ON THE CEASE-FIRE SITUATION.

SHORTLY AFTER LANDING AT THE ADVANCE BASE, RIDGWAY AND VAN FLEET MOVED AWAY FROM THE NEGOTIATORS AND CHATTED TOGETHER BRIEFLY WHILE SEATED ON A MOUND OF DIRT BORDERING THE AIRSTRIP.

OF THE ENVOYS, ONLY BURKE WORE ANY CAMPAIGN RIBBONS.

A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST, MONITORED IN TOKYO, SAID THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES HAD RETURNED FROM THE PRELIMINARY TALKS SUNDAY AT KAESONG. IT REPORTED FULL SCALE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD OPEN TUESDAY AND NAMED THE ALLIED AND RED NEGOTIATORS, BUT MADE NO COMMENT.

COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES AT KAESONG WILL BE GEN. HSIEH FANG AND GEN. TUNG HUA OF THE CHINESE ARMY, AND GEN. NAM IL AND MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO OF THE NORTH KOREAN RED FORCES.

GROUNDWORK FOR THE ARMISTICE TALKS WAS LAID SUNDAY, ALSO AT KAESONG.

LIAISON GROUPS REPRESENTING BOTH SIDES HELD A STIFFLY FORMAL MEETING IN A ONCE PALATIAL HOME IN THE RED-HELD CITY.

COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY, U.S. AIR FORCE, WHO HEADED THE U.N. DELEGATION SUNDAY, SAID THE PRELIMINARY MEETING WAS A "100 PER CENT SUCCESS."

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A44FX

ANOTHER ENVOY INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT THERE WERE A NUMBER OF DISAGREEMENTS THAT HAD TO BE IRONED OUT. HE SAID THERE WERE SEVERAL TIMES WHEN HE THOUGHT THE TALKS WOULD FALL THROUGH.

THE U.N. DELEGATION TO THE FULL SCALE TALKS PROBABLY WILL FLY BY HELICOPTER FROM MUNSAN ABOUT 9 A.M. (6 P.M. MONDAY, EST).

THERE HAS BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHEN THE RED DELEGATION WILL ARRIVE, OR HOW IT WILL TRAVEL.

THE RED PLANS PROBABLY WERE WORKED OUT IN THE PRELIMINARY MEETING SUNDAY. IT IAS ASSUMED THE REDS WILL TRAVEL BY ROAD, AND THAT U.N. PLANES WILL GIVE THEM THE SAME IMMUNITY GRANTED THE PRELIMINARY NEGOTIATORS.

BEFORE HE LEFT SEOUL, GENERAL CRAIGIE SAID, "I DONT'T BELIEVE ANY OF US HAVE ANY IDEA HOW LONG THESE TALKS WILL LAST. WE HAVE RECEIVED OUR INSTRUCTIONS AND ARE ALL VERY HAPPY WITH THIS JOB."

LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, MET THE RIDGWAY PARTY AT THE AIRPORT. HE SAID HE ONLY WANTED TO DISCUSS "EIGHTH ARMY BUSINESS" WITH RIDGWAY.

AS RANKING OFFICERS OF THE OPPOSING SIDES PREPARED TO TALK PEACE, THERE WAS NO LARGE SCALE GROUND FIGHTING ON THE KOREAN FRONT. U.N. TROOPS LAUNCHED TWO LIMITED OBJECTIVE ATTACKS SUNDAY AGAINST RED RESISTANCE THAT VARIED FROM LIGHT TO HEAVY.

IN THE AIR WAR, F-86 SABRE JETS DESTROYED ONE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 MONDAY. THREE OTHERS WERE SHOT DOWN AND TWO DAMAGED SUNDAY.

UNITED NATIONS MILITARY LEADERS TOOK NO CHANCES ALONG THE FRONT. THEY REASONED THAT UNTIL A DEFINITE AGREEMENT IS REACHED TO

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STOP THE SHOOTING, THE BEST COURSE IS TO KEEP HITTING AWAY AT THE ENEMY.

AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, EVERYONE WENT ABOUT BUSINESS AS USUAL, BUT THERE WAS A FEELING OF ELATION AND HOPE.

EVERYONE REALIZED THAT TUESDAY'S TALKS AND SUCCEEDING CONFERENCES REPRESENTED THE FIRST BIG CHANCE FOR PEACE SINCE THE CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS" ENTERED THE WAR LAST WINTER.

THEY ALSO KNEW THAT SHOULD THE TALKS FAIL, CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REDS MIGHT AGAIN COME STREAMING OUT OF THE KOREAN HILLS IN ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO SHATTER THE UNITED NATIONS ARMY AND DRIVE IT INTO THE SEZ
THE SEA.

ARMY OFFICIALS, MEANWHILE, BUSILY PUT FINISHING TOUCHES ON PLANS FOR THE CONFERENCE.

ONE OF THE MOST PRESSING PROBLEMS WAS THE HANDLING OF ALLIED NEWS COVERAGE.

ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICIALS PROPOSED THAT 16 ALLIED NEWSMEN, RADIO REPORTERS AND CAMERAMEN BE TAKEN TO KAESONG TO INSURE THE FREE WORLD FULL COVERAGE OF THE HISTORIC CONFERENCES.

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FINAL DECISION STILL IS TO BE MADE.

CORRESPONDENTS BITTERLY ATTACKED THE METHOD ON WHICH NEWS OF SUNDAY'S PRELIMINARY TALKS WAS ISSUED.

ALLIED NEWSMEN WERE BARRED FROM KAESONG, BUT RED PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE THERE. IT WAS CONSIDERED LIKELY THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CONTROLLED CHINESE PRESS WERE ALSO ON HAND.

THE CORRESPONDENTS CHARGED THAT BY KEEPING ALLIED NEWSMEN OUT OF KAESONG THE ARMY WAS HANDING THE REDS A BIG PROPAGANDA VICTORY.

BUT EVEN IF NEWSMEN ARE TAKEN TO KAESONG, IT IS PROBABLE THEY WILL HAVE TO GET THEIR NEWS FROM A BRIEFING OFFICER.

IN TOKYO IT WAS ANNOUNCED 20 JAPANESE NEWSMEN WILL BE ALLOWED TO GO TO KOREA FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS. THEY WILL BE THE FIRST REPRESENTATIVES OF JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS TO GO TO KOREA SINCE THE CLOSE OF WORLD WAR II.

OBSERVERS NOTED WITH INTEREST THAT THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REDS WILL HAVE EQUAL REPRESENTATION AT KAESONG--TWO GENERALS EACH.

IN THE PRELIMINARY MEETING SUNDAY THE REDS WERE REPRESENTED BY TWO NORTH KOREANS AND ONE CHINESE--AND A NORTH KOREAN, A COL. CHANG, DID MOST OF THE TALKING.

KINNEY, WHO HEADED THE U.N. LIAISON GROUP, SAID THE CHINESE OFFICER, A LT. COL. CHAI, HAD ONLY A SMALL VOICE IN THE PROCEEDINGS. THE THIRD MEMBER, A NORTH KOREAN LIEUTENANT COLONEL NAMED KIM, SAID NOTHING.

KINNEY WAS ACCOMPANIED BY COL. J.G. MURRAY, U.S. MARINE CORPS, AND COL. SOO YOUNG LEE, ROK ARMY.

THE TONE OF THE MEETING WAS "MILITARY COURTESY," KINNEY SAID. HE DESCRIBED THAT AS "A COLD WAY OF NOT BEING EXACTLY HOSTILE."

A50FX

HE SAID THE MEETING WAS SLOW TO GET UNDERWAY AND THAT HE FINALLY BROKE THE ICE BY SAYING "LET'S SIT DOWN TO BUSINESS."

THERE WERE TWO SESSIONS SUNDAY. ONE LASTED FROM 9:47 A.M. TILL NOON, AND ONE FROM 2 P.M. TILL 3:30 P.M.

THE MEETING WAS DESCRIBED OFFICIALLY AS HARMONIOUS AND WITHOUT INCIDENT, BUT STRICTLY FORMAL. THERE WERE NO HANDSHAKES OR SALUTES.

BUT, KINNEY SAID, "THERE WAS PLENTY OF DISAGREEMENT AT TIMES. THERE WERE MANY POINTS THAT WERE NOT UNDERSTOOD. A MEETING OF THE MINDS HAD TO BE REACHED, AND WAS REACHED."

THE MEETING PLACE WAS DECORATED SIMPLY, KINNEY SAID, WITH NO COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA PLACARDS OR THE USUAL PICTURES OF RED LEADERS.

THE ENVOYS WERE UNARMED. BUT WHILE THEY TALKED, 30 TO 40 ARMED RED SOLDIERS RINGED THE SQUARE WHERE THE TWO ALLIED HELICOPTERS WERE WAITING.

THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS MADE NO MENACING MOVES, THE PILOTS REPORTED. FOUR REDS EVEN OFFERED THE PILOTS CANDY, NORTH KOREAN BEER, SAKE AND COOKIES.

EIGHTH ARMY OFFICIALS HAD DESCRIBED KAESONG AS A NO-MAN'S LAND. KINNEY SAID IT WAS DEFINITELY IN RED HANDS.

RED OFFICERS MET THE LIAISON HELICOPTERS AND ESCORTED THEM TO AND FROM THE MEETING IN JEEPS--TWO OF THEM AMERICAN WITH AMERICAN MARKINGS.

"ONE OF THE AMERICAN JEEPS WOULD NOT START AND HAD TO BE CRANKED, I GOT A LAUGH OUT OF IT," KINNEY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

KINNEY SAID THE REDS WERE PREPARED TO PLAY HOST TO THE MEETING. THEY DISPLAYED VODKA, WATER, BEER, FRUIT AND A STRANGE LOOKING CANDY.

BUT THE ALLIED ENVOYS PASSED IT UP AND ATE THEIR OWN RATIONS DURING THE NOON RECESS.

CY/LW259APD NM

A14WX
(350) PMS

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A14FX
PMS BUDGET (370)
KAESONG-PRESS
BY NATE POLOWETZKY

SEOUL, KOREA, JULY 9-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS WAR CORRESPONDENTS, ANGERED AT BEING BANNED FROM YESTERDAY'S PRELIMINARY PEACE TALKS AT KAESONG WHILE COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS ATTENDED, DECLARED TODAY THE ENEMY HAD STOLEN A PROPAGANDA MARCH.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, INDICATED TO NEWSMEN TONIGHT THAT THEY WOULD NOT BE REPRESENTED AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE FULL-SCALE PEACE TALKS TOMORROW. THEY MIGHT BE AT LATER SESSIONS, HOWEVER.

EARLIER, PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICERS RECOMMENDED THAT 16 NEWSMEN, PHOTOGRAPHERS AND BROADCASTERS BE TAKEN TO KAESONG TO COVER THE NEGOTIATIONS.

WHEN ASKED IF HE COULD ASSURE THE CORRESPONDENTS THAT THE WESTERN NEWSMEN WOULD NOT BE KEPT OUT WHILE COMMUNIST REPORTERS WERE ALLOWED AT THE SESSION, RIDGWAY SAID:

"WE'LL SEE THAT WE GET EVERYTHING WE CAN."

IN OUTLINING HIS POSITION TO THE ANGRY CORRESPONDENTS, RIDGWAY SAID "X X X THE ISSUES ARE TOO GREAT TO PREJUDICE FAILURE AND BREAKUP."

THE ARMY'S CENSORSHIP OF THE STATUS OF KAESONG ALSO AROUSED A STORM AMONG THE CORRESPONDENTS. THE MILITARY HAS REFERRED TO KAESONG AS BEING IN A NO-MAN'S LAND, LEAVING THE IMPRESSION IT WAS AN OPEN CITY.

BUT COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY, CHIEF OF THE U.N. LIAISON TEAM WHICH YESTERDAY ARRANGED PRELIMINARIES FOR THE FULL-SCALE TALKS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT KAESONG "DEFINITELY IS IN ENEMY HANDS." PILOTS WHO FLEW KINNEY'S GROUP TO KAESONG SAW ARMED REDS ON THE RIDGELINE AROUND THE LANDING STRIP.

AFTER KINNEY'S STATEMENT, THE CENSOR AT FIRST ANNOUNCED HE WOULD NOT PASS THE REFERENCE. SOME CORRESPONDENTS PROMPTLY ASSERTED THEY WOULD IGNORE THE CENSORSHIP BAN. THEN THE RULING WAS REVERSED AND KINNEY'S REMARKS ABOUT KAESONG WERE PASSED.

SOME NEWSMEN SAID THE ARMY HAD DELIBERATELY MISLED THE WESTERN WORLD CONCERNING THE STATUS OF KAESONG.

KINNEY SAID SEVERAL COMMUNIST PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE PRESENT AT KAESONG, PROBABLY INCLUDING NEWSREEL MEN. HE THOUGHT COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERMEN ALSO WERE THERE, ALTHOUGH HE WAS NOT CERTAIN.

THE ONLY PRESS REPRESENTATION THE U.N. HAD AT KAESONG WAS AN ARMY PHOTOGRAPHER, TAKEN ALONG AT THE LAST MINUTE.

THE DECISION ON THE RECOMMENDATION OF ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICERS THAT 16 REPORTERS AND CAMERAMEN BE TAKEN TO KAESONG TOMORROW RESTED WITH ALLIED SUPREME HEADQUARTERS.

IT SEEMED ALMOST CERTAIN THAT NO REPORTERS WOULD BE PERMITTED IN THE KAESONG RESIDENCE WHERE THE TALKS WILL BE HELD. THEY PROBABLY WOULD BE TOLD OF DEVELOPMENTS BY AN OFFICIAL BRIEFING OFFICER.

THE 16 WOULD BE DRAWN FROM THE VARIOUS NEWS AGENCIES AND NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED IN KOREA. HOW THEY WOULD GET THEIR STORIES OUT WAS NOT DECIDED IMMEDIATELY.

U.N.CORRESPONDENTS ARGUED THAT THE ALLIES, IN LEAVING NEWSMEN BEHIND YESTERDAY, HAD BEEN OUTSMARTED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

THEY FELT THE COMMUNISTS, WITH THEIR PRESS ON HAND, WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE TREMENDOUS PROPAGANDA POSSIBILITIES IN SUCH AN OCCASION. ALLIED REPORTERS WERE FORCED TO DEPEND ON OFFICIAL RELEASES AND HASTY INTERVIEWS AT SEOUL AND AT MUNSAN, SITE OF THE ALLIED ADVANCE "PEACE CAMP."

A54KX

BULLETIN

MUNSAN, KOREA, TUESDAY, JULY 10-(AP)-FIVE UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS LEFT THEIR ADVANCE BASE HERE BY HELICOPTER FOR KAESONG SHORTLY AFTER 9:30 A.M. (6:30 P.M., MONDAY) FOR ARMISTICE TALKS WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

THE DELEGATION IS HEADED BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY.

THE AERIAL ROUTE FOLLOWED WAS THE ROAD TO KAESONG, 12 MILES TO THE NORTHWEST.

A98KX

BULLETIN

AN ADVANCE BASE IN KOREA,TUESDAY,JULY 10-(AP)-THE FIVE-MAN UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE TEAM ARRIVED BY HELICOPTER IN KAESONG AT 10:04 A.M. (7:04 P.M. EST MONDAY). THEIR FIRST CEASE-FIRE TALKS WITH THE REDS WERE SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M.

THE DELEGATION, HEADED BY VICE ADM.C.TURNEY JOY, HAD TAKEN OFF SHORTLY AFTER 9:45 A.M., FROM MUNSAN, 23 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL AND 12 MILES SOUTH OF KAESONG.

SD754PCS

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A62KX

AN ADVANCE BASE SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG, KOREA, TUESDAY, JULY 10-(AP)-A CONVOY OF SEVEN UNITED NATIONS TRUCKS AND THREE JEEPS CARRYING FOOD, SUPPLIES AND COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT FOR ALLIED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS, LEFT EARLY THIS MORNING FOR KAESONG.

AMONG THE PERSONNEL WHO RODE IN THE CONVOY WERE ONE ARMY STILL PHOTOGRAPHER AND ONE ARMY MOVIE PHOTOGRAPHER.

THE CONVOY LEFT AT 5 A.M., (2 P.M., EST, MONDAY) IN ORDER TO REACH KAESONG WELL AHEAD OF TOP-RANKING OFFICERS.

FJ640PCS

A139KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD OPERATIONAL (210)

BY STAN CARTER

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, JULY 10-(AP)-

THE FIGHTING STEPPED UP SLIGHTLY ACROSS KOREA MONDAY, THE EVE OF TODAY'S ARMISTICE TALKS AT KAESONG.

THERE WERE EVEN LIGHT CONTACTS WITH THE REDS NEAR KORANGO, ONLY 12 MILES EAST OF KAESONG. A U. S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID THERE WERE SEVERAL SIGHTINGS OF COMMUNIST TROOPS IN THE KAESONG AREA, WHICH IS 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE REDS WERE OUTSIDE THE "NEUTRAL AREA" DESIGNATED BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER. RIDGWAY HAS CALLED ALL TERRITORY IN A FIVE MILE RADIUS OF KAESONG A NEUTRAL ZONE TO BE OBSERVED BY ALLIED AIR AND GROUND FORCES.

THE STIFFEST FIGHTING WAS ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

SAVAGE RED COUNTERATTACKS MONDAY FORCED ALLIES TROOPS OFF RIDGES NORTHEAST OF YANGGU. THE ATTACKING REDS WERE ESTIMATED AT REGIMENTAL STRENGTH.

THERE WERE CONFLICTING REPORTS ON THE ACTION. AN EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER SAID TODAY THE ALLIES DUG IN AFTER FALLING BACK FROM RIDGES THEY HAD CAPTURED SUNDAY. BUT A FIELD DISPATCH REPORTED THE ALLIES RETURNED ALL THE WAY BACK TO THEIR OLD LINES.

THE ALLIED SETBACK WAS THE STIFFEST ACTION ON THE COMPARATIVELY QUIET WAR FRONT.

ALLIED BOMBERS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS STRUCK THE RED SUPPLY CENTER OF SINANJU, NORTHWEST OF PYONGYANG, AND POUNDED NORTH KOREAN AIR FIELDS. A JET PILOT DOWNED ONE COMMUNIST MIG-15 JET AND A B-29 BOMBER GUNNER GOT ANOTHER.

THE U. S. FAR EAST AIR FORCE SAID THIS BROUGHT TO FIVE THE NUMBER OF ENEMY MIGS DOWNED, PLUS FOUR DAMAGED, IN THE LAST THREE DAYS. ALLIED PLANES SUFFERED NO LOSSES.

THE SUCCESSFUL BOMBER GUNNER WAS SGT. GUS C. OPFER, OPPORTUNITY, WASH. HE CLAIMED HIS KILL WHEN ENEMY JETS TRIED TO BREAK UP THE SUPERFORT FLIGHT WHICH BLASTED THE SINANJU AIRFIELD.

"I SAW A RED NOSE COMING IN AND I OPENED FIRE," OPFER SAID. "HE WENT DOWN IN FLAMES."

SGT. DONALD L. FICKAS, SAN DIEGO, A GUNNER ON THE SAME BOMBER, CONFIRMED OPFER'S KILL.

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ON THE GROUND, AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR REPORTED THAT ELEMENTS OF A RED REGIMENT COUNTERATTACKED ON THE EASTERN FRONT AT 10 P.M. SUNDAY. IN FIGHTING THAT CONTINUED THROUGH MONDAY, THEY PUSHED THE ALLIES BACK FROM A STRATEGIC RIDGE NORTHEAST OF YANGGU.

THE REDS THREW HEAVY MORTAR, SMALL ARMS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE AT THE ALLIED TROOPS THROUGHOUT THE DAY, FORCING THEM TO FALL BACK.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID THERE WAS ONLY LIGHT ACTION ON THE REST OF THE FRONT.

SOME SMALL RED PROBING ATTACKS WERE REPULSED NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

A POOLED DISPATCH FROM THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT SAID 11 POORLY AIMED CHINESE ARTILLERY SHELLS AND SOME SPORADIC LONG-RANGE SMALL ARMS FIRE FELL ON ALLIED-HELD HILLS IN THE CHORWIN-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGLE.

ALLIED OFFICERS REPORTED NO INCREASE IN RED VEHICLE TRAFFIC NORTH OF THE IRON TRIANGLE AREA, ALTHOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN AIR FORCE REPORTS OF INCREASED TRAFFIC IN OTHER AREAS.

RAINCLOUDS LIMITED ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS TO 234 SORTIES MONDAY.

THIRTY F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS FLEW THROUGH THE BAD WEATHER TO DROP 30,000 POUNDS OF BOMBS ON ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS DEFENDING THE COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTER OF SINANJU.

SIXTEEN F-80'S POUNDED THE AIRFIELD AT SUWON. A TOTAL OF 41 F-51 MUSTANGS BOMBED RAIL CARS IN THE MARSHALLING YARD AT KWANGJU AND THE

30.24- 24757

AIR FIELD AT YONGYU.
CAPT. MILTON E.NELSON, F-86 SABRE JET PILOT FROM TARRANT, ALA., SENT A COMMUNIST MIG-15 JET SPINNING TO THE EARTH IN FLAMES DURING A BRIEF AERIAL BATTLE OVER SINANJU MONDAY AFTERNOON.
NELSON WAS FLYING ONE OF THE 36 SABRE JETS ESCORTING A FORMATION OF B-29 BOMBERS RETURNING FROM A STRIKE FAR UP IN NORTH KOREA WHEN EIGHT RED-NOSED MIGS WERE SIGHTED OVER THE SINANJU AREA.
ONE OF THE MIGS TRIED TO ATTACK THE BOMBERS AND NELSON'S GUNS TORE INTO THE COMMUNIST PLANE. IT WAS THE THIRD MIG HE HAD SHOT DOWN.

PYONGYANG RADIO CLAIMED MONEY NIGHT IN A BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO THAT NORTH KOREAN GRO NDFIRE AND AIRCRAFT DOWNED 12 U.N. PLANES OVER KOREA MONDAY. NINE WERE GR MMAN (NAVY) FIGHTERS, THE RADIO SAID.
THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FOR THE NORTH KOREAN CLAIM. ALLIED FORCES ANNOUNCED NO LOSSES FOR MONDAY.
T E BROADCAST ASSERTED T AT NORT KOREAN NIG T BOMBERS IT AMERICAN MEC ANIZED UNITS AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS.

LAST NIGHT B-26S DIVE-BOMBED THE KANNI ORDNANCE FACTORY NEAR PYONGYANG. FIRES AND EXPLOSIONS RESULTED.
THE U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE MOUNTED 309 SORTIES AGAINST RED AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA MONDAY.
FJ830PCS

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A39FX
NAM-CEASEFIRE (130)
TOKYO, JULY 9-(AP)-LT. GEN. NAM IL OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY, ONE OF THE COMMUNIST CEASE FIRE NEGOTIATORS, RECEIVED PART OF HIS TRAINING IN RUSSIA.
HE IS CHIEF OF STAFF, NORTH KOREAN SUPREME HEADQUARTERS.
NAM WAS BORN ON A FARM IN NORTH KOREA ABOUT 1913. A SHORT TIME LATER HIS FAMILY MIGRATED TO MANCHURIA.
HE WAS GRADUATED FROM A UNIVERSITY AND RETURNED TO KOREA FROM MANCHURIA IN 1932.
IN 1942 HE WENT TO RUSSIA AS A TEACHER. IN 1945 HE WAS APPOINTED VICE CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF EDUCATION. IN 1948 HE WAS ELECTED TO THE SUPREME PEOPLE'S ASSEMBLY AND A YEAR LATER WAS APPOINTED VICE MINISTER OF EDUCATION.
HE HAS HELD HIS PRESENT POSITION AT LEAST SINCE THE EARLY PART OF 1950.
HE HAS BEEN ADDRESSED ON OCCASION AS A VICE PREMIER.
CY204APD NM

A103FX
95
FIRST LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL (300)
BY STAN CARTER
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 9-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS STORMING MOUNT TAEU ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT WERE DRIVEN BACK TODAY BY DETERMINED RED COUNTERATTACKS.
THE UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS STARTED THEIR PINCERS ATTACK ON THE MOUNTAIN STRONGHOLD SUNDAY MORNING. TWELVE HOURS LATER THEY NEARED THEIR OBJECTIVE, 12 AIR MILES NORTHEAST OF YANGGU.
THE REDS HAMMERED BACK WITH MORTARS, SMALL ARMS, AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND MACHINEGUNS.
THE ALLIES WITHDREW.
THE ACTION HIGHLIGHTED AN OTHERWISE COMPARATIVELY QUIET DAY ALONG THE FRONT AS TIME DREW NEAR FOR PEACE TALKS TO BEGIN IN RED-HELD KAESONG.
NO GROUND ACTION WAS REPORTED FROM THE KAESONG AREA.

ALLIED F-86 SABRE JETS SHOT DOWN A RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JET IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA MONDAY. CAPT. MILTON E. NELSON OF TARRANT, ALA., SCORED THE KILL, HIS THIRD OF THE WAR.
THAT MADE NELSON THE LEADING U.S. "MIG-KILLER" STILL FLYING IN KOREA.
HE WAS IN A FLIGHT OF SABRE JETS PROTECTING B-29 SUPERFORTS RAIDING THE RED AIRFIELD AT SINANJU.
THREE OTHER MIGS WERE DESTROYED AND TWO WERE DAMAGED IN AN AIR BATTLE SUNDAY.
ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MACARTHUR, REPORTING FROM THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, SAID ONE ARM OF THE U.N. PINCERS WAS STALLED EAST OF MOUNT TAEU. FIGHTING CONTINUED THERE ALL DAY MONDAY, HE SAID, BUT NOT AS INTENSIVELY AS THE BATTLE SOUTH OF THE MOUNTAIN.
MACARTHUR SAID U.N. ARTILLERY POUNDED THE RED POSITIONS ALL DAY MONDAY. MORE THAN 28,000 ROUNDS WERE FIRED IN SUPPORT OF THE ATTACK.
ALLIED AIR SUPPORT WAS RESTRICTED BY BAD WEATHER.
FOR THE FIRST TIME IN FOUR DAYS RED ARTILLERY SHELLS FELL IN THE NORTH CENTRAL SECTOR OF THE OLD RED "IRON TRIANGLE," NOW HELD BY THE ALLIES.
A POOLED DISPATCH FROM THE FRONT SAID 11 SHELLS AND SPORADIC LONG RANGE SMALL ARMS FIRE WERE THROWN AT ALLIED POSITIONS ON THE KEY MOUNTAIN TERRAIN OF THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG AREA.

U.N.PATROLS FOUGHT A SHORT BITTER BATTLE WITH REDS WEST-NORTHWEST OF YONCHON. OTHER ALLIED TROOPS IN THE AREA DIRECTED ARTILLERY FIRE ON AN ENEMY PLATOON IN THE AREA WEST-NORTHWEST OF KUMHWA.
SCATTERED SKIRMISHES WERE REPORTED FROM THE CENTRAL AND EAST-CENTRAL FRONTS.
U.N.FORCES STOOD OFF A SERIES OF PROBING ATTACKS NORTHEAST OF YANGGU. AN ENGAGEMENT WITH AN ESTIMATED ENEMY BATTALION WAS STILL GOING ON IN LATE AFTERNOON.
ON THE EAST COAST, COMMUNIST COMPANY THREW ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE AT U.N.FORCES NORTHWEST OF KANSONG. THEY FOLLOWED UP WITH FOOT TROOPS. THE ATTACK WAS REPULSED.
EARLIER REPORTS SAID THOUSANDS OF COMMUNIST VEHICLES JAMMED NORTH KOREAN ROADS SUNDAY NIGHT. THEY WERE MOVING IN ALL DIRECTIONS ON ALL MAIN ROADS.
IN WASHINGTON, AIR SECRETARY FINLETTER SAID THE REDS HAVE MASSED MORE THAN 1,000 PLANES IN NORTH KOREA AND MANCHURIA.
THERE WERE NO OFFICIAL REPORTS OF ALLIED LOSSES IN THE AIR BATTLES SUNDAY AND MONDAY. THE RED RADIO IN PYONGYANG SAID THREE ALLIED PLANES WERE DOWNED SUNDAY.
BP456PPD

A190KX
(210)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG, KOREA, JULY 9-(AP)-ARMED COMMUNIST SOLDIERS AND UNARMED AMERICAN SOLDIERS WORKED SIDE BY SIDE TODAY, CLEARING MINES FROM THE ROAD UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS WILL TAKE TO KAESONG TUESDAY IF BAD WEATHER PREVENTS THEIR FLYING.
AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID A PARTY OF 40 AMERICAN ENGINEERS RAN INTO A LARGE GROUP OF CHINESE SOLDIERS ON THE MUNSAN-KAESONG ROAD ABOUT FIVE MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.
"A CHINAMAN TOOK OUT A KNIFE AND DREW A LINE ACROSS THE ROAD" ONE OF THE ENGINEERS RELATED. "HE TOLD US IN BROKEN ENGLISH, 'WE WORK THIS

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SIDE OF THE LINE AND YOU WORK THAT SIDE OF THE LINE'."

THE AMERICANS WERE UNARMED. THE CHINESE CARRIED RIFLES AND BURP GUNS. NOT A SHOT WAS FIRED.

THE AMERICANS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY ABOUT 20 SOUTH KOREAN LABORERS. THEY HAD WORKED THEIR WAY UP ABOUT EIGHT MILES OF THE ROAD BEYOND U.N. LINES WITHOUT FINDING ANY MINES WHEN THEY SIGHTED THE CHINESE.

THE AMERICAN OFFICER SAID HE COULD SEE BETWEEN 200 AND 300 CHINESE ON THE ROAD NORTH OF THE LINE MARKED BY THE CHINESE OFFICER.

"THE CHINESE LEADER SAID THEY WERE ENGINEERS BUT THEY LOOKED MORE LIKE INFANTRYMEN TO US," THE OFFICER SAID.

THE CHINESE MADE NO HOSTILE ACT, THE OFFICER SAID. THEY WORKED ON THEIR SIDE OF THE LINE WHILE THE AMERICANS WORKED ON THEIRS.

"WE WERE NOT WORRIED," THE OFFICER SAID. "THEY CROSSED THE LINE TO TALK TO US OCCASIONALLY AND WE CROSSED THE LINE TO TALK TO THEM."

GG1245PCS NM

A207KX (PRESS)

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(400)

TOKYO,TUESDAY,JULY 10 (AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE ISSUED A MEMORANDUM TO CORRESPONDENTS TIMED AT 3:30 A.M. TODAY, OUTLINING ARRANGEMENTS FOR PRESS COVERAGE OF THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE IN KAESONG.

IT GAVE THE FOLLOWING POINTS;

DELEGATES ARE SCHEDULED TO CROSS THE IMJIN RIVER ABOUT 9 A.M., (6 P.M., MONDAY, E.S.T.), BY EITHER AIR OR MOTOR, DEPENDING UPON THE WEATHER.

THE MOTOR PARK AT THE BASE CAMP IS THE DEPARTURE POINT FOR EITHER HELICOPTER OR MOTOR. CORRESPONDENTS ARE PERMITTED IN THE MOTOR PARK.

A TELEPHONE IS PROVIDED IN THE MOTOR PARK AND A DIRECT LINE ON A FIELD TELEPHONE TO PRESS ADVISORY DIVISION, EIGHTH ARMY. ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR THE DELEGATES TO APPEAR IN SUFFICIENT TIME TO PERMIT NEWSMEN TO PLAN THEIR STORIES AND PHOTOGRAPHS AND BROADCASTERS TO GET THEIR PICTURES AND TAPES.

IN ADDITION TO THE TELEPHONE FACILITIES, THE FOLLOWING COURIER SERVICE WILL BE PROVIDED. AN AIR FORCE L-19 WILL LEAVE BASE CAMP WITH TWO BAGS ONE HOUR AFTER THE DELEGATES CROSS THE INJIM RIVER. BAG 1 WILL BE TAGGED FOR THE EIGHTH ARMY PRESS CAMP. BAG 2 WILL GO TO TOKYO VIA KIMPO AIRFIELD.

THE L-19 WILL DROP OFF BAG 1 THEN CONTINUE ON TO KIMPO WITH THE SECOND BAG.

A B-29 WILL DEPART KIMP IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE ARRIVAL OF THE L-19 AT 1:30 P.M. (10:30 P.M., MONDAY, E.S.T.)

ANOTHER L-19 WILL DEPART FROM THE BASE CAMP FOR THE EIGHTH ARMY PRESS CAMP ONE HOUR AFTER COMPLETION OF THE BRIEFING AND NOT LATER THAN 7:30 P.M., (4:30 A.M., TUESDAY, E.S.T.)

IT WILL CARRY TWO BAGS ALSO, ONE FOR EIGHTH ARMY AND ONE FOR TOKYO.

TENTATIVE PLANS ALSO HAVE BEEN MADE FOR A MARINE HELICOPTER TO DEPART BASE CAMP ONCE DAILY PROBABLY ABOUT 10 A.M., WITH PHOTOS FOR THE EL DORADO (NAVY SHIP AT INCHON) FOR DEVELOPING AND RADIO TRANSMISSION TO TOKYO.

IF THE EVENING BRIEFING IS LATE, JEEPS WILL BE USED INSTEAD OF AN L-19.

A TRAIN WITH ACCOMMODATIONS FOR APPROXIMATELY 70 PERSONS WILL BE PARKED ON A SIDING AT THE BASE CAMP. THIS TRAIN WILL SERVE AS AN ADVANCED PRESS BILLET ON WHEELS AND WILL PROVIDE SLEEPING AND MESSING ACCOMMODATIONS.

NO COMMUNICATIONS WILL BE PROVIDED FROM THE TRAIN. CORRESPONDENTS ARE URGED TO PROVIDE THEIR OWN TRANSPORTATION WHERE POSSIBLE FROM THE TRAIN TO THE PRESS CAMP--ABOUT TWO MILES AWAY.

STORIES TRANSMITTED BY TELEPHONE WILL BE CENSORED AT THE BASE CAMP. COPY TRANSMITTED BY AIR AND JEEP TO U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

KOREA, WILL BE CENSORED AT HEADQUARTERS' PRESS CENTER.

DURING PEAK PERIODS A DIRECT TELEPHONE CIRCUIT WILL BE AVAILABLE TO BE USED IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE MAJORITY OF THE CORRESPONDENTS.

COPY WILL BE ASSIGNED NUMBERS IN ORDER RECEIVED AND TRANSMITTED FROM THE BASE CAMP BY AIR COURIER TO SEOUL IN THAT ORDER.

JQ207PCS NM

A63KX

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PRECEDE SEOUL (350)

SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG, KOREA, TUESDAY, JUY 10-(AP)-ALLIED WAR CORRESPONDENTS WILL BE PERMITTED TO GO TO KAESONG, STARTING TOMORROW, FOR COVERAGE OF CEASE-FIRE CON FERENCES, AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID. THE CONFERENCES START TODAY.

A POOLED DISPATCH QUOTED THE UNIDENTIFIED SPOKESMAN AS SAYING A LIMITED NUMBER OF NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS---PROBABLY 16---WILL BE PERMITTED TO ACCOMPANY NEGOTIATORS INTO KAESONG. BUT THEY WILL NOT BE PERMITTED INSIDE THE RESIDENCE WHERE THE CONFEREES MEET.

THE SEOUL PRESS CORPS REGISTERED AN ANGRY PROTEST BECAUSE SUNDAY'S PRELIMINARY TALKS AT KAESONG WERE COVERED BY COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS WHILE THE ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS WERE BARRED.

OUT OF THE PROTEST GREW A PLAN, ADVANCED BY ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICERS, TO SEND 16 ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS TO KAESONG FOR TODAY'S (TUESDAY'S) INITIAL HIGH LEVEL PARLEY. BUT THE PLAN FAILED OF APPROVAL.

THE ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID IF COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES PERMITTED, REPORTS ON PROGRESS OF THE TALKS TODAY WOULD BE SENT BACK FROM KAESONG FROM TIME TO TIME TO AN ADVANCE CAMP (PRESUMABLY A CAMP AT MUNSAN, 12 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.)

COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT WAS CARRIED IN A CONVOY OF SEVEN ALLIED TRUCKS AND THREE JEEPS WHICH LEFT THE ADVANCE BASE EARLY TODAY FOR KAESONG.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, WAS ASKED ON HIS ARRIVAL IN KOREA IF HE COULD ASSURE THAT WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS WOULD NOT BE KEPT OUT IF COMMUNIST REPORTERS WERE PERMITTED.

"WE'LL SEE THAT WE GET EVERYTHING WE CAN," HE SAID.

THE SEOUL PRESS CORPS, IN A STORMY SESSION MONDAY WITH PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICERS, CHARGED THAT THE MILITARY HAS MISLED ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS ON THE STATUS OF KAESONG AT THE TIME OF SUNDAY'S MEETING.

ALLIED LIAISON REPRESENTATIVES RETURNING FROM KAESONG LATER SAID ARMED RED SOLDIERS WERE IN THE CITY AND AT THE LANDING STRIP WHERE THE ALLIED OFFICERS LANDED IN TWO HELICOPTERS.

THE ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN TOLD THAT KAESONG WAS A NO-MAN'S LAND AND WAS BEING OBSERVED BY ALLIED GROUND AND AIR FORCES AS A NEUTRAL ZONE FOR A RADIUS OF FIVE MILES.

ALLIED OFFICERS PLANNED TO SEND A TRAIN FROM SEOUL TODAY TO A SIDING AT MUNSAN FOR USE AS SLEEPING AND EATING ACCOMMODATIONS BY CORRESPONDENTS. IT WILL ACCOMMODATE 70 PERSONS. AT PRESENT, IT HAS NO COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES.

A MEMORANDUM WAS ISSUED IN SEOUL TODAY (TUESDAY) OUTLINGNG SOME OF THE STEPS TAKEN TO FACILITIATE COVERAGE OF THE KAESONG MEETINGS.

IT SAID THAT DURING PEAK PERIODS A DIRECT TELEPHONE CIRCUIT FROM THE BASE CAMP AT MUNSAN "WILL BE USED IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE MAJORITY OF THE CORRESPONDENTS." TELEPHONE CALLS WILL BE CENSORED AT THE CAMP.

OTHER COPY SENT OUT BY PLANE AND JEEP FROM THE BASE CAMP WILL BE CENSORED AT THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS PRESS CENTER.

FJ907PCS

30.24- 24759

A64KX
TOKYO, TUESDAY, JULY 10-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY ADDED A FIFTH NAME TO THE LIST OF COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS FOR TODAY'S CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE AT KAESONG.

IN A BROADCAST HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, THE RED CHINA RADIO SAID GEN. CHANG PYONG SAN OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY WOULD BE AMONG THE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES. THIS BRINGS THE STRENGTH OF THE RED DELEGATION UP TO THAT OF THE U. N. GROUP.

FJ648PCS

A111KX
DEWEY (PRECEDE FRONTLINE COMMAND POST---DAY) (240)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

EAST CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT, TUESDAY, JULY 10-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK TODAY WOUND UP A THREE-DAY VISIT TO KOREA WITH A FLIGHT MORE THAN 20 MILES INSIDE COMMUNIST KOREA NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

THE GOVERNOR AND LT. GEN. EDWARD M. ALMOND, U. S. 10TH CORPS COMMANDER, FLEW IN A THREE-SEATED L-17 OVER THE "PUNCH BOWL" NORTH-EAST OF HWACHON RESERVOIR.

THE BOWL-SHAPED AREA UNTIL RECENTLY WAS ONE OF THE MASSING POINTS FOR RED TROOPS. ALLIED ADVANCES SINCE HAVE MADE IT UNTENABLE FOR THE ENEMY.

LOW-HANGING CLOUDS IN THE FLIGHT AREA MADE OBSERVATION DIFFICULT.

THE PILOT WAS LT. ROBERT ST. AUBIN, OF SUN VALLEY, CALIF.

BEFORE TAKING OFF, THE GOVERNOR, WEARING ARMY KHAKI, ATTENDED THE REGULAR BRIEFING SESSION IN THE WAR ROOM AT 10TH CORPS HEAD-QUARTERS.

YESTERDAY HE TOURED THE FRONTLINES BY JEEP, OBSERVATION PLANE AND HELICOPTER, VISITING ALL SECTORS. HE WATCHED ALLIED ARTILLERY SHELL THE REDS.

ONCE HE WAS FLOWN WITHIN 15 MILES OF MUNSAN, 23 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL. THERE THE ALLIES HAVE A CAMP FOR NEGOTIATIONS ATTENDING CEASE-FIRE MEETINGS WITH REDS AT KAESONG, 12 MILES NORTHWEST OF MUNSAN.

THE GOVERNOR, WHO IS ON A FAR EAST SURVEY TOUR IN THE SELF-DESIGNATED ROLE OF A PRIVATE CITIZEN, SAID HE WAS "TREMENDOUSLY IMPRESSED" WITH WHAT HE HAD SEEN.

FJ827PCS
A112KX
U. S

JUL 9 1951

A75FX
DEWEY (350)
BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

A FRONTLINE COMMAND POST, KOREA, JULY 9-(AP)-THOMAS E.DEWEY TOURED THE FRONTLINES OF KOREA TODAY.

WEARING ARMY KHAKI, COMBAT BOOTS AND A GREEN FIELD CAP, THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR HOPPED BETWEEN COMMAND POSTS AND ADVANCED POSITIONS ON THE WEST, CENTRAL AND EAST-CENTRAL FRONTS.

AT SOME POINTS DEWEY WAS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

ON THE WESTERN AND EAST-CENTRAL FRONTS HE FLEW OVER RED TERRITORY. ALLIED ARTILLERY WAS FIRING WHEN HE ARRIVED ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

HE ALSO HEARD THE THUNDEROUS FIRE OF 105 MM ARTILLERY WHEN HE VISITED THE U.S.FIRST MARINE DIVISION LATE IN THE DAY.

DEWEY BEGAN HIS SECOND DAY ON THIS WAR SHATTERED PENINSULA AT THE WAR ROOM OF U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS. HE SAT IN ON A REGULAR BRIEFING WITH LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.

THE BRIEFING LASTED AN HOUR--TWICE ITS USUAL LENGTH.

THE GOVERNOR WOUND UP THE DAY AT U.S.TENTH CORPS HEADQUARTERS. A BLUE-HELMETED ARMY BAND GREETED HIM WITH "SIDEWALKS OF NEW YORK."

HE INSPECTED AN HONOR GUARD OF U.S. AND SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS BEFORE HE HAD DINNER WITH THE CORPS COMMANDER, LT.GEN.EDWARD M.ALMOND, AND HIS STAFF.

DEWEY STOOD BY AS THE FIELD ARTILLERY DROPPED SHELLS INTO THE AREA NORTH OF CHORWON, WESTERN ANCHOR OF THE OLD RED IRON TRIANGLE.

THE GOVERNOR VISITED THREE U.S.ARMY CORPS HEADQUARTERS--THE FIRST, NINTH AND TENTH--AND THEIR COMMANDERS.

AT THE END OF HIS HEDGE HOPPING TOUR, DEWEY SAID HE WAS "REMENDOUSLY IMPRESSED" BY WHAT HE HAD SEEN.

HE TRAVELLED IN JEEPS, OBSERVATION PLANES AND A HELI-COPTER. ON THE FIRST LEG OF HIS TOUR FROM EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS TO THE WESTERN FRONT, VAN FLEET ACCOMPANIED DEWEY IN AN OBSERVATION PLANE.

DEWEY'S TRIP TOOK HIM AT ONE POINT WITHIN ABOUT 15 MILES OF THE UNITED NATIONS "PEACE CAMP" NEAR THE WEST COAST. IT DID NOT BRING HIM TO THE BASE FROM WHICH ALLIED NEGOTIATORS WILL TAKE OFF TUESDAY FOR CEASE FIRE TALKS WITH THE COMMUNISTS AT KAESONG.

ASKED WHETHER HE FLEW OVER KAESONG, DEWEY SAID:
"NO, THAT WAS FORBIDDEN TERRITORY."

ALL ALONG THE LINE, DEWEY MET SCORES OF ENLISTED MEN AND OFFICERS FROM THE EMPIRE STATE. AMONG UNITS HE VISITED WERE TWO NEW YORK NATIONAL GUARD OUTFITS, THE 101ST SIGNAL BATTALION FROM WESTCHESTER AND THE 955TH FIELD ARTILLERY FROM BROOKLYN.

DEWEY HAD THE BENEFIT OF SUNNY AND BRIGHT SKIES IN THE MORNING, BUT THE AFTERNOON WAS CLOUDY AND OVERCAST. IT WAS RAINING IN THE EARLY EVENING WHEN HE ARRIVED AT THE CORPS HEADQUARTERS TO BED DOWN FOR THE NIGHT IN A COMMAND POST VAN.

THE GOVERNOR WILL LEAVE SOON ON ANOTHER LEG OF HIS FIRST TRIP TO THE ORIENT, WHICH HE SAID HE WAS MAKING TO LEARN FIRSTHAND THE PROBLEMS OF THE PACIFIC NATIONS.

THE SIX-WEEK, 29,000-MILE JOURNEY WILL TAKE HIM TO NINE COUNTRIES.

DEWEY FLEW TO KKOREA FROM TOKYO SUNDAY IN A SPECIALLY-ASSIGNED C-54 PLANE "THE FAT CAT."

ON HIS ARRIVAL AT PUSAN HE WAS GREETED BY U.S.AMBASSADOR JOHN J. MUCCIO. HE TALKED IN PRIVATE FOR AN HOUR WITH MUCCIO, PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND SEVERAL TOP SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS.

THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR THEN ADDRESSED A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SOUTH KOREAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

HE LAUDED SOUTH KOREA'S "COURAGEOUS FIGHT AGAINST WORLD COMMUNISM," AND TOLD THE LEGISLATORS: "YOU STILL DO NOT STAND ALONE.

"MY COUNTRYMEN ARE DEDICATED TO THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY. WE ARE DEVELOPING FORCES SO OVERWHELMING THAT NO NATION WILL DARE CHALLENGE IT. OUR PURPOSES IS TO BUILD A FRATERNAL ASSOCIATION OF FREE NATIONS."

HE VISITED A UNITED NATIONS MILITARY CEMETERY JUST OUTSIDE PUSAN THEN EMPLANED FOOR SEOUL.

FR715ACS

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B45KX Q
(100)

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA,JULY 9 (AP)-SFC LEW JENKINS, FORMER WORLD LIGHTWEIGHT BOXING CHAMPION, MET NEW YORK'S GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY TODAY FOR A TALK ABOUT BOXING AND SOME OF LEW'S FIG FIGHTS.

JENKINS, KNOWN AS THE "SWEETSWATTER FROM SWEETWATER" WHEN HE WAS FIGHTING OUT OF SWEETWATER, TEX., IS IN THE U.S.SECOND DIVISION. HET MET DEWEY AT A CORPS HEADQUARTERS. THEY TALKED ABOUT FIVE

MINUTES.
JENKINS TOLD DEWEY HE WAS GLAD TO BE BACK IN THE ARMY AND "GLAD TO BE HERE." HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE SAME DIVISION IN 1937.
"THE INFANTRYMAN IS THE BEST MAN IN THE WORLD," JENKINS TOLD THE VISITING NEW YORK GOVERNOR.
GG718ACS

B46KX
(200) JUL 9 1951
U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JULY 9 (AP)-CAPT. MILTON E.NELSON OF TARRANT, ALA., SHOT DOWN HIS THIRD RED MIG-15 TODAY AND BECAME THE LEADING "MIG-KILLER" OF U.S.JET PILOTS NOW FLYING IN KOREA.
NELSON IS AN F-86 SABRE JET PILOT OF THE U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE.
HE SCORED HIS FIRST KILL MAY 20 AND HIS SECOND JUNE 25.
SIX OTHER SABRE JET PILOTS AND ONE F-84 THUNDERJET PILOT EACH CLAIM TWO MIGS DESTROYED.
IN MONDAY'S BATTLE, 36 SABRE JETS OF THE FOURTH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING WERE ESCORTING A FORMATION OF B-29 MEDIUM BOMBERS RETURNING FROM A STRIKE DEEP IN NORTH KOREA WHEN EIGHT RED-NOSED MIG'S WERE SIGHTED OVER THE SINANJU AREA.
"ONLY ONE OF THE MIG'S TRIED TO ATTACK THE BOMBERS," NELSON SAID. "I INTERCEPTED HIM AS HE WAS DIVING TOWARD THE BOMBER FLIGHT, AND FIRED FROM FAIELY LONG RANE. I COULD SEE MY TRACERS HITTING HIM AS HE PULLED UP.
"THEN THE MIG GAVE OFF A BIG PUFF OF WHITE SMOKE, FOLLOWED BY A LARGE BURST OF FLAME. THE PILOT BAILED OUT JUST AS THE WHOLE PLANE TURNED INTO A MASS OF FIRE."
THE OTHER COMMUNIST JETS SHOWED NO INCLINATION TO TANGLE WITH EITHER THE F-86'S OR THE B-29'S. THERE WAS NO DAMAGE TO THE SABRES IN THE ENGAGEMENT.
GG722ACS

A17FX
--95--
AERIAL (130)
TOKYO, JULY 9-(AP)-ONE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15 JET FIGHTER PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN TODAY BY U.S.SABRE JETS. THE ALLIED PILOTS WERE PROTECTING B-29S RAIDING THE COMMUNIST AIRFIELD AT SINANJU IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA.
THE MIG WAS ONE OF SEVERAL WHICH TRIED TO INTERCEPT THE SUPERFORTS AS THEY DROPPED MORE THAN 800 HUNDRED-POUND BOMBS ON THE ENEMY AIRSTRIP, THE MIGS MADE A LIGHT ATTACK ON THE BOMBERS AS THEY LEFT THE TARGET, AND THE SABRES QUICKLY ATTACKED.
THERE WAS NO REPORT THAT ANY OF THE ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST OR DAMAGED. SINANJU IS HALFWAY BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.
ALLIED JETS YESTERDAY DOWNED THREE MIGS AND DAMAGED TWO OTHERS IN AN AIR BATTLE JUST NORTH OF THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL, PYONGYANG. THAT WAS THE SOUTHERN MOST MAJOR JET ENGAGEMENT OF THE WAR.
THE U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID NO PLANES WERE LOST IN THAT ENGAGEMENT. THE PYONGYANG RADIO CLAIMED THREE ALLIED PLANES WERE DOWNED SUNDAY.
BP1215APD NM

B30KX(Q)
(130)
TOKYO, JULY 9-(AP)-THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS FOR EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM IN KOREA HAS BEEN AWARDED POSTHUMOUSLY TO CPL. MARVIN L.DAVIS, 135 W. MAIN ST., NEW ALBANY, IND.
DAVIS, A MACHINE GUNNER, WAS THE SON OF MRS. SYLVIA G.DAVIS, NEW ALBANY. HE WAS A MEMBER OF COMPANY H, 7TH CAVALRY REGIMENT.
HIS CITATION SAID HE VOLUNTARILY COVERED THE WITHDRAWAL OF ANOTHER COMPANY ASSIGNED TO HOLD A HILL NEAR WAEGWAN SEPT.3.
"HE REMAINED AT HIS GUN," THE CITATION READ, "DELIVERING ACCURATE, WITHERING FIRE INTO THE RANKS OF THE ADVANCING ENEMY UNTIL HIS POSITION WAS OVERRUN, THEN BEGAN THROWING HAND GRENADES AND ENGAGING THE ENEMY IN HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT. WHEN THE COMPANY LAUNCHED A COUNTERATTACK LATER IN THE DAY AND REGAINED THE HILL, CORPORAL DAVIS WAS FOUND DEAD BESIDE HIS MACHINEGUN, AND THE SURROUNDING AREA WAS LITTERED WITH ENEMY DEAD."
FR527ACS NM

A64FX
TUNG-CEASE-FIRE (120)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 9-(AP)-A CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY THAT LT. GEN. TUNG HUA, ONE OF THE RED NEGOTIATORS AT KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS STARTING TOMORROW, IS DEPUTY COMMANDER OF CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA UNDER GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI.
NATIONALIST ARMY SPOKESMAN, LT. GEN. CHANG YI-TING, SAID HE COULD NOT CONFIRM THIS BUT IT PROBABLY IS CORRECT.
CHANG SAID TUNG WAS IN CHARGE OF GEN. LIN PIAO'S FOURTH FIELD ARMY TROOPS IN KOREA.
WITH PENG AS THE ACKNOWWLEDGED COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF CHINESE REDS IN KOREA, HE SAID, TUNG HUA WAS THE MOST LIKELY TO BE SECOND IN COMMAND.
OFFICIAL SOURCES IN TAIPEH WERE UNABLE TO IDENTIFY GEN. HSIEH FANG, THE SECOND OF THE TWO CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATES.
LW357APD

JUL 9 1951
B34KX Q
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 9-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST NAVY TODAY ORDERED RELEASE OF THE 564-TON BRITISH FREIGHTER ETHEL MOLLER, DETAINED ON A BLOCKADE RUNNING CHARGE, AS SOON AS THE SHIP'S CARGO IS DISCHARGED.
THE ETHEL MOLLER, WITH CARGO INTENDED FOR RED CHINA, WAS INTERCEPTED BY A NATIONALIST WARSHIP ABOUT A MONTH AGO. SHE WAS DETAINED AT QUEMOY, NATIONALIST DEFENSE OUTPOST NEAR COMMUNIST AMOY.
XZ555ACS NM

A101FX
STARVING REDS (450)
BY FRED HAMPSON
HONG KONG, JULY 9-(AP)-A MARYKNOLL CATHOLIC PRIEST SAID TODAY MOST OF RED CHINA'S POPULATION WILL BE STARVING SOON IF THE WAR IN KOREA CONTINUES.
FATHER ROBERT KENNELLY OF NORWALK, CONN., AND BROOKLYN, WHO CAME OUT OF RED CHINA RECENTLY AFTER 14 WEEKS IN COMMUNIST JAILS, SAID:
"THERE APPEARS TO BE A VERY SEVERE FOOD SCARCITY IN MANY PARTS OF CHINA. SEVERAL COMMUNIST OFFICIALS WHO WERE IN JAIL ON VARIOUS CHARGES, MOSTLY BRIBERY OR EMBEZZLEMENT, SAID FAMINE CONDITIONS EXISTED IN NINE PROVINCES.
"IT IS DIFFICULT TO JUDGE THE CONDITION OF A BIG NATION BY WHAT ONE SEES IN ONE SECTION. BUT THE SITUATION, ESPECIALLY THE FOOD SITUATION, LOOKED DESPERATE. I HEARD THE OPINION EXPRESSED THE IF THE KOREAN WAR LASTED A LITTLE LONGER MOST OF CHINA WOULD BE STARVING. EVEN PRISONERS WERE ASKED TO CONTRIBUTE MONEY TO LOCAL DRIVES FOR FOOD."
FATHERS KENNELLY AND JOHN GASER OF SYRACUSE, N.Y., WITH SISTERS MARY BRADLEY OF BROOKLYN, MARY BOYLE OF POTTSVILLE, PA., AND MARIE BAITO OF HONG KONG WERE ARRESTED IN THEIR LOTING MISSION IN KWANGTUNG

PROVINCE ON CHARGES OF MURDERING CHINESE ORPHANS.
FATHER KENNELLY SAID THIS WAS A COMMON CHARGE AGAINST MISSIONARIES.
HE SAID THE MISSION OPENED A RECEIVING STATION FOR ABANDONED CHILDREN IN 1930. MOST OF THE CHILDREN WERE UNWANTED GIRL BABIES, ABANDONED AT BIRTH AND FREQUENTLY DEAD OR DYING ON ARRIVAL.
"THERE WAS NEVER A CHANCE TO SAVE MORE THAN ONE OUT OF EVERY TEN," HE SAID. "WE BURIED THE DEAD, AND RAISED AND EDUCATED THE LIVING."
FATHER KENNELLY SAID HE WANTED TO FORGET THE WEEKS HE SPENT IN LOTING JAIL WITH 60 MEN IN A LARGE CELL, MOST OF THEM "LANDLORDS AND SECRET AGENTS," WHO KNEW THEY WERE DOOMED.
HE SAID 3,500 OF THE 345,000 PEOPLE IN LOTING COUNTY HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND 350 SHOT BY THE REDS BY THE TIME HE AND HIS GROUP WERE LED HANDCUFFED FROM THE JAIL TO A RIVERBOAT FOR THE TRIP TO HONG KONG.
HE SAID HIS CHINESE CELLMATES HAD BECOME STRICKEN WITH A "SILENT TERROR."
"GUARDS WOULD ENTER THE CELL, POINT TO A DOZEN MEN, AND TELL THEM 'PACK UP YOUR STUFF AND COME WITH ME.' THAT MEANT ONE OF THREE FATES--FREEDOM, SHIFT TO A DIFFERENT JAIL, OR EXECUTION--AND NOBODY EVER KNEW UNTIL THE LAST MINUTE WHICH."
FATHER KENNELLY WAS TAKEN 12 TIMES BEFORE VARIOUS COMMUNIST JUDGES. MOST OF THE QUESTIONS HE WAS ASKED ARE VAGUE IN HIS MEMORY, BUT HE REMEMBERS THE ADVICE OF ONE JUDGE BECAUSE IT HELD A HINT OF RELEASE--"WHEN YOU GET TO AMERICA, TELL THE AMERICANS NOT TO START WAR OR THEY WILL BE DEFEATED."
KENNELLY AGREED TO USE OF HIS NAME FOR PUBLICATION IN THE HOPE IT MIGHT RESULT IN BETTER TREATMENT AND FOOD FOR FOREIGNERS IN CHINESE COMMUNIST JAILS.
"MANY COMMUNIST OFFICIALS TREATED US VERY WELL," HE SAID. "I THINK CONDITIONS WOULD BE IMPROVED IF HIGHER UP COMMUNISTS KNEW ABOUT THEM."
HE SAID THERE ARE SCORES IF NOT HUNDREDS OF FOREIGNERS IN CHINESE JAILS.
BP707PPD

JUL 9 1951

A179
VALETTA, MALTA., JULY 9-(AP)-THE BRITISH CRUISER EURYALUS SAILED THIS AFTERNOON TO RELIEVE THE CRUISER MAURITIUS OFF ABADAN, IRAN, SITE OF THE GREAT OIL REFINERIES OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, WHICH IRAN IS NATIONALIZING.
MT153PED

A87
(240)
AUCKLAND, NEW ZEALAND, JULY 9-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SIDNEY HOLLAND SAID TODAY HE HOPES TO BE ABLE SOON TO ANNOUNCE THE SIGNING OF A MUTUAL AID AND ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT BY THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.
HE ADDED: "IT IS HARD FOR ME TO AMPLIFY THIS WITHOUT GETTING INTO DEEP WATER, BUT I THINK IT WILL COME WITH THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY." THE JAPANESE TREATY IS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED TO BE SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO EARLY IN SEPTEMBER.
HOLLAND WAS ADDRESSING THE AUCKLAND ROTARY CLUB.
PRESUMABLY THE AGREEMENT TO WHICH THE PRIME MINISTER REFERRED IS THE PROJECTED PACIFIC PACT WHICH WOULD SET UP A SYSTEM OF ALLIANCES IN THE PACIFIC SIMILAR TO THE ATLANTIC PACT.
IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA HUNG BACK FROM NEGOTIATING THE JAPANESE TREATY UNTIL THEY HAD GAINED ASSURANCES FROM THE UNITED STATES OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE IN CASE OF A RESURGENCE OF JAPANESE MILITARISM.
HOLLAND SAID ALSO THAT NEW ZELAND SEEKS GREATER SOLIDARITY WITH THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN PEOPLES.
"WE ARE LEADING RAPIDLY TOWARD A CLOOSE COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES, BUT THIS SHOULDN'T AFFECT OUR RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM," HE DECLARED.
"BRITISH NAVAL FORCES ARE SO GREATLY STRETCHED AROUND THE WORLD THAT NEW ZEALAND NOW HAS TO LOOK TO AMERICA TO ASSIST THE DOMINION IN ITS DEFENSE," HE ADDED.
"TODAY THE WORLD IS TROUBLED BECAUSE THERE IS TOO MUCH TROUBLE IN TOO MANY DIFFERENT PLACES AT THE SAME TIME, HOLLAND CONTINUED. "THE GREAT DANGER IS THAT CONFLICTS WOULD EMERGE FROM THE COLLISION OF THE TWO GREAT POWER GROUPINGS IN THE WORLD. OUR POLICY MUST BE DESIGNED TO AVOID THIS COLLISION. I DON'T BELIEVE WAR IS INEVITABLE, BUT THE DANGER WILL INCREASE UNLESS SAFEGUARDS ARE TAKEN TO PREVENT IT. WE HAVE THE RESOURCES IN MATERIALS AND MEN TO DENY SUCCESS TO THOSE WHO TRY TO OVERTHROW US."
JJ840AED

A45
-95-
(150)
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JULY 9-(AP)-AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND FORMALLY ENDED THEIR STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY TODAY. NEW ZEALAND ALSO ANNOUNCED THE END OF A STATE OF WAR WITH AUSTRIA.
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE EXPECTED TO TAKE SIMILAR ACTION SHORTLY.
THE AUSTRALIAN DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED IN A STATEMENT BY EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY; NEW ZEALAND EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER FREDERICK W. DOIDGE ANNOUNCED HIS COUNTRY'S ACTION AT WELLINGTON.
DOIDGE SAID THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE ACTION WOULD BECOME MOST IMMEDIATELY APPARENT IN THE FIELDS OF LOCAL TRADE AND LAW.
"IT WILL NOT DIMINISH THE RIGHTS OF THE OCCUPYING POWERS IN GERMANY NOR AFFECT SEVERAL IMPORTANT QUESTIONS WHICH MUST BE SETTLED AT AN APPROPRIATE TIME IN A FORMAL PEACE TREATY," HE SAID.
NEW ZEALAND RESERVED THE RIGHT TO RETAIN ANY MONEY OR PROPERTY CONTROLLED BY REGULATIONS ISSUED IN 1939 AND ALSO THE RIGHT TO OBTAIN SATISFACTION FOR ITS CLAIMS AND THOSE OF NEW ZEALAND CITIZENS ARISING OUT OF THE WAR.
CASEY SAID AUSTRALIA'S MAIN INTENTION WAS TO RESTORE NORMAL RELATIONS WITH THE (WEST) GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC.
JR533AED

JUL 9 1951

B6
-17- (Q)
(260)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY, MONDAY, JULY 9)
(ADVANCE)..LONDON, JULY 9-(AP)-FORMER HEALTH MINISTER ANEURIN BEVAN AND A GROUP OF LEFTWING LEGISLATORS CALLED ON THE BRITISH LABOR MOVEMENT TODAY TO WORK FOR A CUTDOWN OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIES' REARMAMENT PROGRAM.
THEY SUGGESTED BRITAIN SHOULD URGE HER ALLIES TO SWITCH "A CONSIDERABLE PART" OF THEIR LABOR AND RESOURCES INTO A VAST NEW MUTUAL AID PLAN FOR FIGHTING POVERTY--AND THUS COMMUNISM--IN THE BACKYARDS OF THE WORLD.
BEVAN AND ABOUT 24 SUPPORTERS PUT FORWARD THESE IDEAS IN A PAMPHLET IN A CAMPAIGN TO CHANGE THE LABOR GOVERNMENT'S HOME AND FOREIGN POLICIES.
THE GROUP INDICATED IT WILL FIGHT AT THE LABOR PARTY'S ANNUAL CONFERENCE IN OCTOBER FOR ITS IDEAS, INCLUDING:
THE WEST MUST MAKE "A SUPREME EFFORT" TO REACH A SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA IN THE NEXT TWO YEARS BECAUSE AFTER 1953 IT MAY BE "TOO

LATE."

A PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID MUCH BIGGER THAN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR PLAN FOR AID TO UNDEERDEVELOPED AREAS.

GENERAL SETTLEMENT OF ALL ISSUES FROM WHICH THE COLD WAR HAS DEVELOPED, INCLUDING CONTROL OF THE WORLD'S INTERNATIONAL WATERWAYS LIKE THE DARDANELLES, THE SUEZ AND PANAMA CANALS, AND OIL SUPPLIES.

A FULLSCALE REVIEW OF BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT OF OUTSTANDING QUESTIONS WITH RED CHINA.

ABANDONMENT OF PLANS TO REARM GERMANY OR TO BRING GENERALISSIMO FRANCO'S SPAIN INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT.

THE BRITISH LABOR GOVERNMENT SHOULD USE ITS BARGAINING STRENGTH "TO RESTRAIN THE AMERICANS" AND HALT A DRIFT TO WAR.

"IT SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED BEYOND ANY DOUBT THAT THE BRITISH VETO IS ABSOLUTE," SAID THE STATEMENT. "THE EXISTENCE OF VITAL AMERICAN (AIR) BASES ON OUR TERRITORY GIVES US THE RIGHT TO PLAY A MUCH BOLDER PART IN SHAPING THE STRATEGY OF THE (ATLANTIC) ALLIANCE THAN WE HAVE YET EXERCISED."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., E.S.T. TONIGHT, MONDAY, JULY 9)

BB433PED

A26

(120)

LONDON, JULY 9-(AP)-THE LABOR GOVERNMENT ASKED PARLIAMENT TODAY FOR A SUPPLEMENTARY £6,000,000 ($16,800,000) APPROPRIATION TO BE SPENT ON ATLANTIC PACT PROJECTS THIS YEAR.

HALF OF THE MONEY WILL REPRESENT THE BRITISH CONTRIBUTION TO THE COST OF SUCH THINGS AS NEW AIRFIELDS AND HEADQUARTERS.

OTHER ITEMS ARE £850,000 ($2,380,000) TO PAY SALARIES OF BRITONS ATTACHED TO VARIOUS PACT COMMAND HEADQUARTERS AND £2,150,000 ($6,020,000) TO MEET BRITAIN'S SHARE OF MAINTAINING VARIOUS HEADQUARTERS AND BOARDS.

BRITAIN'S 1951-52 BUDGET ORIGINALLY PROVIDED ONLY £6,212,000 ($18,993,600) FOR ALL THESE PURPOSES. SINCE THE BUDGET WAS DRAWN UP, THE MILITARY SETUP HAS BEEN SHARPLY EXPANDED.

KM616PED

A126

95

LONDON, JULY 9-(AP)-GREAT BRITAIN CEASED TO BE IN A STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY AS FROM TODAY, FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

JS1123AED

JUL 9 1951

B1

(1)

(190)

PARIS, JULY 9-(AP)-EIGHT MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE GOT A FIRST HAND STORY TODAY OF PAST ACCOMPLISHMENTS AND FUTURE HOPES FOR WELDING THE WEST'S DEFENSES.

THE SENATORS SPENT THE WHOLE DAY COLLECTING INFORMATION. IN THE MORNING THEY GOT A FILL-IN AT GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT HEADQUARTERS. AFTER LUNCH THEY WENT TO EUROPEAN HEADQUARTER OF THE MARSHALL PLAN. THERE THE TOP MEN OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S EUROPEAN COORDINATING COMMITTEE GAVE THEIR TESTIMONY.

THE SENATORS HAD NO COMMENT ON THEIR FIRST DAY OF TALKS, BUT INDICATED THEY MIGHT BE WILLING TO ANNOUNCE SOME CONCLUSIONS WHEN THEY COME BACK TO PARIS JULY 20 AFTER STOPOVERS AT SEVERAL OTHER EUROPEAN CAPITALS.

THE GROUP FLIES FROM PARIS TO LONDON TOMORROW AFTERNOON AND LATER WILL VISIT SPAIN, GREECE, TURKEY, ITALY AND GERMANY.

BEFORE LEAVING TOMORROW THEY WILL GET INFORMATION ABOUT THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC SITUATIONS IN NORWAY, PORTUGAL AND DENMARK. TEAMS OF AMERICAN EXPERTS STATIONED IN THOSE COUNTRIES HAVE COME TO PARIS TO GIVE REPORTS. THE SENATORS WILL HEAR SIMILAR INFORMATION ABOUT BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, AND LUXEMBOURG WHEN THEY RETURN TO PARIS.

THE RESULTS OF THE FACT-FINDING MISSION WILL SHOW UP IN THE SENATE DELIBERATIONS ON THE FOREIGN AID BILL, WHICH CALLS FOR ALMOST $8,500,000,000 (B) WORTH OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

BB407PED

A85

PARIS, JULY 9-(AP)-GEN.EISENHOWER TODAY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF LT.GEN.E.C.V. MOLLER OF THE DANISH ARMY AS COMMANDER OF ALLIED ARMY FORCES IN DENMARK. GEN.MOLLER SUCCEEDS LT.GEN.E.B.E.GORTZ, WHO RETIRED JULY 3.

JJ833AED

A82

PARIS, JULY 9-(AP)-GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS FOR DIRECTING THE ALLIED MILITARY MIGHT IN WESTERN EUROPE WILL START A TEN-DAY MOVE TO ITS NEW LOCATION ON THURSDAY.

THE NEW HEADQUARTERS WILL BE A GROUP OF PREFABRICATED HOUSES SET NEAR A FOREST ABOUT 15 MILES WEST OF PARIS AT MARLY-LE-ROI. THE STAFF NOW IS OPERATING FROM TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS AT THE ASTORIA HOTEL, IN THE HEART OF PARIS, NEAR THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH.

THE FIRST SECTIONS WILL START MOVING TO NEW OFFICES ON THURSDAY. THE MOVE IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED BY JULY 22.

JJ816AED

B9

-17- (Q)

NIGHT LEAD LABOR (260)

JUL 9 1951

MILAN, ITALY, JULY 9-(AP)-TRADE UNIONS IN THE FREE WORLD TONIGHT WERE READY TO REJECT AN INVITATION FROM THEIR COMMUNIST COUNTERPARTS TO DISCUSS A JOINT PROGRAM AGAINST CAPITALIST EMPLOYERS.

THE COMMUNIST BID WAS RECEIVED HERE TODAY BY THE INTERNATIONAL CONFDDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS WORLD CONGRESS, FROM THE RED-DOMINATED WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS MEETING IN VIENA.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THE ANSWER, DUE TO BE SENT TOMORROW, WILL TELL THE WORLD FEDERATION THAT THE ICFTU WILL EXAMINE THE POSSIBILITIES OF A UNITED LABOR FRONT ONLY AFTER THE COMMUNIST FEDERATION GIVES LABOR UNIONS "THE RIGHT TO EXIST AS ORGANIZATIONS NOT CONTROLLED BY COMMUNIST PARTIES AND GOVERNMENTS."

"THE MENACE OF INFLATION," SPOKESMEN SAID THE ANSWER WILL READ, "RESULTS IN NO SMALL MEASURE FROM THE ARMAMENTS RACE WHICH HAS BEEN CAUSED SOLELY BY SOVIET RUSSIA'S IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION.

"ONLY YESTERDAY THE WFTU CALLED THE ICFTU A 'YELLOW SCAB INTERNATIONAL.' TODAY IT ASKS FOR A UNITED FRONT. THIS SHOWS THAT IT IS A TYPICAL COMMUNIST MANEUVER, INSINCERE AND ANIMATED ONLY BY THE DESIRE TO INFILTRATE, SUBVERT AND DISRUPT THE DEMOCRATIC LABOR MOVEMENT."

THE WFTU MESSAGE, TELEGRAPHED HERE OVER THE SIGNATURES OF GIUSEPPE DI VITTORIO AND LOUIS SAILLANT, ITALIAN AND FRENCH COMMUNIST LABOR UNION LEADERS, SAID:

"IT IS CLEAR THAT THE MATERIAL SITUATION OF WORKERS IN CAPITALIST, COLONIAL AND DEPENDENT COUNTRIES IS DETERIORATING FROM DAY TO DAY."

"IT IS IN SUPPORT OF THE LEGITIMATE CLAIMS AND DEMANDS OF THE WORKERS THAT THE WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS ADDRESSES ITSELF TO YOUR ORGANIZATION WITH A PROPOSAL FOR A MEETING TO EXAMINE WITH THE WFTU THE STEPS TO BE TAKEN FOR THE DEFENCE OF THE WORKERS' VITAL INTERESTS," THE MESSAGE ADDED.

BB443PED

B75 (Q) (280)

FIRST LEAD LABOR

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

MILAN, ITALY, JULY 9-(AP)-A SOUTH KOREAN UNION SPOKESMAN DECLARED TODAY THAT MOSCOW'S PROPOSAL FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA "IS NOTHING BUT A HACKNEYED TRICK TO GAIN TIME IN ORDER TO PREPARE FOR THE NEXT INVASION."

CHUN CHIN HAN, REPRESENTING THE 800,000-MEMBER KOREAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, TOLD DELEGATES TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS MEETING HERE THE CEASE-FIRE STILL WOULD NOT SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF UNIFYING HIS WAR-TORN COUNTRY.

"IF THE COUNTY IS AGAIN CUT INTO TWO ANTAGONISTIC HALVES BY THE 38TH PARALLEL," HE SAID, "THE FUTURE OF THE KOREAN NATION WILL BE GLOOMY."

HAN, HIS VOICE FREQUENTLY CRACKING WITH EMOTION, WARNED THE UNION DELEGATES THAT "THIS ARTIFICIAL BOUNDARY LINE WILL, BEFORE LONG, ERUPT LIKE A GIGANTIC VOLCANO AGAIN AND SWEEP IN ITS WAKE A FAR GREATER TOLL OF HUMAN LIVES AND MATERIAL RESOURCES."

"IT CANNOT BE WRONG TO SAY THAT THE FATE OF THE WORLD HANGS ON THE 38TH PARALLEL," HE DECLARED.

HAN ADDED THAT KOREA MUST BE UNITED DEMOCRATICALLY NOW IN THE INTERESTS OF WORLD PEACE AND TO PREVENT WORLD WAR III.

SIR VINCENT TEWSON, HEAD OF THE BRITISH TRADE UNIONS COUNCIL, WARNED THE CONGRESS NOT TO EMBARRASS KOREAN CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS WITH UNNECESSARY STATEMENTS AND RESOLUTIONS.

HE ARGUED AGAINST ADOPTION OF RESOLUTIONS PROPOSED BY SEVERAL SPEAKERS CONDEMNING THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA AND CALLING FOR RETALIATORY ACTION.

"WE WELCOME THE DEVELOPMENTS NOW TAKING PLACE IN KOREA," SAID SIR VINCENT. "BUT IT WOULD BE ADVISABLE THAT NOTHING BE SAID AT HIS JUNCTURE THAT WOULD EMBARRASS THE PROJECTED NEGOTIATIONS."

CIO GENERAL COUNSELLOR ARTHUR GOLDBERG, THE ONLY U.S SPEAKER TODAY, SAID AMERICAN UNION MEMBERS DO NOT ACCEPT THE VIEW THAT HISTORY MAY BE INTERPRETED ONLY IN TERMS OF ECONOMIC PRESSURE AND FORCES.

"THE VAST FLEET OF PLANES, TANKS AND GUNS WHICH STAND BEHIND THE IMPERIALISTIC GESTURE OF SOVIET RUSSIA," GOLDBERG SAID, "CERTAINLY IS NOT ECONOMIC PRESSURE."

NON-COMMUNIST ITALIAN WORKERS RALLIED IN MILAN YESTERDAY TO DEMONSTRATE THEIR SUPPORT OF THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM BY THE LABOR UNIONS OF THE FREE WORLD.

JUL 9 1951

B95 (Q)

GERMAN (140)

ROME, JULY 9-(AP)-ITALY TODAY RELAXED THE LAST RESTRICTIONS AGAINST GERMAN PROPERTY GROWING OUT OF THE WAR.

A PRESIDENTIAL DECREE REMOVED RESTRICTIONS AGAINST GOODS WHICH GERMANS, GERMANY AS A NATION AND GERMAN INSTITUTIONS HAD ACQUIRED IN ITALY SINCE SEPT.16, 1947.

THE DECREE IS SIGNED BY PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI, SEPT.16, 1947 IS THE DATE THE PEACE TREATY BETWEEN ITALY AND THE ALLIES BECAME EFFECTIVE.

THE NEW DECREE DOES NOT AFFECT OBLIGATIONS ITALY ASSUMED TOWARD THE ALLIES IN REGARD TO GERMAN GOODS UNDER TERMS OF THE TREATY SIGNED AT PARIS FEB. 10, 1947 AND A MEMORANDUM CONCERNING GERMAN GOODS SIGNED AUGUST 14, 1947 AT WASHINGTON BY THE UNITED STATES, ENGLAND, FRANCE AND ITALY.

GERMANY AND ITALY EXCHANGED DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS LAST DECEMBER TECHNICALLY ENDING THE STATE WAR BETWEEN THEM THEN. TODAY'S DECREE FREELY LIFTS THE LAST TECHNICAL RESTRICTIONS.

JJ-DA211PED

S8

TRIESTE, FREE TERRITORY, JULY 9-(AP)-U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE RELEASED TODAY THE NAME OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER KILLED IN A MOTORCYCLE ACCIDENT NEAR NONRUPINO ON JULY 4. HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS PFC. RAYMOND M. TAYLOR 32, OF CORNING N.Y.

TAYLOR WAS KILLED WHEN A MOTORCYCLE HE WAS RIDING SKIDDED AND CRASHED INTO A BOULDER.

JUL 9 1951

JA442PED

A142

(280)

VATICAN CITY, JULY 9-(AP)-THE VATICAN HAS OFFICIALLY NOTIFIED YUGOSLAVIA IT WILL NOT REMOVE ALOJZIJC STEPINAC, JAILED ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF ZAGREB, FROM THE MIDST OF HIS PEOPLE.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY WHEN THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO PRINTED THE TEXT OF THE VATICAN'S REPLY TO THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAD OFFERED TO LIBERATE THE ARCHBISHOP UPON CONDITION HE BE REMOVED IMMEDIATELY FROM YUGOSLAVIA.

THE REPLY, SAID L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO, WAS DELIVERED TO YUGOSLAV AUTHORITIES BY THE VATICAN'S INTERIM APOSTOLIC NUNCIO AT BELGRADE.

L'OSSERVATORE SAID THE "HOLY SEE WOULD BE HAPPY IF THE PRELATE WERE FREED," BUT ADDED IT KNEW THAT STEPINAC, "CONVINCED OF HIS INNOCENCE, PREFERS TO REMAIN NEAR HIS FAITHFUL."

OSSERVATORE'S COMMENT WAS IN REPLY TO YUGOSLAV STATEMENT JULY 5 THAT THE VATICAN HAD REJECTED THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT'S OFFER TO FREE THE ARCHBISHOP ON CONDITION THAT HE GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY. THE FOLLOWING DAY THE BELGRADE RADIO SAID THE VATICAN WAS TRYING TO MAKE A MARTYR OF THE JAILED ARCHBISHOP.

ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC WAS SENTENCED IN 1946 TO 16 YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR ALLEGED WAR CRIMES. HIS PROPERTY WAS CONFISCATED.

THE TEXT OF THE VATICAN MESSAGE PRINTED BY L'OSSERVATORE TODAY:

"THE OPINION OF THE HOLY SEE (THE POPE) BEING KNOWN CONCERNING THE TRIAL AND SENTENCING OF THE MOST EXCELLENT ARCHBISHOP OF ZAGREB, IT IS OBVIOUS THAT THE HOLY SEE ITSELF WOULD BE HAPPY IF MSGR. STEPINAC WERE FREED. THE HOLY SEE KNOWS, HOWEVER, THAT THE MOST EXCELLENT PRELATE, CONVINCED OF HIS INNOCENCE, PREFERS TO REMAIN NEAR HIS FAITHFUL.

"THE HOLY SEE CANNOT BUT RESPECT SUCH A SENTIMENT AND THEREFORE DOES NOT INTEND TO IMPOSE A REMOVAL THAT WOULD BE CONTRARY TO WHAT MSGR.STEPINAC BELIEVES IN HIS CONSCIENCE HE MUST DO."

B&JS1207PED

A70

(130)

COPENHAGEN, JULY 9-(AP)-SCIENTISTS ALONE CANNOT ACCEPT RESPONSIBILITY FOR DANGERS THAT DERIVE FROM ADVANCES IN ATOMIC SCIENCE, DANISH PHYSICIST AND NOBEL PRIZE WINNER NIELS BOHR SAID TODAY.

ABOUT 100 LEADING PHYSICISTS AND ATOMIC SCIENTISTS FROM MANY COUNTRIES, HIS GUESTS AT A SIX-DAY PRIVATE CONFERENCE. SUPPORTED HIS

WORDS.
BOHR SPOKE IN REPLY TO AN APPEAL FROM A BRANCH OF THE WORLD LEAGUE OF MOTHERS THAT THE RESULTS OF SCIENTIFIC RZSEARCH BE USED ONLY FOR THE WELL-BEING OF MANKIND.
BOHR SAID:
"ANY ADVANCE IN OUR INSIGHT IN THE LAWS OF NATURE X X X HOLDS A PROMISE OF AN IMPROVEMENT OF THE LIVING CONDITIONS OF MANKIND, AT THE SAME TIME IMPLYING DANGERS THAT PUT CIVILIZATION TO A SERIOUS TEST.
"THE RESPONSIBILITY THAT THESE DANGERS ARE VANQUISHED RESTS NOT ON THE SCIENTISTS ALONE, BUT MUST BE SHARED BY ALL GROUPS IN EVERY NATION."
VS900PED

B2 (Q)
-17- (180)
BY THOMAS A. REEDY
BERLIN, JULY 9-(AP)-THE POWERFUL PROTESTANT CHURCH IN GERMANY LBDWS THE COLD WAR ASIDE THIS WEEK FOR THE BIGGEST ALL-GERMAN MEETING SINCE THE WAR.
THREE HUNDRED THOUSAND CLERICS AND LAYMEN OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH, THE DOMINANT FAITH IN GERMANY, WILL CONVERGE IN BERLIN FROM BOTH EAST AND WEST, STARTING WEDNESDAY.
THE FIVE-DAY SESSION IS TO REACH ITS HIGH POINT WITH A HUGE RALLY IN THE SOVIET SECTOR ON SATURDAY AND ANOTHER OF LIKE CHARACTER IN THE OLYMPIC STADIUM OF WEST BERLIN SUNDAY.
THE THEME OF THE CONFERENCE IS:
"WE ARE ALL BROTHERS."
LEADERS OF THE DISCUSSION GROUPS TO BE HELD INCLUDE BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, TITULAR HEAD OF THE CHURCH IN ALL GERMANY, AND PASTOR MARTI NIEMOELLER, WHO ACHIEVED WORLD NOTICE AS AN ANTI-NAZI SO POWERFUL THAT HITLER DID NOT DARE LIQUIDATE HIM.
BOTH EAST AND WEST HAVE EXTENDED THE WELCOME BRANCH TO THE ALL-GERMAN CONFERENCE. SOVIET SECTOR COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE AVAILABLE VARIOUS MEETING HALLS FOR THE SESSIONS TO BE HELD THERE AND WEST BERLIN HAS DONE LIKEVISE.
RUSSIAN ZONE AUTHORITIES HAVE ORGANIZED TRANSPORT FACILITIES AND BORDER POSTS TO EASE THE TRIP FOR THE VISITING DELEGATES.
BB412PED

A81
BERLIN, JULY 9-(AP)-U.S.FORCES TURNED OVER TO THE WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT TODAY A LARGE PORTION OF TEMPELHOF AIRBASE FOR USE AS A CIVILIAN AIR TERMINAL.
ALL CIVIL AIRLINES NOW ARE USING TEMPELHOF, IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR. THE BRITISH EUROPEAN AIRWAYS RECENTLY SET UP SHOP THERE AFTER FUNCTIONING OUT OF GATOW AIRPORT, IN THE BRITISH SECTOR, FOR SOME YEARS.
GATOW, AND TEGEL IN THE FRENCH SECTOR, ARE NOW BEING USED EXCLUSIVELY FOR MILITARY TRAFFIC.
JJ815AED

A69
BERLIN, JULY 9-(AP)-THE SOVIET-LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID TONIGHT THAT CZECHOSLOVAK PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD HAD APPOINTED DR.VLADIMIR PROCHAZKA, DEPUTY PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, AS AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON.
(THE UNITED STATES AGREED LAST MONTH TO ACCEPT PROCHAZKA AS AMBASSADOR. HE WILL SUCCEED DR.VLADIMIR OUTRATA, WHO WAS RECALLED IN FEBRUARY ALONG WITH CZECHOSLOVAK ENVOYS IN PARIS AND LONDON IN WHAT WAS BELIEVED TO BE A WIDESPREAD SHAKEUP IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.)
VS859PED

B36 (Q)
BERLIN, JULY 9-(AP)-FOUR POWER TALKS ON BERLIN TRADE AND TRANSPORT RESUMED TODAY IN THE AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID THAT THE NEXT MEETING WOULD BE HELD IN THE SOVIET HEADQUARTERS IN KARLSHORST IF TODAY'S DISCUSSIONS WARRANT FURTHER CONFERENCES.
THE FOUR POWER TALKS, FIRST IN TWO YEARS HERE, WERE OPENED LAST THURSDAY IN THE BRITISH COMPOUND.
JR812AED

A171
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 9-(AP)-WEST GERMANY WELCOMED TODAY NEWS THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE TAKING STEPS TO END THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY.
ENGLAND NOTIFIED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT THAT GREAT BRITAIN HAS FORMALLY ENDED THE WAR. FRANCE AND AMERICA ARE IN THE PROCESS OF ACTING.
NOTES HANDED TO WEST GERMAN STATE SECRETARY WALTER HALLSTEIN INFORMED THE GOVERNMENT OF THE ALLIED STEPS. THEY SAID THE ALLIED ACTION WAS WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO THE OCCUPATION STATUTE AND DID NOT AFFECT QUESTIONS WHICH MUST BE SETTLED BY A FINAL PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY.
A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT WELCOMED THE ALLIED ACTION AS "A DECISIVE STEP TOWARD GERMANY REJOINING THE COMMUNITY OF FREE PEOPLES."
MT130PED

A44
PRECEDE BONN DAY (260)
ESSEN, GERMANY, JULY 9-(AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TONIGHT HAILED THE ALLIED ENDING OF THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY AS "A GREAT STEP FORWARD." HE THEN CALLED FOR A GERMANY STRONG ENOUGH TO HELP STEM ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
ADENAUER ADDRESSED SOME 3,000 PERSONS AT A RALLY OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY IN THE HEART OF GERMANY'S INDUSTRIAL RUHR VALLEY.
HE REFERRED TO THE ACTION BY BRITAIN AND OTHER NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD TO END THE WAR FORMALLY AND STEPS IN THE SAME DIRECTION BY THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE. ADENAUER SAID:
"TODAY, 37 COUNTRIES HAVE ENDED THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY. THIS DOES NOT MEAN WE HAVE PEACE TREATIES WITH THEM. IT IS ONLY AN EXPRESSION OF THEIR WILL TO CEASE DISCRIMINATING LAWS AND DECREES ON BOTH SIDES. THIS IS A GREAT STEP FORWARD."
THEN HE TURNED QUICKLY TO A CALL FOR SUPPORT OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL AND FOR A STRONG GERMANY "WHICH BELONGS WHOLEHEARTEDLY TO THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM."
ADENAUER PUT HIMSELF INDIRECTLY ON RECORD AS FAVORING A WEST GERMAN ARMY OF 12 DIVISIONS. PREVIOUSLY HE HAD ALLIED HIMSELF WITH THE WEST WITHOUT FAVORING PUBLICLY ANY PARTICULAR TYPE OF GERMAN MILITARY FORCE. TONIGHT HE TOLD HIS PARTY FOLLOWERS:
"IT IS A PITY, BUT THERE ARE CERTAIN NATIONS AND CERTAIN POLITICAL CIRCLES IN OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH BELIEVE THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD LET THEM ALONE IF SHE COULD SWALLOW UP GERMANY. THEY ARE FOOLS. BUT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT ENTER A WAR IF GERMANY HAD 12 DIVISIONS."
HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THIS POINT.
RUSSIA, HE SAID, BEING A TOTALITARIAN STATE, UNDERSTANDS ONLY ONE THING: POWER. THEN HE ADDED:
"ONLY A UNITED EUROPE CAN BUILD A WALL STRONG ENOUGH TO HOLD THE SOVIET THREAT. AND BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION UNDERSTANDS ONLY THE LANGUAGE OF POWER, GERMANY MUST BECOME STRONG AGAIN BEFORE IT CAN NEGOTIATE WITH RUSSIA OVER EAST GERMANY." X X X
DY741PED

JUL 9 1951

(250)
MOSCOW, JULY 9-(AP)-THE SOVIET AIR FORCE SHOWED OFF ITS POWERFUL NEW JET PLANES YESTERDAY. WESTERN OBSERVERS AT THE AIR SHOW SAID THEY APPEARED CAPABLE OF SUPERSONIC SPEEDS -- AT LEAST 760 MILES AN ~~HOUR AT SA LEVEL AND 660 MILES PER HOUR OR MORE AT HI~~ yvl
HOURS AT SEA LEVEL AND 660 MILES PER HOUR OR MORE AT HIGH ALTITUDES.
PRIME MINISTER STALIN WATCHED THE PLANES STREAK BY FROM A BALCONY OF THE CHKALOV AIR CLUB NEAR TUSHINO AIRPORT, WHERE THE DISPLAY TOOK PLACE. THE MILIARY SECTION OF THE SHOW WAS COMMANDED BY HIS SON, LIEUT. GEN. VASSILI STALIN.
V.M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI M. MALENKOV AND LAVRENTI P. BERIA, VICE CHAIRMEN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, WERE AT STALIN'S SIDE ALONG WITH SEVERAL OTHER POLITBURO MEMBERS AND LEADERS OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES.
COL. FRANK JAMES, U.S. AIR ATTACHE, WATCHED THE SHOW, WHICH HAD BEEN POSTPONED FROM LAST SUNDAY BECAUSE OF BAD WEATHER. HE CALLED IT "VERY INTERESTING."
THE SUPER-FAST JET FIGHTER MODELS WERE DESCRIBED BY A SOVIET RADIO ANNOUNCER AS DESIGNED BY ARTEMI I. MIKOYAN, WHO ALSO DESIGNED THE MIG-15; SEMYON A. LAVOCHKIN AND ALEXANDER YAKOVLEV.
--DASH--
LAVOCHKIN'S NEW LA-17, A TUBE-LIKE SINGLE-ENGINE JET FIGHTER, MAY HAVE BEEN ONE OF THE PLANES ON DISPLAY. THE BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE REVIEW SAID A MONTH AGO THAT THE LA-17 MAKES A BACK NUMBER OUT OF THE MIG-15, WHICH HAS BEEN SEEN IN ACTION IN KOREA.
AVIATION AGE IN NEW YORK RECENTLY SAID THAT 160 TO 170 OF THESE LONG-RANGE "FRONTIER FIGHTERS" WERE BEING PRODUCED EACH MONTH AND FORMED THE STANDARD EQUIPMENT OF THE SOVIET'S ANTI-AIRCRAFT DEFENSE COMMAND.
THE LA-17 WAS SAID TO BE CAPABLE OF AT LEAST 650 MILES AN HOUR AND TO BE POWERED WITH THE RUSSIAN VERSION OF THE BRITISH ROLLS-ROYCE "NINE" TURBOJET ENGINE PLUS ROCKET AUXILIARIES.
THE U.S. NAVY ANNOUNCED JULY 3 THAT ITS EXPERIMENTAL D-558-2 DOUGLAS SKYROCKET HAD EXCEEDED ALL AIRPLANE SPEED AND ALTITUDE RECORDS. THIS IMPLIED THE PLANE HAD FLOWN MORE THAN 1,000 MILES AN HOUR AND MORE THAN 12 MILES HIGH.
JR308AED

A197
AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

JUL 9 1951

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN AGAIN APPEALED TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TODAY FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL CRISIS, FAST APPROACHING A CALAMITOUS SHUT-DOWN OF BRITISH OPERATIONS, BUT THE IRANIAN PREMIER SAID THE APPEAL WAS A "LITTLE LATE."
AS THE SAME TIME IRAN FORMALLY NOTIFIED THE UNITED NATIONS IT IS WITHDRAWING ITS RECOGNITION OF THE WORLD COURT AT THE HAGUE.
THESE TWO ACTIONS APPEARED TO HAVE DESTROYED THE LAST FAINT HOPE OF A COMPROMISE WHICH MIGHT MAKE IRAN ECONOMICALLY STRONG AGAINST COMMUNIST AGITATION.
IN A LETTER TO MOSSADEGH, PRESIDENT TRUMAN URGED THE IRANIAN LEADER TO ABIDE BY A WORLD COURT DECISION ON THE ISSUE AND OFFERED TO SEND HIS PERSONAL FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISOR, AVERELL HARRIMAN, TO TEHRAN TO SEEK A SETTLEMENT.
THE PRESIDENT SAID A COLLAPSE OF OIL OPERATIONS IN IRAN WOULD BE A "DISASTER" AND URGED THAT A WAY BE FOUND TO KEEP "BRITISH SKILL" ON THE JOB. HE POINTED OUT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SYMPATHETIC WITH IRANIAN DESIRES TO CONTROL THEIR OWN RESOURCES, BUT THAT THE BRITISH HAVE ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION.
(IN LONDON FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BRITAIN WAS CONSIDERING APPEALING THE CASE TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WHERE RUSSIA HAS A VETO. HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT WANTS TO KEEP BRITISH OILMEN IN IRAN "AS LONG AS THEY POSSIBLY CAN". WINSTON CHURCHILL, CONSERVATIVE LEADER, DEMANDED THAT THEY BE KEPT AT WORK "EVEN AT SOME RISK", AND ASKED FOR A FULLSCALE PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE ON THE IRANIAN QUESTION IN A WEEK OR TWO.)
U.S.AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY CALLED ON THE BRED-RIDDEN MOSSADEGH AT NOON WITH THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER.
HE QUOTED MOSSADEGH AS SAYING THE LETTER WAS "A LITTLE LATE. I DON'T SEE HOW IT WILL HAVE ANY EFFECT BECAUSE WE HAVE ALREADY MADE OUR DECISION ON THE WORLD COURT."
THE PREMIER MADE NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE SUGGESTION TO SEND HARRIMAN HERE, BUT SAID THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER WAS ANSWERED IN EFFECT BY A STATEMENT THE CABINET WOULD ISSUE REGARDING THE WORLD COURT. HE SAID THE PRESIDENT WAS SIDING WITH THE BRITISH AND EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT.
SHORTLY AFTERWARD, IRAN MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE CHARGING THAT THE WORLD COURT HAD BREACHED THE U.N. CHARTER BY INTERFERRING IN IRAN'S AFFAIRS.
THE HAGUE COURT, JUDICIAL AGENCY OF THE U.N., LAST WEEK RECOMMENDED THAT IRAN SHELVE HER NATIONALIZATION PLANS FOR THE BILLION DOLLAR BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, AND JOIN WITH BRITAIN IN NAMING A BOARD TO SUPERVISE THE INDUSTRY UNTIL A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE MAIN ISSUE IS ACHIEVED.
THE LETTER TO LIE SAID THE DECISION HAD "TAKEN AWAY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT'S CONFIDENCE IN THE COURT," AND IRAN WOULD NOT BE BOUND BY ANY OF ITS FUTURE DECISIONS.
IRANIAN CABINET MINISTERS HAVE INDICATED ALL ALONG THEY HAD NO NOTION OF PAYING ANY ATTENTION TO THE HAGUE DECISION.

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THE ONLY RECOURSE FOR BRITAIN, WHO SOUGHT THE COURT DECISION, WOULD BE A POSSIBLE APPEAL TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER WAS THE SECOND HE HAS WRITTEN TO MOSSADEGH. HIS FIRST, DELIVERED JUNE 1, ASKED THE IRANIAN PREMIER TO TAKE A MODERATE COURSE IN SEEKING OIL NATIONALIZATION AND NEGOTIATE WITH THE BRITISH. IN A REPLY JUNE 28 MOSSADEGH SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT THE UNITED STATES WOULD HELP HIM ATTAIN HIS DREAM OF OIL NATIONALIZATION AND BLAMED BRITAIN FOR THE CRISIS.
MEANWHILE, A COMPANY SPOKESMAN IN LONDON DISCLOSED THAT THE IRANIANS HAVE ORDERED J.B.CUNNINGHAM, SUPERINTENDENT OF AIOC COMMUNICATIONS AT ABADAN, SITE OF THE WORLD'S LARGES REFINERY, TO SURRENDER HIS EQUIPMENT AND HAND OVER HIS JOB TO SOMEONE ELSE UNLESS HE IS WILLING TO WORK FOR THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.
THE AIOC COMMUNICATIONS CENTER CONTROLS RADIO, TELEPHONE AND CABLE LINKS BETWEEN THE REFINERY AND THE VARIOUS PRODUCING FIELDS. AIOC OFFICIALS SAID IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO OPERATE IF THE CENTER IS SHUT DOWN.
THE REFINERY ALREADY HAS REDUCED ITS OPERATIONS TO LESS THAN HALF OF ITS CAPACITY AND PLANS A FURTHER CUT TO ABOUT ONE-SIXTH OF CAPACITY LATE THIS WEEK BECAUSE ITS STORAGE TANKS ARE FILLING UP. WHEN THE TANKS ARE FULL IT WILL HAVE TO SHUT DOWN, AND THE FLOW OF OIL TO THE WEST WILL STOP. SO WILL THE AIOC PAYROLL, BIGGEST OF ANY PRIVATE EMPLOYER IN IRAN.
BRITAIN HAS STOPPED HER TANKERS FROM LOADING OIL BECAUSE THE IRANIANS INSISTED ON HAVING RECEIPTS SHOWING PAYMENT WAS DUE THE IRANIAN NATIONAL

OIL COMPANY, SUCCESSOR TO AIOC UNDER THE OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW. THE FURTHER CUT IN REFINERY OPERATIONS WILL FREE ANOTHER 150 BRITISH TECHNICIANS FOR EVACUATION. AIOC OFFICIALS SAID THE REDUCTION IN STAFF WOULD CONTINUE UNTIL ABOUT ONLY 200 OR 300 REMAIN IN ABADAN.
JJ338PED

A52
-95-
(220)

JUL 9 1951

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN
BY ROBERT B. HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SENT A PERSONAL MESSAGE TODAY TO IRAN'S PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, REPORTEDLY AGAIN URGING MODERATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY'S OIL DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN.

"A LITTLE LATE," WAS THE COMMENT BY THE NATIONALIZATION-MINDED PREMIER TO U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F. GRADY WHEN GRADY HANDED OVER HIS PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE.

GRADY DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF THE NOTE, BUT OTHER SOURCES DESCRIBED IT AS ANOTHER APPEAL FOR COOLNESS IN THE DISPUTE WHICH THREATENS TO CLOSE DOWN THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY AT ABADAN.

THE AMERICAN DIPLOMAT SAID MOSSADEGH WOULD MAKE PUBLIC THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE LATER TODAY. ALTHOUGH ITS CONTENTS WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY DISCLOSED, OFFICIAL QUARTERS EXHIBITED LITTLE HOPE THAT IT WOULD PRODUCE A LAST MINUTE SOLUTION TO THE DEADLOCK BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S PROPERTIES.

THE GOVERNMENT RADIO SAID FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI HAS INFORMED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE BY CABLE OF IRAN'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT THE HAGUE COURT'S RULING.

KAZEMI TOLD PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY THE COURT ORDER WAS "FANTASTIC AND UNFAIR."

IRAN ANNOUNCED TODAY SHE HAS TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS SHE WOULD NOT ABIDE BY RULINGS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT. SHE REJECTED THE RULING OF THE HAGUE COURT ASKING A CURB ON NATIONALIZATION PENDING FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS AND CHARGED THAT IT VIOLATED THE U.N. CHARTER BY INTERFERING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF IRAN AND ACTING AGAINST IRAN'S NATIONAL INTEREST.

BEFORE THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED, AMBASSADOR GRADY HAD TOLD REPORTERS IT WOULD BE, IN EFFECT, AN ANSWER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S APPEAL.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID IRAN'S STATEMENT MEANT THAT TEHRAN WAS WITHDRAWING ALL RECOGNITION FROM THE INTERNATIONAL COURT AND WOULD NO LONGER RECOGNIZE ANY OF ITS ACTIONS.

CROWDS GATHERED OUTSIDE PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY AS KAZEMI DENOUNCEI THE COURT ORDER. THEY SHOUTED THREATS OF HOLY WAR IF BRITAIN SHOULD TRY TO KEEP CONTROL OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OILFIELDS AND REFINERY.

DESPITE TOUGH TALK FROM CABINET OFFICIALS AND TWO STREET DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE PAST THREE DAYS, THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT HAS NOT YET FORMALLY REJECTED THE COURT'S PROPOSAL THAT IT SUSPEND THE NATIONALIZATION LAW AND SET UP A JOINT BOARD WITH BRITAIN TO SUPERVISE THE INDUSTRY PENDING A FINAL SETTLEMENT.

KAZEMI SAID A SPECIAL COMMISSION IS STILL STUDYING THE TEXT OF THE HAGUE COURT ORDER TO RECOMMEND WHAT STEPS TO TAKE. THE MINISTER TOLD PARLIAMENT, HOWEVER, HE HAD INFORMED BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD THAT HE CONSIDERED THE DECISION WORTHLESS AND WOULD TAKE NO ACTION.

THE MASS MEETING ON THE PARLIAMENT STEPS WAS CALLED BY MOJAHEDDIN (FIGHTERS FOR ISLAM), BUT DID NOT DRAW AS LARGE A CROWD AS EXPECTED.

CHAMS GHANATABADAI, BEARDED SON-IN-LAW OF ONE OF IRAN'S CHIEF MOSLEM LEADERS, ANNOUNCED CREATION OF A "NATIONAL DEFENSE COMMITTEE" AND INVITED VOLUNTEERS TO SIGN UP FOR A POSSIBLE HOLY WAR.

HE SAID BRITAIN HAD THREATENED IRAN BY SENDING THE CRUISER MAURITIUS TO ABADAN, SITE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY.

GHANATABADAI, AMID CHEERS, ALSO WARNED PARLIAMENT AGAINST ANY WEAKENING OF ITS POSITION "AT THIS CRITICAL STAGE."

DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATIMI, MEANWHILE, SAID THE CABINET HAD APPROVED ISSUANCE OF A 2,000,000,000 RIAL ($62,500,000) INTERNAL BOND ISSUE TO MEET GOVERNMENT EXPENSES. OIL COMPANY ROYALTIES -- CUT OFF BY THE NATIONALIZATION FIGHT -- HAVE MADE UP A LARGE PART OF THE IRANIAN BUDGET.

THE BONDS WOULD PAY SIX PER CENT AND MATURE IN FOUR YEARS. FINANCIAL EXPERTS ARE SKEPTICAL OF THEIR SALES POTENTIAL BECAUSE COMMERCIAL LOANS HERE DRAW FROM 15 TO 30 PER CENT INTEREST.
JR324AED

A125
BULLETIN

LONDON, JULY 9-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON SAID TODAY BRITAIN IS "CONSIDERING" ASKING THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TO ORDER IRAN TO KEEP HER HANDS OFF THE BRITISH-RUN OIL INDUSTRY.

MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THIS COURSE MIGHT BE FOLLOWED IF IRAN POSITIVELY REJECTED THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE TO ALLOW THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY TO CONTINUE OIL PRODUCING OPERATIONS PENDING A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT OF THE BRITISH-IRANIAN DISPUTE.

IRAN ANNOUNCED TODAY SHE WAS REJECTING THE RULING OF THE COURT--AND APPARENTLY ANY OTHER RULINGS THE INTERNATIONAL COURT MIGHT MAKE. HOWEVER, MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE THE IRANIAN ATTITUDE ON THE RULING "IS STILL OBSCURE."

BRITAIN HAS FORMALLY ACCEPTED THE RULING.

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LIBERAL LEADER CLEMENT DAVIES ASKED MORRISON WHETHER THE MATTER SHOULD BE PUT BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL. MORRISON'S REPLY WAS:

"I AM NOT QUITE SURE. THAT ASPECT IS BEING CONSIDERED."

MORRISON AGREED WITH A LABORITE QUESTIONER THAT BRITISH ARMED INTERVENTION IN THE DISPUTE "WOULD NECESSITATE PUTTING BRITAIN ON A WAR FOOTING." SOME CONSERVATIVE PARTY NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN URGING BRITAIN TO USE FORCE, IF NECESSARY, IN THE CRISIS.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY WARNED THAT BRITAIN HAS TAKEN "ALL PRACTICABLE STEPS FOR THE PROTECTION OF BRITISH LIFE" IN IRAN'S OIL FIELDS.

HE ADDED SOLEMNLY: "WE CANNOT IGNORE THE PROVOCATION OF THE PERSIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE CONSEQUENCES TO OUR PEOPLE."

CONSERVATIVE LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL, WHO HAS BEEN CONFERRING WITH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE ON THE CRISIS, CALLED TODAY FOR A FULL DEBATE ON THE SUBJECT IN THE NEXT WEEK OR SO. HE SERVED NOTICE HIS PARTY IS NONE TOO HAPPY WITH THE WAY THE LABOR GOVERNMENT IS HANDLING THE AFFAIR.

CHURCHILL EARLIER ASKED MORRISON FOR A CLEAR STATEMENT ON WHETHER BRITISH PERSONNEL IN THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WOULD BE KEPT AT THEIR POSTS "EVEN AT SOME RISK."

MORRISON STRESSED THE GOVERNMENT WANTS THE OILMEN TO SAY IN IRAN "AS LONG AS THEY POSSIBLY CAN."

HE DISCLOSED THE IRANIANS HAVE ORDERED J.B. CUNNINGHAM, SUPERINTENDENT OF AIOC COMMUNICATIONS IN ABADAN, TO HAND OVER HIS WORK AND EQUIPMENT UNLESS HE IS READY TO WORK FOR THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT'S NEWLY FORMED NATIONAL OIL COMPANY. HE ALSO HAD BEEN ORDERED TO END

30.24- 24767

AIOC RADIO LINKS WITH PLACES ABROAD, MORRISON ADDED.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE BRITISH OIL COMPANY SAID LATER OIL PRODUCTION IN THE FIELDS AND REFINERY WOULD HAVE TO STOP IF THE COMMUNICATIONS CENTER SHUTS DOWN.
THE CENTER CONTROLS RADIO, TELEPHONE AND CABLE LINKS BETWEEN THE REFINERIES AND THE FIELDS. UNLESS EACH KNOWS WHAT THE OTHER IS DOING, PRODUCTION COULD NOT CONTINUE BECAUSE OF THE DANGER OF EXPLOSION, FIRE AND FLOODING, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
MT128PED

A4 (480)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD INDIA
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 9-(AP)-A BROAD FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN THAT INCLUDES BIRTH CONTROL AND THE PREVENTION OF FAMINE WAS RECOMMENDED FOR INDIA TODAY.
PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU HEADED THE COMMISSION WHICH RECOMMENDED THE SPENDING OF 17,930,000,000(B) RUPEES ($3,765,300,000) TO GIVE INDIA ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STABILITY.
THE PROPOSALS FOR RAISING INDIA'S STANDARD OF LIVING NOW ARE OPEN FOR DISCUSSION BEFORE THE FINAL DECISION IS MADE ON A FIVE-YEAR PLAN. THE COMMISSION WORKED FROM MARCH, 1950, TO PRODUCE THE 344-PAGE REPORT.
TO HELP CUT AN ESTIMATED POPULATION GROWTH OF 5,000,000 A YEAR, THE COMMISSION SUGGESTED FACILITIES FOR STERILIZATION AND GOVERNMENT INFORMATION CENTERS ON BIRTH CONTROL.
"FAMILY PLANNING IS A VITAL STEP IN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PLANNING," THE COMMISSION SAID.
THE PROPOSED CENTERS WOULD BE SET UP TO GIVE CONTRACEPTIVE ADVICE ON MEDICAL GROUNDS. BUT THE REPORT URGED THAT HELP AND ADVICE NOT BE WITHHELD FROM OTHERS WHO SEEK IT ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC GROUNDS.
THE MASTER PLAN WOULD INCREASE SPENDING FOR AGRICULTURE, IRRIGATION AND POWER, TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS, INDUSTRY, SOCIAL SERVICES AND REHABILITATION.
SOME BASIC INDUSTRIES COULD RAISE THEIR PRESENT OUTPUT BY SEVERAL HUNDRED PER CENT, THE COMMISSION SAID. IT WANTS HUGE PRODUCTION INCREASES FOR THE 1951-56 PERIOD IN ALUMINUM, AUTOMOBILES, CEMENT, COTTON YARN, COTTON CLOTH, FINISHED STEEL, SUGAR.
THE COMMISSION ACKNOWLEDGED INDIA STILL WILL NEED OUTSIDE HELP IN THE NEAR FUTURE, INCLUDING THE IMPORT OF 3,000,000 TONS OF WHEAT A YEAR.
NEHRU'S GROUP STRESSED THE DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE TO MEET AN ESTIMATED POPULATION GROWTH TO 383,000,000 BY 1956. IN 1941, INDIA HAD NEARLY 300,000,000 POPULATION.
THE REPORT SAID INDIA'S FOOD SITUATION IS MADE WORSE BY THE "CONTINUALLY GROWING PRESSURE OF THE POPULATION ON THE FOOD SUPPLY," AND IS NOT JUST A TEMPORARY PROBLEM.
THE FIVE-YEAR PROPOSAL IS DIVIDED INTO TWO SECTIONS. IT WOULD RESTORE THE PREWAR OUTPUT OF ESSENTIAL CONSUMER GOODS BY SPENDING 14,300,000,000 RUPEES ($3,135,300,000). THE SPENDING OF 3,000,000,000 MORE RUPEES WOULD DEPEND ON WHETHER INDIA COULD GET HELP FROM MORE ADVANCED COUNTRIES.

A5.
ALTHOUGH NEITHER THE HINDU NOR MOSLEM RELIGIONS OPPOSE BIRTH CTTROL, MANY INDIANS ARE AGAINST IT FOR SUPZ

A5.
ALTHOUGH NEITHER THE HINDU NOR MOSLEM RELIGIONS OPPOSE BIRTH CONTROL, MANY INDIANS ARE AGAINST IT FOR SUPERSTITIOUS AND OTHER REASONS. INDIA'S POPULATION AVERAGES ABOUT 300 TO THE SQUARE MILE, SIX TIMES GREATER THAN THE UNITED STATES.
MUCH OF INDIA'S LAND CANNOT BE FARMED OR PRODUCES LITTLE, ACCOUNTING FOR RECURRING FAMINES.
NEHRU'S COMMISSION SAID THE PROPOSED PLAN WOULD MOVE FASTER UNDER A TOTALITARIAN SYSTEM BUT THAT WAY "INVOLVES A SACRIFICE OF CERTAIN BASIC VALUES."
"WHILE SOME OF ITS IMMEDIATE RESULTS APPEAR PROMISING," THE GROUP SAID, "THEY ARE ATTAINED UNDER CONDITIONS OF HARDSHIP AND SUFFERING X X X."
THE COMMISSION MAY HAVE BEEN THINKING OF THE TROUBLES OF NEIGHBORING CHINA. THE COMMUNISTS THERE HAVE STARTED LAND DISTRIBUTION AND OTHER ECONOMIC PROGRAMS BRINGING GREAT TURMOIL.
ON THE QUESTION OF NATIONALIZATION OF INDUSTRY, THE COMMISSION SAID PRIVATE ENTERPRISE WILL ENDURE AND JUSTIFY ITSELF ONLY BY PROMOTING PUBLIC GOOD.
IT PROMISED NO DISCRIMINATION AGAINST FOREIGN INVESTMENTS.

THE MASTER PLAN PROVIDES FOR:
AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT--$402,570,000.
IRRIGATION AND POWER--$945,546,000.
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS--$815,220,000.
INDUSTRY--$212,079,000.
SOCIAL SERVICES--$533,568,000.
REHABILITATION--$165,900,000.
MISCELLANEOUS--$599,304,000.
THESE INCREASES ARE SUGGESTED IN BASIS INDUSTRIES:
ALUMINUM--3,600 TO 20,000 TONS A YEAR.
AUTOMOBILES--3,840 TO 25,000.
CEMENT--2,613,000 TO 4,600,000 TONS.
COTTON YARN--1,174,000 TO 1,600,000 POUNDS.
COTTON CLOTH--3,665,000 TO 4,500,000 YARDS.
FINISHED STEEL--1,005,000 TO 1,315,000 TONS.
SUGAR--1,100,000 TO 1,500,000 TONS.
BB436PED

JUL 9 1951

A100 460
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JULY 9)
BY HAROLD K.MILKS
(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 9-(AP)-A SPECIAL COMMISSION HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ANNOUNCED TODAY ITS RECOMMENDATIONS FOR A FIVE-YEAR PLAN TO GIVE INDIA ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STABILITY. IT INCLUDES PROPOSALS FOR BIRTH CONTROL TO CUT INDIA'S VAST POPULATION GROWTH AND SO EASE RECURRING FOOD SHORTAGES.
THE COMMISSION, WHICH WORKED SINCE MARCH, 1950, TO PRODUCE THE 344-PAGE REPORT, PROPOSES THE SPENDING OF 17,930,000,000 (B) RUPEES ($3.765,300,000) TO SPUR INDIA'S ADVANCE TOWARD BETTERMENT OF HER AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL POSITION AND HER NATIONAL STANDARD OF LIVING. TH

($3,765,300,000) TO SPUR INDIA'S ADVANCE TOWARD BETTERMENT OF HER AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL POSITION AND HER NATIONAL STANDARD OF LIVING. THE REPORT IS NOW THROWN OPEN TO DISCUSSION BEFORE PREPARATION OF THE FINAL FRAMEWORK ON WHICH THE ECONOMIC STRUCTURE WILL

BE BASED FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.
THE REPORT RECOMMENDED, AS A MEANS OF CURBING THE POPULATION GROWTH -- THE INCREASE IS ESTIMATED AT 5,000,000 A YEAR -- THAT THE STATE PROVIDE FACILITIES FOR SSTERILIZATION OR THE GIVING OF CONTRACEPTIVE ADVICE ON MEDICAL GROUNDS. IT ASKED THAT SUCH HELP NOT BE WITHHELD FROM THOSE WHO SEEK IT ON ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL GROUNDS, AND IT URGED INFORMATION CENTERS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO AID INDIA'S FAMILIES TO PLAN THEIR SIZE.
"INDIA'S FOOD PROBLEM," SAID THE REPORT, "IS NOT A TEMPORARY DISEQUILIBRIUM BETWEEN SUPPLY AND DEMAND -- IT IS A MANIFESTATION OF THE CONTINUALLY GROWING PRESSURE OF THE POPULATION ON THE FOOD SUPPLY. IT HAS THEREFORE TO BE RESOLVED NOT THROUGH SHORT-TERM EXPEDIENTS, BUT THROUGH CAREFUL AND SUSTAINED APPLICATION OF RELATIVELY LONG-TERM MEASURES."
INDIA'S POPULATION IN 1941 WAS NEARLY 300,000,000. THE REPORT ESTIMATES THAT IT WILL BE 383,000,000 IN 1956 AT THE PRESENT RATE OF GROWTH.
NEITHER THE INDU NOR THE MOSLEM RELIGIONS PROHIBIT BIRTH CONTROL, BUT MANY OF INDIA'S PEOPLE OPPOSE IT, FOR SUPERSTITIOUS OR OTHER REASONS. INDIA'S POPULATION NOW AVERAGES ABOUT 300 PERSONS PER SQUARE MILE, SIX TIMES THAT OF THE U.S., BUT FAR LESS THAN BELGIUM'S 750 OR BRITAIN'S 530. HOWEVER, MUCH OF INDIA'S TERRITORY CANNOT BE CULTIVATED AND MUCH OF IT IS OF LOW PRODUCTIVITY -- AND THUS THE FOOD SHORTAGES.
THE DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE SO THAT IT CAN FEED INDIA'S POPULATION WAS EMPHASIZED BY THE REPORT. IT DIVIDED THE FIVE-YEAR-PLAN INTO TWO SECTIONS:
FIRST, IT WOULD RESTORE THE PREWAR AVAILABILITY OF ESSENTIAL CONSUMER GOODS BY 1955-1956 THROUGH THE SPENDING 14,900,000,000 RUPEES ($3,135,300,000).
SECOND, IT WOULD INSURE "A SOMEWHAT HIGHER RATE OF DEVELOPMENT," AND IF SUFFICIENT EXTERNAL ASSISTANCE BECOMES AVAILABLE, WOULD SPEND AN ADDITIONAL 3,000,000,000 RUPEES IN SUCH DEVELOPMENT. THE RUPEE IS WORTH ABOUT 21 CENTS AMERICAN.
THE COMMISSION REMINDED INDIA THAT UNDER TOTALITARIAN SYSTEMS IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO PLAN AND CARRY OUT SUCH PROGRAMS FASTER, "BUT ACCEPTANCE OF A TOTALITARIAN SYSTEM INVOLVES A SACRIFICE OF CERTAIN BASIC VALUES, AND WHILE SOME OF ITS IMMEDIATE RESULTS APPEAR PROMISING, THEY ARE ATTAINED UNDER CONDITIONS OF HARDSHIP AND SUFFERINGS THE INCIDENCE OF WHICH IS BY NO MEANS LIGHT OR EQUALLY DISTRIBUTED." TO INDIA'S NORTH, COMMUNIST CHINA IS UNDERGOING DRASTIC LAND REFORMS AND OTHER ECONOMIC PROGRAMS WHICH REPRESENT AN UPHEAVAL OF VAST PROPORTIONS.

THE MASTER PLAN ENVISIONS EXPENDITURES IN THESE BROAD CATEGORIES:
AGRICULTURE AND RUAL DEVELOPMENT:
AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT: 1,917,000,000 RUPEES.
IRRIGATION AND POWER: 4,502,600,000 RUPEES.
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS: 3,882,000,000 RUPEES.
INDUSTRY, 1,009,900,000 RUPEES.
SOCIAL SERVICES: 2,540,800,000 RUPEES.
REHABILITATION: 790,000,000 RUPEES.
MISCELLANEOUS: 285,400,000 RUPEES.
ON THE QUESTION OF NATIONALIZATION OF INDIAN INDUSTRY THE COMMISSION SAID: "PRIVATE ENTERPRISE, LIKE ANY OTHER INSTITUTION, WILL ENDURE AND JUSTIFY ITSELF ONLY THE EXTENT WHICH IT PROVES TO BE AN AGENT FOR PROMOTING THE PUBLIC GOOD."
IT PROMISED INDUSTRY THAT "NO DISCRIMINATION WILL BE MADE BETWEEN FOREIGN AND INDIAN UNDERTAKINGS IN APPLICATION OF THE GENERAL INDUSTRY POLICY; REASONABLE FACILITIES CONSISTENT WITH THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE POSITION WOULD BE GIVEN FOR REMITTANCE OF PROFITS AND REPATRIATION OF CAPITAL, AND IN CASE OF NATIONALIZATION, FAIR AND EQUITABLE COMPENSATION WOULD BE PAID."
IN THE BASIC INDUSTRIES IT RECOMMENDED THE FOLLOWING INCREASES FROM 1951 TO 1955 PRODUCTION:
ALUMINUM, 3,600 TONS TO 20,000 TONS ANNUALLY.
AUTOMOBILES: 3,840 UNITS TO 25,000 UNITS.
CEMENT: 2,613,00 TONS TO 4,600,000 TONS.
COTTON YARN: 1,174,000 POUNDS TO 1,600,000 POUNDS.
COTTON CLOTH: 3,665,000 YARDS TO 4,500,000 YARDS.
FINISHED STEEL: 1,005,000 TONS TO 1,315,000 TONS..
SUGAR: 1,100,000 TONS TO 1,500,000 TONS
THE COMMISSION, ADMITTING IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE FOR INDIA TO ACHIEVE SELF SUFFICIENCY IN THE NEAR FUTURE, RECOMMENDED GOVERNMENT PLANNING FOR ANNUAL IMPORTS OF AT LEAST 3,000,000 TONS OF FOOD GRAIN, ADDING THAT "IN EXCEPTIONAL YEARS THIS MAY HAVE TO BE EVEN LARGER."
ON FOREIGN AID, THE REPORT SAID THAT IF INDIA IS TO PROGRESS AT A RATE INSURING RAPID IMPROVEMENT IN LIVING STANDARDS, WITHOUT IMPOSING REGIMENTATION ON THE MASSES WHICH WOULD ENDANGER DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS, ASSISTANCE FROM ADVANCED COUNTRIES WILL BE NEEDED FOR SOME YEARS TO COME.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. EST TODAY MONDAY JULY 9)
RP1010AED

JUL 9 1951

B5 (Q)
(170)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 9-(AP)-A.P. JAIN, INDIA'S MINISTER FOR RELIEF AND REHABILITATION, SAID TODAY THOUSANDS OF HINDUS HAVE FLED FROM EAST PAKISTAN INTO ALREADY OVERCROWDED WEST BENGAL BECAUSE OF INCREASED TENSION IN THEIR PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM HOMELAND.
JAIN, NOW STUDYING THE SITUATION IN CALCUTTA, TOLD REPORTERS THAT IN THE MONTH OF JUNE HINDU ARRIVALS IN WEST BENGAL SURPASSED DEPARTURES TO PAKISTAN BY 32,000. HE SAID 14,000 REFUGEES HAD BEEN ADMITTED TO INDIAN GOVERNMENT CAMPS AND THOUSANDS OF OTHERS WERE STAYING WITH RELATIVES AND FRIENDS OR SQUATTING ON RAILROAD PLATFORMS AND OTHER PUBLIC PLACES.
THE MINISTER CHARGED THAT PAKISTAN HAD FAILED TO IMPLEMENT AN AGREEMENT SIGNED BETWEEN INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN GUARANTEEING THE SAFETY OF MINORITIES IN THE TWO COUNTRIES. IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED THAT NEHRU HAS COMMUNICATED RECENTLY WITH LIQUAT ALI ON THE SUBJECT.
JAIN SAID THE HINDUS WERE FLEEING THEIR PAKISTAN HOMES BECAUSE OF INCREASING HARASSMENT AND A SENSE OF INSECURITY, THREATS OF A HOLY WAR AGAINST THE HINDUS IF THE KASHMIR DISPUTE IS NOT SOLVED IN PAKISTAN'S FAVOR, AND SEIZURE OF HINDU CATTLE AND CROPS.
BB428PED

A89
BOMBAY, INDIA, JULY 9-(AP)-THE ALL-INDIA NEWSPAPER EDITORS CONFERENCE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS POSTPONING INDEFINITELY A DECISION TO HALT PUBLICATION OF NEWSPAPERS IN THIS COUNTRY FOR A DAY TO PROTEST AN AMENDMENT IN THE CONSTITUTION RESTRICTING PRESS FREEDOM. THE ONE-DAY SHUTDOWN HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR THURSDAY.
JJ842AED

B109 (140)
GERMAN
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JULY 9-(AP)-AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE TERMINATION BY WESTERN POWERS OF THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY CANNOT BE REGARDED AS HAVING BROUGHT AN END TO "GERMANY'S WAR AGAINST THE JEWISH PEOPLE."
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT WAR HAS BEEN PERSISTENTLY PURSUED AND WAS

"NEVER CALLED OFF."
RECALLING THAT ISRAEL TURNED DOWN THE SUGGESTION BY THE WESTERN VOWERS THAT SHE JOINED THEM IN ENDING THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY, THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED:
"SIX YEARS AFTER THE END OF HOSTILITIES, THE GERMAN PEOPLE HAVE NOT MADE EXPIATION OR REPARATION FOR THE CRIMES COMMITTED BY THE NAZIS. TO THIS DAY, EVERY NEW ELECTION SHOWS THAT THE EVIL DOCTRINES OF NAZISM ARE RAMPANT IN GERMANY.
"THE ISRAEL STATE, WHICH WAS BORN AFTER THE TERMINATION OF THE WAR, WAS PHYSICALLY NOT IN A STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY, BUT AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE JEWISH PEOPLE, ON WHOM GERMANY DECLARED WAR WITH HITLER'S ACCESSION TO POWER 18 YEARS AGO, ISRAEL IS EAGER TO STATE THAT THIS STATE OF WAR DID NOT COME TO AN END WITH THE THREE-POWER (BRITISH, FRENCH, U.S.) DECLARATION OF TONIGHT."
DA321PED

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A134 (160)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JULY 9-(AP)-FRENCH MAJOR JACQUES ROUSSET RESIGNED TODAY FROM THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE COMMISSION. HE WAS REPORTED IN DISAGREEMENT WITH HIS CHIEFS ON THE HANDLING OF ISRAEL'S DISPUTE WITH SYRIA OVER THE DRAINING OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
ROUSSET'S RESIGNATION FOLLOWED THAT OF FRENCH COL.GEORGE BOSSAVY, WHO HEADED THE JOINT SYRIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE COMMISSION BEFORE IT WAS TAKEN OVER BY U.S. COL.SAMUEL TAXIS.
THE TWO FRENCHMEN WERE SAID TO DISAGREE WITH AMERICAN PROPOSALS THAT ARAB LANDHOLDERS IN THE HULEH SWAMP AREA, WHICH ISRAEL IS DRAINING IN A HUGE LAND RECLAMATION PROJECT, BE MOVED TO OTHER LANDS IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.
SYRIA HAS PROTESTED THE REMOVAL OF THE ARAB LANDHOLDERS AND THE DISPUTE OVER THE DRAINAGE PROJECT HAS FLARED UP IN BLOODY FIGHTING BETWEEN SYRIAN AND ISRAELI TROOPS ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS.
IN HIS LETTER OF RESIGNATION, ROUSSET WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID HE COULD NO LONGER TOLERATE THE PRESSURE ISRAELI OFFICIALS WERE PUTTING ON THE U.N. COMMISSION TO RULE IN THEIR FAVOR ON THE DISPUTE.
JS1149AED

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A72
(110)
TORONTO, JULY 9-(AP)-MRS.ROSCOE RODD, THE WINDSOR, ONT., HOUSEWIFE WHO VISITED NORTH KOREA RECENTLY UNDER COMMUNIST AUSPICES, SAID TODAY SHE FEELS SHE HAS "COMMITTED NO ACT TREASONABLE TO CANADA."
LAST MONTH MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS DISCUSSED WHETHER THE GREY-HAIRED LAWYER'S WIFE WOULD BE GUILTY OF TREASON UNDER A PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO THE CRIMINAL CODE.
MRS.RODD WAS ONE OF SOME 20 WOMEN FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES WHO MADE THE TRIP. AT A NEWS CONFERENCE CALLED TODAY SHE SAID "ALL THE ATROCITIES I SAW IN KOREA WERE COMMITTED BY CANADIAN, BRITISH, AMERICAN AND TURKISH TROOPS."
ASKED IF SHE HAD SEEN ANY KILLING OR ATROCITIES BY COMMUNIST FORCES, SHE SAID: "I SAW NONE."
A REPORTER ASKED MRS.RODD IF SHE WERE A COMMUNIST.
"WE FEEL OUR POLITICAL FEELINGS HAVE NO POINT IN THIS REPORT," SHE REPLIED.
VS907PED

A133
GERMAN
OTTAWA, JULY 9-(AP)-CANADA WILL FORMALLY END THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN HERSELF AND GERMANY TOMORROW OR SHORTLY AFTER, AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY.
JS1146AED

JUL 9 1951

A193WX
(650) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GERMANY
BY PHIL CLARKE
WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED CONGRESS TODAY TO FORMALLY END THE STATE OF WAR IT DECLARED AGAINST GERMANY NINE AND ONE-HALF YEARS AGO.
AT THE SAME TIME, HE SHARPLY BLAMED RUSSIA FOR SPLITTING GERMANY AND TRYING TO DEVELOP ITS EASTERN HALF AS "A PROVINCE OF THE NEW SOVIET EMPIRE." MR.TRUMAN SAID THE U.S. WOULD GO ON WORKING FOR A FINAL GERMAN PEACE TREATY DESPITE RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO COOPERATE.

BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND FORMALLY ENDED THEIR STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY TODAY. AUTHORITIES IN OTTAWA SAID CANADA WILL FOLLOW SUIT TOMORROW OR SOON AFTER. FRANCE IS EXPECTED TO TAKE SIMILAR ACTION SHORTLY.
ITALY TODAY LIFTED THE LAST RESTRICTIONS AGAINST GOODS WHICH GERMANS HAD ACQUIRED IN ITALY SINCE SEPT. 16, 1947.
INDIA ENDED ITS STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY LAST JAN. 1. THE EGYPTIAN CABINET VOTED ON MAY 13 TO TAKE SIMILAR ACTION.
IN BONN, A WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT STATEMENT WELCOMED THE ALLIED ACTION AS "A DECISIVE STEP TOWARD GERMANY REJOINING THE COMMUNITY OF FREE PEOPLES."

MR.TRUMAN SENT A PROPOSED RESOLUTION TO CONGRESS WHICH WOULD GIVE HIM THE RIGHT TO SET THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE WAR'S FORMAL END. HE ACCOMPANIED THE RESOLUTION WITH LETTERS TO THE SENATE PRESIDENT, VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY, AND TO HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN.
THE PRESIDENT MADE IT CLEAR THAT ENDING THE STATE OF WAR WOULD NOT AFFECT CONTINUED ALLIED OCCUPATION OF WESTERN GERMANY OR SUPREME ALLIED AUTHORITY OVER THE BONN REPUBLIC.
BUT HE SAID IT WOULD GIVE THE GERMAN PEOPLE "A NEW DEMONSTRATION OF OUR DESIRE TO HELP BRING THEM BACK TO MEMBERSHIP AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD."
"IT WILL REPRESENT ANOTHER AND LOGICAL STEP ON THE ROAD WHICH LEADS TOWARDS THE EVENTUAL RESTORATION OF GERMAN INDEPENDENCE," HE SAID.
OBSERVERS SAW IN THIS A BID TO BRING WESTERN GERMANY INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE ALLIANCE AND PIT ITS STRENGTH WITH THAT OF THE WESTERN ALLIES.
CHIEF PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECT OF THE MOVE WOULD BE TO GIVE GERMANS THE STATUS OF FRIENDLY NATIONALS AND LIFT FROM THEM THE ONUS OF ENEMIES. IT ALSO WOULD GIVE THEM THESE "TANGIBLE BENEFITS:"
1. GERMANS WHO WISH TO TRAVEL OR DO BUSINESS HERE WILL RECEIVE THE STATUS OF FRIENDLY NATIONALS. THEY WILL NO LONGER BE CLASSED AS ENEMIES.
2. GERMANS AGAIN MAY BRING SUITS IN U.S. COURTS. "GENERAL DISABILITIES" OF THIS KIND WOULD BE ELIMINATED.
THE MOVE WOULD NOT, HOWEVER, AFFECT THE RIGHT OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO CONTINUE TO HOLD AND USE GERMAN PROPERTY AND RIGHTS LOCATED WERE DURING THE PERIOD OF HOSTILITIES. SUCH PROPERTY AND RIGHTS ARE

USED IN PAYING WAR CLAIMS TO U.S. CITIZENS.
THE PRESIDENT ASKED CONGRESS TO SPELL OUT THE CONTINUATION OF THESE PROPERTY RIGHTS IN SPECIAL LEGISLATION BEFORE HE PROCLAIMS THE STATE OF WAR AT AN END.

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A194WX
IN HIS LETTERS TO CONGRESS LEADERS, MR.TRUMAN SAID THAT RUSSIA HAD "ACTIVELY PREVENTED THE GROWTH OF A REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT IN A UNIFIED GERMANY, AND HAS THUS MADE IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE TIME BEING THE ARRANGEMENT OF A FINAL PEACE SETTLEMENT.
"THE SOVIET EFFORT HAS BEEN, INSTEAD, TO CUT THE EASTERN THIRD OF GERMANY AWAY FROM THE REST OF THE COUNTRY AND TO DEVELOP IT AS A PROVINCE OF THE NEW SOVIET EMPIRE."
THE PRESIDENT SAID RUSSIA'S ACTION HAD FORCED THE WESTERN ALLIES TO CHANGE THEIR APPROACH AND LIMIT THEIR POLICIES FOR A DEMOCRATIC AND PEACEFUL NATION TO WESTERN GERMANY. HE PRAISED WESTERN GERMANY'S COOPERATION IN BUILDING CLOSER TIES WITH THE WEST.
"THIS PROCESS," HE SAID, "HAS BEEN ACCOMPANIED BY A CHANGING ATTITUDE ON BOTH SIDES. THE RELATIONSHIP OF CONQUERER AND CONQUERED IS BEING REPLACED BY THE RELATIONSHIP OF EQUALITY WHICH WE EXPECT TO FIND AMONG FREE MEN EVERYWHERE."
FIRST CONGRESSIONAL REACTION TO MR.TRUMAN'S MESSAGE WAS DIVIDED. REP.MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT), A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, QUICKLY HAILED THE MOVE AS "A STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION." HE SAID IT WOULD HELP BRING WESTERN GERMANY INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.
REP.JACOB K.JAVITS (R-NY) WARNED AGAINST HASTE. HE URGED CONGRESS TO WAIT UNTIL IT KNOWS HOW FAR THE GERMAN PEOPLE WILL GO TOWARD JOINING POLITICAL AND MILITARY FORCES WITH OTHER WESTERN EUROPEANS.
WHITE HOUSE SOURCES, IN RESPONSE TO REPORTERS' QUESTIONS, SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT GIVEN UP HOPE OF EVENTUALLY OBTAINING A GERMAN PEACE TREATY. UNDER THE PRESENT DIVIDED STATE OF GERMANY, THEY ADDED, THIS IS NOT POSSIBLE.
THESE SOURCES SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S WARTIME POWERS WOULD NOT BE RELINQUISHED BY ENDING THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY. THEY POINTED OUT THESE POWERS WOULD CONTINUE, ANYWAY, UNTIL SIGNATURE AND RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. THIS TREATY IS EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED BETWEEN SEPT. 4 AND 8 AND CONGRESSIONAL RATIFICATION MAY TAKE MANY WEEKS.
BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS MUST NOW ACT ON THE GERMAN PROPOSAL BEFORE IT BECOMES AN OFFICIAL ACT OF CONGRESS READY FOR THE PRESIDENT'S SIGNATURE.
SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEXAS), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE WOULD TAKE UP THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST AS SOON AS NINE COMMITTEE MEMBERS RETURN FROM A VISIT IN EUROPE. HE SAID HE WAS "VERY ANXIOUS TO END THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."
ELABORATING ON WHAT THE FORMAL ENDING OF A STATE OF WAR WOULD MEAN TO THE U.S. AND TO GERMANY, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THIS IS THE CLOSEST STEP POSSIBLE TO AN ACTUAL PEACE TREATY RESTORING GERMANY TO FULL RIGHTS AS AN INDEPENDENT NATION.
GERMAN TRADE, FOR EXAMPLE, HAS BEEN UNDER CONTROL OF ALLIED AUTHORITIES. NOW GERMANS CAN DO BUSINESS HERE JUST AS ANY OTHER FOREIGN CITIZENS.
GERMANS MAY FIND IT EASIER TO GET PASSPORTS TO VISIT THE U.S. NOW THAT THEY ARE NOT TECHNICALLY ENEMIES. THE MOVE COULD OPEN THE WAY TO THE SENDING OF A GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S.
BUT THE OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED THK CHIEF SIGNIFICANCE OF THE STEP WOULD BE PSYCHOLOGICAL AND GENERAL, NOT SPECIFIC. IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT, FOR EXAMPLE, TO ENTER INTO THE PROPOSED COLLECTIVE EUROPEAN ARMY WITH GERMANY WHEN TECHNICALLY THE U. S. STILL WAS AT WAR WITH THAT NATION.
C7947PED

B62

B61WX (Q) (TEXT)
WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-THE TEXT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER TODAY TO VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY PROPOSING THAT CONGRESS END THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY. A SIMILAR LETTER WENT TO SPEAKER RAYBURN. (ABOUT 2000)
DEAR MR. VICE PRESIDENT:
THE PROGRESS WHICH HAS BEEN MADE IN THE RECOVERY OF EUROPE AND IN THE STRENGTHENING OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS THERE MAKES IT APPROPRIATE AT THIS TIME TO END THE STATUS OF GERMANY AS AN ENEMY COUNTRY. BIT BY BIT IN RECENT YEARS WE HAVE CARRIED OUT A POLICY, AGREED UPON WITH OUR ALLIES, OF BUILDING UP A FREELY ELECTED GERMAN GOVERNMENT, AND RETURNING TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE AN INCREASING DEGREE OF CONTROL OVER THEIR AFFAIRS. THIS POLICY HAS BEEN MOST SUCCESSFUL. AS A LEGAL MATTER, HOWEVER, WE ARE STILL IN A STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY. IT THEREFORE BECOMES DESIRABLE, IN PURSUANCE OF OUR POLICY, TO BRING THIS STATE OF WAR TO AN END.
SIX YEARS AGO, WHEN THE WARTIME ALLIES ACHIEVED COMPLETE VICTORY OVER GERMANY, THE COUNTRY WAS DESTITUTE AND THERE WAS NO EFFECTIVE GERMAN GOVERNMENT. ALLIED CONTROL WAS THE ONLY WAY TO MANAGE THE PROSTRATE COUNTRY. WE WENT FORWARD WITH A CLEARLY STATED POLICY WHICH ANTICIPATED THAT AFTER A PERIOD OF ALLIED OCCUPATION AND RECONSTRUCTION WE WOULD BE ABLE, TOGETHER WITH OUR ALLIES, TO CONCLUDE A TREATY OF PEACE WITH A NEWLY-ESTABLISHED GERMAN GOVERNMENT--A GOVERNMENT TRULY REPRESENTATIVE OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE, WILLING TO ASSUME ITS RESPONSIBILITIES AS A MEMBER OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY AND ANXIOUS TO WORK WITH ITS FREE NEIGHBORS IN MAINTAINING THE PEACE AND FOSTERING THE PROSPERITY OF EUROPE.
WE HAVE NEVER DEVIATED FROM THIS POLICY. NEITHER HAVE OUR BRITISH AND FRENCH ALLIES. UNFORTUNATELY FOR ALL OF US, HOWEVER, AND ESPECIALLY FOR THE PEOPLE OF GERMANY, SOVIET RUSSIA HAS ACTIVELY PREVENTED THE GROWTH OF A REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT IN A UNIFIED GERMANY, AND HAS THUS MADE IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE TIME BEING THE ARRANGEMENT OF A FINAL PEACE SETTLEMENT. THE SOVIET EFFORT HAS BEEN, INSTEAD, TO CUT THE EASTERN THIRD OF GERMANY AWAY FROM THE REST OF THE COUNTRY AND TO DEVELOP IT AS A PROVINCE OF THE NEW SOVIET EMPIRE.

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B62WX
AS IT BECAME PLAIN THAT WE COULD NOT EXPECT SOVIET COOPERATION IN REBUILDING ALL OF GERMANY AS A SELF-RESPECTING, DEMOCRATIC AND PEACEFUL NATION, WE WERE FORCED TO CHANGE OUR APPROACH. THE ULTIMATE FULFILLMENT OF OUR GERMAN POLICY HAD BEEN DELAYED, BUT WE WERE DETERMINED TO DO ALL WE COULD TO ADVANCE THAT POLICY IN THE PART OF GERMANY UNDER OUR CONTROL. WE WERE JOINED IN OUR EFFORTS BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS. TOGETHER WITH THEM, WE GAVE THE GERMAN PEOPLE UNDER OUR JURISDICTION THE CHANCE TO CREATE THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT. NOW, APPROXIMATELY TWO-THIRDS OF THE AREA OF PREWAR GERMANY AND THREE-FOURTHS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE ARE FREE OF SOVIET CONTROL, WITHIN THE PRESENT BORDERS OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC RESTS ON A DEMOCRATIC CONSTITUTION WORKED OUT BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PEOPLE THEMSELVES AND APPROVED BY THE WESTERN OCCUPYING POWERS. SINCE ITS BIRTH IN SEPTEMBER 1949, THIS GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS SHOWN STEADILY INCREASING RESPONSIBILITY AND READINESS TO TAKE ITS PLACE IN THE COMMUNITY OF FREE NATIONS AND TO DO ITS SHARE TOWARD BUILDING PEACEFUL AND COOPERATIVE RELATIONSHIPS WITH ITS NEIGHBORS OF THE WEST.
ON THEIR SIDE, THE OCCUPYING POWERS HAVE SHOWN FAITH IN THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND IN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC BY A CONTINUING PROCESS OF RELAXING OCCUPATION CONTROLS ON THE ONE HAND AND INCREASING THE SCOPE OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC GOVERNMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY ON THE OTHER. THIS PROCESS HAS BEEN ACCOMPANIED BY A CHANGING ATTITUDE ON BOTH SIDES. THE RELATIONSHIP OF CONQUEROR AND CONQUERED IS BEING

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REPLACED BY THE RELATIONSHIP OF EQUALITY WHICH WE EXPECT TO FIND AMONG FREE MEN EVERYWHERE.

LAST SEMPTEMBER, THE GOVERNMENTS OF GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND THE UNITED STATES TOOK ANOTHER STEP IN HARMONY WITH THEIR DEVELOPING POLICY WHEN THEY JOINED IN THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT REGARDING CONTINUATION OF A STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY:

'IN THE SPIRIT OF THE NEW RELATIONSHIP WHICH THEY WISH TO ESTABLISH WITH THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC, THE THREE GOVERNMENTS HAVE DECIDED, AS SOON AS ACTION CAN BE TAKEN IN ALL THREE COUNTRIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR RESPECTIVE CONSTITUTIONAL REQUIREMENTS, TO TAKE THE NECESSARY STEPS IN THEIR DOMESTIC LEGISLATION TO TERMINATE THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY.

'THIS ACTION WILL NOT AFFECT THE RIGHTS AND STATUS OF THE THREE POWERS IN GERMANY, WHICH REST UPON OTHER BASES. IT WILL, HOWEVER, CREATE A FIRMER FOUNDATION FOR THE DEVELOPING STRUCTURE OF PEACEFUL AND FRIENDLY RELATIONSHIPS AND WILL REMOVE DISABILITIES TO WHICH GERMAN NATIONALS ARE SUBJECT. IT IS HOPED THAT OTHER NATIONS WILL FIND IT POSSIBLE TO TAKE SIMILAR ACTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR OWN CONSTITUTIONAL PRACTICES.'

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B63WX

IN THIS STATEMENT, OUR GOVERNMENT AND THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE OTHER WESTERN OCCUPYING POWERS CLEARLY RECOGNIZED THE DESIRABILITY OF BRINGING THE EXISTING TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR TO A CLOSE, AND PLEDGED THEMSELVES TO TAKE ACTION IN COLLABORATION WITH ONE ANOTHER TO THAT END. SINCE THIS DECLARATION WAS ISSUED, DISCUSSIONS HAVE BEEN HELD WITH THE OTHER FRIENDLY COUNTRIES WHO ARE ALSO IN A TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY AND MOST OF THEM HAVE INDICATED THEIR WILLINGNESS TO TAKE SIMILAR ACTION IN THE NEAR FUTURE -- THUS LIFTING GERMANY FROM ITS PRESENT ENEMY STATUS.

ENDING THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY WILL HAVE MANY TANGIBLE BENEFITS. GERMANS WHO WISH TO TRAVEL OR DO BUSINESS HERE WILL RECEIVE THE STATUS ACCORDED TO NATIONALS OF OTHER FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS. THEY WILL NO LONGER BE CLASSED AS ENEMIES. WHILE GERMANS HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO HAVE COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH THIS COUNTRY SINCE THE PRESIDENTIAL PROCLAMATION OF DECEMBER 31, 1946, DECLARING HOSTILITIES AT AN END, GERMAN CITIZENS ARE STILL SUBJECT TO CERTAIN DISABILITIES, PARTICULARLY WITH RESPECT TO SUITS IN UNITED STATES COURTS. GENERAL DISABILITIES OF THIS KIND WILL BE ELIMINATED BY THE TERMINATION OF THE PRESENT STATE OF WAR.

THE TERMINATION OF THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY WILL NOT AFFECT THE STATUS OF THE OCCUPATION. THE RIGHTS OF THE OCCUPYING POWERS DO NOT REST UPON THE EXISTENCE OF A STATE OF WAR, AS SUCH, AND WILL NOT BE AFFECTED BY ITS LEGAL TERMINATION. THE RIGHTS OF THE OCCUPYING POWERS RESULT FROM THE CONQUEST OF GERMANY, ACCOMPANIED BY THE DISINTEGRATION AND DISAPPEARANCE OF ITS FORMER GOVERNMENT, AND THE ALLIED ASSUMPTION OF SUPREME AUTHORITY. WE ARE NOT SURRENDERING THESE RIGHTS BY TERMINATING THE STATE OF WAR. WE DO INTEND, HOWEVER, IN AGREEMENT WITH OUR ALLIES, TO GRANT THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC INCREASING AUTHORITY OVER ITS OWN AFFAIRS, AND EVENTUALLY TO SEE GERMANY RESTORED AS A FULLY SOVEREIGN NATION.

SIMILARLY, THE TERMINATION OF THE STATE OF WAR WILL NOT AFFECT IN ANY WAY THE RIGHTS OR PRIVILEGES, SUCH AS THE RIGHT TO REPARATIONS, WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND ITS CITIZENS HAVE ACQUIRED WITH RESPECT TO GERMANY AS A RESULT OF THE WAR.

B64WX

FURTHERMORE, IT IS NOT INTENDED THAT THE TERMINATION OF THE STATE OF WAR SHALL IN ANY WAY CHANGE OR ALTER THE PROGRAM, WHICH CONGRESS HAS AUTHORIZED, OF SEIZING, UNDER THE TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT, GERMAN PROPERTY IN THIS COUNTRY ON OR BEFORE DECEMBER 31, 1946, AND USING THE PROCEEDS TO PAY JUST AND LEGITIMATE CLAIMS ARISING FROM THE WAR IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE WAR CLAIMS ACT OF 1948. THE VESTING OF GERMAN PROPERTY UNDER THIS PROGRAM DOES NOT EXTEND TO PROPERTY ACQUIRED SINCE THE RESUMPTION OF TRADE WITH GERMANY ON JANUARY 1, 1947, FOLLOWING THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES. IT IS LIMITED TO GERMAN PROPERTY AND RIGHTS LOCATED HERE BEFORE OR DURING THE PERIOD OF HOSTILITIES.

MOST OF THIS GERMAN PROPERTY HAS ALREADY BEEN IDENTIFIED AND VESTED. THIS GOVERNMENT DOES NOT INTEND TO EMBARK ON ANY NEW PROGRAM IN THIS FIELD. HOWEVER, SOME OF THE PROPERTY ALREADY SUBJECT TO VESTING IS BELIEVED TO BE CLOAKED OR HIDDEN AND NOT YET DISCOVERED, AND SOME IS STILL UNDER EXAMINATION OR SUBJECT TO LEGAL PROCEEDINGS. MOST OF THE PROPERTY REMAINING UNVESTED IS INVOLVED IN PROBLEMS OF CONFLICTING JURISDICTION BETWEEN THIS AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS, WHICH ARE IN THE PROCESS OF SETTLEMENT BY NEGOTIATION UNDER AUTHORITY OF LEGISLATION WHICH WAS ENACTED IN SEPTEMBER OF LAST YEAR.

SHOULD THE VESTING POWER LAPSE IMMEDIATELY, THIS GOVERNMENT WOULD FIND IT DIFFICULT TO WIND UP THIS PROGRAM IN AN ORDERLY WAY, OR TO CARRY OUT ITS COMMITMENTS FOR THE EQUITABLE SETTLEMENT OF INTERGOVERNMENTAL DIFFERENCES RELATING TO ENEMY PROPERTY.

COMPLETION OF THE VESTING OF WARTIME ENEMY PROPERTY, EVEN AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF PEACE, IS COMMONLY ACCEPTED PRACTICE IN CONNECTION WITH TH SETTLEMENT OF CLAIMS BETWEEN THE NATIONS WHICH WERE AT WAR. OUR PEACE TREATIES WITH BULGARIA, HUNGARY, RUMANIA AND ITALY ALL AUTHORIZE THE CONTINUED VESTING AND RETENTION OF SUCH PROPERTY.

IN THE ABSENCE OF TREATY PROVISIONS, HOWEVER, THERE MAY BE LEGAL OBSTACLES TO THE CONTINUED VESTING OF GERMAN PROPERTY, AFTER THE TERMINATION OF THE STATE OF WAR, UNLESS THERE ARE CHANGES IN OUR EXISTING STATUTES. ACCORDING TO THE TERMS OF THE TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT, MANY OF ITS POWERS EXPIRE AT THE 'END OF THE WAR', A PHRASE WHICH THE ACT DEFINES TO MEAN THE DATE OF PROCLAIMING THE EXCHANGE OF RATIFICATIONS OF A TREATY OF PEACE, OR AN EARLIER DATE FIXED BY PRESIDENTIAL PROCLAMATION. THERE IS SOME DOUBT THAT THE VESTING POWERS OF THE TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT CAN BE EXERCISED AFTER THE TERMINATION OF THE STATE OF WAR, UNLESS EXPRESSLY PROVIDED FOR IN NEW LEGISLATION.

THIS DOUBT SHOULD BE ELIMINATED, AND IT SHOULD BE MADE CLEAR THAT THE CONGRESS INTENDS THE VESTING OF GERMAN PROPERTY FOR THE PURPOSE OF PAYING WAR CLAIMS TO CONTINUE.

B65WX

IN THIS CIRCUMSTANCES, I BELIEVE THAT THE BEST METHOD FOR TERMINATING THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY WOULD BE BY THE ENACTMENT OF APPROPRIATE LEGISLATION IN ADVANCE OF THE ISSUANCE OF A PRESIDENTIAL PROCLAMATION.

SUCH ACTION WILL GIVE THE GERMAN PEOPLE A NEW DEMONSTRATION OF OUR DESIRE TO HELP BRING THEM BACK TO MEMBERSHIP AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD. IT WILL REPRESENT ANOTHER AND LOGICAL STEP ON THE ROAD WHICH LEADS TOWARDS THE EVENTUAL RESTORATION OF GERMAN INDEPENDENCE.

I WILL APPRECIATE IT IF YOU WILL LAY THIS MATTER BEFORE THE CONGRESS FOR ITS CONSIDERATION. FOR THE CONVENIENCE OF THE CONGRESS, I AM ATTACHING A DRAFT OF A JOINT RESOLUTION THAT WOULD BE APPROPRIATE TO ACHIEVE THESE OBJECTIVES.

VERY SINCERELY YOURS,
HARRY S. TRUMAN

JUL 9 1951

--DASH--

THE TEXT OF THE PROPOSED DRAFT RESOLUTION:

TO TERMINATE THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE

GOVERNMENT OF GERMANY.
RESOLVED BY THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES IN CONGRESS ASSEMBLED, THAT THE STATE OF WAR DECLARED TO EXIST BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE GOVERNMENT OF GERMANY BY THE JOINT RESOLUTION OF CONGRESS APPROVED DECEMBER 11, 1941, SHALL BE TERMINATED AND SUCH TERMINATION SHALL TAKE EFFECT ON SUCH DATE AS THE PRESIDENT SHALL BY PROCLAMATION DESIGNATE:
PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT NOTWITHSTANDING THIS RESOLUTION AND SUCH PROCLAMATION BY THE PRESIDENT, ANY PROPERTY OR INTEREST WHICH PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 1947, WAS SUBJECT TO VESTING OR SEIZURE UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT OF OCTOBER 6, 1917 (40 STAT. 411), AS AMENDED, OR WHICH HAS HERETOFORE BEEN VESTED OR SEIZED UNDER THAT ACT, INCLUDING ACCRUALS TO OR PROCEEDS OF ANY SUCH PROPERTY OR INTEREST, SHALL CONTINUE TO BE SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THAT ACT IN THE SAME MANNER AND TO THE SAME EXTENT AS IF THIS RESOLUTION HAD NOT BEEN ADOPTED AND SUCH PROCLAMATION HAD NOT BEEN ISSUED. NOTHING HEREIN AND NOTHING IN SUCH PROCLAMATION SHALL ALTER THE STATUS, AS IT EXISTED IMMEDIATELY PRIOR HERETO, UNDER THAT ACT, OF GERMANY OR OF ANY PERSON WITH RESPECT TO ANY SUCH PROPERTY OR INTEREST.
(END TEXTS)
JA1139AED

A191WX (BJT)
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD IRAN

JUL 9 1951

BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON,JULY 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN OFFERED TODAY TO SEND HIS TOP DIPLOMATIC "TROUBLE SHOOTER" TO HELP SOLVE THE EXPLOSIVE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.
DECLARING THAT COLLAPSE OF IRAN'S MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR OIL INDUSTRY WOULD BE A "DISASTER," MR.TRUMAN SUGGESTED SENDING W.AVERELL HARRIMAN TO IRAN AS HIS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE IN AN ATTEMPT TO END THE DISPUTE.
HARRIMAN IS FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER TO THE PRESIDENT.
MR.TRUMAN MADE THE OFFER IN A MESSAGE TO PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH OF IRAN. WITH IT, THE PRESIDENT SENT A PLEA FOR IRAN TO ENHANCE ITS STATURE "IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD" BY RESPECTING THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE WORLD COURT.
HOWEVER, DISPATCHES FROM TEHRAN INDICATED THAT IRAN HAD ALREADY SLAMMED THE DOOR ON THE WORLD COURT AND REJECTED THE COURT'S PROPOSAL FOR A TEMPORARY SOLUTION OF THE OIL CONTROVERSY.
BRITAIN HAD APPEALED TO THE COURT TO PROTECT ITS VAST INTERESTS IN THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WHICH PRODUCES MUCH OF THE OIL USED BY THE BRITISH FLEET.
THE INTERNATIONAL COURT, SITTING AT THE HAGUE, HOLLAND, HAD RECOMMENDED A CURB ON IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM PENDING FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS.
BRITAIN AGREED TO THE COURT'S RULING, BUT IRAN TURNED IT DOWN.
IN TEHRAN, U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY SAID THAT WHEN HE DELIVERED MR.TRUMAN'S MESSAGE TO PREMIER MOSSADEGH, THE IRANIAN CHIEF TOLD HIM:
"IT'S A LITTLE LATE. WE HAVE ALREADY MADE OUR DECISION ON THE WORLD COURT."
MR.TRUMAN TOLD MOSSADEGH IN HIS MESSAGE:
"I HAVE DISCUSSED THIS MATTER AT LENGTH WITH MR.W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, WHO AS YOU KNOW IS ONE OF MY CLOSEST ADVISERS AND ONE OF OUR MOST EMINENT CITIZENS. SHOULD YOU BE WILLING TO RECEIVE HIM, I WOULD BE HAPPY TO HAVE HIM GO TO TEHRAN AS MY PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO TALK OVER WITH YOU THIS IMMEDIATE AND PRESSING SITUATION."
MR.TRUMAN SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT THAT A STUDY OF THE WORLD COURT'S PROPOSAL BY BOTH SIDES WOULD RESULT IN A SOLUTION, AND HE DECLARED:
"SURELY NO GOVERNMENT LOSES ANY ELEMENT OF ITS SOVEREIGNTY OR THE SUPPORT OF ITS PEOPLE BY TREATING WITH ALL POSSIBLE CONSIDERATION AND RESPECT THE UTTERANCE OF THIS GREAT COURT.
"OUR OWN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE BELIEVE THIS PROFOUNDLY. SHOULD YOU TAKE SUCH A POSITION I AM SURE THAT THE STATURE OF IRAN WOULD BE GREATLY ENHANCED IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD."
MR.TRUMAN WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE DISPUTE THREATENS "A COLLAPSE OF OIL OPERATIONS," AND HE CAUTIONED:
"THE TIME AVAILABLE IS RUNNING OUT."
THE PRESIDENT TOLD MOSSADEGH THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS A "SYMPATHETIC INTEREST IN IRAN'S DESIRE TO CONTROL ITS NATURAL RESOURCES."
"FROM THIS POINT OF VIEW," THE MESSAGE CONTINUED, "WE WERE HAPPY TO SEE THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS ON ITS PART ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION."
BUT MR.TRUMAN SAID HE STILL HOPES A WAY CAN BE FOUND TO USE "BRITISH SKILL AND OPERATING KNOWLEDGE" IN RUNNING IRAN'S STRATEGIC OIL INDUSTRY.
VM25SPED

JUL 9 1951

B90WX (TEXT) (Q)
(700) TRUMAN-IRAN TEXT
WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MESSAGE TODAY TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH OF IRAN: (ABOUT 650)
I AM MOST GRATEFUL TO YOUR EXCELLENCY FOR GIVING ME IN YOUR RECENT LETTER A FULL AND FRANK ACCOUNT OF THE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE UNHAPPY DISPUTE WHICH HAS ARISEN BETWEEN YOUR GOVERNMENT AND THE BRITISH OIL INTERESTS IN IRAN. THIS MATTER IS SO FULL OF DANGERS TO THE WELFARE OF YOUR OWN COUNTRY, OF GREAT BRITAIN AND OF ALL THE FREE WORLD, THAT I HAVE BEEN GIVING THE MOST EARNEST THOUGHTS TO THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED. I HAD HOPED THAT THE COMMON INTERESTS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES DIRECTLY INVOLVED AND THE COMMON GROUND WHICH HAS BEEN DEVELOPED IN YOUR DISCUSSIONS WOULD OPEN THE WAY TO A SOLUTION OF THE TROUBLESOME AND COMPLICATED PROBLEMS WHICH HAVE ARISEN. YOU KNOW OF OUR SYMPATHETIC INTEREST IN THIS COUNTRY IN IRAN'S DESIRE TO CONTROL ITS NATURAL RESOURCES. FROM THIS POINT OF VIEW WE WERE HAPPY TO SEE THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS ON ITS PART ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION.
SINCE BRITISH SKILL AND OPERATING KNOWLEDGE CAN CONTRIBUTE SO MUCH TO THE IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY I HAD HOPED--AND STILL HOPE--THAT WAYS COULD BE FOUND TO RECOGNIZE THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION AND BRITISH INTERESTS TO THE BENEFIT OF BOTH. FOR THESE REASONS I HAVE WATCHED WITH CONCERN THE BREAKDOWN OF YOUR DISCUSSIONS AND THE DRIFT TOWARD A COLLAPSE OF OIL OPERATIONS WITH ALL THE ATTENDENT LOSSES TO IRAN AND THE WORLD. SURELY THIS IS A DISASTER WHICH STATESMANSHIP CAN FIND A WAY TO AVOID.
RECENTLY I HAVE COME TO BELIEVE THAT THE COMPLEXITY OF THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN A BROAD SETTLEMENT AND THE SHORTNESS OF THE TIME AVAILABLE BEFORE THE REFINERY MUST SHUT DOWN--IF THE PRESENT SITUATION CONTINUES--REQUIRE A SIMPLE AND PRACTICABLE MODUS VIVENDI UNDER WHICH OPERATIONS CAN CONTINUE AND UNDER WHICH THE INTERESTS OF NEITHER SIDE WILL BE PREJUDICED. VARIOUS SUGGESTIONS TO THIS END HAVE FAILED. THE TIME AVAILABLE IS RUNNING OUT.

B91WX Q
IN THIS SITUATION A NEW AND IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENT HAS OCCURED.
THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE, WHICH YOUR GOVERNMENT, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND OUR OWN ALL JOINED WITH OTHER NATIONS TO ESTABLISH AS THE GUARDIAN OF IMPARTIAL JUSTICE AND EQUITY HAS MADE A SUGGESTION FOR A MODUS VIVENDI.
TECHNICAL CONSIDERATIONS ASIDE, I LAY GREAT STRESS ON THE ACTION OF THE COURT. I KNOW HOW SINCERELY YOUR GOVERNMENT AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT BELIEVE IN THE POSITIONS WHICH YOU BOTH HAVE TAKEN IN YOUR

DISCUSSIONS. HOWEVER, I AM SURE YOU BELIEVE EVEN MORE PROFOUNDLY IN THE IDEA OF A WORLD CONTROLLED BY LAW AND JUSTICE WHICH HAS BEEN THE HOPE OF THE WORLD SINCE THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE. APART FROM QUESTIONS OF JURISDICTIONS NO ONE WILL DOUBT THE IMPARTIALITY OF THE WORLD COURT, ITS EMINENCE AND THE RESPECT DUE TO IT BY ALL NATIONS WHO SIGNED THE UNITED NATIONS TREATY.

THEREFORE I EARNESTLY COMMEND TO YOU A MOST CAREFUL CONSIDERATION OF ITS SUGGESTION. I SUGGEST THAT ITS UTTERANCE BE THOUGHT OF NOT AS A DECISION WHICH IS OR IS NOT BINDING DEPENDING ON TECHNICAL LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS, BUT AS A SUGGESTION OF AN IMPARTIAL BODY, DEDICATED TO JUSTICE AND EQUITY AND TO A PEACEFUL WORLD BASED UPON THESE GREAT CONCEPTIONS. A STUDY OF ITS SUGGESTION BY YOUR GOVERNMENT AND BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WILL, I AM SURE, DEVELOP METHODS OF IMPLEMENTING IT WHICH WILL CARRY OUT ITS WISE AND IMPARTIAL PURPOSE--MAINTAINING THE OPERATION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY AND PRESERVING THE POSITIONS OF BOTH GOVERNMENTS. SURELY NO GOVERNMENT LOSES ANY ELEMENT OF ITS SOVEREIGNTY OR THE SUPPORT OF ITS PEOPLE BY TREATING WITH ALL POSSIBLE CONSIDERATION AND RESPECT THE UTTERANCE OF THIS GREAT COURT. OUR OWN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE BELIEVE THIS PROFOUNDLY. SHOULD YOU TAKE SUCH A POSITION I AM SURE THAT THE STATURE OF IRAN WOULD BE GREATLY ENHANCED IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD.

I HAVE A VERY SINCERE DESIRE, MR. PRIME MINISTER, TO BE AS HELPFUL TO YOU AS POSSIBLE IN THIS CIRCUMSTANCE. I HAVE DISCUSSED THIS MATTER AT LENGTH WITH MR. W. AVERELL HARRIMAN WHO AS YOU KNOW IS ONE OF MY CLOSEST ADVISORS AND ONE OF OUR MOST EMINENT CITIZENS. SHOULD YOU BE WILLING TO RECEIVE HIM I SHOULD BE HAPPY TO HAVE HIM GO TO TEHRAN AS MY PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO TALK OVER WITH YOU THIS IMMEDIATE AND PRESSING SITUATION.

MAY I TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO ASSURE YOUR EXCELLENCY OF MY HIGHEST CONSIDERATION AND TO CONVEY TO YOU MY CONFIDENCE IN THE FUTURE WELL BEING AND PROSPERITY OF IRAN.

(END TEXT)

JUL 9 1951

VH152PED

A17WX

(270) NIGHT LEAD PREPAREDNESS

WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-CHAIRMAN LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS COMMITTEE WARNED AMERICA TODAY THAT A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE MIGHT BE A COMMUNIST FEINT. HE SAID THE NATION SHOULD LOOK OUT FOR A POSSIBLE "CRUSHING BODY BLOW."

DESPITE KOREAN PEACE TALK, JOHNSON SAID HIS COMMITTEE PROBABLY WILL CHECK THE POSSIBILITY OF BOOSTING THE NATION'S MILITARY FORCES EVEN HIGHER THAN THE PRESENT 3,500,000-MAN GOAL.

IN ANOTHER FIELD, JOHNSON TOLD REPORTERS THE COMMITTEE HAD REPORTS OF OPEN GAMBLING AND PROSTITUTION NEAR A NUMBER OF ARMY CAMPS.

HE SAID COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS HAD FOUND "SERIOUS" RENT GOUGING OF SERVICE MEN'S FAMILIES AROUND SIX ARMY CAMPS. THE COMMITTEE, HE ADDED, PLANS TO LOOK INTO ALL THIS IN COOPERATION WITH THE SENATE CRIME COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. O'CONOR (D-MD).

JOHNSON DID NOT IDENTIFY ANY OF THE ARMY CAMPS BUT SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD ORDERED A HURRY-UP REPORT BY ITS STAFF ON CONDITIONS AROUND CAMP RUCKER, ALA.; FT. JACKSON, S.C.; CAMP BRECKENRIDGE, KY.; CAMP ATTERBURY, IND.; CAMP PICKETT, VA.; AND FT. LEONARD WOOD, MO.

"IT SEEMS THAT SOME OF THE SLOT MACHINE KINGS HAVE MOVED IN AND SET UP OPERATIONS AROUND SOME OF THESE CAMPS," JOHNSON SAID.

JOHNSON SAID COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS HAD SPENT FROM TWO TO FOUR DAYS LOOKING INTO THE RENTAL SITUATION FOR SERVICE MEN'S FAMILIES AROUND THE SIX CAMPS TO BE COVERED IN A FUTURE REPORT.

HE DECLINED TO PINPOINT THESE COMPLAINTS UNTIL THE FORMAL REPORT IS READY, BUT INDICATED THAT INVESTIGATORS HAD FOUND INSTANCES WHERE SHACKS WITH NO PLUMBING FACILITIES WERE RENTING AS HIGH AS $30 A MONTH TO SERVICE MEN'S FAMILIES.

IN A STATEMENT SUMMARIZING THE COMMITTEE'S WORK SINCE IT BEGAN OPERATIONS JULY 17, JOHNSON SAID THERE APPEARS TO BE "EVERY INDICATION" A CEASE-FIRE MAY BE AGREED ON IN KOREA.

BUT HE WARNED IT WOULD BE "A FATAL MISTAKE" FOR AMERICA TO DROP ITS GUARD.

"WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT IS IN THE MINDS OF THE MAD MASTERS OF COMMUNISM WHO SIT IN THE KREMLIN," HE DECLARED. "WE DO NOT KNOW THE MOTIVATIONS FOR THEIR SUDDEN DECISION TO TALK ABOUT A HALT TO THE SHOOTING. WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT PLANS THEY HAVE IN STORE FOR THEIR FUTURE AND OURS.

"WE KNOW ONLY THIS--THAT THE EXPERIENCE OF THE PAST FEW YEARS HAS DEMONSTRATED CONCLUSIVELY THAT TO RELAX OUR GUARD IS TO INVITE DISASTER. WE MUST BE CERTAIN THAT THE 'CEASE-FIRE' IS NOT JUST THE FEINT THAT PRECEDES A CRUSHING BODY BLOW."

DC542PED

A11WX (PACT)

JUL 9 1951

A11WX (NL PAC-PACT)

(350) NIGHT LEAD PACIFIC PACT

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON,JULY 9-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND HAVE WORKED OUT TERMS FOR A DEFENSE TREATY. U.S. OFFICIALS HOPE IT CAN BE BROADENED SOME DAY INTO A GENERAL PACIFIC SECURITY ALLIANCE AGAINST AGGRESSION.

NEW ZEALAND PREMIER SIDNEY HOLLAND SAID IN AUCKLAND TODAY HE HOPED TO BE ABLE TO ANNOUNCE THE SIGNING SOON. AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN TOUCH WITH NEGOTIATIONS SAID THE WAY HAS BEEN CLEARED BUT INDICATED THE ACTUAL SIGNING MAY AWAIT THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE NOW SCHEDULED TO BE HELD IN SAN FRANCISCO TWO MONTHS HENCE.

NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN BASED ON THE IDEA OF A MUTUAL AID ARRANGEMENT ALONG THE LINES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT INVOLVING THE U.S., CANADA, AND WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

THE NEW TREATY IS EXPECTED TO STATE POSITIVELY THAT THE U.S. WILL CONSIDER AN ATTACK ON AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND FROM ANY QUARTER DANGEROUS TO THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THIS COUNTRY.

AS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY EACH OF THE THREE NATIONS WOULD ACT TO MEET THE COMMON DANGER IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESSES. IN AMERICA, CONGRESS ALONE CAN DECLARE WAR AND THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH CANNOT PLEDGE IN ADVANCE TO WAR ON AN AGGRESSOR.

AMERICAN STRATEGY FOR PEACE IN THE PACIFIC IS BEING BUILT AROUND JAPAN. THE PEACE TREATY TO BE SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO THE FIRST WEEK IN SEPTEMBER IS TO BE ACCOMPANIED BY A SEPARATE BI-LATERAL PACT BETWEEN THE U.S. AND JAPAN AUTHORIZING AMERICAN TROOPS TO REMAIN AFTER JAPANESE SOVEREIGNTY IS REESTABLISHED.

THE PROJECTED AGREEMENT WITH AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND IS VIEWED BY STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AS THE NUCLEUS FOR A POSSIBLE FUTURE PACIFIC PACT EMBRACING THE PHILIPPINES, JAPAN, AND POSSIBLY CHINA AND OTHER COUNTRIES IN A DEFENSE ARRANGEMENT. THE SCOPE WAS LIMITED FOR THE TIME BEING BECAUSE OF THE PRESENT COMMUNIST CONTROL OF THE CHINA MAINLAND AND AMERICAN UNWILLINGNESS TO MAKE COMMITMENTS AT THIS TIME TO COME TO THE DEFENSE OF BRITISH HONG KONG AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.

AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF JAPANESE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS. LAID THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE SOUTH PACIFIC PACT

IN HIS VISIT TO AUCKLAND AND CANBERRA LAST FEBRUARY. NEGOTTIATIONS ON TERMS HAVE SINCE BEEN CARRIED ON THROUGH REGULAR DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

GG/CZ459PED

A131WX JUL 9 1951

(200) PRECEDE AUCKLAND (A87)

WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE AGREED ON THE TERMS OF THEIR PROPOSED PACIFIC DEFENSE TREATY.

OFFICIALS IN TOUCH WITH NEGOTIATIONS TOLD A REPORTER AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE AGREEMENT MIGHT BE MADE SOON. THE ACTUAL SIGNING MAY BE DELAYED HOWEVER, UNTIL THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IS HELD. IT IS NOW SCHEDULED FOR SAN FRANCISCO EARLY IN SEPTEMBER.

NEW ZEALAND'S PRIME MINISTER, SIDNEY HOLLAND, SAID IN AUCKLAND TODAY HE HOPED TO BE ABLE SOON TO ANNOUNCE THE SIGNING OF THE PACIFIC SECURITY PACT. HE SAID HE COULDN'T AMPLIFY BUT THOUGHT IT WOULD COME WITH THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

THE PROPOSED THREE-POWER PACIFIC TREATY IS A MUTUAL AID ARRANGEMENT SIMILAR TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT BINDING THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO JOINT DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ANNOUNCED IN APRIL THAT PROGRESS WAS BEING MADE IN DRAWING UP THE AGREEMENT. HE SAID IT WOULD HELP "STRENGTHEN THE FABRIC OF PEACE IN THE WHOLE PACIFIC OCEAN AREA."

VH1141AED

B10WX (Q)

FLANDERS-KOREA (250)

WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-SENATOR FLANDERS (R-VT) SAID TODAY ANY SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR MUST STEER CLEAR OF WIDER PROBLEMS INVOLVING THE RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN WORLD.

HE TOLD THE SENATE THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE SHOULD BE THE WELL-BEING OF BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH KOREANS. HE ALSO SUGGESTED DEMILITARIZATION OF A STRIP OF LAND ALONG THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

IN ADVANCING HIS SUGGESTIONS FOR ATTAINING "A JUST AND HONORABLE PEACE IN KOREA," FLANDERS SAID IT WOULD SEEM THAT THESE REQUIREMENTS MUST BE MET:

"1. ANY KOREAN SETTLEMENT TO BE EFFECTIVE MUST HAVE AS ITS PRIMARY OBJECTIVE THE WELL-BEING OF THE KOREANS THEMSELVES, BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH.

"2. THE SETTLEMENT MUST STRENGTHEN THE POSITION AND THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, PARTICULARLY IN THE EYES OF THE ASIATIC PEOPLES.

"3. IT MUST ALLOW NONE OF THE ADVANTAGES WHICH WERE SOUGHT FOR BY AGGRESSION.

"4. IT MUST BE A KOREAN SETTLEMENT OF A KOREAN WAR, AND WE MUST NOT ALLOW IT TO GET ENTANGLED WITH THE WIDER PROBLEMS OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND THE WESTERN NATIONS.

"5. IT MUST OFFER ADVANTAGES TO ALL PARTIES CONCERNED."

FLANDER SAID THE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE BETWEEN CHINA, NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA AND THE UNITED NATIONS. IN URGING THAT RUSSIA NOT BE INCLUDED, FLANDERS SAID SHE HAS DENIED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE AGGRESSION AND HER WORDS SHOULD BE TAKEN AT THEIR FACE VALUE.

IN THIS WAY, HE SAID, "ENTANGLEMENT WITH THE MAJOR PROBLEMS OF THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND THE WESTERN NATIONS WILL BE SIDETRACKED."

AS FOR DEMILITARIZING A SECTION ALONG THE MANCHURIAN BORDER OF KOREA, FLANDERS SAID THAT SUCH AN AREA SHOULD BE UNDER THE SURVEILLANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO ASSURE IT WOULD NOT BE USED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

JAA54PED

A165WX

CEASE-FIRE (160)

WASHINGTON,JULY 9-(AP)-SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE ENTITLED TO HAVE AMERICAN NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS PRESENT AT THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG.

HE PROTESTED THAT NO AMERICAN PRESS REPRESENTATIVES WERE PERMITTED AT THE PRELIMINARY TALKS YESTERDAY, WHILE REPORTS INDICATED THE COMMUNISTS HAD "VAST NUMBERS" OF PHOTOGRAPHERS, NEWSREEL CAMERAMEN AND PRESUMABLY REPORTERS PRESENT.

KNOWLAND TOLD THE SENATE THAT AT LEAST A SELECTED GROUP OF PHOTOGRAPHERS AND REPORTERS FROM THE UNITED NATIONS SIDE SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO PROVIDE SPOT COVERAGE FOR THE FREE WORLD PRESS.

REMARKING ON THE MAJOR CONTRIBUTION MADE BY U.S. FORCES IN KOREA, KNOWLAND SAID "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE ENTITLED TO BE FULLY INFORMED" ABOUT WHAT GOES ON AT KAESONG.

DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCFARLAND OF ARIZONA TOLD THE SENATE HE UNDERSTOOD ARRANGEMENTS ALREADY HAD BEEN MADE FOR AMERICAN REPORTERS TO GO TO KAESONG. IN KOREA, HOWEVER, GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, ALLIED COMMANDER, INDICATED THEY WOULD NOT BE REPRESENTED AT TONIGHT'S OPENING SESSION BUT MIGHT BE AT LATER MEETINGS.

JK111PED

A159WX

(180) GENERALS

WASHINGTON,JULY 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY RECOMMENDED A FOURTH STAR FOR LIEUT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA.

MR.TRUMAN ALSO SENT TO THE SENATE THE NOMINATIONS OF LIEUT.GEN. ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, LIEUT.GEN.JOSEPH M.SWING, AND LIEUT.GEN.JOHN E. HULL FOR PROMOTION TO FOUR STAR GENERALS. See Corr

GRUENTHER IS GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF IN EUROPE. SWING HAS BEEN NAMED TO SUCCEED LIEUT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER AS COMMANDER OF THE SIXTH ARMY ON THE WEST COAST. HULL SUCCEEDS GEN. WADE H.HAISLIP, WHO IS RETIRING AS ARMY VICE CHIEF OF STAFF.

MR.TRUMAN RECOMMENDED THREE STARS FOR THE FOLLOWING MAJOR GENERALS: ANTHONY C.MCAULIFFE, THE FAMED WORLD WAR TWO COMMANDER WHO REPLIED TO A GERMAN SURRENDER COMMAND WITH THE WORD "NUTS,"; ANDREW D.BRUCE, COMMANDANT, ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE; MAXWELL D.TAYLOR, ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS AND ADMINISTRATION, AND LEWIS A.PICK, CHIEF OF ARMY ENGINEERS.

MCAULIFFE HAS BEEN NAMED ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR ARMY PERSONNEL.

HE WAS FORMERLY CHIEF OF THE ARMY CHEMICAL CORPS.

JK1256PED

A177WX JUL 9 1951

C O R R E C T I O N

WASHN - IN GENERALS (A159WX), SECOND GRAF, BEGINNING "MR.TRUMAN," MAKE READ: X X X OF LIEUT.GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER AND LIEUT.GEN. JOHN E.HULL FOR PROMOTION TO FOUR STAR GENERALS AND THE RENOMINATION OF LIEUT.GEN.JOSEPH M.SWING TO THREE-STAR RANK.

GRUENTHER IS X X X ETC. (MAKING SWING NOMINATION TO THREE RATHER THAN FOUR STARS.)

THE AP

JK152PED

B8WX HKP (200)

FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-THE POSSIBILITY OF MAKING JOHN J.MCCLOY, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY, HEAD OF A PROPOSED NEW AGENCY TO HANDLE FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS HAS BEEN SUGGESTED BY SENATOR H.ALEXANDER

30.24- 24775

SMITH (R-NJ).
SMITH, WHO LEFT FOR EUROPE SATURDAY AS ONE OF THE GROUP OF SENATORS STUDYING FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS, SAID BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE HE FAVORS DIVORCING ADMINISTRATION OF THOSE PROGRAMS FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
HE SAID HE WILL PROPOSE SUCH A STEP IN CONNECTION WITH SENATE CONSIDERATION OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST FOR AN $8,500,-000,000(B) ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID PROGRAM FOR THE CURRENT YEAR.
"I AM AFRAID IT IS GOING TO BE DIFFICULT TO LINE UP SOME REPUBLICANS IN SUPPORT OF THE PROGRAM IF THEY BELIEVE IT IS GOING TO BE DIRECTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT," SMITH TOLD A REPORTER.
AT PRESENT, STATE HAS GENERAL POLICY CONTROL OVER THE COMBINED MILITARY AND ECONOMIC PROGRAM, BUT ACTUALLY SERVES AS OPERATING AGENCY ONLY FOR THE "POINT FOUR" PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO BACKWARD AREAS.
SMITH SUGGESTED MCCLOY AS ONE POSSIBLE HEAD OF THE NEW AGENCY HE PROPOSES.
ADMINISTRATION FORCES APPARENTLY WILL OPPOSE ANY EFFORT TO TAKE POLICY-MAKING POWERS AWAY FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THEY ARE REPORTED TO FEEL THAT FOREIGN AID SHOULD NOT BE DIVORCED FROM FOREIGN POLICY.
FS307AED

JUL 9 1951

A102WX
WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND MADAM VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, INDIAN AMBASSADOR, SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TODAY COVERING RELIEF PACKAGES AND SUPPLIES DONATED IN THIS COUNTRY FOR INDIA.
AN AMENDMENT TO THE $190,000,000(M) GRAIN FOR INDIA LEGISLATION AUTHORIZED THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION TO PAY OCEAN FREIGHT CHARGES ON SUPPLIES DONATED THROUGH QUALIFIED RELIEF AGENCIES.
BY THE AGREEMENT SIGNED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA WILL ALLOW DUTY FREE ENTRY AND PAY INLAND TRANSPORTATION CHARGES ON THE RELIEF SUPPLIES. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THESE ACTIONS WILL MATERIALLY REDUCE THE COST OF HANDLING SHIPMENTS AND WILL INCREASE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE GIFTS.
CZ1002PED

B11WX
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PROFESSOR LINDON J. MURPHY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI IS LEAVING FOR GERMANY TOMORROW TO CONSULT WITH PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENTS, MEDICAL SOCIETIES AND SCHOOLS ON MEANS OF PUTTING INTO EFFECT A MODERN SANITARY ENGINEERING PROGRAM.
PROFESSOR MURPHY IS SCHEDULED TO BE ABROAD THREE MONTHS.
JAA50PED

B16WX (160)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, MONDAY, JULY 9)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT IS ESTABLISHING AN AIR DEFENSE IDENTIFICATION ZONE AROUND THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.
ALL PILOTS FLYING IN THE ZONE WILL BE REQUIRED TO HAVE A FLIGHT PLAN CLEARANCE FROM THE CAA AND TO RADIO POSITION REPORTS TO THE CAA UNTIL THE FLIGHT IS COMPLETED.
THE HAWAIIAN ZONE WAS REQUESTED BY THE NAVY AND APPROVED BY THE JOINT CAA-AIR FORCE AIR DEFENSE PLANNING BOARD.
IT WILL OPERATE LIKE THE AIR DEFENSE IDENTIFICATION ZONES ALREADY SET UP ALONG THE BORDERS OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES. INFORMATION OBTAINED BY CAA WILL BE RELAYED TO AIR DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS FOR USE IN IDENTIFYING APPROACHING AIRCRAFT AS FRIENDLY.
LOCAL FLIGHTS OVER ANY ISLAND OR WITHIN THREE MILES OF THE COASTLINE OF ANY ISLAND ARE EXEMPT. INTER-ISLAND FLIGHTS ALONG CAA'S RED CIVIL AIRWAY NO. 87 SOUTHEAST OF THE ISLAND OF OAHU, BELOW 7,000 FEET, ALSO ARE EXEMPT.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, MONDAY, JULY 9)
RZ527PED

B49WX
(200)
WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPORT-IMPORT BANK ANNOUNCED TODAY $5,750,000 IN NEW LOANS TO SPAIN TO BUY U.S. COAL AND WHEAT.
THE FUNDS WILL COME OUT OF $62,500,000 APPROPRIATED BY CONGRESS THIS YEAR FOR LOANS TO SPAIN. THE NEW LOANS BRING TO ABOUT $23,000,000 THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF CREDIT THAT HAS BEEN ADVANCED AGAINST THAT APPROPRIATION.
THE COAL LOAN WILL AMOUNT TO $3,500,000, THE WHEAT LOAN TO $2,250,000. EACH CREDIT WILL CARRY INTEREST OF THREE PER CENT, PAYABLE SEMIANNUALLY. THE PRINCIPAL IS TO BE REPAID IN 25 YEARS.
THE COAL IS TO BE USED IN THE SPANISH STEEL INDUSTRY AND COKING PLANTS. IT WILL BE THE FIRST COAL SPAIN HAS EVER IMPORTED FROM THE U.S. THE BANK EXPLAINED SPAIN HAS DEPENDED IN THE PAST ON EUROPEAN SUPPLIERS, BUT NOW THERE ARE SHORTAGES AND EUROPEAN COAL PRODUCERS HAVE REDUCED THEIR EXPORTS.
THE WHEAT LOAN IS TO "ASSIST SPAIN IN COVERING HER MOST URGENT WHEAT REQUIREMENTS UNTIL THE COMING HARVEST, WHEN A BUMPER CROP IS EXPECTED," THE BANK SAID. LAST MARCH, A $5,000,000 CREDIT WAS AUTHORIZED FOR PURCHASE OF WHEAT TO HELP SPAIN OVER "TEMPORARY SHORTAGES."
THE COAL CREDIT WAS SET UP IN FAVOR OF CENTRAL SIDERURGICA, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION WHICH REPRESENTS SPAIN STEEL MILLS AND COKE COMPANIES.
JK821PED

JUL 9 1951

D1b6WX
(150) NORWEGIAN TARIFFS
WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-NEW AMERICAN TARIFF CUTS ON NORWEGIAN PRODUCTS WILL GO INTO EFFECT AUG. 2.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SET THIS DATE TODAY AFTER LEARNING FORMALLY THAT THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT HAD SIGNED THE GENERAL TARIFF AGREEMENT NEGOTIATED AT TORQUAY, ENGLAND, LAST AUGUST.
REDUCED AMERICAN DUTIES WILL APPLY ON SOME NORWEGIAN SARDINES, HERRINGS, AND FISH PRODUCTS, SOME CHEESES, REINDEER MEAT, CHROME OR CHROMIUM, ARTIFICIAL ABRASIVES, CHEMICAL PIGMENTS, FISH HOOKS, AND SPECIFIED KINDS OF PAPER.
IN RETURN, NORWAY HAS GRANTED WHAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT "SUBSTANTIAL CONCESSIONS" ON THIS LIST OF AMERICAN PRODUCTS:
FRESH APPLES AND PEARS; DRIED APRICOTS, PRUNES, APPLES, PEACHES, PEARS, AND VEGETABLE JUICES.
ALSO NORWAY "BOUND"--THAT IS, AGREED NOT TO RAISE--PRESENT DUTIES ON LARD, SOY BEANS, ASH LUMBER, AND CERTAIN TYPES OF PLYWOOD.
CZ551PED NM

A35WX OATIS

(750) NIGHT LEAD OATIS

WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAID TODAY THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD PRODUCED THE "FIRST AMERICAN MARTYR TO PRESS FREEDOM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN" IN JAILING AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS.

"IN SENDING MR.OATIS TO PRISON," THE VOICE ADDED IN AN OVERSEAS BROADCAST, "THE CZECH STOOGES OF THE KREMLIN HAVE THEMSELVES COMMITTED AN AWFUL CRIME--A CRIME WHICH A DECENT WORLD WILL NOT LET FOREVER GO UNPUNISHED."

THE VOICE, WHICH IS THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO, SAID OATIS WAS THE VICTIM OF MOSCOW-ORDERED "STATE SECRET" DECREES WHICH SEEK TO PREVENT THE COLLECTION OF ANY INFORMATION NOT OFFICIALLY RELEASED BY SOVIET COMMUNIST CENSORS.

THE BROADCAST ADDED THAT OATIS WAS GUILTY OF NOTHING MORE THAN "OBJECTIVE NEWSPAPER REPORTING." THE 37-YEAR-OLD, MARION, IND., CORRESPONDENT WAS CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE BY A CZECH COURT LAST WEEK AND SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN JAIL. HE WOULD BE ALLOWED FIVE YEARS OFF FOR "GOOD BEHAVIOR."

THE VOICE BROADCAST SAID "THE INDICTMENT AGAINST MR. OATIS DID NOT LIST HIS CRIME AS 'OBJECTIVE REPORTING'--HE WAS ACTUALLY ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE. HOWEVER, SINCE THE SOVIET STATE SECRETS ACT OF 1947 WAS PROMULGATED, THIS HAS BEEN THE LABEL AFFIXED TO THE COLLECTION OF ANY INFORMATION NOT OFFICIALLY RELEASED BY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST REGIMES. ALL SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE HAVE STATE SECRETS ACTS PATTERNED ON THE SOVIET MODEL X X X

VIOLATION OF THESE ACT, THE VOICE ADDED, BRINGS LONG PRISON TERMS OR EVEN THE DEATH PENALTY.

TWO SENATORS JOINED IN DENOUNCING AS A TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE THE CZECH TRIAL OF OATIS.

SENATOR FREAR (D-DEL) SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "MEMBERS OF THE FREE PRESS EVERYWHERE SHARE THE INDIGNATION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE OVER THE SHAMEFUL TRUMPED-UP CHARGES AGAINST MR. OATIS, BECAUSE THERE IS NO SEMBLANCE OF TRUTH IN THE WHOLE PROCEEDING."

IN CONTRAST TO THE TREATMENT OF OATIS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FREAR NOTED THAT THIS COUNTRY STILL ALLOWS REPORTERS OF RUSSIAN NEWSPAPERS TO WORK UNMOLESTED.

"PERHAPS, THE TIME HAS COME FOR US TO CONSIDER WITHDRAWING THE PRESS PRIVILEGES FROM THESE PEOPLE, IN RETALIATION," FREAR SAID.

IN A SENATE SPEECH TODAY, SENATOR O'CONOR (D-.$) PAID TRIBUTE TO THE AMERICAN PRESS. HE SAID THE RECORD OF AMERICAN JOURNALISM "IS REPLETE WITH THE NAMES OF OUTSTANDING NEWSMEN WHO HAVE BEEN VIGILANT--EVEN THOUGH AT TIMES AND UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES IT MAY HAVE ENTAILED SOME PERSONAL DANGERS--TO BRING TO THE PEOPLE OF OUR COUNTRY UNBIASED AND COMPLETE REPORTS OF HAPPENINGS BOTH WITHIN AND WITHOUT THE UNITED STATES."

JUL 9 1951

A36WX

"AMONG THE ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAVE CONTRIBUTED MIGHTILY TO THE EXTENSION OF NEWS GATHERING AND REPORTING FACILITIES OF OUR PEOPLE IS THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. FROM ITS VERY INCEPTION, THIS SPLENDID NEWS AGENCY HAS NEVER DEVIATED FROM ITS PRIMARY OBJECTIVE OF GETTING THE NEWS AND REPORTING IT OBJECTIVELY AND DISPASSIONATELY, BUT PROMPTLY AND COMPLETELY.

"THE SAME CAN BE SAID FOR THE OTHER NEWS SERVICES AND FOR THE GREAT NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES OF INDIVIDUAL NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY X X X."

O'CONOR SAID "THIS CONCEPT OF A NEWSMAN'S FUNCTIONS DOES NOT EXIST IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD, WHERE INDIVIDUAL FREEDOMS HAVE BEEN RUTHLESSLY SUPPRESSED." HE ADDED THAT OATIS WAS THE MOST RECENT EXAMPLE OF THIS. O'CONOR PUT INTO THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD A STATEMENT BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS EXPRESSING CONFIDENCE IN OATIS. HE SAID THE STATEMENT SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF EVERY CITIZEN TO CORRECT ANY MISAPPREHENSIONS WHICH MAY STILL EXIST REGARDING "JUSTICE" IN COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE VOICE OF AMERICA SUMMARIZED AS FOLLOWS THE NEWS SITUATION IN SOVIET SATELLITE NATIONS:

"CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW MUST SUBMIT THEIR DISPATCHES TO CENSORS, WHO MAY DELAY OR DELETE AS THEY PLEASE," THE VOICE SAID. ROMANIA, BULGARIA, AND ALBANIA ARE VIRTUALLY SEALED OFF FROM THE WESTERN WORLD. LITTLE DIRECT NEWS COMES FROM THEM -- EXCEPT THROUGH GOVERNMENT-APPROVED RADIO BROADCASTS.

THERE IS SOME DIRECT NEWS FROM HUNGARY AND POLAND, ALTHOUGH HUNGARY HAS EXPELLED ALL WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS. IN EASTERN GERMANY THE COMMUNIST-HEADED GOVERNMENT FOLLOWS THE SOVIET PATTERN OF STRICT CONTROL OVER THE PRESS. X X X

"THE REASON FOR THIS SUPPRESSION OF FREE INFORMATION IN THE SATELLITES IS NOT HARD TO DETERMINE. A TOTALITARIAN REGIME CAN SURVIVE ONLY BY KEEPING ITS SUBJECTS IN THE DARK, BY VIGIOUSLY CUTTING DOWN ANYONE WHO MIGHT CRITICIZE ITS RULE. SPREADING THE TRUTH NOT ONLY OPENS THE DOOR TO SUCH CRITICISM BUT UNDERMINES THE FOUNDATION OF THE REGIME ITSELF.

"IT IS IRONIC THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA, -- WHOSE PEOPLE VENERATE THE MEMORY OF MASARYK AND BENES -- SHOULD PRODUCE THE FIRST AMERICAN MARTYR TO PRESS FREEDOM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN X X X .

DC716PED

A181WX

JUL 9 1951

(280) OATIS

WASHINGTON,JULY 9-(AP)-SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) PAID TRIBUTE TO THE AMERICAN PRESS TODAY IN A SENATE SPEECH DENOUNCING THE TRIAL AND CONVICTION IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA OF AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS.

O'CONOR SAID THE RECORD OF AMERICAN JOURNALISM "IS REPLETE WITH THE NAMES OF OUTSTANDING NEWSMEN WHO HAVE BEEN VIGILANT--EVEN THOUGH AT TIMES AND UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES IT MAY HAVE ENTAILED SOME PERSONAL DANGERS--TO BRING TO THE PEOPLE OF OUR COUNTRY UNBIASED AND COMPLETE REPORTS OF HAPPENINGS BOTH WITHIN AND WITHOUT THE UNITED STATES." HE ADDED:

"AMONG THE ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAVE CONTRIBUTED MIGHTILY TO THE EXTENSION OF NEWS GATHERING AND REPORTING FACILITIES OF OUR PEOPLE IS THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. FROM ITS VERY INCEPTION THIS SPLENDID NEWS AGENCY HAS NEVER DEVIATED FROM ITS PRIMARY OBJECTIVE OF GETTING THE NEWS AND REPORTING IT OBJECTIVELY AND DISPASSIONATELY, BUT PROMPTLY AND COMPLETELY.

"THE SAME CAN BE SAID FOR THE OTHER NEWS SERVICES AND FOR THE GREAT NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES OF INDIVIDUAL NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES THROUGHOUT OUR COUNTRY WHO HAVE BEEN BUSY THROUGHOUT AMERICA AND ALL OVER THE WORLD TO BRING THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY THE FULLEST NEWS AND INFORMATION OF DEVELOPMENTS ELSEWHERE.

"UNFORTUNATELY, THE SAME CONCEPT OF A NEWSMAN'S FUNCTION DOES NOT EXIST IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD, WHERE INDIVIDUAL FREEDOMS HAVE BEEN RUTHLESSLY SUPPRESSED. THE MOST RECENT EXAMPLE OF THIS IS PRESENTED IN THE CASE OF WILLIAM N.OATIS, WHO HAS BEEN SUBJECTED BY CZECHOSLOVAKIAN AUTHORITIES TO ONE OF THE FARCICAL 'TRIALS', CONVICTED OF ALLEGED 'ADMISSIONS' OF SPYING AND SENTENCED TO IMPRISONMENT."

O'CONOR PUT INTO THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD A STATEMENT BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS EXPRESSING CONFIDENCE IN OATIS.

HE SAID THE STATEMENT SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF EVERY CITIZEN, "SOME OF WHOM MAY STILL HAVE SOME MISAPPREHENSION REGARDING THE CONDUCT OF 'JUSTICE' IN THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES."

JK201PED

30.24- 24777

A22WX

(600) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS
BY ROGER D. GREENE

JUL 9 1951

WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-ADMINISTRATION FORCES IN THE HOUSE TODAY BEAT DOWN ONE REPUBLICAN MOVE TO CURB THE GOVERNMENT'S POWER TO CONTROL PRICES, WAGES AND RENTS.

THE VOTE WAS 169 TO 149.

THE INITIAL TEST OF STRENGTH -- DECIDED STRICTLY ON PARTY LINES -- CAME AS THE HOUSE BEGAN PRELIMINARY VOTING ON A NEW CONTROLS LAW. THE OLD LAW EXPIRES JULY 31 AND THERE IS A STRONG OPPOSITION DRIVE UNDERWAY TO CUT CONTROLS SHARPLY OR WIPE THEM OFF THE BOOKS ENTIRELY.

SPARKING THE ATTACK ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S CONTROLS PROGRAM, REP. WOLCOTT (R-MICH) TOUCHED OFF BITTER DEBATE BY PROPOSING A SUBSTITUTE METHOD OF COMBATTING INFLATION INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT PRICE ROLLBACKS AND OTHER DIRECT CONTROLS. THIS PLAN WAS THE ONE BEATEN DOWN BY THE 20-VOTE MARGIN.

WOLCOTT CALLED FOR "INDIRECT" CONTROLS, SUCH AS TIGHTENING CREDIT AND JUNKING WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS THE ADMINISTRATION'S "CHEAP MONEY" FISCAL POLICIES.

REP. RABAUT (D-MICH) DENOUNCED WOLCOTT'S PROPOSAL AS A "HORSEMEAT AMENDMENT," AND HE TOLD THE HOUSE:

"IF WE DENY THE GOVERNMENT THE AUTHORITY TO ROLLBACK PRICES AND MAINTAIN FIRM ECONOMIC CONTROLS, WE WILL BE REMEMBERED BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AS THE HORSEMEAT CONGRESS -- THE CONGRESS THAT PUT THE OLD GREY MARE ON THE FAMILY DINNER TABLE.

"HORSEMEAT WILL BE ALL THE PEOPLE CAN AFFORD."

MUCH OF THE FIRE IN THE CONTROVERSY OVER FEDERAL CONTROLS HAS CENTERED ON BEEF PRICE ROLLBACKS ORDERED BY PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE.

AMENDMENTS BARRING PRICE ROLLBACKS ARE AWAITING HOUSE ACTION, ALONG WITH OTHER MOVES DESIGNED TO WATER DOWN THE ADMINISTRATION'S CONTROL AUTHORITY.

WITH SOME 80 AMENDMENTS AWAITING ACTION, HOUSE LEADERS SAID THE FINAL VOTE MAY NOT COME UNTIL LATE THIS WEEK.

MEANWHILE, THE NATION'S BIG LABOR UNION LEADERS CALLED ON THE PUBLIC TO PREVENT CONGRESS FROM VOTING A "CEASE-FIRE" IN ANTI-INFLATION CONTROLS.

THE UNITED LABOR POLICY COMMITTEE -- REPRESENTING AFL, CIO AND INDEPENDENT UNIONS WITH 15,000,000 MEMBERS -- ISSUED A STATEMENT LATE IN THE DAY DECLARING:

"CONGRESS IS SUCCUMBING TO PRESSURE FROM SPECIAL INTEREST LOBBIES WITH THE EXCUSE THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE 'JUST DON'T CARE.'

"AMERICAN WORKERS, LOOKING AT THE VOTING RECORD, WILL KNOW THAT NO FRIEND OF HIGH PRICES CAN BE A FRIEND OF LABOR."

THE STATEMENT, ENTITLED "A WARNING AND AN APPEAL TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," SAID CONGRESS IS FRAMING PRICE-CONTROL LEGISLATION THAT WILL COST THE AVERAGE AMERICAN FAMILY $1 A DAY IN HIGHER LIVING COSTS.

THE LABOR CHIEFS BLAMED A COMBINATION OF "DIXIECRATS AND REACTIONARY REPUBLICANS" FOR THE SENATE CNTROLS BILL -- WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS CRITICIZED -- AND SAID A SIMILAR COALITION IS ATTEMPTING THE SAME TACTICS IN THE HOUSE.

"TIME IS RUNNING OUT," THE STATEMENT SAID, "BUT THERE ARE A FEW DAYS LEFT IN WHICH ANY AMERICAN FAMILY CAN WRITE, PHONE OR WIRE THEIR CONGRESSMAN ASKING HIS VOTE FOR AN EFFECTIVE STABILIZATION PROGRAM."

ON THE HOUSE FLOOR, CHAIRMAN COOLEY (D-NC) OF THE HOUSE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE SERVED FORMAL NOTICE THAT HE WILL FIGHT TO OUTLAW PAST AS WELL AS FUTURE PRICE ROLLBACKS ON FARM PRODUCTS.

ASSERTING THE ROLLBACKS ARE "UN-AMERICAN, IMMORAL AND ILLEGAL," COOLEY SAID THEY LET THE GOVERNMENT DEPRECIATE THE VALUEOF PRIVATE PROPERTY WITHOUT DUE PROCESS OF LAW.

AT THE WHITE HOUSE, PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS KEEPING CLOSE TABS ON THE DEVELOPING BATTLE.

HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) CONFERRED WITH MR.TRUMAN THIS FORENOON AND LATER TOLD NEWSMEN:

"WE ARE HOPING TO GET A LITTLE BETTER BILL THAN SOME PEOPLE THINK IS APPARENT AT THIS TIME."

RAYBURN DECLINED TO ELABORATE ON HIS OPTIMISM.

HOWEVER, THE ADMINISTRATION APPARENTLY COUNTED ON A SERIES OF ELEVENTH-HOUR MOVES TO SALVAGE AT LEAST SOME, IF NOT ALL, OF THE CONTROLS PROGRAM.

AS PART OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S CAMPAIGN, ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON CONTENDED THAT IF CONTROLS ARE SCRAPPED, THE NATION CAN EXPECT "A MUCH CHEAPER DOLLAR" -- WORTH PERHAPS 30 TO 40 CENTS IN 1939 PURCHASING POWER.

JOHNSTON ESTIMATED THE DOLLAR IS NOW WORTH 53 TO 54 CENTS OF ITS 1939 VALUE.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE MAGAZINE U. S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, JOHNSTON SAID IF CONGRESS VOTES TO EXTEND THE PRESENT CONTROL POWERS, "I THINK WE CAN HOLD PRICES FOR THE REST OF THIS YEAR."

BUT HE SAID:

"IF WE GET A WEAKER LAW, ALL BETS ARE OFF."

DC/CZ613PED

B12WX (BBB-370)
(370) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JULY 9)
BY MARION BURSON
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

JUL 9 1951

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-THE NAVY HAS TOLD REP.BROWNSON (R-IND) THAT IT NO LONGER NEEDED A PAINT TINTING IT BOUGHT SEVERAL YEARS AGO, AND WHICH HAS BEEN OFFERED FOR RE-SALE BY A GERMAN FIRM.

BROWNSON SAID TODAY HE IS "NOT COMPLETELY SATISFIED" WITH THIS EXPLANATION AND THAT IT "LOOKS LIKE A CASE OF OVER-PROCUREMENT."

HE WROTE THE NAVY A WEEK AGO THAT A GERMAN PAINT COMPANY, WIKOLIN-WERK OF BREMEN, RECENTLY OFFERED TO SELL FOR $1.26 A GALLON 36,000 GALLONS OF THE TINTING. IT HAD OBTAINED THE MATERIAL FROM "STEG" A GERMAN CORPORATION SET UP TO HANDLE THE DISPOSAL OF SURPLUS PROPERTY TURNED OVER TO THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT AFTER THE WAR.

THE OFFER, BROWNSON SAID, WAS MADE TO THE PERFECTION PAINT AND COLOR COMPANY, INDIANAPOLIS, AND INVOLVED PART OF A 100,000 GALLON SUPPLY PERFECTION SOLD THE NAVY LATE IN WORLD WAR II FOR $2.65 A GALLON.

ACTING NAVY SECRETARY DAN A.KIMBALL, IN A REPLY MADE PUBLIC BY BROWNSON, SAID THE NAVY PAID $1.65 FOR THE TINTING INSTEAD OF $2.65. HE ALSO SAID THE AMOUNT WAS ENOUGH TO MAKE 2,000,000(M) GALLONS OF NAVY GRAY PAINT INSTEAD OF 8,000,000 GALLONS AS BROWNSON HAD STATED.

KIMBALL SAID THE NAVY BEGAN BUYING TINTING MATERIAL IN 1941 TO MAKE CAMOUFLAGE PAINT. LATE IN THE WAR, HE SAID, IT FOUND A READY-MIXED CAMOUFLAGE PAINT THAT MET REQUIREMENTS AND HAD NO FURTHER NEED FOR THE TINT.

HE SAID THE DISADVANTAGE OF USING TINTING WITH WHITE PAINT WAS THAT THE COLOR "OFTEN VARIED AND DID NOT GIVE THE PRECISE SHADE OF CAMOU-FLAGE REQUIRED."

KIMBALL ADDED THAT THE NAVY QUIT BUYING CAMOUFLAGE PAINT COMMERCIA-LLY IN 1948 AND BEGAN PRODUCING IT IN ITS OWN PAINT FACOTIRES AT PORTS-

MOUTH, VA., AND MARE ISLAND, CALIF.
BROWNSON, IN A STATEMENT, COMMENTED: "IT LOOKS LIKE A CASE OF OVER-PROCUREMENT AS LATE AS 1944 X X X." KIMBALL HAS SAID THE NAVY PURCHASED THE 100,000 GALLONS ON MAY 25, 1944.

B13WX
THE CONGRESSMAN SAID CHAIRMAN HEBERT (D-LA) HAD INVITED HIM TO LAY THE MATTER BEFORE HIS HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING PROCUREMENT POLICIES AND "I WELCOME THE OPPORTUNITY." HE ADDED:
"I CANNOT HELP BUT FEEL THAT THE NAVY COULD HAVE USED THIS BLUE BLACK TINTING MATERIAL IN THEIR OWN PAINT FACOTIRES, WHICH ARE NOW MAKING NAVY GRAY PAINT IN QUANTITY."
BROWNSON HAS A WHOLESALE PAINT AND WALLPAPER BUSINESS IN INDIANAPOLIS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY JULY 9)
FS332AED

JUL 9 1951

A28WX
-95-
SECURITY.
WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID TODAY SECRET TESTIMONY TO SENATE COMMITTEES LEAVES "NO DOUBT" IN HIS OPINION THAT COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS HAVE INFILTRATED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA" PROGRAMS.
THE NEVADA SENATOR TALKED TO REPORTERS AFTER A 3 1/2-HOUR CLOSED MEETING OF A SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY AND AN APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH PASSES ON STATE DEPARTMENT FUNDS.
MCCARRAN HEADS BOTH GROUPS. HE SAID THEY HEARD THREE WITNESSES CHARGE IN EFFECT THAT COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS AND PERHAPS SOME ACTUAL COMMUNISTS HAVE WORMED THEIR WAY INTO "VOICE OF AMERICA" JOBS AND ARE "COLORING" OR "SLANTING" THE BROADCASTS.
HE DECLINED TO NAME ANY OF THE WITNESSES, BUT SAID AT LEAST ONE WAS A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN FAMILIAR WITH STATE DEPARTMENT BROADCASTS BEAMED TO THAT AREA.
THE VOICE PROGRAMS ARE DESIGNED TO COUNTERACT THE PROPAGANDA OF RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES, AND TO TELL THE COMMUNIST WORLD OF THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE.
MCCARRAN SAID THE INQUIRY WOULD CONTINUE AT LEAST THREE MORE DAYS. ANOTHER SESSION IS SCHEDULED TOMORROW AND ADDITIONAL WITNESSES HAVE BEEN SUMMONED.
TWO OTHER SENATORS WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED DESCRIBED TODAY'S TESTIMONY AS "HEARSAY" MATERIAL THAT WOULD HAVE TO BE CHECKED FURTHER.
THE WITNESSES THEMSELVES REFUSED TO DISCUSS THEIR TESTIMONY WITH NEWSMEN EXCEPT TO SAY IT HAD DEALT WITH THE VOICE OF AMERICA.
SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) AND SENATOR ELLENDER (D-LA) EARLIER TOLD REPORTERS THAT ONE OF THE WITNESSES WAS A FOREIGNER, AND WAS NOT A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE.
BRIDGES ADDED THAT THE WITNESS WHO MADE CHARGES OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN THE "VOICE" HAD NAMED NAMES. HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

MCCARRAN SAID THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN CHECKING FOR MONTHS ON WHETHER THE VOICE OF AMERICA PROGRAM IS BEING OPERATED EFFECTIVELY, WHETHER IT HAS BEEN INFILTRATED BY SUBVERSIVES, AND WHETHER THE PROGRAM MATERIAL IS BEING SLANTED ALONG THE COMMUNIST LINE.
ASKED WHETHER TESTIMONY AT TODAY'S SESSION HAD SHOWN THAT RED SYMPATHIZERS HAD INFILTRATED THE PROGRAM, MCCARRAN REPLIED:
"I HAVE NO DOUBT THAT THEY HAVE."
HE ADDED HE WAS NOT CHARGING THE OPERATION HAS BEEN COMPLETELY INFILTRATED, BUT "ANY INFILTRATION IS BAD."
MCCARRAN THEN WAS ASKED WHETHER THE TESTIMONY INDICATED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY PROGRAM HAD NOT BEEN COMPLETELY EFFECTIVE.
"NO, IT HAS NOT BEEN," HE DECLARED. "OUT-AND-OUT COMMUNISTS ARE NOT ALWAYS THE MOST DANGEROUS. SOME PEOPLE WHO HAVE SYMPATHIES FOR VARIOUS PHASES OF COMMUNISM CAN BE EQUALLY DANGEROUS TO THE WELFARE OF THIS COUNTRY."
CZ950PED

A117WX
(150) NIGHT LEAD DOCTORS-DRAFT
WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-THE FIRST DOCTORS TO BE DRAFTED IN THE DEFENSE BUILDUP PROBABLY WILL REPORT JULY 23, SELECTIVE SERVICE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CALLED LAST APRIL FOR 717 DOCTORS FOR JULY, 333 FOR AUGUST AND 152 IN SEPTEMBER.
THE PHYSICIANS ALREADY HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED TO REPORT FOR INDUCTION, BUT THEY CAN STILL APPLY VOLUNTARILY FOR COMMISSIONS. IF THEY'RE DRAFTED THEY GO IN AS PRIVATES BUT CAN APPLY FOR COMMISSIONS LATER.
THE NUMBER OF VOLUNTEERS WILL NOT AFFECT THE CURRENT DRAFT CALL BUT MAY CUT DOWN FUTURE CALLS, SELECTIVE SERVICE SAID. A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN REPORTED SATURDAY THAT SO MANY DOCTORS HAVE VOLUNTEERED THAT THE SPECIAL DRAFT MACHINERY HAD NOT BEEN USED.
DOCTORS BEING DRAFTED ARE "PRIORITY ONE" PHYSICIANS RATED 1-A--THOSE WHO WERE DEFERRED DURING WORLD WAR II TO COMPLETE THEIR EDUCATION, OR WHO RECEIVED MEDICAL EDUCATION WITH GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE AND SPENT LESS THAN 90 DAYS IN THE ARMED SERVICES.
CZ&RZ1040PEDNM

A31WX
BULLETIN
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, MONDAY, JULY 9)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-CHARLES E. WILSON, APPEALING ANEW FOR STRONG PRICE CONTROLS AND UNFLAGGING REARMAMENT, SUGGESTED TONIGHT THAT THE COMMUNIST TRUCE BID WAS A "MANEUVER" TO INDUCE THIS COUNTRY TO DROP ITS GUARD.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M., E.S.T. TONIGHT, MONDAY, JULY 9)
JK636PED

JUL 9 1951

A32WX
BULLETIN MATTER
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M. E.S.T. TONIGHT, MONDAY JULY 9)
(ADVANCE) WASHN-1ST ADD WILSON (BY STERLING F. GREEN XXX ITS GUARD.
"WHY DID THE RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N. - JACOB MALIK - MAKE HIS CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL JUST ONE WEEK BEFORE THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT WAS DUE TO EXPIRE?" THE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR ASKED.
"IF WE CAN REACH A TRUCE THAT ENDS THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA WE WILL HAVE WON A GREAT VICTORY, BUT IT WILL NOT BE THE FINAL VICTORY OVER AGGRESSION," HE SAID.

A33WX
IN A NATIONWIDE RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCAST, WILSON DECLARED HE WAS "SHOCKED" TO LEARN THAT, EVEN BEFORE THE TRUCE ARRANGEMENTS, THERE WAS A MOVEMENT TO "WRECK THE COUNTRY'S DEFENSE PROGRAM."
BESIDES PROPOSALS FOR WEAKENING OF INFLATION CONTROLS, SLASHING OF FOREIGN AID AND THE CUTTING OF TAX INCREASES, WILSON SAID THERE IS NOW "EVEN TALK OF CUTTING BACK THE STRENGTH OF OUR ARMED FORCES TO THREE MILLION MEN OR LESS."

A34WX
"I AM CONFIDENT THAT CONGRESS WILL NOT FOLLOW SO DANGEROUS A

30.24- 24779

COURSE," HE WENT ON"

ASSERTING THAT "WHOLESALE INFLATION" COULD OVERWHELM THE COUNTRY IF IT TRIES TO PUSH A $50,000,000,000-A-YEAR DEFENSE PROGRAM WITHOUT STRONG SAFEGUARDS, WILSON SAID:

"THE ONLY WAY THE RUSSIANS CAN BEAT US IS TO ENCOURAGE US TO BEAT OURSELVES.

"I CAN'T BELIEVE THAT SOVIET RUSSIA, IN COMING OUT FOR A TRUCE IN KOREA, HAS ALTERED ITS LONG-TERM PLANS. I CAN ONLY BELIEVE THAT IT IS BUT THE LATEST MANEUVER IN A SERIES OF ACTIONS DESIGNED TO WEAKEN THE FREE WORLD."

JUL 9 1951

A35WX

WILSON DIRECTED HIS APPEAL TO HOUSEWIVES, BUT SOME OF IT WAS OBVIOUSLY AIMED DIRECTLY AT CONGRESS ITSELF AS HE DECLARED:

"I CANNOT WORK EFFECTIVELY WITH THE HANDCUFFS THE PRESSURE GROUPS ARE FORGING FOR ME NOW."

WILSON SPOKE OUT AS THE HOUSE REACHED THE VOTING STAGE ON A NEW FEDERAL CONTROLS BILL TO REPLACE THE OLD LAW EXPIRING JULY 31.

WILSON LAST WEEK DENIED HE WOULD RESIGN IF THE PRESENT LEGISLATION, BANNING ROLLBACKS AND OTHERWISE WEAKENING THE PRICE-CEILING SYSTEM IS FINALLY ADOPTED. IN TONIGHT'S SPEECH HE ALSO HAD HARSH WORDS FOR "QUITTERS."

"AMERICANS AREN'T QUITTERS," HE SAID. "IF THEY UNDERSTAND THE GRAVE DANGERS THAT CONFRONT OUR COUNTRY, THEY WON'T QUIT ON A PROGRAM DESIGNED TO PROMOTE OUR MILITARY MIGHT, QUICKLY AND ADEQUATELY."

WILSON ESTIMATED THAT THE SENATE'S BILL EXTENDING THE DEFENSE ACT COULD MEAN PRICE BOOSTS OF FIVE TO SEVEN PER CENT IN THE NEXT YEAR, A TOTAL INCREASE OF UP TO $14,000,000,000 IN LIVING COSTS, AND A DOLLAR-A-DAY RISE IN THE AVERAGE FAMILY BUDGET.

"THE STAGE WOULD BE SET FOR THE DISASTER OF RUNAWAY INFLATION," HE SAID.

THE MOBILIZATION CHIEF USED BEEF AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE NEED FOR ROLLBACK POWERS.

IN THE LAST 18 MONTHS, HE SAID, CATTLE PRICES HAVE SOARED MORE THAN 50 PER CENT AND ARE NOW AT 150 PER CENT OF PARITY. IN THE SAME PERIOD, COSTS PAID BY FARMERS HAVE RISEN LESS THAN 13 PER CENT, INDUSTRIAL WAGES HAVE GONE UP LESS THAN 11 PER CENT AND FOOD PRICES GENERALLY HAVE RISEN LESS THAN 16 PER CENT.

"IT DOES NOT TAKE A MATHEMATICAL WIZARD TO COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT CATTLE PRICES ARE FAR OUT OF LINE WITH OTHER PRICES. THAT IS WHY PRICE OFFICIALS ORDERED THE RO

BACKS,"

THAT IS WHY PRICE OFFICIALS ORDERED THE ROLLBACKS," WILSON SAID.

"AND EVEN IF ALL THREE ROLLBACKS SHOULD GO INTO EFFECT, CATTLE WOULD STILL BE SELLING AT 125 PER CENT OF PARITY."

HE REFERRED TO A 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK ALREADY IN EFFECT ON BEEF PRICES AND TWO OTHER ROLLBACKS SCHEDULED FOR AUG. 1 AND OCT. 1.

WILSON REPEATEDLY HAMMERED ON THE THEME THAT COMMUNIST LEADERS DID NOT SUGGEST THE KOREAN TRUCE SIMPLY BECAUSE THEY SEE "THE ERROR OF THEIR EVIL WAYS."

"IF THE REDS HAVE CHANGED THEIR PLANS OF WORLD CONQUEST, THE INVITATION TO CONSIDER THE KOREAN TRUCE WOULD HAVE BEEN MUCH BROADER TERMS -- TERMS WHICH WOULD CONTEMPLATE CONSIDERATION OF A WORLD PEACE PLAN -- A PLAN TO PERMIT FREEDOM TO REIGN AGAIN IN SUBJUGATED NATIONS," WILSON SAID.

HE URGED AMERICANS NOT TO BE LULLED INTO "A FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY" AND NOT TO PLACE THEIR FAITH "IN THE HOPE OF DIPLOMATIC VICTORIES ALONE."

THE NATION'S REARMAMENT MUST GO ON, WILSON INSISTED, AND IF CONGRESS PASSES WHAT HE CALLED "DISABLING LEGISLATION" ITS COST WILL TAKE A HEAVY TOLL IN BILLS FOR GROCERIES AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS.

WARNING OF POSSIBLE SOVIET TRICKERY, WILSON TOLD HIS LISTENERS:

"MY FELLOW COUNTRYMEN, I AM MORE WORRIED THAN EVER BEFORE IN MY LIFE ABOUT AMERICA'S SAFETY -- AND IN THAT LIFE I HAVE WITNESSED TWO WORLD WARS."

A38WX

WITHOUT REFERRING DIRECTLY TO SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO), WILSON TOOK ISSUE WITH TAFT'S CHARGE THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAITED TOO LONG LAST FALL TO USE THE STABILIZATION POWERS GRANTED BY CONGRESS IN SEPTEMBER.

NOT UNTIL CHINESE COMMUNISTS JOINED THE NORTH KOREANS, HE SAID, WAS IT CLEAR THAT THE NEW OUTBREAK OF PANIC BUYING WOULD REQUIRE CONTROLS.

IN ANY EVENT, WILSON SAID, IT IS "ABSURB" TO USE THIS CRITICISM AS AN ARGUMENT THAT STRONGER CONTROLS SHOULD NOT BE VOTED NOW "OR THAT PRESENT CONTROLS SHOULD BE WEAKENED."

THE MONTHS AHEAD ARE THE PERIOD WHEN INFLATION SAFEGUARDS WILL GET THEIR SEVEREST TESTS, HE SAID, EXPLAINING THAT MILITARY PRODUCTION WILL HIT FULL STRIDE AND CIVILIAN GOODS WILL DWINDLE--WHILE DEFENSE INDUSTRY PAYCHECKS PUT MORE MONEY IN PEOPLE'S POCKETS TO BUY THE SHORTENED SUPPLY OF CONSUMER ARTICLES.

"LET UP CONSIDER ALL THESE FACTS WHEN WE ARE INCLINED TO LEAN BACK AND RELAX AS A RESULT OF THE POSSIBLE KOREAN TRUCE," WILSON SAID.

"THAT IS WHY WE MUST GO AHEAD WITH THE PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM ON WHICH WE HAVE EMBARKED AND WHICH IS NOW WELL UNDER WAY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M. E.S.T. TODAY, MONDAY, JULY 9)

DC729PED

A206WX

WASHINGTON,JULY 9-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY LT.GEN.EDWARD M. ALMOND WILL BE RELIEVED SOON AS COMMANDER OF THE 10TH CORPS IN KOREA. HE WILL BECOME COMMANDANT OF THE ARMY WAR COLLEGE AT CARLISLE BARRACKS, PA.

ALMOND, WHOSE NICKNAME AMONG THE TROOPS IS "SIC'EM NED," WAS ONCE CHIEF OF STAFF UNDER GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR. HE WAS MADE COMMANDER OF THE 10TH CORPS AFTER THE KOREAN WAR STARTED. IT WAS THE 10TH CORPS WHICH MADE THE FAR NORTHWARD ADVANCE IN KOREA LAST FALL, FOLLOWED BY THE RETREAT TO THE COAST FOR EVACUATION AFTER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ENTERED THE WAR.

GG35PED

JUL 9 1951

A163WX

FLEISCHMANN

WASHINGTON,JULY 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY NOMINATED MANLY FLEISCHMANN OF NEW YORK TO BE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR.

THE APPOINTMENT HAD BEEN IN THE WORKS FOR SOME TIME AND FLEISCHMANN WILL CONTINUE AS HEAD OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY.

IN THE DPA POST HE WILL SUCCEED WILLIAM H.HARRISON, RESIGNED.

JK103PED

A175WX
TRUMAN-TREATY

WASHINGTON,JULY 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN MAY GO TO SAN FRANCISCO EARLY IN SEPTEMBER IN CONNECTION WITH THE SIGNING OF THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

JOSEPH SHORT, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID TODAY THE PRESIDENT HAS THE TRIP UNDER CONSIDERATION. SHORT SAID IT WAS NOT CERTAIN THAT MR.TRUMAN, IF HE DOES GO, WILL ATTEND THE TREATY SIGNING CEREMONY ITSELF. THE TREATY IS EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED SOME TIME BETWEEN SEPT.4 AND SEPT.8.

JK146PED

A147WX
IRAN (160)

WASHINGTON,JULY 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE CONSIDERING THE TRANSFER OF AMBASSADOR LOY W.HENDERSON TO IRAN FROM INDIA.

ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAID THE SHIFT WAS UNDER CONSIDERATION BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER A FIRM DECISION HAS BEEN MADE.

HENDERSON, A VETERAN CAREER DIPLOMAT, IS HERE FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND IS DUE TO RETURN THIS WEEK TO NEW DELHI.

IN TROUBLED IRAN HENDERSON WOULD RELIEVE 69-YEAR-OLD AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY.

OFFICIALS SAID GRADY HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR RETIREMENT. HE HAS BEEN AT TEHRAN FOR ONLY A YEAR BUT IN RECENT WEE

OFFICIALS SAID GRADY HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR RETIREMENT. HE HAS BEEN AT TEHRAN FOR ONLY A YEAR BUT IN RECENT WEEKS HAS BEEN UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE AS THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE SCENE IN THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.

HENDERSON, TEN YEARS YOUNGER, SUCCEEDED GRADY AS AMBASSADOR TO INDIA IN MID-1948. FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DIVISION OF NEAR EASTERN AND AFRICAN AFFAIRS AND WARTIME MINISTER TO IRAQ, HE IS A SPECIALIST IN AFFAIRS OF THAT PART OF THE WORLD.

GG1227PED

A53WX
(300) INDOCHINA

JUL 9 1951

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS REPORTEDLY ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER THE POSSIBILITY THAT A KOREAN ARMISTICE MIGHT BE FOLLOWED BY A SHIFT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION SOUTHWARD TO INDOCHINA.

AMERICAN GOVERNMENT REPORTS, QUALIFIED INFORMANTS SAID TODAY, BEAR OUT A CHINESE NATIONALIST ESTIMATE THAT SOME 200,000 RED CHINESE TROOPS ALREADY ARE ASSEMBLED NEAR THE INDOCHINA BORDER. A SIGNAL FROM PEIPING COULD SEND THEM ACROSS THE LINE TO REENFORCE REBEL LEADER HO CHI MINH'S 150,000 OR MORE INDOCHINESE GUERRILLAS EITHER AS "VOLUNTEERS" OR OPENLY AS INVADERS.

INDOCHINA WAS UNDER THE THREAT BEFORE, BUT THE SHADOW LIFTED AFTER THE START OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

SINCE THEN COMMUNIST CHINESE AID TO HO CHI MINH HAS BEEN LIMITED TO ARMS, SUPPLIES AND ADVISERS. THAT HAS NOT BEEN ENOUGH TO BREAK THROUGH THE RESISTANCE OF THE FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE DEFENDERS REENFORCED BY A CONTINUING FLOW OF AMERICAN ARMS.

THE ESTIMATE OF 200,000 COMMUNIST TROOPS NEAR THE INDOCHINESE FRONTIER CAME FROM NATIONALIST CHINA'S DEFENSE MINISTRY. A TAIPEI ANNOUNCEMENT LAST WEEK SAID THESE FORCES WERE MASSED ALONG THE BORDERS OF THE PROVINCES OF KWANGTUNG, KWANGSI AND YUNNAN WITH THE PURPOSE OF HELPING MOSCOW-TRAINED HO "SPREAD AGGRESSIVE WAR IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."

AMERICAN OFFICIALS POINT OUT THAT THE RED CHINESE TROOPS IN THE SOUTH ALSO ARE IN CONVENIENT POSITION FOR POSSIBLE ATTACKS ON FORMOSA AND HONG KONG, OR MAY BE THERE ONLY TO HOLD IN CHECK LOCAL ANTI-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS.

OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THERE ARE DEFINITE CHANCES OF CHINESE INTERVENTION IN INDOCHINA AND THEIR WORRY IS DEEPENED BY THE BELIEF THAT AN ATTEMPT TO CONQUER SOUTHEAST ASIA IS PART OF THE LONG RANGE POLICIES OF BOTH MOSCOW AND PEIPING.

INDOCHINA IS CONTINUING TO RECEIVE ARMS FROM THE U.S., AS LONG AS COMMUNIST CHINA REMAINS ON THE SIDELINES, RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS SAY THEY BELIEVE THE REBEL FORCES CAN BE HELD. HOWEVER, IF RED CHINA SHOULD INTERVENE ON A BIG SCALE "ANOTHER KOREA IS FEARED.

ES612AED

A13WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-THE 433RD TROOP CARRIER WING IS THE FIRST AIR FORCE UNIT TO BE ASSIGNED TO GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S NORTH ATLANTIC FORCE IN EUROPE AND WILL SOON BE ON ITS WAY.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY BY THE AIR FORCE. IT SAID THE UNIT, COMPOSED OF FORMER AIR RESERVE SQUADRONS FROM NORTHERN OHIO, WOULD INCLUDE ABOUT 48 C-119 PLANES AT FULL STRENGTH AND HAVE ABOUT 1,500 MEN.

THE 433RD, COMMANDED BY COL.HARRY HOPP OF KENT, OHIO, WAS TRAINED BY THE RECENTLY ACTIVATED 18TH AIR FORCE AT DONALDSON AIR FORCE BASE, GREENVILLE, S.C.

THE AIR FORCE HAS OTHER UNITS IN EUROPE AVAILABLE TO EISENHOWER, BUT THE 433RD IS THE FIRST SPECIFICALLY ASSIGNED TO HIS INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE FORCE.

ES249AED

A22WX
(350) PMS BUDGET
ACHESON

JUL 9 1951

BY WILLIAM F.ARBOGAST

WASHINGTON, JULY 9-(AP)-CHAIRMAN CANNON (D-MO) OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY PREDICTED A "CLOSE FIGHT" ON A REPUBLICAN MOVE TO CUT OFF THE PAY OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

THE SHOWDOWN ON THE "GET-ACHESON" DRIVE IN THE HOUSE COMES NEXT WEEK WHEN THE ANNUAL MONEY BILL FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS CONSIDERED. TIED IN WITH THE BILL ARE FUNDS FOR THE COMMERCE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS AND THE FEDERAL JUDICIARY.

"IT WILL BE A CLOSE FIGHT; I DON'T KNOW IF WE CAN BEAT THEM," CANNON SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

HE WAS REFERRING TO AN AMENDMENT DRAFTED BY REP.PHILLIPS (R-CALIF) TO CUT OFF ACHESON'S SALARY TO TRY TO FORCE THE SECRETARY TO QUIT. THE AMENDMENT WOULD WITHHOLD THE PAY OF ANY DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO, AT ANY TIME DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS, WAS CONNECTED WITH A LAW FIRM THAT HAD LEGAL DEALINGS WITH A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT. ACHESON'S FORMER WASHINGTON LAW FIRM ONCE REPRESENTED POLAND.

"IT WILL GET NOT ONLY ACHESON, BUT JOHN FOSTER DULLES, THE REPUBLICAN SPOKESMAN IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT," CANNON SAID.

WHILE SOME REPUBLICANS AREN'T FAVORABLY INCLINED TOWARD THE PHILLIPS AMENDMENT, MOST OF THEM ARE EXPECTED TO SUPPORT IT AND THEY ARE COUNTING ON ENOUGH SUPPORT FROM SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS TO PUT IT ACROSS.

POLITICALLY, SOME REPUBLICANS BELIEVE IT WOULD BE BETTER TO LET ACHESON STAY ON THE JOB, WHERE HE COULD REMAIN THE TARGET OF REPUBLICAN CRITICISM.

"BUT WE HAVE GONE TOO FAR NOW TO DROP THE FIGHT," A TOP GOP SPOKESMAN WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED SAID. "IF WE GAVE IT UP NOW, IT MIGHT BE CONSTRUED AS AN ENDORSEMENT OF ACHESON AND HIS POLICIES WHICH SEEM TO BE BRINGING THE FIGHTING IN KOREA TO AN END."

REP.ROONEY (D-NY), CHAIRMAN OF AN APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT DRAFTED THE DEPARTMENTAL MONEY BILL, WAS MORE PESSIMISTIC THAN CANNON. ROONEY GAVE NEWSMEN THE IMPRESSION HE THINKS THERE ISN'T A CHANCE TO BEAT THE PHILLIPS AMENDMENT.

EVEN IF THE HOUSE VOTES TO CUT OFF ACHESON'S PAY, ADMINISTRATION

LEADERS BELIEVE THEY CAN REVERSE THE ACTION IN THE SENATE AND KNOCK OUT THE PHILLIPS AMENDMENT WHEN THE BILL GOES TO A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE.

ES341AED

A51BX

(250)

JUL 9 1951

BY JAMES F.KING

BOSTON, JULY 9-(AP)-BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE SAYS HIS COUNTRY HAS TO TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC TO LIVE--BUT EMPHASIZED SHE HAS GONE FURTHER THAN ANY OTHER NATION EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES IN CLAMPING DOWN ON THE SHIPMENT OF WAR MATERIALS.

BRITAIN'S POSITION WAS OUTLINED BY 10 DOWNING STREET IN REPLY TO A PROTEST BY THE MASSACHUSETTS HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AGAINST THE SENDING OF RUBBER AND OTHER COMMODITIES TO RED CHINA.

ATTLEE'S OFFICE SAID BRITAIN IS COMPELLED TO TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC BECAUSE OF HER ECONOMIC POSITION--BUT CONTENDED "WE GAIN AS MUCH FROM THIS TRADE AS THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES GAIN FROM US."

"FOR OUR LIVELIHOOD WE ARE COMPELLED TO IMPORT GRAIN AND FOODSTUFFS," THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE WROTE, "AND IT HAPPENS TO BE THE CASE THAT MOST OF THE GRAIN OF EUROPE IS PRODUCED ON THE EASTERN SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

"WE THEREFORE HAVE TO IMPORT FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES GRAIN, TIMBER, ETCETRA, WHICH THEY WILL NOT LET US HAVE UNLESS WE SEND THEM SOMETHING WORTHWHILE IN RETURN."

ATTLEE SAID, TOO, HE WANTED TO "EMPHASIZE THAT ENGLAND IS IN A VERY MUCH MORE EXPOSED POSITION THAN THE UNITED STATES."

"WE DEPEND FOR OUR VERY EXISTENCE ON TRADE," THE LETTER SAID, "AND IT IS THEREFORE IMPRACTICABLE FOR US TO RESTRICT TRADE IN THE MANNER IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES WITH ITS TREMENDOUS RESOURCES OF MATERIALS AND MANPOWER CAN."

THE MASSACHUSETTS SECRETARY OF STATE'S OFFICE SAID THE LETTER--DATED JUNE 6--WAS DELIVERED BY A MESSENGER FROM THE BRITISH CONSULATE.

CA/DD808PED

A100WX

(280) DI SALLE

(WX)...BARNESVILLE, MINN., JULY 9-(AP)-PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V. DISALLE SAID TONIGHT FARMERS WOULD BE HURT WORST OF ALL "IF THOSE WHO SEEK TO ELIMINATE EFFECTIVE PRICE CONTROLS ARE SUCCESSFUL IN THEIR SELFISH EFFORTS."

DISALLE MADE THE STATEMENT IN A TALK BEFORE ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS AT THE CLAY COUNTY FAIR WHILE A BATTLE STORMED IN CONGRESS OVER MOVES TO CHIP AWAY OR KNOCK OUT ENTIRELY THE GOVERNMENT'S POWER TO CONTROL WAGES, PRICES AND RENTS.

"HISTORY SHOWS THAT WHEN BUST FOLLOWS BOOM, FARM PRICES DROP FASTER AND FARTHER THAN ANY OTHER PRICES," DISALLE SAID.

AND, IN EFFECT, HE PREDICTED THAT FAILURE TO KEEP FIRM PRICE CONTROLS WOULD BRING INFLATION AND THEN THE "BUST."

THE FIRST ON-THE-FARM EFFECT OF INADEQUATE CONTROLS WOULD BE HIGHER PRICES FOR THE THINGS THE FARMER BUYS-- LUMBER, MACHINERY, HARDWARE, FERTILIZER, HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, NAILS, WIRE FENCING AND OTHER ITEMS, DISALLE SAID.

TO BACK UP THIS POINT, HE CITED PRICE INCREASES ON SIX ITEMS RANGING FROM FOUR PER CENT TO 13 PER CENT FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE KOREAN WAR TO THE GENERAL PRICE FREEZE. SINCE THE FREEZE, HE REPORTED, THE SAME ITEMS HAVE EITHER DECLINED OR SHOWN A PRICE INCREASE OF ONLY ONE PER CENT.

THE NEXT EFFECT ON THE FARMER WOULD BE A LOSS OF MARKETS, DISALLE SAID. HE CONTENDED INDUSTRY CAN CUT PRODUCTION, WITH SLIGHT PRICE DECLINES, TO COMBAT A FALLING MARKET, BUT THE FARMER MUST TAKE THE FULL BRUNT OF PRICE DROPS.

DISALLE SAID UNCONTROLLED INFLATION AFTER WORLD WAR I BROUGHT A DEPRESSION AND A 63 PER CENT DROP IN FARM PRICES, WHILE INDUSTRIAL PRICES DECLINED ONLY 16 TO 20 PER CENT.

"IF INFLATION IS PERMITTED TO UNDERMINE THE BUYING POWER OF OUR PEOPLE, FARMERS WILL SELL LESS AND EARN LESS," HE INSISTED.

CZ10PED

B74KX (Q)

(120)

LOS ANGELES, JULY 9-(AP)-THE HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH IN AMERICA SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS FAILED TO GIVE RED CHINA SUFFICIENT AID AND THAT IS THE REASON CEASE FIRE TALKS ARE NOW IN PROGRESS.

"RUSSIA'S INABILITY TO PROVIDE THE ARMIES OF RED CHINA WITH FOOD AND WAR MATERIALS AS PROMISED BY STALIN HAS ALL BUT SEVERED RED CHINA AND RUSSIA," SAID THE RT. REV. METROPOLITAN LEONTY TURKEVICH, HEAD OF THE CHURCH IN UNITED STATES, CANADA AND ALASKA.

THE CHURCH LEADER, HERE FROM NEW YORK FOR A VISIT, SAID RUSSIA CANNOT HOPE TO SUPPLY FOREIGN ARMIES IN THE FIELD OVER SUSTAINED PERIODS.

"RUSSIA IS A POOR COUNTRY," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, "AND THE FOOD GROWN IN RUSSIA IS NEEDED AT HOME. STALIN HAS FOUND THAT OUT."

METROPOLITAN LEONTY (CORRECT) HAS BEEN IN THIS COUNTRY SINCE HIS CHURCH BROKE AWAY FROM THE MOTHER CHURCH IN 1917.

FJ850PCS

A13KX (BJT&COHEN)

JUL 9 1951

AMS BUDGET (850)

(EDITOR'S NOTE:--THE FOLLOWING UNCENSORED INTERPRETATION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE CONFERENCE WAS WRITTEN BY FRANK H.KING, AP GENERAL EXECUTIVE, UPON HIS RETURN MONDAY FROM A THREE-MONTH ASSIGNMENT IN KOREA AND JAPAN. HE HAS BEEN A FRONTLINE OBSERVER OF THE FIGHTING AND HAS TALKED WITH TOP ALLIED MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC LEADERS.)

--DASH--

BY FRANK H.KING

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 9 (AP)-THE SAVING OF AMERICAN LIVES, BOTH BATTLE CASUALTIES AND WAR PRISONERS, IS THE BASIC U.S.OBJECTIVE BEHIND THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE AT KAESONG.

IT HAS PLACED THE UNITED STATES IN A STRANGE AND UNPRECEDENTED ROLE, THAT OF APPEARING, IN COMMUNIST EYES, AT LEAST, AS SUING FOR PEACE--AS HAVING COME INTO COMMUNIST TERRITORY SEEKING TERMS THAT WILL ENABLE THE UNITED NATIONS TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES, PREPONDERATELY AMERICAN, FROM THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

ACTUALLY THAT IS NOT TRUE, BUT IT IS TRUE THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS ACCEPTED A "FACE LOSING" ROLE. IT CARRIES WITH IT A DEGREE OF HUMILIATION IN ORIENTAL EYES.

THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAVE ACCEPTED THIS, DURING THE PRELIMINARY NEGOTIATIONS, AT LEAST, JUST TO MAKE SURE THAT NO OPPORTUNITY WILL BE LOST TO TRY TO END HOSTILITIES AND SAVE THE LIVES OF MEN ON THE BATTLE LINE AND PRISONERS IN THE HANDS OF NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE TRAGIC FACT IS THAT THE U.N. COMMAND DOESN'T KNOW HOW MANY OF THE 10,000 AMERICANS LISTED AS MISSING ARE ALIVE, WHERE THEY MAY BE CONCEN-

TRATED, THEIR CARE AND HEALTH, OR ANYTHING ELSE ABOUT THEM.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NEVER PERMITTED INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES TO ENTER NORTH KOREA. IN CONTRAST, AT PUSAN AND ELSEWHERE, 160,000 NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE IN UNITED NATIONS PRISON CAMPS ARE FED AND CARED FOR BETTER THAN MANY OF THE REFUGEE POPULATION OF SOUTH KOREA.
AMERICAN PRISONERS IN NORTH KOREA, WITH BOMB RAIDS CONTINUING, AND ANOTHER CRUEL KOREAN WINTER NOT TOO FAR OFF, .MAKE AN UNFORGETTABLE PICTURE BEFORE THE EYES OF THE AMERICAN TRUCE ENVOYS. A FEW AMERICAN PRISONERS HAVE BEEN USED FOR THE PURPOSES OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA, BY THE SENDING OF MESSAGES AND BROADCASTS, BUT THESE ARE ISOLATED CASES. LIKEWISE, A FEW HAVE BEEN SENT BACK TO THE UNITED NATIONS LINES CARRYING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. THEY BRING IT TO ASSURE THEIR ESCAPE. OCCASIONAL PRISONERS ELUDE THEIR RED CAPTORS, BUT MOST OF THE LONG LIST OF THE MISSING HAVE NOT BEEN ACCOUNTED FOR.
THE FATE OF PRISONERS IS ONLY ONE OF THE UNSOLVED RIDDLES OF THE KOREAN WAR. IT IS FEARED THAT THE AMERICAN PUBLIC MAY BE IN FOR DISAPPOINTMENT, DISILLUSION AND LETDOWN ON OTHERS.
FIRST, IT MAY TAKE WEEKS, MANY WEEKS, TO STOP THE FIGHTING, EVEN IF THE TALKS GO BETTER THAN EXPECTED.
ONE ESTIMATE IN TOKYO SATURDAY WAS THAT TEN WEEKS MIGHT BE A REASONABLE TIME--IF ARMISTICE TERMS CAN BE REACHED AT ALL.

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SECONDLY, CEASE-FIRE ON THE BASIS OF STALEMATE NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL WILL NOT BRING THE BOYS HOME BY CHRISTMAS, OR EVEN THE NEXT CHRISTMAS.
ROTATION OF SOLDIERS WILL CONTINUE, BUT AMERICAN DIVISIONS WILL BE TIED DOWN ON THE PRESENT STRONGLY-HELD AND FORTIFIED LINE UNTIL THE WHOLE QUESTION OF THE FUTURE OF KOREA IS CLEAR. THIS WOULD INCLUDE THE TRAINING OF AN EFFECTIVE KOREAN NATIONAL DEFENSE FORCE, WHICH WOULD TAKE A LONG TIME. THIS IS AN AUTHORITATIVE MILITARY VIEW.
THE PRESENT EIGHTH ARMY UNDER LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET IS A TOUGH AND FORMIDABLE FIGHTING MACHINE. IT IS POISED AND READY FOR INSTANT OFFENSIVE ACTION ON A LARGE SCALE SHOULD THERE BE TREACHERY ON THE PART OF THE COMMUNISTS DURING THE TRUCE TALKS.
MEANWHILE, THE SHOOTING WAR GOES ON UNINTERRUPTED, ESPECIALLY BY AIR AND SEA, WITH THE LAND FORCES CARRYING ON MINOR OPERATIONS ACROSS A 100-MILE FRONT.
OVERT RED ACTS TO DESTROY THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE NOT EXPECTED.
HOWEVER, BASED ON THE DAY TO DAY CHRONICLE OF EXCHANGES, BROADCASTS AND MANEUVERS SINCE THE FIRST MOVE WAS MADE BY SOVIET RUSSIA TO START THE TALKS, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT ACTED IN GOOD FAITH. THIS IS THE CONVICTION HELD BY THE HIGHEST UNITED NATIONS AUTHORITY.
EVERY RED MOVE HAS BEEN A PROPAGANDA MOVE, TWISTING AND MISREPRESENTING THE ACTUAL STEPS TAKEN. THE RESULT IS THAT THE COMMUNIST WORLD AND ITS SATELLITES ARE INFORMED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE PETITIONED FOR AN ARMISTICE TO AVOID DEFEAT AND THUS HAVE BROUGHT NEAR FULFILMENT THE COMMUNIST BOAST THAT THE U.N. FORCES WOULD BE DRIVEN OUT OF KOREA INTO THE SEA.
THE MILITARY FACTS ARE THAT THE ALLIES HAVE A MORE POWERFUL FIGHTING MACHINE IN KOREA THAN EVER BEFORE; IT IS GETTING STRONGER; AND IT IS READY FOR INSTANT ACTION.
THE KEY TO THE KAESONG NEGOTIATIONS WILL BECOME EVIDENT ONLY AFTER THE AMERICAN ENVOYS PRESENT THEIR CEASE-FIRE PROPOSALS. THE REACTION OF THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION AT KAESONG WILL INDICATE THE FUTURE PATTERN. REACTION MAY NOT COME QUICKLY. RED NEGOTIATORS MAY HAVE TO REFER BACK TO PEIPING, AND EVEN AS FAR AWAY AS MOSCOW, BEFORE ANSWERS CAN BE GIVEN AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE.
THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES MAY DEMAND SUCH THINGS AS THE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL UN FORCES FROM KOREA; WITH NO THOUGHT THAT SUCH A DEMAND WOULD BE ACCEPTED AT THIS TIME.
FROM THE UNITED NATIONS SIDE WILL BE PRESENTED ONE PROPOSAL THAT WILL HOLD FIRMLY AS A DEMAND UPON WHICH THE KAESONG PEACE TALKS WILL SUCCEED OR FAIL.
THE AMERICAN ENVOYS WILL DEMAND AN EFFECTIVE "RIGHT OF INSPECTION" TO DETERMINE AT ALL TIMES WHETHER A MILITARY BUILDUP IS BEING CARRIED OUT IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY.
PRESUMABLY THE RIGHT OF INSPECTION WOULD HAVE SOME APPLICATION ALSO IN THE MANCHURIAN SANCTUARY, THE STOREHOUSE AND RESERVE BASE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
THE INSPECTION WOULD BE CARRIED OUT BY UNITED NATIONS TEAMS.
ANOTHER AMERICAN DEMAND WILL DEAL WITH A NEUTRAL AREA OR BUFFER ZONE TO BE ESTABLISHED BETWEEN UNITED NATIONS AND RED LINES.
THE NEUTRAL ZONE IS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE AMERICAN COMMAND, BUT THE RIGHT OF INSPECTION CLAUSE IS LIKELY TO BE THE REAL TEST OF COMMUNIST SINCERITY.

GC-SB323PCS

A45
NEW YORK, JULY 9-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE LEFT FOR NORWAY BY AIRPLANE TODAY, CONFIDENT THAT HE'S DONE ALL HE CAN TO ADVANCE THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE.
HE WILL RESUME A VACATION WITH HIS FAMILY, INTERRUPTED WHEN SOVIET RUSSIA FIRST PROPOSED A CEASE-FIRE TWO WEEKS AGO.
"I THINK I HAVE DONE WHAT I CAN AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS FOR THE TIME BEING AND THAT MY PRESENCE ISN'T SO NECESSARY AS WHEN I RETURNED," HE TOLD NEWSMEN BEFORE LEAVING IDLEWILD AIRPORT.
"HOWEVER, I'LL BE IN CONSTANT TOUCH DAILY WITH U.N. HEADQUARTERS BY TELEPHONE."
DY744PED

B15 SCEG
NEW YORK, JULY 9-(AP)-THE 29-YEAR-OLD ELDER BROTHER OF THE DALAI LAMA OF TIBET HAS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES FOR A SIX MONTH VISIT TO STUDY ENGLISH AND RECEIVE MEDICAL TREATMENT FOR RHEUMATISM.
THE BUDDHIST MONK, LAMA TAKTSER RIMPOCHE, ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE FROM LONDON YESTERDAY. HE WILL LEAVE IN SEVERAL DAYS FOR SAN FRANCISCO AND IS EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.
THE COMMITTEE FOR FREE ASIA, INC., IS SPONSORING HIS TRIP TO THIS COUNTRY.
HIS BROTHER, THE DALAI LAMA, WAS THE SPIRITUAL AND TEMPORAL RULER OF TIBET UNTIL HIS COUNTRY WAS INVADED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. THE DALAI LAMA IS NOW AT A MONASTERY REFUGE IN SOUTHERN TIBET.
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SECOND NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS
NEW YORK, JULY 9-(AP)-ACE MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT DREW A SIX MONTHS PRISON TERM TODAY FOR REFUSING TO TELL WHERE THE COMMUNIST PARTY GETS ALL ITS BAIL MONEY.
A FELLOW-BIGWIG IN THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, W.ALPHAEUS HUNTON, GOT A SIMILAR SENTENCE.
FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN SENTENCED BOTH MEN FOR CONTEMPT, HOLDING THAT THEIR STUBBORN SILENCE MAY AID THE ESCAPE OF FOUR FUGITIVE COMMUNIST LEADERS.
HAMMETT, WHOSE MYSTERY STORIES ARE AMONG THE BEST SELLERS, AUTHORED THE "THIN MAN" SERIES WHICH WAS A BIG MOVIE HIT STARRING WILLIAM POWELL AND MYRNA LOY.

HAMMETT IN THE PAST HAS BEEN LINKED IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A SENATE SUB-COMMITTEE WITH 40 TO 50 SO-CALLED COMMUNIST FRONT GROUPS.
THE SENTENCES WERE THE HEAVIEST HANDED OUT BY JUDGE RYAN SINCE

HE DEMANDED THAT CIVIL RIGHTS OFFICIALS REVEAL WHERE THEY GOT THE MONEY TO POST $80,000 BAIL FOR THE FOUR RUNAWAY RED LEADERS.
LAST FRIDAY, JUDGE RYAN SENT MILLIONAIRE LEFTIST FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD TO PRISON FOR 90 DAYS ON THE SAME CHARGE.

A FEDERAL APPEALS COURT GRANTED FIELD BOND OF $10,000. BUT HE COULDN'T RAISE IT AT ONCE AND SPENT THE WEEKEND IN JAIL. HE FINALLY GOT OUT TODAY. HE IS APPEALING HIS 90-DAY SENTENCE.
JUDGE RYAN GAVE ALL THREE MEN THE OPPORTUNITY TO CUT SHORT THEIR PRISON TERMS ANYTIME THEY DECIDE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THE BAIL FUND.
HE DENIED BAIL TO HAMMETT AND HUNTON, WHO WERE TAKEN TO THE FEDERAL HOUSE OF DETENTION SHORTLY AFTER SENTENCING. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO APPEAL THEIR CONVICTION AND ALSO ASK FREEDOM ON BOND TOMORROW.
JUDGE RYAN SAID HE FELT LIKE MAKING HAMMETT'S SENTENCE STIFFER.
"HE HAD AN EXAMPLE IN WHAT HAPPENED TO FIELD," THE JUDGE SAID. "IN ADDITION HE HOLDS A MORE IMPORTANT POSITION WITH THE FUND. X X X I THINK I DEALT WITH HIM IN AN EXTREMELY LENIENT MANNER."
OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS--TABBED COMMUNIST AND SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE--JUDGE RYAN ADDED:
"I DON'T THINK THIS FUND SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO WRITE ANY MORE BONDS FOR ANYONE IN THIS COURT."
U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING H.SAYPOL SAID HIS OFFICE ALREADY IS DRAWING UP LEGAL PAPERS TO BLOCK THE CONGRESS IN FUTURE BAIL MATTERS. THEY SHOULD BE READY TOMORROW, HE ADDED.
THE MISSING COMMUNISTS, WHOSE FLIGHT SPARKED THE WHOLE, INVOLVED BAIL MATTER, ARE ROBERT G.THOMPSON, GILBERT GREEN, GUS HALL AND HENRY WINSTON.

THE FOUR FUGITIVE COMMUNISTS FAILED TO SHOW UP FOR SENTENCING LAST WEEK. A NATIONWIDE HUNT IS ON FOR THEM. THEIR $80,000 BAIL --- POSTED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS --- WAS ORDERED FORFEITED.
SEVEN OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS SURRENDERED AND ARE STARTING PRISON TERMS. ALL 11 ARE UNDER SENTENCE RANGING FROM THREE TO FIVE YEARS FOR CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT REVOLUTION IN THE U. S.
JUDGE RYAN INSISTS THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT CATCH THE FOUR FUGITIVES QUICKER IF IT KNEW WHO PROVIDED THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS WITH THE BAIL MONEY.
THE CONGRESS HAS A HUGE BAIL FUND WHICH IT SAYS COMES FROM MANY CONTRIBUTORS. THE CONGRESS PUT UP A TOTAL OF $260,000 WHEN ALL 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS FIRST WERE RELEASED.
HAMMETT IS CHAIRMAN OF THE CONGRESS' BAIL FUND. HUNTON, A NEGRO, AND FIELD ARE AMONG TRUSTEES OF THIS FUND.
FIELD, SCION OF A FAMED AMERICAN FAMILY, WAS JAILED LAST FRIDAY WHEN HE BALKED AT THE GOVERNMENT'S QUESTIONS ABOUT THE BAIL FUND. HE COULDN'T RAISE HIS OWN $10,000 BAIL WITH BANKS CLOSED OVER THE WEEKEND.
THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS CAME UP WITH THE BAIL TODAY. WHEN THE GOVERNMENT SPURNED THIS, FIELD DUG UP $10,000 ON HIS OWN IN $500 AND $100 BILLS.
EVEN THIS WASN'T ENOUGH. THE GOVERNMENT DEMANDED A CO-SURETY--FROM SOMEONE WITH ENOUGH FAITH IN FIELD IN GUARANTEE A SECOND $10,000 BOND.
C.B. BALDWIN WENT THE BOND WITH FIELD. HE WAS HENRY A. WALLACE'S CAMPAIGN MANAGER WHEN WALLACE RAN FOR PRESIDENT ON THE PROGRESSIVE TICKET IN 1948.
FIELD'S WIFE, ANITA, WAS WAITING FOR HIM WHEN HE WAS FREED.
NEWSMEN ASKED FIELD HOW THINGS WENT IN HIS WEEKEND JAIL CELL.
"THEY TREATED ME FINE," REPLIED THE 466-YEAR-OLD GREAT, GREAT GRANDSON OF COMMODORE CORNELIUS VANDERBILT.
HAMMETT, TALL, SLIM, WHITE-HAIRED AND ONE OF THE NATION'S BEST-KNOWN MYSTERY STORY WRITERS, FOLLOWED THE SAME TACK AS FIELD. HE SAID IT MIGHT INCRIMINATE HIM IF HE NAMED CONTRIBUTORS TO THE BAIL FUND.
JUDGE RYAN CALLED THIS ATTITUDE "CONTUMACIOUS"--STUBBORN, WILLFUL CONTEMPT OF COURT--AND TURNED HAMMETT OVER TO THE U.S. MARSHAL.
HUNTON, THE NEGRO TRUSTEE, TURNED STUBBORN ON A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS EVEN THOUGH JUDGE RYAN WARNED HIM "NOT TO TRIFLE WITH THE COURT." WHEN HE PERSISTED. HUNTON, TOO, WOUND UP IN THE MARSHAL'S HANDS.

ABNER GREEN, ANOTHER BAIL FUND TRUSTEE, ESCAPED A SIMILAR FATE. HE TESTIFIED HE DIDN'T EVER RECALL SEEING RECORDS ON THE BAIL MONEY AND ADDED:
"I DON'T KNOW IN WHAT MANNER THESE MONIES CAME INTO THE FUND."
GREEN'S TESTIMONY APPARENTLY SATISFIED JUDGE RYAN, WHO RULED IT HELD NO CONTEMPT. THE WITNESS THEN WAS EXCUSED.
THE FIFTH TRUSTEE OF THE BAIQ FUND IS ROBERT W. DUNN, WHO GREEN SAID NOW IS HOSPITALIZED FOR SOME UNDISCLOSED REASON.
BY736PED

B14 SECG JUL 9 1951
(260)
NEW YORK, JULY 9-(AP)-THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION WANTS PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO REPLACE THE PRESENT FEDERAL LOYALTY PROGRAM WITH A SPECIFIC SECURITY PROGRAM "WITH FAIR STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES."
THE ACLU SAID IN A LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT, RELEASED YESTERDAY, THAT THE "ALL-INCLUSIVE" LOYALTY PROGRAM HAS RESULTED IN THE CREATION OF AN "ATMOSPHERE OF REPRESSION, HIGHLY DANGEROUS TO DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT."
RECENT SUPREME COURT RULINGS ON THE FEDERAL LOYALTY PROGRAM, THE ACLU ASSERTED, MADE A RE-EXAMINATION OF THE PROGRAM NECESSARY.
THE PRESENT PROGRAM, THE ACLU SAID, HAS "ENVENOMED AND TERRORIZED GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES AND PROSPECTIVE EMPLOYES, WHO ARE NOW AFRAID TO PRACTICE GOOD OLD AMERICAN HABITS OF SPEAKING ONE'S MIND AND JOINING ORGANIZATIONS ONE BELIEVES IN, TO SAY OR DO ANYTHING UNORTHODOX, LEST SOME ADMINISTRATOR LATER CONSIDER SUCH THINGS EVIDENCE OF 'DISLOYALTY'".
THE UNION'S LETTER NOTED THE "LACK OF CROSS-EXAMINATION AND CONFRONTATION OF ACCUSERS IN THE PRESENT LOYALTY PROGRAM" AND URGED THAT THE PRESIDENT "PROVIDE FOR THESE PROCEDURAL RIGHTS."
IMMEDIATE HEARINGS WERE ALSO URGED FOR ORGANIZATIONS INCLUDED IN THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE GROUPS.
A SPECIAL LIST OF ORGANIZATIONS "CAPTURED" BY THE COMMUNISTS ALSO WAS RECOMMENDED. THE ACLU SAID MANY PERSONS JOINED THESE GROUPS AT A TIME WHEN THEY EXISTED IN GOOD FAITH AND WERE LOYAL TO THE U.S.
THE LETTER WAS SIGNED BY ERNEST ANGELL, CHAIRMAN OF THE ACLU BOARD OF DIRECTORS; EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR PATRICK MURPHY MALIN; GENERAL COUNSEL ARTHUR GARFIELD HAYS; AND RAYMOND L.WISE, CHAIRMAN OF THE UNION'S NATIONAL SECURITY COMMITTEE.
THE ACLU IS A NON-POLITICAL GROUP WHICH SEEKS TO PROTECT CIVIL RIGHTS
HA338AED

B42 (340)
NEW YORK, JULY 9-(AP)-A U.S. GROUP SAID TODAY IT WOULD "SCOUR THE WORLD" FOR PETROLEUM SUPPLIES TO HELP ANY FRIENDLY NATIONS HIT BY NATIONALIZATION OF IRAN'S OIL INDUSTRY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME FROM STEWART P.COLEMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE

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OREIGN PETROLEUM SUPPLY COMMITTEE (CAPS).
THIS COMMITTEE IS SPONSORED BY THE GOVERNMENT AND 19 COMPANIES ARE PARTICIPATING VOLUNTARILY.
AFTER A CLOSED MEETING AT THE LOCAL OFFICE OF THE PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE, COLEMAN SAID HE IS "DEFINITELY HOPEFUL" THAT SHORTAGES CAN BE MADE UP.
COLEMAN SAID IRANIAN PRODUCTION, FORMERLY HANDLED BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, A BRITISH ENTERPRISE, TOTALED 485,000 BARRELS OF REFINED OIL AND 150,000 BARRELS OF CRUDE OIL PRODUCTS DAILY.
THIS, HE SAID, REPRESENTS SIX PER CENT OF WORLD WAILY PETROLEUM CONSUMPTION--OUTSIDE OF RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES.
COLEMAN SAID TODAY'S PLAN CALLED ALSO FOR EVENTUAL INCREASE OF U.S. PRODUCTION, THOROUGH STUDIES OF "ALL AVAILABLE ADDITIONAL CAPACITY ABROAD," AND CAREFUL SCHEDULING AND ROUTING OF TANKER FLEETS FOR INCREASED EFFICIENCY.
THE VOLUNTARY AGREEMENT, UNDER WHICH THE COMPANIES ARE OPERATING, WAS DRAFTED UNDER THE TERMS OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT OF 1950. THIS AUTHORIZED THE COMMITTEE TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO ELIMINATE OR ALLEVIATE SHORTAGES OF PETROLEUM SUPPLIES "IN FRIENDLY NATIONS," WHICH MIGHT AFFECT THIS COUNTRY'S DEFENSE MOBILIZATION EFFORTS.
COLEMAN, A DIRECTOR OF THE STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF NEW JERSEY, SAID THAT "TO A CERTAIN EXTENT THE UNITED STATES WILL BE CALLED ON" TO HELP MAKE UP, FROM DOMESTIC SUPPLIES, THE WORLD'S POSSIBLE DEFICIT IF IRANIAN OIL SUPPLIES ARE CUT OFF.
COLEMAN SAID, HOWEVER, IT WAS "TOO EARLY" TO SAY WHETHER THIS WOULD CAUSE ANY DOMESTIC SHORTAGES.
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS APPROVED ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COMMITTEE WITH POWERS TO ALLOCATE PRODUCTS AND POOL FACILITIES WITH AUTHORITY OVER SALES ABROAD, COLEMAN SAID THE COMMITTEE WAS NOT CONCERNED WITH PRICES.
E.A.BEVERLY, VICE-PRESIDENT OF CALTEX OIL PRODUCTS COMPANY, HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO HEAD THE COMMITTEE'S SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION SUB-COMMITTEE, IT WAS ANNOUNCED.
WD754PED

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RARWY Q

B35 (600)
BY JACK MACBETH
NEW YORK, JULY 9-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS ACTUALLY IS A FIERY, YOUNG NORTH KOREAN WHO HAS "NO TIME" FOR COMMUNISM.
GENERAL PAIK SUN YUP, 30-YEAR-OLD COMMANDER OF THE SOUTH KOREAN FIRST CORPS, WAS BORN AND REARED IN PYONGYANG BUT MOVED OUT WHEN THE COMMUNISTS MOVED IN AFTER WORLD WAR 2. HE HEADED SOUTH AND OFFERED HIS SERVICES TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.
A SQUAT LITTLE MAN WITH BEADY BLACK EYES, GEN.PAIK QUICKLY BECAME KNOWN TO HIS UNITED NATIONS COLLEAGUES SIMPLY AS "PAK." HE COMMANDED THE TENACIOUS SOUTH KOREAN FIRST DIVISION THROUGH THE EARLY, BITTER BATTLES OF THE WAR.
ONE RAINY DAY LAST OCTOBER, AT THE SUGGESTION OF SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE MINISTER SIHN SUNG MO AND AFTER A TWO-DAY SEARCH THROUGH THE RUGGED MOUNTAIN TERRAIN NORTH OF KAESONG, THIS CORRESPONDENT FAINLLY CAUGHT UP WITH THE DIVISION AND "PAK." THE GENERAL'S FIRST WORDS AT THAT TIME WERE: "I THINK YOU STICK AROUND. WE GO PYONGYANG."
MORALE AMONG THE ROK INFANTRYMEN WAS HIGH. GEN. PAIK WAS PUSHING THEM HARD BUT THEY SENSED THE IMMINENT FALL OF THE ENEMY CAPITAL, AND WHAT THEY THOUGHT WOULD BE THE WAR'S END.
ON OCT. 17, IN THE VILLAGE OF SUAN SOME 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF PYONGYANG, GEN.PAIK REFERRED TO HIS DIVISION'S FIGHTING MARCH NORTHWARD FROM THE KAESONG AREA AND REMARKED:
"MY MEN ARE TIRED BUT THEY DON'T CARE. THEY WANT TO GET TO PYONGYANG FAST. THEY HAVE NO TIME FOR THE COMMUNISTS AND NEITHER DO I."
TWO DAYS LATER, AT ABOUT 11 A.M., FORWARD ELEMENTS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN FIRST DIVISION BROKE THROUGH A THIN BUT TOUGH ENEMY CRUST ON THE CAPITAL'S OUTSKIRTS. WITH THEM, SOUTING ORDERS AND GESTICULATING WILDLY, WAS GENERAL PAIK.
BY NOON ON OCT. 19TH, THE ROKS HAD LINKED UP WITH AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN IN THE CENTER OF PYONGYANG BY THE TAEDONG RIVER. THE GENERAL DANCED A LIVELY JIG AT THE LINK-UP SITE AS SNIPERS' BULLETS WHINED CLOSE BY.
A FEW MINUTES EARLIER, HE HAD BEEN VISIBLY SHAKEN WHEN A JEEP BEARING HIS CHIEF OF STAFF HAD DETONATED A MINE ON PYONGYANG'S MAIN STREET, SERIOUSLY WOUNDING HIS AIDE.
FOR THE NEXT FEW DAYS ROK INFAINTRYMEN AND AMERICAN GI'S DRANK CAPTURED NORTH KOREAN BEER AND RUSSIAN VODKA. THEY LAUGHED AND JOKED ABOUT THE DEFEATED ENEMY.
SOON, HOWEVER, THE FORTUNES OF WAR WERE TO TURN. ORDERS CAME FROM THE HIGH COMMAND TO DRIVE FOR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER AND GEN.PAIK'S DIVISION JOINED IN THE PUSH.

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THIS CORRESPONDENT NEXT SAW GEN. PAIK AT KUNU-RI ON THE CHONGCHON RIVER FRONT EARLY IN NOVEMBER WHEN THE CHINESE INTERVENED WITH THEIR SMASHING SURPRISE OFFENSIVE. "PAK" WAS GRIM AND GRIMY WITH NO TRACE OF HIS USUAL SMILE.
"THIS IS NO GOOD," HE SAID. "TOO DAMN MANY CHINESE. I THINK PRETTY SOON WE MUST FALL BACK."
HIS PREDICTION PROVED CORRECT. THE WHOLE EIGHTH ARMY, BATTERED AND BRUISED, WITHDREW ULTIMATELY TO A DEFENSE PERIMETER NORTH OF SEOUL. MEANWHILE, THE ROK FIRST DIVISION FOUGHT ALONG THE CHONGCHON ONE OF THE MOST HEROIC DELAYING ACTIONS OF THE WAR AND SUFFERED HEAVY CASUALTIES.
THE NEXT TIME I SAW THE SLIGHTLY BLOW-LEGGED GENERAL, THE SITUATION WAS EQUALLY DISTRESSING. THE CHINESE HAD LAUNCHED THEIR NEW YEARS' ASSAULT ON SEOUL AND HAD SINGLED OUT TWO U.N. DIVISIONS FOR SPECIAL ATTENTION.
ONE OF THEM, THE SOUTH KOREAN FIRST, WAS HIT HEAD-ON BY AN ESTIMATED THREE ENEMY DIVISIONS. THIS TIME THE ROKS COLLAPSED.
SOME OBSERVERS WERE QUICK TO BLAME THE SUBSEQUENT FALL OF SEOUL ON THE SOUTH KOREAN COLLAPSE. OTHERS POINTED OUT THAT ROK DIVISIONS AT NO TIME DURING THE WAR ENJOYED THE HEAVY DEFENSIVE FIRE-POWER ENJOYED BY OTHER U.N. UNITS.
MOST OF THE TIME THEY WERE LIMITED TO SMALL ARMS, LIGHT MORTARS AND A HANDFUL OF OBSOLETE ARTILLERY PIECES. ON OCCASION, AS IN THE DRIVE FOR PYONGYANG, AMERICAN TANK UNITS WERE "LOANED" TO THEM.
BUT GEN.PAIK MADE NO EXCUSES.
"SOME DAY," HE SAID, "WE'LL GET EVEN." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.
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JULY 9, 1951

Beginning July 10-1951

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A196KX (BJT)
AMS BJT
KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (PRECEDE SEOUL DAY)(800) JUL 10 1951
BY NATE POLOWETZKY

MUNSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11-(AP)-ALLIED ENVOYS REPORTED PROGRESS TUESDAY IN KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS, BUT THE REAL TEST OF COMMUNIST SINCERITY IS EXPECTED TODAY.

IN TODAY'S SECOND TOP-LEVEL SESSION AT NEARBY KAESONG, UNITED NATIONS AND RED NEGOTIATORS WILL TRY TO WORK OUT A SPECIFIC PROGRAM FOR THE DISCUSSIONS.

BUT THE ALLIES, AT THE OUTSET TUESDAY, RULED OUT ANY DISCUSSION OF POLITICS OR ECONOMICS--SUBJECTS CLOSE TO THE COMMUNISTS' HEART: A SEAT FOR RED CHINA IN THE U.N. AND THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA.

THE SECOND MEETING WILL START AT 10 A.M. (7 P.M., TUESDAY EST).

UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVES SAID ON THEIR RETURN FROM THE FIRST MEETING TUESDAY THAT NEGOTIATORS "MADE PROGRESS TOWARD AN AGENDA TO DISCUSS AN ARMISTICE."

THE U.N. STAND WAS MADE CLEAR BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, HEAD OF THE ALLIED TEAM, IN A STATEMENT EMPHASIZING THE NEED FOR GOOD FAITH. HE TOLD THE REDS HE WOULD TALK ONLY ABOUT MILITARY MATTERS IN KOREA. THE ALLIES, HE DECLARED, WOULD NOT DISCUSS "POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC MATTERS OF ANY KIND" NOR "MILITARY MATTERS UNRELATED TO KOREA."

IT WAS CONSIDERED HERE THAT IF THE REDS ATTEMPT TO BRING UP THESE QUESTIONS, THEY WILL HAVE SHOWN A COMPLETE LACK OF GOOD FAITH. THE SESSION TODAY IS EXPECTED TO GIVE SOME INDICATION OF THE RED ATTITUDE.

ANOTHER TEST OF COMMUNIST SINCERITY WILL COME WITH DISCUSSION OF INSPECTION BY NEUTRAL OBSERVERS OF ACTIVITIES BEHIND BOTH SIDES OF A CEASE-FIRE LINE. THE U.N. TEAM WILL INSIST THAT A NEUTRAL COMMISSION BE ESTABLISHED AS A GUARANTEE THAT THE REDS WILL NOT ATTEMPT A NEW OFFENSIVE.

THE FIRST MEETING WAS MARKED BY ALMOST COMPLETE SECRECY. GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ISSUED A TERSE COMMUNIQUE SAYING THE DELEGATES MET "IN AN OPEN AND FORMAL ATMOSPHERE."

THE ALLIED TEAM PROPOSED PRESS COVERAGE OF THE CONFERENCE. THE REDS DID NOT AGREE IMMEDIATELY. BRIG. GEN. FRANK ALLEN, CHIEF OF INFORMATION FOR RIDGWAY, ANNOUNCED LATER THAT PLANS TO SEND 16 CORRESPONDENTS TO KAESONG TODAY HAD BEEN CANCELLED.

THE ALLIED COMMANDER, ALLEN SAID, "WILL DO NOTHING TO JEOPARDIZE THE SUCCESS OF THE CONFERENCE."

THE FIVE ALLIED DELEGATES FLEW BY HELICOPTER TO KAESONG, LESS THAN THREE MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, FROM THEIR ADVANCE "PEACE CAMP" AT MUNSAN. AMERICAN JEEPS THAT WENT AHEAD, TOOK THE NEGOTIATORS TO THE "UNITED NATIONS HOUSE" SET ASIDE IN KAESONG BY THE COMMUNISTS. THEY WERE ESCORTED BY COMMUNIST GUARDS.

AT "UNITED NATIONS HOUSE," THE ALLIED DELEGATES FOUND FACILITIES EVEN FOR SLEEPING. HOWEVER, ALL COMMUNIST FURNISHINGS WERE REPLACED WITH FURNITURE SENT BY TRUCK CONVOY FROM MUNSAN.

A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE ALLIED AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS "FELT EACH OTHER OUT" AT THE FIRST SESSION. CREDENTIALS WERE EXCHANGED, BUT THE U.N. DELEGATES DID NOT KNOW THE EXACT RANK OF THE TWO CHINESE RED GENERALS PRESENT.

ADMIRAL JOY OPENED THE FIRST SESSION BLUNTLY:

"I DESIRE TO EMPHASIZE WITH UTMOST EARNESTNESS AND EMPHASIS AND IN LANGUAGE SO CLEAR THAT IT CANNOT BE MISUNDERSTOOD, EXCEPT BY THOSE WHO DELIBERATELY DESIRE TO MISUNDERSTAND, THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION WILL ACT IN GOOD FAITH," HE SAID. "WE MUST ASSUME THAT THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA HERE PRESENT WILL DO LIKEWISE."

A201KX

HE SAID THE ALLIED TEAM WAS "FULLY AND SOLEMNLY CONSCIOUS OF THE GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE PEOPLE OF THE ENTIRE WORLD OF THE DISCUSSIONS BEGUN HERE TODAY." THEN HE ADDED:

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION IS PREPARED TO DO ITS PART IN TRYING TO WORK OUT AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA FOR THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA, UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH WILL ASSURED AGAINST THEIR RESUMPTION.

"THIS DELEGATION IS HERE FOR THAT SOLE PURPOSE.

"IT WILL DISCUSS MILITARY MATTERS IN KOREA RELATING TO THAT SUBJECT.

"THIS DELEGATION WILL NOT DISCUSS POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC MATTERS OF ANY KIND.

"THIS DELEGATION WILL NOT DISCUSS MILITARY MATTERS UNRELATED TO KOREA.

"SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF NEGOTIATIONS BEGUN HERE TODAY DEPENDS DIRECTLY UPON THE GOOD FAITH OF DELEGATIONS HERE PRESENT."

BOTH SIDES PRESENTED THEIR PROPOSED AGENDA AND AGREED TO MEET AGAIN TODAY. THE ALLIED TEAM RETURNED TO MUNSAN.

THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN NEGOTIATORS WORE "SEMI-DRESS" UNIFORMS, THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID. THE THREE NORTH KOREANS WORE TROUSERS WITH RED STRIPES DOWN THE SIDES AND HAD "PLENTY OF GOLD" ON THEIR SHOULDERS.

ALLIED SOLDIERS--MOSTLY COOKS AND SIGNAL CORPS MEN--WORKED ALL DAY TUESDAY AT THE CONFERENCE SITE SETTING UP FACILITIES FOR THE ALLIED TEAM. THEY RETURNED TO MUNSAN 13 HOURS AFTER THEIR TRUCK CONVOY HAD LEFT IT.

IN THE ONLY SIGNIFICANT GROUND ACTION REPORTED DURING THE DAY, STUBBORN RED DEFENDERS HELD ALLIED TROOPS TO A GAIN OF ONLY A FEW HUNDRED YARDS NORTHEAST OF YANGGU, AT THE EASTERN END OF THE GREAT HWACHON RESERVOIR.

THE ADVANCE "PEACE CAMP" WAS ROCKED TUESDAY NIGHT AND THIS MORNING BY ARTILLERY FIRING AT TARGETS ALONG THE WINDING IMJIN RIVER. THE 155-MM. HOWITZERS WERE SUPPORTING GROUND TROOPS STILL PATROLLING THE AREA BETWEEN MUNSAN AND KAESONG.

BEFORE CLOUDY WEATHER SETTLED OVER THE FINGER OF LAND JUTTING DOWN BETWEEN THE YELLOW SEA AND THE SEA OF JAPAN, ALLIED PILOTS SAW LONG TRAINS OF COMMUNIST SUPPLIES POURING INTO NORTH KOREA FROM MANCHURIA.

~~AW-MF YIXXX~~X GG/XZ105PCS NM

A93FX JUL 10 1951 JUL 01 1951
-95-
CEASE FIRE (350)
BY JIM BECKER

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 10-(AP)-FIVE VIRTUALLY EXPRESSIONLESS MEN RETURNED TO THIS "PEACE CAMP" TONIGHT FROM THE FIRST DAY'S CEASE-FIRE TALKS WITH COMMUNIST GENERALS AT KAESONG, WHERE THEY WERE GREETED BY ARMED GUARDS.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF OF THE FIVE MAN UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION, STEPPED BRISKLY FROM THE FIRST HELICOPTER TO LAND AND SAID:

"NO COMMENT, BOYS."

NONE OF THE FIVE DELEGATES REVEALED HOW DISCUSSIONS WENT BY THE EXPRESSIONS ON THEIR FACES. IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO TELL WHETHER THINGS HAD GONE WELL OR BADLY.

LT. HOWARD W. MOORE, HELICOPTER PILOT WHO FLEW U.N. REPRESENTATIVES TO PRELIMINARY TALKS SUNDAY AND THE FIRST OFFICIAL MEETINGS TODAY, SAID: "BOTH TRIPS WERE JUST THE SAME TO ME."

HE SAID HE DID NOT SEE THE CHINESE DELEGATION--"ONLY A LOT OF ARMED GUARDS."

A94FX
THE HELICOPTERS PARKED IN A VACANT FIELD SOME DISTANCE FROM THE PRIVATE HOME WHERE THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS WERE HELD. THE PILOTS WERE NOT ABLE TO VIEW ANY OF THE PROCEEDINGS.
FIFTY-TWO MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS PARTY WHO TRAVELED TO THE PEACE TALK SITE BY JEEP AND TRUCK AT 5 A.M. RETURNED TO THE TENT CITY PEACE CAMP AT 6 P.M.
THEIR THREE JEEPS AND SEVEN TRUCKS CARRIED SMALL WHITE FLAGS ON THE RIGHT FRONT FENDERS AND ALL THE MEN WERE UNARMED. THEY FURNISHED FOOD, WATER, COMMUNICATIONS AND TRANSPORTATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS PARTY IN KAESONG.
ALL THE MEN IN THE SERVICE PARTY HAD BEEN CAUTIONED NOT TO DISCUSS THEIR TRIP WITH THE PRESS. THEY CARRIED OUT THEIR ORDERS PERFECTLY.
CORRESPONDENTS WERE ALLOWED TO SPEAK ONLY TO THE HELICOPTER PILOTS.
MAJ. JOHN J. DEAN OF FREEPORT, ILL., WHO PILOTED ADMIRAL JOY AND SOUTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. PAIK SUN YUP, SAID CHINESE IN ABOUT 15 JEEPS MET THE HELICOPTERS AT KAESONG.
HE SAID THE REDS WORE BROWN UNIFORMS AND CARRIED SMALL ARMS. HE SAID HE BELIEVED IT WAS THE SAME GROUP THAT MET PRELIMINARY NEGOTIATORS SUNDAY.
THE COMMUNIST AND U.N. DELEGATIONS SALUTED.
"THE CHINESE DID NOT COME NEAR OUR PLANES," SAID CAPT. RUSSELL G. WINEGAR OF JACKSON, MICH., CO-PILOT OF THE HELICOPTER BEARING REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. L.C. CRAIGIE AND MAJ. GEN. H.I. HODES.
WINEGAR SAID ARMED GUARDS WERE AROUND THE FIELD IN WHICH THE HELICOPTERS LANDED.
LT. HAROLD W. MOORE OF CINCINNATI, THE OTHER CO-PILOT, SAID KAESONG "APPEARED ALL BEAT UP".
THE PILOTS REMAINED WITH THEIR PLANES, SPENDING THEIR TIME READING. WINEGAR CAUGHT UP ON SOME LETTER WRITING.
.11.655APD

A75KX
-95-
MUNSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11-(AP)-THE FIVE-MAN UNITED NATIONS CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION TOOK OFF IN HELICOPTERS TODAY AT THIS ADVANCE ALLIED CAMP FOR THEIR SECOND DAY OF TALKS WITH FIVE RED GENERALS AT KAESONG.
VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, THE CHIEF DELEGATE, AND MAJ. GEN. PAIK SUN YUP, SOUTH KOREAN FIRST CORPS COMMANDER, LEFT IN THE FIRST HELICOPTER AT 9:33 A.M. (6:33 P.M., EST, TUESDAY).
THE WEATHER WAS CLOUDY.
THE OTHER DELEGATES FOLLOWED IMMEDIATELY IN OTHER HELICOPTERS.
TODAY'S SESSION WAS SCHEDULED TO OPEN AT 10 A. M.
FJ707PCS

A138FX
(260)
CEASE-FIRE
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 10-(AP)-A YELLOW DIRT ROAD RUNS THROUGH THE MIDDLE OF THIS ALLIED PEACE CAMP TOWN, SEPARATING TWO WORLDS ENTIRELY DIFFERENT.
ON ONE SIDE ARE THE EXCITEMENT AND ACTIVITY OF THE U. N. PEACE DELEGATION---THE GENERALS AND ADMIRALS, THEIR BUSY STAFFS, THE SWRING NEWSMEN AND THE INCESSANT TAL

DELEGATION---THE GENERALS AND ADMIRALS, THEIR BUSY STAFFS, THE SWARMING NEWSMEN AND THE INCESSANT TALK AND SPECULATION.
ON THE OTHER IS A GROUP OF UNPUBLICIZED MEN WITH AS GREAT A STAKE IN THE OUTCOME OF THE PEACE TALKS AS ANY MAN. THEY ARE THE MEN OF THE THIRD BATTALION OF THE 27TH INFANTRY, A PART OF THE FAMED "WOLFHOUND" REGIMENT.
THEY WERE PICKED TO GUARD THE PEACE CAMP BECAUSE OF THEIR MAGNIFICENT BATTLE RECORD IN KOREA.
THERE IS BUSTLE AND EXCITEMENT ON THE DELEGATES' SIDE OF THE ROAD: AN AIR OF TENSENESS, OF BUSINESS BEING DONE, ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF GENERALS, VISITS FROM THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, AND THE WHIRR AND ROAR OF THE HELICOPTERS CARRYING THE DELEGATES TO AND FROM THEIR MEETINGS WITH THE ENEMY.
BUT ON THE INFANTRYMEN'S SIDE THERE IS LITTLE STIR. THE BATTALION IS DUG IN, ITS WEAPONS SIGHTED AND CAMOUFLAGED. THEY POINT TO THE REAR AS WELL AS FORWARD. IN FACT, THEY FORM A COMPLETE CIRCLE.
THE WEATHER IS MILD AND THE SOLDIERS HAVE LITTLE TO DO EXCEPT PULL THEIR ALTERNATING TRICKS ON GUARD, IMPROVE THEIR FOXHOLES, GREASE THEIR WEAPONS OR SLEEP IN THEIR DUGOUTS ROOFED OVER WITH A PONCHO OR PUP TENT.
"THIS REALLY IS A SORT OF HOLIDAY FOR US," SAID MAJ. RANDALL KELLY OF 99 FRANKLIN AVENUE, ATHENS, OHIO.
"NO ONE KNOWS HOW MUCH WE WANT TO GO HOME. BUT IF ALL THIS TALK BREAKS DOWN, OR COURSE, WE ARE READY TO START NORTH AGAIN. OUR MORALE HAS NEVER BEEN HIGHER---BUT NOBODY WANTS TO FIGHT IF THERE CAN BE A DECENT PEACE."
FJ1031PCS NM

A9MFX
BULLETIN
MUNSAN,KOREA,TUESDAY,JULY 10-(AP)-THE ALLIES' CHIEF NEGOTIATOR TOLD THE REDS AT KAESONG TODAY HIS GROUP WAS INTERESTED SOLELY IN SEEKING AN AIR-TIGHT END OF HOSTILITIES--BUT WOULD NOT TALK POLITICS "OF ANY KIND."
THE TEXT OF THE OPENING STATEMENT AT TODAY'S KAESONG MEETING BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, THE CHIEF DELEGATE, WAS RELEASED AT THIS FORWARD BASE.

THE STATEMENT FOLLOWS:
"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION HERE PRESENT REPRESENTS AND SPEAKS FOR THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND. IT DOES
SO FULLY AND SOLEMNLY, CONSCIOUS OF THE GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE PEOPLES OF THE ENTIRE WORLD OF THE DISCUSSIONS BEGUN HERE TODAY.
"IT IS UNDERSTOOD, OF COURSE, THAT HOSTILITIES WILL CONTINUE IN ALL AREAS EXCEPT IN THOSE NEUTRAL ZONES AGREED UPON, UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THERE IS AN AGREEMENT ONTHE TERMS GOVERNING THE ARMISTICE AND UNTIL SUCH TIME AS AN APPROVED ARMISTICE COMMISSION IS PREPARED TO FUNCTION.
"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION IS PREPARED TO DO ITS PART IN TRYING TO WORK OUT AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA FOR THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA, UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH WILL ASSURE AGAINST THEIR RESUMPTION. THIS DELEGATION IS HERE FOR THAT SOLE PURPOSE. IT WILL DISCUSS MILITARY MATTERS IN KOREA RELATING TO THAT SUBJECT.
"THIS DELEGATION WILL NOT DISCUSS POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC MATTERS OF ANY KIND. THIS DELEGATION WILL NOT DISCUSS MILITARY MATTERS UNRELATED TO KOREA.

A12FX
"SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF NEGOTIATIONS BEGUN HERE TODAY DEPENDS DIRECTLY UPON THE GOOD FAITH OF DELEGATIONS HERE PRESENT. WITH GOOD FAITH ON BOTH SIDES, THERE CAN BE CREATED AN ATMOSPHERE OF MUTUAL

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CONFIDENCE. IN SUCH AN ATMOSPHERE, THERE IS EVERY REASON TO HOPE FOR SUCCESS. SUCH AN ATMOSPHERE CAN EXIST WHERE TRUTH PREVAILS.

"AS THE SENIOR UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATE AND PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, I DESIRE TO STATE WITH UTMOST EARNESTNESS AND EMPHASIS AND IN LANGUAGE IIOMMMMMMMMM

REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, I DESIRE TO STATE WITH UTMOST EARNESTNESS AND EMPHASIS AND IN LANGUAGE SO CLEAR THAT IT CANNOT BE MISUNDERSTOOD THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION WILL ACT IN GOOD FAITH. WE MUST ASSUME THAT THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA HERE PRESIDENT WILL DO LIKEWISE."

UM-BP1201APD

JUL 10 1951

A120FX
95
THIRD LEAD CEASE-FIRE (300 UP
BY NATE POLOWETZKY

SEOUL, KOREA, JULY 10-(AP)-CEASE-FIRE REPRESENTATIVES TODAY "MADE PROGRESS TOWARD AN AGENDA TO DISCUSS AN ARMISTICE," UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVES SAID TONIGHT.

DISCUSSIONS WILL BE RESUMED AT 10 A.M. WEDNESDAY (7 P.M. TUESDAY EST) IN COMMUNIST-OCCUPIED KAESONG.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY U.N. COMMANDER GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THE TWO OPENING SESSIONS ON TUESDAY WERE HELD IN "AN OPEN AND FORMAL ATMOSPHERE."

AT THE OUTSET OF THE TALKS VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, HEAD OF THE FIVE MAN U.N. DELEGATION, ANNOUNCED DISCUSSIONS WOULD BE RESTRICTED TO MILITARY MATTERS IN KOREA. HE SAID THE ALLIES WOULD NOT TALK ABOUT ANYTHING ELSE--NO POLITICS, NO ECONOMICS, NO MILITARY AFFAIRS ELSEWHERE.

ALLIED WAR CORRESPONDENTS WERE NOT PERMITTED IN KAESONG. THEY WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO GO WEDNESDAY, EITHER, AS PLANNED EARLIER.

BRIG.GEN. FRANK ALLEN, CHIEF OF INFORMATION, ANNOUNCED THAT PLANS TO SEND 16 CORRESPONDENTS TO KAESONG WEDNESDAY WERE CANCELLED BECAUSE GENERAL RIDGWAY "WILL DO NOTHING TO JEOPARDIZE THE SUCCESS OF THE CONFERENCE."

HE SAID NEWSMEN WOULD BE SENT TO KAESONG "AFTER THE CONFERENCE IS ON THE TRACK AND THERE IS ASSURANCE IT WILL STAY ON THE TRACK."

THE REPORT ON TUESDAY'S SESSIONS WAS GIVEN TO THE PRESS BY AN ARMY OFFICER WHO HAD NOT BEEN AT THE FOUR-HOUR KAESONG MEETINGS.

A121FX
HE SAID COMMUNISTS HAD DESIGNATED A "UNITED NATIONS HOUSE" IN THE WAR-RAVAGED CITY FOR THE USE OF U.N. DELEGATES.

THE ALLIES RETURNED TUESDAY NIGHT BY HELICOPTER TO THEIR "PEACE CAMPT" AT MUNSAN WITHOUT COMMENT.

WHEN THEY ARRIVED IN KAESONG IN THE MORNING, THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID, THE U.N. OFFICERS WERE MET BY AMERICAN JEEPS WHICH PRECEDEI THEM THERE.

HELICOPTER PILOTS HAD REPORTED THE DELEGATION WAS MET BY 15 JEEP LOADS OF CHINESE, INCLUDING SOME BEARING SIDE ARMS. THEY SAID ARMED CHINESE STOOD GUARD AROUND THE FIELD WHERE THE HELICOPTERS WERE PARKED THROUGHOUT THE DAY.

THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE AMERICAN JEEPS CARRIED THE U.N.'S TWO ADMIRALS AND THREE GENERALS TO U.N. HOUSE. THEY TRAVELED UNDER ARMED COMMUNIST ESCORT.

AS THE BRIEFING OFFICER WAS MAKING HIS REPORT THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST RADIO AT PYONGYANG SAID THAT WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS WAS ONE OF THE CONDITIONS OF PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR.

THE RED RADIO SAID EVENTUAL SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM SHOULD BE LEFT TO THE KOREAN PEOPLE THEMSELVES.

HOWEVER, THE KAESONG TALKS, AS THE U.N. VIEWPOINT WAS OUTLINED BY ADMIRAL JOY, WILL BE RESTRICTED ENTIRELY TO MILITARY MATTER .

IN HI OPENING TATEMENT HE CALLED ON THE FIVE RED GENERALS TO SHOW GOOD FAITH IN THE NEGOTIATIONS AND PLEDGED THE U.N. DELEGATION WOULD DO THE SAME. THIS, THE ADMIRAL SAID, WOULD GENERATE AN "ATMOSPHERE OF CONFIDENCE."

"IN SUCH AN ATMOSPHERE," HE SAID, "THERE IS EVERY REASON TO HOPE FOR SUCCESS."

AND HE SET STRICT LIMITS TO THE SUBJECTS OF DISCUSSION. JOY SAID THE ALLIES WANT A STABLE PEACE BUT UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES WILL THEY TALK ABOUT:

1. "POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC MATTERS OF ANY KIND." THAT INCLUDES THE QUESTION OF A UNITED NATIONS SEAT FOR COMMUNIST CHINA.
2. "MILITARY MATTERS UNRELATED TO KOREA." THIS RULED OUT FORMOSA AND OTHER TROUBLE SPOTS.

JOY SAID HE AND THE FOUR OTHER MILITARY COMMANDERS COMPRISING THE U.N. DELEGATION WOULD "DISCUSS MILITARY MATTERS IN KOREA" NECESSARY TO END "HOSTILITIES IN KOREA, UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH WILL ASSURE AGAINST THEIR RESUMPTION."

THEY WON'T TALK ABOUT ANYTHING ELSE.

FIGHTING WILL CONTINUE, EXCEPT IN THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE, UNTIL A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT IS REACHED AND "AN APPROVED ARMISTICE COMMISSION IS PREPARED TO FUNCTION."

THE ADMIRAL'S STATEMENT WAS MADE AT A BRIEF SESSION OPENING THE NEGOTIATIONS. SOURCES IN TOKYO PREDICTED THE TALKS WOULD LAST FOR WEEKS.

THE TEN OPPOSING COMMANDERS MET FROM 11 A.M. (8 P.M. MONDAY EST) UNTIL 12:31 P.M. THEN THEY RECESSED UNTIL 4 P.M. (1 A.M. EST).

THE AFTERNOON SESSION BROKE UP AFTER TWO AND ONE HALF HOURS. THE ALLIED DELEGATION THEN RESUMED ITS JOURNEY BACK TO THE ALLIED PEACE CAMP.

MILITARY RELEASES MADE NO MENTION OF WHAT THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN GENERALS SAID IN THEIR OPENING STATEMENT. PRESS RELEASES BY THE U.N. WERE THE ONLY SOURCE FOR NEWSMEN OF THE WESTERN WORLD ON WHAT HAPPENED.

ALLIED NEWSMEN WERE NOT PERMITTED IN KAESONG THE FIRST DAY OF TALKS. BUT SIXTEEN CORRESPONDENTS AND CAMERAMEN WILL GO TO THE WAR-RAVAGED ANCIENT CAPITAL OF KOREA WEDNESDAY. THEY WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO ATTEND ARMISTICE TALKS IN THE 18 BY 15 FOOT CONFERENCE ROOM IN AN ABANDONED KAESONG PRIVATE HOME, BUT THEY WILL BE BRIEFED BY AN OFFICER WHO ATTENDS THE MEETINGS.

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IN PRELIMINARY SESSIONS SUNDAY THE COMMUNISTS TURNED DOWN AN ALLIED OFFER TO CREATE A NEUTRAL STRIP CENTERED ON KAESONG 25 MILES LONG AND TEN MILES WIDE. IT WOULD HAVE STRETCHED FROM MUNSAN, BASE OF THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS, TO KUMCHON IN NORTH KOREA.

THE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY WOULD RELY ON THE U.N. COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, NOT TO LAUNCH ANY ATTACKS IN THE KAESONG AREA. RIDGWAY PREVIOUSLY DECLARED A NEUTRAL ZONE RADIATING FIVE MILES AROUND KAESONG.

THE PRO-COMMUNIST HONG KONG NEWSPAPER, TA KUNG PAO, SAID THE SUNDAY MEETING SHOWED CLEARLY "WHO THE HOST AND THE GUEST WERE." THE PAPER

SAID:
"WE NAMED THE PLACE, MADE ALL NECESSARY PREPARATIONS, DIRECTED THE LANDING OF THE HELICOPTER, GUIDED AMERICAN AND (SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN) RHEE LIAISON OFFICERS TO THE MEETING AND FETED THEM WITH FOOD AND WINE."

THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS DECLINED RED OFFERS OF VODKA AND BEER; ATE THEIR OWN RATIONS.

THE OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO SAID MERELY THAT PRELIMINARY SESSIONS "CONCLUDED SMOOTHLY."

ADMIRAL JOY AND HIS FOUR FELLOW NEGOTIATORS LEFT MUNSAN BY HELICOPTER FOR THE FIRST FORMAL ARMISTICE SESSION TUESDAY MORNING DETERMINED "TO DO OUR PART TO BRING ABOUT AN HONORABLE ARMISTICE ON TERMS THAT ARE SATISFACTORY TO THE U.N. COMMAND."

JOY GAVE A COPY OF HIS STATEMENT TO CORRESPONDENTS. IT WAS WRITTEN IN PENCIL.

"HONORABLE" WAS HEAVILY UNDERLINED.

GENERAL RIDGWAY, IN A CONFIDENT MOOD, WISHED HIS THREE GENERALS AND TWO ADMIRALS "GOOD LUCK" AS THE WHIRRING BLADES OF THEIR FIVE HELICOPTERS KICKED UP A DUST CLOUD. THEN HE VISITED DIVISION COMMAND POSTS ON THE WESTERN FRONT AND FLEW BACK TO SEOUL IN MIDAFTERNOON.

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A45FX
THE U.N. DELEGATES WORE THEIR WORKING CLOTHES. THE FIVE AMERICANS --ADMIRAL JOY WHO COMMANDS THE U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, MAJ.GEN.H.I.HODES, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE POWERFUL EIGHTH ARMY; REAR ADM.ARLEIGH (31 KNOT) BURKE, WHO COMMANDS U.S. CRUISER DIVISION FIVE, AND MAJ.GEN. L.C.CRAIGIE, VICE COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES--WERE DRESSED IN PLAIN SUMMER KHAKI UNIFORMS.

ADMIRAL JOY WORE A TIE--A BLACK NAVY FOUR-IN-HAND. THE OTHERS WERE TIELESS.

MAJ.GEN.PAIK SUN YUP, COMMANDER OF THE SOUTH KOREAN FIRST ARMY CORPS AND FIFTH MEMBER OF THE DELEGATION, WORE ARMY FATIGUES AND A STEEL HELMET.

NONE OF THE DELEGATES WORE A DECORATION RIBBON.

TUESDAY'S OPENING SESSION WITH FIVE COMMUNIST GENERALS HAD BEEN UNDERWAY ONLY A FEW MINUTES WHEN JOY MADE HIS OPENING STAEMENT. THE UNSMILING ADMIRAL EMPHASIZED:

"I DESIRE TO STATE WITH UTMOST EARNESTNESS AND EMPHASIS AND IN LANGUAGE SO CLEAR THAT IT CANNOT BE MISUNDERSTOOD THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION WILL ACT IN GOOD FAITH. WE MUST ASSUME THAT THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA HERE PRESENT WILL DO LIKEWISE." EXCEPT BY THOSE WHO DELIBERATELY DESIRE TO MISUNDERSTAND,

HE SAID THE U.N. DELEGATES WERE "FULLY AND SOLEMNLY CONSCIOUS OF THE GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE PEOPLE OF THE ENTIRE WORLD OF THE DISCUSSIONS BEGUN HERE TODAY."

JOY SAID:

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION IS PREPARED TO DO ITS PART IN TRYING TO WORK OUT AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA FOR THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA, UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH WILL ASSURE AGAINST THEIR RESUMPTION.

"THIS DELEGATION IS HERE FOR THAT SOLE PURPOSE.

"IT WILL DISCUSS MILITARY MATTERS IN KOREA RELATING TO THAT SUBJECT.

"THIS DELEGATION WILL NOT DISCUSS POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC MATTERS OF ANY KIND.

"THIS DELEGATION WILL NOT DISCUSS MILITARY MATTERS UNRELATED TO KOREA.

"SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF NEGOTIATIONS BEGUN HERE TODAY DEPENDS DIRECTLY UPON THE GOOD FAITH OF DELEGATIONS HERE PRESENT."

A46FX
OBSERVERS IN SEOUL SAID THEY THOUGHT THE TWO MAIN POINTS TO BE DISCUSSED WOULD BE ESTABLISHMENT OF JUST WHAT POSITIONS THE OPPOSING ARMIES SHOULD HOLD DURING THE CEASE FIRE AND CREATION OF A NEUTRAL COMMISSION TO SURVEY ACTIVITIES BEHIND THE LINES.

BOTH POINTS ARE TICKLISH.

THE ALLIES HOLD A STRONG LINE RUNNING MOSTLY IN NORTH KOREA. APPARENTLY THEY ARE RELUCTANT TO WITHDRAW TO LESS DEFENSIBLE POSITIONS AROUND THE 38TH PARALLEL, OLD BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

THERE HAS BEEN MUCH SPECULATION THAT THE REDS WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS TO PREPARE FOR NEW ATTACKS.

THE CONFERENCE COULD BREAK DOWN ON EITHER OF THESE ISSUES.

IF THE TALKS SHOULD FAIL, ALLIED OBSERVERS PREDICT THE RED ARMIES WOULD STRIKE SWIFTLY IN A NEW ATTEMPT TO DESTROY THE U.N. FORCES. ALL PREVIOUS SUCH ATTEMPTS HAVE FAILED. U.N. GROUND FORCES ARE NOW STRONGER THAN EVER.

DELEGATES THEMSELVES MADE NO MENTION OF ANY OF THESE PROBLEMS.

THEY TOOK ALONG WITH THEM EIGHT ADVISORS, FIVE TRANSLATORS AND FOUR STENOGRAPHERS.

THE RED GENERALS WITH WHOM THEY MET ARE: GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY; MAJ.GEN.LEE SONG CHO, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SUB-HEADQUARTERS OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY; GEN. TUNG HUA, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST 15TH ARMY GROUP; AND CHINESE GEN. HSIEH ~~FANG~~ FRANG AND NORTH KOREAN GEN. CHANG PYONG SAN.

CY235

A108KX
-95-

CEASE-FIRE PRESS COVERAGE (PRECEDE BELOW KAESONG, DAY)

MUNSAN, KOREAN, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11-(AP)-ALLIED WAR CORRESPONDENTS ARE BEING BARRED FROM THE KAESONG PEACE TALKS AT THE INSISTENCE OF THE CHINESE, AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID TODAY.

COL. J. C. MURRAY, OF THE U. S. MARINE CORPS, SAID PRESS, RADIO, STILL AND NEWSREEL MEN ARE BEING KEPT AWAY FROM THE MEETINGS BECAUSE OF THIS OPPOSITION.

COLONEL MURRAY WAS A DELEGATE AT SUNDAY'S KAESONG MEETING WHERE LIAISON OFFICERS ARRANGED FOR THE CURRENT HIGH LEVEL TALKS.

See next page

A183KX (TEXT)
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11-(AP)-TEXT OF THE ALLIED COMMUNIQUE ON TUESDAY'S ARMISTICE MEETING AT KAESONG:

"THE FIRST MEETING OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS WAS HELD AT 1100 (11 A.M. TUESDAY, KOREAN TIME) AS SCHEDULED IN AN OPEN AND FORMAL ATMOSPHERE AT KAESONG TODAY.

"VICE ADMIRAL C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR DELEGATE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, REPORTED THAT EACH DELEGATION PRESENTED ITS AGENDA FOR CONSIDERATION.

"THE SECOND MEETING OF THE NEGOTIATION PARTIES WILL BE HELD AT 1100 WEDNESDAY 11 JULY." (END TEXT)

NN1154ACS

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MURRAY FLEW TO KAESONG THIS MORNING. HIS MISSION WAS TO SEEK AN ANSWER TO YESTERDAY'S REQUEST BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE, THAT U. N. CORRESPONDENTS BE ALLOWED TO ATTEND.

HE SAID A CHINESE RED REPRESENTATIVE TOLD HIM:

"SINCE THE CONFERENCE AT THE PRESENT STAGE IS STILL A MILITARY ONE AND EVEN THE AGENDA HAS NOT YET BEEN AGREED UPON, WE CONSIDER IT IS NOT THE TIME YET FOR THE PRESS TO COME IN."

HE IDENTIFIED THE RED AS LT. COL. CHAI CHENG-WAN.

"WE ARE STILL CONSIDERING THIS MATTER," COLONEL MURRAY ASSURED.

HE SAID THAT WHEN ADMIRAL JOY MENTIONED THE SUBJECT AT TUESDAY'S CONFERENCE A RED DELEGATE REPLIED THAT "FOR THE TIME BEING WE AGREE THAT YOUR ARMY PHOTOGRAPHERS UP TO FIVE IN NUMBER MAY COME TO THE CONFERENCE."

"THEY SHALL BE MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION AND SHALL MOVE TOGETHER WITH THE DELEGATION," THE RED WAS QUOTED AS ADDING.

"THEY SHOULD WORK UPON THE CONDITIONS AGREED UPON BY BOTH SIDES."

IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT ADMIRAL JOY ASKED AT THE OUTSET OF THE TALKS THAT 20 ALLIED NEWSMEN BE ALLOWED TO VISIT THE AREA OF THE CONFERENCE.

COLONEL MURRAY ARRIVED AT KAESONG AT 7:30 A. M. (4:30 P.M. EST TUESDAY) WHERE HE GOT THE UNFAVORABLE REPLY FROM CHAI.

THE WORLD GOT ONLY THE SCANTIEST REPORT OF TUESDAY'S FIRST HIGH-LEVEL TALKS AND THAT CAME THROUGH SNARLED TELED TELEPHONE LINES.

A53KX

CEASE-FIRE COVERAGE (PRECEDE SOUL DAY) (490)

JUL 10 1951

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

BELOW KAESONG, KOREA, JULY 10-(AP)-THE WORLD GOT ONLY THE SCANTIEST REPORTS OF TODAY'S FIRST HIGH-LEVEL ARMISTICE TALKS IN THE KOREAN WAR--AND THAT WAS THROUGH SNARLED TELEPHONE LINES.

THE TERSE REPORT THAT "THE DELEGATES ARE MAKING PROGRESS TOWARD AN AGENDA FOR DISCUSSION" CAME FROM A NAVY CAPTAIN AND AN ARMY LIEUTENANT COLONEL.

NEITHER OF THEM HAD BEEN AT KAESONG AND THEY HAD ONLY A SMALL AMOUNT OF SECOND-HALD INFORMATION FROM THE DELEGATES. THE REPORT TO NEARLY 100 NEWSMEN WAS GIVEN ABOARD THE U.S. ARMY'S SPECIAL PRESS TRAIN SOUTH OF THE ADVANCED "PEACE CAMP," BELOW KAESONG.

THIS CAME ONE DAY AFTER GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, HELD A FORMAL PRESS CONFERENCE IN SEOUL DURING WHICH THE ARMY PROMISED TO:

1. SUPPLY A DIRECT BRIEFING EVERY EVENING BY A DELEGATION STAFF MEMBER WHO HAD ACTUALLY SAT IN ON THE CONFERENCE SESSIONS.
2. TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO ADMIT THE ALLIED PRESS TO KAESONG.
3. TO SUPPLY A GENEROUS AMOUNT OF WHAT NEWSMEN CALL "COLOR" INFORMATION--SUCH DETAILS AS THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES PERSONAL ATTITUDES, THE EXTENT OF THEIR HOSPITALITY, DESCRIPTIONS OF THE MEETING PLACE AND ALL OTHER MATTERS APART FROM THE CONFIDENTIAL TALKS THEMSELVES.

EARLY TODAY, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED THAT 16 ALLIED REPORTERS WOULD BE ALLOWED INTO KAESONG TOMORROW.

BY NIGHTFALL THIS PROJECT HAD ADVANCED TO THE POINT OF SELECTING THE NEWSMEN BY NAME--ONE EACH FOR THE GREAT WORLD NEWS AGENCIES AND ONE EACH BY LOT FROM THE OUTSTANDING INDEPENDENT NEWS MEDIA, THE LATTER TO ALTERNATE FROM DAY TO DAY.

SIMILAR ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE FOR PICTURE COVERAGE, THE PHOTOGRAPHERS BEING INCLUDED IN THE TOTAL OF 16.

WHEN THE EVENING "BRIEFING" BEGAN, HOWEVER,--MORE THAN TWO HOURS AFTER THE AGREED TIME--THE FIRST SPEAKER WAS BRIG.GEN.FRANK ALLEN, CHIEF OF INFORMATION FOR GENERAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.

A54KX

ALLEN RELAYED A MESSAGE FROM GENERAL RIDGWAY THAT THE SUPREME COMMANDER "ASSURES YOU HE IS DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF THE PRESS AT KAESONG--BUT THAT THERE CAN BE NO APPROVAL FOR THE ATTENDANCE OF THE PRESS AT THE CONFERENCE."

THIS RAISED AN IMMEDIATE STORM IN THE TRAIN'S OFFICE CAR WHERE THE MEETING WAS HELD AND SEVERAL REPORTERS ASKED WHY THE MORNING ANNOUNCEMENT HAD BEEN MADE--ONLY TO BE RESCINDED.

ONE QUESTION WAS "DID THE COMMUNISTS OBJECT TO THE ALLIED PRESS BEING PRESENT?"

ALLEN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW, AND AFTER REPEATING RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE SAT DOWN.

THEN THE TELEPHONE LINES BECAME SNARLED WHEN THE ARMY--WHICH IS STILL FIGHTING A WAR IN KOREA--TRIED TO CUT DOWN ON THE VOLUME OF CALLS TO THE CENSORSHIP OFFICE AT SEOUL.

ONE TELEPHONE WAS PROVIDED AND ALL COPY SENT OVER IT WAS TO BE POOLED AND SHARED BY ALL SERVICES REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE.

OTHER COPY WAS TO BE FLOWN TO SEOUL BY LIGHT PLANES AT REGULAR INTERVALS.

THE ARMY ISSUED ORDERS TO ITS SIGNAL CORPS OPERATORS TO PULL THE PLUG ON ANY PRESS CALLS COMING FROM THE CEASE FIRE CAMP AREA FROM ANY OTHER THAN THE OFFICIAL PHONE.

SOME OPERATORS FOLLOWED THE ORDER RIGIDLY.

OTHERS DIDN'T SEEM TO CARE.

IT WAS A CASE OF THE MAN WHO FOUND THE RIGHT OPERATOR GETTING HIS STORY OUT AHEAD OF ONE UNLUCKY ENOUGH TO BE HOOKED UP TO A PLUG PULLER.

XZ M513PCS

JUL 10 1951

A91FX

PEACE CAMP (350)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

PEACE CAMP, MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 10-(AP)-TODAY'S SCENE AT THE HOME BASE OF THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION WAS A MIXTURE OF THE GENUINELY IMPRESSIVE, THE MERELY IMPORTANT AND THE PLAINLY ABSURD.

THERE ALSO WAS A BIT OF AN AIR OF A SEPTEMBER COUNTRY FAIR.

"TENT CITY" IS LAID OUT MUCH LIKE THE TENTS AT A SMALL CARNIVAL OR CIRCUS. GLITTERING MILITARY POLICE AND SPECIAL GUARDS SURROUNDED ALL THE GATES AND ENTRANCES. THERE WERE SPECIAL PARKING LOTS FOR THE AIRCRAFT AND JEEPS.

AND THERE WERE NEARLY 100 NEWSMEN OF EVERY SHAPE, TYPE AND DESCRIPTION. THE ONLY IMPORTANT NEWS AGENCY NOT REPRESENTED THIS MORNING WAS TASS--THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS SERVICE.

THE FEW WOMEN REPORTERS STAYING AT SEOUL WERE NOT ON HAND FOR THE FIRST TAKEOFF. THE NEWSMEN HERE REPRESENTED EVERY IMPORTANT MEDIA OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN. NOT ONLY WERE THE WIRE SERVICES OUT IN STRENGTH--THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAD SIX MEN AT THIS ONE SPOT ALONE --BUT ALMOST EVERY IMPORTANT NEWSPAPER IN THE WORLD HAD A CORRESPONDENT.

THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICERS, TRYING TO BE HELPFUL, OFTEN SHOUTED OUT THEIR VARIOUS AND RIVAL ATTRACTIONS--LIKE BARKERS AT A SIDESHOW.

"HEY, I'VE GOT THE NAMES OF THE HELICOPTER PILOTS," ONE PIO WOULD BELLOW--AND GET A SMALL CROWD SCRIBBLING FURIOUSLY.

BEFORE HE FINISHED HIS LIST, A BROTHER OFFICER WOULD SING OUT "HERE'S THE LIST OF THE DELEGATION WITH ALL THE INTERPRETERS."

OR MAYBE A SENIOR PIO WOULD TOP THIS WITH "HERE COMES THE ADMIRAL!"

THE CONFUSION REACHED ITS PEAK AT THE TAKEOFF OF U.N. DELEGATES FOR KAESONG. THIS BEGAN WHEN GENERAL RIDGWAY, WALKING BESIDE

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, THE SENIOR DELEGATE, LED THE GROUP TO THE HELICOPTERS IN A SEMI-MILITARY TWO-BY-TWO FORMATION.

AS SOON AS THEY PASSED THE BARBED WIRE BARRIER INTO THE HELICOPTER LOT, THEY WERE SURROUNDED BY A SHOUTING, MILLING MOB OF PHOTOGRAPHERS --50 AT THE VERY LEAST.

FLASHBULBS FLICKERED LIKE LIGHTNING AND THE MINIATURE CAMERA WORKERS CLOSED IN FOR THE KILL. THIS PUT THEM IN FRONT OF THE LARGER SPEED GRAPHIC MEN AND THERE WERE BLISTERING EXCHANGES.

CY513APD

JUL 10 1951

A60FX

#CEASE-FIRE PRESS (250)

SEOUL, JULY 10-(AP)-SOME 16 ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS AND CAMERAMEN WILL GO TO KAESONG TOMORROW WITH THE FIVE-MAN UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE TEAM.

THE NEWSMEN WILL NOT BE ALLOWED IN THE ROOM WHERE THE U.N. AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS WILL DEBATE ISSUES WHICH MAY LEAD TO PEACE IN KOREA. BUT THEY WILL BE GIVEN A BRIEFING BY AN OFFICER WHO ATTENDS THE MEETING.

THE WESTERN PRESS WAS REFUSED PERMISSION TO ATTEND SUNDAY'S PRELIMINARY TALKS OR TODAY'S OPENING SESSIONS.

WHEN THE ALLIED NEWSMEN LEARNED THAT RED CORRESPONDENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS ACCOMPANIED COMMUNISTS DELEGATES TO KAESONG, THEY DEMANDED VIGOROUSLY TO BE ALLOWED TO GO TO THE CONFERENCE CITY.

THE NEWSMEN ARGUED THAT TO DENY THEM THE RIGHT TO GO TO KAESONG AMOUNTED TO GIVING UP THE PRINCIPLES OF THE FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION AND HANDING THE COMMUNISTS AN UNLOOKED-FOR VICTORY IN THEIR INCESSANT PROPAGANDA BATTLE AGAINST THE WEST.

OUT OF THE ANGRY PROTEST CAME THE PLAN BY ARMY INFORMATION OFFICERS TO SEND 16 ALLIED NEWSMEN TO KAESONG.

THE 16 PROBABLY WILL BE DRAWN FROM ALL NEWS MEDIA.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT ALLIED DELEGATES MADE WESTERN PRESS REPRESENTATION IN KAESONG ONE OF THEIR POINTS OF DISCUSSION AT TUESDAY'S OPENING SESSION.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, YESTERDAY ASSURED MORE THAN 100 CORRESPONDENTS IN SEOUL THAT HE WAS IN COMPLETE SYMPATHY WITH THEIR PROTESTS AGAINST EXCLUSION, AND WOULD TRY TO GET SOME OF THEIR NUMBER INTO KAESONG AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

ALLIED OFFICERS PLANNED TO SEND A TRAIN FROM SEOUL TO MUNSAN TODAY FOR USE AS SLEEPING AND EATING ACCOMMODATIONS BY CORRESPONDENTS.

JL331APD

A46FX

PEACE CAMP, MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 10-(AP)-ONE OF THOSE WHO SAW VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY OFF TO THE KAESONG NEGOTIATIONS THIS MORNING WAS HIS SON.

LT. DUNCAN JOY, 24, IS AN ARMY SIGNAL CORPS OFFICER IN CHARGE OF COMMUNICATIONS AT THIS BASE. HIS FATHER AND THE OTHER FOUR U.N. ENVOYS WILL MAKE THEIR HEADQUARTERS HERE DURING THE TALKS.

DUNCAN WAS GRADUATED FROM WEST POINT LAST SUMMER.

"I WENT INTO THE ARMY BECAUSE I HAVE A BROTHER WHO ATTENDED THE NAVAL ACADEMY AT ANNAPOLIS. I WANTED TO GET A LITTLE VARIETY INTO THE FAMILY. DAD DIDN'T MIND."

JL342APD

B23KX (Q)

(150)

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JULY 10-(AP)-THE U.N. EXPEDITIONARY FORCE FROM THAILAND PAUSED RECENTLY IN ITS COMBAT DUTIES TO HOLD A BRIEF CEREMONY COMMEMORATING THE SIGNING OF A DEMOCRATIC CONSTITUTION BY THE KING OF THAILAND IN JUNE, 1932.

ON A ROUGH PARADE GROUND, MAJ.GEN.CHARLES D.PALMER PRAISED THE THAI BATTALION HIGHLY FOR ITS RECORD AND AWARDED THE BRONZE STAR MEDAL FOR HEROISM TO FOUR MEMBERS OF THE UNIT.

"I COMMEND YOU AS SOLDIERS AND AS A U.N. BATTALION FOR THE EXCELLENT SHOWING YOU HAVE MADE IN KOREA," HE SAID. "SINCE YOUR ARRIVAL IN KOREA, YOU MEN HAVE MADE GREAT PROGRESS AS SOLDIERS AND AS A COMBAT UNIT.

"YOU HAVE PROVEN YOURSELVES COMBATWORTHY AGAINST THE COMMON ENEMY. LET US ALL, ON THIS OCCASION, DEDICATE OURSELVES TO MAINTAINING FREEDOM FOR OURSELVES AND OUR COUNTRY."

THE MEN AWARDED THE BRONZE STAR WERE LT.RUER SUMANO, 2ND LT. CHAMNIAN MESSAGNA, M/SGT.YODCHAI MAJSHAKRUM AND LANCE COL. (COPY) PIN MALEENATE. THE AWARDS WERE FOR ACTION NEAR UIJONGBU.

FR311ACS NM ASKT

B109KX

NR, NY FOR AX

(150)

(THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH IS FROM ASSOCIATED PRESS WAR PHOTOGRAPHER JAMES MARTENHOFF, WHO IS HOME-BOUND FROM KOREA).

BY JAMES MARTENHOFF

ABOARD NAVY TRANSPORT MUNEMORI, JULY 10-(AP)-THIS IS A HAPPY SHIP TONIGHT.

THE FEVER OF ANTICIPATION FOR 1,431 KOREAN WAR VETERANS WAS RISING AS THE BIG TRANSPORT CAME WITHIN 12 HOURS OF SEATTLE.

CARD GAMES ARE NOISIER. FOR THE SECOND NIGHT, THE MEN ARE SINGING AS THEY PLAYED.

THERE WAS LITTLE PROSPECT OF MUCH SLEEP THIS FINAL NIGHT OUT. THERE WAS LITTLE ENOUGH LAST NIGHT.

DOWN IN THE BIGGEST TROOP COMPARTMENT IT WAS LIKE A PARTY.

HOW DOES IT FEEL TO BE COMING HOME?

"I THINK I KNOW HOW A MOTHER FEELS ABOUT HAVING HER FIRST CHILD," QUIPPED CPL. STANLEY BRYZYCHCI (CQ) OF FORDS, N. J., (101 DUNBAR AVE. "IT'S WONDERFUL!"

"SLEEP?" SAID SGT. 1/C LOUIS F. PATTERSON OF WESSON, MISS. "I HAVEN'T SLEPT FOR THREE NIGHTS. I DON'T EXPECT TO START NOW."

I THINK I KNOW EXACTLY HOW THESE EAGER YOUNG VETERANS OF THE KOREAN WAR FEEL. I CAN'T SLEEP EITHER.

FJ1037PCS

JUL 10 1951

A95KX

CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (NO PICKUP, PRECEDE MUNSAN) (390)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN-CHINESE REDS DISCLOSED TODAY AS THE KAESONG PEACE TALKS MOVED INTO THE SECOND DAY THAT THEY HAVE PROPOSED A BUFFER ZONE ON BOTH SIDES OF PARALLEL 38 AND QUICK WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS AS THE BASIS OF AN END OF THE KOREAN WAR.

THE REDS ALSO CAME OUT FOR "CIVIAL ADMINISTRATION" OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AREA JUST AS IT WAS WHEN THE WAR STARTED. THAT WOULD MEAN CONTINUANCE OF A DIVICEE

CONCINUANCE OF A DIVIDED KOREA, THE COMMUNISTS GOVERNING THE NORTH, THE REPUBLIC THE SOUTH.

30.24- 24791

THE PYONGYANG AND PEIPING RADIOS, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL PROPOSED THESE POINTS TO THE UNITED NATIONS CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION WHEN THE FULL-SCALE PEACE TALKS OPENED YESTERDAY IN RED-HEL KAESONG, THREE MILES BELOW THE PARALLEL: 10 KILOMETERS

1. A BUFFER ZONE 10 KILOMETERS WIDE (6.21 MILES) NORTH AND SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL. THE FORMER BOUNDARY BETWEEN COMMUNIST NORTH AND REPUBLICAN SOUTH KOREA WAS CROSSED BY NORTH KOREAN REDS IN OPENING THE WAR JUNE 25, 1950.

2. AN IMMEDIATE CEASE FIRE BY ALL GROUND, AIR AND NAVAL FORCES:

3. WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES FROM KOREA WITHIN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME AND AN EARLY EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE, TOLD THE DELEGATES TUESDAY AT KAESONG IN HIS OPENING STATEMENT: AGAINST

1. HOSTILITIES COULD CEASE ONLY WHEN AN ARMISTICE COMMISSION WAS FUNCTIONING UNDER CONDITIONS GUARANTEEING ~~ANY~~ RESUMPTION OF WARFARE.

2. HIS DELEGATION SOUGHT IN GOOD FAITH TO BRING THIS ABOUT BUT WOULD NOT TALK ABOUT ANY POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC MATTERS NOR ANY MILITARY PROBLEMS NOT RELATED TO KOREA. (THIS OBVIOUSLY REFERRED TO SUCH THINGS AS RED CHINA'S BID FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS, RECOGNITION AS THE GOVERNMENT OF CHINA, AND HER CLAIMS ON FORMOSA.)

THE FIVE-MAN U.N. TEAM BEGAN TAKING OFF AT 9:33 A.M. TODAY FROM MUNSAN IN HELICOPTERS FOR KAESONG, 12 MILES NORTHWEST. THE MEETINGS PRESUMABLY RESUMED AT 10 A.M. (7 P.M. EST TUESDAY). SEE CQN

AS THE U.N. DELEGATION WAS LEAVING, MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, A DELEGATE, TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD NOT HEARD THE REDS' RADIO STATEMENT ON THE PROPOSALS. WHEN RELAYED THE REPORTS, GENERAL HODES SAID, "WELL, THAT'S NORMAL FOR THEM" TO MAKE DEMANDS.

HE IS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.S. 8TH ARMY.

ASKED WHETHER THE CEASE-FIRE MEETING WAS PROCEEDING AS WELL AS EXPECTED, HODES REPLIED:

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A96KX

"THAT ALL DEPENDS ON WHO IS DOING THE EXPECTING."

THE HELICOPTER BEARING ADMIRAL JOY AND MAJ. GEN. PAJK SUN YUP OF SOUTH KOREA WAS THE FIRST TO LEAVE THE MUNSAN CAMP. THE OTHER 'COPTERS FOLLOWED QUICKLY. THE LAST ONE BORE HODES, MAJ. GEN. L.C. CRAIGIE AND REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, THE OTHER THREE MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION.

THE WEATHER WAS CLOUDY.

HODES, CRAIGIE AND BURKE ALL APPEARED IN GOOD SPIRITS. THEY SMILED AND CHATTED BRIEFLY WITH REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS CLUSTERED AROUND THEIR HELICOPTER.

BURKE SMILED AND SAID: "HELLO--AND THAT'S ABOUT ALL I CAN SAY."

CORRESPONDENTS COULD NOT REACH JOY AND PAIK. THEY BOARDED THEIR HELICOPTER INSIDE THE HEAVILY-GUARDED CAMP.

PLANS TO PERMIT 16 ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS TO ATTEND TODAY'S SESSION WERE CANCELLED. THE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS YESTERDAY PROPOSED PRESS COVERAGE OF THE MEETINGS, BUT THE REDS DID NOT AGREE IMMEDIATELY.

MARINE COL. J. C. MURRAY, ONE OF THE LIAISON OFFICERS WHO ARRANGED THE TALKS, SAID ALLIED WAR CORRESPONDENTS AND CAMERAMEN ARE BEING BARRED FROM KAESONG BECAUSE OF CHINESE RED OPPOSITION.

MURRAY QUOTED A CHINESE REPRESENTATIVE AS TELLING HIM AT KAESONG TODAY: "SINCE THE CONFERENCE AT THE PRESENT STAGE IS STILL A MILITARY ONE AND EVEN THE AGENDA HAS NOT YET BEEN AGREED UPON, WE CONSIDER IT IS NOT THE TIME YET FOR THE PRESS TO COME IN."

A SPOKESMAN FOR GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME U. N. COMMANDER, SAI RIDGWAY "WILL DO NOTHING TO JEOPARDIZE THE SUCCESS OF THE CONFERENCE."

ON THEIR RETURN FROM TUESDAY'S INITIAL SESSIONS, THE U. N. DELEGATES SAID THE MEETING HAD "MADE PROGRESS TOWARD AN AGENDA TO DISCUSS AN ARMISTICE."

IT WAS EXPECTED A TEST OF THE REDS' SINCERITY WOULD COME IN THEIR REACTION TO JOY'S REFUSAL TO DISCUSS ANYTHING EXCEPT KOREAN MILITARY MATTERS, AS WELL AS AN ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR NEUTRAL INSPECTION OF BEHIND-THE-LINE ACTIVITIES ON BOTH SIDES.

THE REDS' PROPOSAL FOR A 12.4-MILE BUFFER ZONE CENTERED ON THE PARALLEL, FINDS THE U. N. FORCES MORE THAN 20 MILES NORTH OF THE BOUNDARY AT SOME POOINTS. IN THE EAST THEY ARE MORE THAN 30 MILES NORTH.

THE ALLIES ARE IN NORTH KOREA ON THE EAST AND CENTRAL FRONTS. IN THE WEST, THE LINE DIPS BELOW PARALLEL 38 NEAR KAESONG.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, QUOTING A "SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT," SAID GEN. TUNG HUA, THE CHIEF CHINESE DELEGATE, FULLY SUPPORTED THE NORTH KOREAN PROPOSALS. IT ALSO SAID THE PROPOSALS HAD THE SUPPORT OF GEN. PENG TEH-HUAH, THE TOP CHINESE MILITARY MAN IN KOREA.

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A111KX

THE BROADCAST QUOTED TUNG AS SAYING:

"WE CONSIDER THAT THE THREE PROPOSALS RAISED BY THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY CONSTITUTE THE NECESSARY PREMISE AND BASIS FOR THE ENDING OF THE KOREAN WAR AND THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION.

"THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS WHOLEHEARTEDLY SUPPORT THESE PROPOSALS AND HOLD THAT THEY SHOULD BE THE STARTING POINT OF NEGOTIATIONS. PEOPLES OF ALL COUNTRIES HATE WAR AND ARDENTLY WISH FOR PEACE. WE HOPE THAT WE CAN SUCCESSFULLY ACCOMPLISH THE TASK OF ENDING THE KOREAN WAR."

THE REDS' CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL CALLED NOT ONLY FOR AN END OF BOMBING, BUT ALSO FOR AN END OF AIR RECONNAISSANCE AS WELL.

THE THREE POINTS, AS BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO:

"1--ON THE BASIS OF MUTUAL AGREEMENT, BOTH PARTIES SIMULTANEOUSLY ORDER THE CESSATION OF HOSTILE MILITARY ACTIONS OF EACH AND EVERY SORT; THE ARMY OF EACH PARTY TO STOP ITS BOMBARDMENT, BLOCKADE AND RECONNAISSANCE AGAINST THE OTHER PARTY; THE NAVY OF EACH PARTY STOP ITS BOMBARDMENT, BLOCKADE AND RECONNAISSANCE; AND THE AIR FORCE OF EACH PARTY STOP ITS BOMBING AND RECONNAISSANCE AGAINST THE OTHER PARTY. OBVIOUSLY A CEASE-FIRE BETWEEN THE TWO PARTIES NOT ONLY CAN REDUCE LOSS OF LIFE AND PROPERTY BUT IS ALSO THE FIRST STEP TO PUT OUT THE FLAMES OF WAR IN KOREA.

"2--THE 38TH PARALLEL SHOULD BE FIXED AS THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE FROM WHICH THE ARMIES OF BOTH PARTIES SHOULD SIMULTANEOUSLY BE WITHDRAWN 10 KILOMETERS. THIS SHOULD BE DONE WITHIN A CERTAIN LIMIT OF TIME. THE AREAS EVACUATED BY BOTH PARTIES WILL BE A NON-MILITARY ZONE IN WHICH NEITHER OF THE PARTIES SHOULD STATION THEIR TROOPS OR ENGAGE IN ANY MILITARYACTION. THE CIVIL ADMINISTRATION OF THOSE AREAS SHOULD BE RESTORED TO THE STATUS QUO ANTE JUNE 25, 1950. AT THE SAME TIME, TALKS SHOULD BE CONDUCTED IMMEDIATELY ON THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR, SO THAT PRISONERS OF WAR OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES MAY RETURN HOME QUICKLY AND JOIN THEIR FAMILIES.

A112KX
"3--ALL FOREIGN TROOPS SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME. WITH THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS THE ENDING OF THE KOREAN WAR AND THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION WILL BE BASICALLY ASSURED."

THE CHINESE BROADCAST SAID:

"THE KOREAN PEOPLE, THE CHINESE PEOPLE, THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, INCLUDING THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH PEOPLE, ALL ARDENTLY DEMAND THE EARLY TERMINATION OF THE KOREAN WAR AND THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION."

WHEN THE U. N. PARTY RETURNED TO THE MUNSAN CAMP TUESDAY EVENING (EARLY MORNING TUESDAY, U. S. TIME), A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE TWO SIDES HAD "FELT EACH OTHER OUT," PRESENTED PROPOSED AGENDA AND AGREED TO MEET AGAIN TODAY.

ARMED COMMUNIST GUARDS ESCORTED THE AMERICAN JEEPS WHICH TOOK THE NEGOTIATORS FROM THEIR KAESONG LANDING SITE TO THE "UNITED NATIONS" HOUSE SET ASIDE FOR THEM AT KAESONG.

BEFORE LEAVING THIS MORNING, GENERAL HODES SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO FRICTION AT TUESDAY'S MEETING. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE AGENDA COULD BE COMPLETED TODAY, NOR HOW LO G THE SESSIONS MIGHT BE EXPECTED TO LAST. THERE HAVE BEEN PREDICTIONS THEY WOULD TAKE WEEKS.

THROUGH ALL THE EXCITEMENT OF THE PEACE TALKS, THE WAR WENT ON. THE ADVANCE ALLIED PEACE CAMP AT MUNSAN WAS ROCKED LAST NIGHT AND THIS MORNING BY U. N. ARTILLERY FIRING IN SUPPORT OF INFANTRY PATROLLING THE AREA BETWEEN MUNSAN AND KAESONG.

NEAR YAKGGU, AT THE EASTERN END OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR, THE REDS HELD ALLIED TROOPS TO A GAIN OF ONLY A FEW HUNDRED YARDS. ALLIED PILOTS REPORTED SIGHTING LONG TRAINS OF COMMUNIST SUPPLIES POURING INTO NORTH KOREA FROM MANCHURIA.

(NO PICKUP)

FJ

JUL 10 1951

A115KX
-95-
EDITORS:

TOKYO--CEASE-RE ROUNDUP (A95) TO COVER DEVELOPMENTS IN 10TH GRAF COUNTING INSERT BEGINNING "THE FIVE-MAN U. N. X X X "MAKE READ AT END FIRST SENTENCE: X X X MILES NORTHEAST.

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS LATER ANNOUNCED THAT THE DELEGATION REACHED KAESONG AT 9:55 A.M. AND WENT DIRECTLY TO THE CONFERENCE ROOMS IN A RESIDENCE ON THE WAR-SCARRED TOWN'S NORTH SIDE.

S THE U. N. X X X 11TH GRAF.

FJ853PCS

A2KX (OPERATIONAL)
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL (170)

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,WEDNESDAY,JULY 11 (AP)-

THE ALLIED ADVANCE "PEACE CAMP" AT MUNSAN ROCKED TODAY WITH THE THUNDER OF UNITED NATIONS HOWITZERS.

THE 155-MM. HOWITZERS WERE SUPPORTING GROUND TROOPS PATROLLING THE AREA BETWEEN THE IMJIN RIVER AND KAESONG, SCENE OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR AN ARMISTICE TO END THE FIGHTING. THE PEACE CAMP AT MUNSAN IS ONLY 12 AIR MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.

PATROLS FOUGHT SKIRMISHES ALL ALONG THE RAINSWEPT BATTLEFRONT BUT ONLY ONE IMPORTANT ACTION WAS REPORTED. ALLIED TROOPS NORTHEAST OF YANGGU, AT THE EASTERN END OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR IN CENTRAL KOREA, GAINED 300 TO 400 YARDS BEFORE BEING STOPPED BY THE REDS.

CLOUDY WEATHER GROUNDED MOST ALLIED PLANES, BUT SOME PILOTS SAW HUGE TRAINS OF COMMUNIST SUPPLIES POURING INTO NORTH KOREA FROM MANCHURIA. WHETHER THEY WERE BOMBED WAS NOT REPORTED.

B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWQ STRUCK THE IMPORTANT COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTERS OF SINPO AND KOWON ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST. THEY DROPPED 280 QUARTER-TON BOMBS.

THE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PYONGYANG REPORTED THAT SIX ALLIED JET PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY COMMUNIST INTERCEPTOR AIRCRAFT TUESDAY, BUT THERE WAS NO ALLIED CONFIRMATION OF THE CLAIM.

(IN TOKYO, FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS REPORTED THE BIG U. S. BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY AND CARRIER PLANES CONTINUED RELENTLESSLY POUNDING RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND SUPPLIES ON KOREA'S EAST COAST.

(THE 45-,000-TON BATTLEWAGON CENTERED ITS FIRE TUESDAY ON THE KOSONG-KANSONG AREA, 25 TO 30 MILES ABOVE PARALLEL 38.)

FJ503PCS

ASOFX
KOREAN OPERATIONAL (380)

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 10-(AP)-SMALL GROUPS OF REDS TODAY INFILTRATED THE OLD CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG IRON TRIANGLE ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT.

INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS SAID THE REDS "WANT CONTROL OF THIS AREA. THEY PROBABLY ARE SENDING DOWN ENOUGH MEN TO AMBUSH ANY OF OUR PATROLS."

THE HEART OF THE TRIANGLE IS ONLY 47 AIR MILES NORTHEAST OF KAESONG, WHERE RED AND ALLIED NEGOTIATORS TODAY BEGAN PECE TALKS.

SHARP BUT RELATIVELY MINOR SKIRMISHES DOTTED THE ENTIRE BATTLEFRONT.

AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THERE WAS NO REPORT OF [illegible] MILITARY ACTIVITY OF ANY KIND TODAY IN THE VICINITY OF KAESONG.

RAIN AND POOR VISIBILITY OVER ALL KOREA LIMITED FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS TO ONLY 22 EFFECTIVE SORTIES. EIGHTEEN SORTIES WERE RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS. FOUR B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS MADE RADAR-CONTROLLED BOMB DROPS IN SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS.

B-29 SUPERFORTS FLEW THROUGH THICK RAIN CLOUDS AND DROPPED 70 TONS OF BOMBS ON IMPORTANT RED SUPPLY CENTERS AT SINPO AND KOWON ON THE EAST COAST OF NORTH KOREA.

THE BIG PLANES FLEW FROM OKINAWA. THEY USED RADAR TO FIND THEIR TARGETS.

THE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PYONGYANG CLAIMED BIG VICTORIES IN BOTH GROUND AND AIR ACTION.

THE NIGHTLY NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, MONITORED IN TOKYO, SAID RED PLANES SHOT DOWN SIX ALLIED JETS. NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

THE RED RADIO ALSO SAID HEAVY DAMAGE WAS INFLICTED ON ALLIED GROUND TROOPS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. IT SAID ONE U.N. BATTALION WAS "ANNIHILIATED" AND 11 MACHINEGUNS AND FOUR ARTILLERY PIECES WERE CAPTURED OR DESTROYED.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF ANY OF THESE REPORTS FROM ALLIED SOURCES.

RED TROOPS FIRED ON ALLIED PATROLS AT FIVE POINTS WITHIN THE TRIANGLE AREA. IT WAS THE FIRST IMPORTANT RED REACTION IN FIVE DAYS TO ALLIED PATROLS OPERATING EXTENSIVELY ON THAT SECTOR OF THE FRONT.

ATTACKING U.N. FORCES ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT WERE HELD TO GAINS OF A FEW HUNDRED YARDS BY RED SMALL ARMS FIRE, LAND MINES AND BOOBY TRAPS.

THERE WAS ONE BRIEF SKIRMISH NORTHEAST OF INJE. SIMILAR ACTIONS WERE REPORTED FROM THERE TO THE KOREAN EAST COAST.

TWO ENEMY REGIMENTS WERE REPORTED ENTRENCHED IN BUNKERS ALONG THE RIDGE LINE THAT INCLUDES MOUNT TAEU. MOUNT TAEU, 3,840 FEET HIGH, WAS THE GOAL OF AN ALLIED PINCERS ATTACK SUNDAY AND MONDAY. BITTERLY RESISTING REDS DROVE THE ALLIES BACK MONDAY. #

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30.24- 24793

FIRST LEAD

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES, MORE THAN 20 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 AT POINTS, WERE ASKED BY THE REDS' CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORSTO PULL BACK SEVEN MILES SOUTH OF IT ALL ACROSS KOREA, PYONGYANG RADIO SAID TODAY.

RED CHINA'S PEIPING RED RADIO, QUOTING A S "SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT" ALSO WAS MONITORED HERE AS MAKING A BROADCAST SIMILAR IN TONE.

THE RED BROADCAST--GIVING THE FIRST INKLING OF THE REDS' STAND, SAID NORTH KOREAN GEN.NAM IL PROPOSED AT KAESONG YESTERDAY:

1. A BUFFER ZONE 10 KILOMETERS (ABOUT SEVEN MILES) NORTH AND SOUTH OF THE CONTROVERSIAL BOUNDARY LINE OF PARALLEL 38.
2. AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE, INVOLVING GROUND, AIR AND NAVAL FORCES.
3. "WITHDRAW ALL FOREIGN FORCES WITHIN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME."
4. AN EARLY EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.

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A59KX

A CHINESE LANGUAGE BROADCAST, ALSO MONITORED TODAY IN TOKYO, SAID THE CHINESE RED CHIEF DELEGATE FULLY SUPPORTED THE NORTH KOREAN PROPOSALS.

THE PYONGYANG BROADCAST SAID THE PROPOSAL BY GEN.NAM IL OF THE 38TH PARALLEL BUFFER ZONE SOUGHT "TO RESTORE THIS REGION TO ITS ACTUAL STATE AS OF JUNE 25, 1950."

ON THAT DATE, NORTH KOREAN ARMIES OPENED THE WAR BY INVADING SOUTH KOREA ACROSS PARALLEL 38 AND QUICKLY OVERRUNNING KAESONG, THE CURRENT CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE SITE. THE RED VERSION LATER WAS THAT THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD ATTACKED AND THE REDS MERELY STRUCK BACK.

PEIPING RADIO, , AS MONITORED HERE, OUTLINED THESE CONDITIONS:

1--"ON THE BASIS OF MUTUAL AGREEMENT, BOTH PARTIES SIMULTANEOUSLY ORDER THE CESSATION OF HOSTILE MILITARY ACTIONS OF EACH AND EVERY SORT; THE ARMY OF EACH PARTY STOP ITS BOMBARDMENT, BLOCKADE AND RECONNAISSANCE AGAINST THE OTHER PARTY; THE NAVY OF EACH PARTY STOP ITS BOMBARDMENT, BLOCKADE AND RECONNAISSANCE; AND THE AIRFORCE OF EACH PARTY STOP ITS BOMBING AND RECONNAISSANCE AGAINST THE OTHER PARTY. OBVIOUSLY A CEASE-FIRE BETWEEN THE TWO PARTIES NOT ONLY CAN REDUCE LOSS OF LIFE AND PROPERTY BUT IS ALSO THE FIRST STEP TO PUT OUT THE FLAMES OF WAR IN KOREA.

2--"THE 38TH PARALLEL SHOULD BE FIXED AS THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE FROM WHICH THE ARMIES OF BOTH PARTIES SHOULD SIMULTANEOUSLY BE WITHDRAWN 10 KILOMETERS (ABOUT SEVEN MILES). THIS SHOULD BE DONE WITHIN A CERTAIN LIMIT OF TIME. THE AREAS EVACUATED BY BOTH PARTIES WILL BE A NON-MILITARY ZONE IN WHICH NEITHER OF THE PARTIES SHOULD STATION THEIR TROOPS OR ENGAGE IN ANY MILITARY ACTION. THE CIVIL ADMINISTRATION OF THOSE AREAS SHOULD BE RESTORED TO THE STATUS QUO ANTE JUNE 25, 1950.

"AT THE SAME TIME, TALKS SHOULD BE CONDUCTED IMMEDIATELY ON THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR, SO THAT PRISONERS OF WAR OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES MAY RETURN HOME QUICKLY AND JOIN THEIR FAMILIES.

"3--ALL FOREIGN TROOPS SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME. WITH THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS THE ENDING OF THE KOREAN WAR AND THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION WILL BE BASICALLY ASSURED.

A64KX

"THE KOREAN PEOPLE, THE CHINESE PEOPLE, THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, INCLUDING THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH PEOPLE. ALL ARDENTLY DEMAND THE EARLY TERMINATION OF THE KOREAN WAR AND THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION. I HOPE THAT AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED IN THESE NEGOTIATIONS IN ORDER TO SATISFY THE DEMANDS OF THE BROAD MASSES OF THE PEOPLE."

THE BROADCAST CONCLUDED WITH A STATEMENT BY GENERAL TUNG HUA ONE OF THE CHINESE DELEGATES TO THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE. HE GAVE STRONG SUPPORT TO ALL THE POINTS LISTED EARLIER, WHICH THE UNNAMED CORRESPONDENT SAID WERE OUTLINED BY THE SUPREME COMMANDER, KIM IL SUNG," AND REVIVED IN A BRIEF SPEECH BY "GENERAL NAM IL, CHIEF DELEGATE FROM THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY GENERAL HEADQUARTERS."(also used as Teng Hua)

GENERAL TUNG HUA SAID: "WE CONSIDER THAT THE THREE PROPOSALS RAISED BY THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY CONSTITUTE THE NECESSARY PREMISE AND BASIS FOR THE ENDING OF THE KOREAN WAR AND THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION.

"THE CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS WHOLE-HEARTEDLY SUPPORT THESE PROPOSALS AND HOLD THAT THEY SHOULD BE THE STARTING POINT OF NEGOTIATIONS. PEOPLES OF ALL COUNTRIES HATE WAR AND ARDENTLY WISH FOR PEACE. WE HOPE THAT WE CAN SUCCESSFULLY ACCOMPLISH THE TASK OF ENDING THE KOREAN WAR."

A65KX

GENERAL NAM IL IS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY. GEN. TUNG HUA IS COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE RED 15TH ARMY GROUP.

THE FRONT LINE NOW IS LARGELY 20 OR MORE MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38. IT EXTENDS EASTWARD FROM THE COASTAL CITY OF KANSONG TO JUST SOUTH OF PYONGGANG IN CENTRAL KOREA. THEN IT SWINGS SOUTHWEST AND DIPS BELOW 38 NEAR KAESONG, THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE SITE.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO MENTIONED CESSATION OF ALLIED AIR AND NAVAL ATTACKS---THE TWO FIELDS IN WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS VIRTUALLY HAVE HAD A MONOPOLY.

IN TUESDAY'S AESONG MEETINGS, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, THE CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE, HAD SAID THE WAR WOULD GO ON UNTIL THERE WAS AN AIR-TIGHT ARMISTICE. HE SAID NOTHING ABOUT A PARALLEL 38 BUFFER ZONE.

ADMIRAL JOY TOLD THE REDS HOSTILITIES COULD END ONLY WHEN THERE WERE GUARANTEES THAT THEY WOULD NOT BE RESUED AND WHEN AN ARMISTICE COMMISSION WAS FUNCTIONING. THAT OBVIOUSLY MEANT A GROUP AUTHORIZED TO CHECK ON ALL ACTIVITIES BEHIND RED AND ALLIED LINES.

(NO PICKUP)

FJ636PCS

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A122KX

(400)

(EDITORS: THE CHIEF OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN TOKYO TAKES A LOOK AT THE EARLY STAGES OF THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS)

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11-(AP)-THE CARDS ARE ON THE TABLE AT KAESONG TODAY---FACE UP.

THE COMMUNISTS KNOW THE UNITED NATIONS DEMANDS BEFORE AN ARMISTICE CAN BE CONCLUDED AND RED RADIOS AT PYONGYANG AND PEIPING HAVE BROADCAST CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN DEMANDS.

THE TWO MOST CONTROVERSIAL POINTS TO BE SETTLED IN THE KAESONG TALKS ARE THESE:

1--THE UNITED NATIONS WANT THE TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE TO INCLUDE PERMISSION FOR NEUTRALS TO INSPECT "BEHIND THE LINES" TO INSURE "GOOD FAITH" WHILE THE YEAR-OLD WAR IS BEING SETTLED.

2--THE COMMUNISTS WANT THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES COMMANDED BY

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TO WITHDRAW SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THIS MEANS A PULLBACK OF 35 MILES ON THE EAST COAST AND 20 MILES FROM THE CHORWON-KUMHWA LINE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
THERE ARE OTHER DEMANDS FROM BOTH SIDES, BUT THESE ARE THE TWO WHICH COULD TIE UP THE KAESONG TALKS FOR WEEKS.
GENERAL RIDGWAY HIMSELF IS THE ONE WHO IS INSISTENT THAT CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS ALLOW INSPECTION TEAMS TO WORK BEHIND THEIR LINES.
TREACHERY ISN'T FEARED EXACTLLY, BUT THE STERN-VISAGED RIDGWAY BELIEVES THE REDS SHOULD SHOW GOOD FAITH AND PROVE TO THE WORLD THAT THEY AREN'T USING THE KAESONG CONFERENCES AS AN OPPORTUNITY FOR A MAJOR BUILDUP.
ANOTHER RED DEMAND INDICATED THE COMMUNISTS WON'T READILY AGREE TO ANY VISITORS BEHIND THEIR LINES, NEUTRAL OR NOT.

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A123KX
PEIPING RADIO SAID THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE REDS HAD ASKED THAT THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIRFORCE OF BOTH SIDES HALT ITS "BOMBARDMENT, BLOCKADE AND RECONNAISSANCE."
AS THE COMMUNISTS HAVEN'T USED A NAVY OR MUCH OF AN AIRFORCE IN THE KOREAN WAR, THAT CAN BE CONSTRUED AS A DEMAND THAT THE FIFTH AIR FORCE STOP SENDING RECONNAISSANCE PLANES OVER COMMUNIST LINES.
RED BUILDUPS HAVE BEEN NOTED AND CALCULATED EVERY TIME BY THE FACT THAT OUR NIGHT FLYING MARINE AND AIRFORCE PILOTS OBSERVED ENEMY MOVEMENT OF TROOPS AND SUPPLIES.
IF THE REDS DO ALLOW NEUTRAL PARTIES TO INSPECT BEHIND THEIR LINES IT WILL BE THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1945 THAT ANYONE HAS CROSSED INTO NORTH KOREA EXCEPT AT GUNPOINT.
THEY WOULDN'T EVEN ALLOW U. N. TEAMS TO OBSERVE THE "FREE ELECTIONS" IN 1948.
AS FOR THE MAJOR COMMUNIST DEMAND---PULLING BACK SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL---RIDGWAY HASN'T SAID HE WOULD AGREE TO THIS. BUT HE HASN'T SAID HE WOULDN'T EITHER.
THE GENERAL FEELING AMONG FRONT LINE TROOPS IS THAT "WE GOT HERE THE HARD WAY AND WE SHOULD STAY."
HOWEVER, IF RIDGWAY ORDERS LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLZET TO PULL THE EIGHTH ARMY BACK, THEY'LL HAVE TO GO.
IT MEANS A WITHDRAWAL OF MANY DIVISIONS TO NEW LINES SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL. AND IT WON'T BE EASY. THERE ARE GUNS AND TRUCKS APLENTY NORTH OF THE PARALLEL AND PULLING THEM BACK WILL TAKE SOME TIME.

IN ASKING THAT BOTH SIDES WITHDRAW TO POSITIONS MORE THAN SIX MILES FROM THE PARALLEL, THE COMMUNISTS AUTOMATICALLY ASKED FOR A "BUFFER ZONE."
THE U. N. DELEGATES WANT A BUFFER ZONE, TOO.
WHERE IT WILL BE IS THE QUESTION. IT MIGHT BE SUGGESTED TO RUN NORTHEAST FROM INCHON TO WONSAN, THEN THE ALLIES WOULDN'T HAVE TO GIVE UP HARD-WON GROUND.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ALSO ASKED FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.
FOR THEIR OWN PART, THE CHINESE HAVE ALWAYS CONTENDED THAT THEIR CHINESE FORCES IN KOREA WERE "VOLULUNTEERS" COMMANDED BY GENERAL PEN TEH HUAI.
IF THEY STILL INSIST ON CALLING THE CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS" THEN THE U. N. FORCES WOULD BE THE ONLY "FOREIGNERS" IN KOREA.
A GRADUAL WITHDRAWAL FROM KOREA, PROVIDING THE CHINESE WOULD DO LIKEWISE, PROBABLY WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE U. N.
THIS GRADUAL WITHDRAWAL WOULD BE A PULLBACK FROM LINE TO LINE UNTIL THE LAST U. N. SOLDIER EMBARKED FROM PUSAN AND THE LAST CHINESE SOLDIER CROSSED THE YALU RIVER INTO MANCHURIA.
THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY HAS ONLY 12 TATTERED DIVISIONS LEFT AND THEYWOULD BE NO MATCH FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES GENERALS RIDGWAY AND VAN FLEET WOULD LEAVE BEHIND.
THE CARDS ARE ON THE TABLE AT KAESONG FOR SURE AND THEY MAY BE THERE A LONG TIME BEFORE THE POINTS OF THE GAME ARE SCORED.
FJ938PCS

A133FX
RED RADIO (150)
TOKYO, JULY 10-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST RADIO SAID TONIGHT THAT WITHDRAWAL OF ALL "FOREIGN TROOPS" STILL WAS ONE OF THE CONDITIONS FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE WAR IN KOREA.
IN A BROADCAST MONITORED IN TOKYO, THE PYONGYANG RADIO QUOTED AN EDITORIAL CREDITED TO THE (NORTH) KOREAN CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY--A GOVERNMENT CONTROLLED ORGANIZATION WHICH ALSO OPERATES THE PYONGYANG RADIO STATION.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS PART OF A NEWSCAST AT 10 P.M. (7 A.M., EST), THREE AND A HALF HOURS AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF TODAY'S INITIAL CEASE FIRE SESSION AT KAESONG.
THE EDITORIAL WAS QUOTED AS SAYING EVENTUAL SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM SHOULD BE LEFT TO THE KOREAN PEOPLE THEMSELVES.
THE BROADCAST ALSO SAID THAT IF THE AMERICANS AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA ARE USING THE PEACE NEGOTIATION LULL FOR "HIDDEN MILITARY AGGRESSION, THE ENTIRE KOREAN PEOPLE WILL CARRY OUT AN ALL-OUT EFFORT TO DEAL THE AMERICANS THE FINAL DEATH.
JU757APD

A87KX
WITH MUNSAN
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11-(AP)-PYONGYANG RADIO, PUSHING THE NEW COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LINE, BLURTED TODAY THAT "AMERICAN PEACE OVERTURES ARE AN INDICATION THAT THAT COUNTRY HAS LOST THE WAR IN KOREA."
THE KOREAN RED BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, MADE THE OBSERVATION IN A COMMENTARY ON "LESSONS DERVIED FROM A YEAR OF FIGHTING IN KOREA."
JQ732PCS

JUL 10 1951

A83KX
(200)
TOKYO, JULY 10-(AP)-ONLY FOUR F-86 SABREJETS HAVE BEEN LOST IN ALL THE SWIRLING KOREAN DOGFIGHTS WITH RUSSIAN MADE MIG-15 ENEMY JETS, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.
THE FIRST WAS LOST MONTHS AGO. THE PLANE CRASHED IN WILD, MOUNTAINOUS TERRITORY.
THE AIRFORCE--WHICH MAKES REPORTS ON THE AIR BATTLES THROUGH ITS PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE---SAID NOTHING ABOUT IT FOR WEEKS BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS MAY NOT HAVE KNOWN OF THE CRASH.
SINCE THEN THREE OTHER SABREJETS HAVE BEEN DESTROYED IN AIR BATTLES. THESE LOSSES HAVE BEEN PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED.
MEANWHILE THE SWEPT-WING SABREJETS---WHICH FORM THE FOURTH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING---HAVE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 125 MIGS SINCE THE RUSSIAN-BUILT JETS FIRST BEGAN CHALLENING ALLIED AIR SUPREMACY LAST NOV. 1.
"OUR LOSSES HAVE BEEN SO VERY LIGHT IN COMPARISON WITH DESTRUCTION OF ENEMY AIRCRAFT," AN AIR FORCE OFFICER SAID, "THAT MANY PEOPLE FELT WE WERE HIDING THE TRUE FIGURES."
"BUT OUR POLICY IN AIR-TO-AIR COMBAT IS TO MAKE THE ANNOUNCEMENTS OF OUR LOSSES WHEN WE ARE SURE THE ENEMY KNOWS THEM." AND FOUR SABREJETS ARE ALL THAT HAVE BEEN LOST IN THE AIR BATTLES.
"THE SABREJETS PILOTS ALL ARE HANDPICKED MEN. THEY KNOW THEIR BUSINESS AND THEY ARE DOING A GREAT JOB."
FJ722PCS

30.24- 24795

A65FX
DEWEY (150)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, JULY 10-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK FLEW BACK TO JAPAN TODAY FROM A VISIT TO THE KOREAN FRONT LINES.
HE TOURED THIS CITY, LEVELLED BY AN ATOMIC BOMB AUGUST 6, 1945, BUT NOW VIRTUALLY REBUILT.
BEFORE LEAVING KOREA, DEWEY WENT TO THE FRONT LINES A SECOND TIME HE FLEW OVER THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT IN A THREE-SEAT LIGHT OBSERVATION PLANE, WITH LT. GEN. EDWARD M. ALMOND, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 10TH CORPS. THE PILOT WAS LT. ROBERT ST. AUVIN OF SUN VALLEY, CALIF.
THE FLIGHT, AT LOW ALTITUDE, TOOK DEWEY OVER THE HWACHON RESERVOIR AND THEN OVER THE RIDGE-RIMMED PUNCH BOWL AREA, 15 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE RESERVOIR.
FROM THE AIR, DEWEY COULD SEE THE SMOKE OF AN ALLIED-COMMUNIST ARTILLERY DUEL. PART OF THE FLIGHT WAS OVER RED-HELD TERRITORY.
DEWEY SAID HE DID NOT SEE ANY RED TROOPS.
YESTERDAY HE TOURED MOST OF THE FRONT IN LIGHT PLANES AND HELICOPTERS MUCH OF HIS TOUR WAS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. TWICE HE WAS OVER ENEMY TERRITORY.
DEWEY AND MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY WERE PRESENTED WITH RUSSIAN-MADE CARBINES BY GENERAL ALMOND. THE 7.62 M.M. RIFLES HAD BEEN CAPTURED BY ELEMENTS OF THE U.S.SECOND DIVISION NEAR INJE MAY 28.
DEWEY MADE THE RETURN TRIP TO JAPAN IN THE C-54 TRANSPORT PLANE, "THE FAT CAT," THAT TOOK HIM TO KOREA SUNDAY.
THE PILOT WAS 33-YEAR-OLD BRIG.GEN.JOHN P. (JOCK) HENEBRY OF KENNILWORTH, ILL., OFTEN DECORATED COMBAT FLIER OF WORLD WAR TWO AND AMERICA'S YOUNGEST GENERAL. ABOARD THE PLANE, DEWEY TOOK OFF THE ARMY KHAKIS AND COMBAT BOOTS HE HAD WORN FOR THE LAST DAY AND A HALF AND PUT ON HIS LIGHT WEIGHT CIVILIAN SUIT.
IN HIROSHIMA, DEWEY SAY A FEW EVIDENCES OF THE ATOM BOMB BLST. HE VISITED THE ATOM BOMB MEMORIAL HALL WHICH HOUSES MEMENTOS OF THE BLAST AND A SMALL SCALE MODEL OF THE CITY AFTER IT WAS LEVELLED.
DEWEY WENT TO CITY HALL, WHERE A CROWD OF 600 WAS AWAITING HIS ARRIVAL. AT THE MAYOR'S OFFICE HE WAS PRESENTED WITH TWO DOLLS MADE BY WAR WIDOWS.
HE THEN VIEWED THE CITY FROM THE ROOF OF THE CITY HALL.
DURING HIS ONE-HOUR STAY IN HIROSHIMA HE WAS GREETED BY OFFICIALS OF THE PREFECTURE AND THE CITY.
TOMORROW, DEWEY WILL TOUR THE KOBE-OSAKA INDUSTRIAL AREA. HE WILL VISIT AN IRON AND STEEL PLANT, A TEXTILE MILL AND A SHIPBUILDING YARD.
DEWEY WILL REMAIN IN JAPAN UNTIL THE END OF THE WEEK. THEN HE WILL FLY TO FORMOSA.
FR502ACS NM ASKT

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B86KX (Q)
PRECEDE HIROSHIMA DAY
OSAKA, JAPAN, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11-(AP)-GOVERNOR THOMAS E. DEWEY VISITED THE CENTRAL JAPAN SHIPYARDS AND THE KOBE STEEL WORKS TODAY.
THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR PLANNED TO ENTRAIN FOR KYOTO, CULTURAL CENTER OF JAPAN, LATER IN THE DAY. HE WILL RETURN TO TOKYO TONIGHT. DEWEY TOURED HIROSHIMA YESTERDAY AFTER RETURNING FROM A TOUR OF KOREAN FRONT LINES. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE JAPAN SATURDAY FOR FORMOSA.
FJ903PCS

A92FX
WITH U.S. THIRD DIVISION, KOREA, JULY 10-(AP)-PVT. BRUNO B. MORGANTINO OF LYNN, MASS., WAS WAITING FOR A LETTER---BUT GOT A BULLET.
HE WAS LISTENING TO THE MAIL CLERK OF COMPANY B, 15TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, CALL OUT NAMES WHEN A SNIPER FIRED.
A BULLET HIT A GRENADE ON HIS CHEST. THE GRENADE BROKE INTO SEVERAL PIECES, BUT DIDN'T EXPLODE. A FEW FRAGMENTS LODGED IN ONE OF MORGANTINO'S FINGERS.
THE MAIL WAS WORTH IT, THOUGH, SAID BRUNO.
"I GOT TWO LETTERS FROM MY GIRL!".
CY514APD

A134FX
TOKYO, JULY 10-(AP)-SPMLW RECENTLY HELD ITS FIRST MEETING IN KOREA.
SPMLW WAS FORMED BY THE MEN OF COMPANY A, 35TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, U.S. 25TH DIVISION. IT MEANS: "SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF MORE LOVE IN THE WORLD."
"WE JUST WANT TO SHOW PEOPLE BY ANY MEANS WHATSOEVER THAT IT'S BETTER TO LOVE THAN TO HATE," SAID PFC GEORGE E. PIERSON, JR., OF EAST ORANGE, N.J.
JL158APD

B48KX Q
(350)
BY TOM BRADSHAW
TOKYO, JULY 10-(AP)-AIR FORCE SGT.BILLIE (CQ) G.BEACH OF MOSHEIM, TENN., IS THE ONLY U.S. B-29 WAISTGUNNER IN THE KOREAN WAR WITH TWO RED JET KILLS TO HIS CREDIT.
WHEN HE TELLS HOW HE DID IT, HE MAKES IT SOUND SO SIMPLE.
BEACH WAS MANNING THE RIGHT WAIST GUN POSITION IN A B-29 NAMED "NO SWEAT" ON APRIL 12. IT WAS THE THIRD IN A FOUR-PLANE FORMATION BOMBING BRIDGES OVER THE YALU RIVER NEAR SINUIJU.
THEY WERE ATTACKED BY ABOUT 30 RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JETS AT 18,000 FEET.
"OUR PILOT, CAPT.WAYNE PYLES, KEPT RIGHT IN ON HIS RUN TOWARD THE TARGET," BEACH RELATED.
"ONE OF THE MIGS SHOT OUT OUR NUMBER FOUR ENGINE AND THE PILOT HAD TO FEATHER THE PROP. THEN THE NUMBER TWO ENGINE WAS SHOT OUT AND THE NUMBER THREE ENGINE WAS HIT, TOO, AND LOST SOME OF ITS POWER.
"I GOT A BEAD ON ONE OF THE MIGS AS HE BROKE AWAY FROM HIS ATTACK AND SAW HIM GO DOWN IN SMOKE AND FLAMES.
"THEN I HIT ANOTHER AND I SAW HIM SPIN DOWN INTO THE SIDE OF A MOUNTAIN.
"WE GOT RID OF OUR BOMBS BUT STILL WERE LOSING ALTITUDE ON THAT ONE GOOD ENGINE AND THE OTHER DAMAGED ONE.
"THE INTERPHONE WAS SHOT OUT AND THE PILOT COULDN'T TELL US WHAT HE PLANNED TO DO, BUT WE COULD SEE THAT HE APPARENTLY INTENDED TO KEEP THE PLANE HEADED TOWARD FRIENDLY TERRITORY.
"WE MANAGED TO REACH SEOUL CITY AIR BASE.
"JUST BEFORE WE WENT IN FOR A LANDING THE PILOT SIGNALLED WITH THE BUZZER TO PREPARE FOR A PARACHUTE JUMP IF NECESSARY."
PYLES BROUGHT THE BIG PLANE IN ALTHOUGH BOTH TIRES ON THE DOUBLE

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RIGHT WHEEL HAD BEEN FLATTENED BY BULLETS.
THE BOMBER ROLLED TO A STOP JUST OFF THE END OF THE RUNWAY.
NO ONE ON THE PLANE WAS INJURED.
BEACH WAS GIVEN OFFICIAL CREDIT FOR TWO MIGS.
NOW HE'S IN TOKYO FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT AS A V.I.P.--A VERY IMPORTANT PERSON.
HE'S BEING TAKEN ON A GRAND SCALE TOUR OF TOKYO AND NEARBY POINTS OF INTEREST.
THEN HE'LL GO BACK TO OKINAWA AIR BASE FROM WHICH HE'S FLOWN 26 MISSIONS OVER KOREA SINCE THE START OF THE WAR.
FR631ACS

B22KX Q (COMMEMORATION)
& SIX JAP CRMNLS
TOKYO, JULY 10-(AP)-OCCUPATION OFFICERS ANNOUNCED TODAY PAROLE HAS BEEN ORDERED JULY 20 FOR SIX JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS.
THIS BRINGS TO 291 THE NUMBER OF PAROLEES.
THE SIX INCLUDED TAKEMITSU MATSUOKA, FORMER CIVILIAN EMPLOYE ATTACHED TO THE JAPANESE ARMY IN THE NETHERLANDS EAST INDIES, SERVING NINE YEARS, AND HACHIRO HARADA, FORMER ARMY MAJOR IN NETHERLANDS EAST INDIES, 10 YEARS.
FR307ACS

B50KX (Q)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 10-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA IS EXPECTED SHORTLY TO BRING A FORMAL END TO ITS STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY.
THE ACTION WILL HAVE TO BE TAKEN BY THE LEGISLATIVE YUAN, THE NATIONALIST PARLIAMENT.
CHINA FORMALLY DECLARED WAR AGAINST JAPAN, GERMANY AND ITALY WITHIN 24 HOURS OF THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR.
CHINA HAD BEEN FIGHTING JAPAN FOR THREE YEARS BEFORE THAT IN AN UNDECLARED WAR.
FR634ACS

JUL 10 1951

A61FX
CEASE-FIRE-REDS (150)
BY STANLEY RICH
HONG KONG, JULY 10-(AP)-A PRO-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER TODAY GLOATED THAT THE REDS ARE "PLAYING THE HOST" AT CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG.
THE PAPER, TA KUNG PAO, INDICATED THE LINE THE RED PRESS ALL OVER THE WORLD PROBABLY WILL FOLLOW.
"WE NAMED THE PLACE, MADE ALL NECESSARY PREPARATIONS, DIRECTED THE LANDING OF THE HELICOPTER, GUIDED AMERICAN AND RHEE (SOUTH KOREAN) LIAISON OFFICERS TO THE MEETING AND FETED THEM WITH FOOD AND WINE," THE PAPER SAID.
(COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY, CHIEF OF THE U.N. LIAISON GROUP, SAID SUNDAY IN SEOUL THE REDS DISPLAYED VODKA, BEER, WATER, FRUIT AND A "STRANGE LOOKING CANDY." THE ALLIED DELEGATION, HOWEVER, IGNORED IT AND ATE ITS OWN RATIONS.)
"GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TRIED--WHEN HE SUGGESTED THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA AS A MEETING PLACE--TO HELP HIMSELF TO THE SEAT OF HOST," THE PAPER CONTINUED, "BUT LATER DEVELOPMENTS KEPT HIM IN THE SEAT OF GUEST WHERE HE BELONGS."
JL435APD

A181KX
WITH CEASE-FIRE (190)
BY FRED HAMPSON
HONG KONG, JULY 10 (AP)-HAVE THE CHINESE REDS SLIPPED AN ANONYMOUS POLITICAL BIG-SHOT INTO THE HISTORIC KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS?
ARE THEY ALSO HAVING SOME PROPAGANDA FUN AT ALLIED EXPENSE?
OR DO THEY ACTUALLY HAVE AN EMISSARY WITH THE ODD NAME OF GEN. HSIEH FANG?
THE PEIPING CHINESE LANGUAGE BROADCASTS HEARD IN HONG KONG GAVE THE NAME IN CHARACTERS WHICH TRANSLATE INTO "LIBERATION."
FURTHERMORE, CHINESE SCHOLARS SAY NUMEROUS CHARACTERS WOULD SOUND LIKE "HSIEH FANG" IN ENGLISH, BUT FEW IF ANY OF THEM COULD BE PROPER NAMES. AND NOBODY EVER HEARD OF THE QUEERLY-NAMED GENERAL BEFORE.
STUDENTS RECALL THAT OF NINE CHINESE IN THE RED DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS LAST WINTER, ONLY TWO USED THEIR RIGHT NAMES. THE OTHERS GAVE NAMES WHICH SOUND "CHINESY" BUT WERE COMMON NOUNS OR PHRASES IN CHINESE. APPARENTLY NOBODY ON THE WESTERN SIDE EVER CAUGHT ON.
AFTER THE FASHION OF STALIN, WHICH ALSO IS A MADE-UP NAME, CHINESE REDS OFTEN USES ALIASES, BUT CHINESE HERE THINK APPOINTMENT OF GENERAL "LIBERATION" TO THE CEASE-FIRE PARTY IS SIGNIFICANT.
GG1142ACS NM

A145KX
(WEST OUT)
HONGKONG, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11-(AP)-A REPORT THAT CHINESE RED FIGHTER PLANES HAVE BEEN FLOWN FROM TWO CANTON AIRFIELDS TO MANCHURIA FOR USE IN KOREA WAS PUBLISHED HERE TODAY.
WAH KIU YA TOP, INDEPENDENT CHINESE NEWSPAPER, SAID THE PLANES HAD BEEN STATIONED FOR SEVERAL WEEKS AT CANTON'S TWO AIRFIELDS BUT THAT NOW ONLY ABOUT 30 PLANES REMAINED, MOSTLY FOR COASTAL PATROL AND TRAINING.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE PLANES WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR A NEW COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE IN KOREA SHOULD THE CURRENT CEASE-FIRE TALKS FAIL.
FJ1058PCS

A135FX
HONG KONG, JULY 7-(AP)-A CATHOLIC PRIEST RECENTLY KICKED OUT OF RED CHINA SAID TODAY THAT ANTI-COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND ARE WEAK AND INEFFECTUAL.
THE REV. ROBERT KENNELLY OF NORWALK, CONN., AND BROOKLYN, SAID NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS LOST THEIR SOURCE OF SUPPLY AND REINFORCEMENTS WHEN THE REDS CONQUERED HAINAN ISLAND OFF THE SOUTH CHINA COAST.
SINCE THEN, HE SAID, THE REDS HAVE PRACTICALLY ELIMINATED THE GUERRILLAS.
JW8APD NM

JUL 10 1951

A146KX (WEST OUT)
HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM SHANGHAI THAT "PRACTICALLY EVERY MILL IN EAST CHINA'S TEXTILE INDUSTRY HAS RESUMED OPERATIONS."
THE DISPATCH MADE NO REFERENCE TO AN ORDER ISSUED IN PEIPING IN JUNE CLOSING ALL COTTON MILLS IN CHINA BECAUSE OF A COTTON SHORTAGE.
FJ1059PCS

A23
(320)
LONDON, JULY 10-(AP)-FORMER HEALTH MINISTER ANEURIN BEVAN AND LEFT WING SUPPORTERS LAUNCHED A BID FOR POWER IN THE LABOR PARTY TODAY WITH A MANIFESTO URGING A SLASH IN THE ATLANTIC PACT REARMAMENT PROGRAM.
IN THE OPENING PHASE OF A CAMPAIGN TO CHANGE THE LABOR GOVERNMENT'S HOME AND FOREIGN POLICIES, BEVAN AND 24 FOLLOWERS ISSUED A PAMPHLET LAYING DOWN A SET OF PRINCIPLES THEY THINK BRITAIN SHOULD FOLLOW.
BEVAN AND HIS GROUP INDICATED THEY WILL BATTLE FOR THEIR PROGRAM AT THE LABOR PARTY'S ANNUAL CONFERENCE IN OCTOBER. THEIR AIMS HINGE ON THE PREMISE THAT BRITAIN AND HER ALLIES SHOULD SWITCH MUCH OF THEIR LABOR AND RESOURCES TO A MUTUAL AID PROGRAM FOR FIGHTING POVERTY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND AT THE SAME TIME KEEP A RESTRAINING HAND ON ANY AMERICAN DRIFT TOWARD WAR.
WITH A WARY EYE ON AMERICAN BOMBER BASES IN BRITAIN, THE BEVAN CLIQUE CALLED FOR AN ABSOLUTE BRITISH VETO ON ANY UNITED STATES OFFENSIVE ACTION FROM BRITISH SOIL.
THE GROUP'S AIMS, AS OUTLINED IN THE MANIFESTO INCLUDE:
A "SUPREME" WESTERN EFFORT TO REACH A SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA IN THE NEXT TWO YEARS, BECAUSE AFTER 1953 IT MAY BE "TOO LATE."
A PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID THAT WOULD DWARF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR PLAN.
GENERAL SETTLEMENT OF ALL ISSUES FROM WHICH THE COLD WAR HAS DEVELOPED, INCLUDING CONTROL OF THE WORLD'S OIL SUPPLIES AND OF SUCH INTERNATIONAL WATERWAYS AS THE DARDANELLES AND THE SUEZ AND PANAMA CANALS.
A FULL-SCALE REVIEW OF BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS.
A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT OF OUTSTANDING QUESTIONS WITH RED CHINA.
ABANDONMENT OF PLANS TO REARM WEST GERMANY OR TO BRING FRANCO SPAIN INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT.
THERE APPEARED LITTLE CHANCE THE RIGHTIST ELEMENTS IN THE LABOR PARTY WOULD GO ALONG WITH BEVAN'S CAMPAIGN TO DE-EMPHASIZE REARMAMENT.
AT A WEEKEND LABOR RALLY IN NEWTON, WALES, PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE DECLARED THAT AN END TO THE KOREAN WAR MIGHT LEAD TO AN ERA OF PEACE, BUT HE WARNED THAT BRITAIN'S REARMAMENT REMAINS "VITAL AND WE HAVE TO GO ON WITH IT."
TWO OF ATTLEE'S CABINET MINISTERS, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL AND LABOR MINISTER ALBERT ROBENS, TOLD OTHER LABOR AND COOPERATIVE SOCIETY RALLIES THAT BRITAIN MUST PUSH AHEAD WITH HER NEW ARMS PROGRAM TO SAFEGUARD HER DEFENSE.
AT WHITLEY BAY, HOWEVER, BRITAIN'S BIGGEST TRADE UNION YESTERDAY REJECTED A RESOLUTION DECLARING THERE IS NO ALTERNATIVE TO THE NATION'S $13,000,000,000 ARMS PROGRAM.
DELEGATES TO THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE 1,400,000-MEMBER TRANSPORT AND GENERAL WORKERS UNION DEFEATED BY 20 VOTES THE RESOLUTION, WHICH SAID THE ARMS PROGRAM HAD BEEN FORCED ON BRITAIN BY THE "IMPERIALIST POLICY OF THE U.S.S.R."
SL355AED

JUL 10 1951

A24
(110)
NIGHT LEAD MEAT
LONDON,JULY 10-(AP)-FOOD MINISTER MAURICE WEBB SAID TODAY THE MEAT RATION WILL BE HIKED BY 60 PER CENT DURING THE SUMMER--AND WINSTON CHURCHILL HINTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO FATTEN UP THE VOTER FOR A NEW GENERAL ELECTION.
"MIGHT I ASK THE MINISTER," CHURCHILL QUERIED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, "WHETHER HE CAN STATE IF THESE ARRANGEMENTS FOR A MITIGATION OF THE PRESENT STRINGENCY HAVE ANY RELATION TO A DECISION TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT IN REGARD TO THE DATE OF THE GENERAL ELECTION?"
WEBB DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF POLITICAL OTIVES. HE SAID SEASONAL

30.24- 24797

BUTCHERING OF HOME RODUCED BEEF AND IMPROVED SUPPLIES UNDER A NEW BEEF CONTRACT WITH ARGENTINA MADE THE INCREASES POSSIBLE.
THE PRESENT RATION PER PERSON PER WEEK IS 10 PENCE (10 2/3 CENTS) WORTH, OR ABOUT FIVE OUNCES.
MJ510PED

A150 (125)
LONDON, JULY 10-(AP)-FOOD MINISTER MAURICE WEBB ANNOUNCED TODAY THE BRITISH MEAT RATION WILL BE INCREASED BY 60 PER CENT THIS SUMMER.
THE INCREASE WILL BE PUT INTO EFFECT IN THREE STAGES BEGINNING ON JULY 22. AT THE SAME TIME THE PRICE OF MEAT WILL BE RAISED AN AVERAGE OF THREE PENCE (THREE AND A HALF CENTS) A POUND.
THE PRESENT MEAT RATION IS TEN PENCE (TEN AND TWO THIRDS CENTS) WORTH PER PERSON EACH WEEK. THIS WORKS OUT TO ABOUT FIVE OUNCES OF MEDIUM PRICED MEAT.
ON JULY 22, WEBB SAID, THE RATION WILL BE RAISED TO ONE SHILLING (14 CENTS) WORTH, ON THE BASIS OF PRESENT PRICES. IT WILL GO UP AGAIN ON AUG. 5 TO ONE SHILLING TWO AND A HALF PENCE (16 AND ELEVEN TWELFTHS CENTS) WORTH, AND AGAIN ON AUG. 19 TO "AT LEAST" ONE SHILLING FOUR PENCE (18 AND TWO THIRDS CENTS) WORTH.
WEBB SAID HE HOPES TO ALLOW A FURTHER INCREASE AROUND THE END OF AUGUST WHICH WILL JUST ABOUT DOUBLE THE PRESENT RATION.
KA1153AED

A11
LONDON, JULY 10-(AP)-CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL SAID TODAY THAT 43 CIVIL SERVANTS SUSPECTED OF COMMUNIST LEANINGS WERE SUSPENDED DURING THE YEAR ENDING 1950.
THE ACTION WAS TAKEN IN DEPARTMENTS HANDLING SECRET INFORMATION.
OF THE 43, GAITSKELL SAID, SEVEN WERE REINSTATED, 17 WERE TRANSFERRED TO WORK WHERE NO QUESTION OF SECURITY WAS INVOLVED, FOUR STILL ARE ON SPECIAL LEAVE, FOUR RESIGNED AND 11 WERE DISMISSED.
HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN REPLY TO A QUESTION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.
JA431PED

JUL 10 1951

B77 (Q) (180)
LONDON, JULY 10-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY UNITED STATES, BRITISH AND CANADIAN EXPERTS HAVE BEGUN TALKS HERE ON SECURITY STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES GOVERNING THE EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC INFORMATION.
A SPOKESMAN SAID AT A DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE THE TALKS ARE BEING HELD UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE COMBINED POLICY COMMITTEE OF THE THREE COUNTRIES.
THE DISCUSSIONS ARE A CONTINUATION OF A CONFERENCE WHICH WAS HELD IN WASHINGTON IN JUNE, 1950.
A MAIN SUBJECT FOR DISCUSSION IS PROTECTION OF ALL FORMS OF SECRET INFORMATION ABOUT ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCHES IN THE THREE COUNTRIES.
METHODS OF PLUGGING POSSIBLE LEAKAGES IN EACH NATION'S SECURITY SYSTEM WERE BEING REVIEWED. THE UNITED STATES IN PARTICULAR HAS BEEN WORRIED ABOUT CONDITIONS IN BRITAIN. THIS COUNTRY EARLIER THIS YEAR LOST ONE OF ITS TOP ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCHERS -- PROF. BRUNO

PONTECORVO -- TO THE RUSSIANS.
HEADING THE UNITED STATES TEAM IS DR. THOMAS K.GLENNAN, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. HIS ADVISERS INCLUDE OFFICIALS FROM THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
BRITAIN'S TOP DELEGATE IS N.W.PERRIN, DEPUTY CONTROLLER OF TECHNICAL POLICY IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
FOR CANADA DR.C.J.MCKENZIE, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY BOARD, IS ATTENDING.
ML1047AED

B23 (Q)
LONDON, JULY 10-(AP)-A GROUP OF AMERICAN SENATORS ARRIVED TODAY FOR A QUICK LOOK AT BRITAIN'S DEFENSE AND ECONOMIC EFFORTS.
THEY WILL CONFER WITH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE, FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER S.GIFFORD AND OTHER AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS BEFORE LEAVING THURSDAY.
CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP -- MEMBERS OF A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE -- IS SENATOR GREEN (D-RI). THEY CAME HERE BY SPECIAL PLANE FROM PARIS.
ML551PED

JUL 10 1951

A19 (150)
EGYPTIAN
LONDON, JULY 10-(AP)-EGYPT WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE SET A DEADLINE FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH GARRISON FROM THE SUEZ CANAL.
DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID BRITISH FAILURE TO COMPLY PROBABLY WOULD BE MET BY EGYPT'S DENUNCIATION OF HER 20-YEAR DEFENSE PACT WITH BRITAIN.
OFFICIAL CIRCLES HERE FEARED NATIONALISTIC LEADERS OF EGYPT, COPYING THEIR IRANIAN COUNTERPARTS, HAVE DECIDED TO FOLLOW A TOUGHER LINE IN THEIR DEALINGS WITH BRITAIN.
THE MAIN BRITISH ARGUMENT IN REGARD TO THEIR CANAL GARRISON IS THAT IT IS ESSENTIAL TO MAINTAIN BRITISH FORCES THERE IN VIEW OF THE WORLD SITUATION.
DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID EGYPT TURNED DOWN THE LATEST BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR REVISING THE DEFENSE PACT IN A COMMUNICATION HANDED BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON IN CAIRO LAST FRIDAY.
LAST MONTH BRITAIN PROPOSED TO UNDERTAKE A STEP-BY-STEP WITHDRAWAL FROM THE CANAL ZONE. AS TO THE SUDAN, WHICH EGYPT WANTS, BRITAIN SAID THERE SHOULD BE RECOGNITION OF THE RIGHT OF THE SUDANESE TO HAVE A SAY IN THEIR OWN FUTURE. THE SUDAN IS NOW RULED JOINTLY BY BRITAIN AND EGYPT.
JA451PED

B43 Q
(KX FOR FX APW) (220)
PARIS, JULY 10-(AP)-HJALMAR SCHACHT, ADOLF HITLER'S TOP FINANCIAL BRAIN, IS GOING TO INDONESIA AS AN OFFICIAL GUEST "TO DISCUSS THE ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL PROBLEMS."
MAKING THIS ANNOUNCEMENT, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE INDONESIAN EMBASSY HERE SAID HE HAD NO FURTHER INFORMATION AVAILABLE--EITHER ON WHEN SCHACHT WOULD LEAVE, HOW LONG HE WOULD STAY OR EVEN WHERE HE NOW IS.
SCHACHT LAST WAS REPORTED IN ITALY.
THE FORMER NAZI FINANCE MINISTER, NOW 74 YEARS OLD, WAS ACQUITTED AT THE WAR CRIMES TRIAL IN NUERNBERG. A GERMAN DENAZIFICATION COURT THEN SENTENCED HIM TO EIGHT YEARS IN A LABOR CAMP AS A MAJOR NAZI OFFENDER, BUT A HIGH COURT ACQUITTED HIM AND HE WAS RELEASED IN SEPTEMBER, 1948.
SINCE THEN HE HAS BEEN WRITING AND TRAVELLING. HE HAS OFTEN BEEN REPORTED HIRED AS A FINANCIAL ADVISER BY VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS--INCLUDING IRAN AND BRAZIL.
LAST WEEK, WHILE VACATIONING AT MERANO, ITALY, SCHACHT HAD TALKS WITH S.PAMONTYAK, INDONESIAN AMBASSADOR TO ITALY. THIS GAVE RISE TO REPORTS HE HAD ACCEPTED THE TASK OF TRYING TO UNTANGLE INDONESIA'S FINANCES. SCHACHT AND THE INDONESIAN EMBASSIES HERE AND IN ROME SAID THEN THEY HAD NO INFORMATION ABOUT IT.
TODAY THE INDONESIAN EMBASSY IN PARIS TOOK THE INITIATIVE IN MAKING THE ANNOUNCEMENT, BUT THE SPOKESMAN WAS CAREFUL TO MAKE A DISTINCTION BETWEEN THE STATUS OF AN ADVISER AND A "GUEST." HE DID CONFIRM THAT ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL PROBLEMS WOULD BE DISCUSSED AT JAKARTA.
INDONESIA, WHICH HAS BEEN TRYING TO RAISE ITS STANDARD OF LIVING, HAS BEEN HARD HIT BY RECENT FALLING PRICES OF RUBBER AND TIN, ITS TWO CHIEF PRODUCTS.
MD750AED

B3 (CORRECT) (Q)
(Q)
--17--
NIGHT LEAD LABOR 250)
MILAN, ITALY, JULY 10-8AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS ASKED BY THE THREE AMERICAN DELEGATIONS TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS TODAY TO TAKE "IMMEDIATE ACTION" AGAINST HUNGARY BECAUSE OF MASS DEPORTATIONS OF HER CITIZENS.
THE MESSAGE WAS SIGNED BY MATTHEW WOLL AND DAVID DUBINSKY OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, JACOB POTOFSKY FOR THE CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS AND WILLIAM A.MITCH OF THE UNITED MINE WORKERS. THEY INTEND TO ASK THE ICFTU CONGRESS TO TAKE ACTION TOMORROW.
"MASS DEPORTATIONS BY THE GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY OF THOUSANDS OF INNOCENT CITIZENS," THE JOINT MESSAGE SAID, INCLUDES FARMERS, WORKERS, 0483'5', INTELLECTUALS AND MANY JEWS.
"THIS INHUMAN ACTION," IT ADDED,H

JUL 10 1951

INNOCENT CITIZENS," THE JOINT MESSAGE SAID, INCLUDES FARMERS, WORKERS, PRIESTS, INTELLECTUALS AND MANY JEWS.
"THIS INHUMAN ACTION," IT ADDED, VIOLATES PROVISIONS OF THE PEACE TREATY FOR HUNGARY, AND "WE THEREFORE URGE IMMEDIATE ACTION UNDER THIS TREATY."
A JOINT MEMORANDUM CIRCULATED BY THE THREE DELEGATIONS SAID THE FIRST "MASS DISPLACEMENT" BEGAN IN THE MIDDLE OF LAST YEAR, WITH VARIOUS SOURCES OF INFORMATION ESTIMATING THAT 47,000 TO 70,000 WERE ROUNDED UP.
"THE ROAD OF THESE DEPORTEES CAN BE TRACED ONLY TO TRANSIT CAMPS IN THE CARPATHO-UKRAINE. THEIR FINAL DESTINATION IN THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF IS THUS FAR UNKNOWN," IT ADDED.
A SECOND DEPORTATION MOVEMENT BEGAN IN BUDAPEST LAST MAY, THE DOCUMENT CONTINUED. IT QUOTED A LETTER RECEIVED FROM BUDAPEST LATE IN MAY AS SAYING 1,200 FAMILIES GOT ORDERS ONE DAWN TO BE READY TO MOVE WITHIN 24 HOURS. THEY WERE TO BE TAKEN TO A FARM NEAR THE RUSSIAN BORDER, THE LETTER SAID, "BUT WE KNOW THAT IS ONLY THE FIRST STATION ON THE WAY TO A RUSSIAN AUSCHWITZ" (CONCENTRATION CAMP).
THE ICTFU CONGRESS, REPRESENTING TRADE UNIONS THROUGHOUT THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD, DEBATED A LENGTHY RESOLUTION BLASTING RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES TODAY BUT TOOK NO ACTION.
ML425PED

B4

30.24- 24799

A153 (280)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, JULY 10)
ICFTU

JUL 10 1951

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON
(ADVANCE)..MILAN, ITALY, JULY 10-(AP)-THE THREE BIG AMERICAN TRADE UNION ORGANIZATIONS ASKED PRESIDENT TRUMAN BY CABLE TODAY TO "TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION" TO MAKE THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HALT MASS DEPORTATIONS OF CITIZENS.
THE CABLEGRAM, SENT BY THE THREE DELEGATIONS ATTENDING THE WORLD CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS, WAS SIGNED BY MATTHEW WOLL AND DAVID DUBINSKY FOR THE AFL, BY JACOB POTOFSKY FOR THE CIO, AND WILLIAM A.MITCH FOR THE UNITED MINE WORKERS.
THE JOINT AMERICAN DELEGATION PLANS TO ASK THE ICFTU CONGRESS TO MAKE A SIMILAR PROTEST TOMORROW.
THE U.S. LABOR LEADERS CALLED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ATTENTION TO "MASS DEPORTATIONS BY THE GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY OF THOUSANDS OF INNOCENT CITIZENS," AND SAID:
"THESE VICTIMS OF COMMUNIST INHUMANITY COME FROM ALL SECTIONS OF THE POPULATION INCLUDING PEASANTS, WORKERS, PRIESTS AND INTELLECTUALS. AN ESPECIALLY HIGH PERCENTAGE OF JEWS ARE AMONG THOSE NOW BEING DEPORTED, INCLUDING MANY WHO BARELY ESCAPED DEATH AS A RESULT OF SIMILAR DEPORTATIONS BY THE NAZIS.
"WE OF AMERICAN LABOR UNANIMOUSLY CONDEMN THESE DEPORTATIONS AS A VIOLATION OF THE FUNDAMENTAL CONVICTIONS AND SENSE OF DECENCY OF MANKIND. THIS INHUMAN ACTION BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT LIKEWISE VIOLATES THE HUMAN RIGHTS PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY OF PEACE CONCLUDED WITH HUNGARY.
"WE THEREFORE URGE IMMEDIATE ACTION UNDER THIS TREATY IN ORDER TO BRING ABOUT AN END TO THESE DEPORTATIONS."
THE AMERICAN DELEGATIONS CIRCULATED A MEMORANDUM ON HUNGARIAN DEPORTATIONS, PREPARED BY THE JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE IN NEW YORK. THE MEMORANDUM SAID THAT EVIDENCE OF THE DEPORTATIONS WAS COMPILED BOTH FROM PRESS REPORTS AND FROM LETTERS SENT FROM INSIDE HUNGARY.
"THE FIRST MASS DISPLACEMENT," SAID THE MEMORANDUM, "BEGAN IN THE MIDDLE OF 1950. THE VICTIMS WERE PEOPLE, WHO HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS EXCEEDING TWO YEARS. VARIOUS SOURCES OF INFORMATION ESTIMATE THE NUMBER OF THESE DEPORTEES AT 47,000 TO 70,000.
"THE ROAD OF THESE DEPORTEES CAN BE TRACED ONLY TO TRANSIT CAMPS IN THE CARPATHO-UKRAINE. THEIR FINAL DESTINATION IN THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF IS THUS FAR UNKNOWN."
ANOTHER MASS DEPORTATION BEGAN LAST MAY, ACCORDING TO THE MEMORANDUM WITH THE ROUNDING UP IN BUDAPEST OF ELEMENTS "SOCIALLY HOSTILE" TO THE COMMUNIST REGIME.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON, EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, JULY 10).
KA1211PED

870 (250) Q

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

MILAN, ITALY, JULY 10-(AP)-DELEGATES TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS CONGRESS SPLIT SHARPLY TODAY ON JUS WHOM TO CONDEMN IN RESOLUTIONS--AND HOW STRONG THE WORDING WOULD BE.

A RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE OF THE ICFTU CONGRESS BOILED DOWN HALF A DOZEN SUGGESTED RESOLUTIONS INTO ONE THAT HAS A 700-WORD PREAMBLE, MOSTLY A BLAST AGAINST RUSSIA AND THE RED SATELLITES.

SOUTH AMERICAN DELEGATES DEMANDED THAT DICTOATORIAL REGIMES IN ARGENTINA AND VENEZUELA, AMONG OTHERS, BE NAMED AS GUILTY OF PUTTING TRADE UNIONISTS IN "TERRIBLE TERROR."

ANGEL BRAVO, A VENEZUELAN EXILE NOW LIVING IN HAVANA, CALLED FOR ICFTU CONDEMNATION OF THE MILITARY JUNTA IN HIS OWN COUNTRY, THE PERON REGIME IN ARGENTINA, FRANCO'S GOVERNMENT IN SPAIN, AND THE GOVERNMENTS OF PERU AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. ALL, HE SAID, SUBJECTED "THE WORKERS OF THEIR COUNTRIES TO A TERRIBLE TERROR."

THE RESOLUTION AS DRAFTED BY THE COMMITTEE, MERELY ASKED THAT THE ICFTU CONDEMN THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA AND SUPPORT UNITED NATIONS ACTIONS THERE. IN GENERAL TERMS IT CONDEMNED BOTH LEFT AND RIGHT DICTATORSHIP AND WORK FOR BETTER LIVING STANDARDS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

MOST SPEAKERS DESCRIBED IT AS INADEQUATE, AND ASKED THAT IT INCLUDE SPECIFIC MEASURES SUCH AS REFUSAL OF WORKERS TO LOAD OR UNLOAD CARGOES DESTINED FOR COMMUNIST PORTS AND URGING GOVERNMENTS TO WITHHOLD FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO SUCH REGIMES AS TITO IN YUGOSLAVIA AND FRANCO SPAIN.

JUL 10 1951

THE CALL FOR A BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WAS MADE BY LIANG YUNG-CHANG OF THE NATIONALIST CHINA FEDERATION OF LABOR, AND SUPPORTED BY FUNN HOI CHIU OF HONG KONG.

T.V.NISHIMAKI, DELEGATE TO THE MILAN CONGRESS FROM THE 3,000,000 (M) MEMBERS OF THE JOINT COUNCIL OF JAPANESE TRADE UNIONS, ASKED THE ICFTU FOR HELP IN FIGHTING THE JAPANESE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT'S "INTENTION TO RESTRICT THE LAWS PROTECTING LABOR."

THE JAPANESE DELEGATE SAID "THE STANDARDS OF LIVING IN JAPAN ARE VERY LOW, AND MANY LAWS ARE PROVIDED IN RECOGNITION ONLY OF THE MINIMUM RIGHTS OF THE WORKING MAN."

THE LABOR CONGRESS, REPRESENTING TRADE UNIONS THROUGHOUT THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD, TODAY ADOPTED A PROGRAM OF EDUCATION FOR TRADE UNIONISTS, INCLUDING SUMMER SCHOOLS IN EUROPE AND ASIA, AT LEAST TWO RESIDENTIAL TRADE UNION COLLEGES IN CEYLON AND MALAYA, AND A SYSTEM OF CORRESPONDENCE COURSES FOR UNION LEADERS.

THE PROGRAM ALSO INCLUDES A WIDE RANGE OF PUBLICITY, AND PROPAGANDA MEASURES, INCLUDING THE PUBLICATION OF NEW MAGAZINES, EXPANSION OF PRESENT ISSUES, USE OF RADIO PROGRAMS AND LECTURES.

THE ICFTU EXECUTIVE BOARD WAS CHARGED WITH PUTTING THE PROGRAM INTO EFFECT.

ML1051AED

JUL 10 1951

B73 Q

ROME, JULY 10-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER GIORNALE D'ITALIA SAID TODAY NEW YORK'S MAYOR VINCENT IMPELLITTERI WILL VISIT ROME AUG.31 ON A SPECIAL MISSION OF FRIENDSHIP FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

GIORNALE'S NEW YORK CORRESPONDENT SAID IMPELLITTERI WILL FLY TO ROME FOR A FIVE-DAY VISIT.

THE NATURE OF THE MISSION IS BEING KEPT SECRET FOR THE TIME BEING, THE CORRESPONDENT SAID, BUT "IT CAN BE ANTICIPATED THAT IT WILL BE A GESTURE OF PROFOUND FRIENDSHIP FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOWARDS THE ITALIAN PEOPLE."

-- DASH --

IN NEW YORK, MAYOR IMPELLITTERI SAID HE HAD NO PLANS "UP TO THE PRESENT TIME" TO VISIT ITALY THIS SUMMER. HE SAID HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT A SPECIAL MISSION FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN, BUT "IF IT WERE TRUE, I WOULD WELCOME IT."

THE MAYOR, WHO WAS BORN IN ITALY AND CAME TO THE UNITED STATES WHEN HE WAS ONE YEAR OLD, SAID HE HAD RECEIVED WRITTEN INVITATIONS FROM THE MAYOR OF ROME TO VISIT THAT CITY. ALSO, HE SAID, HE HAD RECEIVED ORAL INVITATIONS FROM HIGH ITALIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, BUT THE PRESSURE OF CITY BUSINESS HAD PREVENTED HIM FROM MAKING ANY PLANS FOR A TRIP.

ML1128AED

A49

NEW YORK, JULY 10-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE LEFT BY PLANE FOR NORWAY YESTERDAY TO RESUME A VACATION WITH HIS FAMILY INTERRUPTED WHEN RUSSIA PROPOSED A KOREAN CEASE FIRE TWO WEEKS AGO.

LIE TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE AIRPORT:

"I THINK I HAVE DONE WHAT I CAN AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS FOR THE TIME BEING, AND THAT MY PRESENCE ISN'T SO NECESSARY AS WHEN I RETURNED. HOWEVER, I'LL BE IN CONSTANT TOUCH DAILY WITH THE U.N. HEADQUARTERS BY TELEPHONE."

RB543AED

A78

OSLO, NORWAY, JULY 10-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE RETURNED TO OSLO TONIGHT TO RESUME THE VACATION WHICH WAS INTERRUPTED TWO WEEKS AGO BY THE PEACE PROPOSAL BROADCAST BY SOVIET UN DELEGATE JACOB MALIK.

ARRIVING BY PLANE FROM COPENHAGEN, LIE DECLINED TO COMMENT IN DETAIL ON THE SITUATION IN KOREA, BUT SAID "CAREFUL OPTIMISM" PREVAILED IN UN CIRCLES.

HE SAID HE HOPED TO HAVE A "REAL HOLIDAY" THIS TIME WITH HIS FAMILY.

VS910PED

A79

THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, JULY 10-(AP)-IRANIAN MINISTER HOSSEIN NAVAB SUBMITTED TO THE WORLD COURT TODAY A COPY OF IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI'S LETTER TO THE U.N. DENOUNCING THE COURT AS A "TOOL IN THE HANDS OF THE BIG POWERS."

THE LETTER, TO SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, SAID IRAN WILL NO LONGER RECOGNIZE RULINGS OF THE COURT WHICH LAST WEEK RECOMMENDED A STAND-STILL ARRANGEMENT IN THE OIL DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN.

VS911PED

B79 (Q) (260)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 10-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE ANNOUNCED TODAY A FAR-REACHING PROGRAM FOR THE INTEGRATION OF TRANSPORT IN EUROPE.

A PRIVATE SESSION OF THE COMMISSION'S TRANSPORT COMMITTEE UNANIMOUSLY AGREED ON MEASURES INTENDED TO ELIMINATE OBSTACLES TO THE TRANSPORT OF PASSENGERS AND GOODS ACROSS EUROPE'S NATIONAL FRONTIERS.

THE 15-NATION COMMITTEE DECLARED THAT THE ESSENTIAL OBJECT OF ITS PROGRAM WAS "TO ORGANIZE TRANSPORT AT THE RUROPEAN LEVEL IN SUCH A WAY AS TO PROVIDE THE REQUIRED SERVICES AS ECONOMICALLY, EFFICIENTLY AND UNIFORMLY AS POSSIBLE, TO FACILITATE TRADE AND TO REDUCE THE COST OF THE GOODS CARRIED X X X AND, IN PARTICULAR, TO COORDINATE INVESTMENT IN THE VARIOUS BRANCHES OF INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT AND TO PRACTICE A POLICY OF INTERNATIONAL TARIFFS."

THE NEW PROGRAM PROVIDES FOR STANDARDIZED EUROPE-WIDE FREIGHT AND PASSENGER TARIFFS, REDUCTION OF CUSTOMS FORMALITIES, INTERNATIONAL COORDINATION OF GOVERNMENT TRANSPORT POLICIES AND DEVELOPMENT PROFJECTS, ACCELERATED INTERNATIONAL TRAIN SCHEDULES AND COLLABORATION BETWEEN THE VARIOUS NATIONAL TRANSPORT AUTHORITIES ON INNUMERABLE TECHNICAL PROBLEMS.

TURGUT MENENCIOGLU OF TURKEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE TRANSPORT COMMITTEE, TOLD A NEW CONFERENCE THAT THE NEW PROGRAM WAS EXPECTED TO RESULT EVENTUALLY IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A EUROPEAN TRANSPORT COMMISSION ALONG THE LINES OF THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE COUNTRIES PARTICIPATING IN LAST WEEK'S COMMITTEE SESSION WERE AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, NORWAY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, TURKEY, THE UNITED KINGDOM, THE UNITED STATES AND YUGOSLAVIA.

ML1055AED

A193 (360)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AIR LIFT HEROES

BY THOMAS A.REEDY

JUL 10 1951

BERLIN, JULY 10-(AP)-WEST BERLIN UNVEILED TODAY ITS MEMORIAL TO 39 BRITONS, 31 AMERICANS AND FIVE GERMANS KILLED IN THE AIR LIFT OPERATION THAT BROKE THE SOVIET BLOCKADE OF 1948-49.

THE NAMES OF THE 75 ENSHRINED HEROES ARE ENGRAVED AT THE BASE OF THE

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63-FOOT-HIGH MEMORIAL DEDICATED BEFORE 75,000 BERLINERS AND AN ARRAY OF DIGNITARIES AT TEMPELHOF AIRBASE, U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS.

THE THREE-PRONGED MASS OF CONCRETE POINTS OUT THE ALLIED AIR CORRIDERS OOF THE AIRLIFT ROUTE FROM WEST EUROPE TO BERLIN.

ALL THE GERMAN SPECTATORS HAD BEEN FED AND WARMED BY SUPPLIES--AND MANY CHILDREN PRESENT HAD BEEN HELPED THROUGH BABYHOOD BY MILK AND MEDICINES---FLOWN HERE BETWEEN JUNE, 1948, AND MAY 12,1949. IN THAT PERIOD THE RUSSIANS BLOCKED ALL ROAD, RAIL AND BARGE SHIPMENTS.

THE THRONG STOOD IN MUTE TRIBUTE WHEN LORD MAYOR ERNST REUTER PULLED THE CORD THAT REVEALED THE BIG MEMORIAL.

THE ANNOUNCED TOLL OF ALLIED CASUALTIES WAS 51 DEAD WHEN THE RUSSIAN CALLED OFF THEIR BLOCKADE AND THE NEED FOR THE AIRLIFT ENDED. HOWEVER, THE OFFICERS OF BOTH THE U.S. AIR FORCE AND THE ROYAL AIR FORCE EXPANDE THE LIST TO INCLUDE MEN WHO WERE KILLED IN ACCIDENTS INCIDENT TO THE ASSIGNMENT OF WORKING ON THE AIR SUPPLY LINE. THE WEST BERLINERS WANTE TO INCLUDE ALL OF THEM IN THEIR TRIBUTE.

THE FIVE GERMANS WERE KILLED IN AN AIRLIFT PLANE CRASH.

U.S. AND BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONERS JOHN J. MCCLOY AND SIR IVONE KIRKPATRICK HELD HONOR SEATS AT THE CEREMONY. A SURPRISE GUEST WAS BERNARD M.BARUCH, AMERICAN ELDER STATESMAN WHO IS ON A QUICK TRIP TO GERMANY DESCRIBED BY OFFICIALS HERE AS PURELY PRIVATE.

THE MEMORIAL WAS VOTED BY WEST BERLIN'S CITY COUNCIL THE DAY THE BLOCKADE ENDED. IT COST MORE THAN $30,000 AND STANDS DIRECTLY IN FRONT OF THE TEMPELHOF AIR FIELD IN A SQUARE NOW NAMED AIRLIFT PLACE.

SPECIAL SPEAKERS AT THE UNVEILING WERE U.S.MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM H.TUNNER, WHO COMMANDED THE COMBINED ALLIED LIFT TO BERLIN, AND HIS DEPUTY OF THA TIME, BRITISH AIR COMMODORE J.W.F. MERER.

TUNNER COMMENTED THAT THE BERLIN LIFT TAUGHT LESSONS IN SUPPLY THAT CAME IN GOOD STEAD IN KOREA. THE KOREAN LIFT AVERAGED 1,000 TONS DAILY BUT TUNNER SAID THE BERLIN JOB WHICH REACHED AN 8,000 TON DAILY AVERAGE WAS THE GREATEST PERFORMANCE IN AVIATION HISTORY.

A BASIC FLEET OF 200 FOUR-ENGINED CARGO PLANES HIT A PEAK OF PROFICIENCY DURING THE AIRLIFT THAT SAW ONE SETTLING DOWN ON BERLIN'S THREE RUNWAYS EVERY THREE MINUTES TOWARD THE END OF THE BLOCKADE. DESPITE THE DEATH TOLL, AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THE SAFETY RECORD PER MILE FLOWN WAS RELATIVELY THE BEST EVER.

(EDITORS: NAMES OF AIR LIFT HEROES INSCRIBED ON MONUMENT WERE CARRI ON SOME CIRCUITS IN DAY REPORT)

JA233PED

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A101

FIRST LEAD AIRLIFT (300)

BY THOMAS A.REEDY

BERLIN, JULY 10-(AP)-BERLINERS, 75,000 STRONG JAMMED TEMPELHOF AIR BASE TODAY AS THE CITY GOVERNMENT UNVEILED A MEMORIAL TO THE ALLIED AIRLIFT WHICH SNAPPED THE SOVIET BLOCKADE TWO YEARS AGO.

UNDER A BAKING SUN, THE VAST THRONG STOOD IN MUTE TRIBUTE TO WHAT MAYOR ERNST REUTER DESCRIBED AS THE "SPIRIT THAT KEPT BERLIN FREE."

THE MONUMENT IS A 63-FOOT STONE ARCH WITH THREE CRESCENT-LIKE TIPS SYMBOLIZING THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH "AIR CORRIDORS" USED BY THE BIG CARGO PLANES TO SPAN THE RUSSIAN ZONE AND FREE THE CITY.

INSCRIBED IN BRONZE AT THE BASE OF THE STATUE WERE THE NAMES OF 70 ALLIED FLIERS AND FIVE GERMANS WHO DIED MOSTLY IN CRASHES DURING THE 11-MONTH-LONG SIEGE.

AMERICAN MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM H.TUNNER, THE COMMANDER OF THE AIRLIFT, CAME BACK TO BERLIN FOR THE CEREMONY AND ASSERTED THE BERLIN JOB WAS THE BIGGEST IN HISTORY.

"IT FAR EXCEEDED THE KOREAN WAR AIRLIFT," HE TOLD REPORTERS. "IN KOREA THE MAXIMUM WAS 1,000 TONS A DAY AND WE HIT AN AVERAGE OF 8,000 HERE."

TUNNER AND HIS AIRLIFT DEPUTY OF 1948-49, BRITISH AIR COMMODORE J.W.F.MERER, ADDRESSED THE CROWD BRIEFLY.

A SURPRISE VISITOR TO THE CEREMONY WAS BERNARD M.BARUCH, AMERICAN ELDER STATESMAN AND ADVISER TO PRESIDENTS. THE AGING FORMER FINANCIER CAME WITH U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY. PURPOSE OF HIS TRIP TO EUROPE WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE CITY GOVERNMENT PROVIDED MORE THAN $30,000 FOR THE MEMORIAL, DESIGNED FROM A CONTEST-WINNING SKETCH SUBMITTED BY ARCHITECT EDUARD LUDWIG.

ALLIED SPEAKERS LAUDED THE FLIERS AND ALSO THE GERMAN WORKERS WHO HANDLED THE CARGOES DURING BLOCKADE, AND PERFORMED BACK-BREAKING WORK IN CREATING NEW RUNWAYS TO HANDLE THE TEMPO THAT FINALLY HIT A SCHEDULE OF PLANES LANDING EVERY THREE MINUTES.

GEN.TUNNER DECLARED THAT HE PERSONALLY REMEMBERED "THE THOUSANDS OF BERLINERS, ALMOST HALF OF THEM WOMEN, WHO TOOK THE VERY ROCKS AND STONES FROM THE STREETS AND BUILT THEM UP INTO THE RUNWAYS AT TEGEL, TEMPELHOF AND GATOW."

"THE MEN WHO DIED, DID SO IN A WORTHY CAUSE," TUNNER ASSERTED. "THIS LASTING MEMORIAL TO THEM SHOULD SERVE AS A REMINDER TO ALL THE WORLD THAT FREE MEN ARE WILLING TO LAY DOWN THEIR LIVES FOR THE PRINCIPLES IN WHICH THEY BELIEVE."

HONOR GUARDS OF U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH AIR MEN PRESENTED ARMS AS THE MEMORIAL WAS UNVEILED. WREATHS WERE LAID BY MAYOR REUTER AND ALLIED OFFICERS.

INSCRIBED IN GERMAN OVER THE NAMES OF THE VICTIMS OF AIRLIFT CRASHES WAS: "THEY GAVE THEIR LIVES FOR THE FREEDOM OF BERLIN ON DUTY WITH THE AIRLIFT 1948-49."

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THE NAMES:

LT. GEORGE B. SMITH, TUSCALOOSA, ALA.; LT. ROBERT W. STUBER, ARLINGTON, CAL.; CAPT. BILLY E. PHELPS, LONG BEACH, CAL.; SERGEANT CHARLES I. PUTNAM, COLLORADO SPRINGS, COL.; CAPT. JAMES A. VAUGHAN, NEW HAVEN, CONN.; CAPT. JOEL M. DEVALENTINE, MIAMI, FLA.; LT. EUGENE S. ERICKSON, COLLINSVILLE, ILL.; AVIATION MATE (NAVY) HARRY R. CRITES, LAFAYETTE, IND.; SGT. BERNARD J. WATKINS, LAFAYETTE, IND.; SGT. HERBERT F. HEINIG, AND LT. ROBERT P. WEAVER, FORT WAYNE, IND.; CAPT. NORBERT H. THEIS, CUNNINGHAM, KANS.

PVT. RONALD E. STONE, OF STERLING, KY.; LT. ROBERT C. VON LEUHRTE, COVINGTON, KY.; LT. CRAIG B. LADD, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.; CAPT. WILLIAM R. HOWARD, GUNNISON, MISS.; CARL VON HAGEN, ARMY CIVILIAN, NEW YORK; LT. RICHARD M. WURGEL, UNION CITY, N.J.; LIEUT. WILLIAM T. LUCAS, WILSON, N.C.; CAPT. WILLIAM A. RATHGEBER, PORTLAND, ORE.; LT. CHARLES H. KING, BRITTON, S.D.; LT. LELEAND V. WILLIAMS, ABILENE, TEX.; LT. LOWELL A. WHEATON JR., CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX.; MAJ. EDWIN C. DILTZ, FAYETTEVILLE, TEX.; LIEUT. RALPH H. BOYD, FORT WORTH, TEX.; LIEUT. WILLIS F. HARIS, NACOGDOCHES, TEX.; SGT. LLOYD C. WELLS, SAN ANTONIO, TEX.; LT ROYCE C. STEPHENS, SAN ANTONIO, TEX.; SGT. RICHARD WINTER, SEATTLE, WASH.; LT. DONALD J. LEEMEN, GREEN BAY, WIS.

LISTED AS HOME STATE AND HOME TOWN UNKNOWN WAS PFC. JOHNNIE T. ORMS.

THIRTY NINE BRITISH VICTIMS AND FIVE GERMANS WERE LISTED.

BB909AED

A14
(240)
BY THOMAS A.REEDY
BERLIN, JULY 10-(AP)-GRATEFUL WEST BERLIN TODAY IMMORTALIZED 51 AMERICAN AND BRITISH FLIERS WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES TO THE MIGHTY AIRLIFT THAT BROKE THE BACK OF THE SOVIET BLOCKADE TWO YEARS AGO.
WEST GERMAN AND ALLIED OFFICIALS JOINED IN THE DEDICATION OF A MEMORIAL TO THE MEN WHO DIED IN CRASHES DURING THE 11-MONTH SIEGE IN WHICH THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WEST BERLINER WAS FED BY AIR ALONE.
THE 63-FOOT HIGH STONE STATUE, SYMBOLIZING THE THREE "AIR CORRIDORS" TO BERLIN USED BY THE AIRLIFT, WAS ERECTED AT THE BIG AMERICAN BASE AT TEMPELHOF.
THE CITY GOVERNMENT PROVIDED MORE THAN $30,000 FOR THE MEMORIAL, DESIGNED FROM A CONTEST-WINNING SKETCH SUBMITTED BY ARCHITECT EDUARD LUDWIG.
MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM H.TUNNER, U.S. AIR FORCE SPECIALIST WHO COMMANDED THE BERLIN AIRLIFT AS WELL AS THE WARTIME SUPPLY LINE "OVER THE HUMP" IN THE CHINA-BURMA-INDIA THEATRE, RETURNED HERE TO TAKE PART IN THE CEREMONY.
JOHN J.MCCLOY, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER, ALSO ACCEPTED THE INVITATION OF THE WEST BERLIN GERMANS TO PARTICIPATE. THE AIRLIFT WAS CONCEIVED BY MCCLOY'S PREDECESSOR, GEN.LUCIUS D.CLAY, IN JUNE, 1948, AFTER THE CREEPING SOVIET BLOCKADE BECAME A FULL-SCALE REALITY.
MAYOR ERNST REUTER OF WEST BERLIN ASSERTED THE MEMORIAL SHOULD BE CONSIDERED BY THE GERMAN PEOPLE AS "A LASTING REMINDER THAT WATCHFULNESS IS THE PRICE WE MUST PAY TO RETAIN OUR FREEDOM."
BRITAIN WAS REPRESENTED FOR THE EXERCISES BY AIR COMMODORE G.W.S.MURER AND FRANCE BY GENERAL OF THE FIRST AIR DIVISION PIER BOUVARD.
THE MEMORIAL STANDS ON THE RECENTLY-CHRISTENED "AIRLIFT SQUARE" NEAR THE BOULEVARD NAMED FOR GERMANY'S WORLD WAR ONE ACE, MANFRED VON RICHTHOFEN.
SL313AED

JUL 10 1951

B1 (Q)
--17-- (360)
BERLIN, JULY 10-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS HAVE INVITED THE WESTERN POWERS TO MEET WITH THEM IN THE SOVIET HEADQUARTERS AT KARLSHORST NEXT TUESDAY TO DISCUSS BERLIN TRADE AND TRANSPORT PROBLEMS.
A FOUR-POWER MEETING ON THE SUBJECT HELD YESTERDAY AT THE AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS FAILED TO REACH ANY CONCLUSIONS.
THE SOVIET TRADE GROUP IS INSISTING ON DEALING FIRST WITH THE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF THE CONFERENCES -- SMUGGLING OF SCARCE RAW MATERIALS FROM THEIR ZONE INTO WEST BERLIN. THE WESTERN POWERS ARE TRYING TO BROADEN THE TALKS TO OBTAIN FROM THE RUSSIANS:
1. A GUARANTEE THAT EACH POWER IS SOVEREIGN IN SAYING WHAT SHALL BE SHIPPED IN OR OUT OF BERLIN.
2. CONCRETE PROOF THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE DROPPED A REGULATION REQUIRING WEST BERLIN SHIPPERS TO SHOW PROOF OF ORIGIN OF ALL RAW MATERIALS USED IN FINISHED PRODUCTS.
THE WESTERN AUTHORITIES SAID THE FIRST POINT IS A PRINCIPLE THAT MUST BE ESTABLISHED FROM THE OUTSET. THE SECOND POINT, THEY CONTEND, IS A MATTER OF ADMINISTRATION THAT WOULD ENABLE THE RUSSIANS TO REGULATE THE FLOW OF TRAFFIC BY EITHER APPROVING OR REJECTING TRADE PERMITS.
AT THE MOMENT, THE SOVIET ZONE IS HOLDING 1,600 OF SUCH TRADE PERMITS. IF THEY ARE APPROVED QUICKLY, THE WESTERN BLOC SAYS, IT WILL SHOW SOVIET INTENT TO ALLOW WEST BERLIN TRADE TO FUNCTION. THEREUPON, THEY ADDED, THE WEST IS WILLING TO TAKE ALL MEASURES POSSIBLE TO HELP THE RUSSIANS COMBAT SMUGGLING FROM THEIR ZONE.
PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD BROKEN OFF THE TRADE TALKS WERE DISCARDED BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS AS UNTRUE.
"NO ONE BROKE OFF THE TALKS. WE HAVE NOT YET DECIDED WHEN WE INTEND TO MEET AGAIN BUT IT IS PROBABLE THAT WE SHALL," SAID HOWARD P.JONES, DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION.
U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY CONFERRED WITH HIS BERLIN STAFF TODAY ON GENERAL PROBLEMS, INCLUDING THE TRADE TALKS.
IT WILL BE UP TO MCCLOY AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS WHETHER TO APPROVE A NEW INTERZONAL TRADE AGREEMENT RECENTLY INITIALLED BY EAST AND WEST GERMAN TRADE EXPERTS.
INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS MAY WITHHOLD APPROVAL UNTIL THE SOVIETS INDICATE IN BERLIN SOME GUARANTEE OF SAFE CONDUCT FOR SHIPMENTS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN.
ML416PED

JUL 10 1951

B52 Q (180)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 10-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES DISREGARDED THE COPENHAGEN RADIO CONVENTION AGAIN TODAY AND ASSIGNED A GERMAN STATION THE SAME BROADCASTING FREQUENCY AS THE RUSSIAN STATION, RADIO LENINGRAD.
THE U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT DIRECTIONAL ANTENNAE WOULD BE USED TO AVOID INTERFERENCE WITH THE LENINGRAD RADIO.
THE UNITED STATES HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE ASSIGNMENT OF WAVE LENGTHS MADE IN 1948 AT COPENHAGEN, CHARGINT THAT IT DISCRIMINATED AGAINST STATIONS IN THE U.S. ZONE OF GERMANY WHILE FAVORING COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED STATIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE.
THE CZECH RADIO UNION RECENTLY PROTESTED THAT BRITAIN AND THE U.S. IS USING 47 UNAUTHORIZED BROADCASTING FREQUENCIES IN THEIR ZONES OF GERMANY AND AUSTRIA. BOTH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES IGNORED THE PROTEST.
THE LENINGRAD FREQUENCY, 800 KILOCYCLES, WAS GIVEN TO THE BAVARIAN RADIO, COVERING SOUTHERN GERMANY.
"THIS ACTION WAS TAKEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICY OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AS A RESULT OF THE EUROPEAN BROADCASTING CONVENTION AT COPENHAGEN IN 1948 WHICH FAILED TO MAKE ADEQUATE PROVISIONS FOR RADIO BROADCASTING IN THE U.S. AREA OF CONTROL IN GERMANY," THE U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
"ALTHOUGH IT IS UNABLE TO CARRY OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THE COPENHAGEN PLAN, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN ALL ESSENTIAL BROADCASTING AND WILL ATTEMPT TO HOLD INTERFERENCE TO A MINIMUM."
MD842AED

A18 (350)
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 10-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT CAME OUT OFFICIALLY AND PUBLICLY LAST NIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME IN FAVOR OF A 12-DIVISION GERMAN DEFENSE ARMY.
THE FIGURE HAD BEEN MENTIONED UNOFFICIALLY AS THE ONE RECOMMENDED TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER BY HIS TOP MILITARY ADVISERS. ADENAUER ANNOUNCED IT IN A SPEECH AT ESSEN THAT CAME THROUGH TOO LATE FOR COMMENT IN THE PRESS TODAY.
SOURCES CLOSE TO THE CHANCELLOR SAID THE SIZE OF THE PROPOSED ARMY WAS BASED ON THE IDEA THAT 12 DIVISIONS WOULD NOT BE GREAT ENOUGH TO PROVOKE CONFLICT WITH THE SOVIET EAST BUT WOULD BE ENOUGH TO SERVE AS A DETERRENT FOR ANY AGGRESSOR.
THE DECISION OF WESTERN ALLIED POWERS TO END THEIR STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY STEPPED UP TALK OVER WHAT TO DO ABOUT A GERMAN ARMY AND HOW TO GEAR IT INTO GENERAL WEST EUROPEAN DEFENSE PLANS.
AT FRANKFURT, AMERICAN OFFICIALS REPORTED WEST GERMAN PUBLIC OPINION HAS SWERVED SHARPLY IN FAVOR OF AN ARMED FORCE. IT WAS BELIEVED IN FRANKFURT MILITARY CIRCLES THAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT WOULD AGREE TO

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ORGANIZE UP TO 250,000 TROOPS FOR THE ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE ARMY UNDER GEN.EISENHOWER.

THE PUBLIC OPINION SURVEY WAS TAKEN FROM REPORTS FROM UNIVERSITIES, YOUTH GROUPS, LABOR UNIONS AND BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS.

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SAID THE SWING TOWARD GERMAN REARMAMENT IS BASED ON THE LESSON LEARNED IN KOREA.

MEANWHILE, TALKS ON EUROPEAN DEFENSE WERE REVIEWED IN PARIS TODAY AITH FRANCE AND GERMANY STILL SHARPLY SPLIT OVER THE SIZE OF THE PROPOSED GERMAN DIVISIONS.

THE FRENCH, CLINGING TO EX-PREMIER RENE PLEVEN'S ORIGINAL PLAN, WANT THE GERMAN CONTINGENT TO A EUROPEAN ARMY RESTRICTED TO COMBAT TEAMS OF 5,000 MEN UNDER THE OVER-ALL DIRECTION OF A EUROPEAN DEFENSE MINISTER. THEY ARE OPPOSED TO ANY CENTRAL GERMAN COMMAND. THE EUROPEAN ARMY IN TURN WOULD CONTRIBUTE FORCES TO THE EISENHOWER COMMAND.

THE GERMANS HAVE OBJECTED THAT THIS WOULD NOT GIVE THEM EQUALITY.

A PLAN--DRAWN UP BY ALLIED AND GERMAN GENERALS MEETING RECENTLY AT THE ALLIED RHINE HEADQUARTERS--PROPOSED 12 STRIPPED-DOWN GERMAN DIVISIONS OF 10,000 MEN EACH, A TACTICAL AIR FORCE AND SOME NAVAL UNITS PLACED DIRECTLY UNDER GEN.EISENHOWER AS PART OF THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMAND.

JA446PED

JUL 10 1951

A76

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 10-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES TODAY BANNED THE HAMBURG COMMUNIST DAILY PAPER "NORDDEUTSCHE VOLKSTIMME" FOR 90 DAYS FOR PUBLISHING MATERIAL INJURIOUS TO THE PRESTIGE AND SECURITY OF THE ALLIED FORCES.

THE PUBLISHER AND THE PRINTER WERE FORBIDDEN ALL PUBLISHING AND PRINTING ACTIVITIES FOR THE SAME PERIOD.

VS907PED

A12

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JULY 10-(AP)-BERNARD M.BARUCH, AMERICAN ELDER STATESMAN, SCHEDULED AN OVERNIGHT STOP TONIGHT AT THE HOME OF LT.GEN. LAURIS NORSTADT IN HIS FLYING TOUR OF EUROPE.

BARUCH, 81, FAMED FOR HIS PARK BENCH SOLILOQUIES IN THE UNITED STATES, TOLD REPORTERS HE IS TRAVELLING ONLY AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN.

"I HAVE BEEN VISITING VARIOUS INSTALLATIONS TO SEE SOME OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THOSE WHO ARE SO FAR FROM HOME," HE SAID.

JA432PED

A80

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JULY 10-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.DAVID M.SCHLATTER, NEW COMMANDING GENERAL OF ALLIED AIR FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO DISCUSS HIS DUTIES WITH LT.GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD, WHO COMMANDS THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN EUROPE AND ALLIED AIR FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

VS912PED

B24

CO CX WX

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JULY 10-(AP)-MAJ.GEN. WILLIAM H.MIDDLESWART OF PORTLAND, OHIO, ARRIVED TODAY TO BECOME CHIEF OF THE QUARTERMASTEI DIVISION OF THE U.S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN COMMAND.

HE WILL SUCCEED MAJ.GEN. GEORGE A.HORKAN. MIDDLESWART WAS QUARTERMASTER OF THE MEDITERRANEAN THEATRE AND THE EUROPEAN THEATRE IN THE LAST WAR.

COL. LEO V.WARNER OF LODA, ILL., SUCCEEDS BRIG. GEN. BURDETTE M.FITCH AS ADJUTANT GENERAL IN THE EUROPEAN COMMAND. WARNER SERVED IN BOTH WORLD WARS AND HOLDS THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS.

ML553PED

A149 (175)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 10-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO REPORTED TODAY A GROUP OF "TERRORISTS" ASSASSINATED THREE LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS IN MORAVIA JULY 2 DURING AMEETING ON GRAIN DELIVERIES THE FARMERS ARE FORCED TO MAKE TO THE GOVERNMENT.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THAT AFTER A GUN BATTLE WITH SECURITY POLICE, THE ANTI-GOVERNMENT GROUP WAS LIQUIDATED WITHIN 24 HOURS AND THEIR HELPERS AND PROTECTORS ARRESTED.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE SAID THERE HAVE BEEN SIMILAR REPORTS OF RECENT ARMED ATTACKS ON LOCAL COMMUNIST CHIEFS BY ANGRY PEASANTS OBJECTING TO GOVERNMENT SEIZURE OF THEIR CROPS.

THE DEAD COMMUNISTS WERE BURIED JULY 6, RUDE PRAVO SAID. IN A MEMORIAL ADDRESS PUBLISHED YESTERDAY, CZECH INTERIOR MINISTER VACLAV KOPECKY SAID THE LEADER OF THE TERRORIST GROUP WAS AN "AGENT OF AMERICAN GANGSTERS."

THE NEWSPAPER REPORT SAID TWO ARMED MEN FORCED THEIR WAY INTO THE TOWN MEETING ON GRAIN COLLECTION AT BABICE, IN SOUTHWEST MORAVIA. TWO OTHERS GUARDED THE DOORS OUTSIDE. THE THREE COMMUNISTS WERE FORCED INTO A CORRIDOR AND SHOT IN THE BACK, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

THE DEAD COMMUNISTS WERE THE TOWN COUNCIL'S CHAIRMAN, THOMAS KUCHTIK, VICE-CHAIRMAN, JOSEF ROUBEC, AND TREASURER, BOHUMIR NETOLICKA.

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A74

VIENNA, JULY 10-(AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS TRYING EIGHT PERSONS IN PRAGUE TODAY ON CHARGES OF FORGING MEAT AND SUGAR RATION CARDS.

IN VIENNA, WESTERN OBSERVERS SAID THE TRIAL APPEARED TO BE A "SHOW" ON THE PART OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO EXPLAIN SHORTAGES IN THE CZECH CAPITAL.

THE EIGHT PERSONS ARE ALLEGED TO HAVE FORGED ENOUGH TO PROVIDE MEAT FOR A MONTH TO 40,000 PERSONS.

VS905PED

JUL 10 1951

A37

(150)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 10-(AP)-HUNGARY ADVISED THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO "MIND ITS OWN BUSINESS" INSTEAD OF "INTERFERING IN A BRAZEN WAY WITH THE AFFAIRS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."

A NOTE FROM THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "REFUTED IN THE SHARPEST WAY" THE U.S. NOTE OF JULY 7 IN WHICH THE U.S. PROTESTED AGAINST THE RECENT EXPULSION OF THREE AMERICAN LEGATION STAFF MEMBERS FROM HUNGARY.

THE HUNGARIAN REPLY EMPHASIZED AGAIN THE ALLEGED "CRIMINAL DIVERSIONIST AND SPYING ACTIVITIES OF THE OFFICIALS OF THE AMERICAN LEGATION."

IT SAID, "THE UNITED STATES, WHICH FLOUTS THE MOST ELEMENTARY RIGHTS OF FREEDOM IN ITS OWN COUNTRY AND IS ACTUALLY WAGING A CAMPAIGN OF TERROR AGAINST FOLLOWERS OF PEACE AND PROGRESS, WANTS TO TEACH THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE A LESSON ON HUMAN RIGHTS. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S. HAD BETTER MIND ITS OWN BUSINESS."

THE NOTE ALSO STATED THAT IT IS DIFFICULT TO IMAGINE NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, AS THE UNITED STATES "IS USING THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST AS A SPYING CENTER."

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A115

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 10-(AP)-AMERICAN-BORN SERBIAN ORTHODOX BISHOP VOJISLAV NASTIC WAS FREED FROM PRISON TODAY AFTER SERVING THREE YEARS OF AN 11-YEAR SENTENCE FOR PREACHING AGAINST PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT. HE VOLUNTEERED TO RETIRE FROM CHURCH AFFAIRS.

THE 37-YEAR-OLD BISHOP--WHO SAID HE WAS BORN IN GARY, IND.--WAS SENTENCED BY A DISTRICT COURT IN THE BOSNIAN CAPITAL OF SARAJEVO IN 1948. HE WAS ACCUSED OF COLLABORATING WITH ANTE PAVELIC'S QUISLING CROATIAN GOVERNMENT DURING WORLD WAR II, AND AFTERWARDS OF PREACHING SERMONS AGAINST THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE AMNESTY WAS GRANTED AFTER THE SERBIAN ORTHODOX COUNCIL OF BISHOPS LAST MONTH APPROVED HIS PETITION FOR VOLUNTARY RETIREMENT FROM CHURCH AFFAIRS.

KA947AED

JUL 10 1951

B10 (Q IN) (220)

HELSINKI, FINLAND, JULY 10-(AP)-DAVID RUSSELL REEVES, THE YALE UNIVERSITY STUDENT WHO STOLE A RUSSIAN FRONTIER SIGNPOST LAST MONTH, SAID IN HELSINKI PRISON TODAY HE HAD JUST WANTED TO SEE "WHAT IT LOOKED LIKE WHERE THE IRON CURTAIN BEGINS."

THE 20-YEAR-OLD REEVES, WHOSE FATHER IS PRESIDENT OF THE HIGHLAND STATE BANK OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX., WAS ARRESTED JUNE 22 FOR ILLEGALLY CROSSING THE RUSSO-FINNISH BORDER NEAR HERE.

HE WAS GIVEN A FOUR MONTHS SUSPENDED PRISON TERM, BUT WHEN HE FAILED TO PAY A FINE OF 9,000 FINNISH MARKS (ABOUT $39) HE WAS ORDERED JAILED FOR 60 DAYS.

WHEN HE ENTERED THE VISITORS' ROOM AT THE COUNTY JAIL TODAY HE LOOKED SUBDUED. BUT HE BRIGHTENED CONSIDERABLY WHEN HE WAS OFFERED AN AMERICAN CIGARETTE.

HE SAID HE HAD NOT INTENDED TO CROSS THE RUSSIAN FRONTIER. HE GOT PAST FINNISH GUARDS BY GOING THROUGH THE WOODS.

"WHEN I SAW THE BORDER SIGN WITH THE RUSSIAN CHARACTERS," HE SAID, "THE TEMPTATION SIMPLY GOT TOO GREAT FOR ME, ESPECIALLY AS NO ONE WAS IN SIGHT. I STEPPED UP, TOOK THE SIGN AND HURRIED BACK.

"I HAD NO IDEA IT WOULD TURN OUT LIKE THIS," HE SAID, ADDING PHILOSOPHICALLY: "WELL, I GUESS ONE HAS TO PAY FOR ONE'S MISTAKES."

REEVES SAID HE WAS LONELY IN PRISON BECAUSE HE COULDN'T SPEAK FINNISH AND NO ONE THERE COULD SPEAK ENGLISH. HE SPENT THE DAYS READING SHAKESPEARE.

HE SAID THE FOOD WASN'T VERY INTERESTING. HE WAS MUCH HAPPIER AFTER A REPORTER WENT OUT AND BOUGHT SOME COOKIES FOR HIM.

THE LENGTH OF TIME HE SPENDS IN JAIL DEPENDS ON WHETHER HE APPEALS HIS CASE, HE SAID. IF HE DOESN'T APPEAL, HE WILL BE EXPELLED FROM THE COUNTRY AFTER HIS RELEASE.

REEVES SAID HIS HAPPIEST MOMENT WAS WHEN HIS FATHER REACHED HIM BY TELEPHONE ALL THE WAY FROM TEXAS.

JS456PED

A127 (250)

FIRST LEAD RUSSIAN-TREATIES (A122)

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, JULY 10-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS STATIONED HERE ARE PREDICTING NEW CRISES IN WESTERN-SOVIET RELATIONS--POSSIBLY A NEW BERLIN CRISIS--OVER THE WEST'S MOVES ON THE GERMAN AND JAPANESE QUESTIONS.

SOME OBSERVERS HERE SAID THAT IF THE WESTERN POWERS FOLLOW UP THE ACTION ENDING THEIR STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY BY MOVING TOWARD A SEPARATE GERMAN TREATY, THEY MAY MAKE THEIR POSITION IN BERLIN MOST DIFFICULT, IF NOT UNTENABLE. (THE OBSERVERS ARE NOT IDENTIFIED IN THIS DISPATCH, WHICH WAS SUBJECT TO THE USUAL RUSSIAN CENSORSHIP).

THEY ADD THERE IS ALMOST SURE TO BE SOME WAY IN WHICH THE SOVIETS COULD RETALIATE FOR ACTIONS THEY ARE CERTAIN TO DENOUNCE AS VIOLATIONS OF INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDINGS.

AS FOR THE WESTERN PLANS FOR A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS ARE SAYING THAT THE CHINESE PEOPLE--MEANING THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT--WILL "NEVER PERMIT THE RESURRECTION OF JAPANESE MILITARISM." THEY ARE CHARGING THAT THE MOVE TOWARD A JAPANESE TREATY IS PART OF A PLAN TO REMILITARIZE JAPAN.

JAPAN AND GERMANY ARE THE TWO SOREST SPOTS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SO FAR AS MOSCOW IS CONCERNED.

DURING THE WEEKS LEADING UP TO THE FRENCH ELECTIONS, THE RUSSIANS SAID SEVERAL TIMES THAT PRELIMINARY STEPS WERE BEING LAID FOR A NUMBER OF GERMAN DEVELOPMENTS--SUCH AS MOVES TO GET GERMAN MILITARY UNITS INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT ARMY OF GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AND TO MAKE CONCESSIONS TO GZRMANY FOR ANY SUCH CONTRIBUTIONS.

CONCESSIONS TO GERMANY FOR ANY SUCH CONTRIBUTIONS.

THIS IS SOMETHING THE RUSSIANS VIOLENTLY OPPOSE. POSSIBLY IT IS THE THING THEY OPPOSE MOST OF ALL, HAVING BEEN CONSISTENTLY VOCAL AGAINST ANYTHING THAT LOOKED LIKE REMILITARIZATION OF WESTERN GERMANY. THE WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE SAY THAT THE SITUATION MAY BECOME MORE DIFFICULT THAN EVER BEFORE IT GERMAN UNITS JOIN THE ATLANTIC

MORE DIFFICULT THAN EVER BEFORE IF GERMAN UNITS JOIN THE ATLANTIC ARMY.

(NO PICKUP)

KA1045AED

JUL 10 1951

A122 (120)

WITH WASHINGTON JAPANESE TREATY

MOSCOW, JULY 10-(AP)-FIRST PRESS REACTION TO WESTERN PLANS FOR A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN INDICATED TODAY THAT SOVIET RUSSIA WILL DENOUNCE THE TREATY AS A MOVE TO REMILITARIZE JAPAN.

MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED STORIES UNDER A PEIPING DATELINE WHICH SAID THE CHINESE PEOPLE "WILL NEVER PERMIT THE RESURRECTION OF JAPANESE MILITARISM."

ANOTHER DISPATCH, UNDER A SHANGHAI DATELINE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS RESTORED POLITICAL RIGHTS TO SOME 67,000 WARTIME PUBLIC FIGURES IN JAPAN. IT SAID IN THE GROUP WERE MANY ACTIVE LEADERS OF FASCIST-TYPE ORGANIZATIONS.

THE DISPATCH QUOTED A JAPANESE NEWSPAPER AS SAYING THE POLITICAL RIGHTS OF FORMER JAPANESE OFFICERS UP TO THE RANK OF MAJOR, SOME OF EVEN HIGHER RANK AND MEMBERS OF THE EMPEROR'S FAMILY WOULD BE RESTORED.

KA1018AED

A89

(80)

MOSCOW, JULY 10-(AP)-PRAVDA REPORTED TODAY THAT SOVIET TECHNICAL METHODS WERE BEING WIDELY TAUGHT AND EMPLOYED IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID SOVIET METHODS OF HIGH SPEED METAL CUTTING HAD BEEN EXPLAINED AT A SPECIAL MEETING IN PEIPING RECENTLY AND THAT AFTERWARDS WORKERS AND TECHNICIANS ATTENDING THE MEETING WENT BACK TO FACTORIES "THROUGHOUT CHINA" TO EXPLAIN THE RUSSIAN METHODS.

THIS WAS CITED AS EVIDENCE OF "WIDESCALE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE," ESPECIALLY IN HEAVY INDUSTRY, NOW BEING GIVEN THE CHINESE BY THE SOVIET UNION UNDER THE SOVIET-CHINESE FRIENDSHIP PACT.

BB758AED

30.24- 24805

A188
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (600) JUL 10 1951
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 10-(AP)-A SHARP SHIFT IN BRITISH POLICY, FROM TOUGH TALK OF WITHDRAWING AND LETTING THE IRANIANS STEW IN THEIR OWN OI TO THE LINE OF "STICK IT OUT" AS LONG AS POSSIBLE, BECAME APPARENT HERE TODAY.

BUT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT WAS MAKING IT TOUGHER EVERY DAY FOR THE BRITISH TO HANG ON TO THEIR BILLION DOLLAR OIL CONCESSION.

THE IRANIAN OIL COMMISSION TOOK OVER ALL ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES AT ABADAN. AIOC'S TELEPHONE AND RADIO FACILITIES ARE THE ONLY MEANS IT HAS OF COORDINATING OPERATIONS BETWEEN THE BIG REFINERY AND THE VARIOUS PRODUCING FIELDS. THE DIRECT TELEPHONE LINE FROM ABADAN TO BASRA AND BAGHDAD IN IRAQ, WHENCE AIOC GENERAL MANAGER ERIC DRAKE IS TRYING TO DIRECT OPERATIONS, WAS CUT. THE DAILY AIOC PLANE FLIGHT TO BASRA ALSO WAS STOPPED.

FOR UNDISCLOSED REASONS THE MILITARY GOVERNOR AT ABADAN DECLARED A MIDNIGHT TO 4 A.M. CURFEW STARTING TOMORROW, AND ORDERED ALL RIVER TRAFFIC STOPPED IN THE SHATT EL ARAB FLOWING PAST THE OIL PORT.

THE CHANGE IN BRITISH TACTICS DID NOT APPEAR TO BE CONNECTED WITH THE DISCLOSURE BY A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN THAT MOSSADEGH IS GIVING "CAREFUL CONSIDERATION" TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S OFFER TO SEND HIS PERSONAL FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER, AVERELL HARRIMAN, TO TEHRAN TO TALK OVER THE OIL SITUATION.

OFFICIALS CIRCLES SAID MOSSADEGH WAS NOT GIVING THE SLIGHTEST SIGN OF YIELDING TO COMPROMISE PRESSURES, THOUGH HE MIGHT ACCEPT THE TRUMAN OFFER TO AVOID GIVING AMERICANS OFFENSE.

ONLY FRIDAY BRITISH MANAGERS WERE SAYING THAT WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH OILMEN AND THE CLOSING DOWN OF THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY WOULD BE "INEVITABLE" IN A WEEK OR TWO. THEY PREDICTED THAT THE IRANIANS WOULD BE UNABLE TO KEEP OPERATIONS GOING AND WOULD BE LEFT TO STEW IN THEIR OWN OIL.

BUT TODAY BRITISH SPOKESMEN WERE SAYING THE OPERATIONS "MAY RUN ON LONGER." AIOC MANAGERS ARE CAREFULLY SLOWING DOWN OPERATIONS TO DELAY THE DAY WHEN ALL STORAGE TANKS ARE FILLED AND TO KEEP THE REFINERY TICKING AS LONG AS POSSIBLE.

IRANIAN OFFICIALS GREETED THE NEW DEVELOPMENT WITH SATISFACTION. "WE'VE ALWAYS SAID THE BRITISH WERE BLUFFING WHEN THEY THREATENED TO PULL OUT," ONE OFFICIAL COMMENTED. "IT LOOKS AS THOUGH PREMIER MOSSADEGH'S 'NO COMPROMISE' STAND IS WORKING."

THE BRITISH SHIFT APPARENTLY WAS DICTATED FROM LONDON WHERE WINSTON CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVES HAVE BEEN RESTIVE AT THE LABOR GOVERNMENT'S TALK OF PULLING OUT AND CHARGING THAT IT WAS SURRENDERING TO THE IRANIANS.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY THE GOVERNMENT WANTED TO KEEP BRITISH TECHNICIANS AT WORK IN IRAN "AS LONG AS THEY POSSIBLY CAN."

A189
THE CHANGE, TOO, MAY BE RESPONSIVE TO AMERICAN FEARS OF A SHUTDOWN THAT WOULD THROW 60,000 OR 80,000 IRANIANS--THE BIGGEST PRIVATE PAYROLL IN IRAN--OUT OF WORK. THE AMERICANS FEAR THESE UNEMPLOYED WOULD BE UNRESISTING RECRUITS FOR THE COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY AND A SHUTDOWN WOULD SPARK EXPLOSIVE UNREST.

THERE STILL SEEMED TO BE A RIFT HOWEVER, BETWEEN LONDON AND BRITISH DIPLOMATS HERE ON THE SPOT WHO SAY BRITISH TECHNICIANS IN THE STEAMING PERSIAN GULF AREA ARE IN NO MOOD TO BE FRONT LINE SACRIFICES IN A WAR OF NERVES.

MOSSADEGH WANTS THESE SKILLED WORKERS TO STAY AND ACCEPT EMPLOYMENT FROM THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY. THE BRITISH, HOWEVER, ARE SCEPTICAL OF BEING PAID THEIR REGULAR SALARIES. MOREOVER, THEY DISLIKE THE IDEA OF HAVING IRANIAN BOSSES.

THE BRITISH "STICK IT OUT" POLICY APPARENTLY IS A LAST RESORT. THERE IS INCREASING BRITISH TALK THAT MOSSADEGH, WHO STAYS IN BED MOST OF THE TIME, IS SUFFERING FROM UREMIC POISONING AND MAY DECIDE TO QUIT SOON. IN THAT EVENT THE BRITISH HOPE THAT SOME FUTURE PREMIER MIGHT BE MORE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE A COMPROMISE, PARTICULARLY IF ECONOMIC CONDITIONS WORSEN.

GOVERNMENT CIRCLES RIDICULE ANY SUCH FAINT HOPES. THEY SAY MOSSADEGH HAS BEEN AILING FOR YEARS, IS NO WORSE THAN HE HAS BEEN, AND HAS NO IDEA OF RESIGNING.

FURTHERMORE, IT APPEARS TO OBSERVERS THAT NATIONALISTIC FEELING OVER OIL HAS BEEN FANNED SO STRONG THAT IT IS EXTREMELY DOUBTFUL ANY GOVERNMENT IN THE NEXT SEVERAL MONTHS WOULD HAVE THE POLITICAL COURAGE TO URGE A COMPROMISE WITH THE BRITISH.

THE BEST GUESS AMONG THESE OBSERVERS IS THAT IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS THERE WILL BE A GRADUAL SHUTDOWN OF THE OIL INDUSTRY.

JA220PED

A123 (550) JUL 10 1951
FIRST LEAD IRANIAN
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 10-(AP)-A SHARP SWITCH IN BRITISH TACTICS IN THE IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE BECAME INCREASINGLY CLEAR TODAY. THERE'S A SURPRISING MOVE TO SOFT-PEDAL PREVIOUS THREATS TO WITHDRAW ALL BRITISH TECHNICIANS FROM IRAN AND "LET THE PERSIANS STEW IN THEIR OWN OIL."

A NEW POLICY OF TRYING TO HANG ON AS LONG AS POSSIBLE--IN THE FACE OF NATIONALIZATION OF HOLDINGS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY--IS REPLACING THE TOUGH TALK OF ONLY A WEEK AGO THAT THE BIG REFINERY AT ABADAN AND THE SURROUNDING SOUTH IRANIAN OIL FIELDS WOULD BE SHUT DOWN.

ONE IRANIAN OFFICIAL, COMMENTING ON THE NEW DEVELOPMENTS, DECLARED: "WE'VE ALWAYS SAID THE BRITISH WERE BLUFFING WHEN THEY THREATENED TO PULL OUT. IT LOOKS AS THOUGH PREMIER (MOHAMMED) MOSSADEGH'S 'NO COMPROMISE' STAND IS WORKING."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT MOSSADEGH WOULD CHANGE THAT "NO COMPROMISE" DETERMINATION TO SEIZE CONTROL OF THE BILLION-DOLLAR COMPANY'S IRANIAN INSTALLATIONS. BUT A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE PREMIER IS GIVING CAREFUL CONSIDERATION TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S OFFER YESTERDAY TO SEND HIS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE, W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, TO IRAN TO HELP FIND A SETTLEMENT.

MOSSADEGH TOLD U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY THAT TRUMAN'S LATEST MEDIATION ATTEMPT CAME "A LITTLE LATE."

OFFICIAL CIRCLES INDICATED THEY BELIEVED MOSSADEGH WOULD ACCEPT THE PRESIDENT'S OFFER TO SEND HARRIMAN TO AVOID OFFENDING AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION--EVEN THOUGH HE MAY NOT BACK DOWN ON HIS OIL NATIONALIZATION AIMS.

BUT THE ATMOSPHERE WAS CLEARED A LITTLE AFTER A.E.MASON, AIOC ACTING GENERAL MANAGER, SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE BRITISH STAFF WOULD REMAIN INDEFINITELY. AS LATE AS FRIDAY, A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN HERE DECLARED WITHDRAWAL OF THE STAFF--WHICH WOULD CAUSE THE REFINERY TO CLOSE DOWN FOR LACK OF TECHNICIANS--WAS "INEVITABLE."

TODAY THE SAME SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT OPERATIONS MAY RUN ON LONGER. BUT HE INSISTED THAT BRITISH WORKERS ARE UNHAPPY WITH THE

THOUGHT OF STICKING IT OUT UNDER THE THREAT OF NATIONALIZATION, WHICH WOULD MAKE THEM VIRTUALLY EMPLOYES OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE POLICY SWITCH APPARENTLY WAS DICTATED FROM LONDON, WHERE THE LABOR GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE FROM THE CONSERVATIVES FOR TALKIN OF GIVING IN TO THE IRANIANS.

IT IS NO SECRET THAT THERE IS SOME DISAGREEMENT ON THE "STICK IT OUT" POLICY BETWEEN LONDON AND BRITISH DIPLOMATS ON THE SPOT, WHO SAY THE BRITISH TECHNICIANS IN THE STEAMING PERSIAN GULF AREA ARE IN NO MOOD TO BE FRONTLINE SOLDIERS IN THE WAR OF NERVES.

IF THE BRITISH DO DECIDE TO REMAIN TO KEEP THE REFINERY GOING, IT WILL AT LEAST AVERT AN IMMEDIATE CRISIS. ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL FEARS--PARTICULARLY IN THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT--IS THAT CLOSING THE REFINERY AND THE RESULTANT SHUTTING DOWN OF THE WELLS WOULD BE THE SPARK WHICH WOULD TOUCH OFF EXPLOSIVE ECONOMIC UNREST IN IRAN.

JUL 10 1951

A124

SOME 60,000 IRANIAN WORKERS WOULD BE OUT OF WORK SUBJECT TO RECRUITING INTO THE COMMUNIST (TUDEH) PARTY, WHICH IS SPECIALLY STRONG IN THE SOUTHERN OIL PROVINCE OF KHUZISTAN.

THE TROUBLED ABADAN AREA WAS ORDERED UNDER A MIDNIGHT TO DAWN CURFEW STARTING TOMORROW. BRIG. GEN. AZIZALLAH KAMAL, MILITARY GOVERNOR IN THE AREA WHO ISSUED THE ORDER, GAVE NO REASON FOR THE CURFEW.

HE ORDERED SHIPPING TRAFFIC ON THE BROAD ESTUARY OF THE SHATT EL ARAB RIVER STOPPED DURING THE CURFEW HOURS.

OFFICIALS OF THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY, SET UP UNDER THE NATIONALIZATION LAW, HAVE TAKEN OVER ALL AIOC COMMUNICATION OFFICES AND FACILITIES. THE DIRECT TELEPHONE LINE TO BASRA AND BAGHDAD IN NEIGHBORING IRAQ WAS CUT. THE DAILY AIOC PLANE TO BASRA WAS GROUNDED.

CORRESPONDENTS COVERING THE OIL CRISIS FROM ABADAN WERE LEFT WITH NO NORMAL FACILITIES FOR GETTING THEIR REPORTS OUT EXCEPT FOR A PART-TIME IRANIAN TELEPHONE LINE TO BASRA AND BY AIR COURIER FROM OTHER IRANIAN CITIES TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD.

BEFORE THE AIOC PLANES WERE GROUNDED, A TINY COMPANY BI-PLANE CRASHED THIS MORNING INTO THE HEART OF THE REFINERY AREA AND BURNED. THE PILOT--A LONDONER--WAS KILLED AND THE CHARRED BODY OF AN IRANIAN WORKER WAS FOUND LATER. THE FIRE WAS QUICKLY BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL BEFORE IT SPREAD TO ANY OF THE REFINERY INSTALLATIONS. THE PLANE HAD TAKEN OFF FROM ABADAN AIR FIELD ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT WHEN ITS WING TIP GRAZED THE REFINERY RADIO TOWER.

(NO PICKUP).

KA1030AED

A82

(320)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 10-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. AZIZALLAH KAMAL, MILITARY GOVERNOR OF ABADAN TODAY ORDERED A MIDNIGHT TO DAWN CURFEW FOR THE ENTIRE AREA--SITE OF THE GIANT ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY REFINERY. THE BAN GOES INTO EFFECT TOMORROW.

AT THE SAME TIME ALL SHIPPING ON THE SHATT EL ARAB RIVER, WHICH FLOWS PAST ABADAN, WAS ORDERED STOPPED.

NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE ORDERS.

THE SUDDEN MOVES CAME AFTER IRAN HAD NOTIFIED THE UNITED NATIONS SHE WAS WITHDRAWING HER RECOGNITION OF THE WORLD COURT AT THE HAGUE.

THE COURT LAST WEEK RECOMMENDED THAT IRAN SHELVE HER NATIONALIZATION PLANS FOR THE BILLION-DOLLAR BRITISH-OWNED AIOC AND JOIN WITH BRITAIN IN NAMING A BOARD TO SUPERVISE THE INDUSTRY UNTIL A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE MAIN ISSUE IS ACHIEVED.

AS A RESULT. IRAN MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO U.N. SECRETARY TRYGVE LIE, CHARGING THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COURT HAD BREACHED THE U.N. CHARTER BY INTERFERING IN IRAN'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS. THE COURT IS THE JUDICIAL ARM OF THE U.N.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN MADE ANOTHER APPEAL YESTERDAY TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL CRISIS, BUT THE IRANIAN LEADER SAID THE CALL WAS "A LITTLE LATE."

AN IRANIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID PREMIER MOSSADEGH WAS GIVING "CAREFUL CONSIDERATION" TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S OFFER TO SEND HARRIMAN HERE. OFFICIAL CIRCLES INDICATED THEY BELIEVED THE PREMIER WOULD ACCEPT THIS OFFER TO AVOID OFFENDING AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION, BUT THERE WERE NO SIGNS THAT MOSSADEGH INTENDED BACKING DOWN ON HIS NO-COMPROMISE NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM.

THE PRESIDENT, IN AN EFFORT TO AVERT COLLAPSE OF OIL OPERATIONS IN IRAN, HAD OFFERED TO SEND HIS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE, AVERELL HARRIMAN, TO TEHRAN TO SEEK A SETTLEMENT.

ANGLO-IRANIAN OFFICIALS--THEMSELVES ANXIOUS TO KEEP OIL PRODUCTION FROM STOPPING--HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY SOON WILL SLOW PRODUCTION TO SOME 3,000,000 GALLONS A DAY. AT PRESENT AIOC IS PUMPING OUT ABOUT 8,000,000 A DAY, OR ABOUT 40 PER CENT OF MAXIMUM OUTPUT.

WHEN THE ABADAN TANKS ARE FULL, THE OPERATIONS WILL HAVE TO SHUT DOWN.

BRITAIN ALREADY HAS STOPPED HER TANKERS FROM LOADING OIL BECAUSE IRAN INSISTED ON HAVING RECEIPTS SHOWING PAYMENT WAS DUE THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY, SUCCESSOR TO AIOC UNDER THE NATIONALIZATION LAW.

IN NEW YORK, STEWART P. COLEMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN PETROLEUM SUPPLY COMMITTEE, SAID YESTERDAY HIS GROUP WOULD "SCOUR THE WORLD" FOR FUEL SUPPLIES TO HELP ANY FRIENDLY NATIONS HIT BY THE NATIONALIZATION OF IRAN'S OIL INDUSTRY.

THE COMMITTEE IS SPONSORED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. NINETEEN COMPANIES ARE PARTICIPATING VOLUNTARILY.

COLEMAN SAID HE IS "DEFINITELY HOPEFUL" THE SHORTAGES CAN BE MADE UP.

IN ABADAN THIS MORNING AN AIOC PLANE CRASHED INTO THE HEART OF THE REFINERY, KILLING THE BRITISH PILOT AND STARTING A BLAZE THAT WAS NOT BROUGHT UNDER CONTROLLFOR 30 MINUTES.

THE LITTLE BI-PLANE HAD TAKEN OFF FROM ABADAN AIR FIELD ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT WHEN ITS WING TIP GRAZED THE REFINERY RADIO TOWER.

BB735AED

A73

WITH TEHRAN

LONDON, JULY 10-(AP)-THE BRITISH CRUISER MAURITIUS, WHICH HAS BEEN SWELTERING IN THE SUN OFF ABADAN FOR THE PAST FORTNIGHT LEAVES TOMORROW FOR A SHORT VISIT TO THE IRAQI PORT OF BASRA, THE ADMIRALTY SAID TODAY.

HER PLACE AS WATCHDOG OVER BRITISH OIL PERSONNEL IN IRAN WILL BE TAKEN BY THE FRIGATE FLAMINGO. THE MAURITIUS CREW WILL GET A FEW DAYS SHORE LEAVE BEFORE RETURNING TO ABADAN.

VS904PED JUL 10 1951

A104

CALCUTTA, INDIA, JULY 10-(AP)-A BIG INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF HINDU REFUGEES FLEEING TO INDIA FROM MOSLEM EAST PAKISTAN WAS NOTED TODAY BY AUTHORITIES HERE. ANXIETY WAS EXPRESSED OVER THE POSSIBILITY OF RENEWED COMMUNAL RIOTING WHICH CLAIMED THOUSANDS OF LIVES LAST YEAR.

(IN NEW DELHI, INDIA ASKED PAKISTAN TO PUT A STOP TO "HOLY WAR" PROPAGANDA AGAINST HINDUS WHICH IT SAID WAS THE INFLAMMATORY FACTOR CAUSING THE EXODUS. THE GOVERNMENT REPORTED THAT IN TWO WEEKS ENDING JUNE 24 A TOTAL OF 78,000 NON-MOSLEMS SOUGHT REFUGE IN INDIA FROM EAST PAKISTAN.)

WW1016PED

B22 (Q)
WX KX (100)
SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, JULY 10-(AP)-FRANK GRAHAM, THE UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVE SEEKING SETTLEMENT OF THE KASHMIR DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN, CONCLUDED HIS DISCUSSIONS TODAY WITH SHEIKH MOHAMMED ABDULLAH, PRIME MINISTER OF THE INDIAN-OCCUPIED PORTION OF THE STATE.

SOURCES CLOSE TO ABDULLAH SAID GRAHAM, DURING HIS THREE DAYS' TALKS WITH ABDULLAH, HAD FAMILIARIZED HIMSELF WITH THE ABDULLAH GOVERNMENT'S VIEWPOINT.

ABDULLAH IS TO FLY TO BANGALORE IN SOUTHERN INDIA TOMORROW TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE CONGRESS PARTY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. HE ENTERTAINED AT A LUNCHEON IN GRAHAM'S HONOR TODAY. AMONG THE GUESTS WAS PRINCE REGENT KARAN SINGH, SON OF MAHARAJAH HARI SINGH OF KASHMIR.
ML549PED

A72
OTTAWA, JULY 10-(AP)-A NEW ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE FIGHTER BASE, ONE OF A CHAIN GUARDING VITAL TARGETS IN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, IS BEING OPENED AT BAGOTVILLE, QUE., ABOUT 100 MILES NORTH OF QUEBEC, THE R.C.A.F. SAID TODAY.

BAGOTVILLE WILL JOIN WITH SUCH BASES AS ST.HUBERT AND DORVAL AT MONTREAL, UPLANDS AT OTTAWA, NORTH BAY, AND OTHERS IN A NETWORK OF FIGHTER STATIONS.
VS902PED

A146
OTTAWA, JULY 10-(AP)-CANADA TODAY ENDED HER FORMAL STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY.
KA1141AED

JUL 10 1951

A214WX
(420) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD JAP TREATY
BY EDWARD E.BOMAR AND MORRIS J.HARRIS

WASHINGTON,JULY 10-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED TODAY A "PEACE OF RECONCILIATION" RESTORING JAPAN TO FULL SOVEREIGNTY AND GIVING HER THE RIGHT TO REARM.

A REVISED "FINAL" DRAFT CIRCULATED AMONG THE OTHER MAJOR PACIFIC ALLIES RULES OUT REPARATIONS TO BE PAID FROM CAPITAL ASSETS SUCH AS WERE IMPOSED ON GERMANY AFTER WORLD WAR ONE. IT OPENS THE WAY NEVERTHELESS FOR THE PHILIPPINES AND OTHER OCCUPIED COUNTRIES TO COLLECT PARTIAL INDEMNITY IN THE FORM OF TECHNICAL AND INDUSTRIAL SERVICE.

OFFICIALS EXPECT MOST OF THE OTHER PRINCIPAL ALLIES--ASIDE FROM SOVIET RUSSIA--TO ACCEPT THE DRAFT WITHOUT MAJOR CHANGES.

UNDER ITS TERMS, WHICH PUT NO RESTRICTION ON JAPANESE POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT:

1. JAPAN IS STRIPPED PERMANENTLY OF ITS PRE-WORLD WAR II OVERSEAS POSSESSIONS. INCLUDED ARE FORMOSA, KOREA, AND THE FORMER MANDATED PACIFIC ISLANDS WHICH THE U.S. WILL CONTINUE TO ADMINISTER UNDER A UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP.

2. JAPAN LIKEWISE IS REQUIRED TO SURRENDER ANY CLAIM TO THE KURILE ISLANDS AND THE SOUTHERN PART OF SAKHALIN ISLAND WHICH WERE HANDED OVER TO RUSSIA BY THE YALTA AGREEMENT. IN CONTRAST WITH A PREVIOUS DRAFT, HOWEVER, RUSSIA'S TITLE TO THOSE AREAS IS NOT RECOGNIZED. RECOGNITION IS EXPECTED TO BE WITHHELD UNLESS THE SOVIETS SIGN THE TREATY, AND MOSCOW HAS MADE PLAIN THAT RUSSIA HAS NO INTENTION OF DOING SO.

3. ALSO EXPRESSLY AUTHORIZED IS A SEPARATE JAPANESE-AMERICAN PACT BY WHICH U.S. FORCES ARE TO BE KEPT INDEFINITELY IN JAPAN, FILLING A "POWER VACUUM" WHICH OTHERWISE MIGHT TEMPT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION FROM THE ASIATIC MAINLAND. THE U.S. ALSO WILL RETAIN ITS BIG BASE ON OKINAWA, IN THE RYUKUS, UNDER THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP.

4. THERE IS NO PROVISION FOR CHINA--EITHER COMMUNIST OR NATIONALIST--TO SIGN. HOWEVER JAPAN IS AUTHORIZED LATER TO MAKE SEPARATE TREATIES WITH OTHER WARTIME FOES AND THUS MIGHT MAKE A SEPARATE SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA OR CHINA, PROVIDED THEY WERE NOT GRANTED BETTER TERMS THAN THE OTHER ALLIES.

MOSCOW HAS BEEN DEMANDING A TREATY WHICH COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD HAVE A HAND IN DRAFTING AND WHICH WOULD PROVIDE AMONG OTHER THINGS FOR TURNING OVER FORMOSA TO RED CHINA, WITHDRAWING AMERICAN TROOPS FROM JAPAN AND PREVENTING JAPAN FROM REARMING. THESE DEMANDS WERE INCLUDED IN A SOVIET NOTE SENT TO THE UNITED STATES JUNE 12.

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THE PEACE TREATY IS SCHEDULED TO BE SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO AT AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE SEPT. 4-8, POSSIBLY WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN PRESENT.

AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO HAS BEEN IN CHARGE OF U.S. TREATY NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS, HAS BEEN DISTRIBUTING THE REVISED DRAFT IN PRIVATE CONFERENCES OVER THE PAST SEVERAL DAYS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF A DOZEN OR MORE COUNTRIES. A COPY WAS MADE AVAILABLE TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, IN ADVANCE OF THE SCHEDULED FORMAL RELEASE TIME, NOW SET FOR 9:30 A.M. EST, THURSDAY.

TWO OTHER TREATIES ARE ABOUT READY FOR SIGNING AS PART OF THE PACIFIC SETTLEMENT. THEY ARE THE SEPARATE PACT EXTENDING AMERICAN PROTECTION FOR PRESENTLY DISARMED JAPAN, AND A THREE-WAY SECURITY AGREEMENT BY WHICH THE U.S. IN EFFECT PLEDGES TO AID AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND IN THE EVENT THEY SHOULD BE ATTACKED FROM A REVIVED JAPAN, COMMUNIST ASIA OR FROM ANY QUARTER.

A DOCUMENT OF SOME 5,500 WORDS, THE REVISED DRAFT REFLECTS DULLES' RECENT NEGOTIATIONS TO OVERCOME BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND PHILIPPINE OBJECTIONS TO MAJOR PROVISIONS. BRITAIN AND SOME OF THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES WERE HOLDING OUT FOR RESTRICTIONS ON THE REVIVAL OF JAPANESE SHIPBUILDING, OCEAN TRADE AND TEXTILE MANUFACTURING UNTIL A BRITISH CABINET DECISION LAST MONTH TO GO ALONG WITH AMERICAN PLANS.

THE PROVISION EXCLUDING CHINA FROM THE 14 PRINCIPAL ALLIED SIGNATORIES RESULTED FROM BRITISH NEGOTIATIONS. BRITAIN HAD URGED THAT COMMUNIST CHINA BE BROUGHT INTO THE TREATY MAKING.

THE PHILIPPINES HAVE BEEN INSISTING ON INDEMNITY FOR OCCUPATION DAMAGE ESTIMATED AT SOME $8,000,000,000 (B). THE U.S., WHICH AS OCCUPYING POWER HAS BEEN TAKING THE LEAD IN THE TREATY MAKING, FIRMLY REJECTED THE IDEA OF ANY ARRANGEMENT WHICH WOULD RESULT IN THIS COUNTRY FOOTING THE REPARATIONS BILL. THAT HAPPENED THROUGH LOANS IN THE CASE OF GERMANY AFTER WORLD WAR I.

THE COMPROMISE FORMULA IN THE DRAFT IS A STATEMENT RECOGNIZING THAT JAPAN "IN PRINCIPLE" SHOULD PAY REPARATIONS BUT CAN NOT DO SO IF IT IS TO MAINTAIN A "VIABLE ECONOMY." THEN ARTICLE 14 PROVIDES:

"HOWEVER, JAPAN WILL PROMPTLY ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE ALLIED POWERS SO DESIRING, WHOSE PRESENT TERRITORIES WERE OCCUPIED BY JAPANESE FORCES AND DAMAGED BY JAPAN, WITH A VIEW TO ASSISTING TO COMPENSATE THOSE COUNTRIES FOR THE COST OF REPAIRING THE DAMAGE DONE, BY MAKING AVAILABLE THE SKILLS AND INDUSTRY OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE IN MANUFACTURING, SALVAGING AND OTHER SERVICES SO RENDERED TO THE ALLIES IN QUESTION.

"SUCH ARRANGEMENTS SHALL AVOID THE IMPOSITION OF ADDITIONAL LIABIL-

ITIES ON OTHER ALLIED POWERS, AND, WHERE THE MANUFACTURING OF RAW MATERIALS IS CALLED FOR, THEY SHALL BE SUPPLIED BY THE ALLIED POWERS IN QUESTION, SO AS NOT TO THROW ANY FOREIGN EXCHANGE BURDEN UPON JAPAN."

AN EARLIER DRAFT PROVIDED THAT "JAPAN WILL RETURN TO THE U.S.S.R. THE SOUTHERN PART OF SAKAHALIN AS WELL AS ALL THE ISLANDS ADJACENT TO IT, AND WILL HAND OVER TO THE SOVIET UNION THE KURILE ISLANDS." UNDER THE REVISION JAPAN MERELY RENOUNCES CLAIM TO THESE RUSSIAN-HELD ISLANDS ALONG WITH OTHER OVERSEAS TERRITORIES. THE RENUNCIATION OF CLAIM TO FORMOSA LEAVES OPEN THE QUESTION WHETHER THIS ISLAND SHOULD GO NATIONALIST OR COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE TREATY WOULD COME INTO FORCE WHEN RATIFIED BY JAPAN AND A MAJORITY OF 14 OTHER COUNTRIES INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES. THE OTHERS NAMED ARE AUSTRALIA, BURMA, CANADA, CEYLON, FRANCE, INDIA, INDONESIA, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, UNITED KINGDOM AND SOVIET RUSSIA.

BY THIS DEVICE RUSSIA IS DEPRIVED OF THE VETO WHICH MOSCOW WOULD POSSESS IN A BIG-POWER TREATY WHICH RUSSIA HAS BEEN DEMANDING. IT IS CONSIDERED DOUBTFUL THAT INDIA WILL SIGN BUT THE OTHERS ARE EXPECTED TO SIGN ALONG WITH MORE THAN A SCORE OF OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH BROKE RELATIONS BUT HAD MINOR ROLES IN THE WAR WITH JAPAN.

SENATE HEARINGS AND U.S. RATIFICATION MAY NOT COME BEFORE NEXT YEAR.

RZ447PED

A5WX

(500) PMS BUDGET

JAPANESE TREATY

JUL 10 1951

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON, JULY 10-(AP)-RESTORATION OF JAPAN'S INDEPENDENCE WITHOUT FORMAL RESTRICTIONS ON ITS MILITARY, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IS PROVIDED BY THE LATEST AND NEARLY FINAL DRAFT OF A PEACE TREATY.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SUBMITTED TO THE MAJOR WARTIME PACIFIC ALLIES THE 5,500-WORD REVISED DRAFT OF A PROPOSED "PEACE OF RECONCILIATION" EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED IN TWO MONTHS WITH FEW CHANGES.

THE NEW TEXT WAS MADE AVAILABLE TODAY TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS CIRCULATING THE PROPOSED TREATY IN THE EXPECTATION THAT IT WILL BE ACCEPTED BY THE OTHER GOVERNMENTS--EXCEPT RUSSIA--FOR SIGNING WITH ONLY MINOR ALTERATIONS. THIS COUNTRY HAS PROPOSED THAT A PEACE CONFERENCE BE HELD AT SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4 TO 8.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID YESTERDAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN MAY BE IN SAN FRANCISCO AT THE TIME BUT THAT IT IS NOT CERTAIN HE WILL ATTEND THE ACTUAL SIGNING.

THE TREATY REVISION REFLECTS THE SETTLEMENT OF DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE U.S. AND BRITAIN WORKED OUT BY AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES IN RECENT CONFERENCES AT LONDON, AND NEGOTIATIONS ON THE PHILIPPINE DEMAND FOR REPARATIONS.

IT RULES OUT REPARATIONS AS SUCH ON GROUNDS JAPAN DOES NOT HAVE THE CAPACITY TO PAY. THE TREATY, HOWEVER, REQUIRES JAPAN TO NEGOTIATE POSSIBLE COMPENSATION FOR THE PHILIPPINES AND OTHER OCCUPIED COUNTRIES BY MAKING AVAILABLE JAPANESE INDUSTRIAL SKILLS AND SERVICES.

IN MAJOR OUTLINE THE TEXT FOLLOWS THE PATTERN OF TENTATIVE DRAFTS WHICH DULLES AND THE OTHER NEGOTIATORS HAVE HAD UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR MONTHS. IT IS A DOCUMENT OF SEVEN MAJOR CHAPTERS AND 27 ARTICLES, WITH THE ADDITION OF TWO FORMAL DECLARATIONS BY WHICH JAPAN AGREES TO RECOGNIZE THE VALIDITY OF A LONG SERIES OF INTERNATIONAL TREATIES.

THE TREATY WILL CLEAR THE WAY FOR THE PROJECTED SEPARATE PACT BY WHICH THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO RETAIN TROOPS IN JAPAN AND BASES NEARBY, WITH JAPANESE CONSENT.

IT CALLS FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF "ALL OCCUPATION FORCES OF THE ALLIED POWERS" WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER THE TREATY BECOMES EFFECTIVE, BUT PERMITS THE "STATIONING OR RETENTION OF FOREIGN ARMED FORCES IN JAPANESE TERRITORY UNDER OR IN CONSEQUENCE OF ANY BI-LATERAL OR MULTI-LATERAL AGREEMENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN OR MAY BE MADE BETWEEN ONE OR MORE OF THE ALLIED POWERS, ON THE ONE HAND, AND JAPAN ON THE OTHER."

A6WX

THE PROPOSED TREATY WOULD COME INTO FORCE WHEN RATIFIED BY JAPAN AND A MAJORITY OF 14 OTHER COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES. THE OTHERS NAMED ARE AUSTRALIA, BURMA, CANADA, CEYLON, FRANCE, INDIA, INDONESIA, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, UNITED KINGDOM, AND SOVIET RUSSIA.

THUS RUSSIA WOULD BE DEPRIVED OF A VETO WHICH MOSCOW HAS BEEN DEMANDING IN VAINLY URGING A PACIFIC TREATY DRAFTED BY THE BIG POWERS ALONE. IT IS CONSIDERED DOUBTFUL ALSO THAT INDIA WILL SIGN, BUT THE OTHERS ARE EXPECTED TO GO ALONG. MORE THAN A SCORE OF OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH BROKE RELATIONS WITH JAPAN WILL ALSO BE INVITED TO SIGN.

OFFICIALS LOOK FOR AMERICAN RATIFICATION TO BE DELAYED PROBABLY UNTIL EARLY NEXT YEAR, AFTER EXTENSIVE SENATE HEARINGS. SHOULD THERE BE A DELAY OF MORE THAN NINE MONTHS IN PUTTING THE TREATY INTO EFFECT, THERE IS A PROVISION THAT INDIVIDUAL NATIONS COULD BRING IT INTO EFFECT FOR THEMSELVES AND JAPAN.

IN THE PREAMBLE THE TREATY DRAFT STATES THE INTENTION OF THE ALLIED POWERS AND JAPAN HENCEFORTH TO HAVE RELATIONS AS "SOVEREIGN EQUALS," AND SETTLE ALL OUTSTANDING QUESTIONS SO AS TO ENABLE JAPAN TO APPLY FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

CHAPTER ONE CALLS FOR TERMINATING THE STATE OF WAR WITH JAPAN ON THE DATE THE TREATY BECOMES EFFECTIVE.

IN CHAPTER TWO, COVERING TERRITORIAL QUESTIONS, JAPAN RECOGNIZES THE INDEPENDENCE OF KOREA, AND RENOUNCES ALL CLAIMS TO FORMOSA AND THE PESCADORES ISLANDS, TO THE KURILES AND SOUTH SAKHALIN (HANDED OVER TO RUSSIA BY THE YALTA AGREEMENT), TO ANY PART OF THE ANTARCTIC, AND TO SPRATLY ISLAND AND THE PARACEL ISLANDS IN THE CHINA SEA. JAPAN ALSO RENOUNCES ANY CLAIM TO THE FORMER MANDATED ISLANDS WHICH THE U.S. EXPECTS TO CONTINUE TO HOLD UNDER A U.N. TRUSTEESHIP.

UNDER CHAPTER THREE, APPLYING TO SECURITY, JAPAN AGREES TO FOLLOW THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. AND COOPERATE WITH IT. THE ALLIED POWERS "RECOGNIZE JAPAN AS A SOVEREIGN NATION POSSESSING THE INHERENT RIGHT OF INDIVIDUAL OR COLLECTIVE SELF-DEFENSE REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 51 OF THE CHARTER OF THE U.N. AND THAT JAPAN MAY VOLUNTARILY ENTER INTO COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS."

CHAPTER FOUR OF THE DRAFT COVERS POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PROVISIONS. IT DIRECTS THE JAPANESE TO ENTER PROMPTLY INTO INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS TO REGULATE AND CONSERVE HIGH SEAS FISHERIES. UNDER ONE ARTICLE "JAPAN RENOUNCES ALL SPECIAL RIGHTS AND INTERESTS IN CHINA", AND AGREES TO CARRY OUT SENTENCES IMPOSED BY WAR CRIMES COURTS.

CHAPTER FIVE DEALS WITH CLAIMS AND PROPERTY AND SAYS AT THE OUTSET UNDER ARTICLE 14:

"(A) IT IS RECOGNIZED THAT, ALTHOUGH JAPAN SHOULD IN PRINCIPLE PAY REPARATIONS FOR THE DAMAGE AND SUFFERING CAUSED BY IT DURING THE WAR, NEVERTHELESS JAPAN LACKS THE CAPACITY IF IT IS TO MAINTAIN A VIABLE ECONOMY, AND MAKE ADEQUATE REPARATION TO THE ALLIED POWERS AND AT THE SAME TIME MEET ITS OTHER OBLIGATIONS.

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B28WX

"HOWEVER, JAPAN WILL PROMPTLY ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE ALLIED POWERS SO DESIRING, WHOSE PRESENT TERRITORIES WERE OCCUPIED BY JAPANESE FORCES AND DAMAGED BY JAPAN, WITH A VIEW TO ASSISTING TO COMPENSATE THOSE COUNTRIES FOR THE COST OF REPAIRING THE DAMAGE DONE, BY MAKING AVAILABLE THE SKILLS AND INDUSTRY OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE IN MANUFACTURING, SALVAGING AND OTHER SERVICES SO RENDERED TO THE ALLIES IN QUESTION. SUCH ARRANGEMENTS SHALL AVOID THE IMPOSITION OF ADDITIONAL LIABILITIES ON OTHER ALLIED POWERS. AND. WHERE THE MANU-

FACTURING OF RAW MATERIALS IS CALLED FOR, THEY SHALL BE SUPPLIED BY THE ALLIED POWERS IN QUESTION, SO AS NOT TO THROW ANY FOREIGN EXCHANGE BURDEN UPON JAPAN."

ALSO RATIFIED IS THE ALLIED SEIZURE OF JAPANESE PROPERTY IN ALLIED COUNTRIES. FOREIGN ASSETS NOT OTHERWISE DISPOSED OF ARE TO BE TURNED OVER TO THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS TO BENEFIT FORMER PRISONERS OF WAR.

CHAPTER SIX CALLS FOR REFERRING UNRESOLVED DISPUTES TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.

CHAPTER SEVEN CONTAINS THE FINAL CLAUSES COVERING THE MECHANICS FOR PUTTING THE TREATY INTO EFFECT BY DEPOSITING RATIFICATION WITH THE UNITED STATES. ONE ARTICLE OPENS THE WAY FOR JAPAN, AFTER THE TREATY COMES INTO FORCE, TO MAKE SEPARATE TREATIES WITH NATIONS WHICH FAILED TO SIGN.

FOR THE FIRST THREE YEARS OF RESTORED SOVERIEGNTY, ANY SUCH SEPARATE TREATY--WITH RUSSIA OR ANOTHER NATION--WOULD HAVE TO BE ON BASICALLY THE SAME TERMS AS THE MAJOR PEACE TREATY ITSELF. IF JAPAN GRANTED GREATER ADVANTAGES IN SUCH A BILATERAL TREATY, THE ALLIES WOULD SHARE.

IN CONCLUSION THE TREATY PROVIDES THAT THE MASTER TREATY ITSELF SHALL BE DEPOSITED IN THE U.S. ARCHIVES AND CALLS FOR TEXTS IN FIVE LANGUAGES--ENGLISH, FRENCH, RUSSIAN, SPANISH AND JAPANESE.

ES533AED

JUL 10 1951

A42WX

(250) KOREA-38TH PARALLEL

WASHINGTON,JULY 10-(AP)-SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL) SAID TODAY A TRUCE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA WOULD BE HAILED BY THE COMMUNISTS AS A "CRUSHING VICTORY" OVER UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

DOUGLAS WROTE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL URGING THAT THERE BE NO PERMANENT SETTLEMENT AT THE FORMER DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

HE SAID THE 38TH PARALLEL IS "ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO DEFEND. BACK OF IT, HE SAID, THE COMMUNISTS COULD BUILD UP STRENGTH FOR A NEW ATTACK BY IMPRESSING KOREANS INTO SERVICE. HE SAID IT WAS A "FANTASY" TO BELIEVE THE REDS WOULD PERMIT U.N. INSPECTION BEHIND THEIR LINES, EVEN IF THEY AGREED TO IT.

DOUGLAS SUGGESTED THAT THE DIVIDING LINE BE THE NECK OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA, ABOUT 100 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

HE SAID THIS WOULD BE REGARDED IN ASIA AS A U.N. VICTORY, WHILE DESIGNATION OF THE 38TH PARALLEL "WOULD INEVITABLY BE TURNED INTO A GREAT PROPAGANDA VICTORY FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS."

"THEY WOULD PROCLAIM THROUGHOUT ASIA THAT THEY HAD DRIVEN OUR FORCES AND THOSE OF THE U.N. FROM OUR POSITIONS OF LAST NOVEMBER BACK TO THE 38TH PARALLEL AND THAT THEY HAD WON A CRUSHING VICTORY," HE SAID. "INSTEAD OF LOSING 'FACE' THEY WOULD GAIN IT. THIS IS OF CRUCIAL IMPORTANCE IN THE ORIENT AND WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY HELP TO SWING TENS OF MILLIONS INTO THE COMMUNIST CAMP."

DOUGLAS, A MARINE VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II PACIFIC FIGHTING, SAID U.S. PRESTIGE "IS ALREADY BEING WEAKENED BY SENDING EMISSARIES UNDER THE PROTECTION OF THE WHITE FLAG INTO THE COMMUNIST HELD TOWN OF KAESONG TO NEGOTIATE A TRUCE."

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD SENATORS RECENTLY THAT A CEASE FIRE WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL, PROVIDED IT WERE ACCOMPANIED BY SUBSTANTIAL GUARANTEES AGAINST NEW RED AGGRESSION.

JK616PED

A99WX

(380) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY, JULY 10)

FOREIGN AID

BY FRANCIS J.KELLY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 10-(AP)-WILLIAM C.FOSTER, ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATOR, URGED CONGRESS TODAY TO HELP THIS NATION'S EUROPEAN ALLIES STEP UP THEIR PRODUCTION AND GET ON WITH THE TASK OF "OUT-PRODUCING THE SLAVE WORLD AS QUICKLY AS NECESSARY."

IN TESTIMONY PREPARED FOR THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE ON BEHALF OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROPOSED $8,500,000,000(B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR, FOSTER CONCENTRATED ALMOST ENTIRELY ON THE $2,200,000,000 PORTION OF THIS ASKED FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. THE ADMINISTRATION ASKED THE REST FOR MILITARY AID.

"WITHOUT ECONOMIC AID FROM US," FOSTER SAID, "IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE EUROPEAN (MILITARY) EFFORT TO BE SUSTAINED AT THE PRESENT RATE, LET ALONE BE INCREASED AND SPEEDED UP TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS POSED BY THE THREAT OF SOVIET AGGRESSION."

THE ADMINISTRATION IS SEEKING $1,650,000,000 IN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE THIS YEAR FOR MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). THE BALANCE OF THE ECONOMIC FUND WOULD BE USED IN THE NEAR AND FAR EAST AND FOR "POINT FOUR" PROGRAMS OF TECHNICAL AID IN VARIOUS UNDER-DEVELOPED SECTIONS OF THE WORLD.

FOSTER TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT DURING A RECENT VISIT TO EUROPE HE WAS STRUCK BY THE PROGRESS THE NATO COUNTRIES ARE MAKING IN REBUILDING THEIR ECONOMIES. HE SAID INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IS 40 PER CENT ABOVE THAT OF 1938, AND AGRICULTURE NINE PER CENT ABOVE PRE-WAR LEVELS. NEVERTHELESS. HE SAID, "MUCH REMAINS TO BE DONE."

INCREASED PRODUCTIVITY--"MORE OUTPUT PER WORKER PER HOUR"--OFFERS THE SAFEST AND QUICKEST WAY FOR EUROPE TO BUILD UP ITS TOTAL PRODUCTION, HE SAID, ADDING THAT MORE HORSEPOWER FOR EACH WORKER IS THE MASTER KEY. HE ES

INCREASED PRODUCTIVITY--"MORE OUTPUT PER WORKER PER HOUR"--OFFERS THE SAFEST AND QUICKEST WAY FOR EUROPE TO BUILD UP ITS TOTAL PRODUCTION, HE SAID, ADDING THAT MORE HORSEPOWER FOR EACH WORKER IS THE MASTER KEY. HE ESTIMATED THAT FRANCE COULD STEP UP HER STEEL PRODUCTION 20 PER CENT WITH A LITTLE CAPITAL INVESTMENT.

"I BELIEVE THERE IS LITTLE QUESTION THAT UNLESS THE UNITED STATES AND THE WEST TAKE EFFECTIVE ACTION TO HELP THE COUNTRIES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA ALONG THE ROAD TO STABILITY AND RESPONSIBLE INDEPENDENCE, WE WILL SEE AN INCREASE OF COMMUNIST-STIMULATED CHAOS," FOSTER SAID.

"COMMUNISM STANDS READY TO MOVE INTO EVERY VACUUM. WE MUST NOT PERMIT SUCH VACUUMS TO EXIST BY ANY FAILURE OF OURS TO SHOW THE IMAGINATION AND INITIATIVE DEMANDED BY WORLD LEADERSHIP.

"WE ARE ALERT TO THE DANGERS THAT CONFRONT US. BUT WE MUST BE NO LESS ALERT TO THE OPPORTUNITIES THAT ARE OURS. THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM PROVIDES US TH

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IMAGINATION AND INITIATIVE DEMANDED BY WORLD LEADERSHIP.

"WE ARE ALERT TO THE DANGERS THAT CONFRONT US. BUT WE MUST BE NO LESS ALERT TO THE OPPORTUNITIES THAT ARE OURS. THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM PROVIDES US THE MEANS OF DEMONSTRATING OUR FAITH AND CONFIDENCE IN THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD. IT IS A SOUND INVESTMENT IN PEACE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, TUESDAY,JULY 10)

A41WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD NATIONAL GUARD

WASHINGTON,JULY 10-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL DISPATCH TWO MORE DIVISIONS TO WESTERN EUROPE THIS FALL, THE ARMY DISCLOSED TODAY.

IT WILL BOOST TO MORE THAN 100,000 THE NUMBER OF YANKS SERVING IN GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S WESTERN FORCES NOW GIRDING FOR DEFENSE AGAINST ANY RUSSIAN ATTACK. IT WILL MEAN ATTAINMENT OF THE U.S. GOAL OF SIX AMERICAN DIVISIONS IN "IKE'S" PROPOSED 50 TO 60 DIVISION ALLIED ARMY.

THE ARMY'S LATEST ALERT WENT OUT HERE TODAY TO TWO NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS--THE 28TH, ORIGINALLY FROM PENNSYLVANIA, AND THE 43RD, DRAWN FROM RHODE ISLAND, CONNECTICUT AND VERMONT.

THE ARMY DID NOT ANNOUNCE ANY DATE FOR THEIR DEPARTURE FOR EUROPE OTHER THAN SOMETIME THIS FALL.

THE 28TH HAS BEEN TRAINING AT CAMP ATTERBURY,IND., AND THE 43RD AT CAMP PICKETT,VA. BOTH OUTFITS WERE CALLED INTO FEDERAL SERVICE LAST FALL AND ARE SCHEDULED TO TAKE PART IN LARGE SCALE MANEUVERS IN NORTH CAROLINA NEXT MONTH.

THE 28TH DIVISION, COMMANDED BY MAJ.GEN.DANIEL B.STRICKLER OF COLUMBIA,PA., SAW RUGGED DUTY IN EUROPE IN WORLD WAR TWO. IT PARTICIPATED IN THE NORMANDY LANDINGS AND FOUGHT THROUGH WESTERN EUROPE TO GERMANY.

EARLY IN THE WAR IT WAS COMMANDED BY MAJ.GEN.EDWARD MARTIN, NOW A REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM PENNSYLVANIA. IN 1942, THEN MAJ.GEN.OMAR N. BRADLEY, NOW A FIVE-STAR GENERAL OF THE ARMY, COMMANDED THE 28TH.

THE 43RD DIVISION, COMMANDED BY MAJ.GEN.KENNETH F.KRAMER OF WETHERSFIELD,CONN., SAW WORLD WAR TWO SERVICE IN THE PACIFIC, PARTICIPATING IN THE GUADALCANAL, SOLOMON ISLAND, NEW GUINEA AND PHILIPPINE CAMPAIGNS.

DEPARTURE OF THE 28TH AND 43RD DIVISIONS WILL LEAVE ONLY TWO FEDERALIZED NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS AND TWO REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAMS IN TRAINING IN THIS COUNTRY. THEY ARE THE 31ST ALABAMA DIVISION, THE 47TH FROM MINNESOTA AND NORTH DAKOTA, THE 278TH GUARD REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM FROM TENNESSEE, AND SOUTH DAKOTA'S 196TH COMBAT TEAM.

DEFENSE OFFICIALS RECENTLY INDICATED THAT TWO OR THREE ADDITIONAL NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS MAY BE CALLED INTO FEDERAL SERVICE THIS FALL.

JK611PED

JUL 10 1951

A102WX (170)

WASHINGTON,JULY 10-(AP)-A PETITION TO FORCE A HOUSE VOTE ON LEGISLATION GIVING COMBAT PAY TO SOLDIERS AND MARINES FIGHTING IN KOREA WAS PUT IN CIRCULATION TODAY BY TWO CONGRESSMEN WHO WON PURPLE HEARTS IN WORLD WAR TWO.

THE PAIR, WHO ARE SUPPORTING A BILL FOR $100 MONTHLY EXTRA PAY TO OFFICERS AND $50 TO ENLISTED MEN WHILE IN ACTUAL COMBAT, ARE REPS.OLIN TEAGUE (D-TEX) AND CHARLES POTTER (R-MICH).

IN A LETTER THEY SENT TO ALL HOUSE COLLEAGUES ASKING SIGNATURES ON THEIR PETITION, THE TWO LEGISLATORS DECLARED RECORDS PROVE THAT INFANTRYMEN AND MARINES IN KOREA HAVE SUFFERED A FAR GREATER CASUALTY RATE THAN MEN IN OTHER BRANCHES OF SERVICE WHO DO RECEIVE EXTRA PAY FOR HAZARDOUS DUTY.

THEY WANT THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TO RELEASE A BILL WHICH THEY SAY WAS INTRODUCED BY CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) WITH THE BACKING OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, BUT WHICH HAS NOT YET BEEN PASSED UPON BY THE COMMITTEE.

"TO OUR KNOWLEDGE," THEY ADDED IN A LETTER TO OTHER HOUSE MEMBERS, "THE MATTER HAS NOT BEEN SCHEDULED FOR CONSIDERATION YET."

IT REQUIRES 218 SIGNATURES, A BARE MAJORITY OF THE HOUSE MEMBERSHIP, ON A DISCHARGE PETITION TO FORCE A COMMITTEE TO SEND A BILL TO THE FLOOR AGAINST ITS WISHES.

RZ1011PEDNM

A100WX (250)

BY MARGARET KERNODLE

WASHINGTON,JULY 10-(AP)-MRS.INDIA EDWARDS, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY AFTER A TWO-MONTH TRIP ABROAD THAT EUROPEANS FEAR U.S. INFLATION MAY LEAD TO THE COLLAPSE OF CAPITALISM.

MRS.EDWARDS SAID IN EVERY COUNTRY SHE VISITED SHE WAS ASKED: WHAT IS GOING TO HAPPEN IF SERIOUS INFLATION HITS THE UNITED STATES?

EUROPEANS ARE FRIGHTENED, SHE TOLD REPORTERS, OF WHAT FURTHER INFLATION WILL DO TO THE DOLLAR AND HOW IT COULD CUT AID FROM THIS COUNTRY.

SHE SAID EUROPEANS SEEMED TO BE MORE AWARE OF THE DANGERS OF INFLATION THAN THE PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY--PERHAPS, SHE SAID, BECAUSE THEY HAVE SEEN IT WEAKEN THEIR CURRENCIES AND LOWER THEIR LIVING STANDARDS.

MRS.EDWARDS VISITED NORTHERN ITALY, VIENNA, FRANKFURT, BERLIN, COPENHAGEN, BRUSSELS, AND LUXEMBOURG AND MET WITH WOMEN LEADERS IN THOSE PLACES. SHE ATTENDED THE WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND.

THE DEMOCRATIC VICE CHAIRMAN TALKED WITH REPORTERS AFTER CONFERRING WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

SHE SAID SHE TOLD MR.TRUMAN SHE THOUGHT THERE WAS "NOTHING TO HINDER HIM" FROM RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION IN 1952.

THE PRESIDENT, SHE SAID, WAS NONCOMMITAL BUT DID SAY THAT IT WOULD BE KIND OF HARD ON HIS FAMILY IF HE RAN AGAIN.

MRS.EDWARDS SAID SHE IS "TERRIBLY CONCERNED OVER THE FIGHT GOING ON IN CONGRESS OVER PRICE CONTROLS."

SHE READ A TELEGRAM SHE RECEIVED TODAY FROM MRS.HOWARD L.ENTRIKIN OF (4041 SOUTHEAST 63RD AVE.) PORTLAND, ORE., SAYING:

"TOP ROAST OF HORSEMEAT EVEN WHEN COOKED IN WINE IS STILL HORSEMEAT. OREGON FAMILIES ARE EATING HORSEMEAT BECAUSE OF THE HIGH COST OF OTHER MEATS. PLEASE USE YOUR INFLUENCE TO PASS MEAT ROLLBACKS AND EFFECTIVE PRICE CONTROLS SO WE CAN EAT BEEF ONCE MORE."

RZ1006PED JUL 10 1951

A39WX (OATIS)

(360) OATIS

WASHINGTON, JULY 10-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA" IS SAYING IN CURRENT BROADCASTS THAT "A DECENT WORLD WILL NOT LET FOREVER GO UNPUNISHED" CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S JAILING OF AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS.

THE "VOICE", STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO WHICH TRIES TO TELL THE U.S. STORY TO THE REST OF THE WORLD AND PARTICULARLY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, CALLED THE JAILING OF OATIS "AN AWFUL CRIME" PERPETRATED BY "CZECH STOOGES OF THE KREMLIN."

IT TERMED THE CORRESPONDENT A "MARTYR" TO FREEDOM OF THE PRESS.

OATIS IS THE 37-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMAN CONVICTED BY A CZECH COURT LAST WEEK OF ESPIONAGE AND SENTENCED TO TEN YEARS IN JAIL, WITH A PROMISE OF FIVE YEARS OFF FOR "GOOD BEHAVIOR."

THE "VOICE" BROADCAST ASSERTED HE WAS GUILTY ONLY OF "OBJECTIVE NEWSPAPER REPORTING" AND SAID HIS TRIAL AND CONVICTION WERE ORDERED BY "STATE SECRET" DECREES FROM MOSCOW AIMED AT CONCEALING ANY INFORMATION NOT OFFICIALLY CLEARED BY COMMUNIST CENSORS.

TWO SENATORS ALSO PROTESTED AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S ACTION, AS OTHERS HAD ALREADY DONE.

SENATOR FREAR (D-DEL) SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "MEMBERS OF THE FREE PRESS EVERYWHERE SHARE THE INDIGNATION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE OVER THE SHAMEFUL TRUMPED-UP CHARGES AGAINST MR.OATIS, BECAUSE THERE IS NO SEMBLANCE OF TRUTH IN THE WHOLE PROCEEDING."

FREAR NOTED THAT THIS COUNTRY STILL ALLOWS REPORTERS FOR RUSSIAN NEWSPAPERS TO WORK HERE FREELY. AND HE ADDED: "PERHAPS THE TIME HAS

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COME FOR US TO CONSIDER WITHDRAWING THE PRESS PRIVILEGES FROM THESE PEOPLE, IN RETALIATION."

IN A SENATE SPEECH, SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) PRAISED THE AMERICAN CONCEPT OF OBJECTIVE REPORTING WHICH, HE ADDED, "DOES NOT EXIST IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD WHERE INDIVIDUAL FREEDOMS HAVE BEEN RUTHLESSLY SUPPRESSED." HE SAID OATIS WAS THE MOST RECENT EXAMPLE OF THIS.

IN ITS BROADCAST ON THE CASE, THE "VOICE" REVIEWED CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH NEWS MAY BE GATHERED AND DISTRIBUTED IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE STATES, AND IT CONTINUED:

"THE REASON FOR THIS SUPPRESSION OF FREE INFORMATION XXX IS NOT HARD TO DETERMINE. A TOTALITARIAN REGIME CAN SURVIVE ONLY BY KEEPING ITS SUBJECTS IN THE DARK, BY VICIOUSLY CUTTING DOWN ANYONE WHO MIGHT CRITICIZE ITS RULE.

"SPREADING THE TRUTH NOT ONLY OPENS THE DOOR TO SUCH CRITICISM BUT UNDERMINES THE FOUNDATION OF THE REGIME ITSELF," THE BROADCAST CONTINUED.

"IT IS IRONIC THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA--WHOSE PEOPLE VENERATE THE MEMORY OF MASARYK AND BENES--SHOULD PRODUCE THE FIRST AMERICAN MARTYR TO PRESS FREEDOM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

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JUL 10 1951

A62WX

(200)

WASHINGTON, JULY 10-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT "IS DETERMINED TO DO EVERYTHING IT CAN" TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS FROM PRISON IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

AT THE MOMENT, DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TOLD REPORTERS, FURTHER PROTESTS ARE BEING MADE TO THE CZECH GOVERNMENT. THE PURPOSE IS TO OBTAIN PERMISSION FOR AMERICAN CONSULAR OFFICIALS AT PRAGUE TO VISIT OATIS, TO DO WHAT THEY CAN FOR HIS COMFORT AND EVENTUALLY TO OBTAIN HIS FREEDOM.

OATIS WAS CONVICTED OF SPYING AND GIVEN A 10 YEAR SENTENCE ON JULY 4

A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID THAT "THERE IS NO EVIDENCE WHATEV TO SUPPORT THE CZECH'S CHARGE THAT HE WAS GUILTY OF ESPIONAGE IN ANY WAY OR THAT HE WENT BEYOND THE NORMAL FUNCTIONS OF A NEWSPAPERMAN IN HIS ACTIVITIES - THE TRIAL DEMONSTRATED THIS."

THE OFFICIAL ALSO SAID THAT "NOT ONLY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BUT THE PEOPLE OF CIVILIZED COMMUNITIES EVERYWHERE ARE OUTRAGED AT THE COMPLETE DISREGARD OF THE RIGHTS OF A PRESS REPRESENTATIVE TO GATHER LEGITIMATE NEWS."

AUTHORITIES GAVE NO PUBLIC INTIMATION OF WHAT IF ANY RETALIATORY STEPS MAY BE TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES.

JA819PED

A49WX

NIGHT LEAD DRAFT (400)

WASHINGTON,JULY 10-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY ORDERED THE DRAFTING OF 69,000 MEN INTO THE ARMY AND THE MARINE CORPS IN AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER.

IT MARKED T E FIRST CALL FOR MARINES SINCE T E DRAFT WAS RESUMED LAST SEPTEMBER. UP TO NOW, ALL DRAFTEES AVE GONE INTO THE ARMY.

THE DRAFT QUOTAS CALLED FOR 28,000 MEN FOR THE ARMY AND 7,000 FOR THE MARINES IN AUGUST. IN SEPTEMBER, THE CALL IS FOR 28,000 ARMY MEN AND 6,000 MARINES.

THE ARMY CALL FOR AUGUST WAS 6,000 HIGHER THAN A PREVIOUS DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REQUEST. THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE INCREASED ARMY DRAFT AND THE START IN DRAFTING MARINES WAS MADE NECESSARY BY A RECENT DROP IN VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS.

DEPARTMENT SOURCES SAID HIGHER ENLISTMENTS HAD BEEN EXPECTED AFTER THE END OF THE REGULAR SCHOOL TERM. THEY ADDED THAT THESE HIGHER ENLISTMENTS DID NOT MATERIALIZE PROBABLY BECAUSE OF LOWER DRAFT CALLS.

THESE SOURCES EXPLAINED THAT ENLISTMENT TRENDS USUALLY FOLLOW THOSE OF DRAFT QUOTAS. WITH HIGH QUOTAS, THEY ADDED, MANY YOUNG MEN SEEK TO JOIN UP TO "BEAT THE DRAFT."

THE ARMED FORCES NOW TOTAL ABOUT 3,225,000 MEN. THE PRESENT GOAL IS ABOUT 3,500,000 MEN. THE ARMY, WITH APPROXIMATELY 1,500,000 MEN, LEADS THE SERVICES. THE AIR FORCE NUMBERS ABOUT 820,000, THE NAVY 705,000 AND THE MARINES, 200,000.

THE DRAFT HIGH WAS REACHED LAST NOVEMBER WHEN 70,000 CALLS WENT OUT. THE LOW WAS FOR THIS MONTH, JULY, WHEN ONLY 15,000 MEN WERE CALLED BY THE DRAFT.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT BEGINNING NEXT MONTH UNIFIED ARMED FORCES EXAMINING STATIONS WILL INDUCT AND DISTRIBUTE ALL DRAFTEES. IN SEPTEMBER, THE UNIFIED STATIONS WILL TAKE CHARGE OF BOTH INDUCTEES AND VOLUNTEERS.

HERETOFORE, EACH SERVICE HAS LOOKED AFTER ITS OWN RECRUITING AND DISTRIBUTION OF MEN. THE UNIFIED AGENCY WAS RECENTLY ESTABLISHED TO CARRY OUT A POLICY OF EQUAL DISTRIBUTION TO THE FIGHTING SERVICES OF MEN OF VARIOUS MENTAL ABILITIES.

THERE HAD BEEN COMPLAINTS THE AIRFORCE AND NAVY WERE GETTING MORE THAN THEIR SHARE OF MEN OF HIGHER ABILITIES.

NON-DEFERRED MEN FROM 18 AND A HALF THROUGH 25 YEARS OF AGE ARE NOW SUBJECT TO A DRAFT SERVICE OF 24 MONTHS.

SELECTIVE SERVICE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT THE FOURTH AND LAST COLLEGE QUALIFICATION TEST WILL BE GIVEN TO ABOUT 3,000 STUDENTS NEXT THURSDAY AT 273 CENTERS THROUGHOUT THE U. S. AND TERRITORIES. LOCAL DRAFT BOARDS WILL USE TEST SCORES OR SCHOLASTIC STANDINGS IN DETERMINING ELIGIBILITY OF STUDENT DEFERMENTS FROM THE DRAFT.

HY646PED

A43WX

JUL 10 1951

(650) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,JULY 9-(AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION SUFFERED A HEAVY BLOW TODAY IN THE FIGHT OVER A NEW CONTROLS LAW WHEN THE HOUSE VOTED 200 TO 112 TO BAN ALL LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION SAYS THE QUOTAS ARE DESIGNED TO PREVENT A REVIVAL OF WORLD WAR II "BLACK MARKET" OPERATIONS IN MEAT. FOES OF THE QUOTA SYSTEM SAY IT ACTUALLY ENCOURAGES BLACK MARKETS.

A COALITION OF REPUBLICANS AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS PUSHED THROUGH THE TENTATIVE BAN -- IDENTICAL TO A PROVISION ALREADY PASSED BY T E SENATE -- AGAINST ADMINISTRATION OPPOSITION.

T E SERIOUSNESS OF THE ADMINISTRATION SETBACK WAS UNDERSCORED LAST WEEK WHEN PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAE V.DISA LE, COMMENTING ON T E SENATE ACTION, SAID THE BAN WOULD MEAN THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE TO "SERIOUSLY CONSIDER THE DECONTROL OF MEAT."

DISALLE SAID IN A LETTER TO REP.KIRWIN (D-OHIO) THAT THE RESTRICTION WOULD JEOPARDIZE THE ENTIRE STABILIZATION PROGRAM.

DISALLE'S AGENCY REQUIRES SLAUG TER OUSES TO REGISTER IN ORDER TO GET QUOTAS BASED ON T EIR PREVIOUS SLAUG TERING RECORDS AND THE EXPECTED CATTLE MARKET.

THE AGENCY CONTENDS THAT IS THE ONLY WAY IT CAN ASSURE A FAIR DISTRIBUTION OF MEAT AND KEEP IT FROM GOING TO THE HIGHEST BIDDERS -- I.E.. BLACK MARKETEERS.

IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS ON THE CONTROS FRONT:

1. THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY PROPOSED TO SCRAP ITS ENTIRE ORDER MN BUILDING RESTRICTIONS AND ISSUE A NEW ORDER -- EASIER IN SOME RESPECTS BUT TOUGHER ON SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS AND BIG BUILDINGS.

THE TENTATIVE ORDER WOULD GIVE THE GO-AHEAD TO BUILDERS WHOSE PLANS CALL FOR ONLY MINOR QUANTITIES OF STEEL, COPPER OR ALUMINUM -- INCLUDING THE BUILDING OF SUCH BANNED "AMUSEMENT PLACES" AS GRANDSTANDS AND COCKTAIL BARS.

NPA SAID A "SERIOUS SHORTAGE" OF STRUCTURAL STEEL IS EXPECTED LATE THIS YEAR.

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2. THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD TOLD CONGRESS IT CANNOT JUSTIFY MILDER CURBS ON CONSUMER CREDIT NOW WHILE INFLATIONARY PRESSURES STILL EXIST.

CHAIRMAN WILLIAM MCC. MARTIN OF THE FEDERAL BOARD MADE THE STATEMENT IN COMMENTING ON A DRIVE NOW UNDERWAY ON CAPITOL HILL TO EASE CONTROLS, ESPECIALLY ON INSTALLMENT PURCHASES OF AUTOS, HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES AND FURNITURE.

MARTIN EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS IN LETTERS TO THE CHAIRMEN OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEES.

AFTER A SLOW START, THE HOUSE BEGAN TO GET DOWN TO BRASS TACKS IN THE FIGHT OVER CONTROLS, WITH THE ADMINISTRATION BADLY JOLTED BY TODAY'S ACTION ON SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS.

YESTERDAY THE ADMINISTRATION WON A 169-TO-149 VICTORY IN BEATING OFF AN EARLY REPUBLICAN ATTEMPT TO CURB THE GOVERNMENT'S CONTROL POWERS. THIS WAS AN EFFORT TO FORCE THE ADMINISTRATION TO TRY "INDIRECT" CREDIT CONTROLS IN THE FIGHT AGAINST INFLATION BEFORE RESORTING TO DIRECT CONTROLS.

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THE VOTE CAME ON AN AMENDMENT BY REP.HOPE (R-KANS). MOST REPUBLICANS AND A BIG SEGMENT OF DIXIE DEMOCRATS SUPPORTED IT.

THE AMENDMENT PROVIDES THAT "NO RESTRICTIONS, QUOTA, OR OTHER LIMITATION SHALL BE PLACED UPON THE QUANTITY OF LIVESTOCK WHICH MAY BE SLAUGHTERED OR HANDLED BY ANY PROCESSOR."

UNDER CURRENT QUOTAS, ONLY 90 PER CENT AS MANY BEEF CATTLE MAY BE KILLED THIS MONTH AS IN JULY LAST YEAR. THE LIMIT FOR CALVES, SHEEP AND LAMBS IS 85 PER CENT, AND HOGS 105 PER CENT.

HOPE SAID THE FEDERAL QUOTAS ARE PREVENTING LEGITIMATE SLAUGHTERERS FROM PROCESSING AS MUCH BEEF AS THEY DID LAST YEAR, ALTHOUGH HE SAID THERE IS MORE AVAILABLE NOW.

THE KANSAS LEGISLATOR SAID THE "OSTENSIBLE PURPOSE" OF THE QUOTAS IS TO PREVENT BLACK MARKETS, BUT HE DEMANDED:

"WHERE IS THE EXTRA SUPPLY LIKELY TO GO IF LEGITIMATE PROCESSORS ARE PREVENTED FROM USING IT?"

REP.BUFFETT (R-NEB) SAID QUOTAS SET AT A LOWER LEVEL THAN THE AVAILABLE SUPPLY ARE A GUARANTEE OF BLACK MARKETS.

REP.POAGE (D-TEX), JOINING IN THE ATTACK ON QUOTAS, SUGGESTED THAT IT WAS TOO MUCH TO EXPECT MAXIMUM PRODUCTION FROM ANY BUSINESS WHILE "THREATENING IT WITH EXTINCTION AT ANY MOMENT."

A44WX

EARLIER, THE ADMINISTRATION HAD UNDERGONE OTHER SETBACKS IN ITS FIGHT FOR STRONGER ECONOMIC CONTROLS.

BUT THE BIG BATTLE WAS STILL TO COME -- THE ALL-IMPORTANT VOTE ON PRICE ROLLBACKS.

THE SAME DIXIE-GOP COALITION THAT RAMMED THROUGH THE BAN ON QUOTAS OVERRODE THE ADMINISTRATION TO VOTE RESTRICTIONS ON IMPORTS OF FATS AND OILS (BUTTER, COTTONSEED, PEANUTS, ETC) IF THEY COMPETE WITH AMERICAN FARM PRODUCTS.

THE ADMINISTRATION SUFFERED ANOTHER REBUFF WHEN THE HOUSE DENIED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST FOR AUTHORITY TO MAKE CERTAIN EXCEPTIONS FROM ANTI-HOARDING REGULATIONS.

THE VOTE WAS 126 TO 111.

REP.WOLCOTT (R-MICH) TOLD T E HOUSE THAT THE AMENDMENT, WHICH HE SPONSORED, WAS DESIGNED TO PREVENT DISCRIMINATION BY NOT ALLOWING ANYONE TO HOARD OR STOCKPILE PROHIBITED MATERIALS.

WITHOUT SUCH A RESTRICTION, WOLCOTT SAID, SOME INDUSTRIES MIGHT BE PERMITTED TO STOCKPILE SCARCE MATERIALS WHILE OTHERS COULD NOT.

THE TEST ON THE FATS-AND-OILS ISSUE CAME ON AN AMENDMENT BY REP. ANDRESEN (R-MINN). IT GAINED SIGNIFICANCE FROM THE FACT THAT MANY OF THE FARM STATE GROUP WHO PUT IT THROUGH ARE SUPPORTING A CAMPAIGN TO WIPE OUT THE PRESENT 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK ON BEEF CATTLE PRICES AND BAN FUTURE ROLLBACKS ON ALL FARM PRODUCTS.

THE VOTE ON PRICE ROLLBACKS IS NOT EXPECTED UNTIL LATE THIS WEEK.

THE OUTCOME OF TODAY'S SKIRMISH ON FATS AND OILS WAS DECIDED BY VOICE VOTE. IT IS SUBJECT TO A ROLLCALL VOTE LATER, HOWEVER, WHEN THE BILL IS COMPLETED AND COMES UP FOR FINAL ADOPTION.

IN GENERAL, THE ANDRESEN AMENDMENT WOULD WIPE OUT THE GOVERNMENT'S DISCRETIONARY AUTHORITY OVER IMPORTS OF FATS AND OILS. UNDER THIS AUTHORITY THE GOVERNMENT HAS BANNED IMPORTS WHERE SURPLUSES EXIST IN THIS COUNTRY.

BEFORE APPROVING THE ANDRESEN AMENDMENT, THE HOUSE VOTED 136 TO 65 TO REJECT A SUBSTITUTE PROPOSAL BY CHAIRMAN SPENCE (D-KY) OF THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE. SPENCE SOUGHT TO CONTINUE THE PRESENTT EMERGENCY REGULATIONS ON FATS AND OILS.

ABOUT 80 AMENDMENTS ARE AWAITING ACTION, MANY OF THEM DESIGNED TO WATER DOWN THE ADMINISTRATION'S AUTHORITY TO CONTROL PRICES, WAGES, RENTS AND OTHER ELEMENTS IN THE NATION'S ECONOMY.

A60WX

JUL 10 1951

CREDIT CONTROLS (400)

WASHINGTON,JULY 10-(AP)-THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD TOLD CONGRESS TODAY IT CANNOT JUSTIFY LIBERALIZING CONSUMER CREDIT RESTRICTIONS NOW WHILE INFLATIONARY PRESSURES STILL EXIST.

WITH A STRONG DRIVE UNDER WAY AT THE CAPITOL TO MODIFY THE CONTROLS, ESPECIALLY WITH RESPECT TO TIME PURCHASES OF AUTOMOBILES, CHAIRMAN WILLIAM MCC.MARTIN OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD OF GOVERNORS GAVE HIS VIEWS ON THE MATTER TO SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC) AND REP. SPENCE (D-KY), CHAIRMEN OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEES RESPECTIVELY.

IN A LENGTHY LETTER, MARTIN NOTED THAT THE SENATE WROTE INTO ITS ECONOMIC CONTROLS EXTENSIN BILL REQUIREMENT THAT THE TIME PAYMENT LIMIT ON AUTOMOBILES BE RAISED FROM 15 TO 18 MONTHS AFTER A ONE-THIRD DOWN PAYMENT. HE OBSERVED THAT A SIMILAR RESTRICTION IS INCORPORATED IN THE CONTROL EXTENSION BILL NOW BEING DEBATED BY THE HOUSE, PLUS EASED RESTRICTIONS ON INSTALLMENT PURCHASE OF USED CARS, HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES AND FURNITURE.

MARTIN WROTE THAT IN THE COURSE OF CONGRESSIONAL DEBATE IT WAS STATED THAT THE ACTION OF THE TWO BANKING COMMITTEES ON THIS SUBJECT WAS A "MANDATE" TO THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD TO RELAX THE CONSUMER CREDIT RESTRICTION--KNOWN AS REGULATION W.

BUT, THE FEDERAL RESERVE CHIEF SAID, AFTER FULL CONSIDERATION OF THE CONSEQUENCES "WE COULD NOT JUSTIFY LIBERALIZING THE TERMS OF THIS REGULATION AT A TIME WHEN UPWARD PRESSURES ON PRICES, EVEN THOUGH ABATED AT PRESENT, THREATEN TO RE-EMERGE IRRESPECTIVE OF KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS."

A61WX

"JUDGING BY THE PRESENT STATE OF THE MONEY SUPPLY AND ITS POTENTIAL EXPANSION IN VOLUME OR VELOCITY, OR BOTH, WE DO NOT FEEL THAT WE COULD JUSTIFY SUCH AN ACTION, EVEN ON THE SUBORDINATE FRONT OF CONSUMER INSTALLMENT CREDIT, THAT WOULD ANNOUNCE, IN EFFECT, THAT WE BELIEVE THE INFLATIONARY DANGER IS NO LONGER PRESENT.

"WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT WE SHOULD, BY SUCH ACTION, ENCOURAGE THE GENERAL PUBLIC TO INCUR MORE CONSUMER INSTALLMENT DEBT WHICH WOULD BE FINANCED ULTIMATELY BY FURTHER EXPANSION F BANK CREDIT. X

GENERAL PUBLIC TO INCUR MORE CONSUMER INSTALLMENT DEBT WHICH WOULD BE FINANCED ULTIMATELY BY FURTHER EXPANSION F BANK CREDIT. X X X IF WE ARE WRONG IN OUR APPRAISAL OF THE LONGER-TERM OUTLOOK WE ARE ERRING ON THE SIDE OF SAFETY."

MARTIN QUESTIONED WHETHER RESTRICTION OF CONSUMER INSTALLMENT CREDIT IS AS SERIOUS A FACTOR IN THE IMMEDIATE PROBLEMS CONFRONTING CERTAIN DEALERS AS THEY BELIEVE IT TO BE.

"IF THE PRESENT TERMS ARE IN FACT AS SERIOUS A SALES DETERRENT AS HAS BEEN CONTENDED," HE WROTE, "THEN THE STATUTORY EASING OF THE MATURITIES BY ONLY THREE MONTHS X X X WOULD HARDLY BE SUFFICIENT TO BRING THE HOPED-FOR RELIEF."

MARTIN SAID HE WAS "NOT PREPARED TO SAY AT THIS TIME THAT EVEN IF CONGRESS DECIDED TO ABOLISH IT (REGULATION W) ALTOGETHER THE CONSEQUENCES WOULD BE GRAVE." BUT HE SAID THE BOARD DOES REGARD IT AS A DESIRABLE SUPPLEMENTARY MEASURE OF CREDIT RESTRAINT.

JA815PED

A215WX

(475) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD APPROPRIATIONS

JUL 10 1951

BY PHIL CLARKE

WASHINGTON,JULY 10-(AP)-THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY SLASHED 18 PERCENT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S YEARLY BUDGET REQUEST. BUT REPUBLICANS HELD OFF THEIR "GET ACHESON" DRIVE UNTIL THE MONEY BILL HITS THE HOUSE FLOOR, PROBABLY NEXT WEEK.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, APPARENTLY ANTICIPATING A NARROW VOTE ON THE ACHESON ISSUE, SOUGHT TO COME TO HIS RESCUE TODAY BY STATING THE REPUBLICAN MOVE WOULD OUST NOT ONLY ACHESON BUT A WHOLE HOST OF "VALUABLE AND EXPERIENCED OFFICERS."

A G.O.P.-SPONSORED AMENDMENT TO THE BUDGET BILL WOULD BAR FROM STATE DEPARTMENT JOBS ANYONE WHO DURING THE PRECEDING FIVE YEARS SERVED A PRIVATE FIRM DEALING WITH FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS. ACHESON'S LAW FIRM ONCE REPRESENTED POLAND.

BARRED FROM STATE DEPARTMENT SERVICE WOULD BE SUCH PROMINENT FIGURES AS PAUL HOFFMAN, NELSON ROCKEFELLER AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, THE DEPARTMENT SAID. DULLES IS REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND A PRESIDENTIAL AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE.

THE DEPARTMENT ADDED THAT EVEN SUCH FORMER SECRETARIES AS THOMAS JEFFERSON, CHARLES EVANS HUGHES AND FRANK KELLOGG WOULD HAVE BEEN BARRED FROM OFFICE.

THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PROPOSED STATE DEPARTMENT BUDGET BE TRIMMED $52,254,476--FROM $283,686,476 TO $231,432,000.

IT TOOK SHARP CRACKS AT SUCH STATE DEPARTMENT ITEMS AS $8.73 MEALS FOR VISITING DIGNITARIES AND "WHOLESALE SPEECH MAKING" BY DEPARTMENT UNDERLINGS.

THE BUDGET OF THE INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION AND EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM, WHICH FINANCES THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" RADIO BROADCASTS, WAS CUT $30,000,000, LEAVING IT $85,000,000.

"VOICE" OPERATIONS IN NEW YORK CITY ARE UNDER SCRUTINY BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE WHICH SAYS IT HAS REPORTS OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION.

THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THESE CUTS IN THREE OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCY REQUESTS FOR FUNDS FOR THE FIS AL YEAR STARTING JULY 1:

COMMERCE DEPARTMENT--FROM $763,763,925 TO $612,698,000, A REDUCTION OF 20 PERCENT.

FEDERAL JUDICIARY--FROM $26,489,740 TO $25,918,115, A 2.2 PERCENT REDUCTION.

JUSTICE DEPARTMENT--FROM $184,356,000 TO $181,667,000, A REDUCTION OF 1.5 PERCENT. THIS IS STILL $23,445,000 HIGHER THAN LAST YEAR'S BUDGET. MOST OF THE BOOST WOULD GO TO THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION TO HELP PAY FOR ADDITIONAL PERSONNEL ALREADY APPROVED BY CONGRESS.

THE COMMITTEE SAID FBI DIRECTOR J.EDGAR HOOVER TOLD IT THAT SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II THERE HAS BEEN A 380 PERCENT INCREASE IN INTERNAL SECURITY INVESTIGATIONS--CHECK-UPS ON LOYALTY.

THE BUDGET BILLS MUST HAVE FULL HOUSE AND SENATE OKAY BEFORE THEY BECOME FINAL.

REPUBLICANS ARE EXPECTED TO BACK THE AMENDMENT DRAFTED BY REP. PHILLIPS (R-CALIF) AND AIMED AT ACHESON.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VIEWS ON THIS WERE GIVEN BY DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY CARLISLE M.HUMELSINE WHO SENT A LETTER TO REP.ROONEY (D-NY) CHAIRMAN OF A SUBCOMMITTEE HANDLING THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S APPROPRIATION BILL.

HUMELSINE LISTED THE NAMES OF 37 PERSONS WHO HE SAID WOULD BE "FORCED OUT" OF THE DEPARTMENT BY PHILLIPS' AMENDMENT. HE SAID THE LIST WAS PREPARED IN A HURRY AND WOULD BE MUCH LARGER IF ALL PERSONNEL WERE INCLUDED.

AMONG TOP OFFICIALS WHO WOULD BE "DISQUALIFIED FROM FURTHER SERVICE," HUMELSINE SAID, ARE:

THOMAS CABOT, DIRECTOR OF THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, AND "SEVERAL OF HIS KEY ASSISTANTS; AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, SEVERAL AMBASSADORS, SEVERAL MINISTERS AND COUNSELLORS OF EMBASSIES, AND MANY TECHNICAL EXPERTS AND ADVISERS."

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JUL 10 1951

WASHINGTON,JULY 10-(AP)-THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY TODAY DISCLOSED PLANS TO SCRAP ALL OF ITS PRESENT BUILDING CONTROLS AND ISSUE NEW ONES--EASIER IN SEVERAL RESPECTS BUT TOUGHER ON SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS, AND LARGE STORE AND OFFICE BUILDINGS.

THE TENTATIVE ORDER, DISCLOSED TO CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES, WOULD GIVE A GO-AHEAD TO BUILDERS WHOSE PLANS CALL FOR MINOR AMOUNTS OF STEEL, COPPER OR ALUMINUM.

THE RELAXATION WOULD INCLUDE EVEN SUCH BANNED "AMUSEMENT PLACES" AS BOWLING ALLEYS, GRANDSTANDS, SWIMMING POOLS AND COCKTAIL BARS BUT ONLY IF THE THREE METALS WERE NOT NEEDED OR WERE NEEDED IN VERY SMALL AMOUNTS ALREADY IN THE HANDS OF THE OWNER.

CONTROLS OVER FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURES WOULD BE UNCHANGED. NEW HOUSING AND APARTMENT BUILDINGS, HOWEVER, WOULD BE GOVERNED BY THE AMOUNT OF SCARCE MATERIALS USED INSTEAD OF THE SPACE AND HEIGHT LIMITATIONS NOW IN EFFECT.

ALL OTHER BUILDING WOULD BE MORE TIGHTLY CONTROLLED, BECAUSE OF WHAT NPA ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN CALLED A "SERIOUS SHORTAGE OF STRUCTURAL STEEL" SHAPING UP IN THE LAST QUARTER OF THIS YEAR.

FLEISCHMANN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO DEFER LESS ESSENTIAL ROAD PROJECTS, PUBLIC BUILDINGS, SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS AND OTHER LARGE JOBS OF PRIVATE AND PUBLIC CONSTRUCTION UNTIL THE "TEMPORARY" SCARCITY OF STRUCTURAL STEEL EASES OFF.

THE NEW ORDER WOULD GIVE NPA THE OPPORTUNITY TO SCREEN SUCH PROJECTS BY REQUIRING THAT THEY BE APPROVED IN ADVANCE IF THEY REQUIRE MORE THAN TWO TONS OF STEEL, OR 200 POUNDS OF COPPER, OR 100 POUNDS OF ALUMINUM.

HY758PED

A172WX JUL 10 1951

(220) GI BILL

WASHINGTON,JULY 10-(AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE DRAWING UP A BILL TO PROVIDE SCHOOLING FOR KOREAN WAR VETERANS.

WHETHER IT MIGHT CONTAIN OTHER BENEFITS SIMILAR TO THOSE GRANTED WORLD WAR II VETERANS IN THE GI BILL OF RIGHTS COULD NOT BE LEARNED.

A BUDGET BUREAU OFFICIAL TOLD A REPORTER THAT JULY 18 HAS BEEN SET AS A TARGET DATE FOR SUBMITTING THE MEASURE TO CONGRESS.

THIS OFFICIAL, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED, SAID THE PROPOSED BILL IS BEING CIRCULATED AMONG GOVERNMENT AGENCIES FOR STUDY BUT NONE OF ITS PROVISION HAVE BEEN AGREED ON DEFINITELY.

IT WAS LEARNED ELSEWHERE, HOWEVER, THAT ONE DRAFT OF THE BILL WOULD GIVE EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS ONLY TO THOSE WHOSE TRAINING HAD BEEN INTERRUPTED BY SERVICE. THOSE ENTERING SERVICE UNDER AGE 23 WOULD BE PRESUMED TO HAVE HAD THEIR EDUCATION INTERRUPTED.

REP.OLIN TEAGUE (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE GI EDUCATION PROGRAM, SAID ANY NEW GI BILL WILL BE MUCH SIMPLER THAN THE ONE FOR WORLD WAR II VETERANS AND HE DOES NOT BELIEVE IT SHOULD EMPHASIZE EDUCATION.

TEAGUE ADDED THAT HE BELIEVES EVERY MAN WHO GOES INTO SERVICE SHOULD HAVE SOME SORT OF A READJUSTMENT PROGRAM AND HE WAS "TOYING WITH THE IDEA" OF SOMETHING IN THE FORM OF A BOND, TO BE USED AS THE VETERAN WISHED. IF USED FOR EDUCATION, TEAGUE SAID IT COULD BE WORTH MORE THAN ITS FACE VALUE.

SPOKESMEN FOR BOTH THE TEAGUE COMMITTEE AND THE HOUSE VETERANS AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SAY CONGRESS WILL NOT START WRITING A NEW GI BILL BEFORE THE TEAGUE COMMITTEE FINISHES ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE VA VETERANS ADMINISTRATION TRAINING PROGRAM, PROBABLY IN SIX WEEKS TO TWO MONTHS.

UNDER THE ORIGINAL GI BILL ENACTED IN 1944 AND LATER AMENDED ALL VETERANS WERE ENTITLED TO A YEAR'S SCHOOLING PLUS EQUAL TIME THEY SPENT ON ACTIVE DUTY.

GG118PED

A99WX (170)

SALARY BOARD

WASHINGTON,JULY 10-(AP)-ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON TODAY GAVE THE OATH OF OFFICE TO THE GOVERNMENT'S SALARY STABILIZATION BOARD --THE AGENCY WITH THE SAY-SO ON PAY RAISES FOR BUSINESS EXECUTIVES, MOVIE STARS AND PROFESSIONAL ATHLETES.

RAYMOND B.ALLEN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, CHAIRMAN, PROMISED THE BOARD WOULD BUCKLE DOWN TO WORK ON NEARLY 1,000 CASES ALREADY PENDING.

APPLICATIONS ON HAND INCLUDE SIZEABLE SALARY INCREASES FOR SUCH WELL KNOWN FIGURES AS BASEBALL STAR STAN MUSIAL AND DAGMAR, THE TELEVISION ENTERTAINER.

THE BOARD GENERALLY HAS JURISDICTION ON WAGE STABILIZATION FOR MANAGERIAL-TYPE EMPLOYES, PROFESSIONALS AND THOSE UNREPRESENTED BY LABOR UNIONS.

OTHER SALARY BOARD MEMBERS SWORN IN TODAY INCLUDED ELLSWORTH C.ALVORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE COMMITTEE ON FEDERAL FINANCE; CLINTON S.GOLDEN, FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF CIO UNITED STEEL WORKERS, AND V.HENRY ROTHSCHILD, II, NEW YORK CORPORATION LAWYER. A FIFTH MEMBER, CHARLES P.MCCORMICK, BALTIMORE SPICE AND FOOD COMPANY PRESIDENT, IS EN ROUTE BACK FROM EUROPE.

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A204WX (BJT) JUL 10 1951

(350) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FIELD

WASHINGTON,JULY 10-(AP)-FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, FINANCIAL "ANGEL" OF LEFT-WING GROUPS, WAS CALLED TODAY TO TELL A SENATE COMMITTEE ABOUT THE BAIL RAISED FOR FOUR MISSING COMMUNIST LEADERS.

CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE SAID HIS APPEARANCE HAD BEEN SET FOR THURSDAY AND HE HAD BEEN DIRECTED TO BRING HIS BANK ACCOUNTS ALONG.

FIELD, WEALTHY NEW YORKER AND GREAT-GREAT-GRANDSON OF COMMODORE CORNELIUS VANDERBILT, IS JUST OUT OF JAIL ON APPEAL BOND AFTER REFUSING TO TELL A NEW YORK FEDERAL COURT ABOUT THE BAIL FOR THE RED OFFICIALS. THE MONEY WAS PUT UP BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, OF WHICH FIELD IS A CO-TRUSTEE. DASHIELL HAMMETT, MYSTERY WRITER, AND W. ALPHAEUS HUTTON, TWO OTHER TRUSTEES, ALSO HAVE BEEN CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT OF COURT FOR THE SAME ACTION.

THE FOUR COMMUNIST OFFICIALS, NOW SOUGHT BY THE FBI, WERE AMONG THE 11 PARTY CHIEFS CONVICTED OF TEACHING AND ADVOCATING THE OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE. THE OTHER SEVEN HAVE GONE TO PRISON BUT THE MISSING FOUR FAILED TO SHOW UP FOR COMMITMENT AFTER THEIR APPEAL TO THE SUPREME COURT WAS LOST.

FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER RYAN FORFEITED THE QUARTET'S BONDS, TOTALING $80,000, AND QUESTIONED FIELD ABOUT THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS' BAIL FUND. THE JUDGE TOOK THE POSITION THAT IDENTIFICATION OF THE INDIVIDUALS WHO PUT UP THE MONEY MIGHT GIVE A CLUE TO THE MEN'S WHEREABOUTS.

FIELD DECLINED TO TALK AND WAS SENTENCED TO 90 DAYS IN JAIL FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT. BANKS CLOSED FOR THE WEEK-END BEFORE HE COULD RAISE THE $10,000 BOND TO GET OUT WHILE THE CONTEMPT CASE IS ON APPEAL, AND HE WAS IN JAIL UNTIL YESTERDAY.

MCCARRAN SAID HIS COMMITTEE WANTS TO QUESTION FIELD, IN CLOSED SESSION, NOT ONLY ABOUT THE BAIL MATTER BUT ABOUT HIS OWN ACTIVITIES, AND ABOUT THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.

FIELD WON ACQUITTAL LAST MARCH ON A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGE FILED AFTER HE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM IN GOVERNMENT. FEDERAL JUDGE T.ALAN GOLDSBOROUGH SAID FIELD, KNOWING HE HAD BEEN ACCUSED IN CONGRESS OF BEING A COMMUNIST AND BACKER OF RED CAUSES, WAS WITHIN HIS RIGHTS IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS. FIELD TOOK THE STAND THAT ANSWERS MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE HIM.

THE FOUR MISSING COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE HENRY WINSTON, NATIONAL ORGANIZATION CHAIRMAN; GUS HALL, NATIONAL PARTY SECRETARY; ROBERT THOMPSON, NEW YORK STATE CHAIRMAN, AND GILBERT GREEN, ILLINOIS CHAIRMAN.

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B51WX Q

(300) NIGHT LEAD CORREGIDOR ROCK

WASHINGTON, JULY 10-(AP)-THE PEOPLE OF THE PHILIPPINES GAVE TO THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES TODAY A SIMPLE PIECE OF STONE FROM HISTORIC CORREGIDOR ISLAND--A SYMBOL OF "COURAGE IN THE FACE OF FAILURE."

THE 200-POUND PIECE OF STONE WAS PRESENTED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT

30.24- 24815

THE WHITE HOUSE BY TWO SURVIVORS OF THE BATAAN DEATH MARCH ON BEHALF OF THE PHILIPPINE PEOPLE.

THE PRESENTATION CLIMAXED A WEEK OF CEREMONIES MARKING THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF PHILIPPINE INDEPENDENCE. THE PRESIDENT SAID THE STONE WOULD BE PLACED IN WASHINGTON'S SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION FOR ALL AMERICANS TO SEE.

"IT IS THE SYMBOL OF OUR FRIENDSHIP AND PARTNERSHIP IN WAR AND IN PEACE, AND IT WILL BE A CONTINUING SYMBOL OF OUR FRIENDSHIP FROM NOW ON," THE PRESIDENT DECLARED.

THE STONE WAS TAKEN FROM THE MOUTH OF MALINTA TUNNEL ON CORREGIDOR, THE ISLAND FORTRESS IN MANILA BAY WHICH AMERICAN AND FILIPINO FORCES DEFENDED TO THE BITTER END EARLY IN WORLD WAR TWO.

A BRONZE PLAQUE SET IN THE STONE SAYS: "ROCK OF CORREGIDOR, SYMBOL OF RESISTANCE--OF FILIPINO AND AMERICAN COURAGE IN THE FACE OF FAILURE, OF NOBILITY IN TIME OF TRIUMPH. FROM THE PEOPLE OF THE PHILIPPINES TO THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES, JULY 10, 1951."

THE PRESENTATION WAS MADE BY COL. HARRY M. PECK, 63, OF ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., AND MAJ. MANUEL A. ACOSTA, 35, A FILIPINO VETERAN WHO LOST AN ARM ON BATAAN. PECK, WHO SURVIVED NEARLY FOUR YEARS OF JAPANESE IMPRISONMENT, NOW IS A BRIGADIER GENERAL IN THE NEW MEXICO NATIONAL GUARD.

IN ANOTHER CEREMONY, MAJOR ANTONIO MADRIGAL, PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINE HERALD OF MANILA, PRESENTED TO THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB A JAPANESE BOMB WHICH STRUCK THE HERALD BUILDING DURING THE WAR BUT FAILED TO EXPLODE.

MADRIGAL SAID IT REPRESENTED A TOKEN OF THE DEEPEST FRIENDSHIP OF THE PRESS CLUB OF THE PHILIPPINES.

VH8PED

JUL 10 1951

(140) LATTIMORE

WASHINGTON, JULY 10-(AP)-OWEN LATTIMORE, A JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR AND SOME TIMES STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, HAS BEEN SUBPOENAED TO TESTIFY FRIDAY BEFORE A CLOSED SESSION OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE.

CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) TOLD REPORTERS TODAY OF THE SUBPOENA BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHAT QUESTIONS THE SENATORS WANT TO PURSUE WITH LATTIMORE.

LATTIMORE WAS ONE OF THE CHIEF TARGETS OF THE COMMUNISM-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES MADE BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) LAST YEAR.

MCCARTHY ONCE CALLED LATTIMORE ONE OF THE TOP SOVIET AGENTS IN THIS COUNTRY. LATTIMORE VIGOROUSLY DENIED THE CHARGE.

A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATED MCCARTHY'S CHARGES AND THE DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY SAID THERE WAS NOTHING TO SUBSTANTIATE THEM. MCCARTHY SAID THE INVESTIGATION WAS A "WHITEWASH."

GG108PED

B

A34WX

(380) PMS BUDGET

SUBVERSIVES

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, JULY 10-(AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS REPORTEDLY COCKED AN EYE AT A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICE IN NEW YORK TODAY IN CHECKING CHARGES THAT RED SYMPATHIZERS HAVE INFILTRATED THE "VOICE OF AMERICA."

SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID THESE CHARGES ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT'S RADIO PROGRAM WERE MADE YESTERDAY AT A CLOSED HEARING CONDUCTED BY TWO SENATE GROUPS HE HEADS. HE DECLINED TO NAME THE WITNESSES WHO MADE THEM, BUT SAID IN HIS OPINION THERE WAS "NO DOUBT" THEIR TESTIMONY WAS CORRECT.

OFFICIALS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT WERE NOT AVAILABLE FOR IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

BUT TWO OTHER SENATORS. WHO ASKED THAT THEIR NAMES NOT BE USED. DESCRIBED THE TESTIMONY AS "HEARSAY" WHICH THEY SAID WOULD HAVE TO BE CHECKED FURTHER BEFORE ANY CONCLUSIONS COULD BE REACHED.

ONE OF THESE LAWMAKERS SAID THE CHARGES DEALT MOSTLY WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S NEW YORK "VOICE OF AMERICA" OFFICE. "THE TESTIMONY WARRANTS A GOOD LOOK AT WHAT'S GOING ON IN THAT OFFICE," HE SAID.

ONE OF THE SENATE GROUPS CONCERNED IS A JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY. THE OTHER IS AN APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH PASSES ON STATE DEPARTMENT FUNDS--INCLUDING MONEY FOR "VOICE OF AMERICA" BROADCASTS.

THOSE BROADCASTS ARE DESIGNED TO COUNTERACT THE PROPAGANDA OF RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES, AND TO TELL THE PEOPLE OF COMMUNIST NATIONS ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE.

MCCARRAN TOLD REPORTERS THE TESTIMONY THE TWO SUBCOMMITTEES RECEIVED "MAY BE JUSTIFICATION FOR A VERY RADICAL CUT" IN THE $115,000,000 THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS SEEKING TO FINANCE ITS EDUCATIONAL PROGAMS THIS FISCAL YEAR. THE "VOICE" BROADCASTS ARE A PART OF THAT OPERATION.

THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE'S STAFF IS KNOWN TO HAVE DONE CONSIDERABLE INVESTIGATING IN THE NEW YORK AREA IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS. THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SET UP BY THE SENATE EARLY THIS YEAR, HAS HELD NO PUBLIC HEARINGS.

MCCARRAN ARRANGED ANOTHER CLOSED MEETING OF THAT GROUP AND THE APPROPRIATIONS UNIT FOR TODAY (9 A.M., EST). HE SAID ADDITIONAL WITNESSES WOULD BE HEARD ON OPERATION OF THE "VOICE OF AMERICA."

A35WX

SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH), A MEMBER OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY GROUP, SAID HE WAS "INTENSLY INTERESTED" IN THE TESTIMONY ALREADY TAKEN.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE WASN'T ABLE TO ATTEND THE ENTIRE SESSION AND HAD NOT HEARD ENOUGH TO WARRANT ANY CONCLUSIONS.

"ONE THING WE HAVE TO FIND OUT," FERGUSON SAID, "IS WHETHER THESE 'VOICE OF AMERICA' PEOPLE JUST WROTE STUPID THINGS OR WHETHER THEY WERE DELIBERATELY SLANTING THEIR MATERIAL ALONG COMMUNIST LINES."

MCCARRAN SAID HE IS CONVINCED IT WAS A CASE OF DELIBERATE SLANTING.

ALTHOUGH HE DECLINED TO NAME THE THREE WITNESSES ALREADY HEARD, MCCARRAN SAID ONE WAS A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN FAMILIAR WITH "VOICE OF AMERICA" BROADCASTS BEAMED TO HIS COUNTRY. HE CALLED ALL THE WITNESSES COMPETENT AND QUALIFIED.

ES435AED

JUL 10 1951

A144WX

(120)

WASHINGTON,JULY 10)-LABOR UNIONS REPRESENTATION IN KEY MOBILIZATION AGENCIES WAS COMPLETED TODAY WITH APPOINTMENT OF JOHN K. MESKIMEN AS LABOR ADVISER TO THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION.

MESKIMEN IS A FORMER GENERAL CHAIRMAN OF THE AFL RAILWAY CLERKS UNION ON THE SANTA FE SYSTEM.

HE SERVED OVERSEAS WITH THE ARMY IN WORLD WAR II AND BECAME CHIEF OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS FOR THE OCCUPATION GOVERNMENT IN GERMANY. A RESIDENT OF NEARBY ARLINGTON,VA., HE RECENTLY HAS BEEN A CONSULTANT TO THE LABOR DEPARTMENT.

MESKIMEN WAS NOMINATED FOR THE OPS JOB YESTERDAY AT A MEETING OF THE 14-MEMBER UNITED LABOR POLICY COMMITTEE, MADE UP OF OFFICERS OF AFL, CIO AND INDEPENDENT LABOR UNIONS.

FR1133AED

A156WX
(350) ACHESON-GOP

WASHINGTON,JULY 10-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY A REPUBLICAN DRIVE AIMED AT FORCING SECRETARY ACHESON OUT OF OFFICE WOULD, IF SUCCESSFUL, REQUIRE THE DEPARTMENT TO FIRE SOME OF ITS "MOST VALUABLE AND MOST EXPERIENCED OFFICERS" IN LESSER POSTS.

AND IT SAID THE RESTRICTIONS PROPOSED WOULD HAVE BARRED FROM OFFICE SUCH FAMOUS FORMER SECRETARIES OF STATE AS THOMAS JEFFERSON, CHARLES EVANS HUGHES, PHILANDER CHASE KNOX AND FRANK KELLOGG.

THE G.O.P. MOVE IS AN AMENDMENT, DRAFTED BY REP.PHILLIPS (R-CALIF) TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT APPROPRIATIONS BILL. IT WOULD BAR FROM STATE DEPARTMENT JOBS ANYONE WHO DURING THE PRECEDING FIVE YEARS WAS AFFILIATED WITH A BUSINESS CONCERN THAT HAD DEALINGS WITH A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT.

PHILLIPS SAYS IT WOULD FORCE ACHESON OUT BECAUSE ACHESON'S LAW FIRM ONCE REPRESENTED POLAND IN A LEGAL CAPACITY.

CARLISLE H.HUMELSINE, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, WROTE REP. ROONEY (D-NY) LISTING 37 PERSONS WHO "WOULD BE FORCED OUT" OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT BY THE PHILIPS AMENDMENT. ROONEY IS CHAIRMAN OF AN APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HANDLING THE STATE DEPARTMENT BILL.

AMONG THEM WERE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO ACHESON. DULLES IS A LAWYER WHOSE FIRM HAS DONE INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS.

THE OTHERS INCLUDED SEVERAL AMBASSADORS, AMONG THEM WALTER S. GIFFORD, AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, AND STANTON GRIFFIS, AMBASSADOR TO SPAIN. GIFFORD IS A FORMER OFFICIAL OF AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY, AND GRIFFIS HAS WIDE BUSINESS INTERESTS, INCLUDING BRENTANO'S INC., INTERNATIONAL BOOK DEALERS.

HUMELSINE SAID HIS LIST OF 37 WAS PREPARED HURRIEDLY AND WOULD BE "EXPANDED CONSIDERABLY" IF IT WERE TO INCLUDE ALL PERSONNEL.

HE SAID THE PHILIPS AMENDMENT ALSO WOULD BAR MANY "CITIZENS OF GREAT ABILITY" FROM SERVING THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND CITED PAUL HOFFMAN AND NELSON ROCKEFELLER.

HOFFMAN, ONE TIME STUDEBAKER EXECUTIVE, FORMERLY HEADED THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION. ROCKEFELLER, WHOSE FAMILY HAS INTERNATIONAL OIL AND OTHER BUSINESS INTERESTS, HAS SERVED THE DEPARTMENT IN SEVERAL CAPACITIES. HE IS NOW AN ADVISER ON THE "POINT FOUR" PROGRAM OF AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS OF THE WORLD.

"THE AMENDMENT WOULD DENY THE DEPARTMENT THE RESERVOIR OF CAPABLE PERSONS WHOSE EXPERIENCE WAS GAINED IN TOP POSITIONS IN SOME OF THIS COUNTRY'S GREATEST CORPORATIONS," HUMELSINE WROTE.

"OFTEN SOME OF OUR BEST NEGOTIATORS LEARNED THE ROPES OF INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS IN SUCH CONCERNS AS STANDARD OIL COMPANIES, THE SHIPPING CORPORATIONS, GREAT LEGAL FIRMS, AIR LINES, BANKING AND FINANCE CORPORATIONS, ETC."

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JUL 10 1951

B93WX (Q) (AMPUTEE)
WX LOCALS OUT(220)

WASHINGTON,JULY 10-(AP)-HOW ARE THINGS NOW WITH PFC ROBERT L.SMITH OF MIDDLEBURG,PA., WHO LOST PARTS OF BOTH ARMS AND BOTH LEGS IN KOREA?

BOB'S ANSWER IS:

"I'M FEELING PRETTY GOOD IN EVERY WAY."

HE'S STILL IN WALTER REED HOSPITAL, BUT HE'S BUSY MAKING PLANS FOR THE FUTURE.

FOR ONE THING, HE'S THINKING ABOUT A HOME. HE'S PRETTY CERTAIN, HE TOLD AN INTERVIEWER THAT HE'S GOING TO ACCEPT ONE OF THOSE FREE LOTS OFFERED HIM--PROBABLY ONE IN A GOOD RESIDENTIAL SECTION CLOSE TO MIDDLEBURG.

"I WANT A TWO STORY PLACE," SAYS BOB, "BUT MAYBE, WITH MY LEGS, I'LL HAVE TO SETTLE FOR A RAMBLER--UNLESS I CAN INSTALL AN ELEVATOR."

HE'S FIGURING ON AN AUTOMOBILE. TOO. "I'LL GET A SPECIALLY-FITTED CAR," HE SAYS. "NO CONVERTIBLE, BUT MAYBE WHITEWALL TIRES."

BOB ISN'T GOING TO HAVE MUCH FINANCIAL TROUBLE. DONATIONS HAVE POURED IN FROM ALL AROUND THE COUNTRY TO HELP HIM LIVE COMFORTABLY--AT LAST COUNT THEY AMOUNTED TO SOMETHING MORE THAN $120,000.

BOB'S ALSO FIGURING ON GOING INTO BUSINESS. MAYBE, HE SAID, HE'LL OPEN A BUSINESS IN PARTNERSHIP WITH HIS BROTHER, MAYBE "TAKE A RUN OUT WEST" TO LOOK INTO AN OFFER FROM A JEWELRY MANUFACTURER, MAYBE ACCEPT A JOB OFFERED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF THE AMERICAN LEGION.

ONE THING HE'S PRETTY SURE OF--A LETTER CAME FROM A MAN IN NEW YORK OFFERING HIM A CHANCE TO INVEST $10,000 AND GET BACK MILLIONS. "I DON'T THINK I ANSWERED THAT ONE," SAYS BOB.

FR1207PED

B108WX (HST INDIAN)

WASHINGTON,JULY 10-(AP)-LOY HENDERSON, AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY THAT AMERICAN-INDIAN RELATIONS ARE "FRIENDLIER NOW THAN THEY HAVE BEEN IN A LONG TIME."

HENDERSON TOLD REPORTERS HE DESCRIBED RELATIONS WITH INDIA AS "VERY SATISFACTORY" WHEN HE TALKED WITH THE PRESIDENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE, PREPARATORY TO LEAVING FOR INDIA IN A FEW DAYS.

THE AMBASSADOR GAVE MUCH OF THE CREDIT TO THE RECENT SHIPMENT OF TWO MILLION TONS OF AMERICAN GRAIN TO INDIA.

FR109PED

JUL 10 1951

B74
KX (220)

CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA., JULY 10-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT AMERICA MUST CONTINUE TO STUMP FOR A FREE ASIA, BUT MUST QUIT INSISTING THAT FAR EASTERN COUNTRIES ADOPT AMERICAN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PRACTICES.

JOHN K. EMERSON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S REGIONAL PLANNING ADVISOR FOR THE FAR EAST, SAID A PHILOSOPHY OF FREEDOM MUST GO HAND IN HAND WITH BUILDING ECONOMIC AND MILITARY STRENGTH.

HE TOLD THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA'S INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS THAT ASIA IS UNDERGOING AN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL REVOLUTION "DIRECTED AGAINST DESPOTISM, COLONIAL EXPLOITATION, WESTERNERS, AND AGAINST POVERTY AND BACKWARDNESS."

EMERSON SAID THE UNITED STATES' ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IN THE FAR EAST WAS DESIGNED TO HELP COUNTRIES ESTABLISH HIGHER STANDARDS OF PROGRESS.

"IT IS NOT ENOUGH," HE ELABORATED, "TO PROCLAIM A DOCTRINE OF ANTI-COMMUNISM AND TELL PEOPLES THEY MUST STOP COMMUNISM. THIS IS NEGATIVE PHILOSOPHY AND DOES NOT ADEQUATELY COUNTER THE BLANDISHMENTS OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA WITH ITS FALSE AND FLASHY PROMISES."

EMERSON SAID AMERICA "MUST WORK OUT WITH THE PEOPLES OF ASIA A PHILOSOPHY WHICH REPRESENTS THE IDEALS OF FREE, DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT, BUT WHICH DOES NOT INSIST THAT THESE COUNTRIES ADOPT AMERICAN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FORMS."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID OTHER AMERICAN GOALS IN THE FAR EAST ARE PEACE IN KOREA, A DEMOCRATIC JAPAN AND A RESUMPTION OF THE FRIENDSHIP TIES WITH THE CHINESE PEOPLE.

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30.24- 24817

B70
CO (210)
GREENVILLE, S.C., JULY 10-(AP)-OHIO GOVERNOR FRANK J. LAUSCHE WARNED THE KREMLIN TODAY THAT "WE WILL NOT STAND IDLY BY" AND FALL SLAVE TO RUSSIA AS MANY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAVE.

GOVERNOR LAUSCHE SPOKE AT THE FINAL REVIEW OF THE 433RD TROOP CARRIER WING AT DONALDSON AIR FORCE BASE BEFORE IT GOES OVERSEAS TO BECOME THE FIRST AIR UNIT IN GEN. EISENHOWER'S NORTH ATLANTIC FORCE.

"THE KREMLIN WANTS TO ENSLAVE THE WORLD AND I BELIEVE THEY HAVE THE MIGHT TO DO SO," LAUSCHE SAID, "BUT (JACOB) MALIK (RUSSIAN U.N. DELEGATE) DOESN'T UNDERSTAND THE MORAL FIBRE WITHIN US.

"NINE MONTHS AGO, YOU MEN WERE CIVILIANS. TODAY YOU ARE TESTED AND READY FOR WHATEVER MIGHT COME."

HE SAID NO NATION EXCELS THE UNITED STATES IN NATURAL RESOURCES OR SCIENTIFIC ACHIEVEMENT. LAUSCHE ADDED THAT "THE SPRIT OF 150,000,000 FREE PEOPLE" WARNS STALIN AND THE OTHER KREMLIN LEADERS "THAT WE WILL NOT STAND IDLY BY AND BECOME SLAVES AS THE POLES, LITHUANIANS AND OTHER EUROPEAN NATIONALITIES BECAME SLAVES."

THE WING, COMPOSED MAINLY OF RESERVISTS FROM COUNTIES IN NORTHERN OHIO, WAS CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY LAST OCT. 15.

WITH LAUSCHE ON THE REVIEWING STAND WERE MAJ. GEN. ROBERT W. DOUGLASS JR., COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE 18TH AIR FORCE OF WHICH THE WING IS A PART; MAJ. GEN. LEO M. KREBER, ADJUTANT GENERAL OF OHIO; COL. HARRY W. HOPP OF KENT, OHIO, WHO WILL COMMAND THE UNIT OVERSEAS, AND OTHER WING OFFICERS.

SS1013PED

B10WX (CSEG) (230)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY JULY 10)
(ADVANCE) (WX) CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA., JULY 10-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE C.MCGHEE SAID TODAY THE "MOST LOGICAL METHOD" OF GIVING MILITARY GUARANTEES TO GREECE AND TURKEY IS TO BRING BOTH COUNTRIES INTO THE 12-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC PACT.

HIS STATEMENT IN A PREPARED SPEECH AT THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA WAS ONE OF THE MOST FORTHRIGHT BY ANY AMERICAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL IN SUPPORT OF GREEK AND TURKISH DESIRES.

IN HIS ADDRESS FOR THE UNIVERSITY'S INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, MCGHEE LAUDED BOTH NATIONS FOR THEIR "MAGNIFICENT RECORD" IN RESISTING AGGRESSION.

SPEAKING OF TURKEY, HE SAID:

"WE REGARD HER AS ONE OF OUR STAUNCHEST ALLIES. WE SHARE HER PRIDE IN HER MAGNIFICENT RECORD IN KOREA."

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IS "ACUTELY AWARE," HE SAID, OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC WEAKNESS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THIS ACCOUNTS FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST TO CONGRESS FOR MONEY TO SUPPLY ARMS AND GRANT AID DURING THIS FISCAL YEAR, HE SAID.

A WAVE OF NATIONALISM S SWEEPING OV

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A WAVE OF NATIONALISM IS SWEEPING OVER THE MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS, COMPLICATING THE WEST'S SECURITY PROBLEM.

MCGHEE SAID:

"AT TIMES SOME ARE MORE ALARMED AT WHAT THEY MISTAKENLY CONSIDER AS WESTERN IMPERIALISM THAN THEY ARE OVER COMMUNISM."

MCGHEE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE WEST AND MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS, WHILE DIFFERING IN METHOD, NEVERTHELESS ARE JOINTLY PURSUING THE SAME GOAL OF PEACE AND JUSTICE. HE SAID:

"WE ARE ALL BASICLY OPPOSED TO COMMUNIST EXPANSIONISM. WE ALL SEEK TO BETTER THE WAY OF THE LIFE OF OUR PEOPLES."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, JULY 10)

ES341AED

B15 (SEG)
BY RELMAN MORIN

JUL 10 1951

FORT JACKSON, S.C., JULY 10-(AP)-A SHORT WHILE BACK, TWO SOLDIERS, ON LEAVE FROM FORT JACKSON FELL INTO A LITTLE TROUBLE IN A TAVERN FAR AWAY IN BOSTON.

IT STARTED WHEN THEY BEGAN SINGING "DIXIE."

THEY WORE MEDALLIONS WITH THE STARS AND BARS OF THE CONFEDERACY ON THEIR SHOULDERS. TODAY, THIS DENOTES MEMBERSHIP IN THE 31ST DIVISION, USUALLY KNOWN IN THESE PARTS AS THE "DIXIE DIVISION." THEY SAID SOMEONE ELSE IN THE TAVERN PASSED A CRACK ABOUT THE OLD SOUTH, AND THEN, IN SOLDIER'S LANGUAGE, THE FEATHERS HIT THE FAN.

WHEN THE M.P.'S FINALLY RESTORED ORDER THEY WERE SURPRISED TO DISCOVER THAT THE TWO SOLDIERS WERE NOT SOUTHERNERS AT ALL. THEY WERE NATIVE BOSTONIANS!

THE SOLUTION TO THE MYSTERY IS THIS:

THE "DIXIE DIVISION" IS BASED ON SOME 10,000 NATIONAL GUARDSMEN FROM ALABAMA AND MISSISSIPPI. BUT THE REMAINDER OF ITS MEN HAVE BEEN DRAWN, VIA THE DRAFT, FROM AS FAR AWAY AS CALIFORNIA AND WASHINGTON.

APPARENTLY IT DOESN'T TAKE VERY LONG BEFORE THE "YANKEES" BECOME IMBUED WITH THE SPIRIT AND TRADITIONS OF THE 31ST, AND NO SOUTHERNER EXCEEDS THEIR PRIDE IN THE DIVISION AND ALL THAT IT REPRESENTS.

"OH, SURE, WE FIGHT THE CIVIL WAR ALL OVER EVERY NIGHT," SAID PRIVATE JOSEPH J.CALABRICE OF VALLEY STREAM, LONG ISLAND. "BUT IT'S JUST AMONG OURSELVES."

THE SOLDIERS, REGARDLESS OF BIRTHPLACE, ARE PROUD OF THE FACT THAT THE 155TH INFANTRY IS THE SEVENTH-OLDEST REGIMENT IN THE ARMY.

IT MAY BE A KID FROM ALMOST ANYWHERE WHO TELLS YOU HOW THE 155TH GOT ITS REGIMENTAL SLOGAN, "STAND FAST." IT WAS UNDER COMMAND OF COL.JEFFERSON DAVIS AT BUENA VISTA IN THE MEXICAN WAR. THE REGIMENT WAS HAVING A TOUGH TIME AND THE MEN WERE ABOUT TO FALL BACK, AND THE OLD COLONEL SAID, "STAND FAST, MISSISSIPPIANS."

THE STARS AND BARS IS ENAMELLED ON ALL HELMET LINERS, AND MOST OF THE MEN HAVE STICKERS IN THE SQUAD TENTS WHERE THEY LIVE. THE DIVISION BAND, WITH A LITTLE DYE AND SOME CORDING FOR THE HATS, HAS REPRODUCED A FAIR IMITATION OF THE CONFEDERATE GREY UNIFORM OF THE CIVIL WAR. NO CONCERT OR PARADE, OF COURSE, EVER FINISHES WITHOUT "DIXIE."

OFFICERS LIKE TO TELL THE STORY OF THE ROOKIE FROM "UP NORTH" WHO ASKED IF HE HAD TO STAND AT ATTENTION WHILE THE SONG WAS BEING PLAYED.

"NO, IT ISN'T REQUIRED," THEY SAID, "BUT MOST OF THE MEN USUALLY DO."

THE BOY SAID, "OH, I DON'T MIND. IT'S JUST THAT I DON'T WANT ANYBODY LAUGHING AT ME FOR GOING TOO FAR WITH THE REGULATIONS."

B16 EG (CQ)

BECAUSE OF ITS COMPOSITION, AND CERTAINLY IN TERMS OF ITS MORALE, THE 31ST IS PROBABLY THE MOST UNUSUAL INFANTRY DIVISION ANYWHERE IN THE ARMY.

ANY NATIONAL GUARD UNIT, REGARDLESS OF ITS GEOGRAPHICAL ORIGIN, IS LIKELY TO BE DIFFICULT FOR A MAN FROM ANOTHER PART OF THE COUNTRY. MOST OF THE TROOPS HAVE COME FROM THE SAME CITIES AND SMALL TOWNS.

THEY MAY HAVE GROWN UP TOGETHER AND GONE TO SCHOOL TOGETHER. CLIQUES FORM, NATURALLY. THE HARD DAYS OF ADJUSTMENT TO ARMY LIFE ARE DOUBLY DIFFICULT FOR THE SOLDIER WHO FEELS HE IS AN "OUTSIDER."

WITH THE ADDED SECTIONAL DIFFERENCES THAT PRESUMABLY EXIST BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH, THERE WERE SOME DOUBTS ABOUT THE WISDOM OF FILLING THE 31ST WITH MEN FRMM OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

THE DIVISION HAS UNUSUALLY GOOD OFFICERS, HEADED BY MAJOR-GEN. ALEXANDER G.PAXTON, IN PRIVATE LIFE A SUCCESSFUL COTTON MERCHANT FROM GREENVILLE, MISS. FROM TIME TO TIME, HE WOULD MEET A TRAINLOAD OF DRAFTEES HIMSELF AND WELCOME THEM TO THE DIVISION.

"WE TELL THE MEN THAT THE STARS AND BARS TODAY IS THE SYMBOL OF A WAY OF LIFE," SAID LIEUT.-COL.HENRY GRAHAM OF BIRMINGHAM, ALA. "IT HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE OLD CONFEDERACY. CURIOUSLY ENOUGH, THE MEN FROM THE NORTH TAKE TO THAT MORE RABIDLY THAN THE SOUTHERN BOYS DO."

AS A RESULT, THE ANTICIPATED PROBLEM OF SECTIONAL DIFFERENCES NEVER DEVELOPED.

IF YOU TRY TO KID A SOUTHERN NON-COM ABOUT HAVING YANKEES IN HIS SQUAD, SGT.GEORGE L.JORDAN OF MOBILE, ALA., REPLIES: "THERE'S GOOD ONES AND BAD ONES EVERYWHERE." OR LIEUT.OSCAR WILK OF VICKSBURG, MISS., SAYS, "YOU CAN'T TELL THE DIFFERENCE UNTIL THEY BEGIN TO TALK."

RIGHT NOW THE DIVISION IS WORRIED ABOUT BEING BROKEN UP AND SENT OVERSEAS AS REPLWCEMENTS OR FILLERS FOR OTHER ARMY UNITS. RUMORS STARTED WHEN SEVERAL HHOUSAND OFFICERS AND MEN WERE SENT TO AN ENGINEERS UNIT IN ARIZONA AND SOME NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS WENT TO THE FAR EAST.

THE MEN WANT TO STAY TOGETHER. THE GUARDSMEN REENLISTED WITH THE EXPECTATION OF SERVING AS A UNIT. THAT SAME FEELING HAS NOW TAKEN HOLD OF THE MEN FROM OTHER PARTS MF THE COUNTRY WHO SIMPLY WERE ASSIGNED TO THE 31ST. THEY FEEL THAT THE "DIXIE DIVISION" HAS SOMETHING SPECIAL IN MORALE AND UNIT MORALE.

M/MD429AED JUL 10 1951

B1 HKUP

(NY) DARIEN, CONN., JULY 10-(AP)-LIEUT.GEN.LESLIE R.GROVES, U.S.A. (RET.), CONTENDS THAT AMERICA SHOULD MAKE A DETERMINED EFFORT TO LEARN RUSSIA'S SECRETS.

HE SAYS "COOKIE PUSHERS" IN AN "UNDERSTAFFED STATE DEPARTMENT" AREN'T ENOUGH TO DO THE JOB.

THE WARTIME HEAD OF THE MANHATTAN PROJECT, WHICH DEVELOPED THE ATOMIC BOMB, TOLD AN INTERVIEWER AT HIS HOME HERE:

"WE SHOULD TAKE IMMEDIATE STEPS TO INFILTRATE RUSSIA BY ESTABLISHING COURSES OF STUDY IN THE RUSSIAN TONGUE AND CUSTOMS. IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR ANY NATION TO MAINTAIN COMPLETE SECRECY ON DIPLOMATIC OR MILITARY STRATEGY, AND WE HAVE NOT MADE ANY REAL ATTEMPT TO PIERCE RUSSIA'S SECRETS."

GROVES WAS CAUSTIC IN HIS COMMENTS ON AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY TOWARD THE CLOSE OF WORLD WAR II AND IN THE POST-WAR PERIOD.

BECAUSE, HE CONTENDED, THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND SECRETARY OF WAR STIMSON WERE AWARE THAT THE ATOM BOMB WAS "99 PER CENT SURE" AT THE TIME OF THE YALTA CONFERENCE, THERE WAS NO NEED FOR THE CONCESSIONS THEN GIVEN RUSSIA.

SINCE THEN, SAID GROVES, RUSSIA HAS CONSTANTLY KEPT THE INITIATIVE UNTIL TODAY AMERICA'S DIPLOMATIC POSITION IS LIKE THAT "OF A CAT WHICH HAS BEEN TREED."

"BUT, UNFORTUNATELY," HE ADDED, "THERE IS NO FIRE DEPARTMENT TO GET US DOWN."

GROVES WAS NOT HOPEFUL OVER THE CURRENT DISCUSSIONS TOWARD A CEASE FIRE IN KOREA.

HE SAID HE HAD ANTICIPATED SUCH A MOVE FROM RUSSIA SINCE THE INCHON LANDING. "IT HAS PLACED US ON THE HORNS OF A DILEMMA. AND I PREDICT GREAT POLITICAL ANGUISH IN WASHINGTON," HE SAID, ADDING:

"RUSSIA IS ASKING US TO CHOOSE BETWEEN FURTHER SACRIFICE OF OUR BOYS AND ANOTHER VICTORY FOR APPEASEMENT. X X X X

"BEFORE WE DEAL WITH RUSSIA FURTHER, WE SHOULD FIND OUT HOW THEIR PEOPLE REACT, ESPECIALLY ON THE KOREAN SITUATION. WE CAN'T CONTINUE TO RELY ON AN UNDERSTAFFED STATE DEPARTMENT, MANY OF WHOSE MEMBERS ARE COOKIE-PUSHERS WHO HAVE DEPENDED ON AN OUTSIDE INCOME TO MAINTAIN THEM.

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY NEEDS A LIBERAL SPRINKLING OF PERSONS WHO UNDERSTAND THE PSYCHOLOGY, MENTAL PROCESSES AND OUTLOOK OF THE RUSSIANS BEFORE WE CAN ATTEMPT TO DEAL WITH THEM ON A COMMON-SENSE BASIS."

HE SAID THE ARMY AND NAVY HAVE TRAINED "A REASONABLE NUMBER" OF PEOPLE IN THIS FIELD, AND THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOULD TRAIN SOME MORE.

"UNTIL WE KNOW THE OUTLOOK OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE BEYOND WHAT IS INDICATED FROM OFFICIAL NEWS SOURCES," HE SAID, "WE ARE AT A GREAT LOSS TO UNDERSTAND WHAT THEIR LEADERS ARE THINKING."

MD236AED

A75BX

(130)

BOSTON,JULY 10-(AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE SAYS BRITAIN IS COMPELLED TO TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC BECAUSE OF HER ECONOMIC POSITION BUT CONTENDS "WE GAIN AS MUCH FROM THIS TRADE AS THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES GAIN FROM US."

ATTLEE'S STATEMENT WAS SENT TO THE MASSACHUSETTS SECRETARY OF STATE IN REPLY TO A PROTEST BY THE BAY STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AGAINST SHIPMENT OF RUBBER AND OTHER COMMODITIES TO RED CHINA.

THE LETTER, DATED JUNE 6, SAID ALSO: "FOR OUR LIVELIHOOD WE ARE COMPELLED TO IMPORT GRAIN AND FOODSTUFFS, AND IT HAPPENS TO BE THE CASE THAT MOST OF THE GRAIN OF EUROPE IS PRODUCED ON THE EASTERN SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

"WE THEREFORE HAVE TO IMPORT FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES GRAIN, TIMBER, ETCETRA, WHICH THEY WILL NOT LET US HAVE UNLESS WE SEND THEM SOMETHING WORTHWHILE IN RETURN."

ATTLEE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT ENGLAND HAS GONE FURTHER THAN ANY OTHER NATION EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES IN CLAMPING DOWN ON THE SHIPMENT OF WAR MATERIALS.

ATTLEE'S LETTER WAS DELIVERED TO THE STATE HOUSE YESTERDAY BY A MESSENGER FROM THE BRITISH CONSULATE.

MC715AED JUL 10 1951

B82CX

(130)

CHICAGO,JULY 10-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR AN END OF THE FIGHTING IN KOREA IS AIMED AT SLOWING THE AMERICAN REARMAMENT EFFORT AND BREAKING THE UNITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WALTER LAVES, FORMER UNESCO DEPUTY DIRECTOR-GENERAL SAID TODAY.

HE ADDRESSED 5,000 DELEGATES TO THE 75TH ANNIVERSARY CONFERENCE OF THE AMERICAN LIBRARY ASSOCIATION IN CHICAGO.

"NO MATTER WHAT HAPPENS IN KOREA, WE CAN BE SURE OF MORE AGGRESSIONS IN THE NEXT 10 YEARS. WE MUST KEEP UP OUR GUARD IF WE WANT TO BE SURE OF A LASTING PEACE," LAVES SAID.

"THE KOREAN PEACE MUST BE DYNAMIC, NOT MERELY ACHIEVE MAINTENANCE OF A STATUS QUO."

LAVES WAS FORMERLY A MEMBER OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO POLITICAL SCIENCE DEPARTMENT. HE IS NOW A VISITING PROFESSOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR.

JACQUES MARITAIN, OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PRINCETON PHILOSOPHY DEPARTMENT, SPOKE TO THE GROUP ON WESTERN CIVILIZATION AND RELIGIOUS FAITH.

K952PCD

30.24- 24819

A125DT NA X
(120)
BATTLE CREEK,MICH.,JULY 10-(AP)-A WOUNDED KOREAN WAR VETERAN TODAY MULLED THE MYSTERY OF THE MISSING WALLET.
LAST NOVEMBER, AS PFC. GLENN J. FINFROCK, 18, OF PHILADELPHIA, LAY WOUNDED, BUT CONSCIOUS, ON A KOREAN BATTLEFIELD, A CHINESE RED STOLE HIS WALLET AND JACKET.
IN DECEMBER, FINFROCK WAS RETURNED HOME AND SENT TO PERCY JONES ARMY HOSPITAL HERE.
YESTERDAY, THE HOSPITAL PROVOST MARSHAL HANDED FINFROCK HIS WALLET, WORN AND GREEN WITH MOLD. IT HAD BEEN FOUND ON A HOSPITAL SCRAP HEAP.
EXCEPT FOR $10 IN OCCUPATION CURRENCY, NOTHING HAD BEEN TAKEN FROM IT.
"ABOUT THE ONLY THING I CAN FIGURE," SAID FINFROCK, "IS THAT ONE OF OUR SOLDIERS KILLED OR CAPTURED THE RED THAT ROBBED ME. WHOEVER IT WAS MUST HAVE BEEN SENT TO PERCY JONES AS A PATIENT. HE MAY JUST HAVE GOT AROUND TO CLEANING OUT HIS BARRACKS BAG."
HN1030PES NM

B77MP
MANKATO, MINN., JULY 10-(AP)-HAROLD STASSEN DECLARED HERE TONIGHT THE THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCES NOW UNDER WAY IN KAESONG,KOREA, INCREASE THE DANGERS OF A THIRD WORLD WAR BUT THAT SUCH A WAR IS NOT INEVITABLE.
STASSEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA AND FORMER GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA, SPOKE AT THE MINNESOTA AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION.
"IT IS MY SOMBRE BELIEF THAT KAESONG AND ALL THAT IT REPRESENTS HAS INCREASED THE DANGERS OF A THIRD WORLD WAR," HE SAID.
"IT WILL ADD TO THE COCKINESS OF THE COMMUNISTS AND WILL BE USED EFFECTIVELY IN COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA SO THAT THERE IS AN INCREASED LIKELIHOOD THAT THE RUTHLESS IMPERIALISTIC DRIVE OF COMMUNISM WILL AT SOME FUTURE TIME NEED TO BE STOPPED IN A WAR OF COMMUNIST ORIGIN."
HE SAID THAT FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE 175-YEAR HISTORY OF OUR COUNTRY, A WAR IN WHICH OUR ARMED FORCES ENGAGED IS ENDING WITHOUT A CLEAR-CUT DECISIVE VICTORY.
CC828PCS NM

JUL 10 1951

A120CO
MARIETTA,O.,JULY 10-(AP)-LT.COL.DEAN HESS, WHO HELPED ORGANIZE THE SOUTH KOREAN AIR FORCE, FLEW 250 MISSIONS IN KOREA AND 62 IN EUROPE DURING WORLD WAR II. HE NEVER GOT A SCRATCH, OR SPENT A SICK DAY IN A HOSPITAL.
TODAY HE'S DOWN WITH, OF ALL THINGS, THE MUMPS, HIS DOCTOR SAYS.
A SON, LARRY, RECENTLY HAD THE MUMPS, AND ANOTHER SON, ALLEN, IS JUST GETTING OVER THEM.
F1009PES NM

A65KX
V (200)
DENVER, JULY 10-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. PATRICK J. HURLEY, IN A COPY-RIGHTED INTERVIEW WITH THE DENVER POST TODAY, SAID THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT HOPED DURING THE WAR THAT THE RUSSIANS COULD OBTAIN A WARM WATER PORT AND "COME IN CONTACT WITH THE FREE WORLD."
HURLEY SAID BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS OBJECTED STRENUOUSLY---"THEY JUST HAD A SPASM." HURLEY FORMERLY WAS AMBASSADOR TO CHINA AND ALSO WAS A DIPLOMATIC "TROUBLE SHOOTER" IN OTHER NATIONS.
HURLEY TOLD A POST REPORTER THAT THE WARM WATER PORT IDEA FIRST CONCERNED THE POSSIIBILITY OF GRANTING USE OF THE DARDANELLES TO THE RUSSIANS.
AFTER THIS DREW STRONG OPPOSITION FROM THE ALLIES, ROOSEVELT SUGGESTED HURLEY SURVEY THE POSSIBILITY OF A CANAL FROM THE CASPIAN SEA TO THE PERSIAN GULF.
THIS SUGGESTION ALSO WAS ATTACKED BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH. HE SAID HURLEY SAID THE ROOSEVELT WAS NOT COMPLETELY CONVINCED THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE 100 PER CENT SINCERE IN THEIR WARTIME DEALINGS WITH THEIR ALLIES.
HURLEY SAID SECRET DIPLOMACY IS AT THE ROOT OF PRESENT PROBLEMS IN THIS COUNTRY.
"THE PEOPLE ARE CONFUSED BECAUSE THEY HAVE NOT BEEN GIVEN THE FACTS," HE SAID.
THE UNITED STATES DEPARTED FROM TRADITIONAL POLICIES AT YALTA, HURLEY SAID, AND THE WRONG COURSE HAS BEEN FOLLOWED SINCE THEN.
HE CRITICIZED THE BAN AGAINST U. N. NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS AT THE CURRENT KOREAN CONFERENCES, POINTING OUT THAT COMMUNISTS PRESS REPRESENTATIVES HAVE BEEN PRESENT.
F1545PCS

A93KX
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., JULY 10-(AP)-THE COMMANDER OF THE U.S. PACIFIC FLEET SAID HERE TODAY THAT STRONG NAVAL FORCES WOULD REMAIN IN ASIATIC WATERS REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME OF KOREA TRUCE NEGOTIA-TIONS.
ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, ON HIS ARRIVAL BY AIR FROM HIS PEARL HARBOR HEADQUARTERS, ALSO VOICED HOPE THAT THERE WOULD BE NO LETDOWN IN THE NATIONAL DEFENSE PROGRAM.
HE WILL PRESENT THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL TOMORROW TO ADM. ARTHUR D.STRUBLE FOR SERVICES AS COMMANDER OF THE SEVENTH FLEET IN KOREA WATERS. STRUBLE IS NOW COMMANDER OF THE FIRST FLEET.
JQ740PCS

B56KX (Q)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 10-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY BROADCAST MESSAGES ATTRIBUTED TO THREE AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR HELD IN NORTH KOREA.
THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, NAMED LT. COL. CLARK G. CAMPBELL, 49 LANIER DR., BENNING HILLS, COLUMBUS, GA.; JOHN W. SHORT, 143 FIFTH ST., CALUMET CITY, ILL., AND CPL. RAYMOND L. MENDELL, 2226 CEDLEY ST., BALTIMORE, MD.
THE MESSAGES SAID THE MEN WERE IN GOOD HEALTH, WERE BEING WELL-TREATED AND HOPED THE WAR WOULD END SOON---THE USUAL RED LINE.
FJ640PCS

JUL 10 1951

A106FX (FX LCLS OUT)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 10-(AP)-FOUR MILITARY TRANSPORTS BEARING MORE THAN 3,700 SERVICEMEN FROM KOREA AND JAPAN ARE TO ARRIVE IN SAN FRANCISCO WITHIN THE NEXT TWO DAYS.
THE U.S.S. PRESIDENT JACKSON IS DUE THIS AFTERNOON WITH 1,082 ARMY MEN. SOME 600 ARE ON ROTATION LEAVE. OTHERS INCLUDE RESERVISTS TO BE DISCHARGED.
THE GEN. J.C. BRECKENRIDGE AND THE SGT.CHARLES E.MOWER WITH SOME 2,300 MILITARY PASSENGERS ARE DUE TOMORROW.
THE GEN.D.L.SULTAN, CARRYING 350 SERVICEMEN, IS DUE THURSDAY.
CV618APD

A144

NEW YORK, JULY 10-(AP)-AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY CORRESPONDENT RAY BROCK REPORTED FROM ANKARA, TURKEY, TONIGHT THAT 175 TONS OF TOOLED STEEL FROM THE UNITED STATES HAVE REACHED RUSSIA VIA YUGOSLAVIA.

HE GAVE HIS SOURCES OF INFORMATION AS MILOJA SULKIC, FORMER EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE BELGRADE NEWSPAPER, PRAVDA, AND SAMUEL B. UNDERWOOD, A FORMER OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICE OFFICER IN CAIRO.

BROCK SAID THE STEEL WAS BOUGHT IN WISCONSIN A YEAR AGO BY TWO AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN, SHIPPED TO ENGLAND, TRANSFERRED TO YUGOSLAV SHIPS AND TAKEN TO YUGOSLAVIA.

IT THEN ALLEGEDLY WAS TRANSHIPPED BY RAIL THROUGH ROMANIA TO RUSSIA.

VS1255AED

A103

NEW YORK, JULY 10-(AP)-VOLODYMYR HOLUBIW WILL BE THE 250,000TH DISPLACED PERSON TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES.

ON HIS ARRIVAL BY SHIP TOMORROW MORNING HE WILL BE MET BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION, THE U.S. DISPLACED PERSONS COMMISSION, CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, NEW YORK STATE AND THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

AFTER THE INITIAL GREETING, THE POLISH UKRAINIAN REFUGEE WILL BE RECEIVED AT CITY HALL BY THE MAYOR.

TRAVELLING WITH HOLUBIW ARE HIS WIFE, MARIA, AND THEIR THREE SMALL CHILDREN. THE FAMILY WILL LATER ENTRAIN FOR THE FARM OF FRANK GRAHL, WOODRUFF, WIS.

WW1014PED

A186

NEW YORK, JULY 10-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TODAY ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO ADDRESS THE MASSACHUSETTS LEGISLATURE IN BOSTON WEDNESDAY EVENING, JULY 25.

THE INVITATION WAS EXTENDED BY A GROUP OF SIX LEGISLATORS, HEADED BY SENATOR PHILIP C.BOWKER, REPUBLICAN, OF CHELSEA.

THE SENATOR SAID A CAVALCADE WOULD BE HELD IN THE STREETS OF BOSTON IN CONNECTION WITH THE GENERAL'S VISIT, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO BE FOR AT LEAST TWO DAYS.

JA202PED

JUL 10 1951

A9 (520)

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

NEW YORK, JULY 10-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT MOVED TODAY TO CRIPPLE THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AS A BACKER OF BAIL-SEEKING COMMUNISTS.

A FEDERAL COURT WAS PETITIONED TO REVOKE BAIL PUT UP BY THE CONGRESS FOR 15 SECOND-TEAM LEADERS OF THE RED PARTY.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE GOVERNMENT ASKED FOR INCREASED BAIL FOR MOST OF THESE SECOND TEAM DEFENDANTS.

THE GOVERNMENT CALLED THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS "WHOLLY IRRESPONSIBLE" WHEN IT COMES TO POSTING BAIL.

THE MOTIONS WILL BE HEARD TOMORROW BY FEDERAL JUDGE VINCENT L. LEIBELL.

THE MOVE TO END THE CONGRESS' BAIL RIGHTS WAS FORESHADOWED YESTERDAY. FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN SAID HE DIDN'T THINK THE CONGRESS "SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO WRITE ANY MORE BONDS FOR ANY ONE IN THIS COURT."

JUDGE RYAN WAS IRKED OVER THE REFUSAL OF THREE TRUSTEES OF THE BAIL FUND TO NAME SUBSCRIBERS TO IT. HE SENT ALL THREE TO PRISON FOR CONTEMPT.

THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS POSTED $260,000 IN BAIL FOR THE 11 TOP LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THEY WERE CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT REVOLUTION IN THE U.S.

LAST WEEK, SEVEN OF THEM WERE SENT TO PRISON TO BEGIN TERMS RANGING FROM THREE TO FIVE YEARS. BUT FOUR OTHERS FAILED TO APPEAR. THEIR $80,000 IN BONDS WERE ORDERED FORFEITED AND A NATIONWIDE HUNT LAUNCHED FOR THEM. THE MISSING MEN ARE HENRY WINSTON, ROBERT THOMPSON, GILBERT GREEN AND GUS HALL.

MEANWHILE, 21 SECOND-STRING REDS WERE INDICTED ON THE SAME CHARGE. FOUR OF THEM STILL ARE FUGITIVES FROM THE INDICTMENT. SEVENTEEN WERE ARRESTED AND AGAIN THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS STEPPED FORWARD WITH BAIL FOR MOST OF THEM.

JUDGE RYAN SAID IT MIGHT HELP IN THE SEARCH FOR THE MISSING REDS IF THE GOVERNMENT KNEW WHO CONTRIBUTED THE BAIL MONEY TO THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.

THREE TRUSTEES OF THE CONGRESS REFUSED TO REVEAL THE CONTRIBUTORS. THEY WERE BOND CHAIRMAN DASHIELL HAMMETT, THE MYSTERY STORY WRITER, MILLIONAIRE LEFTIST FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, AND W.ALPHAEUS HUNTON.

JUDGE RYAN GAVE FIELD 90 DAYS FOR CONTEMPT. HE WAS FREED YESTERDAY ON $10,000 OF HIS OWN MONEY--AFTER THE GOVERNMENT TURNED DOWN A BAIL OFFER FROM THE CONGRESS.

HAMMETT AND HUNTON WERE SENTENCED TO SIX MONTHS EACH. THEIR APPEALS FOR BAIL WILL BE HEARD TOMORROW.

THE LATEST MOVE TO REVOKE BAIL APPLIED TO ONLY 15 OF THE 17 SECOND TEAM COMMUNISTS. BAIL FOR DEFENDANTS JACOB MINDEL AND MARION BACHRACH CAME FROM PRIVATE SOURCES AND NOT THE CONGRESS.

JUL 10 1951

A10

SIXTEEN OF THE DEFENDANTS ARE UNDER BAIL RANGING FROM $5,000 TO $20,000. THE GOVERNMENT ASKED THAT THESE AMOUNTS BE INCREASED TO $50,000 TO $75,000.

NO INCREASE WAS ASKED FOR THE 17TH DEFENDANT, ISRAEL AMTER; BUT THE GOVERNMENT ASKED THAT SOMEBODY BESIDES THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS GO HIS BOND. AMTER IS AGED AND INFIRM, AND A U.S. OFFICIAL SAID THERE IS SMALL CHANCE OF HIS FLEEING.

THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, BRANDED COMMUNIST AND SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE, HAS PUT UP HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS BAIL IN CASES WHERE COMMUNISM IS AN ISSUE.

IT HAS SAID ONLY THAT THE MONEY COMES FROM MANY SOURCES AND IS USED BY ITS BAIL FUND TRUSTEES WITHOUT SUPERVISION.

THE U.S. ATTORNEY'S OFFICE TURNED ITS ATTENTION FIRST TO THE CONGRESS' BAIL FOR THE COMMUNIST LEADERS. BUT IT ALSO IS DRAWING UP PAPERS TO TRY TO REVOKE BAIL POSTED BY THE CONGRESS IN IMMIGRATION MATTERS.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE CONGRESS HAS POSTED BAIL FOR ABOUT 30 ALIENS WHO FACE DEPORTATION CHARGES. U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING H. SAYPOL SAID "ALL ARE COMMUNIST ADHERENTS OR MEMBERS OF THE PARTY."

JA429PED

30.24- 24821

B123
(140)
NIGHT LEAD TEACHER
NEW YORK, JULY 10-(AP)-SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS WILLIAM JANSEN TODAY UPHELD A QUAKER TEACHER'S RIGHT TO ADVOCATE PEACE BEFORE AN ALLEGEDLY COMMUNIST MEETING.
JANSEN SAID HE HAD "NO INFORMATION UPON WHICH TO BASE ANY CHARGES" AGAINST MISS RITA MORGAN, A MANHATTAN HIGH SCHOOL TEACHER, FOR A SPEECH URGING "RENEWED EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE KOREAN CONFLICT BY NEGOTIATION."
HE HAD SAID HE WOULD INVESTIGATE THE SPEECH, MADE ON JUNE 25 IN EAST HARLEM.
"IF ALL SHE DID WAS TO URGE PEACE BY NEGOTIATION," JANSEN SAID TODAY, "I CAN SEE NO REASON FOR CHARGES.
"BUT WE'RE LOOKING INTO IT," HE ADDED.
MISS MORGAN DESCRIBED THE MEETING AS A PEACE GATHERING TO SUPPORT THE PROPOSAL OF SEN.EDWIN C.JOHNSON (D-COLO) FOR A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE.
THE HIGH SCHOOL TEACHER SAID SHE HAS NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST AND THAT SHE DID NOT KNOW IT WAS A COMMUNIST MEETING.
BUT, SHE SAID, SHE WOULD HAVE SPOKEN ANYWAY BECAUSE AS A QUAKER "I BELIEVE THERE IS GOOD IN EVERY MAN, INCLUDING COMMUNISTS" AND "I BELIEVE IN LINCOLN'S QUOTE: 'I'LL GO ALONG WITH ANYONE GOING MY DIRECTION.'"
MK143AED

JUL 10 1951

A69
(EDITORS: IT IS UNCERTAIN WHEN A TOP MAY BE EXPECTED ON THE COMMUNISTS BUDGET, BUT THERE MAY BE DEVELOPMENTS ABOUT NOON EST.)
PMS BJT (400)
COMMUNISTS
NEW YORK, JULY 10-(AP)-MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT TODAY SOUGHT TO OBTAIN BAIL FOR HIMSELF AFTER LANDING IN JAIL FOR REFUSING TO TELL WHO FURNISHED BOND FOR FOUR FUGITIVE CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADERS.
THE AUTHOR OF THE "THIN MAN" SERIES AND "THE MALTESE FALCON" DREW A SIX MONTHS CONTEMPT-OF-COURT SENTENCE LAST NIGHT.
FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J. RYAN DENIED HIM BAIL AND SENT HIM TO JAIL.
W. APHAEUS HUNTON, A FELLOW TRUSTEE WITH HAMMETT FOR THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND, GOT A SIMILAR SENTENCE FOR NOT ANSWERING THE

W. ALPHAEUS HUNTON, A FELLOW TRUSTEE WITH HAMMETT FOR THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND, GOT A SIMILAR SENTENCE FOR NOT ANSWERING THE COURT'S QUESTIONS ABOUT THE RED FUGITIVES.
ATTORNEYS FOR THE TWO MEN SAID THEY WOULD APPEAL FOR BAIL TODAY BEFORE A U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS JUDGE. THEY SAID THEY WOULD ASK THAT HAMMETT AND HUNTON, A NEGRO, BE RELEASED IN BOND PENDING APPEAL OF THE CONTEMPT SENTENCES.
MEANWHILE, U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING H. SAYPOL WAS DRAWING UP LEGAL PAPERS TO BLOCK THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS IN FUTURE BAIL MATTERS. HE SAID THE PAPERS SHOULD BE READY TODAY.
SAYPOL SAID THE ACTION WOULD COME IN A MOVE TO REVOKE $181,000 (T) IN BAIL PUT UP BY THE CONGRESS FOR 15 COMMUNISTS UNDER INDICTMENT ON CONSPIRACY CHARGES. IF THIS MOVE FAILS, SAYPOL SAID, HE WILL ASK THAT THE BOND BE INCREASED.
JUDGE RYAN'S SENTENCING OF HAMMETT AND HUNTON FOLLOWED THE PATTERN IN THE CONTEMPT CITATION OF MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, ANOTHER BAIL FUND TRUSTEE.
FIELD, GREAT GREAT GRANDSON OF COMMODORE CORNELIUS VANDERBILT, WAS SENT TO JAIL FOR 90 DAYS FRIDAY BY JUDGE RYAN. FEDERAL APPEALS JUDGE THOMAS W. SWAN ALLOWED FIELD'S RELEASE IN $10,000 BAIL, AND FIELD FINALLY OBTAINED HIS FREEDOM YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.
THE APPEALS COURT IS ON VACATION, AND ATTORNEYS HAD TO JOURNEY TO NEW HAVEN, CONN., TO SEE JUDGE SWAN. HIS DECISION CAME TOO LATE FRIDAY FOR FIELD TO OBTAIN HIS RELEASE BEFORE THE WEEKEND.
IT WAS EXPECTED THAT ATTORNEYS FOR HUNTON AND HAMMETT ALSO WOULD GO TO NEW HAVEN TO SEE JUDGE SWAN.
ALTHOUGH FIELD PUT UP HIS OWN MONEY, IN CASH, FOR HIS BAIL, THE GOVERNMENT DEMANDED A CO-SURETY BEFORE RELEASING HIM. C. B. BALDWIN, OF GREENWICH, CONN., AGREED TO GUARANTEE FIELD'S NOT JUMPING BOND. BALDWIN IS EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY AND WAS HENRY WALLACE'S PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN MANAGER IN 1948.
JUDGE RYAN HAS BEEN QUESTIONING PERSONS CONNECTED WITH THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND IN THE HOPE OF GETTING A LEAD TO THE FUGITIVES. HE SAID A CLUE TO THEIR WHEREABOUTS MIGHT BE OBTAINED BY LEARNING THE IDENTITIES OF CONTRIBUTORS TO THE BAIL FUND.
THE THREE BAIL FUND TRUSTEES REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON THE GROUND OF POSSIBLE SELF INCRIMINATION. JUDGE RYAN GAVE HAMMETT AND HUNTON HEAVIER SENTENCES BECAUSE, HE SAID, THEY HAD THE EXAMPLE OF FIELD'S SENTENCE BEFORE THEM.
HAMMETT ALSO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE TRUSTEES, THE JUDGE POINTED OUT.
JUDGE RYAN SAID THE TRUSTEES WERE GUILTY OF "PERSISTENT FLAUNTING OF THE DIGNITY OF THE COURT AND THWARTING OF ITS PROCESSES."
JR-BB659AED

End July 10, 1951

STARTING JULY 11, 1951

30.24- 24823

A12FX

JUL 11 1951

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD CEASE-FIRE

BY JIM BECKER

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 12-(AP)-THE U.N.HIGH COMMAND TODAY BROKE OFF KOREAN PEACE TALKS WITH THE COMMUNISTS, AT LEAST TEMPORARILY, AFTER ARMED RED GUARDS BARRED ALLIED NEWSMEN FROM ENTERING KAESONG.

THE NEWSMEN WERE IN AN OFFICIAL CONVOY.

THERE WAS A FEELING AMONG MANY MILITARY MEN AND SOME CORRESPONDENTS THAT A COMMUNIST MISUNDERSTANDING WAS TO BLAME AND THAT TALKS MIGHT BE RESUMED FRIDAY OR LATER IN THE WEEK.

(AUTHORITATIVE TOKYO SOURCES SAID IT WAS BELIEVED THERE WOULD BE NO MEETING OF THE TWO DELEGATIONS TODAY. THE U.N.DELEGATION WAS REPORTED STILL AT ITS CAMP AT 2:30 P.M. (11:30 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY).

GENERAL RIDGWAY, ADMIRAL JOY AND LT.GEN.SIR HORACE ROBERTSON, COMMANDER OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES, CONFERRED FOR THREE HOURS AFTER THE CONVOY WAS TURNED BACK. SIR HORACE LEFT FOR SEOUL WHEN THE MEETING BROKE UP, 30 MINUTES AFTER THE RETURN OF A HELICOPTER WHICH TOOK A MESSAGE FROM JOY TO THE COMMUNISTS.

JOY'S MESSAGE SAID THE U.N.DELEGATION WAS PREPARED TO RESUME SESSIONS WHEN THE COMMUNISTS GAVE WORD THAT CLEARANCE WOULD BE GIVEN "MY CONVOY, BEARING THE PERSONNEL OF MY CHOOSING, INCLUDING SUCH PRESS REPRESENTATION AS I CONSIDER NECESSARY."

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, ORDERED THE HIGH LEVEL U.N.DELEGATION NOT TO GO TO KAESONG TODAY FOR THE THIRD DAY'S SESSION OF TALKS SEEKING AN END OF THE 54-WEEK-OLD WAR. HIS TOKYO HEADQUARTERS SAID THE TALKS HAD BEEN BROKEN OFF TEMPORARILY.

AN AIDE SAID RIDGWAY INSISTED THE WHOLE ALLIED CONVOY OF 17 VEHICLES, INCLUDING THE NEWSMEN, BE ALLOWED TO ENTER KAESONG ON AN "ALL OR NOTHING BASIS."

THE NEWSMEN, SETTING OUT FROM THE PEACE CAMP HERE AT 7:27 A.M. (4:27 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY) FOR KAESONG, 12 MILES TO THE NORTHWEST, WERE BLOCKED BY THE REDS ON THE MAIN MUNSAN-KAESONG ROAD TWO HOURS LATER.

WHEN THE ARMED COMMUNISTS DENIED THE NEWSMEN PERMISSION TO CONTINUE TO KAESONG, VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N.DELEGATE TO THE TALKS, ORDERED THE CONVOY TO RETURN TO ITS BASE.

NEITHER HE NOR HIS FOUR COLLEAGUES ON THE CEASE-FIRE TEAM LEFT THEIR CAMP FOR THE THIRD VISIT TO KAESONG.

THE COMMUNIST GUARDS WERE FIRM, BUT COURTEOUS, IN THEIR REFUSAL TO LET THE NEWSMEN PASS.

HOURS AFTER THE CONVOY WAS HALTED--NEAR THE NEUTRAL ZONE PROCLAIMED AROUND KAESONG--THE U.N.COMMAND ANNOUNCED KAESONG IS IN COMMUNIST HANDS.

ALTHOUGH ARMED RED GUARDS HAD ESCORTED THE U.N.DELEGATES TO EACH OF THE PREVIOUS MEETINGS, THE ALLIED HIGH COMMAND HAD CALLED THE MEETING SITE A NO-MAN'S LAND.

RIDGWAY PERSONALLY TALKED WITH THE 20 CORRESPONDENTS SHORTLY BEFORE THEY ENTERED THE SO-CALLED NEUTRAL TERRITORY.

THE CORRESPONDENTS SAID HE SEEMED CONFIDENT THEN THAT THERE WOULD BE NO HITCH IN THEIR ENTRY TO THE KAESONG AREA.

BUT THEY WERE STOPPED NINE MILES FROM KAESONG.

THE HITCH DEVELOPED AFTER AN ALLIED DELEGATION SPOKESMAN WEDNESDAY NIGHT REPORTED THE TALKS WERE "ON THE TRACKS" DESPITE INDICATIONS THE ALLIES WOULD REFUSE TO DISCUSS A RED DEMAND THAT THEY GET OUT OF KOREA.

ADMIRAL JOY MESSAGED GEN. NAM IL, OF NORTH KOREA, LEADER OF THE COMMUNISTS' DELEGATION, THAT THE NEWSMEN'S CONVOY HAD BEEN REFUSED PASSAGE AND HE HAD ORDERED IT TO RETURN TO U. N. LINES.

"I AM PREPARED," THE MESSAGE SAID, "TO RETURN WITH MY DELEGATION AND CONTINUE THE DISCUSSIONS WHICH WERE RECESSED YESTERDAY UPON NOTIFICATION FROM YOU THAT MY CONVOY BEARING PERSONNEL OF MY CHOOSING, INCLUDING SUCH PRESS REPRESENTATION I CONSIDER NECESSARY, WILL BE CLEARED TO THE CONFERENCE SITE."

THE CONVOY OF NEWSMEN LEFT HERE IN A TRUCK AT 7:27 A.M. (4:27 P.M. EST, WEDNESDAY). JOY SAID IT WAS HALTED AT 9:30 A.M. BY ARMED COMMUNIST GUARDS AT A RED CONTROL POST ON THE MUNSAN-KAESONG ROAD.

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A135KX

HE SAID THE CONVOY WAS "BEARING PERSONNEL DESIRED BY ME AT THE CONFERENCE."

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE OPPOSED ADMISSION OF ALLIED NEWSMEN TO KAESONG, AT LEAST DURING THE PRESENT UNCERTAIN STAGE OF DISCUSSIONS.

THEY DID AGREE YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, TO THE PRESENCE OF FIVE ARMY PHOTOGRAPHERS. FIVE NEWS, TELEVISION AND NEWSREEL PHOTOGRAPHERS, ACCREDITED TO THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY, WERE ADMITTED TO KAESONG YESTERDAY.

COMMUNIST PHOTOGRAPHERS ARE IN KAESONG AND AN ALLIED OFFICER WHO HELPED ARRANGE THE HIGH-LEVEL TALKS SUNDAY SAID HE BELIEVED, BUT WAS NOT SURE, THAT NEWSMEN ALSO WERE PRESENT.

OFFICIAL EXPRESSIONS OF OPTIMISM CAME LAST NIGHT AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF THE SECOND DAY OF FULL-SCALE ARMISTICE TALKS.

"THE TALKS NOW ARE ON THE TRACKS," A SPOKESMAN, COL. GEORGE RUHLEN OF LAS CRUCES, N.MEX., TOLD CORRESPONDENTS WEDNESDAY NIGHT. "AN ARMISTICE IS MUCH NEARER TONIGHT THAN IT WAS 24 HOURS AGO."

RUHLEN CONCEDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE FIVE ALLIED AND FIVE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS STILL WERE WORKING ON AN AGENDA AND MIGHT NOT "GET DOWN TO BRASS TACKS" AT TODAY'S MEETING.

AN ALLIED COMMUNIQUE NOTED THAT THE REDS "EXHIBITED LESS STIFFNESS AND WERE LESS FORMAL THAN ON THE PREVIOUS DAY," PERMITTING "A BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE NEGOTIATING PARTIES."

IT NOTED DIFFERENCES ON THE PRIORITY OF ITEMS FOR THE AGENDA, BUT ADDED "THERE IS A GENERAL FEELING AMONG UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES X X X THAT PROGRESS IS BEING MADE."

REAR ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS TEAM HEADED BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, MADE IT CLEAR THE ALLIES WILL NOT DISCUSS THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL THAT ALLIED TROOPS PULL OUT OF KOREA AS PART OF A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT.

THAT QUESTION, HE TOLD CORRESPONDENTS, WOULD BE "POLITICAL"--AND THE ALLIED TEAM WILL NOT DISCUSS POLITICAL MATTERS, AS EMPHASIZED FROM THE BEGINNING.

COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS WERE REPORTED BY THE PEIPING AND PYONGYANG RADIOS TO HAVE PRESENTED THIS THREE-POINT PLAN FOR A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT:

1. ESTABLISH A 12 1/2-MILE BUFFER ZONE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL.
2. RE-ESTABLISH THE STATUS QUO AS OF JUNE 25, 1950, WHEN THE INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA STARTED, WITH THE 38TH PARALLEL AGAIN DIVIDING KOREA.
3. WITHDRAW ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA AND START TALKS IMMEDIATELY FOR AN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.

THE PLANS FOR LETTING THE NEWSMEN GO TO KAESONG DID NOT CONTEMPLATE THAT THEY WOULD BE ALLOWED TO ATTEND THE ACTUAL TALKS, BEING HELD IN A ONETIME PRIVATE RESIDENCE ON THE EDGE OF THE WAR DAMAGED CITY.

THE 20 NEWSMEN LEFT THE PEACE CAMP HERE BY TRUCK AT 7:27 A.M. (4:27 P.M., EST WEDNESDAY) FOR KAESONG. THE SCHEDULED 7 A. M. DEPARTURE WAS DELAYED BECAUSE MEMBERS OF THE PARTY OVERSLEPT. AMONG THE 20 WERE AP CORRESPONDENT JIM BECKER AND AP CAMERAMAN ED JOHNSON

A193KX
FIVE CIVILIAN WAR PHOTOGRAPHERS, ACCREDITED TO THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, VISITED KAESONG WEDNESDAY. THEY SAID THE ROAD FROM THE ADVANCE ALLIED PEACE CAMP HERE WAS GUARDED BY CHINESE ARMED WITH AMERICAN, BRITISH AND RUSSIAN-TYPE WEAPONS.

COMMUNISTS IN KAESONG WERE SEEN USING CAPTURED UNITED NATIONS VEHICLES.

ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER JIM PRINGLE, WHO MADE THE TRIP, SAID THE CAMERAMEN HAD TROUBLE FINDING WILLING SUBJECTS.

"ON ONE OCCASION," HE SAID, "WE TRIED TO TAKE PICTURES OF TWO NORTH KOREAN WACS AND THEY RAN OFF.

"WE TRIED TO TAKE PICTURES OF THE NORTH KOREAN NEWSREEL PHOTOGRAPHERS AND THEY HID THEIR FACES. BUT LATER ON WE SAW THEM HIDING IN THE BUSHES, TAKING PICTURES OF US."

THE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS HAVE BEEN FLYING TO KAESONG EACH DAY BY HELICOPTER, RETURNING TO THIS PEACE CAMP IN LATE AFTERNOON. THE ROAD TO KAESONG HAS BEEN CLEARED OF MINES FOR UNITED NATIONS TRAFFIC.

UNITED NATIONS SABRE JETS ADDED TO THEIR TOLL OF RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JETS IN AN AIR BATTLE WEDNESDAY. THIRTY-FOUR SABRES TANGLED WITH 30 COMMUNIST PLANES, DESTROYING THREE AND DAMAGING A FOURTH.

GROUND ACTION WAS LIMITED. AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR REPORTED FROM THE EASTERN FRONT THAT ALLIED PATROLS RAN INTO TWO BRIEF FIGHTS NORTHEAST OF YANGGU AS U.N. DOUGHBOYS PROBED RED POSITIONS ALL ALONG THE FRONT.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO CLAIMED IN A BROADCAST WEDNESDAY NIGHT THAT RED GUNFIRE SANK THREE ALLIED SHIPS OFF THE WEST KOREAN COAST. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM ALLIED SOURCES.

IN WASHINGTON, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA HAD REACHED 78,726. BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS OF FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY, KILLED IN ACTION TOTALED 11,728, WOUNDED 54,750 AND MISSING 12,248.

B1232PCS NM

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A176FX
VBULLETIN
MUNSAN,KOREA,THURSDAY,JULY 12-(AP)-AN OFFICER AT THE ALLIED PEACE CAMP SAID TODAY GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY WAS INSISTING THAT THE ALLIED CONVOY OF DELEGATES AND NEWSMEN BE ADMITTED TO KAESONG ON AN "ALL OR NOTHING BASIS."

THE U.N. CEASEFIRE DELEGATION WAS IMMEDIATELY HELD UP BY ORDER OF RIDGWAY AFTER THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED PASSAGE TO AN ALLIED CONVOY CONTAINING 20 NEWSMEN.

GENERAL RIDGWAY, HIMSELF, TALKED WITH THE 20 CORRESPONDENTS SHORTLY BEFORE THEY ENTERED THE SO-CALLED NEUTRAL TERRITORY THIS MORNING.

CORRESPONDENTS SAID HE SEEMED CONFIDENT AT THAT TIME THERE WOULD BE NO HITCH IN THEIR GAINING ENTRANCE TO THE AR

BUT THEY WERE STOPPED BY ARMED COMMUNISTS NE MILES FROM KAESONG.

RIDGWAY TOLD THE CORRESPONDENTS HE COULD NOT JOIN THE CONVOY. HE SAID IT HAD NOT BEEN DECIDED WHETHER HE WOULD ATTEND ANY OF THE CEASE-FIRE MEETINGS. BUT, HE ADDED, HE HAD COME TO SEE THEM OFF AND MAKE SURE THAT THEIR TRUCK WAS IN GOOD CONDITION.

THE ALLIED COMMANDER SAID THIS MORNING THAT THE CEASE-FIRE DISCUSSIONS WERE PROGRESSING "ALL RIGHT BUT THERE IS NO INDICATION OF HOW MUCH LONGER THEY WILL LAST."

BEFORE THE PRESS CONVOY REACHED THE RED LINES RIDGWAY SENT A LIAISON OFFICER BY HELICOPTER TO ALERT THE COMMUNISTS.

AT THE BARRIER, THERE WERE SOME NEGOTIATIONS. THE COMMUNISTS SUGGESTED THE NEWSMEN REMAIN BEHIND AND THE REST OF THE PARTY GO ON.

THE CONVOY LEADER, APPARENTLY ACTING ON DIRECT ORDERS FROM THE SUPREME COMMANDER, REFUSED TO BREAK UP THE CONVOY.

THE CONVOY RETURNED AND AT THE PEACE CAMP IT APPEARED THE DIFFICULTY WAS CAUSED BY A MISUNDERSTANDING IN INTERPRETATION.

BP1148PPD NM

A129FX
SECOND LEAD CEASE-FIRE (310)
BY JIM BECKER
MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 11-(AP)-CEASE-FIRE TALKS ARE PROGRESSING IN "COLD MILITARY FORMALITY" WITH EVERY REASON TO BE OPTIMISTIC, A UNITED NATIONS BRIEFING OFFICER SAID TONIGHT.

"THE TALKS NOW ARE ON THE TRACKS," SAID THE SPOKESMAN, COL. GEORGE RUHLEN OF LOS CRUCES, N.M. "AN ARMISTICE IS MUCH NEARER TONIGHT THAN IT WAS 24 HOURS AGO."

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE WAS LESS ENTHUSIASTIC, BUT HOPEFUL.

IT SAID "A BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN NEGOTIATING PARTIES" DEVELOPED WEDNESDAY. IT CREDITED A CHANGE OF ATTITUDE BY THE FIVE COMMUNIST GENERALS.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE RED NEGOTIATORS SHOWED "LESS STIFFNESS AND LESS FORMALITY."

NEITHER THE COMMUNIQUE NOR THE BRIEFING OFFICER MENTIONED THREE COMMUNIST DEMANDS REPORTED BY RED RADIOS.

BUT ALLIED DELEGATES, RETURNING WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON FROM THE SECOND DAY OF TALKS IN KAESONG, MADE IT CLEAR THEY WOULDN'T TALK ABOUT ONE OF THE THREE POINTS--A DEMAND THAT FOREIGN TROOPS GET OUT OF KOREA IMMEDIATELY.

REAR AD. ARLEIGH A.

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REAR ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, A MEMBER OF THE FIVE MAN U.N. TEAM, SAID IT WAS A POLITICAL QUESTION. ALLIED NEGOTIATORS WON'T DISCUSS POLITICAL ISSUES.

THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID NEGOTIATORS "MAY NOT GET DOWN TO BRASS TACKS" IN THURSDAY SESSIONS. THEY STILL ARE DISCUSSING WHAT ITEMS ARE TO GO ON THE AGENDA AND IN WHAT ORDER THEY WILL BE TAKEN UP.

RUHLEN SAID THERE WAS MUCH LESS TENSION AT WEDNESDAY'S MEETING. THINGS WENT FORWARD IN A "BUSINESS LIKE MANNER."

HE SAID HE COULD NOT DISCLOSE JUST WHAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED.

CONFEREES ARE OPERATING WITHOUT A CHAIRMAN. VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY LEADS ALLIED DISCUSSIONS AS U.N. SPOKESMAN. NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF COMMUNIST DELEGATE, IS THE "DOMINANT FORCE ON THEIR SIDE." RUHLEN DESCRIBED HIM AS "DYNAMIC AND A MAN WITH A STRONG CHARACTER."

HE SAID NEITHER DOMINATES THE SESSIONS--HELD AROUND A LONG TABLE IN A ROOM DECORATED ONLY BY THE U.N. BANNER AND A NORTH KOREAN FLAG.

IMPROVEMENT IN THE ATMOSPHERE OF NEGOTIATIONS WAS REFLECTED IN A COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT 20 ALLIED NEWS REPRESENTATIVES WOULD BE AUTHORIZED TO GO TO KAESONG FOR THURSDAY'S NEGOTIATIONS.

PREVIOUSLY THEY HAD BEEN BANNED ON COMMUNIST INSISTENCE. FIVE ALLIED PHOTOGRAPHERS WENT TO THE RED-GUARDED CITY WEDNESDAY AFTER THE U.N. DELEGATION HAD LEFT.

THEY TRAVELED ALONG ROADS GUARDED BY A MOTLEY ASSORTMENT OF CHINESE, ARMED WITH AMERICAN, BRITISH AND RUSSIAN-TYPE WEAPONS. THE REDS STOOD WITH THEIR BACKS TO THE ROAD. THEY SAID THEY WERE PROTECTING THE PEACE DELEGATES AGAINST "GUERRILLAS."

THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE REPORTED "THERE IS A GENERAL FEELING AMONG UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES TO THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS THAT PROGESS IS BEING MADE."

OPPOSINT DELEGATIONS HAVE NOT YET AGREED ON "PRIORITY OF ITEMS FOR THE AGENDA," IT SAID. BUT "A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE INTENDED SCOPE" OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS HAS BEEN REACHED "BY ALL CONCERNED."

THE LANGUAGE BARRIER HAS SLOWED NEGOTIWTIONS CONSIDERABLY.

IN THE MORE INFORMAL WORDS OF ADMIRAL BURKE, PROGRESS HAS BEEN "FAIR---FAIR. BUT YOU NEVER CAN TELL ABOUT THESE THINGS."

30.24- 24825

COMMUNIST RADIOS IN PYONGYANG AND PEIPING SAID NORTH KOREAN AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS HAVE LAID DOWN A THREE-POINT DEMAND FOR A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT:

1. ESTABLISH A 12 1/2 MILE BUFFER ZONE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL.
2. RE-ESTABLISH THE STATUS QUO AS OF JUNE 25, 1950, WHEN THE KOREAN WAR STARTED, WITH THE 38TH PARALLEL DIVIDING NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.
3. WITHDRAW ALL "FOREIGN TROOPS" FROM KOREA AND START TALKS IMMEDIATELY FOR EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.

WHEN BURKE ALIGHTED FROM HIS HELICOPTER AT THIS "PEACE CAMP" HE WAS ASKED IF HE HAD ANY COMMENT ON MOSCOW RADIO REPORTS THAT THE U.N. DELEGATION REFUSED TO DISCUSS WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM KOREA ON THE GROUNDS IT WAS A POLITICAL PROBLEM. THE U.N. DELEGATION ANNOUNCED AT THE OUTSET IT WOULD NOT DISCUSS POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC QUESTIONS.

"THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS PROBABLY WOULD BE POLITICAL," BURKE SAID. THEN HE SMILED WRYLY AND ADDED, "I TALK TOO DAMN MUCH."

BURKE SAID WEDNESDAY'S SESSIONS WERE SHORTER THAN THE 4 1/2 HOURS SPENT IN TALK OPENING DAY.

"WE STAYED TOO DAMN LONG YESTERDAY, ANYWAY," THE ADMIRAL SAID. HE EXPLAINED THE U.N. DELEGATION WAS UP HALF OF TUESDAY NIGHT WRITING REPORTS.

THE MEETINGS SO FAR HAVE BEEN RESERVED, BURKE SAID. PROGRESS APPEARED TO BE FAIR, HE ADDED.

ASKED HOW HE FELT AFTER TWO DAYS OF MEETINGS, BURKE SAID:

"I CAN TELL YOU BETTER AFTER SIX MONTHS."

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WHEN MAJ. GEN. H.I.HODES, ANOTHER U.N. DELEGATE, WAS ASKED HOW THINGS WERE GOING, HIS ONLY COMMENT WAS:

"THE WEATHER WAS BETTER TODAY THAN YESTERDAY."

INFORMATION WAS SCARCE AS TO JUST WHAT IS HAPPENING IN THE COMMUNIST-GUARDED PRIVATE HOME IN KAESONG WHERE THE MEETINGS ARE HELD.

ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS HAVE BEEN BARRED FROM THE ANCIENT KOREAN CAPITAL AT THE INSISTENCE OF COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS.

BUT THE NORTH KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO AND THE CHINESE PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST A DETAILED REPORT ON WHAT THEY SAID WAS THE BASIC RED DEMAND FOR ARMISTICE TERMS.

THE BROADCASTS STARTED SHORTLY BEFORE U.N. DELEGATES LEFT AT 9:30 A.M. &6:30 P.M. TUESDAY EST) FOR KAESONG. THEY RETURNED TO MUNSAN AT 4:30 P.M. (1:40 A.M., EST.)

THE BROADCAST SAID THE TERMS WERE LAID DOWN BY NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL AND ENDORSED BY THE CHIEF CHINESE DELEGATE, GEN. TUNG HUA.

THE RADIOS SAID RED DELEGATES PROPOSED:

"1--ON THE BASIS OF MUTUAL AGREEMENT, BOTH PARTIES SIMULTANEOUSLY ORDER THE CESSATION OF HOSTILE MILITARY ACTIONS OF EACH AND EVERY SORT; THE ARMY OF EACH PARTY TO STOP ITS BOMBARDMENT, BLOCKADE AND RECONNAISSANCE AGAINST THE OTHER PARTY; THE NAVY OF EACH PARTY STOP ITS BOMBARDMENT, BLOCKADE AND RECONNAISSANCE; AND THE AIR FORCE OF EACH PARTY STOP ITS BOMBING AND RECONNAISSANCE AGAINST THE OTHER PARTY. . .

"2--THE 38TH PARALLEL SHOULD BE FIXED AS THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE FROM WHICH THE ARMIES OF BOTH PARTIES SHOULD SIMULTANEOUSLY BE WITHDRAWN 10 KILOMETERS (6.21 MILES). THIS SHOULD BE DONE WITHIN A CERTAIN LIMIT OF TIME. THE AREAS EVACUATED BY BOTH PARTIES WILL BE A NON-MILITARY ZONE IN WHICH NEITHER OF THE PARTIES SHOULD STATION THEIR TROOPS OR ENGAGE IN ANY MILITARY ACTION. THE CIVIL ADMINISTRATION OF THOSE AREAS SHOULD BE RESTORED TO THE STATUS QUO ANTE JUNE 25, 1950. AT THE SAME TIME, TALKS SHOULD BE CONDUCTED IMMEDIATELY ON THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR. . . .

"3--ALL FOREIGN TROOPS SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME. WITH THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS THE ENDING OF THE KOREAN WAR AND THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION WILL BE BASICALLY ASSURED."

A50FX

THERE WAS NOTHING STARTLING ABOUT THE DEMANDS. THEY HAVE BEEN VOICED FREQUENTLY BY THE COMMUNISTS. THEY OFFER SOME TICKLISH POINTS OF INTERPRETATION AND ARE SHARPLY DIVERGENT FROM EXPECTED U.N. DEMANDS.

MOST OBSERVERS HERE SAID RED PROPOSALS APPEARED TO BE MADE IN GOOD FAITH. WITH THE U.N. DEMANDS THEY WILL FORM A SOLID FOUNDATION ON WHICH THE TWO DELEGATIONS CAN BASE THEIR NEGOTIATIONS.

HOWEVER, POLITICAL ISSUES RAISED BY RED DEMANDS WILL BE RULED OUT UNDER THE BASIC ALLIED STATEMENT. MOSCOW RADIO SAID ALLIED DELEGATES OBJECTED TO SOME OF THE PROPOSALS BECAUSE THEY WERE NOT "PURELY MILITARY QUESTIONS, BUT ALSO POLITICAL ONES."

THE RUSSIAN REPORT SAID AMERICANS "REFRAINED FROM A DIRECT REPLY" WHEN ASKED WHICH WERE POLITICAL.

BURKE'S REMARK IN MUNSAN IDENTIFIED THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM KOREA AS A POLITICAL QUESTION. A GRADUAL WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM KOREA--BOTH U.N. AND CHINESE VOLUNTEERS--PROBABLY WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE ALLIES. BUT BURKE'S COMMENT INDICATED NEGOTIATORS FEEL THIS QUESTION SHOULD BE TAKEN UP AT SUBSEQUENT NEGOTIATIONS AT A HIGHER LEVEL AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS IN EFFECT.

PREVIOUS ALLIED COMMENTS WOULD PLACE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF THE OLD STATUS QUO AT THE 38TH PARALLEL ALSO IN THE POLITICAL CATEGORY.

IT IS GENERALLY UNDERSTOOD IN THIS PEACE CAMP THAT U.N. DELEGATES WILL INSIST ON AN ARMISTICE COMMISSION, INCLUDING NEUTRAL OBSERVERS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE DEMARCATION LINE. THE U.N. ALSO MAY DEMAND A CEASE-FIRE LINE MORE NEARLY ALONG THE PRESENT FRONT.

U.N. FORCES ARE 30 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL IN THE EAST, ROUGHLY 20 MILES NORTH IN THE CENTER, AND SOUTH OF THE LINE ONLY IN THE WEST. KAESONG, WHERE MEETINGS ARE BEING HELD 12 MILES BEYOND THE U.N. LINES, IS THREE MILES SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL.

THE RED DEMANDS WOULD ASK THE U.N. FORCES TO DO MOST OF THE WITHDRAWING. NAVAL BLOCKADES, WHICH THE RED DEMAND WOULD HALT, ARE MAINTAINED ONLY BY THE ALLIES. AND ALMOST ALL AIR RECONNAISSANCE IS DONE BY U.N. PLANES.

MOST IMPORTANT OMISSION FROM THE UNITED NATIONS VIEW WAS THE LACK OF ANY PROVISION FOR POLICING NORTH KOREA, AND A SIMILAR PLAN FOR SOUTH KOREA. ALLIED SPOKESMEN HAVE SAID SUCH POLICING IS NECESSARY TO PREVENT ANY BUILDUP OF FORCES DURING FINAL NEGOTIATIONS OR AFTER A SETTLEMENT.

THE UNITED NATIONS WANT THE RIGHT OF AERIAL SURVEILLANCE OVER COMMUNIST KOREA AND ARE WILLING TO GRANT THE SAME PRIVILEGE TO THE REDS IN THE SOUTH.

COMMUNISTS NEVER HAVE PERMITTED ANY NEUTRAL OR OTHER OBSERVERS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL SINCE IT WAS FIRST CREATED AS A DIVIDING LINE FOR THE COUNTRY AFTER THE SECOND WORLD WAR. NOR HAVE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ELSEWHERE AGREED TO FOREIGN OBSERVERS IN THEIR TERRITORY.

THESE POINTS MAY BE UNDER DISCUSSION.

BUT THE SETTLEMENT OF THEM, AND ANY OTHER STUMBLING BLOCKS TO PEACE, WILL NOT COME IMMEDIATELY.

THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE A SLOW AND TORTUOUS PROCESS. THE TALKS ARE STILL IN THE FORMAL STAGE. THE GIVE-AND-TAKE HAS YET TO BEGIN.

MEETINGS ARE SLOW AND STIFF, ALLIED NEGOTIATORS SAY. THEY HAVE CONSISTED MAINLY OF THE READING OF STATEMENTS OF PRINCIPLES, THEIR TRANSLATIONS AND THEN LONG PAUSES UNTIL EACH HEADQUARTERS IS ADVISED.

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NEGOTIATIONS ON THE OPENING DAY, FOR EXAMPLE, WERE ADJOURNED FOR NEARLY FOUR HOURS WHILE BOTH TEAMS OF DELEGATES COMPARED NOTES WITH

THEIR HEADQUARTERS.
THE U.N. BASIC POSITION WAS LAID FIRMLY ON THE LINE IN THE OPENING DAY OF THE SESSION BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY--TALK TO BE CONFINED STRICTLY TO MILITARY MATTERS PERTAINING TO KOREA.
THE PYONGYANG RADIO CAME OUT WEDNESDAY WITH THE ASSERTION THAT "AMERICAN PEACE OVERTURES ARE AN INDICATION THAT THE COUNTRY HAS LOST THE WAR IN KOREA."
THIS IS TWISTING THE FACTS. NEGOTIATIONS FOR CEASE-FIRE TALKS WERE OPENED BY U.N. COMMANDER GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY WITH THE CLEAR UNDERSTANDING THAT HE WAS ACTING UNDER ORDERS FROM HIGHERUP IN RESPONSE TO RED OVERTURES TO END THE WAR.
HIS FIRST MESSAGE ON JUNE 30 BROADCAST TO RED COMMANDERS SAID:
"I HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO COMMUNICATE TO YOU THE FOLLOWING:
"I AM INFORMED THAT YOU MAY WISH A MEETING TO DISCUSS AN ARMISTICE PROVIDING FOR THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES AND ALL ACTS OF ARMED FORCE IN KOREA, WITH ADEQUATE GUARANTEES FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF SUCH AN ARMISTICE.
"UPON RECEIPT OF WORD FROM YOU THAT SUCH A MEETING IS DESIRED, I SHALL BE PREPARED TO NAME MY REPRESENTATIVE."

ALLIED GROUND TROOPS ARE FIRMLY ENTRENCHED ACROSS THE PENINSULA. ACTION HAS DWINDLED TO PATROL ACTIVITY DURING CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
U.N. WARPLANES RULE THE AIR. WEDNESDAY 34 U.S. SABRE JETS SHOT DOWN THREE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JETS OUT OF A FLIGHT OF 30. JET DOGFIGHTS THIS YEAR HAVE COST THE REDS 129 MIGS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED AGAINST AN ANNOUNCED LOSS OF ONLY FOUR SABRES.
THE U.N. FLEET PATROLS BOTH COASTS OF KOREA. WEDNESDAY'S NAVAL COMMUNIQUE SAID RED EAST COAST SHORE BATTERIES FIRED ON THE U.S. MINESWEEPERS CONDOR AND PELICAN, BUT MISSED.
DURING CEASE-FIRE NEOGITIATIONS RED TROOPS HAVE SPREAD OUT OVER THE NO-MAN'S-LAND SOUTH OF KAESONG.
SHABBILY CLAD COMMUNIST SOLDIERS GUARDED EVERY TURN OF A FIVE MILE STRETCH OF ROAD LEADING TO "UNITED NATIONS HOUSE" IN KAESONG. THEY WERE ARMED WITH AMERICAN CARBINES, BRITISH STEN GUNS AND RUSSIAN-TYPE BURP GUNS. THEY STOOD WITH THEIR BACKS TO THE ROAD.
FIVE AMERICAN PHOTOGRAPHERS GOING TO KAESONG REPORTED CHINESE OUTPOSTS NINE MILES SOUTH OF THE CITY.
A WEEK AGO THE AREA WAS DESERTED.
TWO CHINESE CARRYING BURP GUNS HALTED THE PHOTOGRAPHER'S TRUCK AT A LIAISON STATION. THE REDS WERE CORDIAL BUT DELAYED THE AMERICANS AN HOUR WHILE THEY CHECKED WITH "HIGHER AUTHORITIES."
U.S. NAVY CAPTAIN GEORGE CAMPBELL, RIDING ON THE TRUCK, SAID THE RED SOLDIERS TOLD HIM:
"WE HOPE THIS PEACE TALK WILL BE SUCCESSFUL."
THEY SAID THEY WERE FIGHTING IN KOREA "TO PROTECT OUR COUNTRY AND OUR PEOPLE AND ARE STRUGGLING FOR WORLD PEACE." THEIR PRESENT ASSIGNMENT, THEY SAID, WAS "PROTECTING THIS ROAD FOR THE PEACE DELEGATES' SAFE CONDUCT."
THE PHOTOGRAPHERS ARE ALLIED CAMERAMEN, ACCREDITED TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND GENERAL HEADQUARTERS.
BRIG.GEN.FRANK ALLEN, CHIEF U.N. PRESS OFFICER, AUTHORIZED THEM TO GO AS "ARMY PHOTOGRAPHERS" SINCE ALL ARE ACCREDITED TO THE ARMY.
RED CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS HAD AGREED TO FIVE U.N. ARMY PHOTOGRAPHERS IN KAESONG.
COMMUNIST PHOTOGRAPHERS HAVE BEEN PRESENT FROM THE START. #

JUL 11 1951

A113KX CMQUE
TEXT (310)
MUNSAN,KOREA,JULY 11-(AP)-TEXT OF THE OFFICIAL UNITED NATIONS COMMUNIQUE ISSUED TODAY AT THE END OF THE SECOND DAY OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG:
THE SECOND MEETING OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS CONVENED IN THE VICINITY OF KAESONG, KOREA, AT 10 A.M., TODAY, 11 JULY 1951 WEDNESDAY (7 P.M., TUESDAY, EST).
THE PRINCIPLE DELEGATES OF BOTH NEGOTIATING PARTIES WERE THE SAME AS FOR THE FIRST MEETING. VICE ADMIRAL JOY, UNITED STATES NAVY, WAS THE SENIOR UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATE, AND GENERAL NAM IL, NORTH KOREAN ARMY, WAS THE SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE.
IT WAS EVIDENT TO ALL UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATES THAT THE COMMUNISTS EXHIBITED LESS STIFFNESS AND WERE LESS FORMAL THAN ON THE PREVIOUS DAY. THIS ATMOSPHERE PERMITTED A BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE NEGOTIATING PARTIES.
ONE OF THE DELAYS IN CONDUCTING AND EXPEDITING THESE NEGOTIATIONS IS THE DIFFICULTY INHERENT IN THE LANGUAGE BARRIER. CONSIDERABLE TIME WAS SPENT ON THE PART OF BOTH NEGOTIATING DELEGATIONS IN ASSURING THEMSELVES THAT THEY HAD CORRECTLY INTERPRETED AND UNDERSTOOD THE STATEMENTS OF THE OTHER PARTIES.
TODAY, THE AGENDA ITEMS WERE MORE THOROUGHLY EXPLORED AND DISCUSSED BY BOTH PARTIES AND THERE NOW EXISTS A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE INTENDED SCOPE BY ALL CONCERNED.
THERE STILL EXISTS SOME DIFFERENCES OF OPINION REGARDING THE PRIORITY OF ITEMS FOR THE AGENDA.
CERTAIN ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENTS WERE REACHED INCLUDING THE RELAXATION OF CERTAIN RESTRICTIONS ON MOVEMENT AND ARRANGEMENT FOR MUTUAL COMMUNICATION FACILITIES.
TODAY'S NEGOTIATIONS ADJOURNED SHORTLY AFTER 4 P.M. THERE IS A GENERAL FEELING AMONG UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES TO THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS THAT PROGRESS IS BEING MADE.
THE DELEGATION FOR THE NEXT MEETING WILL INCLUDE APPROXIMATELY 20 NEWS MEDIA REPRESENTATIVES. THEY WILL BE PERMITTED WITHIN THE AREA OF THE NEGOTIATIONS BUT WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO ENTER THE CONFERENCE ROOM.
(END TEXT)
B734ACS NM

A20FX
BULLETIN
MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 11-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS WILL NOT DISCUSS WITHDRAWAL OF ALLIED FORCES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AT THE KAESONG CONFERENCE, REAR ADM. ARLEIGH A.BURKE INDICATED TODAY.
BP1227APD

A21FX
JUL 11 1951
BULLETIN MATTER
MUNSAN--FIRST ADD CEASE-FIRE XXX TODAY.
THE FIVE-MAN ALLIED DELEGATION RETURNED TO THIS FORWARD CAMP AT 4:20 P.M. (1:20 A.M. EST) AFTER THE SECOND DAY OF NEGOTIATIONS.
BURKE IS ONE OF THE FIVE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS.
BP1228APD NM

A25FX
BULLETIN
FIRST LEAD
MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 11-(AP)-AN ALLIED NEGOTIATOR IN KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS AT KAESONG SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS WILL NOT DISCUSS WITHDRAWAL OF "FOREIGN TROOPS" FROM KOREA DURING PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS.
BP1248APD

A26FX
BULLETIN MATTER
MUNSAN--FIRST ADD FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE XXX NEGOTIATIONS.
REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE MADE THE STATEMENT AS ALLIED NEGOTIATORS RETURNED TO THIS "PEACE CAMP" AFTER THEIR SECOND DAY OF TALKS WITH

30.24- 24827

COMMUNIST CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES AT KAESONG.
THE FIVE ALLIED DELEGATES BEGAN ARRIVING AT 4:40 P.M. (1:20 A.M. EST).

A27FX
COMMUNIST RADIOS AT PYONGYANG AND PEIPING EARLIER TODAY HAD SAID ONE OF THE AIMS OF THE COMMUNISTS WAS WITHDRAWAL OF ALL "FOREIGN TROOPS" FROM KOREA AND ESTABLISHMENT OF A 20-KILOMETER BUFFER ZONE---10 KILOMETERS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND 10 SOUTH.#

A6FX (WX F)
--95--
MUNSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11-(AP)-ALLIED WAR CORRESPONDENTS -- BARRED FROM THE KAESONG PEACE TALKS BECAUSE OF CHINESE RED OBJECTIONS -- HAD NOT A WORD ON THE SECOND DAY'S CONFERENCE TODAY MORE THAN FOUR HOURS AFTER IT OPENED.
TODAY'S TALKS BEGAN AT 9:55 A.M. (6:55 P.M. EST TUESDAY). AT 2 P.M. THERE WAS NO WORD OF EVEN AN ADJOURNMENT FOR LUNCH.
(EDITORS: ABOVE MAY BE INSERTED IN TOKYO CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP IF DESIRED)
BP1136APD

JUL 11 1951

A9FX
--95--
MUNSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 10-(AP)-FIVE ALLIED PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE GRANTED U.S.ARMY PERMISSION TO GO TO KAESONG TODAY AND TAKE PICTURES AT THE SCENE OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
ONE WAS JIM PRINGLE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.
BRIG. GEN.FRANK ALLEN, CHIEF PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER FOR GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, SAID THE CHINESE REDS APPROVED SENDING FIVE ARMY PHOTOGRAPHERS TO KAESONG. ALLEN ADDED:
"I CONSIDER THESE MEN ARMY PHOTOGRAPHERS SINCE THEY ARE ACCREDITED TO THE ARMY."
THE FIVE, WHO WILL TRAVEL IN A TRUCK BEARING A LARGE WHITE FLAG, WILL BE THE FIRST SUCH ADMITTED TO THE MEETINGS.
CHINESE RED OBJECTIONS HAVE BARRED ADMISSION OF ANY ALLIED NEWSMEN SO FAR.
GENERAL ALLEN SAID HE COULD NOT GUARANTEE THE PHOTOGRAPHERS' SAFETY.
THE OTHER FOUR PHOTOGRAPHERS ACCREDITED FOR THE TRIP:
JAMES HEALY, ACME NEWS PHOTOS; JOE SCHERSCHEL, LIFE MAGAZINE; GENE ZENIER, WARNER-PATHE NEWS REELS; AND RONNIE NOBLE, BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION TELEVISION.
ANY STORIES WRITTEN BY THE FIVE WILL BE POOLED (SHARED) BY ALL UNITED NATIONS NEWS AGENCIES AND NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED IN KOREA.
THE FIVE WILL BE ACCOMPANIED TO KAESONG BY NAVY CAPT. GEORGE CAMPBELL PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER FOR THE FAR EAST NAVAL FORCES, AND ONE INTERPRETER.
ALLEN SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE NOT AWARE THAT THE PHOTOGRAPHERS' TRUCK WOULD BE PASSING THROUGH SUPPOSEDLY NEUTRAL TERRITORY. THE TRUCK WILL TRAVEL UNESCORTED.
AN ALLIED SERVICE CONVOY WENT INTO KAESONG EARLY TODAY. PRESUMABLY IT CARRIED SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT.
BP1217APD

A111KX
BULLETIN
FIRST LEAD JOY
A FORWARD BASE, KOREA, THURSDAY, JULY 12-(AP)-KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG WERE DELAYED TODAY WHEN A COMMUNIST GUARD REFUSED PERMISSION FOR AN ALLIED CONVOY, CONTAINING 20 U.N. NEWSMEN, TO GO TO KAESONG.
KK807PCS

A112KX
BULLETIN MATTER
A FORWARD BASE, KOREA--FIRST ADD FIRST LEAD JOY X X X TO KAESONG.
VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, INDICATED THE THIRD DAY OF THE CONFERENCE WOULD NOT START UNTIL THE CONVOY WAS PERMITTED TO PASS.
JOY WAS STILL AT THIS FORWARD BASE AND HAD NOT TAKEN OFF FOR KAESONG AN HOUR AFTER HE WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE DEPARTED FOR THE THIRD DAY OF THE TALKS.
LT.GEN.SIR HORACE ROBERTSON, BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COMMANDER IN KOREA AND JAPAN, PAID AN UNPRECEDENTED MORNING VISIT TO THE ALLIED COMMANDER, GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, AT THE CAMP THIS MORNING.
IT WAS NOT MADE CLEAR WHETHER ROBERTSON'S VISIT WAS CONNECTED WITH THE SNAG IN THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS. THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS VISIT WAS INCLUDED IN AN ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION RELEASE ON THE MTX-UP.
ADMIRAL JOY SENT A CRYPTIC M ESSAGE TO GEN. NAM IL, SAYING THE ALLIED CONVOY HAD BEEN BARRED PASSAGE AND THAT HE HAD ORDERED IT TO RETURN TO THE U. N. LINES.
THE COMMUNISTS HAD SAID EARLIER THAT THEY WERE NOT READY FOR ALLIED NEWSMEN TO VISIT KAESONG. BUT YESTERDAY FIVE ALLIED CIVILIAN NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS WENT TO KAESONG AND WERE RECEIVED CORDIALLY.
A PART OF JOY'S MESSAGE TO THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR SAID:
"I AM PREPARED TO RETURN WITH MY DELEGATION AND CONTINUE THE DISCUSSIONS WHICH WERE RECESSED YESTERDAY UPON NOTIFICATION FROM YOU THAT MY CONVOY BEARING PERSONNEL OF MY CHOOSING, INCLUDING SUCH PRESS REPRESENTATION I CONSIDER NECESSARY, WILL BE CLEARED TO THE CONFERENCE SITE."
JOY SAID ARMED COMMUNIST GUARDS HALTED THE CONVOY AT A CONTROL POST.
TWENTY ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS STARTED FOR KAESONG AT 7:27 A.M. (4:27 P.M. EST. WEDNESDAY) IN A TRUCK.

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JOY'S MESSAGE TO THE NORTH KOREAN GENERAL WAS TITLED:
"SUBJECT. TERMINATION OF RECESS OF CONFERENCE.
"1. AT 0930 12 JULY 1951 (6:30 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY) MY MOTOR CONVOY PROCEEDING ALONG MUNSAN-KAESONG ROAD BEARING PERSONNEL DESIRED BY ME AT THE CONFERENCE SITE WAS REFUSED PASSAGE PAST YOUR CONTROL POST BY YOUR ARMED GUARDS.
"2. I HAVE ORDERED THIS CONVOY TO RETURN TO UNITED NATIONS LINES.
"3. I AM PREPARED TO RETURN WITH MY DELEGATION AND CONTINUE THE DISCUSSIONS WHICH WERE RECESSED YESTERDAY UPON NOTIFICATION FROM YOU THAT MY CONVOY BEARING PERSONNEL OF MY CHOOSING, INCLUDING SUCH PRESS REPRESENTATION I CONSIDER NECESSARY, WILL BE CLEARED TO THE CONFERENCE SITE.
"SIGNED C.TURNER JOY, VICE ADMIRAL, U.S. NAVY, SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE."

THE ISSUE OF ENTRY OF WESTERN NEWSMEN INTO KAESONG PROMPTED SHARP CRITICISM OF ALLIED POLICIES BY THE CORRESPONDENTS EARLIER IN THE WEEK.
THEY CONTENDED THE COMMUNISTS HAD STOLEN A PROPAGANDA MARCH OVER THE WEST.
SPOKESMEN REPRESENTED GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, AS WISHING TO DO NOTHING TO JEOPARADIZE THE CONFERENCE.
PERMISSION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS TO VISIT THE COMMUNIST GUARDED CONFERENCE CITY WAS GRANTED LAST NIGHT.
AMONG THE 20 WAS JIM BECKER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

THE OTHER CORRESPONDENTS ON THE TRIP WERE: CHAS. DESORIA, TELENEWS.
FRANK H.BARTHOLOMEW, UNITED PRESS; HOWARD HANDLEMAN, INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE; NORMAN MACSWAN, REUTERS; FERNAND MOUNDIER, AGENCE FRANCE PRESSE; EDDIT TSENG, CHINA CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY; STEPHEN BARBER, LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE; FRED SPARKS, CHICAGO DAILY NEWS; HENRY HAYWARD, CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, ROBERT GUILLAIN, EUROPEAN PRESS; HAL FOUST, CHICAGO TRIBUNE; MURRAY SCHUMACH, NEW YORK TIMES; ED JOHNSON, ASSOCIATED PRESS PICTURES; FRED WATERS, INTERNATIONAL NEWS PICTURES; OLLIE ATKINS, SATURDAY EVENING POST; JULIUS ZENIER, NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY TELEVISION; JACK JEFFERSON, COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM; JOHN RICH, NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY; R.C.MCCOY, TIME MAGAZINE.
THE CORRESPONDENTS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY TWO INTERPRETERS.

THE NEWSMEN ACTUALLY WERE 27 MINUTES LATE IN DEPARTING. SOME OF THEM OVERSLEPT.
PERMISSION FOR THE U. N. CORRESPONDENTS TO GO CAME AFTER THEY CHARGED THE REDS HAD BEEN PERMITTING THEIR CORRESPONDENTS AND CAMERAMEN TO VISIT KAESONG DURING PRELIMINARY TALKS ON SUNDAY.
THE RED RADIO AT PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, AND PEIPING YESTERDAY OUTLINED THE COMMUNIST DEMANDS OF THE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS AND SAID THEY WERE FROM THEIR "SPECIAL CORRESPONDENTS."
(NEITHER RADIO COULD BE HEARD IN TOKYO TODAY BY MONITORS BECAUSE OF ATMOSPHERICS.)

FJ706PCS

JUL 11 1951

A76FX
CEASE-FIRE JOURNEY (350)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 11-(AP)-ARMED CHINESE GUARDS DELAYED AN ALLIED CONVOY TO KAESONG FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR TODAY TO "PROTECT US FROM GUERRILLAS," AN AMERICAN JEEP DRIVER REPORTED.
PFC LEWIS MIZNER, 1756 32ND ST., CLEVELAND, O., SAID THE CHINESE CHECK POINT WAS ABOUT FIVE MILES SOUTH OF KAESONG, WHERE CEASE-FIRE TALKS STARTED YESTERDAY.
"THEY WOULDN'T LET US GO THROUGH UNTIL THEY FOUND SOMEONE TO PROTECT US, AS THEY PHRASED IT, FROM GUERRILLAS," HE SAID.
A CHINESE INTERPRETER FINALLY ARRIVED AND ACCOMPANIED THE CONVOY INTO THE CITY.
"THAT INTERPRETER SPOKE ONLY TWO WORDS OF ENGLISH--HELLO AND WAIT," MIZNER ADDED.
CHINESE ARMED WITH RIFLES, BURP GUNS AND OTHER WEAPONS WERE SPOTTED ALL ALONG THE ROUTE PAST THE CHECK POINT. ALL UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL WERE REQUIRED TO SURRENDER THEIR WEAPONS (PRESUMABLY TO AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE) AT THE IMJIN RIVER BRIDGE AND PROCEED INTO KAESONG UNARMED.
"THAT GIVES YOU A FUNNY FEELING," MIZNER SAID. "YOU SURE KEEP AN EYE ON THEM."
HE SAID CHINESE INFANTRY PATROLS WERE MOVING ALL ALONG THE ROUTE.
"EVERYTIME WE WENT BY, ALL THE CHINESE TURNED THEIR BACKS TO US AND FACED THE RICE PADDIES AND FIELDS UNTIL WE HAD PASSED. PROBABLY THEY WERE ORDERED TO DO THIS."
IN SHARP CONTRAST, MIZNER RELATED THAT THE GIS FEASTED THEIR EYES ON NORTH KOREAN WOMEN IN THE CITY.
"THEY SURE ARE PRETTY," HE SAID. "THEY ALL WORE BLUE SKIRTS. WE THINK THEY ARE HOUSE GIRLS WORKING FOR THE CONFERENCE PARTY."
MIZNER SAID HE SAW ONLY KOREANS IN KAESONG, BUT...
"EVERYWHERE OUTSIDE THE TOWN, WE SAW CHINESE."
MIZNER SAID ARMED CHINESE IN JEEPS ESCORTED THE U.N. CONVOY FROM THE CITY TO THE CHECK POINT ON THE RETURN JOURNEY TO THE PEACE CAMP.
"THEY KEPT SAYING THEY WERE PROTECTING US FROM GUERRILLAS.
"THOSE CHINESE SURE ARE CAMERA-SHY," MIZNER LAUGHED. "EVERY TIME SOMEONE STARTED TO TAKE A PICTURE OF THEM THE CHINESE DODGED INTO HUTS AND HID."
MIZNER SAID THE TRIP INTO THE CITY WAS A "THRILLING EXPERIENCE." BUT HE ADDED WITH A SMILE THAT IS "SURE FEELS GOOD TO BE BACK IN FRIENDLY TERRITORY."

JL417APD

A104FX
U.N. HOUSE (130)
MUNSAN, JULY 11-(AP)-A "UNITED NATIONS HOUSE" HAS BEEN PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF ALLIED CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES IN KAESONG.
IT NESTLES AMONG LOW HILLS ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY, A FEW BLOCKS FROM THE PRIVATE HOME WHERE ARMISTICE TALKS ARE HELD.
A STONE TABLET IN FRONT OF THE HOUSE IS ENGRAVED WITH THREE CHINESE CHARACTERS: "YUNG TING AI," MEANING "PEACE FOREVER."
CAMERA-SHY NORTH KOREAN GUARDS, DRESSED IN FANCY GREEN UNIFORMS WITH SHOULDER TABS, GUARD BOTH THE U.N. HOUSE AND THE CONFERENCE SITE.
THE U.N. DELEGATION TOOK ITS OWN SUPPLIES.
NEVERTHELESS THE COMMUNISTS TOOK TO THE HOUSE NORTH KOREAN BEER AND GINGER ALE, CHOCOLATE BARS MADE IN LENINGRAD, AND CIGARETTES MADE IN MUKDEN.
NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS AND A UNIFORMED GIRL IN A BLUE SKIRT DISTRIBUTED THESE SUPPLIES TO AMERICANS VISITING THE QUARTERS.

CV607APD

JUL 11 1951

A105FX
KAESONG DESCRIPTIVE (400)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 11-(AP)-AN AMERICAN MAJOR ASTOUNDED COMMUNISTS IN KAESONG TODAY WITH A QUICK-PRINTING CAMERA.
MAJ. ANGUS J. WALKER OF BOSTON TOLD NEWSMEN AT THIS ADVANCED CAMP:
"THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS WERE FASCINATED WHEN I TOOK THEIR PICTURES AND A MINUTE LATER HANDED THEM THE DEVELOPED PRINT. I CREATED A SENSATION."
WALKER IS CHIEF PHOTOGRAPHIC OFFICER FOR THE FAR EAST COMMAND. HE USED A POLAROID LAND CAMERA.
THE MAJOR BROUGHT BACK ONLY FIVE PICTURES HE MADE AT THE CONFERENCE CITY.
"I GAVE ALL THE OTHERS AWAY TO THE COMMUNISTS. THEY GRABBED THEM LIKE HOT CAKES," HE SAID.
ONE OF THE PICTURES HE BROUGHT BACK SHOWED THREE CHINESE DELEGATES WALKING OUT OF THE GUARDED CONFERENCE BUILDING. THEY WERE NOT IDENTIFIED.
TWO OF THE RED OFFICERS WORE LIGHT COATSS, DARK TROUSERS AND SHINY BOOTS. THE THIRD WAS IN AN ALL-DARK UNIFORM.
IN THE BACKGROUND WAS THE ENTRANCE TO THE CONFERENCE BUILDING. IT WAS A DRAB-LOOKING STONE STRUCTURE WITH A HEAD-HIGH BRICK BORDER ABOUT THREE FEET WIDE RUNNING HORIZONTALLY AROUND THE

30.24- 24829

BUILDING.
THREE STONE STEPS LED TO THE ENTRANCE, BORDERED BY A WOODEN FRAME. INSIDE, BARELY VISIBLE, WERE A FEW PIECES OF WOODEN FURNITURE.
A CHINESE GUARD WAS AT THE ENTRANCE, A GUN HELD ACROSS HIS CHEST. HE WORE A DARK UNIFORM WITH A MEDAL ON HIS JACKET.
THE MAJOR SAID THE COMMUNISTS USED ONE ENTRANCE WHILE THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION USED ANOTHER AT THE OPPOSITE END OF THE BUILDING.
WALKER OCCASIONALLY HEARD THE INTERPRETERS TALKING INSIDE THE BUILDING BUT HE WAS UNABLE TO TELL WHAT WAS SAID.
THE MAJOR SAID HE SAW CHINESE MOVIE AND STILL PHOTOGRAPHERS AT THE MEETING BUT HE DID NOT SEE ANY REPORTERS. THE PHOTOGRAPHERS ALL WORE UNIFORMS.
HE SAID UNITED NATIONS PHOTGRAPHERS WERE ALLOWED ONLY AROUND THE CONFERENCE SITE AND AROUND "U.N. HOUSE," THE SITE USED BY THE ALLIED DELEGATION FOR SEPARATE MEETINGS.
IT IS ABOUT A THREE-MINUTE RIDE BETWEEN BUILDINGS. A SENTRY WAS PLACED ABOUT EVERY 500 YARDS ALONG THE ROAD.
VERY FEW CIVILIANS WERE IN KAESONG.
ANOTHER PICTURE WALKER MADE SHOWED A SMILING NORTH KOREAN OFFICER IN A RUSSIAN-MADE JEEP JUST AFTER HE HAD LIGHTED A CIGARETTE FOR AN AMERICAN SOLDIER STANDING ALONGSIDE. BOTH APPEARED IN GOOD SPIRITS.
A THIRD PICTURE SHOWED THE AIRSTRIP WHERE THE HELICOPTERS LAND WHEN THEY TAKE THE U.N. PARTY TO KAESONG.
THE OTHER TWO PICTURES WERE GROUP SHOTS OF THE HELICOPTER PILOTS AND OF THE AMERICAN JEEP DRIVERS WHO GO TO KAESONG DAILY TO TRANSPORT THE U.N. DELEGATION.

CV615APD NM

A177FX
-95-

KAESONG

MUNSAN,KOREA,THURSDAY,JULY 12-(AP)-KAESONG, THE KOREAN CITY THREE MILES BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL AND SITE OF THE PEACE TALKS, IS IN THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS, THE ARMY ACKNOWLEDGED OFFICIALLY FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY.
BEFORE THE CURRENT TALKS BEGAN, WITH A GROUNDWORK MEETING SUNDAY, IT WAS GENERALLY BELIEVED THAT KAESONG WAS A NO-MAN'S LAND.
ALTHOUGH PICTURES TAKEN BY ARMY PHOTOGRAPHERS SHOWED U.N. DELEGATES WALKING PAST ARMED CHINESE GUARDS INTO THE KAESONG MEETING PLACE, U.S. ARMY CENSORS IN KOREA HAD FORBIDDEN CORRESPONDENTS TO SAY THE CITY WAS IN COMMUNIST HANDS.
THE REDS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE PICKED KAESONG AS THE SITE OF THE PEACE TALKS BECAUSE IT WAS THE LAST IMPORTANT PLACE THEY CONTROLLED SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

UM1056PPD NM

JUL 11 1951

A49KX
(140)

NIGHT LEAD PHOTOGRAPHERS

BY STAN CARTER

SEOUL, KOREA, JULY 11-(AP)-ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER JIM PRINGLE AND FOUR OTHER NEWS CAMERAMEN MADE A ONE-DAY TRIP TO KAESONG TODAY---AND FOUND COMMUNISTS RELUCTANT SUBJECTS.
THE FIVE PHOTOGRAPHERS, THE FIRST CIVILIANS TO ENTER KAESONG SINCE THE ARMISTICE TALKS BEGAN TUESDAY, SAID ON THEIR RETURN THAT CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS HID THEIR FACES OR RAN AWAY WHEN CAMERAS WERE FOCUSED.
"ON ONE OCCASION," SAID PRINGLE, "WE TRIED TO TAKE PICTURES OF TWO NORTH KOREAN WACS AND THEY RAN OFF.
"WE TRIED TO TAKE PICTURES OF THE NORTH KOREAN NEWSREEL PHOTOGRAPHERS AND THEY HID THEIR FACES. BUT LATER WE SAW THEM HIDING IN THE BUSHES, TAKING PICTURES OF US."
THE FIVE WERE SELECTED FROM AMONG PHOTOGRAPHERS AT THE MUNSAN PEACE CAMP. THE OTHERS WERE JOE SCHERSCHEL OF LIFE MAGAZINE; JAMES HEALY, ACME NEWS PICTURES; GENE ZENIER, WARNER-PATHE NEWSREELS, AND RONNIE NOBLE, BBC TELEVISION.
THE PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE ALLOWED TO STAND JUST OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE BUILDING, WHERE THEY HEARD THE "FAINT BUZZING OF VOICES INSIDE."

FJ439PCS

A163KX (PRINGLE)
(320)

PRECEDE MUNSAN PHOTOGRAPHERS.

BY STAN CARTER.

SEOUL,KOREA,JULY 11-(AP)-ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER JIM PRINGLE --FRESH FROM A TRIP TO THE SCENE OF ARMISTICE TALKS AT KAESONG TODAY-- SAID COMMUNIST SOLDIERS WAVED HIM AWAY, BUT:
"I SNAPPED THEM ANYWAY."
"OH, THEY WERE VERY NICE TO US, BUT EVERYTIME WE TRIED TO TAKE THEIR PICTURES BOTH THE NORTH KOREANS AND THE CHINESE TURNED THEIR FACES AWAY," HE SAID.
PRINGLE, A BIG, HUSKY IRISHMAN, WAS ONE OF FIVE PHOTOGRAPHERS, WHO ENTERED KAESONG.
"ON ONE OCCASION WE TRIED TO TAKE PICTURES OF TWO NORTH KOREAN WACS AND THEY RAN OFF.
"WE TRIED TO TAKE PICTURES OF THE NORTH KOREAN NEWSREEL PHOTOGRAPHERS AND THEY HID THEIR FACES. BUT LATER ON WE SAW THEM HIDING IN THE BUSHES, TAKING PICTURES OF US.
THE OTHER PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE JOE SCHERSCHEL OF LIFE MAGAZINE; JAMES HEALY, ACME NEWS PICTURES; GENE ZENIER, WARNER-PATHE NEWSREELS, AND RONNIE NOBLE, BBC TELEVISION.
THEY WERE SELECTED FOR THE TRIP FROM AMONG PHOTOGRAPHERS AT THE ADVANCED U.N. PEACE CAMP. THE QUINTET WAS PICKED BY DRAWING NUMBERS FROM A HAT.
OTHER PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NEWSMEN WILL BE ALLOWED TO ACCOMPANY THE U.N. PARTY TO KAESONG TOMORROW.
TODAY'S GROUP TRAVELED IN A SINGLE TRUCK, WITHOUT CONVOY. THEY HAD NO ASSURANCE OF SAFE TRAVEL EITHER FROM U.N. OFFICERS OR THE COMMUNISTS.
THEY WERE FIRST STOPPED BY RED SOLDIERS HALFWAY TO KAESONG AT A SMALL BRIDGE. FROM THERE, THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY A CHINESE SOLDIER TO A LIAISON CHECK POINT.
"THEY KEPT US THERE FOR ABOUT AN HOUR, BUT THEY WERE FRIENDLY AND POLITE ALL THE TIME. WHEN OUR CLEARANCE CAME--I THINK THEY CALLED INTO KAESONG--WE WENT ON WITHOUT ESCORT," SCHERSCHEL SAID.
WHEN THE PHOTOGRAPHERS ARRIVED, DELEGATES FROM BOTH SIDES WERE HAVING LUNCH, BUT IN SEPARATE MESSES.
LATER, HOWEVER, THEY WERE ALLOWED TO ENTER THE CONFERENCE BUILDING.
PRINGLE SAID THEY WERE ALLOWED TO STAND JUST OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE ROOM WHERE THE DELEGATES WERE MEETING. HE SAID HE COULD HEAR THE "FAINT BUZZING OF VOICES INSIDE."

B1044ACS NM

JUL 11 1951

A103FX

FIRST LEAD KAESONG-PRESS (300)

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 11-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT 20 ALLIED NEWS REPRESENTATIVES WILL ACCOMPANY U.N. NEGOTIATORS TO KAESONG TOMORROW, THIRD DAY OF KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID THE NEWSMEN WILL BE ALLOWED WITHIN THE AREA OF THE NEGOTIATIONS BUT NOT IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM.

ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS WERE NOT ALLOWED TO ATTEND THE FIRST TWO DAYS OF TALKS BECAUSE OF OBJECTIONS BY RED NEGOTIATORS.

FIVE ALLIED CAMERAMEN WENT TO THE CONFERENCE CITY TODAY. ACCREDITED TO THE U.S. ARMY AND THE UNITED NATIONS, THEY WERE PERMITTED TO MAKE THE TRIP AS OFFICIAL ARMY PHOTOGRAPHERS. THE CHINESE HAD AGREED THAT UP TO FIVE "ARMY PHOTOGRAPHERS" COULD BE IN KAESONG.

ONE OF THE CAMERAMEN IS JIM PRINGLE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

THE OTHERS ARE JAMES HEALY, ACME NEWS PHOTOS; JOE SCHERSCHEL, LIFE MAGAZINE; GENE ZENIER, WARNER-PATHE NEWS REELS, AND RONNIE NOBLE, BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. TELEVISION.

CHINESE RED SOLDIERS HALTED THE PHOTOGRAPHERS AT AN OUTPOST ALONG THE WAY FOR AN HOUR. THE REDS TURNED DOWN REPEATED OFFERS OF AMERICAN CIGARETTES AND CANDY. THEY APOLOGIZED FOR LACK OF FACILITIES TO SHOW THEIR HOSPITALITY TO THE ALLIED PHOTOGRAPHERS.

NORTH KOREANS MADE UP FOR THAT LACK WHEN THE ALLIED GROUP ARRIVED AT U.N. HOUSE IN KAESONG.

NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS AND A NORTH KOREAN GIRL UNIFORMED IN BLUE DISTRIBUTED NORTH KOREAN DRINKS, RUSSIAN CANDY BARS AND CHINESE CIGARETTES. THE AMERICANS READILY ACCEPTED.

THE FIVE ALLIED CAMERAMEN, WITH AN EQUAL NUMBER OF RED PHOTOGRAPHERS IN UNIFORM, WERE ALLOWED TO MOVE FREELY IN THE COMPOUND OF THE CONFEREN HOUSE AND TAKE WHATEVER PICTURES THEY WANTED. BUT THEY WERE NOT PERMITTED TO ENTER THE CONFERENCE ROOM.

THE RED NEGOTIATORS AGREED TO THE PRESENCE OF ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS IN KAESONG ONLY AFTER SEVERAL REQUESTS BY AMERICAN DELEGATES.

MARINE COL. J.C.MURRAY, ONE OF THE LIAISON OFFICERS WHO SUNDAY CLEARED THE WAY FOR THE CURRENT HIGH-LEVEL NEGOTIATIONS, QUOTED CHINESE LT.COL. CHAI CHENG-WAN AS TELLING HIM TODAY AT KAESONG:

"SINCE THE CONFERENCE AT THE PRESENT STAGE IS STILL A MILITARY ONE, AND EVEN THE AGENDA HAS NOT YET BEEN AGREED UPON, WE CONSIDER IT IS NOT THE TIME YET FOR THE PRESS TO COME IN."

MURRAY HAD FLOWN TO KAESONG TODAY FOR THE SPECIFIC PURPOSE OF OBTAINING RED CONSENT FOR ADMISSION OF THE WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS.

VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR MEMBER OF THE ALLIED CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION, REQUESTED AT THE OPENING OF THE SESSIONS TUESDAY THAT 20 U.N.NEWSMEN BE ALLOWED TO ATTEND.

WHEN TUESDAY'S FIRST FULL-SCALE PEACE TALKS WERE OVER, THE WESTERN WORLD GOT ONLY A SCANTY REPORT OF WHAT WENT ON.

CORRESPONDENTS WERE GIVEN AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE OF 50-SOME WORDS AND HEARD A PRESS OFFICER READ FROM NOTES HE HAD TAKEN FROM AIR FORCE COL.ANDREW J.KINNEY, DELEGATION STAFF MEMBER.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID MERELY: THE FIRST MEETING WAS HELD AT 11 A.M. TUESDAY, AS SCHEDULED, "IN AN OPEN AND FORMAL ATMOSPHERE;" EACH DELEGATION PRESENTED ITS AGENDA FOR CONSIDERATION; AND THE PARTIES ARRANGED TO MEET AT 11 A.M. WEDNESDAY.

THE ARMY CANCELLED PLANS TO LET 16 NEWSMEN AND CAMERAMEN ATTEND WEDNESDAY'S SESSIONS. THE CANCELLATION WAS ANNOUNCED TUESDAY NIGHT BY BRIG. GEN.FRANK ALLEN, CHIEF OF INFORMATION FOR GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, TOKYO.

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A8FX

ALLEN TOLD THE PRESS CORPS GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER. "ASSURES YOU HE IS DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF THE PRESS AT KAESONG--BUT THAT THERE CAN BE NO APPROVAL FOR THE ATTENDANCE OF THE PRESS AT THE CONFERENCE."

WHEN COLONEL KINNEY RETURNED FROM SUNDAY'S PRELIMINARY TALKS, HE REPORTED COMMUNIST PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE AT KAESONG. HE BELIEVED COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERMEN ALSO WERE THERE, ALTHOUGH HE WAS NOT SURE.

COMMUNIST COVERAGE OF THE CONFERENCE MAY HAVE BEEN HANDLED BY MEN IN UNIFORM. IT WAS NOTED THAT THE REDS' BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG TODAY SAID ITS REPORT CAME FROM A "SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT."

BP1146PPD

A120FX

PHOTOGS-KAESONG (250)

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 11-(AP)-A BRITISH CAMERAMAN RETURNING FROM KAESONG SAID THE UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST CEASE-FIRE DELEGATIONS DID NOT MEET TODAY BEFORE ENTERING THE CONFERENCE ROOM.

RONALD NOBLE, BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. TELEVISION, WAS ONE OF FIVE UNITED NATIONS PHOTOGRAPHERS AUTHORIZED TO GO TO KAESONG. HE SAID THE TWO GROUPS OF NEGOTIATORS ARRIVED ABOUT THE SAME TIME AT THE HOUSE WHERE MEETINGS ARE HELD.

THEY ENTERED THROUGH DIFFERENT DOORS. THEY DID NOT MEET FACE TO FACE UNTIL THEY STOOD AT OPPOSITE SIDES OF THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

SOME OF THE FIVE COMMUNIST GENERALS ARRIVED IN VEHICLES APPARENTLY CAPTURED FROM THE ALLIES. THEY BORE U.S. ARMY MARKINGS.

THE FIVE PHOTOGRAPHERS TRAVELED FROM MUNSAN TO KAESONG IN AN AMERICAN ARMY TRUCK. IT FLEW A WHITE FLAG ON THE BUMPER.

"WE FIRST SAW CHINESE DEFENSES ALONG A DRY RIVER BED," NOBLE SAID, "AND WERE STOPPED BY A CHINESE GUARD AT AN OUTPOST ALONG THE NORTH SIDE OF THIS SAME RIVER.

AN "EXTREMELY POLITE AND CORRECT" CHINESE OFFICER KEPT THE PICTURE PARTY WAITING WHILE A TELEPHONE CHECK WAS MADE TO DETERMINE IF THE PHOTOGRAPHERS SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO CONTINUE.

NOBLE SAID THE CAMERAMEN WERE ALLOWED TO TAKE PICTURES "AS LONG AS THEY WERE NOT POSED."

CHINESE GUARDS, DRESSED IN LIGHT KHAKI UNIFORMS, STOOD AT ALL THE CROSSROADS. AS THE TRUCK PASSED THEY FACED OUTWARD, WITH THEIR BACKS TO THE ROAD.

THEY WERE ARMED, VARIOUSLY, WITH BURP GUNS AND RIFLES WITH FIXED BAYONETS.

JJ1702APD

A128KX

JUL 11 1951

-95-

CEASE FIRE

SEOUL, KOREA, THURSDAY, JULY 12-(AP)-ALLIED CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS HAD NOT LEFT THEIR FORWARD PEACE CAMP FOR KAESONG AT 12:30 P.M. TODAY (9:30 P.M. EST, WEDNESDAY).

THE PARTY HAS BEEN SCHEDULED TO DEPARTMENT FOR THE THIRD DAY OF TALKS AT 10 A. M.

BUT TWO AND A HALF HOURS AFTER THAT HOUR THEY WERE STILL AT THEIR CAMP AFTER ANNOUNCING THEY WOULD NOT DEPART UNTIL THE REDS PERMITTED ENTRY OF 20 ALLIED NEWSMEN, WHOSE CONVOY WAS REFUSED PASSAGE BY AN ARMED RED PATROL.

FJ859PCS

A18KX (BJTS?)

WITE LEAD WAR OPERATIONAL (260)

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,THURSDAY,JULY 12-(AP)-A SPECTACULAR AIR BATTLE THAT RANGED FROM 33,000 FEET DOWN TO 3,000 COST THE COMMUNISTS THREE MIG-15 JET FIGHTERS WEDNESDAY.

THIRTY-FOUR ALLIED SABREJETS DESTROYED THE RUSSIAN-BUILT PLANES AND

30.24- 24831

DAMAGED ANOTHER IN A 20-MINUTE DOGFIGHT OVER NORTHWESTERN KOREA.
THE SABRES ENCOUNTERED AN ESTIMATED 30 MIGS WHILE FLYING COVER FOR 21 F-80 SHOOTING STARS WHICH ATTACKED AN AMMUNITION FACTORY SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER.
THIRTEEN B-29 SUPERFORTS BOMBED RAILWAY YARDS AT HWANGJU, SOUTH OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG, AND AT HUNGNAM, ON THE EAST COAST.
BATTLEFRONT REPORTS GAVE THIS PICTURE OF GROUND ACTION:
EASTERN FRONT -- ALLIED PATROLS PROBING RED POSITIONS RAN INTO TWO BRIEF FIGHTS, BUT GENERALLY FOUND NO REDS. COMMUNISTS CONTINUED TO HARASS ALLIED LINES WITH MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE, WITH ALLIED GUNS REPLYING.
CENTRAL FRONT--MORE THAN 2,000 CHINESE WERE DIGGING NEW POSITIONS NORTHEAST OF PYONGGANG, NORTHERN APEX OF THE ERSTWHILE "IRON TRIANGLE."
"THIS IS THE FIRST TIME SUCH A LARGE NUMBER HAS BEEN SEEN IN THE OPEN," ONE ALLIED OFFICER SAID. "BUT IT IS NOT SURPRISING THEY ARE THERE. THE CHINESE HAVE FORMED AN EXTREMELY STRONG LINE ALONG THIS ENTIRE SECTOR."
ALLIED PATROLS COVERED THE LOWER TWO-THIRDS OF THE TRIANGLE WITHOUT MEETING COMMUNISTS.
WESTERN FRONT--PATROL CONTACT AND ARTILLERY FIRE WAS REPORTED IN THE MUNSAN AREA, NEAR THE BASE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE TEAM.
U.S. BATTLESHIPS AND DESTROYERS CONTINUED TO BOMBARD THE EAST KOREAN COAST. THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO AT PYONGYANG BROADCAST AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT THAT THREE ALLIED WARSHIPS HAD BEEN SUNK BY RED GUNFIRE ON THE WEST COAST.

DESCRIBING THE JET BATTLE, CAPT.BRUCE CUNNINGHAM OF INDIANAPOLIS SAID IT BEGAN WHEN HIS FLIGHT OF EIGHT SABRES MANEUVERED WITH 12 MIGS FOR POSITION.
CAPT.MILTON E.NELSON OF TARRANT, ALA., WHO SHOT DOWN ONE MIG, SAID THE RED PLANES STARTED FIRING AT 25,000 FEET.
"I PULLED IN BEHIND ONE AND FIRED ONE BURST. HE WENT INTO A DIVE AND I FOLLOWED, CLOSING IN TO 25 FEET, AND THEN I HELD THE TRIGGER UNTIL THE MIG BURST INTO FLAMES. HE WENT INTO A SPIN AT 23,000 FEET AND THE PILOT BAILED OUT."
NELSON IS NOW CREDITED WITH FOUR RED JETS DESTROYED AND IS THE LEADING AIR-TO-AIR COMBAT PILOT IN KOREA. HIS RECORD IS SECOND ONLY TO THAT ESTABLISHED BY CAPT.JAMES JABARA OF WICHITA, KAS., WHO SHOT DOWN SIX MIGS BEFORE RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES LAST MONTH.
THE SECOND MIG SHOT DOWN WAS CLAIMED BY 1ST LT.RALPH D."GOOT" GIBSON, MT.CARMEL, ILL. "I BOUNCED HIM AT 18,000 FEET JUST AS HE CROSSED UNDER MY RIGHT WING AND RIGHT IN FRONT OF MY GUNSIGHT. HE PULLED UP INTO A HALF LOOP AND I GOT IN A SERIES OF GOOD BURSTS. THEN THE MIG EXPLODED AND PARTS OF THE LEFT WING CAME OFF. HE WENT INTO THE OVERCAST AT 6,000 FEET, SPINNING, BURNING AND BREAKING APART."
GIBSON NOW HAS THREE MIGS DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND ONE DAMAGED. HE IS SECOND TO NELSON IN ENEMY JETS TO HIS CREDIT.
THE THIRD MIG DESTROYED WAS REPORTED BY LT.CMDR.PAUL E.PUGH, OF WHITTIER, CALIF., NAVY EXCHANGE PILOT FLYING WITH THE FOURTH WING.
"I SAW THE SIX MIGS ABOVE US FLYING ALONE," HE SAID. "SUDDENLY ONE MIG WENT INTO A VIOLENT SPIN AND CONTINUED ON DOWN TO 20,000 FEET WHERE THE PILOT BAILED OUT. THE AIRCRAFT CONTINUED TO SPIN ON DOWN THROUGH THE OVERCAST."
CREDIT FOR DESTRUCTION OF THE THIRD MIG HAS NOT BEEN CLAIMED AS YET BY ANY OF THE FOURTH WING PILOTS.
FIRST LT. ALONZO J. WALTER, NEW IBERIA, LA., WAS CREDITED WITH THE DAMAGED MIG, HIS ECICTMNT

FIRST LT. ALONZO J. WALTER, NEW IBERIA, LA., WAS CREDITED WITH THE DAMAGED MIG, HIS FIRST AIR-TO-AIR CLAIM OF THE KOREAN WAR.
RA/FJ349PCS

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A69FX
-95-
HEADQUARTERS, FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, JULY 11-(AP)-U.S. SABRE JETS TODAY SHOT DOWN THREE COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS AND DAMAGED ANOTHER IN A SPECTACULAR 20 MINUTE AIR BATTLE OVER NORTHWESTERN KOREA.
THIRTY-FOUR ALLIED PLANES TANGLED WITH AN ESTIMATED 30 MIGS IN DRAMATIC DOGFIGHTS SOUTH OF SINUIJU.
THE AERIAL BATTLE RANGED FROM 33,000 FEET DOWN TO 3,000.
IT STARTED WHEN THE SABRE JETS WENT TO THE YALU RIVER BORDER AREA TO FLY TOP COVER FOR 21 F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS WHICH ATTACKED AN AMMUNITION FACTORY SOUTH OF THE RIVER.
CAPT. MILTON NELSON OF TARRANT, ALA., SENT A MIGH SPINNING DOWN IN FLAMES AND BROUGHT HIS SCORE OF THE RUSSIAN MADE-PLANES DESTROYED TO FOUR, TOPS FOR ALLIED PILOTS NOW IN KOREA.
THE GROUND WAR IN KOREA HAS QUIETED CONSIDERABLY WITH THE BEGINNING OF ARMISTICE TALKS, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO LETUP IN THE BITTER WAR IN THE AIR.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED PATROL CONTACT AND ARTILLERY FIRE FROM THE MUNSAN AREA NEAR THE UNITED NATIONS "PEACE CAMP," BASE FOR ALLIED CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS.
THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID "LIGHT TO MODERATE CONTACT CONTINUED ALONG THE KOREAN FRONT AS EIGHTH ARMY FORCES CONTINUED THEIR AGGRESSIVE PATROLLING."
THE LARGEST PATROL ACTION WAS NORTHWEST OF KANSONG ON THE EAST COAST OF NORTH KOREA. AN ESTIMATED TWO RED COMPANIES WERE ENGAGED IN THE PRE-DAWN DARKNESS.
A LIGHT COMMUNIST PROBING ATTACK WAS REPULSED NORTHWEST OF YANGGU ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.
WEST OF YONCHON, ON THE WESTERN FRONT, THE ALLIES CALLED DOWN AN ARTILLERY BARRAGE ON AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF ENEMY.
THIRTEEN B-29 SUPERFORTS ATTACKED RAILWAY YARDS AT HWANGJU AND HUNGNAM. SIX OF THE BIG PLANES HIT HANGJU, SOUTH OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, PYONGYANG. AND SEVEN HIT HUNGNAM, ON NORTH KOREA'S EAST COAST.
NO ENEMY GROUND FIRE WAS REPORTED. THE PLANES DROPPED ABOUT 130 TONS OF BOMBS.
THERE WAS NO LETUP IN THE ALLIED NAVAL ATTACK.
THE BATTLESHIP U.S.S. NEW JERSEY AND THE DESTROYERS U.S.S. MASON AND U.S.S. CUNNINGHAM YESTERDAY PLASTERED RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND SUPPLY CENTERS BETWEEN KOSANG AND KANSONG, ON THE EAST COAST.
WONSAN WAS BATTERED AGAIN. DESTROYER FIRE HIT GUN POSITIONS, BARRACKS AND HIGHWAYS. RED SHORE BATTERIES OPENED FIRE BEFORE DAY-LIGHT YESTERDAY. THEY FAILED TO CAUSE DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES.
DESPITE BAD WEATHER OFF THE WEST COAST, CARRIER-BASED MARINE CORSAIRS WERE LAUNCHED ON EFFECTIVE STRIKES AGAINST ENEMY TROOPS AND SUPPLY POINTS.
JL658APD

JUL 11 1951

A50KX
CEASE-FIRE:
PUSAN, KOREA, JULY 11-(AP)-THERE WERE REPORTS TODAY OF A "SECRET CONFERENCE" IN A SEOUL SUBURB BY SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, U. S. AMBASSADOR JOHN J. MUCCIO AND OTHER ALLIED OFFICERS.
NO CONFIRMATION, OR DETAILS OF THE MEETING WERE AVAILABLE HERE.

MEANWHILE, HUNDREDS OF SHOUTING SOUTH KOREAN YOUTHS PARADED THROUGH PUSAN TODAY IN A DEMONSTRATION OPPOSING A CEASE-FIRE WITHOUT UNIFICATION OF KOREA.
FJ441PCS

B51KX (Q)
(240)
U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE, HEACQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 11-(AP)-FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS DESTROYED AT LEAST 37 COMMUNIST TRUCKS, MANY OF THEM APPARENTLY CARRYING AMMUNITION, AND ONE LARGE STORAGE DUMP IN NORTH KOREA LAST NIGHT.
CAPT.TOM A.GRIMM, CASSVILLE, WIS., A CREW MEMBER ON ONE OF THE PLANES THAT HIT THE STORAGE DUMP, RELATED:
"EXPLOSIONS TORE THROUGH THE AREA. THEN FIRES JUMPED OUT SEVERAL HUNDRED YARDS AND A NUMBER OF BUILDINGS STARTED TO BURN."
"IT WAS THE BIGGEST FIRE I HAVE EVER SEEN," SAID LT.EUGENE GOTTERMAN OF FLUSHING, N.Y. "FLAMES SPREAD OVER AN AREA THE SIZE OF A NEW YORK CITY BLOCK AND 500 FEET IN THE AIR."
THE CREW THEN DIVE-BOMBED SIX TRUCKS, FLEEING NORTH FROM THE FIRE AND EXPLOSIONS. ALL SIX EXPLODED. TEN MORE CAMOUFLAGED TRUCKS WERE ATTACKED.
"THEY EXPLODED, ONE AFTER THE OTHER, LIKE A STRING OF FIRECRACKERS," SAID PFC STEVE P.LADNUIX, A GUNNER FROM TURIN, N.Y.
ANOTHER B-26 FOUND TRUCKS "JAM-PACKED" ON THE ROAD NORTH OF SUAN. LT.KENNETH R.HAMPTON, A BOMBARDIER OF MYSTIC, IA., SAID:
"I STARTED THE BOMBS RIGHT UP THE MIDDLE OF THE CONVOY. AT LEAST 15 VEHICLES WERE DESTROYED AND 15 DAMAGED."
ON A HIGHWAY IN EASTERN KOREA ANOTHER B-26 LEFT SIX TRUCKS IN FLAMES
"THEY WERE ALL BUNCHED UP ON A HORSESHOE CURVE," SAID LT.STUART H.BERY (CORRECT) KNIGHTSTOWN, IND. "THEY MADE THE KIND OF TARGET I HAVE ALWAYS DREAMED ABOUT."
FR632ACS

JUL 11 1951

A167FX
VBULLETIN
TOKYO,THURSDAY,JULY 12-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS HAVE BEEN BROKEN OFF TEMPORARILY BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO ALLOW ALLIED NEWSMEN IN KAESONG.
TWENTY ALLIED NEWSMEN STARTED FOR KAESONG TODAY BUT THEIR CONVOY WAS HALTED SHORT OF KAESONG BY COMMUNIST GUARDS. THEY WERE ORDERED TO RETURN TO UNITED NATIONS LINES BY ADM. C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE TO THE PEACE TALKS.
THE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID JOY HAD ASKED ON BOTH DAYS OF THE OPENING PEACE TALKS THAT NEWSMEN BE ALLOWED TO VISIT THE KAESONG AREA.
WHEN HE MADE THE REQUEST YESTERDAY, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, HE ASKED TO BE INFORMED BY 7:30 A.M. (4:30 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY) IF THE NEWSMEN WERE NOT ACCEPTABLE.
COL.J.C.MURRAY WENT TO AN ENEMY OUTPOST AT 7:30 A.M. AND WAS TOLD BY A NORTH KOREAN CAPTAIN:
"WE SHALL WELCOME NEWSMEN" AND "WISH THAT WE CAN STATE A DEFINITE DATE" BUT ADDED THIS "DEPENDS ON EFFORTS MADE BY BOTH SIDES."
THE HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT ADDED THAT MURRAY TOLD THE NORTH KOREAN:
"ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT YOU WOULD NOT ALLOW THE CONFERENCE TO BE DELAYED OVER THE ISSUE OF ADMITTING 20 NEWSMEN TO THE CONFERENCE AREA WE PLACED OUR CONVOY ON THE ROAD TO ARRIVE ON TIME TO PREPARE FOR THE CONFERENCE AT 0900. THIS CONVOY INCLUDES 20 NEWSMEN. IF YOU REFUSE THE CONVOY PERMISSION TO PROCEED THE OFFICER IN CHARGE HAS BEEN DIRECTED TO RETURN TO OUR LINES."
THE CONVOY REACHED THE GUARD OUTPOST AT 8:36 A.M. IT WAS STOPPED AND WAITED THERE UNTIL 9:30 A.M., THE STATEMENT SAID.
THE COMMUNIST GUARD RECEIVED NO INSTRUCTIONS, HEADQUARTERS SAID, AND THE NEWSMEN RETURNED TO U.N. LINES.
UM1036PPD NM

A34FX LAFW
V-AMS--
FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATOR SAID TODAY THE ALLIES WILL NOT DISCUSS AT THE KAESONG KOREAN CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE COMMUNIST RADIO DEMANDS THAT UNITED NATIONS TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN FROM KOREA.
REAR ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE MADE THE STATEMENT AS ALLIED NEGOTIATORS RETURNED TO THE U.N. "PEACE CAMP" AT MUNSAN AFTER THEIR SECOND DAY OF TALKS WITH RED CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES AT KAESONG.
RED RADIOS AT PYONGYANG IN NORTH KOREA AND PEIPING IN CHINA PROPOSED WITHDRAWAL OF ALL "FOREING TROOPS" FROM KOREA, AS ONE CONDITION TO END THE KOREAN WAR.
BURKE SAID AFTER THE SECOND DAY OF TALKS THAT THE ALLIES WILL NOT DISCUSS AT THE CURRENT MEETING ANY WITHDRAWAL OF U.N. TROOPS FROM KOREA. OR ANY WITHDRAWAL OF U.N. TROOPS BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THE PARALLEL IS THE OLD BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.
ALLIED TROOPS ARE AS MUCH AS 30 MILES NORTH OF IT AT ITS EASTERN END
CY124APD NM

A130FX
TOKYO, JULY 11-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST RADIO AT PYONG-YANG TONIGHT BROADCAST A CLAIM THAT THREE ALLIED SHIPS WERE SUNK OFF THE WEST KOREAN COAST BY RED GUNFIRE TODAY.
THE CLAIM WAS MADE IN A BROADCAST OF A WAR COMMUNIQUE. NO SHIPS OR LOCATIONS WERE NAMED.
THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM ALLIED SOURCES.
JL751APD NM

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A16FX
BY ROBERT EUNSON (160)
TOKYO, JULY 11-(AP)-PICTURES TAKEN BY U.S.ARMY SIGNAL CORPS PHOTOGRAPHERS SHOW UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES WALKING PAST ARMED CHINESE GUARDS INTO THE MEETING PLACE AT KAESONG FOR CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
SINCE THE FIRST PICTURE APPEARED, U.S.ARMY CENSORS IN KOREA HAVE FORBIDDEN CORRESPONDENTS TO SAY KAESONG IS IN CHINESE HANDS.
THE REASON? "ORDERS."
THE OBVIOUS CONCLUSION IS THE CHINESE CAN USE SIMILAR PICTURES, TAKEN BY THEIR OWN PHOTOGRAPHERS, TO MAKE IT APPEAR U.N.MILITARY COMMANDERS ARE COMING TO THE COMMUNISTS TO ASK FOR SURRENDER TERMS.
BEFORE THE TALKS BEGAN, IT GENERALLY WAS BELIEVED THAT KAESONG WAS A NO MAN'S LAND.
KAESONG IS ABOUT 11 MILES BEYOND U.N.FRONT LINES. IT HAD BEEN ENTERED ALMOST DAILY BY ALLIED PATROLS WHO REPORTED NO SIGN OF REDS.
BUT IT WAS IN COMMUNIST CONTROL. THERE IS NOW NO DOUBT ABOUT THAT. IT ALSO SEEMS CERTAIN THE REDS PICKED IT FOR THE TALKS BECAUSE IT WAS THE LAST PLACE OF ANY CONSEQUENCE CONTROLLED BY THE REDS SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
BP1221APD NM

30.24- 24833

A4 (WX F)

AMS IN
WITH TOKYO CEASEFIRE
LONDON, JULY 11-(AP)-TASS SAID TODAY THAT AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES AT THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG HAD OBJECTED THAT NORTH KOREAN PROPOSALS INCLUDED "NOT ONLY PURELY MILITARY QUESTIONS BUT ALSO POLITICAL ONES."

THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY REPORT RECEIVED HERE SAID THE AMERICANS "REFRAINED FROM A DIRECT REPLY" WHEN ASKED BY THE COMMUNISTS TO POINT OUT WHICH OF THE NORTH KOREAN PROPOSALS WERE POLITICAL.

INSTEAD, SAID TASS, THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION "REPEATED ITS STATEMENT THAT IT DESIRED TO DISCUSS MILITARY AND NOT POLITICAL QUESTIONS."

PREVIOUSLY THE CHIEF UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATOR, VICE ADM. CHARLES TURNER JOY, HAD TOLD THE COMMUNISTS HIS GROUP WOULD DISCUSS ONLY MILITARY MATTERS.

RJ232AED

B33KX (Q)

TOKYO, JULY 11-(AP)-THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED TODAY THE COMBAT CARGO COMMAND'S 801ST MEDICAL AIR EVACUATION SQUADRON, IN A YEAR'S OPERATIONS IN KOREA, HAS FLOWN MORE THAN 5,000 EVACUATION FLIGHTS COVERING MORE THAN 1,500,000 MILES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE MERCY PLANES CARRIED SICK AND WOUNDED TROOPS FROM 32 AIR STRIPS IN KOREA AND EIGHT AIR BASES IN JAPAN WITHOUT A MISHAP.

FEAF ALSO ANNOUNCED THE 2,000TH EVACUATION BY HELICOPTER OF U.N. WOUNDED FROM THE KOREAN FRONT. THE 2,000TH MAN WAS ONE OF SEVEN CRITICALLY WOUNDED WHO WERE REMOVED IN A BIG NEW SIKORSKY H-19 'COPTER. THE NAMES OF THE WOUNDED WERE WITHHELD.

THE HELICOPTER CREW INCLUDED LT.HAROLD W.MOORE, CINCINNATI, AND PFC LAWRENCE A.REID, PHILADELPHIA.

FR404ACS

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B49KX (Q)

TOKYO, JULY 11-(AP)-BRIG.GEN.CORNELIUS E.RYAN HAS ASSUMED COMMAND OF THE U.S.MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (KMAG.)

HE SUCCEEDS BRIG.GEN.GARRISON H. (GAR) DAVIDSON. RYAN FORMERLY COMMANDED THE 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION AT CAMP BRECKENRIDGE, KY. HE WAS BORN IN BOSTON.

DAVIDSON, FORMER WEST POINT FOOTBALL COACH, TOOK COMMAND OF KMAG IN MAY.

FR625ACS

B50KX (Q)

TOKYO, JULY 11-(AP)-A VALLEY DESCRIBED AS "ONE OF THE MOST BEAUTIFUL IN KOREA" HAS BEEN DEDICATED TO CPL.JOSEPH MAUSER OF YOUNGSTOWN, O., WHO DIED THERE.

THE VALLEY--"SOMEWHERE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL"--HAS BEEN NAMED MAUSER VALLEY.

MEMBERS OF HIS COMPANY, IN THE U.S.FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, RECENTLY UNVEILED A STONE MEMORIAL IN HIS HONOR.

LT.DUEL F.BUNCH, COMPANY EXECUTIVE OFFICER, SAID OF MAUSER:

"HE DIED, NOT DOING AN OUTSTANDING OR HEROIC JOB, BUT JUST DOING HIS JOOB. I ONLY HOPE THAT IF I AM NEXT, I DIE AS BRAVELY AS HE DID."

FR627ACS

B44KX Q (WX FW)

NIGHT LEAD DEWEY

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JULY 12-(AP)-NEW YORK'S GOVERNOR THOMAS E. DEWEY TOOK A BREATHER TODAY FROM HIS ARDUOUS TOUR OF THE FAR EAST.

HE SPENT THE MORNING AT HIS SUITE IN THE IMPERIAL HOTEL HERE, RESTING FROM HIS EXHAUSTING [illegible]-DAY TRIP TO KOREA AND CENTRAL JAPAN. HE SET ASIDE THIS AFTERNOON FOR A VISIT TO FARMS NEAR TOKYO . DEWEY OPERATES A DAIRY FARM AT PAWLING, N. Y. FOUR

THE GOVERNOR ARRIVED IN TOKYO LAST HIGHT AFTER SPENDING YESTERDAY TOURING THE INDUSTRIAL CITIES OF OSAKA AND KOBE AND THE SHRINE CITY OF KYOTO. HE WILL LEAVE SATURDAY FOR FORMOSA AND A CONFERENCE WITH GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK, NATIONALIST CHINA LEADER.

AT KYOTO, DEWEY WAS GUEST OF THE GOVERNOR OF THE PREFECTURE AND OTHER OFFICIALS AT A JAPANESE-STYLE FISH LUNCHEON.

THREE OF KYOTO'S FAMED MAIKO DANCERS, WHO ARE TRAINED FROM THE AGE OF 10, PRESENTED A PERFORMANCE OF CLASSICAL JAPANESE DANCING.

DEWEY AND MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY SAT CROSS-LEGGED ON THE FLOOR FOR THE LUNCHEON.

FJ1011PCS

B74KX (Q)

(120)

TOKYO,JULY 11-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK TODAY TOURED THE SPRAWLING INDUSTRIAL CENTERS OF OSAKA AND KOBE IN CENTRAL JAPAN, THEN WENT SIGHT-SEEING IN KYOTO.

HE RETURNED TONIGHT TO TOKYO. HE WILL LEAVE SATURDAY FOR FORMOSA.

THIS MORNING DEWEY CROSSED THE HUGE KOBE HARBOR IN A 60-FOOT U.S. ARMY LAUNCH AND INSPECTED THE SHIPYARDS FORMERLY CONTROLLED BY THE MITSUBISHI INTERESTS.

HE ALSO WENT THROUGH THE KOBE STEEL WORKS.

DEWEY TOOK HIS FIRST TRAIN RIDE IN JAPAN ON AN EXPRESS FROM KOBE TO KYOTO.

HE SPENT THE AFTERNOON TOURING THE 1200-YEAR-OLD KYOTO, THE CULTURAL CENTER OF JAPAN.

B831ACS NM

JUL 11 1951

B112KX Q

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JULY 12-(AP)-DR. ROBERT T. OLIVER OF PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE, ARRIVED TODAY ON HIS WAY TO KOREA TO ACT AS CONSULTANT TO PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.

DR. OLIVER, STUDENT OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS AND AUTHOR OF SEVERAL BOOKS ON KOREA, WILL REMAIN IN KOREA UNTIL JANUARY. HE HAS SERVED RHEE IN A SIMILAR CAPACITY BEFORE.

FJ1119PCS

B16KX Q

(150)

HONG KONG, JULY 11-(AP)-WILLIAM PAWLEY, SPECIAL CONSULTANT TO SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, SAID TODAY HE DID NOT THINK THE EMBARGO OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO CHINA SHOULD BE LIFTED IN EVENT OF A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE.

PAWLEY, ON A TOUR OF THE FAR EAST, SAID AT A PRESS CONFERENCE HE HAD CONFERRED WITH BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN HONG KONG AND THOUGHT THAT

MOST OF THEM AGREED AN EMBARGO WOULD BE NECESSARY UNTIL A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT FINALLY HAS BEEN MADE IN KOREA.

(THE DISPATCH DID NOT ELABORATE. A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT WOULD INVOLVE DECISIONS ON WHETHER KOREA IS TO HAVE A DIVISION OF GOVERNMENTS OR IS TO BE UNIFIED).

BRITISH TRADERS IN HONG KONG HAVE BEEN HEAVILY HIT BY THE EMBARGO.

PAWLEY CAME TO HONG KONG FROM INDIA. HE SAID THE DECISION BY THE UNITED STATES TO SHIP 2,000,000 TONS OF GRAIN TO INDIA HAD STRENGTHENED THE POSITION OF THE U.S. AND DEMOCRATIC NATIONS WITH THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND PRESS.

THE GRAIN IS TO BE MADE AVAILABLE THROUGH A LONG TERM LOAN OF $190,000,000.

FR/XB208ACS

A77FX

REDS-CEASE FIRE (120)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 11-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINESE OFFICIALS ASSERT THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG WILL NOT LEAD TO PERMANENT PEACE IN KOREA.

THEY SAY THE REDS ARE ONLY TRYING TO BUILD UP A SITUATION WHEREBY KOREA WOULD BE LEFT OPEN TO QUICK AND EASY ATTACK.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO DO THIS, THE OFFICIALS SAY, BY HAVING UNITED NATIONS TROOPS LEAVE THE PENINSULA ALTOGETHER, WHILE THEY WOULD ONLY PULL BACK ACROSS THE YALU RIVER INTO MANCHURIA.

BOTH OFFICIAL AND UNOFFICIAL SOURCES CONTINUE TO STRESS THAT RED CHINA IS PREPARING FOR A FULL-SCALE INTERNATIONAL WAR.

THEY SAY THE REDS ARE BUILDING NEW RAILWAYS AND HIGHWAYS, EXPANDING AIR FIELDS AND CARRYING OUT FULL MOBILIZATION.

JL418APD

A80FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 11-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TONIGHT THE CHINESE REDS EXECUTED 3,000 PERSONS LAST MONTH IN EASTERN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE.

JL420APD NM

A78FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 11-(AP)-CHIANG KAI-SHEK PLANS TO ENTERTAIN NEW YORK GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY AT DINNER HERE SATURDAY. OFFICIALS SAID DEWEY WILL PROBABLY REMAIN IN FORMOSA FIVE DAYS.

JL419APD

A79FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 11-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. CLAIRE L. CHENNAULT (U.S.A., RETIRED) LEFT TODAY FOR A ONE-MONTH VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES HE WILL TRAVEL VIA MANILA ON A PHILIPPINES AIR LINE PLANE.

JL419APD

B45

KX FOR FRISCO APW (ASKED)

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JULY 11-(AP)-THE AUSTRALIAN PEOPLE ARE RESIGNED TO ACCEPTING A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN WHICH WILL PERMIT JAPANESE REARMAMENT, BUT THEY STILL DON'T LIKE THE IDEA.

THERE HAS BEEN NO GOVERNMENT REACTION IN THE PAST FEW DAYS TO THE PLANNED TREATY, PENDING RELEASE OF THE OFFICIAL DRAFT.

THE GOVERNMENT IS KNOWN TO DISLIKE THE IDEA OF JAPANESE REARMAMENT, BUT ITS FEARS OF A REARMED JAPAN ARE REDUCED BY PLANS FOR A PACIFIC PA

FIVE JUNIOR MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES--TWO GOVERNMENT SUPPORTERS AND THREE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY MEMBERS--CRITICIZED THE PROPOSED PEACE TREATY DURING THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE IN PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY.

ONE LIBERAL, A.R.DOWNER, SAID THE "JAPANESE STILL NURTURE THE FAITH THAT DECREED THEM TO BE MASTERS OF ASIA, AND ASIA IN THE JAPANESE MIND INCLUDES AUSTRALIA."

DOWNER WAS A PRISONER OF WAR IN SINGAPORE FOR THREE AND ONE HALF YEARS.

HE SAID "ONE CAN'T THINK OF ANY MOVE MORE CALCULATED TO UNITE THE DIVERSITIES OF CHINESE OPINION THAN REARMING JAPAN. IT IS TRUE FOR PRESENT PURPOSES THAT A FREE AND ARMED JAPAN MIGHT FORM A COUNTERPOISE TO RUSSIA IN THE EAST AND COMMUNIST CHINA, BUT BY REARMING JAPAN WE WOULD EXTINGUISH THE ONLY HOPE OF REACHING AN UNDERSTANDING WITH THE PRESENT PEIPING GOVERNMENT.

"ANYONE WITH A LONG ASSOCIATION WITH THE JAPANESE PEOPLE CANNOT POSSIBLY ACCEPT AMERICAN CLAIMS THAT WITHIN FIVE AND A HALF YEARS THEY HAVE TURNED THEIR BACKS UPON MILITARISM."

THE BRISBANE COURIER MAIL SAID IN AN EDITORIAL TODAY, "THE JAPANESE PEOPLE ARE TO BE ALLOWED TO ARM THEMSELVES AGAIN FOR THEIR OWN SECURITY. VERY RELUCTANTLY IS AUSTRALIAN OPINION ASSENTING TO THIS, AS DEBATE IN THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT REVEALED.

"AS A SAFEGUARD AGAINST THE REVIVAL OF JAPANESE MILITARISM WHICH MIGHT SEEK AGAIN TO BUILD A JAPANESE EMPIRE IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND HAVE THE ASSURANCE OF A MUTUAL AID PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES. BUT THE CHINESE AND OTHER PEOPLES OF EASTERN ASIA MAY ASK WHAT IS TO BE THEIR SURETY. THEY MAY BE TEMPTED TO LEAN MORE TOWARDS RUSSIA AS THEY SEE JAPAN ACQUIRING MILITARY STRENGTH WHILE REACHING OUT FOR MARKETS AND RAW MATERIALS FOR HER INDUSTRIES."

-- DASH --

RANGOON, BURMA, JULY 11-(AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES DECLINED COMMENT TODAY ON THE DRAFT JAPANESE PEACE TREATY NOW BEING CONSIDERED BY THE BURMESE CABINET.

PREVIOUSLY THE SAME SOURCES SAID BURMA MOST LIKELY WOULD CONTINUE TO PRESS FOR REPARATIONS.

THEY SAID THE CABINET'S VIEWS PROBABLY WOULD BE FORWARDED TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OVER THE COMING WEEKEND.

THE BURMESE PRESS WAS SILENT ABOUT THE DRAFT TREATY BUT THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEW LIGHT OF BURMA REPORTED A BURMESE REPRESENTATIVE WOULD ATTEND THE PEACE CONFERENCE IF THE CABINET DECIDED BURMA'S INTERESTS NEED GREATER PROTECTION.

MKIQJANKNMMWW

A170 (450)

LONDON, JULY 11-(AP)-THERE IS A NEW WAVE OF REPORTS CIRCULATING IN WESTERN EUROPE TODAY ABOUT SOVIET MOVES TO TIGHTEN THE MOSCOW NOOSE ABOUT THE SATELLITE NATIONS. WESTERN DIPLOMATS ARE DISCUSSING THE POSSIBILITY THAT SATELLITE COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE BEING PUSHED OUT OF POWER BY THEIR SOVIET RULERS.

THESE REPORTS CONCERN, PRINCIPALLY, BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND POLAND.

SOME ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEE SOURCES SAY AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE RECENTLY ON THE LIFE OF MARSHAL KONSTANTIN K. ROKOSSOVSKY, THE POLISH-BORN SOVIET WAR GENERAL WHO WAS SENT TO WARSAW BY MOSCOW TO TAKE OVER THE RULE OF POLAND'S ARMED FORCES.

FROM ROMANIAN SOURCES COME REPORTS THAT PREMIER PETRU GROZA HAS FALLEN FROM GRACE, AND FROM BULGARIAN SOURCES THERE ARE REPORTS THAT PREMIER VULKO CHERVENKOV, WHO HELD OFFICE SINCE JANUARY, 1950, IS BEING NUDGED ASIDE. THESE TWO REPORTS, HOWEVER, MUST BE WEIGHED IN THE LIGHT OF USUAL COMMUNIST PROCEDURE IN COMMUNIST NATIONS.

THERE IS LITTLE QUESTION CHERVENKOV STILL IS PREMIER OF COMMUNIST-RULED BULGARIA. AS LATE AS JULY 2, MOSCOW'S PRAVDA CARRIED A DISPATCH FROM SOFIA DESCRIBING A MEETING AT WHICH HE PRESIDED AND WON ZSTORMY

FROM SOFIA DESCRIBING A MEETING AT WHICH HE PRESIDED AND WON "STORMY APPLAUSE" FROM THE AUDIENCE.

THAT SOVIET MISSIONARIES HAVE BEEN MUSCLING IN ON THE SATELLITE NATIONS' INTERNAL GOVERNMENTS HAS BEEN KNOWN FOR SOME TIME. IN FACT, A SOVIET GENERAL IS SAID TO BE THE REAL RULER OF BULGARIA; A SOVIET ECONOMIST OF HUNGARY, AND ROKOSSOVSKY, OF POLAND.

BULGARIA'S CHERVENKOV IS A MOSCOW-TRAINED COMMUNIST, WHO TOOK OVER OPENLY AS PREMIER MORE THAN A YEAR AGO, ALTHOUGH HE WAS TOP DOG IN THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT BEFORE THAT. THE REASON WAS THEN, AS NOW, A TIGHTENING OF THE MOSCOW GRIP ON BULGARIA. IF MOSCOW IS TIGHTENING ITS GRIP FURTHER, IT MIGHT BE TRACED TO GROWING RESISTANCE IN BULGARIA, AMONG THE PEASANTS PRINCIPALLY, TO THE COMMUNIST RULE. THE RESISTANCE HAS BEEN OF A PASSIVE FORM, BUT IT HAS BEEN EVIDENT FOR SOME TIME.

A171

WITH CHERVENKOV AS PREMIER, MOSCOW WOULD HAVE NO NEED TO MAKE ANY OPEN MOVE TO TAKE OVER FULL CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY. MOSCOW ALREADY HAD THAT IN CHERVENKOV HIMSELF.

IN ROMANIA, THE SITUATION MIGHT BE SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT. PETRU GROZA, WHO HEADED THE PLOUGHMAN'S FRONT PARTY, LONG HAS BEEN CONSIDERED A FIGUREHEAD. HE MIGHT BE SUPPLANTED BY MORE TRUSTED AGENTS OF THE KREMLIN IF PEASANT AND WORKER RESISTANCE TO THE RED REGIME THREATENED TO GET OUT OF HAND.

IN POLAND THERE HAS BEEN EVIDENCE FOR SOME TIME OF GROWING BITTERNESS ON THE PART OF THE PEOPLE WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF FIERCE INDEPENDENCE. MOSCOW LONG AGO TOOK OVER ACTUAL RULE THERE THROUGH THE INSTALLATION OF ROKOSSOVSKY.

MANY OBSERVERS IN THE WEST BELIEVE MOSCOW HAS A PLANNED SCHEDULE OF GRADUAL MOVES WHICH WILL LEAD ULTIMATELY TO THE ABSORPTION OF THE SATELLITE NATIONS INTO THE U.S.S.R. THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE NO TROUBLE NOW IN SWEEPING ASIDE ANY OPPOSITION TO THAT SORT OF PLAN. ANY INDICATION OF OPPOSITION WOULD BE DENOUNCED AS TITOISM--INDEPENDENCE OF MOSCOW--AND STAMPED OUT AS RUTHLESSLY AS INDEPENDENT COMMUNISTS IN ALL THESE COUNTRIES WERE WIPED OUT IN THE PAST.

WB109PED

B2 (Q)

JUL 11 1951

-17-

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (230)

LONDON, JULY 11-(AP)-BRITAIN BEGAN GETTING ~~TOUGH~~ WITH EGYPT TODAY OVER RESTRICTIONS ON SHIP TRAFFIC IN THE SUEZ CANAL AND RED SEA AREAS.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON SUMMONED EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR AMR PASHA TO THE FOREIGH OFFICE FOR 20 MINUTES AND EXPRESSED WHAT HE CALLED "STRONG INDIGNATION" AT THE RECENT DETENTION OF A BRITISH SHIP AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE GULF OF AQABA.

LATER, HE TOLD THE HOUSE FO COMMONS BRITAIN WILL DEMAND SUBSTANTIAL DAMAGES FOR DETENTION OF THE 716-TON EMPIRE ROACH. HE SAID THE BRITISH VESSEL WAS HALTED IN EGYPTIAN WATERS WHILE ENROUTE TO THE JORDAN PORT OF AQABA WITH SUPPLIES FOR THE ARAB LEGION ON JULY 1 AND WAS DETAINED FOR 24 HOURS. AN EGYPTIAN ARMED GUARD KEPT THE CREW BELOW DECKS FOR 13 HOURS, LOOTED STOREROOMS AND WRECKED THE SHIP'S RADIO, HE SAID.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS SAIS THEY STOPPED THE SHIP TO MAKE SURE IT WAS NOT BOUND FOR THE NEARBY ISRAELI PORT OF ELATH.

MINISTER OF STATE KENNETH YOUNGER ALSO TOLD COMMONS HE THOUGHT "THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT" THAT BRITAIN WILL SOON ASK THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE UP RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED BY EGYPT ON TRAFFIC THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL. EGYPT IS TRYING TO PREVENT PASSAGE OF CARGOES INTENDED FOR ISRAEL.

ISRAEL HAS CONTENDED THIS ATTEMPTED BLOCKADE IS A VIOLATION OF THE U.N.-SPONSORED ARMISTICE WITH EGYPT. BRITAIN PREVIOUSLY HAS PROTESTED THE EGYPTIAN ACTIONS.

YESTERDAY DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID EGYPT HAS TURNED DOWN THE LATEST BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR REVISION OF THEIR 20-YEAR DEFENSE PACT AND HAS SET A TIME LIMIT FOR WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

JM409PED

B87 (Q)

FIRST LEAD PROTEST (180)

LONDON, JULY 11-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON WARNED EGYPT TODAY BRITAIN WILL CLAIM SUBSTANTIAL DAMAGES FOR THE DETENTION BY EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES OF A BRITISH SHIP AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE GULF OF AQABA JULY 1.

MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE ALSO IS CONSULTING WITH THE ADMIRALTY ON WAYS OF USING THE ROYAL NAVY TO PROTECT BRITISH VESSELS IN THE AREA.

KENNETH YOUNGER, BRITAIN'S MINISTER OF STATE, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT SOON MAY ASK THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED BY EGYPT ON TRAFFIC THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

MORRISON SAID HE HAD EXPRESSED "STRONG INDIGNATION" OVER THE INCIDENT TO EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR AMIR PASHA IN A 20-MINUTE CONFERENCE THIS MORNING. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID A FORMAL PROTEST NOTE WOULD BE DELIVERED TO EGYPT LATER TODAY.

THE INCIDENT INVOLVED THE STOPPING OF THE 716-TON BRITISH FREIGHTER, EMPIRE ROACH, BY AN EGYPTIAN CORVETTE IN THE GULF THAT CONNECTS THE DEAD SEA WITH THE RED SEA.

MORRISON SAID AN EGYPTIAN ARMED GUARD KEPT THE FREIGHTER'S CREW BELOW DECKS 13 HOURS, WRECKED THE SHIP'S RADIO AND LOOTED THE BOATSWAIN'S STOREROOM OF £200 ($560) WORTH OF GOODS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE BRITISH VESSEL WAS HALTED IN EGYPTIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS IN THE ENTERPRISE CHANNEL AND AN ARMED GUARD PLACED ABOARD HER FOR 24 HOURS.

THE SHIP, OWNED BY THE BRITISH MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT, WAS EN OUTE TO THE JORDAN PORT OF AQABA WITH A CARGO OF SUPPLIES FOR THE ARAB LEGION OF JORDAN.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE SHIP WAS STOPPED TO MAKE SURE THAT IT WAS NOT CARRYING SUPPLIES DESTINED FOR THE NEARBY ISRAELI PORT OF ELATH.

WB55AED

JUL 11 1951

B69 Q

(140)

LONDON, JULY 11-(AP)-AN ATOM BOMB BURST EARLY TODAY -- IN THEOR -- OVER BUSY TRAFALGAR SQUARE IN THE HEART OF LONDON.

HOURS LATER 250 MEN AND WOMEN, GATHERED IN FRONT OF A HUGE MAP OF THE CITY, WERE COUNTING THE THEORETICAL DEAD AND TOTALLING UP THE THEORETICAL DAMAGE.

IT WAS PART OF A SERIES OF TWO DAY SCHOOL SESSIONS BEING STAGED BY BRITAIN'S CIVIL DEFENSE CORPS. PRESENT ARE DELEGATES FROM LOCAL CIVIL DDFENSE GROUPS, POLICE DEPARTMENTS, FIRE SERVICES, HOSPITALS, PUBLIC UTILITIES AND THE ARMED FORCES.

"WE ARE CONCENTRATING ON THE STUDY OF TWO PROBLEMS," SAID J.S.PATERSON, HEAD OF THE LONDON CIVIL DEFENSE CORPS. "ONE IS HOW TO SAVE LIFE AND THE OTHER IS THE WELFARE OF THOSE WHO WOULD

BE MADE HOMELESS BY SUCH A BOMB.
"THE OBJECT IS TO COORDINATE THE PLANS OF ALL THE SERVICES INVOLVED. THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT OFFICERS WILL GO BACK TO THEIR OWN AREAS AND APPLY THE FINDINGS THERE."
B958AED

A188
LONDON, JULY 11-(AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TONIGHT THAT TOTAL BRITISH CASUALTIES IN KOREA UP TC MIDNIGHT, JULY 7, WERE 260 KILLED OR DIED OF WOUNDS, 819 WOUNDED AND 1,101 MISSING.
WB2PED

-17-
(230)
PARIS, JULY 11-(AP)-THE SIXTH GENERAL CONFERENCE OF THE 64-NATION UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) ENDED TODAY. ABOUT 150 RESOLUTIONS WERE ADOPTED IN ITS THREE WEEKS OF MEETINGS.
POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, CEYLON AND SAUDI-ARABIA DID NOT SEND DELEGATES TO THIS YEAR'S CONFERENCE. CEYLON AND SAUDI-ARABIA WROTE EXPLAINING THE INABILITY TO SEND DELEGATES, BUT HUNGARY AND POLAND WERE SILENT. CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THROUGH ITS CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PARIS, SENT A LETTER ATTACKING UNESCO FOR ALLEGED DISCRIMINATION SHOWN AGAINST THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
HOWLAND H.SARGEANT, AMERICAN PRESIDENT OF THE CONFERENCE, IN A FINAL SPEECH SAID:
"WE CAN TAKE PRIDE IN THE SIGNIFICANCE OF UNESCO'S DECLARED INTENTION TO BE READY TO ASSIST THE UNITED NATIONS AT A TIME WHEN THE PEACE IS IN DANGER."
MAIN DECISIONS APPROVED BY THE CONFERENCE WERE:
HNANMS SUPPORT FOR A SPECIAL 12-YEAR PLAN COSTING $20,000,000 (M) TO ESTABLISH SIX CENTERS FOR TRAINING OF FUNDAMENTAL EDUCATION TEACHERS. TWO OF THE CENTERS WILL BE SET UP IN THE FAR EAST, ONE EACH IN INDIA, EQUATORIAL AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST. ONE HAS ALREADY BEGUN WORK IN MEXICO.
SUPPORT FOR ADMITTING NON-SELFGOVERNING TERRITORIES TO ASSOCIATED MEMBERSHIP OF UNESCO.
FULL COOPERATION WITH OTHER U.N. AGENCIES IN THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.
HELP FOR THE CIVILIAN POPULATION OF KOREA, ESPECIALLY IN EDUCATIONAV RECONSTRUCTION.
ADOPTION OF A FRENCH-BELGIAN RESOLUTION APPEALING TO MEMBER STATES OF UNESCO AND WORLD OPINION TO HELP SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF WORLD NEWSPRINT SHORTAGE.
ADMISSION OF WESTERN GERMANY, JAPAN, VIETNAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA TO FULL MEMBERSHIP.
ACCEPTANCE IN PRINCIPLE THAT AFTER 1952, THE UNESCO GENERAL CONFERENCE SHOULD BE HELD EVERY TWO YEARS INSTEAD OF ANNUALLY.
NEXT YEAR'S CONFERENCE WILL AGAIN BE HELD IN PARIS.
JM333PED

JUL 11 1951

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A87
)190)
PARIS, JULY 11-(AP)-FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS MAURICE THOREZ IS CONVALESCING SATISFACTORILY IN RUSSIA FROM A STROKE, THE PARTY NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE SAID TODAY.
IT PUBLISHED PICTURES ASSERTEDLY PROVING THIS.
THOREZ WAS STRICKEN LAST NOVEMBER. AND WAS FLOWN TO RUSSIA. HE WAS PARTIALLY PARALYZED, AND REPORTEDLY UNABLE TO WALK.
L'HUMANITE HAS PUBLISHED FREQUENT STORIES SAYING HE WAS GETTING BETTER, BUT HAS MADE NO MENTION OF HIS RETURN TO FRANCE.
L'HUMANITE TODAY PUBLISHED TWO PHOTOGRAPHS OF THOREZ. IN ONE HE WAS SURROUNDED BY HIS WIFE, JEANNETTE VERMEERSCH, AND THEIR THREE CHILDREN.
IN BOTH PHOTOS THOREZ WAS SEATED.
ALTHOUGH ABSENT FROM FRANCE, THOREZ WAS ELECTED AS A DEPUTY TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IN THE RECENT ELECTIONS. GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE'S PARTY HAS CHALLENGED THE VALIDITY OF THIS. AN ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE WILL DECIDE THE ISSUE.
JR750AED

A19 (400)
NIGHT LEAD LABOR
BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON
JUL 11 1951
MILAN, ITALY, JULY 11-(AP)-NON-COMMUNIST LABOR LEADERS VOTED TODAY TO BOOST DUES FROM MEMBER UNIONS IN THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION IN ORDER TO FIGHT COMMUNISM AND IMPROVE THE WORKER'S LOT.
THE NEW DUES, ABOUT 20 PER CENT HIGHER, SHOULD BRING IN MORE THAN $1,000,000 FROM 67 COUNTRIES AND 50,000,000 TRADE UNIONISTS TO HELP ORGANIZE WHERE FREE TRADE UNIONISM IS BACKWARD.
THE SECOND WORLD CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS, WHICH ENDS ITS NINE-DAY MEETING TOMORROW, ALSO CALLED FOR VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS FROM THE RICHER UNIONS TO PAY THE COST OF EDUCATING TRADE UNION LEADERS IN ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE TRADE UNIONISM IS TAKING ITS FIRST WOBBLY STEPS.
IT DECIDED TO SET UP REGIONAL OFFICES, PARTICULARLY IN UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS, TO RECRUIT AND ORGANIZE.
THE DUES PER THOUSAND MEMBERS, IT WAS DECIDED, WOULD BE RAISED FROM $5.60 TO $7 FOR ORGANIZATIONS WITH 5,000,000 OR MORE MEMBERS. ONLY FOUR IN THE ICFTU HAVE THAT MANY--THE AFL AND CIO IN THE UNITED STATES, THE BRITISH TRADES UNION COUNCIL AND THE GERMAN GEWERKSCHAFBUND. SMALLER UNIONS WILL PAY INCREASED DUES OF $10 PER THOUSAND.
IN ADDITION, DELGATES TENTATIVELY APPROVED THE WORDING OF A NUMBER OF RESOLUTIONS, MANY OF THEM DEMANDING GREATER REPRESENTATION FOR TRADE UNIONS ON SUCH INTERNATIONAL BODIES AS UNITED NATIONS AGENCIES, AND BOARDS WHICH MAY BE SET UP TO CONTROL RAW MATERIALS, PRICES AND ANTI-INFLATION PROGRAMS.
THE RESOLUTIONS, DUE FOR ADOPTION TOMORROW AT THE CLOSING SESSION, WILL:
CONDEMN BOTH COMMUNIST AND FASCIST DICTATORSHIPS.
ENDORSE THE U.N. INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION BUT SUGGEST THAT IT INCREASE ITS BUDGET.
URGE THE UNITED NATIONS TO "RESUME AND REORGANIZE" ITS AID FOR REFUGEES FROM PERSECUTION AND WAR, AND FOR WORKERS STILL UNDER DICTATORIAL REGIMES.
BACK THE UNIFICATION OF EUROPE, WITH ENDORSEMENT OF THE SCHUMAN COAL AND STEEL PLAN AND A PLEA THAT THE IDEA BE EXTENDED TO OTHER INDUSTRIES.
SUGGEST INTERNATIONAL FINANCING FOR THE TRANSPORTATION AND RESETTLEMENT OF EMIGRANT WORKERS TO EASE UNEMPLOYMENT IN SOME COUNTRIES.
APPEAL FOR FULL EMPLOYMENT POLICIES BY GOVERNMENTS EVERYWHERE.
URGE INTERNATIONAL ANTI-INFLATION MEASURES AND ALLOCATION OF RAW MATERIALS -- WITH UNION REPRESENTATIVES ON ALL CONTROL BODIES.
CALL FOR MORE MONEY, BOTH FROM GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL SOURCES, FOR UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS OF THE WORLD.
JS-ML502PED

30.24- 24837

B79 (Q) (160)
MILAN, ITALY, JULY 11-(AP)-NON-COMMUNIST LABOR LEADERS TOOK STEPS TODAY TO MEET THE HIGH COST OF ORGANIZING TRADE UNIONS ON A WORLD-WIDE BASIS TO FIGHT COMMUNISM AND POVERTY.

THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS, NEARING THE END OF ITS SECOND WORLD CONGRESS, APPROVED AN INCREASE OF 20 PER CENT IN ITS DUES AND CALLED FOR VOLUNTARY DONATIONS FROM THE RICHER MEMBER UNIONS TO PAY FOR INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES.

THE DUES PER THOUSAND MEMBERS WENT UP FROM $8.40 TO $10.50 FOR UP TO 5,000,000 (M) MEMBERS, AND FROM $5.60 TO $7 PER THOUSAND ABOVE THAT MEMBERSHIP LEVEL.

SINCE ONLY FOUR AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS IN THE ICFTU--THE CIO AND AFL IN THE UNITED STATES, THE BRITISH TRADE UNION COUNCIL AND THE GERMAN GEWERKSCHAFTBUND -- HAVE MORE THAN 5,000,000 MEMBERS, MOST OF THE ICFTU'S AFFILIATES WILL PAY AT THE RATE OF $10.50 A THOUSAND MEMBERS.

THE DUES ARE EXPECTED TO REAP SOME $520,000 FOR ICFTU, OF WHICH THE THREE UNITED STATES LABOR CENTERS, CIO, AFL AND UNITED MINE WORKERS, WILL PAY ABOUT $140,000 FOR THEIR COMBINED MEMBERSHIP.

ML1106AED

JUL 11 1951

D17 (330)
(ADVANCE FOR USE IN PMS OF MONDAY, JULY 9)
(ADVANCE)..ROME, JULY 9-(AP)-ITALY HAS MATERIALLY CUT HER FOREIGN TRADE DEFICIT THROUGH INCREASED COMMERCE WITH MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES, THE GOVERNMENT STATISTICS OFFICE REPORTS.

DURING THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1951, THE REPORT SAID, 49.4 PER CENT OF ITALY'S FOREIGN TRADE WAS WITH MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC).

THE NATION'S TRADE DEFICIT WAS REDUCED BY $148 MILLION FROM 1949 TO 1950, THE REPORT SAID, AND ON THE BASIS OF FIGURES FOR THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1951, DROPPED ANOTHER $14 MILLION.

ITALY IMPROVED ITS TRADE BALANCE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM. THE ACTIVE BALANCE WHICH WAS $4 MILLION IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1950 ROSE TO $20 MILLION IN THE CORRESPONDING PERIOD OF THIS YEAR.

PARTICULARLY IMPRESSIVE WERE THE FIGURES ON THE IMPORTS AND EXPORT WITH WESTERN GERMANY. IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1948 THIS TRADE WAS $8.2 MILLION, BUT IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1951 IT ROSE TO $73.7 MILLION.

GERMANY HEADS THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES SUPPLYING ITALY WITH MUCH NEEDED RAW MATERIALS. THE STATISTICS SHOWED THAT 17.8 PER CENT OF ALL ITALY'S IMPORTS COME FROM WESTERN GERMANY--MOSTLY COAL AND IRON.

GERMANY IS BACK IN SECOND PLACE ON THE LIST OF COUNTRIES BUYING ITALIAN PRODUCTS, TAKING 18.3 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL ITALIAN EXPORTS. FIRST PLACE IS HELD BY THE UNITED KINGDOM WITH 18.5 PER CENT OF THE EXPORTS FROM THIS COUNTRY.

THE STATISTICS ALSO SHOWED AN IMPROVEMENT IN ITALY'S TRADE BALANCES WITH GREECE AND SWITZERLAND, WITH AN INCREASE IN ITALIAN EXPORTS, AND WITH BELGIUM AND SWEDEN. THE LATTER TWO COUNTRIES INCREASED THEIR IMPORTS FROM ITALY WHILE THEIR EXPORTS REMAINED ON THE SAME LEVEL.

THE REPORT SAID 42.8 PER CENT OF ALL ITALIAN IMPORTS CAME FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, AND GERMANY. TO THESE COUNTRIES ITALY SENT 49.8 PER CENT OF ITS TOTAL EXPORTS.

THE MOST SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1951, THE OFFICE SAID, WERE THE DECREASE OF IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE DECREASE OF EXPORTS TO FRANCE.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY JULY 9)
WD/WB1207PED

A13
ROME, JULY 11-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI'S GOVERNMENT TODAY WON BY A NARROW EIGHT-VOTE MARGIN THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES' APPROVAL OF A CIVIL DEFENSE BILL. IT HAD BEEN THE TARGET OF VIOLENT LEFTIST ATTACKS FOR THE PAST TWO MONTHS.
ML438PED

A187
LUXEMBOURG, JULY 11-(AP)-LUXEMBOURG TODAY FORMALLY ENDED ITS STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY.
WB158PED

A5
CASABLANCA, JULY 11-(AP)-ABOUT 20 U.S. SUPERFORTRESSES AND JET FIGHTERS WILL LAND AT THE NEWLY BUILT AMERICAN AIRBASE NEAR HERE NEXT SATURDAY.

THE PLANES WIL COME FROM BOTH EUROPEAN AND U.S. BASES. IT IS ONE OF FIVE OR SEVEN BASES PLANNED FOR MOROCCO.

WA14PED

A32 (200)
BERLIN, JULY 11-(AP)-EAST AND WEST GERMANS MET PEACEFULLY IN AN EAST BERLIN CHURCH TODAY AT THE FORMAL OPENING OF THE DOMINANT PROTESTANT CHURCH'S ALL-GERMAN CONFERENCE.

COMMUNIST PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WERE GUESTS OF HONOR.

WEST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES INCLUDED HERMANN EHLERS, PRESIDENT OF THE BUNDESTAG (PARLIAMENT) AT BONN, WHO ATTENDED THE CEREMONY ONLY IN HIS CAPACITY AS A PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE CONFERENCE.

WEST GERMAN MINISTERS JAKOB KAISER AND HEINRICH HELLWEGE, WHO OFFICIALLY REPRESENT THE BONN GOVERNMENT IN THE CHURCH CONFERENCE, REFUSED TO GO TO THE SOVIET SECTOR.

DEAN HANS BOEHM POINTEDLY WELCOMED THE GOVERNMENT LEADERS ONLY IN THE GENERAL TERM OF "REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE."

THE PRESIDENT OF THE CHURCH CONFERENCE, REINOLD VON THADDEN-TRIEGLAFF, SAID IN HIS OPENING SPEECH THAT THE CHURCH WOULD RESIST ALL ATTEMPTS TO CARRY POLITICS INTO THE FIVE-DAY SESSIONS.

SOME 2,000 CONFERENCE MEMBERS ATTENDED THE OPENING CEREMONY IN THE SOVIET SECTOR. ABOUT HALF OF THE EXPECTED 300,000 PARTICIPANTS HAVE ALREADY ARRIVED TO ATTEND A NUMBER OF MEETINGS BEING HELD IN BOTH EAST AND WEST BERLIN.
ML537PED

A50
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 11-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT ADOPTED ITS FIRST POSTWAR TREASON LAW TONIGHT AND BOLSTERED IT WITH HIGH PENALTY MEASURES TO PROTECT THE STATE.

JUL 11 1951

IN A 29-CLAUSE ACT TO BE ADDED TO THE GERMAN PENAL CODE WHEN IT FINALLY IS SIGNED BY PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS, THE PARLIAMENT:

1. SET THE MAXIMUM PENALTY AT LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR THOSE FOUND

GUILTY OF HIGH TREASON. INCLUDED IN THE DEFINITION OF HIGH TREASON ARE ATTEMPTS TO CHANGE THE CONSTITUTIONAL ORDER OF THE REPUBLIC BY FORCE, ANY ATTACK ON THE LIFE OF THE PRESIDENT OR ON HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND ANY ATTEMPTS TO BRING THE REPUBLIC UNDER FOREIGN DOMINATION.

2. PROVIDED FOR PENITENTIARY TERMS FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF TREASON AGAINST A STATE OF THE REPUBLIC. STATE TREASON INCLUDES BETRAYAL OF STATE SECRETS TO FOREIGN NATIONS.

3. PROVIDED PRISON TERMS FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF SPREADING FALSE RUMORS AGAINST A HOLDER OF PUBLIC OFFICE.

4. SET PRISON OR PENITENTIARY TERMS FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF INDUSTRIAL SABOTAGE. THE PENITENTIARY TERMS ARE PRESCRIBED FOR "SEVERE CASES."

JUL 11 1951

JB905PED

A100

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 11-(AP)-THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION TODAY SUSPENDED FOR 90 DAYS THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER DER WAEHLER (THE VOTER) OF DUESELDORF.

EARLIER THIS WEEK A SIMILAR BAN WAS PUT ON THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER DIE WAHREIT (THE TRUTH), PUBLISHED IN HANNOVER.

PUBLISHERS OF THE TWO PAPERS WERE ACCUSED OF VIOLATING ALLIED REGULATIONS GOVERNING REPORTS LIKELY TO ENDANGER THE SECURITY OF THE ALLIED FORCES.

RO940PED

A15

(140)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 11-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S OUTLAWED COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION IS GOING UNDERGROUND TO HARASS THE BUILDUP OF WESTERN DEFENSE FORCES, ALLIED OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.

THEY SAID THE MOSCOW POLITBURO HAS ORDERED THE MILITANT FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) TO DEFY THE OFFICIAL BAN ON ITS ACTIVITIES AND TRY TO FAN DISORDER IN WEST GERMANY.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT BANNED THE BLUE-SHIRTED COMMUNIST YOUTH GROUP LAST MONTH AS A THREAT TO CONSTITUTIONAL ORDER.

ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID THE RED YOUTHS ARE SIMPLY MELTING INTO COMMUNIST FRONT GROUPS.

THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE GERMAN YOUTH GROUP IN THE WEST IS ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 20,000 BY ALLIED AUTHORITIES. THEY CALL IT THE MOST DANGEROUS COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION IN WEST GERMANY.

ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID RECENT INFORMATION INDICATES THAT THE COMMUNIST YOUTHS WILL TRY TO INCITE STRIKES IN THE INDUSTRIAL RUHR AND STIR INCIDENTS AGAINST ALLIED TROOPS.

ML442PED

B108 (Q)

(130)

KX

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 11-(AP)-PFC WILLIAM E.BRASFIELD OF (649 FIFTH AVENUE) SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF., WAS ACQUITTED TODAY OF A CHARGE OF VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER.

THE 38-YEAR-OLD U.S. AIRMAN WAS ACCUSED OF STABBING TO DEATH A POLISH DISPLACED PERSON IN 1949. AT HIS FIRST TRIAL NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO HE WAS CONVICTED OF VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER AND SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON.

SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE COURT MARTIAL WHICH CONVICTED HIM LATER SIGNED A PETITION FOR CLEMENCY, SAYING THEY HAD DOUBTS ABOUT BRASFIELD'S GUILT.

AIR FORCE AUTHORITIES THEN SET ASIDE THE CONVICTION AND ORDERED A NEW TRIAL.

BRASFIELD DENIED THE STABBING. IN HIS RE-TRIAL HE WAS DEFENDED BY ATTORNEY EARL CARROLL OF SAN BRUNO, CALIF.

BRASFIELD'S FATHER, DR.HERSCHELL BRASFIELD, WAS A FORMER POLICE LIEUTENANT IN SAN FRANCISCO.

BRASFIELD SAW COMBAT SERVICE IN THE PACIFIC IN THE LAST WAR.

JM216PED

A196 (400)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD IRAN

JUL 11 1951

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 11-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH POLITELY AGREED TONIGHT TO RECEIVE AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISOR, FOR TALKS ON OIL--BUT THERE WERE NO SIGNS THE NATIONALIST LEADER INTENDED TO COMPROMISE WITH THE BRITISH.

THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT SENT THE BED-RIDDEN PREMIER A LETTER MONDAY URGING HIM TO ABIDE BY WORLD COURT RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE BILLION DOLLAR DISPUTE AND OFFERING TO SEND HARRIMAN HERE FOR TALKS.

TONIGHT THE PREMIER CALLED U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY TO HIS HOUSE AND GAVE HIM THE REPLY. GRADY TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS "VERY PLEASED."

(IN WASHINGTON, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID HARRIMAN WOULD FLY TO TEHRAN WITHIN THE NEXT 48 HOURS.)

BUT INFORMED QUARTERS BELIEVED MOSSADEGH WAS MERELY SEEKING TO AVOID ANY AFFRONT TO AMERICANS. HE ALREADY HAS REJECTED THE WORLD COURT RECOMMENDATION FOR A STAND-STILL ON HIS OIL NATIONALIZATION PLANS AND FOR APPOINTMENT OF A JOINT BRITISH-IRANIAN COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY UNTIL ITS FATE IS SETTLED BY AGREEMENT.

MEANWHILE, AIOC SOUGHT TO FORCE A SHOWDOWN ON IRANIAN BOASTS THAT THEY CAN OPERATE THE FAR-FLUNG INDUSTRY WHETHER BRITISH TECHNICIANS STAY OR NOT.

THE COMPANY WITHDREW ITS LAST FIVE BRITISH EXPERTS FROM GACH SARAN OILFIELD, 200 MILES EAST OF ITS GIANT ABADAN REFINERY.

AIOC HAS BEEN PRESSING THE IRANIANS TO ACCEPT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS SMALLEST OF ITS SEVEN PRODUCING FIELDS WITHOUT GETTING A DEFINITE ANSWER.

TODAY THE FIVE BRITISH TECHNICIANS SHOOK HANDS WITH THEIR IRANIAN ASSISTANTS AND PULLED OUT FROM THE CLUSTER OF SUN-BLEACHED BUILDINGS AND SKELETON TOWERS IN THE ZAGROS MOUNTAINS.

THE BRITISH ALREADY HAD STOPPED THE PUMPS AND SHUT THE VALVES ON THE PIPELINES BECAUSE STORAGE VATS AT BANDAR MASHUR, PERSIAN GULF PORT, WERE FULL.

THE 33 SKILLED IRANIANS AND 500 LABORERS AT GACH SARAN, WERE LEFT WITH "NOTHING TO DO BUT PUMP THEIR OWN WATER AND TAKE IN EACH OTHER'S WASHING," COMMENTED PETER COX, AIOC FIELD MANAGER.

THE FIELD NORMALLY PIPES 2,000,000 TONS OF CRUDE A YEAR TO BANDAR

30.24- 24839

MASHUR. ABOUT 15 BRITISH OILMEN WERE STATIONED THERE, BUT THE STAFF WAS REDUCED TO FIVE A FORTNIGHT AGO.

AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS WERE EMBARRASSED BY A REPORT FROM GOVERNMENT SOURCES TODAY THAT A LOS ANGELES ENGINEERING FIRM, LEE-FACTORS, INC., HAD OFFERED TO RECRUIT UP TO 2,500 AMERICAN TECHNICIANS TO REPLACE BRITISH PERSONNEL AND OPERATE THE REFINERY FOR IRAN.

REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON THAT U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON IN INDIA MAY REPLACE AMBASSADOR GRADY HERE ALSO STIRRED UP A HORNETS' NEST OF SPECULATION AMONG TEHRAN POLITICIANS.

A HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SPECULATED THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE ON THE POINT OF TAKING A STAND MORE FAVORABLE TO IRAN IN THE OIL CONTROVERSY. AN OPPOSITE REACTION AMONG SOME POLITICIANS WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE GOING TO COOPERATE MORE CLOSELY IN THE IRANIAN AFFAIR.

IN LOS ANGELES WOOLARD SAID HE CONSIDERED THE REACTION OF AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS TO HIS FIRM'S OFFER "ALMOST INSULTING." "THEY KNOW NOTHING WHATEVER OF OUR ABILITY," HE SAID.

HE SAID HIS FIRM HAS SENT A CABLE TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT REAFFIRMING THE OFFER MADE IN LETTERS SENT JUNE 25. WOOLARD SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO REPLY YET FROM IRAN. HIS OFFICE, HE SAID, HAS BEEN BESIEGED WITH LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE CALLS OF TECHNICIANS OFFERING THEIR SERVICES IN SUCH A PROJECT.

REFERRING TO THE "EMBARRASSMENT" OF U. S. OFFICIALS IN TEHERAN, WOOLARD TOLD A REPORTER: "WE'RE NOT EMBARRASSED. THEY'RE EMBARRASSED THEMSELVES."

"WE COULD HANDLE THE JOB," SAID WOOLARD. "WE'RE AN ESTABLISHED ENGINEERING FIRM AND HAVE BEEN IN BUSINESS THREE YEARS. OUR OFFICIALS HAVE LONG EXPERIENCE. WE'RE A DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING FIRM WITH NO POLITICAL INTERESTS. WE REALIZE THEY'RE GOING TO NATIONALIZE OIL IN IRAN AND BRITAIN WILL BE OUT OF THE PICTURE. WE THINK IT'S IMPORTANT TO HAVE U. S. TECHNICIANS GO IN THERE."

FJ435PCS

JUL 11 1951

A173

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 11-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TONIGHT SENT A MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAYING HE WOULD BE GLAD TO RECEIVE W. AVERELL HARRIMAN FOR CONFERENCES ON IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION CRISIS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY WAS CALLED TO MOSSADEGH'S RESIDENCE TO RECEIVE THE IRANIAN REPLY TO MR.TRUMAN'S OFFER TO SEND HARRIMAN TO IRAN IN THE HOPE HE COULD HELP SOLVE THE CURRENT BITTER DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN.

GRADY TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS "VERY PLEASED" WITH MOSSADEGH'S REPLY.

EARLIER IT WAS REPORTED THAT IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION COMMISSION HAD ADVISED MOSSADEGH TO ACCEPT THE TRUMAN OFFER.

THE PREMIER APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN STALLING ON AN ANSWER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S OFFER TO SEND HIS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE. THE COMMISSION, HOWEVER, SAID IT APPROVED THE IDEA "ON THE GROUND THAT HARRIMAN'S VISIT COULD NOT CONFLICT WITH THE OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE RECOMMENDATION WAS SUBMITTED TO THE PREMIER FOR DISCUSSION WITH HIS CABINET THIS AFTERNOON. U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY HAD AN APPOINTMENT WITH THE PREMIER TO DISCUSS THE PRESIDENT'S OFFER, BUT MOSSADEGH CANCELLED IT AT THE LAST MOMENT.

INFORMED CIRCLES HERE SAY, HOWEVER, THAT HARRIMAN'S MISSION WILL HAVE LITTLE EFFECT UNLESS THE IRANIANS SHOW A DISPOSITION TO MODIFY--AT LEAST SLIGHTLY--THEIR DETERMINATION TO SEIZE FULL CONTROL OF THE BRITISH-OPERATED OIL INDUSTRY.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION MOSSADEGH WAS READY TO MAKE ANY COMPROMISE. OBSERVERS HERE SAID THE PREMIER PROBABLY WOULD NOT REJECT THE PRESIDENT'S OFFER TO SEND HARRIMAN, BECAUSE IRAN WANTS TO AVOID AN AFFRONT TO THE U.S.

IN WASHINGTON, A WHITE HOUSE SPOKESMAN SAID NO REPLY HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM IRAN ON THE HARRIMAN OFFER.

A NEW DEVELOPMENT IS CREATING SOME EMBARRASSMENT FOR U.S. OFFICIALS HERE. GOVERNMENT SOURCES ANNOUNCED THAT A SMALL LOS ANGELES FIRM OF ENGINEERS HAS OFFERED TO RECRUIT UP TO 2,500 AMERICAN TECHNICIANS TO RUN THE NATIONALIZED ANGLO-IRANIAN REFINERY AND OIL FIELDS IN SOUTHERN IRAN. THIS APPROACH WAS MADE WHILE MAJOR U.S. OIL COMPANIES HELD ALOOF FROM THE DISPUTE PENDING EFFORTS BY U.S. DIPLOMATS TO THRASH OUT SOME SORT OF BRITISH-IRANIAN ACCORD.

AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS EXPRESSED SKEPTICISM, SAYING IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR ANY SMALL, INDEPENDENT CONCERN TO SCRAPE UP SUFFICIENT TRAINED PERSONNEL TO OPERATE THE HUGE INSTALLATIONS.

THE OFFER WAS SENT TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH BY LEE-FACTORS INC. OF (BENDIX BLDG. 1206 MAPLE AVE.) LOS ANGELES. A LETTER FROM EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT THOMAS I.WOOLARD SUGGESTED A TWO-YEAR CONTRACT BASED ON THE NUMBER OF PAY ALLOWANCES THE TECHNICIANS ARE TO BE SUPPLIED.

MATIN DAFTARI, MOSSADEGH'S SON-IN-LAW AND MEMBER OF THE PARLIAMENTARY OIL NATIONALIZATION BOARD, TOLD THE SENATE A ONE-MONTH DEADLINE HAS BEEN SET FOR FORMER CUSTOMERS OF THE AIOC TO PLACE ORDERS FOR OIL WITH THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY.

UNDER THE NATIONALIZATION LAW, THESE CUSTOMERS GET PRIORITY ON ORDERS. BUT DAFTARI SAID IF THEY BOYCOTT THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY, IRAN WOULD SELL TO OTHER CUSTOMERS.

THIS IS EASIER SAID THAN DONE. OIL EXPERTS SAY THE AIOC AND OTHER MAJOR FOREIGN COMPANIES HAVE CONTROL OF MOST OF THE WORLD'S TANKER VESSELS--THE ONLY MEANS OF GETTING ANY LARGE QUANTITY OF OIL OUT OF IRAN.

DAFTARI, REGARDED AS COMPARATIVELY MODERATE ALTHOUGH INSISTENT ON OIL NATIONALIZATION, INDIRECTLY THREATENED THAT IRAN MIGHT SUFFER COMMUNIST REVOLT IF ECONOMIC PRESSURE IS BROUGHT BY THE WEST.

"THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD KNOW," HE SAID, "THAT IF THEY TIGHTEN ECONOMIC PRESSURE ON THE IRANIAN PEOPLE SO THEY BECOME DESPAIRING, ANGRY AND HUNGRY, I AM AFRAID WE WILL GO DOWN THE ROAD FROM WHICH WE SO FAR HAVE REFRAINED."

KA927AED

JUL 11 1951

A109

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 11-(AP)-A GROUP OF AMERICAN ARMY OFFICERS HEADED BY MAJ. GEN. MAXWELL D.TAYLOR, HEAD OF THE U.S. ARMY'S OPERATIONS AND TRAINING SECTION, IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE HERE THURSDAY ON A TOUR OF INSPECTION OF U.S. MILITARY ACTIVITIES IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE GROUP WILL LOOK OVER THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION WHICH IS ADVISING IRANIAN MILITARY FORCES HERE.

TAYLOR AND HIS GROUP WILL COME FROM ANKARA, TURKEY, AND WILL DEPART FOR BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SUNDAY. THE TOUR APPARENTLY IS ROUTINE.

KA920AED

A165
WITH TEHRAN IRANIAN (340)
BY JAMES M. LONG
ABADAN, IRAN, JULY 11-(AP)-THE LAST FIVE MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH STAFF LEFT THE GACH SARAN OILFIELD TODAY AND TOLD THE IRANIANS TO RUN IT--IF THEY CAN.
THIS WAS THE FIRST FULL BRITISH WALKOUT IN THE GRADUAL EVACUATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S STAFF FROM THE WEELS OF KHUZISTAN, IN SOUTHERN IRAN, FOLLOWING THE ENACTMENT OF IRAN'S NEW LAW NATIONALIZING ANGLO-IRANIAN'S RICH CONCESSIONS.
WHEN THE LAST OF THE REMAINING BRITISH TECHNICIANS LEFT BY PLANE, THE PUMPING ALREADY HAD STOPPED AT GACH SARAN'S WELLS, WHICH NORMALLY PRODUCE 2,000,000 TONS OF CRUDE OIL A YEAR. THE VALVES WERE CLOSED ON PIPELINES WHICH TAKE THE OIL TO BANDAR MASHUR PORT, WHERE STORAGE VATS ARE FULL AND WHERE NO TANKERS WAIT NOW TO LOAD OIL.
THE IRANIAN STAFF OF 33 TRAINED WELL MEN AND 500 LABORERS WERE LEFT WITH "NOTHING TO DO BUT PUMP THEIR OWN WATER AND TAKE IN EACH OTHER'S WASHING," SAID PETER COX, ANGLO-IRANIAN'S FIELD MANAGER.
GACH SARAN THUS BECAME A TEST CASE IN THE BITTER BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE. THE FIELD IS A CLUSTER OF HEAT-BLEACHED BUILDINGS AND GAUNT TOWERS 2,000 FEET UP IN THE SNOWCAPPED ZAGROS MOUNTAINS 200 MILES EAST OF ABADAN.
THE NORMAL BRITISH STAFF THERE WAS ABOUT 15. IT WAS CUT TO FIVE TWO WEEKS AGO WHEN PRODUCTION BEGAN TO BE REDUCED. LAST WEEK COX ASKED THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMMISSION IF IT WAS PREPARED TO TAKE OVER. HE GOT NO ANSWER, SO HE FIXED THE CLOSING DATE AND PULLED OUT.
THE CEREMONY OF DEPARTURE WAS BRIEF. THERE WERE SOME HANDSHAKES AND THE BRITISH LEFT THE WORKS IN CHARGE OF IRANIANS WHO HAD BEEN STAFF ASSISTANTS. THERE WAS NO DISTRUBANCE AND NO ATTEMPT TO PREVENT THE BRITISH DEPARTURE.
HUSSEIN MAKKI, SPOKESMAN FOR THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMMISSION, HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THAT IRANIANS CAN RUN THE WELLS.
ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY OFFICIALS WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THEIR PLANS AT THE REMAINING KHUZISTAN FIELDS. IT SEEMED OBVIOUS THAT BOTH THE BRITISH AND THE IRANIANS WOULD WATCH CLOSELY WHAT HAPPENED NOW AT GACH SARAN. THE IRANIANS COULD RESUME PRODUCTION THERE BY STAFFING THE MACHINERY AND REOPENING THE VALVES WHENEVER TANKERS MIGHT SHOW UP AT BANDAR MASHUR TO TAKE OIL AND SIGN RECEIPTS TO THE IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. THIS, THOUGH, WOULD BRING A NEW TEST--WHETHER BRITAIN WOULD PERMIT THE OIL TO BE SHIPPED. THE BRITISH CONTEND THE OIL BELONGS TO THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY AND HAVE REFUSED TO SIGN SUCH RECEIPTS.
WB1252PED

JUL 11 1951

B120 (Q)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 11-(AP)-FRANK P. GRAHAM, U.N. REPRESENTATIVE SEEKING SETTLEMENT OF THE KASHMIR DISPUTE, WILL LEAVE SRINAGAR FRIDAY FOR RAWALPINDI, PAKISTAN, THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT RADIO SAID TONIGHT.
GRAHAM IS MAKING AN ON THE SPOT STUDY OF BOTH SIDES OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AGREED UPON BY INDIA AND PAKISTAN. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE RAWALPINDI FOR KARACHI, CAPITAL OF PAKISTAN, NEXT TUESDAY
SHEIKH MOHAMMED ABDULLAH, PRIME MINISTER OF THE INDIAN-OCCUPIED PART OF KASHMIR, ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT AFTER TALKS WITH GRAHAM AT SRINAGAR. HE SAID "I EXPLAINED MY GOVERNMENT'S AND MY PEOPLE'S STANDPOINT WHICH ARE WELL KNOWN."
THE PRIME MINISTER IS LEAVING HERE TOMORROW FOR BANGALORE IN SOUTHERN INDIA TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE CONGRESS PARTY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.
JM325PED

-----dash-----

rangoon, burma, july 11--(ap)--official sources declined comment today on the draft japanese peace treaty now being considered by the burmese cabinet.

previously the same sources said burma most likely would contine to press for reparations.

they said the cabinet's views probably would be forwarded to the u.s. state department over the coming weekend.

the burmese press was silent about the draft treaty but pro-government new light of burma reported a burmese representative would attend the peace conference if the cabinet decided burma's interests need greater protection.

JUL 11 1951

hj/01200--0725aed

A108
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JULY 11-(AP)-PRESIDENT SOEKARNO TODAY GAVE UP HIS WIDELY PUBLICIZED PLAN TO WORK FOR A DAY AS A DOCKER AT THE PORT OF SOERABAJA. MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES PROTESTED THAT THE STUNT WOULD LOWER MORALE--BY GIVING THE IMPRESSION THE DOCKERS WEREN'T DOING A GOOD JOB--RATHER THAN RAISE IT, AS SOEKARNO HOPED.
KA918AED

Rio de Janeiro, July 11 -(ap)- Gen. Pedro Aurelio de Goes Monteiro, chief of the general staff of Brizil's armed forces left by ship for the united states today. He will talk with american and united nations officials on the

30.24- 24841

possibility of building up brazil's forces for use i.. any future international security army.

JUL 11 1951

A201WX
(700) AMS BUDGET
KOREAN INTERPRETIVE

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON,JULY 11-(AP)-AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA--IF ACHIEVED--MAY NOT PROVE AN UNMIXED BLESSING TO U.S.GLOBAL MILITARY RESPONSIBILITIES.

THAT IS THE VIEW OF SOME MILITARY FIGURES HERE WHO SEE DISADVANTAGES GOING HAND-IN-HAND WITH OBVIOUS ADVANTAGES IN A CEASE FIRE AGREEMENT.

THE OUTSTANDING AND OVERRIDING GAIN IS AN END TO BATTLE CASUALTIES. THE DEAD, WOUNDED AND MISSING AMERICAN SOLDIERS NOW TOTAL 78,726.

WHAT ARE THE DISADVANTAGES? HERE IS THE VIEW OF SOME HIGHLY PLACED U.S.OFFICIALS:

1. BY AGREEING TO AN ARMISTICE,THE COMMUNISTS CAN STILL KEEP MUCH AMERICAN STRNEGH TIED DOWN IN KOREA, ON THE ALERT FOR A RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES AT ANY MOMENT. GUARDED BY KNOWLEDGE THAT NEITHER THE U.S. NOR UNITED NATIONS WILL ATTACK, THE VAST MANPOWER AND WEAPON RESOURCES OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD WILL BE FREE TO TAKE MILITARY GAMBLES ELSEWHERE --PERHAPS IN INDO-CHINA, IRAN, IN YUGOSLAVIA OR ELSEWHERE IN EUROPE.

2. REGARDLESS OF ESTIMATES OF CHINESE GOOD FAITH IN A KOREAN TRUCE, THE U.S.WILL HAVE TO KEEP TROOPS THERE AND IN JAPAN FOR SOME YEARS TO COME.

3. TWO TO THREE YEARS AND MUCH GREATER EFFORT WILL BE REQUIRED TO BUILD AN EFFECTIVE ARMY FOR THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA. THIS MEANS THAT THE WITHDRAWAL OF U.S.FORCES WILL TAKE TIME AND CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED ONLY IN CAREFULLY PLANNED PHASES. WHAT IF THE SHOOTING STARTED ELSE-WHERE WITH PRIME DIVISIONS TIED TO THE JAPAN-KOREA AREA?

4. A SLACKENING, IF NOT A MORE SERIOUS LET-DOWN, IN U.S.MOBILIZAT-ION AND NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY STRENGTH MAY BE THE POPULAR REACTION TO THE END OF KOREAN SHOOTING. THIS HANGS OVER THE HEADS OF MILITARY OFFICIALS NOW PRESENTING THEIR MONEY NEEDS TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.

AND WHAT IF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS FAIL? THEN THESE OFFICIALS LOOK FOR EACH SIDE TO TRY AN ALL-OUT, SUNDAY PUNCH. FOR THE U.S.THAT WOULD MEAN MORE EFFORT ON THE PRESENT WAR SCALE, NOT A BROADENING OF THE WAR ZONE ALONG LINES RECOMMENDED BY GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

BOTH COMMUNIST AND UN FORCES ARE WELL DUG IN ON THEIR PRESENT POSITIONS FROM WHICH THEY COULD SPRING HEAVY GENERAL ATTACKS. THE QUESTION IN SUCH A TACTICAL SITUATION IS WHICH ONE MOVES FIRST--AND IT HAS HAPPENED ON OCCASIONS THAT OFFENSIVES HAVE BEEN LAUNCHED SIMULTANE-OUSLY.

REPORTS REACHING THE PENTAGON IN RECENT DAYS INDICATE BIG BUILDUPS OF COMMUNIST STRENGTH IN THE REAR AREAS. THERE ARE REASONS TO BELIEVE THAT CHINESE FORCES IN THE YALU RIVER AREA ARE BEING INCREASED.

A202WX

ON TOP OF THIS ARE THE RECENT REPORTS OF EXPANSION OF THE RED CHINA AIR FORCE. THE ESTIMATED TOTAL OF ENEMY PLANES IS NOW UP TO MORE THAN 1,100.

IN ADDITION TO CONCERN OVER POSSIBLE RESULTS OF A TRUCE, SOME OFFICIALS RAISE QUESTIONS ABOUT HOW THE TRUCE WOULD BE CARRIED OUT AND WHETHER ANY AGREEMENT REALLY CAN BE REACHED.

FOR ONE THING. THERE IS THE MATTER OF THE PROPOSED UN INSPECTION TEAMS TO CHECK UP ON WHETHER EACH SIDE OBSERVES THE CONDITIONS OF AN ARMISTICE. ONE OFFICIAL WONDERED WHETHER THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZAT-ION COULD BE CONSIDERED A NEUTRAL SOURCE TO PROVIDE SUCH TEAMS. HE REASONED THAT THE UN IS A BELLIGERENT IN THE KOREAN WAR, NOT A NEUTRAL.

IF THE UN COULD NOT BE USED TO PROVIDE INSPECTION TEAMS, THEN WHAT OVER SOURCES WOULD THERE BE? ONE SUGGESTION HEARD WAS THAT MIXED TEAMS, COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM BOTH BELLIGERENTS, BE USED.

EVEN IF THERE IS EVENTUAL AGREEMENT ON INSPECTION PATROLS, SOME AREAS PROBABLY WILL BE CLOSED TO SUCH INSPECTION--INCLUDING THE "SENSITIVE" AREAS FAR UP ALONG THE SIBERIAN BORDER REGION WHERE RUSSIA MIGHT BE EXPECTED TO OPPOSE ANY ROVING, INQUISITIVE BANDS OF OFFICIAL VISITORS.

EXCEPT FOR GENERAL INFORMATION MADE PUBLIC BY INSPECTION TEAMS, AN ARMISTICE WOULD END FOR THE U.S. ALL THE VITAL "COMBAT INTELLIGENCE" NOW COMING TO IT AND WHICH IT NEEDS TO PREPARE A GUARD AGAINST FUTURE MOVES.

WHEN SHOOTING STOPS, ARMY PATROLS NO LONGER OPERATE TO PICK UP ENEMY PRISONERS FOR QUESTIONING. FROM PRISONERS ARE LEARNED THE IDENTITY, POSITION AND STRENGTH OF UNITS BOTH ON THE BATTLE FRONT AND TO THE REAR.

A TRUCE ALSO PROBABLY WOULD END THE EXTENSIVE AIR PATROLS OF THE U. S. AIR AND NAVAL FORCES, EVEN THE FLIGHTS OF UNARMED PHOTO RECONNAISS-ANCE PLANES.

HOWEVER, ONE TOP LEVEL AIRMAN SAID THAT IN SEVERAL DECADES OF FLYING HE HAD NEVER BEEN COMPLETELY CONVINCED OF THE VALUE OF AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE. THE TROUBLE, HE COMMENTED, IS YOU CAN'T SEE UNDER THE TREES WHERE AN ENEMY, ESPECIALLY THE WILY INDIAN-STYLE COMMUNIST SOLDIER CONCEALS HIMSELF AND HIS EQUIPMENT.

ANOTHER OFFICIAL, WHO SAW THE END OF EUROPEAN HOSTILITIES IN WORLD WAR II, POINTED OUT THE DIFFICULTIES OF GETTING AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IN A SITUATION LIKE THAT IN KOREA.

IT IS, HE OBSERVED, PRETTY HARD TO GET AN ARMISTICE UNLESS ONE OF THE TWO BELLIGERENTS FEELS HE IS LICKED. APPARENTLY NEITHER THE COMMUN-ISTS NOR THE UN FORCES FEEL THAT WAY.

UNLIKE THE NAZI FORCES IN EUROPE IN THE SUMMER OF 1945, THE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE ARE NOT CUT TO PIECES, THEIR ARMIES IMPOTENT AND ANXIOUS TO SURRENDER.

ALL THEIR COMBAT UNITS REMAIN COMPLETELY ORGANIZED. REPLACEMENTS ARE FLOWING IN. THE ENEMY'S SUPPLY SITUATION IS NO WORSE THAN IT HAS BEEN.

ANY REASONS HE HAS FOR AGREEING TO A TRUCE WOULD SEEM TO BE POLITICAL --AND POLITICAL SITUATIONS ARE NOT SUPPOSED TO BE CONSIDERED IN ARRANGING ARMISTICES WHICH GOVERN ONLY THE BATTLEFIELD.

FR320PED

A24WX
(370) PMS BUDGET

JUL 11 1951

CONGRESS-KOREA

WASHINGTON, JULY 11-(AP)-WARY LAWMAKERS CAUTIONED TODAY THAT NEW COMMUNIST AGGRESSION MAY BE LURKING BEHIND SEEMING RED WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA.

SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) TOLD A REPORTER HE FEARS THE CURRENT MANEUVER ING BY THE REDS AT KAESONG MIGHT BE ONLY AN EFFORT TO THROW UNITED NATIONS FORCES OFF GUARD FOR AN ATTACK ON EUROPE IN AUGUST.

"WE MUST WATCH THIS THING CAREFULLY," LODGE SAID. "IF THEY WERE PLANNING AN ATTACK IN EUROPE OR TO MOVE CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS AGAINST INDOCHINA. THE CEASE-FIRE MOVE WOULD BE JUST THE SORT OF

THING THEY WOULD ATTEMPT."

LODGE, A FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE U.N. SHOULD SETTLE FOR A CEASE-FIRE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL, AS THE REDS HAVE PROPOSED. HE JOINED SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL) IN PROPOSING THAT THE NARROW NECK OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA, ABOUT 100 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH, BE MADE THE DIVIDING LINE. THE 38TH WAS THE OLD BORDER BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

DOUGLAS SAID IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL YESTERDAY THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD ADVERTISE ANY SETTLEMENT AT THE 38TH AS A "CRUSHING VICTORY" OVER U.N. FORCES.

THE ILLINOIS SENATOR, LIKE LODGE A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II, CONTENDED IT WOULD BE "FANTASY" TO BELIEVE THE COMMUNISTS WOULD AGREE TO INSPECTION BEHIND THEIR LINES TO MAKE CERTAIN THERE WAS NO RED BUILDUP FOR A NEW ATTACK.

DOUGLAS SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT APPEARED WILLING TO SETTLE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL, A RESULT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS SAID MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY SUBSTANTIAL GUARANTEES AGAINST NEW AGGRESSION.

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH), AN ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID HE WAS INFORMED AMERICAN MILITARY LEADERS ARE "UNEASY" ABOUT THE PROGRESS OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS, BELIEVING A COMMUNIST TRAP MAY BE INVOLVED.

HE SAID A SETTLEMENT AT THE 38TH PARALLEL WOULD LEAVE A "FESTERING SORE" OF COMMUNISM THREATENING SOUTH KOREA WITH ATTACK AGAIN AT ANY TIME.

HOWEVER, SENATOR HUNT (D-WYO), ANOTHER ARMED SERVICES MEMBER, SAID HE IS WILLING TO HAVE THE 38TH AS A DIVIDING LINE IF THERE ARE "ABSOLUTE GUARANTEES" THAT INSPECTIONS CAN BE CARRIED OUT BY THE U.N.

BRIDGES CRITICIZED THE DECISION OF GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TO KEEP AMERICAN NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS AWAY FROM KAESONG, WHERE COMMUNIST NEWSMEN HAVE BEEN REPRESENTED.

SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) SAID HE FEARS "ANOTHER YALTA AGREEMENT" IS IN THE MAKING, WHICH THE AMERICAN PRESS IS GOING TO BE BARRED FROM REPORTING.

"I'M AFRAID WE ARE GOING TO HAVE MORE SECRET AGREEMENTS THAT WE WON'T FIND OUT ABOUT FOR A LONG TIME," HE SAID.

ES348AED

B78WX Q

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,JULY 11-(AP)-SENATOR DIRKSEN (R-ILL) SAID TODAY THERE MUST BE "ABSOLUTE INSISTENCE" THAT THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS "BE CONDUCTED IN THE LIGHT OF DAY WHERE ALL MAY SEE."

IN A STATEMENT, HE ADDED:

"ONLY BY STRIPPING AWAY THE SHROUD OF DIPLOMATIC SECRECY AND BRINGING THE WHOLE BUSINESS INTO THE SUNLIGHT WILL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BE ABLE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE GHASTLY COST OF KOREA IN BLOOD AND TREASURE WILL HAVE BEEN JUSTIFIED."

THIS COST, DIRKSEN SAID, HAS BEEN "GREATER THAN THE COMBINED COST OF THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR, THE WAR OF 1812, THE MEXICAN WAR AND THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR.

FR1102AED

A126(CQ)WX

KOREA-PROPAGANDA (250)

WASHINGTON,JULY 11-(AP)-THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" IS COUNTERING WITH RIDICULE THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA THAT THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS SHOW A RED VICTORY IN KOREA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTS TODAY ACCUSED RUSSIAN PREMIER STALIN OF TRYING TO MAKE A "PROPAGANDA HOLIDAY" OUT OF THE TALKS. THE REFERENCE WAS TO CLAIMS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CONFEREES COME TO KAESONG AS SUPPLICANTS FOR PEACE.

THE VOICE ASKED STALIN, HOWEVER:

"WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO DO WITH THE ONE REAL FACT EVERYBODY KNOWS--THAT MALIK HAD TO CRY 'ENOUGH' FOR BOTH THE CHINESE 'VOLUNTEERS' AND THE NORTH KOREANS, BECAUSE THEY WERE TOO BUSY DYING UNDER THE WITHERING FIREPOWER OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARMY TO CRY IT FOR THEMSELVES?"

THAT HARKED BACK TO THE BROADCAST ADDRESS BY JACOB MALIK, SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE U.N., IN WHICH HE ADVOCATED PEACE TALKS. THE SPEECH PROMPTED THE U.N. TO PROPOSE THE CONFERENCES.

HY1050PED NM

A66WX

(310) HUNGARY

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON, JULY 11-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO ESTIMATES THAT 30,000 PERSONS HAVE BEEN EVICTED THUS FAR FROM THEIR HOMES IN BUDAPEST DURING A REPORTED HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PURGE OF "UNDESIRABLES."

THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" IN A BROADCAST OVERSEAS THIS WEEK SAID SUCH EVICTIONS HAVE ALSO NOW BEGUN IN THE CZECHOSLOVAK CITIES OF BRNO (CQ) AND BRATISLAVA.

ONE ACCOUNT FROM HUNGARY TOLD OF EVACUEES LIVING IN FORCED SILENCE IN A STABLE, BEATEN AND OTHERWISE TREATED LIKE ANIMALS.

TWO MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN LEGATION STAFF AT BUDAPEST WHO WERE ORDERED OUT OF HUNGARY BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME SAID ON THEIR ARRIVAL IN VIENNA LAST WEEK THAT PROBABLY 14,000 HAD BEEN EVICTED IN THE PAST SEVEN WEEKS.

THE "VOICE" SAID IN A REPORT BROADCAST IN MANY LANGUAGES OVER RECENT DAYS THAT "FACTS ARE KNOWN TO THE WEST--FACTS WHICH HAVE BEEN SMUGGLED OUT FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN OR WHICH HAVE BEEN BROUGHT OUT BY REFUGEES WHO THEMSELVES WERE MARKED FOR DEPORTATION AND WHO MANAGED TO ESCAPE."

"FIRST-HAND ACCOUNTS INDICATE THAT ONCE-BEAUTIFUL BUDAPEST TODAY IS A CITY OF UNREST AND EVEN TERROR, ESPECIALLY AT NIGHT," THE "VOICE" SAID. "THIS IS WHEN THE HATED DEPORTATION ORDERS ARE RECEIVED." THE ACCOUNT WENT ON:

"REPORTS INDICATE THAT DUE TO THE GENERALLY UNSETTLED CONDITION WITH IN THE CITY, SPECIAL POLICE REENFORCEMENTS HAVE BEEN BROUGHT IN FROM THE OUTLYING DISTRICTS. ALL RAIL AND HIGHWAY TRAFFIC INTO THE CITY IS UNDER CLOSE CONTROL. ONLY PERSONS WITH SPECIAL POLICE PASSES CAN LEAVE THE CITY.

"SUPPLIES OF FOODSTUFFS HAVE BEEN DISRUPTED. AS A CONSEQUENCE THE BLACK MARKET RUNS WILD. BREAD--SELLING UNDER RATION AT ONE FORINT SIXTY FILLER--BRINGS 16 FORINTS (ABOUT $1.50) ILLEGALLY."

THE RADIO QUOTED A LETTER WHICH IT SAID ONE DEPORTEE MANAGED TO SMUGGLE BACK TO A FRIEND IN BUDAPEST SAYING:

"THERE ARE 30 OF US LIVING IN A STABLE. WE ARE BEDDED DOWN ON STRAW. WE ARE WHIPPED AND--UPON ORDERS OF OUR GUARDS--WE ARE FORBIDDEN TO TALK. WE ARE MUTE THE WHOLE DAY LONG. ARE WE, THEN, MEN OR ANIMALS? I WOULD SAY WE HAVE BECOME ANIMALS. THE SOVIETS HAVE COMPLETED THE EVOLUTIONARY CYCLE."

ES644AED

A52WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD IRAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 11-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S TOP TROUBLESHOOTER PACKED HIS BAGS TONIGHT FOR A FLIGHT TO TEHRAN AND A DRAMATIC BID TO END THE BILLION DOLLAR OIL DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THAT W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, THE PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISOR, WOULD LEAVE WITHIN THE NEXT 48 HOURS.

THE ELEVENTH-HOUR ATTEMPT TO RESOLVE THE EXPLOSIVE OIL CRISIS FOLLOWED POLITE AGREEMENT BY IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TO RECEIVE HARRIMAN. BUT THERE WERE NO SIGNS THE NATIONALIST LEADER INTENDED TO COMPROMISE WITH THE BRITISH.

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IN FACT A NEW COMMUNICATION FROM MOSSADEGH TO THE PRESIDENT MADE A POINT OF THE FACT THAT THE IDEA OF HARRIMAN'S VISIT WAS ADVANCED IN TEHRAN "AFTER THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAN HAD TAKEN ITS DECISION" TO REJECT A WORLD COURT PLAN FOR AN OIL SETTLEMENT.

THE MESSAGE, MADE PUBLIC BY THE WHITE HOUSE, WELCOMED "THIS GESTURE" AND PROMISED THAT IRAN WOULD TAKE "FULL ADVANTAGE OF CONSULTATIONS WITH A MAN OF SUCH HIGH STANDING" AS HARRIMAN. THAT LANGUAGE WAS FOLLOWED UP IN THE SAME PARAGRAPH, HOWEVER, BY COMMENT ON THE OPPORTUNITY HARRIMAN WILL HAVE "TO BECOME DIRECTLY ACQUAINTED WITH OUR VIEWS AND TO OBTAIN FIRST HAND KNOWLEDGE OF OUR LIVING CONDITIONS AND REQUIREMENTS."

THE CONTEXT IMPLIED THAT MOSSADEGH PLANS MORE TALKING THAN ADVICE-TAKING.

MOSSADEGH DISAGREED POLITELY WITH MR. TRUMAN'S IDEA, ADVANCED IN AN EARLIER MESSAGE, THAT BRITAIN HAS AGREED TO THE PRINCIPLE OF OIL NATIONALIZATION. HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO SUGGESTION FROM BRITISH OFFICIALS "DENOTING THEIR ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAWS" PASSED BY IRAN.

THE PREMIER SAID HE WAS READY TO ENTER DISCUSSIONS WITH THE BRITISH TO KEEP THE OIL FLOWING OUT SPECIFIED: "PROVIDED, OF COURSE, THAT OUR INDISPUTABLE NATIONAL RIGHTS ARE RESPECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAWS X X X ."

HE THANKED MR. TRUMAN FOR HIS CONCERN OVER IRANIAN WELFARE AND HIS INTEREST IN THE NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE, GIVING ASSURANCE THAT "THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF IRAN RECOGNIZE THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AS THE STAUNCH SUPPORTERS OF RIGHT AND JUSTICE."

MR. TRUMAN SENT THE PREMIER A LETTER MONDAY URGING HIM TO ACCEPT WORLD COURT RECOMMENDATIONS TO HALT IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION PLANS PENDING A JOINT SETTLEMENT.

PRESUMABLY, HARRIMAN WILL TRY TO PERSUADE THE AILING MOSSADEGH TO ACCEPT THE COURT'S DECISION WHICH ALSO CALLS FOR APPOINTMENT OF A JOINT BRITISH-IRANIAN COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE TEMPORARILY THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

THE COMPANY TODAY WITHDREW ITS LAST FIVE BRITISH EXPERTS FROM GACH SARAN OILFIELD, 200 MILES EAST OF ITS GIANT ABADAN REFINERY. THE BRITISH ALREADY HAVE SHUT OFF PIPELINES TO THE REFINERY.

THE OIL COMPANY IS SEEKING TO FORCE A SHOWDOWN ON IRANIAN BOASTS THEY CAN OPERATE THE FAR-FLUNG INDUSTRY WITHOUT BRITISH TECHNICIANS.

HARRIMAN CONFERRED WITH THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TONIGHT IN LAST-MINUTE TALKS BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE.

THE TALKS MAY DECIDE WHETHER HARRIMAN WILL CONFER WITH THE IRANIAN PREMIER ONLY OR ALSO WITH THE BRITISH.

HARRIMAN WILL TRAVEL IN A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT PLANE BY WAY OF PARIS WHERE HE WILL PICK UP HIS WIFE FOR THE TRIP TO TEHRAN.

IN TEHRAN, A HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SPECULATED, THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE ON THE POINT OF TAKING A STAND MORE FAVORABLE TO IRAN. AN OPPOSITE REACTION DEVELOPED AMONG SOME POLITICIANS WHO FORESAW CLOSER U.S.-BRITISH COOPERATION.

JUL 11 1951

DC653PED

A123WX

VOICE (250)

WASHINGTON,JULY 11-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS ASKING SENATORS FOR A HEARING ON CHARGES THAT COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS HAVE WORMED THEIR WAY INTO ITS "VOICE OF AMERICA" STAFF.

AN OFFICIAL SAID HE HAD CONFIDENCE IN METHODS OF SELECTING "VOICE" EMPLOYES, INCLUDING AN FBI CHECK.

THE CHARGES WERE MADE BY THREE WITNESSES IN SECRET TESTIMONY MONDAY TO A SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY AND AN APPROP-RIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HANDLES STATE DEPARTMENT FUNDS.

SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), WHO HEADS BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES, SAID THE TESTIMONY LEFT "NO DOUBT" IN HIS MIND THAT COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS HAD INFILTRATED THE "VOICE." HE DID NOT NAME THE WITNESSES.

THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" BROADCASTS RADIO PROGRAMS TO MANY FOREIGN NATIONS, COMBATTING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AND TELLING OF THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE. THE WITNESSES WERE SAID TO HAVE CHARGED THAT COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS "SLANTED" SOME PROGRAMS TOWARD THE COMMUNIST VIEW.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY CARLISLE H.HUMELSINE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS "NO INFORMATION" THAT ANY VOICE PERSONNEL IS GUILTY OF MISCONDUCT. HE ADDED HE HAD FULL CONFIDENCE IN THE DEPARTMENT'S PROCEDURES FOR INVESTIGATING VOICE EMPLOYES BEFORE THEY ARE HIRED.

HUMELSINE HAS BEEN SITTING IN AT THE SENATE HEARINGS. HE SAID ON THE BASIS OF THE TESTIMONY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALREADY HAS STARTED A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION.

THE DEPARTMENT ASKED A HEARING ON THE CHARGES BEFORE THE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE.

HY1044PED

A1WX

KOREA

WASHINGTON,JULY 11-(AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAID TODAY THAT NORTH KOREAN GENERAL KIM IL SUNG "WHO IS TO MAKE THE PEACE WITH THE U.N." IS A "PHONY."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO SAID IN AN OVERSEAS BROADCAST COMMENT ON THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS THAT KIM'S REAL NAME IS KIM SUNG CHU AND DESCRIBED HIM AS A "SUBSERVIENT PARTY WHEEL HORSE."

THE VOICE SAID KIM--THE NORTH KOREAN PRIME MINISTER AND ARMED FORCES COMMANDER--TOOK THE NAME OF A HERO OF THE KOREAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT WHO DISAPPEARED ABOUT 30 YEARS AGO.

THE PREMIER IS NOT ONE OF THE RECOGNIZED NEGOTIATORS AT KAESONG. THE NORTH KOREAN REPRESENTATIVES IN THE NEGOTIATIONS THERE WERE NAMED AS GENERAL NAM IL AND MAJ.GEN. LI SANG CHO.

THE "PHONY" PREMIER, THE VOICE SAID, "SUDDENLY APPEARED IN NORTH KOREA IN 1945 DRESSED UP IN THE UNIFORM OF A RUSSIAN ARMY OFFICER." IT SAID THERE WAS NO SECRET ABOUT THE MASQUERADE, NOTING THAT THE FAMILY NAME OF RUSSIA'S GENERALISSIMO IS NOT ACTUALLY JOSEPH STALIN.

MD401PED

A80WX

JUL 11 1951

(200) FIRST LEAD B-36

WASHINGTON, JULY 11-(AP)-CONGRESSMEN EXPRESSED ASTONISHMENT TODAY AT REPORTED TESTIMONY THAT THE AIR FORCE HAS "ONLY" 87 GIANT B-36 BOMBERS READY TO STRIKE ATOMIC COUNTERBLOWS IN THE EVENT OF WORLD WAR III.

LEGISLATORS SAID THE TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN TO THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE BY THE AIR FORCE AT A CLOSED SESSION.

APPARENTLY SOME OF THE CONGRESSMEN HAD BELIEVED THAT THE NUMBER RAN INTO SEVERAL HUNDRED.

BUT OTHERS RAISED THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE B-36 ISN'T ALREADY OBSOLETE BECAUSE OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN ATOMIC WEAPONS.

ONE SUGGESTION AIRED PRIVATELY BY MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE IS THAT 1951 MODEL A-BOMBS MAY BE CONSIDERABLY SMALLER -- THOUGH MORE POTENT -- THAN THE BULKY MODELS DROPPED ON JAPAN DURING WORLD WAR II.

CONSEQUENTLY, SMALLER AND LESS EXPENSIVE PLANES THAN THE HUGE $3,500,000 (B-36'S MIGHT BE USED TO DELIVER THE A-BOMB IN A FUTURE WAR.

ANOTHER SUGGESTION IS THAT A TIME WILL COME WHEN PLANES WILL BE REPLACED BY GUIDED MISSILES WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS.

SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE WERE DESCRIBED AS "UTTERLY AMAZED" AT THE REPORTED DISCLOSURE THAT LESS THAN 100 ?-36'S ARE READY TO TAKE THE SKIES.

AN AIR FORCE REPRESENTATIVE IS REPORTED FURTHER TO HAVE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT ANOTHER 65 OF THE HUGE BOMBERS ARE IN THE PROCESS OF BEING MODERNIZED WITH "JET-ASSISTS."

THE AIR FORCE SAID IT HAD ORDERED OR RECEIVED DELIVERY OF A TOTAL OF 170 B-36S. DELIVERIES WERE HALTED FOR A WHILE TO CHANGE OVER FROM ALL-PITON TYPE ENGINES TO A COMBINATION OF FOUR JET AND SIX PISTON ENGINES.

IN ADDITION, THE AIR FORCE HAS ORDERED TWO NEW B-36S WITH SWEPTBACK WINGS.

THE COMMITTEE IN CLOSED SESSION IS CONSIDERING THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S $6,561,262,000 (B) MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM FOR INSTALLATIONS AT HOME AND ABROAD.

OF THIS THE AIR FORCE IS SEEKING $3,580,000,000 (B), AND SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER INDICATED THAT THE PLAN CALLS FOR HUGE EXPANSION OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S GROUND INSTALLATIONS.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) SAID INFORMATION AS TO THE NUMBER OF B-36S IN THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND IS "HIGHLY SECRET."

SEVERAL WEEKS AGO WHEN VINSON SAID THAT DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVES WOULD BE CALLED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE SHORTLY TO RELATE PROGRESS IN REARMAMENT, REP.GAVIN (R-PENN) DEMANDED THAT THE INQUIRY INCLUDE THE B-36 PROGRAM.

TODAY ON THE HOUSE FLOOR GAVIN CHARGED THAT PRODUCTION AT THE B-36 PLANTS IN TEXAS HAS NOT BEEN GOOD.

HE COMMENTED DURING HOUSE DISCUSSION ON A PROPOSAL IN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION BILL THAT WOULD GIVE THE PRESIDENT AUTHORITY TO LOCATE OR RELOCATE DEFENSE PLANTS.

HE SAID THE B-36 PLANT HAD BEEN "PUT DOWN IN THE HEART OF THE CATTLE AND COW COUNTRY" WHERE IT WAS DIFFICULT TO GET AT NEEDED RAW MATERIALS AND WHERE NECESSARY PERSONNEL TRAINED FOR THE WORK WAS NOT READILY AVAILABLE.

ONE COMMITTEE MEMBER WHO WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE ENTIRE B-36 PROGRAM REVIEWED SAID THE GIANT BOMBER IS NOW A TEN-YEAR-OLD PLANE. IT WENT INTO PRODUCTION IN 1941.

THE QUESTION IS WHETHER MORE RECENTLY DESIGNED PLANES--THE B-47 ALL-JET MEDIUM BOMBER, NOW IN PRODUCTION, AND THE NEW B-52, JET HEAVY BOMBER, SOON TO BE OFF THE LINES--HAVE OUTMODED THE B-36.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, WHO ARE ALSO MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, WOULD LIKE FURTHER INFORMATION IN VIEW OF RECENT ATOMIC WEAPON DEVELOPMENT.

IT IS POSSIBLE THAT ATOMIC BOMBS SCALED DOWN IN SIZE MAY HAVE MADE PLANES THE SIZE OF THE B-36 UNNECESSARY, ONE OF THEM SAID.

THE COST OF MODERNIZING THE B-36 CAN BE EXPECTED TO COME INTO THE DISCUSSION, ONE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE MEMBER SAID HE UNDERSTOOD IT COSTS FROM $2,500,000 TO $3,500,000 TO MODERNIZE A B-36 BOMBER THAT ORIGINALLY COST $3,500,000.

THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE IN THE FALL OF 1949 HELD EXTENSIVE INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE ROLE OF THE GIANT BOMBER IN THE COUNTRY'S DEFENSE--WHETHER THE AIR FORCE WAS PUTTING TOO MUCH RELIANCE ON IT AND IN CONSEQUENCE SEAPOWER WAS SUFFERING.

THE COMMITTEE OKAYED THE BIG BOMBER PROGRAM THEN.

IN THE SPRING OF LAST YEAR THE AIR FORCE TOLD A HOUSE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE IT IS PLANNING TOWARD THE NOT TOO DISTANT DAY WHEN ITS FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS WILL BE REPLACED BY GUIDED MISSILES--SOME CAPABLE OF CARRYING THE A-BOMB.

AN INFORMED AIR FORCE SOURCE SAID THEN THAT IT EXPECTED TO GET GUIDED MISSILES TO THE STAGE WHERE THEY WOULD BEGIN TO REPLACE CONVENTIONAL TYPE PLANES, IN FROM EIGHT TO TEN YEARS.

HY729PED

JUL 11 1951

A143WX

(220) AF-AFRICA

WASHINGTON,JULY 11-(AP)-GEN.HOYT VANDENBERG, JUST BACK FROM AN INSPECTION TRIP, SAID TODAY CONSTRUCTION OF UNITED STATES AIR BASES IN NORTH AFRICA IS BEING PUSHED AT "AMAZING" SPEED.

DESCRIBING THE RAPIDITY OF THE WORK OF MILITARY ENGINEERS AND CIVILIAN CONTRACTORS, VANDENBERG TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "IT'S A JOY TO BEHOLD THE AMERICAN PUSH IN DOING THESE THINGS."

THE CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE LEFT WASHINGTON JULY 1 FOR A VISIT TO EUROPE AND TO THE STRATEGIC AREA OF NORTH AFRICA.

ASKED ABOUT THE PROGRESS IN GETTING BASES IN EUROPE, VANDENBERG SAID THAT "AS YOU KNOW WE ARE NEGOTIATING NOW ON PRACTICAL SUPPORT BASES FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION."

HE SAID PROGRESS IS BEING MADE BUT THAT IN NEGOTIATING WITH SEVERAL COUNTRIES "YOU DON'T GO AS RAPIDLY AS YOU WOULD IF THERE WAS ONLY ONE GOVERNMENT TO DEAL WITH."

VANDENBERG DID NOT DESCRIBE THE PURPOSE OF THE NORTH AFRICAN BASES, BUT THEIR FUNCTIONS WILL INCLUDE OPERATION OF MEDIUM BOMBERS WHICH, FROM NORTH AFRICA, COULD REACH RUSSIAN TARGETS.

IN ENGLAND, VANDENBERG SAW BRITISH WORK ON DEVELOPMENT OF NEW JET PLANES AND JET ENGINES. HE SAID HE WAS "TREMENDOUSLY IMPRESSED."

SPEAKING GENERALLY OF BRITISH RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, VANDENBERG SAID THAT ON SOME THINGS BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE MAKING TWO DIFFERENT TYPES OF APPROACHES. HE COMMENTED THAT THIS WAS A "VERY HEALTHY THING" BECAUSE "WE HAVE SOMETHING TO GIVE AND THEY HAVE SOMETHING TO GIVE."

ASKED WHEN NEW AMERICAN JET FIGHTERS WOULD BE SENT TO EUROPE, VANDENBERG SAID IT IS PLANNED TO SEND SOME IN THE LATE SUMMER, BUT THOSE PLANS COULD BE CHANGED.

FR1142AED

A76WX

(RTP)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN

BY PHIL CLARKE

WASHINGTON, JULY 11-(AP)-A PRETTY VIRGINIA HOUSEWIFE, WHO SERVED SEVEN YEARS AS AN F.B.I. SPY IN COMMUNIST RANKS, TESTIFIED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST CAMPUS CELLS ONCE OPERATED AT TWO MARYLAND UNIVERSITIES.

MRS. MARY STALCUP MARKWARD, 29, THE MOTHER OF TWO CHILDREN, TOLD THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE THAT THE REDS ALSO SNEAKED CELLS INTO BALTIMORE STEEL PLANTS IN 1945.

AND SHE NAMED A FORMER CAPITAL REPORTER FOR COLUMNIST DREW PEARSON AS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER. PEARSON REPLIED THAT HE DISCHARGED THE MAN AS SOON AS HE FOUND OUT ABOUT HIM.

MRS. MARKWARD SAID ONE OF THE CAMPUS CELLS WAS SET UP AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND, COLLEGE PARK, MD. "THERE WERE ONLY FOUR MEMBERS, AS I RECALL," SHE SAID. "THEY WERE NOT REALLY TOO ACTIVE."

SHE TESTIFIED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S WHITE COLLAR SECTION ESTABLISHED ANOTHER CELL AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY IN BALTIMORE BUT DID NOT SAY HOW MANY MEMBERS IT HAD.

MEANWHILE, THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE PREPARED TO GO TOMORROW TO NEW YORK CITY TO QUESTION MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD ABOUT THE BAIL PUT UP FOR COMMUNIST LEADERS, FOUR OF WHOM SKIPPED.

SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, TOLD REPORTERS THE GROUP HAD DECIDED NOT TO TRY TO TAKE FIELD "FROM THE JURISDICTION OF THE NEW YORK COURT." THE SENATOR SAID A COMMITTEE SUBPOENA FOR FIELD'S APPEARANCE IN WASHINGTON HAD BEEN ISSUED BEFORE FIELD WAS CITED AND SENTENCED TO JAIL FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT IN NEW YORK.

MRS. MARKWARD, WHO WORKED IN A WASHINGTON BEAUTY SHOP WHILE SHE SPIED ON THE COMMUNISTS, SAID SHE BELIEVES THE COMMUNIST PARTY STILL HAS CELLS

OPERATING IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND MARYLAND. SHE DID NOT SAY AHETHER THE RED CELLS IN MARYLAND'S STEEL PLANTS AND COLLEGES WERE STILL OPERATING.

THE ATTRATIVE BRUNETTE WORE A WHITE STRAW HAT, WHITE GLOVES AND A SAND-COLORED SUIT AND TESTIFIED IN A CLEAR VOICE.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE, WHICH IS LOOKING INTO COMMUNIST DOINGS IN AND AROUND WASHINGTON AND BALTIMORE, PRAISED MRS. MARKWARD FOR HER COURAGE.

"THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY OWE YOU MANY, MANY THANKS," SAID REP. KEARNEY (R-NY).

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A77WX

REP. POTTER (R-MICH) TOLD HER: "I THINK THE SERVICE YOU HAVE PERFORMED FOR YOUR COUNTRY MERITS THE SAME RECOGNITION AS THAT OF A MAN ON A BATTLEFIELD."

MRS. MARKWARD SMILED HER THANKS AS SPECTATORS IN THE CROWDED HEARING ROOM BROKE INTO APPLAUSE.

SHE RELATED THAT MEMBERS OF HER FAMILY AND FRIENDS WERE DISTRESSED WHEN THEY LEARNED SHE WAS A COMMUNIST. AND SHE SAID HER HUSBAND DESERVED A LOT OF CREDIT BECAUSE IT WAS NECESSARY FOR HER TO GO ABOUT HER UNDER-COVER ACTIVITIES WITHOUT HIM. HE KNEW ABOUT HER ASSIGNMENT, HOWEVER, SHE SAID.

"I BECAME CONVINCED THAT I WAS DOING SOMETHING THAT NEEDED BEING DONE," SHE TOLD THE COMMITTEE. "I BECAME CONVINCED THAT THE COM-MUNIST PARTY IS A THREAT TO UR FORM O

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DONE," SHE TOLD THE COMMITTEE. "I BECAME CONVINCED THAT THE COM-MUNIST PARTY IS A THREAT TO OUR FORM OF GOVERNMENT. ....."

"THAT IS THE REASON I STUCK IT OUT AS LONG AS I DID."

SHE RELATED SHE WAS RECRUITED BY THE F.B.I. IN 1943 FOR AN UNDER-COVER ASSIGNMENT AMONG THE COMMUNISTS. "I THOUGHT IT WAS A GOOD OPPORTUNITY FOR ME TO SERVE MY COUNTRY," SHE SAID.

MRS.MARKWARD TOLD OF HOW SHE GOT IN TOUCH WITH THE PARTY BY BUYING COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS. SOON AFTERWARDS SHE BECAME A PARTY MEMBER AND BIGWIG IN THE REDS' DISTRICT NO. 4, COVERING MARYLAND AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

SHE TESTIFIED THAT IN 1945 THE COMMUNIST DISTRICT BEGAN A BIG DRIVE TO INFILTRATE LABOR GROUPS. THE STEEL INDUSTRY IN BALTIMORE WAS A PRIME TARGET, SHE RELATED, BECAUSE PARTY LEADERS FELT IT WAS A "VITAL PLACE" WHERE "COMPETENT MEMBERS" ALREADY WERE ON HAND. ESPECIALLY SINGLED OUT, SHE ADDED, WAS THE BETHLEHEM STEEL COMPANY PLANT AT SPARROW'S POINT,MD.

IN CAPTURING STEEL WORKERS, THE PARTY BELIEVED IT COULD CONTROL THE STEEL UNIONS AND "THEN WOULD HAVE THE STEEL INDUSTRY IN THE PALM OF ITS HAND," MRS.MARKWARD SAID.

A3WX

ASKED ABOUT SUCCESS OF THE STEEL DRIVE, SHE REPLIED: "THE LEADERS FELT VERY PLEASED WITH THE PROGRESS THEY MADE...."

IN WASHINGTON, SHE ADDED, THE COMMUNISTS CONCENTRATED ON WORKING INTO THE BUILDING INDUSTRY. SHE DID NOT COMMENT ON THE RESULTS OF THOSE EFFORTS.

SHE NAMED 21 LEADERS OF THE WASHINGTON-MARYLAND COMMUNIST ORGANIZA-TION SHE SAID WERE ACTIVE AT THE TIME OF THE STEEL DRIVE. COMMITTEE AIDES SAID SOME OF THEM HAVE APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AND OTHERS ARE UNDER SUBPOENA TO APPEAR.

MRS.MARKWARD IDENTIFIED THE LATE ANDREW H.OLDER AS THE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER WHO ONCE WORKED FOR COLUMNIST PEARSON. SHE SAID SHE SAW REGISTRATION CARDS OF OLDER AND HIS WIFE. OLDER DIED IN OCTOBER, 1950.

PEARSON, IN A STATEMENT, DESCRIBED OLDER AS A CORRESPONDENT FOR VARIOUS TRADE JOURNALS WHO "DID PART TIME WORK FOR ME PRIOR TO THE SPRING OF 1947."

"UPON HEARING REPORTS THAT HE MIGHT BE A SECRET MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY," PEARSON ADDED, "I CHECKED WITH THE F.B.I., CONFIRMED THE REPORT AND FIRED OLDER."

MRS.MARKWARD TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN MARY-LAND "LESSENED" AFTER PASSAGE OF A STATE LAW MAKING MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY A FELONY.

SHE TESTIFIED SHE WAS ACTIVE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY UNTIL OCTOBER, 1949, WHEN ILLNESS FORCED HER TO DROP HER UNDERCOVER ASSIGNMENT. IN FEBRUARY, 1951, SHE ADDED, THE COMMUNIST ORGAN "DAILY WORKER" CARRIED A STORY SAYING SHE HAD BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY.

MRS.MARKWARD TESTIFIED SHE BELIEVES THE COMMUNISTS ARE "HYSTERICAL" AND THAT PARTY LEADERS MAKE EMOTIONAL APPEALS TO KEEP MEMBERS IN LINE.

SHE ADDED THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT "IS IN THE NATURE OF A CONSPIRACY" WITH PARTY DIRECTION COMING "FROM A FOREIGN POWER."

MRS.MARKWARD ALSO TESTIFIED THAT COMMUNISTS WHO APPEAR BEFORE THE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE ARE BRIEFED BEFOREHAND, IF POSSIBLE, AND THEN REQUIRED TO CONFER WITH PARTY LEADERS AFTERWARD.

SHE SAID PARTY LEADERS URGED MEMBERS TO REFUSE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON THE GROUND THEIR ANSWERS MIGHT INCRIMINATE THEM.

"COMMUNIST WITNESSES ARE USUALLY CRITICIZED IF THEY ARE TOO MILD AND NOT BELLIGERENT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE," SHE ADDED.

RZ1022PED

A120WX

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ECA (120)

WASHINGTON,JULY 11-(AP)-THE PUBLIC ADVISORY BOARD OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT ECA BE CONTINUED AFTER NEXT YEAR, WITH STRONGER POWERS TO HELP BUILD UP THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE WESTERN WORLD.

THE 11-MEMBER BOARD SAID IN A REPORT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT THE AGENCY HAS DONE "A TREMENDOUS JOB" OF ADMINISTERING THE MARSHAL PLAN.

"THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE," THE GROUP SAID, "THAT ECA'S WORK ACTUALLY STOPPED SOVIET RUSSIA FROM SWALLOWING UP WESTERN EUROPE."

THE FOUR-YEAR MARSHALL (CORRECT) PLAN FOR ECONOMIC RECOVERY IS SCHEDULED TO END NEXT YEAR BUT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HAVE URGED THAT IT BE EXTENDED WITH INCREASING EMPHASIS ON DEFENSE.

HY1030PED

A122WX

(220)

WASHINGTON,JULY 11-(AP)-THE PRESIDENTIAL ORDER OF JULY 6 EXTENDING SERVICE ENLISTMENTS FOR 12 MONTHS APPLIES TO ALL SERVICEMEN WHOSE DUTY WAS NOT LENGTHENED FOR ONE YEAR BY A SIMILAR EXECUTIVE DECISION LAST JULY 28, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE EXTENSION ORDER APPLIES NOT ONLY TO MEMBERS OF THE REGULAR FORCES, THE DEPARTMENT EXPLAINED, BUT ALSO TO RESERVISTS AND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN CALLED INTO FEDERAL SERVICE SINCE LAST JULY.

THE NAVY SIMULTANEOUSLY ANNOUNCED THAT 3,000 ADDITIONAL RESERVE PETTY OFFICERS WILL BE CALLED TO SERVICE BETWEEN OCT. 1 AND DEC. 15.

THE NAVY ALSO SPELLED OUT ITS PROGRAM FOR THE RELEASE OF RESERVISTS AND OTHER PERSONNEL IN LINE WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S POLICY TO

RETURN MEN CALLED UP SINCE KOREA TO CIVILIAN LIFE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
THE ARMY LAST MONTH ANNOUNCED A PROGRAM TO RELEASE MORE THAN 100,000 ENLISTED RESERVISTS BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. A SIMILAR RELEASE PROGRAM FOR THE MARINE CORPS IS ALREADY UNDERWAY.

THE NAVY SAID THAT ENLISTED RESERVISTS WHO ARE VETERANS OF WORLD WAR BUT WHO WERE NOT RECEIVING PAY FOR DRILL PERIODS BEFORE THEY WERE CALLED UP LAST YEAR MAY BE RELEASED AFTER SERVING BETWEEN 12 AND 17 MONTHS. BOTH OFFICERS AND ENLISTED RESERVISTS WHO VOLUNTEERED FOR DUTY LAST JULY WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR RELEASE AFTER 12 MONTHS OF SERVICE, THE NAVY SAID.

OTHER RESERVISTS WHO WERE CALLED UP INVOLUNTARILY WILL SERVE UP TO 17 MONTHS UNLESS THEY DESIRE TO EXTEND THEIR SERVICE VOLUNTARILY.

HY1038PED

JUL 11 1951

A86WX (CARRIER)

R350) CARRIER

WASHINGTON, JULY 11-(AP)-THE KEEL FOR THE NAVY'S RADICALLY NEW CARRIER, WITH A DISAPPEARING "ISLAND" TO ENABLE THE FLATTOP TO HANDLE BIG ATOM BOMB PLANES, WILL BE LAID SOON.

MOREOVER, THERE IS TALK AROUND THAT NAVY DEPARTMENT THAT EVEN BEFORE THE BIG CARRIER IS FINISHED, CONGRESS MAY BE ASKED TO AUTHORIZE THE CONSTRUCTION OF ONE OR TWO MORE OF THE SAME KIND.

THE CARRIERS WOULD BE TOO BIG TO PASS THROUGH THE PANAMA CANAL. BUT IF IT HAD TWO OR THREE, THE NAVY COULD STATION THEM SO AS TO BE READY FOR EVENTUALITIES IN BOTH THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC.

THE DEPARTMENT IS EXPECTED TO SIGN A CONTRACT OR ISSUE A LETTER OF INTENT (A PRELIMINARY FORM OF CONTRACT) TO A SHIPBUILDING FIRM WITHIN THE NEXT TEN DAYS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIRST CARRIER.

ESTIMATES ON THE COST OF THE 60,000-TON VESSEL, GIVEN TO THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, HAVE RANGED AROUND $235,000,000. BUILDING OF THE SHIP WAS AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS EARLIER THIS YEAR.

IN TONNAGE AND SIZE, THE NEW CARRIER ACTUALLY WON'T BE SUBSTANTIALLY GREATER THAN THE THREE BIG MIDWAY CLASS CARRIERS NOW IN OPERATION. THEY DISPLACE 45,000 TONS WITHOUT FUEL, ARMAMENT, AND PLANES, AND HAVE A 968-FOOT FLIGHT DECK.

BUT THE NEW SHIP, WHICH MAY BE NAMED THE JAMES FORRESTAL AFTER THE LATE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND FORMER NAVY SECRETARY, PROBABLY WILL HAVE MORE POWER THAN EVER THE 200,000 HORSEPOWER DEVELOPED BY THE MIDWAY CLASS CARRIERS AND THUS WILL BE FASTER.

CHANGES IN HULL DESIGN MAY MAKE HER MORE MANEUVERABLE THAN THE PRESENT BIG FLATTOPS.

BUT, IN THE EYES OF HER DESIGNERS, ONE OF THE MAJOR ADVANTAGES OF THE NEW CARRIER WILL BE THE ABSENCE OF THE FAMILIAR ISLAND SUPERSTRUCTURE, TO ALLOW AIRCRAFT OF ANY WINGSPAN TO LAND ON AS WELL AS TAKE OFF FROM HER FLIGHT DECK.

HOWEVER, THE DESIGNERS DECIDED THAT BECAUSE OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR NAVIGATING A SHIP SOME PROVISION SHOULD BE MADE FOR A RUDIMENTARY FORM OF BRIDGE HIGH ENOUGH FOR GOOD VISIBILITY. AT THE SAME TIME, AIRMEN WANTED TO GET RID OF THE OBSTRUCTING ISLAND WHICH HAS LIMITED THE SIZE AND RANGE OF PLANES BY LIMITING THEIR WING SPREAD.

THEREFORE THE "DISAPPEARING" ISLAND WAS DECIDED UPON. THE STRUCTURE, PRESUMABLY MUCH SMALLER THAN THE ISLANDS OF CONVENTIONAL CARRIERS, WILL BE BUILT ON AN ELEVATING DEVICE WITH WHICH IT CAN BE RAISED WHEN THE SHIP IS CRUISING OR DROPPED TO FLUSH-DECK POSITION WHEN AIRCRAFT ARE BEING LAUNCHED OR RECOVERED.

DC902PED

A54WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD APPROPRIATIONS

WASHINGTON, JULY 11-(AP)-A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE TODAY DISCARDED A SENATE PROVISION IN AN APPROPRIATION BILL WHICH WOULD HAVE ALLOWED STATES TO OPEN THEIR RELIEF ROLLS TO PUBLIC INSPECTION WITHOUT THE THREAT OF LOSING FEDERAL WELFARE FUNDS.

THAT WAS ONE OF THE FINAL ACTIONS AS THE CONFEREES FINISHED THE JOB OF COMPROMISING SENATE AND HOUSE VERSIONS OF THE LABOR-FEDERAL SECURITY APPROPRIATION BILL.

BY ANOTHER LATE DECISION THE COMMITTEE BACKED AWAY FROM BOTH HOUSE AND SENATE PLANS FOR DEEP CUTS IN FEDERAL PAYROLLS.

COMMITTEEAIDES FIGURED THAT THE COMPROMISE TOTAL OF FUNDS FOR THE LABOR DEPARTMENT AND FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCIES COMES TO ABOUT $2,528,000,000 (B). THIS COMPARES WITH $2,523,678,000 APPROVED BY THE SENATE, $2,641,206,000 IN THE HOUSE BILL AND $2,744,253,000 ASKED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE MEASURE IS THE FIRST REGULAR APPROPRIATION BILL FOR FISCAL 1952, WHICH BEGAN JULY 1, TO COME OUT OF CONFERENCE FOR FINAL ACCEPTANCE BY BOTH BRANCHES. TEN MORE ARE TO COME.

THE RELIEF ROLLS RIDER WAS ATTACHED IN THE SENATE UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF SENATOR JENNER (R-IND). AS A RESULT OF ITS ELIMINATION INDIANA FACES THE PROSPECT OF LOSING $18,000,000 (M) A YEAR IN WELFARE FUNDS IT GETS FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

THE 1952 INDIANA LEGISLATURE PASSED A LAW OPENING THE PUBLIC ASSISTANCE LISTS TO THE PUBLIC. THE SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION THEN MOVED TO SHUT OFF THE FUNDS, UNDER THE FEDERAL LAW REQUIRING SECRECY. FSA ADMINISTRATOR OSCAR EWING, HOWEVER, HELD UP FINAL ACTION PENDING DECISION ON THE JENNER RIDER.

THE SECRECY LAW WAS ADOPTED IN 1939 AFTER ALLEGED ABUSES OF THE LISTS OF OLD AGE ASSISTANCE BENEFICIARIES IN 1938 ELECTIONS. OPPONENTS OF THE LAW ARGUE THAT IT COVERS PADDING AND OTHER IRREGULARITIES IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAW.

REP. BROWNSON (R-IND) IS AUTHOR OF HOUSE LEGISLATION TO REPEAL THE SECRECY RULE, BUT HIS MEASURE APPEARS FIRMLY STUCK IN THE WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE. A SIMILAR PROPOSAL BY SENATOR DIRKSEN (R-ILL) SHOWS NO SIGN OF GETTING THROUGH THE FINANCE COMMITTEE IN THE SENATE.

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A55WX

AFTER TODAY'S CONFERENCE DECISION BROWNSON TOLD A REPORTER NO OTHER STATE EXCEPT INDIANA HAS PASSED A LAW OPENING THE ASSISTANCE ROLLS.

THE NEAREST APPROACH, HE SAID, WAS IN FLORIDA, WHERE A BILL GOT THROUGH THE LEGISLATURE BUT WAS VETOED BY THE GOVERNOR FOR FEAR OF LOSING FEDERAL MONEY.

BROWNSON SAID THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS OTHER SUCH PROPOSALS IN THE STATES, ONE OF THEM BEING IN ILLINOIS WHERE THE LEGISLATORS QUIT WITHOUT ACTION ON THE MEASURE. SOME MONTHS AGO THERE WERE THREATS TO CUT OFF FUNDS FROM TENNESSEE WHERE A LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION OF RELIEF MATTERS RESULTED IN PUBLICATION OF NUMEROUS BENEFICIARIES' NAMES. NOTHING CAME OF THE THREATS.

JENNER TOLD A REPORTER HE WILL WORK NOW FOR REPEAL OF THE SECRECY RULE.

THE INDIANA SENATOR SAID HE HAD "BEEN ASSURED THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE WILL INCLUDE IN ITS REPORT A DIRECTIVE THAT INDIANA SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES SHALL NOT BE PENALIZED."

HOWEVER BOTH SENATOR CHAVEZ (D-NM) AND REP. DENTON (D-IND), MEMBERS OF THE CONFERENCE GROUP, DENIED THAT THE REPORT WILL CARRY ANY SUCH LANGUAGE. IT MERELY WILL RECOMMEND THAT JENNER'S PROPOSAL BE REFERRED TO THE APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES FOR CONSIDERATION AS SEPARATE LEGISLATION, THEY SAID.

A FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY SPOKESMAN SAID EWING NOW WILL REVIEW THE INDIANA SITUATION AND MAKE A DECISION, POSSIBLY "WITHIN A FEW DAYS," ON WHETHER TO HOLD BACK FUNDS FROM THE STATE.

DC710PED

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A38WX (BJT& B-36)
(850) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS
BY ROGER D. GREENE
WASHINGTON, JULY 11-(AP)-THE HOUSE, LOCKED IN A BATTLE OVER ECONOMIC CONTROLS, TODAY REJECTED A PROPOSAL TO AUTHORIZE PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO "DISPERSE" NEW DEFENSE PLANTS AS A SAFEGUARD AGAINST ATOMIC ATTACK.

THE VOTE WAS 134 TO 79.

VEERING AWAY FROM THE MAIN PRICE CONTROLS FIGHT, THE DEBATE ON DISPERSAL DEVELOPED MOSTLY ALONG SECTIONAL LINES.

BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS FROM THE INDUSTRIAL EAST, FEARFUL OF LOSING HEAVY INDUSTRY TO THE SOUTH OR WEST, ATTACKED THE PROPOSAL AS "SOCIALISTIC" AND AS "REGIMENTATION" OF INDUSTRY.

CHIEF SUPPORT FOR THE PLAN CAME FROM SOUTHERN LEGISLATORS.

THE DISPERSAL PLAN WAS OFFERED BY THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE AS AN AMENDMENT TO THE PROPOSED NEW DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT CARRYING VARIOUS EMERGENCY CONTROL POWER. THE AMENDMENT HAD NOT BEEN REQUESTED BY THE ADMINISTRATION.

BADLY BUFFETED IN THE PRELIMINARY VOTING, THE ADMINISTRATION CONTINUED TO SOUND ALARMS ABOUT THE FUTURE IF CONGRESS CURBS THE FEDERAL CONTROLS PROGRAM.

PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT AUTO PRICES WILL BE RAISED IF PRICE ROLLBACKS ARE BARRED BY LAW.

HE ALSO HINTED THAT MEAT PRICE CONTROL IS ALREADY TOTTERING.

DISALLE SAID LIVESTOCK MARKETING IS UP SINCE YESTERDAY'S HOUSE VOTE AGAINST GOVERNMENT-FIXED SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS, "BUT SO IS THE PRICE."

THE FEDERAL OFFICIAL SAID APPARENTLY THE ONLY THING THE SLAUGHTERERS FEARED WAS THE LOSS OF THEIR QUOTAS, AND HE DECLARED:

"THEY ARE NOT PAYING MUCH ATTENTION TO PRICE."

UNDER PRESENT CONTROL REGULATIONS, SLAUGHTERERS MUST REGISTER WITH THE GOVERNMENT IN ORDER TO OBTAIN THEIR QUOTAS SPECIFYING HOW MANY CATTLE THEY MAY SLAUGHTER FOR MARKET.

THE PENALTY FOR A SLAUGHTERER VIOLATING PRICE CEILINGS IS LOSS OF HIS QUOTA, WHICH WO

ULD PUT HIM OUT OF BUSINESS. BUT DISALLE SAID SOME SLAUGHTERERS APPARENTLY THINK THE QUOTA SYSTEM ALREADY HAS BEEN ABOLISHED.

AS FOR AUTOS, DISALLE SAID CONGRESSIONAL ACTION TO OUTLAW PRICE ROLLBACKS WOULD PUT AUTO MAKERS IN A POSITION OF INEQUITY. HE EXPLAINED THAT AUTO PRICES HAVE ALREADY BEEN ROLLED BACK AND THE INDUSTRY CANNOT PASS ITS HIGHER COSTS ON TO THE PUBLIC AS OTHER MANUFACTURERS CAN.

"WE WOULD HAVE TO GRANT RELIEF," DISALLE SAID.

WITH THE HOUSE NOW IN ITS THIRD DAY OF VOTING, THE STRUGGLE OVER PRICE CONTROLS TURNED AT LEAST TEMPORARILY INTO A MERRY-GO-ROND OF STALLING T

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GO-ROUND OF STALLING TACTICS AS ADMINISTRATION LEADERS WAITED WITH DWINDLING HOPE FOR A WAVE OF "GRASS ROOTS" SUPPORT.

APPARENTLY NONE WAS IN SIGHT.

DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS DISPUTED THE REASONS BACK OF THE SEEMING PUBLIC APATHY, BUT THEY AGREED THERE WAS NO RUSH OF PUBLIC SENTIMENT EITHER FOR OR AGAINST CONTROLS.

REP. HALLECK OF INDIANA, A TOP REPUBLICAN, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I DON'T BELIEVE THE PEOPLE GENERALLY ARE ALARMED AT ADMINISTRATION CLAIMS THAT DISASTER WILL RESULT IF THERE ISN'T THE KIND OF CONTROLS BILL THE PRESIDENT WANTS.

REP. WALTER OF PENNSYLVANIA, A TOP DEMOCRAT, PUT IT THIS WAY:

"THE PEOPLE APPARENTLY BELIEVE THE CARDS ARE STACKED AGAINST THEM AND THERE IS NO USE WRITING ABOUT IT. THEY SEEM TO BE DISCOURAGED."

PRIVATELY, DEMOCRATIC LEADERS ACCUSED THE ANTI-CONTROLS FORCES OF ATTEMPTING TO STALL UNTIL LATE THIS MONTH SO THEY COULD SEND A SKELETON CONTROLS BILL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON A TAKE-IT-OR-LEAVE-IT BASIS.

THEN, IF MR. TRUMAN VETOED THE BILL, THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD BE STRIPPED OF VIRTUALLY ALL ITS CONTROL AUTHORITY OVER PRICES, WAGES, RENTS, MATERIALS, ETC.

A39WX

THE PRESENT LAW EXPIRES JULY 31.

THROUGHOUT THE DAY, NEITHER SIDE APPEARED TO BE IN A HURRY TO REACH A SHOWDOWN ON THE MAIN QUESTION. THAT WILL COME WHEN THE HOUSE TAKES UP A SERIES OF AMENDMENTS TO BAR PRICE ROLLBACKS.

AT ONE POINT, CHAIRMAN SPENCE (D-KY) OF THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE ATTEMPTED TO SPEED UP THE ACTION BY ASKING FOR AN AGREEMENT TO LIMIT DEBATE ON THE PLANT DISPERSAL QUESTION.

BOTH SIDES BALKED. FINALLY, SPENCE SAT DOWN AND THREW HIS HANDS INTO THE AIR. THE DEBATE ROLLED ON AND FINALLY A VOTE WAS REACHED.

ADMINISTRATION LIEUTENANTS CONCEDED THAT A NATIONWIDE S. O. S. SENT OUT BY THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE LAST WEEK, PLEADING FOR PUBLIC SUPPORT TO PUT ACROSS A STRONG NEW CONTROLS LAW, HAS STIRRED LITTLE MORE THAN A RIPPLE OF RESPONSE.

A SPOT CHECK DISCLOSED THAT MOST CONGRESS MEMBERS ARE RECEIVING LITTLE EXTRA MAIL ON THE SUBJECT OF FEDERAL CONTROLS.

SOME OF THE LAWMAKERS SAID THEY WERE MYSTIFIED. THEY SAID THEY HAD EXPECTED A DELUGE OF MAIL IN REPLY TO PLEAS BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN WILLIAM BOYLE URGING THE PUBLIC TO MAKE THEIR SENTIMENTS KNOWN TO CONGRESS.

IN ADDITION, THE UNITED LABOR POLICY COMMITTEE, COMPOSED OF TOP LABOR UNIONS, HAD LAMBASTED THE PROPOSED WATERED-DOWN VERSION OF CONTROLS LEGISLATION AND HAD ASKED THE PEOPLE TO WRITE CONGRESS DEMANDING A STRONGER LAW.

REP. PRIEST (D-TENN), THE DEMOCRATIC WHIP, TOLD NEWSMEN HIS MAIL HASN'T INCREASED, AND HE SAID:

"I JUST CAN'T EXPLAIN IT."

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REP JONES (D-MO) SAID HE SENT 26,000 LETTERS TO HIS DISTRICT SEEKING THE VIEWS OF CONSTITUENTS ON ALL ANGLES OF CONTROL LEGISLATION.

JONES SAID HE GOT ONLY ABOUT 1,000 REPLIES, WITH MANY OF THEM INDICATING THAT THE PEOPLE WERE CONFUSED ABOUT THE CLAIMS AND COUNTER-CLAIMS THAT HAVE BEEN MADE ON THE CONTRONVERSY.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ASKED FOR STRONGER CONTRLS, CONTENDING THEY ARE NEEDED TO PREVENT RUNAWAY INFLATION AMID THE NATION'S MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

ON THE OTHER SIDE, CRITICS HAVE DEMANDED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION KEEP HANDS OFF THE ECONOMY AND SAID THE CONTROL PROGRAM INFLICTED INEQUITIES.

A40WX

REP. JAVITS (R-NY) AND REP. CANFIELD (R-NJ) SAID THEY BELIEVE THE VOTERS "FIGURE IT'S A WASTE OF TIME" TO WRITE TO CONGRESS AND ARE "WAITING TO VOTE" THEIR FEELINGS IN NEXT YEAR'S ELECTIONS.

WITH HOUSE ACTION PROCEEDING AT A SNAIL'S PACE, SPOKESMEN FOR BOTH SIDES OUTLINED WHAT THEY TERMED THE OPPOSITION'S STRATEGY IN EXPLAINING THE DELAYING TACTICS.

A KEY DEMOCRATIC LEADER, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED, SAID HE BELIEVES THE REPUBLICANS AND SOME SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS ARE EXPECTING THAT THE TRUCE TALKS IN KOREA WILL BRING PEACE AND A LETUP IN THE EMERGENCY THAT PROMPTED CONGRESS TO AUTHORIZE CONTROLS LAST YEAR.

BUT A TOP REPUBLICAN, WHO ALSO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED, SAID HE BELIEVES THE ADMINISTRATION FORCES ARE EXPECTING THAT THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KOREA WILL COLLAPSE AND THEN THE EMERGENCY WILL START ALL OVER AGAIN.

IN THE DEBATE ON PLANT DISPERSAL, LEGISLATORS FROM NEW ENGLAND AND OTHER INDUSTRIAL AREAS BITTERLY ATTACKED THE PROPOSAL.

REP. PATTERSON (R-CONN) SAID THE IDEA WAS "SIMPLY SILLY" IF THE AIM TO AVERT DESTRUCTION FROM ATOMIC ATTACK.

DECLARING THAT RUSSIA IS THE ONLY CONCEIVABLE AGGRESSOR, PATTERSON SAID THAT IF THE SOVIETS HAVE ANY LONG-RANGE BOMBERS, "INDUSTRY WOULD BE JUST AS SAFE IN GOOD OLD NEW ENGLAND AS IN KANSAS OR OKLAHOMA."

BUT REP. RAINS (D-ALA), SPONSOR OF THE AMENDMENT, SAID IT WOULD BE FOOLISH TO USE THE TAXPAYERS' MONEY TO HELP BUILD DEFENSE PLANTS IN AREAS THAT MIGHT BE HIT BY A-BOMBS.

THE PROPOSED AMENDMENT WOULD HAVE PROHIBITED FEDERAL AID IN BUILDING DEFENSE PLANTS UNLESS THE PRESIDENT DETERMINED THAT THE LOCATION WOULD (1) PROVIDE ADEQUATE DISPERAL SAFEGUARDS AND (2) MINIMIZE FURTHER CONCENTRATIONS OF POPULATION IN AREAS OF HOUSING SHORTAGES.

REP. O'BRIEN (D-MICH) SAID THE AMENDMENT, IF ADOPTED, WOULD TURN NEW ENGLAND INTO A BUNCH OF "GHOST TOWNS AND VACATION SPOTS FOR THE BUREAUCRATS."

DC/JA611PED

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A29WX

(230) NIGHT LEAD SALARY BOARD

WASHINGTON,JULY 11-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT'S NEW SALARY STABILIZATION BOARD WILL NOT UPSET ANY PLANS FOR MERIT PAY INCREASES NOW IN THE WORKS PROVIDED THEY CONFORM TO EXISTING WAGE CONTROL RULES.

THE SALARY BOARD HAS ADOPTED THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD'S REGULATIONS UNTIL SUCH TIME AS IT FORMULATES ITS OWN RULES. SOME PARTS OF THE THESE REGULATIONS ALLOW "MERIT" INCREASES, WITHOUT OBTAINING GOVERNMENT PERMISSION, WHERE THE INCREASES CONFORM TO PRACTICES OF THE EMPLOYER DURING THE 1950 CALENDAR YEAR.

THE SALARY BOARD, SWORN IN YESTERDAY, WAS SET UP TO RULE ON PAY RISES FOR BUSINESS EXECUTIVES, PROFESSIONAL ATHLETES, STAR ENTERTAINERS AND SALARIED PERSONS NOT REPRESENTED BY UNIONS.

IN COMPANIES HAVING WORKERS REPRESENTED BY A UNION, BUT ALSO HAVING A GROUP OF MANAGERIAL EMPLOYEES NOT REPRESENTED BY THE UNION, THE WAGES OF THE UNION-REPRESENTED EMPLOYEES ARE UNDER JURISDICTION OF THE WAGE BOARD, WHILE THE EMPLOYEES NOT REPRESENTED BY THE UNION COME UNDER THE SALARY BOARD.

A PRINCIPAL PROBLEM FACED BY THE SALARY BOARD IS THE CASE OF EXECUTIVES OR ENTERTAINMENT WORLD FIGURES OFFERED VERY LARGE SALARY RISES FROM THE PERCENTAGE STANDPOINT--SAY FROM $10,000 TO $20,000 A YEAR.

THE SALARY BOARD SAID THAT APPROVAL FOR SUCH RAISES MUST BE OBTAINED BEFORE THEY MAY BE PUT INTO EFFECT. THE BOARD HAS NOT AS YET ADOPTED ANY RULES TO COVER SUCH CASES.

ALREADY, SOME 1,000 CASES ARE AWAITING BOARD ACTION.

RZ529PED

A22WX

(400) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY JULY 11)

AMS BUDGET

MANPOWER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JULY 11-(AP)-SHORTAGES OF CERTAIN SKILLED AND SEMI-SKILLED WORKERS ARE "MORE WIDESPREAD AND TROUBLESOME THAN AT ANY PREVIOUS TIME SINCE KOREA," THE LABOR DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY SAID TODAY.

THE NEW STRAINS ON THE NATION'S MANPOWER ARE DEVELOPING UNDER THE COMBINED IMPACT OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM AND CONTINUED HEAVY CIVILIAN OUTPUT.

ROBERT C.GOODWIN, HEAD OF THE BUREAU AND EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE DEFENSE MANPOWER ADMINISTRATION, SAID THAT WHILE NO OVERALL LABOR SHORTAGE HAS YET DEVELOPED, THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION SEEMS TO BE TIGHTENING.

THAT MEANS GETTING MEN FOR JOBS IS BECOMING HARDER AND HARDER.

BUT WHILE SOME EMPLOYERS ARE HAVING TROUBLE FINDING MEN TO FILL JOBS, IN SOME AREAS WORKERS ARE LOSING THEIR JOBS. THESE ARE PRINCIPALLY IN INDUSTRIES LIKE AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING WHERE MATERIALS DIVERTED TO DEFENSE PRODUCTION ARE RESULTING IN CURTAILED CIVILIAN PRODUCTION; OR IN INDUSTRIES CONVERTING TO DEFENSE WORK.

JOB CURTAILMENT IN THE AUTO INDUSTRY HAS REACHED SUCH PROPORTIONS THAT THE CIO'S UNITED AUTO WORKERS UNION HAS A DELEGATION HERE BUTTONHOLING CONGRESSMEN AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO SEE IF ANYTHING CAN BE DONE ABOUT IT. THE DELEGATION REPRESENTS CHRYSLER WORKERS IN MICHIGAN AND INDIANA COMMUNITIES.

IT IS ARGUING FOR MORE STEEL PRODUCTION SO MORE AUTOMOBILES CAN BE BUILT, CONTENDING THAT, MEANWHILE, THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD PAY THE WORKERS FULL WAGES WHILE THEY ARE OUT OF JOBS.

PHILADELPHIA IS ANOTHER SPOT WHERE THE THREAT OF UNEMPLOYMENT IS BEGINNING.

THE LATEST CENSUS FIGURES SHOW 61,803,000 EMPLOYED IN JUNE, 1951, COMPARED WITH 61,482,000 IN JUNE, 1950. HOWEVER NON-FARM EMPLOYMENT IS UP 1,400,000 OVER A YEAR AGO TO A TOTAL OF 53,768,000---AN ALL TIME HIGH FOR JUNE. ABOUT 8,000,000 ARE EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE, OR A MILLION FEWER THAN LAST YEAR.

JUL 11 1951

A23WX

ALSO, APPROXIMATELY 1,500,000 MEN HAVE GONE INTO THE ARMED FORCES DURING THE PAST YEAR.

UNEMPLOYMENT IS ABOUT AS LOW AS IT EVER GETS; THE JUNE FIGURE WAS 1,980,000.

GOODWIN SAID THAT ABOUT 65,000 JOBS WERE OPEN IN JUNE WHICH COULD NOT BE FILLED IN LOCAL COMMUNITIES, AND PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT SERVICES WERE SEEKING RECRUITS FROM OUTSIDE THE COMMUNITIES.

HE SAID THE BIGGEST UNFILLED DEMAND FOR WORKERS IS FOR MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS AND DRAFTSMEN, MACHINISTS, TOOL AND DIE MAKERS, MACHINE TOOL OPERATORS, SKILLED AIRCRAFT ASSEMBLY WORKERS AND AIRCRAFT, AUTO, RAILROAD AND OTHER TYPES OF MECHANICS AND REPAIRMEN.

SECRETARY OF LABOR TOBIN ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HE HAS ADDED TWO MORE OCCUPATIONS TO THE LIST OF CRITICAL OCCUPATIONS--USED AS A GUIDE BY DRAFT BOARDS AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN CONSIDERING DRAFT DEFERMENTS. THEY ARE POWER CABLE SPLICERS AND POWER LINEMEN. TOBIN ALSO EXPANDED THE CRITICAL LISTINGS OF KEY MARITIME PERSONNEL.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, TODAY, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11)

RZ515PED

A190WX

JUL 11 1951

FIRST LEAD SUBVERSIVES

WASHINGTON, JULY 11-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID TODAY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE HAS DECIDED TENTATIVELY TO QUESTION FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD IN NEW YORK TOMORROW INSTEAD OF IN WASHINGTON AS PLANNED ORIGINALLY.

MCCARAN, THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, TOLD A REPORTER THAT FIELD, MILLIONAIRE LEFTIST, HAD RAISED A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THE TERMS OF HIS BAIL BOND WOULD PERMIT HIM TO COME HERE IN RESPONSE TO A SUBPOENA.

THE COMMITTEE SUBPOENAED FIELD FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT THE BAIL RAISED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS FOR FOUR MISSING COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRACY TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

FIELD LAST WEEK WAS JUDGED IN CONTEMPT OF COURT IN NEW YORK BECAUSE OF HIS REFUSAL TO DISCLOSE THE IDENTITY OF CONTRIBUTORS TO THE BAIL FUND.

FOR THAT, FIELD WAS SENTENCED TO 90 DAYS IN JAIL. HE GAVE NOTICE OF APPEAL AND WAS RELEASED ON $10,000 BAIL MONDAY AFTER SPENDING THE WEEKEND IN JAIL.

MCCARRAN SAID FIELD'S ATTORNEY HAD WRITTEN HIM TODAY QUESTIONING WHETHER IT WOULD BE PERMISSIBLE FOR FIELD TO LEAVE THE JURISDICTION AREA OF THE NEW YORK COURT TO HONOR THE SENATE COMMITTEE'S SUBPOENA.

MCCARRAN ADDED THAT THE COMMITTEE HAD CHECKED ON THE POINT AND HAD BEEN TOLD BY THE NEW YORK COURT THAT FIELD COULD "DO AS HE LIKED" ABOUT COMING TO WASHINGTON.

ANOTHER SOURCE, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED, SAID THAT WORD CAME FROM FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER RYAN, WHO SENTENCED FIELD, AND DISTRICT ATTORNEY IRVING SAYPOL.

MCCARRAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT RATHER THAN MAKE AN ISSUE OF WHETHER FIELD COULD BE COMPELLED TO COME HERE, THE COMMITTEE HAD DECIDED TENTATIVELY TO HEAR HIM IN NEW YORK. HE SAID HE HAD NO DETAILS YET ON WHEN AND WHERE THE HEARING MIGHT BE HELD.

"WE'LL KNOW MORE ABOUT IT ALL LATER IN THE DAY," HE DECLARED.

MEANWHILE, SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) SAID HE MAY ASK CONGRESS TO BAN THE RELEASE ON CASH BAIL OF SUCH PERSONS AS THE 11 U.S. COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRACY.

HE IS A MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH ALSO HAS SUBPOENAED OWEN LATTIMORE TO TESTIFY FRIDAY.

IN ADDITION TO THE BAIL, THE COMMITTEE ALSO WILL INQUIRE INTO WHAT CONNECTION FIELD HAD WITH THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR).

LATTIMORE ALSO WILL BE QUESTIONED ABOUT THE INSTITUTE, WHOSE AFFAIRS HAVE BEEN UNDER INVESTIGATION BY THE COMMITTEE FOR MONTHS FOLLOWING THE SEIZURE OF THOUSANDS OF ITS DOCUMENTS ON A FARM AT LEE, MASS.

THE IPR FIGURED IN LAST YEAR'S LENGTHY INVESTIGATION BY A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE OF CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HARBORED RED SYMPATHIZERS.

MCCARTHY ACCUSED LATTIMORE OF BEING A TOP RUSSIAN AGENT. LATTIMORE VIGOROUSLY DENIED IT. THE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE'S DEMOCRATIC MAJORIT DISMISSED THE CHARGES AS UNFOUNDED. MCCARTHY SAID IT CONDUCTED A "WHIT WASH."

LATTIMORE WAS THE EDITOR OF THE INSTITUTE'S MAGAZINE, PACIFIC AFFAIRS, FROM 1934 TO 1941. FIELD AUTHORED TWO ARTICLES FOR THE MAGAZINE IN THAT TIME.

SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), THE CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE, HAD LITTLE TO SAY ABOUT THE SUBPOENAING OF LATTIMORE, BUT FERGUSON SAID "IT'S NO SECRET WE ARE INTERESTED IN THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS."

30.24- 24849

A23WX

FIELD WAS SENTENCED TO 90 DAYS IN JAIL LAST WEEK BY NEW YORK FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE SYLVESTER RYAN AFTER HE REFUSED TO DISCLOSE CONTRIBUTORS TO THE BAIL FUND RAISED FOR THE COMMUNIST LEADERS.

BUT AFTER SPENDING THE WEEK-END IN JAIL FIELD WAS RELEASED ON $10,000 BOND PENDING AN APPEAL FROM JUDGE RYAN'S RULING THAT HE WAS IN CONTEMPT OF COURT.

FIELD IS A CO-TRUSTEE OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, WHICH RAISED A BAIL FUND FOR THE CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADERS AND WHICH IS ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.

MCCARRAN SAID THE INTERNAL SECURITY GROUP, A UNIT OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, WANTED TO QUESTION FIELD ABOUT HIS ACTIVITIES, THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AND HOW BAIL WAS RAISED FOR THE MISSING COMMUNISTS. IF FIELD ISN'T ABLE TO LEAVE THE NEW YORK COURT'S JURISDICTION, MCCARRAN TOLD A REPORTER, "THE COMMITTEE WILL GO UP THERE."

BUT SOME MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT FIELD WOULD BE ANY MORE TALKATIVE WITH THEM THAN HE WAS BEFORE JUDGE RYAN.

FERGUSON SAID HE THOUGHT THE GROUP SHOULD LOOK INTO THE WHOLE QUESTION OF GRANTING BAIL "TO SEE IF WE OUGHT TO PROHIBIT CASH BAIL IN CERTAIN CASES."

WHILE THE CONSTITUTION BANS UNREASONABLE BAIL, FERGUSON SAID IT ALSO INDICATES THAT THE PRIVILEGE OF OBTAINING FREEDOM UNDER BOND SHOULD NOT BE ABUSED.

THE SURRENDER OF BAIL ALLOWS A PERSON TO BUY HIS FREEDOM, HE SAID, AND THE LOSS OF THE CASH IS NOT ALWAYS A PUNISHMENT.

FS 339AED

LATTIMORE, A FAR EASTERN EXPERT WHO HAS ACTED ON OCCASION AS PART-TIME ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IS NOW A PROFESSOR AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY IN BALTIMORE, MD.

A199WX BJT

(600) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD WAR DAMAGE

JUL 11 1951

BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY

WASHINGTON,JULY 11-(AP)-THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION PROPOSED TODAY A VAST PROGRAM OF GOVERNMENT COMPENSATION FOR LOSSES WHICH AMERICANS MIGHT SUFFER IN ATOMIC WAR.

THE PLAN EXTENDS EVEN TO PROVIDING REGULAR INCOMES FOR SOME VICTIMS AS WELL AS EMERGENCY AID FOR OTHERS WHOSE LIVELIHOOD MIGHT BE DESTROYED.

IT CARRIES A TOTAL OF $22,000,000,000 (B) IN APPROPRIATION PROPOSALS BUT THE SPONSORS ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THE FIGURES ARE PURE GUESSWORK. THE SCOPE OF THE OPERATION MIGHT BE MULTIPLIED BY THE EXTENT OF DAMAGE OR LIMITED BY THE RESOURCES THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF HAS LEFT.

ELMER B.STAATS, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE BUDGET BUREAU, LAID THE IDEA BEFORE A SENATE BANKING SUBCOMMITTEE WITH THE GRAVE WARNING THAT A SUCCESSFUL ENEMY ATTACK IN THESE DAYS "IS CAPABLE OF VISITING UPON US DESTRUCTION AND DEVASTATION SUCH AS WE HAVE NEVER KNOWN BEFORE."

THAT WAS THE BASIC ASSUMPTION OF THE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WHICH HELPED PUT THE PLAN TOGETHER, STAATS SAID. HE HAMMERED HOME THE POINT WITH THIS:

"THE EXPLOSIVE FORCE OF ONE A-BOMB IS AS GREAT AS THE TOTAL EXPLOSIVE FORCE OF ALL THE BOMBS AND ROCKETS WHICH FELL ON BRITAIN DURING THE SIX TERRIBLE YEARS OF WORLD WAR II."

IMPLICIT IN HIS CASE FOR THE INDEMNITY SYSTEM WAS THE FREQUENTLY EXPRESSED VIEW OF MILITARY MEN THAT THERE IS NO WAY WHOLLY TO HEAD OFF ATOMIC ATTACK IF AN ENEMY PRESSES IT WITH DETERMINATION.

STAATS MADE IT CLEAR THAT THERE IS NO AIM TO APPLY INSURANCE

PRINCIPLES TO THE WAR DAMAGE PLAN. THAT WOULD BE UNREALISTIC IN VIEW OF THE UNPREDICTABLE NATURE OF THE PROBLEM, HE SAID. RATHER IT IS A GOVERNMENT UNDERTAKING TO MEET ESSENTIAL NEEDS IN ANY STRICKEN AREA, AND COMPENSATE LOSERS WITHIN REASONABLE LIMITS, SPREADING THE COSTS OVER THE WHOLE POPULATION.

THE BUDGET OFFICIAL EMPHASIZED THAT THE PROPOSAL IS STAND-BY IN NATURE AND IS DESIGNED ONLY FOR "AN EXTREME EMERGENCY." HE SAID NO IMMEDIATE PROGRAM OF SPENDING SHOULD BE AUTHORIZED BEYOND OUTLAYS REQUIRED "FOR CERTAIN SMALL-SCALE PREPARATORY MEASURES."

THERE ARE THREE MAIN PARTS IN THE PROPOSAL:

1. AUTHORIZATION FOR THE PRESIDENT TO AID IN THE INTERIM RESTORATION OF COMMUNITY FACILITIES AND SERVICES AND ESSENTIAL PRODUCTION. UNDER THAT SECTION LOANS OR GRANTS COULD BE MADE TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND EVEN TO PRIVATE PERSONS OR ORGANIZATIONS, OR THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF COULD UNDERTAKE REPAIR WORK ON NECESSARY FACILITIES.

A200WX

2. PROVISION FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS WHOSE FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND JOBS HAD BEEN WIPED OUT. STAATS SAID IT COULD BE NECESSARY TO PROVIDE "A REGULAR SOURCE OF INCOME DURING THE PERIOD OF EMERGENCY OR LONGER" FOR SOME PERSONS SUCH AS THE INJURED OR THE DEPENDENTS OF THE DEAD.

3. INDEMNIFICATION FOR PRIVATE PROPERTY LOSSES, WITHIN CERTAIN LIMITS, TO BE ADMINISTERED BY A WAR DAMAGE CORPORATION.

THE PROPOSED APPROPRIATIONS WOULD BE FOR THE PROPERTY DAMAGE OPERATIONS--$20,000,000,000 (B) TO COVER PRIVATE LOSSES AND THE OTHER $2,000,000,000 (B) FOR STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT FACILITIES.

STAATS SAID THE SUMS REPRESENT ABOUT 3 TO 4 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ELIGIBLE PROPERTY. HE CALLED THEM "NECESSARILY ARBITRARY," EXPLAINING IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO ESTIMATE WHAT RESOURCES THE GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE AFTER A WAR ON WHAT OTHER "URGENT DEMANDS" THERE MIGHT BE.

BUT THE AUTHORIZATION, HE SAID, SHOULD SERVE AS ASSURANCE TO PROPERTY OWNERS THAT EVEN IN CASE OF FAIRLY SUBSTANTIAL DAMAGE THEY COULD LOOK FOR "AMPLE COMPENSATION, WITHOUT INVOLVING AN UNLIMITED AND UNMANAGEABLE COMMITMENT ON THE PART OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT."

THE SECTION OF THE PROPOSAL DEALING WITH RELIEF OF INDIVIDUALS CARRIES AUTHORITY FOR A MORATORIUM ON ANY PUBLIC OR PRIVATE INSURANCE, RETIREMENT OR COMPENSATION SYSTEM, AS TO CLAIMS ARISING FROM WAR.

"THE PURPOSE IS TO ALLOW ALL SUCH SYSTEMS AND CONTRACTS TO CONTINUE IN OPERATION WITH RESPECT TO THEIR NORMAL RISKS AND TO PRESERVE THE RIGHTS AND INTERESTS OF THE NORMAL PEACETIME BENEFICIARIES," STAATS EXPLAINED.

FR&MD305PED

JUL 11 1951

A152WX

(110)

WASHINGTON,JULY 11-(AP)-AN ELK HOUND PUP FROM NORWAY PANTED A GREETING TODAY TO DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL.

HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS OF NORWAY SENT "NATO" AS A GIFT. HIS NAME STANDS FOR NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

NATO, FOUR MONTHS OLD, ENDURED THE CEREMONY ON THE LAWN OUTSIDE THE PENTAGON WITH PANTING GOOD NATURE. HE WAS PRESENTED TO SECRETARY MARHSHALL BY ARNT NATLAND OF BERGEN, WINNER OF AN ESSAY CONTEST ON THE ECONOMIC REHABILITATION OF NORWAY.

ACCEPTING THE SILVER-GREY PUP, SECRETARY MARSHALL SAID:

"IF ALL THE WORLD WERE AS WELL-BEHAVED AS THIS YOUNG FELLOW THERE WOULD BE A LOT LESS TROUBLE."

FR1156AED

A133WX

BULLETIN

CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON,JULY 11-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S.BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 78.726 TODAY. AN INCREASE OF 616 SINCE LAST WEEK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	11,564	164	11,728
WOUNDED	54,302	448	54,750
MISSING	12,244	4	12,248
TOTAL	78,110	-----	-----
BATTLE DEATHS(X)	13,000	176	13,176
CURRENT MISSING(Y)	10,649	DECREASE 5	10,644

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,338 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 110 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTEDMISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,336 RETURNED, 158 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 110 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	63,958	441	64,399
NAVY	874	37	911
AIR FORCE	665	22	687
MARINE CORPS	12,613	116	12,729

FR1125AED

A183WX

JAP TREATY

WASHINGTON, JULY 11-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT COPIES OF THE TEXT OF THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY HAVE BEEN SENT TO 50 CAPITALS.

THE TEXT IS SCHEDULED TO BE MADE PUBLIC TOMORROW AT 9:30 AM (EASTERN STANDARD TIME). THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE IN THE OTHER CAPITALS AS WELL AS IN WASHINGTON.

VH145PED NM

A150WX

WASHINGTON,JULY 11-(AP)-SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BRANNAN WILL FLY TO EUROPE THIS WEEKEND FOR A THREE-WEEK SURVEY OF THE FOOD SITUATION AND THIS COUNTRY'S FOOD-AID PROGRAM THERE.

HE WILL VISIT FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, WESTERN GERMANY, YUGOSLAVIA, SWITZERLAND AND AUSTRIA. HE WILL MAKE A BRIEF STOP IN LONDON ON HIS WAY TO PARIS FROM NEW YORK.

BRANNAN IS MAKING THE TOUR AT THE INVITATION OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.

FR1153AED

JUL 11 1951

A17WX

SALARY BOARD

WASHINGTON, JULY 11-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT'S SALARY STABILIZATION BOARD IS OFFICIAL NOW AND CAN START DECIDING WHETHER SUCH PEOPLE AS BASEBALL STAR STAN MUSIAL AND TV'S DAGMAR DESERVE MORE PAY.

ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON SWORE THE BOARD IN YESTERDAY. IT WAS SET UP TO RULE ON PAY RAISES FOR BUSINESS EXECUTIVES, PROFESSIONAL ATHLETES, STAR ENTERTAINERS, AND OTHERS NOT COVERED BY UNIONS.

RAYMOND B.ALLEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD, SAID SOME 1,000 CASES ARE PENDING. THERE ARE FOUR OTHER BOARD MEMBERS.

ES323AED

30.24- 24851

A151

NOTE TO MANAGING EDITORS (180)

IN CONNECTION WITH THE OATIS CASE WE HAVE HAD SEVERAL REQUESTS FOR A ROUNDUP OF PERSONALITY MWTERIAL ABOUT OATIS, AND RELATED MATERIAL. WE ARE PLANNING SUCH A STORY FOR SUNDAY AMS. IT WILL BE WRITTEN BY WILLIAM L.RYAN, A COLLEAGUE WHEN OATIS WAS ON THE NEW YORK FOREIGN DESK, FROM MATERIAL SUPPLIED BY SOURCES IN INDIANA AND ELSEWHERE.

WE HOPE TO MOVE THIS STORY THURSDAY NIGHT. TO SET THE BACKGROUND FOR IT, WE HAVE IN HAND ANOTHER STORY TELLING HOW FREEDOM HAS BEEN KILLED OFF BY STAGES IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THIS ACCOUNT COMES FROM A.I.GOLDBERG, ONE OF OATIS' PREDECESSORS AS CHIEF OF BUREAU IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. GOLDBERG WAS IN PRAGUE WHEN THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED POWER IN 1948, AND SINCE RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES HAS FOLLOWED DEVELOPMENTS FROM HIS VANTAGE POINT AS A U.N. CORRESPONDENT. WE PLAN TO MOVE THIS STORY TONIGHT, NEWS CONDITIONS PERMITTING. IT ALSO WILL BE AN ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS.

THE STORIES CAN OF COURSE BE USED SEPARATELY, BUT THEY WILL LEND THEMSELVES TO SEQUENCE TREATMENT--GOLDBERG'S SETTING THE STAGE FOR THE STORY BY RYAN. WIREPHOTO IS PLANNING NEW ART TO ACCOMPANY THE STORIES.

AP, JULY 11.

VS1106PED

JUL 11 1951

A158CX (SOLDIER)

CHICAGO, JULY 11-(AP)-STANLEY AMBORSKI, THE SOLDIER WHO WAS SMUGGLED FROM AN ARMY CAMP BY HIS PARENTS, HAS BEEN DISCHARGED.

THE 21-YEAR-OLD PRIVATE, TAKEN OUT OF FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO., BY HIS PARENTS WHO CHARGED HE WAS NOT GETTING PROPER MEDICAL ATTENTION, RECEIVED A MEDICAL DISCHARGE YESTERDAY AT GREAT LAKES NAVAL HOSPITAL.

AMBORSKI WAS DRAFTED APRIL 3 AND THE SMUGGLING INCIDENT TOOK PLACE ON APRIL 29.

AMBORSKI SAID HIS ARMY DISCHARGE READS "FOR THE CONVENIENCE OF THE GOVERNMENT FOR PHYSICAL DISABILITY" BECAUSE OF A BRONCHIAL CONDITION WHICH MAKES HIM SUSCEPTIBLE TO PHEUMONIA.

HIS MOTHER, MRS.JOHN AMBORSKI, SAID, HOWEVER, THE DISCHARGE DENIED HIM DISABILITY BENEFITS ON THE GROUNDS HIS ILLNESS WAS NOT SERVICE CONNECTED.

FIFTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN CHICAGO EXPLAINED THAT THE DISCHARGE DENIED AMBORSKI ANY CLAIMS AGAINST THE ARMY FOR "DISABILITY SEVERANCE PAY," BUT HE WAS FREE TO APPLY FOR VETERANS ADMINISTRATION DISABILITY PAYMENTS.

THE ARMY SAID AMBORSKI SIGNED A STATEMENT ON RECEIVING HIS DISCHARGE WHICH SAID HIS DISABILITY EXISTED BEFORE HE ENTERED THE SERVICE.

WZ1155ACD

210BX

(NE OUT)

BOSTON, JULY 11-(AP)-THE MASSACHUSETTS HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TODAY DENOUNCED AS A "MOCKERY" THE SPY CHARGES LEVELED AGAINST ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

CLAIMING THE YOUNG AMERICAN NEWSMEN WAS CONVICTED ONLY FOR HIS "LAWFUL AND ABOVE-BOARD PURSUIT OF LEGITIMATE NEWS," THE BAY STATE LEGISLATORS TOLD THE CZECH RED RULERS THEY "STAND CONDEMNED AS FEARRIDDEN TYRANTS AMONG THE PEOPLES OF THE FREE WORLD."

REP. JOHN C. BRESNAHAN (D-LAWRENCE), WHO WAS ASSOCIATED WITH THE UNDERGROUND IN POLAND WHILE SERVING IN THE MARITIME SERVICE IN WORLD WAR II, SPONSORED THE RESOLUTION, WHICH WAS ADOPTED ON A VOICE VOTE.

XA357PED NM

B18

KX (240)

JUL 11 1951

CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA., JULY 11-(AP)-THIS NATION'S BEST OPPORTUNITY IN THE FAR EAST IS "TO USE WHAT INFLUENCE WE HAVE TO EXPLOIT DIFFERENCES" BETWEEN CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THE SOVIETS, A FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT SAID TODAY.

"THE UNITED STATES SHOULD STRENGTHEN THE NATIONS SURROUNDING CHINA--THE PHILIPPINES, JAPAN AND INDONESIA," PHILLIP POTTER OF THE BALTIMORE SUN SAID IN DISCUSSIONS TODAY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA'S INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS.

"THIS WILL REQUIRE SUPPORTING INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY OF JAPAN, WHILE CONTINUING TO USE THIS COUNTRY AS A BASE FOR OPERATING IN THE FAR EAST."

SHAO CHUAN LENG, A MEMBER OF THE UNIVERSITY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS FACULTY, TOLD THE INSTITUTE TITOISM IN CHINA IS MORE A POTENTIALITY THAN A PROBABILITY, AND NAMED FOUR POSSIBILITIES OF RIFT BETWEEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THE SOVIETS.

THERE WERE:

1. PRIDE OF THE CHINESE WHO WANT TO ACHIEVE ASIAN VICTORIES BY THEIR OWN POWER, NOT THAT OF THE SOVIET;

2. FEAR OF TRADITIONAL RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM WHICH DOES NOT PLEASE ANY CHINESE, AS SHOWN IN OUTER MONGOLIA;

3. RIVALRY WITH THE SOVIETS, NOW THAT THE CHINESE HAVE PUT THEMSELVES IN THE VANGUARD FOR LIBERATION OF THE FAR EAST;

4. CHINESE DISSATISFACTION WITH SLOW DELIVERY OF SUPPLIES PROMISED BY RUSSIA.

JOHN K.EMMERSON, FAR EASTERN REGIONAL PLANNING ADVISER FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID THE "POSSIBILITIES ARE VERY REAL FOR FRICTION BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, THOUGH THERE IS NOT INDICATION YET OF SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES."

HE ADDED THAT INCREASING PURGES SHOW ALL IN CHINA CHINA ARE NOT SATISFIED WITH RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

HA539PED

A70WX

(110) OATIS

WASHINGTON, JULY 11-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROMISES "TO DO EVERYTHING IT CAN" TO GET ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS RELEASED FROM PRISON IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TOLD REPORTERS YESTERDAY NEW PROTESTS ARE BEING MADE TO THE CZECH GOVERNMENT, AIMED AT GETTING PERMISSION FOR CONSULAR OFFICIALS TO VISIT OATIS AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD SECURING HIS FREEDOM.

OATIS WAS CONVICTED JULY 4 ON "ESPIONAGE" CHARGES AND SENTENCED TO TEN YEARS IN PRISON, WITH A PROMISE OF FIVE YEARS OFF FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR.

A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL REITERATED THE GOVERNMENT'S STAND THAT OATIS WAS CONVICTED OF SPYING ON EVIDENCE INDICATING NOTHING MORE THAN THE ORDINARY ACTIVITIES OF A NEWSMAN.

ES655AED

B98ST Q
(ST OUT)
ST.LOUIS, JULY 11-(AP)-A TOURING NEW ZEALAND NEWSPAPER EDITOR WARNED TONIGHT THAT ALL DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES MUST NOW GUARD AGAINST SLOWING DOWN WARLIKE PREPARATIONS IN VIEW OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KOREA.

THE EDITOR, LESLIS K.MUNRO OF THE NEW ZEALAND HERALD AT AUCKLAND, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM LOUISVILLE AS PART OF HIS FOUR-MONTH TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VISITOR'S EXCHANGE PROGRAM.

IN AN INTERVIEW, MUNRO DECLAR

THE EDITOR, LESLIE K.MUNRO OF THE NEW ZEALAND HERALD AT AUCKLAND, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM LOUISVILLE AS PART OF HIS FOUR-MONTH TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VISITOR'S EXCHANGE PROGRAM.

IN AN INTERVIEW, MUNRO DECLARED NEW ZEALANDHAD EVERY CONFIDENCE IN THE AMERICAN HIGH COMMAND TO DEAL WITH PROPOSED PEACE TALKS. HE DID NOT REGARD THE TALKS AS A SIGN OF UNITED NATION'S WEAKNESS, HE SAID, SINCE "THE PROPOSAL FIRST CAME FROM THE RUSSIANS."

"WE HAVE GOT TO INSURE THEY ARE NOT MERELY TRYING TO GAIN TIME," HE WARNED, "AND WE HAVE GOT TO APPROACH THEM WITH GREAT CAUTION."

MUNRO, WHO WAS IMPRESSED BY MANPOWER MOBILIZATION IN THE U.S., SAID NEW ZEALAND IS ANXIOUSTO WORK WITH THE U.N. AND PARTICULARLY WITH THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN TO PREPARE A STRONG DEMOCRATIC BLOC AGAINSTCOMMUNISM.

EB1127PCD

JUL 11 1951

A68KX
NIGHT LEAD (110)
SAN FRANCISCO,JULY 11-(AP)-WITH 2,092 SERVICEMEN ABOARD, AND SOME 200 CIVILIAN PASSENGERS, THE TRANSPORT GEN.J.C.BRECKINRIDGE ARRIVED TODAY FROM THE ORIENT.

THE SERVICEMEN INCLUDED ARMY, MARINES AND AIR FORCE PERSONNEL, SOME HOME ON THE ROTATION PLAN, OTHERS FOR REASSIGNMENT AND SOME FOR DISCHARGE.

AMONG THE COMBAT VETERANS WAS BRIG.GEN.J.B.BARTH, ARTILLERY COMMANDER OF THE 25TH DIVISION, WHO HAD BEEN IN KOREA SINCE JULY 5, 1950. GENERAL BARTH, WHO ALREADY HAD THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS, SILVER STAR, BRONZE STAR AND PURPLE HEART, WON TWO CLUSTERS FOR THE SILVER STAR IN KOREA. HE IS EN ROUTE TO DUTY WITH THE FIFTH DIVISION AT INDIANTOWN GAP, PA.

THE TRANSPORT SGT.CHARLES E.MOWER, WITH 288 MORE SOLDIERS, WAS DUE TO DOCK LATER TODAY AT FORT MASON.

SD549PCS

B84KX (Q)
PX
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 11-(AP)-LIEUT. GEN. JOSEPH M. SWING, 57, WILLHASSUME COMMAND OF THE SIXTH ARMY IN MID-AUGUST, SUCCEEDING LIEUT. GEN. ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER, THE SIXTH ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

WEDEMEYER WILL RETIRE JULY 31. WITH HEADQUARTERS AT THE PRESIDIO OF SAN FRANCISCO, THE SIXTH ARMY COMMAND COVERS EIGHT WESTERN STATES.

GENERAL SWING, NOW IN COMMAND OF THE ARMY WAR COLLEGE AT CARLISLE BARRACKS, PENN., FORMERLY HEADED THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION IN EUROPE AND THE PACIFIC.

FJ905PCS

A10
U.N.-KOREAN (610)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 11-(AP)-COMMUNIST TERMS REPORTED THROWN INTO THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS, APPEARED TO U.N. DELEGATES TODAY TO REPRESENT A CHANGE IN THE COMMUNIST ATTITUDE PREVIOUSLY VOICED HERE.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME. HERETOFORE THE RUSSIANS, AS SPOKESMEN HERE FOR PEIPING, INSISTED ON THE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF THESE FORCES. THIS CHANGE IN PHRASEOLOGY SEEMS TO BE SIGNIFICANT, BUT DELEGATES SAID IT NEEDS SOME EXPLAINING.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE PUT UP THE IDEA OF A BUFFER ZONE, WHICH FIRST WAS SUGGESTED BY THE BRITISH WHEN U.N. FORCES WERE APPROACHING THE YALU RIVER. THE BRITISH AND OTHERS WANTED A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE YALU BUT COMMUNIST CHINESE INTERVENTION KNOCKED THAT OUT.

DELEGATES EXPRESSED SATISFACTION THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE NOT AT THIS TIME LINKING KOREA WITH FORMOSA AND WITH RED CHINA'S BID FOR A SEAT IN THE U.N.

THE PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST THESE TERMS AS HAVING BEEN PUT BEFORE THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE BY THE REDS:

1. BOTH PARTIES SIMULTANEOUSLY ORDER CESSATION OF HOSTILE MILITARY ACTION, INCLUDING BOMBARDMENT, BLOCKADE AND RECONNAISSANCE.
2. THE 38TH PARALLEL SHOULD BE FIXED AS THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE FROM WHICH THE ARMIES OF BOTH PARTIES WOULD BE WITHDRAWN SIMULTANEOUSLY FOR 6.2 MILES. AT THE SAME TIME TALKS SHOULD BE CONDUCTED ON THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR.
3. ALL FOREIGN TROOPS SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME.

THERE STILL IS ON RECORD IN THE U.N. A CEASE-FIRE PLAN KNOWN AS THE GROSS-CRITTENBERGER PLAN. IT WAS PUT BEFORE A U.N. GROUP SEEKING A CEASE FIRE LAST DECEMBER BY U.S. DEPUTY DELEGATE ERNEST A. GROSS AND LT. GEN. WILLIS D.CRITTENBERGER, U.S. MEMBER OF THE U.N. MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE AND COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE U.S. FIRST ARMY. IT CALLS FOR:

1. A CEASE FIRE FOR ALL OF KOREA.
2. A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ACROSS KOREA 20 MILES DEEP WITH THE SOUTHERN LIMIT OF THAT ZONE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL.
3. ALL GROUND FORCES SHALL REMAIN IN POSITION OR BE WITHDRAWN TO THE REAR.
4. SUPERVISION OF THE CEASE-FIRE SHALL BE BY A U.N. COMMISSION WITH UNLIMITED ACCESS TO ALL OF KOREA.
5. ALL GOVERNMENTS SHALL STOP SENDING REINFORCEMENTS TO KOREA.
6. PRISONERS OF WAR SHALL BE EXCHANGED ON A ONE-FOR-ONE BASIS.

THE REDS DID NOT TAKE THAT PLAN BUT CONTINUED TO INSIST ON WITHDRAWAL OF NON-KOREAN FORCES FROM KOREA. AFTER A LONG DEBATE ON THAT POINT ONE DAY, SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A. MALIK SAID THAT, OF COURSE, MEANT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST VOLUNTEERS AS WELL AS THE U.N. FORCES.

THE IDEA OF A BUFFER ZONE RUNS THROUGH ALL THESE PLANS. THERE HAVE BEEN VARIOUS SUGGESTIONS WHERE IT COULD BE PLACED.

JUL 11 1951

A11
THE U.N. IS COMMITTED TO A FIVE-POINT STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT APPROVED JAN. 13 BY THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE BY A VOTE OF 50 TO 7. THE UNITED STATES VOTED FOR THIS STATEMENT AND HAS NOT PUBLICLY WITHDRAWN ITS SUPPORT, ALTHOUGH IT HAS INDICATED THERE ARE SOME POINTS IT WILL WANT EXPANDED.

THE PRINCIPLES ARE:

1. A CEASE-FIRE WITH "ADEQUATE SAFEGUARDS" AGAINST A RENEWED OFFENSIVE.
2. IF A CEASE-FIRE OCCURS, IT SHOULD BE USED TO PURSUE FURTHER

30.24- 24853

STEPS FOR RESTORATION OF PEACE.
3. TO PERMIT THE CARRYING OUT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION THAT KOREA SHOULD BE A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT, DEMOCRATIC STATE WITH A CONSTITUTION AND GOVERNMENT BASED ON FREE POPULAR ELECTIONS, ALL NON-KOREAN ARMED FORCES SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN BY STAGES FROM KOREA, AND ARRANGEMENTS MADE FOR THE KOREAN PEOPLE TO EXPRESS THEIR FREE WILL REGARDING A FUTURE GOVERNMENT.
4. INTERIM ARRANGEMENTS SHOULD BE MADE FOR ADMINISTERING KOREA AND MAINTAINING PEACE.
5. AS SOON AS AN AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED ON A CEASE-FIRE, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHALL SET UP AN APPROPRIATE BODY WHICH SHALL INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVES OF BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA TO SETTLE FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS, INCLUDING FORMOSA AND REPRESENTATION OF CHINA IN THE U.N.
THE UNITED STATES VIEW ON THAT FIFTH POINT IS THAT THE CONFERENCE ALSO MUST INCLUDE NATIONALIST CHINA AND SEVERAL OTHER COUNTRIES WITH INTERESTS IN THE FAR EAST.

W-ML436PED

JUL 11 1951

A56WX

A56 (150)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 11-(AP)-TWO PROTESTS BY THE SOVIET DELEGATION AGAINST WHAT IT CALLED "HOOLIGANISM" IN FRONT OF THE DELEGATION HOME ON PARK AVENUE WERE DISCLOSED HERE TODAY.
THE UNITED STATES MISSION RECEIVED TWO LETTERS FROM THE DELEGATION AND ASKED NEW YORK CITY POLICE FOR A REPORT.
ON JULY 3 SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A.MALIK WROTE U.S. DELEGATE WARREN R.AUSTIN, SAYING THAT ON JUNE 30 A GROUP OF 20 CAME TO THE SOVIET BUILDING AND SHOUTED HOSTILE REMARKS AND ACCOSTED PERSONS GOING INTO THE BUILDING. HE SAID THEY CUT SCRATCHES ON SOVIET DELEGATION CARS PARKED IN FRONT OF THE BUILDING. HE ADDED THAT POLICE STOOD BY DURING THE "HOOLIGAN" ACTS. MALIK ASKED AUSTIN FOR AN INVESTIGATION, COMPENSATION AND STEPS TO PREVENT A RECURRENCE.
SEMYON K.TSARAPKIN, ACTING HEAD OF THE DELEGATION AFTER MALIK SAILED FOR HOME LAST WEEK, WROTE AUSTIN THAT ON LAST SATURDAY A CROWD OF 60 TO 80 PERSONS COMMITTED MORE "HOOLIGAN" ACTS. HE SAID SOME OF THE CROWD HAD BEEN IN THE FIRST "MOB" THE WEEK BEFORE. HE SAID THE POLICE KNEW ABOUT THIS BECAUSE A SQUAD ARRIVED BEFORE THE "HOOLIGANS" APPEARED. TSARAPKIN REPEATED MALIK'S REQUEST FOR AN INVESTIGATION.

DR.KALMAN MOLNAR SAID THE HUNGARIAN-AMERICAN FOUNDATION SPONSORED BOTH DEMONSTRATIONS TO CALL "PUBLIC ATTENTION TO MASS ARRESTS IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY."
DR.MOLNAR IS DISTRICT PRESIDENT OF THE FOUNDATION, THE NATURE AND COMPOSITION OF WHICH WAS NOT EXPLAINED.
LAST SATURDAY'S DEMONSTRATION BY 200 PICKETS DREW AN ADDED 800 PERSONS FROM A FOUNDATION MEETING AT CARNEGIE HALL, ACCORDING TO POLICE ESTIMATES.
THE ANGRY, SHOUTING PICKET CRIED: "THE ROPE FOR STALIN," AND "STOP THE DEPORTATIONS."
THEY BOOED RUSSIANS WHO CAME TO THE WINDOWS OF THE BUILDING.
DR.MOLNAR SAID THE PICKETING WAS ORDERLY AND THAT HIS MEMBERS SCRATCHED NO CARS AND DID NOT ACCOST PERSONS GOING INTO THE BUILDING.
AT POLICE HEADQUARTERS, IT WAS SAID THE COMPLAINT WAS BEING INVESTIGATED.

RQ908PED

A46 (530)
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS
NEW YORK, JULY 11-(AP)-FIFTEEN SECOND-STRING U.S. COMMUNIST LEADERS WENT BACK TO JAIL TODAY, THEIR BEST AND MAYBE LAST SOURCE OF BAIL MONEY GONE.
FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN REVOKED THEIR BAILS TOTALLING $176,500(CQ) POSTED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AND SAID THE CONGRESS CANNOT ACT AS BONDSMAN AGAIN IN HIS COURT.
THE EFFECT OF HIS RULING, THE DEFENSE ARGUED, IS "TO DENY THE RIGHT OF THESE DEFENDANTS TO BE ADMITTED TO BAIL."
JUDGE RYAN GAVE THE INDICTED COMMUNISTS ONE BREAK, HOWEVER. THE GOVERNMENT HAD ASKED THAT NEW BONDS BE BOOSTED TO A TOTAL OF $876,000--FOUR TIMES THE TOTAL POSTED BY THE CONGRESS.
"IN JUSTICE, I CAN'T CHARGE THEM WITH THE NON-APPEARANCE OF THEIR CO-CONSPIRATORS IN EITHER CASE," SAID JUDGE RYAN IN LEAVING THE TOTAL AT $176,500.
HE REFERRED TO FOUR FUGITIVE TOP-LEVEL OFFICERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, PLUS FOUR LESSER LEADERS WHO NEVER HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.
WHEN OR WHERE THE INDICTED REDS CAN GET FRESH BAIL MONEY WAS UNCERTAIN. THEIR ATTORNEY SAID COMMERCIAL BONDING FIRMS WON'T GO BAIL FOR COMMUNISTS.
IF THEY CAN'T POST NEW BONDS, THEY'LL HAVE TO STAY IN JAIL UNTIL THEIR CASE IS DECIDED--WHICH MIGHT BE WEEKS OR MONTHS.
THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS--LABELLED COMMUNIST AND SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE--HAS BEEN FINANCIAL ANGEL TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY EVER SINCE ITS ORIGINAL 11 TOP LEADERS WERE CONVICTED.
SEVEN OF THESE LEADERS SHOWED UP LAST WEEK TO BEGIN SENTENCES RANGING FROM THREE TO FIVE YEARS FOR CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S.GOVERNMENT.
THE OTHER FOUR VANISHED. THIS BROUGHT DOWN THE GOVERNMENT'S WRATH ON THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, WHICH WAS ORDERED TO FORFEIT $80,000 IN BAIL POSTED FOR THE FOUR. THEY ARE ROBERT THOMPSON, HENRY WINSTON, GUS HALL AND GILBERT GREEN.
JUDGE RYAN DEMANDED THE NAMES OF CONTRIBUTORS TO THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND. HE SAID THE NAMES MIGHT HELP THE FBI TRACK DOWN THE FUGITIVE FOUR.
BUT THREE TRUSTEES OF THE CONGRESS' BAIL FUND REFUSED TO DISCLOSE THE NAMES. THEY WERE MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT, LEFTIST MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD AND W.ALPHAEUS HUNTON.
JUDGE RYAN SENTENCED ALL THREE TO PRISON FOR CONTEMPT, GIVING FIELD 90 DAYS AND THE OTHERS SIX MONTHS.
FIELD IS FREE ON $10,000 BOND PENDING APPEAL. HAMMETT AND HUNTON ARE SEEKING BOND WHILE READYING APPEALS OF THEIR OWN.
LAST JUNE 20, THE GOVERNMENT INDICTED 21 SECOND STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS ON THE SAME CONSPIRACY CHARGE AS THEIR SUPERIORS. FOUR OF THESE DEFENDANTS NEVER WERE LOCATED.

JUL 11 1951

A47
THE OTHER 17 WERE IN COURT TODAY TO HEAR THE GOVERNMENT BRAND THEIR CONGRESS-POSTED BAIL "NOT WORTH THE PAPER IT WAS WRITTEN ON."
WITH THEIR BAIL REVOKED, 15 OF THEM WERE PUT IN JAIL FOR LACK OF BONDS. ONE DEFENDANT, MARION BACHRACH, REMAINED FREE BECAUSE HER BOND WAS NOT FURNISHED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.
ISRAEL AMTER, BONDED BY THE CONGRESS, WAS GIVEN UNTIL AUG.1 TO TRY TO RAISE NEW BAIL BECAUSE OF HIS ILL HEALTH.
ANOTHER DEFENDANT, JACOB MINDEL, WAS NOT BONDED BY THE CONGRESS BUT BY FIELD PERSONALLY. BUT HE WENT BEHIND BARS WITH THE REST WHEN JUDGE RYAN REFUSED TO HONOR FIELD'S BOND ANY LONGER.
JUDGE RYAN WANTED TO KNOW WHY CONTRIBUTORS TO THE CONGRESS' BAIL

FUND DIDN'T COME INTO COURT ON THEIR OWN IF THEY WERE INTERESTED IN THE CIVIL RIGHTS OF THE DEFENDANTS.

"THEY WILL LOSE THEIR JOBS," REPLIED DEFENSE ATTORNEY HAROLD CAMMER. "THEIR NEIGHBORS WON'T TALK TO THEM. THEIR CHILDREN WILL BE HARASSED."

PS630PED

A148

NYC OUT (120)

NEW YORK,JULY 11-(AP)-THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS SAYS THE U.S.GOVERNMENT HAS CALLED OFF PLANS FOR AN ATOM BOMB TEST THIS WINTER IN THE ALEUTIAN ISLANDS "FOR FEAR OF OFFENDING RUSSIA."

NEWS WRITER JERRY GREENE, IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON, SAYS THE PLANS WERE TO BLOW UP A MOUNTAIN IN A "DEEP UNDERGROUND BLAST, THE ONLY TYPE OF ATOMIC EXPLOSION NOT TESTED THUS FAR."

THE PLANS REPORTEDLY CALLED FOR BURYING AN A-BOMB AT LEAST 300 FEET IN THE SIDE OF A MOUNTAIN.

THE NEWS STORY ADDS:

"THE PLANS WERE WELL ADVANCED WHEN, FOR NO ANNOUNCED REASON, THE WHOLE DEAL WAS POSTPONED INDEFINITELY. TOP MILITARY CIRCLES WERE HIGHLY DISAPPOINTED BY THE CHANGE IN PLANS. XXX

"CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES ADMITTED FREELY THAT THE REASON FOR CANCELING THE TEST WAS THAT THE U.S. DID NOT WANT TO MAKE A MOVE NOW WHICH COULD BE CONSIDERED AS 'PROVOCATIVE' BY THE SOVIETS."

RQ/KS1213AED

JUL 11 1951

A96 NYC OUT (120)

NEW YORK,JULY 11-(AP)-THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS SAYS GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WARNED TODAY AGAINST ANY QUICK DISARAMENT IN EVENT OF A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE.

LOWELL LIMPUS, WRITING IN THE NEWS, SAYS MACARTHUR THUS REPEATED AN OFF-THE-RECORD WARNING HE MADE IN 1945 AGAINST TOO RAPID DISARMAMENT AFTER WORLD WAR II.

LIMPUS SAYS MACARTHUR SOUNDED THE ORIGINAL WARNING TO "A FEW TRUSTED FRIENDS." THE FORMER FAR EASTERN COMMANDER COULD NOT BE QUOTED THEN, THE WRITER SAYS, BECAUSE RUSSIA STILL WAS REGARDED AS A SINCERE WAR TIME ALLY.

IN AN INTERVIEW, LIMPUS SAYS MACARTHUR FEELS THE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE JUST AS QUICK TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF ANY POST-KOREAN REDUCTION OF OUR ARMAMENTS AS THEY WERE BEFORE.

HE ADDS THAT MACARTHUR REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE PENDING CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA, "EXPLAINING THAT IT WOULD NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR HIM TO DO SO."

RQ926PED

A136

NEW YORK, JULY 11-(AP)-VOLODYMYR HOLUBIW STEPPED OFF A BOAT FROM EUROPE TODAY AND INTO A BEWILDERING FULL-DRESS RECEPTION-- CHEERS, SPEECHES AND A BAND.

POLISH-BORN HOLUBIW WAS THE 250,000TH DISPLACED PERSON TO ARRIVE HERE, AND WAS SOMEWHAT STARTLED TO RUN SMACK INTO THE AMERICAN CUSTOM OF CELEBRATING BIG ROUND NUMBERS.

HIS THREE GIRLS, AGED SEVEN, FIVE AND THREE, TOOK THE CHEERING CROWD IN THEIR STRIDE AND IN APPRECIATION SANG "ROW, ROW, ROW YOUR BOAT" IN ENGLISH -- WITH GESTURES.

HOLUBIW, HIS WIFE, AND CHILDREN ARE BOUND FOR WOODRUFF, WISC., WHERE HE WILL WORK ON THE FARM OF FRANK GRAHL.

THE NEWLY ARRIVED FAMILY WAS SPED TO CITY HALL TO RECEIVE THE GREETINGS OF MAYOR VINCENT IMPELLITTERI. A TOUR OF NEW YORK CITY WAS PLANNED FOR THE HOLUBIWS THIS AFTERNOON.

PRESENTED WITH A BRONZE MEDAL OF THE STATUE OF LIBERTY, HOLUBIW SAID:

"THANK YOU, AMERICA. THIS IS THE GREATEST DAY OF OUR LIVES AND I AM HAPPY TO SPEAK NOT ONLY FOR MYSELF AND MY FAMILY BUT FOR ALL DISPLACED PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN GIVEN NEW HOPE AND NEW HOMES BY THIS GREAT COUNTRY."

DESCRIBING HOW MANY DP'S IN EUROPE HAD THOUGHT THAT AFTER THE WAR THEY WOULD NEVER AGAIN FIND A HAPPY LIFE, THE HUSKY FARMER SAID:

"I AM SORRY THAT MY ENGLISH IS NOT GOOD ENOUGH TO SAY WHAT IS IN OUR HEARTS, BUT ALL OF US, 250,000 DP'S, KNOW WE HAVE BEEN GIVEN THE GREATEST GIFT OF OUR LIVES--THE CHANCE TO BECOME CITIZENS OF AMERICA.'

THE HOLUBIWS WERE TO BOARD A PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD TRAIN FOR CHICAGO, EN ROUTE TO WOODRUFF, AT 5:45 P.M. (EST)

ML1201PED

B43 HKUP (150)

NEW YORK, JULY 11-(AP)-THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS SAYS CHARLES E.WILSON AND ERIC JOHNSTON ARE "PRISONERS" OF NEW DEAL CAREER MEN DETERMINED ON CREATING A PLANNED ECONOMY.

THE ASSOCIATION'S OFFICIAL PUBLICATION, NAM NEWS, SAID YESTERDAY IN AN EDITORIAL THAT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IS USING "EVERY DEVICE OF PROPAGANDA TRICKERY" TO SELL ITS PRICE-WAGE CONTROL PROGRAM.

WILSON, DIRECTOR OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, AND JOHNSTON, ECONOMIC STABILIZATION DIRECTOR, WERE DESCRIBED IN THE EDITORIAL AS "THE PRISONERS OF THEIR SUBORDINATES, THE BRIGHT SLIDE-RULE AND FIGURE BOYS WHO GET UP THE CHARTS, INTERPRET THE STATISTICS, WRITE THE SPEECHES, AND FEED THEM THE DATA ON WHICH THEIR THINKING IS BASED."

THE EDITORIAL SAID THE ADMINISTRATION WAS TRYING "TO CONVINCE PEOPLE THAT FACTS ARE NOT AS THEY ARE, BUT AS GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN SAY THEY ARE."

PRICES ARE SHOWING SIGNS OF WEAKNESS, THE NAM PUBLICATION SAID, AND MANY ECONOMISTS EXPECT COSTS TO GO DOWN, NOT UP.

MD748AED

B19

JUL 11 1951

KX (290)

NEW YORK, JULY 11-(AP)-KATSUMI YAMAGATA, PRESIDENT OF THE JAPANESE SHIPOWNERS ASSOCIATION, SAID TODAY HE DOES NOT THINK BRITAIN WILL OPPOSE LARGE-SCALE SHIPBUILDING BY JAPAN ONCE A PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED.

HOWEVER, YAMAGATA TOLD REPORTERS HE DOES NOT BELIEVE JAPAN WILL BUILD ENOUGH SHIPS TO MAKE ITSELF A SERIOUS COMPETITOR AMONG THE GREAT MARITIME POWERS.

YAMAGATA AND SIX OTHER JAPANESE BUSINESS LEADERS ARRIVED THIS MORNING BY AIR FROM HAMBURG, GERMANY. THEY TOURED EUROPE AFTER ATTENDING THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE MEETING IN LISBON.

YAMAGATA SAID JAPAN'S SHIPBUILDING PROGRAM IS INCREASING--WITH ABOUT 250,000 GROSS TONS DUE FOR COMPLETION THIS YEAR. BUT, HE SAID, MANPOWER AND MATERIAL SHORTAGES AND FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES ARE HOLDING NEW CONSTRUCTION TO ABOUT 50 PER CENT OF SHIPYARD CAPACITY.

IF IT WEREN'T FOR SUCH FACTORS, JAPAN COULD NOW RESUME ITS PREWAR CAPACITY CONSTRUCTION OF 800,000 TONS OF SHIPS A YEAR, THE OFFICIAL SAID.

YAMAGATA DENIED RUMORS THAT JAPAN HAS SENT ITS SHIPS TO TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA. BUT HE SAID JAPAN PROBABLY WILL RESUME TRADE WITH WHATEVER CHINESE GOVERNMENT IS RECOGNIZED BY SIGNATORIES TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

THE DIET MEMBER ALSO SAID HE HOPED THAT AFTER THE TREATY IS SIGNED BUSINESS AND TRADE CAN BE INCREASED TO EXPEDITE NATIONAL RECOVERY.

YAMAGATA AND THE OTHER JAPANESE ARRIVING WITH HIM WILL TOUR THE UNITED STATES TO CONDUCT INFORMAL TALKS WITH BUSINESSMEN AND SHIPPING OFFICIALS BEFORE THEY GO HOME NEXT MONTH. YAMAGATA, HEAD OF THE

SHINNHOM SHIPPING COMPANY, LTD., OF KOBE, ALSO WANTS TO SEE SOME AMERICAN HARBOR FACILITIES.

CHU OKAZAKI, PRESIDENT OF THE BANK OF KOBE, ANOTHER IN THE GROUP, SAID HE WILL STAY IN NEW YORK FOR A MONTH TO DISCUSS BANKING PROBLEMS WITH AMERICAN EXPERTS.

THE JAPANESE ALSO INCLUDE TATSUE TSUNEYES, PRESIDENT OF THE NISSAN MARINE AND FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY; TADAYUKI ETA AND YOHIRE ISCHIKAWA OF THE JAPANESE FEDERATION OF ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS, AND TEKUJI KASEGAWA AND MITSUD EGASAWARA, OFFICERS OF THE CHYODA BANK OF TOKYO.

HA547PED

JUL 11 1951

End July 11, 1951

30.24- 24855

START JULY 12, 1951

JUL 13 1951

30.24- 24857

AS2WX (IRAN, UNAMERICAN)
(300) NIGHT LEAD IRAN
WASHINGTON, JULY 12-(AP)-AVERELL HARRIMAN, WHITE HOUSE AIDE, CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY BEFORE FLYING TO IRAN IN A LAST-DITCH EFFORT TO SETTLE THE BITTER BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.
HARRIMAN TENTATIVELY PLANS TO LEAVE BY AIR FORCE CONSTELLATION TOMORROW OR SATURDAY, WITH TWO AIDES. HE WILL DISCUSS THE EXPLOSIVE PROBLEM WITH IRANIAN PREMIER MOSSADEGH.
DURING THE DAY, HE ALSO TALKED WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TO GET HIS LAST-MINUTE IDEAS ABOUT WHAT CAN BE DONE TO KEEP OIL MOVING FROM IRAN'S CRITICALLY IMPORTANT OIL WELLS.
IRAN'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, TALKED WITH HARRIMAN AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY AND TOLD REPORTERS LATER HE WAS "100 PER CENT" HOPEFUL THAT HARRIMAN'S MISSION WOULD SUCCEED.
"I ADMIRE HIS KNOWLEDGE AND WISDOM," HE TOLD REPORTERS. "I AM HOPEFUL AND I PRAY FOR THE SUCCESS OF HIS MISSION."
HARRIMAN IS GOING TO TEHRAN WITH NO SPECIFIC INSTRUCTION, OFFICIALS SAID, EXCEPT TO "EXPLORE" THE SITUATION TO SEE WHAT CAN BE DONE TO IRON OUT BRITISH-IRANIAN DIFFERENCES OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO.
INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID HIS NUMBER ONE CONCERN WOULD BE TO STRAIGHTEN OUT, IF POSSIBLE, THE DIFFERENCES WHICH NOW ARE PREVENTING BRITISH TANKERS FROM HAULING ANY OIL FROM THE HUGE ABADAN REFINERY ON THE PERSIAN GULF.
NO BRITISH TANKERS HAVE LIFTED OIL FOR THE LAST TWO WEEKS BECAUSE THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS DEMANDED THAT SHIP CAPTAINS SIGN RECEIPTS SPECIFYING THE OIL BELONGS TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND NOT THE BRITISH OWNED COMPANY.
ONE-THIRD OF THE ESTIMATED 700,000 BARREL OUTPUT PER DAY GOES TO WESTERN EUROPE AND IS VITAL TO INDUSTRIES TURNING OUT MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PRODUCTION. THE REMAINING FLOW GOES TO NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS IN ASIA AND AFRICA.
DC721PED

A40WX
(600) PMS BUDGET
IRANIAN
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JULY 12-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN WILL LEAVE FOR IRAN IN A DAY OR SO TO SEE WHETHER THERE IS ANY POSSIBILITY OF SALVAGING AN ANGLO-IRANIAN SETTLEMENT OUT OF A SITUATION WHICH MOST OFFICIALS HERE REGARD AS LITTLE SHORT OF DESPERATE.
THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED LATE YESTERDAY THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DIPLOMATIC TROUBLE SHOOTER WOULD LEAVE WITHIN 48 HOURS; IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HAD ACCEPTED MR.TRUMAN'S OFFER TO SEND HARRIMAN OUT TO DISCUSS THE DISPUTE OVER OIL NATIONALIZATION.
HIGHLY PLACED OFFICIALS SAID HARRIMAN WILL CARRY NO INSTRUCTIONS THAT WOULD SERVE AS A MAGIC KEY TO END THE IMPASSE AND RESTORE HARMONIOUS IRANIAN-BRITISH RELATIONS. INSTEAD, THEY SAID, HARRIMAN'S INITIAL TASK WILL BE TO TRY TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE IS ANY POSSIBILITY OF WORKING OUT AN ARRANGEMENT AT THIS LATE DATE.
THE MOST HOPEFUL THING ABOUT HIS MISSION, IT WAS SAID, IS THE FACT THAT HE WILL BE WHAT DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES CALL A "NEW ELEMENT" IN THE SITUATION. A FRESH VIEWPOINT, A DIFFERENT PERSONALITY, A MAN WITH HARRIMAN'S PRESTIGE AND SPECIAL RELATIONSHIP TO THE PRESIDENT MAY PERHAPS TURN UP AN APPROACH WHICH NO ONE ELSE COULD HAVE OPENED. THAT AT LEAST IS OFFICIAL WASHINGTON'S HOPE.
IN THE MEANTIME IT WAS LEARNED FROM WHOLLY RELIABLE SOURCES THAT HENRY F.GRADY, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRAN, IS RETIRING AND WILL BE SUCCEEDED IN SIX OR EIGHT WEEKS BY AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON, PRESENT ENVOY TO INDIA. HENDERSON IS CONSIDERED TO BE ONE OF THE NATION'S BEST QUALIFIED CAREER DIPLOMATS FOR MIDDLE EASTERN SERVICE.
FLICKERING HOPE FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE WAS DIMMED FURTHER JULY 5 WHEN MOSSADEGH TURNED DOWN THE FINDINGS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE. THE COURT PROPOSED FREEZING THE BRITISH OIL COMPANY'S BANK ACCOUNTS BUT CONTINUING COMPANY OPERATION OF THE BIG IRANIAN OIL INSTALLATIONS WHILE NEW EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TO NEGOTIATE ON THE QUESTION OF OWNERSHIP AND LEGAL CONTROL.
IRAN CONTENDED THE COURT HAD NO JURISDICTION OVER A DISPUTE BETWEEN A SOVEREIGN STATE AND AN INDUSTRIAL FIRM. BRITAIN STARTED THE COURT ACTION. SHE CLAIMED TO BE A PARTY TO THE DISPUTE BECAUSE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS A MAJORITY INTEREST IN THE COMPANY.

A41WX JUL 13 1951
ALTHOUGH MOSSADEGH TURNED DOWN THE COURT'S OPINION, IT WAS HOPED HERE THAT SOME OF THE IDEAS PUT FORTH BY THE COURT MIGHT BE EMPLOYED IN ATTEMPTS TO WORK OUT A SETTLEMENT.
ACTUALLY HOWEVER, IN RESPONSIBLE QUARTERS OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT THERE IS CONSIDERABLY MORE PESSIMISM THAN HOPE. THE DISPUTE, WHICH RUSSIA HAS HELPED TO AGGRAVATE WHEN POSSIBLE THROUGH THE COMMUNISTIC TUDEH PARTY INSIDE IRAN, IS REGARDED HERE AS HAVING AROUSED BITTERLY NATIONALISTIC FEELINGS IN BOTH IRAN AND BRITAIN.
THIS POSES A SPINY PROBLEM FOR THE U.S. IN ITS MIDDLE-MAN ROLE. IF THE ROW SHOULD REACH THE POINT WHERE OIL PRODUCTION STOPPED AND ECONOMIC RUIN THREATENED TO THROW THE IRANIANS INTO THE LAP OF COMMUNISM, THE U.S. MIGHT HAVE TO DECIDE WHETHER TO TRY TO MAN AND RUN THE OIL FIELDS DENIED TO BRITAIN. IT WOULD BE A DECISION OF THE UTMOST GRAVITY SINCE POSITIVE ACTION WOULD PROBABLY AROUSE IN BRITAIN ANTI-AMERICAN FEELINGS WITHOUT PRECEDENT IN MODERN TIMES.
WHILE HARRIMAN'S ASSIGNMENT WILLM

THE OIL FIELDS DENIED TO BRITAIN. IT WOULD BE A DECISION OF THE UTMOST GRAVITY SINCE POSITIVE ACTION WOULD PROBABLY AROUSE IN BRITAIN ANTI-AMERICAN FEELINGS WITHOUT PRECEDENT IN MODERN TIMES.
WHILE HARRIMAN'S ASSIGNMENT WILL HAVE THE EFFECT OF TRANSFERRING AMERICAN REPRESENTATION IN CONNECTION WITH THE OIL DISPUTE FROM THE HANDS OF AMBASSADOR GRADY. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TODAY DENIED RUMORS AND SPECULATION THAT THE BRITISH HAD WANTED TO OUST GRADY BECAUSE OF HIS CONDUCT OF U.S. POLICIES IN TEHRAN.
THE STORY OF HIS RETIREMENT, BASED ON AUTHORITATIVE INFORMATION, IS THIS:
GRADY IS 69 YEARS OLD. HE WENT TO IRAN A YEAR AGO ON THE UNDERSTANDING HE WOULD SERVE THERE FOR A YEAR.
SEVERAL MONTHS AGO HE WROTE PRESIDENT TRUMAN A NOTE, REMINDING HIM OF THIS AGREEMENT. HE SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO BE RELIEVED OF HIS DUTIES IN JUNE. AFTER THE OIL CRISIS BROKE GRADY AGREED TO REMAIN UNTIL SEPTEMBER.
HENDERSON, TENTATIVELY CHOSEN TO REPLACE HIM, WAS CALLED HOME RECENTLY FOR CONSULTATION, AND SINCE HE HAS BEEN HERE THE DECISION HAS BEEN MADE TO GO THROUGH WITH THIS SHIFT.
ES501AED

A59WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD AIR BASES
BY ELTON C.FAY

JUL 13 1951

WASHINGTON,JULY 12-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE IS RUSHING CONSTRUCTION OF A SYSTEM OF NORTH AFRICAN BASES FROM WHICH ITS HEAVY AND MEDIUM BOMBERS COULD HIT TARGETS IN RUSSIA IF WAR COMES.

THE ACTUAL OPERATING FIELDS FOR BOMBERS EVENTUALLY WILL BE AT FIVE POINTS IN FRENCH MOROCCO, WHICH IS NEAR THE STRAIT OF GIBRALTAR. A FORMAL AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID BASES ARE UNDER DEVELOPMENT AT SIDI SLIMANE, NOUASSEUR AND MECHRA BEL KSIRI AND STUDIES ARE UNDER WAY FOR THE SITES OF TWO OTHER FIELDS IN FRENCH MOROCCO.

INDICATING URGENCY IN GETTING BASES INTO OPERATION, THE AIR FORCE SAID A BASE AT CASABLANCA WILL BE USED TEMPORARILY UNTIL THE NOUASSEUR BASE IS BUILT. HEADQUARTERS FOR THE SYSTEM OF BASES, OPERATED BY THE FIFTH AIR DIVISION OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, WILL BE AT RABAT.

THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO INDICATION OF HOW THE BASES WOULD BE USED, BEYOND THE REFERENCE TO THEIR OPERATION BY THE STRATEGIC BOMBER COMMAND. HOWEVER, THESE FACTS ARE KNOWN:

THE DISTANCE FROM MOROCCO TO ANY OF THE LOGICAL TARGETS IN WESTERN RUSSIA IS AT LEAST 3,000 MILES. THE RADIUS OF MEDIUM BOMBERS, SUCH AS THE B-29 AND B-50 TYPE, IS ABOUT 2,000 MILES. BUT THE AIR FORCE HAS DEVELOPED A SYSTEM OF AERIAL REFUELING OF BOMBERS FROM FLYING TANKER PLANES. IT IS ASSUMED THESE TANKERS COULD BE BASED ON FRIENDLY FIELDS ALONG THE AIR ROUTE TO RUSSIA--PERHAPS IN ITALY, GREECE OR TURKEY IF AGREEMENTS ARE REACHED WITH THOSE NATIONS.

EVEN IF THE MEDIUM BOMBERS DID NOT NEED AERIAL REFUELING, THE FRIENDLY FORWARD BASES NEARER TO RUSSIA COULD BE USED FOR "STAGING" PURPOSES. THAT IS, THE MOROCCAN-BASED BOMBERS COULD LAND TO REFUEL AND LOAD WITH BOMBS.

WHILE NO DETAILS ON THE SIZE AND CHARACTER OF THE MOROCCAN BASES WAS MADE PUBLIC, IT IS ASSUMED THEY WILL BE ADEQUATE FOR HANDLING HEAVY AS WELL AS MEDIUM BOMBERS.

FOR HEAVY BOMBER OPERATIONS, BY AIRCRAFT OF THE B-36 TYPE, THE MOROCCAN FIELDS COULD HAVE TWO USES:

1. AS THE POINTS FROM WHICH STRIKES COULD BE MADE DEEP INTO RUSSIA WITH THE HEAVIES. THE BIG PLANES HAVE A COMBAT RADIUS OF ABOUT 5,000 MILES.

2. LANDING FIELDS FOR THE INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBERS. UNDER THIS SYSTEM, THE BOMBERS WOULD TAKE OFF FROM HOME FIELDS IN THE UNITED STATES OR ELSEWHERE ON NORTH AMERICA, MAKE RUNS UP OVER THE SHORT ROUTE OF THE HIGH LATITUDES TO REACH RUSSIA AND THEN HEAD SOUTH WEST FOR A LANDING IN MOROCCO.

HY709PED

A85WX
OVERSEAS PROBE

WASHINGTON, JULY 12-(AP)-SIXTEEN SENATORS URGED CONGRESS TODAY TO SET UP A BIPARTISAN COMMISSION TO CHECK ON THE "MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR OVERSEAS OPERATIONS" OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE RECOMMENDATION CAME FROM CHAIRMAN MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) OF THE EXPENDITURES COMMITTEE AND 15 OTHER SENATORS. SOME OF THEM FREQUENTLY ARE SUPPORTERS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN; SOME ARE CONSISTENT OPPONENTS.

THEIR BILL WOULD ESTABLISH A 12-MEMBER COMMISSION WITH SWEEPING POWERS TO STUDY PROGRAMS UNDERWAY OR PLANNED.

THESE INCLUDE FOREIGN AID AND RECOVERY, ADMINISTRATION OF OCCUPIED AREAS AND GOVERNMENT OF TERRITORIES.

DC901PED

A63WX
NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN (500)

JUL 13 1951

WASHINGTON, JULY 12-(AP)-A CHARGE THAT COMMUNISTS LED THE 1932 SOLDIER'S BONUS MARCH ON THE NATION'S CAPITAL IS DUE FOR PUBLIC AIRING HERE TOMORROW.

THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WILL HEAR TESTIMONY FROM JOHN T. PACE OF CENTERVILLE, TENN., AN EX-COMMUNIST, WHO REPORTEDLY TOLD AN EARLIER CLOSED COMMITTEE SESSION THAT 100 COMMUNIST AGITATORS LED THE BONUS MARCH.

THOUSANDS OF WORLD WAR ONE VETERANS SWARMED INTO WASHINGTON IN THE DEPRESSION YEAR OF 1932 TO DEMAND IMMEDIATE PAYMENT OF A CONGRESS-APPROVED SOLDIER BONUS. ONE MARCHER WAS KILLED AND OTHERS INJURED IN CLASHES WITH POLICE BEFORE REGULAR TROOPS WERE ORDERED TO DISPERSE THEM AND RESTORE ORDER.

PACE WAS SCHEDULED TO TAKE THE WITNESS STAND TODAY BUT WAS LATE IN REACHING WASHINGTON. HE HAD ASKED FOR A CHANCE TO REPEAT HIS EARLIER TESTIMONY IN PUBLIC COMMITTEE SESSION.

THE PUBLIC HEARING APPARENTLY STEMMED FROM A REPUBLICAN CHARGE LAST MONTH THAT DEMOCRATS HAD SUPPRESSED PACE'S CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY BECAUSE IT REFLECTED CREDIT ON GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S HANDLING OF THE BONUS RIOTS.

MACARTHUR WAS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF AT THE TIME AND CALLED OUT REGULAR TROOPS ON ORDERS FROM PRESIDENT HOOVER.

REP. WOOD (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, HAS DENIED THAT PACE'S EARLIER TESTIMONY WAS SUPPRESSED. HE SAID IT APPEARED IN A NEW YORK NEWSPAPER AT THE TIME AND LATER WAS INSERTED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD.

THE COMMITTEE GOT NOWHERE TODAY IN ATTEMPTS TO FOLLOW UP YESTERDAY'S TESTIMONY THAT COMMUNISTS SNEAKED CELLS INTO MARYLAND COLLEGES AND STEEL PLANTS IN 1945.

THE TESTIMONY CAME FROM A VIRGINIA HOUSEWIFE, MRS. MARY STALCUP MARKWARD, WHO ALSO NAMED AT LEAST 21 PERSONS SHE SAID WERE ACTIVE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S MARYLAND-DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ORGANIZATION.

ONE OF THOSE NAMED, BALTIMORE LAWYER MAURICE BRAVERMAN, FLATLY REFUSED TODAY TO CONFIRM OR DENY MRS. MARKWARD'S CHARGES AND SAID "I WOULDN'T HAVE AN ANSWER FOR ANY STOOL-PIGEON."

BRAVERMAN WAS DESCRIBED BY MRS. MARKWARD AS A LAWYER THE COMMUNISTS RETAINED REGULARLY TO HANDLE THEIR LEGAL AFFAIRS.

BRAVERMAN APPEARED TODAY AS COUNSEL FOR HAROLD ROUND, ONE-TIME BALTIMORE SCHOOL TEACHER AND JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY GRADUATE. ROUND ALSO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON THE GROUND HIS ANSWERS MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE HIM.

MRS. MARKWARD, AN F.B.I. AGENT IN COMMUNIST RANKS FOR SEVEN YEARS, SAID YESTERDAY THAT COMMUNIST LEADERS REGULARLY INSTRUCTED THEIR MEMBERS TO REFUSE TO ANSWER COMMITTEE QUESTIONS WHICH MIGHT INCRIMINATE THEM.

DC829PED

30.24- 24859

A54WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN ROUNDUP

JUL 13 1951

WASHINGTON, JULY 12-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY CONGRESS WILL HAVE TO TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY IF IT FAILS TO PASS A STRONG ECONOMIC CONTROLS LAW TO COMBAT INFLATION.

HITTING OUT AT THE TREND ON CAPITOL HILL TO DENY HIM THE CONTROLS POWERS HE ASKED, MR.TRUMAN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAS MADE ALL THE APPEALS HE THINKS NECESSARY ON THE SUBJECT.

A LITTLE GRIMLY, HE SAID THAT WHEN THE LEGISLATION IS COMPLETED -- GOOD OR BAD -- HE WILL HAVE PLENTY TO SAY.

TURNING TO ANOTHER TOPIC, THE PRESIDENT GAVE NEWSMEN A SHORT-LIVED JOLT WHEN THE QUESTIONING TURNED TO HIS POLITICAL INTENTIONS NEXT YEAR. HE HAS NOT DISCLOSED WHETHER HE WILL RUN FOR RE-ELECTION.

MR.TRUMAN SAID HE IS IN BETTER PHYSICAL CONDITION THAN HE HAS EVER BEEN IN HIS LIFE -- AND STILL YOUNG ENOUGH TO MAKE A GOOD RACE.

BUT THEN, WITH A TWINKLE, HE SAID QUICKLY AND EMPHATICALLY THAT HE WAS TALKING ABOUT A FOOT RACE.

WEARING A TIGHTLY BUTTONED DOUBLE-BREASTED TAN BUSINESS SUIT, MR. TRUMAN APPEARED CHEERFUL AND COOL WHILE CORRESPONDENTS SWELTERED IN THE STEAMY ATMOSPHERE OF THE CONFERENCE ROOM IN THE OLD STATE DEPARTMENT BUILDING.

OUTSIDE, THE TEMPERATURE SIZZLED AT 90 DEGREES PLUS.

ASKED IF HE KNEW WHETHER GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IS A DEMOCRAT OR A REPUBLICAN, MR.TRUMAN SAID HE HAD NEVER DISCUSSED THAT WITH EISENHOWER. ASK THE GENERAL, HE SUGGESTED.

A REPORTER REMINDED MR. TRUMAN THAT EISENHOWER HAD ASSURED THE PRESIDENT IN JANUARY, 1948, HE WOULD NOT BE A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE.

MR. TRUMAN NODDED. HE SAID YES, HE TOOK EISENHOWER AT HIS WORD WHEN THE GENERAL SAID HE WOULD NOT RUN THEN.

BUT WHEN THE REPORTER ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER HAS SAID HE WOULD "NEVER" RUN AGAINST MR. TRUMAN, THE PRESIDENT AID: NO, DON'T SAY NEVER.

A55WX

ON OTHER SUBJECTS, MR. TRUMAN SAID:

1. EVERYTHING POSSIBLE IS BEING DONE TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS, WHO WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES IN COMMUNIST CZECHO-SLOVAKIA.

2. W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, WHITE HOUSE AID WHO WILL LEAVE TOMORROW IN AN ATTEMPT TO WORK OUT A SOLUTION IN THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS, WILL TALK WITH THE BRITISH AS WELL AS THE IRANIANS.

3. A WHITE HOUSE INVITATION WENT OUT TODAY FOR PRINCESS ELIZABETH OF BRITAIN AND HER HUSBAND, PRINCE PHILIP, TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES AFTER THEIR CANADIAN TOUR THIS FALL.

A REPORTER ASKED MR. TRUMAN IF HE CONSIDERED THERE HAD BEEN A "BREACH OF SECURITY" IN THE DISCLOSURE BY TWO UNNAMED MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES THAT THE AIR FORCE NOW HAS ONLY 87 BIG B-36 BOMBERS READY TO FIGHT.

MR. TRUMAN REPLIED: THE INFORMATION WAS GIVEN TO THE COMMITTEE IN CONFIDENCE AND OBVIOUSLY WAS NOT FOR RELEASE.

VH/JA649PED

A53WX BJT AMD

(150) AMS BUDGET

THIRD NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

JUL 13 1951

BY ROGER D. GREENE

WASHINGTON, JULY 12-(AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY DEALT TWO MORE MAJOR SETBACKS TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PROGRAM TO HOLD THE LINE ON WAGES AND PRICES. IN SUCCESSIVE VOTES, IT DENIED THE PRESIDENT AUTHORITY TO:

1. ACQUIRE AND OPERATE DEFENSE PLANTS.
2. PAY SUBSIDIES ON FARM PRODUCTS.

FARM SUBSIDIES WERE REJECTED BY A VOICE VOTE. THE PROPOSAL WOULD HAVE GIVEN THE PRESIDENT THE RIGHT TO ORDER GOVERNMENT SUBSIDY PAYMENTS, MAINLY TO PROCESSORS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

BACKERS OF THE PROPOSAL SAID IT WOULD SEEK TO HOLD RETAIL PRICES DOWN WHILE AT THE SAME TIME ASSURING FAIR PROFITS TO PROCESSORS OF HIGH-COST ITEMS.

CHAIRMAN COOLEY (D-NC) OF THE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE SAID FARMERS DON'T WANT TO BE SUBSIDIZED. ALL THEY WANT, HE ADDED, IS A FAIR PRICE FOR WHAT THEY PRODUCE.

REP. HOPE (R-KAS) ATTACKED SUBSIDIES AS AN ATTEMPT TO HAVE THE GOVERNMENT PAY PART OF EVERYBODY'S GROCERY BILL.

BACKING THE PROPOSAL, REP. EBERHARTER (D-PA) SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS TO HELP EASE THE PRICE OF CITY DWELLERS' FOOD "SHOULD NOT BE LAUGHED OFF."

ABOUT AN HOUR LATER, MR.TRUMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IT IS SQUARELY UP TO CONGRESS TO ENACT THE KIND OF ECONOMIC CONTROLS THE NATION NEEDS. HE SAID CONGRESS MUST TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR WHAT IT DOES.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAS DONE ALL HE CAN TO GET A STRONG, WORKABLE CONTROLS BILL PASSED AND THAT HE DOESN'T PLAN ANY FURTHER ACTION HIMSELF.

DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION SAID THAT IF CONGRESS ELIMINATES THE FIRST ROLLBACK ON CATTLE PRICES, CONSUMERS WILL HAVE TO PAY 10 PER CENT MORE FOR BEEF THAN THEY NOW ARE PAYING. HE MADE THIS WARNING IN A LETTER TO REP.SPENCE (D-KY), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE BANKING AND CURRENCY COMMITTEE.

REPUBLICANS AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS TEAMED UP TO DEFEAT THE PROPOSED NEW PRESIDENTIAL AUTHORITY BY A VOTE OF 159 TO 139. IT WAS A TELLER COUNT, WITH MEMBERS MARCHING BY TELLERS WHO DID NOT RECORD THEIR NAMES.

THE ADMINISTRATION WANTED THE PROVISION IN THE NEW ECONOMIC CONTROLS LEGISLATION, ALREADY RIDDLED BY THE ADMINISTRATION'S CRITICS. DEMOCRATIC SUPPORTERS CALLED THE EXPANDED PRESIDENTIAL AUTHORITY NECESSARY TO THE DEFENSE EFFORT. THEY SAID THE POWERS WERE SPECIFICALLY REQUESTED BY MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON.

REPUBLICAN OPPONENTS SAID THE PROPOSED AUTHORITY WAS SO BROAD IT COULD LEAD TO NATIONALIZATION OF ALL INDUSTRY. THEY CONCEDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE PRESIDENT DID NOT HAVE THIS IN MIND.

LABOR LEADERS EARLIER WARNED CONGRESS THAT FAILURE TO ENACT "EFFECTIVE" PRICE CONTROL LEGISLATION WOULD BLOW THE LID OFF WAGE CEILINGS.

THIS VIRTUAL ULTIMATUM WAS LAID DOWN BY AFL PRESIDENT WILLIAM GREEN AND CIO SECRETARY-TREASURER JAMES CAREY AT A CAPITOL HILL CONFERENCE OF 174 HOUSE MEMBERS AND A NUMBER OF ADMINISTRATION LEADERS.

A28WX

THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROPOSAL WOULD HAVE GIVEN THE PRESIDENT AUTHORITY TO ACQUIRE PLANTS BY PURCHASE, CONDEMNATION OR OTHER MEANS OR TO BUILD NEW ONES AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE.

REPUBLICANS AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS WHO OPPOSED THE AUTHORITY CONTEND-

ED IT WOULD GIVE MR.TRUMAN "LIFE AND DEATH" POWER OVER PRIVATE INDUSTRY.
REP.PATMAN (D-TEXAS) SAID THE REPUBLICAN OPPOSITION INTENDED TO KILL THE CONTROLS BILL.

REP.MULTER (D-NY) SAID "I NEVER EXPECTED TO SEE THE REPUBLICANS OF THIS HOUSE PAINT A JOE STALIN MOUSTACHE ON SUCH A GOOD REPUBLICAN AS CHARLIE WILSON."

GREEN TOLD THE LAWMAKERS THAT LABOR UNIONS "WILL NOT AND CANNOT" SUBMIT TO WAGE CURBS WITHOUT STRONG SAFEGUARDS AGAINST INFLATIONARY PRICES.

"THE WHOLE LABOR MOVEMENT IS BEHIND THAT STATEMENT," CAREY SAID.

THE WARNING CAME AS A COALITION OF REPUBLICANS AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS--WHO HAVE RIDDEN ROUGHSHOD OVER ADMINISTRATION FORCES IN THE EARLY STAGES OF THE HOUSE BATTLE OVER CONTROLS--GOT BEHIND A DRIVE TO BAN PRICE ROLLBACKS ON FARM PRODUCTS.

THE HOUSE SIDETRACKED THE CONTROLS FIGHT AT THE OUTSET OF TODAY'S SESSION TO DEAL WITH APPROPRIATIONS, BUT THE DIXIE-GOP GROUP WAS READY TO RENEW THE ATTACK ON SIGNAL FROM CHAIRMAN COOLEY (D-NC) OF THE HOUSE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE.

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COOLEY HAS EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THE CHAMBER WILL ADOPT HIS AMENDMENT TO PROHIBIT FARM ROLLBACKS.

HE BASED HIS OPTIMISM ON THE POWERFUL DISPLAY OF STRENGTH MUSTERED BY FARM STATE LEGISLATORS--MOSTLY REPUBLICANS AND SOUTHERNERS--IN TUESDAY'S 200-112 VOTE TO BAN ALL LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS.

HOWEVER, IT SEEMED CERTAIN THAT THE COOLEY AMENDMENT WOULD TOUCH OFF THE BIGGEST EXPLOSION YET IN THE FOUR-DAY-OLD HOUSE FIGHT, AND A SHOWDOWN VOTE IS UNLIKELY BEFORE TOMORROW.

WITH ADMINISTRATION LEADERS STAGING A BACKS-TO-THE-WALL STRUGGLE, CHAIRMAN SABATH (D-ILL) OF THE HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE CALLED A STRATEGY MEETING IN AN ATTEMPT TO SAVE THE GOVERNMENT'S WAGE-PRICE CONTROLS PROGRAM FROM THREATENED TOTAL DEFEAT.

DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON SAT IN AT THE MEETING, ALONG WITH AFL PRESIDENT GREEN, CIO SECRETARY CAREY AND CHAIRMAN T.V.ANDERSON OF THE RAILWAY UNION EXECUTIVES ASSOCIATION.

ALL PLEADED FOR STRONG CONTROLS TO COMBAT INFLATION.

"IF AN UNWORKABLE CONTROLS BILL IS MADE LAW, LABOR WILL NOT SUPPORT WAGE CONTROLS," CAREY TOLD THE CONFERENCE.

GREEN SAID HE TOLD THE LAWMAKERS:

"OUR COUNTRY IS FACING A GREAT EMERGENCY FILLED WITH UNCERTAINTY AND IT IS UP TO CONGRESS TO PASS A REASONABLE CONTROLS BILL.

"LABOR AGREED TO WAGE CONTROLS AND IS SUBMITTING TO THEM NOW, BUT WE CANNOT CONTINUE IF CONGRESS REFUSES TO PASS A DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT (EMBODYING THE CONTROLS LAW) WHICH DOES NOT GIVE THE GOVERNMENT AUTHORITY TO EXERCISE PRICE CONTROLS IN A REASONABLE AND ADEQUATE MANNER."

THE SENATE HAS ALREADY PASSED AN EIGHT-MONTH EXTENSION OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S CONTROLS AUTHORITY, WITH DRASTIC RESTRICTIONS ON PRICE ROLLBACKS. IT FALLS FAR SHORT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S RECOMMENDATIONS.

REP.JAVITS (R-LIB-NY) TOLD NEWSMEN HE COUNTED ABOUT 17 REPUBLICANS AT THE CONFERENCE WITH LABOR LEADERS.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME IN LESS THAN 48 HOURS THAT LABOR CHIEFS HAVE MET WITH CONGRESS MEMBERS SUPPORTING STRONG ECONOMIC CONTROLS.

TUESDAY NIGHT, CIO PRESIDENT PHILIP MURRAY JOINED DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS IN A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT BLAIR HOUSE.

TODAY'S STATEMENTS BY GREEN AND CAREY SEEMED TO INDICATE THAT LABOR AGAIN MIGHT QUIT THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD IF CONGRESS FAILS TO PASS A CONTROLS LAW STRONG ENOUGH TO SATISFY THE UNIONS.

LABOR BLACK-BALLED THE WAGE STABILIZATION PROGRAM FOR TWO MONTHS LAST SPRING BY WITHDRAWING ITS MEMBERS FROM THE WAGE BOARD IN PROTEST AGAINST MOBILIZATION POLICIES.

MD257PED

A86WX

(150) TRUMAN-CONTROLS

WASHINGTON, JULY 12-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN APPARENTLY GOT HIS WIRES CROSSED TODAY ABOUT NEVER ASKING PEOPLE TO WRITE THEIR CONGRESSMEN ON PENDING LEGISLATION.

HE SAID HE NEVER DID IT BECAUSE HE THINKS THAT'S PROPAGANDA.

ON MAY 17, MR. TRUMAN TOLD THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON CITIZENSHIP IN DISCUSSING THE CONGRESSIONAL BATTLE OVER WAGE-PRICE CONTROLS:

"IF YOU, THE CONSUMERS OF THIS COUNTRY, WANT CONGRESS TO PROVIDE A STRONG PRICE CONTROL SYSTEM, YOU HAD BETTER WRITE TO YOUR CONGRESSMAN.

"...I AM SAYING TO YOU RIGHT NOW, YOU HAD BETTER LET YOUR CONGRESSMAN KNOW WHERE YOU STAND."

MR. TRUMAN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HE DIDN'T THINK HE HAD EVER APPEALED TO THE NATION TO WRITE CONGRESS ON THE CONTROLS ISSUE.

PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT, SITTING IN AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID THAT WAS RIGHT.

MR. TRUMAN WENT ON TO SAY THAT WHEN HE WAS INTHE SENATE HIMSELF, HE NEVER PAID ANY ATTENTION TO MAIL CAMPAIGNS THAT GAVE EVIDENCE OF BEING PROPAGANDA.

DC905PED

A210WX

BULLETIN

AUTOS

JUL 13 1951

WASHINGTON,JULY 12-(AP)-A DETROIT UNION DELEGATION SAID TODAY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAD ASSURED IT THERE WOULD BE NO FURTHER CUTS IN AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION THIS YEAR.

THE GROUP WAS HEADED BY NORMAN MATTHEWS, DIRECTOR OF THE CIO UNITED AUTO WORKERS' CHRYSLER DEPARTMENT.

THE MEMBERS MADE A ROUND OF CALLS ON GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO DISCUSS LARGE SCALE JOB LAYOFFS.

MATTHEWS TOLD REPORTERS THAT NATIONAL PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN PROMISED THE GROUP THERE WOULD BE NO FURTHER MATERIAL CUTS FOR THE AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY THIS YEAR.

A212WX

MATTHEWS ESTIMATED THAT 100,000 AUTO WORKERS HAD BEEN MADE IDLE IN THE DETROIT AREA ALONE DUE TO MATERIALS CUTBACKS. HE SAID THIS IS ABOUT ONE-FIFTH OF THE UNION'S DETROIT MEMBERSHIP.

THE INDUSTRY IS NOW THROTTLED DOWN BY GOVERNMENT ORDERS TO AN OUTPUT OF 1,200,000 PASSENGER CARS IN THE JULY-SETPEMBER PERIOD. THIS IS ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF PRE-KOREAN PRODUCTION.

A213WX

MATTHEWS AND DON MONTGOMERY, THE UNION'S WASHINGTON REPRESENTATIVE, SAID DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON AND MRS. ANNA ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, PLEDGED TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO CHANNEL NEW DEFENSE WORK TO DETROIT TO ALLEVIATE UNEMPLOYMENT.

MD328PED

30.24- 24861

A2WX (BJT)
(275) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY JULY 12)
AMS BUDGET
DEFENSE EXPANSION

JUL 13 1951

BY STERLING F.GREEN
(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JULY 12-(AP)-ON ORDERS FROM MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON, THE OPS TODAY ANNOUNCED "LIBERAL" PRICE CEILING BOOSTS ON MACHINE TOOLS TO BRING ABOUT A HUGE EXPANSION OF DEFENSE OUTPUT.

WILSON IS SHOOTING FOR A 50 PER CENT INCREASE IN MACHINE TOOL PRODUCTION RATE IN THE NEXT SIX MONTHS, BREAKING A BOTTLENECK WHICH HAS LEFT TOOL DELIVERIES LAGGING BEHIND THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE PLANTS IN WHICH THEY ARE TO BE SET UP.

IN A DIRECTIVE ISSUED TUESDAY, WILSON ORDERED THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION AND FIVE OTHER AGENCIES TO GRANT PRICE INCREASES AND OTHER CONCESSIONS TO SPEED PRODUCTION, EXPLAINING:

"THE COST OF X X X WAITING FOR MACHINE TOOLS WILL FAR EXCEED THE COST OF THE TOOLS."

IN RESPONSE OPS IESUED "GENERAL OVERRIDING REGULATION 15", EFFECTIVE NEXT MONDAY, PERMITTING MACHINE TOOL BUILDERS TO RAISE THEIR PRICES TO THESE LIMITS:

1. ON OVERALL PLANT OUTPUT, PRICES MAY GO TO A LEVEL PERMITTING 80 PER CENT OF AVERAGE PROFITS IN THE YEARS 1938 THROUGH 1948--WHICH INCLUDES THE BOOMING WARTIME AND RECONVERSION PERIOD.

2. ON AN INDIVIDUAL MACHINE, PRICE INCREASES GIVING THE MANUFACTURER HIS TOTAL COSTS ON THE ITEM PLUS A PROFIT OF FIVE AND ONE HALF PER CENT.

THE OVERALL STANDARD IS THE ONE USED BY THE BUREAU OF INTERNAL REVENUE FOR DETERMINING EXCESS PROFITS TAXES IN THE INDUSTRY.

THE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR HAS FIXED A TARGET OF $1,000,000,000 (B) ANNUALLY AS THE RATE OF MACHINE TOOL PRODUCTION BY THE YEAR-END. THIS COMPARES WITH A $675,000,000 RATE NOW.

THE PRICE ORDER FOLLOWS BY TWO WEEKS AN EARLIER RELAXATION BY WHICH OPS ALLOWED THE INDUSTRY TO MAKE PRICE ALLOWANCES FOR HIGHER COSTS RESULTING FROM OVERTIME LABOR AND THE USE OF SUBCONTRACTING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY JULY 12)

MD414PED

A70WX (LOYALTY)
FIRST LEAD LOYALTY (500)
WASHINGTON,JULY 12-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TONIGHT IT HAS SUSPENDED TWO HIGH-RANKING CAREER DIPLOMATS, BOTH LINKED WITH U.S. POLICY TOWARD CHINA, TO AWAIT HEARINGS ON SECURITY CHARGES.

THE TWO ARE:

JOHN PATON DAVIES,JR., 43, A MEMBER OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S TOP LEVEL POLICY PLANNING STAFF. HE IS A VETERAN OF MANY YEARS DIPLOMATIC SERVICE IN CHINA.

OLIVER EDMUND CLUBB, 50, DIRECTOR OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF CHINA AFFAIRS.

REACHED AT HIS HOME, DAVIES TOLD A REPORTER:

"I WELCOME THE OPPORTUNITY TO ANSWER THESE MALICIOUS AND IRRESPONSIBLE CHARGES. I AM CONFIDENT I CAN DISPOSE OF THEM ONCE AND FOR ALL."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID DAVIES IS THE SON-IN-LAW OF AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY, U. S. ENVOY TO IRAN.

DAVIES GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM--NOR DID THE STATE DEPARTMENT--BUT HE COMMENTED:

"THE CONTEMPTIBLE ACCUSATIONS HAVE ADDED IMMEASURABLY TO MY BURDENS AS A LOYAL GOVERNMENT SERVANT."

HIS HEARING HAS BEEN SET FOR JULY 23 BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY SECURITY BOARD.

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CLUBB DECLINED TO COMMENT, SAYING:

"I WOULD BE OUT OF ORDER FOR ME TO COMMENT AS THINGS STAND."

CLUBB'S HEARING WAS SET FOR JULY 31.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS CLOSE-MOUTHED AS TO THE NATURE OF THE CHARGES, BUT SOME OFFICIALS SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD ALLEGED SECURITY VIOLATIONS WERE INVOLVED, RATHER THAN ANY BREACH OF LOYALTY.

IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT A SECURITY VIOLATION MIGHT RESULT FROM LOOSE TALK OR AN UNINTENTIONAL DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL DATA.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT UNDER THE LAW THE SUSPENSIONS WERE MANDATORY ONCE IT HAD BEEN DETERMINED THAT "SECURITY CHARGES SHOULD BE PREFERRED AND FORMAL HEARINGS CONDUCTED."

BUT THE DEPARTMENT EMPHASIZED THAT THE SUSPENSIONS DO NOT CARRY ANY IMPLICATION OF GUILT PENDING THE OUTCOME OF THE HEARINGS.

ON CAPITOL HILL, SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TOLD NEWSMEN THAT DAVIES WAS ONE OF THE NAMES ON A LIST HE HANDED TO A SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE LAST YEAR DURING THE INVESTIGATION OF HIS SENSATIONAL CHARGES THAT COMMUNISTS INFESTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

A71WX

MCCARTHY SAID HE DID NOT ACCUSE DAVIES PUBLICLY AT THAT TIME. HE SAID HE DID NOT RECALL OFF-HAND THE EXACT NATURE OF THE ACCUSATION HE MADE AGAINST THE CAREER OFFICER.

MCCARTHY SAID HE ALSO HAD A FILE ON CLUBB LAST YEAR BUT "DIDN'T FEEL I HAD ENOUGH ON HIM AT THE TIME" TO ASK AN INVESTIGATION.

COMMENTING ON TONIGHT'S DEVELOPMENT, MCCARTHY SAID:

"THIS IS ONE OF THE FIRST HEALTHY INDICATIONS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS BECOMING AFRAID OF THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE AND IS GOING TO START CLEANING HOUSE."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), WHICH HAS BEEN SEEKING TO TRACK DOWN ALLEGED SUBVERSIVES.

THE COMMITTEE IS NOW INVESTIGATING CHARGES THAT RED SYMPATHIZERS HAVE BEEN "SLANTING" THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA" PROGRAM, INJECTING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA INTO BROADCASTS BEAMED OVERSEAS.

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH), A FREQUENT CRITIC OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S CHINA POLICY, SAID HE HOPES THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL "GET TO THE BOTTOM OF THIS MATTER AS FORTHRIGHTLY AS POSSIBLE."

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAD HAD NO INTENTION OF ANNOUNCING THE SUSPENSION ACTIONS, BUT DID SO BECAUSE WORD HAD CIRCULATED IN TOWN TODAY ABOUT THE INCIDENTS. IT WAS THEREFORE DECIDED TO MAKE A STATEMENT, HE SAID.

THE STATEMENT BEGAN BY SAYING THE STATE DEPARTMENT "CONFIRMED TODAY" THE TWO SUSPENSIONS AND "MADE IT KNOWN" THAT THE ACTIONS HAD BEEN TAKEN ON JUN 27 "AS THE RESULT OF RECOMMENDATIONS BY THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY SECURITY BOARD THAT HEARINGS BE HELD BY THE BOARD ON BOTH CASES.

"IN EMPHASIZING THAT THE DEPARTMENT'S SUSPENSION ACTION IS MANDATORY UNDER PUBLIC LAW 733, THE STATUTE WHICH GOVERNS THE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY PROCEDURES," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED, "IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT THE DEPARTMENT IS REQUIRED TO SUSPEND ANY EMPLOYEE WHEN IT HAS BEEN DETERMINED THAT SECURITY CHARGES SHOULD BE PREFERRED AND FORMAL HEARINGS CONDUCTED.

"SUSPENSION, IT WAS POINTED OUT, DOES NOT INDICATE THAT A PERSON IS GUILTY OF MISCONDUCT OR IS A SECURITY RISK:

BUT SUSPENSION IS A MANDATORY LEGAL REQUIREMENT (PUBLIC LAW 733) IN ANY CASE IN WHICH A HEARING IS HELD. THE DEPARTMENT MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE PURPOSE OF A HEARING IS TO ASCERTAIN THE COMPLETE FACTS AND THUS HEARINGS ARE FOR THE PROTECTION OF BOTH THE GOVERNMENT AND THE INDIVIDUAL."

THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY PROGRAM WAS BEGUN IN MARCH, 1947, BY ORDER OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN. IT PROVIDED FOR A CHECK UP ON THE LOYALTY OF ALL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES.

LAST APRIL, MR. TRUMAN ORDERED A TIGHTENING UP OF STANDARDS. HE DIRECTED THEN THAT THE STANDARD FOR REMOVAL FROM OFFICE "SHALL BE THAT, ON ALL THE EVIDENCE, THERE IS A REASONABLE DOUBT AS TO THE LOYALTY OF THE PERSON INVOLVED TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

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A43WX

PREVIOUSLY, THERE HAD TO BE, FOR DISMISSAL, A FINDING OF "REASONABLE GROUNDS" FOR BELIEF THE PERSON WAS DISLOYAL.

LOYALTY BOARDS WERE SET UP IN EACH MAJOR GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT AND AGENCY TO CONSIDER ALL CASES.

IT IS THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OWN BOARD WHICH DECIDED ON HEARINGS FOR DAVIES AND CLUBB.

DECISIONS BY A DEPARTMENTAL LOYALTY BOARD, AFTER ITS HEARINGS, CAN BE APPEALED TO A GENERAL CIVIL SERVICE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD.

CONRAD E. SNOW, WARTIME ARMY GENERAL AND FORMER SECRETARY OF THE NEW HAMPSHIRE BAR ASSOCIATION, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY BOARD.

CLUBB, A NATIVE OF SOUTH PARK, MINN., ENTERED THE FOREIGN SERVICE IN 1928 AND MOST OF HIS WORK ABROAD HAS BEEN IN VARIOUS POSTS IN CHINA IN THE YEARS BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER. HIS LAST ASSIGNMENT THERE WAS AS CONSUL GENERAL AT PEIPING. HE HAS BEEN DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF CHINESE AFFAIRS SINCE JULY 6, 1950.

DAVIES, WHO WAS BORN IN CHINA OF AMERICAN PARENTS, ENTERED THE FOREIGN SERVICE IN 1931 AND MOST OF HIS ASSIGNMENTS ABROAD HAVE BEEN IN CHINESE POSTS THOUGH HE HAD A TOUR OF DUTY AT MOSCOW ABOUT THE END OF THE WORLD WAR TWO. HE HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE POLICY PLANNING STAFF SINCE JULY, 1950.

DAVIES' NAME WAS BROUGHT INTO THE RECENT SENATE HEARINGS ON THE DISMISSAL OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FROM HIS FAR EASTERN COMMANDS.

IT WAS BROUGHT OUT THAT PATRICK J. HURLEY, THEN AMBASSADOR TO CHINA, SENT DAVIES HOME FROM CHINA IN 1945.

DAVIES WAS FIRST MENTIONED IN THE HEARINGS WHEN LT. GEN. ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER, 1944-45 U.S. COMMANDER IN CHINA, WAS IN THE WITNESS CHAIR.

WEDEMEYER TOLD THE SENATORS HIS FOUR STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISERS IN CHINA WERE "VERY CRITICAL" OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AND WROTE "FAVORABLE REPORTS" ON THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE FOUR ADVISERS WERE DAVIES, JOHN SERVICE, RAYMOND LUDDEN AND JOHN EMERSON.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS BY SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA), WEDEMEYER SAID HE DID NOT REGARD ANY OF THE FOUR MEN AS COMMUNISTS OR FELLOW TRAVELERS.

"QUITE THE CONTRARY," WEDEMEYER SAID. "I THOUGHT THEY WERE VERY KEEN, FINE MEN."

WEDEMEYER TOLD THE SENATORS OF A STORM ROW HE SAID HE WITNESSED BETWEEN DAVIES AND AMBASSADOR HURLEY.

"THE AMBASSADOR ALLEGED THAT MR. DAVIES HAD BEEN DISLOYAL TO HIM, THAT HE HAD NOT SUPPORTED THE AMBASSADOR, AND THAT HE HAD TAKEN ACTIONS, WRITTEN REPORTS, THAT MILITATED AGAINST THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF AMBASSADOR HURLEY'S MISSION IN CHINA--NAMELY TO SUPPORT THE CHINESE CENTRAL (NATIONALIST) GOVERNMENT," WEDEMEYER SAID.

"MR. HURLEY ACCUSED MR. DAVIES OF FAILURE TO SUPPORT HIM OR THE AMERICAN POLICY IN THAT AREA, AND MR. DAVIES RESPONDED DEFENDING HIS ACTIONS AND STATING CATEGORICALLY THAT HE AT NO TIME INTENDED TO BE DISLOYAL."

WEDEMEYER SAID HURLEY THREATENED TO RECOMMEND THAT DAVIES BE DISCHARGED FROM THE FOREIGN SERVICE, BUT THAT HURLEY NEVER DID ACTUALLY MAKE SUCH A RECOMMENDATION SO FAR AS HE (WEDEMEYER) KNEW.

A57WX

HURLEY, WHEN BEFORE THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY LATER, SAID THERE HAD BEEN REPRESENTATIONS THAT HE COMPLAINED THE STATE DEPARTMENT MEN WERE GOING OVER HIS HEAD IN MAKING REPORTS.

HURLEY SAID, "MY CHARGE WAS THAT THESE MEN WERE FAVORABLE TO COMMUNISM AND AGAINST THE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES IN CHINA, AND THAT IS VERY DIFFERENT FROM BEING INSUBORDINATE TO ME OR REPORTING TO MY SUPERIORS OVER MY HEAD."

JA656PED

A63WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 AM EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JULY 12)

JUL 13 1951

DULLES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 12-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO ENGINEERED FOR THIS COUNTRY THE PROSPECTIVE NEW JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, WAS ASKED BY REPORTERS WHETHER HE WOULD SERVE AS THE FIRST POSTWAR AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN.

THE REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON REPLIED THAT WAS A HYPOTHETICAL QUESTION. ASKED WHETHER THE PROPOSAL HAD BEEN MADE TO HIM, HE DECLINED FURTHER COMMENT.

THE EXCHANGE TOOK PLACE YESTERDAY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH DULLES EXPLAINED THE TREATY DRAFT OFFICIALLY MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JULY 12)

ES635AED

A190WX

(160) FIRST LEAD CARRIER

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, JULY 12-(AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY ITS NEW BIG AIRCRAFT CARRIER WILL BE BUILT BY THE NEWPORT NEWS SHIPBUILDING AND DRYDOCK CO. AT NEWPORT NEWS, VA.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE NAVY GAVE OUT SOME DETAILS OF THE 59,900-TON VESSEL WHICH IT ESTIMATES WILL COST $218,000,000 (CQ).

IT WILL BE 1,040 FEET LONG AND 252 FEET WIDE AT THE BROADEST POINT. IT WILL HAVE A FLUSH DESIGN WITH AN "ISLAND" OR BRIDGE THAT CAN BE LOWERED TO HANDLE BIG PLANES.

"LARGER, HEAVIER CARRIER-BASED NAVAL AIRCRAFT OF THE NEWEST DESIGNS WILL BE ABLE TO OPERATE FROM HER DECKS," THE NAVY SAID.

THAT WOULD TAKE IN NEW PLANES CAPABLE OF CARRYING ATOM BOMBS.

THE CONTRACT ALREADY HAS BEEN AWARDED TO THE NEWPORT NEWS FIRM AND THE NAVY SAID THE SHIP IS EXPECTED TO BE FINISHED WITHIN THREE YEARS AFTER CONSTRUCTION BEGINS.

HOWEVER, NAVY AND SHIPBUILDING SOURCES HAVE INDICATED IT MIGHT BE MONTHS OR EVEN A YEAR AFTER THE CONTRACT AWARD BEFORE THE KEEL CAN BE LAID.

THERE HAS BEEN UNOFFICIAL TALK THAT ONE OR TWO OTHER GIANT CARRIERS MIGHT BE BUILT. CONGRESS WOULD HAVE TO AUTHORIZE THEM.

THE CRAFT MAY BE NAMED THE JAMES FORRESTAL AFTER THE FIRST SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

THE DISAPPEARING "ISLAND" PRESUMABLY WILL BE MUCH SMALLER THAN THE FIXED ISLANDS OF CONVENTIONAL CARRIERS. IT WILL BE BUILT ON AN ELEVATING DEVICE WITH WHICH IT CAN BE RAISED WHEN THE SHIP IS CRUISING OR DROPPED TO FLUSH-DECK POSITION WHEN AIRCRAFT ARE BEING LAUNCHED OR RECOVERED.

ALTHOUGH THE NEW CARRIER WILL HAVE THE SAME TYPE RADAR AND RADIO COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT USED ON EXISTING CARRIERS, THE DESIGNERS HAVE BEEN COMPELLED TO FOREGO INSTALLATION OF SOME ENTIRELY NEW RADAR DETECTION AND COMMUNICATIONS GADGETS. THE PLAN TO KEEP THE FLIGHT DECK CLEAR OF OBSTRUCTIONS PREVENTS THESE INSTALLATIONS.

INSTEAD, IT IS PROBABLE THESE NEW "EYES AND EARS" WILL BE CARRIED BY OTHER ESCORTING VESSELS OF A CARRIER TASK FORCE, PERHAPS CRUISERS.

WHILE BLUEPRINTS FOR THE NEW CARRIER CALL FOR CONVENTIONAL PROPULSION PLANTS OF THE OIL-BURNING TURBINE DRIVE TYPE, DESIGNERS ARE LOOKING AHEAD TO THE TIME WHEN ATOMIC ENGINES WILL BE USED. IN ADDITION TO THE VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED CRUISING RANGE AND THE HIGHER SPEED POSSIBLE WITH ATOMIC POWER, DESIGNERS BELIEVE THE ABSENCE OF SMOKE AND FUMES WOULD BE A DISTINCT ADVANTAGE IN NUCLEAR POWER CARRIER. OPERATION OF PLANES FROM FLIGHT DECKS NOW IS HANDICAPPED UNDER CERTAIN NAVIGATING AND WEATHER CONDITIONS BY FUMES FROM EXHAUST STACKS OF OIL-BURNING POWER PLANTS.

HOWEVER, THE FIRST USE OF ATOMIC POWER WILL BE IN AN EXPERIMENTAL SUBMARINE. THE FIRST SEA TEST OF THE NUCLEAR ENGINE SUBMARINE NOW IS EXPECTED SOMETIME WITHIN THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

ES352AED

JUL 13 1951

B85 Q

PRECEDE WASHINGTON CARRIER (180)

NEWPORT NEWS, VA., JULY 12-(AP)-THE NAVY'S NEW 60,000-TON ATOMIC BOMBER CARRIER WILL BE CONSTRUCTED BY THE NEWPORT NEWS SHIPBUILDING AND DRY DOCK CO.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE CONTRACT AWARD THIS MORNING TO THE FIRM HERE CAME TODAY FROM TWO CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES, SENATOR BYRD (D-VA) AND REP. ROBESON (D-VA). BOTH SAID THEY HAD BEEN NOTIFIED BY ADM. HOMER N. WALLIN, CHIEF OF THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF SHIPS.

THE COST OF THE VESSEL IS ESTIMATED AT $220,000,000.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SHIPYARD HERE SAID THE FIRM WAS WITHHOLDING COMMENT ON THE CONTRACT AWARD FOR THE PRESENT. NAVY AND SHIPBUILDING OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED IT MIGHT BE MONTHS OR EVEN A YEAR AFTER THE AWARD OF THE CONTRACT BEFORE THE KEEL OF THE GIANT CARRIER IS LAID.

ALREADY IN WASHINGTON THERE HAS BEEN UNOFFICIAL SPECULATION THAT ONE OR TWO MORE OF THE BIG FLATTOPS MAY BE BUILT.

SO FAR, THAT IS NO MORE THAN TALK IN NAVY CIRCLES. CONGRESS WOULD HAVE TO AUTHORIZE ANY NAVY PROPOSAL TO CONSTRUCT MORE THAN ONE OF THE SUPER CARRIERS.

THE CRAFT ABOUT TO BE STARTED WILL HAVE A DISAPPEARING "ISLAND," OR SUPERSTRUCTURE, WHICH WILL ENABLE IT TO HANDLE BIG PLANES CAPABLE OF CARRYING ATOMIC BOMBS.

THE CRAFT MAY BE X X X PICKING UP SIXTH GRAF PREVIOUS (B12WX).

RB114AED

(180) FIRST LEAD A61WX SULPHUR

WASHINGTON, JULY 12-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY SET AN EXPORT QUOTA OF 250,000 LONG TONS OF CRUDE SULPHUR FOR THE THREE MONTHS BEGINNING JULY 1. THAT 10,000 TONS MORE THAN THE AVERAGE EARMARKED FOR SHIPMENT ABROAD IN THE FIRST TWO QUARTERS OF 1951.

SULPHUR IS AN IMPORTANT MATERIAL IN THE MANUFACTURE OF NEWSPRINT, RUBBER, TEXTILES, EXPLOSIVES AND OTHER DEFENSE GOODS.

WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WERE ASSIGNED 149,900 TONS, WITH BRITAIN ALONE TO GET 102,500. FOR THE FIRST TWO QUARTERS, WESTERN EUROPE'S QUOTAS TOTALLED 297,345 TONS, BRITAIN'S 195,465.

THE U.S.ALSO ESTABLISHED A THIRD QUARTER QUOTA OF 7,500 LONG TONS OF REFINED SULPHUR, EQUALLING THE QUOTA ALLOWANCE FOR EACH OF THE FIRST TWO QUARTERS.

THE NEW CRUDE SULPHUR QUOTA OF 250,000 LONG TONS ITSELF IS THE SAME AS THAT FOR THE SECOND QUARTER, BUT IT IS SUBSTANTIALLY ABOVE THE FIRST QUARTER OF THIS YEAR.

THE U.S.PRODUCES OVER 90 PER CENTOF THE WORLD'S CRUDE SULPHUR. ITS THIRD QUARTER QUOTAS REPRESENT ABOUT 19 PER CENT OF THE CURRENT ESTIMATED RATE OF SULPHUR PRODUCTION IN THIS COUNTRY, THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT SAID.

SINCE 1935, THE U.S.HAS EXPORTED ANNUALLY ABOUT 20 PER CENT OF ITS PRODUCTION, EXCEPT FOR THE THREE YEARS 1939, 1946 AND 1949, WHEN IT SHIPPED ABOUT 26 PER CENT.

THE QUOTA COMPLIED WITH AGREEMENT BY THE INTERNATIONAL MATERIALS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY FOR DIVIDING THE FREE WORLD'S SULPHUR SUPPLIES AMONG 30 COUNTRIES. UNDER THAT AGREEMENT THE U.S.IS TO HAVE 1,050,000 TONS IN THE THIRD QUARTER.

FR114PED JUL 13 1951

B35PX (Q) (BRUCE) (AMBASSADOR)

KX FOR FRISCO (150)

STATE COLLEGE, PA., JULY 12-(AP)-THE KOREAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY SAID THE "MOST DESPICABLE OF ALL" PEACE PLANS IS THE RED PROPOSAL TO CREATE A BUFFER ZONE ALONG PARALLEL 38.

DR. YOU CHAN YANG MADE THAT STATEMENT AS HE ADDRESSED 200 PENNSYLVANIA RADIO LEADERS AT THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE FOURTH ANNUAL RADIO AND TELEVISION INSTITUTE AT THE PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE.

"THE REALITIES OF THE KOREAN SITUATION SHOULD BE CONSTANTLY BORNE IN MIND BY EVERY MAN AND WOMAN STILL PRIVILEGED TO LIVE IN A RAPIDLY SHRINKING FREE WORLD WHILE THESE PRESENT TALKS ARE IN PROGRESS," HE SAID.

DR. YANG WAS REFERRING TO A COMMUNIST PEACE PROPOSAL THAT A 12 1/2-MILE BUFFER ZONE BE SET UP ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL BETWEEN THE OREAN REPUBLIC AND NORTH KOREA.

"THE KOREAN INVASION WAS ONLY THE FIRST STEP IN WHAT THE COMMUNISTS LONG HAVE HAD PLANS FOR, NAMELY, THE MILITARY CONQUEST AND ENSLAVEMENT OF THE ENTIRE WORLD," HE SAID.

L726PED

A27AX

SAVANNAH, GA., JULY 12-(AP)-JAMES W.HORNING, SR., WHOSE SON WAS KILLED IN KOREA, HAS ORDERED A STONE MEMORIAL FASHIONED TO PLACE NEAR THE HIGHWAY IN A SAVANNAH SUBURB.

THIS INSCRIPTION IS BEING CARVED ON THE MONUMENT:

"IN MEMORY OF 19-YEAR-OLD JAMES WARING HORNING, JR., USMC, KILLED IN ACTION DECEMBER 2, 1950, YUDAM-NI CHOSIN RESERVIOR, KOREA.

"THE INCOMPETENT, GREEDY, CONFUSED POLITICIANS ELECTED IN 1948 WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS BOY BEING MURDERED IN KOREA."

SJ253AES NM

A106KX

(125)

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 12-(AP)-A CHINESE RED BROADCAST IN ENGLISH TODAY SAID, "AMERICA'S RULING CIRCLES HAVE BEEN FORCED TO REALIZE THAT THEIR ADVENTURE IN KOREA IS A LOSING GAME AND THE CHINESE AND KOREAN PEOPLES' FORCES ARE INVINCIBLE."

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, WAS ATTRIBUTED TO "AN OBSERVER."

THIS OBSERVER WAS QUOTED AS ASSERTING THAT WASHINGTON NEWS DISPATCHES "REVEAL THAT THE KOREAN WAR IS WEARING OUT AMERICA'S WAR RESOURCES, EXPOSING ITS AGGRESSIVE PLANS AND WEAKENING ITS WAR POTENTIAO AT A STAGGERING RATE.

"THE WAR OF ATTRITION IN KOREA HAS COMPLETELY SHATTERED THE WALL STREET BILLIONAIRES' DREAMS OF CONQUERING KOREA CHEAPLY AND THEN THRUSTING THEIR BLOODY PAWS INTO CHINA."

RA804PCS NM

JUL 13 1951

A88

(120)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

NEW YORK, JULY 12-(AP)-JUDGE LEARNED HAND TODAY ORDERED 15 SECOND-STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS FREED FROM JAIL, REINSTATING THE BAIL POSTED FOR THEM BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.

IT WAS A STUNNING BLOW TO THE GOVERNMENT, EVEN THOUGH THE 15 DID NOT GAIN FREEDOM AT ONCE.

THEY REMAINED IN CELLS OVERNIGHT.

ONLY YESTERDAY, FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J. RYAN PUT THE REDS BEHIND BARS, REVOKING THE BAIL AND OUTLAWING THE CONGRESS AS A BONDSMAN IN THE FUTURE.

JUDGE HAND UPSET THIS DECISION AND SIGNED AN ORDER FOR THE RELEASE OF THE 15.

HOWEVER, THE GOVERNMENT THREW UP A MAZE OF LEGAL TECHNICALITIES OUTSIDE OF HAND'S COURT.

DEFENSE ATTORNEYS FINALLY GAVE UP FOR THE NIGHT AND LEFT FURTHER ARGUMENTS IN THE MATTER UNTIL TOMORROW.

THE 15 REDS SETTLED DOWN FOR THEIR SECOND SUCCESSIVE NIGHT IN JAIL.

U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING H. SAYPOL CALLED JUDGE HAND'S REVERSAL OF JUDGE RYAN "AN OUTRAGEOUS THING."

BUT JUDGE HAND SHUT HIM UP IN A HURRY, SNAPPING CURTLY:

"MY ORDER IS WHAT I SAY. IF JUDGE RYAN CHOOSES TO IGNORE IT, THAT'S SOMETHING ELSE. I HAVE MADE MY ORDER. I DON'T CARE TO HEAR ANY MORE."

JUDGE HAND RECENTLY RETIRED AS FEDERAL APPEALS JUDGE. AT 79, HE IS ONE OF THE NATION'S BEST-KNOWN AND MOST HIGHLY RESPECTED JUDGES.

AS A RETIRED JUDGE, HE IS ON CALL WHEN NEEDED TO SIT IN CASES. HE WAS SITTING TODAY ON ANOTHER MATTER, WHEN AN ATTORNEY FOR THE 15 JAILED REDS CAME BEFORE HIM. AT FIRST JUDGE HAND BRUSHED HIM OFF. BUT HE FINALLY AGREED TO REVIEW JUDGE RYAN'S RULING.

AFTER REINSTATING THE BONDS, JUDGE HAND DIRECTED THAT THE WHOLE BAIL QUESTION BE REVIEWED AGAIN BEFORE JUDGE RYAN TOMORROW.

HAND BASED HIS DECISION ON AN EARLIER RULING BY THE FULL THREE-MAN COURT OF APPEALS THAT CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL WAS ACCEPTABLE FOR 11 TOP LEVEL U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS.

THE CONGRESS HAS BEEN BRANDED COMMUNIST AND SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE. IT IS THE CHIEF SOURCE OF BAIL IN ANY CASE WHERE COMMUNISM IS AN ISSUE.

THE 11 TOP-DRAWER REDS WERE CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. SEVEN OF THEM ARE SERVING PRISON SENTENCES.

FOUR OF THE 11 FAILED TO SHOW UP LAST WEEK TO START THEIR SENTENCES AND A NATIONWIDE HUNT WAS LAUNCHED FOR THEM.

THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS WAS ORDERED TO FORFEIT $80,000 BAIL IT POSTED FOR THE FOUR FUGITIVES, ROBERT THOMPSON, HENRY WINSTON, GUS HALL AND GILBERT GREEN.

JUDGE RYAN DEMANDED TO KNOW WHO FURNISHED THE MONEY THE CONGRESS PUT UP FOR BAIL. HE SAID THIS INFORMATION MIGHT HELP IN TRACKING DOWN THE FUGITIVES.

THREE TRUSTEES OF THE CONGRESS' BAIL FUND REFUSED TO NAME THE CONTRIBUTORS. JUDGE RYAN SENTENCED ALL THREE FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT. THEY ARE LEFTIST MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT AND W. ALPHAEUS HUNTON.

FIELD IS FREE ON $10,000 BAIL APPEALING A 90-DAY SENTENCE.

JUDGE HAND TODAY SET THE SAME BAIL FOR HUNTON AND HAMMETT, PENDING THEIR APPEALS FROM SIX-MONTHS JAIL SENTENCES. IT WAS THIS CASE HE WAS HEARING WHEN THE OVERALL MATTER OF CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL WAS BROUGHT UP.

WITH THE CONVICTION OF THE 11 TOP RED LEADERS SIGNED AND SEALED, THE GOVERNMENT LAST JUNE 20 INDICTED 21 LESSER LEADERS ON THE SAME CONSPIRACY CHARGE. FOUR OF THEM NEVER HAVE BEEN FOUND.

A13

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THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AGAIN STEPPED UP WITH BAIL, POSTING $176,000 FOR 16 OF THE 17 WHO WERE ARRESTED. THE 17TH DEFENDANT GOT BAIL FROM OTHER SOURCES. ONE OF THE 16 CONGRESS-BONDED DEFENDANTS WAS NOT JAILED YESTERDAY BECAUSE HE IS ILL.

IN VIEW OF THE FLIGHT OF THE FOUR TOP-DRAWER FUGITIVES, THE GOVERNMENT SAID BAIL PROVIDED BY THE CONGRESS WASN'T WORTH THE PAPER IT WAS WRITTEN ON.

JUDGE RYAN AGREED AND REVOKED THE BAIL. HE ALSO OUTLAWED THE CONGRESS AS A BONDSMAN IN HIS COURT.

THE 15 WENT BACK TO JAIL LAST NIGHT.

DEFENSE ATTORNEYS SAID THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS IS THE ONLY SOURCE OF THEIR BAIL, SINCE PRIVATE BONDING FIRMS WILL NOT RISK BAIL ON COMMUNISTS.

SAYPOL TOLD JUDGE HAND BEFORE HE REINSTATED THE BOND:

"I THINK IT WOULD BE AN OUTRAGEOUS THING. FOUR OF THESE CONSPIRATORS ARE FUGITIVES NOW. I THINK IT WOULD BE BETTER IF THIS WERE RESOLVED BY A FULL BENCH."

A FULL APPEALS BENCH CONSISTS OF THREE JUDGES.

JUDGE HAND TOLD SAYPOL TO TAKE IT UP WITH ANOTHER APPEALS JUDGE, [redacted] SWAN, IF HE WANTED TO. BUT HAND SAID HIS ORDER WOULD STAND OVERNIGHT AT LEAST.

MEANWHILE, MILLIONAIRE FIELD WENT BEFORE A CLOSED SESSION OF A SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE.

HE WAS NOT QUESTIONED ABOUT THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND, HOWEVER.

"THAT IS A MATTER WHOLLY WITHIN THE PURVIEW OF THE COURT," SEN. SMITH (D-N.C.) TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER A TWO-HOUR SESSION.

INSTEAD, IT WAS INDICATED, FIELD WAS ASKED ABOUT THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, OF WHICH HE ONCE WAS AN OFFICER. GOVERNMENT INVESTIGATORS IN THE PAST HAVE CALLED THE INSTITUTE A COMMUNIST FRONT.

THE INSTITUTE, DENYING ANY COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS, DESCRIBES ITSELF AS AN OBJECTIVE RESEARCH AND INFORMATION AGENCY ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.

KS751PED

30.24- 24865

B107
COMMUNISTS-SEPARATE (220)
NEW YORK, JULY 12-(AP)-FREDERICK VENDERBILT FIELD, MILLIONAIRE LEFTIST, WAS QUESTIONED HERE TODAY BY MEMBERS OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE CONCERNING THE SOURCE OF THE $80,000 BOND POSTED FOR FOUR CONVICTED COMMUNISTS WHO JUMPED BAIL.
COMMITTEE MEMBERS CONFERRED WITH FIELD IN A CLOSED SESSION AT THE COMMITTEE'S NEW YORK OFFICE.
FIELD, GREAT GREAT GRANDSON OF CORNELIUS VANDERBILT, WHO BUILT THE FAMILY FORTUNE, IS SECRETARY OF THE BAIL FUND OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS OF NEW YORK, LISTED AS SUBVERSIVE BY THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.
THE FUND PROVIDED THE BAIL, SINCE FORFEITED, FOR THE FUGITIVES, BUT CONTRIBUTORS TO THE FUND HAVE NOT BEEN IDENTIFIED.
IT WAS REPORTED UNOFFICIALLY THAT THE COMMITTEE ALSO MIGHT QUESTION FIELD CONCERNING HIS FORMER CONNECTION WITH THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS.
THE HEARING WAS CONDUCTED BY SEN.WILLIS SMITH (D-NC) AND SEN. WILLIAM JENNER (R-IND), WITH SMITH PRESIDING.
THE TWO SENATORS ARE MEMBERS OF A SENATE JUDICIARY SUB-COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT AND OTHER INTERNAL SECURITY LAWS.
ALSO IN THE HEARING ROOM WERE ROBERT MORRIS, SUB-COMMITTEE COUNSEL; J.G. SOURWINE, FULL COMMITTEE COUNSEL, AND VICTOR RABINOWITZ, COUNSEL FOR FIELD.
FIELD WAS SENTENCED TO 90 DAYS IN JAIL FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT LAST WEEK FOR REFUSING TO IDENTIFY CONTRIBUTORS TO THE BAIL FUND. HE LATER WAS RELEASED IN $10,000 BAIL PENDING APPEAL.
BAIL OF THE FOUR FUGITIVE COMMUNISTS WAS ORDERED FORFEITED LAST WEEK WHEN THEY DID NOT SURRENDER WITH SEVEN OTHER CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADERS TO START SERVING PRISON TERMS. THEY WERE CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
RB338PED

JUL 13 1951

A61
(200)
NIGHT LEAD FIELD
NEW YORK, JULY 12-(AP)-LEFTIST MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD WAS QUESTIONED BY A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY, APPARENTLY ABOUT THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS.
THERE WAS NO OUTWARD CLUE WHAT QUESTIONS FIELD WAS ASKED DURING THE TWO-HOUR SESSION. HE, HIMSELF, TOLD REPORTERS AFTERWARDS:
"WE AGREED THAT I WAS MAKING NO STATEMENT."
HOWEVER, A COMMITTEE OFFICIAL SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE IS INTERESTED IN THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS.
FIELD ONCE WAS AN OFFICIAL OF THE INSTITUTE, WHICH DESCRIBES ITSELF AS AN OBJECTIVE RESEARCH AND INFORMATION AGENCY ON FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS.
INVESTIGATORS IN THE PAST HAVE CALLED THE INSTITUTE A COMMUNIST FRONT, A CHARGE DENIED BY ITS OFFICERS.
SEN. SMITH (D-NC) AND THE OTHER SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER PRESENT, SEN. JENNER (R-IND.), SAID FIELD WAS NOT ASKED ABOUT THE BAIL FUND OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, OF WHICH HE IS A TRUSTEE.
FIELD IS FREE ON $10,000 BOND, APPEALING A 90-DAY CONTEMPT OF COURT SENTENCE FOR REFUSING TO SAY WHO CONTRIBUTED BOND FOR FOUR FUGITIVE COMMUNIST LEADERS.
"THAT IS A MATTER WHOLLY WITHIN THE PURVIEW OF THE COURT," SMITH SAID.
THE SESSION WITH FIELD, JENNER SAID, "SATISFIED THE COMMITTEE FOR THE PURPOSES FOR WHICH IT WAS HELD, CONSIDERING THE STAGE OF THE INVESTIGATION WE'RE IN."
RB715PED

A93 NYC OUT (110)
WITH COMMUNISTS
NEW YORK, JULY 12-(AP)-THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT TODAY PLACED A $100,629 TAX LIEN AGAINST MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT TO COVER ALLEGEDLY UNPAID INCOME TAXES FROM 1943 TO 1945.
HAMMETT WAS SENTENCED TO SIX MONTHS IN JAIL EARLY THIS WEEK AFTER HE REFUSED TO NAME CONTRIBUTORS TO THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND. HE IS A FUND TRUSTEE. HE PLANS AN APPEAL FROM THE SENTENCE.
THE LIEN DOES NOT IMPLY ANY CRIMINAL OR CIVIL ACTION AGAINST THE AUTHOR. IT IS MERELY A GOVERNMENT CLAIM ON HIS ASSETS UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THE PURPORTEDLY UNPAID TAXES ARE PAID.
THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT SAID IT WAS THE FIRST SUCH ACTION TAKEN AGAINST ANYONE INVOLVED IN AN INVESTIGATION RELATING TO SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.
JA924PED

JUL 13 1951

B84
(150)
NEW YORK, JULY 12-(AP)-SEN. MURRAY ((D-MONT) RETURNED FROM EUROPE TODAY ADVOCATING PATIENCE IN THE SNARL-UP OVER PRESS COVERAGE OF KOREAN PEACE TALKS AND PREDICTING PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL RUN AGAIN IN 1952.
HE SAID THE BARRING OF UNITED NATIONS NEWSMEN BY KOREAN REDS DESPITE CLEARANCE BY THE U.N. TRUCE TEAM MIGHT BE "A MISUNDERSTANDING."
"WE SHOULD BE PATIENT WITH THEM WITH THE HOPE THEY WILL APPRECIATE WHAT IS FAIR, WHAT IS JUST," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW ABOARD THE QUEEN MARY.
ASKED HIS OPINION OF REPORTS THAT GENERAL EISENHOWER MIGHT BE THE REPUBLICAN 1952 PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, MURRAY COMMENTED THAT EISENHOWER (WHOM HE TALKED WITH RECENTLY IN ENGLAND AT A DINNER) "STRIKES ME AS A DEMOCRAT BECAUSE OF HIS VIEWS ON ALL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS."
HE SAID THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WHO IS A FRIEND OF HIS, HAS MADE "A GOOD PRESIDENT AND SHOWED GOOD, SOUND JUDGMENT."
HE SAID HE THOUGHT TRUMAN WOULD RUN AGAIN AND THAT THE NATION SHOULDN'T LOSE HIS EXPERIENCE "AT A TIME LIKE THIS."
SF106PED

A141
-95-
WITH KOREA
NEW YORK, JULY 12-(AP)-COLUMBIA BROADCASTING COMPANY CORRESPONDENT ROBERT P. MARTIN REPORTED TONIGHT THAT GEN. MATTHEW P. RIDGWAY HAS SENT THE COMMUNISTS A NEW MESSAGE.
MARTIN, REPORTING TO HIS NEW YORK OFFICE FROM TOKYO, SAID THE RIDGWAY MESSAGE DECLARED THE ALLIES WOULD NOT RESUME "TRUCE CONVERSATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND UNTIL ALL ARMED PERSONNEL ARE REMOVED FROM THE KAESONG AREA."
C.B.S. SAID IT HAD NO FURTHER DETAILS FROM MARTIN ON THE MESSAGE.
FW1139PED

A8
PMS BUDGET (400)
U.N.-CEASE FIRE
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

JUL 13 1951

UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,JULY 12-(AP)-APPOINTMENT OF A WIDELY-KNOWN NEUTRAL, POSSIBLY FROM SWEDEN, AS UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVE TO SUPERVISE A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA IS BEING CONSIDERED BY SOME TOP U.N. DELEGATES AND SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE.

THERE WAS NO HINT HERE THAT A CEASE-FIRE WOULD EVEN BE AGREED UPON, BUT SOME DELEGATES ARE THINKING AHEAD TO THE NEXT POSSIBLE STEP.

NO INDIVIDUAL IS BEING MENTIONED AT THIS TIME, IT WAS SAID AUTHORITATIVELY, BUT THE POSSIBILITY OF ASKING A SWEDE TO TAKE THIS TICKLISH JOB IS BEING STUDIED. SWEDEN HAS RECOGNIZED COMMUNIST CHINA AND IS ONE OF THE FEW COUNTRIES MAINTAINING A RANKING ENVOY THERE.

THE SWEDES HAVE A TRADITION OF NEUTRALITY. THE FEELING IN THE U.N. IS THAT A SWEDE WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH SIDES.

PERSONS DISCUSSING THE CEASE-FIRE REPRESENTATIVE ALSO MENTIONED THAT AN INDIAN MIGHT BE CONSIDERED.

THE U.N. REPRESENTATIVE, THEY CONTINUED, SHOULD BE A CIVILIAN, WITH POWERS TO RECRUIT AS MANY MILITARY MEN AS NEEDED FROM BOTH SIDES TO SUPERVISE THE CEASE-FIRE. HIS SOLE JOB WOULD BE TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT THE TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE ARE BEING OBEYED. AS THE JOB IS BEING DISCUSSED NOW, HE WOULD NOT HAVE POWERS OF MEDIATION NOR WOULD HE HAVE ANYTHING TO SAY ABOUT THE PEACE TALKS. HE WOULD TOUR ALL OF KOREA TO CHECK ON THE CEASE-FIRE AND MAKE REPORTS TO THE U.N., MOST LIKELY TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

ANY REPORT ON A CEASE-FIRE LIKELY WILL BE MADE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL THROUGH THE UNIFIED COMMAND, WHICH IS THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT. THE SECURITY COUNCIL DROPPED THE KOREAN CASE FROM ITS BOOKS LAST JANUARY SO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY COULD ACT ON AN AMERICAN-BACKED RESOLUTION TAGGING RED CHINA AN AGGRESSOR IN KOREA. THE CASE WOULD NOT HAVE TO BE PUT BACK ON THE COUNCIL'S BUSINESS SHEET, SINCE THE COUNCIL ALREADY HAS ASKED FOR REPORTS AND THEY HAVE BEEN MADE REGULARLY BY THE UNIFIED COMMAND.

THE FEELING HERE IS THAT THE AFFAIR WILL WIND UP IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WITH THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE GIVEN THE RESPONSIBILITY OF TALKING OVER THE NEXT MOVE AND HAMMERING OUT A DECISION.

BEYOND NOTING A REPORT ON A CEASE-FIRE--IF AND WHEN IT IS MADE--MOST DELEGATES HERE EXPECT NOTHING WILL BE DONE UNTIL THE SIXTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONVENES IN PARIS NO. 6. THEY REASON THAT THIS WILL GIVE THE VARIOUS CAPITALS TIME TO DECIDE ON POLICY AND TIME FOR CONSULTATIONS ON THE NEXT STEP.

NO ONE HERE PROFESSES TO SEE ANY SOLUTION THAT WILL UNIFY KOREA AT THIS TIME. ALL THAT SOME DELEGATES CAN PREDICT IS THAT THE U.N. WILL HAVE TO SUPPORT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IN THE SOUTH AND THE COMMUNISTS WILL CONTINUE TO BACK THE MOSCOW-SUPPORTED NORTH KOREAN REGIME.

THERE IS NO HINT HERE WHEN AN END MIGHT COME TO THIS SITUATION, UNLESS A GENERAL POLITICAL SETTLEMENT COMES BETWEEN THE WEST AND THE COMMUNISTS IN THE NEAR FUTURE. THIS IS NOT EXPECTED IN THE U.N.

DN-TA243AED

A7
(170)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 12-(AP)-NEW YORK CITY POLICE TODAY INVESTIGATED COMPLAINTS OF "HOOLIGANISM" OUTSIDE THE PARK AVENUE HEADQUARTERS OF THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A. MALIK WROTE U.S. DELEGATE WARREN R. AUSTIN JULY 3 SAYING ABOUT 20 PERSONS DEMONSTRATED THERE JUNE 30. HE SAID THEY SHOUTED HOSTILE REMARKS, SCRATCHED DELEGATION LIMOUSINES AND ACCOSTED PERSONS ENTERING THE BUILDING.

ACTING SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN WROTE AUSTIN THIS WEEK THAT A GROUP OF 60 TO 80 PERSONS REPEATED THE DEMONSTRATION LAST SATURDAY.

BOTH COMPLAINTS SAID POLICE FAILED TO INTERFERE.

DR. KALMAN MOLNAR SAID BOTH DEMONSTRATIONS WERE STAGED BY THE HUNGARIAN-AMERICAN FOUNDATION, OF WHICH HE IS DISTRICT PRESIDENT, TO CALL PUBLIC ATTENTION TO MASS ARRESTS IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY.

HE SAID THE GROUP SHOUTED "THE ROPE FOR STALIN" AND "STOP THE DEPORTATIONS," BOOED RUSSIANS ENTERING THE BUILDING, BUT DID NOT SCRATCH CARS OR ACCOST ANY OF THE SOVIET STAFF.

AUSTIN HANDED THE COMPLAINTS OVER TO THE POLICE FOR INVESTIGATION.

KM233PED

A14WX

JUL 13 1951

BULLETIN

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY JULY 12)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE TREATY

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JULY 12-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA, AND NEW ZEALAND AGREED TODAY IN A THREE-WAY TREATY TO REGARD AN ARMED ATTACK ON ANY ONE OF THESE NATIONS IN THE PACIFIC AREA AS "DANGEROUS" TO THE SAFETY OF ALL.

THE TREATY PLEDGES THAT EACH OF THE THREE NATIONS IN EVENT OF ATTACK WILL "ACT TO MEET THE COMMON DANGER IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESSES."

THE AGREEMENT WAS INITIALED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT BY U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND ENVOYS OF AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

A16WX

PART OF A GENERAL PACIFIC WAR SETTLEMENT, IT IS EXPECTED TO BE FORMALLY SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO IN EARLY SEPTEMBER WHEN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS SCHEDULED TO BE SIGNED BY SOME 50 NATIONS.

THE THREE-WAY AGREEMENT FOLLOWS THE GENERAL PATTERN OF THE 12-NATION ATLANTIC TREATY BUT DIFFERS IN WORDING. THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMPACT STATES THAT ALL THE 12 NATIONS AGREE THAT AN ARMED ATTACK AGAINST ANY ONE OF THEM IN EUROPE OR NORTH AMERICA "SHALL BE CONSIDERED AN ATTACK AGAINST THEM ALL."

THE PACIFIC SECURITY AGREEMENT WAS WORKED OUT AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD A "MORE COMPREHENSIVE SYSTEM OF REGIONAL SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC AREA."

THE PACIFIC AND JAPANESE TREATIES REQUIRE SENATE RATIFICATION THE SAME AS OTHER U.S. TREATIES WITH FOREIGN POWERS.

THE PREAMBLE OF THE 1,200-WORD PACIFIC DRAFT NOTES THE ARRANGEMENTS THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS WITH THE PHILLIPINES, THE PLANS TO RETAIN ARMED FORCES IN OR NEAR JAPAN TO PREVENT AGRESSION AFTER THE PEACE TREATY BECOMES EFFECTIVE AND THE EXISTING OBLIGATIONS OF AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND AS MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS.

THE TREATY ITSELF--AND STATEMENTS BY DULLES, AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR PERCY SPENDER AND SIR CARL BERENDSEN, NEW ZEALAND ENVOY--STRESSED THAT

30.24- 24867

THE TREATY IS WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND IS BASED ON U.N. PRINCIPLES.

ARTICLE THREE CALLS FOR CONSULTATION IN THE EVENT OF A SECURITY THREAT IN THE PACIFIC. ARTICLE FOUR CONTAINS THE PLEDGE TO RECOGNIZE AN ARMED ATTACK ON ANY ONE AS DANGEROUS TO THE OTHERS.

THE KEY ARTICLE OF THE TREATY, ARTICLE FOUR, SAYS:

"EACH PARTY RECOGNIZES THAT AN ARMED ATTACK IN THE PACIFIC AREA ON ANY OF THE PARTIES WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO ITS OWN PEACE AND SAFETY AND DECLARES THAT IT WOULD ACT TO MEET THE COMMON DANGER IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESSES.

"ANY SUCH ARMED ATTACK AND ALL MEASURES TAKEN AS A RESULT THEREOF SHALL BE IMMEDIATELY REPORTED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF THE UNITED NATIONS. SUCH MEASURES SHALL BE TERMINATED WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS TAKEN THE MEASURES NECESSARY TO RESTORE AND MAINTAIN INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY."

A COUNCIL IS PROVIDED FOR IN ARTICLE SEVEN TO CONSIDER MATTERS CONCERNING CARRYING OUT THE TREATY. IT IS TO CONSIST OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OR THEIR DEPUTIES.

DULLES IN HIS STATEMENT SAID IT IS EXPECTED THAT "IN DUE COURSE" THE "INITIAL STEPS" NOW BEING TAKEN TO SAFEGUARD PEACE IN THE PACIFIC WILL BE FOLLOWED BY OTHERS.

ULTIMATELY, OFFICIALS ENVISION A PACIFIC PACT INCLUDING PROBABLY THE PHILLIPINES AND JAPAN AND POSSIBLY CHINA, COVERING THE MAJOR NATIONS OF ASIA IN THE SAME WAY THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT EMBRACES THE UNITED STATES CANADA AND WESTERN EUROPE. THE U.S. HAS A SEPARATE REGIONAL AGREEMENT OF THE SAME KIND COVERING THE AMERICAN REPUBLICS.

SPENDER AND BERENDSEN, IN STATEMENTS READ AT A FORMAL CEREMONY AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, PRAISED DULLES FOR HIS EFFORTS IN WORKING OUT TERMS OF THE AGREEMENT. THIS WAS AT A TIME WHEN AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND, WAR TIME VICTIMS OF JAPANESE AGGRESSION, WERE RELUCTANT TO JOIN IN A SETTLEMENT WHICH WOULD PERMIT JAPAN TO REARM.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FORMALLY PROPOSED TODAY, ETC., PICKING UP AT START NIGHT LEAD (A197WX)
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY, THURSDAY, JULY 12)
RZ527PED

A197WX (BJT)
(440) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE TREATY

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON, JULY 12-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FORMALLY PROPOSED TODAY A JAPANESE TREATY SETTLEMENT RESTORING JAPAN TO A POSITION OF "SOVEREIGN EQUALITY" IN THE FREE WORLD BUT STRIPPED OF OVERSEAS TERRITORIES.

THE TWO GOVERNMENTS AS CO-SPONSORS PUBLISHED THE REVISED DRAFT OF A TREATY THEY EXPECT SOME FIFTY NATIONS, SOVIET RUSSIA EXCEPTED, TO SIGN IN SEPTEMBER AT SAN FRANCISCO.

AS PART OF THE SAME BROAD SETTLEMENT, THE U.S., AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND ANNOUNCED AN AGREEMENT ON AN ACCOMPANYING THREE-WAY TREATY TO SAFEGUARD THE PACIFIC FROM FUTURE AGGRESSION FROM ANY QUARTER.

RUSSIA ALREADY HAS ASSAILED THE JAPANESE SETTLEMENT BUT AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, AMERICAN NEGOTIATOR, EXPRESSED HOPE THAT MOSCOW AFTER ALL WOULD DECIDE TO SIGN. HE VOICED A SPECIAL INVITATION TO INDIA, WHOSE APPROVAL IS CONSIDERED DOUBTFUL, AND TO PAKISTAN.

NOTING THAT INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE TAKEN A "LIVELY INTEREST" IN THE PROTRACTED NEGOTIATIONS WHICH PRODUCED THE TREATY DRAFT, DULLES SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"WE HAVE REASON TO HOPE THAT THE NEW INDEPENDENT NATIONS OF ASIA WILL [illegible] TO GO ALONG WITH THE [illegible] OF A PEACE TREATY [illegible] WE HAVE EVOLVED AND WHICH LARGELY TAKES THEIR VIEWS INTO ACCORD.
EVOLVE

EVOLVED AND WHICH LARGELY TAKES THEIR VIEWS INTO ACCORD."

OTHERWISE THE TREATY TERMS ARE EXPECTED TO BE GENERALLY ACCEPTABLE TO THE 50-ODD NATIONS STILL IN A STATE OF WAR WITH JAPAN. THE TERMS WERE MADE KNOWN IN DETAIL EARLIER THIS WEEK WHEN AN ADVANCE COPY WAS MADE AVAILABLE TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

DULLES SAID "NO ONE WILL BE 100 PER CENT SATISFIED BUT ALMOST EVERYONE SHOULD BE ABOUT 95 PER CENT SATISFIED."

THE TREATY OF RECONCILIATION WAS TERMED UNIQUE IN HISTORY BY DULLES BECAUSE OF THE MANNER IN WHICH IT WAS NEGOTIATED WITHOUT AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE, THE ABSENCE OF PUNITIVE MEASURES, AND THE SUPPORT GIVEN THE SETTLEMENT BY THE MAJOR WAR TIME PACIFIC ALLIES AND IN THE UNITED STATES BY BOTH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN LEADERS.

THE TREATY PERMITS JAPAN TO RE-ARM BUT DULLES SAID THAT UNDER FUTURE COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS IT WOULD BE "MATERIALLY IMPOSSIBLE FOR JAPAN TO WAGE A WAR OF REVENGE."

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A198WX

A THIRD PROJECTED TREATY IN THE SETTLEMENT WILL AUTHORIZE THE U.S. TO RETAIN TROOPS AND BASES IN AND NEAR JAPAN, AN ARRANGEMENT TO WHICH MOSCOW STRONGLY OBJECTS.

WHEN THE TREATY COMES INTO FORCE AFTER RATIFICATION, PERHAPS EARLY NEXT YEAR, AMERICAN OCCUPATION PAYMENTS TO JAPAN WILL CEASE. THEY HAVE BEEN RUNNING BETWEEN $300,000,000 AND $400,000,000 A YEAR.

WHETHER AN INDEPENDENT JAPAN CAN BE SELF SUPPORTING AT THE OUTSET OR WILL CALL FOR RENEWED AMERICAN AID WAS SAID BY DULLES AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TO DEPEND LARGELY ON KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS. HE NOTED AT THE MOMENT THAT JAPAN IS BEING ECONOMICALLY AIDED BY KOREAN WAR ORDERS.
VH225PED

A-71 (ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 12-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AS CO-SPONSORS FORMALLY UNVEILED TODAY A "PEACE OF RECONCILIATION" WITH JAPAN THEY EXPECT TO BE SIGNED BY SOME 50 NATIONS.

AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, IN CHARGE OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE U.S., SAID IT WAS STILL HOPED SOVIET RUSSIA WOULD JOIN IN THE SETTLEMENT. BUT HE GAVE NOTICE THE OTHER NATIONS OTHERWISE WILL MAKE PEACE WITHOUT MOSCOW.

THE TREATY, WHICH DULLES TERMED "UNIQUE" IN HISTORY, IS DUE TO BE SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO THE WEEK OF SEPT. 3. IT STRIPS JAPAN OF ITS PRE-WORLD WAR TWO OVERSEAS HOLDINGS, BUT PERMITS THE JAPANESE TO REARM AND IN OTHER MAJOR RESPECTS RESTORES THE FORMER DEFEATED EMPIRE TO THE STATUS OF A SOVEREIGN EQUAL IN THE FREE WORLD.

THE SIGNING IS TO BE FOLLOWED BY A U.S.-JAPANESE PACT PERMITTING THE U.S. TO RETAIN TROOPS AND MILITARY BASES IN AND NEAR JAPAN, PENDING THE FUTURE CREATION OF A SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY FOR THE PACIFIC. A THREE-WAY SECURITY PACT AMONG THE U.S., AUSTRALIA, AND NEW ZEALAND AND A SEPARATE COMMERCIAL TREATY BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND JAPAN ARE PARTS OF THE GENERAL SETTLEMENT.

THE REVISED DRAFT IS THE PRODUCT OF MORE THAN A YEAR'S NEGOTIATION WITH THE OTHER PRINCIPAL PACIFIC ALLIES IN WHICH DULLES TOOK THE LEAD AS THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE. HE PREDICTED IT WILL BE "GENERALLY ACCEPTABLE TO THE 50-ODD NATIONS AT WAR WITH JAPAN."

"NO ONE WILL BE 100 PERCENT SATISFIED BUT ALMOST EVERYONE SHOULD

BE ABOUT 95 PERCENT SATISFIED," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT.
DULLES LISTED AS UNIQUE THE DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BY WHICH THE TERMS WERE WORKED OUT WITHOUT A GENERAL PEACE CONFERENCE, THE RESTORATION OF A FREE JAPAN WITHOUT ANY ATTEMPT TO IMPOSE PERMANENT RESTRICTIONS, AND THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS. BY THIS ARRANGEMENT, HE SAID, "THERE WILL BE A COMBINATION OF U.S. AND FUTURE JAPANESE FORCES, AND PERHAPS OTHERS, SO THAT IT WOULD BE MATERIALLY IMPOSSIBLE FOR JAPAN TO WAGE A WAR OF REVENGE."
DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, TERMED THE WIDESPREAD AGREEMENT ON TERMS "STRIKING EVIDENCE OF UNITY" AMONG THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
WHEN THE TREATY COMES INTO FORCE, PERHAPS EARLY NEXT YEAR, AMERICAN OCCUPATION PAYMENTS TO JAPAN OF $300,000,000 (M) TO $400,000,000 A YEAR WILL CEASE. DULLES TOLD REPORTERS IT DEPENDS LARGELY ON KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS WHETHER THE U.S. THEN WILL BE CALLED UPON TO ADD JAPAN TO THE LIST OF NATIONS RECEIVING AMERICAN AID. JAPAN NOW IS PROSPERING FROM WAR ORDERS FROM THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

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A72WX
DETAILED TREATY TERMS ALREADY HAVE BEEN REPORTED. AN ADVANCE COPY OF THE REVISED TEXT WAS MADE AVAILABLE TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS EARLIER THIS WEEK.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE DRAFT HAS BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO THE "NATIONS PRINCIPALLY CONCERNED" AND A FINAL REVISION WILL BE MADE ABOUT JULY 20 ON THE BASIS OF THEIR COMMENTS.
BUT DULLES SAID THERE IS NO INTENTION OF REOPENING CONSIDERATION OF MAJOR ISSUES AND THAT ONLY MINOR CHANGES WILL BE PERMITTED. THE FINAL STEP BEFORE THE SAN FRANCISCO SIGNING CEREMONY IS DISTRIBUTION AMONG THE COUNTRIES WHICH MERELY BROKE RELATIONS OR HAD LESSER ROLES IN THE PACIFIC WAR.
AFTER KEEPING ALOOF, RUSSIA FOUR MONTHS AGO STARTED DENOUNCING THE TREATY PLANS INITIATED BY THE U.S.
MOSCOW INSISTED THAT THE BIG POWERS, INCLUDING COMMUNIST CHINA, MAKE THE TREATY TERMS. MOSCOW SAID THEY SHOULD INCLUDE CONTINUED DISARMAMENT OF JAPAN AND RETURN OF FORMOSA TO RED CHINA.
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, DULLES SAID HE HOPED RUSSIA WILL SIGN BUT THAT SO FAR THE SOVIETS HAVE NOT INDICATED ANY ZEAL TO DO SO. HE SAID THAT THE OTHER NATIONS WILL PROCEED IN ANY EVENT AND NOTED THAT MOSCOW HAS NO VETO.
DULLES, IN HIS STATEMENT, SAID "WE HAVE REASON TO HOPE THAT THE NEW INDEPENDENT NATIONS OF ASIA WILL WANT TO GO ALONG WITH THE KIND OF PEACE TREATY WHICH WE HAVE EVOLVED AND WHICH LARGELY TAKES THEIR VIEWS INTO ACCORD." SOME OFFICIALS HAVE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WILL PERMIT INDIA TO SIGN AT THIS TIME BUT DULLES NOTED THAT BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE TAKEN A "LIVELY INTEREST IN THE EVOLUTION OF THIS TEXT."
WHEN THE TREATY COMES INTO FORCE, DULLES SAID THE 13-NATION FAR EASTERN COMMISSION, WHICH HAS SET GENERAL POLICIES FOR THE OCCUPATION, PROBABLY WILL DISSOLVE. RUSSIA IS A MEMBER AND TECHNICALLY COULD VETO ANY SUCH DISSOLUTION, BUT OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT IF RUSSIA CONTINUES IN THE STATUS OF A BELLIGERENT WITH JAPAN AND INSISTS ON VARIOUS TECHNICAL RIGHTS SHE WILL BE IN A LONELY AND POWERLESS POSITION.
DULLES EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE PHILIPPINES, WHICH HAS BEEN INSISTING ON REPARATIONS PAYMENTS FROM JAPAN, WILL GO ALONG WITH THE FORMULA THAT WAS WORKED OUT. UNDER IT, JAPAN MIGHT PROCESS RAW MATERIALS SUPPLIED BY THE PHILIPPINES AND OTHER OCCUPIED COUNTRIES. THIS DEVICE WAS PUT INTO EFFECT IN THE TREATY WITH ITALY AND IS NOT CONSIDERED TO HAVE IMPOSED A HEAVY BURDEN ON THE ITALIAN ECONOMY.
DULLES EXPRESSED BELIEF THE SAN FRANCISCO SIGNING CEREMONY WOULD BE SOMETHING OF A CUT AND DRIED AFFAIR. HE SAID ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL PURPOSES OF INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES IS TO MAKE SPEECHES. ALSO THERE WILL HAVE TO BE AGREEMENT ON SUCH DETAILS AS THE WORDING OF TEXTS TO BE PRINTED IN FIVE LANGUAGES, ENGLISH, JAPANESE, SPANISH, FRENCH, AND RUSSIAN.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JULY 12)
ES436AED

B17WX (GQ)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY JULY 12)

JUL 13 1951

DULLES TEXT
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 12-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A STATEMENT ON THE DRAFT JAPANESE PEACE TREATY ISSUED TODAY BY AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES (ABOUT 550):
WE NOW HAVE A DRAFT JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WHICH WE BELIEVE WILL BE GENERALLY ACCEPTABLE TO THE FIFTY-ODD NATIONS AT WAR WITH JAPAN. NO ONE WILL BE 100 PER CENT SATISFIED BUT ALMOST EVERYONE SHOULD BE ABOUT 95 PERCENT SATISFIED.
THERE ARE SOME UNIQUE FEATURES. ONE IS PROCEDURE. WE HAVE USED DIPLOMATIC DISCUSSIONS INSTEAD OF A GENERAL CONFERENCE BECAUSE SOME OF THE NATIONS CONCERNED ARE NOT ON SPEAKING TERMS WITH EACH OTHER AND COULD NEVER BE BROUGHT TOGETHER IN A CONFERENCE. THIS HAS MEANT MANY SEPARATE DISCUSSIONS AND PERSONAL VISITS. I MYSELF HAVE BEEN TO SEVEN OF THE COUNTRIES PRINCIPALLY CONCERNED IN THE PACIFIC, AND MY DEPUTY, MR.ALLISON, HAS BEEN TO TWO MORE. OUR PROCEDURE, WHILE PERHAPS SLOWER THAN A GENERAL CONFERENCE, HAS GIVEN EVERY COUNTRY AN EVEN BETTER CHANCE TO PRESENT ITS VIEWS.
A SECOND UNIQUE FACT IS THAT THE PROPOSED TREATY DOES NOT PUT JAPAN UNDER ANY PERMANENT RESTRICTIONS OR DISABILITIES WHICH WILL MAKE HER DIFFERENT OR LESS SOVEREIGN THAN ANY OTHER FREE NATION. THE TREATY WILL, IN FACT, RESTORE JAPWN AS A SOVEREIGN EQUAL, AND THE TREATY IS TRULY ONE OF RECONCILIATION. NEVER IN MODERN TIMES HAVE THE VICTORS IN A GREAT AND BITTER WAR APPLIED THIS PRINCIPLE. THEY HAVE, IN THE NAME OF PEACE, IMPOSED DISCRIMINATIONS AND HUMILIATIONS, WHICH HAVE BRED NEW WAR. THE PRESENT TREATY WOULD AVOID THAT GREAT ERROR.
ANOTHER UNIQUE FEATURE IS THE PROPOSED TREATMENT OF THE SO-CALLED PROBLEM OF JAPANESE REARMAMENT. USUALLY VICTORS IMPOSE TREATY LIMITATIONS UPON THE REARMAMENT OF THEIR ENEMY. THESE RESTRICTIONS ARE RARELY ENFORCED, AND BECAUSE THEY ARE DISCRIMINATORY, THEY OFTEN PROVOKE THE VERY RESULT SOUGHT TO BE AVOIDED. WE ARE PLANNING A NEW AND MODERN APPROACH, INSPIRED BY THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THAT PRINCIPLE IS TO SEEK SECURITY ON A COLLECTIVE BASIS. A BY-PRODUCT OF THAT IS THAT NATIONAL FORCES ARE SO COMBINED WITH EACH OTHER THAT NO NATIONAL FORCE, ALONE, IS AN AGGRESSIVE MENACE. THAT IS WHAT IS CONTEMPLATED IN RELATION TO JAPAN. UNDER A COLLECTIVE SECURITY TREATY THERE WILL BE A COMBINATION OF UNITED STATES AND FUTURE JAPANESE FORCES, AND PERHAPS OTHERS, SO THAT IT WOULD BE MATERIALLY IMPOSSIBLE FOR JAPAN TO WAGE A WAR OF REVENGE. THAT IS THE MODERN AND ENLIGHTENED WAY TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM.

B18WX (GQ)
THE PRESENT DRAFT IS SPONSORED NOT JUST BY THE UNITED STATES BUT ALSO BY THE UNITED KINGDOM. THAT IS APPROPRIATE. OF THE FIFTEEN NATIONS PRINCIPALLY CONCERNED, SEVEN ARE MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS ALSO IN ACCORD. SO WE HAVE STRIKING EVIDENCE OF UNITY AS BETWEEN OUR THREE GREAT DEMOCRACIES. ALSO WE HAVE REASON TO HOPE THAT THE NEW INDEPENDENT NATIONS OF ASIA WILL WANT TO GO ALONG WITH THE KIND OF A PEACE TREATY WHICH WE HAVE EVOLVED AND WHICH LARGELY TAKES THEIR VIEWS INTO ACCORD. INDIA AND PAKISTAN,

30.24- 24869

FOR EXAMPLE, HAVE BOTH TAKEN A LIVELY INTEREST IN THE EVOLUTION OF THIS TEXT.

IN ADDITION TO INTERNATIONAL UNITY, THERE IS A UNIQUE MEASURE OF DOMESTIC UNITY. AS THE PRESIDENT'S REPRESENTATIVE AND WITH HIS FULL BACKING I HAVE HAD COMPLETE COOPERATION FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE AND THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE. WE HAVE KEPT IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES AND, DESPITE SHARP DIFFERENCE OF OPINION AS TO MANY ASPECTS OF FAR EASTERN POLICY, DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS HAVE UNITED BEHIND THE PRINCIPLES OF THIS TREATY.

I BELIEVE THAT THE PEACE CONFERENCE SCHEDULED FOR SAN FRANCISCO IN SEPTEMBER WILL, MORE THAN ANY OTHER YET HELD, REFLECT THE IDEALS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH WAS BORN AT SAN FRANCISCO.

(END TEXT)

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JULY 12)

ES429AED

JUL 13 1951

A144WX PACT&PAY

(230) PACIFIC PACT

WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND HAVE AGREED ON TERMS OF A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT IN THE PACIFIC.

A FORMAL CEREMONY TO RECORD THE THREE-WAY AGREEMENT WAS ARRANGED FOR 3 P.M.(EST). AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPRESENTING THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR PERCY SPENDER AND NEW ZEALAND AMBASSADOR SIR CARL BERENDSEN WILL ATTEND.

THE TEXT IS TO BE MADE PUBLIC SOON AFTERWARD.

THE SECURITY ALLIANCE IS PART OF THE GENERAL WORLD WAR II SETTLEMENT IN THE PACIFIC SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. THE BASIS FOR IT IS THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY UNVEILED TODAY.

ANOTHER PART OF THE SETTLEMENT IS A PROPOSED ARRANGEMENT BY WHICH JAPAN WILL LET THE UNITED STATES RETAIN TROOPS AND BASES IN AND NEAR THE JAPANESE HOMELAND PENDING THE ULTIMATE CREATION OF A BROADER SECURITY SETUP IN THE PACIFIC.

THE NEW DEFENSE TREATY IS UNDERSTOOD TO PROVIDE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL CONSIDER AN ATTACK ON AUSTRALIA OR NEW ZEALAND A THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THIS COUNTRY, IN MUCH THE SAME TERMS AS THE 12-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC PACT.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID ON APRIL 18, IN ANNOUNCING NEGOTIATIONS WERE GOING FORWARD, THAT AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND HAD PROPOSED AN AGREEMENT UNDER TERMS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER "WHICH WOULD MAKE CLEAR THAT IN THE EVENT OF AN ARMED ATTACK UPON ANY ONE OF THEM IN THE PACIFIC, EACH OF THE THREE WOULD ACT TO MEET THE COMMON DANGER IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESSES; AND WHICH WOULD ESTABLISH CONSULTATION TO STRENGTHEN SECURITY ON THE BASIS OF CONTINUOUS AND EFFECTIVE SELF-HELP AND MUTUAL AID."

FR1123AED

B14WX Q

(1,800)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY, JULY 12)

PACIFIC TREATY TEXT

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 12-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE DRAFT OF A SECURITY TREATY, PROPOSED TODAY TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND, TOGETHER WITH STATEMENTS FROM REPRESENTATIVES OF EACH OF THE NATIONS:

DRAFT OF TRIPARTITE SECURITY TREATY
FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

THE PARTIES TO THIS TREATY,

REAFFIRMING THEIR FAITH IN THE PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THEIR DESIRE TO LIVE IN PEACE WITH ALL PEOPLES AND ALL GOVERNMENTS, AND DESIRING TO STRENGTHEN THE FABRIC OF PEACE IN THE PACIFIC AREA.

NOTING THAT THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS ARRANGEMENTS PURSUANT TO WHICH ITS ARMED FORCES ARE STATIONED IN THE PHILIPPINES, AND HAS ARMED FORCES AND ADMINISTRATIVE RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE RYUKYUS, AND UPON THE COMING INTO FORCE OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY MAY ALSO STATION ARMED FORCES IN AND ABOUT JAPAN TO ASSIST IN THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE JAPAN AREA.

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RECOGNIZING THAT AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND AS MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS HAVE MILITARY OBLIGATIONS OUTSIDE AS WELL AS WITHIN THE PACIFIC AREA,

DESIRING TO DECLARE PUBLICLY AND FORMALLY THEIR SENSE OF UNITY, SO THAT NO POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR COULD BE UNDER THE ILLUSION THAT ANY OF THEM STAND ALONE IN THE PACIFIC AREA, AND

DESIRING FURTHER TO COORDINATE THEIR EFFORTS FOR COLLECTIVE DEFENSE FOR THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE AND SECURITY PENDING THE DEVELOPMENT OF A MORE COMPREHENSIVE SYSTEM OF REGIONAL SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC AREA,

THEREFORE DECLARE AND AGREE AS FOLLOWS:

ARTICLE I

THE PARTIES UNDERTAKE, AS SET FORTH IN THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, TO SETTLE ANY INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES IN WHICH THEY MAY BE INVOLVED BY PEACEFUL MEANS IN SUCH A MANNER THAT INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY AND JUSTICE ARE NOT ENDANGERED AND TO REFRAIN IN THEIR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FROM THE THREAT OR USE OF FORCE IN ANY MANNER INCONSISTENT WITH THE PURPOSES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

ARTICLE II

IN ORDER MORE EFFECTIVELY TO ACHIEVE THE OBJECTIVE OF THIS TREATY THE PARTIES SEPARATELY AND JOINTLY BY MEANS OF CONTINUOUS AND EFFECTIVE SELF-HELP AND MUTUAL AID WILL MAINTAIN AND DEVELOP THEIR INDIVIDUAL AND COLLECTIVE CAPACITY TO RESIST ARMED ATTACK.

ARTICLE III

THE PARTIES WILL CONSULT TOGETHER WHENEVER IN THE OPINION OF ANY OF THEM THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE OR SECURITY OF ANY OF THE PARTIES IS THREATENED IN THE PACIFIC.

ARTICLE IV

EACH PARTY RECOGNIZES THAT AN ARMED ATTACK IN THE PACIFIC AREA ON ANY OF THE PARTIES WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO ITS OWN PEACE AND SAFETY AND DECLARES THAT IT WOULD ACT TO MEET THE COMMON DANGER IN ACCORDANCE

WITH ITS CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESSES.
ANY SUCH ARMED ATTACK AND ALL MEASURES TAKEN AS A RESULT THEREOF SHALL BE IMMEDIATELY REPORTED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF THE UNITED NATIONS. SUCH MEASURES SHALL BE TERMINATED WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS TAKEN THE MEASURES NECESSARY TO RESTORE AND MAINTAIN INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.

ARTICLE V

FOR THE PURPOSE OF ARTICLE IV, AN ARMED ATTACK ON ANY OF THE PARTIES IS DEEMED TO INCLUDE AN ARMED ATTACK ON THE METROPOLITAN TERRITORY OF ANY OF THE PARTIES, OR ON THE ISLAND TERRITORIES UNDER ITS JURISDICTION IN THE PACIFIC OR ON ITS ARMED FORCES, PUBLIC VESSELS OR AIRCRAFT IN THE PACIFIC.

UMARTICLE VI

THIS TREATY DOES NOT AFFECT AND SHALL NOT BE INTERPRETED AS AFFECTING IN ANY WAY THE RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF THE PARTIES UNDER THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS OR THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.

ARTICLE VII

THE PARTIES HEREBY ESTABLISH A COUNCIL, CONSISTING OF THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS OR THEIR DEPUTIES, TO CONSIDER MATTERS CONCERNING THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS TREATY. THE COUNCIL SHOULD BE SO ORGANIZED AS TO BE ABLE TO MEET AT ANY TIME.

ARTICLE VIII

PENDING THE DEVELOPMENT OF A MORE COMPREHENSIVE SYSTEM OF REGIONAL SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC AREA AND THE DEVELOPMENT BY THE UNITED NATIONS OF MORE EFFECTIVE MEANS TO MAINTAIN INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY, THE COUNCIL, ESTABLISHED BY ARTICLE VII, IS AUTHORIZED TO MAINTAIN A CONSULTATIVE RELATIONSHIP WITH STATES, REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, ASSOCIATIONS OF STATES OR OTHER AUTHORITIES IN THE PACIFIC AREA IN A POSITION TO FURTHER THE PURPOSES OF THIS TREATY AND TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE SECURITY OF THAT AREA.

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B19WX

ARTICLE IX

THIS TREATY SHALL BE RATIFIED BY THE PARTIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR RESPECTIVE CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESSES. THE INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION SHALL BE DEPOSITED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF AUSTRALIA, WHICH WILL NOTIFY EACH OF THE OTHER SIGNATORIES OF SUCH DEPOSIT. THE TREATY SHALL ENTER INTO FORCE AS SOON AS THE RATIFICATIONS OF THE SIGNATORIES HAVE BEEN DEPOSITED.

ARTICLE X

THIS TREATY SHALL REMAIN IN FORCE INDEFINITELY. ANY PARTY MAY CEASE TO BE A MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL ESTABLISHED BY ARTICLE VII ONE YEAR AFTER NOTICE HAS BEEN GIVEN TO THE GOVERNMENT OF AUSTRALIA, WHICH WILL INFORM THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE OTHER PARTIES OF THE DEPOSIT OF SUCH NOTICE.

ARTICLE XI

THIS TREATY IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE SHALL BE DEPOSITED IN THE ARCHIVES OF THE GOVERNMENT OF AUSTRALIA. DULY CERTIFIED COPIES THEREOF WILL BE TRANSMITTED BY THAT GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF EACH OF THE OTHER SIGNATORIES.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF THE UNDERSIGNED PLENIPOTENTIARIES HAVE SIGNED THIS TREATY.

DONE AT----------THIS----------DAY OF----------1951.

-DASH-

STATEMENT BY U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES

DURING THE LATTER PART OF FEBRUARY 1951 I HAD SEVERAL DAYS OF DISCUSSION AT CANBERRA,AUSTRALIA, WITH MR.SPENDER, THEN THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF AUSTRALIA, AND MR.DOIDGE, THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF NEW ZEALAND. WE EXPLORED THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN OUR THREE COUNTRIES, PURSUANT TO THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, WHICH WOULD MAKE CLEAR THAT, IN THE EVENT OF AN ARMED ATTACK ON ANY OF THEM IN THE PACIFIC, EACH OF THE THREE WOULD ACT TO MEET THE COMMON DANGER.

AFTER I HAD REPORTED OUR CONCLUSIONS TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HE ASKED THE SECRETARY OF STATE, THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND ME, AS HIS SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE, TO PURSUE THIS MATTER FURTHER.

THIS HAS BEEN DONE AND HAS RESULTED IN THE NEGOTIATION OF A PROPOSED SECURITY TREATY FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. THIS IS THE DRAFT NOW BEING MADE PUBLIC.

B20WX

AS SAID BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN HIS STATEMENT OF APRIL 19, 1951, THIS ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN OUR THREE GOVERNMENTS IS ONE OF A SERIES OF ARRANGEMENTS, DESCRIBED IN THE PREAMBLE TO THE DRAFT TREATY, NOW BEING WORKED OUT BY THE UNITED STATES TO STRENGTHEN THE FABRIC OF PEACE IN THE PACIFIC. THESE ARRANGEMENTS ON WHICH WE ARE NOW WORKING ARE, IN TURN, AS THE PRESIDENT SAID IN HIS APRIL 19 STATEMENT ONLY "INITIAL STEPS." IT IS EXPECTED THAT, IN DUE COURSE, THESE INITIAL STEPS WILL BE FOLLOWED BY OTHERS IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE WHAT THE PREAMBLE AND ARTICLE VIII OF THE DRAFT TREATY DESCRIBES AS "THE DEVELOPMENT OF A MORE COMPREHENSIVE SYSTEM OF REGIONAL SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC AREA."

IT IS EXPECTED THAT THIS TREATY WILL BE SIGNED AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME AS THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. THERE HAS NOT YET BEEN ANY FINAL DECISION AS TO THE PLACE OR PRECISE DATE OF SIGNING.

I AM VERY HAPPY TO JOIN WITH AMBASSADORS SPENDER AND BERENDSEN IN ANNOUNCING THE RESULTS OF OUR DISCUSSIONS. IT HAS BEEN A GREAT PLEASURE TO WORK WITH BOTH OF THEM AND WITH OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND GOVERNMENTS. I AM CONFIDENT THAT WHAT WE HAVE DONE WILL BE AN IMPORTANT STEP ON THE ROAD TO PEACE.

-DASH-

STATEMENT BY SIR CARL BERENDSEN, NEW ZEALAND AMBASSADOR AT WASHINGTON

JUL 13 1951

IT IS MY PRIVILEGE TO INITIAL THIS DRAFT TREATY ON BEHALF OF NEW ZEALAND, AND I WISH TO PAY MY TRIBUTE TO THE INVALUABLE ASSISTANCE RENDERED IN THIS MATTER BY MR.JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND HIS ASSOCIATES.

THESE PROPOSALS APPEAR TO ME TO MEET THE ESSENTIAL REQUIREMENTS OF ALL USEFUL INTERNATIONAL ENGAGEMENTS IN THAT THEY CONFORM WITH AN EXISTING SITUATION, WITH THE FACTS AND THE NECESSITIES OF THE TIME AND THE AREA. ON COMPLETION, THIS PACT WILL FORMALLY RECORD WHAT SO CLEARLY AND HAPPILY EXISTS TODAY--THE CLOSE RELATION BETWEEN THE INTERESTS OF THE PARTIES IN THE PACIFIC; THE WARMTH OF THE REGARD OF THEIR PEOPLES ONE FOR THE OTHER; THEIR COMMON DESIRE FOR PEACE; AND THEIR COMMON INTENTION TO RESIST AGGRESSION. AND THIS PACT WHEN COMPLETED WILL BE MORE THAN A PIECE OF PAPER - IT WILL BE AN ENGAGEMENT BETWEEN THREE PARTIES WHO, IN THE DEFENCE OF LIBERTY, HAVE IN THE PAST FOUGHT SIDE BY SIDE ON MANY A HARD-WON FIELD; WHO KNOW AND RESPECT EACH OTHER'S CHARACTER AND CAPACITY; WHO TRUST EACH OTHER IN ALL CIRCUMSTANCES; AND WHO HAVE PROVED THEIR DETERMINATION AND THEIR ABILITY AT ALL TIMES TO HONOUR THEIR PLEDGED WORD.

I BELIEVE THAT THIS TREATY, WHEN CONCLUDED, WILL BE ENTIRELY IN CONFORMITY WITH THE AIMS, THE IDEALS AND THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS; THAT IT WILL PROVE A USEFUL MEASURE TO MAINTAIN AND PRESERVE PEACE IN THE PACIFIC; AND THAT IT WILL BE OF REAL AND LASTING BENEFIT TO ALL ITS SIGNATORIES AND INDEED TO THE WORLD.

-DASH-

30.24- 24871

STATEMENT BY THE HONORABLE PERCY C.SPENDER, AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR AT WASHINGTON

THE END OF THE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH HAVE RESULTED IN THE INITIALLING FOR IDENTIFICATION, ON BEHALF OF THE THREE COUNTRIES CONCERNED, OF THIS DRAFT SECURITY AGREEMENT MARKS THE BEGINNING NOT ONLY OF A NEW AND IMPORTANT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN OUR THREE COUNTRIES IN THE PACIFIC BUT A HISTORIC OCCASION OF PROFOUND SIGNIFICANCE TO THE FREE WORLD.

FOR TOO LONG THIS PART OF THE WORLD HAS NOT RECEIVED THE ATTENTION WHICH ITS GROWING IMPORTANCE MERITED. THIS DRAFT AGREEMENT WHICH WILL BE FORMALLY SIGNED AT AN AGREED AND NOT DISTANT DATE IS BUT ONE BUT NONETHELESS AN EXCEEDINGLY IMPORTANT STEP IN BUILDING UP THE SECURITY OF THE PACIFIC AREA. BASED UPON MUTUALITY F INTEREST AND OBLIGATION WHAT IN SUBSTANCE IT DOES IS TO RECOGNISE THAT ANY ARMED ATTACK ON ONE OF THE PARTIES IS AN ARMED ATTACK ON ALL AND OBLIGATES THE OTHERS TO COME TO THE ASSISTANCE OF THE PARTY ATTACKED.

BASED UPON THE CLOSE AND INTIMATE UNDERSTANDING

COME TO THE ASSISTANCE OF THE PARTY ATTACKED.

BASED UPON THE CLOSE AND INTIMATE UNDERSTANDING WHICH ALREADY EXISTS BETWEEN THE THREE COUNTRIES AN UNDERSTANDING WHICH WAS FORTIFIED AND DEVELOPED BY THE GREAT COMRADESHIP WHICH AROSE BETWEEN THE MEN OF THE THREE COUNTRIES IN THE PERILOUS DAYS OF THE LAST CONFLICT, AUSTRALIA, DEDICATED TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE, IS HAPPY TO JOIN IN THIS GREAT ASSOCIATION OF FREE PEOPLES AND CONFIDENTLY FACES THE FUTURE IN THE FIRM KNOWLEDGE THAT WE STAND TOGETHER.

I WOULD LIKE TO RECORD HOW MUCH THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT APPRECIATES THE GREAT LABOURS WHICH HAVE BEEN PUT IN THE NEGOTIATIONS BY MR.DULLES AND THE OFFICIALS ASSOCIATED WITH HIM. THE SPLENDID CONSULTATIONS WHICH HAVE TAKEN PLACE BETWEEN US IS A HAPPY AUGURY FOR THE PROGRESS OF THIS PROPOSED AGREEMENT. AT ALL TIMES HE AND HIS ASSOCIATES HAVE BEEN FRANK, REASONABLE AND PREPARED TO SEE A DIFFERENT POINT OF VIEW.

MY OWN SATISFACTION IN BEING SO INTIMATELY ASSOCIATED WITH THESE NEGOTIATIONS IS I HOPE UNDERSTANDABLE. BUT MERELY AS AN AUSTRALIAN I KNOW I SPEAK FOR MY COUNTRYMEN WHEN I SAY THAT THE SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF THESE NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE WARMLY HAILED BY AUSTRALIA.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY, JULY 12)

JK602PED

JUL 13 1951

B2
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-17-
NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE (280)

LONDON, JULY 12-(AP)-BRITAIN WILL REFUSE "FAVORED NATION" RIGHTS TO JAPAN AFTER CONCLUSION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, SIR HARTLEY SHAWCROSS, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TONIGHT.

REFUSAL OF SUCH RIGHTS MEANS THAT BRITISH IMPORTS FROM JAPAN MAY BE TAXED MORE THAN SIMILAR GOODS FROM FAVORED NATIONS.

"BEARING IN MIND THE PRE-WAR RECORD OF JAPANESE COMPETITION, ESPECIALLY IN THE TEXTILE TRADES, WE HAVE DECIDED NOT TO ACCORD MOST-FAVORED-NATION RIGHTS TO JAPAN BECAUSE WE FEEL THAT WE MUST FOR THE PRESENT RETAIN OUR FREEDOM TO PROTECT OUR ECONOMY IF NECESSARY AGAINST ABNORMAL AND INJURIOUS COMPETITION," SIR HARTLEY SAID.

HIS WRITTEN STATEMENT WAS IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION BY LABORITE JOHN MCKAY WHO ASKED FOR AN ASSURANCE THAT THE PEACE TREATY WOULD DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM OF JAPANESE TRADE COMPETITION.

"WE HAVE OBSERVED THE COOPERATIVE ATTITUDE SHOWN IN POSTWAR YEARS BY THE LORDS OF JAPANESE INDUSTRY," SIR HARTLEY SAID, "BUT THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE HAVE NOT SO FAR PUT THESE MATTERS TO THE TEST."

THE BOARD PRESIDENT NOTED THAT JAPAN'S ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES ARE SIMILAR TO THOSE OF BRITAIN--SHE MUST EXPORT TO LIVE--AND WENT ON:

"JAPAN MUST SUCCEED IN PAYING HER WAY WITHOUT UNITED STATES SUPPORT WHICH HAS SUSTAINED HER ECONOMY DURING THE OCCUPATION. THIS WILL BE A DIFFICULT TASK WITH HER RAPIDLY INCREASING POPULATION AND LACK OF RAW MATERIALS."

HE SAID JAPAN HAS INTRODUCED LEGISLATION FOR REGULATION OF WORKING CONDITIONS, AND TRADE UNIONS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED.

"WE ATTACH SPECIAL IMPORTANCE TO THE INTENTION EXPRESSED BY JAPAN OF CONFORMING IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE TRADE AND COMMERCE TO INTERNATIONALLY ACCEPTED FAIR PRACTICES."

VS414PED

B74 Q

JUL 13 1951

(440)

LONDON, JULY 12-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY MORRISON DESCRIBED A DRAFT PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN MADE PUBLIC TODAY AS "THE BEST WE AND THE UNITED STATES CAN DO UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES."

HE SAID THE LABOR GOVERNMENT IS STILL WILLING, HOWEVER, "TO LISTEN TO ANYBODY IN FURTHER DISCUSSION"--AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO SOVIET RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES, WHICH HAD DENOUNCED THE PROPOSED TREATY IN ADVANCE.

"IF THE TREATY WERE WITHHELD AFTER TEN MONTHS OF NEGOTIATION," MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, "THIS WOULD HAVE A DEPLORABLE POLITICAL EFFECT NOT ONLY IN JAPAN BUT THROUGHOUT ASIA."

HE SAID JAPAN HAS "SCRUPULOUSLY CARRIED OUT" THE TERMS OF ITS SURRENDER SIX YEARS AGO AND ASSERTED:

"WE DO NOT CONSIDER THAT WE SHOULD CONTINUE TO POSTPONE A PEACE TREATY WHICH WOULD MATERIALLY AID A SETTLEMENT IN THE FAR EAST SIMPLY BECAUSE A SMALL MINORITY ARE NOT PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE A TREATY UNLESS THE VETO IS RETAINED."

MORRISON ASSURED BRITISH INDUSTRY THAT UNDER THE TREATY BRITAIN WILL "FOR THE PRESENT RETAIN OUR FREEDOM TO PROTECT OUR ECONOMY, IF NECESSARY, AGAINST ABNORMAL AND INJURIOUS COMPETITION."

THE TREATY BINDS JAPAN TO "CONFORM TO INTERNATIONALLY ACCEPTED FAIR PRACTICES" IN ITS TRADING WITH THE WORLD.

EVEN DURING THE POSTWAR OCCUPATION, SOME BRITISH MANUFACTURERS HAVE COMPLAINED, JAPAN HAS BEEN GUILTY OF SUCH SHARP PRACTICE AS IMITATING BRITISH POTTERY AND SELLING IT UNDER MISLEADING LABELS.

THERE ALSO IS APPREHENSION IN THE BRITISH TEXTILE INDUSTRY OVER CUT-RATE JAPANESE COMPETITION. MORRISON COMMENTED:

"WE BELIEVE, HOWEVER, THAT IN AN EXPANDING WORLD ECONOMY IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE FOR JAPAN TO ACHIEVE A REASONABLE STANDARD OF LIVING FOR HER PEOPLE WITHOUT MENACING THAT OF OTHER COUNTRIES."

"WE BELIEVE THOSE OBJECTIVES CAN BE ASSISTED BY CONSULTATION BETWEEN INDUSTRIAL INTERESTS IN THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED," HE ADDED.

MORRISON NOTED THAT THE DRAFT TREATY TEXT HAS BEEN SENT TO NEITHER THE COMMUNIST NOR THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENTS OF CHINA IN VIEW OF THE DISPUTE OVER WHICH HAS THE RIGHT TO BE REPRESENTED IN WORLD COUNCILS.

B75 Q

"THE INTERESTS OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE ARE, HOWEVER, SAFEGUARDED," MORRISON SAID. "ONCE THE TREATY HAS BEEN SIGNED IT WILL BE FOR JAPAN HERSELF TO DECIDE HER FUTURE RELATIONS WITH CHINA."

HE TOLD THE HOUSE THAT HE PERSONALLY "WOULD HAVE BEEN HAPPIER

IF WE COULD HAVE A TIDY SOLUTION ABOUT THE CHINESE SITUATION--BUT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES."

"WE THOUGHT WE HAVE DONE PRETTY WELL," MORRISON ADDED, "BY LEAVING THAT QUESTION OPEN." HE CONCLUDED:

"THIS DRAFT TREATY REPRESENTS THE VIEWS OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. IT DOES NOT FOLLOW THAT WE ARE NOT WILLING TO LISTEN TO ANYBODY IN FURTHER DISCUSSION.

"I AGREE THAT THE PROCEDURE IS NOT USUAL, BUT IT WAS FOUND TO BE THE BEST WE AND THE UNITED STATES COULD DO IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES." BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE CO-SPONSORS OF THE TREATY DRAFT.

SF1222PED

B108 (Q)

JAP TREATY

PARIS, JULY 12-(AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS COMPLAINED TODAY THAT THE THREE STATES OF INDOCHINA--VIETNAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA--ARE OMITTED FROM THE LIST OF COUNTRIES TO SIGN THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

THE INDOCHINESE STATES HAVE BEEN DECLARED INDEPENDENT WITHIN THE FRENCH UNION AND RECOGNIZED BY THE U.S., BUT FRENCH TROOPS THERE ARE STILL FIGHTING COMMUNISTS. THE OFFICIALS SAID THAT EVEN THOUGH THEIR INDEPENDENCE WAS PROCLAIMED AFTER THE WAR, SO WAS THE INDEPENDENCE OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN--AND IN ADDITION INDOCHINA WAS OCCUPIED BY THE JAPANESE.

THE FRENCH ADDED THAT THEY HAD SOME OTHER OBJECTIONS TOO, BUT FAILED TO STATE WHAT THEY ARE.

JUL 13 1951

RB338PED

B56 (Q)

KX

JOHANNESBURG, SOUTH AFRICA, JULY 12-(AP)-WITH THE EXCEPTION OF A NEWSPAPER HEADLINE COMMENTING THAT JAPAN IS BEING TREATED "LENIENTLY IN THE DRAFT PEACE TREATY," THERE WAS LITTLE COMMENT HERE TODAY CONCERNING THE PROPOSED PEACE PACT WITH JAPAN.

BUSINESSMEN WHO HAVE NOTICED A BIG DEMAND FOR CHEAP JAPANESE TEXTILES AND OTHER GOODS FEEL JAPAN IS MAKING A NEW BID TO CAPTURE THE SOUTH AFRICAN MARKETS.

PS911PED

B50 (Q)

FOLO WASHINGTON (220)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JULY 12)

(ADVANCE) CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JULY 12-(AP)-EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER RICHARD CASEY DECLARED TODAY THAT ALTHOUGH TH "SEED" OF DEMOCRACY HAS BEEN SOWN IN JAPAN THE SECURITY CLAUSES OF THE PROPOSED JAPANESE TREATY ARE CAUSING AUSTRALIA CONSIDERABLE ANXIETY.

CASEY ADDED THAT BECAUSE THE MEMORY OF THE LAST WAR IS TOO CLEAR TO IGNORE THE POSSIBILITY OF A REVIVAL OF JAPANESE AGGRESSION "IF NOT IN THE NEAR FUTURE AT LEAST WITHIN THE COMING GENERATION," AUSTRALIA'S FIRST PREOCCUPATION MUST BE FORE SECURITY.

"NEVERTHELESS, WE CANNOT LOOK TO INDEFINITE OCCUPATION OF JAPAN, NOR CAN WE LEAVE JAPAN ENTIRELY DEFENSELESS," CASEY ASSERTED.

THE MINISTER SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE TREATY "DOES NOT MEET ALL OF THE WISHES OF AUSTRALIA OR INDEED OF ANY OTHER ALLIED NATION WHICH CONTRIBUTED TO IT," HIS GOVERNMENT NEVERTHELESS, REGARDS IT "AS A REASONABLE BASIS ON WHICH TO BRING ABOUT AN ALREADY LONG DELAYED SETTLEMENT."

CASEY ASSERTED THAT AUSTRALIANS ARE UNDER "NO ILLUSIONS THAT DEMOCRACY" HAS TAKEN ROOT IN JAPAN BUT ADDED THAT "THE SEED" HAD BEEN SOWN AND MUST BE "CAREFULLY WATCHED IF IT IS TO RESIST INROADS ON COMMUNISM ON ONE HAND AND OLD STYLE JAPANESE MILITARISM ON THE OTHER."

THE PROVISION IN THE PROPOSED TREATY UNDER WHICH JAPANESE ASSETS IN NEUTRAL AND FORMER ENEMY COUNTRIES ARE BEING TRANSFERRED TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS FOR LIQUIDATION AND DISTRIBUTION AMONG FORMER PRISONERS OF WAR AND THEIR FAMILIES WAS OBTAINED THROUGH AUSTRALIAN PRESSURE, THE MINISTER SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 A.M. EST TODAY, THURSDAY, JULY 12)

JJ924AED

S54

OTTAWA, JULY 12-(AP)-CANADA IS EXPECTED TO APPROVE THE JAPANESE TREATY ADVANCED TODAY BY THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES AS CO-SPONSORS.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THIS SECOND DRAFT OF THE LONG-AWAITED PEACE SETTLEMENT NOW IS UNDER STUDY BY EXTERNAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT EXPERTS. CANADA MAY HAVE FURTHER COMMENTS TO MAKE BUT, IN GENERAL, SHE IS EXPECTED TO AGREE TO ITS TERMS.

IT IS CONSIDERED POSSIBLE THAT EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER L.B. PEARSON NOW HOLIDAYING IN SWEDEN, WILL REPRESENT CANADA AT THE SIGNING OF THE TREATY IN SAN FRANCISCO EARLY IN SEPTEMBER.

JUL 13 1951

SS826PED

A209WX

(290) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD-BRADLEY-KOREA

WASHINGTON, JULY 12-(AP)-GEN. OMAR BRADLEY WAS DESCRIBED TODAY AS BELIEVING THE COMMUNISTS MAY BE WILLING TO MAKE SIGNIFICANT CONCESSIONS TO END THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.

BRADLEY HIMSELF HAD NOTHING TO SAY AFTER HE HAD TALKED THINGS OVER WITH SENATORS IN AN INFORMAL GATHERING. HE TOLD REPORTERS "I'M AFRAID I CAN'T" ADD ANYTHING TO WHAT THE NEWSPAPERS HAVE REPORTED ON THE PROGRESS OF TRUCE TALKS.

HOWEVER, ONE SENATOR WHO HEARD HIM IN PRIVATE SAID THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WAS DEFINITELY OPTIMISTIC THAT A SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR CAN BE REACHED BY NEGOTIATIONS.

THIS SENATOR SAID BRADLEY TOOK THE STAND THAT THE REDS WANT TO DO WHATEVER THEY CAN TO "SAVE FACE" BUT ARE PREPARED TO MAKE CONCESSIONS TO END THE WAR.

BRADLEY'S REPORTED OPTIMISM WAS SAID TO HAVE TAKEN ACCOUNT OF A BREAK-OFF IN THE NEGOTIATIONS CAUSED BY THE COMMUNISTS' REFUSAL TO LET UNITED NATIONS PRESS REPRESENTATIVES ENTER THE CONFERENCE CITY OF KAESONG.

BRADLEY WAS SAID TO HAVE SEEN TWO POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS TO THIS QUESTION: THE REDS COULD GIVE IN ON THIS POINT, OR THEY COULD WITHDRAW THEIR OWN CORPS OF REPORTERS.

IN THIS CONNECTION, SENATOR SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) SUGGESTED TO REPORTERS IT MIGHT BE WELL TO MOVE THE NEGOTIATIONS TO U.N. TERRITORY IF THE COMMUNISTS CONTINUE TO BAR U.N. NEWSMEN.

30.24- 24873

MEANWHILE CAPT. GEORGE CAMPBELL, NAVY INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID AT MUNSAN, KOREA, THAT COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS HAVE NOT BEEN "IN EVIDENCE" AT THE KAESONG MEETINGS.

"IF ANY WERE THERE, THEY WERE IN UNIFORM," HE SAID.

THE PEIPING RADIO HAS BEEN QUOTING ITS CORRESPONDENT AT PYONGANG, THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL 90 MILES NORTHWEST OF KAESONG, WHEN REPORTING CONFERENCE DEVELOPMENTS.

CHINESE RED CORRESPONDENTS AND PRESUMABLY NORTH KOREAN CORRESPONDENTS USUALLY ARE REGULAR ARMY OFFICERS AND NOT NEWSMEN ASSIGNED TO THE ARMY.

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) SAID THE U.N. AUTHORITIES "MADE A MISTAKE IN HOLDING THE CONFERENCES IN COMMUNIST-HELD TERRITORY." AT THE LEAST, HE SAID, THEY "CERTAINLY SHOULD HAVE BEEN HELD IN NEUTRAL TERRITORY."

BRIDGES ADDED: "WE MUST STAND UP FOR OUR RIGHTS. THAT IS THE ONLY WAY THE FREE WORLD CAN EVER KNOW WHAT IS GOING ON. IF THEY WON'T ADMIT OUR REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS THEN OUR OWN CONFEREES SHOULD NOT ATTEND."

SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL) SAID HE THOUGHT GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY "DID THE RIGHT THING" IN ORDERING THE CONFERENCE BROKEN OFF, THAT "IF THEIR REPORTERS ARE ADMITTED, OURS MUST BE."

MD324PED

(550) PMS BUDGET

KOREAN

JUL 12 1951

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 12-(AP)-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA TREATMENT OF THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS WAS DESCRIBED BY TOP OFFICIALS TODAY AS EVIDENCE THAT THE OUTLOOK FOR PEACE IN KOREA IS FAR FROM BRIGHT.

THEY HELD THIS VIEW EVEN BEFORE A NEW INCIDENT LED TO AT LEAST TEMPORARY BREAKING OFF OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

THE CAUTION WITH WHICH OFFICIAL WASHINGTON APPROACHED THE OPENING OF THE NEGOTIATIONS EARLIER THIS WEEK HAS BEEN DEEPENED BY THE RED USE OF PUBLICITY AS A WEAPON AT THE BARGAINING TABLE.

ONE INFORMED SOURCE WHO MAY NOT BE NAMED TOLD A REPORTER THE PRESENT SITUATION GIVES NO CAUSE FOR OPTIMISM. IN FACT, HE SAID, IF ANY EMOTION IS JUSTIFIED AS TO THE EVENTUAL OUTCOME IT IS PESSIMISM.

ADDING TO THIS FEELING WAS THE TEMPORARY SNAG THE REDS THREW INTO THE TALKS TODAY BY BARRING 20 ALLIED NEWSMEN FROM GOING TO KAESONG. GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, SAID THE TALKS HAVE BEEN BROKEN OFF TEMPORARILY BECAUSE ALLIED NEWSMEN WERE NOT ALLOWED TO PASS A COMMUNIST ROADBLOCK.

WASHINGTON AUTHORITIES EMPHASIZED THAT NOTHING HAS BEEN AGREED ON SO FAR EXCEPT SOME PROCEDURES FOR FUTURE MEETINGS, THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE ALREADY FIXING THEIR NEGOTIATING POSITION BY PUBLIC STATEMENTS AND THAT MEANWHILE THE MILITARY BUILDUP IN THE FIELD CONTINUES.

STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN MOST DEEPLY DISTURBED BY THE PHONGYANG AND PEIPING RADIO BROADCASTS OF A THREE-POINT DEMAND FOR A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT WHICH THE RED NEGOTIATORS ASSERTEDLY INTRODUCED AT KAESONG.

THE TERMS THUS PRESENTED CALL FOR A BUFFER ZONE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL, REES ABLISHMENT OF THE CONDITIONS EXISTING JUST BEFORE THE WAR STARTED (IE DIVISION OF KOREA) AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL "FOREIGN TROOPS."

THESE SPECIFIC POINTS ARE ALL THE SUBJECT OF NEGOTIATION, OR WILL HAVE TO BE NEGOTIATED. IT HAS BEEN UNDERSTOOD THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SIDE HAS HAD IN MIND A BUFFER ZONE NOT ON THE 38TH PARALLEL BUT ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE NORTH OF THE PARALLEL. FURTHERMORE THERE IS NO INTENTION TO WITHDRAW ALL "FOREIGN TROOPS" AND LEAVE SOUTH KOREA OPEN TO ANOTHER ATTEMPT AT CONQUEST.

BUT THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE RED STATEMENT IS NOT SO MUCH IN THE SPECIFIC ISSUES AS IN THE GENERAL IMPLICATION THAT THE REDS ARE TRYING BY PUBLICITY TO BRING INTO THE NEGOTIATIONS PRESSURES WHICH MAY IN THE END WRECK THE TALKS.

THERE APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN SOME DIFFERENCE OF OPINION IN THE GOVERNMENT HERE OVER WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

ONE VIEW IS THAT THIS PROPAGANDA LINE IS NOT OF PRIMARY IMPORTANCE, THAT IF PEACE COMES TO KOREA THE WORLD GENERALLY WILL KNOW WHY AND IF IT DOES NOT COME THE WORLD WILL PLACE THE BLAME WHERE IT BELONGS.

ANOTHER VIEW IS THAT THE REDS MAY CONVINCE SOME OF THE POORLY INFORMED PEOPLES OF THE WORLD THAT THEY HAVE WON A MILITARY VICTORY IN KOREA AND THAT THE U.N. FORCES HAVE BEEN COMPELLED TO BACK DOWN.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD A DECISION HAS BEEN MADE TO RIDICULE THE RED CLAIM OF A VIRTUAL COMMUNIST VICTORY IN KOREA BUT OTHERWISE NOT TO PAY TOO MUCH ATTENTION AND TO DEPEND ON THE FINAL TRUCE TERMS--IF THEY ARE ACTUALLY NEGOTIATED--TO PROVE THE NATURE OF THE SETTLEMENT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA" SAID YESTERDAY STALIN WAS TRYING TO MAKE A "PROPAGANDA HOLIDAY" OUT OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

BUT THEN THE "VOICE" ASKED STALIN: "WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO DO WITH THE ONE REAL FACT EVERYONE KNOWS--THAT MALIK HAD TO CRY 'ENOUGH' FOR BOTH THE CHINESE VOLUNTEERS AND THE NORTH KOREANS, BECAUSE THEY WERE TOO BUSY DYING UNDER THE WITHERING FIRE POWER OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARMY TO CRY IT FOR THEMSELVES?"

THE "VOICE" ALSO TOLD STALIN TO REMEMBER THAT GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, THE U.N. COMMANDER, HOLDS "THE ONE ACE IN THE HOLE: A VICTORIOUS ARMY IN BATTLE ARRAY WITH TREMENDOUS FIREPOWER, COMMAND OF THE SKIES ABOVE NORTH KOREA, AND A NAVY WITH SHIPS ON BOTH FLANKS."

ES304AED

A156WX

JUL 13 1951

(140) KOREAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 12-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK AND REPRESENTATIVES OF OTHER UNITED NATIONS WITH TROOPS IN KOREA CONFERRED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT LATE TODAY ON THE PROGRESS OF TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA.

RUSK IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE OTHER DIPLOMATS THAT AS OF THE HOUR OF THE CONFERENCE -- 4 P.M. E.S.T. TO 4:50 P.M. E.S.T. -- IT WAS ANYBODY'S GUESS AS TO WHAT WOULD RESULT FROM THE DISRUPTION OF THE KAESONG TALKS OVER THE ISSUE OF PRESS COVERAGE.

HOWEVER, CONFEREES REPORTEDLY GAINED THE IMPRESSION THAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS PERSONALLY WERE CONFIDENT THAT THE TALKS WOULD SHORTLY BE RESUMED.

RUSK TOLD THE CONFEREES THAT THERE WAS NO FIXED AMERICAN POSITION ON THE PROBLEMS OF THE DISRUPTION, APPARENTLY MEANING THAT GENERAL RIDGWAY WAS FREE TO NEGOTIATE WHATEVER KIND OF SOLUTION HE THOUGHT DESIRABLE, AND TO ARRANGE FOR RESUMPTION OF THE CONFERENCE ON WHATEVER TERMS HE CONSIDERED BEST.

CZ1214AED

A32 (110)

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL-EGYPT

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 12-(AP)-ISRAEL ASKED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY TO TRY BREAKING EGYPT'S BLOCKADE ON SHIPS BOUND FOR ISRAEL THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN IN A LETTER TO BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB, PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL FOR JULY, ASKED FOR A QUICK MEETING.

THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION DECLINED COMMENT.

EBAN CHARGED THAT EGYPT HAS KEPT ALIVE A BLOCKADE IT SET UP DURING THE ISRAEL-ARAB CONFLICT THAT WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN SETTLED BY THE ARMISTICE OF 1949.

DESPITE PROTESTS BY ALL THE MARITIME POWERS, EBAN SAID, EGYPT STOPS

AND SEARCHES SHIPS, SEIZING FOOD, OIL OR ANY OTHER PRODUCTS BOUND FOR ISRAEL PORTS.

THE PRACTICE HAS KEPT THE HAIFA REFINERY, SECOND IN THE MIDDLE EAST ONLY TO THE IRANIAN REFINERY AT ABADAN, AT ONLY 25 PER CENT OF ITS CAPACITY OF 4,000,000(M) TONS YEAR).

WW547PED

JUL 13 1951

A160WX

(160) EGYPTIAN

WASHINGTON,JULY 12-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY WILL SUPPORT BRITAIN IF IT COMPLAINS TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL AGAINST EGYPTIAN RESTRICTIONS ON SHIP TRAFFIC IN THE SUEZ CANAL AND RED SEA AREA.

AN INFORMED OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THIS COUNTRY HAS PROTESTED EGYPT'S ACTIONS "AT LEAST 10 TIMES" IN RECENT MONTHS AND BELIEVES THEY ARE ILLEGAL.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY THAT BRITAIN WILL DEMAND SUBSTANTIAL DAMAGES TO COMPENSATE FOR DETENTION OF A VESSEL HALTED IN EGYPTIAN WATERS WHILE ENROUTE TO THE JORDON PORT OF AQABA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS MADE NO PROMISES OF SUPPORT FOR BRITAIN'S CASE. BUT OFFICIALS TOLD REPORTERS AMERICAN SUPPORT WOULD BE "MORE OR LESS AUTOMATIC" SINCE AMERICAN SHIPS ALSO HAVE BEEN HINDERED IN PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL.

THE EGYPTIANS HAVE BEEN STOPPING AND SEARCHING FOREIGN SHIPS ON THE GROUNDS THAT THEY MIGHT BE CARRYING ARMS TO ISRAEL. IN SOME CASES, SHIP CAPTAINS HAVE BEEN OBLIGED TO SIGN DOCUMENTS SAYING THEY WERE NOT HAULING ANY ARMAMENTS FOR ISRAEL.

JK1223PED

A166

PRECEDE WASHINGTON (A160WX)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 12-(AP)-ISRAEL CHARGED TODAY THAT EGYPT IS ENDANGERING THE PEACE OF THE MIDDLE EAST BY INTERFERING WITH SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AND CALLED FOR AN URGENT MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONSIDER THE MATTER.

ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA S.EBAN SAID IN A LETTER TO SECURITY COUNCIL PRESIDENT SIR GLADWYN JEBB OF BRITAIN THAT EGYPT'S ACTIONS WERE JEOPARDIZING THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND ENDANGERING THE PEACE OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID MOST MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL WANTED A FEW DAYS TO STUDY DOCUMENTS SUBMITTED BY EBAN AND EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT THE COUNCIL PROBABLY WOULD MEET EARLY NEXT WEEK.

EBAN SAID EGYPT FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS HAS BEEN ILLEGALLY DETAINING, SEARCHING AND BLACKLISTING SHIPS CARRYING CARGO TO ISRAEL. HE SAID EGYPT CONTINUES TO DO THIS DESPITE NUMEROUS DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIONS FROM VIRTUALLY EVERY MARITIME POWER, INCLUDING BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

HE RECALLED TO JEBB THAT LT.GEN.WILLIAM E.RILEY, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION, ONLY LAST MONTH HAD CONDEMNED EGYPT'S ACTIONS AND CALLED FOR AN END OF THE BLOCKADE.

AMONG THE ISRAELI BUSINESSES HARDEST HIT, HE SAID, WAS THE BIG OIL REFINERY AT HAIFA WHICH NOW IS OPERATING AT ONLY ABOUT ONE-FOURTH OF ITS CAPACITY OF 4,000,000 TONS A YEAR. THIS WAS ALL THE MORE SERIOUS, HE SAID, IN VIEW OF THE SHUTDOWN OF IRANIAN OIL REFINERIES.

G118PED

A199FX

--95--

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD ~~KOREAN CEASE~~-FIRE ROUNDUP

BY JIM BECKER

JUL 13 1951

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 13-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE REDS PULL THEIR TROOPS OUT OF KAESONG OR THAT THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS BE HELD ELSEWHERE.

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, IN A NEW MESSAGE TO THE RED HIGH COMMAND, SAID THE TALKS COULD BE RESUMED IN KAESONG ONLY IF THE COMMUNISTS AGREE TO TRANSFORM THE RED-HELD AREA INTO A NEUTRAL ZONE.

IF THE REDS REFUSE THESE CONDITIONS, RIDGWAY ADDED:

"I PROPOSE THE CONFERENCE SITE BE MOVED."

HIS MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST FROM SEOUL BY THE ARMY RADIO.

ADDRESSED TO RED KOREAN [redacted] PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE RED GENERAL NAM IL, RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF BLOCKING THE ARMISTICE TALKS. THE ALLIED ENVOYS REMAINED AT THEIR BASE YESTERDAY AFTER ARMED CHINESE GUARDS REFUSED TO PERMIT ALLIED NEWSMEN TO GO TO KAESONG.

"SINCE THE OPENING OF THE CONFERENCE, IT HAS BEEN EVIDENT THAT THE EQUALITY OF THE TREATMENT SO ESSENTIAL TO THE CONDUCT OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS IS LACKING," RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE SAID.

"SINCE THE FIRST MEETING AT KAESONG, YOUR DELEGATION HAS PLACED RESTRICTIONS ON THE MOVEMENT OF OUR DELEGATION. IT HAS SUBJECTED OUR PERSONNEL TO THE CLOSE PROXIMITY OF YOUR ARMED GUARD, IT HAS DELAYED AND BLOCKED PASSAGE OF OUR COURIERS.

"EXTENSION OF THE PRESENT RECESS AND THE DELAY IN RESUMING THE CONFERENCE OF OUR DELEGATION IS SOLELY DUE TO THOSE UNREASONABLE AND UNNECESSARY RESTRICTIONS AGAINST WHICH MY REPRESENTATIVES HAVE REPEATEDLY PROTESTED.

"THE ASSURANCES WHICH I REQUIRE ARE SIMPLE AND FEW."

RIDGWAY PROPOSED THAT THE COMMUNISTS REMOVE ARMED PERSONNEL FROM KAESONG, THE ROAD LEADING TO IT FROM THE SOUTH AND FROM A CIRCULAR AREA 10 MILES IN DIAMETER AROUND THE CITY.

THE ALLIED COMMANDER PROPOSED ALSO THAT EACH SIDE BE LIMITED TO 150 PERSONS WHO WOULD BE ALLOWED TO ENTER THE NEUTRAL ZONE WITH COMPLETE FREEDOM. THEY WOULD BE SELECTED AT THE DISCRETION OF COMMANDERS ON EACH SIDE.

RIDGWAY SAID ONLY THOSE PERSONNEL MUTUALLY AGREED ON BY BOTH SIDES SHOULD BE PERMITTED IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM.

THE GENERAL'S MESSAGE -- READ OVER THE ARMY RADIO AT SEOUL BY

30.24- 24875

BRIG.GEN.FRANK ALLEN -- PROPOSED THAT THE COMMUNISTS COULD REPLY EITHER BY RADIO OR SEND A LIAISON OFFICER TO U.N.LINES.

THE U.N.CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION, HEADED BY VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, STOOD BY AT THE PEACE CAMP AWAITING A REPLY FROM THE COMMUNISTS ON HIS DEMAND THAT ALLIED NEWSMEN BE ADMITTED TO KAESONG. OFFICIALLY, THE REDS HAVE BEEN SILENT FOR MORE THAN 24 HOURS.

THE 20 NEWSMEN WHOSE ATTEMPT TO REACH KAESONG YESTERDAY CAUSED THE BREAK IN THE PEACE CONFERENCE WERE PLACED ON AN HOUR'S ALERT TO BE READY TO TRAVEL TO THE CONFERENCE CITY.

ARMED CHINESE GUARDS STOPPED AN ALLIED CONVOY OF 17 TRUCKS NINE MILES SOUTH OF KAESONG AND 12 MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38. THE GUARDS OFFERED TO PERMIT THE CONVOY TO GO ON IF THE NEWSMEN STAYED BEHIND. THE ENTIRE CONVOY RETURNED TO U.N.LINES.

BOTH RIDGWAY AND JOY HAVE INDICATED THEY WILL INSIST ON THEIR RIGHT TO BRING THE CORRESPONDENTS TO THE CITY.

ALTHOUGH OFFICIALLY SILENT, THE CHINESE RED PEIPING RADIO CARRIED A "NEWS" REPORT ACCUSING THE ALLIES OF USING "BLUFF AND PRESURE TACTICS" IN THE CASE OF THE NEWSMEN.

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST REFERRED TO THE HALT IN TALKS AS A "TEMPORARY SUSPENSION" POSSIBLY SIGNIFYING THE REDS EXPECTED THEM TO RESUME.

JUL 13 1951

THE RED ATTITUDE WAS PRESENTED IN THE FORM OF A NEWS REPORT OF A CHINESE CORRESPONDENT IN PYONGYANG, KOREAN RED CAPITAL.

THE BROADCAST BLAMED SUSPENSION OF THE TALKS ON FAILURE OF THE ALLIED DELEGATION TO ARRIVE, AND SAID THIS WAS BECAUSE "THE AMERICANS HAVE ARBITRARILY SENT IN 20 NEWSMEN IN ADDITION TO THE REGULAR DELEGATION."

"WITHOUT WAITING FOR OUR FORMAL REPLY (TO THE QUESTION OF TAKING CORRESPONDENTS ALONG), THE U.N. REPRESENTATIVES HAD DISCARDED THE PRINCIPLE OF MUTUAL DISCUSSION," THE BROADCAST SAID.

"WE OBJECTED TO THE PRESENCE OF NEWSMEN AND NOT THE REGULAR DELEGATION. THEREFORE, WE CAN ONLY CONCLUDE THAT IT IS DOUBTFUL THE AMERICANS HAVE SINCERITY IN THE PEACE TALKS."

THE BROADCAST QUOTED A COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY CORRESPONDENT WHO WAS SAID TO HAVE INTERVIEWED RED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS AT PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

THE BROADCAST GAVE THE IMPRESSION A STALEMATE WAS IN THE MAKING, SINCE THE ALLIED TEAM AT THE PEACE CAMP AT MUNSAN WAS REPORTED TO FEEL THE NEXT MOVE WAS UP TO THE COMMUNISTS.

HOWEVER, THE PEIPING RADIO PRESENTED ITS BROADCAST MERELY AS A CORRESPONDENT'S REPORT AND MADE NO COMMENT ON ITS OWN BEHALF.

(HOW THE REDS ARE COVERING KAESONG IS UNCERTAIN. THEIR BROADCASTS FROM THE OUTSET HAVE GONE TO SOME PAINS TO QUOTE CORRESPONDENTS "AT PYONGYANG" OR "AT GENERAL HEADQUARTERS," APPARENTLY SEEKING TO CONVEY THE IMPRESSION THAT THEY HAVE NO REPORTERS IN KAESONG. THEIR BROADCASTS HAVE GIVEN DETAILS OF CONFERENCE PROPOSALS, HOWEVER.

(COMMUNIST STILL AND MOVIE PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE PRESENT, BUT IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE REDS CLASSIFY THEM AS MILITARY PERSONNEL OR CIVILIANS. AMERICAN ARMY SIGNAL CORPS PHOTOGRAPHERS ALSO WENT TO KAESONG, AND ON WEDNESDAY FIVE ALLIED CIVILIAN PHOTOGRAPHERS, INCLUDING A NEWSREEL MAN, WERE ALLOWED TO GO TO THE TOWN BUT NOT TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE.)

BEFORE THE BROADCAST WAS HEARD, AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN AT MUNSAN SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THE BREACH IN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS COULD BE REPAIRED.

IT WAS SUGGESTED AT THE PEACE CAMP THAT A BARGAINING SESSION MIGHT BE ARRANGED TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF ALLIED NEWS REPRESENTATION.

THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE CAME TO AN ABRUPT HALT WHEN RUSSIAN TOMMY-GUNS IN THE HANDS OF CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REDS BARRED 20 ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS FROM REACHING RED-HELD KAESONG.

A 17-VEHICLE CONVOY, INCLUDING A TRUCKLOAD OF NEWSMEN, WAS STOPPED AT A COMMUNIST ROADBLOCK NINE MILES FROM THE MEETING PLACE ON THE MUNSAN-KAESONG ROAD. THE REDS WERE WILLING TO LET THE CONVOY PROCEED --IF THE NEWSMEN REMAINED BEHIND.

ON ORDERS FROM VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, THE ENTIRE CONVOY TURNED BACK. JOY TOLD THE REDS THERE WOULD BE NO FURTHER ARMISTICE TALKS UNTIL "MY CONVOY, BEARING THE PERSONNEL OF MY CHOOSING, INCLUDING SUCH PRESS REPRESENTATION AS I CONSIDER NECESSARY, WILL BE CLEARED TO THE CONFERENCE SITE."

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, DECLARED IT WAS "ALL OR NOTHING"--EITHER THE NEWSMEN WENT TO KAESONG OR THE ENTIRE GROUP RETURNED.

A208KX

JUL 13 1951

THE FIVE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS, PREPARING TO FLY TO KAESONG BY HELICOPTER FOR THE THIRD SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE, DID NOT LEAVE THEIR CAMP HERE.

JOY REPORTED THE INCIDENT IN A STRONGLY-WORDED NOTE TO GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, THAT WAS CARRIED TO KAESONG BY HELICOPTER.

JOY'S MESSAGE SAID:

"SUBJECT: TERMINATION OF RECESS OF CONFERENCE.

"1. AT 0930 12 JULY 1951 (6:30 P.M., WEDNESDAY) MY MOTOR CONVOY, PROCEEDING ALONG THE MUNSAN-KAESONG ROAD, BEARING PERSONNEL DESIRED BY ME AT THE CONFERENCE SITE WAS REFUSED PASSAGE PAST YOUR CONTROL POST BY YOUR ARMED GUARDS.

2. I HAVE ORDERED THIS CONVOY TO RETURN TO UNITED NATIONS LINES.

3. I AM PREPARED TO RETURN WITH MY DELEGATION AND CONTINUE THE DISCUSSIONS WHICH WERE RECESSED YESTERDAY UPON NOTIFICATION FROM YOU THAT MY CONVOY, BEARING THE PERSONNEL OF MY CHOOSING, INCLUDING SUCH PRESS REPRESENTATION AS I CONSIDER NECESSARY, WILL BE CLEARED TO THE CONFERENCE SITE."

A TERSE COMMUNIQUE WAS ISSUED FROM EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS THURSDAY NIGHT SAYING THERE HAD BEEN NO RESPONSE TO TURNER'S MESSAGE UP TO 10 P.M.

THE COMMUNISTS WERE TOLD BY GENERAL RIDGWAY WEDNESDAY THAT MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CONSIDERED IT "AN INHERENT RIGHT" TO HAVE NEWSMEN PRESENT AT A CONFERENCE OF SUCH IMPORTANCE. HE DECLARED THEY WOULD BE "AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND D[illegible]ATION TO ANY AND ALL FUTURE SESSIONS BEGINNING JULY 12."

THE COMMUNIST ATTITUDE WAS THAT THEY WOULD LIKE TO HAVE NEWSMEN PRESENT, BUT ONLY AFTER THE TALKS HAD MADE FURTHER PROGRESS.

SHORTLY AFTER THE CONVOY WAS HALTED, RIDGWAY CONFERRED WITH ADMIRAL JOY AND BRITISH COMMANDER LT.GEN.SIR HORACE ROBERTSON FOR THREE HOURS. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION FOR ROBERTSON'S APPEARANCE.

COMMUNIST AND UNITED NATIONS FORCES SPARRED ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT, WITH THE HEAVIEST RED RESISTANCE REPORTED IN THE AREA SOUTH-SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, COMMUNIST BASE DUE EAST OF THE FORMER "IRON TRIANGLE."

UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS WERE DIVIDED IN THEIR REACTION TO THE BREAK-

DOWN IN NEGOTIATIONS.
"LET'S GO AND TALK PEACE WHILE WE CAN," SAID SGT. 1/C ARLIN UPTAIH OF TALLASSEE, ALA. "SURELY OUR RIGHT TO SEND ALONG CORRESPONDENTS TO REPORT WHAT GOES ON IS A SECONDARY CONSIDERATION.
"IF WE ARE SINCERE, WE WILL GET THE FIGHTING STOPPED AND START SAVING LIVES BEFORE WE ARGUE ABOUT TRIVIAL MATTERS."
PVT.CARL CLARKE OF PORTSMOUTH, OHIO, TOOK A DIFFERENT VIEW:
"I BELIEVE IN FIXING A CEASE-FIRE, BUT WE CAN'T LET THE COMMUNISTS PUSH US AROUND TOO MUCH. AFTER ALL, THREE OF MY BUDDIES AND THOUSANDS OF OTHER BOYS HAVE DIED TO UPHOLD OUR RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH AND I DON'T THINK WE SHOULD GIVE UP THE STRUGGLE FOR OUR RIGHTS NOW.
"A LOT OF OTHER GUYS HAVE BEEN WOUNDED, GIVEN UP THEIR HOMES AND FAMILIES TO FIGHT FOR OUR RIGHT TO HAVE A SAY IN WHAT IS GOING ON. I AGREE THAT WE SHOULD STOP THE FIGHTING AS SOON AS POSSIBLE--BUT DO NOT LET US THROW AWAY EVERYTHING WE'VE BEEN STRUGGLING FOR HERE IN KOREA ALL THESE MONTHS."
GG/XZ118PCS NM

JUL 13 1951

B26KX (SEG)
(TEXT)
PRESS TEXT (950)
MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 12-(AP)-TEXT OF AN OFFICIAL MEMORANDUM ON THE BREAKOFF OF CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS, ISSUED TODAY BY THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF INFORMATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND:
AT THE FIRST MEETING WITH THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION, ADMIRAL JOY PROPOSED THE ADMISSION OF NEWSMEN TO THE VICINITY OF THE CONFERENCE. HIS PROPOSAL WAS THAT 20 SELECTED NEWSMEN BE PERMITTED TO MOVE TO AND FROM THE CONFERENCE AREA AS A PART OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THEY WOULD NOT BE ADMITTED TO THE CONFERENCE ROOM BUT ONLY TO THE AREA OF THE CONFERENCE.
GENERAL NAM IL (CHIEF COMMUNIST DELEGATE) AT FIRST ACCEPTED THIS PROPOSAL BUT LATER REVERSED HIS DECISION, SAYING THAT HE COMMUNICATED THE QUESTION TO HIS SUPREME COMMANDER. UNTIL HE RECEIVES THE ANSWER HE WOULD LIKE TO POSTPONE THE MATTER. ADMIRAL JOY STATED THAT HIS LIAISON OFFICER WOULD GO TO KAESONG AT 7:30 A.M. JULY 11 TO GET THEIR REPLY.
AT THAT TIME, COL.J.C.MURRAY, U.S.M.C., LANDED IN A HELICOPTER ON THE LANDING STRIP AT KAESONG TO RECEIVE THE COMMUNIST REPLY.
HE WAS MET AT THE AIRSTRIP ON ARRIVAL BY LT.COL.CHAI CHENG WAN, CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES, AND HIS INTERPRETER, PI SHI LUNG. COLONEL CHAI STATED HE WAS INSTRUCTED TO ADVISE "SINCE THE CONFERENCE AT THE PRESENT STAGE IS STILL STRICTLY A MILITARY ONE, AND EVEN THE AGENDA HAS NOT BEEN AGREED UPON, OUR SUPREME COMMANDER CONSIDERS THAT IT IS NOT THE TIME YET FOR THE PRESS TO COME IN. HOWEVER, WE ARE STILL CONSIDERING THIS MATTER."
ADMIRAL JOY, ON THE SECOND DAY OF THE CONFERENCE, AGAIN RAISED THE QUESTION OF THE PRESS, STATING THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION DESIRED THE PRESENCE OF PROFESSIONAL NEWSMEN AT THE SITE OF THE CONFERENCE. (HE SAID) "THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION, ON INSTRUCTION OF THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, MUST THEREFORE INSIST THAT NEWSMEN BE ADMITTED TO THE AREA OF THIS CONFERENCE WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY."

B27KX (SEG)
GENERAL NAM IL REPLIED THAT THE METING WAS BEING HELD UNDER WAR CONDITIONS AND THAT THE AGENDA HAD NOT BEEN AGREED UPON AND THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION DID NOT CONSIDER THE PRESENCES OF NEWSMEN DESIRABLE AT THIS TIME.
AT A LATER TIME ADMIRAL JOY AGAIN RAISED THE QUESTION AND GENERAL NAM IL REPLIED "I DON'T MEAN TO SAY I REFUSE THE NEWSPAPERMEN TO COME TO THE CONFERENCE SITE AREA, BUT FOR THE TIME BEING THE MATTER MUST BE RESERVED."
TOWARD THE END OF THE SESSION ADMIRAL JOY STATED HE HAD RECEIVED A DISPATCH FROM THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, WHICH HE READ: "I DESIRE THAT YOU INFORM THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES AS FOLLOWS--THE PRESENCE OF A SELECTED NUMBER OF NEWSMEN AT A CONFERENCE OF SUCH MAJOR IMPORTANCE TO THE ENTIRE WORLD IS CONSIDERED AN INHERENT RIGHT BY MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THEREFORE, A SELECTED GROUP OF PROFESSIONAL NEWSMEN, PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NEWSREEL CAMERAMEN, NUMBERING APPROXIMATELY 20 WILL ACCOMPANY AND BE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION TO ANY AND ALL FUTURE SESSIONS BEGINNING 12 JULY."
THEREUPON ADMIRAL JOY INFORMED THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION THAT IF, BY TOMORROW MORNING, NEWSMEN ARE STILL UNACCEPTABLE AT THE SITE OF THE CONFERENCE IT IS REQUESTED THAT WE BE INFORMED BY 7:30 A.M. TOMORROW ON WHAT DATE IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO RESUME THE CONFERENCE WITH NEWSMEN PRESENT AT THE CONFERENCE SITE.
COMMUNICATIONS BY LIAISON OFFICERS MEETING AT A HALF-WAY POINT BETWEEN THE IMJIN RIVER AND KAESONG WERE AGREED UPON. AT 7:30 A.M., 12 JULY COL.J.C.MURRAY, IN COMPANY WITH AN INTERPRETER, LANDED AT THE ENEMY OUTPOST AT PAN MUN JON TO RECEIVE THE ANSWER OF THE ENEMY DELEGATION. THE SPOKESMAN OF THE ENEMY DELEGATION WAS A CAPTAIN OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY WHO STATED:
"I HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED BY OUR SENIOR DELEGATE TO INFORM YOU FORMALLY WITH REGARD TO THE QUESTION OF CORRESPONDENTS THAT WE ARE IN FAVOR OF HAVING NEWSMEN FROM BOTH SIDES COME TO KAESONG AT THE OPPORTUNE TIME.
"WHEN AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON OUR NEGOTIATIONS WE SHALL WELCOME NEWSMEN TO COME HERE TO DO THEIR PRESS COVERAGE. WE WISH THAT WE CAN STATE A DEFINITE DATE AND WE HOPE THAT SUCH A DATE WILL ARRIVE VERY SOON, BUT THIS DEPENDS ON THE EFFORTS MADE BY BOTH SIDES DURING THE CONFERENCE AND CANNOT BE DETERMINED BY OUR SIDE ALONE."

B28KX (SEG)
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COL.MURRAY REPLIED: "ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT YOU WOULD NOT ALLOW THE CONFERENCE TO BE DELAYED OVER THE ISSUE OF ADMITTING 20 NEWSMEN TO THE CONFERENCE ARE WE PLACED OUR CONVOY ON THE ROAD TO ARRIVE ON TIME TO PREPARE FOR THE CONFERENCE AT 9 A.M. THIS CONVOY INCLUDES 20 NEWSMEN. IF YOU REFUSE THE CONVOY PERMISSIONTO PROCEED, THE OFFICER IN CHARGE HAS BEEN DIRECTED TO RETURN TO OUR LINES."
THE CONVOY REACHED THE ENEMY OUTPOST AT 8:37 A.M. AN ARMED GUARD STOPPED THE CONVOY AND NOTED THE PRESENCE OF THE ACCOMPANYING NEWSMEN. THE COMMUNOST OFFICE IN CHARGE REFUSED TO ADMIT THE CONVOY TO PROCEED WITH CORRESPONDENTS AS AN INTEGRAL PART. CAPTAIN MCALLISTER, THE CONVOY COMMANDER, STATED THAT HE WOULD WAIT UNTIL 9:30 A.M., AT WHICH TIME, IF HIS COMPLETE CONVOY, INCLUDING THE 20 NEWSMEN, HAD NOT BEEN PASSED HE WOULD RETURN TO THE LINES OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND. AT 9:30 A.M., THE ENEMY OUTPOST HAVING RECEIVED NO ADDITIONAL INSTRUCTIONS, THE CONVOY RETURNED TO THE POSITIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES.
(END TEXT)
FR510ACS

30.24- 24877

A117FX

FIRST LEAD CEASE FIRE

JUL 13 1951

BY JIM BECKER

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 12-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS BROKE OFF CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS TODAY OVER THE QUESTION OF PRESS REPRESENTATION AT KAESONG AFTER RED GUARDS CHALLENGED PART OF A U.N. CONVOY.

THE ALLIED COMMAND PUT THE NEXT MOVE UP TO THE COMMUNISTS.

UP TO 10 P.M. TONIGHT (7 A.M. EST), A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID, THE REDS HAD NOT REPLIED TO AN ALLIED ULTIMATUM THAT U.N. PEACE CONVOYS PASS UNCHALLENGED.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN TALKS WOULD BE RESUMED.

SESSIONS SCHEDULED FOR TODAY WERE CANCELLED AFTER COMMUNIST GUARDS REFUSED TO LET A TRUCK LOAD OF 20 NEWSPAPERMEN PASS A CHECK POINT WITH A U.N. CONVOY.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, SAID THERE WOULD BE NO MORE CEASE-FIRE TALK UNTIL THE REDS AGREED THAT "MY CONVOY, BEARING THE PERSONNEL OF MY CHOOSING, INCLUDING SUCH PRESS REPRESENTATION AS I CONSIDER NECESSARY, WILL BE CLEARED TO THE CONFERENCE SITE."

JOY ORDERED THE ENTIRE 17-VEHICLE CONVOY TO TURN BACK FROM THE RED CHECK POINT WHERE THE NEWSMEN WERE HALTED.

THE U.N. COMMANDER, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SAID IT WAS "ALL OR NOTHING."

THE FIVE ALLIED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS DID NOT LEAVE MUNSAN THURSDAY FOR THEIR SCHEDULED SESSIONS IN RED-OCCUPIED KAESONG, 12 MILES AWAY.

THEY WON'T RETURN, JOY ANNOUNCED, UNTIL THE REDS PERMIT THE U.N. PARTY, AS SELECTED BY U.N. REPRESENTATIVES, TO PROCEED INTACT.

JOY SO INFORMED NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION, IN A STRONGLY WORDED DISPATCH SENT TO KAESONG BY HELICOPTER.

GENERAL RIDGWAY INFORMED THE COMMUNISTS WEDNESDAY THAT THE "PRESENCE OF A SELECTED NUMBER OF NEWSMEN AT A CONFERENCE OF SUCH MAJOR IMPORTANCE IS CONSIDERED AN INHERENT RIGHT BY MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

AT THAT TIME HE SAID FLATLY THEY WOULD BE "AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION TO ANY AND ALL FUTURE SESSIONS BEGINNING 12 JULY."

THURSDAY MORNING THE COMMUNISTS REPLIED THAT THEY WOULD LIKE TO HAVE PRESS REPRESENTATIVES--BUT NOT YET. THE CONVOY, INCLUDING NEWSMEN, ALREADY WAS ON ITS WAY.

WHEN ARMED RED GUARDS INSISTED, POLITELY BUT FIRMLY, ON CUTTING THE NEWSMEN OUT OF THE CONVOY, ALL VECHICLES WERE ORDERED BACK AND TALKS WERE BROKEN OFF.

THE GENERAL IMPRESSION HERE WAS THAT THE BREAK WAS TEMPORARY.

THE OPINION AMONG MANY MILITARY MEN AND SOME CORRESPONDENTS WAS THAT THE WHOLE SITUATION WAS THE RESULT OF A COMMUNIST MISUNDERSTANDING, ALTHOUGH DELEGATES HAVE BEEN ARGUING OVER PRESS REPRESENTATION SINCE TALKS STARTED TUESDAY.

THERE WAS A FEELING THAT TALKS MIGHT BE RESUMED LATER IN THE WEEK.

ADMIRAL JOY'S MESSAGE TO GENERAL NAM MADE IT CLEAR THE U.N. IS READY TO GO ON WITH THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS, BUT INSISTS ON DECIDING FOR ITSELF WHO SHALL BE IN THE ALLIED PARTY.

A56FX

HIS MESSAGE, DISPATCHED IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE CONVOY RETURNED, READ:

"SUBJECT: TERMINATION OF RECESS OF CONFERENCE.

"TO: GENERAL NAM IL, NORTH KOREAN ARMY.

"1. AT 0930 12 JULY 1951 (8:30 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY) MY MOTOR CONVOY, PROCEEDING ALONG THE MUNSAN-KAESONG ROAD, BEARING PERSONNEL DESIRED BY ME AT THE CONFERENCE SITE, WAS REFUSED PASSAGE TO PASS YOUR CONTROL POST BY YOUR ARMED GUARDS.

"2. I HAVE ORDERED THIS CONVOY TO RETURN TO THE UNITED NATIONS LINES.

"3. I AM PREPARED TO RETURN WITH MY DELEGATION AND CONTINUE THE DISCUSSIONS WHICH WERE RECESSED YESTERDAY UPON NOTIFICATION FROM YOU THAT MY CONVOY, BEARING THE PERSONNEL OF MY CHOOSING, INCLUDING SUCH PRESS REPRESENTATION AS I CONSIDER NECESSARY, WILL BE CLEARED TO THE CONFERENCE SITE."

ARMY CENSORSHIP SECOND GUESSED ITSELF IN RELEASING ADMIRAL JOY'S MESSAGE. EIGHTH ARMY CENSORS APPROVED A STORY CONTAINING THE TEXT OF THE MESSAGE. SUBSEQUENTLY, ARMY CENSORS AT GENERAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO ASKED PRESS SERVICES TO "WITHHOLD THE INFORMATION."

THE OFFICER ASKING THAT IT BE WITHHELD SAID HE DID SO AT THE REQUEST OF EIGHTH ARMY CENSORS. THE STORY ALREADY HAD BEEN BROADCAST AND SET IN TYPE IN THE U.S. INFORMED OF THIS, CENSORS WITHDREW THEIR WITHHOLDING REQUEST.

ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY, CENSORSHIP AGREED TO PASS STORIES THAT KAESONG IS IN COMMUNIST HANDS. PREVIOUSLY THE OFFICIAL POSITION WAS THAT THE CITY WAS NO-MAN'S-LAND.

COMMUNISTS HAVE OCCUPIED THE KAESONG AREA ALL YEAR, BUT PRIOR TO THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS A U.N. PATROL ENTERED THE TOWN WITHOUT SEEING ANY RED TROOPS INSIDE IT.

THE PRESENT PEACE ROUTE LIES THROUGH UNQUESTIONED NO-MAN'S-LAND AND A STRETCH OF RED-GUARDED ROAD. THE AREAS ARE DIVIDED BY THE CHECK-POINT WHERE THURSDAY'S CONVOY WAS HALTED.

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GENERAL RIDGWAY, ADMIRAL JOY AND LT. GEN. SIR HORACE ROBERTSON, COMMANDER OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH TROOPS IN KOREA, SPENT THREE HOURS IN CONFERENCE AFTER THE CONVOY WAS HALTED. THEIR MEETING ENDED 30 MINUTES AFTER THE HELICOPTER RETURNED FROM DELIVERING JOY'S MESSAGE TO GENERAL NAM.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF ROBERTSON'S PRESENCE.

AT THE TIME LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, WHOSE POWERFUL U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HOLDS LINES RUNNING 20 AND 30 MILES INTO RED KOREA, WAS ABOARD THE U.S. FLAGSHIP ELDORADO OFF THE WEST COAST. HE APPEARED SURPRISED TO LEARN THAT PEACE TALKS HAD BEEN INTERRUPTED.

BUT VAN FLEET DECLINED COMMENT. HE SAID, "THAT'S THEIR BUSINESS."

THURSDAY'S DEVELOPMENTS BROUGHT TO A HEAD A REQUEST ORIGINALLY MADE BY ADMIRAL JOY TUESDAY THAT 20 ALLIED PRESS REPRESENTATIVES BE ALLOWED IN KAESONG BUT NOT IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM ITSELF.

AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID GENERAL NAM AT FIRST ACCEPTED THIS BUT LATER REVERSED HIMSELF ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE TOP RED COMMAND.

WEDNESDAY JOY RAISED THE ISSUE THREE TIMES. IN HIS FIRST STATEMENT HE SAID THE U.N. COMMAND MUST "INSIST THAT NEWSMEN BE ADMITTED TO THE AREA OF CONFERENCE WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY."

THE U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID GENERAL NAM "DID NOT CONSIDER THE PRESENCE OF NEWSMEN DESIRABLE AT THIS TIME" WITH SESSIONS BEING HELD UNDER WAR CONDITIONS AND THE AGENDA STILL UNCOMPLETED.

THE SECOND TIME NAM SAID, "I DON'T MEAN TO SAY I REFUSE X X X BUT FOR THE TIME BEING THE MATTER MUST BE RESERVED."

THEN, NEAR THE END OF THE SESSION, ADMIRAL JOY READ GENERAL RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT ANNOUNCING THAT 20 PRESS REPRESENTATIVES WOULD BECOME "AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION" STARTING THURSDAY.

A57FX

JOY SAID IF THE COMMUNISTS STILL OBJECTED, THEY SHOULD LET HIM KNOW BY 7:30 THURSDAY MORNING "ON WHAT DATE IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO RESUME THE CONFERENCE WITH NEWSMEN PRESENT AT THE CONFERENCE SITE."

AT 7:30 A.M. COL. J.C. MURRAY FLEW BY HELICOPTER TO THE RED CHECK POINT BETWEEN MUNSAN AND KAESONG. THERE A NORTH KOREAN CAPTAIN GAVE HIM THE RED REPLY:

"WE ARE IN FAVOR OF HAVING NEWSMEN FROM BOTH SIDES IN KAESONG AT THE OPPORTUNE TIME.

"WHEN AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON OUR NEGOTIATIONS WE SHALL WELCOME NEWSMEN. . . WE WISH THAT WE CAN STATE A DEFINITE DATE . . . BUT THIS DEPENDS ON THE EFFORTS MADE BY BOTH SIDES DURING THE CONFERENCE."

COLONEL MURRAY REPLIED THAT THE CONVOY, INCLUDING 20 NEWSMEN, ALREADY WAS ON THE ROAD "ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT YOU WOULD NOT ALLOW THE CONFERENCE TO BE DELAYED OVER THE ISSUE OF ADMITTING 20 NEWSMEN TO THE CONFERENCE AREA. . . IF YOU REFUSE THE CONVOY PERMISSION TO PROCEED, THE OFFICER IN CHARGE HAS BEEN DIRECTED TO RETURN TO OUR LINES."

GENERAL RIDGWAY HIMSELF HAD SENT THE CORRESPONDENTS ON THE WAY. HE SEEMED CONFIDENT THERE WOULD BE NO HITCH.

BUT THE CONVOY WAS STOPPED AT 8:39 A.M. AS IT PULLED INTO THE RED OUTPOST NINE MILES FROM KAESONG.

ARMED CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN GUARDS TOLD CAPT. HENRY MCALLISTER OF HAMBURG, N.Y., CONVOY COMMANDER, THAT A TRUCK-LOAD OF CORRESPONDENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS COULD NOT PASS. THE REST OF THE CONVOY COULD GO AHEAD.

MCALLISTER REPORTED IMMEDIATELY TO PEACE CAMP AT MUNSAN.

JUL 13 1951

THE REPLY CAME PROMPTLY OVER A JEEP RADIO:

"TELL THEM ALL OR NOTHING."

MCALLISTER TOLD THE GUARDS THE CONVOY WOULD WAIT UNTIL 9:30 A.M. FOR PERMISSION TO PROCEED INTACT.

THE REDS DISAPPEARED INTO A MUD HUT, CONTACTED THEIR SUPERIORS AND CAME BACK WITH THEIR ANSWER: NO NEWSMEN.

AT 9:24 SOME OF THE CONVOY TRUCKS TURNED AROUND. A CHINESE SOLDIER RAN OUT OF A NEARBY HOUSE AND HALTED THEM. HE TOLD CAPTAIN MCALLISTER THE CONVOY STILL HAD SIX MINUTES BEFORE ITS OWN DEADLINE.

"YOU CAN PLEASE YOURSELVES," HE SAID POLITELY, "NOW OR THEN."

AT 9:30 THE CONVOY STARTED BACK. THE GUARDS WAVED GOODBYE AS THE ENTIRE ALLIED PARTY HEADED BACK TO THEIR OWN LINES.

JOY AND THE OTHER DELEGATES, MEANWHILE, HAD REMAINED AT THE PEACE CAMP WAITING TO SEE WHAT HAPPENED.

EARLIER, AS THE CONVOY WAS STARTING OUT, RIDGWAY HAD SAID THE CEASE-FIRE MEETINGS DEVELOPED "NO SERIOUS FRICTION." IT WAS TOO EARLY HE SAID, TO TELL WHETHER THEY MIGHT BE SUCCESSFUL.

"TOO MUCH HINGES ON THEM," HE SAID, "FOR ANY PREDICTION TO BE MADE."

JL323APD

A108KX (LX FW

THIRD LEAD RED RADIO

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JULY 13-(AP)-SUSPENSION OF ARMISTICE TALKS IN KAESONG WAS BLAMED BY THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY ON FAILURE OF THE ALLIED DELEGATION TO ARRIVE AT THE MEETING SITE.

THE BROADCAST, MONITORED HERE, SAID THE ALLIED ENVOYS FAILED TO ARRIVE BECAUSE "THE AMERICANS HAVE ARBITARILY SENT IN 20 NEWSMEN IN ADDITION TO THE REGULAR DELEGATION."

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO BY THE JAPANESE KYODO NEWS AGENCY, QUOTED A CHINESE CORRESPONDENT OF THE RED NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY. HE WAS PORTRAYED AS HAVING GOTTEN HIS INFORMATION BY INTERVIEWING RED CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES IN PYONGYANG, THE KOREAN RED CAPITAL.

(WITHOUT DIRECTLY SAYING SO, THE REDS THUS IMPLIED THAT THEY HAD NO CORRESPONDENTS AT KAESONG, THE SCENE OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS.)

RED DELEGATES WERE QUOTED AS SAYING:

"WITHOUT WAITING FOR OUR FORMAL REPLY, (ON THE CORRESPONDENT QUESTION) THE U.N. REPRESENTATIVES HAVE ARBITRARILY SENT IN 20 NEWSMEN IN ADDITION TO THE REGULAR DELEGATION.

"WE OBJECTED TO THE PRESENCE OF NEWSMEN AND NOT THE REGULAR DELEGATION. THEREFORE, WE CAN ONLY CONCLUDE THAT IT IS DOUBTFUL WHETHER THE AMERICANS HAVE SINCERITY IN THE PEACE TALKS."

THE RADIO SAID, "AS OF 3 P.M., JULY 12 THERE WAS NO INDICATION U.N. REPRESENTATIVES AT THE PEZCE TALKS WOULD CONTINUE THE NEGOTIATIONS.

"FOR THIS REASON THE NEW CHINAS NEWS AGENCY CORRESPONDENT APPROACHED THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE VOLUNTEER FORCES REPRESENTATIVES AND LEARNED WHAT BROUGHT THIS STALEMATE."

THE REPLY REFERRED TO PRESUMABLY WAS THE COMMUNIST ANSWER TO THE REPEATED REQUESTS OF VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE, THAT ALLIED NEWSMEN BE ALLOWED IN KAESONG.

THE COMMUNISTS MADE NO MENTION OF JOY'S MESSAGE YESTERDAY TO GENERAL NAM IL, CHIEF RED REPRESENTATIVE, SAYING HE WAS PREPARED TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS WHEN "PERSONNEL OF MY CHOOSING, INCLUDING SUCH PRESS REPRESENTATIVES I CONSIDER NECESSARY, WILL BE CLEARED TO THE CONFERENCE SITE."

THE PEIPING RADIO CARRIED THE ACCOUNT ATTRIBUTED TO THE PYONGYANG CORRESPONDENT WITHOUT ADDING ANY COMMENT OF ITS OWN.

(NO PICKUP)

GG/X71244PCS

A187KX

BULLETIN

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JULY 13-(AP)-THE CHINESE RED RADIO IN PEIPING TODAY CONFIRMED THE SUSPENSION OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KOREA AND SAID THERE WAS NO INDICATION UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVES WOULD CONTINUE THE NEGOTIATIONS.

XZ1143ACS

A187KX (CQ)

JUL 1[illegible] 1951

BULLETIN MATTER

TOKYO FIRST ADD RED RADIO XXX THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO BY THE JAPANESE KYODO NEWS AGENCY, QUOTED A CHINESE RED NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY CORRESPONDENT UNDER A PYONGYANG DATELINE. THE CORRESPONDENT WAS SAID TO HAVE TALKED TO THE RED NEGOTIATORS.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED "WITHOUT TAKING INTO DUE CONSIDERATION OUR FORMAL REPLY."

THIS APPARENTLY MEANT THE COMMUNIST REPLY TO VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY'S REQUEST THAT ALLIED PRESS REPRESENTATIVES BE PERMITTED TO VISIT KAESONG.

"THE AMERICAN DELEGATES ARBITRARILY BROUGHT IN THEIR NEWS CORRESPONDENTS," SAID THE PEIPING BROADCAST. "IT THEREFORE SEEMS THAT THERE IS DOUBT WHETHER THE AMERICANS HAVE SINCERITY IN THE PEACE TALKS."

XZ1146ACS NM

30.24- 24879

A65KX (CQ)(CORRESPONDENTS)
(450)
JUL 13 1951

NIGHT LEAD CORRESPONDENTS

BY JIM BECKER

MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, JULY 13-(AP)-BOTH SUPPORT AND CRITICISM OF THE UNITED NATIONS SUSPENSION OF ARMISTICE TALKS OVER THE QUESTION OF ALLIED PRESS REPRESENTATION WERE VOICED BY CORRESPONDENTS AT THIS PEACE CAMP TODAY.

CAPT. GEORGE CAMPBELL, NAVY INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS HAVE NOT BEEN "IN EVIDENCE" AT THE KAESONG MEETINGS. "IF ANY WERE THERE THEY WERE IN UNIFORM," HE ADDED.

PEIPING RADIO, WHEN REPORTING ON THE CONFERENCE, HAS BEEN CAREFUL TO QUOTE ITS "CORRESPONDENT AT PYONGYANG," THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL ABOUT 90 AIR MILES NORTHWEST OF KAESONG.

HOWEVER, CHINESE RED CORRESPONDENTS AND PRESUMABLY NORTH KOREAN CORRESPONDENTS USUALLY ARE REGULAR ARMY OFFICERS AND NOT NEWSMEN ACCREDITED TO THE ARMY.

CORRESPONDENTS FOR THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY TASS IN TOKYO ARE MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS.

SUPPORTING VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY'S REFUSAL TO CONTINUE THE TALKS UNTIL ALLIED NEWSMEN ARE PERMITTED TO ENTER KAESONG, WAS BERT ANDREWS, WASHINGTON BUREAU CHIEF OF THE NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE AND A PULITZER PRIZE WINNER.

"THIS IS ALL TO THE GOOD," ANDREWS SAID. "IT IS TIME WE STOPPED ACTING AS IF WE WERE AT A SURRENDER MEETING, WITH THE UNITED NATIONS AS THE CONQUERED. THIS IS SUPPOSED TO BE A TWO-WAY DISCUSSION ON A CEASE-FIRE."

(EARNEST HOBERECHT, UNITED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, ALSO FOUND SUPPORT FOR JOY'S STAND. HE REPORTED IT IN A DISPATCH WHICH, LIKE THIS ONE, WAS MADE AVAILABLE TO ALL AGENCIES AS A "POOLER." HE QUOTED STERLING FISHER, READERS DIGEST FAR EAST MANAGER, AS SAYING, "IT WAS AN ESSENTIAL MOVE TO ESTABLISH OUR RIGHT TO INDEPENDENT ACTION REGARDING ANYTHING SO FUNDAMENTAL AS FREEDOM OF THE PRESS.")

HAL FOUST, CHICAGO TRIBUNE CORRESPONDENT, TOOK A DIFFERENT VIEW. "IT IS A HELL OF A NOTE," HE SAID, "TO STOP A PEACE CONFERENCE OVER SUCH PETULANT TRIVIALTIES. WE WEREN'T GOING TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE SESSIONS ANYWAY.

"EVERYONE ACTED HASTILY AND SHORT-TEMPERED IN THIS MATTER. SOME MORE AMERICAN KIDS ARE GOING TO GET KILLED BECAUSE OF IT."

MAY CRAIG, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE GUY GANNETT NEWSPAPERS, EMPHASIZED THAT "IF THE COMMUNISTS HAD NOT USED THE PRESS ISSUE AS AN EXCUSE TO SUSPEND DISCUSSIONS, THEY WOULD HAVE USED SOMETHING ELSE."

ARNOLD BURNETT OF THE PEORIA JOURNAL SAID IT WAS "UNBELIEVABLE" THAT NEGOTIATIONS HAD COME TO A HALT OVER "SUCH A SIMPLE ISSUE." HE SAID IT WAS GENERALLY BELIEVED THERE WAS SOMETHING MORE BEHIND THE BREAKDOWN THAN THE PRESS QUESTION.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID 61 CORRESPONDENTS WERE AT THE MUNSAN CAMP IN ADDITION TO NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS, NEWSREEL AND TELEVISION MEN.

FIVE PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE PERMITTED TO GO TO KAESONG ON WEDNESDAY, ALTHOUGH THEY WERE NOT ALLOWED INSIDE THE CONFERENCE ROOM.

A66KX

WHETHER THERE WERE ANY COMMUNIST NEWSMEN AT KAESONG COULD NOT BE DETERMINED. HOWEVER, RED STILL PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NEWSREELMEN WERE THERE DURING THE FIRST ARMISTICE MEETINGS.

BROADCASTS OVER COMMUNIST STATIONS AT PYONGYANG AND PEIPING HAVE QUOTED CORRESPONDENTS ON THE ARMISTICE TALKS, BUT HAVE BEEN CAREFUL TO SAY THEY WERE IN PYONGYANG.

UNDER A NEW RULING, CORRESPONDENTS HERE WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO QUOTE DIRECTLY MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED NEGOTIATING TEAM. THIS RESULTED FROM AN ERRONEOUS QUOTATION OF REAR ADM.ARLEIGH A.BURKE, ONE OF THE NEGOTIATORS. BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

BECAUSE OF A FAULTY TELEPHONE CONNECTION BETWEEN TOKYO AND SEOUL, BURKE WAS MISQUOTED AS SAYING THE ALLIES WOULD NOT DISCUSS THE WITHDRAWAL OF U.N. FORCES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. WHAT BURKE SAID WAS THAT THE ALLIES WOULD NOT TALK ABOUT WITHDRAWING ALLIED TROOPS FROM KOREA.

RA544PCS

A201KX (SUB, RADIO)
(360)
JUL 13 1951

SUB CORRESPONDENTS' REACTION (A148-149)

BY JIM BECKER

MUNSAN,KOREA,JULY 12 (AP)-CORRESPONDENTS AT THIS ALLIED PEACE CAMP DISAGREED TONIGHT OVER THE SUSPENSION OF ARMISTICE TALKS ON THE ISSUE OF PRESS REPRESENTATION, BUT MOST AGREED THAT THE NEXT MOVE WAS UP TO THE COMMUNISTS.

"THIS IS ALL TO THE GOOD," COMMENTED BERT ANDREWS, PULITZER PRIZE-WINNING WASHINGTON BUREAU CHIEF OF THE NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE.

"IT IS TIME WE STOPPED ACTING AS IF WE WERE AT A SURRENDER MEETING, WITH THE UNITED NATIONS AS THE CONQUERED. THIS IS SUPPOSED TO BE A TWO-WAY DISCUSSION ON A CEASE-FIRE."

THE OPPOSITE VIEW WAS EXPRESSED BY HAL FOUST OF THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE, ONE OF THE CORRESPONDENTS WHOM THE REDS PREVENTED FROM GOING TO KAESONG.

"IT IS A HELL OF A NOTE TO STOP A PEACE CONFERENCE OVER SUCH PETULANT TRIVIALITIES. WE WEREN'T GOING TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE SESSIONS ANYWAY.

"EVERYONE ACTED HASTILY AND SHORT TEMPERED IN THIS MATTER. SOME MORE AMERICAN KIDS ARE GOING TO GET KILLED BECAUSE OF IT."

A DIFFERENT OPINION CAME FROM MAY CRAIG, LONGTIME WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT FOR THE GUY GANNETT PAPERS.

"I HOPE EVERYONE HAS SENSE ENOUGH TO REALIZE THAT IF THE COMMUNISTS HAD NOT USED THE PRESS ISSUE AS AN EXCUSE TO SUSPEND THE DISCUSSIONS, THEY WOULD HAVE USED SOMETHING ELSE," SHE SAID.

OTHER CORRESPONDENTS DIFFERED ALONG THESE LINES, BUT VOICED HOPE THE BREAKDOWN WOULD PROVE ONLY TEMPORARY. NEARLY ALL SAID THAT AFTER A FIRST TRIP TO KAESONG THEY HAD PLANNED NOT TO GO AGAIN UNLESS THE CONFERENCES WERE THROWN OPEN. THE ATTEMPTED FIRST TRIP WAS MAINLY TO DESCRIBE THE SCENE AND THE SURROUNDINGS. THEY WERE NOT TO HAVE BEEN ADMITTED TO THE TALKS.

OFFICIAL OBSERVERS WHO WILL EXPRESS AN OPINION, EVEN ANONYMOUSLY, BELIEVE THE ISSUE WILL NOT END THE NEGOTIATIONS. WHILE THE NEXT MOVE IS UP TO THE REDS, IT IS POSSIBLE A BARGAINING MEETING WILL BE ARRANGED.

(NO PICKUP.)

GG1238PCS

A118FX
PRESS LIST (150)
MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 12-(AP)-THESE ARE THE 20 ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS STOPPED BY ARMED RED GUARDS TODAY AS THEY TRIED TO GO TO KAESONG, THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE CITY:
JIM BECKER, ASSOCIATED PRESS; FRANK H. BARTHOLOMEW, UNITED PRESS; HOWARD HANDLEMAN, INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE; NORMAN MACSWAN, REUTERS; FERNAND MOULIER, AGENCE FRANCE PRESSE; EDDIE TSENG, NATIONALIST CHINA CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY; STEPHEN BARBER, LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE; FRED SPARKS, CHICAGO DAILY NEWS; HENRY HAYWARD, CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR; ROBERT GUILLAIN, EUROPEAN PRESS; HAL FOUST, CHICAGO TRIBUNE; MURRAY SCHUMACH, NEW YORK TIMES; ED JOHNSON, ASSOCIATED PRESS PICTURES; FRED WATERS, INTERNATIONAL NEWS PICTURES; OLLIE ATKINS, SATURDAY EVENING POST; JULIUS ZENIER, NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. TELEVISION; JACK JEFFERSON, COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM; JOHN RICH, NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO.; R.C. MCCOY, TIME MAGAZINE, AND CHARLES DESORIA, TELENEWS.

LW712APD JUL 13 1951

A73 FX (CX BX)
VTURN BACK (600)
BY JIM BECKER
MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 12-(AP)-ARMED RED GUARDS TODAY BLOCKED 20 ALLIED NEWSMEN FROM THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE CITY OF KAESONG.
GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, HAD WISHED US A "NOT UNPLEASANT DAY" AS WE LEFT THE UNITED NATIONS PEACE CAMP.
WITHIN A FEW HOURS WE WERE BACK AT THE CAMP, OUR MISSION A FAILURE AND CEASE-FIRE TALKS SUSPENDED TEMPORARILY.
WE SET OUT FOR KAESONG AS PART OF A 17-VEHICLE CONVOY.
THE CONVOY WAS HALTED AT 8:39 A.M. (5:39 P.M. WEDNESDAY EST) BY ARMED CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN GUARDS AT THE LIAISON STATION ESTABLISHED BY THE REDS ON THE MUNSAN-KAESONG ROAD NINE MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE CONFERENCE SITE.
TWO KOREAN OFFICERS WERE THE ONLY ONES I SAW WHO WORE INSIGNIA. THEY WERE JUNIOR LIEUTENANTS--LOWEST OFFICER RANK IN THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY.
THE CONVOY COMMANDER, CAPT. HENRY MCALLISTER OF HAMBURG, N.Y., WAS TOLD BY THE COMMUNISTS THAT THE CONVOY COULD PROCEED TO KAESONG BUT THAT WE CORRESPONDENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS COULD NOT.
MCALLISTER IMMEDIATELY CONTACTED PEACE CAMP HEADQUARTERS AND INFORMED THEM OF THE COMMUNIST REFUSAL TO ALLOW THE PRESS TO GO TO KAESONG.
"TELL THEM ALL OR NOTHING," CAME THE REPLY OVER A JEEP RADIO.
MCALLISTER WAS INSTRUCTED TO INFORM THE COMMUNISTS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CONVOY WOULD WAIT UNTIL 9:30 A.M. FOR PERMISSION TO PROCEED INTACT. AT 9:30 IT WOULD RETURN TO ITS BASE.
THE REDS DISAPPEARED INTO A KOREAN MUD HUT TO CONTACT THEIR SUPERIORS. IN A FEW MINUTES THEY CAME BACK WITH THEIR ANSWER. THEIR SUPERIORS, THEY SAID, HAD BEEN INFORMED BY AN ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER THAT THE PRESS WOULD NOT ACCOMPANY THE CONVOY TODAY. THE ISSUE OF PRESS ATTENDANCE IN KAESONG WAS STILL UNDER DISCUSSION, THEY SAID.
THE REDS SUGGESTED THAT THE CONVOY PROCEED TO KAESONG AND LEAVE THE CORRESPONDENTS AT THE LIAISON STATION UNTIL IT WAS AGREED AT THE PEACE CONFERENCE THAT THE NEWSMEN COULD ENTER KAESONG.

A74FX
MCALLISTER, ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE PEACE CAMP, TOLD THE REDS THEIR PROPOSAL WAS UNACCEPTABLE.
THE REDS CALLED THEIR HEADQUARTERS AGAIN, THEN SAID:
"OUR FIRST INSTRUCTIONS WERE NO CORRESPONDENTS--OUR LAST INSTRUCTIONS ARE THE SAME."
IT WAS 9:24 A.M. THE NEWSMEN AND THE OTHER MEN RIDING IN THE CONVOY CLIMBED BACK ABOARD THE TRUCKS AND JEEPS AND WAITED.
AT 9:30 THE MOTORS WERE STARTED AND OUR VEHICLES BEGAN TO TURN AROUND TO HEAD SOUTH. THE REDS WAVED THEIR ARMS AND ASKED MCALLISTER TO WAIT.
THE YOUNG CAPTAIN SAID HIS ORDERS WERE TO RETURN AT 9:30. AND OUR CONVOY HEADED SOUTH.
AS OUR VEHICLES MOVED AWAY FROM THE LIAISON STATION TWO COMMUNIST JEEPS DROVE UP BEARING OFFICERS AND ARMED GUARDS. THEY MOVED INTO THE HOUSE, POSSIBLY TO TELEPHONE.
TWO NORTH KOREAN OFFICERSIN A RUSSIAN JEEP ESCORTED THE CONVOY TO THE BRIDGE A HALF MILE SOUTH. THEN OUR TRUCKS AND JEEPS ROLLED RAPIDLY BACK TO UNITED NATIONS LINES.
THE CHINESE I SAW AT THE CHECK POINT WERE IN PLAIN KHAKI AND WORE NO INSIGNIA--EXCEPT FOR A SMALL MEDALLION PINNED ON THE SHIRTS. THE TWO NORTH KOREAN OFFICERS WORE SHOULDER BOARDS. BUT THE CHINESE WERE RUNNING THE SHOW. MOST OF THE MEN WORE PISTOLS. NONE OF THE U.N. PERSONNEL WAS ARMED.
AIR FORCE LT. COL. JOSEPH E. LONG OF BOSTON WAS IN RADIO CONTACT WITH U.N. PEACE HEADQUARTERS AT MUNSAN THROUGHOUT THE DISCUSSION.
THE PRESS PHOTOGRAPHERS ABOARD WERE NOT HAMPERED IN TAKING PICTURES OF THE SCENE. REPORTERS MILLED ABOUT.
THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES WERE TIGHT-LIPPED.
WHEN THEY TALKED TO EACH OTHER IT WAS IN WHISPERS AND THEN ONLY AFTER THEY HAD SKIPPED AWAY FROM US. A CHINESE POLITICAL OFFICER PROWLED AROUND THE EDGES OF THE GATHERINGS, TAKING NOTES.
I SAW AN AMERICAN JEEP BEARING THE BUMPER MARKING OF THE 73RD TANK BATTALION PARKED NEAR THE THATCHED HUT OF THE LIAISON STATION. RUSSIAN JEEPS WERE PARKED ALONGSIDE.

LW435APD NM JUL 13 1951

A148FX
CEASE-FIRE PRESS (430)
(EDITOR'S NOTE: THE BREAKING OFF OF CEASE FIRE TALKS CAME ON A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE. TRAINED OBSERVERS SAY THE QUESTION OF PRINCIPLE WAS BOUND TO ARISE SOONER OR LATER. IT HAPPENED TO COME OVER PRESS REPRESENTATION. HERE IS A STORY OF HOW THAT HAPPENED.)
-0-
BY JIM BECKER
MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 12-(AP)-MOST CORRESPONDENTS IN THIS ALLIED PEACE CAMP PREDICT THE HALT IN KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE TALKS OVER THE ISSUE OF PRESS REPRESENTATION IN KAESONG IS ONLY TEMPORARY.
IT IS GENERALLY CONCEDED BY NEWSMEN HERE THAT THE ISSUE WAS HANDLED BADLY--BOTH BY THE PRESS AND BY THE ARMY.
A SMALL BUT EXCEEDINGLY VOCAL GROUP OF CORRESPONDENTS HAS BEEN SO CONSISTENTLY DEMANDING THE RIGHT OF THE PRESS TO ENTER KAESONG--WHERE THEY WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO SIT IN ON THE TALKS--THAT THE HAND OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WAS FORCED.
THE COMMUNISTS WERE TOLD THAT A TRUCK CARRYING 20 NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WOULD ACCOMPANY THE UNITED NATIONS MOTOR CONVOY THIS MORNING. THE REDS REFUSED TO ADMIT THE PRESS UNTIL THE ISSUE HAD BEEN SETTLED AT A CONFERENCE. THE CONVOY RETURNED AND TODAY'S SESSION OF THE TALKS WAS CANCELLED.
THE NEXT MOVE IS UP TO THE COMMUNISTS.
POSSIBLY A BARGAINING MEETING WILL BE ARRANGED.
MEANWHILE, THERE WAS A GREAT DEAL OF CRITICISM HERE OVER THE HARSH TONE OF JOY'S REPLY TO THE RATHER CONCILIATORY MESSAGE FROM THE REDS WHICH PRECEDED IT.

OTHER NEWSMEN FOUND ITS FIRM TONES ADMIRABLE, BUT THEY WERE IN THE MINORITY.

A149FX
THIS IS THE GROUP OF OBSERVERS AND NEWSMEN WHICH HAS FELT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVES HAVE ALLOWED THE REDS TO CONTROL THE PEACE MEETINGS ALL ALONG.

BUT THE MAJORITY ATTITUDE WAS SUMMED UP THIS WAY BY VETERAN KOREAN WAR CORRESPONDENTS:

"THEY WOULDN'T PLAY OUR WAY SO WE TOOK OUR MARBLES AND WENT HOME."

THIS ISSUE APPEARS SO RELATIVELY TRIVIAL, HOWEVER, THAT THERE IS CONFIDENCE AT THE PEACE CAMP THAT TALKS OF SUCH MOMENTOUS IMPORTANCE WILL NOT BREAK DOWN BECAUSE OF IT.

THERE HAVE BEEN SOME EFFORTS TO MAKE OUT A CASE FOR FREEDOM OF THE PRESS IN THE RED REFUSAL TO ALLOW THE NEWSMEN TO VISIT THE PEACE TALK SITE.

BUT NEARLY EVERY CORRESPONDENT SAYS THAT AFTER HIS FIRST TRIP TO KAESONG, HE PLANNED NOT TO GO AGAIN UNLESS THE TALKS WERE THROWN OPEN TO CORRESPONDENTS. IT WAS ESSENTIALLY A TRIP TO DESCRIBE THE PEACE TALK SURROUNDINGS TO THE READING PUBLIC.

NOW IT HAS REACHED THE POINT WHERE SOMETHING MUST GIVE.

BOTH SIDES SEEM TO HAVE PUT THEMSELVES IN A POSITION WHERE BACKING DOWN WOULD INVOLVE LOSS OF FACE.

BUT ALL OFFICIAL OBSERVERS WHO WILL EXPRESS OPINIONS ARE CERTAIN THAT THIS ISSUE WILL NOT END THE VITAL MEETING.

JL/RT842APD NM

B41KX KTEXT) (Q)
(480)

JUL 13 1951

TOKYO, JULY 13-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO'S ENGLISH LANGUAGE MORSECAST TODAY GAVE THE FOLLOWING VERSION OF THE SUSPENSION OF CEASE-FORE TALKS:

"PYONGYANG, JULY 12--THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION TO THE MEETING TO NEGOTIATE AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA DID NOT ARRIVE IN KAESONG TODAY, AND, AS A RESULT, THE MEETING COULD NOT TAKE PLACE, OUR CORRESPONDENT LEARNED FROM THE GENERAL HEADQUARTERS OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY AND THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS."

"UP TO 1500 HOURS (3 P.M.) TODAY, NO NEWS HAD REACHED PYONGYANG ABOUT THE ARRIVAL OF THE DELEGATES FROM THE AMERICAN SIDE AT KAESONG TO CONTINUE THE NEGOTIATIONS. OUR CORRESPONDENT THEREFORE INTERVIEWED THE GENERAL HEADQURTERS ON THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY AND THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE CHCINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS, WHO GAVE THE FOLLOWING FACTS REGARDING THE OCCURRENCE:

"DURING YESTERDAY'S MEETING, THE DELEGATES FROM THE AMERICAN SIDE RAISED THE QUESTION OF NEWS CORRESPONDENTS COVERING THE CONFERENCE AND DEMANDED THAT 20 REPORTERS BE ALLOWED TO TRAVEL TO KAESONG ON THE NEXT DAY IN ORDER TO REPORT ON THE CONFERENCE.

"ON THE BASIS OF THE JUST PRINCIPLE THAT ALL QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE CONFERENCE MUST BE AGREED ON BY BOTH PARTIES, THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY AND CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS DELEGATES PROMISED TO CONSIDER THE AMERICAN'S DEMAND AND AT 0645 HOURS (6:45 A.M.) TODAY, THE LIAISON OFFICERS OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE ARMY AND CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS NOTIFIED THEM OF THE RESULT OF THAT CONSIDERATION.

"THIS WAS THAT THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY AND CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS DELEGATES AGREED THAT PRESS CORRESPONDENTS OF BOTH PARTIES MIGHT GO TO KAESONG TO REPORT AT THE PROPER TIME. REPORTERS WOULD BE WELCOMED AS SOON AS AN AGREEMENT WAS REACHED DURING THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

B42KX (Q)
"BUT DISREGARDING THIS FORMAL REPLY, THE AMERICAN SIDE, IN VIOLATION OF THE PRINCIPLE OF MUTUAL AGREEMENT, RESORTED TO BLUFF AND PRESSUM TACTICS BY ARBITRARILY SENDING A MOTOR CONVOY WITH 20 PRESSMEN AND 65 MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO PANMENTIEN, EAST OF KAESONG, WHICH IS IN THE HANDS OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY AND CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS, AT 0745 HOURS. LIAISON PERSONNEL STATIONED AT PANMENTIEN INFORMED THEM THAT REPORTERS WERE NOT ALLOWED TO PASS BECAUSE AN AGREEMENT FOR REPORTERS TO COVER THE CONFERENCE HAD NOT YET BEEN REACHED BY BOTH PARTIES. BUT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AGREEMENT REACHED THERE WAS NO INTENTION OF OBSTRUCTING THE PASSAGE OF MEMBERS AND STAFF OF THE DELEGATION.

"BUT WITHOUT ANY REASON, THE MEMBERS AND STAFF OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION ALSO RETURNED WITH THE PRESSMEN. IN IGNORANCE OF THE IRRATIONAL NATURE OF THEIR ACTION, THE LEADER OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION EVEN LODGED A PROTEST. THEY ENDEAVORED TO MIX MEMBERS AND STAFF OF THE DELEGATION WITH PRESSMEN IN AN ATTEMPT TO DECEIVE THE WORLD PUBLIC, AND TO EVADE THEIR RESPONSIBILITY FOR VIOLATING THE PRINCIPLE OF MUTUAL AGREEMENT AND THUS TO DISGUISE THEIR PURPOSE OF STALLING THE NEGOTIATIONS. BUT SUCH TRICKS WILL NOT SAVE THEM FROM CONDEMNATION Y ALL REASONABLE PEOPLE.

"OUR CORRESPONDENT NOTES THAT ON JULY 10 GENERAL RIDGWAY STATED THAT HE WOULD DO NOTHING WHICH MIGHT JEOPARDIZE THE SUCCESS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS. BUT THE AMERICANS HAVE NOW CAUSED TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS BECAUSE OF QUESTIONS RELATING TO PRESSMEN. THERE IS SOME DUBIETY THAT THE AMERICAN SIDE SINCERELY WANTS PEACE."

(END PEIPING TEXT)
FJ623PCS

M1394PX

BULLETIN

SECOND LEAD RIDGWAY

JUL 13 1951

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

SEOUL,KOREA,FRIDAY, JULY 13-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TODAY TOLD THE COMMUNISTS IF THEY REFUSE TO MAKE THE KAESONG AREA AN UNARMED NEUTRAL ZONE "I PROPOSE THE CONFERENCE SITE BE MOVED."

HW1039PPD NM

A158KX
-95-
FIRST LEAD RIDGWAY
SEOUL, KOREA, FRIDAY, JULY 13-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY PROPOSED TO THE COMMUNISTS TODAY THAT ALL ARMED PERSONNEL BE WITH-

DRAWN FROM THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE MEETING PLACE.
IN A NEW MESSAGE TO KOREAN RED GEN. NAM IL, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER CHARGED THE REDS WITH DELAYING AND BLOCKING THE ARMISTICE TALKS WHICH THE ALLIES SUSPENDED YESTERDAY.
RIDGWAY SAID THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION IS READY TO RESUME THE TALKS IN GOOD FAITH. HE PROPOSED THAT ARMED PERSONNEL BE WITHDRAWN FROM KAESONG AND FROM A CIRCULAR AREA 10 MILES IN DIAMETER AROUND THE CITY. HE ALSO PROPOSED THAT DELEGATIONS BE LIMITED TO 150 PERSONS EACH.

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE, READOVER THE AIR BY BRIG. GEN. FRANK ALLEN, PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, PROPOSED THAT KAESONG AND THE ROAD LEADING TO IT FROM THE SOUTH BE CLEARED OF ALL ARMED PERSONNEL AND ALSO A CIRCULAR AREA FIVE MILES IN RADIUS FROM KAESONG.
COMMUNIST ARMED GUARDS HAVE STOOD ALONG THE MUNSAN-KAESONG ROAD WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION HAS MOVED DOWN IT.

A151KX
RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE SAID THAT RADIO TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS WOULD BE KEPT OPEN FOR THE COMMUNIST REPLY BUT IF THE REDS WANTED TO SEND A LIAISON OFFICER WITH THE REPLY HE WOULD BE AFFORDED SAFE PASSAGE.
TALKS WERE BROKEN OFF YESTERDAY BY THE UNITED NATIONS WHEN THE COMMUNIST ARMED GUARDS REFUSED PASSAGE TO A TRUCK CONTAINING 20 ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS NINE MILES FROM KAESONG. THE CORRESPONDENTS WERE ENROUTE TO THE CEASE FIRE TALK AREA UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF THE U. N. DELEGATION BUT THEY WERE NOT TO ATTEND THE MEETING.
TODAY'S MESSAGE INDICATED THAT GENERAL RIDGWAY STILL CONSIDERS THE NEWSMEN AS PART OF HIS OFFICIAL PARTY, WHICH IS HEADED BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, WHO ORDERED THE RETURN OF YESTERDAY'S CONVOY WHEN THE COMMUNIST GUARDS ACTED

JUL 13 1951

A155KX
GENERAL RIDGWAY PROTESTED THAT "UNREASONABLE AND UNNECESSARY RESTRICRRIONS" HAD BEEN PLACED ON ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES AND SAID THE REPRESENTATIVES HAD "REPEATEDLY PROTESTED" THE RESTRICTIONS.
HE PROPOSED THAT A FIVE MILE CIRCULAR AREA, WITH KAESONG AS ITS CENTER, BE AGREED UPON AS A COMPLETELY NEUTRAL ZONE AND "THAT WE BOTH AGREE TO REFRAIN FROM ANY HOSTILE ACTION IN THIS ZONE."
RIDGWAY FURTHER PROPOSED THAT PERSONNEL OF EACH SIDE BE LIMITED TO 150 WHO WOULD BE ALLOWED TO ENTER THE NEUTRAL ZONE WITH COMPLETE FREEDOM.
THESE 150 WOULD BE AT THE DISCRETION OF COMMANDERS OF EACH SIDE, HE SAID, ADDING THAT PERSONNEL TO ENTER THE CONFERENCE ROOM WOULD BE ONLY THOSE MUTUALLY AGREED ON BY BOTH SIDES.

RIDGWAY SAID THAT IF ASSURANCES OF THE FREEDOM OF THE ALLIED DELEGATION COULD BE GIVEN HIM, THE PRESENT RECESS IN THE CONFERENCE COULD BE ENDED.
GENERAL RIDGWAY ADDRESSED HIS MESSAGE TO GENERAL NAM AND ALSO TO CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH HUAI, CHIEF CHINESE DELEGATE TO THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE.
THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER SET FORTH AT THE BEGINNING OF HIS MESSAGE THAT HE HAD INITIALLY PROPOSED THAT THE ARMISTICE TALKS BE HELD ON A DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP WHERE A COMPLETELY NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE COULD HAVE BEEN ARRANGED, FREE OF ARMED TROOPS OF ANY KIND.

RIDGWAY SAID THAT THE COMMUNISTS, INSTEAD, HAD PICKED KAESONG, AND THAT THE ALLIES HAD AGREED TO THIS CHOICE.
THE GENERAL SAID HIS LIAISON OFFICERS HAD PROPOSED, AT THE FIRST MEETING AT KAESONG JULY 8 WITH A COMMUNIST LIAISON TEAM, THAT A TEN MILE WIDE CORRIDOR AROUND KAESONG BE ESTABLISHED AS A NEUTRAL ZONE--FREE OF ANY HOSTILE ACTIONS BY EITHER PARTY.
HE SAID THAT THE ALLIED PROPOSAL WAS FOR THE TOWN OF KAESONG TO BE ONLY FOR DELEGATIONS OF BOTH SIDES.
"HOWEVER," SAID RIDGWAY, "YOUR LIAISON OFFICERS DECLINED THIS PROPOSAL."
HE SAID THAT SINCE THE FIRST MEETING AT KAESONG, THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION HAD PLACED RESTRICTIONS ON THE ALLIED DELEGATION.
HE SAID THAT DESPITE THE FACT THAT UN DELEGATES HAD AT ALL TIMES PROCEEDED IN GOOD FAITH, THEY WERE CONTINUOUSLY ACCOMPANIED BY COMMUNIST ARMED GUARDS. HE MENTIONED THE FACT THAT A PART OF AN ALLIED CONVOY HAD BEEN REFUSED PASSAGE UP THE ROAD TO KAESONG.
HE REFERRED TO THIS AS "PART OF A CONVOY I STILL DESIRE."
THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE GROUP OF CORRESPONDENTS WHO WERE TURNED BACK YESTERDAY.
RIDGWAY SAID THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION HAD ALSO WITHHELD COOPERATION IN ALLIED TWO-WAY COMMUNICATIONS.
THE GENERAL SAID HE WAS MAKING HIS NEW PROPOSALS FOR A COMPLETELY NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE FOR ARMISTICE MEETINGS WITH "THE FULL AND SOLEMN REALIZATION" OF THE IMPORTANCE OF THE MEETINGS.
RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL LEFT THE WAY OPEN FOR IMMEDIATE RESUMPTION OF THE CEASE-FIRE MEETINGS IF THE COMMUNISTS AGREE TO THE NEW TERMS HE LAID DOWN.

HW956PPD NM

A87FX
TURN BACK INTERPRETIVE (500)
BY ROBERT EUNSON

JUL 13 1951

TOKYO, JULY 12-(AP)-IT WASN'T THE CORRESPONDENTS. IT WAS COMMUNIST GUNS BARRING THE WAY TO A UNITED NATIONS TRUCK THAT HALTED CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KOREA.
THE U.N. COMMAND BROKE OFF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS AFTER RED GUARDS TRIED TO CULL ONE TRUCK OUT OF AN ALLIED CONVOY OF 17 VEHICLES HEADED FOR KAESONG, THE CONFERENCE SITE.
THE TRUCK CARRIED 20 NEWSMEN. THE FACT THE CORRESPONDENTS WANTED TO GET TO KAESONG TO REPORT ARMISTICE DISCUSSIONS WAS ONLY INCIDENTAL. THEY WERE AN "INTEGRAL PART OF THE UNITED NATIONSCOMMAND DELEGATION."
GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER, TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THAT YESTERDAY THROUGH VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, HIS CHIEF DELEGATE AT THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
THE BASIC ISSUE WAS: WHO HAS THE RIGHT TO SAY WHO CAN ENTER KAESONG?
ARE THE REDS "PLAYING HOST" AT ARMISTICE TALKS, AS SOME COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS HAVE BOASTED? OR ARE THE TWO PARTIES ON AN EQUAL BASIS?
RIDGWAY AND JOY LEFT NO QUESTION HOW THEY FEEL ABOUT IT.
THE U.N. ISN'T GOING TO PLAY SECOND FIDDLE AT THE PEACE TALKS, AS SOME COMMENTATORS HAVE SUGGESTED THEY WERE DOING.
RED PROPAGANDA HAS BEEN TRYING TO DEVELOP THE SECOND FIDDLE IDEA, AND TO IMPLY THAT THE U.N., AND ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES, WERE COMING TO THE REDS ASKING FOR PEACE.
THEY HAVEN'T USED THE WORD "SURRENDER." THEY PUT IT, AS THE RED KOREANS' PYONGYANG RADIO DID YESTERDAY: "AMERICAN PEACE OVERTURES ARE AN INDICATION THAT THE COUNTRY HAS LOST THE WAR IN KOREA."
COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA TOOK THE VIEW THAT IT WAS A RED SHOW. A HONG KONG COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER SAID: "WE NAMED THE PLACE, MADE ALL THE NECESSARY PREPARATIONS" AND DIRECTED AND GUIDED THE U.N. DELEGATION

30.24- 24883

WHEN IT REACHED KAESONG.

A88FX
MAYBE SO. BUT THE REDS ARE NOT GOING TO SAY WHO IS TO BE ON THE U.N. DELEGATION, NOR WHAT THAT DELEGATION'S TASK SHALL BE.
THAT IS THE POINT AT ISSUE.
RIDGWAY SAID THE PRESENCE OF PROFESSIONAL NEWSMEN "AT A CONFERENCE OF SUCH MAJOR IMPORTANCE TO THE ENTIRE WORLD IS CONSIDERED AN INHERENT RIGHT BY MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
AND, UNABLE TO GET THE REDS TO AGREE VOLUNTARILY TO THE PRESENCE OF CORRESPONDENTS, RIDGWAY ANNOUNCED HE WAS GOING TO EXERCISE THAT RIGHT.
HE MADE THE NEWSMEN "AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION."
THE COMMUNISTS KNEW THAT WHEN THEY HALTED THE PRESS TRUCK TODAY. THEY WERE, IN EFFECT, TRYING TO SAY WHO COULD BE IN THE U.N. DELEGATION.
WELL, THEY CAN'T.
JOY UNDERSCORED THAT WHEN HE TOLD THE CHIEF RED DELEGATE, GEN. NAM IL, THAT U.N. NEGOTIATORS WOULD RETURN WHEN THE REDS GUARANTEED "THAT MY CONVOY, BEARING THE PERSONNEL OF MY CHOOSING, INCLUDING SUCH PRESS REPRESENTATION AS I CONSIDER NECESSARY, WILL BE CLEARED TO THE CONFERENCE SITE."
THE 20 CORRESPONDENTS WHO TRIED TO ENTER KAESONG TODAY FOR THE PRINCIPLE OF A FREE PRESS ARE ONLY EMBLEMATIC OF THE REAL REASON THE CONFERENCES HAVE COME TO A STALEMATE.
CY525APD NM

JUL 12 1951

B35KX
(140)
TOKYO, JULY 12-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK, A FARMER HIMSELF, TODAY INSPECTED RICE AND VEGETABLE FARMS NORTHEAST OF TOKYO FOR A FIRST-HAND GLIMPSE OOF JAPANESE AGRICULTURE.
DEWEY OPERATES A DAIRY FARM AT PAWLING, N.Y.
THE JAPANESE FARMS HE INSPECTED WERE 20 MILES FROM TOKYO IN SAITAMA PREFECTURE. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY RUUTARO NEMOTO, JAPANESE MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE.
TOMORROW, DEWEY WILL VISIT THE JAPANESE SUPREME COURT IN TOKYO AND MEET WITH AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN AT THE AMERICAN CLUB. HE WILL WIND B HIS 10-DAY VISIT TO JAPAN AND KOREA AS GUEST OF HONOR AT A RECEPTION BY PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA IN THE LATE AFTERNOON.
DEWEY WILL LEAVE SATURDAY FOR FORMOSA ON ANOTHER LEG OF HIS TOUR OF THE FAR EAST. HE WILL TALK THERE WITH NATIONALIST CHINA LEADER CHIANG KAY-SHEK.
FR602ACS

A48KX
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL (150)
U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, JULY 13-(AP)-
COMMUNISTS USED EVERY WEAPON AT THEIR DISPOSAL THURSDAY IN AN EFFORT TO HALT ADVANCING UNITED NATIONS FORCES SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, RED BASE ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.
ALLIED TROOPS ATTACKING ENEMY POSITIONS THERE WERE LIGHTLY ENGAGED AT FIRST, BUT SOON MET BITTER RESISTANCE. THE BATTLE RAGED ON SEVERAL HOURS LATER.
TWO ALLIED PATROLS IN THE FORMER IRON TRIANGLE ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT WERE FIRED ON BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS, BUT MOST OF THE RED FORCE STAYED OUT OF SIGHT.
ON THE EASTERN FRONT, ALLIED PATROLS RAN INTO ONLY SCATTERED RESISTANCE AS THEY PUSHED AS MUCH AS THREE MILES INTO RED TERRITORY.
ON THE WESTERN FRONT, NO FIGHTING WAS REPORTED NEAR KAESONG, WHICH HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS. SLIGHTLY TO THE WEST, HOWEVER, COMMUNISTS THREW MORTAR SHELLS AT EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS NEAR KORANGPO.
ALLIED FIGHTERS CONTINUED TO POUND THE REDS ACROSS THE PENINSULA AND WARSHIPS BOMBARDED COASTAL POSITIONS.
FJ 429PCS

A86FX
KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (200)
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 12-(AP)-ATTACKING UNITED NATIONS FORCES RAN INTO STUBBORN RED RESISTANCE ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FIGHTING FRONT TODAY.
AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID ALLIED TROOPS ATTACKED SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG AGAINST LIGHT RESISTANCE BUT SOON BECAME "HEAVILY ENGAGED" WITH AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF REDS. THE COMMUNISTS USED SEMI-AUTOMATIC AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND MORTAR FIRE. KUMSONG IS ABOUT TEN MILES EAST OF THE REDS' OLD "IRON TRIANGLE" STAGING AREA.
THE ACTION WAS CONTINUING IN LATE AFTERNOON.
TO THE EAST, ALLIES THREW BACK TWO LIGHT RED PROBING ATTACKS.
ONLY LIGHT ENEMY CONTACT WAS REPORTED BY EIGHTH ARMY PATROLS ALONG THE REST OF THE WAR FRONT.
U.N. NAVAL UNITS KEPT UP THEIR STRATEGIC BOMBING ALONG THE EAST COAST YESTERDAY.
THE AMERICAN DESTROYERS BLUE AND EVANS AND THE DESTROYER ESCORT NAIFEH POUNDED TARGETS AT THE LONG-BESIEGED TRANSPORTATION HUB OF WONSAN.
THE BRITISH FRIGATE MORCAMBE BAY BLASTED COMMUNIST SUPPLY ROUTES AROUND SONGJIN FAR UP THE NORTH KOREAN COAST.
CY516APD

JUL 13 1951

A111FX
TOKYO, JULY 12-(AP)-THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE TODAY ORDERED THE COMMUNIST-BACKED NEWS AGENCY RENGO TO SUSPEND OPERATIONS INDEFINITELY.
JAPANESE POLICE IMMEDIATELY RAIDED MORE THAN 40 OFFICES OF THE AGENCY. RESULTS WERE NOT REPORTED.
RENGO WAS ESTABLISHED IN SEPTEMBER, 1948, WITH THE BACKING OF SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST PARTIES IN JAPAN AND SEVERAL LABOR ORGANIZATIONS.
THE AGENCY LATER CAME UNDER SOLE COMMUNIST DOMINATION.
RENGO DISTRIBUTES NEWS SUPPLIED BY THREE COMMUNIST AGENCIES: THE RUSSIAN TASS, BRITISH TELEPRESS AND NEW CHINA NEWS.
JL650APD NM

A119FX
TOKYO, JULY 12-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST RADIO AT PYONGYANG SAID RED ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES SHOT DOWN SIX ALLIED PLANES TODAY. ALLIED AIR OFFICERS IN TOKYO SAID THEY HAD NO REPORTS OF SUCH ACTION.
LW713APD

A138KX
BULLETIN
ABOARD THE PEACE TRAIN, KOREA, FRIDAY, JULY 13-(AP)-TWENTY ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS TODAY WERE TOLD TO BE READY TO GO TO THE KAESONG KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE TALKS WITHIN ONE HOUR'S NOTICE.
UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES TO THE CONFERENCE, MEANWHILE, STOOD BY AWAITING AN ANSWER FROM THE COMMUNISTS ON THEIR DEMAND THAT THE NEWSMEN BE ADMITTED TO KAESONG.

THE REDS HAD NOT REPLIED DIRECTLY NEARLY 24 HOURS AFTER THE TALKS WERE CANCELLED BY THE U.N. DELEGATION BECAUSE NEWSMEN WERE BARRED FROM THE CITY.

BOTH GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, AND ADMIRAL C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, HAVE STATED THAT ADMITTANCE OF THE NEWSMEN IS MANDATORY TO CONTINUANCE OF THE PEACE TALKS.

RA943PCS

B47KX (Q)

(120)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 12-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED TWO NEW JOBS IN THE UNITED STATES FOR GEN.YU TA-WEI, HARVARD-EDUCATED FORMER MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DISPOSED OF RUMORS THAT THE GENERAL MIGHT SUCCEED PRINCETON-EDUCATED K.C. WU AS GOVERNOR OF FORMOSA.

YU WAS APPOINTED:

1. SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO V.K.WELLINGTON KOO, AMBASSADOR AT WASHINGTON, TO AID "IN MATTERS RELATING TO ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID AND GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT."

2. VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL FOR UNITED STATES AID, AN ALL-CHINESE BODY HANDLING THE NATIONALIST SIDE OF MARSHALL AID TO FORMOSA.

HE ARRIVED FROM THE U.S. SOME WEEKS AGO, AND IS EXPECTED TO RETURN THERE SHORTLY.

FR706ACS

JUL 13 1951

B46KX (Q)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 12-(AP)-A CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY MANY GERMAN PRISONERS OF WORLD WAR II, MOST OF THEM TECHNICIANS, ARE IN SHANGHAI.

THEY ARE BETWEEN THE AGES OF 35 AND 50 AND WEAR PRISONER OF WAR ARMBANDS, SAID HSIN SHENG PAO. IT DID NOT ELABORATE.

FR704ACS

B33 (SEG)

(160)

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JULY 12-(AP)-EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY SAID TODAY THAT THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT HAS CONSISTENTLY MAINTAINED THAT JAPANESE ASSETS IN NEUTRAL AND FORMER ENEMY COUNTRIES SHOULD BE PAID TO FORMER ALLIED PRISONERS OF WAR.

HE TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT MEMBERS WOULD NOT BE DISPLEASED WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS IN THIS DIRECTION WHEN THEY SEE THE DRAFT OF THE PROPOSED PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

CASEY SPOKE IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SEVERAL HOURS BEFORE THE DRAFT OF THE TREATY WAS SCHEDULED TO BE RELEASED.

HERBERT V. EVATT, LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY OPPOSITION, DENOUNCED THE TREATY AS APPEASEMENT OF A CRUEL ENEMY.

HE SAID IT HAD BECOME OBVIOUS THAT THE OVERWHELMING OPINION IN THE HOUSE REFLECTED AUSTRALIA'S DEEP ANXIETY AND RESENTMENT OVER THE CLEARLY INTENDED REARMAMENT OF JAPAN.

EVATT DECLARED THE "OLD GANG WHICH CONTROLLED JAPAN'S ARMED FORCES AND THE ZAIBATSU MONOPOLIES ON ARMAMENTS WILL SOON BE ON THE MARCH AGAIN."

BB755AED NM

A116

MARLEY-LE-ROI, FRANCE, JULY 12-(AP)-THE FIRST ELEMENTS OF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS FOR THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE BEGAN TO MOVE TO NEW QUARTERS TODAY.

EISENHOWER IS NOT SCHEDULED TO MOVE INTO THE HEADQUARTERS WHICH HAS COST ABOUT $2,000,000, UNTIL LATE NEXT WEEK.

IN ADDITION TO AN OFFICE BUILDING ON THE 67-ACRE SITE 17 MILES OUTSIDE PARIS, BARRACKS HAVE BEEN BUILT WITH 32 ROOMS FOR BACHELOR OFFICERS AND ACCOMODATIONS FOR 240 WAC'S AND 334 ENLISTED MEN.

DY1031PED

A79

(250)

ROME, JULY 12-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS ASKED TODAY IN AN OPEN LETTER TO SHED LIGHT ON THE NUMBER OF ITALIAN PILOTS WHO HAVE CRASHED TO THEIR DEATH IN OUTMODED FIGHTER PLANES DONATED BY THE UNITED STATES TO ITALY.

THE LETTER WAS PUBLISHED IN MILAN'S WEEKLY "CANDIDO," AND FOLLOWED AN ARTICLE LAST WEEK ENTITLED "FLYING COFFINS."

ITS WRITER, GIOVANNI GUARESCHI, SAID EIGHT PILOTS PLUNGED TO THEIR DEATHS IN EIGHT MUSTANG F-51'S AT THE AIRPORT OF VECENZA ALONE WITHIN A FEW MONTHS. THE LETTER INDICATED CANDIDO HAS BEEN UNABLE TO OBTAIN THE TOTAL OF PILOT DEATHS FROM THE ITALIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY.

IT ASKED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO ORDER AN INVESTIGATION TO SUPPLY THAT AND OTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE FIGHTER PLANES THAT HAVE BEEN GIVEN TO ITALY BY THE UNITED STATES.

GUARESCHI IS AUTHOR OF THE RECENT BEST SELLER IN AMERICA, "THE LITTLE WORLD OF DON CAMILLO."

FOR THE PAST WEEK THE DEFENSE MINISTRY HAS REFUSED TO ANSWER OTHER PRESS QUERIES ABOUT THE NUMBER OF PILOTS WHO HAVE BEEN KILLED.

CANDIDO'S OPEN LETTER TO TRUMAN SAID "ITALIAN PUBLIC OPINION -- AND THEREFORE THE COMMUNISTS DON'T ENTER INTO IT -- WOULD LIKE TO KNOW:

"1. ARE THE AIRPLANES THE UNITED STATES DONATES TO ITALY NEW OR OLD RECONDITIONED PLANES?

"2. IS POOR MATERIAL OR INSUFFICIENT TRAINING OF THE PILOTS THE CAUSE OF THE DIASTERS?

"3. HOW MANY ITALIAN PILOTS, IN ALL, HAVE DIED IN CRASHES OF AIRPLANES DONATED BY THE UNITED STATES?

"4. ARE THERE PERSONS WHO ARE RESPONSIBLE?"

JR748AED

JUL 13 1951

D112

ROME, JULY 12-(AP)-HJALMAR SCHACHT, FINANCIAL WIZARD OF HITLER'S GERMANY, TODAY CONFIRMED THAT HE HAS BEEN CALLED TO INDONESIA TO STUDY THE ECONOMIC AND GENERAL SITUATION THERE.

SCHACHT SAID HE WILL LEAVE "IN A FEW DAYS" BY AIR.

THE WHITE-HAIRED GERMAN ECONOMIST EXPLAINED THAT THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT INVITED HIM "TO MAKE MYSELF ACQUAINTED WITH THE SITUATION WHAT WILL COME OUT OF IT NO ONE KNOWS."

JA341PED

A96

THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, JULY 12-(AP)-A DUTCH RELIEF DETACHMENT OF 22 OFFICERS AND 228 MEN AND A BELGIAN UNIT WILL SAIL SATURDAY FOR KOREA ABOARD THE U.S. TROOPSHIP "GENERAL MACRAE," THE DUTCH ARMY SAID TODAY.

JA930PED

A90

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JULY 12-(AP)-THE END OF THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN BELGIUM AND GERMANY WAS FORMALLY PRONOUNCED TODAY.

JA918PED

30.24- 24885

B109 (Q)
(160)
VATICAN CITY, JULY 12-(AP)-THE VATICAN'S L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO REPORTED TODAY THAT CHINESE COMMUNISTS NOW HAVE ARRESTED TEN CATHOLIC BISHOPS WHO OPPOSED ESTABLISHMENT OF A "NATIONAL" CATHOLIC CHURCH IN CHINA.

THE MOST RECENTLY ARRESTED, SAID L'OSSERVATORE, IS THE BISHOP OF YUANLING, MONSIGNOR CUTHBERT O'HARA OF THE PASSIONIST FATHERS. HE WAS BORN AT OTTAWA. CANADA. ×CCW.

OTHER JAILED PRELATES ARE: MONSIGNOR FEDERICO MELANDRO, SPANIARD, BISHOP OF NANKING; MONSIGNOR GAETANO POLLIO, ARCHBISHOP OF KAEFENG; MONSIGNOR PETRONE LACCHIO, ARCHBISHOP OF CHANG SHA; MONSIGNOR RENNE BOISGUERING, FRENCH, BISHOP OF IPIN; MONSIGNOR FRANCI FORD, AMERICAN, BISHOP OF MEIHSIEN; MONSIGNOR ARTURO QUINTANILLA, SPANIARD BISHOP OF KWEITEH; MONSIGNOR ROBERT KOWALSKI, BISHOP OF WUCHANG; MONSIGNOR PIETRO SILVANO VALENTIN, BISHOP OF KIATING; MONSIGNOR TARISIO MARTINA, BISHOP OF YIHSIEN.

CHINESE COMMUNISTS ALSO HAVE JAILED MANY CATHOLIC PRIESTS, SOME NUNS AND MEMBERS OF CATHOLIC ACTION, SAID L'OSSERVATORE.
RB341PED

JUL 13 1951

A98 (200)
MILAN, ITALY, JULY 12-(AP)-NEWLY ELECTED EXECUTIVES OF THE FREE WORLD'S TRADE UNION MOVEMENT STARTED TODAY TO PUT INTO EFFECT A NEW PROGRAM OF LABOR UNION PARTICIPATION IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

THE PROGRAM WAS ADOPTED DURING THE PAST NINE DAYS BY DELEGATES TO THE WORLD CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) WHICH HAS A MEMBERSHIP OF 50,000,000 (M) IN 66 COUNTRIES.

THE 19-MEMBER EXECUTIVE BOARD CHOSEN AT THIS MORNING'S FINAL CONGRESS SESSION ELECTED BRITAIN'S SIR VINCENT TEWSON, 53-YEAR-OLD LABOR LEADER, AS PRESIDENT TO SUCCEED BELGIUM'S PAUL FINET.

AS A FIRST STEP IN IMPLEMENTING THE ICFTU'S DECISION TO TAKE A MORE ACTIVE ROLE IN POLITICAL AFFAIRS AND A FIRMER STAND AGAINST COMMUNISM, THE EXECUTIVE SENT A TELEGRAM TO THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED RIVAL UNION GROUP, THE WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS. IT FLATLY REJECTED A BID FROM THE WFTU TO FORM A UNITED WORLD LABOR FRONT.

DURING ITS SESSION THE CONGRESS UNANIMOUSLY SUPPORTED THE WESTERN WORLD'S REARMAMENT AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

A LENGTHY RESOLUTION NUMBER 1, MOST SHARPLY WORDED OF THE 12 THE CONGRESS ADOPTED, WAS A SLASHING ATTACK AT DICTATORSHIPS OF BOTH RIGHT AND LEFT POLITICAL REGIMES, INCLUDING COMMUNISM IN RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES, AND "FASCIST TOTALITARIANISM" IN SPAIN, ARGENTINA, VENEZUELA AND PERU.
DY936PED

B104 (Q)
MADRID, SPAIN, JULY 12-(AP)-A PARTY OF U.S. SENATORS ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY FROM LONDON TO DISCUSS WITH SPANISH OFFICIALS POSSIBLE CONTRIBUTIONS BY THIS COUNTRY TO THE WESTERN DEFENSE OF EUROPE.

THE SENATORS, MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WERE THEODORE F. GREEN (D-R.I.); ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WISC); BRIEN MCMAHON (D-CONN.); H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-N.J.); JOHN J. SPARKMAN (D-ALA); BOURKE B.HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA); GUY M. GILLETTE (D-IOWA) AND OWEN BREWSTER (R-ME).

SENATOR GREEN, AS HEAD OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID THEY WERE IN WESTERN EUROPE TO LEARN WHAT PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE "IN THE PEACEFUL DEFENSES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA AGAINST THE THREAT OF TOTALITARIAN AGGRESSION."

HE ADDED THAT WHILE SPAIN WAS NOT PRESENTLY PART OF THE DEFENSE EFFORT, THERE WERE MANY IN THE UNITED STATES WHO BELIEVE SPAIN MIGHT "MAKE SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO THIS COMMON DEFENSE."

THE SENATORS EXPECT TO DISCUSS THE SUBJECT WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR STANTON GRIFFIS, HIS STAFF AND SPANISH OFFICIALS IN MADRID, SENATOR GREEN SAID.
RB320PED

A98
(210)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 12-(AP)-THE SOVIET-LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED TODAY THAT 11 "AGENTS, SPIES AND SABOTEURS" FOR YUGOSLAVIA WERE CONVICTED IN BULGARIA YESTERDAY.

FIVE SEPARATE TRIALS WERE HELD IN THE DISTRICT COURT IN SOFIA, THE REPORT SAID.

SIX OF THE DEFENDANTS -- ALL BULGARIANS -- WERE ACCUSED OF CROSSING INTO YUGOSLAVIA IN MARCH, 1951, TO RECEIVE ORDERS FROM THE YUGOSLAV SECRET SERVICE, ADN SAID. TWO OF THESE RECEIVED 12 YEAR JAIL TERMS WHILE FOUR WERE SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS EACH.

ADN SAID GEORGES BORISSOFF, ALSO A BULGARIAN, DREW A FIVE-YEAR TERM FOR SERVICE IN THE "TITO ESPIONAGE SERVICE."

ANOTHER DEFENDANT IDENTIFIED ONLY AS THE "TITO AGENT YANEFF" WAS SENTENCED TO 12 YEARS. YANEFF WAS SAID TO HAVE FLED TO YUGOSLAVIA AND THEN RETURNED TO BULGARIA AS A SPY.

THREE YUGOSLAV CITIZENS WERE SENTENCED TO 10 YEAR PRISON TERMS FOR ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES, THE ADN REPORT SAID. THEIR NAMES WERE NOT CARRIED IN THE ADN DISPATCH.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED NEWS AGENCY CAME AS UNCONFIRMED RUMORS CIRCULATED IN LONDON THAT NEW TROUBLE HAS FLARED IN BULGARIA, POLAND AND ROMANIA.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID THEY HAVE HEARD THAT BOTH ROMANIA AND BULGARIA ARE WEEDING OUT UNRELIABLE ELEMENTS AT RUSSIAN INSISTENCE.
W858AED

B8 (SCEG)
(250)
JUL 13 1951
BY DONALD DOANE
FRANKFURT, JULY 2-(AP)-SEVEN THOUSAND EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN YOUNGSTERS WILL CAMP AT THE RHINE RIVER'S FABLED LORELEI ROCK THIS SUMMER TO DISCUSS FREEDOM AND EUROPEAN UNITY.

THE CAMP WILL BE ONE OF THE MAJOR EFFORTS OF THE WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS TO DEMONSTRATE THE "VALUES OF WESTERN LIBERTIES," AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

"ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND CULTURAL SUBJECTS OF A EUROPEAN AND WORLD CHARACTER, PARTICULARLY AS AFFECTING WESTERN GERMANY, EUROPEAN UNION AND WESTERN DEMOCRACY, WILL BE FEATURED."

THE CAMPERS WILL INCLUDE YOUTH LEADERS FROM SEVERAL WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND CHILDREN OF AMERICAN MEMBERS OF THE OCCUPATION FORCES IN GERMANY.

THEIR CAMP WILL BE NEAR THE BIG CLIFF WHERE, ACCORDING TO LEGEND, A BEAUTIFUL BLONDE SIREN USED TO LURE RHINE SAILORS TO THEIR DOOM.

THE YOUTHS WILL HEAR ADDRESSES BY MANY NOTABLES.

WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS AND FORMER BELGIAN PREMIER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK WILL SPEAK AT THE CAMP'S OPENING SESSION JULY 20. AMONG OTHERS INVITED TO ADDRESS THE YOUTHS ARE WINSTON CHURCHILL, FRENCH

FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT, DR. RALPH BUNCHE OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AND U.S. SENATORS PAUL H. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) AND J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK).

CULTURAL AND RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES WILL INCLUDE MUSIC, DRAMA, LITERATURE AND FOLK DANCING.

BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN AUTHORITIES ARE COOPERATING WITH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH SPONSORS THE CAMP. THE U. S. ARMY IS SUPPLYING MUCH EQUIPMENT.

THE BIG AMERICAN DISPLAY AT THE CAMP WILL FEATURE GROUPS OF AMERICAN HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS WHO WILL DEMONSTRATE THEIR NATIONAL SPORTS, DANCING AND DRAMA, AS WELL AS OFFER FILM SHOWINGS AND BOOK EXHIBITS.

THE 7,000 YOUNGSTERS EXPECTED WILL BE DIVIDED INTO SIX WEEKLY SESSIONS. ABOUT HALF OF THEM WILL BE GERMANS.

BB315AED

JUL 13 1951

A38

(200)

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 12-(AP)-THERE WAS A LOUD EXPLOSION ON THE RIVERSIDE TERRACE OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT BUILDING TODAY.

POLICE, WHO CAME A-RUNNING, SAW THE FLAG OF A COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION LETTERED FDJ (FOR THE OUTLAWED "FREE GERMAN YOUTH") UNFURLING FROM A THIRD FLOOR TOILET WINDOW.

INSIDE AT THE SAME TIME WAS WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADER MAX REIMANN, BACK IN HIS PARLIAMENT SEAT AFTER A YEAR'S UNEXPLAINED ABSENCE.

REIMANN STAYED ONLY LONG ENOUGH TO SHOUT AGAINST THE FRENCH-DEVISED SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL PLAN FOR WESTERN EUROPE AND THEN DISAPPEARED AGAIN.

THE NOISE THAT BROUGHT THE POLICE WAS MADE BY A BIG RED FIRECRACKER. IT AND THE FLAG DISPLAY APPARENTLY WERE A SALUTE TO REIMANN'S RETURN. BUT POLICE FOUND NO ONE TO ARREST.

REIMANN'S PARLIAMENTARY IMMUNITY FROM ARREST WAS LIFTED A YEAR AGO WHEN THE DISAPPEARANCE OF RED DEPUTY KURT MUELLER WAS BEING INVESTIGATED. MUELLER WAS BELIEVED KIDNAPPED AND TAKEN TO COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY. REIMANN WENT INTO HIDING. EVENTUALLY THE CASE WAS DROPPED FOR LACK OF EVIDENCE.

AFTER HIS BRIEF VISIT TO PARLIAMENT, REIMANN WAS WHISKED AWAY IN A LIMOUSINE BEFORE REPORTERS COULD QUESTION HIM.

PARLIAMENT WENT AHEAD WITH THE FIRST FORMAL STEP TOWARDS ACCEPTANCE OF THE REVOLUTIONARY SCHUMAN IDEA OF POOLING WEST EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES.

FINAL ACTION CAN NOT BE TAKEN UNTIL AUTUMN.

ME6PED

Bonn, Germany, July 12 -(ap)- West Germany's communist leader, Max Reimann, who disappeared nearly a year ago, made a surprise appearance in the federal parliament today to speak against the schuman plan.

Reimann ducked out last year when parliament lifted his immunity from arrest in connection with the disappearance of another communist, deputy kurt mueller, who was belived to have been kidnapped and spirited into east germany.

As reimann made his dramatic appearance today an explosion was heard on the riverside terrace of the west german parliament building and a big blue flag of the outlawed communist youth organization was unfurled from a window of the parliament. Police rushed to inv stigate.

Reimann's long unexplained absence led to reports he had been ousted as party chief. The party has lost many members in the past year and membership now totals around 130,000, the smallest since the end of world war II. Influential parliament deputies are urging an outright ban on the party which is setting up machinery for going underground.

Reimann in parliament attacked the schuman plan to pool europe's coal

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30.24- 24887

and steel calling it " an instrument of american monopoly."

West Germany is the first of the six member nations to begin ratifi

cation of the plan. the/bill enabling was introduced by

chancellor konrad adena uer, who sees the plan as the first step toward his

life-long dream of european federation.

A97

BELGRADE, JULY 12-(AP)-MARSHAL TITO CAUTIONED YUGOSLAVIA'S PEOPLES TONIGHT THAT THEY FACED "STILL DIFFICULT DAYS AHEAD" BUT ADDED "THE WORST HAS PASSED--WE MAY BE OPTIMISTIC."

YUGOSLAVIA'S CHIEF SPOKE AT CETINJE, CAPITAL OF THE PROVINCE OF MONTENEGRO.

PARTISANS CHEERED HIS DEFIANT REFERENCE TO THE THREAT OF AGGRESSION AND INVASION FROM SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE COMINFORM-LED SATELLITES.

"WE WERE NOT SCARED THREE YEARS AGO," TITO CRIED, "AND WE ARE NOT SCARED NOW, BECAUSE THEY CANNOT HARM US."

THE MARSHAL SAID THAT YUGOSLAVIA, IN ITS HOUR OF NEED, OBTAINED NECESSARY HELP FROM THE QUARTER WHERE IT LEAST EXPECTED IT--AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN AID FROM THE WEST--"BUT FAILED TO GET IT FROM THE U.S.S.R. FROM WHICH WE GOT ONLY CURSES."

TITO MADE NO BONES ABOUT YUGOSLAVIA'S CLAIM TO INDEPENDENCE AND ITS RIGHT TO CHART ITS OWN COURSE.

JA932PED

A222

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AMS BUDGET
(600) NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, JULY 12-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH MOVED TODAY TO RAISE MONEY FOR IRAN'S DEPLETED TREASURY WHILE AWAITING THE ARRIVAL OF W.AVERELL HARRIMAN TO DISCUSS THE OIL DISPUTE.

THE AGED AND AILING PREMIER APPEARED BEFORE THE MAJLIS (PARLIAMENT) TO ASK APPROVAL FOR A $25,000,000 LOAN FROM THE UNITED STATES IMPORT-EXPORT BANK. MOSSADEGH ALSO PROPOSED A BOND ISSUE OF 2,000,000,000 (B) RIALS (ABOUT $62,500,000) TO GO FOR GOVERNMENT SPENDING.

THE TWO FINANCE BILLS WOULD RAISE FUNDS TO TAKE THE PLACE OF ROYALTY PAYMENTS CUT OFF BY THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY SINCE IRAN NATIONALIZED AIOC PROPERTY.

MOSSADEGH ACCEPTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S OFFER YESTERDAY TO SEND HARRIMAN, HIS DIPLOMATIC TROUBLESHOOTER, FROM WASHINGTON. THE PRESIDENT ALSO ASKED MOSSADEGH TO ACCEPT A PROPOSAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE THAT IRAN HOLD OFF NATIONALIZATION AND ACCEPT A FIVE-MAN INTERNATIONAL BOARD TO SUPERVISE OIL OPERATIONS PENDING A FINAL SETTLEMENT.

THE PREMIER SAID HE WILL WELCOME HARRIMAN BUT THAT IRAN WILL IGNORE THE HAGUE COURT AND GO AHEAD WITH THE TAKEOVER OF AIOC PROPERTY.

HARRIMAN EXPECTS TO LEAVE WASHINGTON FRIDAY AFTERNOON OR SATURDAY MORNING TO SEE IF THERE IS ANY POSSIBILITY OF COMPROMISE AT THIS LATE DATE.

HE CONFERRED TODAY WITH THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON IN WASHINGTON AND A SHORT TIME LATER MET IRANIAN AMBASSADOR NASROLLAH ENTEZAM.

IN TEHRAN, BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS M.SHEPHERD SHOWED MARKED COLDNESS TO THE HARRIMAN VISIT. BUT IN LONDON THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE WELCOMED WITH CAUTION THE PRESIDENT'S MOVE.

ALL SECTIONS OF THE LONDON STOCK MARKET BRIGHTENED WITH THE NEWS THAT IRAN WILL TALK WITH HARRIMAN. STOCK OF THE AIOC MOVED UP ALONG WITH GOVERNMENT BONDS AND LEADING INDUSTRIAL ISSUES.

THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT STARTED OPERATING ON A SKIMY BUDGET AFTER THE BILLION-DOLLAR AIOC STOPPED PAYING OIL ROYALTIES SEVERAL WEEKS AGO. BRITAIN USED THE ROYALTIES CUTOFF TO TRY TO GET MOSSADEGH TO BACK DOWN ON THE LAW NATIONALIZING THE OIL INDUSTRY.

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A223

THE U.S. LOAN FIRST WAS DISCUSSED LAST SEPTEMBER. BUT NEGOTIATIONS STALLED IN DECEMBER AND IRANIAN OFFICIALS COMPLAINED THE $25,000,000 WAS TOO LITTLE AND MUCH LESS THAN WHAT THE U.S. GAVE COUNTRIES FIGHTING COMMUNISM.

THE LONDON FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HARRIMAN WILL NOT ACT AS A MEDIATOR BUT ONLY WILL "TALK OVER" THE DISPUTE WITH MOSSADEGH.

WHILE APPROVING HARRIMAN'S TRIP, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TRIED TO MAKE CLEAR LONDON IS NOT SEEKING AN AT-ANY-PRICE SETTLEMENT. BRITAIN ALSO FEARS IRAN MAY GET THE IDEA THE BRITISH WANT THE U.S. TO HELP IN A COMBINATION AGAINST MOSSADEGH.

IN HIS TALK TO THE MAJLIS, MOSSADEGH MADE NO MENTION OF HIS AGREEMENT TO MEET HARRIMAN BUT HE MADE IT CLEAR HE IS NOT IN A MOOD TO COMPROMISE.

THE PREMIER ALSO TOOK THE OCCASION TO ANNOUNCE HE WOULD NOT REISGN AN IDEA THE BRITISH HERE HAVE BEEN PLUGGING IN HOPES THAT A FUTURE PREMIER MIGHT TONE DOWN THE NATIONALIZATION LAW.

"I HAVE NO INTENTION WHATSOEVER OF RESIGNING," HE TOLD CHEERING DEUTIES, "AND MY POLICY REGARDING OIL NATIONALIZATION WON'T BE CURBED UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES."

AMBASSADOR SHEPHERD SAID HE DOES NOT SEE VERY MUCH POINT IN THE HARRIMAN VISIT SINCE IRAN ALREADY HAS REJECTED THE HAGUE COURT RECOMMENDATIONS.

SHEPHERD SAID MOSSADEGH IS ONLY PREPARED TO RESUME TALKS AGAIN ON THE BASIS OF COMPLETE ACCEPTANCE OF NATIONALIZATION. BRITAIN ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION, HE SAID, BUT THE LAW IS A "UNILATERAL ACTION" THAT SHOULD BE DISCUSSED.

"IT IS NOT CLEAR WHAT USE IT IS FOR HARRIMAN TO COME IN THOSE

"IT IS NOT CLEAR WHAT USE IT IS FOR HARRIMAN TO COME IN THOSE CIRCUMSTANCES," HE SAID.

MOSSADEGH INDICATED HE EXPECTS THE OIL CRISIS TO DRAG ON FOR MONTHS. HE ALSO ASKED THE MAJLIS FOR AUTHORITY TO USE 14,000,000 POUNDS ($39,000,000) IN CURRENCY RESERVES FOR FINANCING IMPORTS. THE FUND IS BANKED IN LONDON BUT HAS BEEN FROZEN AS PARTIAL BACKING FOR IRAN'S RIAL CURRENCY ISSUE.

THE LONDON FUNDS AND THE SIX PER CENT BOND ISSUE WOULD PROVIDE MONEY

TO RUN THE GOVERNMENT FOR THE NEXT FEW MONTHS EVEN IF THE OIL ROYALTIES ARE STILL HELD OUT BY BRITAIN.

THE AMERICAN LOAN WOULD HAVE LITTLE IMMEDIATE EFFECT ON IRAN'S ECONOMIC CRISIS SINCE MOST OF IT IS EARMARKED FOR BUYING MACHINERY AND FOR SALARIES OF AMERICAN SUPERVISORS.

MOSSADEGH ALSO SAID HIS GOVERNMENT MAY ASK FOR POSTPONEMENT OF NEW PARLIAMENT ELECTIONS SCHEDULED FOR NOVEMBER. THE PRESENT MAJLIS ENDS IN FEBRUARY, 1952.

B/WW407PED

A107

JUL 13 1951

(160)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 12-(AP)-IRAN, HARD-PRESSED FINANCIALLY BECAUSE OF HER DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER THE VAST ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, MOVED TODAY TO OBTAIN A $25,000,000 LOAN FROM THE UNITED STATES EXPORT-IMPORT BANK.

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH INTRODUCED A BILL IN THE MAJLIS (PARLIAMENT) URGING RATIFICATION OF THE LOAN, WHICH WAS FIRST DISCUSSED LAST SEPTEMBER. AT THAT TIME, IRANIAN OFFICIALS AND NEWSPAPERS COMPLAINED THAT THE $25,000,000 WAS INSUFFICIENT AND FAR BELOW ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE GIVEN OTHER COMMUNIST MENACED NATIONS.

MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT IS NOW LIVING ON A HAND-TO-MOUTH BUDGET BECAUSE ITS OIL ROYALTIES FROM THE BILLION DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY STOPPED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, WHEN IT PASSED THE LAW TO NATIONALIZE THE OIL INDUSTRY.

ACCEPTANCE OF THE LOAN FOLLOWS MOSSADEGH'S DECISION OF YESTERDAY TO ACCEPT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S OFFER TO SEND W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT, TO IRAN IN AN ATTEMPT TO ASSIST IN SETTLING THE OIL DISPUTE.

MOSSADEGH ALSO INTRODUCED A BILL AUTHORIZING AN INTERNAL BOND ISSUE TO RAISE 2,000,000,000 RIALS (ABOUT $62,500,000) FOR GOVERNMENTAL EXPENSES.

W926AED

A105

(200)

LONDON, JULY 12-(AP)-BRITAIN GAVE A CAUTIOUS WELCOME TODAY TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S INTERVENTION IN THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, ASKED TO COMMENT ON THE IMPENDING TRIP OF TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ADVISOR, AVERELL HARRIMAN, TO TEHRAN FOR TALKS WITH IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, TOLD HIS DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE:

"CERTAINLY ANY STEP THAT CAN BE TAKEN TO BREAK THE IRANIAN DEADLOCK AND TO PERSUADE THE IRANIANS TO ACCEPT THE FINDINGS OF THE HAGUE COURT WILL BE WELCOME."

THE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED BRITAIN'S VIEW THAT HARRIMAN WOULD NOT BE ACTING AS MEDIATOR BUT ONLY WOULD "TALK OVER" THE DISPUTE WITH MOSSADEGH.

BRITAIN HAS ACCEPTED A RULING OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE. THE COURT RECOMMENDED THAT THE $1,400,000,000 (B) BRITISH GOVERNMENT CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY SHOULD BE OPERATED BY A FIVE-MAN BOARD PENDING FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE.

THE RULING, IN EFFECT, WOULD KEEP IRANIAN OIL FLOWING TO THE WEST AND DELAY, FOR THE TIME AT LEAST, IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE COMPANY. IRAN, HOWEVER, HAS REJECTED THE PROPOSAL.

IT WAS CLEAR THAT BRITAIN TOOK A CAUTIOUS VIEW OF HARRIMAN'S TRIP BECAUSE:

1. BRITAIN WANTS TO AVOID GIVING AN IMPRESSION IT IS SEEKING TO SETTLE AT ANY PRICE.

2. IT DOES NOT WANT IRAN TO GET THE IDEA THAT IT HAS ENLISTED THE AID OF THE UNITED STATES TO GANG UP DIPLOMATICALLY ON MOSSADEGH.

W920AED

A118

NAIROBI, KENYA, JULY 12-(AP)-BRITAIN IS SENDING NEGRO TROOPS FROM THE CRACK EAST AND CENTRAL AFRICAN BATTALIONS OF THE KING'S AFRICAN RIFLES TO MALAYA NEXT JANUARY FOR ACTIVE SERVICE AGAINST TERRORISTS. IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

DY1033PED

B51 (Q)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JULY 12-(AP)-INDONESIAN REPARATION CLAIMS AGAINST JAPAN, THE TOTAL AMOUNT NOT REVEALED BY ANY OFFICIAL SOURCES, WILL BE "QUITE A BIT OF MONEY," A FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

OFFICIALS REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE PROPOSED NEW JAPANESE TREATY SINCE INDONESIA'S STAND WILL NOT BE KNOWN UNTIL AFTER THE CABINET DISCUSSES THE SUBJECT IN A FEW DAYS.

JJ925AED

JUL 13 1951

A115

HAVANA, JULY 12-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE END OF THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN CUBA AND GERMANY. THE GOVERNMENT AT THE SAME TIME ANNOUNCED AN EXPORT BAN ON STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES.

DY1030PED

End July 12, 1951

START JULY 13, 1951

30.24- 24889

A115KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE FIRE ROUNDUP (110)

BY NATE POLOWETSKY

SEOUL, KOREA, SATURDAY, JULY 14-(AP)-RED RADIOS REMAINED SILENT TODAY ON GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S DEMAND FOR FAIR PLAY IF THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS ARE TO BE RESUMED.

MORE THAN 24 HOURS AFTER THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER TOLD THE COMMUNISTS TO PULL THEIR TROOPS OUT OF KAESONG AND SHOW OTHER EVIDENCES OF GOOD FAITH, PEIPING RADIO HAD NOT REPLIED.

THE RED CHINA ENGLISH LANGUAGE VOICE-CAST CARRIED, INSTEAD, A REPEAT OF AN EARLIER COMMUNIST REPLY TO VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY'S THURSDAY MESSAGE REGARDING ADMITTANCE OF ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS TO KAESONG.

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE, WITH FIRM CONDITIONS FOR RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS, STILL WAS UNANSWERED AT 2 P.M. (11 P.M., EST, FRIDAY.)

ALLIED ARMISTICE DELEGATES WAITED, MEANWHILE, AT AN ADVANCED UNITED NATIONS PEACE CAMP. SIX HELICOPTERS WERE HELD IN READINESS---AS WERE WHITE-FLAGGED JEEPS---TO CARRY DELEGATES AND THEIR AIDES TO KAESONG.

SINCE SHORTLY AFTER 1:15 P.M. FRIDAY (10:15 P.M. EST THURSDAY), THE NEXT MOVE HAS BEEN UP TO THE REDS.

AT THAT HOUR, RADIOS BEAMED TO THE REDS A STATEMENT BY GENERAL RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, ON WHY THERE HAVE BEEN NO TALKS SINCE WEDNEDAY AND THE THREE "PRIMARY PREREQUISITES" FOR GETTING THEM STARTED AGAIN.

HE ACCUSED THE REDS OF OBJECTIONABLE TACTICS FROM THE START OF THE TALKS TUESDAY.

(VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS FROM THE UNITED STATES ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF "BAD FAITH" AT KAESONG AND ALSO CHARGED THEY WERE BUILDING UP LAND AND AIR POWER IN MANCHURIA AND RED CHINA)

RIDGEWAY'S THREE DEMANDS:

1. CLEAR KAESONG OF ARMED GUARDS AND ALSO THE FIVE-MILE AREA RADIATING FROM ITS CENTER--OR PICK ANOTHER SITE WITH SUCH A NEUTRAL SETTING.
2. PERMIT COMPLETE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT TO AND FROM THE CONFERENCE SITE.
3. ALLOW EACH SIDE TO SEND ANYONE THEY WISHED, UP TO 150 PERSONS, INCLUDING "REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS," TO THE CONFERENCE SITE.

"IF YOU AGREE TO THESE PROPOSALS," RIDGWAY SAID, "THE PRESENT RECESS CAN BE TERMINATED AND THE CONFERENCE RESUMED WITHOUT DELAY AND WITH SOME EXPECTATION OF PROGRESS."

RIDGWAY TOLD THE REDS THAT "SINCE THE FIRST MEETING AT KAESONG YOUR DELEGATION HAS PLACED RESTRICTIONS ON THE MOVEMENT OF OUR DELEGATION." HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE RECESS SINCE WEDNESDAY WAS "SOLELY DUE TO THOSE UNREASONABLE AND UNNECESSARY RESTRICTIONS AGAINST WHICH MY REPRESENTATIVES HAVE REPEATEDLY PROTESTED."

ON THE CONTRARY, HE SAID THE ALLIES HAD SHOWN SUCH GOOD FAITH THAT THE RECORD "IS OPEN FOR WORLD INSPECTION" AND "ESTABLISHES BEYOND ANY SHADOW OF DOUBT THEIR HONORABLE INTENTIONS AND GOOD FAITH AT EVERY STAGE OF THE PROCEEDINGS."

SOME INDICATION THAT THE COMMUNIST POSITION REMAINED UNCHANGED CAME FROM A MESSAGE SENT FRIDAY BY NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, HEAD RED DELEGATE, IN REPLY TO A MESSAGE THURSDAY FROM VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR.

NAM FIRMLY REJECTED ADMIRAL JOY'S DEMAND THAT 20 ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS BE ALLOWED TO VISIT KAESONG, ALTHOUGH THEY WERE NOT TO HAVE ATTENDED THE CONFERENCES.

THE INITIAL MEETINGS WERE REPORTED ONLY THROUGH BRIEF ALLIED COMMUNIQUES, SECOND-HAND "BRIEFINGS" AND COMMUNIST BROADCASTS.

A206KX

NAM'S STATEMENT OF REFUSAL WAS HANDED TO AN ALLIED OFFICER MORE THAN TWO HOURS BEFORE RIDGWAY'S DEMANDS WENT ON THE AIR. BUT UNEXPLAINABLY, ALLIED SOURCES DELAYED 12 HOURS IN MAKING NAM'S ANSWER PUBLIC.

MEANWHILE, THE PEIPING AND PYONGYANG RADIOS, BROADCAST IT TO THE WORLD.

AFTER SAYING THE PRESS MUST BE BARRED "UNTIL BOTH SIDES HAVE AGREED," NAM SUGGESTED RESUMPTION OF THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS AT 9 A.M. FRIDAY (6 P.M. EST THURSDAY).

AN ALLIED RELEASE STATED THAT NAM'S MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED AT 10:55 A.M. FRIDAY BUT DID NOT SAY NOR OR WHERE."

THE RELEASE SAID A CHINESE REPRESENTATIVE, IN PRESENTING IT, NOTED THAT COMMUNICATION DIFFICULTIES HAD CAUSED THE MESSAGE TO BE DELIVERED MORE THAN AN HOUR AFTER THE TIME SUGGESTED FOR RESUMING TALKS. THE REPRESENTATIVE THEN SUGGESTED 1 P.M., THE ALLIED RELEASE REPORTED.

BUT AT 1:15 P.M. FRIDAY, RIDGWAY'S THREE DEMANDS WERE BROADCAST.

THE FIRST HITCH IN THE TALKS HAD DEVELOPED OVER THE ISSUE OF ADMITTING ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS TO THE TOWN OF KAESONG. RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT FRIDAY SEEMED TO INDICATE THE MAIN HITCH WAS OVER A NEUTRAL ZONE FOR THE TALKS.

RIDGWAY POINTED OUT THAT HE HAD PROPOSED ORIGINALLY TALKS ABOARD THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA OFF THE NORTHEAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN. HE SAID, HOWEVER, HE AGREED TO KAESONG--ONLY IMPORTANT RED-HELD TOWN SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38---"IN THE INTEREST OF EXPEDITING THE END OF BLOODSHED AND TO DEMONSTRATE THE GOOD FAITH UNDER WHICH THE UNITED COMMAND WAS PROCEEDING."

XZ1226PCS

A113FX

THIRD LEAD CEASE-FIRE (370)

JUL 14 1951

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

SEOUL, KOREA, JULY 13-(AP)-THE ALLIED COMMAND TOLD THE REDS TODAY: KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE TALKS WILL BE RESUMED ONLY WHEN UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES HAVE UNRESTRICTED MOVEMENT IN AN AREA FREE OF ARMED GUARDS.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SENT THAT VIRTUAL ULTIMATUM TO TOP COMMUNIST COMMANDERS AFTER THE REDS REJECTED AN ALLIED DEMAND THAT NEWS CORRESPONDENTS BE ACCEPTED AS PART OF U.N. PERSONNEL IN THE CONFERENCE AREA.

THE SUPREME COMMANDER DEMANDED THAT:

1. THE REDS GET THEIR ARMED GUARDS OUT OF KAESONG--ORIGINAL SITE OF ARMISTICE TALKS--OR AGREE TO MEET SOMEWHERE ELSE.
2. END "UNREASONABLE AND UNNECESSARY RESTRICTIONS" ON HIS NEGOTIATORS AND LET THEM MOVE FREELY.
3. ACCEPT ANYONE HE NAMES AS PART OF THE U.N. DELEGATION.

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST JUST TWO HOURS AND 20 MINUTES AFTER THE REDS REJECTED THE THIRD POINT, ORIGINALLY MADE YESTERDAY BY ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR.

THE REJECTION CAME FROM NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED CEASE-FIRE DELEGATE, IN A REPLY TO JOY.

NAM SUGGESTED THE DELEGATES MEET AT 1 P.M. FRIDAY (10 P.M. THURSDAY, EST) FOR FURTHER DISCUSSIONS.

THE U.N. ANSWER CAME AT 1:15 P.M. IN RIDGWAY'S EXPANDED DEMANDS.

JOY SAID THURSDAY THAT NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE RESUMED AS SOON AS THE COMMUNISTS AGREED TO PASS ANY U.N. PERSONNEL DESIGNATED BY THE ALLIED COMMAND, INCLUDING NEWSPAPERMEN.

NAM REPLIED: "NEITHER SIDE'S NEWS REPORTERS OR NEWS REPRESENTATIVES

CAN COME INTO THE AREA X X X UNTIL BOTH SIDES HAVE AGREED."

THIS REPLY WAS DELIVERED TO A U.N. LIAISON OFFICER AT 10:55 A.M. BUT THE ALLIED COMMAND DID NOT ANNOUNCE IT UNTIL 12 HOURS LATER--AFTER NAM'S MESSAGE HAD BEEN BROADCAST BY BOTH THE RED PEIPING AND PYONGYANG RADIOS. THE DELAY WAS NOT EXPLAINED.

GENERAL RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID:

"THIS REPLY OFFERED NO SETTLEMENT OF THE ISSUES CONTAINED IN GENERAL RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE TO GENERALS KIM IL SUNG AND PENG TEH-HUAI, WHICH WAS THEN IN PREPARATION AND LATER BROADCAST AT 1315 HOURS (1:15 P.M.) TODAY.

"NO REPLY TO GENERAL RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE HAS BEEN RECEIVED."

KIM IS THE NORTH KOREAN PREMIER. PENG IS THE COMMANDER OF CHINESE TROOPS IN KOREA.

BY GOING DIRECTLY TO THEM, GENERAL RIDGWAY TOOK THE ISSUES OUT OF THE HANDS OF THE CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES.

THE U.N. COMMANDER BLAMED "UNREASONABLE AND UNNECESSARY RESTRICTIONS" IMPOSED BY THE REDS UPON THE U.N. REPRESENTATIVES FOR THE INTERRUPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS.

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A93FX

HE INSISTED NEGOTIATIONS COULD BE RESUMED ONLY IN AN AREA "COMPLETELY FREE OF ARMED PERSONNEL OF EITHER SIDE" AND IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF "COMPLETE RECIPROCITY OF TREATMENT."

AMID THE EXCHANGE OF DEMANDS, A HOPEFUL NOTE WAS SOUNDED BY LT. GEN. SIR HORACE ROBERTSON, WHITE-HAIRED AUSTRALIAN WHO COMMANDS BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN KOREA. HE SAID:

"THE UNITED NATIONS HAS CARRIED OUT THE WAR WITH GREAT SUCCESS, AND I FEEL SURE THEY WILL ARRANGE A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH EQUAL SUCCESS."

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST IN ENGLISH, CHINESE AND KOREAN; FROM KOREA AND JAPAN; FROM SHORE AND SHIP STATIONS. AND AN AIR COURIER DELIVERED IT AT THE RED ROAD BLOCK BETWEEN THE ALLIES' PEACE CAMP AT MUNSAN AND KAESONG. IT WAS AT THE ROAD BLOCK THAT COMMUNIST GUARDS HALTED A U.N. CONVOY THURSDAY CONTAINING 20 NEWSMEN.

RIDGWAY MADE THREE PROPOSALS TO IMPLEMENT HIS DEMANDS. IF THEY ARE MET, HE SAID, THE CONFERENCE CAN BE "RESUMED WITHOUT DELAY AND WITH SOME EXPECTATION OF PROGRESS."

RIDGWAY PROPOSED:

1. A CIRCULAR AREA RADIATING FIVE MILES FROM KAESONG BE DECLARED NEUTRAL. (THERE IS NO MUTUALLY AGREED NEUTRAL AREA NOW.)

2. THE CONFERENCE AREA AND THE ROADS THE DELEGATIONS USE "BE COMPLETELY FREE OF ARMED PERSONNEL." (ARMED RED TROOPS NOW GUARD KAESONG AND NINE MILES OF ROAD LEADING TO IT FROM THE U.N. PEACE CAMP.

3. DELEGATIONS BE LIMITED TO A MAXIMUM OF 150, EACH COMMANDER TO SEND WHOMEVER HE WANTS, BUT THOSE IN THE CONFERENCE CHAMBER TO BE MUTUALLY AGREED UPON.

RIDGWAY'S VIRTUAL ULTIMATUM WAS VOICECAST BY HIS CHIEF OF INFORMATION, BRIG.GEN.FRANK ALLEN, JR. ALLEN RECORDED IT ON TAPE AT THE MUNSAN PEACE CAMP.

A39FX

THE TAPE WAS FLOWN TO SEOUL AND TOKYO WHERE IT WAS BROADCAST. IT WENT ON THE AIR FROM SEOUL RADIO AT 1:17 P.M. (10:17 P.M. THURSDAY EST.) IT ALSO WAS BROADCAST IN CHINESE AND KOREAN FROM THE U.S. COMMUNICATIONS SHIP EL DORADO OFF THE WEST COAST OF KOREA.

RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT SUPERSEDED A DEMAND MADE THURSDAY BY VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, HEAD OF THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION, THAT ALL U.N. PERSONNEL BE PASSED WITHOUT CHALLENGE. THE BREAKDOWN CAME WHEN CHINESE GUARDS REFUSED TO PERMIT 20 NEWSMEN TO GO TO KAESONG WITH THE REST OF A U.N. CONVOY.

RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT LAID THE BLAME FOR INTERRUPTION OF THE TALKS SQUARELY ON THE REDS. HE SAID:

"SINCE THE OPENING OF THE CONFERENCE IT HAS BEEN EVIDENT THAT THE EQUALITY OF TREATMENT SO ESSENTIAL TO THE CONDUCT OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS IS LACKING.

"SINCE THE FIRST MEETING AT KAESONG, YOUR DELEGATION HAS PLACED RESTRICTIONS ON THE MOVEMENT OF OUR DELEGATION.

"IT HAS SUBJECTED OUR PERSONNEL TO THE CLOSE PROXIMITY OF YOUR ARMED GUARD.

"IT HAS DELAYED AND BLOCKED PASSAGE OF OUR COURIERS. IT HAS WITHHELD ITS COOPERATION IN ESTABLISHMENT OF TWO WAY COMMUNICATIONS WITH OUR BASE EVEN THOUGH IT AGREED TO DO SO IMMEDIATELY.

"IT HAS REFUSED ADMITTANCE TO THE CONFERENCE AREA OF CERTAIN PERSONNEL IN OUR CONVOY WHICH I DESIRE AND FOR WHOSE CONDUCT I STATED I ASSUME FULL RESPONSIBILITY.

"EXTENSION OF THE PRESENT RECESS AND THE DELAY IN RESUMING THE CONFERENCE X X X IS SOLELY DUE TO THOSE UNREASONABLE AND UNNECESSARY RESTRICTIONS AGAINST WHICH MY REPRESENTATIVES HAVE REPEATEDLY PROTESTED."

RIDGWAY MADE IT CLEAR IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO NEGOTIATE "AN HONORABLE AND ENDURING SETTLEMENT" UNDER THESE CONDITIONS.

HE SAID THE U.N. DELEGATION HAD ESTABLISHED "BEYOND ANY SHADOW OF DOUBT THEIR HONORABLE INTENTIONS AND GOOD FAITH AT EVERY STAGE OF THE PROCEEDINGS."

RIDGWAY SAID HIS FIVE REPRESENTATIVES WERE READY "TO CONTINUE OUR DISCUSSIONS IN THE SAME SPIRIT OF GOOD FAITH AT ANY TIME THAT WE RECEIVE ASSURANCE THAT YOUR DELEGATION WILL PROCEED IN LIKE SPIRIT.

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A40FX

"THE ASSURANCES WHICH I REQUIRE ARE SIMPLE AND FEW.

"THEY INCLUDE AS PRIMARY PREREQUISITES THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN AGREED CONFERENCE AREA OF SUITABLE EXTENT COMPLETELY FREE OF ARMED PERSONNEL OF EITHER SIDE.

"EACH DELEGATION MUST HAVE COMPLETE RECIPROCITY OF TREATMENT, TO INCLUDE COMPLETE AND EQUAL FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT TO, FROM AND WITHIN THE AGREED CONFERENCE AREA AND COMPLETE AND EQUAL FREEDOM AT ALL TIMES IN THE SELECTION OF THE PERSONNEL IN ITS DELEGATION PARTY TO INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS."

HE THEN MADE HIS PROPOSALS FOR DESIGNATING A NEUTRAL AREA AROUND KAESONG AND ADDED:

"SHOULD YOU CONTINUE TO INSIST THAT RESTRICTIONS ARE NECESSARY FOR OUR PERSONAL SAFETY OR FOR ANY OTHER REASON, I PROPOSE THAT THE CONFERENCE SITE BE MOVED TO A LOCALITY WHICH WILL AFFORD THE FEW SIMPLE ASSURANCES I HAVE SPECIFIED HEREIN."

THE U.N. COMMANDER ASKED FOR A QUICK ANSWER IN THE INTEREST OF SAVING LIVES. THE WAR HAS GONE ON THROUGHOUT THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

HE INVITED THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS TO REPLY BY EITHER RADIO TELEPHONE OR LIAISON OFFICER.

RIDGWAY INDICATED THAT EVEN BEFORE THE ACTUAL START OF TALKS THE COMMUNISTS OSTENSIBLY WERE CALLING THE MOVES.

THEY SUGGESTED PRELIMINARY TALKS BE HELD JULY 8. THEY WERE. THEY PROPOSED THE MAIN TALKS BEGIN BETWEEN JULY 10 AND JULY 15. THEY BEGAN JULY 10.

THEY PROPOSED KAESONG, INSTEAD OF THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP SUGGESTED BY RIDGWAY, AS THE SITE. MEETINGS WERE HELD AT KAESONG. RIDGWAY SAID HE HAD AGREED "IN THE INTEREST OF EXPEDITING THE END OF BLOODSHED AND TO DEMONSTRATE GOOD FAITH."

RIDGWAY HAD PROPOSED A NEUTRAL ZONE CENTERED ON KAESONG, TEN MILES WIDE AND 25 MILES LONG. THE COMMUNISTS SAID IT WASN'T NECESSARY.

RIDGWAY WENT ALONG "TO SHOW GOOD FAITH AND TO AVOID DELAY."
WHEN TALKS BEGAN, RED FORCES WERE IN CONTROL OF KAESONG. THEY PROVIDED AN ARMED ESCORT FOR U.N. NEGOTIATORS FROM THEIR HELICOPTER LANDING STRIP TO THE CONFERENCE ROOMS. THE REDS PROVIDED HOUSING FACILITIES. ARMED COMMUNIST TROOPS STOOD GUARD, WITH THEIR BACKS TO THE ROAD, ALONG NINE MILES OF THE HIGHWAY TRAVELED BY ALLIED PARTIES TO KAESONG.
ALL U.N. CONVOYS PASSED THROUGH A RED ROAD BLOCK--UNTIL COMMUNISTS TRIED TO CUT A TRUCK LOAD OF 20 NEWSPAPERMEN OUT OF WEDNESDAY'S CONVOY. THE ENTIRE CONVOY TURNED BACK AND THE U.N. BROKE OFF NEGOTIATIONS UNTIL ITS CONVOYS WERE GUARANTEED UNRESTRICTED MOVEMENT.
THE RED CHINESE PEIPING RADIO SAID "THE AMERICAN SIDE, IN VIOLATION OF THE PRINCIPLE OF MUTUAL AGREEMENT, RESORTED TO BLUFF AND PRESSURE TACTICS BY ARBITRARILY SENDING A MOTOR CONVOY WITH 20 PRESSMEN AND 65 MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION." IT ADDED:
"THE AMERICANS HAVE NOW CAUSED TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS BECAUSE OF QUESTIONS RELATING TO PRESSMEN. THERE IS SOME DUBIETY THAT THE AMERICAN SIDE SINCERELY WANTS PEACE."

CY/JU 245APD

A124FX
V--95--
ALLIED PEACE CAMP,KOREA,SATURDAY,JULY 14-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE TO THE RED TOP COMMAND DEMANDING A COMPLETELY NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE FOR ARMISTICE TALKS WAS NOT CLEARED FIRST BY OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON, AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
BRIG.GEN.FRANK A.ALLEN, RIDGWAY'S INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER SENT THE MESSAGE FRIDAY WITHOUT ANY PRIOR CLEARANCE.
THE MESSAGE DEMANDED WITHDRAWAL OF RED TROOPS FROM KAESONG AND OTHER EVIDENCES OF COMMUNIST GOOD FAITH BEFORE RESUMPTION OF TALKS FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN THE KOREAN WAR.
ALLEN SAID THAT, AS FAR AS HE KNEW, TWO COMMUNIST GENERALS NOW ARE IN KAESONG BUT THAT HE HAD NO POSITIVE INFORMATION ON THIS.
AKESONG CURRENTLY IS IMMUNE FROM ALLIED ATTACK UNDER AN AGREEMENT, BUT THE UNI

KAESONG CURRENTLY IS IMMUNE FROM ALLIED ATTACK UNDER AN AGREEMENT, BUT THE UNITED NATIONS PEACE CAMP TECHNICALLY IS IN THE COMBAT AREA, ALLEN SAID.
HW957PPD NM

B5KX (HIKP)
(TEXT)
RIDGWAY TRANSCRIPT (S50)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, JULY 13-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS A RADIO TRANSCRIPT OF GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S LATEST MESSAGE TO THE COMMUNISTS AS RECORDED FROM RADIO TAPE FLOWN TO TOKYO.
THE ACTUAL TEXT IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE AVAILABLE UNTIL LATER.
"THIS IS BRIG.GEN.FRANK A.ALLEN, JR., UNITED STATES ARMY, CHIEF OF INFORMATION, U.N. COMMAND ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA, BROADCASTING A MESSAGE FROM GENERAL M.B.RIDGWAY, COMMANDER IN CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS FORCES. THE MESSAGE FOLLOWS:
"TO GENERAL KIM IL SUNG AND GEN.PEI TAI HUA:
"IN MY INITIAL MESSAGE TO YOU ON 30 JUNE I PROPOSED THAT REPRESENTATIVES MEET ABOARD A DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP. I SUGGESTED THAT SITE SINCE IT WOULD HAVE AFFORDED EQUAL FREEDOM OF ACCESS TO BOTH PARTIES, INCLUDING ANY ELEMENTS SUCH AS NEWSMEN ASSOCIATED WITH THE PARTY. IT WOULD HAVE PROVIDED A COMPLETELY NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE FREE OF THE MENACING PRESENCE OF ARMED TROOPS OF EITHER SIDE. IT WOULD HAVE PROVIDED ADEQUATE COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES OF ALL KINDS. YOUR REPLY TO MY MESSAGE MADE NO REFERENCE TO MY PROPOSED MEETING PLACE. INSTEAD YOU PROPOSED KAESONG. IN THE INTEREST OF EXPEDITING THE END OF BLOODSHED AND TO DEMONSTRATE THE GOOD FAITH UNDER WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WAS PROCEEDING, I ACCEPTED KAESONG AS THE SITE FOR OUR DISCUSSION.
"IN SO DOING I EXPECTED THE CONDITION REFERRED TO ABOVE, VITAL TO THE SUCCESS OF ANY SUCH DISCUSSIONS, WOULD BE AFFORDED AT KAESONG. IN ORDER TO PROVIDE FURTHER ASSURANCES THAT SUCH CONDITIONS WOULD IN FACT EXIST AT THE CONFERENCE SITE, MY LIAISON OFFICERS IN THE INITIAL MEETING WITH YOURS ON 8 JULY PROPOSED THAT A 10 MILE WIDE CORRIDOR CENTERED ON THE KUMCHONG-KAESONG-MUNSAN ROAD AND LIMITED BY KUMCHON ON THE NORTH AND MUNSAN ON THE SOUTH BE ESTABLISHED AS A NEUTRAL ZONE FREE OF ANY HOSTILE ACTION BY EITHER PARTY. THEY FURTHER RECOMMENDED THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES WITHIN THIS CORRIDOR REMAIN SOUTH OF AN EAST-WEST LINE TO THE SOUTH EDGE OF KAESONG WHILE YOUR FORCES WITHIN THIS CORRIDOR REMAINED NORTH OF AN EAST-WEST LINE TO THE NORTH EDGE OF KAESONG, LEAVING THE TOWN OF KAESONG RESTRICTED TO ENTRY ONLY BY THOSE INDIVIDUALS IN THE DELEGATION PARTY.
"AGREEMENT ON THIS PROPOSAL WOULD HAVE INSURED FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT TO BOTH DELEGATIONS, TO AND FROM THE MEETINGS AND WITHIN THE TOWN OF KAESONG. HOWEVER, YOUR LIAISON OFFICERS DECLINED TO AGREE TO THIS PROPOSAL STATING THAT IT WAS NOT NEEDED TO INSURE SATISFACTORY CONDITIONS AT THE CONFERENCE SITE FOR BOTH DELEGATIONS. TO SHOW GOOD FAITH AND TO AVOID DELAY I ACCEPTED YOUR ASSURANCES INSTEAD OF MY PROPOSAL TO ESTABLISH A NEUTRAL ZONE. SINCE THE OPENING OF THE CONFERENCE IT HAS BEEN EVIDENT THAT THE EQUALITY OF TREATMENT SO ESSENTIAL TO THE CONDUCT OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS IS LACKING. SINCE THE FIRST MEETING AT KAESONG YOUR DELEGATION HAS PLACED RESTRICTIONS ON THE MOVEMENT OF OUR DELEGATION. IT HAS SUBJECTED OUR PERSONNEL TO THE CLOSE PROXIMITY OF YOUR ARMED GUARD, IT HAS DELAYED AND BLOCKED PASSAGE OF OUR COURIERS. IT HAS WITHHELD ITS COOPERATION IN ESTABLISHMENT OF TWO-WAY COMMUNICATIONS WITH OUR BASE EVEN THOUGH IT AGREED TO DO SO IMMEDIATELY. IT HAS REFUSED ADMITTANCE TO THE CONFERENCE AREA CERTAIN PERSONNEL IN OUR CONVOY WHICH I DESIRE AND FOR WHOSE CONDUCT I STATED I ASSUMED FULL RESPONSIBILITY. EXTENSION OF THE PRESENT RECESS AND THE DELAY IN RESUMING THE CONFERENCE OF OUR DELEGATION IS SOLELY DUE TO THOSE UNNECESSARY AND UNREASONABLE RESTRICTIONS AGAINST WHICH MY REPRESENTATIVES HAVE REPEATEDLY PROTESTED.

JUL 14 1951

B6KX (HKUP)
"AS POINTED OUT TO YOUR REPRESENTATIVES BY VICE ADMIRAL JOY, MY PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE IN THE FIRST MEETING OF 10 JULY, THE HOPE FOR SUCCESS OF THESE DISCUSSIONS RESTED UPON THE GOOD FAITH OF BOTH SIDES. WITH GOOD FAITH, MUTUAL CONFIDENCE MIGHT BE ESTABLISHED, AN ATMOSPPHERE OF TRUTH CREATED AND THE ATTAINMENT OF AN HONORABLE AND ENDURING SETTLEMENT BROUGHT MEASURABLY NEARER.
"THE RECORD OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION TO DATE IS OPEN FOR WORLD INSPECTION. IT ESTABLISHES BEYOND ANY SHADOW OF DOUBT THEIR HONORABLE INTENTIONS AND GOOD FAITH AT EVERY STAGE OF THE PROCEEDINGS. WITH FULL AND SOLEMN REALIZATION OF THE VITAL IMPORTANCE OF OUR CONFERENCES TO ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION IS PREPARED TO CONTINUE OUR DISCUSSIONS IN THE SAME SPIRIT OF GOOD FAITH AT ANY TIME THAT WE RECEIVE ASSURANCE THAT YOUR DELEGATION WILL PROCEED IN LIKE SPIRIT.
"THE ASSURANCES WHICH I REQUIRE ARE SIMPLE AND FEW. THEY INCLUDE AS PRIMARY PREREQUISITES THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN AGREED CONFERENCE AREA OF SUITABLE EXTENT COMPLETELY FREE OF ARMED PERSONNEL OF

EITHER SIDE. EACH DELEGATION MUST HAVE COMPLETE RECIPROCITY OF TREATMENT TO INCLUDE COMPLETE AND EQUAL FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT TO, FROM AND WITHIN THE AGREED CONFERENCE AREA AND COMPLETE AND EQUAL FREEDOM AT ALL TIMES IN THE SELECTION OF THE PERSONNEL IN ITS DELEGATION PARTY TO INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS.

"I THEREFORE NOW PROPOSE THAT A CIRCULAR AREA WITH ITS CENTER APPROXIMATELY AT THE CENTER OF KAESONG AND WITH A FIVE MILE RADIUS BE AGREED UPON AS A NEUTRAL ZONE. THE EASTERN LIMIT OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE SHALL BE THE PRESENT POINT OF CONTACT OF OUR FORCES AT PAN-MUN-JON. I PROPOSE THAT WE BOTH AGREE TO REFRAIN FROM ANY HOSTILE ACTS WITHIN THIS ZONE DURING THE ENTIRE PERIOD OF OUR CONFERENCE. I PROPOSE THAT WE AGREE THAT THE AREA OF THE CONFERENCE SITE AND THE ROADS LEADING THERETOO USED BY PERSONNEL OF BOTH DELEGATION PARTIES BE COMPLETELY FREE OF ARMED PERSONNEL.

"I FURTHER PROPOSE WE BOTH AGREE THAT THE TOTAL PERSONNEL OF EACH DELEGATION WITHIN THE NEUTRAL AREA AT ANY TIME BE LIMITED TO A MAXIMUM OF 150. I PROPOSE THAT WE AGREE THAT THE COMPOSITION OF EACH DELEGATION BE AT THE DISCRETION OF ITS COMMANDER. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT PERSONNEL TO BE ADMITTED TO THE ACTUAL CONFERENCE CHAMBER SHOULD BE LIMITED TO THESE AGREED UPON BY YOUR REPRESENTATIVES AND MINE.

"IF YOU AGREE TO THESE PROPOSALS THE PRESENT RECESS CAN BE TERMINATED AND THE CONFERENCE RESUMED WITHOUT DELAY AND WITH SOME EXPECTATION OF PROGRESS. RADIO TELEPHONE IS AVAILABLE TO YOU FOR COMMUNICATION TO ME OF YOUR REPLY. IF YOU PREFER TO SEND YOUR REPLY BY LIAISON OFFICER I GUARANTEE HIS SAFETY WITHIN MY LINES DURING DAYLIGHT PROVIDING YOU INFORM ME OF THE TIME AND ROUTE BY WHICH HE WILL TRAVEL AND THE MANNER BY WHICH HE MAY BE IDENTIFIED. SHOULD YOU CONTINUE TO INSIST THAT RESTRICTIONS ARE NECESSARY FOR OUR PERSONAL SAFETY OR FOR ANY OTHER REASON, I PROPOSE THAT THE CONFERENCE SITE BE MOVED TO A LOCALITY WHICH WILL AFFORD THE FEW SIMPLE ASSURANCES I HAVE SPECIFIED HEREIN.

"SIGNED: M.B.RIDGWAY, GENERAL, UNITED STATES ARMY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

"THAT IS ALL."

FR1252ACS B NM

A117KX

(WEST OUT)

1ST LEAD RED RADIO (170)

TOKYO SATURDAY, JULY 14-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PYONGYANG RADIO LAST NIGHT CHARGED THE U.S. IS OPPOSING WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA "WHICH MEANS THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION."

PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, LIKE THE PEIPING RADIO, APPARENTLY IGNORED GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE DETAILING CONDITIONS FOR RESUMPTION OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

THE NORTH KOREAN BROADCAST, INTERCEPTED BY THE KYODO NEWS AGENCY HERE, SAID AN AMERICAN DELEGATE TO THE KAESONG CONFERENCES "OPPOSED THE PROPOSAL OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BY THE PEOPLE'S ARMY DELEGATE, GEN. NAM IL."

IT ADDED:

"U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IS OPPOSING THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS WHICH MEANS THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION."

THE PYONGYANG RADIO ALSO ACCUSED THE U.S. OF ATTEMPTING "TO PROLONG THE OCCUPATION OF SOUTH KOREA" TO USE IT AS A BASE "TO PREPARE FOR THE THIRD WORLD WAR."

THE PEIPING RADIO REPEATED A COMMUNIST ANSWER TO VICE ADM. C. TURNEY JOY'S MESSAGE OF THURSDAY DEMANDING ADMITTANCE OF CORRESPONDENTS TO THE CONFERENCE SITE, KAESONG.

RIDGWAY'S LATEST MESSAGE, DEMANDING WITHDRAWAL OF RED TROOPS FROM KAESONG OR SELECTION OF A NEUTRAL MEETING PLACE, WAS BROADCAST AFTER RECEIPT OF THE RED REPLY TO ADMIRAL JOY, CHIEF OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE DELEGATION.

THE REPEATED MESSAGE WAS FROM GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF COMMUNIST DELETATE TO THE SUSPENDED

THE REPEATED MESSAGE WAS FROM GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF COMMUNIST DELEGATE TO THE SUSPENDED CEASE-FIRE MEETINGS, WHO SAID NO ALLIED NEWSMEN WOULD BE ALLOWED OTOGRNDNP "UNLESS WE REACH AN AG

THE REPEATED MESSAGE WAS FROM GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF COMMUNIST DELEGATE TO THE SUSPENDED CEASE-FIRE MEETINGS, WHO SAID NO ALLIED NEWSMEN WOULD BE ALLOWED IN KAESONG "UNLESS WE REACH AN AGREEMENT ON THIS POINT."

TOKYO RADIO RECEIVERS KEPT TUNED TO THE PEIPING FREQUENCY FOR A REPLY TO RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE.

FJ706PCS

A63FX

BRITISH-CEASE FIRE (240)

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 13-(AP)-LT. GEN. SIR HORACE ROBERTSON, COMMANDER OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN KOREA, SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS "HAS MADE CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS--QUITE DISTINCT PROGRESS--TOWARD A CEASE-FIRE AND ARMISTICE."

JUL 14 1951

THE WHITE-HAIRED AUSTRALIAN GENERAL TOLD NEWSMEN: JUL 14 1951

"THE ALLIES ARE MAKING A SINCERE EFFORT TOWARD A CEASE-FIRE, BUT I DON'T KNOW ABOUT THE OTHER SIDE.

"THIS IS PURELY A MILITARY MATTER--A BUSINESS FOR SOLDIERS. IT IS NOT A POLITICAL THING."

SIR HORACE VISITED THE PRESS TRAIN AT THE UNITED NATIONS PEACE CAMP HERE TO SPIKE RUMORS THAT THE COMMONWEALTH IS ATTEMPTING TO FORCE ITS WAY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION.

HE SAID HE CAME HERE TWO DAYS AGO TO DISCUSS CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS WITH U.N. AUTHORITIES. BUT HE EMPHASIZED THAT HE DID NOT INTEND TO DISCUSS BRITISH COMMONWEALTH REPRESENTATION ON THE DELEGATION.

"I AM CERTAIN OUR INTERESTS ARE COMPLETELY SAFEGUARDED ALONG WITH THOSE OF OTHER NATIONS," HE SAID. "MOST OF THE DELEGATES ARE PERSONAL FRIENDS OF MINE."

SIR HORACE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS HALTED YESTERDAY HE BELIEVED THE U.N. WAS ON THE RIGHT TRACK TOWARD AN ARMISTICE. HE ADDED:

"THE UNITED NATIONS HAS CARRIED OUT THE WAR WITH GREAT SUCCESS, AND I FEEL SURE THEY WILL ARRANGE A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH EQUAL SUCCESS.

"I FEEL CONFIDENT THAT EVERYTHING WHICH CAN BE DONE TO BRING ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE IS BEING DONE."

JL408APD

A191KX

AMS BUDGET

RED MANEUVERING (ABC)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 13-(AP)-HAVE THE COMMUNISTS OUTSMARTED THE ALLIES AT KAESONG?

RECALLING YALTA, POTSDAM AND OTHER CONFERENCES WHERE CLEVER COMMUNIST MANEUVERING MADE THE MOST OF A NOT-SO-STRONG POSITION, IT IS A NATURAL QUESTION.

THERE ARE NUMBERS OF AMERICAN OFFICERS IN AND NEAR THIS "PEACE" CAMP WHO ARE VERY UNHAPPY ABOUT THE WAY THINGS WENT AT KAESONG.

THIS WAS IN EFFECT CONCEDED TODAY IN GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S

DEMAND THAT THE REDS EITHER MOVE THEIR ARMED FORCES AWAY FROM KAESONG AND MAKE IT A TRULY NEUTRAL ZONE, OR ELSE START ARMISTICE TALKS ALL OVER AGAIN IN AN ALTOGETHER DIFFERENT PLACE.

RIDGWAY MENTIONED THAT HE HAD FIRST PROPOSED CONFERENCES ABOARD THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA, WHERE "A COMPLETELY NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE" COULD BE ATTAINED. THE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY DID NOT THINK SO.

THE JUTLANDIA IS DENMARK'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE UNITED NATIONS EFFORT IN KOREA, AND WHILE IT IS A MERCY SHIP WITHOUT ARMS, THE REDS CERTAINLY REGARD IT AS "ENEMY" TERRITORY. THEY ALSO POSSIBLY RECALLED THE JAPANESE SURRENDER ABOARD THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI SIX YEARS AGO AND FIGURED ANY SHIPBOARD MEETING WOULD LOOK BAD FOR THE RED SIDE.

SO THE REDS PROPOSED A MEETING AT KAESONG, FROM THEIR POINT OF VIEW THEY HAD GOOD REASONS, MOST OF THEM PROPAGANDA-CONNECTED. KAESONG WAS THE ONLY SOUTH KOREAN TOWN OF ANY SIZE THAT WAS WITHIN REACH OF THE RED ARMIES.

THERE WAS A LOT OF TALK FROM THE ALLIED SIDE AT THE TIME ABOUT IT BEING IN NO-MAN'S-LAND. THIS WAS ONLY PARTLY TRUE. THE ALLIES HAD SENT PATROLS INTO IT SEVERAL TIMES, AND APPEARED ON THE POINT OF OCCUPYING IT FIRMLY WHEN THE REDS SUGGESTED IT AS A CEASE-FIRE SITE.

STILL, IT WAS IN RED TERRITORY AT THE TIME. AS SOON AS RIDGWAY SAID OKAY TO A KAESONG MEETING, THE REDS PUSHED THEIR TROOPS BACK INTO THE TOWN AND SET UP ROAD BLOCKS TO THE SOUTH.

TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE NEUTRAL CORRIDOR PROCLAIMED BY THE ALLIES, THEY ALSO SENT COMPANY-SIZED PATROLS DOWN TO THE IMJIN RIVER AND SENT SCOUTS SOUTH OF THE RIVER TO SPY OUT ALLIED MILITARY POSITIONS.

SEVERAL OF THESE HAVE BEEN CAPTURED BY THE ALLIES IN THE PAST FEW DAYS. ALL HAVE BEEN IN UNIFORM, SO THEY COULD NOT BE CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE.

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A192FX

THE COMMUNISTS THUS HAVE BEEN ABLE BOTH TO BOAST TO THE WORLD THAT THE U.N. WAS COMING TO THEM TO SEEK AN ARMISTICE, AND ALSO HAVE TAKEN SOME MILITARY ADVANTAGE OF THE SITUATION.

THEY HAVE USHERED THE U.N. PARTIES IN AND OUT UNDER GUARD AS IF KAESONG WERE A COMMUNIST FORTRESS AND HAVE PREEMPTED THE RIGHT TO DECIDE WHO CAN ENTER.

ALLIED DISSATISFACTION WAS BROUGHT TO A HEAD THURSDAY WHEN THE REDS STOPPED A PARTY OF 20 NEWSMEN THAT RIDGWAY HAD AUTHORIZED TO VISIT KAESONG, ALTHOUGH NOT TO ATTEND THE MEETINGS.

AS A RESULT, THE WHOLE CONVOY RETURNED AND THE ALLIED DELEGATES DID NOT GO TO KAESONG.

THIS ALSO BROUGHT TO A HEAD THE TANGLED QUESTION OF PRESS COVERAGE. THIS IS A WHOLE SUBJECT IN ITSELF, BUT IT IS NOW CAUGHT UP IN THE MAIN ISSUE OF COMMUNIST AND ALLIED GOOD FAITH.

WHATEVER THE FINAL OUTCOME, THE REDS HAVE MANAGED THINGS SO THEY ARE TELLING THE WORLD THAT THE ALLIES ARE TO BLAME FOR BREAKING OFF THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

SD1227PCS

A95FX

BULLETIN

SECOND LEAD RED REPLY

TOKYO, JULY 13-(AP)-GENERAL RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID TONIGHT A RED REPLY TO THE QUESTION OF PERMITTING ALLIED NEWSMEN IN THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE CITY OF KAESONG HAS BEEN RECEIVED BUT OFFERS NO SETTLEMENT OF THE ISSUE.

THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER'S HEADQUARTERS DID NOT SAY WHERE DELIVERY OF THE ANSWER WAS MADE.

THE RED REPLY WAS IN ANSWER TO A MESSAGE YESTERDAY BY ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATOR, DEMANDING THAT ALLIED NEWSMEN BE PERMITTED IN THE CONFERENCE CITY.

THE REPLY WAS DELIVERED TO A UNITED NATIONS LIAISON OFFICER AT 10:55 A.M. (7:55 P.M. THURSDAY EST), THE HEADQUARTERS RELEASE SAID.

"THIS REPLY," HEADQUARTERS SAID, "OFFERED NO SETTLEMENT OF THE ISSUES CONTAINED IN GENERAL RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE TO GENERALS KIM IL SUNG AND PENG TEH-HUAI, WHICH WAS THEN IN PREPARATION AND LATER BROADCAST AT 1:15 P.M. TODAY. NO REPLY TO GENERAL RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE HAS BEEN RECEIVED."

A98FX

THE TEXT OF THE COMMUNIST MESSAGE AS RELEASED BY RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS:

"TO VICE ADMIRAL JOY, UNITED ST RZVY.

"I H

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A98FX

THE TEXT OF THE COMMUNIST MESSAGE AS RELEASED BY RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS:

"TO VICE ADMIRAL JOY, UNITED STATES NAVY.

"I HAVE RECEIVED YOUR LETTER. THE FOLLOWING IS MY ANSWER.

"1. WE DID NOT STOP YOUR GROUP OF DELEGATES FROM COMING TO THE MEETING AT 0746 12 JULY. SINCE WE HAD NOT AGREED CONCERNING CORRESPONDENTS WHO HAD COME ALONG IN THE VEHICLES, NATURALLY WE COULD NOT ALLOW THEM TO COME INTO THE AREA OF THE MEETING. IT IS WITHOUT REASON THAT YOUR GROUP OF DELEGATES REFUSED TO COME TO THE MEETING BECAUSE OF THIS.

"2. OUR OPINION ON THE PROBLEM OF NEWS REPORTERS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS IS THAT NEITHER SIDE'S NEWS REPORTERS OR NEWS REPRESENTATIVES CAN COME INTO THE AREA OF THE MEETING UNTIL BOTH SIDES HAVE AGREED.

"3. WE PROPOSED THAT THE MEETING WILL BE CONTINUED AT 0900 (PYONGYANG TIME) TODAY.

"SIGNED GENERAL NAM IL, SENIOR DELEGATE, KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY, CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEER ARMY DELEGATION.

"0600 13 JULY 1951."

A SIMILAR MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST TONIGHT OVER THE PEIPING AND PYONGYANG RADIOS.

A99FX

THE ALLIED RELEASE SAID THE CHINESE REPRESENTATIVES PRESENTED THE FOLLOWING VERBALLY IN ADDITION TO THE PREPARED MESSAGE:

"DUE TO THE DIFFICULTY OF COMMUNICATION AND BECAUSE THE HELICOPTER DID NOT COME AT 0630, THE 0900 (6 P.M. THURSDAY, EST) TIME OF MEETING SUGGESTED BY THE SENIOR DELEGATE HAS PASSED. I AM INSTRUCTED TO INFORM YOU THAT THE SUGGESTED TIME FOR MEETING IS 1300. (10 P.M. EST THURSDAY)

NO MEETING BETWEEN THE U.N. DELEGATION AND THE COMMUNISTS WAS HELD TODAY.

NEITHER RIDGWAY'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS NOR U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA EXPLAINED WHY RECEIPT OF THE COMMUNIST ANSWER WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC EARLIER.

INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE COMMUNISTS PROBABLY DELIVERED THEIR REPLY AT THE RED ROADBLOCK NINE MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.

NAM'S REPLY, BROADCAST OVER THE REDS' PEIPING AND PYONGYANG RADIOS, MADE NO MENTION OF RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE, SENT EARLIER TODAY. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID NO REPLY HAD BEEN RECEIVED BY 6 P.M. (3 A.M. EST).

HEADQUARTERS SAID RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED TO THE COMMUNIST OUTPOST NEAR KAESONG, BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE SHORTLY AFTER IT WAS BROADCAST.

"THERE IS RADIO VOICE COMMUNICATION AVAILABLE BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS IN KAESONG AND THE UNITED NATIONS ADVANCE BASE (AT MUNSAN) FOR THEIR USE IF DESIRED," A HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT SAID.

NAM WAS MAKING A DELAYED REPLY TO A MESSAGE FROM ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE. JOY TOLD HIM THURSDAY THERE WOULD BE NO MORE CEASE-FIRE TALKS UNTIL HE HAD RED ASSURANCES "THAT MY CONVOY, BEARING THE PERSONNEL OF MY CHOOSING, INCLUDING SUCH PRESS REPRESENTATION AS I CONSIDER NECESSARY, WILL BE CLEARED TO THE CONFERENCE SITE."

RIDGWAY FOLLOWED THAT MESSAGE WITH ONE OF HIS OWN TODAY. HE DEMANDED A CONFERENCE SITE FREE OF ARMED PERSONNEL, COMPLETE AND EQUAL FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT OF CEASE-FIRE DELEGATIONS, AND FREEDOM FOR EACH COMMANDER TO SELECT HIS OWN PARTY, INCLUDING NEWSMEN.

NAM'S MESSAGE TONIGHT SAID NO NEWSMEN COULD PASS THE RED CHECK POINT, NINE MILES FROM KAESONG, "UNLESS WE REACH AGREEMENT ON THIS POINT."

THE TEXT OF NAM'S MESSAGE, AS MONITORED IN TOKYO BY KYODA NEWS AGENCY:

A55FX

"1. WE DID NOT HALT ADVANCE OF YOUR DELEGATION AT 0745 JULY 12. REGARDING NEWS REPORTERS, WE HAD NOT REACHED ANY AGREEMENT, SO WE COULD NOT PERMIT THEM TO PROCEED TO THE CEASEFIRE NEGOTIATIONS AREA. YOU HAVE NO REASON TO SAY THAT THIS PREVENTED YOUR DELEGATION TO REACH THE NEGOTIATIONS PLACE.

2. REGARDING NEWS REPORTERS AND THEIR NEWS COVERAGE ACTIVITIES, WE HOLD THAT WE WILL NOT PASS ANY REPORTERS OR NEWSPAPER REPRESENTATIVES, UNLESS WE REACH AGREEMENT ON THIS POINT.

"3. WE PROPOSE TO RESUME THE CONFERENCE AT 0900 JULY 13 (CORRECT) PYONGYANG TIME (6 P.M. EST THURSDAY.)

"SIGNED GENERAL NAM IL, CHIEF DELEGATE OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY."

PYONGYANG RADIO BROADCAST NAM'S REPLY IN THE KOREAN LANGUAGE 20 MINUTES LATER, KYODO SAID.

THE ANNOUNCER READ THE TEXT TWICE.

THE JULY 13 DATE MENTIONED IN THE TEXT WAS USED ON BOTH BROADCASTS.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THE COMMUNIST REPLY HAD BEEN BROADCAST EARLIER. MONITORS IN TOKYO HEARD THE STATEMENT FOR THE FIRST TIME TONIGHT.

JL404APD

A125FX

BRITISH PRESS PROTEST (460)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 13-(AP)-BRITISH COMMONWEALTH CORRESPONDENTS TONIGHT PROTESTED AN EIGHTH ARMY ORDER THAT NEWSMEN IN KOREA, TO COVER CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS, MAY WEAR ONLY "U,N. WAR CORRESPONDENT" INSIGNIA.

THE BRITISH SAID THEY SAW NO REASON WHY THEY SHOULDN'T CONTINUE TO WEAR THEIR OWN "BADGES AND SHOULDER TITLES."

THE COMMONWEALTH WRITERS ALSO PROTESTED THE WEARING OF U.N. INSIGNIA BY JAPANESE NEWSMEN IN KOREA TO COVER THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS. THEY SAID JAPAN IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND STILL OFFICIALLY IS AN ENEMY OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

THE ORDER THAT ONLY THE U.N. WAR CORRESPONDENT SHOULDER PATCH MAY BE WORN BY CORRESPONDENTS IN KOREA CAME IN A MEMO FROM LT. COL. W.J. PRESTON, CHIEF OF GENERAL HEADQUARTERS PRESS ADVISORY DIVISION.

IT ALSO BANNED WEARING OF MILITARY PATCHES OR INSIGNIA BY CORRESPONDENTS.

IT ADDED: "CORRESPONDENTS NOT COMPLYING WITH THIS MEMO WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO THE AREA OF THE NEGOTIATIONS."

THE BRITISH CORRESPONDENTS WROTE PRESTON:

"1. THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS A U.N. WAR CORRESPONDENT. ALL CORRESPONDENTS OPERATING IN THIS THEATER OF WHATEVER NATIONALITY ARE ACCREDITED TO SCAP. (SUPREME COMMANDER, ALLIED POWERS.)

"2. WE, AS BRITISH CORRESPONDENTS, PROPERLY ACCREDITED TO OUR OWN FORCES, WEAR BADGES AND SHOULDER TITLES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PREVISIONS LAID DOWN BY THE GENEVA CONVENTION GOVERNING THE STATUS OF WAR CORRESPONDENTS IN THE FIELD, AND THEIR TREATMENT IN THE EVENT OF CAPTURE BY THE ENEMY.

"3. AS FAR AS WE CAN DISCOVER, THE SO-CALLED U.N. WAR CORRESPONDENT FLASH (PATCH) WAS DESIGNED BY MEMBERS OF THE TOKYO CORRESPONDENTS' CLUB AND HAS NO OFFICIAL STATUS WHATSOEVER: IT HAS NOT, SO FAR AS WE ARE AWARE, THE APPROVAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS. IT CAN BE PURCHASED BY ANYONE WITHOUT PROOF OF IDENTITY OR CREDENTIALS ANYWHERE.

"4. IT HAS ALSO DISTRESSED US TO OBSERVE IN CONNECTION WITH THE ABOVE THAT THE PARTY OF JAPANESE JOURNALISTS WHO HAVE RECENTLY ARRIVED IN KOREA WEAR THE SO-CALLED U.N. PATCH. JAPAN IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE U.N.; INDEED, LEGALLY JAPAN IS STILL THE ENEMY OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, PENDING SIGNATURE OF THE PEACE TREATY.

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A126FX

"AS BRITISH CORRESPONDENTS WE ARE PROUD OF OUR TRADITIONAL INSIGNIA AND SEE NO REASON FOR MASKING OUR INDENTITY."

THE PROTEST WAS SIGNED BY BILL BOSS, THE CANADIAN PRESS; ROSS MARK, AUSTRALIAN ASSOCIATED PRESS-REUTERS; CYRIL AYNSLEY, LONDON DAILY EXPRESS; STEPHEN BARBER, LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE; RONALD J. BATCHELOR, REUTERS; ERIC DOWNTONUFTLONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH: JAMEV

STEPHEN BARBER, LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE; RONALD J. BATCHELOR, REUTERS; ERIC DOWNTON, LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH; JAMES HAYS, LONDON SUNDAY TIMES AND KEMSLEY NEWSPAPERS; NORMAN MACSWAN, REUTERS; NOEL MONKS, LONDON DAILY MAIL; IAN ALEXANDER REID, MELBOURNE HERALD, AND IAN MCRONE, MELBOURNE SUN

JL8APD NM

A108KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD WAR OPERATIONAL (200)

BY STAN CARTER

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, JULY 14-(AP)-A LIMITED ALLIED ATTACK ON THE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT SLOWED FRIDAY IN THE FACE OF COMMUNIST TROOPS THROWING QUARTER-POUND BLOCKS OF TNT.

THE TWO-DAY OLD ASSAULT, HOWEVER, PICKED UP MORE THAN A MILE OF GROUND TO ADD TO MORE THAN THREE MILES GAINED THE FIRST DAY.

AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID THE ALLIED INFANTRYMEN HAVE SECURED RIDGES SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, SUSPECTED HUB OF A COMMUNIST BUILDUP ON THE CENTRAL FRONT----JUMPOFF POINT FOR PREVIOUS COMMUNIST OFFENSIVES.

ADVANCING FOOT SOLDIERS RAN INTO HEAVY MACHINEGUN FIRE SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG AND IN ONE INSTANCE DROVE BACK AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF REDS USING HAND GRENADES.

THIS WAS THE ONLY SIGNIFICANT ACTION ALONG THE ENTIRE FRONT. ELSEWHERE THERE WERE ONLY PATROL CLASHES---NONE IN THE AREA OF KAESONG, SITE OF SUSPENDED ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN DENIED FLATLY THAT THE REDS HAVE

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400,000 TROOPS ON THE WEST CENTRAL FRONT AND ARE INCREASING THEIR STRENGTH "EVERY DAY." HE SAID IF ALL COMMUNIST UNITS WERE UP TO FULL STRENGTH THE FIGURE WOULD BE NEAR 200,000, INCLUDING THOSE IN IMMEDIATE RESERVE.

THERE WERE CONTINUING REPORTS, HOWEVER, THAT THE REDS WERE STRENGTHENING THEIR MAIN LINES DURING THE CURRENT LULL.

ONE ALLIED OFFICER ON THE WESTERN FRONT SAID THERE WAS NOTHING TO INDICATE THE COMMUNISTS WERE READY TO LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE IN THE NEAR FUTURE BUT THEIR CAPABILITIES ARE INCREASING."

LATEST AVAILABLE ESTIMATES PLACE THE TOTAL RED STRENGT

INDICATE THE COMMUNISTS WERE READY TO LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE IN THE NEAR FUTURE BUT "THEIR CAPABILITIES ARE INCREASING."

LATEST AVAILABLE ESTIMATES PLACE THE TOTAL RED STRENGTH, ALL ALONG THE LINE AND IN CLOSE RESERVE, AT 350,000 MEN. AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NOTHING TO INDICATE CONCENTRATIONS IN ANY ONE AREA.

DESPITE UNFAVORABLE WEATHER, ALLIED FIGHTERS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS FLEW 300 SORTIES UP TO 6 P.M. FRIDAY, ATTACKING RED GUN POSITIONS, RAILROAD YARDS AT SUNCHON, AND A BRIDGE NEAR KYOMIPO.

TWO SMALL RED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN, ONE THURSDAY NIGHT AND ONE FRIDAY MORNING NOT FAR FROM MUNSAN, VICINITY OF THE ALLIED "PEACE CAMP." THE WRECKAGE OF ONE FELL INSIDE ALLIED LINES. IT CONTAINED THE BODIES OF TWO YOUNG NORTH KOREANS. A PASSPORT ON ONE INDICATED HE HAD STUDIED IN RUSSIA.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S.ARMY ESTIMATED ENEMY CASUALTIES IN KOREA FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE FIGHTING THROUGH JULY 4 WERE 1,202,928. THIS WAS AN INCREASE OF 11,506 SINCE THE LAST ESTIMATE NINE DAYS EARLIER.)

XZ-SD51APCS NM

A94FX

KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (330)

JUL 14 1951

BY STAN CARTER

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 13-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS TODAY ADVANCED UP TO THREE MILES THROUGH HEAVY RED GUNFIRE IN A LIMITED OBJECTIVE ATTACK ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.

THE FIGHTING, SOUTHEAST OF THE RED BASE OF KUMSONG, WAS THE MAIN GROUND ACTION IN THE KOREAN WAR.

U.S. NIGHT FIGHTER PLANES SHOT DOWN TWO SMALL RED PLANES NEAR THE ALLIED PEACE CAMP AT MUNSAN, ONE THURSDAY NIGHT AND THE OTHER FRIDAY.

WHILE CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG REMAINED STALLED, THERE WERE PERSISTENT REPORTS OF RED BUILDUPS BEHIND THE LINES.

BUT AN ALLIED OFFICER ON THE WESTERN FRONT SAID THERE WAS NOTHING TO INDICATE THE REDS WERE PREPARING TO LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THEIR "CAPABILITIES ARE INCREASING."

LATEST ESTIMATES PLACED ENEMY STRENGTH AT 350,000 MEN ACROSS THE FRONT AND IMMEDIATELY IN RESERVE.

AN ALLIED PATROL IN THE WEST THURSDAY OBSERVED A CHINESE COMMUNIST COMPANY SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG, AT THE EDGE OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE BETWEEN MUNSAN AND KAESONG.

FARTHER SOUTHEAST OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE, THE SAME ALLIED PATROL WAS FIRED ON BY ABOUT 50 REDS.

AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE A. MCARTHUR REPORTED FROM THE EASTERN FRONT THAT ALLIED INFANTRYMEN FROM THE HWACHON RESERVOIR TO THE EAST COAST RELAXED FRIDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SIX WEEKS.

ONLY ONE ALLIED PATROL MADE CONTACT WITH REDS IN THAT AREA.

MCARTHUR SAID COMMUNIST MORTARS AND ARTILLERY HARASSED ALLIED LINES THURSDAY NIGHT BUT WERE SILENT FRIDAY.

U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES PLANES FLEW 500 SORTIES THURSDAY THROUGH LOW CLOUDS AND RAIN.

LIGHT BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS KEPT UP THEIR ATTACKS ON RED AIRFIELDS AND SUPPLY AND TRANSPORTATION POINTS.

B-29 SUPERFORTS THURSDAY NIGHT STRUCK HEAVILY AT RED FRONTLINE POSITIONS WITH FOUR HUNDRED 500-POUND BOMBS THAT BURST JUST ABOVE THE REDS.

AN FEAF OPERATIONAL SUMMARY SAID "THESE AIR-BURSTING BOMBS HAVE BEEN VERY EFFECTIVE AGAINST ENEMY TROOPS AND EQUIPMENT. THE EXPLOSION OF 400 OF THESE LETHAL BOMBS PRODUCES APPROXIMATELY 6,000,000 (M) HIGH VELOCITY SHELL FRAGMENTS."

FIFTH U.S. AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS FLEW 300 SORTIES BY 6 P.M. FRIDAY.

THEY HIT RED ANTIAIRCRAFT POSITIONS, RAILROAD YARDS AND CARS, AND A RAILROAD BRIDGE. RESULTS WERE OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS EXCELLENT.

LW714APD751APD

A64FX

(100)

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 13-(AP)-AN AMERICAN NIGHT FIGHTER SHOT DOWN A SINGLE-ENGINED ENEMY PLANE THIS NOON NORTHEAST OF MUNSAN.

A UNITED NATIONS OFFICIAL SAID TWO YOUNG NORTH KOREANS WERE FOUND IN THE WRECKAGE. THE PLANE FELL IN UNITED NATIONS TERRITORY.

ONE NORTH KOREAN, THE OFFICIAL SAID, CARRIED A PASSPORT SHOWING HE HAD STUDIED IN RUSSIA.

THE RED PLANE WAS ARMORED WITH A MACHINEGUN AND A PISTOL.

ANOTHER RED PLANE WAS DOWNED NEAR MUNSAN THURSDAY NIGHT, FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED IN TOKYO. THAT WAS A COMMUNIST PO-2 RECONNAISSANCE BIPLANE. IT WAS BAGGED BY A U.S. MARINE NIGHT FIGHTER.411APD

A65FX

BIPLANE. IT WAS BAGGED BY A U.S. MARINE NIGHT FIGHTER. 411APD

JUL 14 1951

336KX (Q)

(160)

TOKYO, JULY 13-(AP)-A 200-POUND SHELL WHISTLED OVER THE KOREAN LINES AND LANDED FLUSH ON A COMMUNIST TARGET.

THE REDS NEVER HAD TIME TO READ THE WARNING CHALKED ON THE SIDE: "HERE WE COME, YOU-ALL."

IT WAS THE FIRST SHELL FIRED BY THE 780TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION OF THE VIRGINIA MILITARY RESERVE. THE BATTALION WENT INTO ACTION RECENTLY AFTER THREE MONTHS OF ADVANCED TRAINING IN SOUTH KOREA.

THE MESSAGE WAS CHALKED BY PFC FLOYD LUKADO OF CHRISTIANSBURG, VA.

"GOTTA LET 'EM KNOW SOMETHING NEW HAS BEEN ADDED TO THE CENTRAL FRONT," LUKADO SAID.

THE FIRST ROUNDS FIRED WERE SO WELL-AIMED A CORPS ARTILLERY CHIEF SENT HIS CONGRATULATIONS.

THE BATTALION OF 273 ARTILLERYMEN WAS CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY IN ROANOKE AUG.14.

AT FORT SILL, OKLA., IT WAS DOUBLED BY THE ADDITION OOF RESERVISTS FROM TEXAS, ARKANSAS AND OKLAHOMA, AND THE REGULAR ARMY, NATIONAL GUARD AND DRAFTEES.

LT.COL.JAMES KULP OF ROANOKE IS THE COMMANDING OFFICER. EXECUTIVE OFFICER IS MAJ.ROBERT ARMISTEAD ALSO OF ROANOKE.

FR504ACS

A29

LONDON, JULY 29-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO SHUT DOWN WITHOUT ANY NEW COMMENT ON THE ABRUPTLY BROKEN KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO, MONITORED IN LONDON, URGED LISTENERS AT 9 P.M., G.M.T., (4 P.M., E.S.T.) TO STAND BY FOR ANOTHER HALF HOUR. BUT THERE WAS NOTHING MORE, AND AT 9:30 PEIPING ANNOUNCED IT WAS CLOSING FOR THE NIGHT.

PS613PED

A173

MOSCOW, JULY 13-(AP)-PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, TODAY CHARGED THE INTERRUPTION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS CASTS DOUBT ON THE SINCERITY OF AMERICAN DESIRES FOR PEACE.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE ISSUE OF THE PRESENCE OF ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS IN KAESONG WAS RAISED ONLY TO CONCEAL A DESIRE TO STALL THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

JUL 14 1951

JM111PED

A155

OTTAWA, JULY 13-(AP)-THE CANADIAN ARMY TODAY ISSUED ITS 38TH CASUALTY LIST OF THE KOREAN WAR, REPORTING TWO MEN KILLED IN ACTION, SIX WOUNDED, AND TWO INJURED IN A BATTLE ACCIDENT.

THIS BROUGHT TO 217 THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES SO FAR SUFFERED BY CANADIAN TROOPS IN THE KOREAN THEATER, INCLUDING 54 DEAD, 146 WOUNDED, AND 17 INJURED IN BATTLE ACCIDENTS.

JM1219PED

A25WX (TOP, LATTIMORE, CAX, PRICES)
T(600) SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,JULY 13-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS SEEKING A KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD ESTABLISH A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE--MOSTLY NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THIS WAS INDICATED IN A QUESTION AND ANSWER EXCHANGE AT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY. ACHESON ALSO ENDORSED FULLY GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S DEMAND ON THE COMMUNISTS THAT KOREAN TRUCE TALKS MUST BE RESUMED IN A COMPLETELY NEUTRAL ZONE WITH FREE ACCESS FOR NEGOTIATING TEAMS OF BOTH SIDES.

IN DISCUSSING THE PRESENT DISRUPTION OF THE TALKS--WHICH OFFICIALS HERE HOPE MAY BE RESUMED SHORTLY--ACHESON DECLINED TO GO BEYOND WHAT RIDGWAY, THE U.N. COMMANDER, HAS ALREADY SAID ABOUT THE CONDUCT OF THE COMMUNISTS.

SPECIFICALLY HE DECLINED TO COMMENT OR RE-STATE IN HIS OWN WORDS A CHARGE BY THE VOICE OF AMERICA THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD SHOWN "BAD FAITH" BEFORE THE TALKS WERE INTERRUPTED AND THAT THIS IN FACT CAUSED THE INTERRUPTION.

ACHESON DID SAY, HOWEVER, THAT PERFORMANCE IS THE TEST OF THE REDS' ATTITUDE AND THAT THE WORLD WILL BE ABLE TO JUDGE BY THEIR PERFORMANCE WHAT THEY INTEND TO DO.

THE 38TH PARALLEL ISSUE CAME INTO THE NEWS CONFERENCE DISCUSSION WHEN ACHESON WAS REMINDED THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD PUBLISHED THEIR REQUIREMENTS FOR AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT INCLUDING ESTABLISHMENT OF A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. HE WAS ASKED WHAT THE OPPOSING AMERICAN DEMANDS ARE BUT DECLINED TO SAY.

A REPORTER THEN RECALLED THAT DURING THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS ACHESON HAD SAID HE WOULD CONSIDER A SETTLEMENT OF THE WAR ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A VICTORY FOR THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN THAT IT WOULD MEAN THE RED CONQUEST OF SOUTH KOREA HAD BEEN PREVENTED. HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE WAS TALKING IN THIS CONNECTION ABOUT A SETTLEMENT PRECISELY ON THE PARALLEL OR IN THE AREA OF THE PARALLLEL.

HE REPLIED THAT HE WAS NOT TALKING ABOUT THE LINE IN AN EXACT SURVEYOR'S SENSE BUT MEANT THE GENERAL AREA. PRESSED AS TO WHETHER HE WOULD FAVOR WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES FROM THEIR PRESENT POSITIONS NORTH OF THE PARALLEL HE DECLINED TO DEFINE HIS VIEWS EXACTLY BUT STATED EMPHATICALLY THAT HE HAS NOT SAID ANYTHING THAT WOULD INDICATE THAT HE FAVORED WITHDRAWAL SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL.

A26WX

JUL 14 1951

WHAT HE SAID ON THE RECORD IN THIS RESPECT COINCIDED WITH INFORMATION FROM OTHER OFFICIALS THAT THE UNITED STATES FEELS THAT THE PRESENT AREA OF TROOP DISPOSITIONS OFFERS A BETTER BASIS FOR WORKING OUT AN ARMISTICE THAN WOULD REDEPLOYMENT OF FORCES ON THE PARALLEL. REDEPLOYMENT, FURTHERMORE, WOULD REQUIRE A SUBSTANTIAL WITHDRAWAL BY U.N. FORCES ON THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONTS.

IN DISCUSSING THE PROBLEMS OF THE PRESENT BREAKDOWN OF THE TALKS, ACHESON REMINDED REPORTERS THAT RIDGWAY HAD STATED PUBLICLY THAT HE AGREED TO KAESONG AS A MEETING PLACE AS AN ACT OF GOOD FAITH AND IN EXPECTATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD ALSO ACT IN GOOD FAITH. HOWEVER, THE REDS IMPOSED RESTRICTIONS ON NEWSMEN WHICH AMOUNTED TO DENYING TO THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AND FREEDOM OF CONTROL OVER THEIR DELEGATION MEMBERSHIP.

ACHESON DECLARED THAT FREE NEGOTIATIONS CANNOT BE CARRIED OUT WHERE ONE SIDE HAS THE RIGHT OF UNHAMPERED MOVEMENT AND THE OTHER SIDE DOES NOT.

WHILE HIS COMMENTS WERE CAREFULLY RESTRAINED, THE VOICE OF AMERICA STRUCK OUT HARD AT THE COMMUNISTS, AIMING ITS BLOWS IN PART AT PREMIER STALIN ON THE APPARENT THEORY THAT HE IS RESPONSIBLE ULTIMATELY FOR WHAT HAPPENS. IT ASKED STALIN:

"DO YOU WANT THE SHOOTING, THE KILLING, IN KOREA TO STOP OR DO YOU WANT IT TO CONTINUE?"

THE VOICE--THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RADIO TO OVERSEAS--SAID THE COMMUNIST "BUILDUP OF 300,000 TROOPS IN MANCHURIA" AND "THE 1,000-PLANE AIR FORCE BEING ASSEMBLED IN RED CHINA" ARE PROOF OF BAD FAITH.

FURTHER, IT CITED THE COMMUNIST REFUSAL TO PERMIT UNITED NATIONS REPORTERS IN THE CONFERENCE CITY OF KAESONG AND THE PRESENCE THERE OF COMMUNIST ARMED GUARDS.

THE ARMISTICE TALKS ARE NOW RECESSED AND GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY HAS TOLD THE REDS EITHER TO MOVE THEIR ARMED FORCES AWAY FROM KAESONG TO MAKE IT A TRULY NEUTRAL SPOT, OR ELSE START TALKS ELSEWHERE.

THE VOICE BROADCAST WAS PREPARED AS A DELIBERATE COUNTER OFFENSIVE TO COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. IT CARRIED A LINE OF REASONING THAT THE REDS PROBABLY WANT AN END TO THE SHOOTING BUT STILL WANT TO REAP "PROPAGANDA DIVIDENDS." IT SAID:

"THEY HAVE TRIED TO SQUEEZE A FEW PROPAGANDA PLUMS OUT OF THE KAESONG TALKS, BY PLANTING ARMED GUARDS AROUND AND BY PUBLISHING TO THE WORLD THEIR SO-CALLED 'CONDITIONS' FOR A CEASE FIRE, MANY OF WHICH ARE RULED OUT BY THEIR OVERTLY POLITICAL NATURE.

"AND NOW THEY ARE ENDEAVORING TO GAIN AN EXTRA PROPAGANDA DIVIDEND BY TELLING THE U.N. DELEGATION WHO CAN COME TO KAESONG AND WHO CAN'T. ADMIRAL JOY (CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR) HAS TAKEN THE WISE AND FIRM DECISION TO BRING THEM BACK TO THE REALITIES OF THE SITUATION BEFORE THE TALKS CONTINUE.

"IF THE COMMUNISTS SERIOUSLY DESIRE A CEASE FIRE, AND FROM THEIR LOSSES IN KOREA, THIS APPEARS PROBABLE, THEY WILL CEASE THEIR EFFORTS TO TURN THE DISCUSSIONS INTO A PROPAGANDA FORUM AND GET DOWN TO BUSINESS.

"ONE WAY OF GETTING DOWN TO BUSINESS IS TO ACCEPT THE U.N. DELEGATION'S WARNING THAT IT WILL NOT TOLERATE ANY FURTHER EFFORT TO CONTROL THE MEMBERSHIP OF ITS OFFICIAL PARTY."

IN ADDRESSING THE QUESTION TO STALIN AS TO WHETHER HE REALLY WANTED THE KOREAN WAR TO STOP, THE VOICE ALSO ASKED WHAT HE INTENDED TO DO WITH COMMUNIST FORCE BUILDUPS "WHILE YOUR PUPPETS IN KAESONG PLACE THE 'LITTLE BLOCKS' IN THE WAY OF ARMISTICE."

MD353PED

A28WX

NIGHT LEAD ENEMY CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON, JULY 13-(AP)-ENEMY CASUALTIES IN THE KOREAN WAR HAVE NOW RISEN TO 1,202,928, THE ARMY ESTIMATED TODAY.

THE FIGURE COVERS THE FIGHTING THROUGH JULY 4, BEFORE THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS BROUGHT A LULL IN THE CONFLICT.

ENEMY BATTLE CASUALTIES WERE SET AT 672,737--AN INCREASE OF 8,788 SINCE THE LAST ESTIMATE NINE DAYS AGO--WITH THE CHINESE SUFFERING 300,107 OF THAT NUMBER AND THE NORTH KOREANS 372,630.

PRISONERS TOTALLED 163,473, AN INCREASE OF 343.

NON-BATTLE CASUALTIES WERE ESTIMATED AT 166,718, AN INCREASE OF 2,375.

OF THE TOTAL CASUALTIES, 608,525 WERE NORTH KOREANS AND 594,403 WERE CHINESE.

JUL 14 1951

MD608PED

B7PX (YANG)

NIGHT LEAD YANG-VFW (420)

BY DON WILLIAMS

PHILADELPHIA, JULY 13-(AP)-THE KOREAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY IS AGAINST ANY CEASE-FIRE THAT WOULD LEAVE KOREA DIVIDED.

"ANY PEACE, ARMISTICE, TRUCE, CEASE-FIRE--CALL IT WHAT YOU WILL--LEAVING THE WAR-TORN COUNTRY DIVIDED WILL BE A SELL-OUT," DR.YOU CHAN YANG ADDED.

"A TRUCE AT PARALLEL 38 IS ABSOLUTELY AGAINST THE PRINCIPLES OF MY GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE OF KOREA," DR.YANG SAID.

DR.YANG SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS "RESPONSIBLE FOR DIVIDING KOREA, AND NOW SHE MUST UNITE US."

THE U. S. FINALLY GAVE UP AFTER TRYING FOR TWO YEARS TO UNITE THE NORTH AND SOUTH OF KOREA, HE SAID.

DR.YANG MADE HIS STATEMENTS AT A PRESS CONFERENCE BEFORE ADDRESSING THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT, VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.

"HAD THE U. S. OCCUPATION FORCES REMAINED IN KOREA, TRAINING ROK FORCES AND PROVIDING THEM WITH ARMS AS THE RUSSIANS DID FOR THE COMMUNISTS IN NORTH KOREA," DR.YANG SAID, "THE PRESENT SITUATION MIGHT NEVER HAVE DEVELOPED.

"KOREA BEGGED FOR ARMS, AND STILL IS BEGGING FOR THEM."

THE KOREANS HAVE HAD THEIR FILL OF COMMUNISM, HE SAID, AND WANT ONLY TO LIVE AS FREE, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE.

EVEN WITH 3,000,000 (M) CASUALTIES IN KOREA, THE KOREANS ARE READY TO FIGHT WITH ARMS OR FISTS, CHOSING TO DIE RATHER THAN LIVE UNDER THE COMMUNISTIC YOKE," THE AMBASSADOR SAID.

HE SAID THE 3,000,000 CASUALTIES REPRESENTED ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION, WITH PROPERTY DAMAGE RUNNING INTO UNTOLD MILLIONS.

DR.YANG SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE DICTATING THE CEASE-FIRE MOVES IN KOREA, EVEN TO DETAILS SUCH AS THE BARRING OF U. N. CORRESPONDENTS.

THESE DETAILS, HE WARNED, WILL MUSHROOM INTO GREATER DEMANDS LATER ON.

HE VIEWED THE CEASE-FIRE AS A DELAYING ACTION BY THE COMMUNISTS, GIVING THEM TIME TO REGROUP AND REORGANIZE FOR GREATER BLOWS.

LATER, SPEAKING BEFORE THE VFW, HE SET FORTH A FIVE-POINT PEACE PROGRAM FOR HIS EMBATTLED HOMELAND.

IT PROPOSED:

"(1) THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MUST WITHDRAW BEYOND THE KOREAN TRADITIONAL BOUNDARIES INTO MANCHURIA.

"(2) THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS MUST BE DISARMED.

"(3) THE UNITED NATIONS MUST AGREE TO PREVENT ANY THIRD POWER FROM GIVING ASSISTANCE TO THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS.

"(4) THE OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVES OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA SHALL PARTICIPATE IN ANY INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE KOREAN PROBLEM.

"(5) NO PLAN OR PROGRAM OR COURSE OF ACTION WILL BE CONSIDERED AS HAVING ANY LEGAL EFFECT WHICH MAY CONFLICT WITH THE ADMINISTRATIVE SOVEREIGNTY OR TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF KOREA."

C440PED

NIGHT LEAD AFRICA DEFENSE

LONDON, JULY 13-(AP)-EGYPT HAS MESSED UP PLANS FOR ALL-AFRICAN DEFENSE TALKS, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY, APPARENTLY IN PROTEST AGAINST BRITISH ACTIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

CAIRO'S REFUSAL TO JOIN THE TALKS HAS UPSET [redacted] TEMPORARILY [redacted] TO SET UP A MILITARY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM ACROSS AFRICA.

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BRITAIN AND SOUTH AFRICA HAD CALLED FOR THE CONFERENCE TO BE HELD IN PRETORIA, THE UNION'S CAPITAL, DURING THE NEXT FEW WEEKS. ALL AFRICAN COUNTRIES, AND NATIONS WITH COLONIES THERE, [redacted] WERE TO ATTEND.

UNSPECIFIED

BUT BECAUSE OF EGYPTIAN OBJECTIONS AN ANNOUNCEMENT GIVING DETAILS OF THE CONFERENCE HAS BEEN CANCELLED.

COUNTRIES INVITED INCLUDED FRANCE, BELGIUM, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, ETHIOPIA, EGYPT, SOUTHERN RHODESIA, LIBERIA, ITALY AND THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN. UNITED STATES OBSERVERS PROBABLY WOULD HAVE ATTENDED.

THE U.S. ALREADY HAS SET UP A NUMBER OF AIR BASES IN NORTH AFRICA.

THE PLAN WAS TO ORGANIZE THE MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF ROAD, RAILROAD AND AIRFIELD FACILITIES IF WAR COMES OR THREATENS. AFRICAN STATES SOUTH OF THE SAHARA DESERT ALREADY HAVE MADE PLANS FOR A SUCH A SYSTEM TO BE EXTENDED UP AND ACROSS THE CONTINENT.

IF BRITAIN AND SOUTH AFRICA CANNOT COAX EGYPT TO CHANGE HER MIND, THE PRETORIA CONFERENCE PROBABLY WILL BE HELD LATER IN THE YEAR.

CAIRO SENT A RECENT NOTE TO LONDON DEMANDING THAT BRITIAN PULL OUT TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE OF EGYPT. EGYPT ALSO REJECTED LAST FRIDAY A BRITISH PROPOSAL FOR REVISING THEIR MUTUAL 20-YEARN DEFENSE PACT.

BRITAIN CONTENDS IT IS ESSENTIAL HER TROOPS STAY IN SUEZ NOW BECAUSE OF THE UNSETTLED MIDDLE EAST SITUATION AND HAS PROPOSED A STEP-BY-STEP WITHDRAWAL.

EGYPT'S RESTRICTIONS ON SHIP TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL HAS ALSO BROUGHT PROTESTS FROM BRITAIN AND OTHER COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE U.S. EGYPT HAS BEEN SEARCHING FOREIGN SHIPS ON THE GROUNDS THEY MAY BE CARRYING ARMS TO ISRAEL.

ISRAEL ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL YESTERDAY TO TRY TO BREAK EGYPT'S REBLOCKADE ON SHIPS BOUND FOR ISRAEL. THE COUNCIL MAY TAKE UP THE PROTEST THE MIDDLE OF NEXT WEEK.

JUL 14 1951

ISRAEL CHARGED EGYPT IS KEEPING ALIVE A BLOCKADE IT SET UP DURING THE ISRAEL-ARAB CONFLICT THAT WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN CALLED OFF BY THE 1949 ARMISTICE.

EGYPTIAN U.N. DELEGATION HAS NOT COMMENTED ON ISRAELIS MOVE.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON OF BRITIAN SAID YESTERDAY HE WILL DEMAND EGYPT PAY DAMAGES FOR HOLDING UP A BRITISH VESSEL ENROUTE TO JORDAN. THE U.S. HAS INDICATED IT WILL SUPPORT BRITAIN IF LONDON APPEALS TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

30.24- 24899

D63
(170)
LONDON, JULY 13-(AP)-THE BOARD OF TRADE SAID TODAY BRITAIN WILL CONTINUE TO ACCORD JAPAN MOST FAVORED NATION TREATMENT--BUT NOT AS A RIGHT--IF JAPAN CONTINUES TO FOLLOW ACCEPTED FAIR PRACTICES IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

A BOARD OF TRADE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN, HOWEVER, WOULD NOT ACCORD JAPAN MOST FAVORED NATION RIGHTS AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, EXPECTED LATER THIS YEAR.

THE SPOKESMAN WAS COMMENTING ON A WRITTEN REPLY GIVEN IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY BY SIR HARTLEY SHAWCROSS, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE.

"THE OPERATIVE WORD IS 'RIGHTS,'" THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

"WE WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE JAPAN MOST FAVORED NATION TREATMENT, BUT WE HAVE DECIDED NOT TO GRANT IT TO HER AS A RIGHT. BUT WE HAVE NO INTENTION OF WITHDRAWING MOST FAVORED NATION TREATMENT UNLESS WE FEEL JAPAN IS ENGAGING IN UNFAIR TRADE PRACTICES."

BRITAIN AND THE STERLING AREA'S TRADE PACT WITH JAPAN FOR THE YEAR 1950-51 PROVIDES FOR TRANSACTIONS TOTALLING £136,000,000 ($380,800,000).

"THERE IS NO REASON WHY THIS TRADE SHOULD NOT GROW," SAID THE SPOKESMAN. "SIR HARTLEY IN HIS REPLY YESTERDAY SAID IT WAS REALIZED THAT JAPAN--LIKE BRITAIN--MUST EXPORT TO LIVE."

SE136PED

B93 (Q)
LONDON, JULY 13-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TODAY EMPOWERING BRITISH OVERSEAS TERRITORIES TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH THE UNITED STATES IN ACCEPTING AID UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR PLAN.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THEE AGREEMENT SIGNED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER S. GIFFORD WOULD "PROVIDE AN UMBRELLA UNDER WHICH COLONIAL GOVERNMENTS" COULD ACCEPT SUCH AID.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE AID WOULD BE GIVEN FOR EDUCATION AND HEALTH PROGRAMS OR OTHER FIELDS OF BASIC ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

HE ADDED THAT A HOUSING PROJECT FOR ANTIGUA, LEEWARD ISLANDS, ALREADY HAS BEEN APPROVED.

JUL 14 195

W1142AED

A91
(120)
PARIS, JULY 13-(AP)-BEGINNING TODAY, GERMANS ARE NO LONGER TO BE TREATED AS ENEMIES IN FRANCE. THIS WAS PROVIDED IN A DECREE, SIGNED BY 22 CABINET MEMBERS, APPEARING TODAY IN THE OFFICIAL JOURNAL.

THE DECREE MADE IT CLEAR THAT INTERNATIONAL MEASURES AGAINST GERMAN PROPERTY ARE NOT AFFECTED. THEY WILL CONTINUE TO BE APPLIED.

THE DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED EARLIER THIS WEEK AS PART OF AN AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH THE U.S. AND BRITAIN TOOK SIMILAR MEASURES.

FRENCH HOSTILITIES AGAINST GERMANY CAME TO END BY A LAW PASSED IN MAY, 1946.

UNDER TODAY'S DECREE GERMANS LIVING IN FRANCE MAY FREELY APPEAR IN COURTS AND REGISTER IN FRENCH UNIVERSITIES. PREVIOUSLY THESE AND MANY OTHER ACTIONS WERE SUBJECT TO SPECIAL RESTRICTIONS.

RB1011PED

A20 (420)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TROOPS
BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, JULY 13-(AP)-ADVANCE TROOPS OF THE "HELL ON WHEELS" ARMORED DIVISION LANDED HERE FROM THE UNITED STATES TODAY "TO KEEP THE RUSSIANS OUT OF WESTERN EUROPE."

THAT'S THE WAY MAJ.GEN. WILLISTON B. PALMER DESCRIBED THE MISSION OF HIS FAMED SECOND ARMORED DIVISION AS 1,100 SOLDIERS WALKED DOWN THE GANGPLANK OF THE NAVY TRANSPORT GENERAL GALLAN. OTHER TRANSPORTS ARE CARRYING THE REST OF THE SECOND'S 15,000 MEN ACROSS THE ATLANTIC.

THE COMMANDER SAID HIS GROUP IS GOING TO TRAIN TO CAMP Y-79, NEAR MANNHEIM, FOR PROCESSING. THE FORWARD TROOPS TOOK 15 DAYS TO GET HERE FROM NEW ORLEANS.

"THIS DIVISION WAS SENT OVER HERE TO KEEP THE RUSSIANS OUT OF WESTERN EUROPE AND WE AIM TO DO IT," PALMER SAID.

THE ARMORED DIVISION FOLLOWS THE FOURTH INFANTRY DIVISION INTO GERMANY UNDER THE U.S. PLAN TO BUILD AMERICAN FIGHTING STRENGTH IN EUROPE TO SIX DIVISIONS.

TWO MORE U.S. DIVISIONS--THE 28TH AND 43RD--WILL FOLLOW THE SECOND ARMORED LATER THIS YEAR. COMBINED WITH OTHER ALLIED FORCES, THE WEST WILL HAVE MORE THAN 14 DIVISIONS IN GERMANY BEFORE 1952.

"I BELIEVE IN THE POLICY OF LETTING THE MEN KNOW WHAT WE PLAN TO DO," THE GENERAL SAID IN AN AMIABLE INTERVIEW. "WE AVOID RUMORS AND GIVE THEM THE TRUTH. THEY KNOW WHAT THEY ARE HERE FOR."

PALMER, WORLD WAR II VETERAN OF THE NORMANDY BEACH LANDINGS, COMMANDS ONE OF THE MOST FAMOUS U.S. ARMORED DIVISIONS. IT FIRST WHEELED INTO ACTION IN 1942, FANNING OUT FROM THE FRENCH MOROCCAN BEACHES, AND FOUGHT ITS WAY TO THE ELBE BY 1945.

THE SECOND IS NEARLY READY TO ROLL AGAIN, TOO.

"WE'VE GOT ALL OUR EQUIPMENT OVER HERE ALREADY," PALMER DISCLOSED, "GIVE OR TAKE A FEW VEHICLES."

OUTSIDE ON THE DOCK DOUBLE LINES OF MEDIUM TANKS LAY ON FLATCARS READY FOR MOVEMENT. THE EQUIPMENT PRECEDED THE DIVISION'S VANGUARD AND SOON WILL BE BATTLE-FIT.

MOST OF THE SECOND'S ARRIVING TROOPS WERE DRAFTED LAST DECEMBER. THEY AVARAGE BETWEEN 20 AND 22 YEARS OLD AND SEEM CHEERFUL.

ON LANDING, SOMEONE YELLED:

"HEY, FELLAS, THIS IS FRIDAY THE THIRTEENTH!"

JUL 14 1951

PVT. HENRY LECLAIRE OF (99 JEFFER ST.) WOONSOCKET, R.I., SHRUGGED HIS SHOULDERS AND SAID, "WE'RE NOT SUPERSTITIOUS AROUND HERE. WE'VE GOT WORK TO DO."

"THESE GUYS HAD TO GO 38 MILES FOR A BOTTLE OF BEER IN TEXAS," REFLECTED SGT. GRANT M.DECKER OF WILDWOOD, N.J. "IT WILL BE MORE LIKE 38 STEPS HERE."

THE SECOND WAS THE FIRST U.S. FORCE TO CLANK INTO OCCUPIED BERLIN IN 1945. NOW IT WILL JOIN THE AMERICAN FIRST AND FOURTH INFANTRY DIVISIONS AND CONSTABULARY ON THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER LINE WITH EASTERN GERMANY.

PALMER DISCLOSED THAT ALTHOUGH THERE WAS SOME CTITICISM IN TEXAS OF THE USE OF THE NICKNAME "HELL ON WHEELS" IT WOULD STICK. AT FORT HOOD, THE PHRASE WAS DELETED FROM SHOULDER PATCHES.

DA527PED

A105 350
BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, JULY 13-(AP)-"HELL ON WHEELS" CAME BACK TO GERMANY TODAY AS 1,100 MEN OF THE U.S. SECOND ARMORED DIVISION DOCKED HERE TO HELP GUARD WESTERN EUROPE'S FRONTIER.

THE OUTFIT, WHICH WON ITS NICKNAME IN WORLD WAR II COMBAT FROM AFRICA TO THE ELBE, COMES THIS TIME AS A DEFENDER OF THE PEOPLE ITS TOUGH TANKERS ONCE HELPED DEFEAT.

AN ARMY BAND BLARED A MARCH AND A MILITARY HONOR GUARD STOOD BY AS GEN. THOMAS T.HANDY, U.S. COMMANDER IN EUROPE; LIEUT.GEN.MANTON S. EDDY, SEVENTH ARMY CHIEF; AND MAJ.GEN.WILLISTON B.PALMER, THE SECOND'S COMMANDER, ARRIVED AT THE DOCK TO WELCOME THE MEN.

A FANFARE OF MILITARY WELCOME GREETED THE TRANSPORT GEN.CALLAN AS IT DOCKED WITH THE FIRST CONTINGENT. OTHER TRANSPORTS ARE BRINGING THE REST OF THE DIVISION'S 15,000 MEN ACROSS THE ATLANTIC.

PALMER HAD PRECEDED HIS MEN ACROSS THE ATLANTIC.

THE TROOPS WERE TO STAY ABOARD THE SHIP UNTIL EVENING, WHEN THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO ENTRAIN FOR THE CAMP NEAR MANNHEIM WHERE NEWLY ARRIVED TROOPS ARE PROCESSED FOR DISTRIBUTION IN WEST GERMANY.

THE SECOND ARMORED BRINGS TO U.S. FORCES IN EUROPE THE BIGGEST TANK PUNCH IN THE WESTERN ALLIED DEFENSE PROGRAM. THE AMERICAN CONSTABULARY IN GERMANY IS AN ARMORED FORMATION, BUT IS NOT YET THE SECOND'S EQUAL IN STRENGTH.

THE SECOND, THE INITIAL U.S. FORCE TO RUMBLE INTO OCCUPIED BERLIN IN 1945, JOINS THE FIRST AND FOURTH INFANTRY DIVISIONS AND THE CONSTABULARY ON THE IRON CURTAIN LINE.

THE 43RD AND 28TH INFANTRY DIVISIONS ARE TO FOLLOW, BRINGING AMERICAN FIGHTING POWER IN GERMANY TO SIX DIVISIONS.

THESE WILL JOIN WITH FOUR BRITISH, THREE FRENCH, AND ONE BELGIAN DIVISION--PLUS DANISH AND NORWEGIAN BRIGADES--TO FORM AN ALLIED DEFENSE FORCE IN WESTERN GERMANY OF MORE THAN 14 DIVISIONS BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

NOT MANY OF THE MEN WHO WERE WITH THE SECOND ARMORED WHEN IT MADE ITS FIRST INVASION LANDING IN FRENCH MOROCCO IN NOVEMBER 1942 ARE BACK. ONLY ABOUT FIVE PER CENT OF THE OFFICERS AND MEN ARE WARTIME VETERANS OF THE SECOND.

BUT COMMANDERS SAY MORALE IS AS HIGH AS WHEN THE TANKERS FIRST WON THEIR "HELL ON WHEELS" NICKNAME.

CAPT.DANIEL F.GOLDEN OF WASHINGTON, CONN., CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN OF THE SECOND AND A WARTIME VETERAN OF THE ELEVENTH ARMORED DIVISION SAID THE 15-DAY TRIP ACROSS FROM NEW ORLEANS WAS UNEVENTFUL.

"AND NOT A SINGLE MAN WENT TO THE BRIG, EITHER," HE REPORTED WITH A SMILE.

MOST OF THE TROOPS WERE BETWEEN 20 AND 22 YEARS OF AGE AND WERE DRAFTED LAST DECEMBER.

MANY, LIKE CORPORAL MORRIS CARRILLO OF (2516 39TH STREET) GALVESTON, TEXAS, ARE ANXIOUS FOR A LOOK AT GERMANY.

CARRILLO, A RADIO OPERATOR, GRINNED:

"WE HAD A LOT OF TOUGH TRAINING IN FORT HOOD, TEXAS, AND I AM READY FOR MORE--BUT I LIKE TO SEE WHAT GERMANY LOOKS LIKE," HE SAID.

CORPORAL ELIAS COVAL OF (224 WEST THIRD STREET) BLOOMSBURG, PENN., A VETERAN OF FIVE AND A HALF YEARS SERVICE IN THE ARMY, NODDED CHEERFULLY WHEN SGT GRANT M.DECKER OF WILDWOOD, NEW JERSEY, REFLECTED:

"THESE GUYS HAD TO GO 38 MILES FOR A BOTTLE OF BEER IN TEXAS. IT WILL BE MORE LIKE 38 STEPS HERE."

SGT FRANK R.DUFF, OF JAMESTOWN, ALA., FRESH FROM HAVING HIS PICTURE TAKEN WITH GEN.PALMER, WAS A LITTLE TOO AWED TO TALK MUCH BUT HE WAS "GLAD TO BE HERE."

G/RP1035AED

A56

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 13-(AP)-A SOVIET ARMY PRIVATE WHO FEARED TO RETURN TO HIS HOMELAND FOR DEMOBILIZATION HAS WON POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE BRITISH ZONE OF GERMANY, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

PRIVATE SERGEI INYAKIN, 23-YEAR-OLD COBBLER, IS THE FOURTH SOVIET SOLDIER TO DESERT TO THE BRITISH IN RECENT MONTHS FROM A SOVIET GARRISON AT GROSS-GLIENICKE ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF WEST BERLIN, A BRITISH STATEMENT SAID.

HE FLED FROM A SOVIET GUARD COMPANY, COMPLAINING THAT HE WAS "NOT PREPARED TO RETURN TO THE CONDITIONS AWAITING HIM IN THE U.S.S.R. AFTER DEMOBILIZATION."

K2D2PED

A102

(170)

VATICAN CITY, JULY 13-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY THEY HAD RECEIVED REPORTS THAT MOSCOW IS ORGANIZING A "SATELLITE" CATHOLIC CHURCH FOR ALL COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED COUNTRIES.

THE REPORTS SAID THE NEW RELIGIOUS BODY WOULD BE CALLED THE "ORTHODOX CHURCH OF THE LATIN RITE" AND THAT ITS FIRST TESTING GROUND WOULD BE CZECHOSLOVAKIA. FROM THERE, THE INFORMANTS SAID, IT WOULD BE EXTENDED IF SUCCESSFUL TO POLAND, HUNGARY, EAST GERMANY AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

FOR A LONG TIME THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF A PROGRAM TO ORGANIZE "NATIONAL" CATHOLIC CHURCHES IN ALL KREMLIN-CONTROLLED NATIONS. THE NEW MOVE FOR AN OVERALL CHURCH APPARENTLY WOULD REPLACE THIS SCHEME, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

ACCORDING TO THE REPORTS, THE "SATELLITE" CHURCH WOULD BE COMPLETELY DEPENDENT UPON THE RUSSIAN PATRIARCH IN MOSCOW. ALL TIES BETWEEN THE CATHOLICS OF EASTERN EUROPE AND THE VATICAN WOULD BE SEVERED.

THE PLAN IS SAID TO CALL FOR THE EXILE TO RUSSIA OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE CATHOLIC HIERARCHY IN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES WHO REFUSE ALLEGIANCE TO THE NEW CHURCH.

THE INFORMANTS POINTED OUT THAT REPORTS OF A NEW WAVE OF PERSECUTION OF PRIESTS AND BISHOPS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA COINCIDE WITH ACCOUNTS OF THE NEW CHURCH PROGRAM.

K1103PED

B86 (Q)

LA SPEZIA, ITALY, JULY 13-(AP)-(THE EAGLE) L'AQUILA, ONCE DESTINED TO BE ITALY'S BIGGEST AIRCRAFT CARRIER, IS BEING CUT UP FOR SCRAP IRON.

THE 33,000-TON TRANSATLANTIC LINER, BUILT IN 1926, WAS CONVERTED INTO AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER AT GENOA AND WAS ALMOST READY FOR USE WHEN THE ARMISTICE ENDED WORK ON HER IN 1943. SHE WAS BOMBED SEVERAL TIMES AND THE GERMANS AT ONE TIME PLANNED TO SINK HER TO OBSTRUCT THE PORT. ITALIAN NAVY OFFICERS AND SAILORS SABOTAGED THAT PLAN.

THE SHIP WAS BROUGHT HERE AFTER THE WAR AND RECENTLY WAS ACQUIRED BY A SCRAP IRON COMPANY.

RP1120AED

B49

GENEVA, JULY 13--(AP)--THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS SAID TODAY IT IS WILLING TO ADMINISTER JAPANESE FUNDS ABROAD TO AID FORMER PRISONERS OF WAR OF THE JAPANESE IF ALL GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED "FREELY AGREE" TO THE ARRANGEMENT.

THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY PROVIDES FOR CONFISCATION OF THE FUNDS FOR THIS PURPOSE.

THE COMMITTEE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT IT WAS "PREPARED IN PRINCIPLE, TO UNDERTAKE THE TASK OF ASSISTANCE, X X X IN VIRTUE OF

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AGREEMENTS FREELY ARRIVED AT BETWEEN THE POWER CEDING THE ASSETS AND THE POWERS IN WHOSE TERRITORY SUCH ASSETS ARE AT PRESENT."
THE COMMITTEE OF SWISS CITIZENS, SAID IT WAS OFFERING ITS AID "ON A STRICTLY HUMANITARIAN LEVEL" AND WOULD WORK AS AN ENTIRELY INDEPENDENT BODY, WITHOUT REGARD TO SPECIFIC TREATY PROVISIONS, WHICH ARE A MATTER FOR THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED."
SPECIAL AGREEMENTS, THE RED CROSS SAID, WOULD HAVE TO BE DRAWN UP BETWEEN ITSELF AND THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED ON THE DETAILS IN CONNECTION WITH THE AID PROGRAM. #

A102
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JULY 13-(AP)-DENMARK ENDED HER STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY TODAY.
WW929P AED

A156
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JULY 13)
(ADVANCE) OSLO, JULY 13-(AP)-THE NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN NORWAY AND GERMANY IS CONSIDERED AS ENDED.
A PRESS RELEASE FROM THE MINISTRY SAID THE TERMINATION OF THE STATE OF WAR DOES NOT IN ANY WAY CHANGE GERMANY'S CONTRACTUAL OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS TO NORWAY.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, JULY 13)
JM1221PED

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A19 (130)
BY ALEX SINGLETON
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 13-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO SAID TODAY HE DOUBTS RUSSIA'S SINCERITY IN SEEKING AN END OF THE KOREAN WAR.
HERE, ON THE FRINGE OF THE IRON CURTAIN WITH HIS COUNTRY UNDER CONSTANT PRESSURE FROM ITS SOVIET SATELLITE NEIGHBORS, TITO EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT RUSSIA'S CEASE-FIRE MOVE "IS ONLY A MANEUVER--TO CALM THINGS DOWN IN KOREA IN ORDER TO OPEN FIRE IN ANOTHER PLACE."
HE DID NOT MENTION THE OTHER PLACE BY NAME. YET IT WAS OBVIOUS HE WAS REFERRING TO HIS HOMELAND, WHICH HAS BEEN ENGAGED FOR THREE YEARS NOW IN A BITTER FEUD WITH THE SOVIET-DOMINATED COMINFORM.
TITO'S REMARKS WERE MADE IN HIS FIRST MAJOR ADDRESS THIS YEAR. HE SPOKE BEFORE A CHEERING CROWD OFFICIALLY ESTIMATED AT 40,000 IN WAR-DEVASTATED TITO-GRAD, NEW CAPITAL OF MOUNTAIN-GIRDED MONTENEGRO. THE OCCASION WAS THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE PARTISAN UPRISING AGAINST THE AXIS INVADERS, WHICH IS RECEIVING AN EXTENDED CELEBRATION THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.
THE SPEECH WAS RELEASED BY THE MINISTRY OF INFORMATION HERE. IT MUST BE CONSIDERED THAT TITO SPOKE AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF CLOSE EXPERIENCE IN DEALING WITH THE KREMLIN'S LEADERS. HE EARNED HIS REPUTATION AND STUDIED THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNISM YEARS AGO IN RUSSIA.
1-YUGOSLAVIA ALREADY HAS BEGUN TO RECEIVE ARMS FROM THE WEST "TO DEFEND OUR COUNTRY SO THAT NOBODY CAN ENSLAVE US. WE HAVE STRONG MUSLES AND SPIRIT."
EARLIER TODAY GENERAL KOCA POPOVIC, YUGOSLAV ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, RETURNED HERE FROM A LENGTHY SHOPPING EXPEDITION FOR ARMS IN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
2-"WE HAVE NOT SOLD OURSELVES TO THE WEST"--CONTRARY TO RUSSIAN CHARGES. "THERE ARE STILL MANY PEOPLE WHO CAN UNDERSTAND THAT A PEOPLE WHO GAVE SO MANY VICTIMS FOR LIBERTY CANNOT BE BOUGHT."
3-THE SITUATION ON YUGOSLAVIA'S BORDERS "IS EVEN WORSE" THAN IT WAS BEFORE THE DISCUSSION OF A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA BEGAN. HE CITED FIGURES ON THE NUMBER OF YUGOSLAVS HE SAID WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED IN FRONTIER INCIDENTS.
4-HE SAID THAT ITALIAN "FASCIST REACTIONARIES" ARE CARRYING ON A CAMPAIGN FOR THE RETURN OF THE STRATEGIC ADRIATIC SEAPORT OF TRIESTE. BUT HE SAID THAT YUGOSLAVIA WAS UNWILLING TO "TRADE ITS POPULATION" IN AN EFFORT TO REACH AN AGREEMENT ON THIS ISSUE.
IT MARKED THE FIRST TIME THAT TITO--ONCE ONE OF STALIN'S MOST ARDENT ADMIRERS AND FAITHFUL DISCIPLES IN THE CAUSE OF COMMUNISM--HAS MADE SHARP ATTACKS ON RUSSIA'S CHIEF OF STATE PERSONALLY AND PUBLICLY.
AS HE SPOKE ABOUT THE BREAK BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE COMINFORM THREE YEARS AGO, TITO JIBED:
"STALIN IS KNOWN THE WORLD OVER FOR HIS MUSTACHE--BUT NOT FOR HIS WISDOM. THAT IS WHY PEOPLE DID NOT ABANDON US."
HE CONTENDED THAT THE COMINFORM COUNTRIES' CAMPAIGN OF "HATE, LIES, THREATS AND THE RATTLING OF ARMS ALL ALONG OUR BORDERS HAS COMPLETELY FAILED. THEIR POLICY TOWARD YUGOSLAVIA HAS COLLAPSED AS HAVE OTHER OF THEIR POLICIES" AS IN THE CASE OF KOREA.
HE SAID THAT HE DID NOT CONSIDER ANY COUNTRY IN THE EAST--BARRING YUGOSLAVIA OF COURSE--A TRUE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY "NOT BULGARIA, NOT ROUMANIA, NOR HUNGARY NOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA NOR POLAND."
"THEY ARE UNDER SOVIET OCCUPATIN," HE SAID. "NO NATION WHICH IS NOT MASTER IN ITS OWN HOUSE CAN BE REGARDED AS A PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY."
IN DISCUSSING KOREA, TITO SAID THAT HE WOULD BE "HAPPY" TO BELIEVE IN THE SINCERITY OF THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS AS PROPOSED BY RUSSIA. THEN HE ADDED:
"BUT I DO NOT BELIEVE IN THEM. NOT ONLY ME, BUT MANY OTHERS TOO. I DO NOT BELIEVE IN THEM BECAUSE SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THESE PROPOSALS (THE RUSSIANS) ARE CARRYING ON MANY THINGS AGAINST US," SUCH AS BORDER PROVOCATIONS AND TENSION.
"THE PEACE IN THE WORLD IS INDIVISIBLE AND THAT IS WHY I THINK THAT THERE IN KOREA IS GOING ON ONLY A MANEUVER TO CALM DOWN THINGS IN ORDER TO OPEN FIRE IN ANOTHER PLACE."
PS629PED

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A55
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 13-(AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES WITH ACCESS TO INFORMATION ABOUT WHAT GOES ON INSIDE ROMANIA SAID TODAY THAT COUNTRY IS SUFFERING WIDESPREAD UNEMPLOYMENT AND A COLLAPSING ECONOMY.
THESE SOURCES REPORTED THERE ARE NOW MORE THAN 1,000,000 UNEMPLOYED IN ROMANIA, WITH INDUSTRIES AND GOVERNMENO OFFICES FORCED TO MAKE 15 PER CENT CUTS IN PAYROLLS.
THE ACCOUNTS SAID THOSE REGARDED AS "SUSPICIOUS" WERE FIRST TO BE PURGED FROM THE PAYROLLS. THEY ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT JOBS AT HARD MANUAL LABOR ON A CANAL PROJECT ROMANIA IS BUILDING BETWEEN THE DANUBE AND THE BLACK SEA ARE STILL EASILY OBTAINABLE.
KM01PED

B83 (Q) (170)
MOSCOW, JULY 13-(AP)-PRAVDA REPORTED TODAY THE ARRIVAL OF DR.JOHN A.KINGSBURY OF NEW YORK, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AMERICAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP, FOR HIS SECOND VISIT TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL IN EIGHT MONTHS.
KINGSBURY, WHO WAS HERE LAST NOVEMBER WITH A GROUP OF AMERICAN "PEACE PARTISANS," WAS GREETED AT THE LENINGRAD RAILROAD STATION BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ALL UNION SOCIETY OF CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES, THE SOVIET COMMITTEE FOR THE DEFENSE OF PEACE AND THE ANTI-FASCIST COMMITTEE OF SOVIET WOMEN, PRAVDA REPORTED.
IT SAID KINGSBURY HAD COME TO ACQUAINT HIMSELF WITH THE ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL LIFE HERE AS WELL AS THE SOVIET PUBLIC HEALTH

SYSTEM.
DURING HIS VISIT LAST FALL, KINGSBURY LED A GROUP OF FIVE WHO TRIED TO CALL ON U.S. AMBASSADOR ALAN G.KIRK. KIRK REFUSED TO SEE THEM ON THE GROUND THAT THEY HAD JUST COME FROM THE "SECOND WORLD CONGRESS OF PEACE PARTISANS" IN WARSAW, POLAND, WHICH HE SAID WAS DEVOTED TO SUBVERTING THE EFFORTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.N. TO WIN PERMANENT PEACE.
-DASH-
THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AMERICAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP WHICH KINGSBURY HEADS HAS BEEN CITED BY THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL AS A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION.
RP1103AED

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A101
PRECEDE LONDON DAY (270)
BY ROBERT HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 13-(AP)-PINK-CHEEKED SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR TO IRAN, HAD A GENUINELY RED FACE TODAY AS HE EXPLAINED HE WOULD WELCOME U.S. ROVING AMBASSADOR W. AVERELL HARRIMAN'S TRIP HERE AFTER ALL.
HARRIMAN IS COMING AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REPRESENTATIVE TO TALK OVER THE OIL QUESTION WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH. THE RUDDY-FACED, WHITEHAIRED BRITISH AMBASSADOR SAID YESTERDAY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE DID NOT SEE "VERY MUCH POINT" TO THE HARRIMAN VISIT, SINCE MOSSADEGH ALREADY HAD REJECTED THE INTERNATIONAL COURT'S RULING AT THE HAGUE CALLING FOR MODERATION IN CARRYING OUT IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM.
U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY MADE NO SECRET OF THE FACT HE THOUGHT SHEPHERD'S STATEMENT WOULD NOT HELP ANY ATTEMPT BY HARRIMAN TO FIND A SOLUTION FOR THE KNOTTY OIL PROBLEM.
SHEPHERD CALLED ON GRADY TODAY TO EXPLAIN HE REALLY WAS NOT AGAINST HARRIMAN'S VISIT. THERE WERE SOME REPORTS THAT SHEPHERD HAD RECEIVED A CABLE FROM HIS FOREIGN OFFICE IN LONDON SAYING HE WAS THROWING SAND INTO THE WHEELS OF ANGLO-AMERICAN COOPERATION, WHICH HAS BEEN MOVING SOMEWHAT JERKILY, ANYWAY, IN THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.
THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR ISSUED A STATEMENT TONIGHT SAYING THAT SOME OF HIS NEWS CONFERENCE REMARKS YESTERDAY "UNFORTUNATELY HAVE GIVEN RISE TO A MISUNDERSTANDING." HE ADDED THAT IT "IS CLEAR THAT MR. HARRIMAN'S TASK IS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT." (A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN LONDON EARLIER TODAY DESCRIBED HARRIMAN'S MISSION TO TEHRAN AS "A VERY DIFFICULT ONE.") SHEPHERDS STATEMENT SAID:
"HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT APPRECIATE FULLY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SINCERITY IN SEEKING A CONSTRUCTIVE APPROACH AND WELCOME THE INTEREST THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS TAKING IN THIS PROBLEM, WHICH IS OF CONCERN TO THE WHOLE WORLD. WE ALL WISH MR. HARRIMAN SUCCESS IN HIS MISSION."
FEW WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE HAVE MUCH OPTIMISM OVER WHAT HARRIMAN CAN ACCOMPLISH. MOSSADEGH HAS MADE IT PLAIN HE HAS NO THOUGHT OF ANY COMPROMISE ON NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. THE BRITISH, DESPITE THE AMBASSADOR'S STATEMENT, PLAINLY FEEL THEY ARE THE ONES WHO WILL BE CALLED UPON TO MAKE FURTHER CONCESSIONS IF HARRIMAN BREAKS THE DEADLOCK.
K1059PED

TKWTL
IRANIAN
LONDON, JULY 13-(AP)-BRITAIN TODAY TERMED AVERELL HARRIMAN'S MISSION TO TEHRAN "A VERY DIFFICULT ONE."
HARRIMAN IS BEING SENT BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO SEE IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, WHO HAS ORDERED NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-GOVERNMENT CONTROLLED $1,400,000,000 (B) ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD HIS DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE THERE HAD BEEN NO SUGGESTION THAT HARRIMAN WOULD SEEK TO "MEDIATE OR NEGOTIATE" A SETTLEMENT.
HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE BRITISH POSITION REMAINS UNCHANGED. HE SAID BRITAIN HAS AGREED TO AN INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE SUGGESTION THAT THE COMPANY BE OPERATED BY A FIVE-MAN BOARD PENDING A FINAL SETTLEMENT. HE SAID ACCEPTANCE OF THE COURT RULING WOULD SEEM THE FIRST STEP TOWARD A SOLUTION.
HE SAID FULL INFORMATION ON BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR ENDING THE DISPUTE HAVE BEEN GIVEN HARRIMAN.
HARRIMAN IS EXPECTED TO BE IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO TEHRAN, SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, DURING HIS TALKS WITH MOSSADEGH, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED. IN TEHRAN YESTERDAY, SIR FRANCIS DISPLAYED A MARKEDLY CHILLY ATTITUDE TOWARD THE HARRIMAN MISSION.
THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON WHETHER BRITAIN WOULD MAKE ANY CONCESSIONS IF HARRIMAN IS ABLE TO GET MOSSADEGH TO ACCEPT THE COURT'S RULING.
AS A RESULT OF HARRIMAN'S TRIP, A HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE ON IRAN SCHEDULED FOR NEXT TUESDAY HAS BEEN POSTPONED. PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE AND OPPOSITION LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL ARRANGED INSTEAD TO MEET PRIVATELY EARLY NEXT WEEK FOR THEIR THIRD SECRET DISCUSSION OF THE CRISIS. THE MEETING WILL ENABLE ATTLEE TO KEEP CHURCHILL FILLED IN ON ANY PROPOSALS WHICH HARRIMAN MAY PUT FORWARD.
G1029AED

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A34WX
(320) NIGHT LEAD HARRIMAN-IRAN
WASHINGTON, JULY 13-(AP)-AVERELL HARRIMAN TOOK OFF TODAY ON HIS PRESIDENTIAL MISSION TO OIL-TROUBLED IRAN, AFTER A 20-MINUTE DELAY CAUSED BY A FRIDAY THE THIRTEENTH ACCIDENT AT NATIONAL AIRPORT.
THE MILITARY PLANE CARRYING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER TO IRAN, FOR TALKS INTENDED TO HELP SOLVE THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE, WAS NOT DIRECTLY INVOLVED.
IT HAD JUST MADE ITS TURN PREPARATORY TO HEADING FOR THE TAKE-OFF RUNWAY WHEN A FOUR-SEATER PRIVATE PLANE PILOTED BY LEONARD CECIL OF WASHINGTON MADE A FORCED LANDING FROM ABOUT 200 TO 300 FEET IN THE AIR, BLEW OUT A TIRE AND WENT INTO A GROUNDSPIN.
HARRIMAN'S PILOT STOPPED HIS SHIP ABRUPTLY, 200 FEET AWAY. IT WAS NOT ALLOWED TO PROCEED UNTIL FIRE-FIGHTING EQUIPMENT HAD BEEN CLEARED FROM THE SCENE. CECIL, WHO WAS UNHURT, SAID HIS ENGINE FAILED SUDDENLY.
ALSO ABOARD WITH HARRIMAN WAS BRIG.GEN.ROBERT B.LANDRY, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S AIR FORCE AIDE. NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, IRAN'S AMBASSADOR, WAS AT THE AIRPORT TO SEE THEM OFF.
EARLIER, PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD HELD A LITTLE CEREMONY IN THE WHITE HOUSE ROSE GARDEN WHERE HE, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL BADE HARRIMAN GODSPEED.
"IT IS A VERY IMPORTANT JOB THAT YOU HAVE UNDERTAKEN AND ONE WHICH I THINK YOU CAN HANDLE WITH SATISFACTION AND SUCCESS," MR.TRUMAN TOLD HIM.
"WE HAVE NO SELFISH INTEREST IN THE MATTER WHATEVER."
HARRIMAN REPLIED:
"IF WE CAN CREATE A SPIRIT OF GOODWILL, A WAY CAN BE FOUND TO WORK OUT THE DIFFICULTIES WHICH ARE NOW CAUSING SO MUCH TROUBLE."
IN ANOTHER U.S.-IRANIAN DEVELOPMENT TODAY, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID

30.24- 24903

HENRY F.GRADY HAS ASKED TO BE RELIEVED AS AMBASSADOR TO IRAN AND MR. TRUMAN WILL GRANT HIS REQUEST "AT AN APPROPRIATE TIME."
JOSEPH SHORT, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID GRADY ALREADY HAS SERVED MORE THAN THE YEAR HE INTENDED TO, BUT HAD STAYED ON BECAUSE OF THE DISPUTE OVER IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF OIL.
SHORT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT LOY HENDERSON, NOW AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, WOULD SUCCEED GRADY.

GEORGE C.MC GHEE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, SAID TONIGHT THAT RUSSIA IS FISHING IN THE "TROUBLED OIL OF IRAN" WITH THE CONTINUING AIM OF WINNING CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY AS A "GREAT AND STRATEGIC PRIZE."
IN A SPEECH ON THE "BATTLE REPORT" PROGRAM OF NBC, HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT SOME ARRANGEMENT CAN BE WORKED OUT BETWEEN THE IRANIANS AND THE BRITISH.

RZ1008PEDNM

A23
(400)
AMS BUDGET--THAI
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

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BANGKOK, THAILAND, JULY 13-(AP)-PREMIER P. PIBULSSONGGRAM SAID TODAY A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA WILL NOT BRING LASTING PEACE OR HALT A RED CHINA DRIVE TO DOMINATE THE RICH COUNTRIES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.
WELL-FED AND PROSPEROUS THAILAND PROBABLY WOULD BE A PRIME TARGET IN SUCH A CHINESE EXPANSION DRIVE.
THE PREMIER BLAMED COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA FOR KINDLING THE THREE-DAY REBELLION IN THE THAI ARMED FORCES TWO WEEKS AGO AND HIS OWN KIDNAPING BY REBELS.
STILL SUFFERING SOME AFTER-EFFECTS OF HIS ABDUCTION AND ESCAPE FROM A BOMBED REBEL WARSHIP WHERE HE WAS HELD, THE PREMIER GAVE HIS VIEWS IN AN EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW WITH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.
HIS STATEMENTS WERE THE MOST FORTHRIGHT PUBLIC EXPRESSION OF OPPOSITION TO THE SOVIET BLOC YET UTTERED BY THE ONCE TRADITIONALLY NEUTRAL THAI GOVERNMENT.
"THE NEXT PHASE OF THE COMMUNIST PROGRAM IN ASIA AFTER ANY KOREAN CEASE-FIRE WILL BE TO INFILTRATE ALL COUNTRIES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA," THE VETERAN STATESMAN SAID. "COMMUNIST TACTICS OF THE WORLD WAR, INFILTRATION AND 'VOLUNTEER INVASIONS', WILL BE USED AGAINST THAILAND, INDOCHINA, BURMA, AND THEN DOWN TO INDONESIA."
HE WARNED THE COUNTRIES THAT HAVE NOT ACHIEVED INTERNAL ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL STABILITY TO BE ON GUARD AGAIST RED INFILTRATION.
"COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA SEEKS TO DESTROY EXISTING SOUTHEAST ASIAN GOVERNMENTS," HE SAID. "NATIVE FACTIONS WHICH SUCCEED IN OVERTURNING THESE GOVERNMENTS WILL BE FORCED TO DEPEND SOLELY ON MOSCOW--LIKE RED CHINA."
THE 54-FOUR-YEAR-OLD MASTER OF THAI POWER POLITICS IS A SMALL ERECT AND GRACEFUL MAN. AT THE INTERVIEW IN THE ORNATE RECEPTION ROOM OF GOVERNMENT HOUSE HE WAS DRESSED SMARTLY IN A WHITE SHARKSKIN SUIT AND WORE A GREEN POLKA DOT TIE. HE SPOKE ENGLISH OCCASIONALLY BUT MORE OFTEN HE ANSWERED IN THE THAI LANGUAGE THROUGH AN INTERPRETER.

WITH THE UPRISING CRUSHED AFTER HIS ESCAPE FROM THE REBELS, PIBULSSONGGRAM IS IN AN APPARENTLY FIRM POSITION. THE POLICE, ARMY AND AIR FORCE OFFICER CLIQUES HAVE GAINED IN INFLUENCE BY THEIR DEFEAT OF A RIVAL NAVY FACTION. THE PREMIER'S JOB IS TO BALANCE THE CLIQUES AND RUN THE GOVERNMENT.
HE SAID COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA HAD STIRRED DISGRUNTLED ELEMENTS OF BOTH THE ARMY AND NAVY INTO THE ABORTIVE COUP AND STEPS NOW ARE BEING TAKEN TO BLOCK ANY FURTHER INSTIGATIONS TO REVOLT AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.
THE PREMIER SAID THERE CAN BE NO WORLD PEACE UNLESS THE COMMUNISTS ARE DEFEATED OR MOWCOW AND THE CHINESE REDS ACHIEVE THEIR OBJECTIVES. THEN HE ADDED:

A24
"I BELIEVE THAT COMMUNISTS CAN NOT SURVIVE MUCH LONGER AND THAT THEY WILL EVENTUALLY BE DESTROYED.
"THE MOMENTOUS U.NACTION IN KOREA HAS SLOWED THE TEMPO OF THE COMMUNIST DRIVE INTO SOUTHEAST ASIA. IF IT HAD NOT BEEN UNDERTAKEN SOUTHEAST ASIA WOULD PROBABLY HAVE ALREADY BEEN OVERRUN AND COMMUNIST INFLUENCE EXTENDED TO INDIA."
HE SAID THE U.N.EMBARGO ON SHIPMENT OF STRATEGIC MATERIAL TO RED CHINA HAD BEEN A DECISIVE FACTOR IN COMPELLING THE COMMUNISTS TO SEEK A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA. HE NOTED THAT THAILAND, WHICH HAS A LARGE RICE SURPLUS FOR EXPORT, AND PRODUCES TIN AND RUBBER, IS SUPPORTING THE EMBARGO.

RV-PS544PED

A93
JUL 14 1951

(360)
AFRICA DEFENSE

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, JULY 13-(AP)-EGYPT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT A CABINET DECISION TO SHUN ANY MILITARY CONFERENCES WITH BRITAIN AS LONG AS EGYPT'S "NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS" ARE UNSATISFIED.
THE DECISION MADE THURSDAY NIGHT WAS ANNOUNCED AFTER OFFICIAL SOURCES IN LONDON SAID EARLIER TODAY THAT EGYPT HAS REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH PLANS FOR ALL-AFRICA DEFENSE TALKS THAT WERE TO HAVE BEEN HELD SOON IN PRETORIA, SOUTH AFRICA, OR NAIROBI, KENYA.
PRIME MINISTER SALAH EL DIN PASHA DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE LONDON REPORT, WHICH SAID EGYPT'S ATTITUDE WOULD DELAY THE TALKS.
BRITAIN AND EGYPT ARE AGAIN WRANGLING OVER EGYPT'S SUEZ CANAL AREA AND FOR UNION OF THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN WITH EGYPT. BOTH POINTS AT ISSUE ARE COVERED BY THE 20-YEAR MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT SIGNED BY EGYPT AND BRITAIN IN 1936.
THE BRITISH ALSO ARE BEHIND A MOVE OF MARITIME NATIONS TO HAVE THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TRY BREAKING THE BLOCKADE EGYPT HAS IMPOSED ON SHIPS USING THE SUEZ CANAL.
IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY ISRAEL FORMALLY ASKED THE COUNCIL FOR A MEETING TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST EGYPT FOR SEIZING AND SEARCHING SHIPS GOING THROUGH SUEZ ON THE GROUNDS THEY MAY BE CARRYING ARMS TO ISRAEL. THE COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO MEET NEXT MID-WEEK.
SALAH EL DIN SAID HE MET TODAY WITH BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON AND DISCUSSED:
1--ANGLO-EGYPTIAN NEGOTIATIONS WHICH HAVE COVERED THE SUEZ AND SUDAN DEMANDS.
2--RECENT INTERCEPTION OF THE BRITISH TRANSPORT EMPIRE ROACH BY AN EGYPTIAN CORVETTE IN AQABA GULF.
THE MINISTER SAID THE TALKS ARE CONTINUING "AND BEFORE THE CURRENT PARLIAMENT SESSION ENDS WE SHALL BE ABLE TO PRESENT PARLIAMENT WITH A CLEARCUT DECISION ON THIS MATTER."
THE ALL-AFRICA DEFENSE TALKS WERE TO HAVE BEEN HELD ON THE INITIATIVE OF BRITAIN AND SOUTH AFRICA WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS, PROBABLY AT PRETORIA. ALL AFRICAN COUNTRIES AND COLONIAL POWERS HAD BEEN ASKED TO ATTEND.
UNITED STATES OBSERVERS PROBABLY WOULD HAVE ATTENDED. THE U.S. ALREADY HAS SET UP AIR BASES IN NORTH AFRICA.
THE PLAN WAS TO ORGANIZE THE MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF ROAD, RAIL AND AIRFIELD FACILITIES IF WAR COMES OR THREATENS. COUNTRIES SOUTH OF THE SAHARA DESERT ALREADY HAVE MADE PLANS FOR SUCH A SYSTEM TO BE EXTENDED UP AND ACROSS THE CONTINENT.
WITHOUT EGYPT, THE CONFERENCE MAY BE HELD LATER THIS YEAR.

HR/K1020PED

BS4 (Q)

BOMBAY, INDIA, JULY 13-(AP)-THE DIRECTORATE-GENERAL OF CIVIL AVIATION TODAY ORDERED INDIAN AIRLINES TO CURTAIL OPERATIONS IMMEDIATELY DUE TO A FUEL SHORTAGE BROUGHT ON BY THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS. INTERNAL FLIGHTS HAVE BEEN REDUCED 10 PER CENT. INDIA DEPENDS HEAVILY ON SUPPLIES FROM THE ANGLO IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

W1143AED

B2

(200)

BANGALORE, INDIA, JULY 13-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU REEMPHASIZED TODAY BEFORE AN ALL-INDIA CONGRESS PARTY MEETING THE GOVERNMENT VIEW THAT INDIA MUST USE BIRTH CONTROL TO CHECK POPULATION GROWTH.

NEHRU SPOKE AT THE OPENING SESSION OF A THREE-DAY MEETING OF THE RULING GOVERNMENT PARTY. HE SAID INDIA'S DEATH RATE HAS DECREASED BECAUSE OF GOOD PUBLIC HEALTH ADMINISTRATION.

THE PRIME MINISTER IS CHAIRMAN OF A GOVERNMENT COMMISSION THAT PROPOSED AN ECONOMIC FIVE-YEAR PLAN MONDAY. THE GROUP SUGGESTED SETTING UP BIRTH CONTROL CLINICS BECAUSE INDIA CANNOT NOW GROW ENOUGH FOOD TO FEED THE RISING POPULATION.

TODAY'S MEETING FOLLOWS BY A MONTH THE SETTING UP OF A RIVAL PARTY BY FORMER CONGRESS PRESIDENT ACHARYA KRIPALANI. DISSIDENT CONGRESS PARTY MEMBERS JOINED AT PATNA TO SET UP THE PEOPLE'S PARTY.

KRIPALANI APPEARS DETERMINED TO CONTEST THE NATION'S FIRST GENERAL ADULT SUFFRAGELELECTIONS AGAINST THE CONGRESS PARTY LATE T

GENERAL ADULT SUFFRAGE ELECTIONS AGAINST THE CONGRESS PARTY LATE THIS YEAR.

A DISSIDENT FACTION OF THE CONGRESS PARTY IS LED BY NEHRU'S COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER RAFI AHMAD KIDWAI, WHO IS RIDING THE FENCE. HE ASTOUNDED OBSERVERS BY ACCEPTING MEMBERSHIP ON THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE PEOPLE'S PARTY.

KIDWAI IS CONTESTING CONGRESS PRESIDENT PURUSHOTTAMDAS TANDON. KIDWAI WANTS NEHRU TO SUPPORT HIS BID FOR CONTROL OF THE PARTY'S ELECTION NOMINATIONS MACHINERY. DESPITE NEHRU'S OPPOSITION TANDON DEFEATED THE DEPARTED KRIPALANI FOR PRESIDENT OF THE CONGRESS PARTY LAST SEPTEMBER.

JM419PED

B32 (WX F)

-95-

BY GORDON TAIT (300)

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JULY 13-(AP)-THE DRAFT OF THE PACIFIC PACT WAS BIGGER NEWS TONIGHT IN SYDNEY'S PAPERS THAN WAS THE DRAFT OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN THE EARLIER MORNING NEWSPAPERS.

THE AUSTRALIAN PEOPLE RELATE THE TWO CLOSELY. THEY AND THEIR GOVENMENT FEAR A JAPAN WITH THE RIGHT TO ARM--BUT THE PROPOSED PACIFIC PACT HAS PARTLY ALLAYED THAT FEAR.

THERE WAS NO ATTEMPT TO HIDE AUSTRALIA'S PLEASURE AT THE NEWS OF THE PACIFIC ALLIANCE.

THE BANNER HEADLINE IN THE SYDNEY SUN SAID "SECURITY IN PACIFIC--DETAILS OF PACT." THE DAILY MIRROR HEADLINE--"AUSTRALIA, U.S., N. Z. (NEW ZEALAND) PLEDGE AID."

IN ALL NEWSPAPERS THE PACIFIC PACT GOT MORE SPACE THAN HAD THE EARLIER REPORT OF THE JAPANESE TREATY.

AT CANBERRA, IN THE FEDERAL HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY SAID CONCLUSION OF THE ALLIANCE "HAS BEEN A MAJOR OBJECTIVE OF AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN POLICY."

"THE NEED FOR A REGIONAL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION IN THE PACIFIC, WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF A GENERAL SYSTEM OF WORLD SECURITY, WAS MADE EVIDENT BY THE JAPANESE DURING THE PACIFIC WAR. X X X

"AS THE UNITED STATES SECRETARY OF STATE HAS EXPRESSED IT, OUR FATES HAVE BEEN JOINED AND THE INTENTION IS THAT AN ATTACK ON ONE SHOULD BE REGARDED AS AN ATTACK ON ALL, AND THAT ALL THREE WIL RESIST TOGETHER."

CASEY CONTINUED:

"WE MUST EXPRESS OUR APPRECIATION THAT THE UNITED STATES, WHICH PERFORMED SO MANY WARM AND GENEROUS ACTS DURING AND SINCE THE WAR TOWARD ITS FELLOW DEMOCRACIES AND HAS ASSUME SO MANY COMMITMENTS, HAS ENTERED UPON THIS FURTHER UNDERTAKING IN THE PACIFIC.

"WE CANNOT DISGUISE THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES, BY VIRTUE OF ITS POWER AND RESOURCES, MUST CONTINUE TO CARRY THE MAJOR SHARE AND RESPONSIBILITY FOR MAINTENANCE OF SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC."

CASEY ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT AUSTRALIA'S GOVERNMENT DID NOT REGARD THE TREATY AS THE FINAL ANSWER TO PACIFIC SECURITY, BUT CONSIDERED IT A SUBSTANTIAL ADVANCE TOWARD THAT GOAL.

THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, CASEY SAID, IS A GENUINE ENDEAVOR TO STEER A MIDDLE COURSE BETWEEN THE ALTERNATIVE PERILS OF AN AGGRESSIVE, FULLY REARMED JAPAN AND A DEFENSELESS, ECONOMICALLY PROSTRATE JAPAN WHICH MIGHT FALL PREY TO COMMUNISM.

CASEY SAID:

"THERE IS A NOTICEABLE FEELING OF DISBELIEF THAT THE JAPANESE HAVE IN ANY WAY REFORMED, COUPLED WITH A CYNICAL ASSUMPTION THAT ONCE GIVEN THE CHANCE, THEY WILL AGAIN BECOME A NATION OF MILITARISTS, EAGER AND READY TO DISTURB AGAIN THE PACIFIC PEACE.

"THOSE QUITE LEGITIMATE FEARS ARE FULLY SHARED BY THE GOVERNMENT, BUT WE ARE FACED WITH A DILEMMA FOR WHICH NO ANSWER HAS BEEN POSED.

"WE HAD TO STEER A MIDDLE COURSE BETWEEN ALTERNATIVE PERILS," CASEY CONTINUED, ADDING:

"IT IS EASY ENOUGH TO CRITICIZE THIS DRAFT. IT IS FAR FROM PERFECT. BUT IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES, IT IS THE MOST SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT WE CAN OBTAIN."

BB628AED

A176KX (DEWEY)

TOKYO, JULY 13-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK VISITED EMPEROR HIROHITO AT THE IMPERIAL PALACE TODAY.

DEWEY IS ON A TOUR OF THE ORIENT WHICH ALREADY HAS TAKEN HIM TO THE KOREAN FRONT.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE PALACE BY AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J.SEBALD, CHIEF OF THE DIPLOMATIC SECTION OF THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND.

EARLIER, DEWEY VISITED THE JAPANESE SUPREME COURT AND WAS GUEST OF HONOR AT A RECEPTION BY PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA.

DEWEY WILL LEAVE JAPAN SATURDAY FOR FORMOSA.

NN1117ACS

A66PX

RUSSIAN VISIT

(500)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD.

TOKYO, JULY 13-(AP)-THESE RUSSIANS COULD USE A LITTLE BACK PORCH FRIENDLINESS.

WHERE I COME FROM, THE LATCH STRING IS ALWAYS OUT. BUT THE RUSSIANS DON'T HAVE ANY LATCH STRINGS AND THE ONE I TALKED TO TODAY HADN'T EVEN HEARD OF TEXAS.

I LIVE JUST A BLOCK FROM THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY SO I DROPPED OVER FOR A NEIGHBORLY VISIT. WELL, THE WAY THEY ACTED, YOU'D HAVE THOUGHT I HAD COME TO SNOOP.

THEY HAVE A BIG LAYOUT WITH A HIGH CONCRETE WALL AND RAMPARTS. AT THE FRONT GATE, A YOUNG SOLDIER, CARRYING A RIFLE, SIGNALED FOR ME TO WAIT. HE MADE A TELEPHONE CALL AND THEN STOOD AROUND INSPECTING ME, CURIOUSLY. WHEN I OFFERED HIM A CIGARETTE HE SAID: "IMPOSSIBLE." AFTER THREE OF FOUR MINUTES OF TRYING TO CHAT WITH HIM I GAVE UP. HE

30.24- 24905

WOULDN'T TALK.
THEN A MAN ABOUT 30, WITH TOUSELED, TAWNY HAIR STRODE OUT. HE WORE CIVILIAN SHIRT AND TROUSERS.
"WHAT DO YOU WANT?" HE ASKED.
"I LIVE DOWN THE STREET AND THOUGHT I'D COME OVER AND PAY A SOCIAL CALL."
"I DO NOT THINK I UNDERSTAND," HE SAID.
"THERE'S NOTHING HARD TO UNDERSTAND ABOUT IT," I SAID. "I'M A NEIGHBOR OF YOURS - - - I LIVE RIGHT DOWN THERE - - -AND I'M JUST DROPPING IN FOR A NEIGHBORLY VISIT."
"WHAT IS YOUR NAME?"
I TOLD HIM. AND THEN ASKED: "WHAT'S YOURS?"
"IT IS A RUSSIAN NAME," HE SAID.
"YOU WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO PRONOUNCE IT AND IT IS NOT IMPORTANT. WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF YOUR VISIT HERE?"
"I JUST CAME OVER TO MEET YOU FOLKS," I SAID.
"YOU WILL WAIT HERE A MINUTE," SAID HE, AND WENT BACK INSIDE THE BUILDING.
I OFFERED THE SOLDIER A CIGARETTE.
"IMPOSSIBLE," AGAIN.
FIVE MINUTES LATER THE MAN IN CIVVIES CAME BACK AND SAID: "YOU WISH TO SEE THE EMBASSY?"
"THAT WOULD BE MIGHTY FINE," I SAID.
"COME WITH ME."
HE LED ME INTO A VAULTED RECEPTION ROOM.
"WAIT HERE A FEW MINUTES," HE SAID.

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AG7FX
HE LEFT ME ALONE WITH A MAGAZINE -- IN ENGLISH - - - WITH JOE STALIN'S PICTURE ON THE COVER.
PRESENTLY MY GUIDE CAME BACK AND SAID:
"WI WILL SHOW YOU THE FRONT OF THE BUILDING BUT NOT ANY PORTION WHERE THE PERSONNEL LIVE."
HE LED ME OUTSIDE.
"YOU ARE AN AMERICAN?" HE ASKED.
"I'M FROM TEXAS."
"WHAT IS TEXAS?"
"IT'S JUST THE BIGGEST DAMN STATE IN THE UNITED STATES," I SAID, FLIPPING OUT MY TEXAS DRIVER'S LICENSE.
SUSPICIOUSLY HE SAID: "THIS CARD SAYS YOU ARE AN 'OPERATOR.'"
"THAT MEANS I AM ALLOWED TO OPERATE A MOTOR VEHICLE," I EXPLAINED. "WHO RUNS THIS EMBASSY?"
"WHO IS IN CHARGE?"
"YES."
"THE NAME IS WELL KNOWN," SAID HE, CAUTIOUSLY.
"NOT IN TEXAS," I SAID.
"IT HAS BEEN PUBLISHED IN THE PRESS."
"WELL, WHAT IS HIS NAME?"
"GENERAL KISLENKO." THE GUIDE WHISPERED.
A GUARD WHO HAD BEEN WATCHING FROM THE DOORWAY, BECKENED TO THE GUIDE.
THE TWO DISAPPEARED INSIIDE. WHEN THE GUIDE RETURNED HE LOOKED SO PLAINLY UNCOMFORTABLE I DECIDED IT WAS TIME TO LEAVE.
AS I WENT OUT THROUGH THE GATE, I OFFERED MY SOLDIER FRIEND ANOTHER CIGARETTE.
"IMPOSSIBLE." BUT HE SMILED.
JL422APD NM

A59KX
HONOLULU, JULY 13-(AP)-A PREMATURE MORTAR BLAST INJURED 15 ARMY INFANTRY MEN AT SCHOFIELD BARRACKS TODAY.
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID ALL INJURIES WERE MINOR, CONSISTING OF CUTS AND SCRATCHES.
HE SAID PVT. L. I. LITCHFORD OF DETROIT, MICH., MANNING A MORTAR IN A TRAINING LINE OF 20 WEAPONS, DROPPED A SHELL DOWN THE TUBE AND IT EXPLODED IMMEDIATELY. LITCHFORD AND THE MEN CLOSE TO THE TUBE WERE UNHURT BUT OTHERS FARTHER AWAY WERE INJURED.
FJ614PCS

B32 4
KX FOR APW
OTTAWA, JULY 13-(AP)-PROTECTION FOR CANADIAN MANUFACTURERS AGAINST CHEAP JAPANESE GOODS WILL BE CONTINUED UNDER THE DRAFT PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.
WHILE JAPAN WILL BE GIVEN MOST-FAVORED-NATION TREATMENT IN CUSTOMS DUTIES, CANADA WILL RESERVE THE RIGHT TO IMPOSE "DUMPING" DUTIES ON CHEAP PRODUCTS FROM JAPAN.
DUMPING DUTIES ARE PUT ON TO PROTECT CANADIAN GOODS AGAINST IMPORTS SELLING IN THIS COUNTRY AT LESS THAN THEY SELL IN THE COUNTRY OF MANUFACTURE.
SF712PED

A198WX
(900) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD AIR FORCE

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BY PHIL CLARK
WASHINGTON, JULY 13-(AP)-A SECRET BILLION (B) DOLLAR AIR FORCE BUILDING PROJECT IN EUROPE AND AREAS RIMMING RUSSIA WAS APPROVED TODAY BY THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.
NEW AND EXPANDED AMERICAN AIR BASES ARE INCLUDED IN THE PROJECT, IN OTHER MOVES TO FORGE A MIGHTY GLOBAL RING OF AMERICAN AIR BASES AGAINST ANY SOVIET AGGRESSION:
1. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID SAUDI ARABIA HAS AGREED TO LET U.S. BOMBER AND FIGHTER PLANES USE STRATEGIC DHAHRAN AIRFIELD FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS. THE BIG MIDDLE-EAST BASE IS ONLY ABOUT 1,900 MILES FROM RUSSIAN TERRITORY.
2. THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TENTATIVELY APPROVED $357,686,000(M) IN CONSTRUCTION AT EIGHT BASES IN THE ALASKAN AREA AND PUERTO RICO AND SIX WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.
3. SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) PROPOSED THAT THE U.S.SPEEDILY BUILD A 150-GROUP AIR FORCE, THE MIGHTIEST IN THE WORLD, TO AVOID THE RISK OF NATIONAL DISASTER.
THE AIR FORCE SAID YESTERDAY IT IS RUSHING THE CONSTRUCTION OF A SYSTEM OF NORTH AFRICAN BASES.
THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ACTION WAS PART OF ITS ITEM-BY-ITEM CONSIDERATION OF A $6,561,262,000 WORLD-WIDE MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM. THE COMMITTEE APPROVED THE SPENDING OF $1,071,638,000 FOR THE SECRET AIR FORCE CONSTRUCTION.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE DHAHRAN AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED AT JIDDA, SAUDI ARABIA, JUNE 16, AND CARRIES A FIVE YEAR RENEWAL OPTION.
THE U.S.HELPED BUILD THE FIELD DURING WORLD WAR II AND SINCE HAS BEEN USING IT ON A YEAR-TO-YEAR BASIS.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO DISCLOSED IT HAD AGREED TO LET SAUDI ARABIA BUY WEAPONS AND DEFENSE MATERIALS IN THE UNITED STATES. IT ADDED THAT TRAINING IN THE USE OF THE EQUIPMENT WOULD BE OFFERED SO SAUDI ARABIA MAY MAINTAIN ITS INTERNAL SECURITY, ITS LEGITIMATE SELF-

DEFENSE, OR PARTICIPATE IN THE DEFENSE OF THE AREA OF WHICH IT IS A PART."

THE OIL-RICH COUNTRY, NEAR IRAN TO THE NORTHWEST, NOW IS VIRTUALLY DEFENSELESS.

SENATOR LODGE, IN ARGUING FOR AN AIR FORCE NEARLY DOUBLE THE PRESENT 87 GROUP SIZE, TOLD A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT "WE RISK NATIONAL DISASTER UNLESS WE MOVE FASTER AND GREATLY RAISE OUR SIGHTS."

HE SAID THE U.S.WOULD HAVE ONLY A "SECOND BEST" AIR FORCE WHEN IT REACHES THE 95-GROUP GOAL SET BY THE ADMINISTRATION.

AN AIR FORCE GROUP VARIES IN THE NUMBER OF PLANES, FROM 30 FOR A HEAVY BOMBER GROUP TO 75 FOR A FIGHTER PLANE GROUP.

LODGE ESTIMATED THE COST OF BUILDING THE 150-GROUP AIR FORCE AT $74,000,000,000(B) OVER A THREE-YEAR PERIOD.

HE SAID THE DECISION ON THESE SUMS "WILL HAVE FATEFUL CONSEQUENCES FOR US AND CAN SPELL LIFE OR DEATH FOR THE PEOPLE OF WESTERN EUROPE AND FOR THE DEFENSE OF AMERICA IN EUROPE."

LODGE ARGUED THE U.S.MUST HAVE A 50-GROUP TACTICAL AIR FORCE IN EUROPE TO SUPPORT THE SIX AMERICAN DIVISIONS WHICH WILL SERVE IN GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE FORCE.

HE ADDED THE U.S.MAY BE CALLED ON TO FURNISH 10,000 MORE PLANES TO CREATE A WESTERN EUROPEAN AIR FORCE. THIS, HE ADDED, WOULD GIVE THE WEST THE TWO-TO-ONE MARGIN OVER RUSSIA IT NEEDS TO WIN AIR SUPERIORITY.

LODGE ESTIMATED RUSSIA HAS 9,000 TACTICAL PLANES IT COULD USE IN ANY ATTACK ON WESTERN EUROPE. HE EXPRESSED BELIEF RUSSIA HAD INCREASED ITS ARMAMENTS BUILD-UP EVEN MORE THAN THE UNITED STATES SINCE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN.

HE SAID MANY "WELL QUALIFIED EXPERTS" BELIEVE THE REASON BEHIND THE COMMUNIST CEASE FIRE PROPOSAL "WAS THEIR HOPE AND BELIEF THAT THIS WOULD LULL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE INTO A SENSE OF FALSE SECURITY AND RESULT IN DRASTICALLY SLOWING UP OUR REARMAMENT PROGRAM."

FR304PED

A86WX (350)

NIGHT LEAD BRADLEY-FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON,JULY 13-(AP)-GENERAL OMAR N.BRADLEY SAID TODAY HE IS CONVINCED THAT COMMUNISM IS OUT TO RULE THE WORLD. HE WARNED THAT IF THE REDS ARE REPULSED IN KOREA, THEY WILL PROBE FOR ANOTHER SOFT SPOT SOMEWHERE ELSE.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE IN SUPPORT OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROPOSED NEW $8,500,000,000 (B) MILITARY-ECONOMIC FOREIGN AID PLAN.

REP.JUDD (R-MINN) ASKED BRADLEY IF HE WOULD BE MORE--OR LESS--APPREHENSIVE OF A COMMUNIST STRIKE ELSEWHERE IF A WORKABLE KOREAN ARMISTICE IS REACHED.

"I THINK IT WOULD INCREASE MY APPREHENSION," BRADLEY REPLIED. HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHERE ANY NEW OUTBREAK MIGHT COME BUT NOTED THAT UP TO NOW LARGE COMMUNIST FORCES HAVE BEEN "FULLY OCCUPIED." ANY KOREAN ARMISTICE, HE SUGGESTED, MIGHT RELEASE COMMUNIST POWER FOR OTHER STRIKES.

A FEW MINUTES LATER, HOWEVER, BRADLEY MODIFIED THIS SOMEWHAT. HE SAID THAT SINCE THE COMMUNISTS "GOT THEIR FINGERS BURNT AS MUCH AS THEY DID" IN KOREA, THEY MIGHT BE HESITANT TO START SOMETHING ELSEWHERE.

BRADLEY AGREED HEARTILY WITH REP.HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) THAT A KOREAN TRUCE WOULD NOT SPELL AN END TO THE EMERGENCY.

"I FEEL VERY DEFINITELY," THE GENERAL SAID, "THAT SUCH A DEVELOPMENT SHOULD NOT INFLUENCE OUR EFFORTS TO INCREASE OUR OWN SECURITY OR THAT OF OUR FRIENDS. KOREA IS JUST ONE OF THE TROUBLE SPOTS AROUND THE WORLD."

EARLIER, IN A FORMAL STATEMENT, BRADLEY SAID "THE UNITED STATES DEFENSIVE FRONTIERS TO THE EAST REMAIN IN THE HEART OF EUROPE."

HE WARNED THAT DESPITE KOREAN PEACE TALKS, "THE TENSION IN THIS WORLD HAS NOT DECREASED." AND HE ADDED "THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IS EVEN MORE IMPORTANT TODAY THAN IT WAS TWO YEARS AGO."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST CONTINUE TO SEND MILITARY AID TO ITS NORTH ATLANTIC PARTNERS BECAUSE "THERE IS NO HOPE OF ACCOMPLISH THE REMAINDER OF THE JOB IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS WITHOUT IT."

AT THE SAME TIME, HE ADDED, THE U.S. MUST SUPPLEMENT MILITARY AID BY ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE DESIGNED TO STRENGTHEN THE ECONOMY OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND EVENTUALLY MAKE THEM SELF-RELIANT.

RZ10PED

A38WX

(225) NIGHT LEAD PACIFIC

WASHINGTON,JULY 13-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO SAID TODAY THAT THE NEW JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WOULD "THWART ONE OF THE MAIN GOALS OF STALINIST IMPERIALISM--THE EXPLOITATION OF THE HUMAN AND MATERIAL RESOURCES OF JAPAN."

THE KREMLIN "HAS LONG DREAMED OF THE VAST POSSIBILITIES OF A COMBINATION, UNDER ITS DIRECTION, OF THE ASIATIC POWERS OF THE USSR, CHINA AND JAPAN," THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAID IN AN OVERSEAS BROADCAST.

FOR THIS REASON, FEW POSTWAR PROBLEMS ARE OF COMPAR

FOR THIS REASON, FEW POSTWAR PROBLEMS ARE OF COMPARABLE IMPORTANCE TO A JAPANESE PEACE SETTLEMENT, THE VOICE SAID.

THE FINAL DRAFT OF THE PROPOSED TREATY, PUBLISHED THIS WEEK, IS TO BE FOLLOWED BY A SEPARATE TREATY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND TOKYO AUTHORIZING THE RETENTION OF AMERICAN TROOPS AND BASES IN JAPAN AFTER THE SETTLEMENT COMES INTO FORCE.

THIS PROPOSED AGREEMENT, TO BE SIGNED ALSO AT SAN FRANCISCO, MAY BE MADE PUBLIC THIS M

THIS PROPOSED AGREEMENT, TO BE SIGNED ALSO AT SAN FRANCISCO, MAY BE MADE PUBLIC THIS MONTH. OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE DRAFT HAS ACTUALLY BEEN AGREED UPON WITH TOKYO.

A THIRD TREATY FIGURING IN THE PROSP

HAS ACTUALLY BEEN AGREED UPON WITH TOKYO.

A THIRD TREATY FIGURING IN THE PROSPECTIVE PACIFIC SETTLEMENT WAS MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY. THIS IS THE THREE WAY PACT AMONG THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND PLEDGING PROMPT ACTION TO "MEET THE COMMON DANGER" IN THE EVENT OF AN ARMED ATTACK ON ANY ONE OF THE THREE NATIONS.

A FOURTH TREATY IS EXPECTED TO COME ALONG LATER. THIS IS A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP AND COMMERCE WITH JAPAN LIKE THE AGREEMENTS THE U.S. HAS WITH MANY OTHER NATIONS.

MD704PED

A99KX

FOLO WASHN PACIFIC

BY FRANK L. WHITE

MANILA, SATURDAY, JULY 14-(AP)-A 15-MAN PHILIPPINE PEACE TREATY COMMITTEE LAST NIGHT DISAPPROVED UNANIMOUSLY THE UNITED STATES DRAFT OF A PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN.

SPOKESMEN FOR BOTH THE MAJORITY LIBERAL PARTY AND THE MINORITY NATIONALISTAS SUPPORTED THE COMMITTEE.

"THE DRAFT OF THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN HAS FILLED THE FILIPINO PEOPLE WITH DISILLUSIONMENT AND DIAMY," SAID FOREIGN AFFAIRS SECRETARY CARLOS P. ROMULO.

THE COMMITTEE, APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO, SAID THE AMERICAN PEACE TREATY VERSION IS "UNACCEPTABLE" TO THE ISLAND REPUBLIC.

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT WOULD HAVE ITS DRAFT OF A REPLY TO THE UNITED

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30.24- 24907

STATES READY JULY 16.
U. S. AMBASSADOR MYRON M. COWEN TALKED TO THE COMMITTEE BEFORE IT TOOK ITS VOTE LAST NIGHT REJECTING THE PEACE DRAFT PREPARED BY REPUBLICAN STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES.
FILIPINO POLITICAL LEADERS WERE BITTER IN THEIR DENUNCIATION OF THE U.S. FOR PROPOSING THE TREATY.
EX-JUSTICE CLARO RECTO, A LEADING CANDIDATE FOR THE MINORITY PARTY PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, CALLED FOR A SEVERANCE OF ALL TIES WITH THE U.S.
SENATOR VINCENTE J.FRANCISCO, A LEADER OF ONE SEGMENT OF THE LIBERAL PARTY, DECLARED THE FILIPINO PEOPLE "HAVE BEEN BETRAYED BY THE U.S. AND THE ONLY COURSE CONSISTENT WITH HONOR WHICH THE PHILIPPINES CAN TAKE IS TO REFUSE TO SIGN THE TREATY."
RECTO, FOREIGN MINISTER IN THE JAPANESE PUPPET GOVERNMENT DURING THE WAR, HAD THE BITTEREST COMMENT:
"OBSESSED BY THE DELUSION THAT THE JAPANESE WILL FIGHT AMERICA'S BATTLES IN ASIA, NO LESS THAN BY AN OPPRESSIVE GUILT COMPLEX ENGENDERED BY THE MASSACRES AT HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI, THE AMERICANS PROPOSE A TREATY THAT GOES FAR BEYOND THE WILSONIAN CONCEPT OF 'PEACE WITHOUT VICTORY,' OR EVEN VICTORY WITHOUT REVENGE, AND SEEMS INSTEAD TO BE GUIDED BY THE OBJECTIVE OF VICTORY FOR THE ENEMY, AND DEFEAT AND SURRENDER FOR THE ALLY."
FJ840PCS

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B52
KX FOR FRISCO
NEW YORK, JULY 13-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THERE IS NO INTENTION OF REOPENING MAJOR ISSUES IN FINAL REVISIONS OF THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
IN AN EDITORIAL, THE TIMES SAID:
"THIS MEANS IN PARTICULAR THAT THE INSISTENT CLAIM OF THE PHILIPPINES FOR FULL REPARATIONS WILL BE SIDETRACKED. BUT IN THE BROAD CONCEPT OF THE PACIFIC SETTLEMENT, THIS IS A TREATY OF RECONCILIATION WHICH IN MANY MAJOR RESPECTS IS FORMALLY LINKED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER. IF JAPAN JUSTIFIES THE CONFIDENCE EXPRESSED IN THE TREATY, SUCH A PEACE IS LIKELY TO PROVE FAR MORE FRUITFUL TO ALL CONCERNED THAN ANY REPARATIONS--FOR WHICH, UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES, THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO PAY IN ANY CASE."
KM825AED

A27WX
(340) SECOND NIGHT LEAD LATTIMORE-SECURITY
WASHINGTON, JULY 13-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DISCLOSED TODAY THAT A NUMBER OF STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED IN THE LAST MONTH OR SO.
THESE ARE IN ADDITION TO THE TWO OFFICIALS WHOSE SUSPENSION--IN CONNECTION WITH SECURITY CHARGES AGAINST THEM--WAS ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT.
ACHESON REFUSED TO SAY HOW MANY MORE HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED OR GIVE ANY NEW NAMES. HE TOLD A QUESTIONER HE DID NOT THINK PUBLIC DISCLOSURE WAS THE BEST WAY TO HANDLE THE SITUATION.
HE SAID THE DEPARTMENT TRIES NOT TO GIVE OUT PROCEDURAL INFORMATION IN THESE CASES, BUT THAT WHEN THEY BECOME KNOWN ANYHOW, IT FEELS IT OUGHT TO SAY WHAT THE FACTS ARE.
IT HAD BECOME GENERALLY KNOWN AMONG STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTERS THAT JOHN P.DAVIES AND OLIVER EDMUND CLUBB, HIGH RANKING OFFICIALS SPECIALIZING IN CHINESE AFFAIRS, HAD BEEN SUSPENDED BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT FORMALLY ANNOUNCED IT LAST NIGHT.
REPORTERS BROUGHT UP THEIR CASES AT ACHESON'S NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY AND ASKED THE SECRETARY WHETHER THERE WERE ANY MORE.
HE REPLIED THERE WERE ONLY THE TWO BUT, A BIT LATER, AFTER TALKING WITH AN AIDE HE REVISED THIS TO SAY MORE HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED.
ACHESON TOLD QUESTIONERS THE SUSPENSIONS WERE UNDER ~~THE APPLICATION OF A~~ STATUTE WHICH HE UNDERSTOOD WAS ONLY ABOUT A MONTH OR SIX WEEKS AGO.
HE SAID THAT OFFICIALS OR OTHER EMPLOYES WHO HAVE TO FACE HEARINGS ON LOYALTY OR SECURITY CHARGES SINCE THE APPLICATION OF THE LAW BECAME EFFECTIVE MUST BE AUTOMATICALLY SUSPENDED PENDING HEARINGS.
THOSE INVOLVED IN EARLIER HEARINGS ON PROCEDURES, HE SAID, HAVE NOT HAD TO BE SUSPENDED.
SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), ACHESON'S SEVEREST CRITIC, APPLAUDED THE TWO SUSPENSIONS BUT TOLD A REPORTER HE REGARDED THE SECRETARY'S BAN AGAINST GIVING OUT INFORMATION ON OTHERS AS "TYPICAL OF ACHESON, WHO NEVER WANTS TO ADMIT THERE IS ANYTHING WRONG WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT."
"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE OUGHT TO BE TOLD WHO THESE PERSONS ARE," MCCARTHY SAID.

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CHAIRMAN WOOD (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES ANNOUNCED THAT CLUBB, ONE OF THE SUSPENDED STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, HAS BEEN UNDER COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION.
HE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT CLUBB WAS QUESTIONED ON MARCH 14 REGARDING TESTIMONY OBTAINED IN 1948 FROM WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, FORMER COMMUNIST WHOSE TESTIMONY HELPED SEND ALGER HISS TO PRISON.
WOOD SAID CHAMBERS TESTIFIED HE ONCE MET CLUBB WHEN CLUBB PAID A VISIT TO THE NEW YORK OFFICE OF THE NEW MASSES, COMMUNIST MAGAZINE. WOOD ADDED THAT CLUBB DENIED MAKING THE VISIT.
WOOD SAID CLUBB ALSO WAS CONCERNED IN TWO INCIDENTS INVOLVING LOST PASSPORTS. REGARDING ONE OF THESE INCIDENTS, WOOD SAID CLUBB TESTIFIED HE WAS THE CERTIFYING OFFICER FOR AN AFFIDAVIT MADE BY OWEN LATTIMORE REGARDING A PASSPORT LATTIMORE LOST AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF TAH WANG IN INNER MONGOLIA IN JANUARY, 1935.
TAH WANG, THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SAID, WAS A COMMUNIST LEADER.
WOOD ALSO SAID THAT CLUBB AT FIRST TESTIFIED HE HAD NEVER USED ANOTHER NAME AND, SUBSEQUENTLY, ADVISED THE COMMITTEE HE USED ANOTHER NAME IN AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED BY THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS.
LATTIMORE, A TRUSTEE OF THE INSTITUTE, APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE TODAY, AND ANSWERED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE INSTITUTE. AFTER FIVE HOURS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS WITH THE COMMITTEE, HE TOLD NEWSMEN THE SENATORS HAD TURNED UP "ABSOLUTELY NOTHING" TO WORRY HIM.
COMMITTEE MEMBERS DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE TESTIMONY BUT SENATOR JENNER (R-IND) SAID THE WITNESS HAD "SATISFIED" THE COMMITTEE. SENATOR WILLIS SMITH (D-NC) CALLED LATTIMORE "A RIGHT SMART FELLOW."
LATTIMORE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE INSTITUTE WAS NEVER RUN BY REDS.
"IT NEVER HAS BEEN COMMUNIST-DOMINATED AND IT NEVER HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST FRONT." HE SAID.
LATTIMORE IS THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, WRITER AND TEACHER ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS AND OCCASIONAL CONSULTANT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHO WAS A MAIN TARGET LAST YEAR IN THE SENATE INVESTIGATION OF THE COMMUNISM-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES BROUGHT BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS).
HE IS A TRUSTEE OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR) AND ONCE EDITED ITS MAGAZINE. ITS MEMBERS HAVE SAID THE IPR WAS SET UP IN THE 1920'S TO UNDERTAKE RESEARCH ON FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS.
SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) SAID AT THE OUTSET OF TODAY'S HEARINGS

THAT THE COMMITTEE WANTED TO FIND OUT WHETHER THERE WERE ANY COMMUNIST INFLUENCES IN THE INSTITUTE. FERGUSON ADDED HE DIDN'T MEAN TO IMPLY THERE WERE.

ASKED WHETHER THIS QUESTION HAD COME UP AT THE MORNING SESSION, ABE FORTAS, ATTORNEY FOR LATTIMORE AND FORMER INTERIOR DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, REPLIED THAT IT HAD NOT. HE ADDED:

"THEY JUST WENT THROUGH SOME MINUTIAE REGARDING THE INSTITUTE."

SENATOR EASTLAND (D-MISS) TOLD REPORTERS THAT "WE'RE JUST GETTING STARTED." EASTLAND PRESIDED IN THE ABSENCE OF CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV).

APPARENTLY THE QUESTIONS INVOLVED IN THE SUSPENSION OF TWO STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS LAST NIGHT DID NOT COME UP EITHER. FERGUSON HAD SAID IN ADVANCE THE COMMITTEE MIGHT LOOK INTO THEIR CASES LATER.

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A197WX

THE TWO ARE JOHN PATON DAVIES,43, AND OLIVER EDMUND CLUBB,50, WHO HAVE SPECIALIZED IN CHINESE MATTERS. THE DEPARTMENT SUSPENDED THEM PENDING HEARINGS ON UNSPECIFIED CHARGES DEALING WITH U.S.SECURITY.

SENATOR MCCARTHY WELCOMED THEIR SUSPENSION AS "ONE OF THE FIRST HEALTHY INDICATIONS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS BECOMING AFRAID OF THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE AND IS GOING TO START CLEANING HOUSE."

AT THE SAME TIME, MCCARTHY WANTED TO KNOW WHY THE DEPARTMENT HASN'T SUSPENDED PHILIP JESSUP, AMBASSADOR AT LARGE, AND JOHN CARTER VINCENT, A CAREER DIPLOMAT. MCCARTHY SENT HIS QUESTION TO HIRAM BINGHAM, CHAIRMAN OF THE CIVIL SERVICE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD.

MCCARTHY RECALLED THAT IN THE CASE OF DAVIES AND CLUBB, THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE SUSPENSIONS WERE AUTOMATIC BECAUSE THE SECURITY BOARD HAD RECOMMENDED HEARING THE CHARGES AGAINST THEM.

"I WOULD APPRECIATE KNOWING WHETHER THIS IS TRUE," MCCARTHY SAID IN REFERENCE TO THE DAVIES-CLUBB SUSPENSIONS BEING AUTOMATIC. HE SAID THE LOYALTY BOARD HAS CASES PENDING INVOLVING VINCENT AND JESSUP.

MCCARTHY SAID HIS RECORD INDICATE THAT CASES OF 26 PERSONS "HAVE BEEN ORDERED RE-OPENED AND ARE PENDING BEFORE THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY BOARD, AND THAT 23 OF THE 26, EVEN THOUGH THEIR CASES ARE PENDING BEFORE THE LOYALTY BOARD, STILL HAVE FULL ACCESS TO SECRET AND OTHERWISE CLASSIFIED MATERIAL IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT X X X AN EXTREMELY DANGEROUS PRACTICE."

THE SENATE'S MCCARRAN SECURITY COMMITTEE, A BRANCH OF THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, WAS SET UP EARLY THIS YEAR TO INVESTIGATE REPORTS OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

IT HAS BEEN HOLDING HEARINGS THIS WEEK ON CHARGES BY WITNESSES, SO FAR UNIDENTIFIED, THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA HAS BEEN SUBJECTED TO SLANTING ALONG COMMUNIST LINES. THE DEPARTMENT HAS ASKED AN OPPORTUNITY TO REPLY.

FERGUSON SAID NEITHER DAVIES NOR CLUBB WERE NAMED IN THE "VOICE" TESTIMONY AND "I DON'T KNOW SPECIFIALLY ABOUT THE NATURE OF CHARGES AGAINST THEM."

DAVIES HAS TERMED THE CHARGES MALICIOUS, IRRESPONSIBLE AND CONTEMPTIBLE. CLUBB HAS SAID HE WOULD NOT COMMENT AT THIS TIME.

FR250PED

B66WX (Q)

(400) NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 13-(AP)-A FORMER COMMUNIST TESTIFIED TODAY THAT REDS SEIZED CONTROL OF THE 1932 SOLDIERS' BONUS MARCH "BECAUSE THE RIGHT THINKING PEOPLE OF THE COUNTRY DID NOT PROVIDE THE PROPER DIRECTION."

THE WITNESS, JOHN T. PACE, NOW A CENTERVILLE, TENN., SEWER CONTRACTOR, APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITEE TO REPEAT PUBLICLY THE TESTIMONY HE GAVE IN A 1949 CLOSED-DOOR HEARING.

THE COMMITTEE ASKED PACE TO REAFFIRM THE TESTIMONY IN PUBLIC AFTER REP VELDE (R-ILL) CHARGED THAT THE TESTIMONY WAS KEPT SECRET BECAUSE IT REFLECTED CREDIT ON GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR. MACARTHUR WAS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF AT TIME OF THE BONUS MARCH AND ACTED ON PRESIDENT HOOVER'S ORDERS TO CALL OUT REGULAR TROOPS TO HALT BONUS MARCH RIOTING IN THE CAPITAL.

REP.WOOD (D-GA), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, DENIED THAT TESTIMONY FAVORABLE TO MACARTHUR PROMPTED THE COMMITTEE'S DECISION TO WITHHOLD PACE'S ACCOUNT FROM THE PUBLIC.

HE SAID NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED THE ACCOUNT A FEW DAYS LATER, AND, HE ADDED, ONE COMMITTEE MEMBER VOTED AGAINST RELEASING THE TESTIMONY BECAUSE HE FELT IT WOULD MAKE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN LEGION WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE MARCH APPEAR AS COMMUNIST DUPES.

PACE SAID HE WELCOMED THE CHANCE TO TESTIFY PUBLICLY SO HIS FRIENDS AND NEIGHBORS WOULD KNOW ABOUT HIS WORK AGAINST COMMUNISM. HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE WAS A COMMUNIST IN 1932 AND ONE OF ABOUT 100 RED LEADERS WHO DIRECTED THE BONUS MARCH.

THOUSANDS OF VETERANS CAME FROM ALL OVER THE COUNTRY TO DEMONSTRATE FOR IMMEDIATE PAYMENT OF A CONGRESS-APPROVED WORLD WAR ONE BONUS. SERIOUS RIOTING RESULTED WHEN POLICE TRIED TO DISPERSE THE MARCHERS AND REGULAR TROOPS WERE CALLED OUT.

THE COMMITTEE LATER TURNED ANEW TO ITS PROBE OF COMMUNIST DOINGS IN MARYLAND BUT MET THE SAME WALL OF SILENCE FROM FIVE BALTIMORE WITNESSES.

THE WITNESSES, ALL OF WHOM DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM ON THE GROUNDS THEIR ANSWERS MIGHT INCRIMINATE THEM, WERE: THELMA GERANDE, WILLIAM W.HILL AND HERBERT J.NICHOL, ALL ONE-TIME LABOR UNION WORKERS; MILTON SEIF, A SHIPYARD WORKER, AND IRVING WINKLER, A MECHANIC.

MISS GERANDE CRITICIZED THE COMMITTEE FOR WHAT SHE SAID WAS ITS FAILURE TO INVESTIGATE ANTI-SEMITIC ORGANIZATIONS, "INDICATING YOU ARE SYMPATHETIC WITH THEM."

REP.JACKSON (R-CALIF) TOLD HER, "ANYONE WHO SAYS THAT LIES."

REP.DOYLE (D-CALIF) TOLD HER SHE COULD HELP THE COMMITTEE BY PROVIDING IT WITH A LIST OF PUBLICATIONS WHICH INFLUENCED HER.

"VERY CANDIDADLY, MR.DOYLE," SHE REPLIED, "I DON'T WISH TO HELP THIS COMMITTEE."

MD1039PED

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B74WX (Q)

V(170) NIGHT LEAD MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JULY 13-(AP)-THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TONIGHT TENTATIVELY APPROVED THE AIR FORCE'S PROPOSED $101,502,000 (M) PROGRAM TO STRENGTHEN ITS BASES IN THE PACIFIC AREA.

THIS IS PART OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S $6,561,262,000 (B) CONSTRUCTION PLAN FOR THE ARMY, NAVY, MARINES AND AIR FORCES AT HOME AND OVERSEAS. OF THE TOTAL, THE AIR FORCE IS SEEKING $3,580,000,000.

THE BIGGEST AUTHORIZATION APPROVED TONIGHT WAS $63,874,000 FOR IMPROVING AND EXPANDING THE AIR FORCE INSTALLATION ON OKINAWA.

OTHER ITEMS APPROVED INCLUDE: HICKAM AIR FORCE BASE, HONOLULU, HAWAII, $10,094,000 (M) AND JOHNSTON ISLAND AIR FORCE BASE, JOHNSTON ISLAND, $5,885,000.

THEN $21,694,000 WAS AUTHORIZED FOR EXPENDITURE ON VARIOUS UNDISCLOSED SITES IN THE PACIFIC AREA.

THE COMMITTEE LIKEWISE AUTHORIZED A $12,375,000 PROGRAM FOR KINDLEY AIR FORCE BASE, ST.GEORGE, BERMUDA, IN THE ATLANTIC AREA.

ALSO CONSTRUCTION AT THREE ADDITIONAL BASES WITHIN THE UNITED STATES WAS TENTATIVELY AUTHORIZED AS FOLLOWS:

CAMP BEALE, MARYSVILLE, CALIF., $39,314,000; CAMP WOLTERS, MINERAL WELLS, TEX., $14,807,000; MITCHEL AIR FORCE BASE, HEMPSTEAD, N.Y., $1,191,000.

MLARZ1127PED

A16WX (CONTROLS)
(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,JULY 13-(AP)-A REBELLIOUS HOUSE SHOT NEW HOLES IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S ECONOMIC CONTROLS BILL TODAY.

BY A VOTE OF 92 TO 39, THE CHAMBER REJECTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST FOR UNLIMITED AUTHORITY TO SET UP NEW FEDERAL CORPORATIONS TO SPUR DEFENSE PRODUCTION OR ASSIST IN CONTROL MEASURES.

ONCE AGAIN THE REPUBLICANS TOOK THE LEAD IN BLASTING AWAY AT THE ALREADY TATTERED CONTROLS MEASURE. A FEW DEMOCRATS JOINED THEM.

WITH ITS CONTROLS PROGRAM IN JEOPARDY, THE ADMINISTRATION TONIGHT UNLEASHED ANOTHER SALVO IN ITS LAST-DITCH FIGHT TO STAVE OFF DEFEAT.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER TOOK TO THE AIR TO BROADCAST A WARNING THAT INFLATION WILL DO THE NATION GREAT HARM "UNLESS WE KEEP CONTROLS."

SAWYER, A BUSINESS-MAN LAWYER, SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY OVER THE CBS NETWORK HE WOULD PROMISE THAT "AS SOON AS CONTROLS CAN BE ABANDONED OR ALLEVIATED, THEY WILL BE," BUT HE DECLARED:

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"IT IS CHILDISH TO PRETEND THAT INFLATIONARY PRESSURES ARE NOT UPON US."

SAWYER NOTED THAT SOME ARTICLES ARE NOW SO PLENTIFUL THEY ARE SELLING BELOW CEILING PRICES, BUT HE SAID MANY OF THEM WILL SOON BE ABSORBED "BY A PUBLIC WITH AMPLE CASH."

HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT WHILE CONTROLS ARE NOT NEEDED FOR THE BELOW-CEILING GOODS AT THIS TIME, "NEITHER ARE THESE CONTROLS HURTING ANYBODY. WHEN THE SUPPLY IS REDUCED AND THE DEMAND INCREASED, THE CEILINGS WILL BE THERE TO PROTECT THE CONSUMER."

ON CAPITOL HILL, ANTI-CONTROL FORCES ROLLED UP BETTER THAN A 2-TO-1 MARGIN IN REJECTING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S BID FOR POWER TO SET UP NEW FEDERAL AGENCIES BY A STROKE OF THE PEN.

REP.CRAWFORD (R-MICH) TOLD THE HOUSE THAT THE REQUESTED AUTHORITY WOULD TAKE AWAY THE RIGHT OF CONGRESS TO CONTROL THE "CHICANERIES" OF ANY NEW GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WHICH THE PRESIDENT MIGHT SEE FIT TO CREATE.

UNDER THE CORPORATIONS CONTROL ACT, PASSED SEVERAL YEARS AGO, ONLY CONGRESS ITSELF CAN CHARTER NEW AGENCIES SUCH AS THE COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION, WHICH SUPPORTS FARM PRICES, OR THE HOME OWNERS LOAN CORPORATION, SET UP IN DEPRESSION DAYS TO AID HARD-PRESSED HOME OWNERS.

THE VOTE CAME ON AN AMENDMENT BY REP.HARDY (D-VA) STRIKING THE PROPOSED POWER OUT OF THE NEW BILL.

HARDY SAID HE HAD BECOME CONVINCED AFTER FIRST-HAND EXPERIENCE WITH GOVERNMENT AGENCIES THAT ALL FEDERAL CORPORATIONS SHOULD BE CHARTERED BY CONGRESS.

REP.MEADER (R-MICH) SAID IT WAS "A SERIOUS THING FOR CONGRESS TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT AUTHORITY TO CREATE CORPORATIONS AT WILL."

WORKING AT A SNAIL'S PACE--WITH GAPING VACANCIES ON BOTH SIDES OF THE AISLE--THE HOUSE HAD TAKEN UP ONLY 16 OF 57 PENDING AMENDMENTS AS THE CHAMBER GOT READY TO RECESS FOR THE WEEKEND AFTER FIVE DAYS OF VOTING.

DESPITE THE SEVERE SETBACKS ALREADY SUFFERED BY THE ADMINISTRATION, SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"I THINK WE'RE STILL GOING TO HAVE A PRETTY GOOD BILL."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ASKED FOR A TWO-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE PRESENT CONTROLS LAW, WITH GREATER AUTHORITY TO IMPOSE CURBS ON PRICES, WAGES, RENTS, MATERIALS AND OTHER ECONOMIC FACTORS AS A WEAPON AGAINST INFLATION.

THE SENATE HAS PASSED AN EIGHT-MONTH EXTENSION, BUT HAS LOADED IT DOWN WITH RESTRICTIONS ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S POWERS.

RAYBURN DID NOT EXPLAIN HIS OPTIMISM IN THE FACE OF REPEATED REBUFFS AT THE HANDS OF A COALITION OF REPUBLICANS AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS. APPARENTLY HE WAS HOPING THAT THE OPPOSITION WOULD RELENT WHEN THE BIG TEST COMES ON THE ISSUE OF PRICE ROLLBACKS, PROBABLY EARLY NEXT WEEK.

A17WX

SO FAR, THE DIXIE-GOP BLOC HAS ENJOYED A FIELD DAY AT THE ADMINISTRATION'S EXPENSE, BUT A GOP LEADER, REP.HALLECK OF INDIANA, TOLD NEWSMEN HE AGREES WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF CONGRESS TO ENACT A WORKABLE CONTROLS LAW.

"WE'RE GOING TO GIVE HIM A FAIR AND EQUITABLE BILL," HALLECK SAID.

"HE'LL GET AS GOOD A BILL AS HE DID LAST SEPTEMBER, WHEN HE SAID HE DIDN'T WANT ANY CONTROLS--A BILL HE REFUSED TO USE UNTIL JAN. 25 OF THIS YEAR."

IT WAS ON JAN. 25 THAT THE ADMINISTRATION, AFTER MONTHS OF DELAY, FINALLY CLAMPED DOWN A GENERAL "FREEZE" ON PRICES AND WAGES IN ITS FIRST MAJOR USE OF THE OLD CONTROLS LAW. THE LAW EXPIRES JULY 31.

MD50SPED

B12WX HKUP

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JULY 13.)

(409) PRICE BOOSTS

BY STERLING F.GREEN

JUL 14 1951

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 13-(AP)-PRICE CEILING BOOSTS ON CANNED AND FROZEN CHERRIES, APRICOTS AND PEACHES WILL BE PERMITTED, THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) ANNOUNCED TODAY.

IT SAID THE ACTION IS BEING TAKEN TO OFFSET HIGHER COSTS RESULTING FROM "SEVERE CROP LOSSES" IN MAJOR FRUIT-

AISING AREAS.

IT SAID THE ACTION IS BEING TAKEN TO OFFSET HIGHER COSTS RESULTING FROM "SEVERE CROP LOSSES" IN MAJOR FRUIT-RAISING AREAS.

THE OPS SAID A REGULATION NOW BEING PREPARED WILL ALLOW CANNERS AND FREEZERS TO PASS ON TO THE PUBLIC THE EXTRA COSTS ARISING FROM REDUCED FRUIT YIELD, THE HANDLING OF DAMAGED FRUIT AND OTHER COST-RAISING FACTORS.

THE AGENCY LAST NIGHT ANNOUNCED A MAJOR BREAK IN THE PRICE LINE, BUT ONE NOT DIRECTLY HITTING CONSUMERS. IT ALLOWED "LIBERAL" PRICE BOOSTS BY MACHINE TOOL BUILDERS EFFECTIVE JULY 16.

UNDER ORDERS FROM MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON, OPS ISSUED AN "OVER RIDING" REGULATION GIVING MACHINE TOOL COMPANIES A PRICE INCENTIVE BELIEVED TO BE GREAT ENOUGH TO BOOST PRODUCTION 50 PER CENT IN THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.

WILSON'S DIRECTIVE, ISSUED TUESDAY, SAID MACHINE TOOLS HAVE BECOME A MAJOR BOTTLENECK IN MUNITIONS PRODUCTION. DELIVERIES ARE LAGGING SO FAR BEHIND DEFENSE PLANT CONSTRUCTION THAT THE COST OF DELAY "WILL FAR EXCEED THE COST OF THE TOOLS" WILSON SAID.

B13WX HKUP

IN RESPONSE, OPS NOTIFIED MACHINE TOOL BUILDERS THAT THEY NOW MAY INCREASE THEIR PRICES UNDER EITHER OF THESE TWO FORMULAS:

1. ON THE BASIS OF A PLANT'S OVERALL OUTPUT, A PRICE LEVEL WHICH WILL REALIZE 80 PER CENT OF THE AVERAGE PROFIT RANGE FROM 1938 THROUGH 1948. MOST OF THESE WERE HIGH-PROFIT YEARS.
2. IF THE MANUFACTURER PREFERS TO PRICE BY INDIVIDUAL TOOLS, HE MAY USE A CEILING COVERING HIS TOTAL COSTS ON EACH UNIT PLUS FIVE

AND ONE HALF PER CENT.
THE INDUSTRY HAS BEEN DEPRESSED BECAUSE OF ITS HUGE, LARGELY UNUSED, WARTIME BUILT CAPACITY AND BECAUSE OF THE COMPETITION FROM TOOLS BUILT DURING THE WAR WHICH STILL ARE USEFUL. PRODUCTION NOW IS RUNNING AT A $675,000,000 ANNUAL RATE. WILSON IS ASKING A $1,000,000,000(B) RATE BY NEXT DEC.31.
THE NEW REGULATION ON CANNED, FROZEN AND BRINED SWEET CHERRIES, APRICOTS AND FREE STONE PEACHES WILL PERMIT PACKERS TO REFLECT IN THEIR CEILING PRICES THESE MAXIMUM RAW MATERIAL COSTS:
FOR SWEET CHERRIES IN OREGON AND WASHINGTON, $368 A TON FOR CANNING AND FREEZING AND $345 A TON FOR BRINING.
FOR APRICOTS, CANNED OR FROZEN, $106 A TON IN CALIFORNIA, AND $109 IN WASHINGTON.
FOR FREE STONE PEACHES, CANNED FOR FROZEN, $102 IN WASHINGTON AND OREGON AND $94 A TON IN MICHIGAN.
THESE MAXIMUM COSTS, OPS CAUTIONED, MAY BE REFLECTED IN THE CEILINGS ONLY IF THEY ACTUALLY ARE PAID TO THE GROWERS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JULY 13.)
CZ345AED

JUL 14 1951

D142WX
(170) WASHINGTON,JULY 13-(AP)-THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT BUILDERS NEEDING FEDERAL AUTHORITY TO START CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS MUST FILE NEW APPLICATION FORMS BY JULY 20 TO OBTAIN MATERIALS FOR THE OCTOBER-THROUGH-DECEMBER QUARTER.
THE NEW FORM IS CALLED "CMP-4C", A BLANK WHICH WILL SERVE BOTH AS AN APPLICATION TO BEGIN CONSTRUCTION OF SUCH PROJECTS AS ARE UNDER NPA CONTROL AND AN APPLICATION FOR STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM NEEDED FOR THE PROJECT.
THE AGENCY SAID THE NEW FORM WILL REPLACE THE ONE WHICH HAS BEEN IN USE SINCE FEBRUARY WHEN NPA BEGAN ITS SYSTEM OF BUILDING CONTROLS. BUILDERS HAVING APPLICATIONS PENDING ON THE OLD FORM WILL BE REQUIRED TO FILL OUT THE NEW ONE IN ORDER TO OBTAIN MATERIALS FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER OF THE YEAR.
THE FIELD OFFICES WHICH PREVIOUSLY WERE AUTHORIZED TO PROCESS CONSTRUCTION APPLICATIONS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO FORWARD ALL PENDING APPLICATIONS TO WASHINGTON AT ONCE FOR CONSIDERATION HERE.
NPA ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT ALL COPPER SCRAP WILL GO UNDER ALLOCATION AUGUST 1. THE ACTION IS BEING TAKEN TO ASSURE COPPER AND BRASS MILLS OF RAW MATERIALS NEEDED TO MEET DEFENSE SCHEDULES FOR PRODUCTION OF COPPER PRODUCTS.
RZ530PED

B79WX (170)
PAY ALLOWANCES
WASHINGTON,JULY 13-(AP)-THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD HAS VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO LET AN EMPLOYER MATCH OTHER EMPLOYERS IN GRANTING WORKERS MORE PAID VACATIONS, HOLIDAYS, WORKING PREMIUMS AND CALL-IN ALLOWANCES.
THE BOARD'S ACTION IS SUBJECT TO APPROVAL OF ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON.
IT WOULD ALLOW THE WAGE BOARD'S STAFF TO OKAY IMPROVEMENTS IN VACATIONS, HOLIDAYS, PREMIUMS RELATING TO DAYS AND HOURS OF WORK, AND CALL-IN PAY UP TO THE LIMITS PAID BY OTHER EMPLOYERS WITHIN AN AREA OR WITHIN AN INDUSTRY.
THE COST OF SUCH IMPROVEMENTS WOULD NOT BE COUNTED AGAINST THE MAXIMUM WAGE INCREASE ALLOWANCE.
UNDER THE NLRB RULING, FOR INSTANCE, IF SOME EMPLOYERS IN AN INDUSTRY PAY WORKERS AN ALLOWANCE WHEN THEY ARE CALLED IN FOR WORK BUT SENT HOME BECAUSE NO WORK IS AVAILABLE, OTHER EMPLOYERS WITHIN THAT INDUSTRY COULD PAY THE SAME ALLOWANCE, PROVIDED APPROVAL IS OBTAINED FROM THE WAGE BOARD'S STAFF.
"FRINGE" ITEMS OTHER THAN THOSE IN THE RULING STILL REQUIRE APPROVAL OF THE BOARD ITSELF. THESE INCLUDE PENSION AND INSURANCE PLAN IMPROVEMENTS.
RZ1140PED

B52WX
(280)
WASHINGTON, JULY 13-(AP)-MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E. WILSON DISCLOSED TODAY HE HAS ASKED THE ARMED FORCES TO STUDY WHETHER MORE MUNITIONS CONTRACTS CAN BE PLACED IN THE DETROIT AREA TO ABSORB LAID-OFF AUTO WORKERS.
WILSON WROTE TO NORMAN MATTHEWS, DIRECTOR OF THE CHRYSLER DEPARTMENT OF THE CIO UNITED AUTO WORKERS, THAT HE IS "VERY MUCH CONCERNED ABOUT THE NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO ARE OUT OF WORK IN THE DETROIT AREA."
MATTHEWS LED A DELEGATION OF PRESIDENTS OF CHRYSLER UNION LOCALS TO WASHINGTON ON WEDNESDAY. THEY MET WITH WILSON AND OTHER DEFENSE LEADERS, AND WERE ASSURED THAT NO FURTHER CUTBACKS WERE PLANNED FOR THE AUTO INDUSTRY THIS YEAR THAN THOSE NOW IN EFFECT.
WILSON'S FOLLOW-UP LETTER TO THE UNION CHIEF ASSURED MATTHEWS THAT THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION "WILL BE VERY HAPPY TO HAVE YOU KEEP US IN TOUCH WITH DEVELOPMENTS IN DETROIT."
"I AM REQUESTING ALL PROCUREMENT AGENCIES TO DETERMINE IMMEDIATELY WHAT ADDITIONAL WORK CAN BE OBTAINED FOR THE DETROIT AREA SO THAT WE WILL BE ABLE TO UTILIZE TO THE FULLEST POSSIBLE EXTENT THE SKILLS AND ABILITIES OF THE WORKERS WHO LIVE IN AND AROUND DETROIT. X X X
"WE ARE VERY DESIROUS OF DOING EVERYTHING WE POSSIBLY CAN TO BE OF HELP AND ASSISTANCE."
UNION OFFICIALS HAVE PROTESTED THAT UPWARDS OF 100,000 AUTO WORKERS IN THE DETROIT AREA MAY BECOME THE VICTIMS OF LAYOFFS RESULTING FROM FEDERAL CONTROLS OVER MATERIALS. THE INDUSTRY NOW IS LIMITED TO 1,200,000 CARS AS ITS TOTAL OUTPUT IN THE JULY-SEPTEMBER QUARTER, A DROP OF 300,000 FROM THE PREVIOUS QUARTER.
ON THEIR VISIT TO WASHINGTON, THE UNION OFFICIALS WERE TOLD BY NATIONAL PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN THAT NO FURTHER CURTAILMENT OF OUTPUT IS PLANNED DURING THE FINAL QUARTER OF THE YEAR.
DC933PED

JUL 14 1951

A77WX (200)
MOSCOW-DOG
WASHINGTON, JULY 13-(AP)-MOSCOW TOLD THE RUSSIANS THIS WEEK ABOUT A LITTLE DOG TOBY WHICH IT SAID "SLEEPS ON A GOLDEN BED" IN NEW YORK'S FIFTH AVENUE "ATTENDED BY A STAFF OF 45 SERVANTS AND SIX LAWYERS."
U.S. GOVERNMENT MONITORS REPORTED TODAY THIS PICTURE OF THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE DRAWN FOR RUSSIAN RADIO LISTENERS:
"THE STREETS OF NEW YORK ARE FULL OF THE CHILDREN OF THE WORKERS, DRESSED IN TATTERS, WITH PALE, THIN FACES. THEY SAND FOR AGES AT THE DOORS OF LUXURIOUS HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS, BEGGING. X X X
"THEY OFTEN APPEAR ON FIFTH AVENUE IN SEARCH OF SOMETHING TO EAT IN THE RUBBISH; HERE THEY LOOK WITH ENVY AT ONE OF THE RICHEST QUARTERS, THAT OF THE MILLIONAIRES. HERE IS A VERY BEAUTIFUL, RICHLY DECORATED HOUSE, BUILT BY THE BEST ARCHITECT OF THE COUNTRY.
"THIS IS THE HOME OF THE LITTLE DOG TOBY, WHOSE MISTRESS, A MAD AMERICAN WOMAN, LEFT IT $75,000,000 (M).
"THE DOG SLEEPS ON A GOLDEN BED; IT IS ATTENDED BY A STAFF OF 45 SERVANTS AND SIX LAWYERS. THE DOG'S APARTMENT, A DINING ROOM, A DRAWING ROOM AND A BATHROOM, ARE DONE UP ACCORDING TO THE LATEST WORK IN FASHION.
"THIS PICTURE GIVES ONE A GOOD IDEA OF THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE."
SU755AED

D148 (180)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 13-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS GOING TRUST-BUSTING ON AN INTERNATIONAL SCALE.

THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE U.N. SAID IT WILL ASK THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TO SET UP INTERNATIONAL MACHINERY TO BREAK MONOPOLIES AND TO PROMOTE COMPETITION IN THE PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF GOODS. THE 18-NATION COUNCIL MEETS AT GENEVA JULY 30.

"THE U.S. IS CONVINCED THAT FACTS WILL SHOW THAT MONOPOLISTIC PRACTICES ON AN INTERNATIONAL SCALE CAN AND DO KEEP PRICES UNDULY HIGH," THE DELEGATION ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

"THEY ACCENTUATE INFLATIONARY PRESSURES, HOLD DOWN REAL WAGES, RETARD THE MODERNIZATION AND PRODUCTIVITY OF INDUSTRY, AND INCREASE THE COST OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE MOVE IS IN LINE WITH THE ANTI-TRUST DOMESTIC POLICY OF THE U.S. IT CITED U.S. EFFORTS SINCE THE WAR, ALONG WITH OTHER NATIONS, TO REDUCE TRADE BARRIERS ESPECIALLY THROUGH TARIFF AGREEMENTS.

BUT IT ADDED: "MANY OF THE PRIVATE ARRANGEMENTS WHICH RESTRICT TRADE EXTEND BEYOND THE JURISDICTION OF ANY ONE COUNTRY. INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATION THEREFORE IS NECESSARY IN ORDER THAT EFFECTIVE ACTION MAY BE TAKEN AGAINST...THE PROBLEM CREATED BY PRIVATE CARTELS."

ME557PED

1203 (400)

AMS BUDGET

JUL 14 1951

MIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

NEW YORK, JULY 13-(AP)-ROEING TO A HIGHER COURT, FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J. RYAN TODAY ORDERED 15 SECOND STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS FREED ON BOND.

HE REINSTATED $176,000 BAIL POSTED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.

RYAN REVOKED THE BONDS WEDNESDAY AND OUTLAWED THE CONGRESS AS A FUTURE BONDSMAN IN HIS COURT. THE 15 WERE LOCKED UP IN FEDERAL DETENTION CELLS.

APPEALS JUDGE LEARNED HAND REVERSED JUDGE RYAN YESTERDAY BUT THE REDS REMAINED IN JAIL OVERNIGHT TO AWAIT JUDGE RYAN'S DECISION.

"JUDGE HAND HAS RULED," RYAN SAID. "I HAVE NOTHING BUT THE MOST WHOLESOME RESPECT FOR JUDGE HAND AND THIS COURT WILL OBEY HIS RULING. WHAT HE SAYS IS THE LAW IS, TO ME, THE LAW. BESIDES I HAVE A PERSONAL AFFECTION FOR JUDGE HAND."

THE DECISION WAS A BLOW TO GOVERNMENT HOPES OF IMMEDIATELY DAMMING THE SEEMINGLY ENDLESS FLOW OF BAIL MONEY FROM THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT SATISFIED THAT THE CONGRESS HAS EVINCED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE BAIL IT POSTS.

THE DOOR TO SUCH ACTION HAS REMAINED OPEN, HOWEVER, SINCE JUDGE RYAN INTERRUPTED A HEARING WEDNESDAY TO JAIL THE REDS. THE INTERRUPTED HEARING RESUMED TODAY.

JUDGE HAND'S REVERSAL FREED THE COMMUNISTS UNTIL THE HEARING IS OVER, AT LEAST. AFTER SOME ARGUMENTS, IT WAS RECESSED TO MONDAY. THE REDS WERE FREED FOR THE WEEKEND. THEY WILL RETURN TO COURT MONDAY.

THE GOVERNMENT STILL WANTED JUDGE RYAN TO OUTLAW CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS MONEY AS BAIL. THE DEFENSE ARGUED THIS WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF DENYING THE COMMUNISTS BAIL, CLAIMING THEY CAN'T GET IT FROM NORMAL SOURCES.

ANY NEW RULING BY JUDGE RYAN WILL BE SUBJECT TO REVIEW AGAIN BY THE APPEALS COURT.

THE CONGRESS, ITSELF, HAS BEEN CALLED COMMUNIST AND SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

JUDGE HAND SAID THE FULL THREE-MAN APPEALS COURT, IN A PREVIOUS DECISION, HELD CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS' BAIL MONEY ACCEPTABLE.

THE FAMED 79-YEAR-OLD HAND IS RETIRED AS APPEALS JUDGE. BUT HE IS ON CALL WHEN NEEDED AND SAT YESTERDAY AS APPEALS ARBITER.

THE 15 IMPRISONED RED LEADERS WERE AMONG 21 SECOND STRINGERS INDICTED JUNE 20 ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

FOUR NEVER WERE LOCATED. ONE GOT BAIL FROM A SOURCE OTHER THAN THE CONGRESS. ANOTHER WAS BONDED BY THE CONGRESS BUT NOT JAILED BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH.

THE CONGRESS PUT UP $176,000 BAIL IN ALL FOR THE INDICTED MEN AND WOMEN.

JUDGE RYAN CRACKED DOWN ON THE CONGRESS AFTER THREE OF ITS TRUSTEES REFUSED TO NAME CONTRIBUTORS TO THE BAIL FUND.

SUCH INFORMATION, JUDGE RYAN SAID, MIGHT AID THE HUNT FOR FOUR FUGITIVE TOP-LEVEL COMMUNIST LEADERS. THEY FAILED TO APPEAR LAST WEEK WHEN SEVEN ASSOCIATES WENT TO PRISON TO BEGIN TERMS RANGING FROM THREE TO FIVE YEARS FOR THE SAME REVOLUTIONARY PLOTTING.

1204

JUL 14 1951

THE MISSING FOUR ARE ROBERT THOMPSON, GUS HALL, GILBERT GREEN AND HENRY WINSTON--ALL OBJECTS OF A NATIONWIDE FBI SEARCH.

THE CONGRESS POSTED $260,000 IN BONDS FOR THE 11 SENIOR-RANKING COMMUNISTS. THE $80,000 BOND ON THE FOUR FUGITIVES WAS ORDERED FORFEITED.

JUDGE RYAN SENTENCED THE THREE BAIL FUND TRUSTEES OF THE CONGRESS TO JAIL FOR CONTEMPT. THEY WERE LEFTIST MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FILED, MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT AND W. ALPHAEUS HUNTON.

BOND FOR EACH OF THEM HAS BEEN SET AT $10,000 WHILE THEY APPEAL THE CONTEMPT SENTENCES. FIELD GOT 90 DAYS, THE OTHERS SIX MONTHS APIECE.

JUDGE RYAN THEN TURNED ON THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, CHARGING THAT ITS BAIL WAS WORTHLESS SINCE IT COULD NOT PRODUCE THE FUGITIVES AND WOULD NOT HELP THE GOVERNMENT FIND THEM.

HE REVOKED THE BAIL ON THE SECOND STRINGERS AND SAID HE WOULD NOT ACCEPT ANY FURTHER BAIL FROM THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS--A TWIN DECISION UPSET YESTERDAY BY JUDGE HAND.

WW313PED

B39

(360)

NEW YORK, JULY 13-(AP)-TESTIMONY BY TWO FORMER PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, LINKING FINANCIER SERGE RUBINSTEIN TO A VAST PLAN TO REPAIR WAR DAMAGE IN THE ISLANDS, WAS READ TODAY DURING RUBINSTEIN'S FEDERAL COURT TRIAL ON MAIL FRAUD AND SECURITIES LAW VIOLATIONS.

THE TESTIMONY WAS IN THE FORM OF DEPOSITIONS FROM JAIME HERNANDEZ, FORMER PHILIPPINE SECRETARY OF FINANCE, AND MAXIMO M. KALAW, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE PHILIPPINE REHABILITATION COMMISSION.

"WE FOUND IT QUITE A GOOD BASIS FOR ACTION BY OUR GOVERNMENT," HERNANDEZ SAID, ADDING OSMENA WAS "IMPRESSED" BY THE PROPOSAL.

BUT ON THEIR RETURN TO MANILA, HERNANDE

KALAW, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE PHILIPPINE REHABILITATION COMMISSION.

KALAW SAID HE TOLD RUBINSTEIN THAT HE WAS IN FAVOR OF A

RUBINSTEIN PROPOSAL OF SEPTEMBER, 1945, AND OFFERED HIS "MORAL SUPPORT" FOR THE PROPOSAL.

HE SAID THE PROPOSAL CALLED FOR THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT TO CONTRACT ON A COST-PLUS FEE BASIS WITH JAMES A.STEWART COMPANY, INC., ON A REHABILITATION PROJECT. UNDER THE PROPOSAL STEWART, A CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, WOULD GET FIVE PER CENT OF THE FIRST $100,000,000 SPENT ON THE PROJECT AND THREE AND ONE HALF PER CENT ON ANY EXPENDITURES ABOVE THAT AMOUNT.

RUBINSTEIN WAS THEN PRESIDENT OF THE PANHANDLE REDUCING AND REFINING COMPANY, WHICH WAS NEGOTIATING TO PURCHASE THE STEWART FIRM.

THE SALE WAS CONSUMMATED IN DECEMBER, 1945. THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDS THAT RUBINSTEIN MADE FALSE AND EXAGGERATED STATEMENTS ABOUT THE BUSINESS AND FINANCIAL CONDITION OF HIS COMPANIES, INCLUDING THE PHILIPPINE DEAL.

KALAW, ON HIS RETURN TO THE PHILIPPINES, SAID HE INFORMED MANUEL ROXAS, AN OPPOSITION CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT, OF THE STEWART OFFER "IN GENERAL TERMS" AND IN FEBRUARY, 1946, ROXAS WROTE HIM HE WAS "IN FAVOR OF THE GENERAL PLAN" AND WOULD DISCUSS IT FURTHER WITH HIM (KALAW) IF HE WAS ELECTED. ROXAS WAS ELECTED, BUT THE PLAN FELL THROUGH, THE WITNESS SAID.

HERNANDEZ SAID RUBINSTEIN OUTLINED A PLAN WHEN HE MET HIM FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 1945 IN NEW YORK. LATER, HE SAID, WHILE THEY WERE ENROUTE TO MANILA BY PLANE IN NOVEMBER, 1945, HE OUTLINED RUBINSTEIN'S PLAN TO THE THEN PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT SERGIO OSMENA.

"WE FOUND IT QUITE A GOOD BASIS FOR ACTION BY OUR GOVERNMENT," HERNANDEZ SAID, ADDING OSMENA WAS "IMPRESSED" BY THE PROPOSAL.

BUT ON THEIR RETURN TO MANILA, HERNANDEZ SAID, THE PHILIPPINE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN WAS UNDER WAY AND THERE WAS "POLITICAL TURMOIL." AS A RESULT, HE ADDED, RUBINSTEIN'S PLAN WAS HELD IN ABEYANCE AND HE WAS UNABLE TO REVIVE IT BECAUSE OF THE DEFEAT OF OSMENA.

THE TRIAL WAS ADJOURNED UNTIL MONDAY.

SP-PS802PED

JUL 14 1951

B53

KX

NEW YORK, JULY 13-(AP)-SEN. GEORGE W. MALONE (R-NEV) SAID LAST NIGHT HE HAD INVITED GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TO VISIT RENO, WHERE MALONE RESIDES.

THE SENATOR SAID THE GENERAL REPLIED THAT HE WOULD GET IN TOUCH WITH HIM THE NEXT TIME MACARTHUR PLANNED A WESTERN TRIP.

MALONE TOLD NEWSMEN OF THE CONVERSATION DURING A SHRINE CONVENTION PARADE CEREMONY.

KM828AED

350

KX FOR FRISCO

NEW YORK, JULY 13-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THAT THE PHILIPPINES' GIFT OF A STONE FROM CORREGIDOR TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "IS A SYMBOL OF AN ATTACHMENT BETWEEN THESE TWO PEOPLES THAT WAS SEALED IN BLOOD, SOLEMNIZED IN SUPREME SACRIFICE."

IN AN EDITORIAL, THE TIMES SAID:

"THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES, WE BELIEVE, WILL DO WELL TO MAKE THIS CORREGIDOR STONE SOMETHING OF A NATIONAL MEMORIAL. IT CAN SERVE AS A MONUMENT TO THE HEROES OF BATAAN AND CORREGIDOR, FILIPINO AND AMERICAN, WHOSE VALOROUS DEVOTION HAS NOT BEEN SURPASSED IN OUR HISTORY X X X

"IT CAN HAVE ALSO, A BROADER MEANING. IT CAN SERVE AS A REMINDER THAT THE FILIPINOS AND AMERICANS WERE ABLE, NOT ONLY IN THE FACE OF A GRAVE AND COMMON DANGER BUT OVER A LONG PERIOD OF YEARS, TO FIND THE BASIS FOR MUTUAL ESTEEM AND RESPECT. THE ONENESS OF PURPOSE THAT SHONE ON CORREGIDOR WAS NOT AN INSPIRED ACCIDENT. IT WAS THE FRUIT OF JOINT ENDEAVORS, GOOD PURPOSES AND MUTUAL GOOD FAITH."

KM819PED

A162

(140)

NEW YORK, JULY 13-(AP)-THE ASSOCIATION OF FREE CZECHOSLOVAK JOURNALISTS IN EXILE ISSUED A STATEMENT TODAY PROTESTING THE SENTENCING OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS BY A COMMUNIST COURT IN PRAGUE.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE ORGANIZATION WAS CONVINCED THAT "THIS NEW ACT OF TERROR COMMITTED BY THE VERDICT AGAINST OATIS AND HIS THREE CO-WORKERS, WILL STRENGTHEN THE RESISTANCE OF ALL FAITHFUL CZECHS AND SLOVAKS" AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN PRAGUE "AND ITS KREMLIN MASTERS." IT ADDED:

"WE FEEL IT OUR DUTY TO DECLARE THAT ACCORDING TO OUR EXPERIENCE WHEN STILL AT HOME, THE WORK OF ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS ALWAYS BEEN DISTINGUISHED BY THE ENDEAVOR FOR IMPARTIAL, EXACT AND TRUE REPORTING. THE PRAGUE TRIAL HAS LEFT NO DOUBT THAT ALSO WILLIAM N. OATIS HAD THESE QUALITIES OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENTS AND THAT JUST THESE OUTSTANDING QUALITIES AGGRAVATED HIS CASE."

THE ORGANIZATION, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, DESCRIBES ITSELF AS AN ASSOCIATION OF EXILED CZECH NEWSMEN "DISPERSED ALL OVER THE FREE WORLD." THE STATEMENT WAS RELEASED ON BEHALF OF THE ASSOCIATION BY DR.M.KOHAK AND FERDINAND PEROUTKA.

IN A LETTER TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, THE COUNCIL OF FREE CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN WASHINGTON SAID OATIS HAS BECOME "AN AMBASSADOR OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO THE IMPRISONED PEOPLE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA."

"HIS CREDENTIALS," SAID THE LETTER, "ARE SHARED SUFFERING AND COMMON HOPE FOR AN EARLY DELIVERANCE."

"THE MOCK TRIAL OF WILLIAM OATIS BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN PRAGUE HAS BEEN RIGHTLY REPUDIATED AS A TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE DEFYING ALL DICTATES OF HUMANENESS AND VIOLATING THE FREEDOM OF PRESS AND EXPRESSION."

THE LETTER ADDED THAT THE CZECH COMMUNIST REGIME'S INTENT IN JAILING OATIS WAS "TO HUMILIATE THE LEADING DEMOCRATIC POWER" AND TO "AVE AND DISCOURAGE THE CZECHS AND SLOVAKS INTO ABANDONING THE HOPES FOR LIBERATION THEY PIN ON THE PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

WW359PED

A100AH (CZECH)

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JUL 14 1951

(180)

LINCOLN,NEB.,JULY 13-(AP)-NEBRASKA CZECH-AMERICANS PLAN A SERIES OF MEETINGS TO PROTEST CONVICTION OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES BROUGHT BY THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENT.

EMIL PLACEK, WAHOO BANKER, IS TAKING THE LEAD IN PROPOSING THE MEETINGS IN CZECH COMMUNITIES ACROSS NEBRASKA TO MAP COURSES OF ACTION. ONE OF THE AIMS OF THE MEETINGS, HE SAID, WILL BE TO CALL ON THE POWERFUL CZECH-AMERICAN GROUP IN BALTIMORE TO STAGE DEMONSTRATIONS BEFORE THE CZECH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

HE SAID HE HOPED THE NEBRASKA MEETINGS ALSO WOULD PRODUCE RESOLUTIONS CALLING ON THE UNITED STATES TO BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA. SHORT OF THAT, PLACEK FAVORS A BOYCOTT OF CZECH-MADE GOODS SOLD IN THIS COUNTRY.

CHARLES SMRHA, LINCOLN, FORMER STATE INSURANCE COMMISSIONER, SUGGESTED THE 60,000 MEMBERS OF THE 20-STATE WESTERN BOHEMIAN FRATERNAL ORGANIZATION SERVE AS THE "DOORKNOB" FOR NATIONWIDE PROTESTS BY CZECH-AMERICANS.

ROMAN HRUSKA, OMAHA, DOUGLAS COUNTY COMMISSIONER AND DIRECTOR OF THE FRATERNAL GROUP, HAS JOINED IN THE PLEA FOR ACTION AGAINST CZECHO-
SLOVAKIA.

MK846PCS NM

30.24- 24913

A213

NOTE TO MANAGING EDITORS

BILL OATIS IS IN A PRAGUE PRISON CELL WHILE HIS FRIENDS, COLLEAGUES AND THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WORK TO OBTAIN HIS FREEDOM. WHAT KIND OF A FELLOW IS THE LANKY AND FRAIL AP REPORTER THE COMMUNISTS IMPRISONED AS A SUBTLE AND DANGEROUS SPY?

THE ANSWER COMES FROM OATIS' FRIENDS IN INDIANA AND ELSEWHERE AND IS WRAPPED UP IN AN EXCELLENT PROFILE AND BACKGROUNDER BY WILLIN L. RYAN, WHO WORKED CLOSELY WITH HIM ON THE AP'S FOREIGN DESK IN NEW YORK. RYAN'S STORY, AN EXCLUSIVE SPECIAL FOR YOUR SUNDAY EDITIONS, IS ON FILE FOR ADVANCE MOVEMENT IN TONIGHT'S REPORT.

ILLUSTRATING RYAN'S STORY ARE TWO FRESH PICTURES, (1) A COMBO SHOWING OATIS AS A REPORTER AND A YOUNGSTER AT BAND PRACTICE AND (2) A CLOSEUP OF HIS WIFE, WHO WORKS AS A ADVERTISING COPY WRITER IN A ST. PAUL DEPARTMENT STORE. THEY ARE WIREPHOTOS 7086E AND 7087E TRANSMITTED THURSDAY NIGHT.

THE OATIS PROFILE, SUGGESTED BY THE WASHINGTON POST, IS SUPPLEMENTED BY A.I. GOLDBERG'S STORY TELLING HOW THE OATIS TRIAL CLIMAXED A LONG SERIES OF BLOWS AT FREEDOM IN CZECHOSLOVAIA. GOLDBERG, NOW ON AP'S STAFF AT THE UNITED NATIONS, SERVED AS AP'S BUREAU CHIEF AT PRAGUE FROM AUGUST, 1947, ON THROUGH THE COMMUNIST SEIZURE OF CONTROL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HIS STORY, ALSO FOR SUNDAY, MOVED IN ADVANCE WEDNESDAY NIGHT (A145-147), TOGETHER WITH AN ACOMPANYING BOX FEATURE ABOUT ANOTHER AP REPORTER, WHO DIED IN AN ATTEMPT TO BRING THE WORLD NEWS OF THE SLOVAK UPRISING AGAINST THE NAZIS, (A150).

ALSO COMMENDED TO YOUR ATTENTION IS RELMAN MORIN'S SUNDAY EXCLUSIVE, TRANSMITTED AS A159 THROUGH 161 IN THE JULY 11 NIGHT REPORT, ABOUT THE MILITARY LESSONS LEARNED IN KOREA AND HOW THEY ARE STRENGTHENING UNCLE SAM'S MILITARY MIGHT.

THE A.P. JULY 13

WW339PED

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B22 (530)

MP

OSSINING, N.Y., JULY 13-(AP)-CONVICTED ATOM SPIES JULIUS ROSENBERG, 33, AND HIS WIFE, ETHEL, 35, ARE SWEATING IT OUT THESE HOTS DAYS IN SING SING'S DEATH HOUSE.

BOTH HAVE EXPRESSED A YEARNING FOR SOME RELIEF FROM THE HUMID HEAT THAT ENFOLDS THE MASONRY AND STEEL BUILDING.

THE DATE OF THEIR EXECUTION REMAINS UNSET.

THEIR ONLY RELIEF IS A DAILY EXERCISE PERIOD IN TEN-FOOT COURTYARDS APART FROM EACH OTHER.

MRS. ROSENBERG IS ALONE IN THE WOMEN'S SECTION OF THE DEATH HOUSE.

SHE IS ATTENDED BY FOUR PRISON MATRONS WHO WORK IN SHIFTS--THE SAME FOUR WHO ATTENDED THE FAT MARTHA BECK, LONELY HEARTS MURDERESS, WHO WENT TO THE ELECTRIC CHAIR IN MARCH.

ROSENBERG HAS AT LEAST SHOUTED CONVERSATIONS WITH SOME OF THE HALF DOZEN OTHER NEARBY MALE PRISONERS IN DEATH ROW.

MRS. ROSENBERG MUST DEPEND CHIEFLY ON READING FOR COMPANIONSHIP. SHE HAS ASKED FOR BOOKS, MAGAZINES, AND NEWSPAPERS.

ONCE A WEEK THE ROSENBERG'S ARE ALLOWED AN HOUR'S VISITING PERIOD, UNDER SUPERVISION IN THE WOMEN'S SECTION OF THE DEATH HOUSE.

UP TO EARLY LAST MONTH THEY HAD NO VISITORS. THEN A FEDERAL JUDGE SIGNED AN ORDER PERMITTING MRS. ROSENBERG'S MOTHER-IN-LAW AND TWO SISTERS-IN-LAW TO VISIT HER.

THE CHILDREN OF THE ROSENBERGS, MICHAEL, EIGHT, AND ROBERT, FOUR, ARE IN A BRONX CHILDREN'S SHELTER AND HAVE NOT BEEN TAKEN TO VISIT THEIR PARENTS.

THEIR PRESENT SITUATION HAS MANY MORE "IF'S" IN IT THAN CONFRONT THE USUAL OCCUPANT OF THE DEATH HOUSE.

THE ROSENBERGS WERE SENTENCED TO DIE DURING MAY, BUT THE CONVICTION WAS APPEALED AND IS NOW AWAITING ACTION OF THE FEDERAL CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS.

THE CIRCUIT COURT COULD REVERSE THE CONVICTION. IF IT DID NOT, AN APPEAL COULD BE TAKEN TO THE SUPREME COURT.

JUDGE IRVING R. KAUFMAN, WHO IMPOSED THE DEATH SENTENCE, HAS THE POWER TO ALTER IT. BUT NO HIGHER COURT HAS THAT POWER.

THE PROSECUTOR, U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING H. SAYPOL, SAYS HE WOULD OPPOSE ANY COMMUTATION OF THE DEATH SENTENCE UNLESS THE ROSENBERGS "COME CLEAN."

B23

SAYPOL SAYS THEY "WOULD HAVE TO MAKE A STRONG SHOWING INDICATING A DESIRE TO FURNISH FURTHER INFORMATION ON WHAT THEY DID AND WITH WHOM THEY DID IT."

THUS FAR, HE SAYS, THEY HAVE SHOWN NO INCLINATION TO COOPERATE WITH THE GOVERNMENT IN HELPING IT TRACK DOWN OTHERS OF THE RING WHICH TRANSMITTED U.S. ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA.

THEY HAVE STUBBORNLY MAINTAINED THEIR INNOCENCE.

MRS. ROSENBERG ENTERED SING SING APRIL 11, PROTESTING THAT HER TRANSFER THERE FROM THE WOMEN'S HOUSE OF DETENTION IN NEW YORK CITY WAS "CRUEL AND INHUMAN PUNISHMENT."

SHE CALLED THE PROSECUTION A "POLITICAL FRAME-UP."

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HER LEGAL GAMBIT WAS NOT ENDED UNTIL JUNE 23 WHEN FEDERAL JUDGE HENRY W. GODDARD RULED THAT HER CONFINEMENT IN THE DEATH HOUSE WAS "NOT UNUSUAL OR CRUEL AND INHUMAN."

ROSENBERG WAS NOT REMOVED FROM HIS DETENTION CELL IN MANHATTAN TO SING SING UNTIL MAY 15. HE FILED NO PROTEST.

WILL THE ROSENBERGS EVER WALK THE "LAST MILE" THROUGH THE GOLDEN OAK DOOR TO THE EXECUTION CHAMBER?

THE ANSWER SEEMS TO LIE NOT ONLY IN THE LONG PROCESS OF A FEDERAL APPEAL.

IT LIES ALSO IN THE MINDS OF SAYPOL AND JUDGE KAUFMAN, AND IN THE MENTAL PROCESSES OF THE ROSENBERGS THEMSELVES.

M520AED

A72KX

(230)

NIGHT LEAD GOLD STAR MOTHERS

TUCSON, ARIZ., JULY 13-(AP)-GOLD STAR LAPEL BUTTONS HAVE BEEN DENIED TWO TUCSON MOTHERS WHOSE SONS WERE KILLED IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE COMMANDANT OF MARINES IN WASHINGTON, D. C., INFORMED THE TWO THAT "ONLY WIDOWS AND MOTHERS WHOSE SONS WERE KILLED DURING WORLD WAR II MAY BE ISSUED OFFICIAL GOLD STAR LAPEL BUTTONS."

MRS. OWEN NICKLES, WHOSE SON, RICHARD, 17, WAS KILLED NOV. 4, 1950, SAID SHE "DIDN'T WANT TO MAKE A FUSS ABOUT IT."

MRS. CLAUDE HUBBARD'S REQUEST WAS ALSO REFUSED. HER SON, RAYMOND, 19, WAS KILLED SEPT. 23, 1950.

IT WAS AT FIRST FELT HERE THIS AUTOMTICALLY DISQUALIFIED THEM FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE GOLD STAR MOTHERS' OF AMERICA ORGANIZATION.

BUT AN OFFICIAL OF THAT ORGANIZATION IN WASHINGTON SAID THE GROUP VOTED LAST YEAR TO ACCEPT KOREAN WAR MOTHERS AS MEMBERS.

JOHN H. THOMAS, SERVICE OFFICER FOR THE LOCAL AMERICANLEGION POST, HAS WRITTEN REP. PATTEN (D-ARIZ) TO SEE IF HOUSE BILL 306, PASSED BY THE 80TH CONGRESS MIGHT BE AMENDED TO INCLUDE THE GOLD STAR LAPEL BUTTONS FOR MOTHERS OF KOREAN FATALITIES.

THOMAS SAID THERE IS NO LOCAL GOLD STAR MOTHERS OF AMERICA CHAPTER IN ARIZONA. HE SAID GOLD STAR MOTHERS ARE HONORED GUESTS AT LEGION FUNCTIONS AND ARE AFFILIATED WITH THE AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY.

"MOTHERS OF MEN WHO HAVE BEEN KILLED IN KOREA SHOULD CERTAINLY BE ENTITLED TO WEAR THE GOLD STAR LAPEL BUTTON," HE SAID.

WJ712PCS

A22 (550)
PMS BUDGET

PARATROOPERS

BY RELMAN MORIN
(AP SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT ON TOUR OF U.S. MILITARY CAMPS)

FORT BRAGG, N.C., JULY 13-(AP)-THE DEEPEST AND OLDEST HUMAN FEAR, PSYCHOLOGISTS SAY, IS THE FEAR OF FALLING.

ALMOST ALL THE OTHERS HAVE TO BE ACQUIRED THROUGH EXPERIENCE. BUT THE TINIEST BABY WILL REACT INSTANTLY TO THE DANGER OF FALLING OR BEING DROPPED.

THIS BEING SO, DID YOU EVER WONDER WHAT MAKES A PARATROOPER?

HERE IS A MAN WHO DELIBERATELY CONTRAVENES A POWERFUL NATURAL INSTINCT. HE FALLS BY CHOICE. TRUE, HE HAS A PARACHUTE, BUT THERE IS A LONG MOMENT OF FALLING BEFORE IT OPENS. AND IF IT DOESN'T OPEN, HE HAS TO BE ABLE TO CONTROL HIS TERROR SO THAT HIS HAND WON'T "FREEZE" AND FAIL TO RIP OPEN THE EMERGENCY 'CHUTE.

PARATROOPERS ARE ALL VOLUNTEERS. NOW, WHY WOULD A MAN VOLUNTEER FOR THAT KIND OF WARFARE?

JUL 14 1951

WELL, THEY GET $50 A MONTH EXTRA PAY, IF THAT'S A REASON.

ON THE BEACH BELOW SALERNO, ONE MOONLIGHT NIGHT DURING THE LAST WAR, I POSED THE SAME QUESTION TO A 'TROOPER FROM THE 82ND AIRBORNE WHO HAD JUST LANDED. HE GRINNED: "I'M A FRUSTRATED FLYER. THIS IS THE ONLY WAY I COULD GET IN THE AIR." PERHAPS THAT'S A REASON.

SOME ARMY PSYCHOLOGISTS SAY THAT A MAN BECOMES A PARATROOPER TO PROVE TO HIMSELF THAT HE ISN'T AFRAID TO JUMP. IT COULD BE.

WHEN YOU WATCH THE 82ND TRAINING TODAY YOU GET STILL ANOTHER IDEA.

THESE MEN FIGHT A VERY DIFFERENT, A VERY SPECIAL KIND OF WARFARE. THE JOB ITSELF SETS THEM APART FROM ALL OTHER TROOPS. TO HANDLE IT THEY HAVE TO BE HARD-BITTEN, PHYSICALLY AND MENTALLY. A PARATROOPER IS ALL MAN.

HIS TRAINING IS DESIGNED TO BUILD UP THAT SENSE OF BEING SPECIAL. A PARATROOPER ISN'T ALLOWED TO WALK. HE HAS TO RUN, WHEREVER HE GOES HE RUNS ON AN ASSIGNMENT, AND HE RUNS WITH HIS COMPANY ON A "HIKE." HE GETS MORE CALISTHENICS THAN ANYBODY.

WHEN HE JUMPS FROM EITHER THE 250-FOOT TOWER OR THE 34-FOOT TOWER, THE INSTRUCTOR IS "TALKING HIM UP" TO THE OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS TEAM. IT SOUNDS LIKE A HOT FOOTBALL TEAM GETTING UP A HEAD OF STEAM IN SCRIMMAGE:

"WHEN THIS LAST MAN HITS THE GROUND, I WANT TO HEAR YOU FELLOWS GIVE. COME ON NOW, TALK IT UP. HERE HE COMES."

THE MEN CHEER FOR EACH JUMPER AS THOUGH HE WERE THE FIRST, IN ALL HUMAN HISTORY, TO MAKE THE JUMP.

WITH CONSIDERABLE PRIDE, THEY TELL YOU THAT THE NEW COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE JOND, MAJ.-GE

WITH CONSIDERABLE PRIDE, THEY TELL YOU THAT THE NEW COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE 82ND, MAJ.-GEN. THOMAS F.HICKEY, HAD TO GO OFF THE TRAINING TOWER 34 TIMES BEFORE HIS INSTRUCTOR WAS SATISFIED. EVEN THEN, THE INSTRUCTOR, LIEUT. JOSEPH C.PRESCOTT, SAID: "I SHOULD'VE SENT HIM BACK FOR ONE MORE, BUT I GUESS HE'S GOT IT NOW."

A23

IN SHORT, NOBODY GETS BY IN THE 82ND, NOT EVEN THE BOSS.

MEANWHILE, NEW AIRPLANES AND NEW TECHNIQUES HAVE COME TO THE 82ND. THE INDIVIDUAL JUMP IS ONLY A SMALL PART OF A PARATROOPER'S JOB. IN THE LAST WAR, A PARATROOPER WENT DOWN WITH NOTHING BUT HIS OWN EQUIPMENT, AND PERHAPS SOME ANTI-TANK WEAPONS AND A JEEP.

TODAY THEY DROP A 5,900-POUND HOWITZER, A THREE-QUARTER TON TRUCK WEIGHING 6,750 POUNDS, A 90-MILLIMETRE GUN, AND EVEN A BULLDOZER!

THE LATTER REQUIRED SIX 'CHUTES. THIS IS THE "BIG DROP."

THE GLIDER--THAT FACTORY FOR AIR-SICKNESS!-- IS OBSOLETE. THE PARATROOPERS, WHEN THEY DON'T JUMP, NOW ARE LANDED IN ASSAULT TRANSPORT PLANES. EACH PLANE CARRIES AT LEAST A PLATOON WITH FULL EQUIPMENT.

THE MAIN CHARACTERISTIC OF THE PLANE IS THAT IT CAN LAND AND TAKE OFF IN A PLOUGHED FIELD, OR ANY EQUALLY ROUGH GROUND.

IT IS SPECIALLY DESIGNED FOR A UNIQUE JOB.

SO IS THE PARATROOPER HIMSELF. WHEN HE FINALLY GETS HIS JUMP BADGE, HE HAS A SYMBOL ON HIS UNIFORM THAT SETS HIM APART FROM ANYTHING ON LAND, SEA OR AIR. IT SIGNIFIES THAT HE IS READY FOR A UNIQUE TASK.

THAT, I THINK, IS WHY MEN BECOME PARATROOPERS.

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A109KX (KING)
(310)

DALLAS, JULY 13-(AP)-FRANK H. KING, ASSOCIATED PRESS GENERAL EXECUTIVE FOR THE SOUTHWEST, RETURNED TO DALLAS TODAY AFTER THREE MONTHS IN THE FAR EAST.

HIS ASSIGNMENT TOOK HIM TO HONGKONG AND FORMOSA, AND ON THREE TRIPS TO KOREA.

THE DALLAS NEWS INTERVIEWED HIM AT THE AIRPORT.

KING SAID:

KING SAID:

"EVER SINCE MOSCOW STARTED THE PEACE MOVE, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEHAVED AS IF THEY WERE DICTATING THE TERMS. ACTUALLY, THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES ARE CAPABLE OF DOING ABOUT AS THEY PLEASE IN KOREA. THEIR HANDICAPS ARE POLITICAL, NOT MILITARY.
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THEIR HANDICAPS ARE POLITICAL, NOT MILITARY.

"IF PEACE NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BREAK DOWN, THE UNITED NATIONS COULD HOLD ITS PRESENT MILITARY LINE UNTIL DOOMSDAY. BUT THIS HAS ALSO BEEN A TREMENDOUS PROPAGANDA WAR. AND WE HAVEN'T DONE SO BRILLIANTLY IN THE PROPAGANDA DEPARTMENT."

KING SAID HE DOESN'T THINK NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD STALL OVER THE ISSUE OF NEWS COVERAGE. HE REGRETTED THAT NEWS COVERAGE HAS BEEN MADE AN ISSUE NOW.

"THE IMPORTANT THING IS TO END THE FIGHTING AND SAVE AMERICAN LIVES. AND TO GET THOSE 10,£00 AMERICAN PRISONERS FROM THE COMMUNISTS," HE SAID.

KING'S MISSION TO THE FAR EAST WAS TO CONFER WITH AP CORRESPONDENTS AND "PREPARE FOR COVERING THE NEW PHASE OF EVENTS IN THE FAR EAST."

HE ALSO WROTE NEWS STORIES. ONE WAS AN INTERVIEW ON FORMOSA WITH CHIANG KAI-CHEK, CHIEF OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE.

OF CHIANG, KING SAID: "THE IMPORTANT QUESTION IS CAN THE OLD BOY PITCH ONE MORE INNING? HE NEVER HAD A FAST BALL. STILL, HE HAS SOMETHING ON THE BALL. AND FOR THE FIRST TIME HE HAS ARMIES WHICH HE OUGHT TO BE ABLE TO T

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SOMETHING ON THE BALL. AND FOR THE FIRST TIME HE HAS ARMIES WHICH HKBDEGUDC

HOMETHING ON THE BALL. AND FOR THE FIRST TIME HE HASWGHDLWHICH

SOMETHING ON THE BALL. AND FOR THE FIRST TIME HE HAS ARMIES WHICH HE OUGHT TO BE ABLE TO TRUST. THE GOOD BOYS HAVE BEEN SEPARATED

FROM THE BAD ON FORMOSA."
THE ASSOCIATED PRESS EXECUTIVE SAID HE THOUGHT THE "WAR IN KOREA HAS KEPT AMERICA FROM APPRECIATING THE TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE OF THE RECOVE
ETAM TITA

HAS KEPT AMERICA FROM APPRECIATING THE TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE OF THE RECOVERY AND REHABILITATION OF JAPAN."
"EVERY AMERICAN HAS A RIGHT TO BE PROUD OF WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN JAPAN. THE OLD MILITARISM SEEMS TO HAVE VANISHED. AND THE DEEP, MAJOR SOCIAL REFORMS IN JAPAN ARE TERRIFIC," KING SAID.
HE SAID THE JAPANESE "RECOVERED QUICKLY FROM THE SHOCK OF MACAE)616' DISMISSAL

HE SAID THE JAPANESE "RECOVERED QUICKLY FROM THE SHOCK OF QNFLSNXWR'

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HE SAID THE JAPANESE "RECOVERED QUICKLY FROM THE SHOCK OF MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL."
KING HAS IT FORM A HIGH SOURCE IN THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND THAT THE COMMUNIST CASUALTIES IN THE KOREAN WAR HAVEN'T BEEN EXAGGERATED.
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"THIS SOURCE SAID COMMUNIST CASUALTIES ARE BACKED UP CLEAR TO CANTON."
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(300)
PX (ASKED)
LEAVENWORTH, KAS., JULY 13-(AP)-A HITCH DEVELOPED TODAY IN THE PLANS OF A YOUNG FORT LEAVENWORTH SOLDIER TO MARRY HIS GERMAN SWEETHEART BY TRANSATLANTIC TELEPHONE.
PVT. HARRY C. KLINE, 20, HAD BEEN ON FURLOUGH AT HIS HOME IN READING, PA. HE REPORTED FOR DUTY AT THE POST TODAY AND WAS HANDED A LETTER WHICH THREATENED TO DELAY THE LONG DISTANCE WEDDING SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW.
IT WAS A LETTER KLINE HIMSELF MAILED TO HIS FRAULINE, MISS HILDEGARDE STREITWIESER (CORRECT) OF TRAUNSTEIN, GERMANY. BEFORE HE WENT ON FURLOUGH JUNE 30, KLINE WAS TOLD HE'D HAVE TO GET THE PROSPECTIVE BRIDE'S HEALTH CERTIFICATE.
THE SOLDIER MAILED THE NECESSARY BLANKS TO HILDEGARDE, BUT WITH INSUFFICIENT POSTAGE AND THE LETTER WAS RETURNED TODAY.
SO PVT. KLINE, GIVEN A PASS THIS MORNING BY HIS TOLERANT SERGEANT, WAS HURRYING AROUND THE POST TRYING TO SETUP ANOTHER CALL TO HILDEGARDE ADVISING HER HE NEEDS A CERTIFICATE FROM HER DOCTOR CABLED HERE IN A HURRY.
"IT MAY POSTPONE THE WEDDING A COUPLE OF DAYS," KLINE SAID, "BUT WE'LL GET IT DONE."
AND THERE'S THE FINANCIAL PROBLEM, TOO. KLINE HADN'T COUNTED ON THE EXTRA TRANSATLANTIC CALL AND HE MIGHT NOT HAVE ENOUGH MONEY TO MAKE THINGS MEET EVEN IF THE CABLED HEALTH CERTIFICATE DOES ARRIVE IN TIME.
CHAPLIN (CAPT) LAWRENCE N. JONGWAARD, OF FORT LEAVENWORTH, IS ARRANGING FOR A PLACE TO HOLD THE CEREMONY ON THE POST, BUT THE CALL WILL GO THROUGH CIVILIAN LINES.
BOTH CHAPLAIN HONGWAARD, AND PROBATE JUDGE WILLIAM REILLY, WHO IS ADVISING KLINE ON THE LEGAL END OF THE MATTER, ARE OLD HANDS AT

30.24- 24915

LONG DISTANCE WEDDINGS. EACH HAS PERFORMED SUCH AFFAIRS BEFORE AND ARE CONFIDENT EVERYTHIG WILL WORK OUT FOR THE PRIVATE AS SOON AS THE HEALTH CERTIFICATE ARRIVES.
KLINE IS A MEMBER OF THE 1ST GUARD COMPANY, U. S. DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS. HE MET HIS GIRL IN GERMANY WHILE SERVING WITH THE OCCUPATION TROOPS AFTER WORLD WAR II. THEY WEREN'T MARRIED THEN, HE EXPLAINED BECAUSE OF SO "MUCH RED TAPE INVOLVED."
NATURALLY, KLINE HOPES TO BRING HILDEGARDE TO THIS COUNTRY JUST AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.
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(275) JUL 14 1951
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JULY 13)
(ADVANCE) (WX) FRENCH LICK, IND., JULY 13-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY SAID TONIGHT THAT AMERICANS MUST NOT BE LULLED INTO A SENSE OF SECURITY BY THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA.
IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE INDIANA STATE BAR ASSOCIATION, BARKLEY SAID AMERICA MUST ACT WITH CAUTION IN THE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WHILE HOPING "OUR OPPONENTS ARE ACTING IN GOOD FAITH."
BARKLEY TOLD THE ATTORNEYS THAT WHAT THE WORLD NEEDS IS A CODE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW BASED UPON JUSTICE. HE ADDED THAT LAWYERS MUST PREACH DEMOCRACY AND GUARD IT AGAINST ITS ENEMIES.
HE ADDED: "OUT OF THE NEGOTIATIONS BEING CONDUCTED IN KOREA, EVERY MAN OF GOOD WILL HOPES THAT AN HONORABLE ADJUSTMENT MAY BE BROUGHT ABOUT.
"BUT, IN VIEW OF THE HISTORY OF THE PAST SIX YEARS, IT IS INCUMBENT UPON ALL THOSE WHO REPRESENT THE PEOPLE IN OUR COUNTRY AND IN A FREE WORLD, TO ACT WITH CAUTION, WHILE, AT THE SAME TIME, HOPING OUR OPPONENTS ARE ACTING WITH GOOD FAITH.
"NOT ONLY IS THE LEGAL PROFESSION INTERESTED IN AVOIDING TRICKERY IN THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS NOW IN PROGRESS, BUT THEY ARE INTERESTED ALSO IN THE LARGER TRICKERY THAT WILL BE INVOLVED IF OUR PEOPLE, BY REASON OF THESE NEGOTIATIONS, ARE LULLED INTO A SENSE OF SECURITY AND RELAX THEIR EFFORTS TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AND TO PRESERVE THEIR ECONOMIC SOUNDNESS.
"EVEN A SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION BY NO MEANS RELIEVES UP OF THE OBLIGATION TO BE ON GUARD AND PREPARED FOR ATTACKS ELSEWHERE IN THE FREE WORLD.
"NO GREATER DISASTER COULD BEFALL OUR PEOPLE THAN TO BE LULLED INTO THE CONCLUSION THAT A SETTLEMENT IN ONE LOCALITY BETWEEN DEMOCRACY AND AUTOCRACY WOULD SETTLE THAT QUESTION EVERYWHERE AND FOR ALL PEOPLE, AND PARTICULARLY FOR OUR OWN PEOPLE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY. JULY 13.)
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End July 13 1951

START - JULY 14, 1951

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EIGHTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

SEOUL, KOREA, SUNDAY, JULY 15-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST CEASE-FIRE ENVOYS RESUMED TALKS IN KAESONG TODAY AND HELD A TWO-HOUR SESSION AFTER THE REDS AGREED TO ALLIED TERMS FOR EQUALITY IN NEGOTIATIONS.

A POOLED DISPATCH FROM THE U.N.PEACE CAMP NEAR MUNSAN, SOME 12 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG, SAID THE ALLIED DELEGATION ARRIVED BY HELICOPTER AND TRUCK CONVOY SHORTLY BEFORE 2 P.M. (11 P.M. SATURDAY EST).

AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT HERE SAID THE THIRD SESSION OF NEGOTIATIONS ADJOURNED AT 4:01 P.M. (1:01 A.M. SUNDAY EST) "AS THE SENIOR U.N. COMMAND DELEGATES HAD PLANNED."

THE U.N.COMMAND DELEGATION RETURNED IMMEDIATELY AFTER ADJOURNMENT TO THE ALLIED PEACE CAMP AT MUNSAN, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS WAS SCHEDULED FOR THAT TIME.

PRESUMABLY THE NEGOTIATIONS ALREADY WERE UNDER WAY. THE DISPATCH WAS RECEIVED AT 3:21 P.M. (12:21 A.M., EST, SUNDAY).

RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS, DISRUPTED THURSDAY WHEN THE REDS BARRED ALLIED NEWSMEN FROM GOING TO KAESONG, WAS MADE POSSIBLE WHEN THE COMMUNISTS YIELDED TO NEW "GOOD FAITH" TERMS DEMANDED BY GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

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VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR MEMBER OF THE ALLIED DELEGATION, AND MAJ.GEN.L.C.CRAIGIE, U.S. AIR FORCE, CROSSED THE IMJIN RIVER BY JEEP AND HEADED FOR KAESONG AT 12:30 P.M. FOR MEETINGS SLATED TO START AT 2 P.M. (11 P.M. EST SATURDAY).

THE OTHER THREE MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED DELEGATION AND THEIR ADVISORS BEGAN LEAVING THE PEACE CAMP NEAR MUNSAN BY HELICOPTERS AT 1:29 P.M. (10:29 P.M., EST, SATURDAY).

THOSE DELEGATES WERE MAJ.GEN.PAIK SUN YUP, COMMANDER OF THE SOUTH KOREAN FIRST CORPS; REAR ADM.ARLEIGH BURKE, COMMANDER OF U.S. CRUISER DIVISION FIVE; AND MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ALLIED EIGHTH ARMY.

EACH OF THE DELEGATES APPEARED CHEERFUL.

TWENTY ALLIED NEWSMEN ALSO LEFT FOR KAESONG. THE ALLIED LEADERS HAD INSISTED ON THEIR RIGHT TO ALLOW NEWSMEN GO TO KAESONG.

THE ALLIES ANNOUNCED THE 2 P.M. MEETING TIME WAS AGREED ON IN AN EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES BETWEEN ADMIRAL JOY AND GEN. NAM IL, OF THE RED KOREAN ARMY.

ONLY TWO OF THE 18 VEHICLES IN THE ALLIED CONVOY FLEW THE WHITE FLAG THIS AFTERNOON. ONE WAS THE LEAD JEEP, THE OTHER THE JEEP WHICH CARRIED JOY AND CRAIGIE.

THE REDUCED NUMBER OF WHITE FLAGS SYMBOLIZED THE NEW CONDITIONS WHICH RIDGWAY REQUESTED TO INSURE A "NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE."

THE REDUCED NUMBER OF WHITE FLAGS SYMBOLIZED THE NEW CONDITIONS WHICH RIDGWAY REQUESTED TO INSURE A "NEUTRAL ATMOSPHERE."

THERE WERE 87 UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL IN THE CONVOY, INCLUDING THE NEWSMEN.

JOY AND CRAIGIE DECIDED TO GO BY JEEP "TO SEE THE ROAD WE HAVE BEEN FLYING OVER." THE JEEP TRIP ALSO WOULD ENABLE THEM TO SEE TO WHAT EXTENT THE COMMUNISTS HAD CARRIED OUT THEIR AGREEMENT TO NEUTRALIZE THE KAESONG AREA AND THE ROAD LEADING TO THE CONFERENCE CITY.

MILITARY POLICE AT THE IMJIN RIVER CHECK POINT COUNTED NOSES AND VEHICLES IN THE CONVOY AND EVEN CHECKED ADMIRAL JOY'S VEHICLE BEFORE IT WAS PERMITTED TO CROSS THE IMJIN. ALSO IN THE ADMIRAL'S JEEP WAS COL.JAMES C.MURRAY, ONE OF THE PRELIMINARY NEGOTIATORS AND NOW A STAFF ADVISER.

GENERAL RIDGWAY HAD DEMANDED THE REMOVAL OF ARMED GUARDS FROM KAESONG, ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEUTRAL ZONE AND THE INCLUSION OF ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS IN THE PERSONNEL ACCOMPANYING THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION.

AN OFFICIAL COPY OF THE COMMUNIST REPLY TO RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED THIS MORNING BY TWO NORTH KOREAN OFFICERS TO AN ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER NEAR PARALLEL 38.

ADMIRAL JOY SENT A MESSAGE TO THE REDS AT 10:20 A.M., PROPOSING THE TIME FOR RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS. AN ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER WHO DELIVERED THE MESSAGE IN A HELICOPTER REPORTED IT TOOK THE RED COMMANDER ONLY FIVE MINUTES TO WRITE THIS REPLY:

"I WILL WELCOME YOUR DELEGATES AT 1400 (2 P.M.) SEOUL TIME."

THE LIAISON OFFICER IMMEDIATELY RELAYED THE MESSAGE TO ALLIED HEADQUARTERS VIA THE RADIO TELEPHONE IN THE HELICOPTER.

EARLIER, DELIVERY OF THE RED REPLY TO RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE HAD CLEARED THE WAY FOR A THIRD MEETING BETWEEN THE UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS.

THE ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER LEFT THE PEACE CAMP AT 6:40 A.M. (3:40 P.M. EST SATURDAY) BY HELICOPTER TODAY, RECEIVED THE MESSAGE FROM TWO RED KOREAN OFFICERS AND RETURNED TO THE CAMP AT 7:20 A.M.

THE MESSAGE, ASKING FOR CONSULTATION ON OTHER POINTS, BUT TERMING ALL THE ALLIED DEMANDS "SIDE QUESTIONS," ALREADY HAD BEEN BROADCAST SATURDAY NIGHT AND THIS MORNING BY THE PYONGYANG AND PEIPING RADIOS.

TWO NORTH KOREAN OFFICERS DELIVERED THE OFFICIAL REPLY TO U.S. COL. ANDREW J.KINNEY AT PAN MUN JOM, SIX MILES EAST OF KAESONG. THE MESSAGE WAS WRITTEN IN KOREAN AND CHINESE.

THE KOREAN RED OFFICERS TRANSLATED IT FOR KINNEY.

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AT 8:40 A.M. (5:40 P.M. EST, SATURDAY), RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED: "AN ENGLISH TRANSLATION OF THE MESSAGE IS NOW BEING MADE."

THE FIVE-MEMBER ALLIED DELEGATION, HEADED BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, HAD BEEN STANDING BY AT THE ADVANCE U.N. PEACE CAMP FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

HELICOPTERS AND WHITE-FLAGGED TRUCKS AND JEEPS WERE HELD IN READINESS TO CARRY THE DELEGATES TO KAESONG.

THE ARMISTICE TALKS BEGAN TUESDAY BUT WERE SUSPENDED BY THE ALLIES THURSDAY AFTER RED ARMED GUARDS STOPPED AN ALLIED TRUCK CONVOY BECAUSE IT CONTAINED 20 NEWS CORRESPONDENTS.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS MIGHT GET GOING AGAIN. THEY BEGAN TUESDAY AND FAILED TO RESUME THURSDAY AFTER RED GUARDS STOPPED AN ALLIED MOTOR CONVOY BECAUSE IT CONTAINED 20 CORRESPONDENTS.

THE RED REPLY TO RIDGWAY LABELLED THE CORRESPONDENT ISSUE "TRIFLING."

A WAVE OF OPTIMISM SWEPT THROUGH THE ALLIED "PEACE" CAMP AT MUNSAN, 23 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL AND 12 MILES SOUTHEAST OF RED-HELD KAESONG.

THIS MARKED ONE OF FEW TIMES THE REDS HAVE ACCEDED SO FULLY TO UNITED NATIONS DEMANDS. IT WAS VIEWED IN SEOUL AS INDICATING THE REDS MIGHT BE SINCERELY INTERESTED IN ENDING THE WAR, NOW IN ITS 56TH WEEK.

THE RED REPLY WAS SIGNED BY KIM IL SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY, AND PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE REDS IN KOREA.

THEY AGREED TO CLEAR ARMED GUARDS FROM KAESONG AND ALSO "FROM THE ROUTES THROUGH WHICH YOUR DELEGATION AND OURS TRAVEL TO THE AREA OF THE MEETING PLACE."

THE REPLY ADDED:

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"AS TO THE SIZE OF THE AREA OF THE MEETING PLACE AND OTHER RELATED CONCRETE QUESTIONS, WE PROPOSE THAT THESE BE LEFT TO THE DELEGATIONS OF BOTH SIDES TO SETTLE AT A SINGLE SESSION."

THIS REFERRED TO RIDGWAY'S DEMANDS THAT KAESONG AND A FIVE-MILE RADIUS AROUND IT BE NEUTRALIZED, AND THAT EACH SIDE BE FREE TO SEND UP TO 150 PERSONNEL OF ITS OWN CHOOSING.

THE 150 WOULD INCLUDE CORRESPONDENTS. THEY WOULD BE PERMITTED TO VISIT KAESONG BUT WOULD NOT BE ADMITTED TO THE RESIDENCE WHERE THE TALKS HAVE BEEN HELD.

THURSDAY, AFTER THE 20 NEWSMEN WERE TURNED BACK BY ARMED REDS, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE, NOTIFIED NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, THAT THE ALLIED TEAM WAS PREPARED TO RESUME THE TALKS IF THE CORRESPONDENTS WERE PASSED.

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ABOUT THE TIME GENERAL NAM REJECTED THE PROPOSAL, RIDGWAY ISSUED HIS NEUTRALITY DEMANDS WHICH MADE THE CORRESPONDENTS ONLY ONE OF THE ISSUES.

TODAY'S BROADCAST FROM PEIPING CHARGED THE ALLIES HAD USED THE CORRESPONDENT ISSUE AS A "PRETEXT."

"THE QUESTION OF NEWS REPORTERS WHICH GAVE RISE TO THE PRESENT SUSPENSION OF THE MEETING IS A TRIFLING ONE," THE RED REPLY STATED.

"IT IS NOT WORTH WHILE SUSPENDING THE MEETING FOR THIS, MUCH LESS IS IT WORTH BREAKING UP THE MEETING FOR THIS.

"YOUR DELEGATION HAD RAISED THIS QUESTION AT THE MEETING. OUR DELEGATION AT THE TIME CONSIDERED THAT THE ARRIVAL OF NEWS REPORTERS OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES IN KAESONG TO BE INAPPROPRIATE, AS THE MEETING HAD NOT YET ACHIEVED ANY RESULT AND EVEN THE AGENDA HAD NOT YET BEEN PASSED. THUS ON THIS QUESTION NO AGREEMENT WAS REACHED.

"WE INSIST ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT ALL MATTERS MUST BE AGREED UPON BY BOTH SIDES BEFORE THEY CAN BE EXECUTED. WE HOLD THIS PRINCIPLE IS FAIR AND IRREFUTABLE. SINCE AGREEMENT WAS NOT REACHED ON THE QUESTION OF NEWS REPORTERS, YOUR SIDE SHOULD NOT ONE-SIDEDLY AND FORCIBLY PUT IT INTO OPERATION.

"FOR THE SAKE OF PREVENTING THE MEETING FROM BEING SUSPENDED FOR A LONG TIME OR BROKEN UP BY THIS TRIFLE, WE NOW AGREE TO YOUR PROPOSAL: TO INCLUDE THE 20 NEWS REPORTERS OF YOUR SIDE AS A PART OF THE PERSONNEL OF YOUR DELEGATION. WE HAVE ALREADY ORDERED OUR DELEGATION TO PROVIDE FACILITIES TO YOUR SIDE ON THIS QUESTION TOO."

RIDGWAY'S DEMANDS, WHILE INCLUDING THE PRESS QUESTION, EMPHASIZED THE QUESTION OF KAESONG'S STATUS.

HE POINTED OUT HE HAD ACCEPTED THE RED CHOICE OF KAESONG IN THE FIRST PLACE IN ORDER TO SHOW GOOD FAITH, ONLY TO HAVE HIS DELEGATES MOVEMENTS HARASSED BY RED GUARDS.

RIDGWAY THEN ASKED THAT THE REDS SHOW GOOD FAITH BY REMOVING THE ARMED GUARDS.

TODAY'S RED REPLY SAID "WE AGREE TO YOUR PROPOSAL OF FIXING THE KAESONG AREA AS A NEUTRAL ZONE DURING THE PERIOD OF THE MEETING AND THAT BOTH PARTIES DO NOT CARRY OUT HOSTILE ACTS OF ANY KIND WITHIN THIS AREA AND ALL ARMED PERSONNEL BE EXCLUDED FROM THE AREA OF THE MEETING PLACE AND FROM THE ROUTES THROUGH WHICH YOUR DELEGATION AND OUR TRAVEL TO THE AREA OF THE MEETING PLACE."

THE COMMUNIST REPLY WAS NO SURPRISE TO AT LEAST ONE ALLIED OFFICER. ONLY A FEW HOURS EARLIER, LT. GEN. SIR HORACE ROBERTSON, COMMANDER OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN KOREA, TOLD NEWSMEN HE EXPECTED THE REDS TO ACCEPT RIDGWAY'S DEMANDS BUT WITH MINOR COUNTER-PROPOSALS.

A188KX

RIDGWAY'S CHIEF OF INFORMATION, BRIG. GEN. FRANK ALLEN, SAID THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER SENT HIS DEMANDS TO THE COMMUNISTS FRIDAY WITHOUT CONSULTING WASHINGTON.

THIS HEIGHTENED THE IMPRESSION IN SEOUL THAT RIDGWAY PRETTY MUCH HAS A FREE HAND IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE DAYS OF WAITING HAD TURNED THE ALLIED CAMP AT MUNSAN INTO A SLEEPY TENT TOWN. NUMBERS OF CORRESPONDENTS HAD MOVED BACK TO SEOUL TO AWAIT DEVELOPMENTS. SATURDAY NIGHT, ONLY A FEW MINUTES AFTER FIRST WORD ON A REPLY CAME FROM PYONGYANG, THEY BEGAN RUSHING BACK TO MUNSAN. THEY WERE ON AN HOUR'S ALERT TO BE READY ANY TIME THE TALKS MIGHT BE RESUMED.

THE WAR WAS VIRTUALLY IN A LULL. GROUND ACTION WAS LARGELY PATROLLING. EVEN AIR ACTIVITY SATURDAY WAS LIGHT.

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A157KX

-95-

FIFTH LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (250)

SEOUL, KOREA, SUNDAY, JULY 15-(AP)-THE REDS AGREED TODAY TO REMOVE ARMED GUARDS FROM KAESONG AND ADMIT 20 ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS, BUT WANT TO TALK OVER THE REST OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S DEMANDS FOR RESUMING CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM ALLIED HEADQUARTERS AS TO WHEN THE TALKS, BROKEN OFF SINCE WEDNESDAY, MIGHT BE RESUMED.

THE PEIPING RADIO MILDLY CHASTISED THE ALLIES IN TODAY'S BROADCAST, OF THE COMMUNIST MESSAGE.

THE TEXT OF THE REPLY TO RIDGWAY'S DEMANDS OF FRIDAY SAID THE CONCESSIONS WERE MADE "TO ELIMINATE MISUNDERSTANDINGS AND ARGUMENTS OVER SOME SIDE QUESTIONS."

IT CALLED THE ISSUE OF ADMITTING ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS TOO "TRIFLING" TO BREAK UP TALKS WHICH SO FAR HAVE "NOT YET ACHIEVED ANY RESULT."

ISSUES RAISED BY RIDGWAY WHICH THE REDS WOULD LEAVE TO SETTLEMENT BY MUTUAL DISCUSSIONS INCLUDED THE AREA OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE, METHODS OF FACILITATING FREE MOVEMENTS IN AND OUT, AND THE NUMBER OF PERSONNEL TO BE ADMITTED.

THE TEXT WAS FIRST BROADCAST SATURDAY BY THE NORTH KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO IN KOREAN, AND THEN BY PEIPING TODAY IN ENGLISH UNDER A PYONGYANG DATELINE AS RECEIVED FROM "OUR CORRESPONDENT."

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RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID:

"THERE WILL BE NO COMMENT UNTIL WE HAVE RECEIVED A PROPERLY AUTHENTICATED MESSAGE."

THE PYONGYANG BROADCAST WAS RECORDED BY JAPANESE MONITORS OF KYODO NEWS SERVICE AT 9 P.M. (6 A.M. EST). THAT WAS 33 HOURS AFTER THE U.N. COMMANDER LAID DOWN HIS TERMS FOR RENEWING ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE U.N. BROKE OFF NEGOTIATIONS THURSDAY WHEN CHINESE GUARDS REFUSED TO ALLOW 20 NEWSMEN TO CONTINUE WITH A U.N. CONVOY OF WHICH THEY WERE AN OFFICIAL PART.

THE PYONGYANG BROADCAST WAS ADDRESSED TO RIDGWAY AND SIGNED BY THE TWO TOP REDS IN KOREA--GEN. KIM IL SUNG, NORTH KOREAN PREMIER, AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE FORCES IN KOREA.

30.24- 24919

AS TRANSLATED FROM KOREAN TO JAPANESE TO ENGLISH IT READ:

A106FX
"WE REPLY TO YOUR JULY 13 PROPOSAL AS FOLLOWS:
"1. IN PRINCIPLE WE AGREE TO NEUTRALIZE KAESONG IN ORDER TO MAKE NEGOTIATIONS DEVELOP SMOOTHLY.
"2. WE PROPOSE TO TAKE UP A JOINT COMMITTEE OF BOTH PARTIES TO DISCUSS DEFINITE MEASURES FOR MAINTENANCE OF GUARDS AND ASSURANCE OF SAFETY OF DELEGATES OF BOTH PARTIES DURING THE NEGOTIATIONS.
"3. THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS' PROBLEM WHICH CAUSED INTERRUPTION OF THE NEGOTIATIONS HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE NEUTRALITY PROBLEM.
"4. THE LIAISON OFFICERS WHO ATTENDED THE PRELIMINARY CONFERENCE DID NOT HAVE THE POWER TO DISCUSS DECISIVE ISSUES LIKE THE NEUTRALITY PROBLEM. THE CORRESPONDENTS PROBLEM WHICH CAUSED INTERRUPTION OF THE NEGOTIATIONS IS JUST A TINY MATTER.$
"5. SO IT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT IS CRUCIAL ENOUGH TO CAUSE INTERRUPTION OR RUPTURE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS. AMERICAN DELEGATES HAD TAKEN UP THIS MATTER AT THE CONFERENCE. BUT THE NEGOTIATIONS SO FAR MADE LITTLE HEADWAY. EVEN THE SCHEDULE HAS NOT BEEN WORKED OUT. THEREFORE WE CONSIDER INAPPROPRIATE TO LET FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS COME TO KAESONG.
"6. WE HOLD A FIRM STAND THAT ALL ISSUES SHOULD BE BASED UPON DISCUSSIONS. THEREFORE, YOUR ONE-SIDED DEMAND IS NOT JUSTIFIABLE. IN ORDER TO PREVENT THIS TINY PROBLEM FROM CAUSING RUPTURE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS WE AGREE TO YOUR PROPOSAL TO ADU

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NEGOTIATIONS WE AGREE TO YOUR PROPOSAL TO ADMIT NOT MORE THAN 20 FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AS MEMBERS ACCOMPANYING DELEGATES. WE HAVE INSTRUCTED OUR DELEGATES TO OFFER ALL FACILITIES NECESSARY TO YOU."
GENERAL RIDGWAY AND THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES WERE AT THE ALLIED "PEACE CAMP" IN MUNSAN. U.S. ARMY OFFICERS SAID THEIR FIRST WORD OF THE PYONGYANG BROADCAST CAME FROM TOKYO, ALTHOUGH ARMY MONITORS HAVE BEEN TUNED SINCE FRIDAY AFTERNOON TO PYONGYANG AND PEIPING RADIO WAVE LENGTHS AWAITING A REPLY.
THE RED BROADCAST WAS CONCILIATORY, BUT AVOIDED A DIRECT ACCEPTANCE OF ANY OF RIDGWAY'S DEMANDS.
OBSERVERS FIRST REACTIONS WERE HOPEFUL THAT TALKS COULD BE RESUMED SOON.

A107FX
THE U.N. COMMANDER HAD SENT THE RED CHIEFTAINS A SERIES OF FLAT DEMANDS. HIS MESSAGE INDICATED NO INTENT OF NEGOTIATION OR COMPROMISE, ALTHOUGH HE MAY HAVE HAD THAT IN MIND.
HE MESSAGED THEM:
"THE ASSURANCES WHICH I REQUIRE ARE FEW AND SIMPLE. THEY INCLUDE AS PRIMARY PREREQUISITES THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN AGREED CONFERENCE AREA OF SUITABLE EXTENT COMPLETELY FREE OF ARMED PERSONNEL OF EITHER SIDE. EACH DELEGATION MUST HAVE COMPLETE RECIPROCITY OF TREATMENT TO INCLUDE COMPLETE AND EQUAL FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT TO, FROM AND WITHIN THE AGREED CONFERENCE AREA AND COMPLETE AND EQUAL FREEDOM AT ALL TIMES IN THE SELECTION OF THE PERSONNEL IN ITS DELEGATION PARTY TO INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS."
HE MADE THREE MORE PROPOSALS TO IMPLEMENT THIS--A FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE, GUARD-FREE ROADS, A 150 LIMIT ON SIZE OF DELEGATIONS. THEN HE SAID:
"IF YOU AGREE TO THESE PROPOSALS THE PRESENT RECESS CAN BE TERMINATED AND THE CONFERENCE RESUMED WITHOUT DELAY AND WITH SOME EXPECTATION OF PROGRESS."
FROM THE COMMUNIST REPLY AS REPORTED BY TOKYO. IT WILL TAKE FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS TO BRING THE PARTIES INTO AGREEMENT.
MOST STRIKING DIFFERENCE OF THE TWO VIEWPOINTS APPEARED TO BE REGARDING PRESS DELEGATIONS. THE UNITED NATIONS POSITION WAS THAT THEY SHOULD BE ACCEPTED WITHOUT QUESTION AS PERSONNEL OF THE U.N. COMMANDER ON THE THEORY RIDGWAY CAN NAME ANYONE HE WANTS.
REDS HAVE INSISTED ALL ALONG THAT THE OPPOSING SIDES SHOULD FIRST NEGOTIATE ON WHEN NEWSMEN WERE TO BE ADMITTED. THEY STILL HELD TO THAT VIEW SATURDAY; BUT THE BROADCAST CONCEDED, IN EFFECT, "OK, SEND THEM ALONG AS PART OF YOUR DELEGATION BUT WE DON'T LIKE IT."
THE RED SUGGESTION TO SET UP A JOINT COMMITTEE TO DISCUSS "MEASURES FOR MAINTENANCE OF GUARDS AND ASSURANCE OF SAFETY OF DELEGATES" OPENED THE WAY TO GET ARMED COMMUNISTS OFF THE HIGHWAY U.N. REPRESENTATIVES DROVE FROM THEIR PEACE CAMP TO KAESONG AND TO ELIMINATE THE RED CHECK-POINT WHERE RED GUARDS DETERMINED WHO SHOULD PASS.
IT WAS AT THIS CHECK-POINT, NINE MILES FROM KAESONG, THAT COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO LET 20 NEWSMEN GO ALONG WITH THE CONVOY ON THURSDAY. THUS PRECIPITATING THE CRISIS.

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(EDITORS, IF DESIRED PEIPING'S OFFICIAL ENGLISH LANGUAGE VERSION OF RED REPLY MAY BE SUBSTITUTED FOR 15TH GRAF THROUGH 20TH OF FOURTH LEAD WHICH IS A TRANSLATION OF THE EARLIER PYONGYANG KOREAN LANGUAGE BROADCAST.)

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GUARDS WERE POSTED BY THE COMMUNISTS ALONG THE HIGHWAY AND IN KAESONG ITSELF WITHOUT CONSULTING THE U.N.
FULL ACCEPTANCES OF RIDGWAY'S DEMANDS WOULD PUT BOTH DELEGATIONS ON A COMPLETELY EVEN FOOTING, AND REMOVE TALK OF THE REDS PLAYING "HOST."
AS THE U.N. ALLIES HAD WAITED THROUGHOUT FRIDAY NIGHT AND SATURDAY FOR THE COMMUNIST REPLY, ONE ALLIED AUTHORITY SAID:
"WE ARE GOING TO FIND OUT WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS REALLY WANTED AN ARMISTICE."

THE FIVE-MAN U.N. ARMISTICE DELEGATION WAITED AT THE ADVANCED PEACE CAMP THROUGHOUT THE DAY, READY TO MOVE BY HELICOPTER JEEP AND TRUCK AS SOON AS THE REDS AGREED TO THE IMPROVED CONDITIONS.
LT.GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, PAID A SURPRISE VISIT TO THE DELEGATION AT LUNCH TIME. THE SUBJECT OF THE DISCUSSIONS WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.
FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS STEPPED UP THEIR SUPPORT OF VAN FLEET'S POWERFUL GROUND FORCES. THEY STUNG COMMUNISTS WITH 680 SORTIES, SMASHING HEAVILY AT TRANSPORT LINES WHICH COULD BRING NEW TROOPS AND SUPPLIES TO THE FRONT.
ONE SOLITARY AMERICAN BOMBER WAS CREDITED WITH DESTROYING OR DAMAGING 68 RED VEHICLES IN A SINGLE STRIKE FRIDAY NIGHT.
AN EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER SAID IF REDS ARE AT FULL STRENGTH ON THE WEST CENTRAL FRONT, THEY HAVE 200,000 TO 220,000 TROOPS.
THE WEST CENTRAL FRONT STARTS ABOUT 25 MILES NORTHEAST OF KAESONG, WHERE ARMISTICE TALKS WERE HELD TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY.
ACTION ALL ALONG THE FRONT WAS QUIET AS ALLIES WAITED FOR A REPLY TO GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S TERMS FOR RESUMING CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS.
ARMISTICE TALKS WERE INTERRUPTED EVEN BEFORE DELEGATES HAD AGREED ON WHAT THEY WOULD TALK ABOUT. SAID LT.GEN. SIR HORACE ROBERTSON.

UP
COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN KOREA.
ROBERTSON, WHO WAS AT THE U.N. PEACE CAMP IN MUNSAN, PREDICTED TALKS WOULD BE RESUMED.
ROBERTSON SAID HE THOUGHT COMMUNIST COMMANDERS WOULD MAKE MINOR COUNTERPROPOSALS TO RIDGWAY'S DEMAND, BUT WOULD ACCEPT THE U.N. COMMANDER'S REQUEST FOR COMPLETE NEUTRALIZATION OF THE CONFERENCE AREA.
CONDITIONS IMPOSED ON U.N. DELEGATES IN KAESONG, ROBERTSON SAID, WER

AREA.
CONDITIONS IMPOSED ON U.N. DELEGATES IN KAESONG, ROBERTSON SAID, WERE SUCH THAT "PROGRESS WAS IMPOSSIBLE."
THE CHINESE RED RADIO AT PEIPING REPEATED AN EARLIER COMMUNIST REPLY TO VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY'S THURSDAY MESSAGE REGARDING ADMITTANCE OF ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS TO KAESONG.
THE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED BY THE U.N. ALLIES THURSDAY AFTER RED ARMED GUARDS BELOW KAESONG STOPPED A U.N. MOTOR CONVOY AND REFUSED TO PASS 20 SELECTED CORRESPONDENTS. ADMIRAL JOY NOTIFIED THE COMMUNISTS THE CEASE-FIRE TEAM WOULD RETURN TO KAESONG IF THE REDS LIFTED THE PRESS BAN.

A24FX
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GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF OF THE RED DELEGATION, REJECTED JOY'S REQUEST FRIDAY SEVERAL HOURS BEFORE RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE DETAILING OVER-ALL CONDITIONS FOR RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS.
THE NORTH KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO FRIDAY NIGHT CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS OPPOSING WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA "WHICH MEANS THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION."
THE BROADCAST ACCUSED THE U.S. OF TRYING TO PROLONG THE OCCUPATION OF SOUTH KOREA "TO USE IT AS A BASE TO PREPARE FOR THE THIRD WORLD WAR."
GENERAL RIDGWAY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF PLACING "UNREASONABLE AND UNNECESSARY RESTRICTIONS" ON HIS DELEGATES. HE DEMANDED THAT RED TROOPS BE PULLED OUT OF THE KAESONG AREA OR THAT A NEUTRAL SITE BE SELECTED.
RIDGWAY DEMANDED ALSO COMPLETE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT TO AND FROM THE CONFERENCE SITE, AND THAT EACH SIDE SEND ANYONE THEY WISHED--UP TO 150 PERSONS--TO THE SITE, INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE PRESS.
IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID HE ENDORSED FULLY RIDGWAY'S STAND AND INDICATED THAT THE U.S. SEEKS A BUFFER ZONE ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE--MOSTLY NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.
AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE WAS SENT WITHOUT ANY PRIOR CONSULTATION WITH OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON.
THE SPOKESMAN, BRIG.GEN.FRANK A.ALLEN, JR., RIDGWAY'S INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID HE UNDERSTOOD TWO COMMUNIST GENERALS WERE IN KAESONG SATURDAY BUT THAT HE HAD NO POSITIVE INFORMATION ON THIS POINT.
CV116APD NM

B83KX (Q)
KOREAN-CHINESE TEXTS (900)
TOKYO,SUNDAY,JULY 15-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS RELEASED TODAY THE COMMUNIST REPLY TO THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER'S MESSAGE. THE RELEASE FOLLOWS:
ADVANCED BASE CAMP--THE FOLLOWING ARE THE OFFICIAL ENGLISH TRANSLATIONS OF THE CHINESE AND KOREAN VERSIONS OF THE MESSAGE TO GENERAL M.B.RIDGWAY FROM GENERALS KIM IL SUNG AND PENG TEH-HUAI DATED 14 JULY 1951.
KOREAN VERSION: "TO GENERAL RIDGWAY: WE HAVE RECEIVED YOUR LETTER OF 13 JULY.
"IN ORDER TO CARRY OUT THE PEACE CONFERENCE SMOOTHLY WE AGREED TO THE PROPOSALS THAT THE MISUNDERSTANDING AND ARGUMENT ON SOME MINOR DETAILS WILL BE ELIMINATED, THAT THE KAESONG AREA WILL BE A NEUTRAL ZONE DURING THE CONFERENCE PERIOD, AND THAT HOSTILITIES OF BOTH GROUPS WILL BE SUSPENDED AND THAT THE ROADS TO THE CONFERENCE SITE WHICH ARE USED BY BOTH DELEGATES, AND THE AREA OF THE CONFERENCE SITE WILL BE CLEARED BY ALL ARMED FORCES.
"HOWEVER, WE PROPOSE THAT THE LIMIT OF THE CONFERENCE AREA AND OTHER CONCRETE PROBLEMS IN CONNECTION WITH THIS SHOULD BE LEFT TO, AND SETTLED BY A MEETING OF THE DELEGATES ON BOTH SIDES.
THE CURRENT PROBLEM OF NEWSPAPERMEN WHICH WAS THE REASON FOR THIS RECESS HAS NO CONNECTION WITH THE PROBLEM OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE. IN REGARD TO THE QUESTION OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE, ASIDE FROM THE RAISING OF THE QUESTION ONCE BY YOUR LIAISON OFFICERS AT THE MEETING OF 8 JULY YOUR DELEGATES NEVER RAISED THE QUESTION.
"THE MISSION OF THE LIAISON OFFICERS WAS TO DISCUSS MINOR DETAILS BUT NOT PROBLEMS SUCH AS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEUTRAL ZONE.
"THE PROBLEM OF THE NEWSPAPER REPORTERS WHICH WAS THE REASON FOR THIS RECESS IS A MINOR ONE. THIS IS NOT A SUFFICIENT REASON TO CAUSE A RECESS, AND EVEN MORE, IT IS NOT A SUFFICIENT REASON TO BRING ABOUT A BREAK IN THE CONFERENCE.
"AT THE TIME WHEN YOUR DELEGATION RAISED THIS QUESTION AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE, OUR DELEGATES WERE OF THE OPINION THAT AS YET THERE WERE NO RESULTS IN THE MEETING, AND EVEN MORE, THE AGENDA HAD NOT EVEN BEEN DETERMINED, DID NOT FEEL THAT IT WAS APPROPRIATE FOR NEWSPAPERMEN OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES TO COME TO KAESONG. IT WAS FOR THIS REASON THAT AGREEMENT COULD NOT BE OBTAINED. WE MAINTAIN THE PRINCIPLE THAT ALL MATTERS WILL BE CARRIED OUT WITH THE AGREEMENT OF BOTH SIDES. WE BELIEVE THAT SUCH A PRINCIPLE IS THE MOST IMPARTIAL AND LEAVES NO ROOM FOR ARGUMENT OR OPPOSITION.
"INASMUCH AS WE HAVE NOT REACHED AGREEMENT ON THE QUESTION OF NEWSPAPERMEN, IT SHOULD NOT BE PUT INTO EFFECT FORCEFULLY BY YOUR SIDE ALONE.
"IN ORDER TO AVOID A LONG RECESS OF A BREAKUP IN THIS CONFERENCE BECAUSE OF SUCH A SMALL QUESTION WE AGREE TO YOUR PROPOSALS. NAMELY, WE AGREE TO 20 NEWS REPRESENTATIVES ON YOUR SIDE BEING PART OF THE WORKING PERSONNEL OF YOUR DELEGATION.
"WE HAVE ALREADY ISSUED THE ORDER THAT OUR DELEGATION SHALL CONVENIENCE YOUR DELEGATES. SIGNED KIM IL SUNG, COMMANDER IN CHIEF, KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY, AND PENG TEH HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEER ARMY."

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B84KX
CHINESE VERSION: "TO GENERAL RIDGWAY: RECEIVED YOUR LETTER DATED 13 JULY. IN ORDER TO CLEAR AWAY MISUNDERSTANDINGS AND ARGUMENT OVER VARIOUS PROCEDURAL PROBLEMS AND SO THAT PEACE NEGOTIATIONS ACTIVITIES MAY PROGRESS SMOOTHLY, WE AGREE WITH YOUR PROPOSAL THAT DURING THE CONFERENCE PERIOD KAESONG AREA IS TO BE MARKED AS A NEUTRAL ZONE; THAT BOTH SIDES SUSPEND ANY FORM OF HOSTILE ACTION THERE-IN; AND THAT ALL ARMED PERSONNEL BE REMOVED FROM THE CONFERENCE SITE AREA AND FROM THE PASSAGES LEADING THERETO USED BY YOUR AND MY DELEGATION GROUPS.
"AS REGARDS THE SIZE OF THIS ZONE AND OTHER CONCRETE PROBLEMS RELATED THERETO, WE SUGGEST THAT SETTLEMENT BE MADE TO THE DELEGATIONS OF BOTH SIDES AT ONE MEETING.

"WITH REFERENCE TO THE NEWSMEN'S PROBLEMS WHICH HAVE CAUSED THE SUSPENSION OF CONFERENCE THIS TIME, IT HAS NO BEARING WITH THE PROBLEM OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE. OTHER THAN THE ONE OCCASION WHEN THE LATTER PROBLEM WAS RAISED BY YOUR LIAISON OFFICER ON 8 JULY 8 HAD NOT BEEN BROUGHT UP AGAIN BY YOUR DELEGATION. FURTHERMORE, THE DUTY OF A LIAISON OFFICER IS TO DISCUSS PROBLEMS ON MINOR DETAILS AND HE HAS NO AUTHORITY TO DISCUSS A PROBLEM THE NATURE OF WHICH CONCERNS SUCH ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEUTRAL ZONE. THE NEWSMEN PROBLEM THAT HAS CAUSED THE SUSPENSION OF CONFERENCE THIS TIME IS A MINOR PROBLEM; IT IS NOT WORTH STOPPING THE CONFERENCE BECAUSE OF THIS PROBLEM; IT IS WORTH LESS SO TO LET THE CONFERENCE BREAK UP ON ACCOUNT OF THIS PROBLEM. YOUR DELEGATION DID RAISE THIS QUESTION AT THE MEETING. AT THE TIME OUR DELEGATION FELT THAT BEFORE THE MEETING HAD TAKEN ANY SHAPE AND EVEN WHEN AN AGENDA HAS NOT BEE PASSED, IT IS NOT APPROPRIATE FOR NEWSMEN OF THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES TO COME TO KAESONG. THEREFORE NO AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON THIS PROBLEM. WE INSIST ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT ALL PROBLEMS MUST BE AGREED UPON BY BOTH SIDES BEFORE BEING CARRIED OUT. WE BELIEVE THAT THIS IS A FAIR PRINCIPLE AND MAY NOT BE DISPUTED. SINCE NO AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON THE NEWSMEN PROBLEM, YOUR SIDE SHOULD NOT BY YOURSELF FORCE ANY ACTION (ON THE MATTER). IN ORDER THAT THE CONFERENCE MAY NOT BE BURIED IN PROLONGED SUSPENSION OR BREAK UP AS A RESULT OF SUCH A MINOR QUESTION, WE NOW AGREE TO YOUR SUGGESTION THAT YOUR 20 NEWSMEN WILL BE CONSIDERED AS PART OF THE WORKING PERSONNEL OF YOUR DELEGATION. WE HAVE ALREADY INSTRUCTED OUR DELEGATION TO PROVIDE FACILITIES TO YOUR SIDE OVER THIS PROBLEM. KIM IL SUNG. PENG TEH-HUAI."

(END TEXT)

XB1211ACS JUL 15 1951

A151FX

SUB RED TEXT (A98FX) (400)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JULY 15-(AP)-THE CHINESE RED RADIO EARLY TODAY BROADCAST THE FOLLOWING ENGLISH-LANGUAGE TEXT OF A REPLY BY GENERALS KIM IL SUNG AND PENG TEH-HUAI TO GENERAL RIDGWAY:

"GENERAL RIDGWAY:

"YOUR LETTER DATED JULY THIRTEENTH HAS BEEN RECEIVED. IN ORDER TO ELIMINATE MISUNDERSTANDING AND ARGUMENTS OVER SOME SIDE QUESTIONS AND TO ENABLE THE WORK OF PEACE NEGOTIATIONS TO PROCEED SMOOTHLY, WE AGREE TO YOUR PROPOSAL OF FIXING THE KAESONG AREA AS A NEUTRAL ZONE DURING THE PERIOD OF THE MEETING, AND THAT BOTH PARTIES DO NOT CARRY OUT HOSTILE ACTS OF ANY KIND WITHIN THIS AREA, AND ALL ARMED PERSONNEL BE EXCLUDED FROM THE AREA OF THE MEETING PLACE AND FROM THE ROUTES THROUGH WHICH YOUR DELEGATION AND OURS TRAVEL TO THE AREA OF THE MEETING PLACE. AS TO THE SIZE OF THE AREA OF THE MEETING PLACE AND OTHER RELATED CONCRETE QUESTIONS, WE PROPOSE THAT THESE BE LEFT TO THE DELEGATIONS OF BOTH SIDES TO SETTLE AT A SINGLE SESSION.

"WITH REGARD TO THE QUESTION OF NEWS REPORTERS, WHICH GAVE RISE TO THE HOLDING UP OF THE MEETING, THIS HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE QUESTION OF THE FIXING OF A NEUTRAL ZONE. YOUR DELEGATION NEVER RAISED THE QUESTION OF FIXING A NEUTRAL ZONE AFTER YOUR LIAISON OFFICERS RAISED IT ONCE ON JULY EIGHTH BUT THE TASK OF THE LIAISON OFFICERS WAS TO DISCUSS QUESTIONS OF DETAIL. THEY HAD NO POWER TO DISCUSS A QUESTION OF THIS NATURE--A QUESTION OF FIXING A NEUTRAL ZONE.

"THE QUESTION OF NEWS REPORTERS WHICH GAVE RISE TO THE PRESENT SUSPENSION OF THE MEETING IS A TRIFLING ONE. IT IS NOT WORTH WHILE SUSPENDING THE MEETING FOR THIS, MUCH LESS IS IT WORTH BREAKING UP THE MEETING FOR THIS. YOUR DELEGATION HAD RAISED THIS QUESTION AT THE MEETING. OUR DELEGATION AT THE TIME CONSIDERED THAT THE ARRIVAL OF NEWS REPORTERS OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES IN KAESONG TO BE INAPPROPRIATE, AS THE MEETING HAD NOT YET ACHIEVED ANY RESULT AND EVEN THE AGENDA HAD NOT YET BEEN PASSED. THUS ON THIS QUESTION NO AGREEMENT WAS REACHED.

"WE INSIST ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT ALL MATTERS MUST BE AGREED UPON BY BOTH SIDES BEFORE THEY CAN BE EXECUTED. WE HOLD THAT THIS PRINCIPLE IS FAIR AND IRREFUTABLE. SINCE AGREEMENT WAS NOT REACHED ON THE QUESTION OF NEWS REPORTERS, YOUR SIDE SHOULD NOT ONE-SIDEDLY AND FORCIBLY PUT IT INTO OPERATION.

"FOR THE SAKE OF PREVENTING THE MEETING FROM BEING SUSPENDED FOR A LONG TIME OR BROKEN UP BY THIS TRIFLE, WE NOW AGREE TO YOUR PROPOSAL: TO INCLUDE THE TWENTY NEWS REPORTERS OF YOUR SIDE AS A PART OF THE PERSONNEL OF YOUR DELEGATION.

"WE HAVE ALREADY ORDERED OUR DELEGATION TO PROVIDE FACILITIES TO YOUR SIDE ON THIS QUESTION TOO.

"(SIGNED)

"KIM IL SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY; PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS.

"JULY FOURTEENTH, NINETEEN FIFTYONE."

(END TEXT.)

HF9APD NM

JUL 15 1951

A100FX

BULLETIN

THIRD LEAD RED REPLY

TOKYO, JULY 14-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN RED RADIO AT PYONGYANG SAID TONIGHT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE AGREED "IN PRINCIPLE" TO ALL OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S DEMANDS FOR RESUMPTION OF K

TONIGHT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE AGREED "IN PRINCIPLE" TO ALL OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S DEMANDS FOR RESUMPTION OF KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG.

JAPANESE MONITORS HEARD THE BROADCAST.

THE RED BROADCAST SAID THE REDS AGREED "IN PRINCIPLE" TO NEUTRALIZE KAESONG TO MAKE NEGOTIATIONS "DEVELOP MORE SMOOTHLY."

THE REDS ALSO AGREED TO JOINT DISCUSSION OF MAINTENANCE OF GUARDS IN KAESONG AND ASSURANCE OF SAFETY OF DELEGATES OF BOTH SIDES DURING NEGOTIATIONS.

A102FX

THE REDS FURTHER AGREED TO ADMIT 20 ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS TO KAESONG AS "MEMBERS ACCOMPANYING DELEGATES."

THE COMMUNISTS CALLED THE QUESTION OF ALLIED NEWSMEN IN KAESONG A "TINY MATTER" AND SAID "WE HAVE INSTRUCTED OUR DELEGATES TO OFFER ALL FAC TO YOUR."

"TINY MATTER" AND SAID "WE HAVE INSTRUCTED OUR DELEGATES TO OFFER ALL FACILITIES NECESSARY TO YOUR."

(NO PICKUP)

JL602APD NM

A112KX

BULLETIN

SEOUL, KOREA, SUNDAY, JULY 15-(AP)-RESUMPTION OF ARMISTICE TALKS HAS BEEN SET FOR 2 P.M. TODAY (11 P.M. EST SATURDAY), THE ARMY ANNOUNCED.

THE SETTING OF THE MEETING AT KAESONG WAS AGREED ON IN AN EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES BETWEEN VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR MEMBER OF THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION, AND COMMUNIST DELEGATE GEN. NAM IL OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY.

JOY SENT A MESSAGE TO THE REDS AT 10:20 A.M. IT WAS CARRIED BY HELICOPTER FROM THE ADVANCED ALLIED PEACE CAMP TO KAESONG. IT SAID:
"I PROPOSE A MEETING OF DELEGATIONS UNDER THE CONDITIONS NOW AGREED BETWEEN YOUR COMMANDERS AND MINE AT 1400, JULY 15 SEOUL TIME.
"IF YOU AGREE, REQUEST IMMEDIATE REPLY. SIGNED, VICE ADMIRAL JOY, SENIOR DELEGATE."

A118KX JUL 15 1951

A LIAISON OFFICER CARRIED THE MESSAGE TO THE REDS AT KAESONG.
AT 10:53 A.M., JOY RECEIVED THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE FROM GENERAL NAM IL THROUGH THE U.N. LIAISON OFFICER, LT.COL,LEE SOO YOUNG OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY:
"I WILL WELCOME YOUR DELEGATES AT 1400 SEOUL TIME."
THIS MESSAGE WAS SENT BY WAY OF RADIO TELEPHONE FROM THE U.N. HELICOPTER AT KAESONG.
HH834PCSNM

A130KX
BULLETIN
ADVANCE U.N. PEACE CAMP, KOREA, SUNDAY, JULY 15-(AP)-TWENTY ALLIED NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS LEFT TODAY FOR KAESONG WHERE ARMISTICE TALKS IN THE KOREAN WAR WERE TO BE RESUMED THIS AFTERNOON.

ADMITTANCE OF THE CORRESPONDENTS TO THE SITE OF THE HISTORIC CONFERENCE WAS ONE OF THE FIRM CONDITIONS LAID DOWN BY GEN.MATTHEW RIDGWAY FOR RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS.
THE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED BY THE ALLIES THURSDAY BECAUSE ARMED RED GUARDS HALTED A U.N. CONVOY CONTAINING CORRESPONDENTS.
TODAY, ALL 20 CORRESPONDENTS WORE RED ARM BANDS WITH A GHQ (GENERAL HEADQUARTERS) PATCH ON THEIR RIGHT ARM.

THE TWENTY WERE:
ROBERT TUCKMAN, OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS; FRANK BARTHOLOMEW, UNITED PRESS; CECIL BROWNLOW, INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE; NORMAN MAC SWAN, REUTERS; GEORGE GALLEAN, FRENCH PRESS AGENCY; PHIL KING, CHINESE CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY; CHOI KI DUK, KOREAN PACIFIC PRESS;
JOHN WARD, BALTIMORE SUN; DAVE MC CONNELL, NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE; JIM LUCAS, SCRIPPS HOWARD; ERIC DOWNTON, LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH; MAY CRAIG, GANNETT NEWSPAPERS;
PHOTOGRAPHERS: DAVE CICERO, INP; BERT ASHWORTH, ACME; AND OLLIE ATKINS, SATURDAY EVENING POST.
NEWSREELS AND TELEVISION: JULIUS ZENIER, NBC; CHARLES DESORIA, TELENEWS;
RADIO: ALFRED VEN SPRANG, RADIO HOLLAND; DICK KALLSEN, MBS;
MAGAZINES; HUGH MOFFETT, TIME-LIFE.
HH953PCSNM

A86KX
BULLETIN
SEOUL,KOREA,SUNDAY,JULY 15-(AP)-TWENTY ALLIED NEWSMEN AND CAMERAMEN WERE ALERTED SUDDENLY TODAY TO BE READY TO LEAVE THE UNITED NATIONS PEACE CAMP AT 11:30 A.M. FOR KAESONG.

LATER, HOWEVER, THE NEWSPAPERMEN WERE TOLD TO BE READY FOR DEPARTURE AT 12:30 P.M.

ARMISTICE TALKS IN THE KOREAN WAR ARE EXPECTED TO BE RESUMED WITHIN A FEW HOURS AT THAT CITY, THREE MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38.

THE INSTRUCTIONS, ISSUED BY THE UNITED NATIONS PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE, DID NOT SAY WHAT TIME TALKS WOULD BEGIN.
IN THE PAST, THE U.N. TRUCK AND JEEP CONVOYS LEFT THE ADVANCE BASE ABOUT AN HOUR OR SO BEFORE THE HELICOPTERS BEARING THE FIVE-MAN U.N. NEGOTIATING TEAMS TOOK OFF FOR THE CONFERENCES.
HH714PCSNM

A179FA
--95--
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 15-(AP)-MAJ.GEN. CLOVIS E.BYERS HAD REPLACED LT.GEN.EDWARD M.ALMOND AS COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE U.S.ARMY TENTH CORPS, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE SAME ANNOUNCEMENT SAID MAJ.GEN. IRA P.SWIFT HAS REPLACED MAJ.GEN.J.S.BRADLEY AS COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE U.S.25TH INFANTRY DIVISION.

ALMOND WILL BECOME COMMANDANT OF THE ARMY WAR COLLEGE, CARLISLE BARRACKS, PA.
BRADLEY HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE OFFICE OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WASHINGTON.
JUL 15 1951
BP1207APD NM

A181FX
--96--
ADVANCE PRESS CAMP, KOREA, JULY 15-(AP)-ARMED COMMUNISTS SCURRIED FOR COVER NEAR KAESONG EARLY TODAY WHEN A U.N.HELICOPTER CAUGHT THEM "BY SURPRISE," AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID.
CAPT. JOHN DICKSON OF (429 NORTH COMSTOCK) LOS ANGELES, SAID THE HELICOPTER CARRIED AIR FORCE COL. ANDREW J.KINNEY TO THE OUTPOST AT PAN MUM JOM ON THE KAESONG ROAD. KINNEY FLEW THERE AT 7 A.M. TO GET THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST REPLY TO GENERAL RIDGWAY'S FRIDAY MESSAGE.
PART OF THE REPLY SAID THE REDS AGREED TO KEEP ARMED FORCES OFF THE ROAD.

A182FX
DICKSON SAID THE U.N.PARTY, HOWEVER, SPOTTED SOME COMMUNIST TROOPS CARRYING ARMS AS THE HELICOPTER APPROACHED THE OUTPOST. "THE REDS RAN BEHIND ROCK WALLS AND HOUSES TO ESCAPE DETECTION FROM THE PLANE," DICKSON SAID.
"THE INTERPRETER SAID THE TWO KOREAN OFFICERS WHO DELIVERED THE OFFICIAL MESSAGE EXPLAINED THAT THE ARMS-CARRYING SOLDIERS WERE CAUGHT BY SURPRISE THAT EARLY IN THE MORNING. THE OFFICER SAID THEY WERE EMBARRASSED BY THE INCIDENT."
DICKSON SAID "THE KOREANS STRESSED THAT THE SOLDIERS WERE GOING TO GET OUT."
BP1150PPD NM

30.24- 24923

A63FX
WITH CEASE-FIRE (250)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 14-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS "PEACE CAMP" HERE WAS AS QUIET TODAY AS A SMALL TOWN ON SUNDAY AFTERNOON.
EXCITEMENT CAUSED BY THE EVENTS OF THE PAST WEEK HAS DISAPPEARED.
THE CAMP SLUMBERS AND WAITS -- WONDERING WHEN THE COMMUNISTS WILL BREAK THEIR SILENCE AND ANSWER THE UNITED NATIONS DEMANDS REGARDING THE RESUMPTION OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
ONLY AN OCCASIONAL VEHICLE PASSES BY THE ROAD IN FRONT OF THE CAMP OR DRIVES INTO OR OUT OF THE COMPOUND.
A SNAPPILY-DRESSED MILITARY POLICEMAN STANDING AT THE BARBED WIRE ENTRANCE TO THE "INNER SANCTUM" COMPOUND SAID GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY WAS INSIDE "THE GENERAL WAS ALL SMILES," SAID THE MP, LEO LAUGA OF 2194 HARRISON ST. DETROIT, MICH.
THE JEEPS AND TRUCKS OF THE KAESONG CONVOY ARE PARKED FACING EACH OTHER ACROSS THE SANDY MOTOR POOL LOT.
"THERE ARE READY TO GO ON A MOMENT NOTICE," SAID LT. CHARLES F. TALBERT OF SOUTH RYEGATE, VT., HEAD OF THE MOTOR POOL.
"WE WERE TOLD WE'D HAVE AN HOUR TO GET READY, BUT I COULD GET THEM ON THE ROAD IN TEN MINUTES."
HE SAID ALL THE VEHICLES HAVE BEEN WASHED DOWN AND GREASED SINCE THURSDAY, WHEN THE CONFERENCES BROKE DOWN OVER THE ISSUE OF ALLIED NEWSMEN ENTERING KAESONG.
TEN JEEPS AND EIGHT TRUCKS ARE READY FOR CONVOY DUTY. THE JEEPS CARRY THE CONVOY COMMANDER, MESS AND COMMUNICATIONS OFFICERS AND OTHER PERSONNEL, WHILE THE TRUCKS WILL CARRY COMMUNICATIONS AND MESS SUPPLIES AND OTHER EQUIPMENT.
"AND THERE'S A TRUCK PREPARED TO TAKE WAR CORRESPONDENTS UP TOO" TALBERT SAID WITH A SMILE.
JL401APD

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A127KX
2ND NITE LEAD WAR OPERATIONAL (140)
BY STAN CARTER
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,SUNDAY,JULY 15-(AP)-TWO COMPANIES OF REDS SURROUNDED AN ALLIED PATROL ON THE CENTRAL FRONT SATURDAY BUT A TANK-INFANTRY TEAM RESCUED THE ENCIRCLED MEN.
THE PATROL WAS SURROUNDED NORTHEAST OF CHORWON, A PIVOT CITY OF THE REDS' ONCE-VAUNTED "IRON TRIANGLE" STAGING AREA. THE RESCUE CAME LATE IN THE AFTERNOON WHEN THE TANK-LED TEAM PLOWED THROUGH THE CIRCLE OF REDS.
THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED REPULSE OF AN ENEMY COUNTER-ATTACK IN THE VICINITY OF KANSONG ON THE EAST COAST. IT ALSO REPORTED MODERATE ENEMY RESISTANCE CONTINUED SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
GENERALLY ONLY LIGHT FIRE FROM SCATTERED REDS WAS ENCOUNTERED BY ALLIED PATROLS AS THEY ROAMED OUT BEYOND THEIR LINES.

HEAVY RAIN AND GROUND-HUGGING CLOUDS IN NORTH KOREA LIMITED AIR ACTIVITY.

HOWEVER, THE DOWNPOURS FAILED TO STOP B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM SMASHING RED FRONTLINE POSITIONS IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF ALLIED GROUND FORCES.
AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS REPORTED 11 JAPAN-BASED SUPERFORTS, "USING HIGHLY ACCURATE RADAR-AIMING TECHNIQUES," DROPPED MORE THAN 400 AIR-BURSTING500-POUND BOMBS ON THE DUG-IN REDS.
THE BOMBERS' TACTICAL SUPPORT MISSIONS WERE FLOWN DURING THE NIGHT. HEADQUARTERS REPORTED THAT BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS AND ATTACHED MARINE UNITS FLEW SOME 500 SORTIES SATURDAY AND SATURDAY NIGHT, DESPITE THE RAIN AND LOW-HANGING CLOUDS.

UNITED NATIONS TROOPS, WHO HAD PLOWED THROUGH INTENSE RED GUNFIRE FRIDAY TO SECURE A HILL MASS SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, FOUND SATURDAY THAT RESISTANCE HAD DWINDLED. AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF REDS FIRED MACHINE GUNS AT ALLIED POSITIONS BUT MOST SEEMED TO HAVE LEFT THE AREA.
FARTHER EAST, UNITED NATIONS PATROLS MET SLIGHTLY INCREASED RESISTANCE NORTH NORTHEAST OF HWACHON. THEY FOUGHT TWO COMMUNIST COMPANIES IN THE AREA FROM 11:20 A.M. TO 4 P.M. THEN THE ALLIED PATROL WITHDREW. AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THERE PROBABLY WERE TWO RED BATTALIONS IN THE AREA.
NO CONTACT WAS REPORTED IN THE KAESONG AREA TO THE WEST.

ONE F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET WAS SHOT DOWN BY COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE BEHIND THE RED LINES.
A FLIGHT OF F-80S BOMBED RAILROAD TRACKS EAST F PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. F-51 MUSTANGS DESTROYED A LARGE COMMUNIST FIELD GUN AND A MACHINE GUN NEST WITH DIRECT ROCKET AND NAPALM HITS IN CLOSE SUPPORT STRIKES ON THE EASTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS.

ON KOREA'S EAST COAST, THE U.S. HEAVY CRUISER HELENA AND THE DESTROYER MASON ATTACKED THE KOSONG AREA SATURDAY. THE HELENA REPORTED IT HIT FOUR RED REGIMENTAL COMMAND POSTS AND FIVE GROUPS OF TROOPS WITH 45 EIGHT-INCH SHELLS AND FIRED 14 FIVE-INCH SHELLS INTO THE TARGET AREA. THE MASON FIRED 61 FIVE-INCH SHELLS IN THE PRE-DAWN BOMBARDMENT.
HH512PCS

A108FX
KOREAN OPERATIONAL (200)
BY STAN CARTER
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 14-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND RED FORCES SPARRED LIGHTLY TODAY ALONG THE 100-MILE KOREAN WAR FRONT.
IN THE MAIN GROUND ACTION, U.N. TROOPS DISPERSED A RED COMPANY NORTHEAST OF CHORWON ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
PROBING PATROLS MAINTAINED LIGHT TO MODERATE CONTACT ELSEWHERE.
DURING THE LULL IN FIGHTING, FRENCH U.N. FORCES OBSERVED BASTILLE DAY.
THE CELEBRATION WAS HIGHLIGHTED BY INSPECTION OF FRENCH RANKS AND AWARD OF THE CROIX DE GUERRE TO AMERICAN AND FRENCH SOLDIERS WHO FOUGHT IN THE BITTER BATTLES OF WONJU AND CHIPYONG.
THE SIMPLE MILITARY CEREMONY LACKED THE USUAL SPARKLE CONNECTED WITH BASTILLE DAY CELEBRATIONS.
BUT CHAMPAGNE IMPORTED FROM FRANCE WAS SERVED TO OFFICERS AND MEN AFTER THE AWARDS WERE MADE.
U.S.5 FIFTH AIR FORCE WARPLANES THREW 72 EARLY-MORNING STRIKES AT RED AIRFIELDS AND TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES SATURDAY.
THEY DESTROYED OR DAMAGED NEARLY 40 VEHICLES.
BAD WEATHER REDUCED AIR OPERATIONS DURING THE DAY AND BY 6 P.M. ONLY 197 SORTIES HAD BEEN FLOWN.
FLYING THROUGH HEAVY RAIN AND GROUND-HUGGING CLOUDS, A FLIGHT OF FOUR F-80 SHOOTING STARS BOMBED RAILROAD TRACKS EAST OF PYONGYANG, THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL. ANOTHER FLIGHT HIT RAIL INSTALLATIONS IN THE SONGCHON AREA.
THE WEEKLY SUMMARY OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SHOWED U.N. PLANES FLEW 3,352 SORTIES AGAINST THE REDS IN THE WEEK JULY 7 THROUGH JULY 13. IN THAT PERIOD SIX RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JETS WERE SHOT DOWN, AND

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FIVE OTHERS WERE DAMAGED.
UNITED NATIONS LOSSES WERE NOT REVEALED.
LW637APD NM

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A164KX
(WEST OUT)
KOREAN AERIAL
TOKYO, SUNDAY, JULY 15-(AP)-THE RED RADIO AT PYONGYANG CLAIMED LAST NIGHT THAT COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT SHOT DOWN 11 ALLIES PLANES SATURDAY. THERE WAS NO ALLIED CONFIRMATION.
THE RADIO, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID EIGHT PLANES DOWNED WERE PROPELLER-DRIVEN F-51 MUSTANGS AND THREE WERE F-80 JETS. IT GAVE NO OTHER DETAILS. THE ALLIES REPORTED ONE F-80 WAS SHOT DOWN BY RED GROUND FIRE SATURDAY.
XB1132PCS

A99KX
TOKYO, SUNDAY, JULY 15-(AP)-AMERICAN RED CROSS OFFICIALS IN JAPAN ARE PREPARING HUNDREDS OF SPECIAL PACKAGES FOR ALLIED PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA, HOPING CEASE-FIRE TALKS WILL PERMIT DELIVERY.
THUS FAR THE COMMUNISTS HAVE REFUSED THE RED CROSS ENTRY TO NORTH KOREA.
TENTATIVE PLANS CALL FOR AIRLIFTING THE PACKAGES TO SPECIFIED ADVANCE POSITIONS IN KOREA, BUT THIS DEPENDS ON THE RESULTS OF DISCUSSIONS AT KAESONG.
RA749PCS

33KX (MARINES) (Q)
17
(370)
BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JULY 14-(AP)-THE U.S. MARINE FIRST DIVISION HAS JUST FINISHED TWO OF ITS ROUGHEST MONTHS IN KOREA.
SINCE THE LAST COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE SPENT ITSELF ON MAY 23, THE MARINES HAVE RETAKEN EVERY INCH OF GROUND THE ALLIES LOST IN THIS SECTOR AND ARE NOT FAR NORTH OF WHERE THE RED OFFENSIVE STARTED.
THE FIGHT NORTH IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS DOES NOT RANK IN INTENSITY WITH THE CONQUEST OF SEOUL IN SEPTEMBER OR THE WITHDRAWAL FROM THE CHANGJIN RESERVOIR IN DECEMBER, BUT MARINE CASUALTIES SHOW THE FIGHT WAS TOUGH.
IT WAS THE HARDEST KIND OF WARFARE--OVER RAZORBACK HILLS, WOODED RIDGES AND NARROW VALLEYS. FOOT SOLDIERS HAD TO DO IT. TANKS WERE SELDOM ABLE TO MANEUVER.
ARTILLERY BLASTED THE HILLS AND FIGHTER BOMBERS STRAFED AND NAPALMED, BUT IN THE END IT WAS A MARINE WITH A RIFLE AND A BAYONET WHO GAINED EVERY INCH.
THE MARINES HAVE GAINED ABOUT 50 MILES SINCE THEY STARTED NORTH.
THE ROUGHEST PART OF THE ADVANCE CAME DURING THE FIRST TWO WEEKS OF JUNE, WHEN THE MARINES BEGAN TO MOVE INTO WELL PREPARED RED POSITIONS.
HOWEVER, CASUALTIES DURING THIS RUGGED PERIOD--AND, IN FACT, FOR THE LAST TWO MONTHS--WERE NOT AS BAD AS THE FIGURES INDICATE. (NOTE NO FIGURES GIVEN--, APPARENTLY CENSORED). MOST WOUNDED MEN WERE ABLE TO RETURN TO DUTY. HUNDREDS OF WOUNDED NEVER LEFT THE FRONT. THEY CHOSE TO REMAIN AND FIGHT ON.
WHEN THE RED OFFENSIVE BEGAN IN MAY, THE MARINES WERE SHIFTED TO PLUG THE HOLE WHERE THE CHINESE STRUCK.
FROM THE TIME THEY WERE SHIFTED, THE MARINES DID NOT GIVE AN INCH.
MAJ.GEN. GERALD C.THOMAS, WHO TOOK OVER THE DIVISION JUST AS THE LAST RED OFFENSIVE STARTED, PUSHED HIS LEATHERNECKS NORTH AS SOON AS THE ATTACK BY THE COMMUNISTS WAS SPENT.
RED ARTILLERY WAS A DAILY MENACE.
SOMETIME THE REDS FIRED HUNDREDS OF ROUNDS A DAY. COMMUNIST MORTARS SHOWED UP IN ABUNDANCE. THE MARINE SECTOR STILL CATCHES HUNDREDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BURSTS ALMOST EVERY DAY.
THE ARTILLERY IS GENERALLY 76-MM. HIGH VELOCITY. THE MORTARS RANGE UP TO THE MASSIVE 12-MM.
DURING THE PUSH NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE MARINES CAPTURED HUGE DUMPS OF AMMUNITION THE REDS WERE FORCED TO ABANDON.
SOMETIME DEMORALIZED COMMUNISTS SURRENDERED EN MASSE.
THE ENTIRE BAG OF RED PRISONERS WAS IN THE HUNDREDS--LARGER THAN ANYTHING BEFORE ENCOUNTERED IN KOREA.
DESPITE LOSSES, THE MARINES' BATTLE EFFECTIVENESS IS UNIMPAIRED AND THEIR MORALE HIGH.
THEY ARE STILL READY FOR ANYTHING THE REDS CAN THROW.

A67FX
MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 14-(AP)-THINGS GOT SO DULL TODAY AT THE UNITED NATIONS KOREAN CEASE-FIRE PRESS CAMP THAT A PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER TELEPHONED SEOUL AND ASKED:
"CAN YOU SEND UP A VOLLEY BALL AND A BROKEN-DOW BPMR

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TELEPHONED SEOUL AND ASKED:
"CAN YOU SEND UP A VOLLEY BALL AND A BROKEN-DOWN NET FOR SOME BROKENDOWN CORRESPONDENTS?"
JL40SAPD NM

A155WX
(900) AMS BUDGET
KOREAN INTERPRETIVE
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JULY 14-(AP)-UNITED STATES OFFICIALS RUEFULLY RE-LEARNED THIS WEEK ONE OF THE BASIC LESSONS OF PAST YEARS IN DEALING WITH NEGOTIATORS FROM COMMUNIST LANDS--DON'T POLITELY TAKE ANYTHING FOR GRANTED.
THE RECORD OF KOREAN TRUCE TALKS, FROM THE BEGINNING THROUGH THE BREAKDOWN, SUGGESTS TO SOME AUTHORITIES HERE THAT A TOUGHER POLICY AT THE OUTSET IN DEMANDING DETAILED AGREEMENTS ON ARRANGEMENTS MIGHT HAVE FORESTALLED THE BREAKDOWN AND WOULD HAVE BLOCKED SOME OF THE RED PROPAGANDA GAINS.
CONCEIVABLY IT MAY TURN OUT IN THE END THAT THE NORTH KOREAN AND RED CHINESE NEGOTIATORS OVERPLAYED THEIR HANDS IN TAKING CONTROL OF THE TRUCE CITY. IT MAY BE THAT THE PATIENCE OF VICE ADMIRAL CHARLES TURNER JOY'S U. N. DELEGATION IN THE FACE OF RED PROVOCATIONS WILL EXERT A FAVORABLE INFLUENCE ON PUBLIC OPINION IN THE FREE WORLD.
YET THERE HAVE BEEN SOME ANXIOUS HOURS IN GOVERNMENT QUARTERS HERE OVER RED PROPAGANDA USES OF THEIR SHOW OF STRENGTH AT KAESONG. AND GENERAL MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S SWITCH FROM A POLICY OF COOL POLITENESS TO ONE OF STERN COMMAND CLEARLY REFLECTS DECISIONS REACHED IN DETERMINATION TO REGAIN SOME CONTROL OF THE SITUATION.
TODAY, A PYONGYANG RADIO BROADCAST REPORTED COMMUNIST ACCEPTANCE OF RIDGWAY'S ULTIMATUM. IT SAID "WE AGREE TO YOUR PROPOSAL OF FIXING THE KAESONG AREA AS A NEUTRAL ZONE" AND "WE NOW AGREE TO YOUR PROPOSAL TO INCLUDE THE 20 NEWS REPORTERS OF YOUR SIDE AS A PART OF THE PERSONNEL OF YOUR DELEGATION."
THE INITIAL SPECIFIC ISSUE WHICH CAUSED THE BREAKDOWN WAS RED REFUSAL TO PERMIT NEWSMEN CLEARED BY RIDGWAY TO GO TO THE CONFERENCE CITY. HOWEVER, RIDGWAY AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAVE MADE CLEAR THAT, IN THIS GOVERNMENT'S VIEW, THE FUNDAMENTAL ISSUE WAS EQUALITY OF THE

30.24- 24925

NEGOTIATING TEAMS.
IN OTHER WORDS, THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS FINALLY DECIDED, PRESUMABLY ON CONSULTATION WITH WASHINGTON, THAT THEY WILL NOT BE CONTROLLED IN THEIR MOVEMENTS OF PERSONNEL BY THE REDS. ANY OTHER COURSE WOULD REPRESENT SOME KNUCKLING UNDER.
THE POINT IS CONSIDERED OF UTMOST IMPORTANCE BECAUSE THE PEACE AT ISSUE IS SUPPOSED TO BE NOT A DICTATED BUT A NEGOTIATED PEACE. THIS IS IN LINE WITH THE MILITARY VIEW HELD IN WESTERN CAPITALS--AND ASSUMED TO BE HELD BY THE REDS ALSO--THAT NEITHER SIDE IS WILLING TO PAY THE PRICE FOR A TOTAL VICTORY IN KOREA. HENCE, NEITHER SIDE IS IN POSITION TO DICTATE AND ENFORCE TERMS.
WHATEVER POWER ADVANTAGE THERE IS IN THE KOREAN SITUATION, IN FACT, SEEMS TO BE WITH THE U.N. FORCE WHICH HAS REPULSED THE HEAVIEST RED ATTACKS AND DRIVEN ON INTO NORTH KOREA.

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A126WA
THREE ASSUMPTIONS ON THE PART OF THE U.S. APPARENTLY HAD A LOT TO DO WITH THE WAY THE SITUATION DEVELOPED. THESE WERE:
1. IF THE COMMUNISTS REALLY WANTED TO END THE WAR, THEY WOULD BE WILLING TO DO SO ON TERMS ACCEPTABLE TO THIS GOVERNMENT AND ITS ALLIES, BUT THEY WOULD WANT TO FIND SOME WAY TO SAVE FACE IN THE PROCESS.
2. THE U.S. AND ITS ALLIES WERE READY ON THEIR PART TO PAY A REASONABLE PRICE FOR PEACE AND AS PART OF THIS WERE WILLING TO GO ALONG WITH SOME CHINESE FACE SAVING MOVES IF NECESSARY.
3. IF THE COMMUNISTS WERE SINCERE ABOUT PEACE THEY WOULD WANT SECRET NEGOTIATIONS; THEREFORE, THE U.N. SIDE WOULD ENTER THE TALKS INTENT ON EVERY PRECAUTION TO INSURE SECRECY. ONE OF THE FIRST THINGS WHICH EACH SIDE HAD TO FIND OUT WHEN THE NEGOTIATIONS OPENED WAS WHETHER THE OTHER SINCERELY WANTED TO END THE WAR OR WAS MERELY SEEKING POLITICAL OR MILITARY ADVANTAGE. EACH SIDE ALSO HAD TO DETERMINE HOW BADLY THE OTHER WANTED PEACE.
RIDGWAY'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE RED PROPOSAL TO MEET AT KAESONG RATHER THAN ON A NEUTRAL HOSPITAL SHIP AT WONSAN, AND HIS LATER ACQUIESCENCE IN THE PRESENCE OF COMMUNIST ARMED GUARDS AT KAESONG WAS IN LINE WITH WASHINGTON'S ASSUMPTIONS ABOUT THE NEED FOR CHINESE FACE SAVING AS WELL AS AN EVIDENCE OF GOOD FAITH ON THE U.N. SIDE.
SIMILARLY, HIS EARLY PROHIBITION AGAINST NEWSMEN GOING TO KAESONG AND THE CAUTIOUSLY GENERALIZED REPORTS GIVEN OUT AFTER THE EARLY MEETINGS WERE IN LINE WITH THE BELIEF THAT SECRECY ON IMPORTANT MATTERS WAS ESSENTIAL TO SUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATION AND THAT GOOD FAITH COULD BE DEMONSTRATED WITH SUCH ACTION.
SOME OFFICIALS DESCRIBED THE U.S.-U.N. BEHAVIOR IN THESE RESPECTS AS GENEROUS. IT WAS AT LEAST MOTIVATED IN PART BY A POLITE ASSUMPTION THAT THE OTHER FELLOW COULD ALSO BE COUNTED UPON TO AVOID TOUGH HANDED OR EXTREME ACTION BECAUSE HE TOO WANTED TO END THE FIGHTING.
THE RED RESPONSE TO THESE MOVES WAS TO TAKE FULL CHARGE OF THE CITY AND THE MEETING PLACE WITH THEIR ARMED GUARDS. APPARENTLY TO THE SURPRISE OF SOME AUTHORITIES HERE, THEY ALSO PROCLAIMED THEMSELVES IN THEIR PROPAGANDA TO BE HOSTS IN THE MANNER OF VICTORS RECEIVING A VANQUISHED FOE. THEN THEY ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY THEIR TERMS FOR AN ARMISTICE, WHICH IMPLIED THAT THEY WERE DICTATING THE TERMS, AND THEY ATTEMPTED CONTROL OVER THE U.N. DELEGATION BY BARRING NEWSMEN.
THESE MOVES LEFT RIDGWAY NO ALTERNATIVE, IN HIS VIEW AND THAT OF WASHINGTON, EXCEPT TO BREAK OFF THE TALKS AND DEMAND FULL EQUALITY OF TREATMENT FROM HERE ON.
THE QUESTION WHICH HAS ARISEN IN REVIEWING THE SITUATION IS WHETHER THE SHOWDOWN MIGHT MORE PROFITABLY HAVE COME SOONER. THE SAME DEMANDS WHICH THE U.N. HAS NOW MADE COULD HAVE BEEN INSISTED ON AS A CONDITION OF OPENING THE MEETINGS IN THE FIRST PLACE.
THIS PRESUMABLY WOULD HAVE MEANT SOME MODIFICATION OF THE POLICY OF GENEROUS TREATMENT AT THE OUTSET IN THE LIGHT OF WHAT THE YEARS SINCE THE WAR HAVE SHOWN ABOUT THE WAY IN WHICH THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR SATELLITE GOVERNMENTS USUALLY CONDUCT NEGOTIATIONS. THEIR AIM, AS ONE HIGH OFFICIAL RECENTLY PUT IT, IS NOT SO MUCH TO FULFILL THEIR MAXIMUM DEMANDS AS TO GET ALL THE TRAFFIC WILL BEAR.
SU122PED

A27WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 14)
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 14-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 120 ADDITIONAL U.S. CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR.
LIST NO. 353 INCLUDED 19 KILLED, 78 WOUNDED, 14 MISSING, SEVEN INJURED AND TWO WHO DIED OF WOUNDS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 14)
CZ421AED

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A74WX
(100)
WASHINGTON,JULY 14-(AP)-SENATOR MILLIKIN (R-COLO) SAID TODAY KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE GIVEN THE RUSSIANS "THE BIGGEST PROPAGANDA WINDFALL THAT COULD POSSIBLY HAVE BEEN ARRANTED FOR THEM."
MILLIKIN COMMENTED ON AMERICAN ACCEPTANCE OF A COMMUNIST BID TO NEGOTIATE IN KAESONG, WHICH TURNED OUT TO BE COVERED BY COMMUNIST ARMED GUARDS.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE SAID COMMUNISTS ARE USING THIS SITUATION TO TRY TO PICTURE THE TALKS AS A VIRTUAL AMERICAN SURRENDER.
"OUR PROPOSAL TO HOLD THE TALKS ABOARD A DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP WAS A SOUND ONE AND SHOULD HAVE BEEN ADHERED TO," MILLIKIN TOLD REPORTERS. "WE WERE SUCKERED OUT OF A SOUND PLAN INTO AN UNSOUND ONE."
GG831PED

7184 AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EGYPT-RED SEA (450)
BY CHARLES E.WHITING
LONDON, JULY 14-(AP)-BRITAIN IS SENDING FOUR DESTROYERS FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN INTO THE RED SEA WHERE EGYPTIANS DARED HUMBLE THE UNION JACK A FORTNIGHT AGO.
THE WARSHIPS WILL PASS THROUGH BRITISH-GUARDED EGYPTIAN TERRITORY VIA THE SUEZ CANAL.
THE ADMIRALTY ORDER FOLLOWS AN INDIGNANT BRITISH PROTEST OVER THE STOPPING AND SEARCH OF THE SMALL FREIGHTER EMPIRE ROACH IN THE RED SEA BY AN EGYPTIAN CORVETTE JULY 1.
AFTER PROTESTING TO THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR, FOREIGN MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON TOLD COMMONS THIS WEEK HE WAS ASKING THE ADMIRALTY TO SEND WARSHIPS TO PROTECT BRITISH SHIPPING AT SEA.
THE EMPIRE ROACH WAS BOUND FOR THE JORDAN PORT OF AQABA WITH SUPPLIES FOR THE BRITISH-SUPPORTED JORDAN ARAB LEGION. HER CAPTAIN SAID THE ARMED CORVETTE CREW LOOTED THE SHIP'S STORES, SMASHED THE RADIO, AND KEPT THE FREIGHTER'S CREW BELOW DECKS FOR 13 HOURS. THE EMPIRE ROACH NOW IS AT ADABIA, NEAR PORT SUEZ, EGYPT, RELOADING FOR ANOTHER VOYAGE TO JORDAN.
EGYPT OTHERWISE HAS STOPPED ONLY SHIPS ENTERING THE SUEZ CANAL FROM THE RED SEA ON THE GROUND THAT THEY MIGHT BE CARRYING WAR SUPPLIES TO ISRAELI PORTS ON THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

THE SUEZ STOPPAGE HAS LED TO REDUCED OUTPUT OF THE OIL REFINERY AT HAIFA, ISRAEL, AND TO A COMPLAINT FROM ISRAEL ASKING THE

UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL IN NEW YORK TO TAKE ACTION TOWARD BREAKING THE EGYPTIAN CANAL BLOCKADE. THE COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO MEET IN MID-WEEK.

EGYPT AND JORDAN ARE ARAB LEAGUE ALLIES. THEY OPPOSED THE JEWISH STATE OF ISRAEL IN THE PALESTINE WAR OF THE LATE 1940S. AN ARMISTICE NOW PREVAILS.

BESIDES THEIR SMOULDERING ENMITY FOR ISRAEL, THE EGYPTIANS ARE AGAIN AT LIVELY ODDS WITH BRITAIN. EGYPT DEMANDS REMOVAL OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM SUEZ CANAL GUARD DUTY AND AN END TO BRITISH PARTNERSHIP IN THE RULE OVER THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN. EGYPT WANTS TO ABSORB THE SUDAN UNDER THE CROWN OF KING FAROUK.

A184

BOTH THE SUEZ AND SUDAN QUESTIONS ARE COVERED BY THE 20-YEAR MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT BRITAIN AND EGYPT SIGNED IN 1936. EGYPT NOW THREATENS TO DENOUNCE THE TREATY.

THE EGYPTIAN CABIVET YESTERDA

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TO DENOUNCE THE TREATY.

THE EGYPTIAN CABINET YESTERDAY DISCLOSED A DECISION NOT TO TAKE PART IN ANY MILITARY CONFERENCES WITH BRITAIN UNTIL EGYPT'S "NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS" ARE SATISFIED.

THIS TURN HAD THE IMMEDIATE EFFECT OF BREAKING UP PLANS FOR AN ALL-AFRICA DEFENSE CONFERENCE SCHEDULED TO BE HELD SOON IN SOUTH AFRICA OR BRITAIN'S KENYA COLONY.

THE ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCED THE DESTROYERS FROM BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN NAVY HEADQUARTERS AT MALTA WILL CALL AT AQABA, JORDAN, AND PROCEED TO THE BRITISH PROTECTORATE OF ADEN AT THE TIP OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA WHERE THE RED SEA MEETS THE INDIAN OCEAN.

THE DESTROYERS ARE 1,710-TONNERS BUILT IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR. THOSE AT MALTA ARE THE CHEQUERS, CHIEFTAIN, CHIVALROUS, CHEVIOT AND CHEVRON. OF THE FIVE ONE WILL REMAIN AT MALTA.

JM210PED

B60 (Q)

(270)

LONDON, JULY 14-(AP)-FOUR BRITISH DESTROYERS WILL SAIL "SHORTLY" FOR THE RED SEA, WHERE A BRITISH MERCHANT SHIP WAS BOARDED AND SEARCHED BY AN EGYPTIAN CORVETTE TWO WEEKS AGO, THE ADMIRALTY SAID TODAY.

THE FOUR WARSHIPS NOW ARE STATIONED WITH THE BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN FLEET, BASED AT MALTA.

THE ADMIRALTY SAID THEY WILL PUT IN AT AQABA, A JORDAN-RED SEA PORT, AND AT AX A BRITISH PROTECTORATE ON THE COAST OF ARABIA.

AQABA IS AT THE NORTHERN END OF THE RED SEA, WHILE ADEN STANDS NEAR ITS SOUTHERN ENTRANCE FROM THE INDIAN OCEAN.

THE ADMIRALTY SAID FLEET HEADQUARTERS AT MALTA IS EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE THE NAME OF THE DESTROYERS AND MAY ALSO SPECIFY THE DATE OF THEIR DEPARTURE.

AN EGYPTIAN FRIGATE STOPPED THE BRITISH FREIGHTER EMPIRE ROACH ON JULY 1. THE EMPIRE ROACH'S CAPTAIN SAID HIS SHIP WAS BOARDED BY THE EGYPTIANS, DETAINED FOR SEVERAL HOURS, SOME OF ITS STORES WERE LOOTED AND ITS RADIO SMASHED.

BRITAIN SENT A SHARP NOTE TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AT THE SAME TIME. FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON SUMMONED EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR AMR PASHA TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND GAVE HIM A TART 20-MINUTE GOING OVER.

MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS A FEW HOURS LATER THAT HE WAS CONFERRING WITH THE ADMIRALTY ABOAT SENDING WARSHIPS TO THE AREA TO PROTECT BRITISH SHIPPING.

BRITAIN AND EGYPT HAVE BEEN AT ODDS FOR A COUPLE OF YEARS OVER INTERFERENCE WITH SHIPPING.

PREVIOUSLY THE EGYPTIANS HAD LIMITED THEIR INTERFERENCE TO SEARCHING OF VESSELS PASSING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL, CONNECTING THE MEDITERRANEAN WITH THE NORTHERN END OF THE RED SEA. THE EGYPTIANS GAVE AS THEIR REASON FOR THE CONTINUED SEARCHING A DESIRE TO PREVENT MILITARY GOODS REACHING ISRAEL, A NATION WITH WHICH EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB NATIONS FOUGHT A SHORT AND BITTER WAR THREE YEARS AGO.

W922AED

A10

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TANKERS (300)

JUL 15 1951

BY EDWARD CURTIS

LONDON, JULY 14-(AP)-BRITAIN, PRODDED BY THE UNITED STATES, INVOKED WAR-TIME POWERS TODAY AND SEIZED TWO NEW OIL TANKERS BUILT HERE FOR RED POLAND.

THE ACTION IS THE FIRST OF ITS KIND SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. IT CAME AFTER THE UNITED STATES STRONGLY PROTESTED AGAINST LETTING THE 7,600 GROSS TON VESSELS BE DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET SATELLITE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY REQUISITIONED THE TANKERS UNDER DEFENSE REGULATIONS. THESE ARE THE GOVERNMENT'S WAR-TIME POWERS STILL IN EFFECT.

LAST SEPTEMBER, FOLLOWING CRITICISM IN AMERICA AND A BITTER ATTACK BY OPPOSITION LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL, THE LABOR GOVERNMENT BANNED SHIPMENT OF MACHINE TOOLS TO RUSSIA AND RED-DOMINATED EASTERN EUROPE.

CONSERVATIVES HAD CHARGED THAT BRITISH FACTORIES WERE TURNING OUT MACHINE TOOLS--VITALLY NEEDED FOR DEFENSE WORK--FOR EXPORT TO RUSSIA AND POLAND.

THE BLOCKING OF DELIVERY OF THE OIL TANKERS TO POLAND POSED A MORE DIFFICULT PROBLEM FOR THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. ORDERED MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO BY THE POLISH OCEAN LINES, TITLE TO THE SHIPS ALREADY HAD PASSED TO THE POLISH LINE LAST DECEMBER AFTER ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF THE PURCHASE PRICE WAS PAID.

THE UNITED STATES FIRST ASKED BRITAIN TO PREVENT DELIVERY OF THE TANKERS LAST MAY. THERE HAVE BEEN FREQUENT ANGLO-AMERICAN EXCHANGES ON THEM SINCE THEN.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS STRONGLY OPPOSED LETTING SUCH HIGHLY STRATEGIC SHIPS GO TO ANY IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY. THEY CALLED ON BRITAIN TO HALT THE DEAL.

THE TANKERS ARE THE TATRY, WHICH BEGINS FINAL TRIALS SUNDAY, AND THE BESKIDY, WHICH IS BEING FITTED OUT.

POLISH AMBASSADOR JERZY MICHALOWSKI WAS SUMMONED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE THIS MORNING AND TOLD OF BRITAIN'S ACTION SEIZING THEM.

BRITAIN INDICATED IT WOULD GIVE POLAND ITS MONEY BACK. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN IS "PREPARED TO DISCUSS COMPENSATION WITH THE OWNERS"--THE POLISH OCEAN LINES.

FD440PED

B53

(Q)

(200)

LONDON, JULY 14-(AP)-UNDER AMERICAN PRESSURE, BRITAIN TODAY REQUISITIONED TWO NEW OIL TANKERS NEARING COMPLETION HERE FOR COMMUNIST POLAND.

THE TANKERS WERE REQUISITIONED BY THE ADMIRALTY UNDER BRITISH DEFENSE REGULATIONS, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED AT HIS DAILY

NEWS CONFERENCE.
SOME WEEKS AGO THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED FORMALLY AGAINST DELIVERY OF THE NEW VESSELS TO THE POLISH OCEAN LINES.
THE UNITED STATES LOOKED UPON THE OIL TANKERS AS HIGHLY-STRATEGIC VESSELS AND SHIPMENT OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IS BANNED.
THE TANKERS, BOTH OF ABOUT 7,600 TONS, ARE THE TATRY AND BESKIDY, BEING CONSTRUCTED BY BARTRAM AND SONS OF SUNDERLAND.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID POLISH AMBASSADOR JERZY MICHALOWSKI WAS SUMMONED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE THIS MORNING AND TOLD OF THE BRITISH ACTION.
THE TANKERS WERE ORDERED MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO, BEFORE EAST-WEST TENSION HAD REACHED ITS PRESENT HEIGHT.
UNDER THE CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT, TITLE TO THE TANKERS PASSED TO THE OLIBH OCEAN LINES LATE LAST YEAR WHEN THE POLISH COMPANY COMPLETED ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF THE PAYMENT FOR THEM.
THE TATRY BEGINS FINAL TRIALS MONDAY. THE BESKIDY STILL IS BEING FITTED OUT.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN IS PREPARED TO DISCUSS COMPENSATION WITH THE POLISH OWNERS OF THE SHIPS.
W833AED

JUL 15 1951

A119
LONDON, JULY 14-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER STEPPED UP ITS "PEACE CAMPAIGN" TODAY WITH A FAKED PAGE ONE PHOTO OF BIG FIVE LEADERS SITTING AROUND A CONFERENCE TABLE--SMILING.
"THESE FIVE MEN CAN MAKE PEACE," THE NEWSPAPER'S FRONT PAGE BANNER SAID. BELOW IT A THREE-COLUMN PICTURE PURPORTED TO SHOW PRESIDENT TRUMAN, PRIME MINISTER STALIN, MAO TZE-TUNG, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE.
"THIS IS THE PICTURE THE WORLD IS WAITING TO SEE," SAID THE WORKER.
KA1017AED

A52
LONDON, JULY 14-(AP)-BRITONS WILL HAVE LESS BACON TO GO WITH THEIR SCARCE EGGS AFTER THIS MONTH.
THE BACON RATION WILL BE REDUCED BY ONE OUNCE, BACK TO FOUR OUNCES PER PERSON A WEEK, ON JULY 29TH, THE MINISTRY OF FOOD SAID TONIGHT.
THE FIVE-OUNCE RATION HAD BEEN IN EFFECT FOR 10 WEEKS.
725PED

A193
SALISBURY, ENGLAND, JULY 14-(AP)-BRITAIN SHOWED OFF SOME OF HER NEW ARMOR, INCLUDING A SECRET WEAPON WHICH BEATS A PATH ACROSS A MINEFIELD, TO MILITARY ATTACHES FROM 27 COUNTRIES HERE TODAY.
THE DEMONSTRATION INCLUDED THE BREACHING OF A MINEFIELD BY INFANTRY UNDER COVER OF LIVE AMMUNITION, THE BLASTING OF WIRE BARRICADES BY TORPEDOES AND THE BREACHING OF AN ANTI-TANK DITCH BY CHURCHILL TANKS.
MORE THAN 2,000 TROOPS TOOK PART IN THE DEMONSTRATION.
AMONG THE ATTACHES WERE THOSE OF PERSIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND EGYPT. NO REPRESENTATIVES FROM EASTERN EUROPE WERE INVITED.
JM247PED

A139
MORPETH, ENGLAND, JULY 14-(AP)-ARTHUR HORNER, COMMUNIST GENERAL SECRETARY OF BRITAIN'S STRONG MINEWORKERS UNION, SAID TODAY THE UNION'S 690,000 MEMBERS WILL STRIKE IF A TORY GOVERNMENT WINS POWER AND THE SOCIALIST WELFARE STATE PROGRAM IS DERAILED.
THE MINERS "WILL NEVER GO BACK TO THE POSITION WHICH WE PREVIOUSLY OCCUPIED" UNDER CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENTS, HORNER TOLD A PICNIC OF NORTHUMBERLAND MINEWORKERS.
BRITAIN'S WHOLE ECONOMY IS GEARED TO HER COAL MINING INDUSTRY AND A SHUTDOWN SUCH AS PREDICTED BY HORNER WOULD BE DISASTROUS.
JS1119AED

A65
NIGHT LEAD
PARIS, JULY 14-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER, LEFT BY PLANE TONIGHT FOR TEHRAN TO SEE WHAT HE CAN DO TO SOLVE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.
HARRIMAN STOPPED OFF HERE ON HIS WAY FROM WASHINGTON.
JB801PED

A191
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BASTILLE (450)
BY GODFREY ANDERSON

JUL 15 1951

PARIS, JULY 14-(AP)-FRANCE TODAY DISPLAYED NEW TANKS AND MOTORIZED WEAPONS IN A BASTILLE DAY PARADE WHICH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL HAILED AS AFFIRMING THE COUNTRY'S "MATERIAL AND MORAL" REBIRTH.
IN A REPLY TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MESSAGE ON THE NATIONAL FETE DAY, THE FRENCH PRESIDENT ASSERTED THAT THE NATION WAS UNITED AROUND THE ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC.
"I ASSURE YOU AGAIN OF OUR WILL TO MAKE OUR EFFORT SIDE BY SIDE WITH ALL THE FREE NATIONS TO DISCOURAGE AGGRESSION", HE SAID.
THE TWO-HOUR PARADE OF RENEWED FRENCH STRENGTH--THE BIGGEST MILITARY SHOW IN PARIS SINCE THE WAR--WAS LARGELY BY COURTESY OF THE UNITED STATES MILITARY AID PROGRAM. BUT THERE WERE ENOUGH SAMPLS OF NEW FRENCH ARMAMENT PRODUCTION TO SHOW THAT FRANCE TOO IS PITCHING IN.
WARMEST CHEERS FROM THE CROWDS THRONGING THE CHAMPS ELYSEES WERE FOR THE NEW 50-TON FRENCH TANKS WITH THEIR 100 MILLIMETER GUNS (THERE WERE ONLY THREE) AND THE 120-MILLIMETER HIGH SPEED MOBILE ASSAULT GUN (OF WHICH THERE WAS ONLY ONE).
NATIONAL DEFENSE MINISTER JULES MOCH HAS POINTED OUT THESE NEW WEAPONS WERE ONLY ORDERED BETWEEN APRIL AND NOVEMBER LAST YEAR. PROTOTYPES WERE SHOWN TODAY. PRODUCTION IN NUMBER WILL FOLLOW.
IT WAS THE SAME WITH UNIFORMS. ONLY ONE INFANTRY REGIMENT MARCHED PAST THE REVIEWING STAND IN THE NEW FRENCH BATTLE-DRESS--WTER PROOF KHAKI BLOUSES AND BAGGY PANTS WHOSE AMPLE FOLDS WILL ALLOW WOOLLEN LININGS TO REPLACE THE OLD-TIME MILITARY TOPCOATS IN WINTER MONTHS.
BUT MOST OF THE 7,000 MEN ON PARADE MARCHED IN THE BRITISH BATTLE-DRESS THEY HAVE WORN SINCE THE END OF THE WAR. EVEN THE ONCE-COLORFUL NORTH AFRICAN SPAHIS WERE IN SOBER KHAKI AND RODE LIGHT TANKS INSTEAD OF PLUNGING ARAB HORSES.
THESE WERE SOME OF THE THINGS WHICH MADE THIS YEAR'S JULY 14 PARADE DIFFERENT FROM ALL THOSE WHICH PRECEDED IT:

A192
A HELICOPTER, PILOTED BY A FRENCH AIR FORCE CAPTAIN, WHIRLED ALONG IN THE PARADE JUST A FEW FEET FROM THE GROUND AND DIPPED IN HOVERING SALUTE RIGHT BEFORE THE REVIEWING STAND.
A HUNDRED PLANES--MOST OF THEM JETS--SCREAMED OVERHEAD IN A LIGHTNING REVIEW WHICH LASTED LESS THAN THREE MINUTES OF THE TWO-HOUR PARADE. AMONG THE PLANES WAS A NEW FRENCH JET, "MYSTERY", AND AMERICAN-MADE THUNDERJETS.
NEW FRENCH-BUILT EIGHT-WHEELED RECONNAISSANCE CARS ROLLED, EQUIPPED

WITH DUAL DRIVING POSTS LIKE TROLLEY-CARS AND ABLE TO TRAVEL AS FAST BACKWARDS AS FORWARDS.

JET-PROPELLED ASSAULT BOATS, 13-TON LIGHT TANK CHASERS AND ROCKET-LAUNCHING RAMPS, ALL FRENCH MADE.

THESE ARE ALL NEW WEAPONS INTRODUCED TO WARFARE SINCE AN OLD-FASHIONED FRENCH ARMY WENT DOWN BEFORE ADOLF HITLER'S MODERN STYLE BLITZKREIG.

FRENCH ARMY ENGINEERS THREW A 100-TON FLOATING BRIDGE ACROSS THE SEINE IN FOUR HOURS AND SENT THREE SHERMAN TANKS ACROSS IT.

IN HIS MESSAGE TO THE REPUBLIC, PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID "IN THE COURSE OF THE PAST YEAR, THE FRENCH PEOPLE AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE MADE HEAVY SACRIFICES FOR LIBERTY. THEY HAVE RESISTED AGGRESSION WITH SUCCESS. THEIR STRENGTH, JOINED WITH THAT OF OTHER PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES, HAS STEADILY GROWN. PURSUIT OF THESE COMBINED EFFORTS WILL ASSURE PEACE, FOR IT WILL DISCOURAGE AGGRESSION."

TONIGHT, ALL PARIS DANCED IN THE STREETS TO THE GAY MUSIC OF ACCORDIONS.

JM245PED

JUL 15 1951

B68 Q

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, JULY 14-(AP)-FRANCE PUT ON HER BIGGEST DISPLAY OF MILITARY POWER SINCE THE WAR FOR HER TRADITIONAL BASTILLE DAY PARADE TODAY, SHOWING OFF NEW TANKS AND OTHER MOTORIZED WEAPONS.

MILITARY ATTACHES OF ALL NATIONS, ON THE CROWDED PRESIDENTIAL TRIBUNE, CRANED THEIR NECKS AS TWO NEW 50-TON TANKS, WITH 1,000-HORSEPOWER MOTORS AND MOUNTING 100-MILLIMETER GUNS ON THEIR OSCILLATING TURRETS, CHURNED DUST FROM THE CHAMPS ELYSEES.

OTHER PRODUCTION FROM FRENCH ARMAMENT FACTORIES INCLUDED A HIGHSPEED MOBILE ASSAULT GUN OF 120-MILLIMETERS, 13-TON LIGHT TANK CHASERS, ROCKET-LAUNCHING RAMPS, JET-PROPELLED ASSAULT BOATS, AND AN EIGHT-WHEELED RECONNAISSANCE CAR WITH DRIVERS FACING FORE AND AFT AND ABLE TO TRAVEL IN EITHER DIRECTION AT MAXIMUM SPEED.

OTHER SECTIONS OF THE TWO-HOUR LONG PARADE INCLUDED TWO REGIMENTS OF SHERMAN TANKS AND A REGIMENT OF 48-TON FRENCH TANKS.

REPEATEDLY THE GREAT CROWD JAMMING THE PARADE ROUTE, WHICH INCLUDED HUNDREDS OF TOURISTS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND ALL OVER EUROPE, BURST INTO APPLAUSE AS CRACK REGIMENTS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE SWUNG BY.

NATIONAL DEFENSE MINISTER JULES MOCH, SEATED BESIDE PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL, BEAMED WITH SATISFACTION AS THE REBUILT ARMY SWEPT BY. GENERAL ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMAND, REPRESENTED GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

MILITARY TELEVISION MOUNTED ATOP NAPOLEON'S ARCH OF TRIUMPH ENABLED THE PRESIDENT TO WATCH FORMATION OF THE PARADE UNITS AT MORE THAN A MILE FROM THE POINT WHERE THEY FINALLY PASSED HIS REVIEWING STAND.

ONCE A HELICOPTER CAME WINDMILLING PAST, A FEW FEET FROM THE GROUND, AND HATS WENT FLYING ALL DOWN THE AVENUE. IT DIPPED ONE WHEEL TO THE GROUND IN SALUTE AS IT HOVERED BEFORE THE PRESIDENTIAL STAND.

ONLY MISHAP OF THE DAY WAS WHEN FOUR TANKS SKIDDED AND MOUNTED THE SIDEWALK, KNOCKING DOWN A LAMP POST. FOUR PEOPLE, INCLUDING A CHILD, WERE SLIGHTLY HURT.

THE AIR FORCE SHOWED ITS PACES WITH A DISPLAY OF FORMATION FLYING WHICH BROUGHT GASPS FROM THE CROWD. FEW PEOPLE SAW THE FIRST JET FIGHTER "MYSTERY" AS IT SCREAMED ABOVE THE TREETOPS. THEY WERE TOO BUSY DUCKING. AMERICAN-BUILT PLANES, DELIVERED TO FRANCE UNDER THE MILITARY AID PLAN, FOLLOWED F-84'S, HELLCATS AND HELL-DIVERS.

B69

THE FRENCH NATIONAL DAY WAS FETED WITH SIMILAR MILITARY PARADES IN MANY CITIES OF THE FRENCH UNION OVERSEAS.

THOUSANDS SAW GENERAL JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY AND EX EMPEROR BAO DAI REVIEW FRENCH AND VIET NAM TROOPS IN HANOI, INDOCHINA. HIGH POINT OF THE PARADE WAS WHEN PLANES DROPPED PARACHUTE TROOPS INTO A SMALL LAKE RIGHT BEFORE THE REVIEWING STAND. THEY WERE FISHED OUT BY RESCUE TEAMS IN RUBBER BOATS.

MESSAGES FROM ABROAD FLOWED INTO THE PRESIDENT'S PALACE ALL DAY. ONE WAS FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

"IN THE COURSE OF THE PAST YEAR, THE FRENCH PEOPLE AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE MADE HEAVY SACRIFICES FOR LIBERTY," IT SAID. "THEY HAVE RESISTED AGGRESSION WITH SUCCESS. THEIR STRENGTH, JOINED WITH THAT OF OTHER PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES, HAS STEADILY GROWN. PURSUIT OF THESE COMBINED EFFORTS WILL ASSURE PEACE, FOR IT WILL DISCOURAGE AGGRESSION."

_WD1010AED

A136

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 14-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST PARTY CLAIMED TODAY THAT MILITARIZED POLICE IN THE SOVIET ZONE NOW NUMBER 83,000 MEN AND WILL BE INCREASED TO 140,000 IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

THE PARTY'S PRESS SERVICE, IN A SPECIAL RELEASE, SAID THE EAST GERMAN MILITARY FORMATIONS WERE DIVIDED INTO 70,000 GROUND TROOPS, 10,000 NAVAL PERSONNEL, AND 3,000 AIRMEN.

ALLIED INTELLIGENCE SPECIALISTS, WHOSE AGENTS MAINTAIN CLOSE SCRUTINY ON EAST GERMAN DEVELOPMENTS, SAY THE POLICE ARMY IS STILL ABOUT 53,000 STRONG--THE SAME SIZE AS LAST YEAR.

JS1112AED

A8

(460)

NIGHT LEAD FRANCO

BY LOUIS NEVIN

MADRID, JULY 14-(AP)-GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO WILL FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT SOON IN A DRASTIC SHAKEUP DESIGNED TO BETTER SPANISH RELATIONS WITH THE DEMOCRATIC WORLD, HIGH-LEVEL INFORMANTS SAID TODAY.

HIS NEW ORDER, INCLUDING A MOVE TOWARD GREATER FREEDOM FOR THE PRESS, AND POSSIBLY A GREATER SHARE OF POWER FOR THE CORTES (PARLIAMENT), IS EXPECTED TO BE FORTHCOMING WITHIN A WEEK.

IT WAS OUTLINED LAST NIGHT AT A CABINET MEETING FOLLOWING THE VISIT OF A TOURING U.S.SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN.THEODORO F.GREEN (D-R.I.).

JUL 15 1951

THE SENATORIAL GROUP CAME TO SPAIN IN MIDWEEK TO DISCUSS POSSIBLE CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE DEFENSE SYSTEM FOR WESTERN EUROPE. GREEN SAID ON ARRIVAL THAT WHILE SPAIN WAS NOT NOW PART OF THE DEFENSE EFFORT, MANY AMERICANS FEEL SPAIN MIGHT CONTRIBUTE SUBSTANTIALLY.

SPANISH SOURCES SAID LAST NIGHT'S CABINET MEETING WAS THE LAST FOR MOST OF THE OLD MINISTERS, WHO HAVE BEEN IN OFFICE SINCE JULY 21, 1945. THE NEW GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE ANNOUNCED IN THE STATE JOURNAL.

ONLY FOUR OLD MINISTERS WILL REMAIN IN OFFICE AFTER THE SHAKEUP, THE SOURCES SAID. THEY ARE:

FOREIGN MINISTAR ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO, A CATHOLIC MONARCHIST AND FRIEND OF THE UNITED STATES.

INTERIOR MINISTER BLAS PEREZ GONZALEZ, A MODERATE LEFTIST.

LABOR MINISTER JOSE ANTONIO GIRON DE VELASCO, LEADER OF THE LEFT WING OF THE FALANGE GOVERNMENT PARTY AND A DEVOTED FOLLOWER OF

FRANCO.
AIR MINISTER GENERAL EDUARDO GONGALEZ GALLARZA, A MONARCHIST WHO JUST RETURNED FROM THE UNITED STATES WITH ENTHUSIASTIC ACCOUNTS OF WHAT HE SAW THERE.

A9
USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID FRANCO TOLD HIS OUTGOING MINISTERS:
1--SPAIN MUST TIGHTEN HER RELATIONS WITH THE WESTERN WORLD, PRINCIPALLY WITH THE UNITED STATES.
2--SPAIN MUST PLAY HER PART IN PREPARING AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, BUT TO DO THIS SHE MUST HAVE AMERICAN FINANCIAL AND WAR MATERIAL AID.
3--THE MINISTERS WOULD HAVE TO MAKE WAY FOR NEW FACES TO CARRY OUT THIS POLICY.
A NUMBER OF CONCESSIONS TO PUBLIC OPINION IN THE DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES ARE EXPECTED TO COME FROM THE NEW ADMINISTRATION.
FIRST OF THESE CONCESSIONS IS SCHEDULED TO BE GREATER FREEDOM OF THE PRESS. FOR THE FIRST TIME THERE WILL BE A MINISTER OF INFORMATION IN THE NEW GOVERNMENT TO CARRY THIS OUT, INFORMANTS SAID.
THESE SOURCES SAID NAVY CAPTAIN LUIS ARRERO BLANCO, PRESENT SUB-SECRETARY OF THE PRESIDENCY OF THE GOVERNMENT AND CLOSE ADVISER TO FRANCO, WILL BE PROMOTED TO MINISTER TO RELIEVE FRANCO OF DAY-TO-DAY AFFAIRS, AND PERMIT FRANCO TO CONCENTRATE ON TOP POLICY. IN REALITY, THE CAPTAIN WILL BECOME A SORT OF SECOND-RANK CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT WHILE THE GENERALISSIMO WILL CONCENTRATE ON BEING CHIEF OF STATE.
MADRID BUZZED WITH TALK OF THE NEW POLITICAL SITUATION.
LISTS OF FORTHCOMING MINISTERS CIRCULATED FROM HAND TO HAND THROUGHOUT THE DAY. NEARLY EVERYBODY HAD DIFFERENT IDEAS AS TO WHOM THEY WILL BE. THE LISTS WILL UNDOUBTEDLY CHANGE CONSIDERABLY BEFORE THE DECREES OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCING THEM APPEAR IN THE STATE JOURNAL.
FD-UX-FD433PED

A185
95
MADRID, JULY 14-(AP)-GENERAL FRANCISCO FRANCO WILL APPOINT A NEW GOVERNMENT WITHIN A WEEK WITH ORDERS TO TIGHTEN SPAIN'S RELATIONS WITH THE DEMOCRATIC WORLD, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY.
THESE INFORMANTS SAID THE NEW POLICY WAS DECIDED AT LAST NIGHT'S CABINET MEETING. THEY SAID THIS WAS THE LAST MEETING FOR THE OLD MINISTERS WHO HAVE BEEN IN OFFICE SINCE JULY 21, 1945.
JM211PED

Lisbon, Portugal, July 14-(ap)-Gen. Francisco Higinio Craviero Lopes, p residential candidate of the governing national union party, said today [redacted] another war can be prevented by continuing to "neutralize soviet manpower."

Lopes told a foreign news conference that Portugal wants to keep up closest relations with [redacted] north atlantic pact countries[redacted] and others opposing communism.

[redacted]
Portugal is a member of the atlantic alliance.

"I am convinced that another world war [redacted] is improbable," Lopes said providing Western nations continue actively preparing their defense [redacted] to neutralize soviet manpower,"

he credited the marshall plan with holding back the spread of communism and restoring war-battered countries. Lopes called Gen. George Marshall a "symbol of willpower and love for his neighbor--a true american."
Lopes also wants spain included in western defense p lans. Spain is not a member of the atlantic pact group. Some pact countries over spain's admission.

Lopes is highly favored [redacted] as the candidate of premier antonio de oliviera salazar. his opponent, adm. quintao meirelles, represents a group of dissident nationalists. [redacted] yesterday the supreme court of justice ruled out another candidate, Ruy Luis Gomez, as not

fulfilling [redacted] constitutional requirements. gomez is a bitter foe of [redacted] salazar.

The election to replace the late president, marshal antonio oscarr de fragosa carmona is scheduled for july 22.

[redacted]

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A118 (200)
ROME, JULY 14-(AP)-THE ITALIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY 19 ITALIAN PILOTS HAVE DIED THIS YEAR IN CRASHES OF AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES DONATED BY THE UNITED STATES TO ITALY. IT DENIED, HOWEVER, THAT INFERIOR MATERIAL IN THE AMERICAN PLANES WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CRASHES.
THE MINISTRY'S COMMUNIQUE FOLLOWED PUBLICATION IN MILAN'S WEEKLY CANDIDO EARLIER THIS WEEK OF AN OPEN LETTER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKING HIM TO SHED LIGHT ON ITALIAN PILOT DEATHS IN "OUTMODED" AMERICAN PLANES.
THE MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE ANALYZED CAUSES OF CRASHES AND CONCLUDED THAT MATERIAL SUPPLIED BY THE ALLIES WAS NOT ONE OF THEM.
"IT CAN BE CATEGORICALLY EXCLUDED," SAID THE COMMUNIQUE, "THAT ACCIDENTS ARE DUE TO INFERIOR QUALITY OF PLANES SUPPLIED BY THE ALLIES AS AN IMMEDIATE AID. EVERY PLANE PUT IN OUR LINES IS FULLY EFFICIENT AND--EVEN IF IT IS NOT THE LATEST TYPE--MUST BE CONSIDERED PRECIOUS BECAUSE IT HAS PERMITTED AND PERMITS OUR PERSONNEL TO GET INDISPENSIBLE TRAINING, PENDING HOPED-FOR TRAINING WITH MORE MODERN PLANES."
THE MINISTRY SAID THAT IN 45,000 FLYING HOURS THIS YEAR THERE WERE 90 ACCIDENTS IN WHICH 19 PILOTS DIED AND 18 OTHERS INJURED. THE MINISTRY SAID 50 PER CENT OF THE ACCIDENTS WERE DUE TO PROFESSIONAL TECHNICAL DEFICIENCY, 30 PER CENT TO TECHNICAL REASONS; 10 PER CENT TO WEATHER CONDITIONS AND 10 PER CENT NOT DEFINITELY DETERMINED.
KA1016AED

A60
ROME, JULY 14-(AP)-NEAR RIOTS IN THE HEART OF ROME FOLLOWED A MASS MEETING TODAY DEMANDING TRIESTE'S RETURN TO ITALY. UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID ABOUT 150 YOUTHS WERE ARRESTED.
SEVERAL HUNDRED YOUTHS ATTEMPTED TO MARCH ON PIAZZA COLONNA AND THE NEARBY MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS CHIGI PALACE FOLLOWING THE MEETING. RIOTE POLICE IN JEEPS BROKE UP THE MARCHERS BUT THE YOUTHS CONTINUED TO MAKE FORAYS INTO THE PIAZZA FROM SIDE STREETS.
JB744PED

A140 (110)
VATICAN CITY, JULY 14-(AP)-INFORMANTS HERE SAY THEY UNDERSTAND MOSCOW IS FORMING A "SATELLITE" CATHOLIC CHURCH FOR IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA SLATED TO BE THE FIRST TESTING GROUND.
IF THE PLAN GOES OVER, THEY SAID, THE NEW RELIGIOUS BODY--TO BE CALLED THE "ORTHODOX CHURCH OF THE LATIN RITE"--WILL BE EXTENDED TO POLAND, HUNGARY, EAST GERMANY AND OTHER SATELLITE LANDS.
THE "SATELLITE" CHURCH, ACCORDING TO THE REPORTS, WOULD BE COMPLETELY DEPENDENT UPON THE RUSSIAN PATRIARCH IN MOSCOW. ALL TIES BETWEEN THE CATHOLICS OF EAST EUROPE AND THE VATICAN WOULD BE SEVERED.
THE INFORMANTS SAID THE PLAN CALLS FOR THE EXILE TO RUSSIA OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE CATHOLIC HIERARCHY IN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES WHO REFUSE ALLEGIANCE TO THE NEW CHURCH.
THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS FOR SOME TIME OF A PLAN AFOOT TO ORGANIZE "NATIONAL" CATHOLIC CHURCHES IN ALL MOSCOW-DOMINATED LANDS.
JS1122AED

San Marino, July 14-(ap)-The p ostage-stamp republic of san marino--entirely surrounded by Italy--threatened today [redacted] to move a delegation into Rome for a sitdown strike.

A "peace" group [redacted] was named last night by this communist-controlled state to talk things over with Premier Alcide de Gasp eri and his government. If de gasperi continues to ignore San Marino, the peace group plans to go to Rome next week.

For many months now, Italian p olice have blocked all roads leading to this 38-square mile mountainside republic which lies about 60 miles due east of Florence.

Italy and San Marino can't get together on a customs agreement, and when San Marino opened a gambling casino relations went

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from bad to worse.

The communist majority in the Grand Council thought to better its contacts with Italy by agreeing to divide p ower ~~with~~ until the september elections with the anti-communist christian bloc in the caretaker government.

But, to date, it hasn't worked out that way.

Delays encountered by ~~tourists~~ visitors at the road blocks have almost killed San Marino's to urist business.

Pro-Communist foreign minister Gino Giacomini, a communist and two christian democrats are in the delega tion that will "stay in Rome until they can discuss the problems between the two countries."

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mf/apr wests second 0200/9+2aed

A132
(760)
(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 15--NOTE DATE).
BY ALFRED CHEVAL
(ADVANCE) BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JULY 14-(AP)-THE ROYAL PALACE GATES GOT A FRESH COAT OF GOLD PAINT THIS PAST WEEK.

THAT IS ABOUT ALL THAT WILL BE NEW WHEN, ON TUESDAY, 20-YEAR-OLD PRINCE BAUDOUIN BECOME THE FIFTH KING OF THE BELGIANS. THE STOLID PRINCE THEN WILL BE BAUDOUIN I.

BAUDOUIN HAS BEEN REIGNING ON BEHALF OF HIS FATHER, LEOPOLD III, FOR 11 QUIET MONTHS.

THE CLOSE-MOUTHED PRINCE REGENT CHARLES HAD REIGNED BEFORE THAT FOR ABOUT SIX YEARS IN POST-WAR BELGIUM.

CHARLES PLAYED REFEREE TO THE BITTER BATTLE FOUGHT BY POLITICAL PARTIES OVER HIS BROTHER, KING LEOPOLD, WHO KEPT AWAY FROM HIS COUNTRY IN A SELF-IMPOSED EXILE UNTIL HIS RETURN LAST YEAR.

LEPOLD WILL ABDICATE MONDAY AND BAUDOUIN WILL BE SWORN IN BY PARLIAMENT NEXT DAY.

JUL 15 19

KING LEOPOLD WILL THUS PUT HIS OWN END TO AN ILL-FATED REIGN. HE BECAME KING AT 32 IN 1934 AFTER HIS MOUNTAIN-CLIMBING FATHER, ALBERT I, FELL TO DEATH FROM A ROCKY HILL IN THE BELGIAN ARDENNES. LEOPOLD LOST HIS BELOVED WIFE, SWEDISH-BORN QUEEN ASTRID, A YEAR LATER, WHEN HIS CAR CRASHED INTO A TREE IN SWITZERLAND. HE WAS FORCED TO SURRENDER TO THE GERMANS, BELGIAN'S HEREDITARY ENEMIES, AT THE HEAD OF HIS ARMY IN 1940.

FOR FIVE YEARS HE WAS A GERMAN PRISONER-OF-WAR IN HIS LAEKEN CHATEAU AND IN GERMANY. AFTER THE WAR EXILE WAS FORCED ON HIM BY POLITICAL OPPOSITION AT HOME.

LEOPOLD'S RETURN TO HIS HOMELAND LAST JULY 22 TOUCHED OFF POLITICAL CHAOS, STRIKES, RIOTS, AND A THREAT OF CIVIL WAR. HE TEMPORARILY WITHDREW TEN DAYS AFTER HIS RETURN. IN HIS DEPARTING MESSAGE HE SAID:".....I HAVE DECIDED TO ASK THE GOVERNMENT AND PARLIAMENT TO VOTE.....A LAW ASSURING THE DELEGATION OF MY POWERS TO MY SON, PRINCE BAUDOUIN.

"THIS ATTRIBUTION OF ROYAL POWERS TO PRINCE BAUDOUIN SEEMS TO ME NECESSARY STEPS TOWARDS THE SOLUTION WHICH OUGHT TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR THE ACCESSION OF THE CROWN PRINCE TO THE THRONE WHEN HE REACHES HIS CIVIL MAJORITY (AT 21, IN SEPTEMBER, 1951), IF AS I HOPE AND DESIRE, THE RECONCILIATION PROMISED ABOUT MY SON TAKES PLACE.

"...I HOPE NOW THAT A SOLUTION OF APPEASEMENT HAS COME AFTER THE GRAVE DIFFICULTIES OF THE LAST DAYS...TO ALL BELGIANS I MAKE AN URGENT APPEAL FOR UNION...MAY EVERYONE GIVE MY SON THEIR LOYAL COOPERATION AND HELP IN THE HEAVY TASK WHICH HE WILL BEAR ON HIS SHOULDERS."

THIS BROUGHT ON RENEWED POLITICAL BICKERING ABOUT HOW AND WHEN BAUDOUIN SHOULD BECOME KING. LEOPOLD THEN CALLED THE PRIME MINISTER IN AND SAID ABDICATION WOULD BE ON JULY 16, 1951, CORONATION ON JULY 17.

BELGIUM'S INCOMING KING IS SHY AND QUIET, A BESPECTACLED, BLONDE-HAIRED, SLIM YOUTH WHO WAS NINE WHEN THE GERMANS PLACED GUARDS AROUND HIS FAMILY AND 13 WHEN HE REACHED THE FAMILY'S SWITZERLAND EXILE.

TEN DAYS AFTER RETURNING TO BELGIUM WITH HIS FATHER BAUDIOUIN DONNED THE UNIFORM OF LIEUTENANT-GENERAL, HIGHEST RANK IN THE BELGIAN ARMY, AND TOOK THE OATH AS HIS FATHER'S DEPUTY, PRINCE ROYAL OF BELGIUM.

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BAUDOUIN TOOK OVER THE RULER'S DUTIES OF MEETING OFFICIALS, DEDICATING MONUMENTS AND ATTENDING ACADEMIC SESSIONS. MOVING FROM FLANDERS TO WALLONIA, FROM NORTH TO SOUTH, FROM EAST TO WEST, BAUDOUIN WAS EVERYWHERE. BUT HE SELDOM SMILED.

AT EVERY PUBLIC APPEARANCE THE YOUNG PRINCE DUTIFULLY PERFORMED HIS FUNCTIONS. HE SHOOK HANDS, LISTENED TO SPEECHES AND DECLARATIONS, ALWAYS KEEPING THE SAME STOLID FRONT.

AT THE PALACE, THOSE WITH WHOM HE HAD AUDIENCES REPORTED THE SAME SERIOUSNESS.

BAUDOUIN DOES NOT HAVE THE CELEBRATED SMILE AND HAND-WAVING GESTURE OF HIS LATE MOTHER, QUEEN ASTRID, OR THE HAPPY, FRIENDLY GESTURES OF HIS PRETTY SISTER, JOSEPHINE-CHARLOTTE, WHEN SHE ANSWERS CHEERS.

BAUDOUIN SEEMS NOT TO HEAR THE CHEERS; HE ONLY LOOKS STOLIDLY FORWARI THROUGH THICK GLASSES.

LITTLE HAS BEEN DONE OFFICIALLY TO FOCUS A BRIGHTER LIGHT ON THE YOUNG PRINCE BY DIVULGING DETAILS OF HIS PRIVATE LIFE, HIS PERSONAL INTERESTS, HIS READING, HIS PERSONAL FRIENDS, HIS HOBBIES.

ACCORDING TO THE MOST RELIABLE INFORMATION AVAILABLE, BAUDOUIN, A FORMER BOY-SCOUT, GETS UP AT 7 A.M. AFTER BREAKFAST HE TAKES A WALK IN THE PARK OR JUMPS ON HIS MOTORBIKE FOR A SHORT SPIN.

AT 9.15 HE IS DRIVEN FROM THE PALACE OF LAEKEN IN A LARGE PARK JUST OUTSIDE BRUSSELS TO THE PALACE OF BRUSSELS, IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY. THERE FROM ABOUT 10 TO NOON, HE GIVES AUDIENCES AND CONSULTS WITH HIS STAFF. AROUND NOON HE ADJOURNS TO LAEKEN FOR LUNCH WITH KING LEOPOLD, BEAUTIFUL PRINCESS DE RETHY, HIS STEP-MOTHER, AND HIS BROTHERS AND SISTERS. THE AFTERNOON IS DEVOTED TO SCHOOLING OF VARIOUS KINDS.

THE PRINCE REPORTEDLY LOVES HISTORICAL BOOKS. HIS PREFERRED MUSIC IS HIGHBROW, A PROBABLE HERITAGE FROM HIS VIOLIN-PLAYING GRANDMOTHER, QUEEN MOTHER ELISABETH. HE IS SAID TO PREFER BACH AND HAYDN OVER LIGHTER MODERN MUSIC.

HIS FAVORITE SPORT IS SKIING. HE IS A LOVER OF MECHANICS.

ON VISITING A CAR SHOW HE WAS SHOWN A NEW MOTORCYCLE. "IT GOES TO 120 KILOMETERS PER HOUR," SAID A SALESMAN. "MINE GOES ONLY TO 100 KILOMETEM

100 KILOMETERS PER HOUR," BAUDOUIN IS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID WITH DISAPPOINTMENT.

ON TUESDAY BAUDOUIN WILL SWEAR "TO OBSERVE THE CONSTITUTION AND THE LAWS OF THE BELGIAN PEOPLE -- MAINTAIN THE NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND THE INTEGRITY OF THE TERRITORY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 15; MOVED JULY 13.

JK&DN206AED

BBQ

(180)

(17) (QL

VIENNA, JULY 14-(AP)-WESTERNERS ARRIVING IN VIENNA TODAY SAID FEAR, BORDERING ON PANIC, EXISTS AMONG THE FORMER UPPER AND MIDDLE CLASSES IN BUCHAREST, CAPITAL OF ROMANIA.

THOUSANDS OF FAMILIES IN BUCHAREST HAVE BEEN CLINGING PRECARIOUSLY TO THEIR HOMES AND LAST POSSESSIONS SINCE THE COMMUNIST REGIME TOOK OVER. THEY ARE MOSTLY FORMER BUSINESS PEOPLE, INCLUDING MANY JEWS, OFFICIALS OF FORMER NON-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS AND INTELLECTUALS.

THE FEAR IS SAID TO HAVE GROWN OUT OF THE MASS DEPORTATIONS OF SIMILAR CLASSES OF FAMILIES FROM THE NEIGHBORING HUNGARIAN CAPITAL OF BUDAPEST. MORE THAN 15,000 PEOPLE ARE SAID TO HAVE BEEN THROWN OUT OF THEIR HOMES THERE.

ALARM ALSO HAS SPRUNG FROM THE EVACUATION OF THE ROMANIA BORDER AREA WITH YUGOSLAVIA.

THE BORDER IN THE BANAT AGRICULTURAL REGION HAS BEEN RECENTLY CLEARED OF "UNDESIRABLE" ELEMENTS TO A DEPTH OF 20 MILES.

WESTERNERS SAID THEY WERE PUZZLED BY THE EVACUATION ORDER WHICH CAME RIGHT BEFORE THE HARVEST. THEY SAID THEY ASSUMED THE ORDER TO CLEAR THE AREA HAD BEEN GIVEN BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES IN BUCHAREST AS A GENERAL SECURITY MEASURE, AND THAT IT WAS CARRIED OUT BY THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT DESPITE THE FACT THAT MUCH OF THE HARVEST IN THE AREA MAY NEVER BE GATHERED.

RQ406PED

A55

(100)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JULY 14-(AP)-BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, COPENHAGEN NEWSPAPER, REPORTED TONIGHT THAT MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, POLISH DEFENSE MINISTER AND ARMY CHIEF, WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED BY GUNSHOTS TWO OR THREE WEEKS AGO AND HAS BEEN TAKEN TO MOSCOW FOR TREATMENT.

QUOTING AN UNIDENTIFIED DIPLOMAT "RECENTLY RETURNING FROM POLAND," THE PAPER SAID A POLISH MAJOR HAD SHOT ROKOSSOVSKY TWICE IN THE LATTER'S WARSAW OFFIICE AND THEN COMMITTED SUICIDE IMMEDIATELY. ROKOSSOVSKY WAS DESCRIBED AS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED.

ROKOSSOVSKY, A MARSHAL OF THE SOVIET ARMY, WAS GIVEN HIS POLISH POST IN 1949. ANNOUNCEMENTS OF THE APPOINTMENT IN WARSAW AND MOSCOW SAID HE WAS CHOSEN TO ADMINISTER POLAND'S MILITARY ORGANIZATION BECAUSE OF HIS POLISH BIRTH.

REPORTS REACHED THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT MAY 3 THAT RUSSIA WAS PLANNING A NEW PURGE OF THE POLISH ARMY AND COMMUNIST PARTY.

THESE REPORTS SAID ROKOSSOVSKY WOULD TRY TO TIGHTEN SOVIET CONTROL OF THESE TWO AGENCIES.

1950

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FOLLOWING THESE REPORTS ROKOSSOVSKY WAS NAMED TO THE POLISH POLITBURO ON MAY 12. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THIS WAS DONE BECAUSE THE RUSSIAN GENERAL WAS "VERY POPULAR WITH THE POLISH PEOPLE."

THE 53-YEAR OLD SOVIET MARSHAL COMMANDED ONE OF THE RUSSIAN ARMIES WHICH LIBERATED WARSAW IN 1945. HE LED HIS ARMIES FROM STALINGRAD TO BERLIN, DIRECTING THEM IN MANY OF THE MOST CRUCIAL OFFENSIVES OF THE WAR.

HE WAS MADE A MARSHAL OF THE SOVIET UNION AND RECEIVED THE ORDER OF HERO OF THE SOVIET UNION IN 1944. HE WAS ELECTED TO THE SUPREM SOVIET (RUSSIAN PARLIAMENT) IN 1946.

BORN IN POLAND, WHEN THE EASTERN PART OF THE COUNTRY WAS RULED BY CZARIST RUSSIA, ROKOSSOVSKY HAS BEEN DESCRIBED IN THE POLISH PRESS AS THE SON OF A WARSAW RAILROAD WORKERS. HE WAS A CZARIST OFFICER IN WORLD WAR I BUT JOINED THE RED GUARDS IN 1917.

IN MARCH OF THIS YEAR BELGRADE REPORTS SAID POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER ZYGMUNT MODZELEWSKI RESIGNED BECAUSE OF A DISAGREEMENT WITH ROKOSSOVSKY. THE REPORTS SAID MODZELEWSKI WAS OPPOSED TO A PLAN PUT FORWARD BY THE SOVIET GENERAL IN CHARGE OF POLISH DEFENSE FOR LINK-ING POLAND WITH EAST GERMANY IN A MILITARY ALLIANCE.

RJ122AED

A153

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 14-(AP)-THE NEWS AGENCY MTI ANNOUNCES THAT A STATUE OF PRIME MINISTER STALIN OF RUSSIA IS TO BE ERECTED IN BUDAPEST'S CITY PARK. AS A RESULT, THAT PART OF THE PARK FACING ON GORKY AVENUE (FORMERLY QUEEN WILHELMINA AVENUE) WILL HAVE TO BE REARRANGED.

ML1208PED

30.24- 24933

A45
CASABLANCA, JULY 14-(AP)-SIX AMERICAN JET PLANES AND 18 HEAVY BOMBERS LANDED TODAY AT NEWLY COMPLETED NOUACEUR AIR BASE AS PART OF CEREMONIES OPENING THE FIRST U.S. AIR FORCE FIELD IN MOROCCO.
TWO OTHER BASES NOW ARE IN PROCESS OF CONSTRUCTION OR EXPANSION AND TWO MORE ARE BEING PLANNED. IN ADDITION, THE FIFTH AIR DIVISION WILL SET UP A HEADQUARTERS AT RABAT. THE U.S. NAVY HAS A LARGE BASE AT PORT LYAUTEY.
THE SHOOTING STAR JETS TODAY GAVE THE CROWD AT NOUACEUR A THRILL WITH A PROGRAM OF STUNT FLYING BEFORE LANDING. THEN THE BIG B-50 BOMBERS CAME IN.
JB705PED

B109 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD UKRAINE (220)
MOSCOW, JULY 14-(AP)-PRAVDA REPORTED TODAY THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN THE SOVIET UKRAINE IS CAMPAIGNING TO OVERCOME BURGEOIS NATIONALIST INFLUENCES IN EDUCATION, THE ARTS AND LITERATURE.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER PUBLISHED A UKRAINE DECREE DECLARING THE COMMITTEE RECOGNIZED ITS OWN SERIOUS MISTAKES AND INDICATING CORRECTIVE MEASURES ARE BEING TAKEN.
THE CONFESSION OF FAULT CAME AFTER PRAVDA PUBLISHED TWO ARTICLES CRITICIZING TRENDS EXHIBITED AT A TEN-DAY FESTIVAL OF UKRAINIAN ART IN MOSCOW.
PRAVDA SAID THE VERSES OF UKRAINIAN POET V.SOSYURA IN "LOVE THE UKRAINE" COULD HAVE BEEN WRITTEN BY AN ENEMY OF THE UKRAINIAN PEOPLE; THEY DID NOT DISTINGUISH BETWEEN THE OLD OPPRESSED UKRAINE AND THE CONTEMPORARY SOCIALIST UKRAINE.
ALSO UNDER ATTACK WERE THE WORDS OF AN OPERA WRITTEN BY WANDA WASSILEWSKA AND HER HUSBAND, ALEXANDER KORNEICHUK, A FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE UKRAINE.
PRAVDA SAID THE OPERA LIBRETTO CONTAINED DISTORTIONS.
THE PAPER SAID ITS CRITICISM IS BEING TAKEN MOST SERIOUSLY IN THE UKRAINE AND THE COMMUNIST COMMITTEE THERE HAS TAKEN MEASURES TO REMOVE THE FAULTS.
THE UKRAINIAN PRAVDA PUBLISHED AT KIEV, THE CAPITAL, REPORTED A MEETING OF THE WRITERS UNION AT ODESSA ATTACKED SOME MEMBERS FOR SHOWING BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM AND CALLED FOR A STRUGGLE AGAINST SUCH MANIFESTATIONS.
WB217PED

JUL 15 1951

A56
(330)
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
MOSCOW, JULY 14-(AP)-THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UKRAINE HAS COME OUT WITH A DECREE RECOGNIZING ITS OWN SERIOUS MISTAKES IN THE FIELD OF IDEOLOGICAL EDUCATIONAL WORK. THE DECREE ALSO ATTACKS BITTERLY THE MANIFESTATIONS OF BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM IN UKRAINIAN ART AND AMONG THE INTELLIGENTSIA OF THAT AREA.
MEANWHILE, UKRAINIAN PRESS REPORTS INDICATE THAT A BIG MOVEMENT IS IN FULL SWING THROUGHOUT THAT REGION, ON THE SOVIET UNION'S WESTERN FRONTIER, TO ROOT OUT MANIFESTATIONS OF NATIONALISM IN ART AND LITERATURE. THE MOVEMENT WAS SET AFOOT BY TWO ARTICLES WHICH PRAVDA PUBLISHED.
THE PRAVDA ARTICLES APPEARED AFTER A FESTIVAL OF UKRAINIAN ART WHICH TOOK PLACE IN MOSCOW. THE MOSCOW THEATRES WERE GIVEN OVER TO UKRAINIAN PRODUCTIONS AND THE MUSEUMS WERE FILLED WITH IKRAINIAN EXHIBITS. THERE WERE VARIOUS CONFERENCES ON UKRAINIAN ART, DRAMA AND LITERATURE.
ONE OF THESE ARTICLES ATTACKED THE LIBRETTO OF THE OPERA BOGDAN KHMELNITSKY WRITTEN BY WANDA WASILEWSKA AND HER HUSBAND, ALEXANDER KORNEICHUK, FORMER UKRAINIAN FOREIGN MINISTER.
PRAVDA CONDEMNED THE LIBRETTO FOR DISTORTIONS.
AN UNSIGNED EDITORIAL IN PRAVDA ATTACKED THE VERSES OF THE FAMOUS UKRAINIAN POET V. SOSYURA WHICH WERE FIRST PUBLISHED SEVEN YEARS AGO. THE EDITORIAL SAID THAT THE VERSES--"LOVE THE UKRAINE"--DID NOT DISTINGUISH BETWEEN THE OLD OPPRESSED UKRAINE AND CONTEMPORARY SOCIALIST UKRAINE.
IT SAID THEY COULD HAVE BEEN WRITTEN BY ANY ENEMY OF THE UKRAINIAN PEOPLE.

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PRAVDA CRITICIZED THE MANIFESTATIONS OF BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM AND DREW THE BROAD CONCLUSION THAT THERE WERE SERIOUS MISTAKES AND FAULTS IN THE IDEOLOGICAL-EDUCATIONAL WORK OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UKRAINE. THIS CRITICISM IS BEING TAKEN MOST SERIOUSLY IN THE UKRAINE.
PRAVDA SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAS TAKEN MEASURES TO REMOVE THE FAULTS IT POINTED OUT. IT SAYS THE NEW DECREE FULLY RECOGNIZES THE VALIDITYY OF PRAVDA'S CRITICISMS.
MEANWHILE, THE UKRAINIAN PRAVDA PUBLISHED IN THE CAPITAL CITY OF KIEV, REPORTED FROM ODESSA THAT A MEETING OF THE WRITERS UNION ATTACKED VARIOUS MEMBERS FOR BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM. IT SAID THE MEETING CALLED ON MEMBERS TO STRUGGLE AGAINST THESE MANIFESTIONS.
THE LEAD EDITORIAL IN THE UKRAINAIAN PRAVDA FOR JULY 4 CALLED FOR IDEOLOGICAL PURITY IN LITERATURE AND ART.
RB625AED

A12
(180)
BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, JULY 14-(AP)-THE SOVIET UNION STARTED PUBLICATION OF A NEW MAGAZINE TODAY WHOSE FIRST EDITORIAL SAID WAR IS NOT INEVITABLE AND PEACEFUL INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IS POSSIBLE.
THE MAGAZINE, CALLED "NEWS," WILL COME OUT TWICE A MONTH AND IS PRINTED IN ENGLISH. ITS EDITORS SAID NEWS WILL BE DEVOTED TO CLOSER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA AND THE WEST.
CONTRIBUTORS TO THE FIRST ISSUE INCLUDED ALEXANDER TROYANOVSKY, FIRST SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES; DMITRI SHOSTAKOVICH, NOTED COMPOSER, AND EUGENE TARLE, ECONOMIST.
THE EDITORIAL SAID NATIONS CAN COOPERATE IN PEACE NO MATTER WHAT THEIR POLITICAL STRUCTURES OR SOCIAL SYSTEMS.
NEWS SAID IT INTENDS TO GIVE A "TRUTHFUL EXPOSITION OF ISSUES THAT ARE VEXING RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES." IT SAID "UNSCRUPULOUS PRESS PERIODICALS IN THE WEST" ARE DELIBERATELY FOSTERING STRIFE.
"WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT WAR IS INEVITABLE," THE EDITORIAL SAID. "WE ARE FIRMLY CONVINCED THAT PEACEFUL INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IS POSSIBLE AND INDEED ESSENTIAL FOR TRANQUILITY AND SECURITY OF THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD."
TROYANOVSKY SAID "ELIMINATION OF SOVIET-AMERICAN TENSION WOULD CERTAINLY BE AN ERNEST OF ENDURING WORLD PEACE."
FD446PED

B105 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (480)
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 14-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY SAID TODAY THAT "PERHAPS THE SITUATION IS RIPE FOR A BREAK" DURING AVERELL HARRIMAN'S FORTHCOMING DISCUSSIONS HERE ON THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DEADLOCK.

(HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ADVISOR ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IS DUE IN TEHRAN SUNDAY. AT A STOP IN PARIS, HE SAID SATURDAY, "I CAN'T HELP BUT FEEL THAT A SOLUTION CAN BE REACHED." IT IS TO THE MUTUAL INTEREST OF IRAN, BRITAIN AND THE WORLD WHICH NEEDS IRANIAN OIL TO COME TO AGREEMENT, HE ADDED.

(IN LONDON, DEPUTY CONSERVATIVE LEADER ANTHONY EDEN, SAID "POTENTIALLY, THE THREAT FOR THE FREE WORLD IS INFINITELY GRAVER" IN IRAN THAN IN KOREA. UNLESS THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT "CAN BE RESTRAINED FROM FURTHER SELF-DESTRUCTION," HE DECLARED, "THE RESULT MUST BE THE RAPID COLLAPSE OF IRAN, WITH ALL THAT WILL ENTAIL.")

GRADY MADE IT PLAIN HIS HOPE FOR A BREAK IN THE DISPUTE OVER IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE HUGE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY DEPENDS ON A GIVE-AND-TAKE ATTITUDE BY BOTH SIDES.

EACH SIDE, HE SAID, HAS BEEN TAKING THE POSITION IT IS "100 PER CENT RIGHT AND THE OTHER 100 PER CENT WRONG."

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, MADE A BIG MISTAKE LAST MONTH WHEN HE SLAMMED THE DOOR ON AN AIOC PROPOSAL TO DISCUSS JOINT OPERATION OF THE INDUSTRY AND OFFERED $28,000,000 AS AN ADVANCE PAYMENT AND $8,400,000 A MONTH DURING THE NEGOTIATIONS.

BUT, GRADY DECLARED, THERE IS NO POINT NOW IN BRITAIN'S REFUSING TO BE CONCILIATORY IN A NEW APPROACH.

THE AMBASSADOR TOLD NEWSMEN AN "INEXCUSABLE LEAK" FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT ABOUT HIS PROSPECTIVE RETIREMENT CAME AT A "MOST UNFORTUNATE TIME" IN THE MIDST OF THE OIL CRISIS.

BUT HE ADDED THAT HE DID NOT THINK "THE DAMAGE WAS VERY GREAT. I CAN SAY WITH SOME PRIDE IT WON'T AFFECT MY STANDING WITH THE LEADERS OF IRAN."

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B106

REPORTS QUOTING WELL-INFORMED SOURCES LAST WEEK SAID GRADY WAS PRESSING FOR RETIREMENT, AND MIGHT BE REPLACED BY LOY HENDERSON, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDIA. PRESIDENT TRUMAN LATER CONFIRMED HE WAS CONSIDERING ACCEPTING GRADY'S RESIGNATION, BUT NO ACTION WAS LIKELY UNTIL THE OIL DISPUTE HAS COOLED.

GRADY SAID HE HAD BROUGHT UP THE MATTER OF HIS RETIREMENT LAST MAY, BUT HAD BEEN URGED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO STAY ON WHEN THE OIL CRISIS DEEPENED AND HAD AGREED.

THE AMBASSADOR, WHO HAS TAKEN AN UNOFFICIAL MEDIATOR ROLE IN THE OIL QUESTION, DECLINED COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT BRITISH PRESSURE WAS A FACTOR IN THE LEAK.

OFFICIALLY THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS HAVE BEEN COOPERATING CLOSELY BUT SOME BRITONS MAKE NO SECRET OF THE FACT THAT THEY THINK THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN INTERESTING ITSELF IN THEIR BUSINESS.

"THE PROBLEM OF THE STABILITY OF PEACE IN THIS COUNTRY IS CERTAINLY AS MUCH THE AFFAIR OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE AS IT IS OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE," GRADY SAID.

HE WAS COMMENTING ON THE STATEMENT OF BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD THURSDAY THAT HE DID NOT SEE VERY MUCH POINT TO HARRIMAN'S VISIT IN VIEW OF PREMIER MOSSADEGH'S UNCONPROMISING VIEWS. LAST NIGHT SHEPHERD SAID HIS COMMENT HAD BEEN MISUNDERSTOOD AND THAT HE WELCOMED AMERICAN INTEREST IN THE IRANIAN OIL PROBLEM.

WB/B/WB202PED

A92

IRANIAN (300)

TEHRAN,IRAN,JULY 14-(AP)-AMERICAN AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY SAID TODAY HE HOPES FOR A "BREAK" IN IRAN'S OIL CRISIS DURING CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN ROVING U.S. AMBASSADOR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN AND PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

HARRIMAN IS EXPECTED HERE TOMORROW MORNING AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL ENVOY. HE PLANS A LAST-DITCH EFFORT TO SETTLE THE BITTER DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S PROPERTIES.

GRADY MADE IT PLAIN THAT BOTH SIDES WOULD HAVE TO GIVE A LITTLE TO BRING ABOUT A SOLUTION.

"NEITHER SIDE CAN STAND IN POSITION ADAMANTLY," HE SAID. "BOTH TAKE THE ATTITUDE THAT EACH IS ONE HUNDRED PERCENT RIGHT AND THE OTHER ONE HUNDRED PERCENT WRONG."

OFFICIALLY THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS HAVE BEEN VIRTUALLY ACTING JOINTLY ON MANY ASPECTS OF THE OIL DISPUTE BUT SOME BRITONS MAKE NO SECRET OF THE FACT THEY THINK AMERICA SHOULD KEEP ITS NOSE OUT OF WHAT THEY CONSIDER THEIR OWN OIL PRESERVE.

COMMENTING ON A STATEMENT BY BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD THAT THERE WASN'T ZVERY MUCH POINT" TO HARRIMAN'S MISSION, GRADY SAID:

"THE PROBLEM OF STABILITY AND PEACE IN THIS COUNTRY IS CERTAINLY AS MUCH THE AFFAIR OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE AS IT IS OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE

THEY CONSIDER THEIR OWN OIL PRESERVE.

COMMENTING ON A STATEMENT BY BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD THAT THERE WASN'T ZVERY MUCH POINT" TO HARRIMAN'S MISSION, GRADY SAID:

"THE PROBLEM OF STABILITY AND PEACE IN THIS COUNTRY IS CERTAINLY AS MUCH THE AFFAIR OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE AS IT IS OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE."

SHEPHERD SAID LAST NIGHT THAT HIS COMMENT HAD BEEN MISUNDERSTOOD AND HE WOULD WELCOME HARRIMAN'S ARRIVAL.

FEW WESTERN OBSERVERS THINK HARRIMAN CAN ACCOMPLISH MUCH IN THE BITTER OIL DISPUTE. THEY FEEL THAT IRAN'S PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WILL REFUSE ANY FORM OF COMPROMISE.

GRADY, MEANWHILE, MADE IT PLAIN HE FEELS THAT RELEASE OF THE NEWS THAT HE WILL RETIRE WON'T HELP HARRIMAN'S TASK.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THAT THE "LEAK" ABOUT HIS RETIREMENT CAME AT A "MOST UNFORTUNATE TIME IN THE MIDST OF IRAN'S OIL CRISIS."

"I HAVEN'T ANY IDEA OF GOING NOW," HE ADDED. "IT WILL CERTAINLY BE A MATTER OF MONTHS."

GRADY SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT WANTS HIM TO STAY ON THE JOB UNTIL THE SITUATION IS CLARIFIED.

THE WHITE HOUSE RELEASED THE NEWS THAT GRADY HAD ASKED FOR RETIREMENT YESTERDAY WHEN REPORTERS SOUGHT CONFIRMATION OF SUCH RUMOURS.

JUL 15 1951

WB837AED

A138

IRANIAN (150)

LONDON, JULY 14-(AP)-ANTHONY EDEN SAID TODAY THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS POSES A GREATER THREAT TO THE FREE WORLD THAN KOREA.

EDEN, DEPUTY CONSERVATIVE LEADER, TOLD A MEETING AT MELROSE THAT BRITAIN'S DISPUTE WITH IRAN OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE $1,400,000,000 (B) ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY IS "STILL ONE OF THE UTMOST GRAVITY."

"POTENTIALLY, THE THREAT FOR THE FREE WORLD IS INFINITELY GRAVER HERE THAN IT IS IN KOREA," SAID EDEN.

"I AM CONVINCED THAT UNLESS THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT CAN BE RESTRAINED FROM FURTHER SELF-DESTRUCTION, THE RESULT MUST BE THE RAPID COLLAPSE OF IRAN, WITH ALL THAT WILL ENTAIL."

EDEN WARNED AGAINST SLACKING OFF BRITAIN'S ARMS PROGRAM IF A

CEASE-FIRE IS AGREED UPON IN KOREA.
"WE WANT PEACE," SAID EDEN. "WE HAVE FOUGHT FOR PEACE. WE CAN GET A PEACE WHICH WILL LAST ONLY IF OUR DIPLOMACY IS BACKED BY ARMS AND WE NEGOTIATE FROM STRENGTH."

JS1117AED

A94
WITH TEHRAN (160)
PARIS, JULY 14-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN SAID TODAY "I CAN'T HELP BUT FEEL THAT A SOLUTION CAN BE REACHED" IN THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.
HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER, STOPPED HERE ON A FLIGHT FROM WASHINGTON TO TEHRAN. HIS WIFE MET HIM HERE.
WHILE IN PARIS HE WILL SEE GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, ATLANTIC PACT ARMY COMMANDER; U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID K.BRUCE, AND ECA CHIEF MILTON KATZ. THESE TALKS ARE COMPLETELY UNRELATED TO THE IRANIAN OIL ISSUE, HE TOLD REPORTERS AT ORLY AIRFIELD.
HARRIMAN SAID HE WOULD TAKE OFF TONIGHT FOR TEHRAN, AND EXPECTS TO REACH THERE TOMORROW MORNING.
HE SAID HE WAS CARRYING NO FORMAL PROPOSAL FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR SETTLING THE QUARREL OVER IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE OILFIELDS, BUT:
"PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS VERY ANXIOUS TO BE HELPFUL. THERE IS A GREAT MUTUALITY OF INTEREST BETWEEN IRAN, WHICH HAS THE SOURCE OF SUPPLY, THE BRITISH WHICH HAVE THE DISTRIBUTION FACILITIES, AND PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD, WHO HAVE NEED OF THE OIL."
WB841AED

B14WX (SECG)
(600) OIL
BY TEX EASLEY
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
JUL 15 1951
WASHINGTON, JULY 14-(AP)-PETROLEUM INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES HERE DIFFER ON WHAT ROLE THE AMERICAN INDUSTRY SHOULD PLAY IN THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.
RUSSELL B.BROWN, CHIEF COUNSEL FOR THE INDEPENDENT PETROLEUM ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA, FAVORS SENDING U. S. TECHNICIANS TO IRAN TO FILL THE GAP IF THE BRITISH WITHDRAW.
IF THIS COUNTRY DOESN'T, HE SAYS, THE RUSSIANS WILL.
ANOTHER SEGMENT OF THE DOMESTIC INDUSTRY HOLDS THAT IT SHOULD NOT TAKE THIS KIND OF INITIATIVE.
ASKING THAT HE NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME, THE SPOKESMAN FOR A BIG OIL ORGANIZATION, WHICH NUMBERS MANY MAJOR COMPANIES AMONG ITS MEMBERS, TAKES THIS POSITION:
"WE'RE LEAVING THE PROBLEM UP TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THIS IS HIGH INTERNATIONAL POLICY MATTER.
"IT'S ABOVE OUR HEADS, BUT OF COURSE WE ARE READY AND ANXIOUS TO DO WHATEVER OUR GOVERNMENT FEELS IS IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE NATION."
THESE OPPOSING VIEWPOINTS WERE EXPRESSED TO A REPORTER AS W. AVERELL HARRIMAN PREPARED TO LEAVE FOR IRAN AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL EMISSARY TO SEEK A SETTLEMENT OF THE GRAVE INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM.
ASKED IF HE THOUGHT HARRIMAN WOULD BE SUCCESSFUL, BROWN SAID:
"IT ALL DEPENDS ON WHETHER HE IS TRYING TO BACK UP THE BRITISH IN THEIR FOOLISHNESS. IF SO, WE MAY LOSE THIS WHOLE THING.
"THE IDEA OF TELLING IRAN THAT WE WON'T LET THEM HAVE TECHNICAL ADVISORS, SIMPLY TO BACK UP THE BRITISH IN THEIR IMPERIALIST POSITION, IS AWFUL. IF IRAN CAN'T GET HELP FROM US, THEY'LL TURN TO RUSSIA."

B15WX (SECG)
WHILE THE SITUATION AWAITED HARRIMAN'S TALKS IN IRAN, SOME AMERICAN COMPANIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE OFFERED TO RECRUIT IMMEDIATELY LARGE NUMBERS OF TECHNICAL MEN FOR A VOLUNTARY MISSION TO IRAN TO KEEP ITS OIL FLOWING TO EUROPE.
"THAT'S ANOTHER THING," BROWN ADDED.
"ABOUT ALL WE HAVE BEEN DOING TO DATE IS TALK ABOUT DIVIDING UP THE IRANIAN MARKET. THAT WON'T IMPROVE THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, GRABBING OFF CUSTOMERS WHO MIGHT NOT RETURN IF AND WHEN THE CRISIS IS SETTLED."
NINETEEN AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES OPERATING ABROAD HAVE MET AT THE SUGGESTION OF THIS GOVERNMENT TO PLAN A POOLING OF THEIR RESOURCES FOR THE PURPOSE OF SUPPLYING WESTERN EUROPE THE FUEL IT HAS BEEN GETTING FROM IRAN.
REP. LANE (D-MASS) TOLD THE HOUSE THIS WEEK:
"WE CANNOT SIT BACK WAITING AND HOPING FOR A WORKABLE SOLUTION. THERE IS TOO MUCH AT STAKE.
"I BELIEVE THAT WE SHOULD OFFER THE KNOW-HOW OF AMERICAN TECHNICIANS TO KEEP THE PERSIAN OIL RESOURCES IN PRODUCTION. AMERICAN COMPANIES WOULD BE ONLY TOO WILLING TO ASSIST WITH SKILLED PERSONNEL.
"IT REMAINS FOR OUR GOVERNMENT THROUGH THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO REVERSE ITS POSITION AND, AFTER CONTACTING THE LEADERS OF THE INDUSTRY, OFFER ASSISTANCE TO HEAD OFF A SHUT-DOWN OR A RUN-DOWN AFFECTING THIS BIGGEST (ABADAN) OF ALL REFINERIES."
REP.OREN HARRIS (D-ARK) HAS INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD AUTHORISE THE SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, IN COOPERATION WITH THE AMERICAN COMPANIES, TO MAKE AVAILABLE TO IRAN ENOUGH U. S. TECHNICIANS TO KEEP ITS INDUSTRY OPERATING.
IN SUBMITTING THE MEASURE, WHICH WAS REFERRED TO THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, HARRIS ASSERTED THE "HOGGISH ATTITUDE" OF THE BRITISH HAD BROUGHT ON THE PRESENT CRISIS.
"THE DEPLORABLE FACT IS THAT THE PRESENT CRISIS HAS BEEN PRECIPITATED OVER THE DEGREE OF PROFIT WHICH THE BRITISH INSIST THAT THEY MUST HAVE," HARRIS SAID.
CRITICIZING THE EARLIER ANNOUNCED POSITION OF THIS GOVERNMENT TO BACK UP THE BRITISH AND REFUSE TO SEND TECHNICIANS TO HELP IRAN, HARRIS ADDED:
"THIS IS SHEER STUPIDITY. IT IS DIRECT INVITATION FOR THE IRANIANS TO ASK RUSSIA FOR THE TRAINED MEN WHICH IRAN CANNOT GET ELSEWHERE."
SOME MAJOR AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE SYMPATHETIC WITH THE BRITISH POSITION BECAUSE THEY FEAR RISK TO THEIR OWN INVESTMENTS ABROAD.
THEY HAVE EXPRESSED THE FEAR THAT IF IRAN GETS ALL IT IS DEMANDING, OTHER FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS MAY TAKE SIMILAR EXPROPRIATION AND NATIONALIZATION STEPS.
JUL 15 1951
CZ347AED NM HKP

A80
(240)
BANGKOK, THAILAND, JULY 14-(AP)-PREMIER PIBULSSONGGRAM SAYS A RED CHINESE DRIVE TO DOMINATE THE NATIONS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA--INCLUDING PROSPEROUS THAILAND--WILL NOT BE SWERVED BY ANY CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA.
"THE NEXT PHASE OF THE COMMUNIST PROGRAM IN ASIA AFTER ANY KOREAN CEASE-FIRE WILL BE TO INFILTRATE ALL COUNTRIES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA."

THE PREMIER SAID YESTERDAY IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. "COMMUNIST TACTICS OF THE WORLD WAR, INFILTRATION AND 'VOLUNTEER INVASIONS' WILL BE USED AGAINST THAILAND, INDOCHINA, BURMA AND THEN DOWN TO INDONESIA.

"COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA SEEKS TO DESTROY SOUTHEAST ASIAN GOVERNMENTS," THE VETERAN STATESMAN SAID. "NATIVE FACTIONS WHICH SUCCEED IN OVERTURNING THESE GOVERNMENTS WILL BE FORCED TO DEPEND SOLELY ON MOSCOW--LIKE RED CHINA."

THE PREMIER BLAMED RED PROPAGANDA FOR INSPIRING THE THREE-DAY REBELLION IN THE THAI ARMED FORCES TWO WEEKS AGO AND HIS OWN KIDNAPING BY REBELS.

PIBULSSONGGRAM DECLARED THERE CAN BE NO WORLD PEACE, UNLESS THE COMMUNISTS ARE BEATEN, OR RUSSIA AND THE CHINESE REDS ACHIEVE THEIR OBJECTIVES.

BUT HE ADDED:

"I BELIEVE THAT COMMUNISTS CAN NOT SURVIVE MUCH LONGER, AND THAT THEY EVENTUALLY WILL BE DESTROYED.

"THE MOMENTOUS U.N. ACTION IN KOREA HAS SLOWED THE TEMPO OF THE COMMUNIST DRIVE INTO SOUTHEAST ASIA. IF IT HAD NOT BEEN UNDERTAKEN SOUTHEAST ASIA WOULD PROBABLY HAVE ALREADY BEEN OVERRUN AND COMMUNIST INFLUENCE EXTENDED TO INDIA."

THE PREMIER SAID THE U.N. EMBARGO ON SHIPMENT OF VITAL MATERIALS TO COMMUNIST CHINA HAD PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN COMPELLING THE REDS TO SEEK A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA. THAILAND, HE NOTED, IS SUPPORTING THE BAN. THE NATION HAS A LARGE RICE SURPLUS FOR EXPORT AND PRODUCES TIN AND RUBBER.

REFERRING TO THE RECENT REBELLION IN HIS OWN LAND, THE PREMIER SAID RED PROPAGANDA HAD INSPIRED DISGRUNTLED ELEMENTS OF BOTH THE ARMY AND NAVY INTO THE ATTEMPTED COUP.

BB759AED

JUL 15 1951

A64FX
(180)
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 14-(AP)-NEW YORK GOVERNOR THOMAS E. DEWEY ARRIVED AT THIS CHINESE NATIONALIST BASE TODAY ON ANOTHER LAP OF HIS TOUR OF THE ORIENT AS A PRIVATE U.S. CITIZEN.

DEWEY SAID HE WOULD STUDY LAND REFORM ON FORMOSA AND CONFER WITH NATIONALIST LEADERS ON THE PACIFIC SITUATION.

HIS ARRIVAL WAS A GALA OCCASION FOR THE NATIONALISTS.

GOV. K.C. WU OF FORMOSA AND A CROWD OF NATIONALIST LEGISLATORS MET HIM AT THE PLANE. A RECORD NUMBER OF PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE ON HAND.

HAT IN HAND, DEWEY STOOD IN THE BLAZING SUN AND SHOOK HANDS WITH THE PEOPLE SURGING FORWARD.

WHEN ONE MAN SAID "MY NAME IS WU," THE VISITING GOVERNOR REPLIED "THAT MAKES THE FOURTH WU I'VE MET TODAY."

ALSO AT THE AIRFIELD WERE U.S. MINISTER KARL L. RANKIN, MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM C. CHASE, HEAD OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSITANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) AND OTHER AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

THE ONLY ITEM ON DEWEY'S AGENDA FOR TODAY WAS A DINNER AT THE HOME OF CHINESE NATIONALIST PREMIER CHEN CHENG.

HE WILL MEET PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK AT A TEA TOMORROW.

JL404APD

A66FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 14-(AP)-UNOFFICIAL REPORTS PUBLISHED HERE TODAY SAID RUSSIA IS TRAINING CHINESE PARATROOPERS IN SIBERIA AND CHINA.

TRAINING BASES IN CHINA WERE SAID TO BE AT HARBIN AND KALGAN.

JL407APD

A146FX (CO)
M(130)
BY FRED HAMPSON

HONG KONG, JULY 14-(AP)-SCHOOLTEACHERS HAVE COME WITHIN RANGE OF COMMUNIST PURGE GUNS IN RED CHINA.

INDEPENDENT REPORTS FROM THE MAINLAND SAY ABOUT 20 EDUCATORS HAVE BEEN PUT TO DEATH IN THE PAST MONTH.

MOST HAD BEEN GIVEN COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION AND SENT BACK TO THEIR CLASSROOMS. REDS LATER CHARGED THEM WITH ONLY PRETENDING TO ADOPT COMMUNIST PRINCIPLES, THEN REVERTING TO REACTIONARY TEACHING.

OBSERVERS HERE SEE IN THESE EXECUTIONS WHAT THEY CALL ADDED PROOF OF RED DETERMINATION TO CONTROL ALL SCHOOLS AND PERMIT TEACHING OF ONLY THE COMMUNIST CURRICULUM.

TWO OF THE LATEST VICTIMS, SAID A SWATOW DISPATCH TO THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PAO, WERE HUNG YING-KUN, PRINCIPAL OF THE KUM SHAN MIDDLE SCHOOL, AND HSIEN HSIEN-MING, PRINCIPAL OF THE FIRST MIDDLE SCHOOL OF CHAOAN. THEY WERE SHOT JULY 1, THE DISPATCH SAID, FOR "FAKING PROGRESSIVENESS."

RT836APD

B115 (Q)

RAWALPINDI, PAKISTAN, JULY 14-(AP)-DR.FRANK P.GRAHAM, UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVE ON KASHMIR, TODAY BEGAN TALKS WITH MUSTAQ AHMAD GURMANI, PAKISTAN'S MINISTER FOR KASHMIR AFFAIRS.

HE ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FROM SRINAGAR, KASHMIR CAPITAL, AFTER CONFERRING WITH SHEIKH ABDULLAH, PREMIER OF INDIAN-HELD KASHMIR. INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE BEEN QUARRELING OVER CONTROL OF THE NORTHERN TERRITORY SINCE 1948.

WB303PED

A160WX (570)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 14)

AMS BUDGET
JAP TREATY-RUSSIA
BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

JUL 15 1951

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 14-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, IN A NOTE TO MOSCOW PUBLISHED TODAY, REJECTED A RUSSIAN COMPLAINT THAT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS A STEP TOWARD AGGRESSION AGAINST RUSSIA AND RED CHINA.

"THE TERMS EMBODY NOT MERELY THE FORMALITY OF PEACE, BUT THE SPIRIT OF PEACE," THE RUSSIANS WERE TOLD.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE NOTE MADE CLEAR THAT MOST OF THE WORLD WAR II FOES OF JAPAN ARE GOING AHEAD WITH THE SIGNING OF THE TREATY NO MATTER WHAT RUSSIA HAS TO SAY ABOUT IT.

THE UNITED STATESRENEWED ITS INVITATION TO MOSCOW TO JOIN IN SIGNING THE TREATY AT A 50-NATION CONFERENCE SET FOR EARLY SEPTEMBER AT SAN FRANCISCO.

OFFICIALS DOUBT RUSSIA WILL ACCEPT. MOSCOW HAS COLD SHOULDERED THE NEGOTIATIONS SINCE FEBRUARY. RED CHINA HAS BEEN EXCLUDED FROM BOTH THE NEGOTIATIONS AND THE SIGNING.

RUSSIA, THE U.S. CHARGED, WANTS TO DENY JAPAN THE "RIGHT OF INDIVIDUAL OR COLLECTIVE SELF DEFENSE" RECOGNIZED AS INHERENT BY THE UNITED NATIONS, AND ALSO WANTS TO KEEP JAPAN OUT OF ANY COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS.

THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO TURN THE TREATY MAKING OVER TO A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE OF THE U.S., RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND COMMUNIST CHINA WAS TURNED DOWN AGAIN AS A RETURN TO THE "VETO-BOUND PROCESSES" WHICH HAVE

30.24- 24937

STYMIED A EUROPEAN SETTLEMENT.
WITH SEEMING FINALITY, THE N

WASTURNED DOWN AGAIN AS A RETURN TO THE "VETO-BOUND PROCESSES" WHICH HAVE STYMIED A EUROPEAN SETTLEMENT.

WITH SEEMING FINALITY, THE NOTE REMINDED MOSCOW THAT ALL THE MAJOR PACIFIC ALLIES HAD AMPLE OPPORTUNITY TO TAKE PART IN FRAMING THE SETTLEMENT AND CONCLUDED:

"THE TERMS OF THE TREATY WOULD RECOGNIZE AND PROTECT EQUALLY THE LEGITIMATE INTERESTS OF EACH AND EVERY STATE WHICH TOOK PART IN THE JAPANESE WAR."

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES ANTICIPATES THAT THERE WILL BE A GENERAL CONFERENCE EARLY IN SEPTEMBER TO CONCLUDE A PEACE ON THE BASIS OF THE DRAFT OF JULY 3, 1951. IT WILL WELCOME PARTICIPATION IN THAT CONFERENCE, AND ADHERENCE TO THE RESULTANT TREATY, BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THE NOTE WAS DELIVERED TO THE EMBASSY ON MONDAY. IT USED ONLY 600 WORDS TO REPLY TO THE MOSCOW PROTEST NOTE AGAINST THE TREATY OF JUNE 10 WHICH RAN SOME 4,500 WORDS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC THE REPLY JUST WHEN THE MOSCOW AND SATELLITE PRESS WERE GETTING INTO AN APPRENTLY CONCERTED PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE SETTLEMENT SPONSORED BY THE U.S. AND BRITAIN, WHOSE TERMS WERE FORMALLY ANNOUNCED THIS WEEK.

JUL 15 1951

A161WX

MOSCOW IN ITS JUNE 10 ATTACK ASSAILED THE "POLICY OF RESTORING JAPANESE MILITARISM" AND DEMANDED THAT JAPAN BE KEPT DISARMED. NOTING THAT UNDER A PROPOSED SEPARATE TREATY THE U.S. WILL RETAIN TROOPS AND BASES IN AND NEAR JAPAN, MOSCOW SAID THIS WAS A PLAN OF "OBVIOUS AGGRESSIVE CHARACTER" AGAINST RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

ANOTHER MOSCOW DEMAND WAS THAT ALL OCCUPATION TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN PROMPTLY. IT ACCUSED THE U.S. OF TRYING TO "TRANSFORM THE U.N. INTO A WEAPON FOR UNLEASHING AGGRESSIVE WAR IN THE FAR EAST." OTHER DEMANDS INCLUDED THE SURRENDER OF FORMOSA TO RED CHINA, AND FOR MEASURES TO PREVENT JAPANESE SUPPRESSION OF "DEMOCRATIC FORCES" IN JAPAN. MOSCOW ALSO HIT BACK AT AMERICAN COMMENTS ON THE SOVIET SIX-DAY ROLE IN THE PACIFIC WAR, CALLING THESE "SLANDER."

THE REPLY SAID AT THE OUTSET THAT THE U.S. "CANNOT ACCEPT" ANY PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD DENY JAPAN THE RIGHT OF SELF DEFENSE AND THE RIGHT TO ENTER INTO COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 14)

SH1255PED

D41WX (ALUMIN STRIKE FROM AYE)

D42WX (RUSSIA TXT)

(650) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 14)

NOTE TEXT

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 14-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A NOTE FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO RUSSIA ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY MONDAY AND PUBLISHED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY:

THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, HAVING TRANSMITTED TO THE EMBASSY OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS IN WASHINGTON A REVISED (JULY 3, 1951) DRAFT OF A PROSPECTIVE TREATY OF PEACE WITH JAPAN, TAKES THIS OCCASION TO ALLUDE TO THE MEMORANDUM OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION OF JUNE 10, 1951, DEALING WITH THE EARLIER DRAFT OF MARCH 29, 1951.

SECTION 1 OF THAT MEMORANDUM DEALT WITH THE SUBSTANTIVE TERMS OF THAT DRAFT. IT FAILED TO CITE ANY LANGUAGE OF THE DRAFT AS OBJECTIONABLE. IN ESSENCE, THE SOVIET MEMORANDUM OBJECTED NOT TO ANYTHING CONTAINED IN THE DRAFT TREATY BUT BECAUSE THE TREATYWOULD NOT RESTRICT JAPAN WITH RESPECT TO THE RIGHT OF INDIVIDUAL OR COLLECTIVE SELF-DEFENSE, A RIGHT RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AS "INHERENT." THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION WOULD HAVE THE PEACE TREATY DENY TO JAPAN THE RIGHT HEREAFTER TO ENTER INTO COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES OF ITS CHOOSING. THIS IS A VIEWPOINT WHICH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES CANNOT ACCEPT.

SECTION 2 OF THE SOVIET MEMORANDUM DEALT WITH PROCEDURE. IT AGAIN "INSISTS ON OBSERVANCE OF THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT" WHICH, ACCORDING TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION, MEANS THAT "PREPARATION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN IS PLACED UPON FOUR COUNTRIES -- THE U.S.A., U.S.S.R., GRAT BRITAIN AND CHINA" CONSTITUTING THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS.

THIS WOULD COMMIT THE PREPARATION OF THE TREATY TO THE VETO-BOUND PROCESSES OF THAT COUNCIL AND WOULD EXCLUDE FROM THE PREPARATORY WORK FRANCE AND MANY PACIFIC AND ASIATIC COUNTRIES WHICH BORE A FAR HEAVIER BURDEN IN THE JAPANESE WAR THAN DID THE SOVIET UNION.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S MEMORANDUM DOES NOT ATTEMPT ANY REASONED INPERFECTION THE ANALYSIS OF THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT CONTANE

JUL 15 1951

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S MEMORANDUM DOES NOT ATTEMPT ANY REASONED REPLY TO THE ANALYSIS OF THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT CONTAINED IN SECTION I OF THE UNITED STATES AIDE MEMOIRE OF MAY 19, WHICH PROVES IRREFUTABLY THAT THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED KINGDOM, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES NEITHER MENTIONS NOR RELATES IN ANY WAY TO THE JAPANESE PEACE, PROBABLY BECAUSE THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT WAS MADE ON AUGUST 1, 1945, BEFORE JAPAN'S SURRENDER AND WHEN THE SOVIET UNION WAS STILL A NEUTRAL IN THE PACIFIC WAR.

D43WX

IN THE CONCLUDING SECTION 3 OF ITS MEMORANDUM OF JUNE 10, 1951 THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SAYS THAT THE "PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN SHOULD BE MULTILATERAL AND NOT SEPARATE" BOTH AS TO PREPARATION AND AS TO SIGNING.

THE JULY 3, 1951 DRAFT REFLECTS THE OPERATION OF THOSE VERY PRINCIPLES. MANY INTERESTED NATIONS HAVE PARTICIPATED IN ITS PREPARATION. THE FACT THAT THEY HAVE DONE SO THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS MAKES THEIR PARTICIPATION NO LESS REAL THAN IF THEY HAD PARTICIPATED IN SOME OTHER MANNER. THE TERMS OF THE TREATY WOULD RECOGNIZE AND PROTECT EQUALLY THE LEGITIMATE INTERESTS OF EACH AND EVERY STATE WHICH TOOK PART IN THE JAPANESE WAR. AT THE SAME TIME THE TERMS EMBODY NOT MERELY THE FORMALITY OF PEACE, BUT THE SPIRIT OF PEACE. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION WILL FURTHER OBSERVE THAT, AS IT DESIRES, THE TEXT IS PREPARED AS A MULTILATERAL INSTRUMENT.

THE SOVIET MEMORANDUM, AFTER HAVING FIRST DEMANDED THAT THE PREPARATION OF A DRAFT TREATY SHOULD NOW BE STARTED OVER AGAIN BY THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, SUGGESTS, IN ITS FINAL PARAGRAPH, THAT

WHEN THERE ARE AVAILABLE DRAFTS, THERE SHOULD BE A CONFERENCE OF ALL ACTIVE BELLIGERENTS IN THE JAPANESE WAR, FOR CONSIDERATION OF THESE DRAFTS.

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES ANTICIPATES THAT THERE WILL BE A GENERAL CONFERENCE EARLY IN SEPTEMBER TO CONCLUDE A PEACE ON THE BASIS OF THE DRAFT OF JULY 3, 1951. IT WILL WELCOME PARTICIPATION IN THAT CONFERENCE, AND ADHERENCE TO THE RESULTANT TREATY, BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 14)

DCA1APED

A79

(140)

MOSCOW, JULY 14-(AP)-MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS TODAY DENOUNCED THE PROPOSED AMERICAN DRAFT OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AS "AN AGGRESSIVE SETUP DIRECTED AGAINST THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA." IT SAID THE TREATY WILL BLOW UP STORMY PROTESTS IN ASIA.

(PHILIPPINES FOREIGN AECRETARY CARLOS P. ROMULO SAID YESTERDAY THE DRAFT "FILLED THE PHILIPPINE PEOPLE WITH DISILLUSIONMENT AND DISMAY.")

IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, SAID THE OPINION OF (COMMUNIST) CHINA AND (NORTH) KOREA HAS BEEN ILLUSTRATED BY THEIR OFFICIAL NOTES TO MOSCOW CONCERNING THIS "ILLEGALLY WORKED OUT PROJECT". IT SAID INDIA'S OPPOSITION HAD BEEN EXPLAINED BY THE SECOND ALL-INDIA CONGRESS OF PEACE PARTISANS WHICH CONDEMNED IT IN ADVANCE.

THE PAPER SAID PUBLIC FIGURES AND THE PRESS IN OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES HAVE CATEGORICALLY COME OUT AGAINST THE PROPOSED TREATY.

"THE SHARPLY NEGATIVE" ATTITUDE OF THE ASIAN PEOPLE, IT SAID, IS BECAUSSE THESE PEOPLE SUFFERED MOST OF ALL FROM JAPANESE AGGRESSION.

IZVESTIA SCORED GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S RECENT MOVE TO LIBERATE JAPANESE MILITARISTS. THE PAPER DECLARED IT WAS WELL KNOWN THAT GENERAL YASUJI OKAMURA, FORMER COMMANDER OF JAPANESE EXPEDITIONARY FORCES TO CHINA IS NOW WORKING ON PLANS FOR OPERATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA.

IZVESTIA ADDED THAT THE FORMER COMMANDER OF JAPANESE EXPEDITIONARY FORCES TO BURMA, GENERAL KAVABE IS HEADING A GROUP MAKING PLANS FOR AMERICAN OPERATION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. IT SAID THE SUBSEQUENT MOVE WILL BE SOMETHING LIKE THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE "DESIGNED TO DESTROY STATE SOVEREIGNTY AND NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE."

MD755AED

B64 Q

KX (FOR FX APW)

JAPANESE TREATY (220)

BY SELIG HARRISON

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 14-(AP)-INFORMED DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY THERE IS A DISTINCT POSSIBILITY INDIA WIL GO ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IN SIGNING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

THE GOVERNMENT IS MARKING TIME ON THE PROPOSED PACT WHILE PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU ATTEMPTS TO REBUILD THE SHAKING CONGRESS PARTY MACHINERY AT ITS BANGALORE CONVENTION.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, ASKED FOR COMMENT ON LONDON REPORTS INDIA IS CONSIDERING A BOYCOTT OF TREATY TALKS, SAID "HOW CAN THAT BE TRUE WHEN OUR GOVERNMENT HAS YET TO MAKE A FINAL DECISION ON THIS QUESTION?

HE INDICATED THE JAPANESE TREATY, SCHEDULED FOR SIGNING AT SAN FRANCISCO IN SEPTEMBER, WILL GET TOP PRIORITY WHEN NEHRU RETURNS NEXT WEEK FROM THE CONGRESS PARTY CONFERENCE.

IN LONDON, DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID INDIA ALREADY HAS SENT WASHINGTON A FULL CRITICISM OF AMERICAN PROPOSALS FOR THE TREATY.

THEY SAID A MAIN INDIAN ARGUMENT IS THAT ANY JAPANESE SETTLEMENT THAT LEAVES OUT THE CONQUERED NATIONS TWO BIGGEST NEIGHBORS--CHINA AND RUSSIA--WOULD LACK REALITY.

PRESENT U.S.-BRITISH INTENTIONS ARE TO GO AHEAD WITH THE TREATY EVEN IF RUSSIA BALKS, AND TO LET JAPAN DECIDE LATER WHETHER SHE WILL SIGN THE PACT WITH COMMUNIST OR NATIONALIST CHINA. THE TREATY DRAFT ANNOUNCED THURSDAY ALLOWS JAPAN TO SIGN SEPARATE AGREEMENTS WITH ANY COUNTRY NOT REPRESENTED AT SAN FRANCISCO.

BOTH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA HAVE DENOUNCED THE TREATY DRAFT WORKED OUT BY THE U.S., BRITAIN AND OTHER ALLIED COUNTRIES THAT FOUGHT IN THE PACIFIC WAR.

WD944AED

A62FX

VV(NY ASKED)

(280)

JUL 15 1951

MANILA, JULY 14-(AP)-A PRESIDENTIAL COMMITTEE LAST NIGHT UNANIMOUSLY REJECTED THE AMERICAN DRAFT OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AS UNACCEPTABLE TO THE PHILIPPINES.

THE 15-MAN PEACE TREATY COMMITTEE SAID IT WOULD HAVE AN OFFICIAL REPLY TO THE UNITED STATES READY BY MONDAY.

THE DRAFT "FILLED THE FILIPINO PEOPLE WITH DISILLUSIONMENT AND DISMAY," SAID FOREIGN MINISTER CARLOS P. ROMULO, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY.

FILIPINOS "HAVE BEEN BETRAYED BY THE UNITED STATES," CHARGED SEN. VICENTE J. FRANCISCO, LEADER OF ONE WING OF THE DOMINANT LIBERAL PARTY.

FORMER SUPREME COURT JUSTICE CLARO RECTO, LEADING CANDIDATE FOR THE NACIONALISTA PARTY NOMINATION FOR PRESIDENT, URGED THE PHILIPPINES TO SEVER ALL TIES WITH THE U.S. HE WAS FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE JAPANESE PUPPET GOVERNMENT DURING THE WAR.

RECTO SAID THE TREATY WAS THE RESULT OF A "DELUSION THAT THE JAPANESE WILL FIGHT AMERICA'S BATTLES IN ASIA" AND "AN OPPRESSIVE GUILT COMPLEX ENGENDERED BY THE MASSACRES AT HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI."

THE PROPOSED TREATY, RECTO SAID, SEEMS "TO BE GUIDED BY THE OBJECTIVE OF VICTORY FOR THE ENEMY, AND DEFEAT AND SURRENDER FOR THE ALLY."

RECTO BITTERLY CRITICIZED GENERAL MACARTHUR, WITH WHOM JOHN FOSTER DULLES CONSULTED BEFORE THE DRAFT WAS WRITTEN.

"FILIPINO IDOLATORS OF GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WOULD DO WELL TO REMEMBER THAT THE 'STAR-SPANGLED MIKADO' PRESUMABLY ENDORESES AND APPROVES, IF HE DID NOT ACTUALLY TAKE AN ACTIVE PART IN SHAPING, THE AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD JAPAN. . .

"FROM HIS EMINENCE AS A PRESIDENTIAL HOPEFUL IN HIS OWN COUNTRY, HE STILL HAS NOT SAID ONE WORD OF PROTEST ON BEHALF OF 'HIS LITTLE BROWN BROTHERS' WHO, ACCORDING TO HIM, STOOD BY AMERICA IN HER HOUR OF NEED."

"MR. DULLES," RECTO SAID, "IS ONLY THE REPUBLICAN SCAPEGOAT TO LEND BI-PARTISAN COLOR TO THE UNITED STATES ADMINISTRATION POLICY."

MARARTHUR COULD NOT BE REACHED IN NEW YORK IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.

PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO TODAY ACCEPTED A BRIDGE RECONSTRUCTED WITH U.S. FUNDS AND TOOK THE OCCASION TO TELL AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL WHAT HE THOUGHT ABOUT THE PROPOSED TREATY. HE SAID:

"THESE NEW ROADS, BRIDGES AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS, HOWEVER STRONG AND BEAUTIFUL, ARE NOTHING COMPARED TO THE SPIRITUAL AND MATERIAL LOSSES SUFFERED BY FILIPINOS AS A RESULT OF THE WAR."

FILIPINOS GREATEST OBJECTIONS TO THE PEACE DRAFT IS THAT IT ALLOWS THE PHILIPPINES NO REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN. THEY ARE ALSO VEHEMENT AGAINST REARMING JAPAN.

QUIRINO TOLD ROBERT A. JOHNSON, CHIEF OF THE U.S. PUBLIC ROADS

DIVISION, "THE REST OF THE FILIPIÑO PEOPLE WHO LIKE ME LOST THEIR HOMES AND MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES DURING THE WAR," ALSO OPPOSE THE PROPOSED TREATY.

WE80ZAPD

A19WX SECURITY

(650) NIGHT LEAD SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JULY 14-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION TODAY TO DETERMINE WHETHER EFFORTS TO WEED "POOR SECURITY RISKS" FROM FEDERAL PAYROLLS HAVE UNDULY INFRINGED ON THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS.

HIS ACTION FOLLOWED COMPLAINTS, IN NEWSPAPERS AND ELSEWHERE, THAT PERSONS WERE BEING SUSPENDED, OR DENIED EMPLOYMENT, WITHOUT PROPER CHANCE TO DEFEND THEMSELVES. CRITICS HAVE SAID THAT IN SOME CASES THE ACCUSED IS NOT PERMITTED TO KNOW THE NAME OF HIS ACCUSER, AND THAT THE SYSTEM LENDS ITSELF TO PENALIZING PEOPLE ON THE BASIS OF MALICIOUS GOSSIP.

ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE ARGUMENT, THERE ARE CONTENTIONS THAT THESE ARE EXTRAORDINARY TIMES DEMANDING EXTRAORDINARY MEASURES TO KEEP THE GOVERNMENT FREE OF PERSONS WHO MIGHT BE DANGEROUS TO ITS SECURITY.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORDERED THE INQUIRY IN A LETTER TO JAMES S. LAY, JR., EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, WHICH IS COMPOSED OF CABINET MEMBERS AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS.

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"I HAVE BECOME SERIOUSLY CONCERNED," HE SAID, "BY A NUMBER OF REPORTS I HAVE HEARD RECENTLY CONCERNING THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF EXISTING LAW WHICH AUTHORIZE THE HEADS OF THE VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES TO DISCHARGE EMPLOYEES, OR TO REFUSE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT TO APPLICANTS, ON THE GROUND THAT THEY ARE POOR SECURITY RISKS.

"IF THESE PROVISIONS OF LAW ARE TO ACHIEVE THEIR PURPOSE OF PROTECTING THE SECURITY OF THE GOVERNMENT WITHOUT UNDULY INFRINGING ON THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS, THEY MUST BE ADMINISTERED WITH THE UTMOST WISDOM AND COURAGE."

SAYING THAT THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS MUST BE PROTECTED, HE ASKED THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO LOOK INTO THE QUESTION WHETHER UNIFORM PROCEDURES SHOULD BE SET UP THROUGHOUT THE GOVERNMENT, WITH PROVISIONS FOR A CENTRAL REVIEW OF THE VARIOUS AGENCIES' DECISIONS.

HE POINTED OUT THAT THERE IS PROVISION FOR CENTRAL REVIEW IN CONNECTION WITH THE "GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE LOYALTY PROGRAM."

THE LATTER PROGRAM COVERS PERSONS SUSPECTED OF ACTUAL SUBVERSIVE TENDENCIES. A "POOR SECURITY RISK" MAY BE A PERSON WHO TALKS INDISCREETLY, OR WHO HAS ASSOCIATED WITH PERSONS DEEMED TO QUESTIONABLE LOYALTY.

IN OTHER DEVELOPMENT TODAY, TWO REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE CALLED FOR A FULL SCALE INVESTIGATION OF POSSIBLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITY WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

REP. VELDE (R-ILL) ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING HE WILL INSIST THAT "MINOR INVESTIGATIONS" BE "TEMPORARILY SHELVED IN FAVOR OF COMPLETE INVESTIGATIONS AND HEARINGS IN THE MATTER OF DIRECT SOVIET INFLUENCE IN THE PRESENT AND PAST DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION."

A20WX

AND REP. KEARNEY (R-NY) TOLD REPORTERS "I AM IN FAVOR OF REOPENING THE INVESTIGATION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONCERNING POSSIBLE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION THERE."

THE REPUBLICANS APPARENTLY WERE PROMPTED BY THE DISCLOSURE BY CHAIRMAN WOOD (D-GA) THAT OLIVER CLUBB, A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO HAS BEEN SUSPENDED PENDING A HEARING ON SECURITY CHARGES, HAD BEEN QUESTIONED BY A SUBCOMMITTEE LAST MARCH.

WOOD MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY, SAYING CLUBB WAS QUIZZED ABOUT TESTIMONY GIVEN THE COMMITTEE EARLIER BY WHITTAKER CHAMBERS.

BELDE CALLED WOOD'S ACTION "MOST UNFAIR," ADDING THAT THE REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE WERE NOT GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO PARTICIPATE IN THE CLUBB HEARING.

KEARNEY SAID THE FIRST HE KNEW ABOUT CLUBB'S TESTIMONY CAME WHEN HE READ OF IT IN NEWSPAPERS.

WOOD TOLD REPORTERS THAT REP. WALTERS (D-PA) WAS THE ONLY COMMITTEE MEMBER AVAILABLE WHEN CLUBB WAS QUESTIONED.

SUBSEQUENTLY WOOD SAID, REP. JACKSON (R-CALIF) WAS BRIEFED ON CLUBB'S TESTIMONY SO HE COULD PARTICIPATE IN A SUBCOMMITTEE QUESTIONING OF GRACE HUTCHINS.

GRACE HUTCHINS WAS IDENTIFIED BY COMMITTEE FILES AS A COMMUNIST PARTY CANDIDATE FOR NEW YORK SATE COMPTROLLER IN 1936 AND A CONTRIBUTOR TO THE DAILY WORKER AND NEW MASSES, COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS.

THE COMMITTEE WAS TOLD BY CHAMBERS THAT HE MET CLUBB IN THE OFFICE OF THE NEW MASSES IN NEW YORK CITY AND THAT CLUBB CARRIED A MESSAGE FOR GRACE HUTCHINS. WOOD REPORTED THAT CLUBB DENIED THIS.

VELDE SAID HE WAS "GREATLY SURPRISED AT CHAIRMAN WOOD'S USE OF TRUMAN WARD HEELER TACTICS IN TAKING THE TESTIMONY IN THIS MANNER AND MAKING THE RELEASE AS HE DID."

VELDE SAID THE COMMITTEE, SINCE THE REPUBLICAN-CONTROL 80TH CONGRESS ENDED IN 1948 HAS BEEN "ENGAGED IN MENIAL AND ROUTINE WORK IN FERRETING OUT COMMUNISM IN LOWER ECHELONS."

"THESE INVESTIGATIONS HAVE BEEN IMPORTANT, BUT HAVE NOT DEVELOPED THE REAL TECHNIQUES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN AMERICA."

VELDE SAID "HIGH-UPS IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION" HAVE BEEN "WORKING SECRETLY AND VIGOROUSLY TO COVER UP AND DESTROY THE EVIDENCE WHICH WOULD PROVE THE CHARGES OF COMMUNISM AND COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE IN THE ROOSEVELT-TRUMAN ADMINISTRATIONS."

JA529PED

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A68WX

(140)

WASHINGTON, JULY 14-(AP)-OWEN LATTIMORE, SOMETIMES CONSULTANT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID TODAY THAT CONTRARY TO A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE REPORT TAH WANG WAS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES YESTERDAY DESCRIBED TAH WANG AS A COMMUNIST LEADER IN MONGOLIA. IT WAS COMMENTING ON THE SUSPENSION OF ONE OF TWO STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS. LATTIMORE HAD APPEARED PREVIOUSLY BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE. HE WAS THE TARGET LAST YEAR OF COMMUNISM-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES BROUGHT BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS.)

"IN JUSTICE TO A BRAVE MAN"," LATTIMORE SAID IN A STATEMENT TODAY, "IT SHOULD BE POINTED OUT THAT TAH WANG LED THE ONLY MONGOL ARMED RESISTANCE TO THE COMMUNISTS. HE WAS CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK. IN 1949, ACCORDING TO PRESS REPORTS, TAH WANG AND ABOUT 10,000 FOLLOWERS WERE DRIVEN INTO THE DESERTS OF WESTERN INNER MONGOLIA, AND THE INFERENCE IS THAT HE MUST HAVE BEEN EVENTUALLY KILLED BY THE COMMUNISTS."

JA813PED

A194WX (BJTS)

(300) AMS BUDGET

COMMUNIST MAIL

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 14)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JULY 14-(AP)-RUSSIA AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN

AREAS ARE USING THE UNITED STATES MAILS TO FLOOD THIS COUNTRY WITH COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA, SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) SAID TODAY.

HOPING TO FIND SOME WAY TO HALT THIS, O'CONOR SAID HE IS CONSULTING WITH POSTAL OFFICIALS, CUSTOMS AUTHORITIES AND THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

HOPING TO FIND SOME WAY TO HALT THIS, O'CONOR SAID HE IS CONSULTING WITH POSTAL OFFICIALS, CUSTOMS AUTHORITIES AND THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

O'CONOR IS CHAIRMAN OF ONE OF THE "TASK FORCES" UNDER THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, SET UP BY CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE.

"I AM DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER THIS FLOOD OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MATERIAL," O'CONOR SAID IN A STATEMENT SAYING THAT THIS COUNTRY'S TAXPAYERS MUST PAY PART OF THE MAILING COSTS.

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MOST OF THE INCOMING MATERIAL IS PREPARED IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES "IN THE FORM OF BULLETINS, NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES WHICH ARE CUNNINGLY DESIGNED TO APPEAL PRINCIPALLY TO OUR CITIZENS WHOSE ANCESTRY IS TRACEABLE TO ONE OF THE COUNTRIES WHICH HAS BEEN TAKEN OVER BY THE COMMUNISTS," THE SENATOR SAID.

O'CONOR SAID LEADERS OF VARIOUS NATIONALISTIC GROUPS IN THIS COUNTRY HAD COMPLAINED ABOUT "THIS NEW TACK IN THE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION DRIVE."

HE CALLED IT A "REAL THREAT TO THE CONTINUED LOYALTY OF MANY FIRST- AND SECOND GENERATION CITIZENS."

"WHILE I HAVE NO DOUBT THAT THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE RECIPIENTS OF THIS PROPAGANDA MATERIAL ARE LOYAL AMERICANS, I AM DETERMINED THAT THIS POISON SHALL NOT BE INJECTED INTO THE LIFE BLOOD OF OUR SOCIETY," O'CONOR SAID.

POST OFFICIALS SAID THEY NOW HAVE AUTHORITY TO BAN FOUR CLASSES OF MAIL: OBSCENE, INDECENT, PROFANE, OR PROMOTING A LOTTERY.

NORMALLY THE MAIL IS NOT OPENED OR CHECKED UNLESS COMPLAINTS ARE FILED AS TO SOURCES OF ILLEGAL MATERIAL.

O'CONOR SAID HE IS HAVING EXISTING LAWS REVIEWED TO SEE WHAT IS NEEDED TO STOP THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA, SAYING:

"SURELY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS NOT HELPLESS TO DENY THE USE OF THE UNITED STATES MAIL SERVICE TO THE KREMLIN'S PROPAGANDA AGENTS."

(END ADVANCE FOR RELEASE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 14)
FR/VH253PED

A43WX BOICE (320)

WASHINGTON, JULY 14-(AP)-AFTER WAITING A WEEK, THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO STARTED TWITTING MOSCOW TODAY FOR FAILING TO PASS ON TO THE RUSSIANS THE CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION EXPRESSING AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP FOR THE SOVIET PEOPLE.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN FORWARDED THE RESOLUTION ON JULY 7 TO NIKOLAI MIKHAILOVICH SHVERNIK, PRESIDENT OF THE PRESEDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET. IN AN ACCOMPANYING MESSAGE HE ASKED THAT IT BE TRANSMITTED TO THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAID IN AN OVERSEAS BROADCAST TODAY THAT IT IS DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND WHY THIS "SIMPLE EXPRESSION OF FRIENDSHIP" HAS BEEN WITHHELD BY MOSCOW. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE PRODDING WILL CONTINUE IN ALL RUSSIAN LANGUAGE PROGRAMS FOR SEVERAL DAYS.

THE RESOLUTION STRESSES THE AMERICAN DESIRE FOR PEACE, VOICES REGRET AT THE BARRIERS WHICH SEPARATE AMERICANS FROM THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AND OFFERS TO SHARE ALL THAT IS GOOD IN ATOMIC ENERGY.

THUS FAR, THE VOICE NOTED, THE RESOLUTION "HAS APPEARED IN NO SOVIET NEWSPAPER; IT HAS NOT BEEN HEARD ON ANY SOVIET RADIO; NOR HAS ANY STALIN PRIZE WINNING ACTOR STEPPED TO THE FOOTLIGHTS TO READ IT TO HIS AUDIENCE."

SUGGESTING IRONICALLY THAT THERE MIGHT BE SOME DIFFICULTY IN TRANSLATION, THE VOICE SAID MOSCOW MIGHT SUBSTITUTE "COMRADESHIP" FOR FRIENDSHIP. IF THERE ARE ANY OTHER DIFFICULTIES, THE U.S. RADIO SAID AMBASSADOR ALAN G. KIRK IS AN EXCELLENT GRAMMARIAN AND MIGHT HELP OUT.

FURTHER ALONG THAT LINE THE VOICE SAID ONE CLAUSE SHOULD TRANSLATE INTO ANY LANGUAGE, JUST AS IT IS.

THIS STATES THAT THE "GOAL OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IS NOW, AND EVER HAS BEEN, A JUST AND LASTING PEACE."

PROFESSING INABILITY TO UNDERSTAND WHY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST THUS FAR HAS BEEN IGNORED, THE VOICE DECLARED.

"HERE IN AMERICA, IF WE WERE TO RECEIVE SUCH A REQUEST FROM GENERALISSIMO STALIN, FOR INSTANCE, EVERY LIBRARIAN, RUSSIAN SPEAKING EDITOR, WOULD IMMEDIATELY BE AT WORK. THE MESSAGE WOULD APPEAR IN EVERY NEWSPAPER IN A MATTER OF HOURS.

BUT THEN, IF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WERE TO SEND US THE REAL MESSAGE IN THEIR HEARTS, PERHAPS IT WOULD BE MORE EASILY TRANSLATABLE INTO ENGLISH."

JA701PED

A199WX

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(220)

WASHINGTON, JULY 14-(AP)-THE 45,000 TON BATTLESHIP IOWA AND TWO ESSEX CLASS CARRIERS ARE BEING TAKEN OUT OF MOTHBALLS AND PUT IN "STANDBY STATUS," READY FOR QUICK USE IF NEEDED, THE NAVY SAID TODAY.

THE IOWA, FIRST SHIP OF HER CLASS TO BE BUILT, WAS COMMISSIONED IN FEBRUARY, 1943, AND HAS BEEN IN MOTHBALLS SINCE SHORTLY AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR II. SHE WAS TIED UP AT SAN FRANCISCO.

THE NAVY, IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS, DID NOT IDENTIFY THE TWO 27,000-TON CARRIERS TO BE PUT IN STANDBY STATUS.

THE OTHER THREE 45,000 TON BATTLESHIPS--THE MISSOURI, NEW JERSEY, AND WISCONSIN--ALL ARE IN CONDITION, THE NEW JERSEY HAVING RELIEVED THE MISSOURI IN SERVICE IN THE KOREAN WAR. BOTH THE MISSOURI AND WISCONSIN ARE NOW OPERATING WITH THE ATLANTIC FLEET.

AT PRESENT, THERE ARE THREE 45,000 TON MIDWAY CLASS CARRIERS AND NINE ESSEX CLASS IN THE OPERATING FLEET.

THE "STANDBY STATUS" MEANS THAT A SKELETON CREW WILL BE ABOARD THE SHIPS AND THAT THIS CREW CAN BE EXPANDED QUICKLY IF THE SHIPS ARE NEEDED FOR FULL WARTIME DUTY.

THE IOWA CLASS BATTLESHIPS HAVE A WARTIME PERSONNEL STRENGTH OF ABOUT 2,700. THE ESSEX CLASS CARRIERS HAVE A COMPLEMENT OF ABOUT 2,500 WHEN AT FULL STRENGTH.

FUNDS WHICH WILL ALLOW THE RETURN OF THE SHIPS TO UNLIMITED STATUS ARE CONTAINED IN THE 1952 BUDGET.

ADM.FORREST SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND ADMIRAL ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, HELD A CONFERENCE DURING THE DAY.

WHILE THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT CONCERNING THE TALK, THE PRESENCE AT THE MEETING OF VICE ADMIRAL FRANCIS S.LOW, DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR LOGISTICS, INDICATED THAT IT PROBABLY INCLUDED DISCUSSION OF SUPPLY PROBLEMS FOR THE PACIFIC FORCE, NOW AT A STRENGTH OF SEVERAL HUNDRED WARSHIPS AS A RESULT OF THE KOREAN WAR.

GG829PED

30.24- 24941

A31WX BJT (KX F)
(440) AMS BUDGET
RESERVES
BY RUTH COWAN
WASHINGTON, JULY 14-(AP)-A SPECIAL HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY LAMBASTED THE ARMED FORCES FOR INJUSTICES IT FOUND IN THE CALL-UP OF RESERVES SINCE KOREA.

IT SAID EVEN GRANDFATHERS WERE CALLED TO ARMS IN A HASTY RUSH THAT RESULTED IN BROKEN HOMES, LOST BUSINESS, RESENTMENT AND BITTERNESS.

IN A SHARPLY WORDED REPORT, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID "PARTIAL RECTIFICATION" CAN BE MADE BY AS EARLY RELEASE AS POSSIBLE OF ALL RESERVISTS SERVING ON ACTIVE DUTY INVOLUNTARILY.

THIS SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP. BROOKS (D-LA), HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING OPERATION OF THE ENTIRE RESERVE PROGRAM PRELIMINARY TO HEARINGS ON A NEW PROPOSED RESERVE LAW.

BROOKS SAID A NEW RESERVE PROGRAM MUST BE SO SET UP AND MANAGED THAT WHAT HE CALLED THE RECENT ERRORS AND INJUSTICES WILL "NOT AGAIN BE VISITED ON AMERICAN CITIZENS."

IN THE RUSH TO BUILD UP STRENGTH TO MEET THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, THE COMMITTEE SAID IN ITS REPORT, GRANDFATHERS IN THE INACTIVE RESERVE WERE CALLED UP WHILE YOUNGSTERS IN THE ORGANIZED RESERVE WERE LEFT AT HOME.

"ENLISTED MEN WITH MULTIPLE DEPENDENTS--ONE WITH TEN CHILDREN--WERE INVOLUNTARILY ORDERED TO DUTY WHILE SINGLE MEN REMAINED BEHIND BECAUSE OF THEIR MEMBERSHIP IN AN ORGANIZED UNIT.

"RESERVISTS WERE PICKED OUT OF COLLEGE AND ORDERED TO REPORT FOR ACTIVE DUTY IN A MATTER OF DAYS WHILE THEIR DRAFT-PROTECTED NONVETERAN SCHOOL MATES CONTINUED TO SAFELY LOUNGE ON THE CAMPUS."

MANY INACTIVE RESERVISTS, EMPLOYED IN ESSENTIAL INDUSTRIES, WERE CALLED UP WHO SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN, THE REPORT CONTINUED.

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A32WX

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT WAS UNDERSTANDABLE THAT THE ARMED FORCES WAS IN A HURRY.

THERE WAS A PRESSING NEED FOR INDIVIDUAL MEN AND OFFICERS TO FILL OUT REGULAR UNITS.

AS A RESULT MANY INACTIVE RESERVISTS WERE CALLED UP BEFORE THE ORGANIZED RESERVE ORGANIZATIONS, SUCH AS THE NATIONAL GUARD, WHILE THERE HAD BEEN A GENERAL BELIEF THAT THE ORGANIZED RESERVE WOULD BE CALLED FIRST AND THE INACTIVE RESERVE ONLY AS A LAST RESORT.

THE REPORT POINTED OUT THAT AS OF APRIL 1 THERE WAS A TOTAL OF 650,100 RESERVISTS ON ACTIVE DUTY OF WHOM 177,888 WERE OFFICERS AND 472,212 WERE ENLISTED MEN. THE NUMBER OF RESERVES NOW ON DUTY REPRESENTS 24 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL RESERVE STRENGTH.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHILE URGING AS RAPID RELEASE OF MEN CALLED UP AGAINST THEIR WILL AS POSSIBLE SAID IT RECOGNIZED THE DISCHARGE MUST DEPEND UPON REPLACEMENTS.

RECENTLY ALL THE MILITARY SERVICES HAVE ANNOUNCED RELEASE PLANS FOR SOME RESERVISTS AND THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT INTENDED TO WATCH THE PROGRAM CLOSELY.

"THE MILITARY SERVICES SHOULD TREAT THESE SCHEDULES AS CONTRACTS AND EVERY EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO KEEP THE TERMS OF THE PROPOSED RELEASE," THE REPORT SAID.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOUND MUCH FAULT WITH THE SERVICES FOR NOT KEEPING UP-TO-DATE RECORDS ON THEIR RESERVES SO THEY WOULD KNOW IF A MAN WHEN CALLED COULD SERVE WITHOUT UNDUE HARDSHIP.

MORE FUNDAMENTAL, IT SAID, WAS FAILURE OF THE NATION'S MILITARY LEADERS TO PROVIDE BETTER FOR THE CONTINGENCY OF A PARTIAL MOBILIZATION SUCH AS HAD TO BE UNDERTAKEN WHEN THE DECISION WAS MADE TO GO INTO KOREA.

JA615PED (MORANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST TONIGHT SATURDAY JULY 14)

A42WX CONTROLS & BOICE
(170) SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS
BY JOSEPH C. GOODWIN
JUL 15 1951
WASHINGTON, JULY 14-(AP)-SECRETARY OF LABOR MAURICE TOBIN RETURNED FROM EUROPE TODAY WITH A WARNING THAT UNBRIDLED INFLATION IN THE U.S. WILL ENDANGER "THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD."

HE THUS SEEMED TO SPRING QUICKLY INTO A FREE-FOR-ALL FIGHT IN CONGRESS OVER ECONOMIC CONTROLS. A HOUSE VOTE IS EXPECTED THURSDAY ON A BILL TO EXTEND THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT.

TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION FORCES HAVE TAKEN A DRUBBING SO FAR AND ARE FIGHTING AN ALL-OUT REAR GUARD ACTION TO SALVAGE WHAT THEY CAN OF THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSALS FOR STRONG WAGE, PRICE, RENT AND OTHER CONTROLS.

TOBIN SAID HIS THREE WEEKS ABROAD "BROUGHT HOME TO ME THE IMPORTANCE OF STOPPING INFLATION--THE IMPORTANCE NOT ONLY TO OURSELVES BUT TO THE ECONOMIES OF OUR ALLIES.

"IN EVERY COUNTRY I VISITED THERE WAS GREAT WORRY ABOUT INFLATION AND WHETHER INSTABILITY IN THE UNITED STATES WOU
D AFFECT THEM."

THE CABINET MEMBER STUDIED EMPLOYMENT AND OTHER CONDITIONS IN ENGLAND, FRANCE, GERMANY GREECE, TURKEY, ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

THE DANGERS OF INFLATION HAVE BEEN EMPHASIZED BY ADMINISTRATION LEADERS IN THE CONTROLS FIGHT.

THEY CONCEDED, HOWEVER, THAT A REPUBLICAN-SOUTHERN DEMOCRAT COALITION HAS POWER TO DENY MR. TRUMAN MOST OF THE NEW ECONOMIC POWERS HE ASKED AND TO MODIFY SOME OF THOSE HE ALREADY HAS.

DURING LAST WEEK'S HOUSE DEBATE, THE COALITION WON REPEATED VICTORIES IN THEIR EFFORTS TO TAILOR THE MEASURE MORE TO THEIR LIKING.

SOME OPPONENTS OF THE ADMINISTRATION CONTROLS PROGRAM CONTEND CONTROLS ARE NOT NEEDED AT ALL. OTHERS VIEW THE ADMINISTRATION'S BID FOR ADDITIONAL POWERS AS A TREND TOWARD SOCIALISM.

FARM STATE CONGRESSMEN ARGUE THAT PRICE ROLLBACKS PROPOSED BY STABILIZATION OFFICIALS TEND TO DISCOURAGE PRODUCTION AND BRING ON SHORTAGES.

LABOR UNIONS GENERALLY SUPPORT MR. TRUMAN'S CAMPAIGN FOR STRONGER PRICE CONTROLS. ADMINISTRATION FORCES ARGUE THAT ECONOMICS CONTROLS MUST BE TIGHTENED TO STAVE OFF INFLATION AND FURTHER THE DEFENSE EFFORT.

THE SENATE RECENTLY PASSED A BILL REDUCING THE PRESIDENT'S PRESENT POWERS AND GIVING HIM LITTLE OF THE NEW AUTHORITY HE REQUESTED. THE HOUSE MEASURE SEEMS TO BE TREADING A PARALLEL PATH. HOUSE PASSAGE WOULD SEND THE BILL TO A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE FOR IRONING OUT DIFFERENCES IN THE TWO VERSIONS.

REP. SPENCE (D-KY), FLOOR MANAGER OF THE HOUSE BILL, SAID TODAY THE REPUBLICAN-SOUTHERN DEMOCRAT COALITION IS "FAST MAKING IT A PRODUCERS' BILL" WITH LITTLE CONCERN FOR THE CONSUMER.

DECLARING THAT HE BELIEVES THE PUBLIC KNOWS WHO HAS BEEN WORKING FOR IT AND WHO FIGHTING AGAINST, "EFFECTIVE" CONTROLS, SPENCE ADDED TO NEWSMEN:

"I AM SURE THE FACTS WILL HAVE A GREAT INFLUENCE ON THE FUTURE POLITICAL ACTIVITIES OF OUR CITIZENS."

FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF THE FENCE, REP. HALLECK (R-IND) CHARGED THAT IT WAS THE DEMOCRATS WHO ARE "PLAYING POLITICS" WITH CONTROLS.

FARM STATE SPOKESMEN FROM BOTH PARTIES, MEANTIME, READIED THEIR CAMPAIGN TO KILL OFF PRICE ROLLBACKS WHEN THE LAWMAKERS RESUME WORK

ON THE BILL MONDAY.
PRIME TARGET WAS THE 10 PER CENT BEEF CATTLE ROLLBACK PLUS ALL FUTURE MOVES TOWARD CUTTING FARM PRICES.
JA540PED

A67WX
(260)
WASHINGTON, JULY 14-(AP)-THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION URGED EVERY HOUSEHOLD TODAY TO PREPARE AN EMERGENCY FIRST-AID KIT AND STORE IT IN A BOMB-SHELTER AREA.
THE AGENCY STARTED DISTRIBUTING 12,000,000 (M) PAMPHLETS LISTING THE 20 ITEMS TO GO INTO EACH KIT, AND THE PURPOSE OF EACH ITEM.
"IT IS EXPECTED THAT EVEN WIDER DISTRIBUTION OF THE BROCHURE WILL RESULT FROM ITS REPRODUCTION BY STATES, CITIES, CIVILIAN ORGANIZATIONS AND BUSINESS CONCERNS," THE AGENCY SAID IN A STATEMENT.
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SIMULTANEOUSLY THE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION:
1. STARTED DISTRIBUTING 6,000,000 COPIES OF A BOOKLET OF INSTRUCTIONS ON WHAT TO DO FOR BOMBING VICTIMS WHEN NO TRAINED FIRST AID OR MEDICAL TREATMENT IS AVAILABLE.
2. URGED CITIZENS TO ENROLL IN RED CROSS FIRST AID COURSES IMMEDIATELY, ADDING THAT "THIS TRAINING IS IMPORTANT NOW EVEN FOR THOSE WHO TOOK IT IN WORLD WAR II."
MOST OF THE ITEMS PROPOSED FOR THE FIRST-AID KIT ARE ALREADY AVAILABLE IN THE AVERAGE HOME. EXPERTS SAID THE WHOLE KIT SHOULDN'T COST MORE THAN $2 OR $3.
THE ITEMS SHOULD BE WRAPPED IN A MOISTURE-PROOF COVERING AND PLACED IN AN EASILY CARRIED BOX, AND THEN PLACED IN THE BASEMENT OR OTHER AREA CHOSEN AS PROVIDING THE BEST SHELTER FROM A BOMBING.
THE 20 ITEMS:
ANTISEPTIC SOLUTION, AROMATIC SPIRITS OF AMMONIA, TABLE SALT, BAKING SODA, FOUR TRIANGULAR BANDAGES, TWO LARGE BATH TOWELS, TWO SMALL BATH TOWELS, ONE BED SHEET, TWO MEDIUM FIRST-AID DRESSINGS, TWO SMALL FIRST-AID DRESSINGS, 25 TO 50 PAPER DRINKING CUPS, EYE DROPS, FLASHLIGHT, 15 SAFETY PINS, THREE SINGLE-EDGE RAZOR BLADES, TOILET SOAP, 12 PLASTIC OR WOODEN SPLINTS, 12 WOODEN TONGUE BLADES, 100 WATER PURIFICATION TABLETS AND A SET OF PLASTIC OR METAL MEASURING SPOONS.
JA810PED

A44WX
(170) VETS
WASHINGTON, JULY 14-(AP)-LEADERS OF FOUR U.S. WAR VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS WILL FLY TO ROME NEXT WEEK TO ATTEND A "WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY" CONFERENCE OF ORGANIZED VETERANS.
AT ROME, THE AMERICANS WILL MEET, FROM WEDNESDAY THROUGH FRIDAY, WITH WAR VETERANS OF BELGIUM, FRANCE, GREECE, HOLLAND, ITALY, LUXEMBURG, TURKEY, YUGOSLAVIA, GREAT BRITAIN, CANADA, DENMARK, FINLAND, ISRAEL, NORWAY, THE PHILIPPINES AND PORTUGAL.
THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETING, AS ANNOUNCED BY THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE (AVC) IS TO "FIND SPECIFIC WAYS OF EASING WORLD TENSIONS AND TO EXAMINE THE MOST EFFECTIVE MEANS WHEREBY EXSERVICEMEN CAN DEVELOP UNDERSTANDING AMONG NATIONS."
DUE TO LEAVE FROM NEW YORK CITY MONDAY WAS A PARTY OF 20, INCLUDING HAROLD RUSSELL, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II (AMVETS); ROBERT A.BURRELL, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL SERVICE FOUNDATION; BONIFACE MAILE, NATIONAL COMMANDER, OF DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS, AND DR.WILLIAM THOMPSON, OF PENNSAUKEN, N.J., REPRESENTING BLIND WAR VETERANS.
MICHAEL STRAIGHT, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF AVC AND PUBLISHER OF THE NEW REPUBLIC MAGAZINE AT WASHINGTON, D.C., WILL LEAVE BY PLANE TUESDAY.
THE TWO LARGEST U.S. VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS, THE AMERICAN LEGION AND THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, WILL NOT SEND REPRESENTATIVES. THEIR LEADERS HAVE DECLINED TO JOIN THE PARIS-BASED INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF WAR VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS, WHICH IS SPONSORING THE CONFERENCE.
EDWARD F.MCGINNIS, NATIONAL INFORMATION DIRECTOR FOR THE LEGION, SAID THAT ORGANIZATION HAS "HAD SOME UNFORTUNATE EXPERIENCES IN THE PAST" WITH INTERNATIONAL VETERANS GROUPS AND SIMPLY PREFERS TO SIT OUT UNTIL IT SEES HOW THE NEW ONE SHAPES UP.
THAT DOES NOT MEAN THE LEGION IS OPPOSED TO THE PRESENT GROUP OR THAT IT WILL NOT EVENTUALLY GO IN IF DEVELOPMENTS ARE TO ITS LIKING, MCGINNIS TOLD A REPORTER.
SU1242PED

A148WX
(160)
WASHINGTON, JULY 14-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SENT FRANCE THIS NATION'S "HEARTIEST BEST WISHES AND CONGRATULATIONS" ON FRANCE'S NATIONAL HOLIDAY, THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE FALL OF THE BASTILLE.
MR. TRUMAN'S MESSAGE WENT TO PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL, WHO VISITED THIS COUNTRY LAST APRIL.
"DURING THE PAST YEAR," MR. TRUMAN TOLD THE FRENCH EXECUTIVE, "THE FRENCH AND AMERICAN PEOPLES HAVE MADE HEAVY SACRIFICES FOR LIBERTY. THEY HAVE SUCCESSFULLY RESISTED AGGRESSION.
"THEIR STRENGTH, TOGETHER WITH THAT OF OTHER FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLES, HAS GROWN STEADILY. THE CONTINUATION OF THESE JOINT EFFORTS WILL ASSURE PEACE BECAUSE IT WILL DISCOURAGE AGGRESSION."
MR. TRUMAN CONGRATULATED THE FRENCH ON HELPING DEVELOP "A CLOSER COMMUNITY RELATIONSHIP" AMONG THE FREE NATIONS OF EUROPE AND THOSE BORDERING THE NORTH ATLANTIC.
HE PREDICTED THEIR COMBINED EFFORTS WILL PROMOTE "THE STABILITY, PROSPERITY AND STRENGTH" OF EUROPE AND THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD.
SU1146AED

D38WX (FORN-ATOMIC FM AYE)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 14)
(350)
ATOMIC
BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER
JUL 15 1951
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 14-(AP)-UNCLE SAM TODAY OFFERED A MUCH WIDER STOCK OF ATOMIC MATERIALS TO FOREIGN BUYERS--BUT KEPT A POSSIBLE H-.BOMB INGREDIENT STOWED UNDER HIS SHOP COUNTER.
THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED THAT HEREAFTER QUALIFIED FOREIGN COUNTRIES CAN PURCHASE ALL 99 OF THE "RADIOISOTOPES" THAT ARE SOLD ON AN UNRESTRICTED BASIS IN THE UNITED STATES.
HERETOFORE, FOREIGN BUYERS COULD PURCHASE ONLY 26. RADIOISOTOPES ARE RAY-EMITTING MATERIALS USED IN MEDICAL, AGRICULTURAL, INDUSTRIAL AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH.
THE AEC ALSO SAID THAT WHEREAS FOREIGN USERS VMPREVIOUSLY HAVE BEEN LIMITED TO USING THE MATERIALS IN SCIENTIFIC AND MEDICAL RESEARCH AND MEDICAL TREATMENT, THEY NOW MAY USE THEM FOR INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH AND APPLICATION.
THE ACTION, SAID THE COMMISSION, IS A MOVE "TO ASSIST IN EXTENDING THE SCOPE OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN SCIENCE" AND TO AID FOREIGN NATIONS "IN PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT."
AFTER LISTING ALL THE ITEMS THAT WOUULD BE AVAILABLE--FROM RADIOACTIVE ANTIMONY TO RADIOACTIVE ZIRCONIUM--THE AEC DECLARED:
"THESE INCLUDE ALL ISOTOPES DISTRIBUTED IN THE UNITED STATES ON

AN UNRESTRICTED BASIS.
"ONE ISOTOPE DISTRIBUTED IN THE U.S. ON A LIMITED BASIS--HYDROGEN-3 (TRITIUM)--IS NOT AVAILABLE FOR EXPORT."
HYDROGEN-3, OR "TRITIUM," IS THE HEAVYWEIGHT OF THE HYDROGENS--AND IT IS ONE OF THE MATERIALS WHICH COULD BE USED IN THE PROJECTED HYDROGEN BOMB.
THE AEC IN ITS ANNOUNCEMENT, MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE H-BOMB.
THE COMMISSION SAID THAT SINCE THE START OF ITS ISOTOPE EXPORT PROGRAM IN 1947, A TOTAL OF 34 COUNTRIES HAVE COMPLETED ARRANGEMENTS TO RECEIVE RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCES, AND SHIPMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO 30 OF THESE.
NATIONS RECEIVING THE SUBSTANCES MUST FIRST AGREE TO MAKE PERIODIC REPORTS TO THE AEC ABOUT THEIR USE, AND ALSO AGREE TO ALLOW SCIENTISTS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES TO VISIT THEIR LABORATORIES TO SEE WHAT'S DOING IN THE ISOTOPE LINE.
NOTING THAT RUSSIA IS NOT LISTED AMONG THE COUNTRIES THAT HAVE MADE THE NECESSARY ARRANGEMENTS TO GET THE MATERIALS, A REPORTER ASKED THE AEC IF THE RUSSIANS EVER HAD PUT IN A BID FOR ANY OF THE AMERICAN-MADE BRANDS.
"SHE NEVER HAS," REPLIED AN AEC MAN.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 14)
SU2AOPED

JUL 15 1951

B24WX (Q)
(190) WASHINGTON,JULY 14-(AP)-FOUR BUDDHIST PRIESTS FROM JAPAN LAID A WREATH ON THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY TODAY AS A TOKEN OF GRATITUDE FOR THOSE WHO HAVE GIVEN THEIR LIVES FOR PEACE.
THE REV.GIKAN MATANI, CHIEF SECRETARY OF THE JAPAN RELIGIOUS LEAGUE, CONDUCTED THE CEREMONY.
SPEAKING ON BEHALF OF 20 LEADERS OF RELIGIOUS AND POLITICAL GROUPS IN JAPAN AND SIX YOUNG JAPANESE REPRESENTING JAPANESE YOUTH MOVEMENTS WHO WERE PRESENT, THE REV.MATANI SAID:
"I HAVE THE HONOR TO PAY OUR SINCERE RESPECTS TO YOU, THE SOULS OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIERS. OUR FAITHS ARE BUDDHIST, SHINTO AND CHRISTIAN BUT WE TRANSCEND THE DIFFERENCE OF RELIGIOUS AND DENOMINATIONS IN OFFERING OUR DEEP GRATITUDE TO AND DEVOUT PRAYERS FOR YOU, THE SOULS OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIERS WHO HAVE SACRIFICED THEIR LIVES FOR THE CAUSE OF THE PEACE OF THE WORLD AND THE WELFARE OF ALL MANKIND."
HE SPOKE IN JAPANESE.
OTHER PRIESTS WHO TOOK PART IN THE CEREMONY WERE THE REV.DAIGAN KOBAYASHI, CHIEF PRIEST OF MANGAN-JI, AND DIRECTOR OF UENOMIYA UPPER AND LOWER SECONDARY SCHOOL; THE REV.REIHO MASUNAGA, PROFESSOR AT KOMAZAWA UNIVERSITY, BUDDHIST PHILOSOPHY DEPARTMENT; THE REV.AIHO SUEHIRE, CHIEF OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS OF HIGASHI-HONGANJI AND SUPERINTENDENT OF ALL BETSUIN (DETACHED TEMPLES).
THE JAPANESE DELEGATION WILL SPEND 90 DAYS STUDYING RELIGIOUS, SOCIAL, AND POLITICAL LIFE IN THE UNITED STATES, SAID MRS.CLARICE R.LUDWIG, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION WHICH PLANS THEIR PROGRAM. THE PROJECT IS PART OF THE JAPANESE EXCHANGE OF PERSONS PROGRAM OF THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY.
LT721PEDNM

B7 HKUP (500)
BY A.I.GOLDBERG
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 14-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES GAVE STRONG INDICATIONS HERE TODAY THAT IT IS GOING TO ASK THE U.N. TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT WORLD-WIDE MONOPOLIES THAT KEEP UP THE PRICE OF WOOL IN YOUR OVERCOAT AND THE COST OF RUBBER IN YOUR AUTOMOBILE TIRES.
WITHOUT SPECIFYING THE COUNTRIES OR PRODUCTS AIMED AT, THE U.S.....

DELEGATION HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL ASK THE U.N. TO CREATE INTERNATIONAL MACHINERY TO CRUSH WHAT IT CALLS "RESTRICTIVE BUSINESS PRACTICES."
THE MOVE THREATENS TO TRAMP ON THE TOES OF OUR ALLIES IN THE U.N., AS WELL AS SOME ENEMIES.
THAT MAY BE WHY ISADOR LUBIN, HEAD OF THE U.S. MISSION TO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL MEETING IN GENEVA IS UNWILLING TO NAME NAMES UNTIL HE GETS INTO THE 18-NATION SESSION OPENING JULY 30.
AN AIDE SAID "THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS PLAYING ITS CARDS CLOSE TO THE VEST ON THIS ONE. WE'RE NOT GOING TO TIP OUR HAND."
HE ADDED THAT THE U.S. STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AT THE URGE OF NUMEROUS OTHER DELEGATIONS WHO WERE MYSTIFIED BY THE U.S. ENTRY ON THE HEAVY COUNCIL AGENDA. THEY WANTED TO KNOW MORE ABOUT WHAT THE U.S. WANTS TO DO ON "RESTRICTIVE BUSINESS PRACTICES."
THE U.S. ANSWER IS THAT THE U.S. HAS HAD A TRUST-BUSTING POLICY IN THIS COUNTRY FOR YEARS. IT HAS TRIED TO STIMULATE TRADE AND COMPETITION BY ENTERING TARIFF-LOWERING BARRIERS. IT APPROVED THE CREATION OF THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION. IT APPLAUDED THE STRONG PROVISIONS AGAINST MONOPOLY RESTRAINTS IN EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES, INCLUDED IN THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

JUL 15 1951

B8 (SCEG)
"THE U.S. IS CONVINCED THAT THE FACTS WILL SHOW THAT MONOPOLISTIC PRACTICES ON AN INTERNATIONAL SCALE CAN AND DO KEEP PRICES UNDULY HIGH X X X AND HOLD REAL WAGES DOWN," THE U.S. STATEMENT SAID.
CHARGING THAT PRIVATE CARTEL ARRANGEMENTS WOULD INTERPOSE RESTRICTION THAT STUNT INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL GROWTH, AND DEFEAT TRADE STIMULATION MOVES ALREADY TAKEN. THE STATEMENT WENT ON:
"MANY OF THE PRIVATE ARRANGEMENTS WHICH RESTRICT TRADE EXTEND BEYOND THE JURISDICTION OF ANY ONE COUNTRY. INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATION THEREFORE IS NECESSARY.
"MUCH IS ALREADY BEING DONE WITHIN THE U.N. ON THE SUBJECT OF GOVERNMENTAL BARRIERS TO THE INTERNATIONAL MOVEMENT OF GOODS. THERE IS AT PRESENT NO CONSIDERATION OF THE PROBLEM CREATED BY PRIVATE CARTELS. THE U.S. CONSIDERS IT HIGHLY IMPORTANT THAT THIS SUBJECT ALSO BE EXAMINED BY THE U.N. X X X AND WILL DISCOVER THE FORM OF INTERNATIONAL ACTION WHICH WILL BEST PROMOTE COMPETITION, AS AGAINST RESTRICTIONISM, IN THE PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF GOODS."
INFORMED BUSINESS QUARTERS RECALLED THAT MUCH HAS BEEN SAID IN RECENT MONTHS ABOUT THE RISING PRICES OF TIN AND RUBBER, CONTROLLED BY BRITISH INTERESTS.
"THE SAME GOES FOR WOOL AND FOR THE COCOA THAT GOES INTO YOUR CHOCOLATE BAR," ONE AUTHORITY SAID. "THE BRITISH MAY DENY IT, BUT EITHER THEY OR THEIR COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES HAVE A GREAT DEAL TO SAY ABOUT SUPPLY AND PRICE OF THESE RAW MATERIALS.
"THE U.S. HAS NO REAL MONOPOLY. THERE ARE OTHER BIG OIL INTERESTS IN THE WORLD TO CHALLENGE OURS, WE HAVE A BIG BUT NOT THE ONLY ALUMINUM INDUSTRY, AND WE HAVE JUST AGREED TO ALLOCATE OUR SUPPLIES OF INDUSTRIALLY-IMPORTANT SULPHUR."
THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL HAS THREE SOVIET BLOC MEMBERS IN IT--RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND.
THE U.S. MOVE AT GENEVA IS EXPECTED TO BRING AN OUTCRY FROM THE SOVIET BLOC, WHICH WANTS BALL-BEARINGS, MACHINE TOOLS AND OTHER STRATEGIC MATERIAL THE WEST BARS TO THEM BECAUSE THEY'RE AFRAID IT MIGHT BE FIRED BACK IN BULLETS AND BOMBS SOME DAY.
VS309AED

A17 (440)

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

NEW YORK, JULY 14-(AP)-MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT'S SECRETARY OFFERED $10,000 IN CASH TODAY TO BAIL HIM OUT OF JAIL ON A CONTEMPT CHARGE, THEN WITHDREW THE OFFER RATHER THAN TELL WHERE SHE GOT THE MONEY.

JUL 15 1951

"THE THIN MAN" AUTHOR AND DR. W.ALPHAEUS HUNTON ARE TRUSTEES OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND WHICH POSTED $80,000 BAIL FOR FOUR CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO JUMPED BAIL.

BOTH WERE SENTENCED TO SIX MONTHS EACH LAST MONDAY BY FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN FOR REFUSING TO REVEAL WHO PROVIDED THE $80,000 TO THE FUND. APPEALS COURT JUDGE LEARNED HAND LATER AUTHORIZED THEIR RELEASE IN $10,000 BAIL PENDING APPEAL.

MURIEL ALEXANDER, A PRETTY BRUNETTE DESCRIBING HERSELF AS HAMMETT'S SECRETARY, APPEARED BEFORE U.S. COMMISSIONER EDWARD W. MCDONALD TODAY WITH THE $10,000 FOR BAIL. SHE SAID THE MONEY WAS HER OWN.

"WHERE DID YOU GET THIS $10,000?" ASKED ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY ROY M.COHN.

MRS. MARY KAUFMAN, ATTORNEY FOR THE BAIL FUND, OBJECTED ON THE GROUND THE LAW DID NOT REQUIRE INQUIRY INTO THE SOURCE WHEN IT WAS IN CASH.

MCDONALD OVER-RULED HER OBJECTION, WHEREUPON MRS. KAUFMAN SAID MISS ALEXANDER'S OFFER WAS WITHDRAWN.

MRS. KAUFMAN SAID HUNTON WAS PREPARED TO OFFER $10,000 OF HIS OWN MONEY AS BAIL FOR HIMSELF, BUT WOULD REFUSE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AS TO ITS SOURCE.

SHE ASKED COHN WHETHER HE INTENDED TO QUESTION HUNTON ON THAT POINT. COHN DECLINED TO STIPULATE. MCDONALD THEN ADJOURNED ACTION ON HUNTON'S BAIL UNTIL MONDAY. HE SUGGESTED IT BE TAKEN UP WITH JUDGE RYAN AT THAT TIME.

NEITHER HAMMETT NOR HUNTON APPEARED PERSONALLY BEFORE COMMISSIONER MCDONALD. THEY REMAINED IN THE FEDERAL HOUSE OF DETENTION.

THE FOUR MISSING COMMUNIST LEADERS, OBJECTS OF AN INTENSIVE FBI SEARCH, ARE GUS HALL, HENRY WINSTON, ROBERT THOMPSON AND GILBERT GREEN.

THEY WERE AMONG THE 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED ON A CHARGE OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE AND TEACH VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

THEY FAILED TO APPEAR IN COURT WITH THE OTHER SEVEN ON JULY 2 TO START SERVING THEIR PRISON TERMS.

A18

RYAN EXPECTS TO RESUME HEARINGS MONDAY IN THE BAIL TANGLE INVOLVING 14 SECONDARY COMMUNIST LEADERS INDICTED ON THE SAME CHARGE AS THE 11.

THEY WERE FREE ON BAIL DURING THE WEEKEND.

RYAN THIS WEEK REVOKED THEIR BAIL, FURNISHED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND, AFTER THE FUND TRUSTEES DECLINED TO REVEAL THE FUND'S CONTRIBUTORS.

JUDGE HAND, HOWEVER, ORDERED THEIR BAIL REINSTATED -- AT LEAST UNTIL RYAN COMPLETES HIS HEARINGS ON VARIOUS GOVERNMENT AND DEFENSE MOTIONS CONCERNING THE BAIL -- AND RYAN ORDERED THE 14 RELEASED FROM DETENTION YESTERDAY.

THEY WERE AMONG 21 NAMED IN ONE INDICTMENT. THREE OF THE 21 ARE FREE UNDER BAIL ARRANGEMENTS NOT INVOLVING THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AND FOUR ARE FUGITIVES WHO NEVER APPEARED IN ANSWER TO THE INDICTMENT.

ME513PED

B110 (230)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 14)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JULY 14-(AP)-TWO HUNDRED OUTSTANDING STUDENTS, MOST OF THEM NOT OUT OF HIGH SCHOOL, HAVE BEEN CHOSEN FOR A PROGRAM THAT WILL GIVE THEM TWO YEARS OF FREE COLLEGE BEFORE THEY REACH DRAFT AGE.

THE NAMES OF THE STUDENTS, WHO COME FROM 32 STATES, WILL BE ANNOUNCED AFTER EACH HAS FORMALLY ACCEPTED THE SCHOLARSHIPS OFFERED FOR THIS FALL BY THE UNIVERSITIES OF CHICAGO, COLUMBIA, WISCONSIN AND YALE. IN ADDITION TO TUITION, MOST STUDENTS WILL RECEIVE UP TO $1,000 CASH FOR LIVING EXPENSES.

FINANCED BY A $1,200,000 GRANT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION, THE PROGRAM IS LIMITED TO BOYS UNDER 16 1/2 AND IS INTENDED TO MAKE SURE SOME STUDENTS GET THROUGH HALF THEIR COLLEGE EDUCATION BEFORE BEING DRAFTED.

SOME 2,000 STUDENTS APPLIED FOR THE SCHOLARSHIPS, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY SAID TODAY IN ANNOUNCING THAT LETTERS ARE GOING OUT THIS WEEK-END NOTIFYING STUDENTS OF THEIR SELECTION.

THE LARGEST GROUP OF WINNERS CAME FROM NEW YORK STATE (45 PER CENT) WITH ILLINOIS NEXT (10 PER CENT) FOLLOWED BY NEW JERSEY (9 PER CENT) AND PENNSYLVANIA (5 PER CENT).

IT WAS EXPLAINED BY COLUMBIA THAT "THE BASIC ASSUMPTION OF THE UNPRECEDENTED COOPERATIVE PROJECT IS THAT THE QUALITY OF OUR NATIONAL LIFE AND THE PERSONAL RESOURCES AND COMPETENCE OF OUR YOUNG MEN WILL BE IMPAIRED IF COLLEGE EDUCATION IS WHOLLY POSTPONED UNTIL AFTER THE PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JULY 14)

JUL 15 1951

WB226PED

B30 GQ

NEW YORK, JULY 14-(AP)-EIGHT EDITORS AND MANAGERS OF FRENCH PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPERS ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FOR AN ECA-SPONSORED THREE-WEEK TOUR OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS.

THE GROUP WILL REMAIN IN NEW YORK UNTIL SUNDAY AND THEN LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON WHERE IT IS SCHEDULED TO MEET PRESIDENT TRUMAN WEDNESDAY AND LATER VISIT THE WASHINGTON POST.

ON AUG.2, BEFORE LEAVING FOR HOME THE EDITORS WILL BE LUNCHEON GUESTS OF THE NEW YORK TIMES AND GO THROUGH THE TIMES PLANT.

PIERRE ARCHAMBAULT, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE PROVINCIAL PRESS ASSOCIATION AND EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF LA NOUVELLE REPUBLIQUE DU CENTRE OUEST, OF TOURS, IS LEADER OF THE GROUP.

MD523AED

B14 (150)

NEW YORK, JULY 14-(AP)-SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE CHARLES BRANNAN FLEW TO LONDON TODAY FOR A THREE-WEEK INSPECTION OF AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION IN EUROPE.

BRANNAN SAID HE WANTS "TO CHECK THE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION POTENTIAL AND TO GEAR IN EUROPE'S PRODUCTION AND OUR OWN IN THE MOST EFFICIENT PATTERN."

COMMENTING ON THE KANSAS FLOODS, BRANNAN SAID THEY "WON'T CHANGE THE WHEAT PRODUCTION PICTURE TOO MUCH."

"KANSAS WHEAT HAS NOT BEEN TOO GOOD ANYWAY," HE SAID. "HOWEVER, SPRING WHEAT THROUGHOUT THE REST OF THE WHEAT BELT IS AT ITS BEST SINCE 1925."

HE ADDED THAT IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO ESTIMATE DAMAGE TO THE CORN CROP "AS THE MOST VALUABLE OF THE BOTTOM LANDS WHERE CORN IS GROWN HAVE BEEN FLOODED."

BRANNAN WAS ACCOMPANIED BY STANLEY ANDREWS, CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN AGRICULTURE RELATIONS SECTION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, AND WESLEY MC CUNE, HIS SPECIAL ASSISTANT.

SN RQ602PED

30.24· 24945

B103
ENDICOTT,N.Y., JULY 14-(AP)-GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WILL SPEAK HERE AUG.10 AT THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE DADS OF FOREIGN SERVICE VETERANS. (CAPS D,F,S,V).
APPROXIMATELY 1,500 DELEGATES, REPRESENTING THE U.S., ALASKA, HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE FOUR-DAY CONVENTION.
THE ORGANIZATION IS SPONSORED BY THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.
WB147PED

B40 (120)
KX
WELLESLEY, MASS., JULY 14-(AP)-"UNCLE JOE" AND "UNCLE SAM" BOTH ARE "HATED NAMES" AMONG KOREANS, A NATIVE OF THAT COUNTRY SAID TODAY.
DR. YOUNGHILL KANG, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR AND FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY GOVERNMENT IN KOREA, TOLD THE SUMMER INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL PROGRESS AT WELLESLEY COLLEGE:
"THEY (KOREANS) ARE PROUD PEOPLE. THEY HATE THESE 'LIBERATORS' WHO ARE FIGHTING ALL OVER THEIR COUNTRY. THEY CALL RUSSIA "UNCLE JOE' AND THE UNITED STATES 'UNCLE SAM' AND HATE THEM BOTH."
DR. KANG SAID UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS AND KOREANS MUST BECOME FRIENDLY OR "WE'LL WIN A MILITARY WAR AND LOSE THE POLITICAL AND DIPLOMATIC FIGHT." HE SAID THE KOREANS FEEL SO STRONGLY ABOUT THE WAR "EVEN IF AMERICA SENDS FOOD AND CLOTHING, THEY MAY REFUSE THE GIFT."
TA919PED

JUL 15 1951

B37CO (Q
(275)
DAYTON, O., JULY 14-(AP)-AMERICA HAS NO MONOPOLY ON TECHNICAL BRAIN WHEN IT COMES TO TURNING OUT WARPLANES, THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE WRIGHT AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER HERE WARNED TODAY.
BRIG.GEN.FREDERICK R.DENT, JR., MADE HIS VIEWS KNOWN IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE DAYTON NEWS. HE NOTED THAT RUSSIA RECENTLY PUT ON DISPLAY FIVE NEW JET AIRCRAFT AND THAT AMERICAN PILOTS HAVE LEARNED TO RESPECT RUSSIAN JETS IN KOREA.
THE GENERAL SAID AMERICA ONLY RECENTLY DIRECTED ITS ENERGIES TOWARD BASIC RESEARCH, DEPENDING HEAVILY BEFORE WORLD WAR II ON CONTINENTAL EUROPE.
"AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II MUCH OF THAT SUPPLY OF BASIC RESEARCH ON THE CONTINENT WAS LOST TO THE UNITED STATES. IT IS NO LONGER AVAILABLE TO US," HE SAID.
"IN THE END IT WILL BE TECHNICAL SUPERIORITY THAT CAN SPELL THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN VICTORY AND DEFEAT."
GENERAL DENT DECLARED THAT A SECOND RATE AIR FORCE IS NO BETTER THAN NONE AT ALL TODAY, AND THE KEY TO BETTER PLANES IS RESEARCH.
THE AIR FORCE IS CHANNELING AMERICAN TECHNICAL BRAINS INTO FIELDS WHERE THEY CAN DO THE MOST GOOD, THE GENERAL SAID, AND SOME AIR FORCE OFFICERS ARE GIVEN SPECIAL TECHNICAL TRAINING.
BUT, HE ADDED THERE IS A SERIOUS SHORTAGE OF SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS NOW, AND FEWER STUDENTS ARE ENTERING TECHNICAL FIELDS.
CURRENTLY AMERICA IS DESIGNING THE INSTRUMENTS AND ELECTRONIC DEVICES THAT GO INSIDE A PLANE BEFORE DRAWING PLANS FOR THE FUSELAGE, WINGS, AND TAIL SURFACES, SO THEY WILL COME OUT OF THE DEVELOPMENT STAGE TOGETHER.
THE GENERAL SAID TAKING A CALCULATED RISK THAT EVERYTHING WOULD BE IN PERFECT CONDITION WHEN PUT TOGETHER IS A GOOD ONE IF IT GIVES OUR TACTICAL AIR FORCE MORE TIME.
BESIDES WORKING ON LONG-TERM PROJECTS, RESEARCHERS AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE ARE IRONING OUT "BUGS" THAT SHOWED UP IN PLANES IN COMBAT IN KOREA, THE GENERAL SAID.
GM805PES NM

A159
JUL 15 1951
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 15) (1,000)
(ADVANCE)..(EDITOR'S NOTE: MR. MORIN, ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT, WON THE PULTIZER PRIZE WITH TWO CITED DISPATCHES FROM THE KOREAN WAR. CURRENTLY HE IS ON TOUR OF U.S. MILITARY CAMPS.)
BY RELMAN MORIN
(ADVANCE)..FORT BRAGG,N.CMN JULY 14-(AP)-THE SOLDIER WHO DIED IN KOREA LEFT A TREASURE OF EXPERIENCE TO THE MEN WHO ARE FOLLOWING HIM TODAY.
THE THINGS THAT HAPPENED TO HIM ON THAT BLOODY PENINSULA, THE PERFORMANCE OF HIS WEAPONS, THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE TACTICS THAT TOOK HIM INTO FIRE -- HIS WHOLE EXPERIENCE IS BEING REASSESSED TODAY AND RAPIDLY TRANSLATED INTO MILITARY LESSONS. WHAT HE WENT THROUGH AND LEARNED WILL BE INVALUABLE WHEN OTHER AMERICANS FIGHT.
KOREA WROTE A FEW NEW PAGES IN THE TRAINING MANUALS. BUT IT REWROTE A GREAT MANY.
IT REFINED AND PERFECTED MANY OF THE TECHNIQUESHBEGUN IN WORLD WAR II. IT RENDERED OTHERS OBSOLETE. IT BROUGHT NEW GUNS AND MACHINES TO THE FIELD, AND TESTED THEM IN BATTLE, THE HARDEST AND TRUEST OF ALL TRAINERS.
THE MOST IMMEDIATE EFFECT OF THAT UNDECLARED WAR WAS TO STEP UP THE TRAINING IN NIGHT FIGHTING. IN KOREA, THE DARKNESS WAS NO PROTECTION; IT WAS A MENACE. SO, TODAY, MOST INFANTRY DIVISIONS ARE GIVING ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THEIR TOTAL TRAINING TIME TO NIGHT TACTICS. SOME COMMANDERS BELIEVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF DAYLIGHT AND DARKNESS WORK SHOULD BE REQUIRED.
THE MAN WHO WAS WOUNDED HAD A BETTER CHANCE OF RESCUE AND SURVIVAL THAN THE WOUNDED OF ANY OTHER WAR. USUALLY, IF THE "MEDICS" COULD REACH A MAN IN TIME, THEY COULD SAVE HIM. THEY REACHED HIM ON FOOT, TOOK HIM OUT WITH MORE AND BIGGER HELICOPTERS THAN EVER WERE SEEN BEFORE.
AT THE SAME TIME, A TECHNIQUE OF REFRIGERATION THAT PERMITTED THE USE OF WHOLE BLOOD, RATHER THAN PLASMA, CARRIED THOUSANDS OF MEN ACROSS THE CRISIS. AS A RESULT, THE PERCENTAGE OF BATTLEFIELD DEATHS FROM WOUNDS DROPPED TO ABOUT TWO MEN IN EVERY 100 WHO WERE HID.
THE TECHNIQUE OF THE "BIG DROP" HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO A PEAK OF EFFICIENCY NEVER SEEN IN THE LAST WAR. WHEN THE PARATROOPERS JUMP TODAY, HOWITZERS, TRUCKS, AND JEEPS FOLLOW THEM DOWN TO THE GROUND. THE OTHER DAY, THE 82D AIRBORNE DIVISION DROPPED A BULLDOZER--AND USED IT A FEW MOMENTS LATER.
MEANWHILE, THE GLIDER HAS GONE OUT OF USE, SUPPLANTED BY THE ASSAULT TRANSPORT. IT CAN LAND AND TAKE OFF FROM A PLOWED FIELD, OR ANY EQUALLY ROUGH GROUND.
THE DEVELOPMENT OF AIR-GROUND OPERATIONS HAS PUT MANY AN AIRMAN INTO A STRANGE NEW ROLE.

TODAY, FLIERS RIDE INTO BATTLE WITH THE TANKS, JUMP BEHIND THE LINES WITH THE PARATROOPERS, AND TRAIN WITH THE INFANTRY. THEY GO IN AS GROUND OBSERVERS AND DIRECTORS FOR THE MAN IN THE AIR. THEY "TALK HIM IN" TO HIS TARGET.
AS AN AIRMAN, THE GROUND OBSERVER KNOWS HOW THE TERRAIN LOOKS TO THE PILOT IN THE SKY. AND HAVING CLOSER OBSERVATION, HE CAN FREQUENTLY PUT A BOMB OR A ROCKET ON A TARGET THAT THE FLIER ALOFT CAN'T EVEN SEE.

A160

THERE HAVE BEEN INSTANCES WHEN THE GROUND OBSERVER, TALKING OVER HIS "HANDIE TALKIE", TOLD THE PILOT: "MAKE ANOTHER RUN BUT DON'T LET GO UNTIL I TELL YOU."

THE MARINES AT CAMP LEJEUNE HAVE "TALKED" BOMBS INTO TARGETS ONLY 35 YARDS AHEAD OF THEIR OWN TANKS. YOU CAN'T GET MUCH CLOSER.

AT FORT KNOX, THE ARMOR SCHOOL, AND FORT BENNING, THE INFANTRY CENTER, MEN ARE BEING DRILLED INCESSANTLY IN TANK-INFANTRY TACTICS. THE STRIKING FORCE OF BOTH ARMS HAS BEEN INCREASED, IMMENSELY BY FUSING THEM TOGETHER AS A TEAM.

DURING WORLD WAR II, TANKS AND FOOT SOLDIERS DID NOT ALWAYS WORK WELL TOGETHER. A RECORDED DIALOGUE THAT THEY PLAY AT FORT BENNING SHOWS WHY.

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THE INFANTRYMEN COMPLAINED THAT THE TANKS WERE ALWAYS RUNNING AHEAD OF THE FOOT SLOGGERS. THE TANKERS SAID THEY WERE NEVER GIVEN ANY INFORMATION OR ASSISTANCE FROM THE DOUGHFEET.

SO THEY TENDED TO WORK INDEPENDENTLY. IN THEIR TRAINING NOW, THEY MOVE OUT TOGETHER, EACH COMPENSATING FOR THE WEAKNESS OF THE OTHER.

THE TANK IS VULNERABLE TO SOME WEAPONS, NOT TO OTHERS. THE INFANTRY IS VULNERABLE TO ALL WEAPONS, BUT ANTI-TANK MINES, ROCKETS, OR ARMOR PIERCING CANNONFIRE IS SELDOM DIRECTED AGAINST INFANTRY.

THE TANK IS ARMORED. BUT IT CAN'T EASILY TAKE COVER. WHEN THE HATCHES ARE "BUTTONED UP" THE FIELD OF OBSERVATION FOR THE CREW IS SHARPLY LIMITED.

THE INFANTRYMAN HAS NO ARMOR. BUT HE CAN CONCEAL HIMSELF QUICKLY, AND HIS FIELD OF OBSERVATION IS MUCH GREATER.

SO TODAY THEY FIGHT TOGETHER. THE MONSTER, ARMORED AND CARRYING HEAVY WEAPONS, SHOULDERS THROUGH WHERE THE INFANTRY WOULD BE STOPPED COLD.

WORKING ON ITS STEEL FLANKS, THE SOLDIER FLUSH OUT "TANK KILLER" CREWS, AND DIRECT THE FIRE AGAINST GUNS THE TANKERS CAN'T SEE. THEY SPOT THE ANTI-TANK MINES, AND HUGGING THE GROUND, EXPLORE THE TERRAIN AHEAD. IN AN ASSAULT, THE TANK COVERES THEM WITH ITS CANNONFIRE. MACHINEGUNS AND SOMETIMES FLAMES.

AS A GENERAL PUT IT: "YOU DO MORE THAN JUST DOUBLE THEIR STRIKING POWER WHEN YOU PUT THEM TOGETHER. IT GOES UP BY GEOMETRIC PROGRESSION."

SIMILARLY, THE WHOLE CONCEPT OF "CLOSE SUPPORT" BY AIRMEN FOR GROUND TROOPS, AS IT DEVELOPED IN KOREA, IS UNDERGOING AN INTENSE EXAMINATION. THE AIR FORCE AND MARINES HAVE VERY DIFFERENT IDEAS ABOUT WHAT IT SHOULD MEAN.

A161

IN A NUT-SHELL, THE DIFFERENCE IS THIS:

MARINE PILOTS WORK CLOSE TO THE BATTLE LINE. AN ANALYSIS OF THEIR OPERATIONS IN KOREA SHOWED THAT ABOUT FOUR-FIFTHS OF THEIR MISSIONS WERE WITHIN ABOUT 1,000 YARDS OF THE AMERICAN FORWARD POSITIONS.

THE AIR FORCE BELIEVES IN KNOCKING OUT MEN, GUNS AND TANKS BEFORE, AS TARGETS, THEY "BECOME CRITICAL." MOST OF THEIR MISSIONS TOOK THE PLANES 10, 20 OR 50 MILES BEHIND THE RED LINES. THEY DO NOT BELIEVE IN LETTING THE ENEMY GET CLOSE ENOUGH TO SHOOT AT THE DOUGHFEET.

THE LEATHERNECKS KEEP THEIR PLANES IN THE AIR, OVER THE LINES, EVEN WHEN THERE IS NO TARGET. THE AIR FORCE CONSIDERS THAT A WASTE OF MEN AND MACHINES.

IT YOU TAKE GEN. W.R. WOLFINBARGER, COMMANDER OF THE 9TH TACTICAL AIRFORCE, AND LIEUT.-COL. E.A. WRENN, MARINE DIVISION OFFER AT CAMP LEJEUNE, AS THE EXPONENTS OF THE TWO DOCTRINES, YOU GET THESE ARGUMENTS:

WOLFINBARGER--"A TARGET SHOULD NEVER BE ALLOWED TO BECOME CRITICAL. ADMITTEDLY, THAT'S AN IDEAL, BUT IT'S THE OBJECTIVE WE SHOULD WORK TOWARD. DON'T LET 'EM GET CLOSE ENOUGH TO SHOOT AT OUR MEN."

WRENN-"WE CONSIDER THE AIRPLANE AS ANOTHER COMBAT WEAPON TODAY. WHEN THE SOLDIERS ARE ATTACKING, OR UNDER ATTACK, THEY DESERVE ALL THE HELP THE AIR CAN GIVE THEM."

WOLFINBARGER--"IN KOREA, WE HAD COMPLETE COMMAND OF THE AIR. IN A BIGGER WAR, WE CAN'T COUNT ON THAT. HENCE, INTERDICTION BEHIND THE LINES IS THE IMPORTANT THING."

WRENN--"COMMAND OF THE AIR FOR A GIVEN TIME OVER A GIVEN SECTOR CAN ALWAYS BE ACHIEVED."

THE IDEAL, OF COURSE, WOULD BE TO AVE ENOUGH PLANES OF DIFFERENT TYPES, WITH PILOTS SPECIALLY TRAINED, TO FULFILL BOTH CONCEPTS. THAT IS NOT YET POSSIBLE.

THE WAR IN KOREA GAVE BOTH SIDES AN OPPORTUNITY TO EXPLORE ALL THE ANGLES. WHEN SOME CONCLUSIONS ABOUT THE TWO CONCEPTS HAVE BEEN REACHED, EVERYBODY--AND ESPECIALLY THE SLOGGING INFANTRY--WILL BE THAT MUCH BETTER OFF.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 15.MOVED JULY 11)

KS105AED

A115AX

(AX IN) (270)

JUL 15 1951

OATIS

MIAMI, FLA., JULY 14-(AP)-PROFESSIONAL NEWSPAPER MEN OF THE NATION WERE URGED TODAY TO SPEAK OUT IN DEFENSE OF WILLIAM N.OATIS, AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMAN SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE GREATER MIAMI PROFESSIONAL CHAPTER OF SIGMA DELTA CHI, THE PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISTIC FRATERNITY, URGED THE NATIONAL FRATERNITY "TO NAME A COMMITTEE WITH FULL AUTHORITY TO SPEAK AND ACT IN THE NAME OF PROFESSIONAL NEWSPAPERMEN WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THIS FRATERNITY IN DEFENSE OF HONORABLE NEWS REPORTING AND WILLIAM N.OATIS."

LEE HILLS, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE MIAMI HERALD AND A VICE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL FRATERNITY, WAS NAMED A COMMITTEE OF ONE TO WORK OUT THE PLAN WITH THE FRATERNITY AND THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

OATIS WAS CHIEF OF BUREAU IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. THREE CZECH ASSOCIATES IN HIS OFFICE ALSO WERE CONVICTED.

A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE MIAMI CHAPTER AND MADE PUBLIC BY HILLS TODAY SAID THAT OATIS WAS TRAINED IN THE AMERICAN TRADITION OF ALERT AND INQUIRING REPORTING. HE WAS PARTICULARLY CRITICIZED BY THE COMMUNIST PROSECUTOR, THE RESOLUTION SAID, "BECAUSE OF HIS DISCRETION AND INSISTENCE ON ONLY ACCURATE, CORRECT AND VERIFIED INFORMATION."

"A SIMILAR PERFORMANCE OF DUTY BY OATIS IN THE UNITED STATES OR SIMILAR REPORTING BY A CZECH NEWSPAPER MAN ASSIGNED TO THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT CONSTITUTE ESPIONAGE BUT WOULD BE CONSIDERED PROPER AND GOOD WORK IN THE PROFESSION OF JOURNALISM IN BEHALF OF THE GENERAL PUBLIC," IT CONTINUED.

THE RESOLUTION DEPLORED THE INJUSTICE TO THE IDEALS OF JOURNALISM, TO OATIS FOR PERFORMING HIS DUTIES IN THE AMERICAN TRADITION OF ENLIGHTENMENT FOR ALL PEOPLES, AND TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS "WHICH IS KNOWN TO HAVE GATHERED AND DISTRIBUTED THE NEWS OF THE WORLD FOR A FULL CENTURY WITH A SPLENDID RECORD FOR ACCURACY WITHOUT BIAS OR PARTIALITY."

AS/MK939PES NM

30.24- 24947

A120
MOSCOW, JULY 14-(AP)-THE LITERARY GAZETTE SAID TODAY THAT SENATOR JENNER (R-IND), BY PROPOSING THAT AMERICAN ARMED FORCES LIBERATE WILLIAM N.OATIS FROM PRISON IN PRAGUE, "LET THE CAT OUT OF THE BAG--THAT THE TRUE FUNCTION OF AMERICAN ARMIES IN EUROPE IS TO TERRORIZE PEOPLE AND THREATEN THEM."
--DASH--
SENATOR JENNER DECLARED LAST SATURDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD DEMAND THE RELEASE OF OATIS "OR WE WILL SEND AN AIR MISSION TO PRAGUE AND TAKE HIM." OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IN PRAGUE, WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON JULY 4 ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. HE IS A NATIVE OF INDIANA.
KA1019AED

A104
(1,750) OATIS
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 15)
JUL 15 1951

(EDITOR'S NOTE: YOU WOULD THINK THEY WERE TALKING ABOUT TWO DIFFERENT PERSONS. IN PRAGUE, THE PROSECUTOR SAYS THE DEFENDANT AT THE BAR IS A SUBTLE AND DANGEROUS SPY. IN INDIANA, PEOPLE RECALL A LANKY YOUNG REPORTER WHO INSISTED ON GETTING HIS FACTS STRAIGHT. BUT IN BOTH PLACES, THEY ARE TALKING ABOUT THE SAME MAN, WILLIAM N. OATIS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. MANY PERSONS HAVE BEEN ASKING OATIS' COLLEAGUES: "WHAT KIND OF FELLOW IS HE, ANYWAY?" IN THIS ARTICLE, THE ANSWER COMES FROM OATIS' FRIENDS IN INDIANA AND ELSEWHERE. THE WRITER WORKED WITH OATIS ON THE AP'S FOREIGN DESK IN NEW YORK).
BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
(UNDATED--ADVANCE)....WILLIAM NATHAN OATIS STOOD IN THE PRISONER'S DOCK IN PRAGUE'S GRIM PANKRAC PRISON AND HEARD HIMSELF SLANDERED AND ABUSED BECAUSE HE VALUED THE TRUTH ABOVE HIS OWN PERSONAL SAFETY.
"MOST DANGEROUS" OF SPIES, SAID THE PROSECUTOR FOR THE COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HERE, SAID THE PROSECUTOR, POINTING TO THE SLIM, SLIGHTLY STOOPED FIGURE OF AN AMERICAN REPORTER, 37 YEARS OLD, WAS A MAN WHO PLOTTED WITH "TERRORISTS WHO DID NOT EVEN STOP AT MURDER."
IN MARION, IND., BILL OATIS' HOME TOWN FRIENDS READ THE WORDS WITH HORROR. FOR THEM THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNISTS COULD NOT HAVE CHOSEN A MORE UNCONVINCING VICTIM.
THE HOMETOWN FOLK READ THAT BILL OATIS, A HOOSIER REPORTER WHO BECAME HEAD OF THE AP'S PRAGUE BUREAU, WAS AN ENEMY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA BECAUSE HE FAITHFULLY REPORTED WHAT HE FOUND THERE. THE COMMUNISTS FOUND SOMETHING SINISTER IN THE FACT THAT BILL OATIS CRAMMED HIS POCKETS WITH SCRAWLED NOTES.
IN INDIANA, OATIS' FRIENDS SNORTED WITH INDIGNATION. PETE HENDERSON, WHO WORKED WITH BILL IN THE AP'S INDIANAPOLIS BUREAU 10 YEARS AGO, SAID:-
"HE WENT AFTER STORIES METHODICALLY ANDH.

SAID:-
"HE WENT AFTER STORIES METHODICALLY AND THOROUGHLY. HE KEPT HIS POCKETS AND HIS DESK CRAMMED WITH CLIPPINGS TO BE USED AS BACKGROUND MATERIAL FOR DEVELOPING NEWS."
OATIS' FRIENDS ON THE MARION CHRONICLE AND LEADER TRIBUNE RECALL: "ONLY BILL COULD READ HIS OWN HANDWRITING, AND HE IS CREDITED WITH ORIGINATING THE OFFICE CUSTOM OF WRITING NOTES TO ONESELF."

A105
THE COMMUNIST PROSECUTOR FOUND IT CRIMINAL THAT OATIS SHOULD TRY TO CHECK THE ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF POLITICAL PERSONALITIES, OR TO CHECK REPORTS PUBLISHED IN THE WORLD OUTSIDE THE CURTAIN OF ARRESTS, PURGES AND OTHER EVENTS IN THE COMMUNIST COUNTRY.
PETE HENDERSON SPEAKING AGAIN: "I THINK THE THING I REMEMBER MOST ABOUT BILL WAS THE THOROUGH AND PENETRATING WAY HE TACKLED ANY ASSIGNMENT. IT IS NOT DIFFICULT FOR ME TO IMAGINE THAT IF HE WERE TOLD TO GET THE NEWS BACK FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, HE WOULD GET IN SOMEBODY'S HAIR, BECAUSE HE WOULDN'T LEAVE A STONE UNTURNED IN GETTING ALL THE FACTS BEHIND ANY STORY."
THE COMMUNIST PROSECUTOR TOLD THE COURT OATIS WAS "PARTICULARLY DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF HIS DISCRETION AND HIS INSISTENCE ON OBTAINING ONLY ACCURATE, CORRECT, VERIFIED INFORMATION."
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SPEAKING NOW IS DRYSDALE BRANNON, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE MARION CHRONICLE AND LEADER TRIBUNE, OATIS' ONE-TIME BOSS:
"HE WAS A FACTUAL REPORTER AND PROBABLY THE MOST CONSCIENTIOUS MAN WHO EVER WORKED ON THE STAFF. NO ONE RECALLS WHEN IT WAS EVER NECESSARY TO DISCIPLINE BILL FOR FAILURE TO GO AFTER A STORY. IN FACT, THE REVERSE IS TRUE, FOR INDIANAPOLIS AP STAFFERS RECALL THE TIME THEY LEARNED WITH HORROR THAT OATIS HAD PHONED THE INDIANA GOVERNOR AT 1 A.M. TO CHECK SOME MINOR DETAIL IN A STORY HE WAS WRITING."
BUT TO THE COMMUNISTS, WHO FEAR FREE INFORMATION MORE THAN THEY FEAR ANYTHING ELSE, SUCH ACTIVITY IS CRIMINAL. ALL THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAVE "SECURITY" LAWS LIMITING THE RELEASE OF ANYTHING BUT OFFICIALLY SANCTIONED HANDOUTS. NEVER BEFORE, HOWEVER, HAD THEY THROWN AN AMERICAN REPORTER IN PRISON FOR DOING HIS ROUTINE DUTY.
IN THE WORDS OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA, OATIS THUS BECOMES THE "FIRST AMERICAN MARTYR TO PRESS FREEDOM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN." THE VOICE -- THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO -- ADDED THAT "IN SENDING MR. OATIS TO PRISON THE CZECH STOOGES OF THE KREMLIN HAVE THEMSELVES COMMITTED AN AWFUL CRIME -- A CRIME WHICH A DECENT WORLD WILL NOT LET FOREVER GO UNPUNISHED."
THE CZECH COMMUNISTS, BOGGED DOWN IN A MORASS OF THEIR OWN MUTUAL MISTRUST, THEIR OWN BLOODY PURGES, THEIR OWN INCESSANT SPYING, THEIR OWN VIOLENT DREAD OF THE TRUTH, SINGLED OUT OATIS. WHY? BECAUSE, AS THE PROSECUTOR SAID, HE INSISTED ON GETTING THE FACTS.
OATIS WOULD NOT COMPROMISE WITH TRUTH. NOBODY KNOWS THIS BETTER THAN THE PEOPLE WHO WORKED WITH BILL OATIS. HIS ASSOCIATES ON THE FOREIGN DESK OF THE AP REGARDED HIM WITH SOMETHING APPROACHING AWE FOR HIS CONSTANT PLUGGING TO GET AT THE VERY ROOTS OF A STORY.

A106
THEY WOULD SAY ABOUT BILL THAT A GOOD GUST OF WIND WOULD BLOW HIM AWAY -- HE LOOKED THAT FRAIL. AND THEY WOULD MARVEL AT HIS UNENDING BATTLE WITH HIS TYPEWRITER.
BEFORE HE SET TO WORK ON A STORY, BILL MIGHT SIT FOR MINUTES IN SILENCE, STARING AT HIS TYPEWRITER AS IF HE REGARDED IT AS SOMETHING CLOSE TO A MORTAL ENEMY. A CIGARETTE HUNG LOOSELY FROM HIS LIPS, AND HE NEVER BOTHERED REMOVING IT, THOUGH THE SMOKE MADE HIS EYES SMART UNDERNEATH THE HORN-RIMMED SPECTACLES WHICH GAVE HIM AN EVEN MORE PRONOUNCED OWLISH LOOK OF THE INVETERATE SCHOLAR.
SUDDENLY THE IDEA HE WAS GROPING FOR WOULD COME TO HIM. HE WOULD GO OVER TO THE ATTACK, POUNDING THE MACHINE FURIOUSLY, OCCASIONALLY COUGHING FROM THE CIGARETTE SMOKE BUT REFUSING TO REMOVE IT. THE

WAY HE WENT AT IT, YOU WOULD SWEAR THAT SOME DAY IT HAD TO BE EITHER BILL OR THE TYPEWRITER. BUT WHEN HE WAS FINISHED, HE HAD DISTILLED THE LAST OUNCE OF VALUE FROM THE STORY IN HAND.

HE IS WELL REMEMBERED FOR THIS ABILITY BACK HOME IN INDIANA. IN THE AP OFFICE IN INDIANAPOLIS THEY TELL OF HIS INTELLECTUAL PROWESS AND HIS ALMOST FEARSOME ABILITY TO ABSORB INFORMATION. THEY SAY OF HIM THAT HE WOULD RATHER READ A DICTIONARY THAN A NOVEL. THEY RECALL HOW HE WOULD TAKE A STORY OVER THE TELEPHONE AND CHECK THE SPELLING OF NAMES BY INTONING: "T, AS IN TETRACHLORIDE; O AS IN OMNIPOTENT; R AS IN RENAISSANCE," AND SO FORTH.

OATIS' EARLY LIFE WAS TOUCHED BY TRAGEDY. WHEN HE WAS ONLY A YEAR OLD, A BROTHER 18 MONTHS OLDER WAS SCALDED BY HOT WATER AND DIED. SHORTLY AFTERWARD, HIS FATHER, ROSS OATIS, WENT TO ARIZONA TO SEEK WORK, AND WITHIN A FEW MONTHS HIS MOTHER DISAPPEARED, NEVER TO BE HEARD FROM SINCE. BILL OATIS WAS BROUGHT UP BY HIS PATERNAL GRANDMOTHER, MRS. CHARLES OATIS.

HIS WAS A BOOKISH, INTROSPECTIVE BOYHOOD, WITH TWO ABIDING PASSIONS -- MUSIC AND THE WRITTEN WORD. BUT DESPITE A RETIRING NATURE, HE WAS POPULAR AMONG THE YOUNG PEOPLE IN MARION. HE PLAYED THE PIANO FOR THEM IN YOUNG PEOPLE'S FUNCTIONS AT THE CHRISTIAN CHURCH, OFTEN LED THEIR DISCUSSION MEETINGS, TOOK PART IN MANY SCHOOL ACTIVITIES AND EVEN WENT IN FOR DRAMATICS -- HE MADE A FINE APOTHECARY IN "ROMEO AND JULIET," ONE OF HIS FRIENDS RECALLS, BECAUSE HE WAS SO SLIGHT OF BUILD AND WAS "ABLE TO WALK AS AN OLD MAN SHOULD."

A SCHOOL OFFICIAL IN MARION RECALLS OATIS AS "A PERFECT CITIZEN AND A PERFECT PUPIL." HIS TEACHERS SAY HE WAS ONE OF THEIR BEST STUDENTS.

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A107

AFTER GRADUATION FROM MARION HIGH SCHOOL, OATIS WENT ON TO DEPAUW UNIVERSITY ON A SCHOLARSHIP, REMAINING THERE FOR ONE SCHOOL YEAR. HE JOINED THE STAFF OF THE MARION LEADER TRIBUNE IN 1933. A COPY OF ONE OF THE HUMAN INTEREST STORIES HE WROTE THERE -- ABOUT THE DEATH OF SPORT, A DOG BELOVED BY THE WHOLE TOWN -- STILL HANGS, FRAMED UNDER GLASS, IN MARION'S PLYMOUTH CLUB.

IN 1937, OATIS JOINED THE AP STAFF IN INDIANAPOLIS. HE REMAINED THERE UNTIL 1942, WHEN HE WAS ACCEPTED FOR ARMY DUTY -- THOUGH NONE COULD UNDERSTAND HOW HE MANAGED TO PASS THE PHYSICAL EXAMINATION. THE ARMY ASSIGNED HIM TO A JAPANESE LANGUAGE SCHOOL, AND IN TWO YEARS AT THE UNIVERSITIES OF MINNESOTA AND MICHIGAN HE MASTERED THE LANGUAGE.

AFTER HIS RELEASE FROM THE ARMY HE JOINED THE AP IN NEW YORK, GOING TO THE FOREIGN DESK IN 1946 BECAUSE OF HIS AMBITION TO BECOME A FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT. IN 1948 HE WAS SENT TO LONDON, AND AFTER AP BUREAU CHIEF NATHAN POLOWETZKY WAS EXPELLED FROM PRAGUE BY THE COMMUNISTS, OATIS WAS ASSIGNED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 23, 1950.

OATIS HAD BEEN MARRIED IN LONDON TO LAURABELLE ZACK, WHO ALSO HAD BEEN AN AP EMPLOYE IN NEW YORK. HE HAD INTENDED EVENTUALLY TO TAKE HER TO PRAGUE, BUT FOR THE TIME BEING SHE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES, AND NOW IS LIVING IN ST. PAUL, MINN.

FEW EXPECTED THE CZECH COMMUNISTS WOULD PERMIT OATIS TO WORK FREELY FOR LONG. BEFORE HIS ARRIVAL THE CZECHS ALREADY HAD BEEN ENGAGED IN A CAMPAIGN TO SNUFF OUT ALL FREEDOM OF REPORTING. TWO OTHER AP BUREAU CHIEFS HAD BEEN EXPELLED, ALONG WITH A PARADE OF OTHER WESTERN NEWSPAPERMEN. TODAY NOT A SINGLE WESTERN NEWSPAPERMAN REMAINS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO ANNOY THE RED MASTERS OF THE COUNTRY BY REPORTING FACTS.

OATIS TACKLED HIS JOB IN PRAGUE IN THE SAME METHODICAL WAY HE APPROACHED EVERYTHING ELSE. HE DUG FOR THE TRUTH, NO DOUBT WITH FULL REALIZATION OF THE RISS INVOLVED. HE CAREFULLY REPORTED THE RED CAMPAIGN TO SUBSTITUTE A STATE CHURCH FOR THE ROMAN CATHOLIC HIERARCHY; THE COMMUNIST BANISHMENT OF ARCHBISHOP JOSEF BERAN AND THE SUBSTITUTION OF A "PROGRESSIVE PRIEST" IN THE ARCHBISHOP'S OFFICE. HE REPORTED THE WAVE OF COMMUNIST ARRESTS AND THE GROWING RED PURGE OF THE PARTY'S OWN UNRELIABLES. HE REPORTED THE COMMUNISTS' DISTRUST OF EACH OTHER WHICH LED TO THE ARRDST OF VLADIMIR CLEMENTIS, THE FOREIGN MINISTER, AND OTHER HIGH-RANKING COMMUNIST LEADERS. THROUGHOUT IT ALL, HIS REPORTING WAS CAREFULLY OBJECTIVE.

MANY A GESTURE OF INTIMIDATION WAS MADE IN THE DIRECTION OF THE WESTERN REPORTERS. OATIS IGNORED THESE AND WENT ON WITH HIS JOB. THEN, ONE NIGHT LAST APRIL AS HE RETURNED FROM AN APPOINTMENT WITH A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, SECRET POLICE POUNCED ON HIM IN HIS GARAGE. THAT WAS THE LAST ANY OF HIS FRIENDS SAW OF HIM. HE WAS HELD TWO MONTHS WITHOUT BEING PERMITTED TO SEE ANY FRIEND OR ANY AMERICAN.

IT TOOK HIS JAILERS TWO MONTHS TO BREAK HIS WILL.

THE TRIAL AND CONVICTION--OATIS CONFESSED AND ACTED THROUGHOUT AS IF RECITING MEMORIZED LINES--OUTRAGED THE FREE WORLD. PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID THE CONVICTION WAS AN ATTEMPT TO INTIMIDATE THE WORLD'S FREE PRESS. TO THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE THE TRIAL WAS "AS UNCONVINCING AS ALL THE OTHER TRIALS WHICH HAVE TAKEN PLACE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN SINCE THE WAR."

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A113

THE PRESS REACTED STRONGLY. TYPICAL OF THE COMMENT WAS THAT OF THE INDIANAPOLIS STAR IN OATIS' HOME STATE. IT SAID THAT IN FORCING MEN LIKE OATIS TO MAKE ELABORATE AND RIDICULOUS CONFESSIONS, "THE RED SATELLITE REGIMES ARE FOLLOWING A DELIBERATE POLICY OF RUBBING AMERICA'S NOSE IN THE DIRT AND AT THE SAME TIME ACQUIRING HOSTAGES."

THE NEW YORK TIMES PREDICTED THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA SOME DAY WOULD REGRET ITS PROSECUTION OF OATIS, SAYING: "IF THERE ARE ANY OFFICIALS IN THE STOOGE GOVERNMENT IN PRAGUE WHO REALLY BELIEVE THESE CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND MURDER, THEY ARE TOO STUPID EVEN TO ACT AS MOSCOW'S AGENTS."

THE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH SUGGESTED THAT THE PRAGUE GOVERNMENT, IN TRYING OATIS, AIMED AT SECURING A HOSTAGE TO OBTAIN U.S. CONCESSIONS, AND AT THE SAME TIME AT EXCLUDING ALL OBJECTIVE FOREIGN REPORTERS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

OATIS' FATHER IN PHOENIX, ARIZ., INDIGNANTLY DENOUNCED THE TRIAL AS A PACK OF LIES. THE REPORTER'S WIFE IN ST. PAUL ANNOUNCED SHE HAD COMPLETE FAITH IN HER HUSBAND'S INTEGRITY.

OATIS WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS. THE COURT SAID HE COULD GET FIVE YEARS OFF FOR "GOOD BEHAVIOUR."

OATIS' COLLEAGUES MAY NOT KNOW EXACTLY THE PROCESS OF MENTAL TORTURE USED ON HIM TO EXTRACT HIS CONFESSION. BUT THEY DO KNOW THIS--BILL OATIS IS A MARTYR TO TRUTH. THEY ALL ARE PROUD OF HIM.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 15--MOVED JULY 13.)
K&DY1211AED

A145

(1,000) OATIS

(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 15)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: TWO YEARS AGO YESTERDAY (JULY 14) A.I.GOLDBERG LEFT PRAGUE AFTER SERVING AS AP BUREAU CHIEF FROM AUGUST 1947 ON THROUGH THE COMMUNIST SEIZURE OF CONTROL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. A REPORTER FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS FOR 25 YEARS, GOLDBERG IS NOW ON THE AP STAFF AT THE UNITED NATIONS. IN CONNECTION WITH THE RECENT TRIAL OF AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS IN PRAGUE, GOLDBERG WRITES OF THE DEVELOPMENTS THAT HAVE CRUSHED FREEDOM IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.)

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

UNDATED (ADVANCE) -- FREEDOM IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS BEEN KILLED

30.24- 24949

OFF BY STAGES FOR FOUR YEARS.

THIS DEATH BY INSTALLMENTS BEGAN EVEN BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED POWER IN 1948. THE KREMLIN ISSUED A NO-APPEAL ORDER TO THE CZECHOSLOVAKS IN EARLY 1947: "STAY OUT OF THE MARSHALL PLAN."

FREEDOM IS INDIVISIBLE, A COLLECTIVE THING. WHEREVER IT IS ATTACKED, THE COLLECTIVE BODY IS WOUNDED.

BUT FREEDOM IS ALSO INDIVIDUAL.

SO LONG AS ONE MAN LIVES WITH THE IDEAL OF FREEDOM IN HIS HEART AND MIND, FREEDOM SURVIVES. THAT IS WHY IT TAKES SO LONG TO KILL IT OFF, IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS ELSEWHERE.

THAT IS WHY THE ARREST, THE MOCK TRIAL, AND THE PLANNED CONVICTION OF AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS IN PRAGUE WERE BUT ANOTHER OF A MOUNTING SERIES OF ATTACKS ON FREEDOM IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. ALMOST THE FIRST WAS THE REGIME'S THROTTLING OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S OWN FREE PRESS. ANOTHER WAS ITS ATTACK ON ORGANIZED RELIGION.

OTHER COUNTRIES WHERE SOVIET PUSH-BUTTONS SET THE PACE FOR COMMUNIST EXECUTIONS HAVE HAD A NUMBER OF SUCH SPECTACLES. BULGARIA TRIED SEVERAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND A GROUP OF PROTESTANT PASTORS. HUNGARY PUT CARDINAL MINDSZENTY AND ARCHBISHOP GROESZ, A FOREIGN MINISTER AND ROBERT VOGELER, AN AMERICAN BUSINESS MEN, IN THE DOCK. ROMANIA AND POLAND TRIED POLITICAL LEADERS.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS LAGGED BEHIND. IT HAS BEEN WORKING UP SLOWLY TO THE TRIAL OF ITS FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, VLADO CLEMENTIS, ON SPY CHARGES. SOMEHOW IT HASN'T PRODUCED HIM IN COURT YET. IT HAS HELD TRIALS OF MINOR ROMAN CATHOLIC CLERGY.

BUT SINCE THE COMMUNISTS COWED AILING PRESIDENT EDUARD BENES, LATER FORCING HIM OUT, AND DROVE JAN MASARYK IN DESPAIR TO HURL HIMSELF TO DEATH FROM A FOURTH FLOOR WINDOW OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE PALACE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS AVOIDED INTERNATIONAL SENSATIONS.

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A146

THE OATIS TRIAL BROUGHT HOME TO AMERICA HOW FAR CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS GONE FROM THE PRINCIPLES OF ITS FOUNDING FATHERS---PRINCIPLES BASED ON THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN DEMOCRACIES AND WRITTEN INTO A DECLARATION AT PITTSBURGH IN 1918 BY THE CZECHOSLOVAK LEADERS HEADED BY THOMAS G. MASARYK.

IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA I SAW HOW THOSE IDEALS OF FREEDOM, SOUGHT FOR CENTURIES WERE ARRESTED BY THE COMMUNI TS. I SAW PUSH-BUTTON EXECUTIONS OF FREEDOM BEGIN WITHOUT EVEN MOCK TRIALS.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS BECOME VIRTUALLY A PRISON CAMP. PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD, AN OLD COMMUNIST INTERNATONAL OFFICER, AND THE MEMBERS OF HIS REGIME GUARD IT ZEALOUSLY. A VERY SMALL NUMBER OF PEOPLE ARE TRUSTIES, ALLOWED OCCASIONALLY OUTSIDE THE PRISON WALLS FOR SUCH THINGS AS UNITED NATIONS MEETINGS, OR TO SERVE IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

MANY OF THESE ARE OFTEN SUMMONED BACK. THE CZECHOSLOVAK DIPLOMATIC SERVICE, INCLUDING THE ONE AT WASHINGTON, HAS JUST RECENTLY BEEN DEPLETED BY SUCH SUMMONSES. NEW TRUSTIES ARE SENT OUT FOR A SHORT TIME.

SOME HAVE BEEN SO CONTAMINATED BY FREEDOM OUTSIDE THAT THEY REFUSE TO GO BACK. IF THEY GO, THEY ARE -- LIKE CLEMENTIS -- PRISONERS. SOME ARE EXECUTED---CLEMENTIS MAY YET BE ONE OF THEM.

PUSH-BUTTONS IN MOSCOW CONTROL WHAT GOES ON IN THE COUNTRIES UNDER ITS INFLUENCE. IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA THE PUSH-BUTTON WAS WORKING WHEN A SOVIET AMBASSADOR MADE A SUDDEN REAPPEARANCE IN PRAGUE.

REVOLUTION FOLLOWED QUICKLY.

A SOVIET POLITBURO MEMBER, HEAVILY GUARDED, MADE A SPEECH AT A COMMUNIST PARTY RALLY IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. A PURGE FOLLOWED.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER NURSED HIS WEAK HEART AND HIS STRONG BILE AT A CZECHOSLOVAK SPA. CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATES IN THE U.N. BEGAN TO VOICE NOT ONLY THE VERY WORDS OF THE KREMLIN BUT TO SPEAK THEM IN RUSSIAN. BEFORE THAT THEY USED ENGLISH AND FRENCH.

A RUSSIAN GENERAL VISITED THE COUNTRY. THE ARMY GOT POLITICAL COMMISSARS AND SOVIET EQUIPMENT AND "REORGANIZATION."

WHAT I SAW--AND REPORTED--WHEN FREDOM WAS FIRST ATTACKED WERE POLICE SEIZING THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE PRINCIPAL ANTI-COMMUNIST PARTY. IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD, TROOPS TOOK OVER THE PARTY'S NEWSPAPER. CENSORS WERE INSTALLED IN ALL OTHER NEWSPAPERS TO EXERCISE RIGID COMMUNIST CONTROL SO THAT NO WORD OF PROTEST AGAINST THE REGIME COULD GET OUT.

FOREIGN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES, UNTIL THEN FREELY SOLD AND WIDELY READ, WERE SWEPT OFF THE NEWS STANDS. ARMED "WORKERS" PARADED AND PATROLLED THE STREETS, TO KEEP DOWN ANY IDEAS OF A STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM.

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A147

AN ATTACK WAS BEGUN, AND CONTINUES TO THIS DAY, AGAINST THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH AND ITS LEADERS BECAUSE IT WAS THE LAST BIG ORGANIZED OBSTACLE TO COMPLETE COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

NATIONALIZATION OF INDUSTRY AND SERVICES WAS PUSHED TO 95 PER CENT OF TOTALITY, TO CRUSH THE SHOPKEEPERS, THE DANGEROUS MIDDLE CLASS.

WORK PERMITS AND RATION CARDS WERE ISSUED ONLY IF, IN EFFECT, A LOYALTY OATH TO THE COMMUNIST REGIME AND TO THE MIGHT AND LEADERSHIP OF THE SOVIET UNION WERE SUBSCRIBED TO.

THE SOVIET FLAG, IT WAS PROCLAIMED OFFICIALLY, MUST FLY ALONGSIDE THE CZECHOSLOVAK RED, WHITE AND BLUE ON HOLIDAYS. THE SOKOL, AN HISTORIC NATIONAL PATRIOTIC SOCIETY, FIRST WAS INFILTRATED AND THEN TAKEN OVER BY COMMUNISTS.

PASSPORTS OF CITIZENS WERE RECALLED. NO LONGER COULD CZECHS OR SLOVAKS LEAVE THEIR PRISON COUNTRY FOR VACATIONS IN THE WEST OR ON THE YUGOSLAV COAST, FAVORITE RECREATION SPOT. DESPITE THIS, THOUSANDS BRAVED DEATH TO ESCAPE ACROSS THE FORTIFIED, GUARDED BORDERS.

PARLIAMENT RUBBER-STAMPED A "PEOPLES DEMOCRACY" CONSTITUTION THAT DEFENDED CLASS WAR.

WORKERS WERE FORCED TO ATTEND LECTURES IN MARXIST HISTORY AND TEACHINGS. THEY WERE INCITED TO DENOUNCE THE WEST.

THE NEW MARXIST EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM WAS THRUST ONTO THE SCHOOLS, FROM 602-YEAR-OLD CHARLES UNIVERSITY DOWN TO THE PRIMARY SCHOOLS WHERE PHOTOGRAPHS OF STALIN AND GOTTWALD REPLACED THE CRUCIFIX AND PICTURES OF THE ELDER MASARYK.

THE PRINTING OF BOOKS WAS SEVERELY CENSORED. LISTENING TO WESTERN RADIOS WAS DISCOURAGED. WESTERN EMBASSY LIBRARIES AND CULTURAL CENTERS WERE SHUT DOWN.

WORKERS WERE SENTENCED TO "POLITICAL REEDUCATION" LABOR CAMPS IF THEIR IDEOLOGY WAS SUSPECTED.

THE AIM WAS TO CONVERT THE HEARTS AND MINDS OF MEN AND WOMEN--AND ESPECIALLY CHILDREN--FROM THOUGHTS OF FREEDOM.

THE CAMPAIGN TO SQUEEZE OUT WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS BEGAN WITH THE REVOLUTION AND CAME TO A CLIMAX IN THE OATIS TRIAL. BEFORE HE ENTERED THE DOCK, THE CAMPAIGN WAS A SUCCESS. OATIS WAS IN PRISON, CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE BECAUSE HE TRIED TO DO A COMPLETE, ACCURATE REPORTING JOB AS DEMOCRACIES KNOW IT--AND AS THE CZECHOSLOVAKS KNEW IT NOT TOO LONG AGO. ALL OTHER WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS HAD FLED.

OATIS' TRIAL CAME AT THE APEX OF WHAT WAS ALMOST THE FIRST STEP IN COMMUNIST FREEDOM-CRUSHING--THE ASSAULT ON PRESS FREEDOM.

BUT BECAUSE THERE ARE INDIVIDUALS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHOSE HEARTS AND MINDS STILL HARBOR MEMORIES AND HOPES OF FREEDOM, IT IS NOT

ENTIRELY DEAD THERE.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 15. MOVED JULY 11)
KS RQ1210AED

A150
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 15). (150)
WITH GOLDBERG-CZECH
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
JUL 15 1951
(ADVANCE).. AN AP REPORTER WENT TO HIS DEATH DURING THE LAST WAR BECAUSE HE TRIED TO REPORT WHAT WAS GOING ON IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNDER NAZI CONTROL.
HE WAS JOSEPH MORTON, A NATIVE OF ST. JOSEPH, MO.
MORTON CLIMAXED A BRILLIANT CAREER AS A WAR CORRESPONDENT IN AFRICA AND EASTERN EUROPE BY FLYING FROM BARI, ITALY, AND PARACHUTING INTO SLOVAKIA TO REPORT THE UPRISING OF SLOVAK PARTISANS AGAINST THE NAZIS AND THEIR SLOVAKIAN PUPPETS IN 1944.
BEFORE HE COULD GET HIS STORIES OUT, HE WAS CAPTURED ALONG WITH SEVERAL BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICERS WHO HAD PARACHUTED IN TO HELP ADVISE THE GUERRILLAS. SLOVAK PUPPETS TURNED HIM OVER TO THE GESTAPO WHO PUT HIM IN THE MAUTHAUSEN EXTERMINATION CAMP.
MORTON AND THE OFFICERS WERE EXECUTED THERE. AFTER THE WAR, AP REPORTERS PICKED UP MORTON'S TRAIL, AND UNCOVERED THE FACTS OF HIS EXECUTION. HIS GESTAPO CAPTORS WERE TRIED AND EXECUTED AS WAR CRIMINALS.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 15. MOVED. JULY 11)
KS1218AED

END- JUL.14.1951

START - JULY 15, 1951

30.24 - 24951

A207FX
--95--
SECOND LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP
BY NATE POLOWETZKY

JUL 16 1951

MUNSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, JULY 16-(AP)-ALLIED AND RED CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS HELD THEIR FOURTH SESSION IN KAESONG TODAY, BEGINNING AT ABOUT 10 A.M. (7 P.M. EST SUNDAY) AND ENDING AT 2:17 P.M.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE WORD ON WHY THE SESSION ENDED SO EARLY. BEFORE IT BEGAN, ALLIED SOURCES HAD SAID THE MEETING WOULD LAST UNTIL 4 P.M.

THE ALLIED TEAM RETURNED IN MID-AFTERNOON TO ITS BASE CAMP HERE.

THE FIVE-MAN DELEGATION HAD DEPARTED AT 9:33 A.M. IN HELICOPTERS, DESPITE EARLY MORNING RAINS AND OVERCAST SKIES.

RAIN LET UP JUST BEFORE THE 'COPTER ROTOR BLADES BEGAN WHIRRING.

THE DELEGATION WAS PRECEDED TO KAESONG BY AN ALLIED MOTOR CONVOY WHICH LEFT MUNSAN AT 7:30 A.M. AND ARRIVED AT 9:08. THE CONVOY INCLUDED THE SECOND CONTINGENT OF 20 WAR CORRESPONDENTS TO BE ADMITTED TO KAESONG.

THE FIRST GROUP OF CORRESPONDENTS WENT SUNDAY AFTER THE REDS HAD YIELDED TO ALLIED DEMANDS FOR THEIR ADMISSION AND FOR DEMILITARIZATION OF THE KAESONG AREA.

SOME OBSERVERS XXX SIXTH GRAF (COUNTING PREVIOUS INSERT)
BP547PPD NM

OUT ALONG THE FIGHTING FRONTS, ONLY LIGHT AND LIMITED ACTION WAS REPORTED. A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID ELEMENTS OF A COMMUNIST REGIMENT HAVE BEEN OBSERVED SOUTH OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AND NORTH OF THE ALLIED FRONT LINE THERE.

PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST A BRIEF RESUME OF SUNDAY'S THIRD SESSION. IT SAID "THE MEETING QUICKLY SETTLED THE QUESTION OF MAKING THE KAESONG AREA A NEUTRAL ZONE" AND THE NEGOTIATORS THEN TOOK UP THE AGENDA.

SOME OBSERVERS WERE HOPEFUL THAT IF THE HARMONY OF THE LAST TWO DAYS CAN BE MAINTAINED, THE TASK OF DRAWING UP THE AGENDA MAY BE COMPLETED IN A RELATIVELY SHORT TIME.

IN A TWO-HOUR MEETING SUNDAY AFTERNOON, NEGOTIATORS PATCHED UP THE MOST SERIOUS PROBLEM SINCE THE TALKS STARTED ON JULY 10. COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES QUICKLY YIELDED TO U.N. DEMANDS FOR NEUTRALIZING KAESONG AND PROVIDING FREE MOVEMENT TO THAT ARMISTICE SITE.

AFTER SUNDAY'S TALKS IN A BULLET-SCARRED, PAGODA ROOFED FORMER RESTAURANT ON A KAESONG HILLSIDE AN OFFICIAL ALLIED COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THIS "PEACE" CAMP SAID:

"SIGNIFICANT OF THE DESIRES OF BOTH DELEGATIONS TO GET ON WITH THE MAIN WORK OF THE CONFERENCE WAS THE COMPLETE ABSENCE OF ANY CONTROVERSY OVER THE ARRANGEMENT FOR NEUTRALITY OF THE SITE."

THERE WAS ONLY ONE SHORT HITCH DURING THE DAY. OVER-ZEALOUS RED SENTRIES DELAYED TWO LEADING JEEPS, BEARING VICE ADM. CHARLES TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, AND AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. L.C. CRAIGIE, UNTIL 16 OTHER VEHICLES IN THE ALLIED CONVOY CAUGHT UP WITH THEM.

IT CAUSED JOY TO BE NINE MINUTES LATE TO THE MEETING. HE TOLD THE RED DELEGATES THAT HE EXPECTED "NO REPETITION OF SUCH AN EVENT ON THE PART OF COMMUNIST FORCES," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE ALLIED ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PROPOSALS ACCEPTED SUNDAY BY THE COMMUNISTS WERE:

"1. THE ROAD LEADING TO THE CONFERENCE SITE SHALL BE OPEN TO UNRESTRICTED USE OF VEHICLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION. NO NOTICE WILL BE REQUIRED FOR SUCH MOVEMENT.

"2. THE NEUTRAL AREA, FIVE MILES IN RADIUS, WITH A TRAFFIC CIRCLE IN KAESONG AS ITS CENTER WOULD CONTAIN NO ARMED PERSONNEL EXCEPT THE MINIMUM NEEDED FOR MILITARY POLICE PURPOSES. SUCH PERSONNEL (MP'S) COULD BE ARMED WITH SMALL ARMS.

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"3. ANY PERSONNEL REQUIRED FOR SECURITY AT THE CONFERENCE SITE WOULD BE UNARMED. THE CONFERENCE SITE WOULD BE DEFINED AS AN AREA HAVING A RADIUS OF ONE-HALF MILE, CENTERED ON THE CONFERENCE HOUSE."

THESE PROPOSALS WERE FIRST RAISED BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER FOR ALLIED POWERS, ON JULY 13 WHEN CEASE-FIRE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED ON THE IMMEDIATE QUESTION OF ADMITTING ALLIED NEWSMEN TO KAESONG.

THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND REPLIED SATURDAY NIGHT BY RADIO IT WOULD ACCEPT THE PROPOSALS INCLUDING THE ISSUE OF ALLIED PRESS REPRESENTATION AT THE CONFERENCE.

TWENTY ALLIED NEWSMEN WERE PRESENT FOR THE FIRST TIME AT THE SUNDAY MEETING WHEN IT BEGAN AT 2:09 P.M.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ROBERT B. TUCKMAN SAID HE SAW NO ARMED COMMUNISTS IN THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY OF THE CONFERENCE BUILDING. IN THE DRIVE TO KAESONG, HE SAW A FEW RED MILITARY TRAFFIC POLICE WITH RIFLES SLUNG OVER THEIR BACKS.

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TUCKMAN SAID THAT APPARENTLY THE COMMUNISTS WERE LIVING UP TO THEIR AGREEMENT TO CLEAR THE CONFERENCE AREA OF ARMED GUARDS.

LIAISON OFFICERS MET IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE NEGOTIATION SESSION TO WORK OUT DETAILS OF NEUTRALIZING KAESONG.

A SPECIAL ALLIED RELEASE ON THIS LIAISON TALK SAID "NO PARTICULAR PROBLEMS...ARE ANTICIPATED AND FOR THE MOST PART THE PROPOSALS HAVE ALREADY BEEN PLACED INTO EFFECT."

IT ADDED THAT "COLONEL CHANG, SENIOR COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, APPEARED TO BE VERY ANXIOUS TO RESOLVE ANY FUTURE DIFFICULTIES ON A LIAISON OFFICER LEVEL IN ORDER THAT THE DELEGATES MIGHT NOT BE DIVERTED."

A SPOKESMAN FOR GENERAL RIDGWAY, DISCUSSING THE MEETING FOR NEUTRALIZING KAESONG, SAID THE U.N. COMMAND HAD NOT CONSIDERED IT ADVISABLE TO MAKE THE ANCIENT CITY AN AREA OF JOINT MILITARY CONTROL BY BOTH THE COMMUNISTS AND THE ALLIES.

KAESONG, THREE MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38, IS IN RED-HELD TERRITORY.

BRIG. GEN. FRANK ALLEN, CHIEF OF PUBLIC INFORMATION, SAID, "I DON'T THINK IT WOULD BE PRACTICAL TO SEND OUR TROOPS IN THERE TO MIX WITH THEIRS.

"IT WILL NOT BE POSSIBLE TO DETERMINE IF THE COMMUNISTS WILL COMPLY WITH THE NEUTRALIZATION PROVISIONS UNTIL TOMORROW." (MONDAY.)

ALLEN ALSO SAID THE AGENDA WAS NOT YET COMPLETED. THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD CONTINUE TO BE TIGHT-LIPPED ON DETAILS OF THE TALKS, HE SAID, UNTIL THE AGENDA IS ACCEPTED BY BOTH SIDES.

THE BRIEFING OFFICER, COL. GEORGE HICKMAN, REFUSED TO ANSWER CORRESPONDENTS' QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER ANY AGENDA ITEMS HAD YET BEEN ACCEPTED.

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HICKMAN, JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL FOR THE U.S. FAR EAST AND U.N. COMMANDS, DESCRIBED THE SUNDAY MEETING IN SOME DETAIL, HOWEVER.

"THE CONFERENCE BEGAN AT 2:09 P.M., WITHOUT ANY SORT OF PRELIMINARY," HE SAID. "THE TWO SIDES JUST SAT DOWN AND ADMIRAL JOY BEGAN TALKING.

"HE EXPRESSED HIS REGRETS FOR BEING DELAYED AND THEN ELABORATED ON THE PROBLEMS OF NEUTRALIZING THE CONFERENCE AREA.

THE SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE, NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, REQUESTED A 15-MINUTE RECESS AFTER JOY'S OPENING STATEMENT. THE RED DELEGATES RETIRED TO A SEPARATE BUILDING IN THE CONFERENCE AREA.

WHEN NAM IL RETURNED, HE SAID HIS DELEGATION "AGREED IN PRINCIPLE AND ACCEPTED THE U.N. COMMAND PROPOSALS."

AGAIN THE TALKING BEGAN, "WITHOUT ANY PRELIMINARIES, GAVEL POUNDING OR ANYTHING ELSE," HICKMAN SAID.

"THEY JUST STARTED TALKING WITHOUT ANYONE CALLING THE MEETING TO ORDER, OR ANYTHING LIKE THAT."

A19FX

HICKMAN MADE IT CLEAR THAT BOTH JOY AND NAM IL READ MOST OF THEIR

30.24- 24953

STATEMENTS. HE EXPLAINED THAT THERE WAS PLENTY OF TIME DURING THE PERIOD REQUIRED FOR INTERPRETATION FOR BOTH SIDES TO WRITE DOWN THEIR REBUTTAL STATEMENTS.

NONE OF THE OTHER NEGOTIATORS TOOK PART IN THE EXCHANGE. THE CHIEF REPRESENTATIVES FOR THE TWO SIDES DID ALL OF THE TALKING.

THE TWO TOP DELEGATES FACED EACH OTHER AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE. ON NAM IL'S RIGHT SAT CHINESE GEN. TUNG HUA WITH CHINESE GEN. HSIEH FENG ON THE END. TO THE LEFT OF NAM IL SAT NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SONG CHO AND MAJ. GEN. CHANG TYUNG SAN.

NAM IL SMOKED INCESSANTLY. HE WAS THE ONLY COMMUNIST TO DO SO.

JOY SPOKE "VERY FIRMLY, STRONGLY AND WITH INTENSE FEELING," SAID NICKMAN.

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JOY'S REMARKS WERE TRANSLATED FIRST INTO KOREAN AND THEN INTO CHINESE. NAM IL'S KOREAN WAS TRANSLATED INTO ENGLISH, THEN INTO CHINESE.

TWO 12 BY 15-INCH FLAGS, ONE UNITED NATIONS, THE OTHER NORTH KOREAN WERE ON THE CONFERENCE TABLE. THE TABLE WAS COVERED WITH GREEN BILLIARD CLOTH.

TWO FULL LENGTH MIRRORS WERE AT OPPOSITE ENDS OF THE ROOM.

"I SAW TWO OR THREE LITTLE NORTH KOREAN FEMALE PERSONNEL, IN UNIFORM, GAWKING THROUGH THE WINDOWS," SAID NICKMAN, "JUST LIKE THE GIRLS AT HOME GAWK INTO MACY'S WINDOWS."

OUTSIDE CORRESPONDENT TUCKMAN SAID ADULTS KEPT LARGELY OUT OF SIGHT, BUT THEIR CHILDREN LINED THE STREETS TO CHEER AND WAVE TO THE U.N. TRUCE CONVOY WHEN IT ARRIVED. THEY SHOUTED "MANZAI, MANZAI," THE KOREAN EQUIVALENT FOR TEN THOUSAND YEARS OF LIFE--A TRADITIONAL CHEER.

HF1050APD

AP18FX

TEXT

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 15-(AP)-TEXT OF A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED TONIGHT BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AFTER THE THIRD SESSION OF CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS IN KAESONG:

JUL 16 1951

THE THIRD MEETING OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS CONVENED AT 2:09 P.M. TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 15 JULY 51 AT THE SAME CONFERENCE SITE THAT HAS BEEN USED FOR THE TWO PREVIOUS MEETINGS.

WHEN THE HELICOPTERS CARRYING THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION LANDED NEAR THE CONFERENCE SITE, NO NORTH KOREAN OR CHINESE ON GUARD WERE APPARENT.

ADMIRAL JOY, WHO HAD TRAVELED TO KAESONG BY JEEP, TOOK THE INITIATIVE AND OPENED THE MEETING. HE EXTENDED HIS REGRETS FOR BEING NINE MINUTES LATE BUT STATED THAT THE DELAY WAS OCCASIONED BY ACTIONS OF SENTRIES IN HOLDING UP TWO ONE-QUARTER TON TRUCKS (JEEPS) OF HIS CONVOY. THE ADMIRAL'S JEEP AND ONE OTHER HAD GONE AHEAD OF THE CONVOY IN ORDER TO ARRIVE AT THE CONFERENCE AT THE SCHEDULED TIME. SENTRIES DELAYED THE ADMIRAL UNTIL THE CONVOY CLOSED. HE FURTHER STATED THAT HE EXPECTED NO REPETITION OF SUCH AN EVENT ON THE PART OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES.

THE SENIOR MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION THEN ELABORATED ON CERTAIN DETAILS PREVIOUSLY ADVANCED IN GENERAL RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE OF 13 JULY AND PROPOSED THAT:

1. THE ROAD LEADING TO THE CONFERENCE SITE OF KAESONG SHALL BE OPEN TO UNRESTRICTED USE BY VEHICLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION. NO NOTICE WILL BE REQUIRED FOR SUCH MOVEMENT.

2. THE NEUTRAL AREA, FIVE MILES IN RADIUS, WITH TRAFFIC CIRCLE IN KAESONG AS ITS CENTER, WOULD CONTAIN NO ARMED PERSONNEL EXCEPT THE MINIMUM NEEDED FOR MILITARY POLICE PURPOSES. SUCH PERSONNEL COULD BE ARMED WITH SMALL ARMS.

3. ANY PERSONNEL REQUIRED FOR SECURITY AT THE CONFERENCE SITE WOULD BE UNARMED. THE CONFERENCE SITE WOULD BE DEFINED AS AN AREA HAVING A RADIUS OF ONE-HALF MILE CENTERED ON THE CONFERENCE HOUSE.

AT 2:22 P.M. GENERAL NAM IL, SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE, REQUESTED A 15-MINUTE RECESS TO DISCUSS WITH HIS DELEGATION ADMIRAL JOY'S PROPOSALS.

AT THE END OF THE RECESS GENERAL NAM IL AGREED IN PRINCIPLE AND ACCEPTED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND PROPOSALS. IT WAS SUGGESTED AND AGREED UPON, THAT IT WOULD BE APPROPRIATE FOR THE LIAISON OFFICERS OF THE TWO DELEGATIONS TO WORK OUT THE MINUTE DETAILS OF ESTABLISHING THE NEUTRAL AREA OF THE CONFERENCE.

SIGNIFICANT OF THE DESIRES OF BOTH DELEGATIONS TO GET ON WITH THE MAIN WORK OF THE CONFERENCE WAS THE COMPLETE ABSENCE OF ANY CONTROVERSY OVER THE ARRANGEMENT FOR NEUTRALITY OF THE SITE. THE DELEGATION THEN PROCEEDED FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE MEETING TO DISCUSS AGENDA ITEMS.

"THE CONFERENCE ADJOURNED AT 4:01 P.M. AFTER AGREEING TO MEET AGAIN AT 10 A.M. (SEOUL TIME) 16 JULY 51.

(END TEXT)

LW654APD NM

A24FX

(140)

MUNSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, JULY 16-(AP)-THE FOLLOWING RELEASE WAS MADE EARLY TODAY BY LT. COL. WALTER J. PRESTON, OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF INFORMATION FOR THE ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND:

"DURING A MEETING OF THE LIAISON OFFICERS, WHICH IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWED THE NEGOTIATION SESSION HELD BETWEEN THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION AND THE NORTH KOREAN-CHINESE DELEGATION THIS (SUNDAY) AFTERNOON AT

KAESONG, ALL OF THE PROPOSALS MADE BY VICE-ADM. CHARLES TURNER JOY RELATING TO THE NEUTRALITY OF THE ZONE FOR THE DISCUSSION WERE REVIEWED.

"NO PARTICULAR PROBLEMS IN IMPLEMENTING THE PROVISIONS ARE ANTICIPATED AND, FOR THE MOST PART, THE PROPOSALS HAVE ALREADY BEEN PLACED INTO EFFECT.

"COLONEL CHANG, SENIOR COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, APPEARED TO BE VERY ANXIOUS TO RESOLVE ANY FUTURE DIFFICULTIES ON A LIAISON OFFICER LEVEL IN ORDER THAT THE DELEGATES MIGHT NOT BE DIVERTED."

(END TEXT.)

JUL 16 1951

HF1115APD

A22FX

(190)

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 15-(AP)-A SPORTILY DRESSED CHINESE "MYSTERY MAN" APPEARED IN KAESONG TODAY. MANY WHO SAW HIM BELIEVE HE IS A CIVILIAN COMMUNIST NEWSMAN, THE FIRST REPORTED IN THE CITY.

THE HELICOPTER PILOTS WHO FLEW THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION TO KAESONG SAID THE MAN TOOK PICTURES OF THEIR PLANES AS FAST AS HE COULD SNAP HIS LEICA CAMERA.

LT. ERNEST MACQUARRIE OF LOS ANGELES SAID THE MAN WAS DRESSED IN A GRAY GABARDINE SUIT, BLACK SHOES AND A TAILORED TRENCH COAT. ON HIS HEAD WAS A GOLFING HAT.

"HE WAS THE BEST DRESSED MAN I'VE SEEN IN KOREA," SAID LT. CHARLES A. SMITH OF 944 LONGWAY DRIVE, SOUTH HOUSTON, TEX.

THE PILOTS AGREED IN BELIEVING HE WAS A CIVILIAN CORRESPONDENT-PHOTOGRAPHER. HE ARRIVED IN AN AMERICAN JEEP PAINTED DARK GREEN, WITH A BIG RED STAR ON THE HOOD. FOUR UNIFORMED MEN ESCORTED HIM AND ANOTHER REMAINED IN THE JEEP.

"HE DIDN'T SEEM INTERESTED IN TAKING PICTURES OF US," SAID THE PILOTS, "BUT HE SURE SNAPPED LIKE MAD AT THE HELICOPTER."

HF1105APD

AP17FX

95

CEASE-FIRE

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 15-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SAID TONIGHT IN A COMMUNIQUE THE COMMUNIST ENVOYS AT TODAY'S CEASE-FIRE SESSION IN KAESONG AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO UNRESTRICTED TRAVEL BY ALLIED VEHICLES AT ANY TIME ON THE ROAD BETWEEN KAESONG AND THE ALLIED PEACE CAMP AT MUNSAN.

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO SAID THE REDS AGREED TO ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEUTRAL AREA WITH A FIVE-MILE RADIUS, BASED ON THE TRAFFIC CIRCLE IN KAESONG. THE AREA WOULD CONTAIN NO ARMED PERSONNEL, EXCEPT A MINIMUM NUMBER OF MILITARY POLICE CARRYING SMALL ARMS.

THE REDS FURTHER AGREED TO DEFINING THE CONFERENCE SITE AS AN AREA WITH A ONE-HALF MILE RADIUS, CENTERED ON THE CONFERENCE HOUSE IN KAESONG. PERSONNEL REQUIRED FOR SECURITY IN THAT AREA WOULD BE UNARMED.

BOTH SIDES AGREED TO HAVE THEIR LIAISON OFFICERS WORK OUT DETAILS FOR ESTABLISHING THE NEUTRAL AREA OF THE CONFERENCE.

TODAY'S MEETING LASTED ABOUT TWO HOURS. IT WAS NINE MINUTES LATE IN STARTING BECAUSE RED SENTRIES DETAINED FOR A TIME TWO JEEPS CARRYING ALLIED NEGOTIATORS TO KAESONG.

ANOTHER SESSION WILL BEGIN TOMORROW AT 10 A.M. (7 P.M. SUNDAY EST).

LW646APD

A21FX

KAESONG COLOR (400)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN.

JUL 16 1951

KAESONG, KOREA, JULY 15-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS MOTOR CONVOY TO THE RENEWED CEASE-FIRE TALKS ROLLED INTO KAESONG TODAY TO THE CHEERS OF KOREAN CHILDREN.

MOST GROWN-UPS STAYED INDOORS. THOSE WHO TURNED OUT TO WATCH THE MOTOR CONVOY WIND UP THE DIRT ROAD INTO KAESONG MERELY STARED AT THE LINE OF 18 VEHICLES.

TWENTY U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ACCOMPANIED THE ALLIED DELEGATION, THE FIRST CORRESPONDENTS TO MAKE THE TRIP INTO KAESONG.

THEY SAW NO ARMED COMMUNISTS IN THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY OF THE CONFERENCE BUILDING.

IN THE DRIVE TO THIS ANCIENT CITY THEY SAW TWO RED MILITARY TRAFFIC POLICEMEN WITH GUNS SLUNG OVER THEIR BACKS.

THE TRIP OF THE U.N. MOTOR CONVOY WAS ALMOST WITHOUT INCIDENT.

THE CONVOY STOPPED ONLY ONCE--AT THE COMMUNIST OUTPOST WHERE LAST THURSDAY IT TURNED BACK AFTER RED GUARDS REFUSED TO ALLOW A TRUCKLOAD OF NEWSMEN TO PROCEED.

THERE WERE FOUR UNARMED RED SOLDIERS AT THE OUTPOST, PANMUNJAM, SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG. THEY TALKED A FEW MINUTES WITH ALLIED OFFICERS IN THE LEAD JEEP AND THEN LED THE U.N. CONVOY BY JEEP INTO KAESONG.

ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. NEGOTIATOR, AND MAJ. GEN. L.C. CRAIGIE, VICE COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES, RODE IN LEADING JEEPS.

FOR THE PREVIOUS TWO MEETINGS THEY HAD GONE TO KAESONG BY HELICOPTER. THE TWO DELEGATES PULLED AHEAD OF THE MAIN CONVOY FOR THE ENTRY.

THE THREE LEAD JEEPS CARRIED WHITE FLAGS. THREE TIMES THE CONVOY FORDED SMALL CREEKS TO BY-PASS WRECKED BRIDGES.

ALL ALONG THE WINDING ROAD, KOREAN FARMERS AND THEIR WOMEN WERE WORKING IN THE FIELDS. SOME DID NOT EVEN LOOK UP AS THE CONVOY PASSED.

THE ROUTE WAS STUDDED WITH THE EVIDENCE OF WAR. IN ADDITION TO KNOCKED-OUT BRIDGES THERE WERE RED AND ALLIED TANKS AND MOTOR VEHICLES NEAR THE HIGHWAY. ONE WRECKED AMERICAN TANK, "MISS HELZAPOPPIN," LAY ON ITS SIDE ON THE EDGE OF THE ROAD.

THE CONVOY ARRIVED SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH HELICOPTERS BEARING OTHER ALLIED NEGOTIATORS FROM THE ADVANCED U.N. HEADQUARTERS AT MUNSAN.

THE NEGOTIATORS WENT IMMEDIATELY TO THE HILLSIDE BUILDING WHERE THE PREVIOUS MEETINGS WERE HELD TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY. TODAY'S SESSIONS BEGAN AT 2:09 P.M., AND LASTED TWO HOURS.

THE MEETING WAS HELD IN A ONE-STORY BUILDING THAT ONCE WAS A RESTAURANT AND NOW BEARS SEVERAL BULLET HOLES.

THE ROOM IN WHICH THE NEGOTIATORS MET WAS IN AN INNER BUILDING SURROUNDED BY A COURTYARD 15 FEET WIDE.

THE BUILDING IS OF RED BRICK AND WHITE CEMENT WITH A PAGODA STYLE ROOF OF CURVED BLACK TILE.

THE CONFERENCE WAS INTERRUPTED ONCE--FOR 15 MINUTES--WHEN THE RED DELEGATION LEFT THE CONFERENCE ROOM AND MET PRIVATELY IN A SMALL BUILDING NEARBY.

THE MOTOR CONVOY REACHED THE OUTSKIRTS OF KAESONG AT 1:40 P.M., AND DROVE THROUGH MOST OF THE CITY TO THE EDGE OF THE CONFERENCE SITE.

IT ARRIVED AT THE SITE A FEW MINUTES BEFORE 2 P.M., IN PERFECT TIMING WITH THE ARRIVAL OF THE FIVE HELICOPTERS CARRYING THREE OTHERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES AND THEIR ADVISERS AND INTERPRETERS. THE MOTOR CONVOYS AND CORRESPONDENTS FIRST WERE TAKEN TO A GROUP OF BUILDINGS ATOP A HILL, ABOUT HALF A MILE FROM THE ACTUAL CONFERENCE SITE. THE BUILDINGS HAD BEEN SET ASIDE FOR THE U.N. DELEGATION, FOR COMMUNICATIONS PERSONNEL, AND TO SET UP AND PREPARE MEALS.

FOUR UNARMED NORTH KOREANS--ONE OF THEM A WOMAN MASTER SERGEANT--

30.24- 24955

WERE AT THE BUILDINGS. THEY REFUSED FOR THE MOST PART TO TALK WITH THE CORRESPONDENTS AND THE U.N. DELEGATION PERSONNEL. THROUGH AN INTERPRETER THEY SAID THEY WERE THERE TO "TAKE CARE" OF THE ALLIED DELEGATE'S NEEDS.

FROM THE HILLTOP BUILDINGS THE CORRESPONDENTS WALKED ON A DIRT ROAD TO THE CONFERENCE SITE. THERE COMMUNIST PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE WAITING AS WELL AS A SCORE OF "RECEPTION PERSONNEL."

THE APPEARANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS TOUCHED OFF A FURIOUS ROUND OF PICTURE TAKING. COMMUNIST AND ALLIED PHOTOGRAPHERS TOOK INNUMERABLE PICTURES AND MOVIES, BOTH OF EACH OTHER AND INDIVIDUALLY OF ONE ANOTHER SNAPPING THE CONFERENCE SITE.

THE TWO DELEGATIONS OF NEGOTIATORS ENTERED THE CONFERENCE BUILDING FROM SEPARATE ENTRANCES, THE U.N. DELEGATION FROM THE RIGHT AND THE COMMUNISTS FROM THE LEFT.

TWENTY MINUTES AFTER THE SESSION BEGAN A RECESS WAS CALLED AND THE FIVE MAN RED DELEGATION FILED OUT FOR THE PRIVATE TALK IN A SMALL BUILDING A FEW FEET AWAY. THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION, HEADED BY SHORT, HUSKY NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. NAM IL, RETURNED IN SINGLE FILE TO THE MEETING 15 MINUTES LATER. THEIR FACES WERE SET AND EXPRESSION-LESS.

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THE NORTH KOREAN DELEGATES WORE NEAT, OLIVE DRAB UNIFORMS WITH RED AND YELLOW SHOULDER BOARDS. THE TWO CHINESE DELEGATES WORE PLAIN, LIGHTWEIGHT UNIFORMS OF TAN WITHOUT INSIGNIA.

FOR THE MOST PART, THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE PERSONNEL ACCOMPANY-ING THE RED DELEGATES HAD LITTLE TO DO WITH ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS, DELEGATION OFFICERS OR ENLISTED MEN. SOME WERE SULLEN AND REMAINED APART. OTHERS THAWED SLIGHTLY DURING THE MEETING.

PHILIP KING, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NATIONALIST CHINA CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY, TRIED TO TALK WITH SEVERAL CHINESE. HE WAS REBUFFED.

THE REDS REPEATEDLY REFUSED AMERICAN CIGARETTES OFFERED BY CORRES-PONDENTS.

THE ABSENCE OF INSIGNIA ON CHINESE UNIFORMS WAS BELIEVED IN KEEPING WITH THE REDS' INSISTENCE THAT THEY WERE "VOLUNTEERS" IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

TWO UNIFORMED WOMEN, BOTH ENLISTED NORTH KOREANS, PACED THE INNER COURT YARDS AROUND THE CONFERENCE ROOM. THEY WORE BLUE SKIRTS, BLACK BOOTS, OLIVE-GREEN COATS AND BERETS. EACH HAD A LEATHER BELT AND A CONNECTING STRAP OVER ONE SHOULDER.

JS507PPD

A53FX
(1WO)

KAESONG, JULY 15-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST PHOTOGRAPHERS HAD A FIELD DAY AT THIS CONFERENCE SITE TODAY---TAKING PICTURES OF ONE ANOTHER.

EYES GLUED TO VIEW FINDERS, THEY CIRCLED AROUND AND AROUND, SNAPPING STEADILY.

THE 15 OR 20 UNIFORMED RED CAMERAMEN SAID NOTHING, AND NEITHER DID THE U.N. PARTY.

THE NORTH KOREANS SEEMED BETTER UNIFORMED THAN THE CHINESE. THEY WORE GREENISH-BROWN SUITS WITH LEATHER OR CANVAS RIDING BOOTS; THE CHINESE WORE FORMLESS, RUMPLED TAN WITH TENNIS SHOES.

ONE NORTH KOREAN MOVIE CAMERAMAN IS PROBABLY A SAD MAN BY NOW, HOWEVER.

IN THE EXCITEMENT OF THE "DUEL," HE FORGOT TO REMOVE HIS LENS COVER.

HF1241PPD

A159FX

WITH PEACE TALKS

KAESONG, KOREA, JULY 15-(AP)-A KID IS JUST A KID THE WORLD OVER.

TODAY, AS AN ALLIED MOTOR CONVOY LEFT THIS WAR-SCARRED TOWN AFTER THE THIRD SESSION OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS WITH COMMUNISTS, ITS MEMBERS SPOTTED A KOREAN ADULT AND SIX SMALL CHILDREN.

WHETHER IN FEAR OR DISDAIN, THE ADULT MADE THE SIX TOTS LINE UP WITH THEIR BACKS TO THE ROAD SO THAT NO ONE WOULD BE FACING THE ALLIED TRUCKS.

BUT KIDS ARE KIDS. THE SIX TOOK TURNS STEALING GLANCES AND GRINNING AT MEMBERS OF THE CONVOY.

HW7PPD NM

A165FX

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FIRST LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL (240)

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, JULY 16-(AP)-AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID TODAY THAT ELEMENTS OF A RED REGIMENT WERE IN THE AREA BETWEEN THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE TOWN OF KAESONG AND THE ALLIED FRONT LINE.

KAESONG, 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, HAS BEEN DESIGNATED BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT AS A NEUTRAL ZONE, DEVOID OF ARMED TROOPS, FOR A FIVE MILE RADIUS FROM ITS CENTER. THE STAFF OFFICER SAID THE RED TROOPS WERE OUTSIDE THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

(WHEREABOUTS OF THE ALLIED FRONT LINE IN THAT AREA IS A MATTER OF MILITARY SECURITY BUT PRESUMABLY IT EMBRACES MUNSAN, 12 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG. AN ALLIED "PEACE CAMP" IS THERE, GUARDED BY AN AMERICAN MILITARY OUTFIT).

ALLIED PATROLS REPORTED MEETING LIGHT RED RESISTANCE SUNDAY IN THE WESTERN FRONT AREA.

ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE OF KOREA BUT NORTH OF PARALLEL 38, ALLIED FORCES BATTLED FOUR HOURS BEFORE REPULSING AN ATTACK BY A COMMUNIST COMPANY SOUTHWEST OF KANSONG EARLY SUNDAY. TODAY'S EIGHTH ARMY COMM-UNIQUE SAID THE REDS WITHDREW AFTER SUFFERING HEAVY CASUALTIES.

KANSONG IS 26 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 ON THE EAST COAST.

ALLIED TROOPS BEAT OFF A SERIES OF LIGHT BUT PERSISTENT RED PROBING ATTACKS ALL ALONG THE KOREAN FRONT IN BAD WEATHER SUNDAY.

TWO COMPANY-SIZED (UP TO 200 MEN EACH) RED FORCES WERE ENGAGED IN THE KUMHWA AREA IN DAYTIME, AND ANOTHER RED COMPANY WAS HURLED BACK WITH LOSSES OFFICIALLY CALLED "HEAVY" IN THE VICINITY OF YANGGU.

TWO COMPANY-SIZED RED UNITS ALSO WERE OBSERVED IN SOUTH KOREA SOUTH OF THE CONFERENCE CITY OF KAESONG BUT NO ACTION WAS REPORTED THERE.

THE NAVY REPORTED THE HEAVY CRUISER HELENA AND DESTROYER MASON AGAIN SHELLED THE KOSON REGION OF NORTH KOREA'S EAST COAST SUNDAY WHILE CARRIER AIRCRAFT HIT A WIDE VARIETY OF RAILWAY AND BRIDGE TARGETS IN NORTHEAST KOREA.

THE CARRIERS PRINCETON, BON HOMME RICHARD AND BOXER ALL WERE REPOR-TED IN ACTION OFF THE EAST COAST.

HF139PPD

A56FX

ALMOND (400)

JUL 16 1951

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR.

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JULY 15-(AP)-LT. GEN. EDWARD M. ALMOND, HIS VOICE TENSE WITH PENT EMOTION, RELINQUISHED COMMAND OF THE U.S. TENTH CORPS TODAY EXACTLY TEN MONTHS AFTER THAT THEN-NEW COMMAND STORMED ASHORE AT INCHON FOR THE FIRST ALLIED VICTORY IN KOREA.

THE TRIM, GRAY, 58-YEAR-OLD GENERAL HANDED OVER HIS COMMAND TO MAJ. GEN. CLOVIS E. BYERS, AN OLD FRIEND.

ALMOND HAS BEEN ASSIGNED AS COMMANDANT OF THE WAR COLLEGE AT CARLISLE BARRACKS, PA.

ALMOND WAS JAUNTY AS HE SPENT HIS LAST DAY TOURING COMMAND POSTS WITH BYERS, BUT HIS MANNER CHANGED AS HE GAVE A BRIEF FAREWELL TO HIS TROOPS.

"NO COMMANDER COULD ASK MORE IN BATTLE ACCOMPLISHMENT," HE SAID.

"THERE IS A BOND OF COMRADESHIP BORN IN BATTLE THAT IS UNIQUE AND A THING APART FROM ALL OTHER HUMAN RELATIONS.

"I BID YOU FAREWELL WITH A FULL HEART AND A SINCERE APPRECIATION FOR YOUR SACRIFICES AND WILLING EFFORTS.

"IT IS WITH DEEP REGRET AND GREAT PRIDE IN YOUR ACCOMPLISHMENT THAT I RELINQUISH COMMAND OF THE TENTH CORPS."

THEN HE LEFT A FORWARD AIR STRIP FOR EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, "TO SAY GOODBYE TO A FINE COMMANDER," LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET.

AS ALMOND DEPARTED, 27 FIELD GUNS FIRED A DEAFENING SALUTE AND HIS 100-MAN HONOR GUARD STOOD AT RIGID ATTENTION. A BAND PLAYED "AULD LANG SYNE" AND "CARRY ME BACK TO OLD VIRGINIA," IN HONOR OF ALMOND'S BIRTHPLACE, [redacted] VA. LURAY, VA.

FROM SEOUL, ALMOND WILL GO TO TOKYO AND THEN TO WASHINGTON, WHERE HE WILL REPORT TO THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

THE NEW COMMANDER OF THE TENTH CORPS, GENERAL BYERS, WAS DEPUTY ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PERSONNEL AND ADMINISTRATION, DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY, PRIOR TO ASSUMING HIS NEW COMMAND.

GRADUATED FROM THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY IN 1920, BYERS WAS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE 77TH DIVISION WHEN IT WENT TO THE PACIFIC IN AUGUST, 1942.

IN THE BUNA CAMPAIGN HE COMMANDED THE 32ND DIVISION IN NEW GUINEA, WHERE HE WAS WOUNDED AND EVACUATED.

ON SEPT. 2, 1944, HE BECAME CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE EIGHTH ARMY, A JOB HE HELD UNTIL THE END OF THE WAR AND FOR TWO AND A HALF YEARS OF OCCUPATION IN JAPAN. HE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1948, AND TOOK COMMAND OF THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION. HE CONTINUED IN THAT COMMAND UNTIL HE WENT TO WASHINGTON.

THE ARMY ALSO ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT MAJ. GEN. IRA P. SWIFT HAS REPLACED MAJ. GEN. JOSEPH S. BRADLEY AS COMMANDER OF THE 25TH INFANTRY DIVISION.

BRADLEY, COMMANDER OF THE DIVISION SINCE FEBRUARY, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE OFFICE OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF IN WASHINGTON.

SWIFT, A 1918 WEST POINT GRADUATE, HAS BEEN AT THE ARMORED CENTER, FT. KNOX, KY. IN WORLD WAR II HE WAS DEPUTY ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF IN EUROPE WITH THE FIRST ARMY AND THE 12TH ARMY GROUP.

HF1254PPD

A16FX

(200)

TOKYO, MONDAY, JULY 16-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO WARNED TODAY AGAINST "POSSIBLE SURPRISE ATTACKS BY THE ENEMY" IN KOREA.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST BROADCAST QUOTED AN EDITORIAL IN THIS WEEK'S ISSUE OF "WORLD CULTURE."

"WHILE ACCEPTING MR. MALIK'S CEASEFIRE PROPOSAL, THE AMERICANS HAVE NOT HALTED THEIR MILITARY OPERATIONS IN KOREA IN THE LEAST," IT SAID.

"AFTER RIDGWAY EXPRESSED HIS ACCEPTANCE OF MALIK'S PROPOSAL, WANTON BOMBINGS WERE CARRIED OUT BY THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE FOR SEVERAL DAYS IN SUCCESSION AND THEIR GROUND FORCES LAUNCHED ATTACKS IN MANY AREAS ON THE EASTERN FRONT."

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THE "WORLD CULTURE" COMMENT CONTINUED:

"WE MUST BE ALWAYS ON THE ALERT FOR DOUBLE-DEALING TRICKS OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."

IT REPEATED THE PROPAGANDA LINE THAT THE CHINESE AND KOREAN PEOPLES "ARE SINCERELY STRIVING FOR PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION." THEN IT URGED THE PEOPLE TO "REDOUBLE THEIR EFFORTS X X X OF RESISTING AMERICAN AGGRESSION AND HELPING."

"ONLY BY DOING THIS," THE RED JOURNAL SAID, "CAN A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION BE ENSURED X X X AND FORCE THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS TO SUBMIT TO THE COMMON DEMAND OF THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD, NAMELY TO SETTLE INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES BY PEACEFUL MEANS."

HF1027APD

A158FX

TAYS (390)

BY O.M.P.KING

TOKYO,MONDAY, JULY 16-(AP)-A 50-YEAR-OLD VACATIONING PROFESSOR WHO VISITED THE KOREAN WAR FRONT ON "SUDDEN IMPULSE" TOLD TODAY HOW HE SURVIVED A PARACHUTE JUMP FROM HIS FLAK-CRIPPLED PLANE AND NEARLY 24 HOURS AFOOT IN "NO-MAN'S-LAND."

IT ALL BEGAN JULY 7 WHEN DR.GEORGE TAYS, 2808 DERBY ST., BERKELEY, CALIF., TOOK A JAUNT INTO SOUTHERN JAPAN AFTER 18 MONTHS OF WRITING A HISTORY OF THE OCCUPATION.

"I STOPPED AT NAGOYA AND CHANCED TO MEET A FLIER FRIEND THERE," TAYS SAID. "HE WAS GOING BACK TO KOREA THE NEXT DAY AND ASKED ME IF I WOULDN'T LIKE TO GO ALONG.

"I HAD SERVED IN KOREA IN 1946-48 AND NATURALLY WANTED TO SEE WHAT THE COUNTRY WAS LIKE NOW. I HAD MY 35 MM. CAMERA WITH COLOR FILM WITH ME AND THOUGHT I MIGHT MAKE SOME SLIDES. SO I SAID YES AND WE FLEW TO SEOUL.

"THE NEXT MORNING LT.WILL JAMES, A LIAISON PILOT IN A CUB PLANE FLEW ME OVER THE FRONT LINES. SOME FLAK TORE A PIECE OF THE WING OFF.

"THE PILOT TOLD ME TO BAIL OUT WHILE WE WERE BETWEEN 3,500 AND

4,000 FEET. IT WAS MY FIRST JUMP. I LANDED IN A TREE. IT TOOK ME 20 MINUTES TO GET LOOSE AND SHINNY DOWN. MY ONLY HURTS WERE SOME SCRATCHES FROM THE CLIMB.

"THE PILOT LANDED ABOUT HALF A MILE AWAY, I FOUND OUT WHEN I SAW HIM THREE DAYS LATER.

"I COULD HEAR FIRING BY BOTH SIDES, SO I GUESSED I WAS IN A 'NO-MAN'S-LAND,' ABOUT THREE-QUARTERS OF A MILE FROM PYONGGANG. I CRAWLED TO A STREAM AND HID IN THE BRUSH UNTIL SUNDOWN.

"I CRAWLED ABOUT FIVE MILES. IT TOOK ME SEVEN OR EIGHT HOURS. THEN I GOT TO A ROAD AND WALKED SOUTH ANOTHER FIVE OR SIX HOURS UNTIL I MET A TRUCK."

THE TRUCK TOOK TAYS TO AN ARMY HEADQUARTERS NEAR SEOUL. HE WAS FLOWN NEXT DAY TO SOUTHERN JAPAN AND WENT TO A REST HOTEL AT KYOTO. HE RETURNED LAST NIGHT TO TOKYO AND PREPARED TO LEAVE JULY 23 FOR THE UNITED STATES.

"I HOPE MY COLOR SHOTS TURNED OUT," TAYS SAID. "I GOT SOAKED SEVERAL TIMES AND MY CAMERA GOT WET.

"IT'S AN EXPERIENCE I'M GLAD I HAD--NOW THAT IT'S OVER--BUT I DON'T WANT ANY MORE LIKE IT."

HW658PPD

A15FX

JUL 16 1951

(160)

BY SPENCER MOOSA.

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 15-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK AND CHINESE NATIONALIST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TODAY MET FOR THE FIRST TIME.

THE MEETING WAS AT CHIANG'S HILLSIDE RETREAT AT TSAO SHAN (GRASS MOUNTAIN) NEAR TAIPEH. MADAME CHIANG WAS PRESENT.

THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE TOPICS THEY DISCUSSED.

BEFORE THE MEETING DEWEY WAS BRIEFED FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF BY U.S. MINISTER KARL L. RANKIN, MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM C. CHASE, CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP IN FORMOSA, AND OFFICIALS FROM THE MARSHALL AID MISSION.

DEWEY THEN MET LEADERS OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY AT A LUNCHEON AT THE MINISTER'S HOME.

HE WAS THE DINNER GUEST OF FORMOSA GOV. K.C. WU TONIGHT.

MONDAY DEWEY WILL MEET NATIONALIST FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH AND THE LEGISLATIVE AND CONTROL COUNCILS.

DEWEY WILL INSPECT MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS, INDUSTRIAL PLANTS AND FARM PROJECTS IN THE TAIPEH AREA ON TUESDAY.

HE PLANS TO LEAVE FOR MANILA WEDNESDAY ON ANOTHER LEG OF HIS FAR EASTERN TOUR AS A PRIVATE U.S. CITIZEN.

JUL 16 1951

HF1024APD

B37KX

TOKYO, MONDAY, JULY 16-(AP)-DURING THE BERLIN AIR LIFT, THE MCKINNEY BROTHERS OF HAWKINSVILLE, GA., FLEW IN FOOD, FUEL AND OTHER SUPPLIES TO THE ALLIED ZONE.

THEN THE COMMUNISTS MOVED IN ON ANOTHER SPOT OF THE WORLD--IN SOUTH KOREA. THE TWO AIR FORCE CAPTAINS WERE REASSIGNED TO THE ASIATIC THEATER.

CAPT.HERBERT MCKINNEY IS A PILOT WITH THE 307TH BOMB WING ON OKINAWA. CAPT.ELAWIN MCKINNEY IS WITH AN AIR FORCE COMMUNICATIONS SQUADRON IN JAPAN.

THEY MEET FREQUENTLY.

RA/TR714PCS NM

A26FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 15-(AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST REPORTS SAID TODAY AN EMPLOYE OF SHANGHAI'S COMMUNIST MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT, LI KIEN-FA, HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO TEN YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR LISTENING TO VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS AND SPREADING THE INFORMATION HE HEARD.

HF1121APD NM

A187FX

(K20)

HONG KONG, MONDAY, JULY 16-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE PUTTING THE BITE ON REMITTANCES FROM OVERSEAS TO PERSONS INSIDE CHINA. THIS APPARENTLY IS ANOTHER EFFORT TO SHORE UP THE NATION'S FINANCES, HARD HIT BY THE KOREAN WAR.

A CANTON DISPATCH TO AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER IN HONG KONG SAID A PEIPING ORDER ISSUED LAST MONTH CALLS FOR TIGHTEST CONTROL OVER THIS TRADITIONALLY ABUNDANT SOURCE OF REVENUE.

ACCORDING TO THE ORDER, ALL REMITTANCES OF MORE THAN 500 HONG KONG DOLLARS (ROUGHLY $80 U.S.) WILL BE HELD UP UNTIL RED INVESTIGATORS DECIDE FIRST WHETHER THE RECIPIENT REALLY NEEDS THE MONEY AND SECONDLY WHETHER THEIR PAST BLACKLISTS THEM AS TYRANNICAL LANDOWNERS OR EXPLOITERS.

THE REDS SEEK TO CHANNEL AT LEAST SOME OF THE MONEY INTO GOVERNMENT BONDS OR DONATIONS.

FT903PPD NM

A178FX

(110)

HONG KONG, MONDAY, JULY 16-(AP)-FATHER AND SON STORY--COMMUNIST VERSION:

HSU KUAN-YING, FORMER DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST 64TH ARMY HAD BEEN LIVING QUIETLY IN CANTON.

RECENTLY, THE REDS SAID, HSU'S OWN SON DENOUNCED HIM AS A "COUNTER-

REVOLUTIONARY FOLLOWER OF BALD-HEADED CHIANG KAI-SHEK WHO WELL DESERVES THE DEATH PENALTY."

HSU WAS SEIZED BY RED SECRET POLICE.

AT DAWN SATURDAY, 30,000 CANTONESE TURNED OUT FOR A MASS TRIAL OF 136 ACCUSED "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES." AFTER TWO HOURS, 129 WERE GIVEN VARIOUS SUSPENDED SENTENCES.

SEVEN WERE SHOT. ONE OF THE SEVEN WAS HSU.

JS826PPD NM JUL 16 1951

A68FX

JAP TREATY (320)

BY FRANK L. WHITE.

MANILA, JULY 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO TONIGHT EXPRESSED DETERMINED OPPOSITION TO THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED DRAFT OF A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN BECAUSE IT OMITS REPARATIONS TO THE WAR-SCARRED PHILIPPINES.

AT THE SAME TIME SENATOR TOMAS CABILI, MEMBER OF THE SENATE'S JAPANESE TREATY DRAFT COMMITTEE, DISCLOSED IN HONG KONG THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAD SENT "STRONG PROTESTS" TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AGAINST WRITING OFF PHILIPPINES REPARATIONS.

"WE STAND ON THE GROUND THAT WE ARE CONVINCED JAPAN IS ABLE TO PAY REPARATIONS," CABILI SAID.

THE PHILIPPINES IS SEEKING $8,000,000,000 (B) IN REPARATIONS FOR DAMAGE DURING WORLD WAR II.

CABILI INDICATED, HOWEVER, HE FELT THAT TWO FRIENDLY NATIONS SUCH AS AMERICA AND THE PHILIPPINES COULD FIND A "MIDDLE GROUND" TO SOLVE THE DISPUTE.

A THIRD FILIPINO LEADER, FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS P. ROMULO, SPOKE OUT AGAINST THE JAPANESE PACT.

ROMULO, FORMER UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, DECLARED THE TREATY "HAS FILLED THE FILIPINO PEOPLE WITH PROFOUND DISILLUSIONMENT AND DISMAY."

PRESIDENT QUIRINO, WHOSE ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN NOTEDLY FRIENDLY TO THE U.S. IN THE PAST, MADE A NATIONWIDE RADIO TALK DENOUNCING THE TREATY DRAFT. ITS TERMS WERE MADE PUBLIC BY WASHINGTON FOR THE FIRST TIME LAST WEEK.

QUIRINO SAID IN PART THAT THE TREATY DRAFT "PASSES UNDERSTANDING FOR ITS INSENSIBILITY TO THE JUSTICE OF OUR CLAIM AS A VICTIM OF WANTON AGGRESSION."

HE SUGGESTED THE TOTALITARIAN CONCEPT THAT "THE END JUSTIFIES THE MEANS" WAS BEING "SURREPTIOUSLY" USED TO PUT OVER THE TREATY.

"WITHOUT UNDERESTIMATING THE JUDGMENT OF OTHERS," HE SAID, "WE CAN NOT, IN THE MATTER OF AGGRESSION AND ITS ACCOUNTABILITIES, DISREGARD OUR SOMBER EXPERIENCE AS A PEOPLE WITHOUT BEING FALSE TO OURSELVES.

"WE DO NOT PROPOSE TO SELL OUR HEROIC HERITAGE SHORT."

THE QUIRINO GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN COUNTING ON REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN TO BRING IN ENOUGH WEALTH TO RESTORE ECONOMIC STABILITY. THE GOAL IS TO IMPROVE THE LOT OF THE AVERAGE FILIPINO TO A POINT WHERE HE WILL REJECT COMMUNISM.

FILIPINOS FEEL THAT THE MONEY THE U.S. IS OFFERING THROUGH ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION AID IS NOT ENOUGH FOR THIS.

HF146PPD NM

AA4 (150)

LONDON, JULY 15-(AP)-THE THREE SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES BORDERING YUGOSLAVIA NOW HAVE NEARLY 1,000,000 MEN UNDER ARMS, A YUGOSLAV OFFICIAL SAID HERE TODAY.

UNDER THE PEACE TREATY, THE THREE--ROMANIA, HUNGARY AND BULGARIA--WERE ALLOWED A TOTAL OF 246,800 SOLDIERS.

SPEAKING AT A LABOR PARTY MEETING, VLADIMIR DEDIJER, SECRETARY OF THE FOREIGN POLICY COMMITTEE OF THE YUGOSLAV NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, SAID:

"THE SOVIET UNION AND HER SATELLITES, CONDUCTING AN OPENLY AGGRESSIVE POLICY TOWARDS YUGOSLAVIA, HAVE UP TO NOW USED ALL AGGRESSIVE MEANS SHORT OF OPEN WAR. THIS POLICY NOW IS BEING PURSUED WITHOUT PAUSE."

A LARGE PART OF THE SATELLITE ARMED FORCES NOW FACES YUGOSLAVIA, AND THE SOVIET UNION IS DELIVERING TO ALL THREE COUNTRIES LARGE QUANTITIES OF OFFENSIVE ARMS, PARTICULARLY TANKS, HE SAID.

DEDIJER, A WELL KNOWN YUGOSLAV AUTHOR AND CLOSE FRIEND OF MARSHAL TITO'S, CAME TO BRITAIN THREE DAYS AGO ON THE INVITATION OF THE LABOR PARTY.

G320PED

AA5 (210) JUL 16 1951

WITH LONDON YUGOSLAV

BIRMINGHAM, ENG., JULY 15-(AP)-RUSSIA NOW HAS 22 FULLY-EQUIPPED DIVISIONS, INCLUDING 15 ARMORED, AND 5,000 TANKS IN EASTERN GERMANY ALONE, UNDERSECRITARY FOR WAR WOODROW WYATT SAID TONIGHT.

IN ALL, RUSSIA HAS 215 DIVISION AND OVER FOUR MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS, WYATT SAID.

HE GAVE THE FIGURES IN AN ADDRESS HERE TONIGHT IN ANSWER, HE SAID, TO THE SO-CALLED "REARMAMENT WITHOUT TEARS" GROUP IN THE LABOR PARTY. THIS GROUP HELD, HE SAID, THAT IT WAS SAFE FOR BRITAIN TO SCALE DOWN REARMAMENT BECAUSE RUSSIAN ARMED STRENGTH IS FAR LESS THAN WESTERN GOVERNMENTS SAY IT IS.

"RUSSIA'S SATELLITES ALONE HAVE SIXTY TO SEVENTY FULLY MOBILIZED DIVISIONS," WYATT SAID, "WHILE IN RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED GERMANY 60,000 GERMANS HAVE BEEN FORCED INTO MILITARY FORMATIONS.

"CONTRAST THAT WITH BRITISH STRENGTH OF TEN DIVISIONS UNDER ARMS AND 790,000 IN THE ARMED FORCES."

WYATT SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS GOOD EVIDENCE TO SHOW THAT RUSSIAN ARMS PRODUCTION IS FAR IN EXCESS OF ANYTHING NEEDED FOR LEGITIMATE SELF-DEFENSE AND FAR GREATER IN PROPORTION THAN BRITAIN'S.

"FOR US TO REDUCE OUR REARMAMENT PROGRAM NOW WOULD BE TO LET DOWN ALL EUROPE," WYATT SAID, "THE £4,700,000,000 ($13,160,000,000) PROGRAM IS THE MINIMUM FIGURE WE MUST HAVE AS OUR CONTRIBUTION TO THE DEFENSE OF THE WEST. TO GO BELOW IT WOULD BE TO TAKE A TERRIFIC RISK WHICH WOULD BE UTTERLY IRRESPONSIBLE."

G324PED

AA9 (120)

LONDON, JULY 15-(AP)-BRITISH COMMUNISTS WERE TOLD TODAY THAT THE WAY TO SEIZE CONTROL OF A GOVERNMENT IS NOT BY THE OLD 1917-TYPE VIOLENCE BUT BY A "CONSTITUTIONAL PARLIAMENTARY REVOLUTION" PATTERNED ON THE 1947 CZECHOSLOVAKIAN ELECTION.

HARRY POLLITT, SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY, TOLD A RED RALLY IN LONDON'S TRAFALGAR SQUARE THAT THE PARTY HAS NO INTENTION OF TAKING CONTROL BY ANY UNDERHAND MEANS.

"WHAT THE RUSSIANS DID IN 1917 WAS CORRECT," HE TOLD THE CROWD OF MORE THAN 6,000. "BUT THE WORKERS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA ACHIEVED THEIR EFFORT BY A CONSTITUTIONAL PARLIAMENTARY REVOLUTION. THIS COULD BE DONE IN OTHER COUNTRIES."

THE PROGRAM FOR THE DEMONSTRATION CALLED FOR "THE YANKS TO GO HOME," "PRICES TO COME DOWN" AND THEN "PEACE AND SOCIALISM."

G332PED

A205

(80)

LONDON, MONDAY, 16-(AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY THAT A CZECHOSLOVAK COURT HAS CONVICTED EIGHT PERSONS OF BELONGING TO A TERRORIST GANG AND SENTENCED THEM TO DEATH.

THE BROADCAST, QUOTING A DISPATCH BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS FROM PRAGUE, SAID THE GROUP WORKED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF AN

INDIVIDUAL IDENTIFIED ONLY AS "MALY," AN AGENT OF THE "AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE IN WESTERN GERMANY."
THE REPORT OF THE TRIAL, HELD AT IGLAU, DID NOT OTHERWISE DESCRIBE THE DEFENDANTS' OFFENSES EXCEPT TO TERM THEM "MOST GRAVE CRIMESM"
MALY WAS NOT AMONG THE DEFENDANTS LISTED.
KS1AOAED

AJZ
LONDON, JULY 15-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE CHARLES F. BRANNAN FLEW INTO LONDON FROM NEW YORK TODAY ON A 14-DAY VISIT TO EUROPE. DURING HIS THREE DAYS IN ENGLAND HE SAID HE WILL TALK WITH THE BRITISH MINISTERS OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE AND VISIT SEVERAL MODEL FARMS.
RP242PED

A33 (160)
ROME, JULY 15-(AP)-THE NICEST CHRISTMAS PRESENT ASSOCIATED PRESS COLUMNIST HAL BOYLE COULD ASK FOR SAILED BACK TO AMERICA TODAY.
IT WAS A PERT LITTLE PACKAGE OF FOUR-YEAR-OLD GIRLHOOD NAMED NINA PALMER.
HAL, HER GODFATHER, SAID GOODBYE TO HER IN A FAMOUS 1949 COLUMN.
CHRISTMAS WOULDN'T EVER BE CHRISTMAS FOR HIM AS LONG AS NINA WAS AWAY, HAL WROTE.
"EVEN HER NOSE RUNS NICELY," HE SAID, TELLING HOW THEY USED TO GO TO THE ZOO TOGETHER.
HE EXPRESSED FEAR THAT NINA WOULD FORGET HER HAL AND COME BACK SPEAKING ITALIAN.
SCORES OF AMERICAN PAPERS RAN THE COLUMN ON CHRISTMAS FRONT-PAGES. IT WAS WIDELY REPRINTED.
WELL, NINA DIDN'T FORGET HAL. DURING THE EXCITING DAYS OF HOME-COMING PREPARATION SHE HAS SAID OVER AND OVER AGAIN THAT SHE IS GOING BACK TO SEE "UNCLE HAL" AGAIN.
WITH HER PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. GEORGE PALMER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, NINA SAILED FROM NAPLES FOR NEW YORK TODAY.
FOR HAL BOYLE, CHRISTMAS IS GOING TO COME IN JULY.
RP2&APED

A46
ROME, JULY 15-(AP)-BARRING UNFORESEEN DEVELOPMENTS, PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI AND HIS MINISTERS WILL RESIGN TOMORROW TO PAVE THE WAY FOR A LONG-EXPECTED CABINET RESHUFFLE.
THE EXTENT OF CHANGES IN MEN AND POLICY TO EMERGE FROM THE RESULTING CRISIS WAS A MATTER OF SPECULATION TONIGHT.
THE PREMIER IS TO HAND THE CABINET'S RESIGNATION TO PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI LATE TOMORROW FOLLOWING A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE MINISTERS. CUSTOMARY CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN THE CHIEF OF STATE AND POLITICAL LEADERS WILL FOLLOW. IT IS EXPECTED, HOWEVER, THAT DE GASPERI WILL RECEIVE THE PRESIDENT'S MANDATE TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT BY WEDNESDAY NIGHT.
G326PED

A120 (140)
GENEVA, JULY 15-(AP)-DR.G.J.VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART, UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, WARNED TODAY THAT ALTHOUGH THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION IS WINDING UP ITS AFFAIRS AT THE END OF THIS YEAR, THE WORLD'S REFUGEE PROBLEM HAS NOT BEEN SOLVED.
IN HIS FIRST REPORT TO THE U.N., DR.GOEDHART SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE I R O HAD FOUND HOMES FOR ABOUT 1,000,000 REFUGEES IN ITS FOUR YEARS OF OPERATIONS, THERE WERE STILL SOME 2,000,000 REFUGEES IN EUROPE ALONE WHO WERE ENTITLED TO U.N. PROTECTION. IN ADDITION, THERE ARE 9,000,000 "EXPELLEES" IN WESTERN GERMANY UNDER THE PROTECTION OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.
THE PROBLEM IS AGGRAVATED BY THE FACT THAT "NEW REFUGEES ARE CONSTANTLY APPEARING," THE REPORT DECLARED. THIS IS DUE TO WORLD UNREST AND "THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS," DR.GOEDHART SAID.
HE ASSUMED OFFICE EARLY THIS YEAR TO TAKE OVER THE LEGAL PROTECTION OF REFUGEES AFTER THE IRO IS DISSOLVED.
SN716PED

A13
AMS BUDGET
ROKOSSOVSKY (700)
JUL 16 1951
BY DAN DELUCE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 15-(AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN WARSAW ARE MYSTIFIED BY THE APPARENT DISAPPEARANCE OF MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, BE-MEDALLED HERO OF THE SOVIET UNION AND POLISH DEFENSE MINISTER.

IT WAS CONFIRMED HERE TODAY THAT RUMORS OF AN ATTEMPT ON ROKOSSOVSKY'S LIFE ARE CIRCULATING IN POLAND, AND THAT WESTERN ENVOYS, WITHOUT PASSING JUDGMENT ON THE RUMORS, HAVE REPORTED THEM TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

NO CONCRETE EVIDENCE HAS YET BEEN UNCOVERED BY DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN WARSAW PROVING OR DISPROVING THE RUMORS OF AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT. THE ONE ESTABLISHED FACT IS THAT THE TALL, FORMER CZARIST OFFICER HAS NOT BEEN SEEN BY WESTERNERS IN THE POLISH CAPITAL FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.

THE LATEST PUBLISHED REPORT CONCERNING ROKOSSOVSKY WAS IN THE COPENHAGEN NEWSPAPER, BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, WHICH SAID A POLISH MAJOR

SHOT ROKOSSOVSKY TWICE AND THEN COMMITTED SUICIDE.

QUOTING A DIPLOMAT RECENTLY RETURNED FROM POLAND, THE DANISH NEWSPAPER SAID ROKOSSOVSKY WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED AND WAS TAKEN TO MOSCOW FOR TREATMENT BY SOVIET SPECIALISTS. IT ADDED THAT THE SHOOTING TOOK PLACE IN ROKOSSOVSKY'S OFFICE TWO OR THREE WEEKS AGO.

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THE PAPER SAID RUMORS BEGAN CIRCULATING WHEN THE MARSHALL WAS CONSPICUOUSLY ABSENT AT SEVERAL OFFICIAL EVENTS, INCLUDING THE OPENING OF A CONGRESS IN THE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO.

PENDING FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS, WESTERN DIPLOMATS ARE KEEPING THEIR FINGERS CROSSED CONCERNING THE REPORT. THEY KNOW THAT IN THE PAST RUMORS CONCERNING VARIOUS LEADERS IN THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN DELIBERATELY PLANTED BY COMMUNIST AGENTS IN ORDER TO CONFUSE WESTERN INTELLIGENCE AND REAP PROPAGANDA BENEFITS WHEN THE RUMORS ARE PROVEN FALSE.

IT IS UNLIKELY, HOWEVER, THAT ALL THE BITTER ENEMIES OF SOVIET COMMUNISM--AND OF ROKOSSOVSKY--HAVE BEEN ELIMINATED FROM POLAND BY LONG POST-WAR PURGES.

THE KREMLIN SENT ROKOSSOVSKY TO WARSAW IN NOVEMBER, 1949, TO TAKE OVER AS DEFENSE MINISTER AND SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE POLISH ARMED FORCES. HE PROCEEDED TO ORGANIZE THEM ALONG SOVIET LINES.

A SOVIET MARSHAL, HE ALSO WAS GIVEN A MARSHAL'S RANK BY THE POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, ELECTED TO THE POLISH POLITBURO AND GIVEN A PLACE ON THE STATE COUNCIL, A SELECT INNER CABINET.

BORN IN EASTERN POLAND WHEN THAT HALF OF THE COUNTRY WAS A PART OF CZARIST RUSSIA, ROKOSSOVSKY HAS BEEN DESCRIBED BY THE COMMUNIST PRESS AS THE SON OF A WARSAW RAILROAD WORKER. HE BECAME AN OFFICER IN THE CZARIST ARMY BUT WENT OVER TO THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN 1917.

HE WOULD BE 55 YEARS OLD ON DECEMBER 25.

IT WAS ROKOSSOVSKY'S FORCES WHICH HELPED DRIVE THE GERMANS OUT OF WARSAW AND MARCHED TO BERLIN. BUT HIS ARMY SAT STILL ACROSS THE VISTULA, DURING THE 1944 UPRISING OF THE WARSAW UNDERGROUND AND ALLOWED THE FORCES LOYAL TO THE EXILED POLISH GOVERNMENT IN LONDON TO BE WIPED OUT BY THE GERMANS.

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AFTER THE WAR ROKOSSOVSKY WAS MADE CHIEF OF SOVIET WESTERN ARMIES, WITH HEADQUARTERS AT POTSDAM. IN AUG. 1949, THE BRITISH-LICENSED WELT AM SONNTAG AT HAMBURG REPORTED THAT 20 SOVIET ARMY OFFICERS WERE KILLED IN A BOMB PLOT AIMED AT ROKOSSOVSKY, AND SAID A GERMAN WAITER ACCUSED OF PLANTING THE BOMB ESCAPED. AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS IN BERLIN AT THE TIME WERE NOT ABLE TO CONFIRM THE STORY.

WHEN ROKOSSOVSKY WAS MADE POLISH DEFENSE CHIEF, THE POLISH GOVERNMENT SAID IT HAD REQUESTED HIS APPOINTMENT BECAUSE HE WAS "VERY POPULAR IN POLAND." HE DISPLACED THE POLISH MARSHAL MICHAL ROLA-ZYMIERSKI WHO RESIGNED AS DEFENSE MINISTER TO ACCEPT "NEW TASKS."

CRITICS OF THE MOVE SAID HE WAS TO BE THE "RUSSIAN GAULEITER" IN POLAND.

FIVE DAYS AFTER THE APPOINTMENT IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT FORMER POLISH VICE MINISTER OF DEFENSE WLADYSLAW GOMULKA HAD BEEN PURGED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT A CENTRAL PARTY MEETING ATTENDED BY ROKOSSOVSKY. HE HAD BEEN FIRED AS VICE PREMIER AND PARTY SECRETARY IN JANUARY ON GROUNDS THAT HE WAS DISPLAYING "NATIONALIST DEVIATIONISM."

SEVERAL OTHER LESSER FIGURES WERE REPORTED PURGED AT THE SAME TIME.

IN MAY, 1950, REPORTS REACHING THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID THE ROKOSSOVSKY BROOM WAS SWEEPING OUT ANOTHER MASS OF ALLEGED

TITOISTS FROM THE POLISH PARTY, ARMY AND GOVERNMENT IN ORDER TO TIGHTEN THE SOVIET GRIP.

LAST MARCH POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER ZYGMUNT MODZELEWSKI RESIGNED, GIVING ILL HEALTH AS THE REASON. BUT SOME REPORTS SAID THE REAL REASON WAS A DISAGGREMENT WITH ROKOSSOVSKY OVER A PROPOSED DEFENSE PACT BETWEEN POLAND AND EAST GERMANY WHICH THE MARSHAL WANTED.

SINCE HE TOOK OVER DIRECTION OF THE POLISH ARMED FORCES ROKOSSOVSKY HAS BUILT UP AN ARMY IN EXCESS OF 200,000 MEN, IT IS ESTIMATED HERE BY WESTERN SOURCES. THE ARMY IS UNDER A CORPS OF COMMUNIST OFFICERS AND HAS BEEN PARTIALLY MODERNIZED BY A SUPPLY OF RUSSIAN TANKS AND PLANES.

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IN FEBRUARY, 1950 THE POLISH SEJM (PARLIAMENT) APPROVED A NEW UNIVERSAL SERVICE LAW, MAKING ALL POLISH CITIZENS LIABLE TO MILITARY SERVICE IN THE REGULAR ARMY, A LOCAL TERRITORIAL SERVICE OR A WOMAN'S AUXILIARY.

ML120PED

A59 (360)
BERLIN, JULY 15-(AP)-TWO HUNDRED THOUSAND GERMANS FROM EAST AND WEST JAMMED THE OLYMPIC STADIUM TODAY FOR A SMASHING WINDUP TO A FIVE-DAY CHURCH CONFERENCE WHICH IGNORED POLITICAL DIVISIONS.
DESPITE HEAVY SKIES AND AN OCCASIONAL DRIZZLE, THE VAST THRONG PAID TRIBUTE TO THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH MEETING, CLIMAXED IN WEST BERLIN THIS AFTERNOON ON A THEME POPULAR WITH ALL GERMANS:
"WE ARE ALL BROTHERS TOGETHER."
AT LEAST HALF THE AUDIENCE CAME FROM THE SURROUNDING SOVIET ZONE, WHICH HAS FELT THE PINCH OF COMMUNISM VERSUS CHURCH IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS.
BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMAN POLITICAL LEADERS HAVE BEEN EXCEEDINGLY POLITE TO THE CHURCH CONFERENCE EVER SINCE IT OPENED IN ALL SECTORS OF BERLIN LAST WEDNESDAY.
OTTO NUSCHKE, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OF THE SOVIET ZONE'S COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED GOVERNMENT, ATTENDED THE OUTDOOR RALLY TO ILLUSTRATE THIS ATTITUDE, ALONG WITH SEVERAL OFFICIALS OF THE EAST BERLIN SEPARATIST CITY GOVERNMENT.
DURING THE PAST FIVE DAYS 300,000 GERMANS, CLERICAL AND LAY LEADERS, FROM ALL PARTS OF THE SPLIT NATION, HAVE BEEN CONFERRING ON CHURCH QUESTIONS IN THE AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN SECTORS OF BERLIN.
THE FINAL RALLY BROUGHT THEM TOGETHER IN A SPIRIT DESCRIBED BY DR.REINHOLD VON TADDEN-TRIGLAFF OF FULDA AS:
"FOR ONCE WE HAVE MET HERE IN SPITE OF BORDERS AND WE SHOULD REALIZE THAT WE ARE BROTHERS AND SHOULD SO REMAIN."
TADDEN-TRIGLAFF IS LAY LEADER OF THE PROTESTANT CHURCH IN GERMANY. AS SUCH HE REPRESENTS THE NON-CLERICAL OFFICIALS WHO HANDLE THE AFFAIRS OF THE CHURCH WHICH REPRESENTS TWO-THIRD OF THE POPULATION.
BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, TITULAR HEAD OF THE CHURCH FOR ALL GERMANY AND PARTICULAR TARGET OF THE EAST COMMUNISTS, DECLARED IN A PRAYER:
"CHRIST IS OUR BROTHER, HE WOULD WANT US NEVER TO FORGET NOR TO LEAVE OUR HOMELAND."
EAST GERMANS PRESENTED THE FIVE-DAY MEETING IN THEIR PRESS AND RADIO AS ILLUSTRATING THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE FOR "PEACE." WEST GERMANS INJECTED SLY REFERENCES TO SOVIET ZONE INTERNMENT AND ANTI-CHURCH MEASURES FROM TIME TO TIME BUT ALL MEETINGS OF THE VARIOUS CHURCH COMMITTEES WERE DISTINGUISHED BY LACK OF DISORDER AND BY RELUCTANCE OF DELEGATES TO INJECT POLITICS.

RP412PED

A73
JUL 16 1951
BREMEN, GERMANY, JULY 15-(AP)-PROF.KURT TANK, FORMER GERMAN LUFTWAFFE CONSTRUCTOR WHO RECENTLY BUILT ARGENTINA'S FIRST SELF-DEVELOPED JET-FIGHTER, VISITED BREMEN LAST WEEK, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.
TANK WAS CHIEF ENGINEER OF THE FOCKE-WULF AIRPLANE FACTORY HERE UNTIL THE END OF THE WAR. IN 1945 HE WENT TO ARGENTINA TO WORK FOR THE GOVERNMENT.
TANK REPORTEDLY TOLD FRIENDS HERE HE WAS WORKING ON A NEW LONG-DISTANCE ARGENTINE JET PLANE, BUT NO DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED. HE LEFT LAST FRIDAY FOR AN UNDISCLOSED DESTINATION.

RP458PED

A36 (150)
TRAUNSTEIN, GERMANY, JULY 15-(AP)-A 24-YEAR-OLD GERMAN TYPIST SAID TODAY SHE WOULD MARRY AN AMERICAN SOLDIER BY TRANSATLANTIC TELEPHONE AT 6 P.M. (12 NOON EST) TOMORROW.
HILDEGARD STREITWIESER, WHO LIVES WITH HER PARENTS IN THIS SMALL BAVARIAN TOWN, SAID SHE HAD A TELEGRAM FROM HER SWEETHEART, PFC HARRY C.KLINE, 20 OF READING, PENNA., THAT ALL ARRANGEMENTS HAD BEEN MADE.
KLINE IS NOW STATIONED AT FORT LEAVENWORTH, KANSAS, WHERE THE MINISTER IS TO PERFORM THE RITES.
"I'M ALL EXCITED," SHE TOLD REPORTERS. "I MUST HAVE AN AMERICAN WITNESS, AND I DON'T KNOW WHETHER HE MUST BE A LAWYER OR NOTARY PUBLIC. I MUST HURRY AND FIND OUT."
THE GIRL SAID SHE MET KLINE IN 1949 WHEN HE WAS STATIONED IN NUERNBERG, WHERE SHE WAS EMPLOYED. AT THAT TIME THEY BECAME ENGAGED, BUT KLINE WAS TRANSFERRED BACK TO AMERICA BEFORE HE COULD GET ALL NECESSARY MARRIAGE DOCUMENTS PROCESSED.

RPSPED

A110KX
FOLLOW TRAUNSTEIN GERMANY
FORT LEAVENWORTH,KAS., JULY 15-(AP)-PVT.HARRY C.KLINE IS GETTING UP BEFORE THE BUGLE CALL TOMORROW MORNING.
IT IS HIS WEDDING DAY.
HE WILL BE MARRIED BY TRANSATLANTIC TELEPHONE TO HILDEGARD STREITWIESER, WHO LIVES IN TRAUNSTEIN, GERMANY.
WHEN SHE STEPS UP TO THE TELEPHONE TO TAKE HER VOWS IT WILL BE NOON. BUT PRIVATE KLINE WILL HAVE TO GET UP BEFORE REVEILLE AT THIS

ARMY POST TO GET DRESSED AND TO THE TELEPHONE BY 6 A.M.
KLINE, FROM READING, PA., COMPLETED ALL THE ARRANGEMENTS LAST NIGHT. HE TALKED TO HER BY TELEPHONE FRIDAY NIGHT. THAT COST HIM $22.50. YESTERDAY HE RECEIVED THE HEALTH CERTIFICATE OF THE BRIDE-TO-BE. IT COST 100 MARKS ($25.00).
BUT KLINE WAS HAPPY.
"BY THE TIME IT'S ALL OVER IT'LL BE A HUNDRED DOLLAR WEDDING."
RA449PCS NM

A80
OSNABRUECK, GERMANY, JULY 15-(AP)-FORMER NAZI GEN. ERNST REMER, MOUTHPIECE AND LEADER OF THE NAZI-LIKE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY, WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY GERMAN POLICE FOR VIOLATING A SPPEAKING BAN BUT WAS RELEASED TONIGHT.
REMER WAS ARRESTED WHEN HE DEFIED A POLICE ORDER AND CONDUCTED A RALLY OF 600 TO 800 OF HIS PARTY MEMBERS NEAR NORDHORN. WHEN THE AUTHORITIES RELEASED HIM, THEY PROVIDED A PROTECTIVE GUARD TO TAKE HIM TO HIS HOME AT VAREL, NEAR OLDENBURG.
REMER FREQUENTLY TELLS CROWDS THAT HIS GROUP WANTS TO RESTORE "ALL THAT WAS GOOD OF NAZIISM."
DY520PED

A50 (210)
BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY
JUL 16 1951
MOSCOW, JULY 15-(AP)-PRAVDA, IN AN EDITORIAL ATTACK REACHING NEW HEIGHTS OF BITTERNESS, CHARGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES-PROPOSED PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN WOULD "REDUCE JAPAN TO THE POSITION OF AN AMERICAN FIRING GROUNDS."
WESTERNERS WERE CONSIDERED THE EDITORIAL A CLEAR INDICATION OF THE LINE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD TAKE WHEN IT ANSWERS THE UNITED STATES NOTE DELIVERED A FEW DAYS AGO REJECTING RUSSIAN VIEWS ON THE TREATY. PRAVDA IS THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN.
"TO REDUCE JAPAN TO THE POSITION OF AN AMERICAN FIRING GROUNDS, TO TAKE AWAY ITS TERRITORY, TO CONDEMN THE MASSES OF THE PEOPLE TO SLAVE LABOR, TO SUPPRESS THE GROWING MOVEMENT OF A DEMOCRATIC PUBLIC, AGAIN TO TRANSFORM JAPAN, THIS TIME UNDER AMERICAN AEGIS, INTO THE GENDARME OF ASIA, INTO A FAR EASTERN NUCLEUS OF A THIRD WORLD WAR--ARE THE PLANS WHICH GUIDE THE 'TOTAL STRATEGY' OF WALL STREET," SAID THE EDITORIAL.
PRAVDA SAID IT WAS NOT BY CHANCE THAT THE PROJECTED TREATY APPEARS JUST WHEN TALKS HAVE BEGUN ON A KOREAN PEACE, AND SAID IT WAS "CALCULATED TO FURTHER INTENSIFY TENSION IN THE INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENT."
"INSTEAD OF THE POLICY OF LIQUIDATION OF JAPANESE MILITARISM," THE PAPER ADDED, "THE PROJECTED TREATY LAYS THE CORNERSTONE OF A POLICY OF UNIVERSAL ENCOURAGEMENT OF JAPANESE MILITARISM. THUS THE CHIEF DECISIVE TASK OF A PEACE SETTLEMENT IS THROWN ASIDE."
G/RP336PED

reading pa request

frankfurt, germany, july 15--(ap)--u.s. air force officers said today an investigation still is being conducted in the death of cpl. donald r. schuler of reading, pa., at [redacted] the erding jet fighter base in bavaria last thursday.

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they said the corporal was fatally wounded in his room by a bullet from his .45 caliber pistol shortly before he was to go on midday guard duty at the base entrance. the bullet entered schuler's chest and came out of his arm. he lived alone in the room.

apr deluces 01050 aw 851a

A144 (250 UP)
SECOND LEAD IRANIAN
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 15-(AP)-ANTI-COMMUNISTS ATTACKED REDS DEMONSTRATING IN AN ANTI-AMERICAN RALLY TONIGHT IN FRONT OF THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENT BUILDING. AT LEAST 10 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND MORE THAN 100 INJURED IN THE RIOT, WHICH WAS FINALLY BROKEN UP BY ARMY TANKS AND TEAR GAS.
TEN THOUSAND COMMUNIST "PEACE PARTISANS" TOUCHED OFF THE DUSK RIOT WITH A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE ARRIVAL EARLIER TODAY OF U.S. AMBASSADOR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIPLOMATIC TROUBLE SHOOTER FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN. HARRIMAN, HERE AS THE RESULT OF AN OFFER BY MR. TRUMAN TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, IS CONFIDENT FRIENDLY TALKS CAN SETTLE THE OIL DISPUTE BETWEEN IRAN AND BRITAIN.
RED SOURCES SAID FIVE OF THEIR NUMBER WERE KILLED. OTHERS KNOWN DEAD WERE TWO POLICEMEN AND THREE CIVILIANS.
AS THE REDS MARCHED INTO PARLIAMENT SQUARE, TIGHT COLUMNS OF ANTI-COMMUNISTS--SUPPORTERS OF MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT GOVERNMENT--ATTACKED FROM SIDE STREETS. STONES FLEW, CLUBS WHACKED, AND FINALLY THERE WERE SCATTERED PISTOL SHOTS ON BOTH SIDES.
POLICE AND TROOPS STATIONED AT STRATEGIC SPOTS MOVED IN WITH TEAR GAS, FIRING SHOTS INTO THE AIR. MORE THAN HALF A DOZEN TANKS WERE SUMMONED FROM ARMY HEADQUARTERS, WHERE THEY HAD BEEN STATIONED IN THE EVENT OF TROUBLE.
TANKS WERE STATIONED AT A STREET CORNER NEAR THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH EMBASSIES, WHICH ARE HALF A MILE FROM PARLIAMENT SQUARE. A SMALL CROWD OF RED DEMONSTRATORS GATHERED OUTSIDE THE IRON FENCE OF THE U.S. EMBASSY SHOUTING: "DOWN WITH IMPERIALISM!" THEY WERE QUICKLY DISPERSED.
THE REST OF THE CITY REMAINED QUIET, ALTHOUGH MANY TRUCKLOADS OF POLICE AND SOLDIERS RUMBLED THROUGH THE STREETS.

A145
FEELING HAD BEEN RUNNING HIGH BETWEEN SUPPORTERS OF MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT AND THE REDS, WHO PARADE OPENLY HERE ALTHOUGH THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH CALLS ITSELF TUDEH, HAS BEEN DECLARED ILLEGAL. THE REDS HAVE BEEN DENOUNCING HARRIMAN'S VISIT BITTERLY, CALLING IT AN ACT OF AMERICAN INTERVENTION. MOSSADEGH HAS WELCOMED HARRIMAN'S PRESENCE, ALTHOUGH THE PREMIER HAS GIVEN NO SIGNS OF WILLINGNESS TO COMPROMISE ON THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-

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IRANIAN OIL CO.
BEFORE THE CLASH THE COMMUNISTS PARADED FOR A MILE TO PARLIAMENT SQUARE. USING LOUDSPEAKERS, THEY BLARED FORTH SUCH SLOGANS AS "THE NATION CONDEMNS THE SHAMELESS INTERVENTION OF TRUMAN IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF IRAN" AND "BEGINNING DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT AND HARRIMAN THE WARMONGER MARKS THE SURRENDER TO AMERICAN IMPERIALISM."

DEPUTY PRREMIER HOSSEIN FATIMI REPORTED THAT IN ADDITION TO THE TWO POLICEMEN KILLED, 30 OTHERS WERE INJURED. HE COULD NOT GIVE AN EXACT ESTIMATE OF THE CIVILIAN DEAD, EXPLAINING THAT MANY DEAD AND INJURED HAD BEEN TAKEN AWAY TO TUDEH HIDEOUTS.
A TUDEH SOURCE SAID 80 CIVILIANS HAD BEEN INJURED, BUT THE DEFINITE NUMBER COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED.
JUL 16 1951
MOSSADEGH IMMEDIATELY CALLED A MEETING OF HIS LEADING CABINET MEMBERS, INCLUDING GEN.FAZLOLLAV ZAHEDI, INTERIOR MINISTER, TO GET OFFICIAL REPORTS ON THE VIOLENCE. FATIMI, WHO MADE A TOUR OF THE CITY AT 8 P.M., SAID HE FOUND EVERYTHING QUIET, ADDING HE DID NOT BELIEVE IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO DECLARE MARTIAL LAW IN THE CAPITAL. THE DEPUTY PREMIER SAID THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN MORE TROUBLE HAD POLICE AND TANKS NOT BEEN STATIONED NEAR PARLIAMENT SQUARE.
ROBERT HECOX, A PARAMOUNT NEWS CAMERAMAN, WHO WAS SHOOTING A SCENE FROM THE ROOF OF A BUILDING NEAR PARLIAMENT, GAVE THIS EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OF THE RIOT:
"I COULDN'T SEE THE FAR END OF THE SQUARE AWAY FROM PARLIAMENT BUILDING BECAUSE OF THE TREES, BUT I SAW SOME TEARGAS AND THEN HEARD A FEW PISTOL SHOTS AS THE PARADERS ENTERED THE SQUARE. FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE MAJLIS (PARLIAMENT) BUILDING, AT THE END OF THE SQUARE, TRUCKLOADS OF POLICE AND ABOUT 30 MOUNTED POLICE STARTED UP AND ROLLED DOWN THE SQUARE.
"A FEW MINUTES LATER THE MOUNTED POLICE CANTERED BACK, DRIVEN BY THE CROWD OF COMMUNISTS WHACKING HORSES AND POLICEMEN WITH CLUBS. THEN TRUCKLOADS OF POLICE, WITH THE POLICEMEN LYING FLAT ON THE FLOOR OF TRUCKS BY THE MAJLIS BUILDING, STARTED FIRING UP THE STREET. I SAW ONE MAN SHOT THROUGH THE FOREHEAD IN THE STREET BENEATH ME, AND AT LEAST THREE MORE DROPPED WOUNDED. TWENTY-FIVE MINUTES AFTER THE RIOTING STARTED TANKS ROLLED INTO THE SQUARE, AND THE CROWD DISPERSED."
AFTER HIS ARRIVAL THIS MORNING, HARRIMAN LEFT THE AIRPORT IMMEDIATELY FOR MARMAR PALACE TO SIGN THE SHAH'S RECEPTION BOOK, A CUSTOMARY RITUAL FOR IMPORTANT VISITORS. HE AND MRS.HARRIMAN WILL STAY IN A COOL MOUNTAIN SUBURB AT A PALACE FOR ROYAL GUESTS.
HARRIMAN EXPECTS X X X 3RD GRAF OGNL AS BEFORE.

EJ928PED

HARRIMAN EXPECTS TO MEET PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH MONDAY IN AN OPENING ROUND OF TALKS DESIGNED TO START THE OIL FLOWING FREELY AGAIN FROM THE NATIONALIZED ABADAN REFINERY OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. HE ALSO WILL GIVE MOSSADEGH A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT.
"I'M CONVINCED," HARRIMAN TOLD REPORTERS AND DIPLOMATS WHO GREETED HIM, "THAT WITH FRIENDLY DISCUSSIONS A SOLUTION CAN BE FOUND."
THE ROVING DIPLOMAT, PERSPIRING UNDER A MIDSUMMER SUN, SAID HE BROUGHT NO SPECIFIC PROPOSALS, BUT HARRIMAN EMPHASIZED THAT THE PRESIDENT GAVE HIM FULL AUTHORITY TO DISCUSS ALL PHASES OF THE AIOC NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE AND UNITED STATES ECONOMIC AID FOR IRAN.
MOSSADEGH ACCEPTED THE PRESIDENT'S OFFER TO SEND HARRIMAN AFTER IRAN AND BRITAIN BROKE OFF TALKS IN THE MONTHS-LONG DEADLOCK OVER THE RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE AIOC PROPERTY HERE.
THE DISPUTE HAS CUT OFF ALL OIL SHIPMENTS TO WESTERN EUROPE, GREATLY REDUCED PUMPING OPERATIONS, STRAINED IRAN'S TREASURY, INCREASED BITTERNESS AGAINST BRITAIN IN THE NEAR EAST, BROUGHT A WORLD COURT RECOMMENDATION THAT IRAN SUSPEND NATIONALIZATION AND A BRITISH THREAT TO APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.
HARRIMAN SAID HE WILL "STAY AS LONG AS I CAN BE USEFUL," THEN WILL STOP IN LONDON FOR TALKS ON THE WAY BACK TO WASHINGTON.
FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI LEAD A GROUP OF IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND COURT OFFICIALS GREETING HARRIMAN. OTHERS AT THE AIRPORT INCLUDED U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY GRADY AND BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, WHO DO NOT ALWAYS AGREE ON HOW TO DEAL WITH THE OIL TROUBLES.

RP240PED

A34 (400)
JUL 16 1951

PAKISTAN BUDGET

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 15-(AP)-PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN OF PAKISTAN CHARGED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT 90 PER CENT OF INDIA'S ARMY IS CONCENTRATED ON THE BORDERS OF PAKISTAN, THREATENING THE PEACE OF THE WORLD.
HE SAID HE HAD APPEALED TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, TO THE WESTERN POWERS AND WOULD APPEAL TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL "TO REMOVE THE THREAT."
MOSLEM PAKISTAN AND HINDU INDIA HAVE LONG BEEN FEUDING OVER THE FUTURE OF KASHMIR, A PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM STATE WITH A HINDU MAHARAJAH. FIGHTING THERE HAS BEEN HALTED BY A U.N. TRUCE, BUT FREQUENT TRUCE VIOLATIONS HAVE BEEN CHARGED AND A U.N. MEDIATOR, FRANK P.GRAHAM, NOW IS ON THE SCENE TRYING TO WORK OUT A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT.
LIAQUAT ALI SAID THIS IS "THE MOST IMPORTANT AS WELL AS THE MOST DANGEROUS DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN."
LIAQUAT ALI TOLD NEWSMEN:
"HEAVY CONCENTRATIONS OF INDIAN ARMED FORCES ARE TAKING PLACE IN EAST PUNJAB AND JAMMU AND KASHMIR. AS A RESULT OF THESE TROOP MOVEMENTS, 90 PER CENT OF THE INDIAN ARMY IS NOW CONCENTRANTED AGAINST PAKISTAN'S BORDERS.
"IN PARTICULAR, ALL ITS ARMORED FORMATIONS, WHICH WERE UNTIL RECENTLY IN MEERUT (UNITED PROVINCES), HAVE BEEN MOVED FORWARD WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF WEST PAKISTAN," HE DECLARED. "THIS CONSTITUTES A GRAVE THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF PAKISTAN AND TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE."
THEN, RAISING HIS VOICE, HE DECLARED: "PAKISTAN WILL NOT ALLOW ITSELF TO BE INTIMIDATED OR INFLUENCED BY ANY THREAT OF FORCE."
LIQAUAT ALI SAID THE SITUATION WAS MORE SERIOUS NOW THAN A YEAR AGO, WHEN HE HAD BEEN "ASSURED" THAT THE CONCENTRATIONS WOULD BE REMOVED. HE ADDED THAT INSTEAD OF COMPLYING WITH HIS WISHES, "ONLY THREE BRIGADES HAVE BEEN LEFT INSIDE INDIA WHILE THE ENTIRE FORCE HAS BEEN CONCENTRATED ON THE PAKISTAN BORDERS, INCLUDING EAST PAKISTAN."
(EAST AND WEST PAKISTAN ARE SEPARATED BY THE BREADTH OF INDIA.)
THE PREMIER ASSERTED AN EXTENSIVE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN HAD BEEN STARTED IN INDIA CHARGING THAT THE "PAKISTAN PRESS WAS INCITING THE PEOPLE TO WAR AGAINST INDIA WHEN IN ACTUAL FACT IT IS THE INDIAN PRESS WHICH IS INDULGING IN MUCH MORE SERIOUS AND VIOLENT INCITMENT TO WAR."
THE PROPAGANDA BY THE INDIAN PRESS, LIQAUAT ALI SAID, WAS PART OF A PRECONCEIVED PLAN INTENDED AS "A COVER FOR THE FORWARD MOVE BY INDIAN FORCES."
HE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH LAST YEAR HE TRIED TO PERSUAD NEHRU TO

RESOLVE THEIR DIFFERENCES "BY RECOGNIZED PEACEFUL METHODS OF NEGOTIATIONS," THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER DID NOT ACCEPT HIS TRUCE PROPOSAL.

ASKED WHAT WOULD BE THE POSITION OF BRITISH OFFICERS IN THE PAKISTAN ARMY IN EVENT OF WAR WITH INDIA, LIAQUAT SAID "I ONLY HOPE BRITISH OFFICERS AS MEN OF HONOR WILL STAND BY JUSTICE AND FOR JUSTICE."

RP253PED

INGH
AP20

JUL 16 1951

CALCUTTA, INDIA, JULY 15-(AP)-THE KALIMPONG CORRESPONDENT OF THE STATESMAN SAID TODAY THE ELDER BROTHER OF THE DALAI LAMA OF TIBET FLED TO THE UNITED STATES LAST WEEK BECAUSE HE FEARED THE COMMUNISTS.

WHEN THE BUDDHIST MONK, LAMA TAKTSER RIMPOCHE, 29, ARRIVED IN NEW YORK LAST SUNDAY, IT WAS ANNOUNCED HE EXPECTED TO STUDY THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AND TO RECEIVE MEDICAL TREATMENT FOR RHEUMATISM.

THE CORRESPONDENT QUOTED FRIENDS OF THE LAMA AS SAYING HE HAD BEEN GIVEN PERMISSION TO VISIT INDIA FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT ONLY. THE FLIGHT TO AMERICA, THEREFORE, CAUSED CONSIDERABLE SURPRISE IN TIBETAN CIRCLES.

THE NEWSPAPER ARTICLE SAID FRIENDS OF THE RULER'S BROTHER BELIEVE THE LAMA FLED BECAUSE HE THOUGHT THE COMMUNISTS HAD MADE HIM A MARKED MAN.

MEANWHILE, THE DALAI LAMA, SPIRITUAL AND TEMPORAL RULER OF TIBET UNTIL HIS COUNTRY WAS INVADED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS, HAS DECIDED TO LEAVE HIS REFUGE IN YATUNG FOR LHASA NEXT SATURDAY.

A CHINESE MISSION YESTERDAY CROSSED A 14,000 FOOT NATURAL PASS INTO TIBET AND THE DALAI LAMA SENT A GUARD OF HONOR TO MEET THEM. THE CHINESE ARE EXPECTED TO PRECEDE THE DALAI LAMA TO LHASA, TIBET'S CAPITAL.

G1023AED

A97 (100)

BNGALORE, INDIA, JULY 15-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU APPARENTLY DECIDED TODAY TO POSTPONE A CLASH WITH CONGRESS PARTY PRESIDENT PURUSHOTTAMBAS TANDON OVER CONTROL OF THE PARTY--INDIA'S RULING POLITICAL GROUP.

AFTER SIX DAYS OF SECRET SESSIONSS, THE TWO AGREED TO DROP A PROPOSED SHUFFLING OF PARTY LEADERS ASKED BY NEHRU SUPPORTERS.

BUT CONGRESS SOURCES AT THE PARTY CONVENTION HERE BELIEVE NEHRU HAS NOT PASSED OVER THE INTERNAL FIGHT; THAT A SECRET PACT WITH TANDON MERELY POSTPONES A SHOWDOWN.

A RESOLUTION APPEALING FOR PARTY SOLIDARITY DURING THE PRESENT WORLD CRISIS CAME OUT OF THE TALKS.

TANDON DEFEATED NEHRU'S CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT LAST SEPTEMBER AND CONTROLS THE PARTY'S ELECTION MACHINERY.

SN607PED

A60 (140)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 15-(AP)-PRINCE ABBAS HALIM AND SEVERAL FORMER HIGH DEFENSE OFFICIALS WERE ORDERED HELD FOR TRIAL TODAY FOLLOWING A 13-MONTH INVESTIGATION OF AN ALLEGED $5,000,000 (M) ARMS BUYING SCANDAL DURING THE PALESTINE WAR.

THE GOVERNMENT PROSECUTOR DEMANDED TRIAL FOR 13 PERSONS HE ACCUSED OF BLACK MARKET DEALINGS IN FAULTY WAR MATERIALS DURING EGYPT'S 1948 WAR AGAINST THE JEWS IN PALESTINE. PRINCE ABBAS HALIM IS A SECOND COUSIN OF KING FAROUK.

TODAY'S INDICTMENT ALSO NAMED MAHMOUD TEWFIK AHMED PASHA, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE; MAJ.GEN.IBRAHIM SAAD MESSIRY, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE ARMY ENGINEERS CORPS, AND ADM.AHMED BABR BEY, DEPOSED CHIEF OF THE ROYAL NAVY. PRINCE HALIM HAD SERVED AS A GOVERNMENT PURCHASING AGENT.

THEY WILL GO ON TRIAL BEFORE A COURT OF ASSIZE (HIGH PENAL COURT) IN THE FALL. SOME OF THE ACCUSED HAD CALLED THE INVESTIGATION A COMEDY AND A JOKE.

THE INDICTMENT CHARGED THAT HALIM AND TEWFIK CONSPIRED IN BUYING NEARLY $5,000,000 WORTH OF UNFIT GUNS AND AMMUNITION, AND MISAPPROPRIATED NEARLY $400,000 IN ANOTHER ARMS DEAL.

RPa17PED

A52

ACCRA, BRITISH GOLD COAST, JULY 15-(AP)-MINOR CLASHES OCCURRED IN BOTH THE FRENCH AND BRITISH TOGOLANDS--JUST EAST OF HERE--YESTERDAY AS NATIONALISTS USED THE FRENCH NATIONAL HOLIDAY, BASTILLE DAY, TO RENEW THEIR DEMANDS FOR UNIFICATION OF THE TERRITORIES.

HUNDREDS OF BRITISH POLICE PATROLLED A MASS RALLY WHERE A MEMBER OF THE GOLD COAST LEGISLATURE TOLD THE CROWD THEY SHOULD NOT EXPECT FREEDOM WITHOUT BLOODSHED.

FRENCH POLICE AT LOME, CAPITAL OF FRENCH TOGOLAND, BEAT AND ARRESTED REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS AND SMASHED CAMERAS.

THE PEOPLE OF LOME, 200 MILES WEST OF ACCRA, BOYCOTTED FRENCH CELEBRATIONS OF BASTILLE DAY. LATER THE FRENCH GOVERNOR ORDERED ALL OFFICIALS TO TURN OUT OR BE FIRED.

RP339PED

A37

BUENOS AIRES, JULY 15-(AP)-IT WAS AN EIGHTH BIRTHDAY PARTY, BUT THERE WERE 40 CANDLES ON THE CAKE.

CLEBRATING WERE THE DILIGENTI QUINTUPLETS--FRANCO, JR., CARLOS ALBERTI, MARIA FERNANDA, MARIA CRISTINA AND MARIA ESTHER.

THE TWO BROTHERS AND THREE SISTERS ROMPED THE DAY AWAY AT THEIR HOME WHILE 200 GUESTS DRANK THEIR HEALTH.

RP301PED

A7WX
(600)
AMS BUDGET
U.S.-HUNGARY

JUL 16 1951

BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY

WASHINGTON, JULY 15-(AP)-TWO HUNGARIAN DIPLOMATS, INCLUDING THE ACTING CHIEF OF THE COMMUNIST COUNTRY'S LEGATION, WERE ORDERED OUT OF THE UNITED STATES TODAY. IT WAS A TIT-FOR-TAT RESPONSE TO EXPULSION OF TWO U.S. OFFICIALS FROM BUDAPEST.

THE FORMAL NOTIFICATION TO HUNGARY SAID ONLY THAT THE TWO--LAJOS NAGY, SECOND SECRETARY AND CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, AND PETER VARKONYI, ATTACHE--WERE "NO LONGER AGREEABLE" TO THIS GOVERNMENT. THERE WAS NO DETAIL ON WHAT MAKES THEM DISAGREEABLE BUT A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SUGGESTED THAT A REPORTER WOULDN'T MISS BADLY IF HE DREW HIS OWN CONCLUSIONS ABOUT RETALIATION.

SUCH A NOTIFICATION THAT A MEMBER OF A GOVERNMENT MISSION IS "PERSONA NON GRATA" LEAVES HIS HOME COUNTRY NO OPTION EXCEPT TO WITHDRAW HIM. THAT WAS THE DEVICE HUNGARY USED TO GET RID OF ALBERT W. SHERER, JR., SECOND SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST, AND MISS RUTH TRYON, HEAD OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICES THERE, A LITTLE OVER A WEEK AGO.

THE UNITED STATES HAD TURNED DOWN A HUNGARIAN REQUEST TO BRING SHERER AND MISS TRYON HOME AFTER PROSECUTION WITNESSES HAD SOUGHT TO IMPLICATE THEM IN THE TRIAL OF CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP GROESZ, CONVICTED OF WORKING AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN RED REGIME. THE

30.24- 24965

CHARGES WERE DENIED BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND THE INDIVIDUALS WITH THE COUNTER-ACCUSATION THAT THE WHOLE THING WAS A PROPAGANDA MOVE AGAINST THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES.

THERE IS NOTHING ESSENTIALLY NEW IN THE POLICY OF RETALIATION APPLIED TO THE HUNGARIANS. WHEN THE CONDITIONS PERMITTED, THAT COURSE HAS BEEN TAKEN FOR WELL OVER A YEAR WHENEVER AN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY HIT AT AMERICA.

HOWEVER, THE SITUATION HAS NOT ALWAYS BEEN RIGHT TO DEMAND AN EYE FOR AN EYE, IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VIEW. IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES IN GENERAL ALREADY HAVE THEIR LEGATION STAFFS HERE DOWN TO SKELETON FORCE AND IF WASHINGTON FEELS IT WORTH WHILE TO MAINTAIN ANY SORT OF CONTACT WIT

SKELETON FORCE AND IF WASHINGTON FEELS IT WORTH WHILE TO MAINTAIN ANY SORT OF CONTACT WITH THE RED CAPITALS IT CAN'T ORDER EVERYBODY HOME. AS FOR TRADE RETALIATION, AMERICA IS BOUND BY INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS IN SOME SITUATIONS AND IN OTHER CASES IT NEEDS GOODS THAT THE EXCHANGE BRINGS HERE.

THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION, FOR INSTANCE, IS ALREADY DOWN TO A STAFF OF FOUR, ACCORDING TO STATE DEPARTMENT RECORDS.

JUL 16 1951

A8WX

TODAY'S MOVE MAY CUT IT FURTHER, OR MERELY BRING A CHANGE OF FACES IF A SUCCESSOR TO VARKONYI IS PROPOSED BY HUNGARY AND ACCEPTED HERE.

NAGY IS DUE TO BE REPLACED BY DR. EMIL WEIL, A NEW MINISTER TO WHOSE ASSIGNMENT THIS COUNTRY HAS ALREADY AGREED. WEIL SUCCEEDS IMRE HORVATH WHOSE RETURN TO HUNGARY PUT NAGY IN CHARGE. THE NEW MINISTER IS EXPECTED TO PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS SOON. NAGY'S EXPULSION TAKES EFFECT WITH WEIL'S APPEARANCE.

SHERER AND MISS TRYON, REACHING VIENNA JULY 7 JUST AHEAD OF THE DEADLINE FOR THEIR DEPARTURE FROM HUNGARY, SAID 12 STAFF MEMBERS REMAINED IN THE U.S. MISSION IN BUDAPEST.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEPARTURE OF THE LEGATION SECRETARY AND THE INFORMATION SERVICE OFFICIAL FROM THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL, THE UNITED STATES CLOSED DOWN ALL ITS CULTURAL ACTIVITIES THERE. THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THAT MOVE HERE ACCUSED THE REDS OF BRAZEN FALSEHOODS AND RUTHLESS TERRORISM AGAINST THEIR OWN PEOPLE. IT SAID HUNGARY'S ACTION IN THE CASE DEMONSTRATES THAT "IT DARE NOT TOLERATE, EVEN TO A LIMITED DEGREE, THE EXERCISE OF FREEDOM OF OPINION."

A PREVIOUS BRUSH WITH BUDAPEST HAD ONLY RECENTLY BEEN SETTLED WITH THE RELEASE FROM PRISON OF ROBERT VOGELER, AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN CONVICTED AS A "SPY." TO OBTAIN HIS FREEDOM THIS COUNTRY AGREED TO LET HUNGARY REOPEN CONSULATES IN NEW YORK AND CLEVELAND, CLOSED IN A STILL EARLIER ROW, AND LIFTED A BAN ON PRIVATE AMERICAN TRAVEL IN HUNGARY.

IN A COMPARABLE CASE WASHINGTON HAS JUST ORDERED NEW EFFORTS TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF WILLIAM N.OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT CONVICTED AS A "SPY" IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

AMBASSADOR ELLIS O.BRIGGS HAS BEEN DIRECTED TO TAKE THE MATTER UP ANEW IN PRAGUE, BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT DID NOT DISCLOSE WHAT REPRESENTATIONS HE WILL MAKE. THE DEPARTMENT HAS DENOUNCED THE CONVICTION OF OATIS AS A "LUDICROUS TRAVESTY ON JUSTICE," DELCARING THAT THE CHARGE AGAINST HIM IN ESSENCE WAS THAT HE DID OBJECTIVE REPORTING OF NEWS.

THE DEPARTMENT IS ALSO UNDERSTOOD TO BE CONSULTING WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE OATIS CASE, ALONG LINES WHICH WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

SU1248PED

AP9 (140)

BUDAPEST, JULY 15-...ITED STATES GOVERNMENT REQUESTED HUNGARY TODAY TO RECALL TWO ...BERS FROM ITS WASHINGTON LEGATION AS THEY WERE CONSIDERED "NO LONGER AGREEABLE TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

A NOTE WAS HANDED TO THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY AND THE AMERICAN LEGATION SAID IN A PRESS RELEASE:

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS INFORMED THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT THAT THE PRESENCE IN THE UNITED STATES OF LAJOS NAGY, SECOND SECRETARY, AND PETER VARKONYI, ATTACHE OF THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION IN WASHINGTON, IS NO LONGER AGREEABLE TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

THE AMERICAN STEP IS A RETALIATION FOR THE RECENT EXPULSION OF TWO AMERICAN DIPLOMATS FROM BUDAPEST AFTER THE TRIAL OF ARCHBISHOP JOSEF GROESZ.

G713AED

A2WX

(500)

AMS BUDGET

SHERMAN

BY ELTON C.FAY

JUL 16 1951

WASHINGTON, JULY 15-(AP)-ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN, JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF MEMBER, LEFT TODAY FOR A SERIES OF TALKS WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS AND THOSE OF WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS--INCLUDING SPAIN.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY HIGH COMMAND HAD HEADED FOR TALKS WITH OFFICIALS OF SPAIN, A NATION OUTSIDE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) BUT WHICH HOLDS A VITALLY STRATEGIC POSITION IN THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE PICTURE.

A NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT, MADE AFTER SHERMAN HAD TAKEN OFF FROM NATIONAL AIRPORT HERE, SAID HE WAS GOING TO EUORPE TO CONFER WITH GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE RORCES, U.S. NAVAL COMMANDERS IN EUROPE AND THE MEDITERRANEAN AREAS.

SHERMAN, SAID THE NAVY, "ALSO WILL VISIT A NUMBER OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING ENGLAND, ITALY AND SPAIN, IN EACH OF WHICH HE HOPES TO HAVE AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES AND WITH FOREIGN OFFICIALS ON QUESTIONS OF MUTUAL INTEREST BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE COUNTRY CONCERNED."

THIS WAS THE SECOND TRIP THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS HAS MADE TO EUROPE SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR.

SPAIN, UNDER THE TOTALITARIAN GOVERNMENT OF FRANCO, HAD BEEN LEFT ALONE IN EUROPEAN DEFENSE PLANNING. BUT ITS GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION, COUPLED WITH WHATEVER POTENTIAL MIOITARY STRENGTH SPAIN MIGHT HAVE, COULD NOT BE COMPLETELY IGNORED. SPAIN, AT THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF EUROPE, STANDS BETWEEN TWO NATO NATIONS, FRANCE AND PORTUGAL. EQUALLY IMPORTANT, SHE HOLDS A POTENTIALLY POWERFUL POSITION AT THE WESTERN END OF THE MEDITERRANEAN AND FLANKS THE BRITISH BASTION OF GIBRALTAR.

IN RECENT MONTHS THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS THAT THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT WAS READY TO SIGN A DIRECT MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES, PATTERNED ON THE ATLANTIC PACT. ON JUNE 5, THE SPANISH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, IN A SPEECH AT DETROIT, PROPOSED THE U.S. GIVE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO HIS COUNTRY.

SOME HIGHLY TENTATIVE STUDIES MADE HERE INDICATE THAT AT LEAST $300,000,000 MIGHT BE NEEDED TO MODERNIZE SPAIN'S MILITARY FORCES SHOULD THE U.S. DECIDE TO SEND ARMS TO BULWARK THAT NATION'S DEFENSES.

THE IRON REGIME OF FRANCO HAS WORKED AGAINST EARLIER ACCEPTANCE OF SPAIN INTO THE FAMILY OF WESTERN WORLD FREE NATIONS.

HOWEVER, YESTERDAY MADRID DISPATCHES SAID FRANCO PLANNED TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT SOON IN A MOVE APPARENTLY DESIGNED TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES.

WHILE THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT SHERMAN'S EUROPEAN TRIP WOULD INCLUDE A VISIT TO SPAIN ATTRACTED CHIEF ATTENTION, THERE ALSO APPEARED TO BE OTHER IMPORTANT REASONS FOR HIS JOURNEY.

FOR ONE THING, THE AMERICAN NAVAL FORCE IN THE EUROPEAN AREA IS NOW LARGE, WITH MORE THAN A SCORE OF FIGHTING SHIPS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN 6TH FLEET ALONE AND OTHERS OPERATING IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC. THESE U.S. NAVAL UNITS, BUILT AROUND CARRIERS WHICH CAN PROVIDE BOTH FIGHTER AND BOMBER SUPPORT FOR LAND FORCES OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE SYSTEM. ARE

SHERMAN'S MISSION ALSO PRESUMABLY HAS SOME RELATION TO THE PERSISTENT AND VEXING QUESTIONS ABOUT APPOINTMENT OF SUPREME NAVAL COMMANDERS FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN REGION AND THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA.

ALTHOUGH THE APPOINTMENT OF ADMIRAL WILLIAM FECHTELER, CHIEF OF THE U.S. ATLANTIC FLEET, TO BE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC NAVAL FORCES OF THE NATO NATIONS WAS READY FOR SIGNATURE LAST WINTER, A DISPUTE HAS DELAYED IT. WINSTON CHURCHILL AND OTHER BRITISH LEADERS WANT ONE OF THEIR ADMIRALS TO HAVE THE JOB.

THE NAVY SAID SHERMAN WILL BE GONE ABOUT A WEEK.

SU1216PED

A4WX

(480)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 15)

AMS BUDGET

ACHESON-KOREA

JUL 16 1951

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 15-(AP)-SECRETARY ACHESON SAID IN A STATEMENT MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS URGENTLY TRYING TO ~~KEEP THE~~ SHOWDOWN WITH COMMUNISM FROM COMING NOW IN KOREA.

HE ADVISED ALSO THAT "IF WE ALLOW OURSELVES TO BE LULLED" BY KOREAN TRUCE DEVELOPMENTS "WE WILL BE HIT WITHIN THE NEXT SIX MONTHS TO A YEAR WITH A MUCH TOUGHER BLOW SOMEWHERE ELSE."

HIS VIEWS WERE GIVEN IN THE TRANSCRIPT OF A AN OFF-RECORD SPEECH WHICH THE SECRETARY MADE HERE ON JUNE 29 TO A GROUP OF MAGAZINE AND BOOK PUBLISHERS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WAS MADE PUBLIC AT THE REQUEST OF SEVERAL WHO WERE PRESENT.

REFERRING TO KOREA IN A DISCUSSION OF THE GLOBAL EAST-WEST STRUGGLE, ACHESON TOOK ISSUE WITH A DESCRIPTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS EFFORT AS THE "RELUCTANT CRUSADE." HE SAID THIS IMPLIED BOTH SIDES WERE BEING LED BY EVENTS INTO A SHOWDOWN.

"NOW IF ANYTHING IS IMPORTANT, IF ANYTHING IS TRUE ABOUT THE SUTUATION IN KOREA, IT IS THE OVERWHELMING IMPORTANCE OF NOT FORCING A SHOWDOWN ON OUR SIDE IN KOREA AND NOT PERMITTING OUR OPPONENTS TO FORCE A SHOWDOWN," HE SAID.

"THAT HAS BEEN THE WHOLE HEART AND ESSENCE OF THE POLICY WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN FOLLOWING AND WHICH GENERAL MARSHALL AND GENERAL BRADLEY SO BRILLIANTLY DESCRIBED IN THE HEARINGS BEFORE THE JOINT COMMITTEE," ACHESON WENT ON. HE REFERRED TO TESTIMONY BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL AND BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TO THE SENATE COMMITTEES WHICH INVESTIGATED THE FIRING OF GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

"KOREA'S SIGNIFICANCE IS NOT THE FINAL CRUSADE. IT IS NOT FINALLY MAKING VALID THE IDEA OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY. IT IS IMPORTANT PERHAPS FOR THE INVERSE REASON THAT IN KOREA WE PREVENTED THE INVALIDATION OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY," ACHESON SAID.

"IF IT IS POSSIBLE TO BRING ABOUT AN END OF THE FIGHTING IN KOREA, IT WILL BE BECAUSE OF THE EFFORTS WHICH WE HAVE ALREADY MADE AND THE SACRIFICES OF THE MEN IN KOREA," HE SAID FURTHER.

"THE SUCCESS OF OUR POLICY WILL MEAN ONLY ONE THING, AND THAT IS THAT WE HAVE HELD OFF THIS CONSPIRACY AGAINST US AND THAT WE HAVE SOME TIME WHICH, IF USED WISELY, WILL GIVE US THE POWER AND GIVE US THE UNION WITH POWERFUL ALLIES WHICH CAN DETER WORLD WAR III.

A5WX

"IF WE DO NOT DO THAT, IF WE ALLOW OURSELVES TO BE LULLED BY KOREA, I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT, JUST AS CERTAINLY AS YOU ARE SITTING HERE, WE WILL BE HIT WITHIN THE NEXT SIX MONTHS TO A YEAR WITH A MUCH TOUGHER BLOW SOMEWHERE ELSE. IF WE DO NOT MAKE THE EFFORTS NOW, WE WILL BE UNPREPARED FOR THAT BLOW. WE MAY COMPLETELY DETER IT IF WE NOW ALL BEND TOGETHER EVERY EFFORT WE CAN TO GOING FORWARD WITH THE PROGRAM."

THE AMERICAN GOAL, ACHESON SAID, IS A WORLD SITUATION WHERE THE NORMAL COURSE OF SETTLING DISPUTES WILL BE BY NEGOTIATION. THE EXPERIENCE OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE SHOWS THIS IS NOT A HOPELESS AMBITION, HE ADDED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 15)

SU1226PED

A134WX

(210)

JUL 16 1951

BRIDGES-O'MAHONEY

WASHINGTON, JULY 15-(AP)-A DEMOCRATIC SENATOR APPEALED JOINTLY WITH A REPUBLICAN TONIGHT FOR A PEACE THAT DOES NOT LEAVE NORTH KOREA "A FESTERING COMMUNIST SORE, A THREAT TO SOUTH KOREA AND A KNIFE IN THE BACK OF JAPAN."

SENATORS O-MAHONEY (D-WYO) AND BRIDGES (R-NH) SAID ANYTHING LESS THAN UNITY AND INDEPENDENCE FOR ALL OF KOREA WOULD BE A SUBSTANTIAL COMMUNIST DIPLOMATIC VICTORY IN THE FINAL SETTLEMENT.

THEY SPOKE ON A TELEVISION SHOW AND SURPRISED THEMSELVES, THEY SAID, BY AGREEING ON MAJOR POINTS.

O'MAHONEY SAID IF THE CURRENT CEASE-FIRE TALKS ARE SUCCESSFUL, THEN THERE WILL BE "A GREAT NEW OPPORTUNITY" TO ESTABLISHED A UNITED KOREA AS PLEDGED BY RUSSIA AT POTSDAM SIX YEARS AGO.

THE CEASE-FIRE MERELY WOULD HALT THE FIGHTING WHILE DIPLOMATS TRIED TO AGREE ON A LONG-RANGE SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN PROBLEM.

O'MAHONEY SPOKE SHARPLY AGAINST "ANY PERMANENT RECOGNITION OF THE 38TH PARALLEL," THE OLD DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA AND THE INDEPENDENT REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA.

HE URGED THE UNITED NATIONS TO CHALLENGE RUSSIA AND CHINA ANEW TO PERMIT THE KOREANS TO ESTABLISH THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT FOR THE ENTIRE COUNTRY.

IF THE COMMUNISTS REFUSE, O'MAHONEY SAID, THEY WILL BE CONFESSING GOALS OF CONQUEST AND THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS WILL HAVE "CONVINCED THE MINDS OF MANKIND" OF THEIR TRUE PEACEFUL INTENT.

SENATOR BRIDGES SAID THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL NEVER ACCEPT AGAIN A DIVIDED KOREA, HALF COMMUNIST AND HALF DEMOCRATIC. HE WARNED THIS WOULD MEAN KEEPING AMERICAN TROOPS THERE "INDEFINITELY" BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS COULD "BE AT THE THROATS" OF THE SOUTH KOREANS AGAIN ANY TIME.

CZ817PED

A84WX

(450) SECURITY

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, JULY 15-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY HE MIGHT MAKE A "PROGRESS REPORT" TO THE SENATE NAMING 26 STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES WHOSE CASES HE SAYS HAVE BEEN RE-OPENED ON SECURITY GROUNDS.

NOTING SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S STATEMENT THAT THE DEPARTMENT

30.24- 24967

MAKES AN EFFORT NOT TO GIVE OUT PROCEDURAL INFORMATION REGARDING SUCH MATTERS, MCCARTHY TOLD A REPORTER:

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT SEEMS BASHFUL AND PERHAPS I SHOULD NAME THE PERSONS INVOLVED IN THESE CASES. IF THEIR RECORDS ARE SO BAD THAT RE-HEARINGS HAVE BEEN ORDERED, THEY CERTAINLY SHOULD NOT HAVE ACCESS TO DOCUMENTS IN THE DEPARTMENT THAT NOT EVEN MEMBERS OF CONGRESS CAN SEE."

LAST THURSDAY THE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THE SUSPENSION OF TWO HIGH-RANKING CAREER DIPLOMATS PENDING HEARINGS ON SECURITY CHARGES. THEY ARE JOHN P. DAVIES, A MEMBER OF ACHESON'S TOP LEVEL POLICY PLANNING STAFF, AND OLIVER E. CLUBB, DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF CHINA AFFAIRS.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE SUSPENSIONS WERE MANDATORY UNDER THE LAW ONCE IT HAD BEEN DECIDED TO FILE SECURITY CHARGES AND THAT HEARINGS SHOULD BE CONDUCTED. IT EMPHASIZED THAT THE ACTION CARRIED NO IMPLICATION OF GUILT PENDING OUTCOME OF THE HEARINGS.

YESTERDAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORDERED A STUDY OF THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TO FIRE OR REFUSE TO HIRE INDIVIDUALS ON THE GROUNDS THEY ARE POOR SECURITY RISKS. HE ASKED THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TO CONDUCT THE SURVEY.

THE PRESIDENT SAID "A NUMBER OF REPORTS" HE HAD RECEIVED RECENTLY REGARDING ACTIONS BY GOVERNMENT AGENCY CHIEFS HAD RAISED A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THE RIGHTS OF FEDERAL JOBHOLDERS AND APPLICANTS WERE BEING ABUSED.

MRTRUMAN

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BEING ABUSED.

MR.TRUMAN SUGGESTED STUDY OF WHETHER SOME FORM OF APPEAL SHOULD BE PROVIDED. THE LAW UNDER WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACTED IN THE CASE OF DAVIES AND CLUBB GIVES AGENCY CHIEFS "ABSOLUTE DISCRETION" REGARDING SUSPENSION AND DOES NOT PROVIDE FOR EMPLOYE APPEAL.

AFTER ANNOUNCEMENT THAT DAVIES AND CLUBB HAD BEEN SUSPENDED, MCCARTHY DEMANDED TO KNOW WHY SIMILAR ACTION HAD NOT BEEN TAKEN IN THE CASE OF PHILIP C.JESSUP, AMBASSADOR AT LARGE, AND JOHN CARTER VINCENT, CAREER DIPLOMAT NOW STATIONED IN TANGIERS. HE SAID THEIR CASES ALSO HAVE BEEN ORDERED RE-OPENED.

A85WX

IN A LETTER TO HIRAM BINGHAM, CHAIRMAN OF THE CIVIL SERVICE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD, MCCARTHY SAID HIS RECORDS INDICATE THAT CASES OF 26 STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES HAVE BEEN REOPENED. HE SAID 23 OF THEM "STILL HAVE FULL ACCESS" TO SECRET DOCUMENTS AND ADDED THAT "WOULD SEEM TO BE AN EXTREMELY DANGEROUS PRACTICE."

MCCARTHY HAS BEEN CONTENDING FOR A YEAR AND HALF THAT COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS HAVE INFILTRATED THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THE DEPARTMENT HAS DENIED IT.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FRIDAY, ACHESON SAID A NUMBER OF DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED UNDER THE LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM, BUT HE DECLINED TO GIVE THE TOTAL OR TO NAME INDIVIDUALS OTHER THAN DAVIES AND CLUBB.

ACHESON SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAS A POLICY AGAINST GIVING OUT PROCEDURAL INFORMATION IN SUCH MATTERS, BUT THAT WHEN REPORTS DO GET OUT, THE DEPARTMENT SUPPLIES THE FULL FACTS.

JA/C2533PED

HE IS CONFIDENT "W

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, JULY 15-(AP)-SENATOR FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID TODAY HE IS CONFIDENT "OUR TYPE GOVERNMENT WILL PROVE SUPERIOR IN THE LONG-RANGE STRUGGLE" AGAINST COMMUNISM.

FOR THAT REASON, HE SAID, HE APPROVED OF EFFORTS TO STOP FIGHTING BY SUCH TALKS AS THOSE NOW GOING ON IN KOREA.

FULBRIGHT DECLARED THAT HE SUPPORTED THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE MOVE ALTHOUGH HE FELT AN END TO HOSTILITIES THERE MIGHT BE A PRELUDE TO OTHER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN SUCH PLACES AS IRAN AND INDOCHINA.

SHOULD FIGHTING BREAK OUT IN SUCH PLACES, HE INDICATED HE FAVORED COMBATTING IT IN THE SAME WAY THE KOREAN SITUATION HAS BEEN HANDLED.

HE EXPLAINED THAT HE THOUGHT ALL-OUT WAR WAS THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE IN MEETING THE WORLD-WIDE THREAT OF AGGRESSION FROM COMMUNIST RUSSIA AND THAT IF THIS COULD BE AVOIDED HE BELIEVED THIS NATION WOULD WIN THE GLOBAL STRUGGLE BECAUSE OF ITS "SUPERIOR-TYPE" GOVERNMENT.

FULBRIGHT EXPRESSED THESE VIEWS DURING A RADIO PANEL DISCUSSION (WINX) WITH SENATORS MONRONEY (D-OKLA), KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) AND DIRKSEN (R-ILL).

DIRKSEN AND KNOWLAND EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT THE KOREAN CEASEFIRE TALKS MIGHT BE FOLLOWED BY A "DEAL" IN WHICH THE CHINESE REDS WOULD BE GIVEN A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND POSSESSION OF THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA.

MONRONEY POINTED OUT THAT THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT HAS PLEDGED OPPOSITION TO ANY MOVE IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO MEET CHINESE DEMANDS ON THOSE ISSUES.

IN A TELEVISION SHOW (CBS), SECRETARY-TREASURER JAMES B.CAREY OF THE CIO ALSO DISCUSSED THE KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS. HE SAID "IT WOULD BE A DISASTROUS BLUNDER IF WE ALLOWED A POSSIBLE KOREAN ARMISTICE TO WEAKEN OUR DEFNSE MOBILIZATION ACTIVITIES."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY JULY 15)

JA/ES427PED

JUL 16 1951

A61WX

(420)

CONTROLS

WASHINGTON, JULY 15-(AP)-A SPEED-UP OF HOUSE ACTION ON THE ECONOMIC CONTROLS BILL IS IN PROSPECT THIS WEEK. THE REASON GIVEN IS THAT ADMINISTRATION BACKERS WHO HAVE KNOWN FOR DAYS THEY COULDN'T REALLY WIN HAVE DECIDED THE RECORD IS NOW CLEAR FOR THE VOTERS TO READ IN 1952.

THAT SUMMATION OF THE OUTLOOK WAS GIVEN TO A REPORTER BY A LEADING SUPPORTER OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MUCH-MAULED PLANS FOR TIGHTER CURBS TO COMBAT INFLATION AND SPEED DEFENSE PRODUCTION. THE LAWMAKER WOULD NOT PERMIT USE OF HIS NAME.

UP TO THIS POINT THE TRUMAN FORCES HAVE BEEN FIGHTING TOOTH AND NAIL AS FIRST THE SENATE, THEN THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE, AND FOR THE LAST WEEK THE HOUSE ITSELF, CHOPPED HUNKS OUT OF THE REQUESTED POWERS.

THAT PROCESS CONSUMED TIME AND BROKE UP PLANS TO GET FINAL ACTION ON THE NEW DEFENSE PRODUCTION MEASURE LAST WEEK. IT ALSO PUT THE MEMBERS ON RECORD, AND THE CONGRESSMAN SAID THAT IS ONE REASON HIS SIDE KEPT IT GOING.

NOW THE SCHEDULE CALLS FOR PASSAGE, PERHAPS BY THURSDAY, OF WHATEVER THE ADMINISTRATION CAN GET TO REPLACE THE ORIGINAL LAW. THAT ACT, CARRYING POWERS FOR WAGE AND PRICE CONTROL, MATERIALS ALLOCATION AND OTHER SUCH MEASURES, WAS DUE TO EXPIRE JUNE 30 BUT IS KEPT IN FORCE FOR THIS MONTH, WITH SOME CURBS ON ACTION UNDER IT, BY A CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION.

THE DECISION BY ADMINISTRATION MEN TO TAKE WHAT THEY CAN GET AND CHECK THE VERDICT TO THE VOTERS IS NOT EXPECTED TO HEAD OFF A SLAM-BANG FIGHT TOMORROW OVER A PROPOSED BAN ON FARM PRICE ROLLBACKS. IT IS

MORE LIKELY ONLY TO CUT DOWN THE TIME SPENT ON THE ISSUE.

A62WX
CHAIRMAN COOLEY (D-NC) OF THE HOUSE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE PLANS TO BRING UP THE PROPOSAL, SPONSORED BY HIS COMMITTEE, TO FORBID ANY FUTURE ROLLBACKS ON FARM PRODUCTS AND ALSO TO CANCEL OUT THE EXISTING 10 PER CENT CUT IN CEILING PRICES FOR BEEF ON THE HOOF.
THE MEAT MATTER, BECAUSE OF ITS DIRECT EFFECT ON EVERYBODY'S POCKETBOOK, HAS BEEN ADOPTED ON BOTH SIDES OF THE CONTROLS BATTLE LINE AS A SORT OF SYMBOL OF THE MORE GENERAL ISSUE. MEMBERS WHOSE CONSTITUENCY IS DOMINATED BY FARM INTERESTS WANT A FULL RECORD ON THE POINT AS MUCH AS THE BACKERS OF TIGHT CONTROLS DO.
ADMINISTRATION FORCES CONCEDE PRIVATELY THEY HAVE NO HOPE OF GETTING MUCH MORE THAN THAT OUT OF THE FIGHT.
ANOTHER ISSUE LIKELY TO BE A SPEECH-PRODUCER IS THE PROPOSAL BY REP. LUCAS (D-TEX) TO REFORM THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD SO THAT PUBLIC MEMBERS HAVE CONTROL, AND TAKE AWAY THE BOARD'S POWER OVER DISPUTES. AT PRESENT THE BOARD, SET UP BY EXECUTIVE ORDER, IS EVENLY DIVIDED AMONG PUBLIC, LABOR AND MANAGEMENT MEMBERS. IT CAN RECOMMEND SETTLEMENTS IN LABOR DISPUTES REFERRED TO IT BY THE PARTIES OR CERTIFIED TO IT BY THE PRESIDENT AS AFFECTING NATIONAL DEFENSE.
MOST HOUSE LEADERS BELIEVED THE ROLLBACK FIGHT WOULD TAKE TOO LONG FOR THAT ISSUE TO COME UP MONDAY.

REP.WOLCOTT (R-MICH) SAID TODAY THAT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION "HAS ENDANGERED THE ENTIRE CONTROLS PROGRAM BY ATTEMPTING TO USE THE CURRENT EMERGENCY TO GRAB NEW POWERS THAT WOULD BE PALATABLE ONLY TO A BRITISH SOCIALIST."
WOLCOTT PREDICTED IN A STATEMENT THAT THE HOUSE WILL PASS THE CONTROLS LEGISLATION BUT ONLY AFTER "THE SOCIALISTIC POWER GRABS WHICH THIS BILL CONTAINS HAVE BEEN WEEDED OUT, AND PRICE, WAGE AND CREDIT CONTROLS HAVE BEEN STRENGTHENED." HE ADDED:
"I SHALL VOTE FOR IT, AND COUNTLESS OF MY COLLEAGUES WILL DO LIKEWISE."
HE DENIED THAT A REPUBLICAN SOUTHERN DEMOCRAT COALITION IS "SABOTAGING PRICE, WAGE AND CREDIT CONTROLS" BY VOTING DOWN ADMINISTRATION-BACKED AMENDMENTS TO THE HOUSE BILL.

WOLCOTT DECLARED "THE ACTION OF THE HOUSE, AND PARTICULARLY OF REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE, ON PENDING CONTROLS LEGISLATION, IS BEING BADLY MISREPRESENTED TO THE COUNTRY BY THE BUREAUCRATS AND CERTAIN IRRESPONSIBLE ELEMENTS OF THE PRESS AND RADIO."
HE DID NOT MENTION ANY OF THOSE ELEMENTS BY NAME.
"THERE IS A DELIBERATE CAMPAIGN UNDERWAY," WOLCOTT SAID, "TO MAKE IT APPEAR THAT MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE, INCLUDING AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF REPUBLICANS AND NOT A FEW PATRIOTIC DEMOCRATS, ARE SABOTAGING PRICE, WAGE AND CREDIT CONTROLS BY ANY CHANGE MADE IN THE BILL. X X X
"THE TRUTH IS THAT ONCE THE SOCIALISTIC POWER GRABS WHICH THIS BILL CONTAINS HAVE BEEN WEEDED OUT, AND PRICE, WAGE AND CREDIT CONTROLS HAVE BEEN STRENGTHENED, THE HOUSE WILL PASS THE BILL."
ES1250AED

A176BX
(NE OUT)
WORCESTER, MASS., JULY 15-(AP)-THE FAMILY OF A WORCESTER AIR FORCE SERGEANT AND HIS BRITISH WIFE HAS ACQUIRED A DISTINCTLY INTERNATIONAL FLAVOR WITH THE BIRTH OF A CHILD IN LONDON, ENGLAND.
SGT. MELVIN F.LARSON AND HIS WIFE, GLADYS, NOW HAVE THREE CHILDREN, EACH BORN IN A DIFFERENT COUNTRY. RICHARD, 5, WAS BORN IN WORCESTER, TERRY, 3, IN MUNICH, GERMANY, AND BONNIE IN LONDON.
SGT. LARSON IS IN CHARGE OF BASE SECURITY AT HEADQUARTERS OF THE 3RD AIR FORCE IN LONDON.
XA1120PED

A179MI
(110)
TOMAHAWK, WIS., JULY 15-(AP)-STATE OFFICIALS, MILITARY BANDS AND A FLIGHT OF JET PLANES TURNED OUT TODAY TO GIVE SGT.EINAR INGMAN A HERO'S WELCOME HOME.
THE 21-YEAR OLD INFANTRYMAN, WISCONSIN'S ONLY LIVING WINNER OF THE MEDAL OF HONOR IN THE KOREAN WAR, IS HOME ON FURLOUGH FROM THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HOSPITAL AT BATTLE CREEK, MICH. INGMAN HAS BEEN UNDERGOING TREATMENT FOR WOUNDS RECEIVED IN ACTION.
HE RECEIVED GIFTS TODAY RANGING FROM A NEW AUTOMOBILE TO A 32 POUND MUSKIE. THE CAR AND A BOAT, COMPLETE WITH OUTBOARD MOTOR AND CARRIER TRAILER, WERE GIFTS FROM CITIZENS OF THIS NORTHERN WISCONSIN CITY OF 4,000 POPULATION.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN PRESENTED THE MEDAL OF HONOR TO INGMAN JULY 5 FOR SINGLE HANDEDLY ATTACKING AND DESTROYING TWO ENEMY MACHINE GUN NESTS IN THE FACE OF HEAVY FIRE.
WS92APCS NM

A194BX
"NE OUT"
BOSTON, JULY 15-(AP)-ARTHUR GODFREY, RADIO AND TELEVISION STAR, SAID TODAY THAT GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER AND HIS OFFICERS "ARE NOW CONVINCED THAT WE CAN CLEAR UP THE MESS IN KOREA WITHOUT A GENERAL WAR."
IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE BOSTON GLOBE, GDFREY SAID HE SAT IN ON SEVERAL MILITARY CONFERENCES AT EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS WHILE ON A 10-DAY TRIP TO EUROPE. HE ALSO VISITED WINSTON CHURCHILL WITH BERNARD BARUCH.
HE SAID "IN THE WESTERN ZONE, THE PEOPLE ARE HAPPY; THEY EAT WELL; THEY SHOP IN NICE STORES. LITERALLY ACROSS THE STREET, IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE, THERE'S NOT MUCH FOOD, NO BOMB DEBRIS HAS BEEN CLEANED UP, AND YOU SEE LONG FACES AND BLUE SHIRTS OF THE RUSSIAN YOUTH ORGANIZATION EVERYWHERE YOU GO."
SM1245AED

JUL 16 1951

A121 (350)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 15-(AP)-FORMATION OF A UNITED NATIONS LEGION, COMPLETE WITH AIR FORCE, AS ANOTHER STEP TO DETER AGGRESSION WAS PROPOSED TONIGHT BY A RESEARCH GROUP OF THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS.
IT WAS ONE OF A SERIES OF PROPOSALS TO PUT EVEN SHARPER TEETH INTO A U.S.-SPONSORED PROGRAM ADOPTED LAST FALL BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TO GIVE THE ORGANIZATION POWER TO ACT WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS UNABLE TO DEAL WITH AGGRESSION.
THE RESEARCH GROUP STUDIES POLICY MATTERS FOR THE ASSOCIATION, WHICH IS A CITIZENS' GROUP PLEDGED TO SUPPORT PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER. THE ASSOCIATION HAS STATE BRANCHES IN THE U.S. OTHER NATIONS HAVE SIMILAR NATIONAL GROUPS.
JAMES T.SHOTWELL AND SUMNER WELLES ARE HONORARY PRESIDENTS OF THE ASSOCIATION. CLARK M.EICHELBERGER IS DIRECTOR. THEY ARE ALSO AMONG THE 58 MEMBERS OF THE RESEARCH GROUP WHO APPROVED THE PROPOSALS. THE REPORT IS BEING CIRCULATED AMONG U.N. DELEGATIONS.
IT CALLED FOR A FORCE OF SEVERAL THOUSAND U.N. "ARMED GUARDS" WHO COULD SERVE AS GARRISONS IN TROUBLE SPOTS OR SUPERVISE TRUCE

30.24= 24969

SETTLEMENTS, AS IN KOREA.
BUT IN ADDITION, THE REPORT CALLED FOR RECRUITING A SMALL ARMY UNDER THE U.N. FLAG. THE SIZE WAS NOT GIVEN. THE REPORT SAID "IT IS NOT CONCEIVED OF, AT PRESENT, AS A FORCE SUFFICIENTLY LARGE TO OVERWHELM ALL RESISTANCE BUT RATHER AS ONE STRONG ENOUGH TO RESTRAIN SMALLER AGGRESSIONS, OR TO SERVE AS A HOLDING FORCE AGAINST LARGER AGGRESSIONS UNTIL NATIONAL CONTINGENTS COULD ARRIVE."
THE VERY FACT A U.N. LEGION WAS IN THE FIELD MIGHT SERVE TO DETER AGGRESSION, THE GROUP DECLARED.
IT RECOGNIZED THAT THE BIGGEST U.N. ARMED FORCE HAD TO COME FROM FORCES TRAINED FOR U.N. DUTY BY EACH NATION AND SENT TO SERVE WHERE EACH AGGRESSION OCCURS, AS TROOPS WERE SENT TO KOREA.
THE REPORT PROPOSED THAT THE PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION, ESTABLISHED UNDER THE ACHESON PLAN, SHOULD BE EXPANDED TO MAKE IT REALLY A PEACE PATROL.
"A GOOD POLICEMAN TRIES TO PREVENT, DETER AND SMOOTH OUT TROUBLES, NOT JUST DETECT VIOLATORS AND MAKE A REPORT," THE GROUP REMARKED. IT SAID THE COMMISSION SHOULD HAVE POWER TO COLLECT ANY INFORMATION THAT AFFECTS WORLD PEACE AND ACT TO HUNT OUT DANGER SPOTS WITHOUT WAITING FOR INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY, AS NOW PROVIDED.
THE GROUP ALSO SAID ANY COLLECTIVE ACTION ARMY IN THE FIELD SHOULD HAVE ONE SUPREME COMMANDER WHO WOULD BE CHOSEN EACH TIME ONE WAS NECESSARY WITH AN EYE TO THE SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES INVOLVED. A PERMANENT COMMANDER WAS NOT DESIRABLE, THE REPORT SAID.
THE GROUP ALSO PROPOSED A THIRD TEMPORARY AGENCY--A U.N. CONCILIATOR TO BE APPOINTED EVERY TIME THERE IS A BREACH OF PEACE. HE WOULD SERVE AS A MEDIATOR IF MILITARY ACTION HAS NOT BEGUN, OR TO ARRANGE A CEASE-FIRE IF IT HAS. THE CONCILIATOR WOULD ALSO BE CHOSEN ANEW IN EACH CASE.
SN725PED

JUL 16 1951

A105
(260)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY JULY 15).
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 15-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS SAID TONIGHT THAT THE ACTUAL VOLUME OF WORLD EXPORTS IN 1950 APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN 18 PER CENT HIGHER THAN IN 1948.
THE U.N.'S JULY STATISTICAL BULLETIN, LISTING TRADE DETAILS, SAID THE TRADE DOLLAR VALUE IN 1950 WAS THREE PER CENT HIGHER THAN IN 1948. IT ARRIVED AT THE 18 PER CENT VOLUME RISE FIGURE BY ELIMINATING PRICE CHANGES AND EXCHANGE RATES.
THE REPORT LACKS FIGURES ON CHINA TRADE AND THE EXCHANGE OF TRADE AMONG THE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE.
BUT THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING RUSSIA AND YUGOSLAVIA, INCREASED THEIR EXPORTS LAST YEAR OVER 1948 TO THE STERLING AREA $28,100,000 WORTH; TO WESTERN EUROPE $38,400,000 WORTH; AND TO THE U.S. AND CANADA $900,000 WORTH.
U.S. EXPORTS TO EASTERN EUROPE DROPPED IN THOSE TWO YEARS $80,700,000. CANADA'S DROPPED $18,000,000 TO A TOTAL OF ONLY $4,700,000.
STERLING AREA COUNTRIES CUT THEIR EXPORTS TO EASTERN EUROPE IN THE SAME PERIOD $48,700,000, BUT WESTERN EUROPE EXPORTS TO THEM ROSE $27,500,000. DENMARK, SWEDEN, AUSTRIA, AND ITALY CUT THEIR EXPORTS. OTHER COUNTRIES, INCLUDING WEST GERMANY, INCREASED THEIRS.
WEST GERMAN FIGURES WERE $32,400,000 WORTH OF EXPORTS IN 1948, $103,000,000 WORTH LAST YEAR.
THE U.N. STATISTICIANS SAY THE GREATEST IMPROVEMENT SINCE 1948 IS THE DISTRIBUTION OF SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS. IN 1950, THE DEFICIT AMOUNTED TO ONLY $3,620,000,000, OR 7 PER CENT OF TOTAL EXPORTS. IN 1948 THE DEFICIT WAS TWICE THAT. THE IMPROVEMENT IS TRACED LARGELY TO CONVERSION OF THE STERLING AREA DEFICIT IN 1948 INTO A $677,000,000 SURPLUS IN 1950.
MOST AREAS WHICH HAD SIZABLE SURPLUSES IN 1948 SHOWED SMALLER ONES LAST YEAR, THAT OF NORTH AMERICA FALLING FROM $6,355,000,000 TO $1,086,000,000. BUT LATIN AMERICA'S SURPLUS OF $1,082,000,000 IN 1948 INCREASED TO $1,467,000,000 LAST YEAR.
THE MIDDLE EAST HAD A NINE PER CENT INCREASE IN EXPORT TRADE, AND THE FAR EAST TRANSFORMED A 1948 DEFICIT INTO A SURPLUS LAST YEAR OF $235,000,000 ON AN EXPORT TRADE OF $2,678,000,000.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY JULY 15)
SS637PED

A101
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY JULY 15).
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 15-(AP)-AN INSTITUTE TO TRAIN OFFICIALS OF MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES TO HANDLE BIG ECONOMIC PROJECTS WILL BE HELD IN ANKARA, TURKEY, THE LAST THREE MONTHS OF THIS YEAR, THE UNITED NATIONS SAID TONIGHT.
OFFICIALS OF SPAIN, PORTUGAL AND ITALY--NOT MEMBERS OF THE U.N. -- AND OF GREECE, YUGOSLAVIA, COUNTRIES OF NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST, ARE BEING INVITED TO THE INSTITUTE. GOVERNMENTS THAT ADMINISTER TRUST TERRITORIES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN BASIN ARE ALSO BEING ASKED TO SEND OFFICIALS.
THE GOVERNMENT OF TURKEY, THE U.N., THE INTERNATIONAL BANK AND THE U.N.'S FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION (FAO) COOPERATED IN SETTING UP THE CENTER.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY, SUNDAY JULY 15).
SN622PED

JUL 16 1951

A118 (170)
NEW YORK, JULY 15-(AP)-SEN.PAUL DOUGLAS (D-ILL) SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD SEEK A TRUCE LINE ACROSS THE NECK OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA, 100 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THIS WILL PREEMPT A COMMUNIST CLAIM TO VICTORY, DOUGLAS SAID, AND WILL BE EASIER TO DEFEND MILITARILY.
SEN. HARRY CAIN (R-WASH), WHO APPERED WITH DOUGLAS ON MRS. FRANKLI

SEN. HARRY CAIN (R-WASH), WHO APPEARED WITH DOUGLAS ON MRS. FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT'S NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY TELEVISION PROGRAM, SAID HE THOUGHT ANY TRUCE LINE THAT RESULTS IN "TWO ARTIFICIALLY CREATED SUBDIVISIONS OF WHAT MUST BE A SINGLE STATE" WAS NOT WORTHY OF DISCUSSION.
HE WARNED, TOO, THAT IF THE U.N. FAILS TO "FREE AND UNIFY KOREA" THE SOVIET UNION WILL BE ENCOURAGED "TO BREAK OUT ANYWHERE AND AT ANY TIME."
DOUGLAS DECLARED THAT SOUTH KOREA WILL LIVE UNDER THE "OVERHANGING" THREAT OF A SECOND ATTACK IF PARALLEL 38 IS ACCEPTED BY TRUCE NEGOTIATORS.
"I HOPE," HE ADDED, "THAT WE WILL NOT LIGHTLY ACCEPT THE 38TH PARALLEL, BUT WILL, INSTEAD, SEEK A DIVISION AT THE NECK WHICH IS MORE DEFENSIBLE FROM A MILITARY POINT OF VIEW AND WHICH WILL GIVE US A COMPLETE VICTORY."
THE "NECK" DOUGLAS SUGGESTED IS ROUGHLY ON A LINE FROM PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL IN THE WEST OF KOREA, TO WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST.

CONGRESSMAN JOHN F. KENNEDY (D-MASS), SON OF FORMER AMBASSADOR JOSEPH P. KENNEDY, ALSO TOOK PART IN THE PROGRAM.

WHEN THE DISCUSSION TURNED TO IRANIAN OIL, KENNEDY SAID THE UNITED STATES "SHOULD HAVE BEEN MORE CONCERNED WITH THE FLOW OF OIL TO THE WEST" THAN WITH TRYING TO ARBITRATE THE DISPUTE BETWEEN IRAN AND THE EXPROPRIATED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

DOUGLAS SAID SUCH A COURSE WOULD HAVE LEFT THE UNITED STATES OPEN TO CRITICISM THAT IT HAD TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF BRITAIN WHEN SHE WAS IN TROUBLE.

CAIN WARNED THAT TROUBLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WILL LEAVE THIS COUNTRY "AGAIN HOLDING WHAT HAS BECOME KNOWN AS THE AMERICAN SACK."

THE REASON FOR THIS, CAIN SAID, IS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN UNWILLING TO INCLUDE GREECE AND TURKEY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AND HAS FAILED TO SET UP A MIDDLE EASTERN PACT.

DOUGLAS FAVORED "A SERIES OF REGIONAL PACTS THAT WILL EXTEND ACROSS THE EARTH" BUT SAID IT WAS HARD TO EFFECTUATE THEM SIMULTANEOUSLY.

SS719PED

A152 (NYC OUT) (160)

NEW YORK, JULY 15-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL OF THE COLUMBUS EXPORT CORP. HAS DENIED REPORTS THAT HIS COMPANY MADE A DEAL TO BUY EXPROPRIATED IRANIAN OIL ON A CASH AND CARRY BASIS.

TEHRAN DISPATCHES (NOT BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS) SAID AN OFFER BY "COLUMEXPOR"--COLUMBUS EXPORT'S CABLE NAME--WAS THE FIRST TO BE ACCEPTED ON THAT BASIS.

BUT NIKITA HARWICH, COLUMBUS EXPORT VICE PRESIDENT, SAID THAT THOUGH HE HAD BEEN "APPROACHED", NO FORMAL OFFER WAS MADE.

"WE SAID WE WOULD BE INTERESTED--IF EVERYTHING WAS CLEARED UP AND IF IT WAS ALL RIGHT WITH OUR GOVERNMENT," HE ADDED.

HARWICH SAID HIS COMPANY IS AN INDEPENDENT FORMED IN 1946 AND THAT IT DEALS CHIEFLY IN FUEL OIL ON A "WORLD-WIDE BASIS."

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT COLUMBUS EXPORT HAD NOT DEALT WITH THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, THE OUTFIT TAKEN OVER BY IRAN.

HARWICH SAID HE WAS FIRST APPROACHED BY "A PRIVATE IRANIAN CITIZEN HERE".

IF IT WERE "ALL RIGHT WITH OUR GOVERNMENT WE DIDN'T SEE WHY WE SHOULDN'T PURCHASE OIL FROM IRAN AS FROM ANY OTHER COUNTRY AND SELL WHERE IT IS NEEDED," HE ADDED.

HE SAID THE IRANIANS WANTED A PRICE BASED ON THE WORLD PRICE OF OIL.

SN940PED

JUL 16 1951

END JULY 15, 1951

Start - July 16, 1951

30.24= 24971

A3FX THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP JUL 17 1951

BULLETIN

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 17-(AP)-ALLIED NEGOTIATORS RETURNED BY HELICOPTER AT 3:05 P.M. TODAY (12:05 A.M. EST) FROM THE FIFTH SESSION OF CONFERENCES WITH FIVE RED GENERALS AT KAESONG.

THEIR EARLY RETURN TO THIS BASE CAMP, 12 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG, MEANT THE SECOND SHORT SESSION IN AS MANY DAYS.

THE NEGOTIATORS OPENED TODAY'S SESSION AN HOUR LATER THAN USUAL, AT 11 A.M.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPORT ON THE PROGRESS MADE AT TODAY'S MEETING. THE ALLIED FIVE-MAN TEAM HAD GONE INTO THE SESSION HOPEFUL OF HURRYING TO COMPLETION THE AGENDA FOR A CONFERENCE AIMED AT A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE.

LAST NIGHT, WHILE THE TWO TEAMS WAITED FOR THE AGENDA DISCUSSIONS TO RESUME, THE U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE HURLED A RECORD-BREAKING 116 NIGHT SORTIES AT RED AIRFIELDS, TROOP CENTERS AND SUPPLY AREAS.

THE ALLIED TEAM HAD LEFT MUNSAN IN THREE HELICOPTERS SHORTLY BEFORE 11 A.M.

THE USUAL ALLIED ROAD CONVOY, THIS TIME IN TWO PARTS, LEFT FOR KAESONG AT 8:30 A.M. SIGNAL AND SERVICE PERSONNEL WERE IN THE FIRST GROUP.

THESE HELICOPTERS WERE ASSIGNED TO TAKE THE FIVE-MAN ALLIED DELEGATION. INTERPRETERS AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

U.N.OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SPECULATE HOW LONG IT MIGHT TAKE TO AGREE ON AN AGENDA. THEY LEFT THE IMPRESSION, HOWEVER, THAT IT MIGHT BE ONLY A SHORT TIME.

THE CONSERVATIVELY WORDED OFFICIAL U.N.COMMUNIQUE REPORTED MONDAY NIGHT THAT "SOME PROGRESS WAS MADE TOWARD THE FORMATION OF A MUTUALLY AGREED UPON AGENDA" DURING TWO 55-MINUTE SESSIONS MONDAY.

NEGOTIATORS SPENT THE DAY DISCUSSING ONLY AGENDA ITEMS. ALL PROCEDURAL MATTERS HAVE BEEN IRONED OUT.

THERE WERE HINTS THE TALKS WERE TAKING A SMOOTHER COURSE. THE ATMOSPHERE WAS DESCRIBED AS MORE RELAXED.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ROBERT B.TUCKMAN REPORTED THAT "PEACE IN KOREA APPEARED CLOSER BUT IT IS STILL FAR FROM A CERTAINTY."

HE WARNED, HOWEVER, THAT "SOME OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE ARMISTICE TALKS STILL ARE IN A DELICATE STAGE AND CONCEIVABLY COULD BE UPSET AT ANY TIME."

MEMBERS OF THE FIVE-MAN RED DELEGATION WILLINGLY POSED FOR ALLIED PHOTOGRAPHERS MONDAY FOLLOWING THE SHORT AFTERNOON MEETING. THE U.N.DELEGATION POSED EARLIER, DURING A TWO HOUR MID-DAY RECESS.

A BRIEFING OFFICER WHO ATTENDED THE SESSION SAID "EVERYONE WAS MORE FRIENDLY TODAY THAN BEFORE. THE CHINESE ESPECIALLY SEEMED IN GOOD SPIRITS AT THE AFTERNOON SESSIONS."

A NUMBER OF OBSERVERS AT THE ALLIED ADVANCE BASE FELT THE TALKS FINALLY WERE "ON THE TRACKS."

NO ONE KNEW FOR SURE JUST WHAT ITEMS WOULD BE ON THE AGENDA WHEN IT WAS FRAMED.

THE U.N.DELEGATES HAVE RULED OUT ANYTHING THAT DOES NOT PERTAIN TO MILITARY MATTERS IN KOREA. THIS WOULD ELIMINATE ALL POLITICAL ISSUES SUCH AS A U.N.SEAT FOR COMMUNIST CHINA OR THE STATUS OF FORMOSA AND INDO-CHINA--TOPICS CLOSE TO COMMUNIST HEARTS.

A210KX

IT APPARENTLY ALSO RULED OUT THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA, SINCE THIS MIGHT BE CONSTRUED AS A POLITICAL QUESTION.

THE ALLIES PROBABLY WILL DEMAND DISCUSSION OF NEUTRAL CEASE-FIRE RECONNAISSANCE TEAMS TO ROAM BEHIND OPPOSING LINES TO SEE WHAT IS GOING ON.

ALSO THERE WILL BE TALK OF WHAT POSITIONS EACH SIDE WILL HOLD ONCE A CEASE-FIRE IS ARRANGED.

ONE OMINOUS CLOUD HUNG OVER THE CONFERENCE. THAT WAS THE CONTINUED REPORTS OF A CHINESE BUILDUP IN KOREA.

ONE SOURCE REPORTED MONDAY THAT CHINESE-KOREAN REDS WERE CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING A MAJOR ATTACK AT ANY MOMENT IF THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS FAILED.

THUS FAR THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE CONTEMPLATING AN OFFENSIVE. IN FACT, THE U.N.DELEGATION REPORTED, "THE COMMUNISTS HAVE FULFILLED THEIR AGREEMENT WITH RESPECT TO NEUTRALITY OF THE CONFERENCE SITE IN THAT NO ARMED PERSONNEL WERE OBSERVED."

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH WHO ENTERED KAESONG MONDAY WITH THE 16-VEHICLE U.N.CONVOY REPORTED HE SAW ONLY A HANDFUL OF ARMED COMMUNISTS -- AND THESE OBVIOUSLY WERE ACTING AS POLICEMEN. HE SPOTTED NONE AT ALL ALONG THE ROAD AND NONE AT THE CONFERENCE SITE -- A BULLET-RIDDLED FORMER HILLSIDE RESTAURANT BUILDING.

RANDOLPH, AN AMERICAN ARMY OFFICER AND THREE OTHER NEWSMEN STROLLED UP AND DOWN THE MAIN STREET OF KAESONG FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR WITHOUT INCIDENT.

MANY OF THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS SMILED, OR BOWED SLIGHTLY TO EQUALLY COURTEOUS GREETINGS FROM THE U.N.GROUP.

THERE WERE A FEW SCOWLS FROM UNIFORMED NORTH KOREANS. OCCASIONALLY OLDER KOREANS TRIED TO SHOO AWAY A CROWD OF SOME 200 CHILDREN WHO FOLLOWED THE CORRESPONDENTS THROUGH THE STREETS.

THE CONFERENCE SCENE ITSELF WAS QUIET DURING THE DAY.

VICE ADM.CHARLES TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, REMARKED, "IT'S MUCH BETTER NOW THAT WE ARE NOT SURROUNDED BY GUARDS."

SOME UNARMED REDS WERE DETAILED TO THE U.N.HOUSE, ABOUT A QUARTER-MILE FROM THE CONFERENCE BUILDING.

THE STERNEST GUARDS THERE WERE THREE OR FOUR NORTH KOREAN WOMEN--STOCKY GIRLS IN RUSSIAN STYLE UNIFORMS, WOOL SKIRTS AND COMBAT BOOTS. THEIR HAIR WAS BOBBED AND CURLED.

OBVIOUSLY, SAID RANDOLPH, THE GIRL GUARDS TOOK THEMSELVES VERY SERIOUSLY.

GG/JQ121PCS JUL 17 1951

A126FX

SECOND LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (320)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 16-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS REPORTED THEY MADE "SOME PROGRESS" TODAY IN KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE TALKS HELD IN A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE WITH COMMUNIST DELEGATES.

IT WAS THE FIRST FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF PROGRESS.

NEGOTIATORS ARE STILL WORKING ON THE AGENDA. IT MAY BE "24 HOURS OR 24 DAYS" BEFORE THE AGENDA IS COMPLETED AND ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS ON ARMISTICE TERMS GET UNDERWAY, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

TWO 55-MINUTE SESSIONS WERE HELD MONDAY IN NEUTRALIZED KAESONG. THE NEXT MEETING WAS SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. TUESDAY (8 P.M. MONDAY EST).

THERE WASN'T AN ARMED COMMUNIST VISIBLE WITHIN HALF A MILE OF THE HOUSE WHERE TALKS WERE HELD.

"IT IS MUCH BETTER NOW THAT WE ARE NOT SURROUNDED BY GUARDS," SAID VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE.

"THE COMMUNISTS HAVE FULFILLED THEIR AGREEMENT WITH RESPECT TO THE NEUTRALITY OF THE CONFERENCE SITE," A U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID, "IN THAT NO ARMED PERSONNEL WAS OBSERVED."

ARMED RED MILITARY POLICE WERE IN THE WAR-BATTERED CITY. THEY WERE THERE BY AGREEMENT REACHED SUNDAY. SOME SMILED AT THE SECOND GROUP OF 20 U.N.NEWSMEN TO GO INTO THE CITY. OTHERS SCOWLED.

THE NEGOTIATIONS THEMSELVES WERE CONDUCTED IN A FORMAL ATMOSPHERE ACROSS A GREEN-TOPPED TABLE IN A SECLUDED CONFERENCE ROOM.

"BUT IT WAS NOT A FORMALITY THAT WOULD PREVENT AN AGREEMENT," SAID LT.COL.HOWARD S.LEVIE OF NEW YORK, A U.N.STAFF OFFICER WHO WAS PRESENT.

"EVERYONE WAS MORE FRIENDLY TODAY THAN EVER BEFORE

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"EVERYONE WAS MORE FRIENDLY TODAY THAN EVER BEFORE."

THE TWO CHINESE GENERALS ON THE FIVE-MAN RED DELEGATION ESPECIALLY SEEMED TO BE IN GOOD SPIRITS AT THE AFTERNOON SESSION.

"THE CHINESE SMILED WHEN THEY CAME BACK INTO THE CONFERENCE ROOM," LEVIE SAID. "THEY NODDED TO GENERAL CRAIGIE," MAJ.GEN.L.C.CRAIGIE, ONE OF THE FIVE U.N.DELEGATES.

"MAYBE," THE SPOKESMAN SUGGESTED, "THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LEARNED WE ARE NOT THE MAN EATERS THEY WERE LED TO BELIEVE FROM THEIR PROPAGANDISTS."

NEWSMEN ON THE SPOT SAID BOTH SIDES APPEARED TO BE IN HARMONY AT THE END OF MONDAY'S SESSION.

TUESDAY'S MEETING WAS SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M.--ONE HOUR LATER THAN USUAL--AT THE REQUEST OF THE COMMUNISTS. NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE CHANGE IN TIME.

A78FX

JOY TOOK THE ENTIRE 55 MINUTE MONDAY MORNING SESSION TO PRESENT FURTHER ARGUMENTS IN FAVOR OF THE AGENDA PROPOSED BY THE ALLIED DELEGATION.

THEY TOOK A TWO-HOUR RECESS AT THE REDS' REQUEST.

THEN IN THE AFTERNOON, CIGARET-SMOKING GEN. NAM IL, HEAD OF THE RED DELEGATION, USED ANOTHER 55 MINUTES TO PRESENT HIS VIEWS.

THEY TALKED ONLY ABOUT AGENDA ITEMS. AN ALLIED ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION REPORTS THAT SOME PROGRESS WAS MADE TO THE FORMATION OF A MUTUAL AGREED UPON AGENDA."

A PRESS DISPATCH FROM THE TRUCE CITY SAID THE FIVE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE GENERALS WERE SCOWLING AS THEY LEFT THE MORNING MEETING.

BUT WHEN THE AFTERNOON TALKS ENDED AT 1:55 P.M. (10:55 P.M. SUNDAY EST) THEY SEEMED AMIABLE. THE FIVE RED GENERALS SMILED AND POSED FOR U.N. PHOTOGRAPHERS.

THE CAMERAMEN WERE WITH THE SECOND PARTY OF 20 ALLIED PRESS REPRESENTATIVES TO GO TO KAESONG UNDER REVISED NEGOTIATING CONDITIONS PRESCRIBED BY THE U.N. COMMANDER GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY.

THE PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE WAITING OUTSIDE THE RESIDENCE WHERE ARMISTICE TALKS ARE HELD. THE COMMUNIST GENERALS READILY ACCEPTED THE PHOTOGRAPHERS' INVITATION TO POSE IN A PATIO ON THE AMERICAN SIDE OF THE BUILDING, IN MARKED CONTRAST WITH THE MANNER IN WHICH THEY HAD RUSHED OUT FROM THE MORNING MEETING.

AT THE END OF THE MORNING SESSION A RED ORDERLY DASHED FROM THE BUILDING AND CALLED FOR JEEPS. THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE DELEGATES WALKED BRISKLY FROM THE BUILDING AND CLIMBED INTO THEIR RUSSIAN-MADE JEEPS.

REPORTERS SAID THEY SEEMED TO BE SCOWLING.

NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, SEEMED DISTURBED.

THE ALLIED DELEGATION APPEARED CALM.

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A45FX

JOY SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD ASKED FOR A TWO-HOUR RECESS. HE SAID THE ALLIED DELEGATION HAD TALKED THE ENTIRE MORNING SESSION, AND BY AGREEMENT THE REDS WOULD HAVE THE FLOOR WHEN THE MEETING RESUMED AT 1 P.M.

AFTER THE COMMUNISTS HAD HAD THEIR SAY, THE TWO DELEGATIONS APPEARED TO BE IN ACCORD.

THE WHOLE CITY HAD TAKEN ON A NEUTRAL TONE AS THE RESULT OF RED ACCEPTANCE OF U.N. DEMANDS. DETAILS WERE WORKED OUT SUNDAY, WHEN CONFERENCES RESUMED AFTER A THREE-DAY BREAK.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH SAID FROM ALL APPEARANCES THE COMMUNISTS WERE OBSERVING THEIR AGREEMENT.

THERE WERE NO ARMED GUARDS ALONG THE ROUTE FROM THE U.N. PEACE CAMP TO KAESONG. THERE WERE NONE AT THE CONFERENCE SITE.

NORTH KOREAN MILITARY POLICE WERE IN KAESONG, AS AGREED SUNDAY, BUT THEY DID NOT COME NEAR THE MEETING PLACE. THEY CARRIED RUSSIAN-TYPE BURP GUNS SLUNG ACROSS THEIR BACKS.

RANDOLPH, THREE OTHER CORRESPONDENTS AND AN ARMY CAPTAIN STROLLED FREELY THROUGH THE CITY, TRAILED BY 100 CHEERING CHILDREN.

SOME GUARDS SCOWLED AT THE PARTY, BUT THERE WAS NO INCIDENT.

MEMBERS OF THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY, WHO HAD REMAINED WHOLLY ALOOF SUNDAY, SMILED AND ATTEMPTED TO CONVERSE THROUGH INTERPRETERS WITH ALLIED NEWSMEN ON MONDAY. SEVERAL RED PHOTOGRAPHERS EXAMINED CAMERAS CARRIED BY THE AMERICANS.

THE U.N. AND RED PRESS PARTIES ARRIVED IN KAESONG FOR THE FIRST TIME SUNDAY AFTERNOON, AND BEGAN BUSILY PHOTOGRAPHING EACH OTHER.

IN A TWO-HOUR SESSION SUNDAY NEGOTIATORS PATCHED UP DIFFERENCES THAT HAD LED TO THE INTERRUPTION OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS. ALLIED HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED CONFEREES AGREED:

"1. THE ROAD LEADING TO THE CONFERENCE SITE SHALL BE OPEN TO UNRESTRICED USE OF VEHICLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION. NO NOTICE WILL BE REQUIRED FOR SUCH MOVEMENT.

"2. THE NEUTRAL AREA, FIVE MILES IN RADIUS, WITH A TRAFFIC CIRCLE IN KAESONG AS ITS CENTER WOULD CONTAIN NO ARMED PERSONNEL EXCEPT THE MINIMUM NEED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES. SUCH PERSONNEL (MILITARY POLICE) COULD BE ARMED WITH SMALL ARMS.

"3. ANY PERSONNEL REQUIRED FOR SECURITY AT THE CONFERENCE SITE WOULD BE UNARMED. THE CONFERENCE SITE WOULD BE DEFINED AS AN AREA HAVING A RADIUS OF ONE-HALF MILE, CENTERED ON THE CONFERENCE HOUSE."

THINGS WENT SO WELL IN THE SESSION THAT SOME OBSERVERS WERE HOPEFUL THE TASK OF DRAWING UP THE AGENDA WOULD BE COMPLETED IN A FEW DAYS.

AN OFFICIAL ALLIED COMMUNIQUE SAID:

"SIGNIFICANT OF THE DESIRES OF BOTH DELEGATIONS TO GET ON WITH THE MAIN WORK OF THE CONFERENCE WAS THE COMPLETE ABSENCE OF ANY CONTROVERSY OVER THE ARRANGEMENT FOR NEUTRALITY OF THE SITE."

JOY OPENED SUNDAY'S CONFERENCE, LAUNCHING WITHOUT ANY PRELIMINARIES INTO THE QUESTION.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THE CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE SPOKE "VERY FIRMLY, STRONGLY AND WITH INTENSE FEELING."

THE CONFERENCE BEGAN AT 2:09 P.M., NINE MINUTES LATE BECAUSE ADMIRAL JOY HAD BEEN DELAYED BY UNARMED COMMUNIST GUARDS ON THE HIGHWAY UNTIL THE REST OF THE U.N. CONVOY CAUGHT UP WITH HIM.

THE GUARD WAS GONE MONDAY, AS THE RESULT OF SUNDAY'S AGREEMENT.
AFTER JOY SPOKE, HIS REMARKS WERE TRANSLATED INTO NORTH KOREAN AND THEN CHINESE.
GENERAL NAM ASKED FOR A 15-MINUTE RECESS. WHEN THE RED GENERALS RETURNED NAM SAID HIS DELEGATION "AGREED IN PRINCIPLE AND ACCEPTED THE U.N. COMMAND PROPOSALS."
THESE PUT INTO EFFECT THE CONDITIONS DEMANDED BY GENERAL RIDGWAY IN A VIRTUAL ULTIMATUM TO TOP COMMUNIST COMMANDERS FRIDAY ON CONDITIONS NECESSARY FOR RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS.
DURING SUNDAY CONFERENCES, A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID, JOY AND NAM DID ALL THE TALKING. JOY SAT ACROSS THE CONFERENCE TABLE FROM NAM, WHO SMO

ALL THE TALKING. JOY SAT ACROSS THE CONFERENCE TABLE FROM NAM, WHO SMOKED CIGARETS CONSTANTLY.
RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO IN A BRIEF RESUME OF SUNDAY'S THIRD SESSION REPORTED THE AGENDA WAS DISCUSSED AFTER:
"THE MEETING QUICKLY SETTLED THE QUESTION OF MAKING THE KAESONG AREA A NEUTRAL ZONE."

JUL 17 195

A47FX
EARLIER PEIPING BROADCAST:
"WE MUST BE ALWAYS ON THE ALERT FOR DOUBLE-DEALING TRICKS OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."
AND IT WARNED AGAINST "POSSIBLE SURPRISE ATTACKS BY THE ENEMY" IN KOREA.
A BATTLEFRONT DISPATCH FROM THE WESTERN FRONT SAID SOME U.N. OFFICERS FELT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD HIT WITH AN ATTACK BY 72 DIVISIONS IF THE ARMISTICE TALKS COLLAPSE.
ALLIES REPULSED A SERIES OF PERSISTENT BUT LIGHT COMMUNIST PROBING ATTACKS ACROSS THE FRONT SUNDAY.
RAIN AND LOW CLOUDS HELD ALLIED AIR SORTIES DOWN TO 185 SUNDAY. IT WAS THE SMALLEST NUMBER SINCE APRIL 28.
DESPITE THE BAD WEATHER, THE U.N. BLOCKADE FLEET KEPT POUNDING AT THE RED-HELD EASTERN COAST. THE WARSHIPS FIRED MORE THAN 500 ROUNDS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES INTO FOUR PORTS SUNDAY.
AN ESTIMATED COMMUNIST REGIMENT WAS NOTED IN THE KAESONG AREA MONDAY WAS OUTSIDE THE NEUTRAL ZONE. THE NUMBER IS NOT UNUSUAL FOR THIS SECTOR.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF HOW FAR THIS FORCE WAS FROM THE U.N. LINE, BACK OF WHICH IS THE ALLIED PEACE CAMP.
ALL U.N. DELEGATES TRAVELED BACK AND FORTH MONDAY BY HELICOPTER, THEIR USUAL METHOD.
JOY WENT BY JEEP SUNDAY TO MAKE SURE THAT THE CONVOY WENT THROUGH WITHOUT DIFFICULTY AND THAT RED GUARDS HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM THE ROAD AS HE AND RIDGWAY HAD DEMANDED.
THE UNARMED RED GUARDS HALTED HIS JEEP AT THE SAME SPOT WHERE THE COMMUNISTS HAD MAINTAINED AN ARMED CHECKING POINT. IT WAS THIS GU WHICH THURSDAY REFUSED TO PERMIT 20 U.N. CORRESPONDENTS TO TRAVEL WITH THE CONVOY OF WHICH THEY WERE AN UNANNOUNCED PART.
THAT ACTION LED TO RIDGWAY'S DEMAND FOR COMPLETE FREEDOM TO NAME HIS OWN PARTY, FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT FOR HIS REPRESENTATIVES, AND COMPLETE NEUTRALITY OF THE NEGOTIATION SITE.

CY/RT246APD NM

A91FX
CEASE-FIRE CITY (600)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
KAESONG, KOREA, JULY 16-(AP)-~~FROM ALL~~ APPEARANCES, THE REDS ARE COMPLYING FULLY WITH ALLIED DEMANDS FOR A NEUTRAL CEASE-FIRE SITE.
WHEN THE U.N. DELEGATION TRAVELED HERE TODAY FOR THE FOURTH DAY OF PEACE TALKS, THERE WERE NO ARMED SOLDIERS ALONG THE ROUTE. AND THERE WERE NO ARMED GUARDS AT THE CONFERENCE SITE.
THE ONLY MEN WE SAW WITH GUNS WERE A FEW MILITARY POLICE IN KAESONG.
ONE AMERICAN ARMY OFFICER AND FOUR ALLIED NEWSMEN WALKED UP AND DOWN THE MAIN STREET FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR WITHOUT INCIDENT. MANY OF THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS SMILED OR BOWED SLIGHTLY TO COURTEOUS GREETINGS FROM US.
SOME SCOWLED.
WE WERE LIKE FIVE PIED PIPERS, LEADING MORE THAN 200 CHILDREN AT TIMES DOWN KAESONG'S STREETS.
THE FIVE OF US WERE CAPT.JOHN I.DICKSON, JR., OF 429 NORTH COMSTOCK ST., LOS ANGELES, AN ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER FROM TOKYO; RONALD BATCHELOR OF REUTERS, FRED SPARKS OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS, FRANK ROBERTSON OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR AND MYSELF.
NOBODY GAVE US PERMISSION TO VISIT DOWNTOWN KAESONG.
BUT NOBODY TOLD US NOT TO. SO WE WENT.
AT FIRST WE SAW NO ONE AFTER LEAVING THE CONFERENCE HOUSE, ON THE SLOPE OF A HILL IN WHAT WAS THE FANCY PART OF TOWN BEFORE AIRCRAFT AND ARTILLERY HIT KAESONG.
WE WANDERED DOWN A DIRT ROAD TOWARD TOWN.
THE FIRST THING WE SAW WERE THE CHILDREN.

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A92FX
THEY CAME UP TO US BY THE SCORE--GRINNING, BUT NOT BEGGING OR SHOUTING "SHINE-SHINE!" OR "CHOP, CHOP," LIKE THE CHILDREN FARTHER SOUTH WHO HAVE COME TO KNOW THE GIS.
NO ONE IN THE GROUP HAD ANY SWEETS EXCEPT BATCHELOR. HE DOLED OUT PIECES ONE BY ONE TO THE YOUNGSTERS WHO CAME RUNNING LIKE HUNGRY CHICKENS IN A HEN YARD. THE CANDY WAS GONE IN A FEW SECONDS. FROM THEN ON WE HAD NOTHING BUT SMILES TO OFFER.
STILL THE CHILDREN FOLLOWED US. THE CROWD GROWING AT EVERY MOMENT. THERE MUST HAVE BEEN AT LEAST 100 BY THE TIME WE REACHED THE MARKET PLACE AND THE FIRST M.P. HE WAS A NORTH KOREAN IN A DIRTY BROWN UNIFORM WITH A RUSSIAN-MADE TOMMYGUN ON HIS BACK.
HE GAVE US ONLY AN IMPASSIVE LOOK AS WE STROLLED PAST, SMILING.
THE MAIN STREET WAS LINED ON BOTH SIDES BY WESTERN STYLE BUILDINGS. ALL WERE WAR-DAMAGED AND MOST OF THEM COMPLETELY GUTTED.
IN A FEW BLOCKS MORE WE REACHED THE FARMERS MARKET.
WOMEN DRESSED IN WHITE AND A FEW MEN WERE SELLING FARM PRODUCE--SQUASH, CUCUMBERS, GREENS, RICE, LONG STRING BEANS, AND SOME KIND OF ROOT KEPT IN A PAN OF WATER.
HERE THE CHILDREN TURNED OUT IN NEW DROVES. OUR FOLLOWING DOUBLED.
THEY DID NOT BEG FOR FOOD. MOST OF THEM LOOKED WELL ENOUGH. SOME WERE EVEN AS WELL DRESSED AS AMERICAN CHILDREN MIGHT BE ON A HOT SUMMER'S DAY--BAREFOOT, IN SHORT PANTS AND BLUE SHIRT.
THE ADULTS WERE NOT SO HAPPY LOOKING. BUT MANY BOWED, SMILED AND EVEN WAVED CAUTIOUSLY. THERE WERE SOME TRACES OF HUNGER ON THE ADULT FACES.
AT ONE OF THE ANCIENT CITY GATES WHERE FIRE HAD BURNED AWAY THE WOODEN PAGODA-LIKE TOWER AND SENT A HUGE BRONZE BELL CRASHING TO THE GROUND, CHINESE SOLDIERS SNAPPED THEIR CAMERAS AT US FROM THEIR PERCH ON A STONE WALL.
WHEN WE CLIMBED UP TO THEM, THEY SMILED, BUT TURNED AWAY AND WOULD NOT FRATERNIZE.
ALL TOLD, IN ABOUT A ONE-HOUR STROLL WE SAW LESS THAN 50 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS.
NONE CARRIED WEAPONS EXCEPT THE HALF DOZEN OR SO MILITARY POLICEMEN

WHO SPORTED RED AND YELLOW SHOULDER BOARDS, RED PIPING ON THEIR BAGGY TROUSERS AND A RED STAR ON THEIR CAPS.
WE WERE OBJECTS OF WONDER AND CURIOSITY.
ONCE IN A WHILE THERE WOULD BE SIGNS OF BITTERNESS.
SOME OLD MEN OR WOMEN WOULD SUDDENLY BARK OUT SHARP GUTTERAL KOREAN ORDERS FOR THE CHILDREN TO STOP FOLLOWING US. THE YOUNGSTERS PAID NO HEED.
BUT THEY TOOK THE RED SOLDIERS SERIOUSLY. AN OFFICER SHOUTED AT THE CHILDREN. THEY TURNED AROUND WITHOUT QUESTION AND STROPPED TRAILING US.
IN A BLOCK OR TWO THERE WAS A NEW CROWD.
RT6APD

A102KX (KAESONG TEXT)
WEST OUT
TEXT (250)
MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 16-(AP)-TEXT OF THE UNITED NATIONS RELEASE ISSUED TODAY AFTER THE FOURTH DAY'S MEETINGS OF ALLIED AND COMMUNIST CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS AT KAESONG:
CONVENING FOR THE FOURTH TIME (DAY)THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS CONTINUED AT 10 A.M. TODAY, MONDAY, JULY 16, 1951.
ALL PROCEDURAL HAVING BEEN PREVIOUSLY AGREED UPON, ONLY AGENDA ITEMS WERE OPEN FOR DISCUSSION.
THE SENIOR UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATE OPENED THE MEETING PRESENTING FURTHER ARGUMENTS IN FAVOR OF THE ITEMS ON THE AGENDA PROPOSED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.
AFTER ADMIRAL JOY SPENT THE BEST PART OF THE MORNING PRESENTING THE VIEWS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION, GENERAL NAM IL REQUESTED A TWO-HOUR RECESS TO ENABLE HIM TO DISCUSS THESE VIEWS WITH HIS DELEGATION. UPON RECONVENING, GENERAL NAM IL PRESENTED THE REACTION OF HIS DELEGATION TO THE VIEWS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.
THE CONFERENCE ADJOURNED AT 1:55 P.M. AFTER HAVING AGREED TO RECONVENE AT 11 A.M. TOMORROW, TUESDAY, 17 JULY.
THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION REPORTS THAT SOME PROGRESS WAS MADE TO THE FORMATION OF A MUTUAL AGREED UPON AGENDA.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE FULFILLED THEIR AGREEMENT WITH RESPECT TO THE NEUTRALITY OF THE CONFERENCE SITE IN THAT NO ARMED PERSONNEL WERE OBSERVED.
THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION POSED FOR UNITED NATIONS PHOTOGRAPHERS DURING THE TWO-HOUR RECESS AND THE CHINESE-NORTH KOREAN DELEGATION POSED AFTER THE CONFERENCE WAS OVER.
(END TEXT)
GG746ACS NM

A89FX
KAESONG (200)
-0-
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
KAESONG, KOREA, JULY 16-(AP)-THE CHINESE REDS SEEM TO BE GOING TO SOME LENGTHS TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THE NORTH KOREANS ARE RUNNING THE RED SIDE OF THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS.
SUCH A STRATEGY WOULD BE IN LINE WITH CHINESE INSISTENCE THAT THEIR TROOPS ARE "VOLUNTEERS" IN KOREA. ALSO BY MAKING THE NORTH KOREANS THE FRONT MEN THE CHINESE CAN IN LARGE MEASURE "SAVE FACE," SO IMPORTANT IN THE ORIENT.
THE FIVE-MAN RED CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION IS HEADED BY MAJ.GEN. NAM IL, A SIX-FOOT NORTH KOREAN. HE DOES ALL THE REDS' TALKING AT THE CONFERENCES.
TWO OF THE OTHER FOUR DELEGATES ARE NORTH KOREANS--MAJ.GEN. LEE SONG CHO AND MAJ.GEN. CHANG PYONG SAN. THAT GIVES THE NORTH KOREANS A THREE-TO-TWO EDGE OVER THE CHINESE. GEN. TUNG HUA AND GEN.HSIEH FANG.
THE NORTH KOREANS WEAR SNAPPY DARK GREEN UNIFORMS WITH RED STRIPES ON THE PANTS AND RED AND GOLD SHOULDER BOARDS. THE SHOULDER TABS BEAR WHITE SILVER STARS DENOTING THEIR RANK.
BY CONTRAST, THE TWO CHINESE GENERALS WEAR DRAB, LOOSE GREENISH-TAN UNIFORMS. THEY ARE COMPLETELY DEVOID OF INSIGNIA.
NO ONE IN THE CHINESE RED PARTY WEARS RED INSIGNIA, MAKING IT IMPOSSIBLE TO DETERMINE RANK AND UNIT.
MANY OBSERVERS HERE ARE CONVINCED THE CHINESE REDS RETAIN CONTROL DESPITE THEIR OBVIOUS EFFORTS TO PUSH NORTH KOREANS TO THE FRONT.
RT548APD

A145FX
-95-
JUL 17 1951
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL
BY STAN CARTER
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, JULY 17-(AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE THREW ITS BIGGEST NOCTURNAL PUNCH OF THE KOREAN WAR AT THE REDS MONDAY NIGHT.
PILOTS FLEW A RECORD OF 116 NIGHT SORTIES, EXCEEDING THE FIFTH'S PREVIOUS MARK OF 103 ON APRIL 29.
THE RAIDERS POUNDED FOUR RED AIRFIELDS WITH 21 RADAR-CONTROLLED ASSAULTS. NINETY RED VEHICLES WERE CLAIMED DESTROYED OR DAMAGED. NINE COMMUNIST SUPPLY AND TROOP CENTERS WERE HIT.
GROUND ACTION WAS LIGHT MONDAY. THERE WERE NO MAJOR FIGHTS.
A POOLED DISPATCH FROM THE ALLIED "PEACE" CAMP AT MUNSAN QUOTED UNIDENTIFIED OFFICERS AS WARNING THAT THE REDS WERE PREPARED TO LAUNCH A MASSIVE ATTACK IF THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD FAIL.
THESE OFFICERS WERE QUOTED AS SAYING THE REDS COULD THROW 72 DIVISIONS AT THE ALLIES. AT THE USUAL ESTIMATE OF 8,000 TO 10,000 MEN IN A RED DIVISION, THIS WOULD BE FROM A HALF MILLION TO THREE QUARTERS OF A MILLION MEN.
HOWEVER, AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER, QUESTIONED ON SIMILAR ANONYMOUS REPORTS SATURDAY, SAID ENEMY UNITS AT OR NEAR THE FRONT WOULD TOTAL ONLY ABOUT 200,000 IF AT FULL STRENGTH. EIGHTH ARMY OFFICERS ALSO HAVE ESTIMATED RED STRENGTH THROUGHOUT NORTH KOREA AND WITHIN REACH IN MANCHURIA AT ABOUT 45 DIVISIONS.
THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THAT CONTACT ALL ALONG THE KOREAN FRONT MONDAY WAS "LIGHT." HE SAID ACTIVITY WAS EVEN LESS THAN SUNDAY, WHEN THERE WERE ONLY A FEW BRIEF SKIRMISHES.
HE SAID ENOUGH SMALL COMMUNIST GROUPS TO ADD UP TO TWO REGIMENTS, POSSIBLY 5,000 MEN, HAD BEEN SEEN IN THE AREA SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG. THERE WAS NO ACTION, HOWEVER, AND ALL THE REDS WERE REPORTED OUTSIDE THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL RADIUS AROUND THAT CEASE-FIRE CITY.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE JABBED AT COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES IN NORTH KOREA THROUGH MONDAY'S SLOWLY-LIFTING CLOUDS.
AFTER TWO DAYS OF BAD WEATHER, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED ITS PLANES HAD BEEN ABLE TO FLY 224 SORTIES. THEY HIT RAIL YARDS AT ANJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA, RAILROAD TRACKS NEAR SINANJU, AND SMASHED AN 11-VEHICLE MOTOR CONVOY NEAR KOKSAN.
TWELVE RED MIG 15 JETS OVER SINUIJU FLED BACK TO MANCHURIA WHEN F-86 THUNDERJETS TRIED TO ENGAGE THEM.
U.S. MARINE FLIERS MONDAY ATTACKED A SERIES OF RED COMMAND POSTS AND BUNKERS IN THE KUMHWA AND KOSONG AREAS BUT COULD NOT OBSERVE RESULTS BECAUSE OF FOG.
THE HEAVY CRUISER HELENA AND THE DESTROYER MASON CONTINUED THEIR BOMBARDMENT OF THE EAST COAST AREA OF KOSONG WITH 11 TONS OF SHELLS.
JQ204PCS

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30.24- 24975

A83FX
KOREAN OPERATIONAL (340)
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 16-(AP)-ALLIED OFFICERS SAID TODAY THE REDS ARE PREPARED TO LAUNCH A MASSIVE ATTACK IF CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS BREAK DOWN.

A POOLED DISPATCH FROM THE ADVANCE BASE AT MUNSAN QUOTED THE UNIDENTIFIED OFFICERS ARE SAYING THE REDS COULD THROW 72 DIVISIONS AT THE ALLIES. A RED DIVISION IS USUALLY FIGURED AT 9,000 TO 10,000 MEN.

THEY SAID THE REDS COULD SUSTAIN SUCH AN ATTACK FIVE TO SEVEN DAYS.

EIGHTH ARMY PLANS IN CASE THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS FAIL ARE OF COURSE SECRET. BUT OFFICERS HAVE NOTED SIGNS OF A CHINESE-NORTH KOREAN BUILDUP. THEY ASSERT THE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS ARE READY FOR WHATEVER THE REDS TRY.

THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE GROUND ACTION SINCE THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS STARTED. BOTH SIDES HAVE HAD TIME TO REST AND REBUILD.

THE ALLIED AIR EFFORT HAS BEEN SLOWED ONLY BY THE WEATHER. U.N. WARPLANES HAVE POUNDED INCESSANTLY AT RED AIRFIELDS TO PREVENT THE COMMUNISTS TRANSFERRING THEIR PLANES TO BASES SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY WITH MANCHURIA.

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THE FIFTH AIR FORCE FLEW 224 SORTIES BY 6 P.M. MONDAY. THE PLANES CONCENTRATED THEIR ATTACKS ON ENEMY SUPPLY LINES.

ABOUT 12 RUSSIAN-MADE MIG 15 JETS WERE SIGHTED IN THE SINUIJU AREA IN NORTHWEST KOREA BY PATROLLING F-86 SABRE JETS. THE MIGS FLED ACROSS THE YALU WHEN THE ALLIED PLANES TURNED TO ENGAGE THEM.

ALLIED NAVAL FORCES ALSO HAVE PAID LITTLE HEED TO END-THE-WAR TALK. CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS HAVE SHELLED RED RAIL AND HIGHWAY TRAFFIC, AND HAVE POUNDED HARBOR INSTALLATIONS ON BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS OF NORTH KOREA.

EIGHTH ARMY OFFICERS REPORTED TODAY THAT ELEMENTS OF A COMMUNIST REGIMENT WERE SPOTTED SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG, SITE OF THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS. THE REDS WERE OUTSIDE THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE AROUND THAT BATTERED CITY.

THERE WAS NO REPORT OF ANY CONTACT BETWEEN ALLIED AND RED FORCES IN THAT AREA.

NORTHEAST OF KAESONG, ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRED ON SMALL GROUPS OF REDS MONDAY.

CY526APD

A82FX (NOEL, OPERATIONAL)
NOEL (180)
KAESONG, KOREA, JULY 16-(AP)-FRESH WORD OF FRANK NOEL, CAPTURED ASSOCIATED PRESS WAR PHOTOGRAPHER, CAME OUT OF TODAY'S PRESS VISIT TO THIS CEASE-FIRE CITY.

HE WAS WELL AND HEALTHY TWO MONTHS AGO "SOMEWHERE IN NORTH KOREA" WHEN SEEN BY A CHINESE CORRESPONDENT NAMED PANG.

PANG, WHO SPEAKS ENGLISH, WAS ONE OF SEVEN OR EIGHT CHINESE NEWSMEN WHO CHATTED WITH UNITED NATIONS NEWSMEN DURING THE TRUCE CONFERENCE RECESS TODAY.

ASKED BY A.P. PHOTOGRAPHER BOB ~~SCHULTZ~~ SCHUTZ WHETHER HE KNEW ANYTHING ABOUT NOEL, PANG ASKED IF HE MEANT "THE MAN IN HIS FIFTIES WHO CALLS HIMSELF CAPTAIN."

THIS TALLIES WITH NOEL'S AGE, AND ALSO WITH THE COMMUNIST RADIO'S DESCRIPTION OF HIM AS "CAPTAIN FRANK NOEL."

THE RANK OF CAPTAIN IS SOMETIMES GIVEN TO CAPTURED CORRESPONDENTS IN ORDER TO GIVE THEM OFFICER'S STATUS UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW.

NOEL WAS CAPTURED LAST WINTER IN NORTHEAST KOREA.

PANG SAID HE HAD NO FURTHER INFORMATION ABOUT NOEL. BUT HE ADDED THAT THE COMMUNISTS HELD "MANY" U.N. CORRESPONDENTS AS PRISONERS.

AS FAR AS IS KNOWN ONLY TWO OTHER U.N. CORRESPONDENTS HAVE BEEN CAPTURED. SEVERAL OTHERS ARE MISSING.

RT/CY516APD

A93FX
ALMOND (140)
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JULY 16-(AP)-LT.GEN.EDWARD M.ALMOND YESTERDAY SAID GOODBYE TO THE U.S. 10TH CORPS WHICH HE LED ASHORE AT INCHON 10 MONTHS AGO FOR THE FIRST ALLIED VICTORY OF THE KOREAN WAR.

"NO COMMANDER COULD ASK MORE IN BATTLE ACCOMPLISHMENT," THE 58-YEAR-OLD GENERAL SAID IN HIS FAREWELL TO HIS TROOPS.

HE TURNED OVER THE COMMAND TO MAJ.GEM. CLOVIS E.BYERS. ALMOND WILL HEAD THE WAR COLLEGE AT CARLISLE BARRACKS, PA. HE LEFT A FORWARD AIR STRIP TO THE ROAR OF 27 FIELD GUNS. A BAND PLAYED "AULD LANG SYNE."

BYERS WAS THE ARMY'S DEPUTY ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PERSONNEL AND ADMINISTRATION.

MAJ.GEN. IRA P.SWIFT REPLACED MAJ.GEN. JOSEPH S.BRADLEY AS COMMANDER OF THE 25TH DIVISION.

BRADLEY, COMMANDER OF THE DIVISION SINCE FEBRUARY, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF IN WASHINGTON.

RT603APD

391KX WEDDING, RIDGWAY
(Q)
(APW)

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SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JULY 17-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TODAY VISITED THE SCENE OF THE GALLANT STAND LAST APRIL BY THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE BRITISH GLOUCESTERSHIRE REGIMENT.

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER CALLIED AT HEADQUARTERS OF THE BRITISH 29TH BRIGADE EARLY THIS AFTERNOON. HE WAS MET BY LT.GEN.SIR HORACE ROBERTSON, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN KOREA, BRIG.T.BRODIE, COMMANDER OF THE 29TH BRIGADE, AND LT.R.J. MARTIN, ONE OF THE FEW SURVIVING OFFICERS OF THE GLOUCESTERSHIRES.

THE FOUR THEN WENT TO THE SCENE. THEY CLIMBED THE HILL OCCUPIED DURING THE BATTLE BY THE FORWARD COMPANY OF THE BATTALION.

NN1225PCS

A118KX (BOMBERS & FIRE)
TOKYO, TUESDAY, JULY 17-(AP)-ALLIED BOMBERS HAVE A NEW RADAR TECHNIQUE FOR ATTACKS ON COMMUNISTS TARGETS IN KOREA DURING BAD WEATHER.

WITHOUT ELABORATING, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THE NEW METHOD WAS USED MONDAY BY BOMBERS DROPPING 120 TONS OF EXPLOSIVES ON TWO RAILWAY CENTERS.

AS FOR THE RESULT, LT. PAUL LEWIS, OF MALDEN, MO., SAID:

"THROUGH A BREAK IN THE CLOUDS I COULD SEE WHERE THE BOXCARS HAD DONE A LITTLE HEDGE-HOPPING."

THE CENTERS ATTACKED WERE KUNU, 50 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG, AND SAMDUNG, 25 MILES EAST OF PYONGYANG.

FJ931PCS

B96KX Q
(100)
NY

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JULY 17-(AP)-THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE SAID TODAY THAT SGT. GUS C. OPFER, A B-29 WAISTGUNNER FROM OPPORTUNITY, WASH., SHOT DOWN TWO MIG-15 JETS NEAR SINANJU ~~JUN~~ 9. JULY

HE PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN CREDITED ONLY WITH ONE.

CREDITING OPFER WITH TWO BROUGHT HIM EVEN WITH SGT. BILLIE G. BEACH, OF MOSHEIM, TENN., PREVIOUSLY THE ONLY B-29 GUNNER IN THE KOREAN WAR WITH A SCORE OF TWO JET KILLS. BEACH GOT HIS APRIL 12 NEAR SINUIJU.

IN THE SAME JULY 9 ACTION, ANOTHER GUNNER IN THE SAME B-29 FORMATION WAS CREDITED WITH PROBABLE DESTRUCTION OF A MIG. HE IS CPL. MICHAEL J. COLLINS, 4729 40TH ST., WOODSIDE, LONG ISLAND, N. Y.

FJ1038PCS

B79KX (Q)
CO, NY
(110)

JUL 17 1951

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JULY 17-(AP)-CPL. ALBERT RAYBURN, 1178 KNICKERBOCKER RD., COLUMBUS, OHIO, RAN OUT OF MACHINEGUN AMMUNITION A FEW NIGHTS AGO IN HIS WESTERN FRONT FOXHOLE.

HE PULLED OUT, DRAGGING THE HEAVY GUN. AN ENEMY FLARE EXPOSED TWO RED SOLDIERS WIITHIN A FEW FEET. RAYBURN SHOT THEM WITH HIS RIFLE. A FEW MINUTES LATER HE TUMBLED INTO A FOXHOLE OCCUPIED BY PFC COLMAN LANE, DAYTON, OHIO.

DAYTON HAD PLENTY OF MACHINEGUN AMMO. THE TWO TEAMED UP AND HELPED REPULSE A COMMUNIST ATTACK.

RAYBURN'S COMPANION, PFC. HASKELL J. FOLKS, HATTIESBURG, MISS., WAS WOUNDED EARLIER BY A RED GRENADE BUT MADE HIS WAY TO THE REAR LINES, HEADQUARTERS SAID.

FJ918PCS

B80KX (Q)
CO
(100)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JULY 17-(AP)-PFC DONALD D. HUNTER LIKES TO SPEAK CHINESE. HE KEEPS HIS TONGUE NIMBLE PRACTICING ON SURRENDER LEAFLETS.

HUNTER, OUT ON THE WESTERN FRONT A FEW DAYS AGO WITH FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION PATROL, SUSPECTED AN AMBUSH. HE CALLED OUT IN PIDGIN CHINESE FOR THE ENEMY TO SURRENDER.

"A CHINESE SOLDIER CAME OUT OF THE BRUSH, HIS HANDS RAISED, THEN ANOTHER AND ANOTHER," HEADQUARTERS HERE QUOTED HUNTER. "SOON 10 STOOD BEFORE ME. THE REST WAS EASY."

HUNTER, WITH COMPANY G OF THE EIGHTH CAVALRY REGIMENT, LIVES AT 105 THIRD ST., MARRIETTA, OHIO.

FJ919PCS NM

A173KX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 16-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY SAID TWO DIVISIONS OF CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS BELONGING TO GEN. LIN PIAO'S VETERAN FOURTH FIELD ARMY STARTED MOVING TO KOREA FROM MANCHURIA ABOUT TEN DAYS AGO.

THE MINISTRY SAID THE DIVISIONS WERE REPLACEMENTS FOR TROOPS OF GEN. CHEN YI'S THIRD FIELD ARMY.

THE FOURTH FIELD ARMY, RED CHINA'S LARGEST, CARRIED THE BRUNT OF THE FIRST CHINESE OFFENSIVES IN KOREA LAST FALL AND WINTER BUT WAS REPORTED LARGELY WITHDRAWN AFTER HEAVY LOSSES. THE THIRD TOOK OVER FRONT LINE POSITIONS ABOUT LAST APRIL, ACCORDING TO PREVIOUS REPORTS.

NNC1130ACS

WEST OUT A-102
DEWEY (130)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 16-(AP)-THOMAS E. DEWEY TOLD NATIONALIST CHINESE LEADERS TODAY "OUR STRUGGLE ON THE SIDE OF FREEDOM WILL TRIUMPH."

THE TOURING NEW YORK GOVERNOR SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON AT THE CITY HALL.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE A BOND OF FRIENDSHIP FOR THE CHINESE PEOPLE WHICH NO COMMUNIST CAN BREAK," DEWEY SAID. HE ADDED THAT HE SAW INCREASED OPPORTUNITY FOR THIS TRADITIONAL FRIENDSHIP TO GROW IN THE YEARS AHEAD.

EARLIER, DEWEY HELD A SERIES OF CONFERENCES WITH NATIONALISTS LEADERS, INCLUDING FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH AND FORMER PREMIERS HO YING-CHIN AND CHANG CHUN.

AFTER LUNCH HE DISCUSSED LAND REFORM IN FORMOSA WITH PREMIER CHEN CHENG, THEN CONFERRED WITH WANG SHIH-CHIEH, ONE OF PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CLOSEST ADVISERS AND THE LEADING NATIONALIST AUTHORITY ON RUSSIA.

RGG749ACS NM

A130KX

NIGHT LEAD JAP TREATY (110)

MANILA, TUESDAY, JULY 17-(AP)-PRESIDENT QUIRINO APPEALED TODAY TO FILIPINOS TO REFRAIN FROM EXTREME PROTESTS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES FOR ITS PROPOSED PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

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QUIRINO SPECIFICALLY ASKED ONE GROUP TO DESIST FROM BURNING AN EFFIGY OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER AND ARCHITECT OF THE TREATY. THE LIBERAL YOUTH LEAGUE HAD PLANNED TO BURN DULLES' EFFIGY TONIGHT IN PLAZA MIRANDA.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO CALLED GOVERNMENT AND CIVILIAN LEADERS TO A MEETING TODAY TO DISCUSS THE TREATY.

SENTIMENT AGAINST THE PEACE PACT HAS MOUNTED STEADILY THROUGHOUT THE PHILIPPINES. THE FILIPINOS WANT REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN FOR WAR DAMAGES.

FJ1023PCS

A94FX

PEACE PROTEST (140)

MANILA, JULY 16-(AP)-OFFICIAL AND SEMI-OFFICIAL INDIGNATION ROSE TODAY OVER FAILURE TO INCLUDE PHILIPPINE REPARATIONS IN THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

ONE ORGANIZATION ANNOUNCED PLANS TO BURN JOHN FOSTER DULLES IN EFFIGY.

DULLES, U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, WAS THE CENTER OF CRITICISM HERE AS AUTHOR OF THE TREATY DRAFT.

TWO OFFICIALS OF THE LIBERAL YOUTH LEAGUE SAID THE BURNING IN EFFIGY WOULD TAKE PLACE TUESDAY AT A PROTEST RALLY.

SATURDAY NIGHT PRESIDENT QUIRINO SAID IN A RADIO BROADCAST THAT DULLES' PEACE DRAFT "PASSES UNDERSTANDING FOR ITS INSENSIBILITY TO THE JUSTICE OF OUR CLAIMS AS A VICTIM OF WANTON AGGRESSION."

CARLOS P. ROMULO, FOREIGN SECRETARY AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, SAID THE PROPOSED TREATY "HAS FILLED THE FILIPINO PEOPLE WITH PROFOUND DISILLUSIONMENT AND DISMAY."

TODAY, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT MAY BE WILLING TO CUT ITS REPARATIONS DEMAND FROM $8,079,624,000 (B) TO $6,527,260,500.

RT702APD NM

30.24- 24977

B75 Q
KX
SINGAPORE, TUESDAY, JULY 17-(AP)-ONE HUNDRED TWENTY JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS, INCLUDING THREE FORMER INTERNMENT CAMP COMMANDANTS, WILL BE RETURNED TO JAPAN AUG. 3 TO COMPLETE THEIR PRISON SENTENCES.
THEY HAVE BEEN IMPRISONED IN JAILS AT SINGAPORE, MALAYA AND NORTH BORNEO. THE SINGAPORE PRISONS COMMISSIONER SAID "THEY HAVE BEEN VERY WELL BEHAVED, INDUSTRIOUS AND MOST CHEERFUL AND ARE LOOKING FORWARD TO GOING HOME." THEY WILL MAKE THE RETURN TRIP ON THE BRITISH SHIP TAIREA.
SN1105PED

B80 (Q)
MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, JULY 16--(AP)--HERBERT V. EVATT, THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY LEADER, SAID TODAY HE FEARS FOR THE FUTURE "AS JAPAN BECOMES STRONGER AND STRONGER."
CRITICIZING THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY DRAFTED BY THE UNITED STATES, EVATT VOICED CONCERN IN A SPEECH OVER THE FACT THAT IT WILL NOT RESTRICT JAPAN IN HER BUILDING A NEW ARMY, NAVY AND A AIR FORCE.
"WE THINK JAPAN WILL BE WITH THE WEST IN A WAR AGAINST CHINA AND RUSSIA," EVATT DECLARED. "BUT WON'T SHE DECIDE FOR HERSELF WHAT SHE WILL DO X X X TO THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC? ALL AUTHORITIES HAVE SAID JAPAN PLANNED FOR (MILITARY) RESURGENCE AFTER DEFEAT. THE OLD GANG IS READY TO TAKE OVER THERE AGAIN."
KM116PED

A20 (530)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SPANISH
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JULY 16-(AP)-BRITAIN AND FRANCE MOVED INTO THE OPEN TODAY TO BLOCK A REPORTED AMERICAN BID FOR A MILITARY DEAL WITH FRANCO SPAIN.
GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN REPORTED HERE AND IN PARIS THAT BOTH NATIONS HAVE TOLD THE UNITED STATES THEY OPPOSE:
1. SPANISH ADMISSION INTO THE 12-NATION ATLANTIC PACT.
2. SPANISH MILITARY "ASSOCIATION" WITH ANY MEMBER OF THE ATLANTIC PACT.
3. AN AMERICAN PLAN TO ACQUIRE NAVAL AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN.
THE SPOKESMEN SAID THE UNITED STATES APPEARS TO HAVE DISREGARDED BRITISH AND FRENCH ARGUMENTS THAT THE MOVE WILL PROFIT ONLY THE COMMUNISTS. THEY WARNED THAT THE REDS ARE SURE TO EXPLOIT IT FROM ONE END OF EUROPE TO THE OTHER.

A148
BULLETIN
LONDON, JULY 16-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSED TODAY BRITAIN HAS ADVISED THE UNITED STATES AGAINST ENTERING ANY MILITARY ARRANGEMENTS WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCO'S SPANISH REGIME.

INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID, HOWEVER, THE U.S. SEEMS TO BE DISREGARDING BRITAIN'S ADVICE.
IN THE BACKGROUND WAS THE DEPARTURE FROM WASHINGTON OF ADM.FORREST P.SHERMAN, U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, FOR A TOUR OF EUROPE WHICH WILL INCLUDE SPAIN. SHERMAN WAS TO DISCUSS WITH THE SPANISH MILITARY MEN MATTERS OF MUTUAL INTEREST.
BRITAIN HAS BEEN IN TOUCH WITH FRANCE ON THE MATTER OF U.S. NAVAL AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN. FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID IN PARIS FRANCE OPPOSED THE IDEA OF AMERICAN BASES IN SPAIN AS "POLITICALLY UNWISE." A FRENCH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID PARIS WAS TOLD LAST FEBRUARY OF U.S. PLANS TO ACQUIRE SUCH BASES.

THE FEELING HAS BEEN EXPRESSED IN PARIS AND LONDON THAT ANY U.S.-SPANISH MILITARY ARRANGEMENTS WOULD GIVE SPAIN A PLACE IN THE ATLANTIC PACT ALIGNMENT, HOWEVER OBLIQUELY, AND THERE IS STRONG FEELING IN BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGAINST THE INCLUSION OF FRANCO'S REGIME IN WESTERN DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD A REPORTER BRITAIN IS FIRMLY OPPOSED TO SPAIN'S ADMISSION INTO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. THE U.S., IS SAID TO HAVE BEEN QUIETLY TESTING OPINION ON THE IDEA OF SPAIN'S ADMITTANCE FOR SOME TIME.
BRITAIN, SAID THE SPOKESMAN, ALSO OPPOSES "ANY CLOSER ASSOCIATION BETWEEN SPAIN AND ANY MEMBER OF THE ATLANTIC PACT."
"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN MADE WELL AWARE OF OUR VIEWS FROM TIME TO TIME."
BEFORE THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY CAME TO POWER, MANY OF ITS LEADERS, INCLUDING PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE HIMSELF, WORKED ACTIVELY AGAINST FRANCO DURING THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR, AND THE LEADERS OF THE LABOR GOVERNMENT TODAY CONSIDER FRANCO A FASCIST.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAY THE U.S. IS PREPARING TO MAKE AN EARLY BID FOR FULL MILITARY ASSOCIATION WITH THE MADRID GOVERNMENT. IN ANTICIPATION OF THIS, FRANCO IS REPORTED "DEMOCRATIZING" HIS GOVERNMENT.
MADRID DISPATCHES SAY FRANCO WILL FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT DESIGNED TO BETTER HIS RELATIONS WITH THE DEMOCRATIC WORLD, POSSIBLY AFFORDING A GREATER SHARE OF THE POWER FOR THE SPANISH PARLIAMENT AND A GREATER MEASURE OF FREEDOM FOR THE PRESS. SUCH A PROGRAM IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN OUTLINED TO THE U.S. SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH RECENTLY STOPPED AT MADRID ON A TOUR OF WESTERN EUROPE.
IN RETURN FOR GRANTING THE U.S. AIR AND NAVAL BASE FACILITIES, SPAIN APPARENTLY EXPECTS TO GET MUCH NEW EQUIPMENT UNDER THE ENLARGED MILITARY DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. THE FRENCH EXPRESS MISGIVINGS ABOUT THIS ON ANOTHER GROUND THAN THE POLITICAL: THEY SAY IT MAY CUT DOWN ON FRANCE'S SHARE OF THE EQUIPMENT.
THE SCANDINAVIAN MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT ALSO ARE KNOWN TO BE STRONGLY OPPOSED TO MILITARY COOPERATION WITH SPAIN.
RP114PED

A132
PARIS, JULY 16-(AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES INFORMED THIS COUNTRY IN FEBRUARY OF AN AMERICAN PLAN TO ACQUIRE NAVAL AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN. THE OFFICIALS SAID FRANCE IS OPPOSED BECAUSE SHE FEELS IT IS "POLITICALLY UNWISE" TO ASSOCIATE FRANCO SPAIN WITH THE ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE SYSTEM IN ANY WAY.
THE OFFICIALS SAID FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN HAVE BEEN IN DIPLOMATIC CONTACT ON THE MATTER AND HENRI BONNET, FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, RECENTLY VOICED FRANCO'S OBJECTIONS TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.
ML1130AED

A26
WITH LONDON SPANISH (110)
MADRID, JULY 16-(AP)-ADM. FORREST SHERMAN, UNITED STATES CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, HAD A LENGTHY TALK WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO AT THE NATIONAL PALACE TODAY.
THE SUBJECT UNDER DISCUSSION WAS SAID TO BE THE SITUATION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. U.S. AMBASSADOR STANTON GRIFFIS ALSO WAS PRESENT AT THE MEETING.
NO DETAILS OF THE DISCUSSION WERE MADE PUBLIC, BUT RELIABLE

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SOURCES SAID THE AMERICAN NAVAL CHIEF AND FRANCO DISCUSSED MEDITERRANEAN AFFAIRS "GENERALLY."
SHERMAN ARRIVED FROM THE U.S. BY PLANE TODAY, EN ROUTE TO PARIS TO CONFER WITH GEN. EISENHOWER AT ATLANTIC PACT ARMY HEADQUARTERS.
HE HAS BEEN EXPECTED TO EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITY OF ASSIGNMENT OF NAVAL AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN TO THE U.S.
K604PED

A165
WITH LONDON SPANISH
MADRID, JULY 16-(AP)-ADM. FORREST P.SHERMAN, U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY FROM THE UNITED STATES. HE IS EN ROUTE TO PARIS TO CONFER WITH GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AT ATLANTIC PACT ARMY HEADQUARTERS.
SHERMAN DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE INTENDED TO SEE SPANISH OFFICIALS HERE. HE CONFERRED AT ONCE WITH STANTON GRIFFIS, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR, BUT NEITHER WOULD SAY WHAT WAS DISCUSSED. SHERMAN HAS BEEN EXPECTED TO DISCUSS WITH SPANISH MILITARY LEADERS MATTERS OF MUTUAL INTEREST WHICH MAY INCLUDE THE ASSIGNMENT BY SPAIN OF NAVAL AND AIR BASES TO THE U.S.
JUL 17 1951
RP111PED

(IN WASHINGTON, U.S. GOVERNMENT SOURCES SPOKE OF THE REPORTED PLANS AS INVOLVING A FUTURE, LIMITED ROLE FOR SPAIN IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE EFFORTS. THEY SAID THE U.S. IS WILLING, EVEN ANXIOUS, TO OBTAIN USE OF SPANISH NAVAL AND POSSIBLY AIR BASES IN RETURN FOR A PROMISE OF FUTURE U.S. ARMS AND EQUIPMENT FOR FRANCO'S FORCES.
(HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES REPORTEDLY HAS ASSURED BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT NO ARMS WOULD BE SENT TO SPAIN UNTIL AFTER PRESENT WESTERN DEFENSE FORCES ARE ADEQUATELY SUPPLIED.
(WHAT IS PROPOSED, IT WAS SAID, IS THAT AMERICAN ARMS OUTPUT SHOULD BE LARGE ENOUGH IN TWO OR THREE YEARS TO HELP RE-EQUIP SPAIN'S OUTMODED ARMAMENTS WITHOUT PINCHING ARMS DELIVERIES TO NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES.)

BRITAIN, FRANCE, NORWAY AND DENMARK ALL REGARD GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO'S REGIME AS FASCIST.
THEY ARGUE THE ATLANTIC ALLIES AND THEIR CAUSE WILL BECOME TAINTED IF ANY ONE OF THEM MAKES A MILITARY DEAL WITH FRANCO.
NEVERTHELESS, DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS IN A POSITION TO KNOW SAID A FORMAL UNITED STATES APPROACH TO MADRID ON THE WHOLE BROAD QUESTION OF SPANISH-AMERICAN MILITARY COOPERATION IS IMMINENT.
FRANCO, IT IS REPORTED, HAS LAID PLANS TO PREPARE FOR THAT COOPERATION. AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM MADRID SATURDAY SAID HE WILL RESHUFFLE HIS CABINET THIS WEEK TO STRENGTHEN SPAIN'S TIES WITH THE WEST.
HIS PLANS WERE SAID TO INCLUDE A MEASURE OF PRESS FREEDOM AND OTHER STEPS TO MAKE HIS REGIME MORE ACCEPTABLE TO DEMOCRACIES.
AMERICAN NAVAL CHIEF OF STAFF ADM. FORREST P. SHERMAN ARRIVED IN MADRID TODAY IN THE COURSE OF A SWING THROUGH THE CAPITALS OF WEST EUROPE.
MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE VISITED MADRID LAST WEEK.
DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID SPAIN VERY LIKELY WILL BE GIVEN A SUBSTANTIAL SLICE OF AMERICA HELP UNDER THE NEW AND ENLARGED MILITARY DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (MDAP)

A21
FRANCO'S ARMY NEEDS BRAND NEW EQUIPMENT OF ALL KINDS. IN RETURN THE UNITED STATES WANTS AIR AND NAVAL BASES.
SHERMAN WILL TAKE UP THESE AND OTHER ASPECTS OF FUTURE SPANISH-AMERICAN MILITARY COOPERATION WHEN HE SEES FRANCO, THE SOURCES SAID.
THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET THE ATLANTIC ALLIES TO ACCEPT THE IDEA OF GIVING SPAIN A ROLE IN WESTERN DEFENSE FOR MONTHS. PORTUGAL ALONE SUPPORTED IT.
BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE OTHER ALLIES SAID THEY THROUGHT THE IDEA IS A BAD ONE BOTH MORALLY AND POLITICALLY, INFORMANTS HERE SAID, BECAUSE MOST EUROPEANS REGARD FRANCO AS A SYMBOL OF FASCISM, AND BECAUSE ANY ASSOCIATION WITH FRANCO WOULD CAUSE HEART-SEARCHING AMONG EUROPEANS ABOUT ALLIED OBJECTIVES.
THE EUROPEAN ALLIES HAVE TRIED TO REPRESENT THE ATLANTIC PARTNERSHIP AS A FORCE TO DETER AGGRESSION AND NOT SIMPLY AS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST OR ANTI-RUSSIAN ALLIANCE.
A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD A REPORTER THAT BRITAIN REMAINS OPPOSED TO SPAIN'S ADMISSION INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT AND TO "ANY CLOSER ASSOCIATION BETWEEN SPAIN AND ANY MEMBER OF THE ATLANTIC PACT."
THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN MADE "WELL AWARE" OF THIS VIEW FROM TIME TO TIME, HE ADDED, BUT THE U.S. SEEMS TO BE DIFREGARDING BRITISH ADVICE.
A FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL SAID IN PARIS THAT FRANCE HAS OBJECTED TO AMERICAN PLANS FOR ACQUIRING SPANISH BASES.
HE ADDED FRANCE FEELS OTHER ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS MIGHT GET LESS AMERICAN ARMS AID IF SPAN IS BROUGHT INTO THE WESTERN DEFENSE SETUP.
DY545PED

B2 (Q)
--17--
NIGHT LEAD RED DEAN (240)
JUL 17 1951
LONDON, JULY 16-(AP)-DR.HEWLETT JOHNSON, THE "RED DEAN" OF CANTERBURY, IS IN HOT WATER BECAUSE OF HIS PRO-SOVIET ACTIVITIES -- AND ONE CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT EVEN WANTS HIM HANGED.
JOHNSON RECENTLY ARRIVED IN THE SOVIET UNION, WHERE HE HAS BEEN LIONIZED AS A LEADING FIGURE IN THE WORLD COMMUNIST PEACE OFFENSIVE. HE WENT TO COLLECT A 100,000-RUBLE ($25,000) STALIN PEACE PRIZE.
THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS, REPORTING FROM MOSCOW TODAY, QUOTED DR. JOHNSON AS SAYING HE WOULDN'T BE SURPRISED IF HE LOST HIS CHURCH OF ENGLAND JOB BECAUSE OF HIS PRO-SOVIET STATEMENTS.
IN PARLIAMENT, SIR WALDRON SMITHERS, 70, A ROCK-RIBBED CONSERVATIVE, ROSE DURING A DISCUSSION OF TREASON AND SAID TO ATTORNEY GENERAL FRANK SOSKICE:
"MAY I ASK, IF THE GOVERNMENT IS SINCERELY ANTI-COMMUNIST, WILL YOU NOW PROSECUTE THE DEAN OF CANTERBURY, AND, WHEN HE IS CONVICTED, IF HE MAY BE PUBLICLY HANGED?"
THE LABOR GOVERNMENT'S ATTORNEY GENERAL DID NOT ANSWER THE QUESTION.
A CHURCH OF ENGLAND SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEAN OF CANTERBURY'S COMMENTS ON HIS POSSIBLE DISMISSAL WERE "PURE NONSENSE."
HE SAID DR.JOHNSON COULD BE REMOVED FROM OFFICE ONLY BY A REVOCATION OF THE ROYAL LETTERS UNDER WHICH HE WAS APPOINTED.
THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY HAS POINTED OUT IN THE PAST THAT ANY REMOVAL OF THE DEAN WOULD REQUIRE TRIAL AND CONVICTION IN EITHER A CIVIL OR ECCLESIASTICAL COURT. ANYWAY, THE ARCHBISHOP HAS SAID, HE BELIEVES PERSONALLY THAT THE DEAN IS ENTITLED TO FREEDOM OF SPEECH.
ML411PED

30.24- 24979

A135

LONDON, JULY 16-(AP)-A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT SUGGESTED TODAY THE "RED DEAN" OF CANTERBURY SHOULD BE TRIED FOR TREASON AND PUBLICLY HANGED.

SIR WALDRON SMITHERS, ROCK-RIBBED, 70-YEAR-OLD CONSERVATIVE, MADE THE STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

THE DEAN, DR.HEWLETT JOHNSON, HAS A LONG RECORD AS A COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER. RECENTLY HE WENT TO RUSSIA TO RECEIVE A STALIN PEACE PRIZE CONSISTING OF 100,000 RUBLES ($25,000) AND A GOLD MEDAL.

SIR WALDRON ASKED ATTORNEY GENERAL SIR FRANK SOSKICE DURING A DISCUSSION OF TREASON TODAY:

"MAY I ASK, IF THE GOVERNMENT IS SINCERELY ANTI-COMMUNIST, WILL YOU NOW PROSECUTE THE DEAN OF CANTERBURY AND, WHEN HE IS CONVICTED, IF HE MAY BE PUBLICLY HANGED?"

SOSKICE DID NOT REPLY.

ML1135AED

JUL 17 1951

A141 (170)

LONDON, JULY 16-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON SAID TODAY BRITAIN WELCOMES "UNITED STATES INTEREST" IN THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE AND WISHES AMERICAN ENVOY W.AVERELL HARRIMAN SUCCESS IN HIS MISSION TO TEHRAN.

MORRISON REFUSED TO SAY, HOWEVER, WHETHER THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WOULD ACCEPT ANY FORM OF MEDIATION BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ADVISER ON FOFEIGN AFFAIRS.

HE TOLD QUESTIONERS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BRITAIN STANDS BY HER RIGHT TO GO ON PRODUCING OIL IN IRAN DESPITE THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM TO NATIONALIZE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S (AIOC'S) HUGE INTERESTS.

HE TOLD QUESTIONERS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BRITAIN STANDS BY HER RIGHT TO GO ON PRODUCING OIL IN IRAN DESPITE THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM TO NATIONALIZE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S (AIOC'S) HUGE INTERESTS.

BRITAIN, HE ADDED, RESTS ITS RIGHT TO DO SO ON THE RECOMMENDATION MADE BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE.

THE COURT EARLY THIS MONTH PROPOSED BRITAIN AND IRAN SHOULD SET UP A JOINT BOARD TO SUPERVISE CONTINUED AIOC OIL PRODUCTION, PENDING A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT.

BRITAIN ACCEPTED BUT IRAN REJECTED THE COURT'S SUGGESTION.

ML1155AED

A95

SECOND NIGHT LEAD ITALIAN

ROME, JULY 16-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI AND HIS ENTIRE CABINET RESIGNED TODAY IN A MOVE DESIGNED TO RESHUFFLE AND BROADEN THE PREMIER'S ANTI-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

DE GASPERI MUST REMAIN IN OFFICE UNTIL A NEW PREMIER, LIKELY TO BE HIMSELF, IS FORMALLY APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI. THE PREMIER LEFT ROME FOR CAPAROLA TO DELIVER THE RESIGNATIONS TO THE PRESIDENT AND TO CONFER WITH HIM.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID DE GASPERI DECIDED ON THE MASS RESIGNATION OF HIS TWO-PARTY COALITION "IN VIEW OF THE PRESENT POLITICAL SITUATION."

THE RESIGNATION ENDED A TWO-WEEK PERIOD OF INTENSE POLITICAL ACTIVITIY. DE GASPERI HAD BEEN TRYING TO COAX LEADERS OF THE LIBERAL AND ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIALIST PARTIES TO JOIN HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY. THE RESIGNED CABINET INCLUDED ONLY MEMBERS OF DE GASPERI'S RULING PARTY AND TWO REPUBLICANS.

THE RESIGNED CABINET WAS THE SIXTH HEADED BY DE GASPERI SINCE THE OUSTING OF COMMUNISTS AND LEFTWING SOCIALISTS IN 1947. DE GASPERI FORMED IT IN JANUARY 1950 WITH MINISTERS FROM THE LIBERAL AND ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIALIST PARTIES BUT THEY QUIT LATER, LEAVING ONLY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS.

DE GASPERI'S DECISION TODAY WAS SPURRED BY THE SATURDAY RESIGNATION OF FINANCE MINISTER GIUSEPPE PELLA, CREDITED WITH WANTING A TIGHT ECONOMIC POLICY.

THE PREMIER ALSO WANTED TO RESHUFFLE THE CABINET TO BRING IT IN LINE WITH RESULTS OF LOCAL ELECTIONS HELD IN MAY AND JUNE.

K632PED

JUL 17 1951

A52

(220)

ROME, JULY 16-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI'S CABINET MINISTERS MEET LATE TODAY (10 A.M. EST) TO SUBMIT THEIR RESIGNATIONS, BUT DE GASPERI IS EXPECTED TO FORM STILL ANOTHER GOVERNMENT DOMINATED BY HIS MAJORITY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY.

THE CABINET RESIGNATION WAS DECIDED AFTER TREASURY MINISTER GIUSEPPE PELLA, UNDER WIDE CRITICISM FOR HIS "TIGHT-BUDGET" POLICY, SAID SATURDAY HE WOULD RESIGN. DE GASPERI DECIDED ON A COMPLETE RESHUFFLE OF HIS TWO-PARTY GOVERNMENT TO BRING IT IN LINE WITH THE RESULTS OF LOCAL ELECTIONS HELD DURING MAY AND JUNE.

AT PRESENT THE CABINET, IN ADDITION TO CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, INCLUDES ONLY TWO MEMBERS OF THE SMALL REPUBLICAN PARTY. DE GASPERI IS EXPECTED TO SEEK A STRONGER GROUPING IN AN EFFORT TO COUNTER RED VOTE GAINS IN THE ELECTIONS ALREADY HELD IN TWO-THIRDS OF ITALY.

DE GASPERI IS DUE TO REPORT THE DEVELOPMENTS AND HAND THE CABINET RESIGNATIONS TONIGHT TO PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI AT HIS VACATION VILLA SOUTH OF ROME. THE PRESIDENT, IN ACCORDANCE WITH CUSTOM, THEN WILL CONSULT WITH POLITICAL LEADERS ABOUT A NEW GOVERNMENT, BUT THE LARGE MAJORITY HELD BY THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS IN THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES IS EXPECTED TO INSURE THAT EINAUDI'S MANDATE WILL GO TO DE GASPERI.

THE PREMIER HAS SPENT THE PAST WEEK IN INTENSE CONSULTATION WITH LEADERS OF THE LIBERAL AND ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIALIST FACTIONS, TRYING TO PERSUADE THEM TO JOIN THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS IN A NEW GOVERNMENT.

BOTH GROUPS, HOWEVER, TURNED DOWN DE GASPERI'S OFFER FOR THE PRESENT. THEY SAID THEY WOULD RECONSIDER AFTER THE FINAL ROUND OF LOCAL ELECTIONS ARE HELD IN THE FALL.

VS615AED

X 35.31

B48 (Q) (220)
VATICAN CITY, JULY 16-(AP)-ROMAN CATHOLIC SOURCES REPORTED TODAY THAT ARCHBISHOP ANTONIO RIBERI, THE VATICAN'S APOSTOLIC INTERNUNCIO TO CHINA, IS UNDER HOUSE ARREST AT NANKING.

JUL 17 1951

THE ~~PROPAGANDA AGENCY~~, WHICH SPECIALIZES IN CATHOLIC MISSIONARY NEWS, SAID THE ARCHBISHOP WAS RESTRICTED TO THE APOSTOLIC BUILDING AND THAT TWO CHINESE COMMUNIST GUARDS WERE STATIONED THERE.

VATICAN CIRCLES EXPRESSED FEAR FOR ARCHBISHOP RIBERI'S SAFETY, AND SOME SOURCES SAID THEY BELIEVED HE WOULD BE EXPELLED FROM CHINA.

NEWS AGENCY PROPAGANDA FIDE (PROPAGATION OF THE FAITH)

THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO REPORTED LAST WEEK THAT 10 CATHOLIC BISHOPS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RED AUTHORITIES FOR OPPOSING ESTABLISHMENT OF A "NATIONAL CATHOLIC CHURCH" IN CHINA.

--DASH--

HONG KONG, JULY 16--(AP)--THE ROMAN CATHOLIC WELFARE CENTER HERE SAID IT HAD LEARNED THAT PAPAL INTERNUNCIO ARCHBISHOP ANTONIO RIBERI WAS PUT UNDER HOUSE ARREST JUNE 26 FOR OPPOSING ESTABLISHMENT OF A RED SPONSORED STATE CATHOLIC CHURCH. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE PROTESTED VOCIFEROUSLY THAT CHINESE CATHOLICS COULD NOT BREAK WITH ROME AND STILL REMAIN CATHOLICS.

THE RED NEWS AGENCY HERE SAID FATHER ROBERT LEBAS OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC FRENCH FOREIGN MISSION SOCIETY WAS ARRESTED IN SOUTH KWANTUNG PROVINCE ON CHARGES OF "KILLING 13,000 CHILDREN."

FATHER LEBAS, 46, WHO HAS BEEN IN CHINA FOR 20 YEARS, FOUNDED A LEPER COLONY AT TSAMKONG. THE RED AUTHORITIES ALSO CHARGED HIM WITH USING THE LEPERS TO INSTIGATE RIOTS, SPY AND SPREAD RUMORS.

KM&P931AED

A95
GOETEBORG, SWEDEN, JULY 16-(AP)-JACOB MALIK, SOVIET RUSSIA'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED STATES, NOT ONLY LIMITED HIS CABIN TO SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS TODAY --HE LOCKED HIMSELF OUT.

MALIK, ARRIVING ON THE GRIPSHOLM EN ROUTE TO MOSCOW FOR HOME LEAVE, DISPLAYED THE SAME SORT OF ABSENT-MINDEDNESS WHICH CAUSED HIM TO FORGET HIS PASSPORT WHEN HE LEFT NEW YORK. RETURNING TO HIS CABIN AFTER BREAKFAST, HE DISCOVERED THE DOOR WAS LOCKED AND HE HAD LEFT THE KEY INSIDE.

WD908AED

A64
OSLO, NORWAY, JULY 16-(AP)-NORWAY TODAY JOINED OTHER UNITED NATIONS MEMBER COUNTRIES PROMISING TROOPS FOR A COMMON SECURITY FORCE. IT OFFERED A BATTALION FOR THIS PURPOSE.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THE NORWEGIAN DELEGATION TO THE U.N. HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO PLEDGE THE TROOPS, IN RESPONSE TO A QUERY SENT TO ALL U.N. MEMBERS UNDER A GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION OF LAST NOV. 3. THIS RESOLUTION CALLS FOR COMMON MEASURES TO PRESERVE THE PEACE.

NORWAY SAID HER TROOPS "MAY TAKE PART IN COLLECTIVE ACTION AT THE REQUEST OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OR THE SECURITY COUNCIL."

K815PED

B23 (SEG)
BERLIN, JULY 16-(AP)-EAST AND WEST GERMANS STREAMED HOME LAST NIGHT FROM A FIVE-DAY CHURCH CONFERENCE WHICH DREW 300,000 PERSONS HERE FROM ALL PARTS OF DIVIDED GERMANY.

HAILING THE THEME OF "WE ARE ALL BROTHERS TOGETHER," 200,000 GERMANS JAMMED OLYMPIC STADIUM YESTERDAY FOR THE MEETING'S CLOSING RALLY. BOTH WEST AND EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ATTENDED, AND AT LEAST HALF THE AUDIENCE CAME FROM THE SOVIET ZONE.

THE CONFERENCE, DEVOTED TO CHURCH QUESTIONS, WAS HELD BY THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH, WHOSE MEMBERSHIP NUMBERS TWO-THIRDS OF GERMANY'S POPULATION. MEETINGS WERE HELD IN ALL FOUR SECTORS--AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN--OF BERLIN.

POLITICAL ISSUES WERE GENERALLY AVOIDED, BUT CLERICAL AND LAY LEADERS CONSISTENTLY STRESSED THE POPULATION'S UNITY AS GERMANS.

VS543AED

A26 (150)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 16-(AP)-SOVIET MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, WHO HAS BEEN SERVING AS SATELLITE POLAND'S DEFENSE MINISTER, APPARENTLY HAS DISAPPEARED, AND WESTERN DIPLOMATS ARE ASKING IF HE HAS BEEN ASSASSINATED.

THE BEMEDALLED HERO OF THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT BEEN SEEN IN WARSAW FOR SEVERAL WEEKS. ONE STORY IS THAT HE WAS SHOT BY A POLISH MAJOR AND TAKEN TO MOSCOW FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.

WHILE NOT PASSING JUDGMENT ON THE VALIDITY OF THIS RUMOR, WHICH HAS BEEN WIDELY CIRCULATED WITHIN POLAND, WESTERN DIPLOMATS HAVE PASSED IT ON TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

THESE DIPLOMATS, HOWEVER, ARE BEING EXTREMELY CAUTIOUS. IN THE PAST THE COMMUNISTS HAVE DELIBERATELY STARTED RUMORS OF "DISAPPEARANCES" OF PROMINENT LEADERS IN ORDER TO REAP PROPAGANDA BENEFITS WHEN THEY SHOW UP AGAIN.

ROKOSSOVSKY, ONE OF RUSSIA'S TOP GENERALS DURING WORLD WAR II, WAS SENT BY THE KREMLIN TO WARSAW IN NOVEMBER, 1949. HE WAS BORN IN POLAND WHEN THE GREATER PART OF THAT COUNTRY WAS UNDER CZARIST RUSSIAN CONTROL.

TA612AED

JUL 17 1951

B42 (Q) (140)
FRANKFURT, GERMZNY, JULY 16-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY SAID TODAY IMMEDIATE REARMAMENT OF WEST GERMANY IS VITAL TO ALLIED DEFENSE AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION IN EUROPE.

HE SAID AMERICAN MILITARY AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARE CONVINCED FULL DEFENSE CAN BE ACHIEVED "ONLY IF WEST GERMANY TAKES PART, MILITARILY, POLITICALLY AND SOCIALLY."

MCCLOY SPOKE AT THE OPENING SESSION OF A THREE-DAY MEETING HERE OF U.S. RESIDENT OFFICERS, THE FIELD MEN OF THE HIGH COMMISSION. HE PROMISED THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD "BE GIVEN AN HONORABLE ROLE IN THE DEFENSE SYSTEM" OF WESTERN EUROPE.

"WITH THE SOVIET BUILDUP AS IT IS. WE SEE NO DEFENSE OF WEST EUROPE WITHOUT FULL GERMAN PARTICIPATION," MCCLOY SAID.

"THE ULTIMATE PURPOSES OF THE SOVIET UNION HAVE NOT CHANGED," HE ADDED. "IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD THERE ARE POWERFUL SIGNS OF UNRELENTING PRESSURE TO ACHIEVE TOTALITARIAN AIMS."

WEST GERMANY, HE EMPHAIZED, IS RUSSIA'S MAIN PROPAGANDA TARGET.

"THE REDS TRY TO PROMOTE CONFUSION AND CREATE AND EXPLOIT DISAGREEMENTS," HE SAID.

KM856AED

DAS
(300)
BERLIN, JULY 16-(AP)-MIXING THREATS AND CAJOLERY, THE RUSSIAN ZONE COMPLAINED BITTERLY TODAY ABOUT ITS TRADE RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY.
TOP ECONOMIC OFFICIALS WERE TROTTED OUT BY INFORMATION CHIEF GERHART EISLER TO TELL THE PRESS THE EAST ZONE IS "READY AND WILLING" TO RESTORE NORMAL TRADE WITH THE WEST.
JOSEPH ORLOPP, HEAD OF ECONOMICS, SAID THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS READY TO SIGN A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT CALLING FOR MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF GOODS WORTH MORE THAN A HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS.
THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS NOT YET MADE KNOWN ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE AGREEMENT WHICH HAS BEEN INITIALLED BY EAST-WEST GERMAN CONFEREES.
ALLIED OFFICIALS HAVE CONSIDERED HOLDING UP APPROVAL UNTIL THE RUSSIANS OR EAST GERMANS CAN GIVE SOME GUARANTEE TRAFFIC BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY WILL BE ONCE AND FOR ALL FREED FROM HECKLING TACTICS AT THE BORDERS.
ORLOPP AND TRADE MINISTER GEORG (CQ) HANDKE SAID EAST-WEST TRADE NOW DEPENDS "ON THE GOOD OR BAD WILL" OF THE WESTERN ALLIES AND WHAT THEY INSTRUCT THE BONN GOVERNMENT TO DO.
IN THE MEANTIME THE DELAY IN APPROVING THE NEW AGREEMENT HAS COST THE SOVIET ZONE ALMOST TEN MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF VITAL COMMODITIES NECESSARY FOR ITS FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN. FULL SCALE IMPORTS FROM WEST GERMANY VIRTUALLY HALTED TWO WEEKS AGO. THE WEST CAN GET ALONG WITHOUT EAST ZONE GOODS.
HANDKE DECLARED FAILURE TO SIGN THE NEW AGREEMENT WOULD "FURTHER DEEPEN THE DIVISION OF GERMANY," AND HE WARNED THAT WEST BERLIN WOULD BE "ESPECIALLY DAMAGED" BY THE RESULTS.
EISLER OBJECTED IN A SPEECH TO THE PRESS THAT THE WEST GERMANS HAVE FURTHER "COMPLICATED" TRADE AND TRANSPORT BY PROPOSING A 10-KILOMETER WIDE "CUSTOMS BELT" ALONG THE SOVIET ZONE FRONTIER.
CREATION OF THE AREA IS INTENDED TO COMBAT SMUGGLING.
EISLER SAID HOWEVER THE WEST GERMANS WERE BRINGING ABOUT THE SAME GEOGRAPHIC CONDITIONS THAT EXISTED IN SOUTH KOREA BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF WAR. HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THIS THEME.
P133PED
JUL 17 1951

A98 (110)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 16-(AP)-RADIO FREE EUROPE BROADCAST TONIGHT A CALL TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TO CONDUCT A WEEK OF PASSIVE RESISTANCE TO THEIR COMMUNIST MASTERS AND THE SOVIET UNION.
THE APPEAL WAS SIGNED BY "THE COMMANDER OF THE MAGYAR DEFENSE COUNCIL (MOET)," AN ANTI-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE ORGANIZATION SAID TO EXIST BOTH INSIDE HUNGARY AND AMONG EXILES IN OTHER COUNTRIES.
THE POWERFUL RADIO FREE EUROPE STATIONS ARE SPONSORED BY PRIVATE AMERICAN FUNDS. TONIGHT'S HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE BROADCAST WAS HEARD CLEARLY IN VIENNA.
IT URGED HUNGARIANS TO WORK AS USUAL THIS WEEK BUT TO DO AS LITTLE AS POSSIBLE WHILE ON THE JOB.
"BY THIS MOVEMENT," THE APPEAL CONTINUED, "THE RUSSIANS NO LONGER WILL BE ABLE TO TAKE GRAIN AND RAW MATERIALS AND OTHER PRODUCTS OUT OF OUR COUNTRY."
SN1011PED

A1 (580)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 16-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT PROCLAIMED MARTIAL LAW IN TEHRAN TODAY AND ORDERED THE BIGGEST COMMUNIST ROUNDUP IN TWO YEARS.
THE DRASTIC ACTION WAS THE RESULT OF NATIONALIST-COMMUNIST RIOTS YESTERDAY IN WHICH OFFICIAL AND UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID FROM FOUR TO 16 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 276 INJURED.
AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL ENVOY, WHOSE ARRIVAL TOUCHED OFF THE BLOODY CLASH, HAD STEPPED INTO THE MIDDLE OF AN EXPLOSIVE MIXTURE OF HEADSTRONG NATIONALISM AND RED AGITATION SEEKING TO GRAB THE OIL NATIONALIZATION FOR ITS OWN PURPOSES. IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES, OBSERVERS SAID, IT WOULD BE A MIRACLE IF HARRIMAN INDUCED MOSSADEGH TO BEND IN THE SLIGHTEST TOWARD COMPROMISE WITH THE BRITISH.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S TROUBLESHOOTER SPENT MORE THAN AN HOUR WITH MOSSADEGH TODAY, AND CONTRARY TO HIS OWN PLANS, DISCUSSED THE DISPUTE OVER THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AT THE VERY FIRST MEETING.

A92
(120)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 16-(AP)-HUNGARY'S JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS TODAY BRANDED AS "MEAN SLANDERS SPREAD BY THE WESTERN PRESS AND RADIO" REPORTS OF THIS COUNTRY'S ACTION IN BANISHING "UNDESIRABLE" ELEMENTS FROM BUDAPEST.
"THERE IS NOT ONE PERSON OF THE JEWISH RELIGION WHO WAS REMOVED BECAUSE HE WAS A MEMBER OF OUR DENOMINATION," THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY MTI QUOTED THE COUNCIL OF RABBIS AND THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF HUNGARIAN JEWS AS DECLARING JOINTLY.
"CONTRARY TO ALL RUMORS, ALL REMOVED PERSONS ARE FORMER WHOLESALE MERCHANTS, MANUFACTURERS, ESTATE OWNERS, ETC."
JUL 17 1951
THE EXPULSION OF "UNDESIRABLES" BEGAN HERE MAY 21 AND HAS CONTINUED SINCE THEN WITHOUT INTERRUPTION. THRICE WEEKLY POLICE DELIVER WRITS TO THOSE WHO MUST LEAVE, ORDERING THEM TO EVACUATE THEIR HOMES IN 24 HOURS. PERSONS OF ALL DENOMINATIONS, INCLUDING JEWS WHO SURVIVED NAZI EXTERMINATION CAMPS, ARE AMONG THOSE AFFECTED.
K951PED

MOSSADEGH ROSE FROM HIS SICKBED TO RECEIVE HARRIMAN THIS MORNING. IN THE AFTERNOON, THE PREMIER LEFT HIS HOME TO DRIVE TO THE MOUNTAIN GUEST PALACE WHERE THE AMERICAN ENVOY IS STAYING. THERE, THEY TALKED AGAIN FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS.

AT ABADAN, SITE OF THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY, BRITISH OFFICIALS FEARED A FRESH OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE.
AIOC CHIEFS CONFERRED URGENTLY WITH IRANIAN MILITARY COMMANDERS IN KHUZISTAN PROVINCE AFTER TELLING REPORTERS THE CONTROL OF "SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS SEEMS TO BE DETERIORATING" IN THE OIL FIELDS. BRITISH OFFICIALS CHARGED A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH STAFF HAD BEEN BEATEN BY TUDEH COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS AT THE HAFTKEL FIELD. THEY ADDED THEY HAD BEEN ADVISED IT "MIGHT NOT BE SAFE" TO SEND A COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE.
AIOC ALSO SAID IT TRIED TO DISCHARGE A TROUBLEMAKER AT AGHAJARI BUT HAD BEEN TOLD BY THE MILITARY GOVERNOR THAT TO DO SO MIGHT CAUSE DISORDERS.
THE BRITISH FREIGHTER NAGARISTAN, OUTBOUND FROM BASRA, IRAQ, AND ABADAN, REPORTED TODAY IT HAD BEEN STOPPED AND BOARDED TWO NIGHTS AGO IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS AT THE HEAD OF THE PERSIAN GULF BY AN IRANIAN GUNBOAT CARRYING SOLDIERS. THE NAGARISTAN, UNDERSTOOD TO BE CARRYING

LUGGAGE OF BRITISH OIL MEN, EXPLOSIVES FOR THE RAF, AND A FEW PASSENGERS INCLUDING A BRITISH AIR FORCE COMMANDER AND AIR ATTACHE, WAS HELD UP HALF AN HOUR.

THE BRITISH CONSUL GENERAL PROTESTED STRONGLY AND THE IRANIANS PROMISED TO INVESTIGATE.

GEN.MAGHADAM ALVAI, MILITARY GOVERNOR OF TEHRAN, ANNOUNCED THAT MARTIAL LAW WAS IN EFFECT IN TEHRAN AND SUBURBS FOR ONE WEEK.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT YESTERDAY'S RIOTS WERE CAUSED BY THE "INTRIGUE" OF THE BRITISH OIL COMPANY, AND THE SENATE NAMED A FOUR-MAN COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THE CAUSE OF THE CLASHES.

CONTRADICTIONS AS TO THE NUMBER KILLED APPARENTLY AROSE FROM THE COMMUNIST PRACTICE OF CARRYING AWAY THEIR DEAD OF "MARTYR" FUNERALS. MARTIAL LAW WAS AIMED AGAINST SUCH DEMONSTRATIONS.

A POLICE COMMUNIQUE SAID ONE POLICEMAN AND THREE CIVILIANS WERE KILLED IN THE RIOTS. EARLIER, HOWEVER, A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TWO POLICEMEN WERE KILLED AND A HIGH POLICE SOURCE SAID 14 CIVILIANS WERE KNOWN TO BE DEAD.

THE COMMUNIQUE LISTED 215 POLICEMEN AS INJURED, 62 SERIOUSLY, AND SAID 61 CIVILIANS HAD BEEN HOSPITALIZED.

POLICE SAID THE TROUBLE STARTED WHEN COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS, SHOUTING AGAINST HARRIMAN, CHARGED MEMBERS OF THE NATIONALIST FRONT WITH CLUBS. WHEN POLICE INTERVENED, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, THE CROWD TIRED TO GRAB THE POLICEMEN'S GUNS.

A2

JUL 17 1951

A POLICE INFORMANT SAID THE DEMONSTRATORS STRIPPED THE BLOODY SHIRT FROM A SLAIN POLICEMAN AND WAVED IT ALOFT AS A BANNER.

THE FIGHTING FINALLY WAS BROKEN UP BY TEAR GAS AND ARMY TANKS.

IN THE CLAMP DOWN AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS, POLICE ANNOUNCED MORE THAN 200 HAD BEEN ARRESTED. TRUCKS WERE BUSY ALL MORNING HAULING IN COMMUNISTS, MANY OF THEM BANDAGED.

POLICE RAIDED THE HEADQUARTERS OF BOTH THE "PARTISANS OF PEACE" AND THE "SOCIETY TO FIGHT IMPERIALIST OIL COMPANIES," TWO COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS. THE PARTY ITSELF WAS BANNED IN 1949 AFTER AN ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE THE SHAH.

DOCUMENTS WERE SEIZED AT THE HEADQUARTERS, SEVERAL PERSONS ARRESTED, AND LEFTIST NEWSPAPERS SUPPRESSED.

TRUCKLOADS OF SOLDIERS WITH BAYONETS GUARDED THE RAIDED PREMISES TONIGHT. POLICE GUARDED THE POSTOFFICE AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE, BUT THERE WERE NO OTHER SIGNS OF MARTIAL LAW.

PS419PED

A65

SECOND LEAD IRAN (320)

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 16-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH PROCLAIMED MARTIAL LAW IN TEHRAN TODAY AND ORDERED A BIG ROUNDUP OF COMMUNISTS FOLLOWING RIOTING IN WHICH BETWEEN FOUR AND 16 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND MORE THAN 150 INJURED.

POLICE ARRESTED MORE THAN 200 LEFTISTS FOLLOWING LAST NIGHT'S RIOTING, WHICH STARTED WITH A COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION PROTESTING THE ARRIVAL OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REPRESENTATIVE, W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, FOR TALKS WITH MOSSADEGH ON THE OIL NATIONALIZATION CRISIS.

REPORTS VARIED ON THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES IN LAST NIGHT'S FIGHTING BETWEEN THE REDS AND MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONTERS. AN OFFICIAL POLICE COMMUNIQUE SAID ONE POLICEMAN AND THREE CIVILIANS WERE KILLED. EARLIER, HOWEVER, THE GOVERNMENT RADIO REPORTED TWO POLICEMEN KILLED, AND A HIGH POLICE SOURCE SAID 14 CIVILIANS WERE DEAD.

SEVERAL BODIES OF MEMBERS OF THE UNDERGROUND COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY WERE REPORTED CARRIED AWAY FROM THE RIOT SCENE LAST NIGHT FOR COMMUNIST-STYLE "MARTYR FUNERALS."

THE POLICE COMMUNIQUE SAID 59 POLICEMEN WERE INJURED SERIOUSLY ENOUGH TO BE HOSPITALIZED, WHILE 153 OTHERS SUFFERED LESS SERIOUS HURTS. IT SAID SIX CIVILIANS WERE CRITICALLY INJURED, 55 OTHERS HOSPITALIZED AND "MANY OTHERS" RELEASED AFTER TREATMENT FOR MINOR INJURIES.

HARRIMAN TODAY LAID A WREATH ON THE TOMB OF THE PRESENT SHAH'S FATHER, THE LATE SHAH REZA PAHLEVI, THEN WENT TO THE PREMIER'S HOME FOR THE FIRST MEETING WITH MOSSADEGH.

THE U.S. ENVOY MISSED LAST NIGHT'S VIOLENCE. HE AND HIS WIFE WERE STAYING AT A PALACE 12 MILES UP IN THE MOUNTAINS. JUL 17 1951

THE RIOT IN PARLIAMENT SQUARE AT DUSK LAST NIGHT, WHICH WAS BROKEN UP BY POLICE RIFLE FIRE AND ARMY TANKS, GAVE VIOLENT IMPETUS TO THE TENSION BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST TUDEH AND MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALISTS WHICH HAS EXISTED SINCE THE NATIONALIZATION LAW WAS PASSED IN MAY.

THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT, WHILE STANDING FIRM ON ITS PROGRAM TO GET THE AIOC OUT OF IRAN, IS WORRIED ABOUT TUDEH EFFORTS TO USE THE POPULAR OIL NATIONALIZATION ISSUE TO SPREAD COMMUNIST INFLUENCE AND DISORDER.

TODAY'S CRACKDOWN ON THE TUDEH IS THE SHARPEST SINCE THE ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE THE SHAH IN 1949. SINCE THEN THE TUDEH PARTY HAS BEEN OUTLAWED BUT HAS CONTINUED TO FLOURISH UNDER SUCH FRONT ORGANIZATIONS AS THE "PARTISANS OF PEACE" AND THE "SOCIETY TO FIGHT THE IMPERIALIST OIL COMPANIES."

POLICE RAIDED THE HEADQUARTERS OF BOTH ORGANIZATIONS IN THE EARLY HOURS THIS MORNING AND ARRESTED SEVERAL LEADERS. LEFT WING PAPERS ALSO WSRE SUPPRESSED BY THE POLICE TODAY AND DID NOT PUBLISH.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID AYATOLLA KASHANI, A LEADING MOSLEM RELIGIOUS FIGURE IN IRAN AND A STRONG SUPPORTER OF PREMIER MOSSADEGH, WOULD ISSUE A DECREE WHICH WOULD AMOUNT TO EXCOMMUNICATION FROM THE MOSLEM RELIGION OF ALL TUDEH PARTY MEMBERS. UNDER SUCH A DECREE MOSLEMS WOULD BE FORBIDDEN TO HAVE ANY CONTACT WHATEVER WITH TUDEH MEMBERS.

HOWEVER, DESPITE THE OPEN COMMUNIST INSPIRATION BEHIND THE RIOTING, AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN, IN A STATEMENT PREPARED FOR THE GOVERNMENT RADIO, SAID "THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT AGENTS OF THE LATE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WERE ABLE TO INTRIGUE AMONG EXTREMIST ELEMENTS AND CAUSE THE CLASH BETWEEN THEM AND THE POLICE."

"IT MUST BE POINTED OUT," SAID THE STATEMENT, "THAT THE PATRIOTIC INHABITANTS OF THE CAPITAL DISPERSED THE MOBS BEFORE THE ARRIVAL OF ADDITIONAL POLICE AND ARMY UNITS IN THE TROUBLE SPOT, AND WITHIN TWO HOURS SAW PARLIAMENT SQUARE PURGED OF TROUBLEMAKERS."

THIS SPOKESMAN SAID THE MAIN REASON FOR MARTIAL LAW WAS "THE GOVERNMENT'S INTENTION TO NEUTRALIZE THE POLICY OF THE LATE (ANGLO-IRANIAN) COMPANY, WHICH IS ALWAYS TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE ACTIVITIES OF EXTREMISTS AND SUSPECT ELEMENTS AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF IRAN. THE IMMEDIATE MEASURES TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT LAST NIGHT PROVED IT HAS COMPLETE CONTROL OF AFFAIRS."

THIS STATEMENT FOLLOWED A FAMILIAR IRANIAN GOVERNMENT PATTERN IN WHICH PRACTICALLY ANY DIFFICULTY IN IRAN IS BLAMED ON THE BRITISH.

THE CITY APPEARED QUIET TODAY. TEHRAN'S STORES AND BAZAARS WERE OPEN FOR BUSINESS AS USUAL, AND THE USUAL CROWDS WERE IN THE STREETS. THE ONLY OUTWARD SIGNS OF MARTIAL LAW WERE THE SOLDIERS OUTSIDE THE "PEACE PARTISANS" HEADQUARTERS, AND THE ARMED GUARDS AT THE POST OFFICE AND THE CABLE OFFICE.

GEN. MAGHADAM ALAVI, WHO HAS BEEN NAMED MILITARY GOVERNOR FOR TEHRAN, ANNOUNCED THAT MARTIAL LAW WILL BE IN EFFECT IN TEHRAN AND SUBURBS FOR ONE WEEK. THE SENATE, MEANWHILE, NAMED A FOUR-MAN COMMISSION AT THE REQUEST OF THE PREMIER TO INVESTIGATE YESTERDAY'S RIOTING.

30.24- 24983

ONE OF THE CHIEF REASONS FOR THE PROCLAMATION OF MARTIAL LAW--WHICH BANS GATHERINGS OF MORE THAN THREE PERSONS--WAS TO PREVENT FURTHER DEMONSTRATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE FUNERALS OF THE RIOT DEAD. COMMUNISTS IN THE PAST HERE HAVE SPIRITED THE BODIES OF ANY RIOT VICTIMS AWAY AND HELD THEM FOR BIG MASS FUNERALS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL, ETC. FOURTH GRAPH A11.

VS610AED

A11 (500)

PMS BUDGET

IRANIAN

JUL 17 1951

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 16-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DIPLOMATIC TROUBLE SHOOTER, W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, IS SCHEDULED TO START TALKS ON IRAN'S OIL CRISIS WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TODAY. HARRIMAN'S ARRIVAL HERE YESTERDAY TOUCHED OFF A BLOODY RIOT OF COMMUNISTS AND ANTI-REDS IN WHICH AT LEAST 10 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND MORE THAN 100 INJURED.

THE FIGHTING BROKE OUT LAST NIGHT WHEN SUPPORTERS OF THE PREMIER CLASHED WITH 10,000 COMMUNIST-LED "PEACE PARTISANS" HOLDING A SCREAMING ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATION IN PARLIAMENT SQUARE TO PROTEST HARRIMAN'S VISIT. POLICE AND TROOPS WITH TANKS, TEAR GAS AND RIFLES MOVED IN AND THE SHOOTING STARTED.

RED SOURCES SAID FIVE OF THEIR NUMBER WERE KILLED. OTHER KNOWN DEAD INCLUDED TWO POLICEMEN AND THREE CIVILIANS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL ENVOY TOLD REPORTERS ON HIS ARRIVAL YESTERDAY HE IS CONFIDENT FRIENDLY TALKS CAN SETTLE THE DISPUTE OVER IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S BILLION-DOLLAR PROPERTIES.

HARRIMAN SAID HE HAD NO SPECIFIC PROPOSALS FOR A SETTLEMENT, BUT EMPHASIZED HE HAD FULL PRESIDENTIAL AUTHORITY TO DISCUSS ALL ASPECTS OF THE NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE PLUS UNITED STATES ECONOMIC AID FOR IRAN.

HE BROUGHT WITH HIM A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT TO PREMIER MOSSADEGH.

MOSSADEGH ACCEPTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S OFFER TO SEND HARRIMAN HERE AFTER BRITAIN AND IRAN BROKE OFF TALKS SEEKING TO SETTLE NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE.

THE DEADLOCK HAS CUT OFF ALL SHIPMENTS OF OIL FROM IRAN TO WESTERN EUROPE, GREATLY REDUCED OPERATIONS AT THE ABADAN REFINERY, STRAINED IRAN'S TREASURY, INCREASED BITTERNESS AGAINST BRITAIN IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND BROUGHT A WORLD COURT RECOMMENDATION THAT IRAN SUSPEND NATIONALIZATION AND A BRITISH THREAT TO APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

HARRIMAN SAID HE WOULD STAY IN TEHRAN "AS LONG AS I CAN BE USEFUL" AND THAT HE WOULD STOP OFF IN LONDON ON THE WAY HOME FOR TALKS WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

THE VIOLENT FIGHTING IN THE TEHRAN STREETS BROKE OUT AFTER THE ROVING U.S. AMBASSADOR LEFT THE AIRPORT FOR A PALACE IN A COOL MOUNTAIN RETREAT WHERE HE AND HIS WIFE WILL STAY AS GUESTS OF THE SHAH.

B12

DEMONSTRATORS, LED BY THE OUTLAWED TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY, PARADED IN A MILE-LONG PROCESSION TO PARLIAMENT SQUARE. WITH LOUDSPEAKERS THEY BLARED SUCH SLOGANS AS "THE NATION CONDEMNS THE SHAMELESS INTERVENTION OF TRUMAN IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF IRAN" AND "BEGINNING DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT AND HARRIMAN THE WARMONGER MARKS THE SURRENDER TO AMERICAN IMPERIALISM."

COLUMNS OF ANTI-COMMUN STS SUPPORT NG THE PREM ER ATTACKED N TIGHT COLUMNS FROM SIDE STREETS. STONES FLEW, CLUBS WHACKED AND THERE WERE SCATTERED P STOL SHOTS FROM BOTH SIDES.

POLICE AND TROOPS STAT ONED AT STRATEGIC SPOTS MOVED IN W TH TEAR GAS AND F RED SHOTS IN THE AIR. TANKS RUMBLED IN FROM ARMY HEADQUARTERS WHERE THEY HAD BEEN ON THE ALERT.

THE REDS CHARGED THE POLICE. GOVERNMENT REINFORCEMENTS WERE SENT IN BY TRUCK WITH THE MEN LYING FLAT ON THE FLOOR TO FIRE INTO THE MOB. AN AMERICAN WITNESS SAW ONE RIOTER DROP WITH A BULLET THROUGH THE FOREHEAD. THE CCROWDS DISPERSED IN FRONT OF THE TANKS.

HA310AED

A25 (160)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 16-(AP)-PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER CHARGED YESTERDAY THAT 90 PER CENT OF INDIA'S ARMY IS POISED ON HIS COUNTRY'S BORDERS AND ACCUSED THE INDIAN PRESS OF INCITING WAR AGAINST PAKISTAN.

THE PRIME MINISTER, LIAQUAT ALI KHAN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD APPEALED TO INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AND THE WESTERN POWERS "TO REMOVE THE THREAT" AND WOULD APPEAL ALSO TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

(AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN IN NEW DELHI SAID TODAY THE 90 PER CENT FIGURE WAS "NOT QUITE CORRECT" AND ADDED PAKISTAN WAS "BOUND TO EXAGGERATE." HE SAID INDIA WAS TAKING DEFENSIVE MEASURES BECAUSE OF THREATS OF A HOLY WAR FROM MOSLEM PAKISTAN, BUT DECLINED TO REVEAL EXACT FIGURES.

(THE SPOKESMAN SAID NEHRU WAS RETURNING TO DELHI TOMORROW AND WOULD ISSUE A REPLY TO LIAQUAT ALI SHORTLY THEREAFTER. NEHRU HAS BEEN ATTENDING A CONGRESS PARTY CONFERENCE AT BANGALORE.)

LIAQUAT ALI SAID "PAKISTAN WILL NOT ALLOW ITSELF TO BE INTIMIDATED OR INFLUENCED BY ANY THREAT OF FORCE."

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MOSLEM PAKISTAN AND HINDU INDIA HAVE LONG BEEN FEUDING OVER KASHMIR, WHERE A U.N. TRUCE NOW PREVAILS. THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS CHARGES AND COUNTERCHARGES OF TRUCE VIOLATIONS.

TA409AED

A16

PRECEDE KARACHI DAY (480)

BANGALORE, INDIA, JULY 16-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU DECLARED TODAY THAT INDIAN TROOPS ARE MASSING ALONG PAKISTAN'S BORDERS "TO GIVE FULL SECURITY TO OUR FRONTIER AREAS."

HE HOTLY DENIED BEFORE A BIG CONGRESS GATHERING HERE THAT THE ARMY UNITS WERE MOVING TOWARD PAKISTAN AS A WAR THREAT.

NEHRU SAID PAKISTAN PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN DID NOT STATE THE CORRECT FACTS YESTERDAY IN A NEWS CONFERENCE AT KARACHI.

LIAQUAT CHARGED THAT 90 PER CENT OF THE INDIAN ARMY IS CONCENTRATED ON PAKISTAN'S BORDERS AND THREATENS THE PEACE OF THE WORLD.

(KARACHI DISPATCHES MONDAY SAID THE PRIME MINISTERS OF SIND AND EAST PAKISTAN PROVINCES RALLIED TO LIAQUAT'S SUPPORT WITH FIERY PROMISES "TO MEET INDIAN AGGRESSION." SEVERAL MOSLEM GROUPS ADOPTED RESOLUTIONS TO "MEET FORCE WITH FORCE" AND CALLING ON MOSLEM YOUTH TO DEFEND THEIR COUNTRY IN THE "TRADITIONAL WAY."

(SEVERAL HIGH RANKING MILITARY AND CIVILIAN OFFICIALS CONFERRED WITH LIAQUAT DURING THE DAY.)

USUALLY WELL-INFORMED SOURCES IN NEW DELHI SAID INDIA HAS AT LEAST TWO DIVISIONS ALONG THE CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KASHMIR WHERE THERE HAVE BEEN CLASHES REPORTED IN THE LAST FEW DAYS.

PAKISTAN AND HINDU HAVE BEEN FEUDING FOR NEARLY FOUR YEARS OVER WHO IS TO GET THE PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM STATE. TENSION HAS STEADILY MOUNTED

IN THE PAST MONTH, POSSIBLY BECAUSE EACH COUNTRY WISHES TO INFLUENCE FRANK GRAHAM, FORMER NORTH CAROLINA SENATOR. GRAHAM HAS BEEN SENT AS THE UNITED NATIONS' LATEST SEEKER FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

A17

"IT'S TRUE THAT THERE HAVE BEEN MOVEMENTS OF INDIAN ARMY UNITS," NEHRU SAID. "WE CANNOT AFFORD TO LET OUR FRONTIERS GO UN-DEFENDED."

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HE EMPHASIZED THAT INDIA WILL NOT COMMIT "AGGRESSION AGAINST PPAKISTAN ON ANY ACCOUNT."

"BUT IF PAKISTAN ATTACKS ANY PART OF INDIAN UNION TERRITORY," HE SAID, "WE SHALL MEET THIS ATTACK WITH ALL OUR STRENGTH."

PAKISTAN ALSO IS INCREASING HER ARMED FORCES, NEHRU SAID.

"I SHOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHETHER THESE FORCES HAVEN'T BEEN ADDED TO GREATLY BOTH IN WESTERN AND EASTERN PUNJAB," HE SAID, "AND IF THEY AREN'T MASSED NEAR INDIAN TERRITORY."

"HARDLY A DAY GOES BY WHEN PAKISTAN NEWSPAPERS DO NOT TALK ABOUT OR DEMAND WAR AGAINST INDIA," NEHRU CHARGED. "RESPONSIBLE LEADERS OF PAKISTAN, INCLUDING MINISTERS OF THE GOVERNMENT, DEMAND WAR."

HE SAID PAKISTAN FORCES HAVE MADE SEVERAL RAIDS IN THE LAST MONTH ON "INDIAN UNION TERRITORY IN KASHMIR STATE," AND STILL OCCUPY PART OF IT.

"WE ALSO KNOW THAT ORGANIZED PREPARATIONS FOR RAIDS AND SABOTAGE IN INDIAN UNION TERRITORY HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN PAKISTAN. MY GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE BEEN FAILING IN ITS DUTY IF IT DID NOT TAKE ADEQUATE MEASURES TO MEET A GREAT SITUATION.

"IT IS INTOLERABLE FOR CONTINUOUS PROPAGANDA FOR JEHAD (HOLY WAR) TO BE CARRIED IN PAKISTAN MONTH AFTER MONTH WITHOUT HINDRANCE, AND THEN FOR THE PRIME MINISTER TO TELL US INDIA IS A T FAULT AND HE WANTS NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS WITH HER."

NEHRU SAID INDIA REDUCED HER ARMY LAST YEAR BECAUSE IT "ABHORS" WAR, BUT PAKISTAN HAS BEEN ADDING TO HER DEFENSE FORCES FEVERISHLY.

DY522PED

Wight Lead India-Pakistan

Prime Minister

Karachi, Pakistan, July 16-(ap)-Pakistan Premier Liaquat Ali Khan's charge that indian troops are massing on the borders brought fiery offers of help from Moslem leaders today "to meet indian agression."

Prime Ministers of two pakistan provinces and several moslem groups told liaquat they are backing his accusation of yesterday that india threatens world peace by concentrating 90 per cent of her army opposite Pakistan.

Several high-ranking civilian and military officials conferred with Liaquat for several hours at his residence. The callers included Gen. Mohammad Ayub Khan, commander of Pakistan's army, and Col. Iskander Mirza, Defense secretary.

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(At Bangalore where he is attending a congress party convention, Indian Prime minister Jawaharlal Nehru told a big gathering he had massed troops on Pakistan's border for security purposes only. ("We can't afford to let our frontiers go undefended," he said, "

(Wehru said Pakistan also is building up her forces and massing them along India's borders.

(Usually informed Indian sources at New Delhi say India has at least two divisions along the Kashmir cease-fire border where irregulars from both sides are reported to have clashed in the last few days.

("We can't afford to let our frontiers go undefended," Nehru said, "or to permit ourselves to lapse from vigilance.")

30.24- 24985

(Nehru said india does not plan aggression toward Pakistan but means business if Liaquat does./ Sheikh Mohammed Abdullah, prime minister of the indian-occupied part of kashmir, sat on the platform while Nehru spoke.)

Moslem Pakistan and Hindu India have been feuding for nearly four years over who takes charge of kashmir, a predominantly moslem state formerly ruled by a hindu maharajah.

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The united nations got the two countries to agree to a cease-fire in 1949 and try to decide peacefully who takes over Kashmir.

Frank Graham, former north carolina senator, is the latest U.N. mediator sent to the trouble area. he has visited all three capitals for conferences with officials of India, Pakistan and Kashmir.

Some observers believe the tension is increased by efforts of India and Pakistan to influence graham in his proposals for settlement. Each country has made repeated charges of truce violations along the cease-fire line in Kashmir.

Prime Ministers Mohammad Ayub Khurro of Sind and Mohammad Nurul Amin of East Pakistan offered Liaquat support "to repel any agression in any part of pakistan." East Pakistan is separated from west pakistan by the breadth of india.

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Mohammad Sahifi, secretary of the punjab assembly's moslem league party, said a "national crisis" is approaching and called on Punjabi youth to defend their country in the "traditional way."

jamiat ulema pakistan, an organization of moslem divines, the karachi branch of the world moslem conference and the jammu and kashmir moslem conferences also sent to liaquat word of their determination to "meet force with force."

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B30 (Q)
FX
RANGOON, BURMA, JULY 16-(AP)-THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER "THE BURMAN" IN AN EDITORIAL TODAY SAID THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WAS LIKE A BILATERAL PACT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN.
THE EDITORIAL WAS REPRINTED FROM THE BURMESE LANGUAGE PAPER "RANGOON DAILS."
IT SAID ASIAN COUNTRIES AFFECTED BY JAPANESE OCCUPATION DO NOT HAVE MUCH SAY AS REGARDS REPARATIONS BECAUSE THEY ARE RESTRICTED IN

THEIR DEALINGS WITH THE JAPANESE.
THE EDITORIAL EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT NO PRETEXTS WILL BE EMPLOYED TO IMPOSE "REPRESSIVE MEASURES" ON BURMA.
MK755AED

JUL 17 1951

A24
(300)
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 16-(AP)-RIAD EL SOLH, FORMER PREMIER OF LEBANON, WAS ASSASSINATED TODAY AT AMMAN, JORDAN, IN A MIDDLE EASTERN POLITICAL VENDETTA.
EL SOLH, WHO WAS 57, HAD JUST PAID A STATE VISIT TO JORDAN'S KING ABDULLAH. THE OFFICIAL JORDANIAN RADIO STATION IN JERUSALEM SAID THREE MEMBERS OF THE SYRIAN NATIONAL PARTY HAD ATTACKED EL SOLH AS HE DROVE TO THE AMMAN AIRPORT TO EMBARK ON THE HOMEWARD FLIGHT TO BEIRUT.

(A DISPATCH FROM DAMASCUS, SYRIA, REPORTED BLOODY CLASHES OCCURRED IN BEIRUT BETWEEN SUPPORTERS OF EL SOLH AND PARTISANS OF THE NATIONALIST PARTY. NO DETAILS ON CASUALTIES WERE GIVEN. THE LEBANESE ARMY WAS SAID TO HAVE TAKEN CONTROL OF THE CAPITAL.)

THE JERUSALEM BROADCAST SAID AN AUTOMOBILE WITH THE FORMER PREMIER'S THREE ASSAILANTS DROVE ALONGSIDE THE ROYAL CAR AND OPENED FIRE. EL SOLH WAS HIT THREE TIMES. HE DIED IN AN AMMAN HOSPITAL.
ANOTHER ROYAL CAR, CONTAINING EL SOLH'S AIDES, PURSUED THE ASSASSINS AND EXCHANGED SHOTS IN A CHASE. ONE OF THE THREE IN THE ASSIASSINS' CAR WAS REPORTED KILLED, ANOTHER SERIOUSLY WOUNDED, AND THE THIRD WAS CAPTURED.
THERE WAS ONLY A BRIEF CONFIRMATION OF TODAY'S SHOOTING DIRECT FROM AMMAN. THE AMMAN RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT A "HIGH ARAB PERSONALITY WAS KILLED IN AMMAN TODAY" BUT GAVE NO DETAILS.
THE SYRIAN NATIONAL PARTY IS A SEMI-FASCIST GROUP. EL SOLH INCURRED ITS BITTER ENMITY WHEN THE PARTY'S LEADER, ANTON SAADEH, WAS CONDEMNED FOR REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES IN LEBANON AND EXECUTED BY A FIRING SQUAD IN 1949. ONCE BEFORE--IN MARCH, 1950--A YOUNG PARTY ZEALOT HAD FIRED AT EL SOLH, THEN PREMIER, IN BEIRUT. THE WOULD-BE ASSASSIN MISSED HIS TARGET, KILLED TWO BYSTANDERS AND WOUNDED THREE OTHERS.
ONE OF THE AIMS OF THE NATIONAL PARTY HAS BEEN A "GREATER SYRIA," EMBRACING SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ, JORDAN, AND ARAB PALESTINE, A SCHEME EL SOHL OPPOSED.
EL SOLH WAS A VETERAN OF MIDDLE EASTERN POLITICS. HE WAS A LEADER OF THE ARAB INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT BEFORE SEVERAL MOSLEM COUNTRIES, NOW INDEPENDENT, HAD ATTAINED SOVEREIGNTY.
HE WAS ELECTED A DEPUTY TO THE LEBANESE PARLIAMENT IN 1943 AND BECAME PREMIER FOR THE FIRST TIME A YEAR LATER. HE HELD THAT OFFICE SEVERAL TIMES, RESIGNING LAST YEAR BEFORE THE GENERAL ELECTIONS IN LEBANON. HIS POSITION WAS UNUSUAL, IN THAT HE WAS A MOSLEM IN THE ONLY ARAB COUNTRY WITH A SMALL CHRISTIAN MAJORITY.

THE JORDANIAN LEGATION IN CAIRO ISSUED TONIGHT A SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT VERSION OF THE SLAYING OF EL SOLH, ATTRIBUTING THIS ACCOUNT TO AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE FROM THE AMMAN RADIO.
IT SAID THE KILLERS, IN A CAR WITH LEBANESE LICENSE PLATES, BORE DOWN ON THE CAR CARRYING EL SOLH AS THE LATTER SLOWED FOR AN UPHILL CURVE 50 YARDS FROM THE AIRPORT.
THREE SHOTS WERE FIRED, IT CONTINUED, FATALVY WOUNDING EL SOLH AND WOUNDING A MAN WITH HIM. A JORDANIAN MILITARY ATTACHE GAVE CHASE AND OVERTOOK THE KILLERS AS THEY HEADED TOWARDS SYRIA AND LEBANON.
ACCORDING TO THE AMMAN RADIO, THE ATTACHE SHOT AND KILLED ONE OF THE CULPRITS. ANOTHER OF THEM FLED, BUT COMMITTED SUICIDE WHEN ON THE POINT OF BEING ARRESTED BY JORDANIAN SOLDIERS WHO HAD HIM SURROUNDED. THE LEBANESE DRIVER OF THE KILLERS' CAR WAS ARRESTED, THIS ACCOUNT SAID. ONE OF THE DEAD WAS LEBANESE, THE OTHER PALESTINIAN, IT ADDED.
K818PED

B22 (SEG)
(170)
JUL 17 1951
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 16-(AP)-KING FAROUK'S SECOND COUSIN, PRINCE ABBAS HALIM, IS BEING HELD FOR TRIAL FOLLOWING A 13-MONTH INVESTIGATION OF AN ALLEGED ARMS BUYING SWINDLE DURING THE PALESTINE WAR.
ALSO NAMED IN THE INDICTMENT, PUBLISHED YESTERDAY, WERE MAHMOUD TEWFIK AHMED PASHA, FORMER UNSERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE; MAJ.GEN. IBRAHIM SAAD MESSIRY, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE ARMY ENGINEERS CORPS, AND ADM.AHMED BADR BEY, DEPOSED CHIEF OF THE ROYAL NAVY.
PRINCE HALIM WAS FORMERLY GOVERNMENT PURCHASING AGENT.
THE INDICTMENT CHARGED HALIM AND TEWFIK CONSPIRED TO BUY NEARLY $5,000,000 (M) WORTH OF UNFIT GUNS AND AMMUNITION AND MISAPPROPRIATED ABOUT $400,000 IN ANOTHER ARMS DEAL.
THE INVESTIGATION WAS BROUGHT INTO THE OPEN LAST OCTOBER BY THE OPPOSITION WAFD PARTY. PARTY LEADERS THEN TOLD KING FAROUK THAT PERSONS CLOSE TO HIM WERE INVOLVED IN BLACK MARKET ARMS DEALINGS.
GEN.OSMAN EL MAHDY PASHA, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND GEN.MOHAMMED HAIDER PASHA, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, WERE REINSTATED IN THEIR POSTS THIS SPRING BY THE CABINET. THEY HAD RESIGNED WHILE THE INVESTIGATION WAS UNDERWAY.
VS541AED

B100KX (Q)
(100)
VANCOUVER, B. C., JULY 16-(AP)-THE VANCOUVER SUN SAID TODAY THAT FOUR ANTI-SUBMARINE ESCORT VESSELS BEING BUILT FOR THE CANADIAN NAVY WILL BE "ATOM-PROOFED."
THE VESSELS WILL HAVE NO BRIDGE. A PERISCOPE SYSTEM AND RADAR WILL SERVE AS THE "EYES."
ANOTHER FEATURE IS A STEEL HULL TOPPED BY AN ALUMINUM SUPERSTRUCTURE.
THE SHIPS ARE BEING BUILT AT VANCOUVER, VICTORIA AND ON THE EAST COAST. THE SUN SAYS THEY ARE BEING DESIGNED TO FIGHT IN ATOMIC WARFARE AND RESIST ATOMIC RADIATION.
THE STORY ADDS: "THE SECRET COMMISSIONING OF H.M.S. RELENTLESS AT PORTSMOUTH NAVY YARD IN ENGLAND A FEW DAYS AGO WAS THE FIRST TIP THAT ATOM-RESISTANT SHIPS WERE A REALITY.
"THE BRITISH WARSHIP WAS REBUILT ALONG THE RADICAL NEW LINES WHICH CANADIAN ESCORTS WILL FOLLOW.....THE RELENTLESS IS THE PROTOTYPE OF THE FOUR SHIPS NOW UNDER WAY IN CANADA."
FJ1054PCS

B74 1
MONTREAL, JULY 17-(AP)-BRITAIN IS CONEMPLATING HEAVY INVESTMENTS IN THE ALBERTA OILFIELDS OF CANADA TO OFFSET ANY LOSS IN THE IRANIAN FIELDS, CLIFFORD B.POWELL OF MONTREAL SAID TODAY.
POWELL, A MEMBER OF THE DALLAS STERLING TRADE ADVISORS COUNCIL, RETURNED TODAY FROM EUROPE WHERE HE ATTENDED FINAL MEETINGS OF THE

30.24- 24987

UNITED KINGDOM DOLLAR EXPORTS BOARD.
"THE NEED FOR DOLLARS IN BRITAIN IS VERY MUCH MORE URGENT NOW BECAUSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST OIL SITUATION," HE SAID. "THAT IS WHY THEY ARE DISCUSSING THE POSSIBILITY OF INVESTING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN THE ALBERTA OILFIELDS."
SUCH A TRANSFER OF BRITISH INTERESTS IS ONE OF THE JOBS OF THE NEW ADVISORY COUNCILS WHICH ARE REPLACING THE BRITISH DOLLAR EXPORTS BOARD AND THE CANADIAN DOLLAR-STERLING BOARD.
SN1102PED

BI
B8WX (SECG)
B8WX (SECG)
JUL 17 1951
(200) JAPANESE TREATY
WASHINGTON, JULY 16-(AP)-REJECTING A RUSSIAN COMPLAINT AGAINST THE PROPOSED PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN, THE UNITED STATES HAS DECLARED THAT "THE TERMS EMBODY NOT MERELY THE FORMALITY OF PEACE, BUT THE SPIRIT OF PEACE."
IN A NOTE TO THE SOVIET UNION MADE PUBLIC SATURDAY NIGHT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE IT CLEAR THAT MOST OF THE WORLD WAR II FOES OF JAPAN ARE GOING AHEAD WITH APPROVAL OF THE TREATY REGARDLESS OF WHAT RUSSIA HAS TO SAY ABOUT IT.
MOSCOW HAD OBJECTED THAT THE PROPOSED TREATY IS A STEP TOWARD AGGRESSION AGAINST RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA. THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN INSISTING THAT THE TREATY BE WRITTEN BY A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE, INCLUDING THE U.S., RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND RED CHINA.
THIS COUNTRY AND GREAT BRITAIN LAST WEEK MADE PUBLIC THE NEARLY FINAL DRAFT OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED BY SOME 50 NATIONS AT SAN FRANCISCO EARLY IN SEPTEMBER. THE NEW NOTE TO MOSCOW AGAIN INVITED RUSSIA TO JOIN IN, BUT OFFICIALS HERE DOUBT SHE WILL DO SO.
THE U.S. NOTE ASSERTED THAT RUSSIA SEEKS TO DENY JAPAN THE "RIGHT OF INDIVIDUAL OR COLLECTIVE SELF DEFENSE" AND, BY INSISTENCE ON A BIG FOUR TREATY CONFERENCE, WANTS TO EMPLOY THE SAME "VETO-BOUND PROCESSES" WHICH THE NOTE SAID HAVE PREVENTED FORMAL PEACE IN EUROPE.
THE 600-WORD NOTE WAS THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S FORMAL REPLY TO A 4,500-WORD MISSIVE WHICH MOSCOW HANDED TO THE U.S. ON JUNE 10.
ES307AED

A46WX
AK (130) JAPANESE TREATY
WASHINGTON,JULY 16-(AP)-SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) SAID TODAY A GROUP OF SENATORS AND HOUSE MEMBERS WILL SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AS A PART OF THE OFFICIAL U.S. DELEGATION.
THE PEACE CONFERENCE IS TO BE HELD IN SAN FRANCISCO BEGINNING SEPTEMBER 3.
CONNALLY WILL BE IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. HE SAID OTHERS WILL INCLUDE CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.
THE TEXAS SENATOR SAID REPUBLICANS FROM BOTH SENATE AND HOUSE WOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE DELEGATION OF EITHER SIX OR TEN CONGRESS MEMBERS.
SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WILL HEAD THE U.S. DELEGATION. THE DELEGATES FROM OUTSIDE OF CONGRESS ARE EXPECTED TO INCLUDE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISOR TO ACHESON AND A MAJOR ARCHITECT OF THE PROPOSED TREATY.
RZ717PED

B10WX (SECG) (200)
U.S.RUSSIAN
WASHINGTON, JULY 16-(AP)-THE "VOICE OF AMERICA," STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO, HAS BEGUN TO TWIT MOSCOW FOR FAILURE TO RELAY TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AN EXPRESSION OF FRIENDSHIP FROM CONGRESS.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN SENT THE RESOLUTION ON JULY 7 TO NIKOLAI MIKHAILOVICH, PRESIDENT OF THE PRESEDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, ASKING THAT IT BE TRANSMITTED TO THE SOVIET POEPLE.
AFTER A WEEK HAD PASSED, THE "VOICE" ON SATURDAY STARTED BROADCASTING QUERIES AS TO WHY THIS "SIMPLE EXPRESSION OF FRIENDSHIP" WAS WITHHELD BY MOSCOW.
IT SAID IN RUSSIAN LANGUAGE BROADCASTS THAT SO FAR THE RESOLUTION "HAS APPEARED IN NO SOVIET NEWSPAPER; IT HAS NOT BEEN HEARD ON ANY SOVIET RADIO; NOR HAS ANY STALIN PRIZE WINNING ACTOR STEPPED TO THE FOOTLIGHTS TO READ IT TO HIS AUDIENCE."
SUGGESTING IRONICALLY THAT THE RUSSIANS MAY BE HAVING TROUBLE TRANSLATING THE MESSAGE, THE "VOICE" SAID U.S.AMBASSADOR ALAN G.KIRK MIGHT HELP OUT.
IF PREMIER STALIN MADE A SIMILAR REQUEST OF WASHINGTON, THE BROADCAST SAID, "THE MESSAGE WOULD APPEAR IN EVERY NEWSPAPER IN A MATTER OF HOURS."
THE RESOLUTION STRESSES U.S. DESIRES FOR PEACE, VOICES REGRET AT BARRIERS BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN PEOPLES AND OFFERS TO SHARE ALL THAT IS GOOD IN ATOMIC ENERGY.
ES316AED

A155WX
95
JUL 17 1951
GERMAN
WASHINGTON,JULY 16-(AP)-THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED A RESOLUTION TO END THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND GERMANY.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED LAST WEEK THAT CONGRESS TAKE SUCH ACTION. HE SAID THAT UNFORTUNATELY RUSSIA HAD MADE A FORMAL PEACE TREATY IMPOSSIBLE.
THE RESOLUTION PROVIDES THAT THE WAR SHALL BE OFFICIALLY ENDED ON THE DATE THE RESOLUTION IS ADOPTED BY BOTH THE HOUSE AND THE SENATE.
JK1244PED

A168WX (AID, CRC)
(160)
WASHINGTON,JULY 16-(AP)-THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED LEGISLATION DESIGNED TO CUT OFF UNITED STATES MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO NATIONS SHIPPING WAR MATERIALS TO RUSSIA OR HER SATELLITES.
IT WOULD REPLACE AN EXISTING LAW AIMED AT DENYING ONLY ECONOMIC HELP TO NATIONS WHICH LET THE RUSSIANS HAVE WAR MATERIALS.
THE MEASURE CALLS FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO APPOINT A MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE OFFICER. THIS OFFICER WOULD DETERMINE WHAT ITEMS SHOULD NOT BE SENT TO THE SOVIETS AND THEIR FRIENDS.
ANY NATION KNOWINGLY SHIPPING EMBARGOED ITEMS TO THE COMMUNISTS WOULD LOSE ALL FORMS OF UNITED STATES AID.
HOWEVER, THE PRESIDENT COULD PERMIT CONTINUED AID TO SUCH NATIONS IF "UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES INDICATE THAT THE CESSATION OF AID WOULD CLEARLY BE DETRIMENTAL TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."
EXCEPTIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE REPORTED TO CONGRESS.
JK120PED

A67WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD MISSING DIPLOMATS

WASHINGTON,JULY 16-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT DONALD MACLEAN, MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMAT, HAD ACCESS TO SECRET ATOMIC INFORMATION WHEN HE WAS IN THIS COUNTRY THREE YEARS AGO. IT SAID THE INFORMATION WOULD HAVE BEEN USEFUL AT THAT TIME TO THE SOVIET ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM AND STRATEGIC PLANNERS.

MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS, A FELLOW BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL, DROPPED FROM SIGHT AT LONDON MAY 25. SINCE THEN THEY HAVE BEEN SOUGHT IN AN INTERNATIONAL MANHUNT AMID SUGGESTIONS THEY MAY HAVE DISAPPEARED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WITH IMPORTANT SECRETS.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID MACLEAN WAS A BRITISH MEMBER OF THE THREE-NATION COMBINED POLICY COMMITTEE CONCERNED WITH ATOMIC ENERGY MATTERS, IN 1947-48. ACKNOWLEDGING THAT SOME OF THE INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO HIM MIGHT HAVE HELPED RUSSIA "AT THAT TIME," THE DEPARTMENT SAID IN AN EXPLANATION OF MACLEAN'S ROLE:

"BECAUSE OF CHANGES IN THE RATE AND SCALE OF THE U.S. PROGRAM IN THE INTERVENING YEARS, THE INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO HIM THEN WOULD NOT NOW BE OF ANY APPRECIABLE AID TO RUSSIA."

THE EXPLANATION WAS GIVEN AFTER THE MAGAZINE U.S, NEWS & WORLD REPORT DECLARED THAT MACLEAN KNEW "HOW MANY ATOMIC BOMBS THE WEST HAD, WHAT WERE THE URANIUM RESOURCES, HOW MANY BOMBS COULD BE MADE WITH THE EXISTING RESOURCES AND MATERIALS."

MACLEAN, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, HAD THE OPPORTUNITY TO HAVE ACCESS TO THE INFORMATION SHARED BY THE U.S., BRITAIN AND CANADA" IN THE FIELDS OF PATENTS, DECLASSIFICATION MATTERS AND THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT RELATED TO PROCUREMENT OF RAW MATERIALS FROM FOREIGN SOURCES."

THE MAGAZINE SAID THAT THE COMBINED POLICY COMMITTEE "ARRANGED FOR THE ADMISSION OF DR. KLAUS FUCHS INTO THE UNITED STATES" WHERE HE "GOT THE ATOMIC INFORMATION THAT WAS TO MAKE HIM THE SUPER SPY OF ALL TIME." FUCHS NOW IS IN A BRITISH PRISON.

JUL 17 1951

JA825PED

B81WX Q

(150)

WASHINGTON,JULY 16-(AP)-SENATOR FREAR (D-DEL) ADVISED TONIGHT AGAINST ANY HASTY DECISION IN THE KOREAN PEACE TALKS "WHICH WOULD WORK TO OUR DISADVANTAGE LATER ON."

FREAR ALSO SAID IN A STATEMENT THERE MUST BE NO SLACKENING IN THIS COUNTRY'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

HE SAID THERE STILL IS NO POSITIVE ASSURANCE THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE ACTING IN GOOD FAITH IN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.

NOTING REPORTS OF A BUILD-UP OF ENEMY FORCES OPPOSITE UNITED NATIONS LINES, FREAR SAID:

"THIS MAY BE ONLY A BLUFF, OR ON THE OTHER HAND IT MAY BE THE PRELUDE TO ANOTHER RED OFFENSIVE IF THE ARMISTICE TERMS ARE NOT ACCEPTABLE TO THE KREMLIN."

STILL ANOTHER POSSIBILITY, HE SAID, IS THAT THE COMMUNISTS MAY BE WILLING TO ACCEPT TERMS IN KOREA IN ORDER TO FREE RED FORCES FOR ACTION IN OTHER AREAS, SUCH AS INDOCHINA OR POSSIBLY BURMA.

RZ1122PED

B85WX (180)

BUTTER-OLEO

WASHINGTON,JULY 16-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) COMPLAINED TODAY THAT THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT SOLD SURPLUS BUTTER TO ITALY AT 15 CENTS A POUND WHILE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT "WAS BUYING OLEOMARGARINE AT 25 1/2 CENTS."

IN IDENTICAL LETTERS TO SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BRANNAN AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL, MCCARTHY SAID:

"IT HAS RECENTLY BEEN REVEALED THAT WHILE THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE WAS SELLING SURPLUS BUTTER TO ITALY AT 15 CENTS PER POUND, THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE WAS BUYING OLEOMARGARINE AT 25 1/2 CENTS PER POUND. THIS RESULTS IN NOT ONLY A GREAT WASTE OF MONEY, BUT ALSO IN FEEDING THE MEMBERS OF OUR ARMED FORCES AN INFERIOR PRODUCT AT A HIGHER COST.

"MAY I URGENTLY SUGGEST THAT YOU GENTLEMEN BECOME ACQUAINTED TO THE END THAT THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT WILL BE INFORMED WHEN THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT HAS SURPLUS FOOD PRODUCTS FOR SALE. IF THIS IS DONE, IT WILL BE A GREAT SERVICE TO OUR MEN IN UNIFORM, TO THE TAXPAYERS, AND TO OUR DAIRY FARMERS."

IN BRANNAN'S ABSENCE, AN AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IT HAD SOLD NO BUTTER TO ITALY SINCE THE FALL OF 1949, WHEN BUTTER WAS IN SURPLUS AND THERE WAS DANGER OF STOCK SPOILAGE. AN ARMY OFFICER SAID AT THE PENTAGON IT HAS LONG BEEN THE POLICY TO BUY FOR THE ARMY IN COMMERCIAL CHANNELS.

RZ1133PED

A40WX

(420) U.S.-HUNGARY

JUL 17 1951

WASHINGTON, JULY 16-(AP)-IN A NEW EYE-FOR-AN-EYE MOVE AGAINST A SOVIET SATELLITE, THE UNITED STATES HAS ORDERED HUNGARY TO WITHDRAW TWO OF ITS DIPLOMATS, INCLUDING THE ACTING CHIEF OF THE LEGATION HERE.

A LITTLE OVER A WEEK, AGO, COMMUNIST HUNGARY ORDERED OUT ALBERT W.SHERER, JR., SECOND SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN LEGATION AT BUDAPEST, AND MISS RUTH TRYON, HEAD OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICES THERE.

IN EVIDENT RETALIATION, THIS GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY HANDED FORMAL NOTICE TO HUNGARY TO WITHDRAW LAJOS NAGY, SECOND SECRETARY AND CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, AND PETER VARKONYI, ATTACHE.

IN BOTH INSTANCES, THE METHOD WAS THE SAME--A DECLARATION THAT EACH OF THE DIPLOMATS WAS "PERSONA NON GRATA," OR UNWELCOME. UNDER LONG DIPLOMATIC TRADITION, THAT LEAVES THE HOME COUNTRY NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO WITHDRAW THE PERSON INVOLVED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT GAVE NO DETAILS ON WHY THE TWO HUNGARIANS ARE NO LONGER WELCOME HERE, BUT A SPOKESMAN SUGGESTED THAT A REPORTER WOULDN'T MISS BADLY IF HE DREW HIS OWN CONCLUSIONS ABOUT RETALIATION.

IN GENERAL, THE U.S. FOR MORE THAN A YEAR HAS BEEN FOLLOWING SUCH A POLICY OF RETALIATION IN ITS RELATIONS WITH THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

IN SOME INSTANCES, THE POLICY CAN'T BE FOLLOWED TOO STRICTLY. IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES GENERALLY HAVE THEIR STAFFS HERE DOWN TO SKELETON SIZE, AND IF WASHINGTON WANTS TO MAINTAIN ANY SORT OF RELATIONS IT CANNOT ORDER EVERYBODY HOME. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION IS DOWN TO A STAFF OF FOUR.

IT MAY NOT BE CUT FURTHER IF HUNGARY PROPOSES A SUCCESSOR TO VARKONYI WHO IS ACCEPTABLE TO THE U.S.

NAGY IS TO BE REPLACED BY DR.EMIL WEIL, A NEW MINISTER TO WHOSE ASSIGNMENT THIS COUNTRY HAS ASSENTED. WEIL WILL SUCCEED IMRE HORVATH, WHOSE RETURN TO HUNGARY PUT NAGY IN TEMPORARY CHARGE. HIS EXPULSION BECOMES EFFECTIVE WITH WEIL'S ARRIVAL, EXPECTED SHORTLY.

WASHINGTON AND BUDAPEST HAVE HAD SEVERAL BRUSHES IN THE PAST YEAR.

A HUNGARIAN COURT CONVICTED ROBERT VOGELER, AN AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN, ON SPYING CHARGES. TO OBTAIN HIS RELEASE, THE U.S. AGREED TO LIFT A BAN ON PRIVATE AMERICAN TRAVEL IN HUNGARY AND ALLOWED THAT COUNTRY TO REOPEN CONSULATES IN NEW YORK AND CLEVELAND, CLOSED IN AN EARLIER ROW.

A41WX

HUNGARY'S ACTION IN DECLARING SHERER AND MISS TRYON UNWELCOME CAME AFTER THE U.S. REJECTED ITS REQUEST TO BRING THEM HOME. PROSECUTION WITNESSES HAD ATTEMPTED TO IMPLICATE BOTH IN THE TRIAL OF

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CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP GROESZ, CONVICTED OF WORKING AGAINST THE RED REGIME IN HUNGARY.
THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT DENIED THE CHARGES AND ASSERTED THAT THE WHOLE THING WAS A PROPAGANDA MOVE AGAINST THE WEST.
AT THE SAME TIME IT WITHDREW THE TWO, THIS GOVERNMENT CLOSED DOWN ALL ITS CULTURAL ACTIVITIES IN BUDAPEST AND ACCUSED THE HUNGARIAN REDS OF BRAZEN FALSEHOODS AND TERRORISM AGAINST THEIR OWN PEOPLE.
ES512AED

JUL 17 1951

A42WX
(330) KOREAN
WASHINGTON, JULY 16-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS CAUTIONED THAT IF THE COUNTRY ALLOWS ITSELF TO BE LULLED INTO A LETDOWN BY KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS "WE WILL BE HIT WITHIN THE NEXT SIX MONTHS TO A YEAR WITH A MUCH TOUGHER BLOW SOMEWHERE ELSE."
ACHESON ALSO SAID THAT "THE WHOLE HEART AND ESSENCE" OF THE POLICY THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN FOLLOWING IS NOT TO FORCE A SHOW-DOWN WITH COMMUNISM IN KOREA AND NOT TO PERMIT THE REDS TO FORCE ONE THERE.
HE MADE THE REMARKS IN AN OFF-THE-RECORD TALK HERE JUNE 29 TO A GROUP OF MAGAZINE AND BOOK PUBLISHERS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST NIGHT MADE PUBLIC A TRANSCRIPT, EXPLAINING THAT IT DID SO AT THE REQUEST OF SEVERAL PERSONS WHO WERE PRESENT.
TWO SENATORS, A DEMOCRAT AND A REPUBLICAN, AGREED MEANWHILE THAT ANY PEACE NEGOTIATED IN KOREA MUST NOT LEAVE NORTH KOREA "A FESTERING SORE, A THREAT TO SOUTH KOREA AND A KNIFE IN THE BACK OF JAPAN."
THE WORDS WERE THOSE OF SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH). SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) WHO APPEARED WITH HIM ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM, CONCURRED. O'MAHONEY SPOKE SHARPLY AGAINST "ANY PERMANENT RECOGNITION OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A NORTH-SOUTH KOREAN BOUNDARY AND URGED A UNITED KOREA.
BRIDGES SAID IF KOREA IS TO REMAIN HALF DEMOCRATIC AND HALF COMMUNIST, AMERICAN TROOPS WILL HAVE TO STAY THERE "INDEFINATELY" BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS COULD "BE AT THE THROATS" OF THE SOUTH KOREANS AGAIN ANY TIME.
IN HIS TALK, ACHESON SAID THAT IF IT IS POSSIBLE TO BRING PEACE TO KOREA, "IT WILL BE BECAUSE OF THE EFFORTS WHICH WE HAVE ALREADY MADE AND THE SACRIFICES OF THE MEN IN KOREA." HE ADDED:
"THE SUCCESS OF OUR POLICY WILL MEAN ONLY ONE THING, AND THAT IS THAT WE HAVE HELD OFF THIS CONSPIRACY AGAINST US AND THAT WE HAVE SOME TIME WHICH, IF USED WISELY, WILL GIVE US THE POWER AND GIVE US THE UNION WITH POWERFUL ALLIES WHICH CAN DETER WORLD WAR III.
"IF WE DO NOT DO THAT, IF WE ALLOW OURSELVES TO BE LULLED BY KOREA, I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT XXX WE WILL BE HIT WITHIN THE NEXT SIX MONTHS TO A YEAR WITH A MUCH TOUGHER BLOW SOMEWHERE ELSE.
"IF WE DO NOT MAKE THE EFFORTS NOW, WE WILL BE UNPREPARED FOR THAT BLOW. WE MAY COMPLETELY DETER IT IF WE NOW ALL BEND TOGETHER EVERY EFFORT WE CAN TO GOING FORWARD WITH THE PROGRAM."
ES519AED NM

B18WX
(240) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, JULY 16-(AP)-"DEAR SENATOR HUMPHREY: ENCLOSED YOU WILL FIND $11 WHICH WE COLLECTED FOR THE GRAIN FOR INDIA FRIENDSHIP DRIVE. WE THREE BOYS EARNED THIS MONEY BY COLLECTING NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES. WE HOPE THIS WILL HELP THE SUFFERING PEOPLE IN INDIA."
THAT LETTER TO SENATOR HUMPHREY (D-MINN) WAS SIGNED BY THREE YOUNG ST.PAUL FOURTH GRADERS.
THE YOUNGSTERS FORMED A CLUB TO COLLECT THE FUNDS TO AID THE GRAIN FOR INDIA DRIVE SPONSORED BY THE SENATOR.
THEY ARE FREDERICK BACHMANN, 9, OF COMO AND LUTHER PLACE; JULIAN ANDERSON, 9, OF 2188 HENDON AVENUE; AND MIKE LUCKEY, 8, OF 2200 HENDON AVENUE.
HUMPHREY SAID THE $11 MONEY ORDER TO FRANK T.CLERERLY, DIRECTOR OF THE FOREIGN OPERATIONS OF THE AMERICAN NATIONAL CROSS, AND THEN SENT A LETTER TO "DEAR MIKE," "DEAR JULIAN", AND "DEAR FRED" IN WHICH HE SAID:
"OF ALL THE MANY LETTERS THAT I HAVE RECEIVED SINCE I HAVE BEEN A U.S.SENATOR NONE WAS MORE WELCOME OR MORE PLEASING THAN YOURS.
"I WANT TO THANK YOU FROM THE BOTTOM OF MY HEART FOR THE GENEROUS CONTRIBUTION THAT YOU AND YOUR FRIENDS HAVE MADE TO THE "FRIENDSHIP GRAIN" FOR INDIA PROGRAM.
"YOUR $11 REPRESENTS MUCH MORE THAN THE AMOUNT OF MONEY INVOLVED.
"TO BE SURE $11 IS A SIZEABLE SUM OF MONEY, BUT $11 THAT HAS BEEN EARNED BY THREE FINE BOYS IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS THAT COME FROM THE GOVERNMENT OR FROM THOSE WHO HAVE PLENTY OF MONEY TO GIVE AWAY. THANKS SO MUCH.
"OF COURSE, YOU KNOW THAT YOUR $11 WILL SAVE THE LIVES OF MANY BOYS AND GIRLS IN INDIA. YOU HAVE GIVEN MORE THAN MONEY. YOU HAVE GIVEN LIFE ITSELF. YOU HAVE GIVEN FOOD SO THAT SOME OTHER BOY OR GIRL MIGHT LIVE AND GROW UP TO ENJOY THE WONDERFUL THINGS THAT ARE AVAILABLE IN THIS WORLD."
ES446AED NM

JUL 17 1951

B17WX
BY RICHARD P.POWERS
(320) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, JULY 16-(AP)-A REPUBLICAN MOVE TO CUT OFF THE PAY OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WAS DESCRIBED BY REP.SMITH (R-WIS) AS "THE WRONG WAY TO GET RID" OF THE SECRETARY.
SMITH, A BITTER CRITIC OF ACHESON'S POLICIES, SAID HE DOUBTS THAT THE GOP MANEUVER WILL SUCCEED.
"IT IS A PSYCHOLOGICAL MOVE MORE THAN ANYTHING ELSE," HE TOLD A REPORTER.
SMITH, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE WHICH GOES INTO FREQUENT HUDDLES WITH ACHESON, SAID THE MOVE "IS INTENDED TO GIVE THE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE A CHANCE TO EXPRESS THEMSELVES."
"IF I SHOULD VOTE FOR IT, IT WOULD BE STRICTLY ON THE BASIS OF A 'NO-CONFIDENCE' IN ACHESON VOTE ON MY PART AND NOT ON THE EXPECTATION THAT HE WOULD BE REMOVED IN THIS MANNER," HE ADDED.
THE MANEUVER IN THE "GET ACHESON" DRIVE IN THE HOUSE IS EXPECTED TO COME UP LATE THIS WEEK WHEN THE APPROPRIATION BILL FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS CONSIDERED.
REP.PHILLIPS (R-CALIF) HAS PROPOSED AN AMENDMENT TO CUT OFF ACHESON'S SALARY TO TRY TO FORCE THE SECRETARY TO RESIGN. THE LEGISLATION WOULD WITHHOLD THE PAY OF ANY DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO, AT ANY TIME DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS, WAS CONNECTED WITH A LAW FIRM THAT HAD LEGAL DEALINGS WITH A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT.
REP.BYRNES (R-WIS) SAID THE WAY TO "GET RID OF ACHESON" IS TO ELECT A REPUBLICAN PRESIDENT IN 1952.
"AS A MATTER OF FACT," BYRNES SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW, "EVEN IF ACHESON WERE FORCED OUT IT WOULD NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT WE WOULD BE RID OF ACHESON'S POLICIES, WHICH IS THE NUB OF THE WHOLE ISSUE.
"AFTER ALL, THE ADMINISTRATION NOT ONLY SUPPORTS BUT AIDS IN FORMULATING THE FOREIGN POLICIES PURSUED BY ACHESON. IF ACHESON GOES. THERE IS NO ASSURANCE THAT ANOTHER SECRETARY WITH LIKE VIEWS

WOULD NOT BE APPOINTED."
BYRNES SAID THAT, REGARDLESS OF THE IMMEDIATE EFFECT UPON ACHESON IF THE PHILLIPS AMENDMENT IS APPROVED, "I AM NOT SO SURE BUT THAT IT WOULD BE A GOOD GENERAL POLICY NOT TO HAVE SECRETARIES APPOINTED WHO HAVE HAD RECENT PERSONAL DEALINGS WITH ANY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT."
BYRNES SAID HE WANTS TO STUDY THE QUESTION FURTHER BEFORE MAKING UP HIS MIND ON HOW HE WILL VOTE ON THE PHILLIPS AMENDMENT.
ANOTHER REPUBLICAN MEMBER FROM WISCONSIN, REP.KERSTEN, SAID BLUNTLY:
"I FAVOR A NEW SECRETARY OF STATE. IF THIS MOVE IS AN EFFECTIVE WAY OF REMOVING SECRETARY ACHESON, I AM FOR IT."
ES411AED

B9WX (SECG) (200)
JUL 17 1951
RESERVES
WASHINGTON, JULY 16-(AP)-A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE HAS CALLED FOR RELEASE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE OF ALL RESERVISTS SERVING ON ACTIVE MILITARY DUTY INVOLUNTARILY.
SUCH ACTION, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IN A REPORT ISSUED SATURDAY, WOULD MAKE "PARTIAL RECTIFICATION" FOR WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS INJUSTICES IN RESERVE CALL-UPS SINCE FIGHTING BEGAN IN KOREA.
THE GROUP, HEADED BY REP.BROOKS (D-LA), HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING OPERATION OF THE ENTIRE RESERVE PROGRAM PRELIMINARY TO HEARINGS ON A PROPOSED NEW RESERVE LAW.
BROOKS SAID A NEW RESERVE PROGRAM MUST BE SO SET UP AND MANAGED SO WHAT HE CALLED RECENT ERRORS AND INJUSTICES WILL "NOT AGAIN BE VISITED ON AMERICAN CITIZENS."
IN THE RUSH TO BUILD UP MILITARY STRENGTH, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IN ITS REPORT, THE MILITARY FORCES CALLED UP GRANDFATHERS IN THE INACTIVE RESERVE WHILE YOUNGSTERS IN THE ACTIVE RESERVE WERE LEFT AT HOME.
ALSO CALLED UP, THE REPORT SAID, WERE "ENLISTED MEN WITH MULTIPLE DEPENDENTS," SOME RESERVISTS ATTENDING COLLEGES AND MANY INACTIVE RESERVISTS EMPLOYED IN ESSENTIAL INDUSTRIES.
WHILE URGING AS RAPID RELEASE AS POSSIBLE OF MEN CALLED UP AGAINST THEIR WILL, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT RECOGNIZED THAT DISCHARGE MUST DEPEND UPON REPLACEMENTS.
IT CALLED ON THE ARMED FORCES TO "TREAT XXX AS CONTRACTS" THEIR RECENTLY ANNOUNCED PROGRAMS FOR RELEASE OF RESERVISTS.
ES312AED

A48WX (200)
UNAMERICAN
WASHINGTON,JULY 16-(AP)-THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE MAY QUESTION WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, ONE-TIME SOVIET AGENT, IN CONNECTION WITH THE SUSPENSION OF OLIVER EDMOND CLUBB FROM HIS STATE DEPARTMENT JOB.
RISK
FOLLOWING A CLOSED-DOOR COMMITTEE SESSION TODAY, CHAIRMAN WOOD (D-GA) SAID THE COMMITTEE HAS NOT YET REACHED A DECISION BUT THAT THE MATTER OF CHAMBERS' RECALL IS OPEN TO FUTURE ACTION.
THE SUSPENSION OF CLUBB, A FAR EAST EXPERT, WAS ANNOUNCED BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON LAST WEEK. THE SUSPENSION, ON GROUNDS OF POSSIBLE SECURITY RISK, HAS GONE TO THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD FOR REVIEW.
CHAMBERS, WHOSE TESTIMONY LED TO THE PERJURY CONVICTION OF STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL ALGER HISS, TESTIFIED IN 1948 THAT AN "OLIVER EDMOND CHUBB" WAS A CALLER AT THE OFFICES OF THE PUBLICATION NEW MASSES.
CLUBB HIMSELF WAS QUESTIONED BY COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS AT A CLOSED SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING LAST MARCH.
REP.VELDE (R-ILL) MADE THE PROPOSAL FOR CHAMBERS' RECALL TO EXPAND ON HIS FLEETING REFERENCE TO "CHUBB" IN THE HISS HEARINGS NEARLY FOUR YEARS AGO. VELDE SAID HE FELT CERTAIN "CHUBB" AND CLUBB WERE ONE AND THE SAME.
VELDE ALSO REQUESTED THAT CLUBB BE RECALLED BEFORE THE FULL COMMITTEE, BUT WOOD VETOED THE REQUEST WHILE CLUBB'S CASE IS PENDING BEFORE THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD.
RZ725PED

A52WX (180)
WASHINGTON,JULY 16-(AP)-A SERGEANT WHO REPEATEDLY CHARGED THE ENEMY ALONE, AHEAD OF HIS SQUAD, KILLING 20 ENEMY SOLDIERS AND DESTROYING AUTOMATIC GUNS, HAS BEEN AWARDED THE MEDAL OF HONOR POSTHUMOUSLY.
HE IS SGT.FIRST CLASS NELSON V.BRITTIN, SON OF MR. AND MRS.WESLEY BRITTIN, OF AUDUBON (545 WEST GRAISBURY AVE.), N.J. THE 30 YEAR OLD SOLDIER WAS FIGHTING WITH THE 24TH DIVISION'S 19TH INFANTRY REGIMENT.
THIS IS THE FOURTH MEDAL OF HONOR FOR THE 19TH, AND THE 29TH AWARD OF THE NATION'S HIGHEST DECORATION DURING THE KOREAN WAR.
BRITTIN'S SQUAD WAS PINNED DOWN BY MURDEROUS FIRE FROM HEAVILY CAMOFLAUGED ENEMY AUTOMATIC WEAPONS POSITIONS WHEN HIS UNIT WAS ATTEMPTING TO SEIZE A STRATEGIC HILLTOP IN KOREA MARCH 7. BRITTIN ORDERED HIS SQUAD TO GIVE HIM SUPPORTING FIRE WHILE HE RUSHED FORWARD ALONE, WIPING OUT ONE ENEMY POSITION AFTER ANOTHER WITH HAND GRENADES AND RIFLE AND KILLING COMMUNISTS WITH HIS BAYONET WHEN HIS RIFLE JAMMED.
HE DIED IN HIS FINAL ATTACK, BUT HIS COMPANY WAS SO INSPIRED BY HIS HEROISM THAT IT PLUNGED AHEAD AND SEIZED THE OBJECTIVE.
RZ738PED

A50WX (200)
WASHINGTON,JULY 16-(AP)-CHARLES M.HULTEN, VETERAN STATE DEPARTMENT ADMINISTRATOR, WAS NAMED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY AS CHIEF EUROPEAN REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION AND EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM.
HULTEN WILL BE CHARGED WITH ON THE SCENE COORDINATION OF THE INCREASED OPERATIONS OF THE "CAMPAIGN OF TRUTH" WHICH CONGRESS AUTHORIZED LAST YEAR. HE HAS BEEN GENERAL MANAGER OF THE INFORMATION-EDUCATION OPERATION SINCE EARLY 1950. HIS HEADQUARTERS WILL BE IN PARIS.
A FORMER JOURNALISM PROFESSOR AT OREGON AND STANFORD UNIVERSITIES, HULTEN IS A NATIVE OF ATHENS, WIS. HE PREVIOUSLY WAS DEPUTY TO ASSISTANT SECRETARY JOHN E.PUERIFOY AND TO ASSISTANT SECRETARY WILLIAM BENTON. HE WENT TO WORK FOR THE GOVERNMENT IN 1942 AT THE BUDGET BUREAU.
THURMAN L.BARNARD, FORMER NEW YORK ADVERTISING EXECUTIVE, WAS NAMED TO SUCCEED HULTEN IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. BARNARD HAS BEEN SERVING AS AN ASSISTANT TO ASSISTANT SECRETARY EDWARD W.BARRETT. HE WAS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE OVERSEAS BRANCH OF THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION IN WORLD WAR TWO. HE WAS EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF COMPTON ADVERTISING, INC., NEW YORK, AND EARLIER AN EXECUTIVE OF N.W.AYER AND SONS AT DETROIT. HE IS A NATIVE OF BEAVER FALLS, PA.
RZ732PED

A51WX (100)
JUL 17 1951
WASHINGTON,JULY 16-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ASKED CONGRESS TO TRIM MORE THAN 50 PERCENT FROM THE BUDGET OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD.
INSTEAD OF THE $4,000,000 (M) HE REQUESTED IN HIS JANUARY BUDGET MESSAGE, MR.TRUMAN SAID THE BOARD WOULD NEED ONLY $1,600,000 (M) FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR.
BUT THIS DOESN'T MEAN A $2,400,000 (M) SAVING. THE WHITE HOUSE EXPLAINED THAT SINCE THE JANUARY BUDGET WAS PREPARED, MANY OF THE BOARD'S FUNCTIONS HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION.
THE SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD ADVISES THE PRESIDENT ON COORDINATION OF MILITARY, INDUSTRIAL AND CIVILIAN MOBILIZATION.
RZ735PED

30.24= 24991

A55WX (480)
AMS BUDGET
SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS
BY ROGER D.GREENE

JUL 17 1951

WASHINGTON,JULY 16-(AP)-THE LONG-AWAITED BATTLE OVER FEDERAL AUTHORITY TO ROLL BACK PRICES OPENED IN THE HOUSE TODAY WITH FARM AREA CONGRESSMEN BALKING AT AN ADMINISTRATION OFFER TO COMPROMISE.

THE SHOWDOWN ON PRICES--THE CORE OF THE FIGHT OVER ECONOMIC CONTROLS LEGISLATION--GOT UNDER WAY SHORTLY AFTER HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADERS HAD PROMISED TO HELP PASS A LAW THAT WILL "KEEP PRICES WITHIN REASON" IF THE LAW IS PROPERLY ADMINISTERED.

BUT MINORITY LEADER MARTIN (R-MASS) AND REP.WOLCOTT (R-MICH) COUPLED THAT PLEDGE WITH AN ANGRY BLAST ACCUSING THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION OF TRYING TO USE PRICE CONTROL LEGISLATION AS A MEANS OF "SOCIALIZING THE UNITED STATES."

ON THE HOUSE FLOOR, ADMINISTRATION FORCES SOUGHT A COMPROMISE BY OFFERING AN AMENDMENT TO RETAIN THE PRESENT 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK ON LIVE BEEF PRICES BUT FOREGO OTHER F

OFFERING AN AMENDMENT TO RETAIN THE PRESENT 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK ON LIVE BEEF PRICES BUT FOREGO OTHER FARM ROLLBACKS.

MEMBERS FROM PREDOMINANTLY AGRICULTURAL DISTRICTS PROMPTLY COUNTERED WITH A SUBSTITUTE PROPOSAL, OFFERED BY REP.COOLEY (D-NC), TO BAN ALL FARM PRICE ROLLBACKS--INCLUDING THE ONE ALREADY MADE ON BEEF.

REP.COX (D-GA) WENT A STEP FURTHER. THE GEORGIA LEGISLATOR SUBMITTED AN AMENDMENT TO BAR ALL PRICE ROLLBACKS--ON INDUSTRIAL GOODS AS WELL AS FARM PRODUCTS.

REP.FUGATE (D-VA), IN SUBMITTING THE ADMINISTRATION AMENDMENT, TOLD THE HOUSE THAT RETENTION OF THE 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK ON BEEF REPRESENTED A "FAIR AND EQUITABLE" SOLUTION TO THE CONTROVERSY.

BUT REP.COOLEY CHARGED THAT THE BEEF ROLLBACK HAD BEEN ORDERED TO SAVE THE BIG MEAT PACKERS FROM A PRICE SQUEEZE AT THE EXPENSE OF THE CATTLE RAISERS.

COOLEY DECLARED IT WAS A "WHOLLY UN-AMERICAN, ILLEGAL, IMMORAL DEVICE." HE SAID THAT IN OFFERING ITS COMPROMISE, THE ADMINISTRATION HAD PUT ITSELF IN THE POSITION OF FAVORING THE "BEEF TRUST" WHILE SURRENDERING ON FUTURE ROLLBACKS DESIGNED TO CUT RETAIL MEAT PRICES.

A56WX

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE'S ORDER FOR TWO BEEF PRICE ROLLBACKS OF 4 1/2 PER CENT EACH ON AUG. 1 AND OCT. 1. DISALLE HAS SAID THESE WOULD SAVE HOUSEWIVES ABOUT 9 OR 10 CENTS A POUND IN BUYING MEAT.

REP.BROWN (D-GA), OPPOSING THE COOLEY AMENDMENT, SAID HE HAD HEARD CONFLICTING FIGURES ON HOW MUCH BEEF RAISERS WERE GETTING ABOVE PARITY--THE FORMULA FOR A FAIR RETURN TO THE FARMER IN RELATION TO THE THINGS HE BUYS.

"SOME SAY 135 PER CENT OF PARITY, SOME 152 PER CENT," BROWN SAID. "IF WE'RE GOING TO ALL THESE PEOPLE 152 PER CENT OF PARITY, THEN I'M IN FAVOR OF PUTTING 152 PER CENT OF PARITY ON EVERY COMMODITY IN THE COUNTRY."

BEFORE THE DEBATE GOT UNDER WAY, REPS.MARTIN AND WOLCOTT TOLD NEWSMEN THAT REPUBLICAN ATTACKS ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S CONTROL BILL WERE BEING "BADLY MISREPRESENTED TO THE COUNTRY BY THE BUREAUCRATS AND CERTAIN IRRESPONSIBLE ELEMENTS OF THE PRESS AND RADIO."

LATER, REP.ROONEY (D-NY) CHALLENGED WOLCOTT ON THE HOUSE FLOOR, DEMANDING TO KNOW IF WOLCOTT CONSIDERED ERIC JOHNSTON, FORMER HEAD OF THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, AND CHARLES E.WILSON, FORMER HEAD OF GENERAL ELECTRIC, AS "BUREAUCRATS."

"MOST DECIDEDLY," WOLCOTT RETORTED, "I HAD THEM IN MIND."

MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR WILSON AND ECONOMIC STABILIZER JOHNSTON HAVE BEEN LEADING THE ADMINISTRATION'S DRIVE FOR GREATER CONTROL AUTHORITY AS A WEAPON AGAINST INFLATION.

MARTIN AND WOLCOTT BOTH CHARGED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS TRYING TO LOAD THE PENDING CONTROL BILL WITH "PET SOCIALISTIC SCHEMES."

THEY INSISTED THAT ONCE THOSE "SCHEMES" ARE STRICKEN FROM THE BILL, THE HOUSE WILL GIVE THE ADMINISTRATION AMPLE AUTHORITY TO COMBAT INFLATION.

THE MARTIN-WOLCOTT BLAST CAME AS THE HOUSE STARTED ITS SECOND WEEK OF DEBATE ON A NEW CONTROLS BILL TO REPLACE THE OLD LAW--THE 1950 DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT--WHICH EXPIRES JULY 31.

SO FAR IN THE PRELIMINARY SKIRMISHING, A COALITION OF REPUBLICANS AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS HAS HELD THE WHIP HAND SO DECISIVELY THAT SOME ADMINISTRATION LIEUTENANTS HAVE TALKED DARKLY OF GETTING LITTLE MORE THAN A SKELETON BILL.

THE SENATE HAS ALREADY PASSED ITS OWN VERSION OF THE LEGISLATION. IT GRANTS AN EIGHT-MONTH EXTENSION OF THE PRESENT LAW, BUT CONTAINS MUCH LESS AUTHORITY THAN PRESIDENT TRUMAN REQUESTED.

REP.MARTIN, TALKING TO A REPORTER, SAID OF THE ADMINISTRATION:

"THEY HAVE FAILED TO PUT ACROSS THEIR SOCIALISTIC PLANS BY STRAIGHTFORWARD MEANS, SO NOW THEY ARE TRYING TO CONCEAL THEM UNDER THE GUISE OF ECONOMIC CONTROLS.

"TO OBSCURE THEIR REAL MOTIVES, ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMEN ARE ACCUSING ALL OPPONENTS OF THEIR CONTROLS BILL OF WANTING TO SCUTTLE CONTROLS ENTIRELY AND OF HAVING NO REGARD FOR THE CONSUMING PUBLIC.

"NOTHING COULD BE FURTHER FROM THE TRUTH," MARTIN CONTINUED.

"THE REPUBLICANS AND THE GOOD DEMOCRATS IN CONGRESS ARE GOING TO WRITE A CONTROLS BILL THAT WILL COPE WITH INFLATION, KEEP PRICES WITHIN REASON AND AT THE SAME TIME KEEP THIS COUNTRY FROM BECOMING SOCIALISTIC.

"THERE IS NO INTENTION OF SCUTTLING CONTROLS."

REP.WOLCOTT SAID IN AN EARLIER STATEMENT THAT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION WAS ENDANGERING THE ENTIRE CONTROLS PROGRAM "BY ATTEMPTING TO USE THE CURRENT EMERGENCY TO GRAB NEW POWERS THAT WOULD BE PALATABLE ONLY TO A BRITISH SOCIALIST."

JUL 17 1951

A13WX

MARTIN AND WOLCOTT BOTH DENOUNCED THE ADMINISTRATION BILL AS "DISHONEST," CONTENDING THE ADMINISTRATION WAS USING IT "TO HITCHHIKE A FREE RIDE FOR A NUMBER OF THEIR PET SOCIALISTIC SCHEMES."

AS AN EXAMPLE, MARTIN SAID THE ADMINISTRATION WANTED AUTHORITY TO SET UP GOVERNMENT-OWNED PLANTS, TO CREATE FEDERAL CORPORATIONS IN COMPETITION WITH PRIVATE INDUSTRY, TO IMPOSE MARKETING QUOTAS, AND "TO SNEAK IN THE THOROUGHLY DISCREDITED BRANNAN FARM PLAN THROUGH A SYSTEM OF SO-CALLED PRODUCTION SUBSIDIES."

ALL THESE MOVES HAVE BEEN QUASHED IN THE EARLY VOTING. HOWEVER, ALL EARLY VOTES ARE TENTATIVE AND SUBJECT TO CHANGE WHEN THE HOUSE GETS DOWN TO BALLOTING ON THE COMPLETED BILL.

REPUBLICAN LEADERS DECLINED TO PREDICT WHAT THE FINAL BILL MIGHT LOOK LIKE, BUT SPECULATION CENTERED ON THESE POSSIBILITIES:

PRICES--ROLLBACKS ON ALL EXCEPT INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS MAY BE BANNED.

WAGES--CONTROLS TO CONTINUE.

MATERIALS--ALLOCATIONS AND PRIORITIES OVER SCARCE SUPPLIES.

CREDITS--MAY BE RELAXED ON AUTO INSTALLMENT BUYING.

RENTS--PROBABLY LIMITED CONTROLS, WITH SOME RENT INCREASES PER-

MITTED.
MEANWHILE, SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE WILL ATTEMPT TO SPEED UP HOUSE ACTION ON THE CONTROVERSIAL BILL BY SETTING LONGER WORKING HOURS FOR THE CHAMBER.
RAYBURN SAID THAT STARTING TOMORROW HE WILL TRY TO GET THE HOUSE STARTED AT 9 OR 10 A.M. E.S.T., INSTEAD OF 11 A.M., AND KEEP IT IN SESSION SEVERAL HOURS BEYOND THE USUAL 4 P.M. QUITTING TIME.
MD511PED

A199WX
(400) AMS BUDGET
JUL 17 1951
NIGHT LEAD TAXES
BY CHARLES F. BARRETT
WASHINGTON, JULY 16-(AP)-THE CIO LINED UP TODAY BEHIND PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PLEA FOR AN UNPRECEDENTED TEN BILLION DOLLAR TAX INCREASE TO PAY-AS-YOU-GO FOR DEFENSE.
THE LABOR ORGANIZATION TOLD SENATORS HALF OF THE BOOST--$5,000,-000,000--SHOULD COME FROM CORPORATIONS. A HOUSE-PASSED TAX BILL TAPS CORPORATIONS FOR $2,855,000,000.
THE CIO SUPPORTED A PROVISION IN THE HOUSE BILL FOR A 12 1/2 PER CENT HIKE IN INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAXES ALL ALONG THE LINE TO RAISE ABOUT $2,500,000,000.
BUT IT URGED THE SENATE TO KILL A $1,252,000,000 INCREASE VOTED BY THE HOUSE IN TAXES ON LIQUOR, GASOLINE, AUTOMOBILES, APPLIANCES AND OTHER ITEMS.
ALTOGETHER, THE HOUSE BILL WOULD RAISE ABOUT $7,200,000,000. THERE'S BEEN MORE TALK IN THE SENATE OF TRIMMING THIS AMOUNT THAN OF RAISING IT.
STANLEY H.RUTTENBERG, DIRECTOR OF THE CIO'S EDUCATION AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT, PRESENTED OFFICIAL CIO VIEWS TO THE SENATE FINANCE COM-MITTEE, WHICH IS HOLDING LONG HEARINGS ON THE HOUSE MEASURE.

A COTTON INDUSTRY OFFICIAL TOOK AN OPPOSITE STAND. CHARLES C. HERTWIG OF MACON, GA., PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN COTTON MANUFACTURERS INSTITUTE, SAID A "GREAT UPSURGE" IN INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITY AND NATIONAL INCOME WILL ALMOST BALANCE THE BUDGET WITHOUT A HIKE IN TAX RATES.
HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE INFLATION HAS BEEN HALTED FOR THE TIME BEING AND ANY JUMP IN CORPORATION TAXES AT THIS TIME WOULD HURT DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

TO REACH THE $10,000,000,000 GOAL, RUTTENBERG SAID, CONGRESS COULD RAISE $2,500,000,000 BY PLUGGING A SINGLE "LOOPHOLE." £8' 5-4&35 2-' A PR

RAISE $2,500,000,000 BY PLUGGING A SINGLE "LOOPHOLE." HIS TARGET WAS A PROVISION PERMITTING HUSBANDS AND WIVES TO SPLIT THE FAMILY INCOME FOR TAX COMPUTING PURPOSES. RUTTENBERG SAID THIS AMOUNTED TO "OUT-RIGHT DISCRIMINATION" AGAINST SINGLE PERSONS AND LOWER INCOME GROUPS.
ANOTHER LABOR OFFICIAL, ARTHUR SCHUTZER OF THE LEFT-WING AMERICAN LABOR PARTY, GOT IN HOT WATER WITH SENATOR MILLIKIN (R-COLO), SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON THE FINANCE COMMITTEE.
AT ONE POINT IN A BITTER EXCHANGE SCHUTZER BEGAN, "WITH ALL DUE RESPECT..."
"DON'T SHOW ME ANY RESPECT," MILLIKIN SNAPPED. "I AM NOT SHOWING YOU ANY."
EARLIER SCHUTZER ATTACKED BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS FOR SUPPORTING THE HOUSE TAX MEASURE AND SAID IT OUGHT TO BE ENTITLED "AN ACT FOR RELIEF OF GREEDY WEALTH AND FOR THE FURTHER REDUCTION OF THE AMERICAN FAMILY'S LIVING STANDARDS."
MILLIKIN TOLD THE WITNESS HE WOULD BE WILLING TO DEBATE THE PRIN-CIPLES FOR WHICH THE REPUBLICAN PARTY STANDS. SCHUTZER SHOT BACK THERE WAS NO TIME LIKE THE PRESENT.

A200WX
MILLIKIN: "I DON'T FEEL VERY GOOD THIS MORNING, BUT I WILL TAKE YOU ON AND PIN YOUR SHOULDERS TO THE MAT COMING OUT OF A SOUND SLEEP WITH ONE HALF OF ONE LOBE OF MY BRAIN."
BUT THE VERBAL DUEL NEVER TOOK PLACE, EXCEPT IN WRANGLING BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.
THE CIO, WHICH CLAIMS ABOUT 6,000,000 MEMBERS, SAID THE HIGHER EXCISE (SALES) TAXES ON AUTOS, APPLIANCES, ETC. "IS TO RATION COM-MODITIES ACCORDING TO THE ABILITY TO BUY AND NOT ACCORDING TO NEED."
RUTTENBERG TOOK A SLAP AT BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAVE URGED A NATIONAL SALES TAX. "THEIR PROGRAM IS TO TAX THE POOR," HE SAID.
CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) HAS INDICATED THE COMMITTEE WILL TURN DOWN A SALES TAX. HE ALSO HAS SAID HE FAVORS MODIFYING THE 12 1/2 PER CENT INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX INCREASE.
VH243PED

JUL 17 1951

A169WX
(150) COMMUNISTS-BAIL
WASHINGTON,JULY 16-(AP)-REP.WALTER (R-PA) INTRODUCED TODAY A BILL TO BAR ANY ORGANIZATION ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SUBVERSIVE LIST FROM ACTING AS BONDSMAN IN ANY FEDERAL CASE.
"AS IS OBVIOUS," WALTER TOLD THE HOUSE, "THE PURPOSE OF THIS BILL IS TO PREVENT SUCH NOTORIOUS COMMUNIST FRONTS AS THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS FROM SERVING AS A COVER-UP FOR OTHER INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS WHO MIGHT WANT TO POST BAIL FOR PERSONS CHARGED WITH SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, OR CONVICTED OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AND OUT ON APPEAL."
THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS POSTED BAIL FOR FOUR COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO ARE NOW FUGITIVES SINCE LOSING AN APPEAL FROM CONVICTION IN NEW YORK OF CONSPIRACY TO ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY VIOLENCE.
OFFICERS OF THE CONGRESS HAVE REFUSED TO GIVE INFORMATION ABOUT WHERE THEY GOT THE MONEY ALTHOUGH A FEDERAL JUDGE DEMANDED IT ON GROUNDS THE INFORMATION MIGHT GIVE A CLUE TO THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE FUGITIVES.
JK123PED

A37WX
(120) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JULY 16)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 16-(AP)-ROBERT L.CORSBIE, AN ARCHITECT WITH THE NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILROAD, WAS NAMED TODAY BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TO HANDLE LIAISON WITH THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMIN-ISTRATION AND OTHER GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE AGENCIES.
AEC SAID IN A STATEMENT HE WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR LIAISON ON PROBLEMS HAVING TO DO WITH THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.
CORSBIE SERVED IN THE NAVY DURING WORLD WAR II AND WAS EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE GOVERNMENT SURVEY TEAM WHICH STUDIED PHYSICAL DAMAGE CAUSED BY THE ATOMIC BLAST AT HIROSHIMA.
SINCE 1946, CORSBIE HAS BEEN WITH THE NEW YORK CENTRAL. AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE DESIGNED THE NEW CENTRAL UNION TERMINAL AT TOLEDO, OHIO.
BORN AT SPRUCE PINE, ALA., 45 YEARS AGO, CORSBIE IS A GRADUATE OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN NEW YORK CITY.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY, JULY 16)
ES5AED

A38WX
WASHINGTON, JULY 16-(AP)-THE 45,000-TON BATTLESHIP IOWA AND TWO 27,000-TON ESSEX CLASS CARRIERS ARE BEING TAKEN OUT OF THE MOTHBALLS AND PUT IN "STANDBY STATUS."
THIS ACTION, ANNOUNCED BY THE NAVY SATURDAY, MEANS THE SHIPS WILL BE MADE READY FOR SEA DUTY AND MANNED WITH SKELETON CREWS QUICKLY EXPANDABLE TO FULL WARTIME STRENGTH.
THREE OTHER 45,0

3/0-,$-?)3 59 !7)) 2-458.3 '543,45£.
THREE OTHER 45,000-TON BATTLESHIPS--THE MISSOURI, NEW JERSEY AND WISCONSIN--ALREADY ARE IN OPERATION, ALONG WITH THREE 45,000-TON MIDWAY CLASS CARRIERS AND NINE OF THE ESSEX CLASS.
THE NAVY DID NOT IDENTIFY THE TWO ESSEX TYPE CARRIERS TO BE PUT IN STANDBY STATUS.
ES502AED

JUL 17 1951

A144WX
(180) FLEISCHMANN
WASHINGTON, JULY 16-(AP)-THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED TODAY THE NOMINATION OF MANLY FLEISCHMANN TO SUCCEED WILLIAM H.HARRISON AS DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR.
FLEISCHMANN ALREADY HEADS THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY AND IS THE ACTING HEAD OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION. HE IS TO CONTINUE TO SERVE IN BOTH JOBS.
BOTH AGENCIES ARE CONCERNED WITH DEFENSE PRODUCTION, THE DPA AS A POLICY MAKING BODY AND THE NPA AS AN OPERATING ARM.
FLEISCHMANN TOLD THE SENATORS HE WOULD HAVE PREFERRED TO SEE THE TWO AGENCIES PUT TOGETHER BUT THAT MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON AND OTHERS FELT IT WAS BEST TO KEEP THEM SEPARATE.
FLEISCHMANN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "I INTEND TO OPERATE THE TWO JUST AS MUCH AS I CAN AS A SINGLE AGENCY."
HE TESTIFIED THE TWO AGENCIES NOW HAVE ABOUT 5,500 EMPLOYES AND EXPRESSED DOUBT THE TOTAL EVER WILL GO OVER 7,000 "UNLESS WE HAVE A SHOOTING WAR." HE NOTED THE WAR PRODUCTION BOARD OF WORLD WAR II HAD SOME 20,000 EMPLOYES.
IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, HE SAID LEGISLATION PASSED BY THE SENATE TO EXTEND THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT IS GENERALLY SATISFACTORY INSOFAR AS HIS AGENCIES ARE CONCERNED.
THE BIG DISPUTE INVOLVED IN THE MEASURE CENTERS ON ITS AUTHORITY FOR PRICE, WAGE AND OTHER ECONOMIC CONTROLS.
VH1208PED

A7WX
(500) PMS BUDGET
SEA COMMANDS
BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER
WASHINGTON, JULY 16-(AP)-ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN'S SCHEDULED ARRIVAL IN EUROPE TODAY SUGGESTS A CONCLUSION MAY BE NEARING IN A PROLONGED INTERNATIONAL WRANGLE OVER THE ASSIGNMENT OF SUPREME SEA COMMANDS FOR NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FORCES.
THE FORMALLY STATED REASON FOR THE SECOND TRIP TO EUROPE THIS YEAR BY THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS WAS THAT HE WOULD CONFER WITH GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF NATO FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE AND WITH AMERICAN NAVAL COMMANDERS THERE AND IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA.
THE NAVY SAID SHERMAN ALSO IS TO VISIT "A NUMBER OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING ENGLAND, ITALY AND SPAIN, IN EACH OF WHICH HE HOPES TO HAVE AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES AND FOREIGN OFFICIALS ON QUESTIONS OF MUTUAL INTEREST."
THE FACT THAT SHERMAN'S ITINERARY INCLUDES SPAIN AND ITALY SEEMED TO HAVE SIGNIFICANCE IN CONNECTION WITH THE SEA COMMAND DISPUTE. ALTHOUGH SPAIN IS NOT A MEMBER OF NATO, BOTH SHE AND ITALY ARE MEDITERRANEAN AREA POWERS AND ONE OF THE MAJOR NATO CONTROVERSIES HAS BEEN OVER THE NATIONALITY OF THE OVERALL COMMANDER FOR NAVAL FORCES IN THAT AREA.
IT THEREFORE SEEMS PROBABLE SPANISH OFFICIALS WILL HAVE OPPORTUNITY TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS TO SHERMAN ABOUT THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE AMERICAN ADMIRAL CAN COMPARE THESE VIEWS WITH THOSE OF THE OTHER MAJOR INTERESTED POWERS, BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE U.S. AND ITALY.
IN DECIDING WHICH OF THE NATO NATIONS WILL FURNISH THE MAN WHO WILL HAVE THE TOP SEA COMMAND AND DIRECTION OF THE WESTERN NAVAL FORCES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, NATIONAL INTERESTS ARE BEING WEIGHED AGAINST THE PRESENT PREDOMINANT NAVAL FORCE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.
BRITAIN HAS HER BIG NAVAL BASE AT CYPRUS AND HER FORTRESS AT GIBRALTAR, CONTROL POINTS FOR HER TRADITIONAL "LIFELINE" OF COMMUNICATIONS THROUGH THE MEDITERRANEAN.
FRANCE'S SOUTHERN BORDER IS THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST. MUCH OF HER NAVAL FORCE IS BASED AT TOULON.
ITALY IS ENTIRELY A MEDITERRANEAN NATION.
BUT THE AMERICAN 6TH FLEET, WHICH HAS BEEN ON STATION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, IS THE GREATEST NAVAL FORCE IN THAT SEA, OPERATING USUALLY WITH TWO OR THREE CARRIERS, TWO CRUISERS, BETWEEN 15 OR 20 DESTROYERS, SEVERAL SUBMARINES AND SUPPORT VESSELS.

JUL 17 1951

A8WX
WITH THE COMMAND CONTROVERSY STILL UNRESOLVED LAST MONTH, GEN. EISENHOWER MOVED AROUND THE SITUATION BY APPOINTING U.S. ADMIRAL ROBERT B.CARNEY AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE. THE AREA OF THAT COMMAND EXTENDS DOWN TO THE COAST--BUT HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE SEA COMMAND OF THE MEDITERRANEAN. AND OFFICIALS TOOK PAINS TO EXPLAIN THAT CARNEY'S COMMAND WOULD NOT CONFLICT WITH THE ULTIMATE DECISION ON THE MEDITERRANEAN NAVAL COMMAND.
THE MEDITERRANEAN CONTROVERSY IS PART OF A RELATED SITUATION INVOLVING THE NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN SUPREME COMMAND.
AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL, WILLIAM D.FECHTELER, CHIEF OF THE U.S.ATLANTIC FLEET, WAS SELECTED EARLY LAST WINTER AS COMMANDER OF NAVAL FORCES OPERATING WESTWARD OF ENGLAND TO THE NORTH AMERICAN COAST. PAPERS WERE PREPARED AND THE ORDERS ASSIGNING HIM WERE PUT ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DESK FOR SIGNATURE.
BUT BRITAIN'S WINSTON CHURCHILL INDICATED IN A SPEECH IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT HE FELT BRITAIN'S NAVAL ROLE IN THE WORLD WAS BEING OVERLOOKED. SINCE THEN, FECHTELER'S APPOINTMENT HAS BEEN HELD UP WHILE THE ISSUES HAVE BEEN ARGUED DOMESTICALLY AND INTERNATIONALLY.
EARLIER THIS YEAR SHERMAN MADE A HURRIED TRIP TO EUROPE PRIMARILY TO CHECK ON THE VARIOUS ANGLES INVOLVED IN THE SEA COMMANDS DISPUTES.
THE LONG, FOOT-DRAGGING COURSE OF THE ATLANTIC COMMAND NEGOTIATIONS HAS ANNOYED AND WEARIED SOME HIGH NAVAL OFFICIALS HERE. THEY FEEL THE ISSUE MAY HAVE BEEN OVER-TEMPHASIZED. THEY SAY THAT AT NO TIME DID THE U.S. EVER FEEL THAT AN AMERICAN SHOULD HAVE TOP COMMAND OF BRITISH OR CONTINENTAL NAVAL FORCES OPERATING ENTIRELY IN THE BRITISH ISLES-EUROPEAN AREA. NOR HAVE SOME OF THEM FELT TOO STRONGLY THAT THE SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN WEST OF BRITAIN NECESSARILY SHOULD BE AN AMERICAN. ALTHOUGH THE BULK OF NAVAL FORCES IN

THAT AREA ARE AMERICAN.
ONE OLD HAND SAID WHAT HE WAS INTERESTED IN WAS SEEING THAT THE COMBAT COMMANDS--THE OFFICERS WHO RUN U.S. CARRIERS AND OTHER WARSHIPS --REMAIN IN AMERICAN HANDS.

ES249AED

A125DT

JUL 17 1951

SECOND NIGHT LEAD STEEL PROBE (390)

BY GLENN ENGLE

DETROIT, JULY 16-(AP)-A COCKY CONNECTICUT MATERIALS BROKER ADMITTED AT A SENATE INVESTIGATION TONIGHT THAT HE HAD HEARD OF RACKETEER LINKS WITH SCARCE NICKEL SELLING FOR SEVEN OR EIGHT TIMES THE REGULAR MARKET PRICE.

THE WITNESS AT AN INTRIGUING, EXTRAORDINARY NIGHT SESSION WAS MARSHALL C. THOMAS OF NORWALK, CONN. ONLY AN HOUR BEFORE HE TOOK THE WITNESS STAND, THOMAS WAS HANDED A SUBPENA AS HE STEPPED FROM A PLANE AT WILLOW RUN AIRPORT.

SEN. BLAIR MOODY, CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE LOOKING INTO CRITICAL MATERIALS SHORTAGES, SAID THOMAS HAD BLOWN TO DETROIT APPARENTLY IN HOPE OF CLOSING A BIG NICKEL DEAL.

MOODY, MICHIGAN DEMOCRAT, FREQUENTLY REFERRED TO "THIS BLACK MARKET OR DARK GRAY MARKET" DURING THE QUESTIONING.

TWO OTHER WITNESSES SAID THOMAS HAD OPENLY MENTIONED RACKETEERS AS HIS SOURCE IN OFFERING A DETROIT MANUFACTURER 49,000 POUNDS OF NICKEL ANNODES AT $4.50 A POUND.

THE MANUFACTURER, BERNARD M. BAUR (CQ) OF THE ADVANCE PLATING CO., SAID HE HAD BEEN PAYING $.67 A POUND FOR THE SAME KIND OF NICKEL WHEN HE WAS ABLE TO GET IT FROM HIS REGULAR SOURCES.

THE OTHER WITNESS WAS E. J. AUCLAIR, CHIEF INVESTIGATOR FOR THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY OFFICE HERE. AUCLAIR SAID HE POSED AS AN AGENT OF BAUR IN DISCUSSING A DEAL WITH THOMAS. HE TESTIFIED THAT RACKETEER "WAS EXACTLY THE TERM THOMAS USED" IN REFERRING TO HIS SOURCE.

BUT THOMAS, VOLUNTEERING ANSWERS ALMOST BEFORE THE QUESTIONS WERE ASKED, SAID HE DID NOT KNOW ANY RACKETEERS--"THEY'RE NOT QUITE IN MY CLASS", HE REMARKED.

BUT HE DID SAY THAT "WORD HAS GOT BACK TO ME THAT SOME OF THE NICKEL IS HANDLED BY RACKETEERS."

THOMAS VOLUNTEERED THAT ALTHOUGH THERE ARE PRICE CEILINGS ON NICKEL SCRAP, THERE ARE NONE ON NICKEL ANNODES. HE SAID HE SOMETIMES HAD TO PAY AS MUCH AS $4.25 A POUND FOR THEM AND SELLS THEM FOR UP TO $5.50. THEN HE ADDED:

"AS LONG AS I TAKE ONLY A LEGITIMATE PROFIT, I FIGURE I'M IN THE CLEAR."

AT MOODY'S REQUEST, THOMAS AGREED TO SUBMIT HIS OFFICE RECORDS TO SCRUTINY BY COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS. ONE OF THE INVESTIGATORS WILL ACCOMPANY THOMAS BACK TO NORWALK TOMORROW.

"I'LL PROBABLY PUT MYSELF OUT OF THE BUYING MARKET IN NEW YORK FOR DOING IT," HE SAID IN OFFERING HIS RECORDS.

THOMAS SAID HE HAD DEALT IN ONLY SMALL QUANTITIES OF STEEL. HE SAID HIS FIRM, NAMED FOR HIMSELF, ORIGINALLY DEALT ONLY IN INDUSTRIAL MAINTENANCE EQUIPMENT, MOSTLY CHEMICALS.

HE SAID HE NEVER STOCKS ANY MATERIAL, SELDOM SEES THE PEOPLE HE DEALS WITH AND KNOWS MOST OF HIS CUSTOMERS "ONLY BY THEIR FIRST NAMES."

EARLIER, OFFICIALS OF AUTOMOBILE COMPANIES HAD GIVEN PESSIMISTIC PRODUCTION AND EMPLOYMENT FORECASTS BASED ON MATERIAL SHORTAGES.

I. T. O'BRIEN, ASSISTANT TO THE GENERAL MANAGER OF CHRYSLER CORP. SAID HIS COMPANY MIGHT HAVE TO CLOSE DOWN IN SEPTEMBER IF IT CAN'T FIND MORE STEEL BY THEN.

O'BRIEN SAID HE HAD JUST COMPLETED A CHECK WITH CHRYSLER'S MAJOR STEEL SUPPLIERS AND NONE OF THEM WOULD MAKE ANY COMMITMENTS AS TO HOW MUCH STEEL THEY COULD SHIP THE COMPANY IN SEPTEMBER.

ONLY AN "IMMEDIATE IMPROVEMENT IN OUR STEEL POSITION" WOULD ENABLE CHRYSLER TO PRODUCE EVEN THE NUMBER OF CARS PERMITTED BY GOVERNMENT QUOTAS IN JULY AND AUGUST, HE ADDED.

FORD VICE PRESIDENT IRVING A. DUFFY TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT LESS THAN ONE PER CENT OF HIS COMPANY'S PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY WILL BE USED FOR DEFENSE WORK UNTIL WELL INTO 1952.

ONLY 435 OF FORD'S 80,000 HOURLY RATED EMPLOYES IN MICHIGAN ARE WORKING ON DEFENSE CONTRACTS NOW, HE SAID. HE ADDED THAT EVEN WHEN DEFENSE PRODUCTION REACHES ITS PEAK AND 31.6 PER CENT OF THE COMPANY'S EFFORT IS DEFENSE WORK, SALES VOLUME STILL WILL BE LOWER THAN THE PEACETIME NORMAL.

WALTER REUTHER, PRESIDENT OF THE CIO UNITED AUTO WORKERS, SAID TWO MAJOR STEPS MUST BE TAKEN TO SPEED THE MOBILIZATION EFFORT:

1. EXPAND STEEL PRODUCTION FROM AN ANTICIPATED CAPACITY OF 118,000,000 (M) TONS A YEAR TO 130,000,000 TONS.
2. BREAK THE BOTTLENECK IN MACHINE TOOL PRODUCTION BY SETTING UP AN ASSEMBLY LINE SYSTEM OF MAKING THE TOOLS.

REUTHER SAID HIS MACHINE TOOL PROPOSAL, RECENTLY SUBMITTED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, NOW IS UNDER STUDY BY MOBILIZATION OFFICIALS. IF IT IS ADOPTED, HE SAID, THE PROGRAM COULD GET UNDER WAY WITHIN 10 DAYS AND VASTLY INCREASE THE NATION'S MACHINE TOOL SUPPLY WITHIN SIX MONTHS.

SEN. MOODY ANNOUNCED THAT SECRETARY OF LABOR TOBIN WILL COME TO DETROIT THURSDAY TO LOOK INTO AUTO INDUSTRY LAYOFFS IDLING SOME 100,000 WORKERS.

CHRYSLER'S NEW TANK PLANT AT NEWARK, DEL., FIGURED PROMINENTLY IN THE HEARINGS.

REUTHER AND UAW CHRYSLER DIRECTOR NORMAN MATTHEWS BOTH SAID THEY BELIEVED CHRYSLER PICKED THAT SITE BECAUSE IT WANTED AN ASSEMBLY PLANT IN THE EAST AFTER THE EMERGENCY.

G. W. TRICHEL, A MEMBER OF THE COMPANY GENERAL MANAGER'S STAFF, TESTIFIED THAT TWO MILITARY OFFICIALS TOLD HIM THE PLANT WOULD HAVE TO BE LOCATED OUTSIDE THE DETROIT AREA. SINCE THE COMPANY ALREADY OWNED PROPERTY AT NEWARK, HE SAID, THE PLANT WAS LOCATED THERE.

TRICHEL DENIED THAT ANY PRODUCTION STEEL HAD BEEN SHIPPED TO THE PLANT, WHICH IS NOT SCHEDULED FOR COMPLETION BEFORE DECEMBER.

REUTHER AND MATTHEWS CONTENDED THAT DETROIT'S SURPLUS OF SKILLED LABOR COULD HAVE BEEN PUT TO WORK IF THE PLANT HAD BEEN BUILT IN THIS AREA.

RK856PES

JUL 17 1951

B21 (S-G)

BOSTON, JULY 16-(AP)-RADIO STAR ARTHUR GODFREY SAYS GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER AND HIS STAFF "ARE NOW CONVINCED THAT WE CAN CLEAR UP THE MESS IN KOREA WITHOUT A GENERAL WAR."

GODFREY DID NOT ELABORATE BUT SAID HE HAD BEEN AN OBSERVER AT SEVERAL MILITARY CONFERENCES AT EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS DURING A EUROPEAN TRIP.

THE RADIO AND TV HEADLINER SAID HE ALSO GOT INTO THE RUSSIAN ZONE OF GERMANY AND HE REPORTED THAT THERE HE SAW "NOT MUCH FOOD, NO BOMB DEBRIS CLEANED UP, AND LONG FACES AND BLUE SHIRTS OF THE RUSSIAN YOUTH ORGANIZATION EVERYWHERE X X X."

VS520AED

30.24- 24995

B76KX Q
NR (ASKT)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 16-(AP)-THE TRANSPORT FURMAN VICTORY ARRIVED HERE TODAY WITH THE BODIES OF 451 AMERICANS WHO LOST THEIR LIVES IN KOREA.
THE VESSEL IS SCHEDULED TO DOCK AT OAKLAND, ACROSS THE BAY, TOMORROW WHERE THE FLAG-DRAPED CASKETS WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO TRAINS.
MILITARY ESCORTS WILL ACCOMPANY THE COFFINS TO THEIR FINAL RESTING PLACES, AS DESIGNATED BY NEXT OF KIN.
(EDS: NAMES OF THE WAR DEAD, FOR USE TODAY, WERE MAILED EARLIER BY WASHINGTON TO EACH BUREAU)
FJ 906PCS

JUL 17 1951

A18FX (WX F)
WMS IN
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 16-(AP)-RETIRED MAJ.GEN. CLAIR LEE CHENNAULT, FORMER ADVISER TO CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADER CHIANG KAI-SHEK, ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE FROM FORMOSA YESTERDAY. THE LEADER OF THE FLYING TIGERS AND U.S.14TH AIR FORCE IN WORLD WAR II IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE TODAY FOR WASHINGTON.
THE GENERAL WAS UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ON THE CURRENT FAR EAST SITUATION.
BP1229APD NM

A85
NEW YORK, JULY 16-(AP)-~~UNDERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE~~ ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE AND GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, CONFERRED WITH JUDGE LEARNED HAND TODAY ON AN UNDISCLOSED SUBJECT.
IT HAS BEEN RUMORED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS OFFERED THE JUDGE A CONFIDENTIAL MISSION IN EUROPE.
HAND RETIRED LAST MONTH AS CHIEF JUDGE OF THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS BUT CAN BE CALLED IN FOR ASSIGNMENT TO THE BENCH IN EITHER THE COURT OF APPEALS OR FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT.
IT WAS LEARNED HE HAS A FURTHER APPOINTMENT WITH ARMY OFFICIALS AT THE PENTAGON IN WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY.
BD847PED

A28
NEW YORK, JULY 16-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, WAS DESCRIBED TODAY AS BEING "IN BETTER SPIRITS" THAN HE HAS BEEN IN A LONG TIME.
JOHN DUNNING, DEAN OF THE COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY ENGINEERING SCHOOL, GAVE THE DESCRIPTION OF EISENHOWER AS HE RETURNED FROM A EUROPEAN TRIP DURING WHICH HE SAW THE GENERAL.
DUNNING ATTRIBUTED EISENHOWER'S "BETTER SPIRITS" TO THE LATTER'S "GROWING ACCOMPLISHMENTS."
K608PED

B36
(150)
KX
NEW YORK, JULY 16-(AP)-FELINO NERI, UNDERSECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS FOR THE PHILIPPINES, SAID TODAY FILIPINOS OF ALL POLITICAL PARTIES AGREE THAT THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS MORE IN THE INTEREST OF JAPAN THAN OF THE VICTORIOUS POWERS.
IN A STATEMENT, NERI SAID "WHILE THE PROPOSED TREATY COMPELS THE SMALLER POWERS LIKE THE PHILIPPINES TO RELINQUISH THEIR REPARATIONS CLAIMS, IT NEVERTHELESS MAKE SURE THAT THE GREAT POWERS WILL SECURE ALL THE TERRITORIAL AWARDS THEY WANT FROM THE DEFEATED NATION.
"IF, FOR ANY REASON, IT IS THOUGHT THAT ALL THE VICTORIOUS POWERS SHOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE ECONOMIC RESTORATION OF JAPAN BY FORFEITING CLAIMS TO WHICH, UNDER THE LAWS OF WAR, THEY ARE NORMALLY ENTITLED, THEN THE PHILIPPINES, AS THE COUNTRY THAT SUFFERED MOST SEVERELY FROM THE JAPANESE INVASION, HAS A RIGHT TO ASK WHY TE BRDEN OF

SEVERELY FROM THE JAPANESE INVASION, HAS A RIGHT TO ASK WHY THE BURDEN OF SACRIFICE SHOULD FALL MOST HEAVILY ON THE SMALL AND HELPLESS NATIONS."
NERI IS NOW ON A WORLD TOUR OF PHILIPPINE EMBASSIES, CONSULATES AND LEGATIONS.
SS710PED

JUL 17 1951

A152 (360)
NEW YORK, JULY 16-(AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY REVOKED $5,000 BAIL SUPPLIED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND IN THE DEPORTATION CASE OF PETER HARISIADES, 47, GREEK NEWSPAPERMAN ACCUSED OF FORMER MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
IT WAS THE SECOND COURT ATTACK ON THE VALIDITY OF THE FUND'S BAIL. LAST WEEK FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN CALLED THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS "IRRESPONSIBLE" AND REVOKED BAIL IT SUPPLIED FOR 14 SECOND-STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS.
HOWEVER, HE BOWED TO A HIGHER COURT, REVERSED HIMSELF AND SET THE COMMUNISTS FREE ON FRIDAY PENDING COMPLETION OF THEIR BAIL HEARINGS. THE HIGHER COURT HAD RULED THAT JUDGE RYAN SHOULD NOT HAVE ACTED UNTIL THE HEARINGS WERE COMPLETED.
FEDERAL JUDGE ALEXANDER HOLTZOFF ACTED TODAY IN THE HARISIADES CASE. HE SAID HE BELIEVED "THE SO-CALLED BAIL FUND OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS OF NEW YORK SHOULD NOT BE ACCEPTED AS SURETY." HE SAID HE DOUBTED "THE VALIDITY OF THE SURETY'S OBLIGATION," SINCE THERE WAS NO DISCLOSURE MADE IN THE BAIL BOND OF THE OWNERS OF CASH PUT UP IN THE HARISIADES CASE.
THE CASE CAME UP ON A GOVERNMENT APPLICATION THAT COUNSEL FOR THE NEWSPAPERMAN BE REQUIRED TO SHOW WHY HIS BAIL SHOULD NOT BE REVOKED AND WHY HE SHOULD NOT BE SURRENDERED, SINCE HIS APPEAL HAD BEEN DETERMINED BY THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS.
ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY HENRY L.GLENN ASKED FOR REVOCATION OF BAIL ON THE GROUND THAT SURETY OF THE BAIL FUND WAS "UNWORTHY OF TRUST AND A VERY POOR RISK," AND THAT SINCE THE COURT OF APPEALS HAD DECIDED IN FAVOR OF THE GOVERNMENT THE BOND UNDER WHICH HARISIADES WAS AT LIBERTY HAD SERVED ITS PURPOSE AND SHOULD BE REVOKED.
MRS. CAROL KING, ATTORNEY FOR THE NEWSPAPERMAN, ARGUED THAT THE U.S. SUPREME COURT HAD BEEN ASKED TO REVIEW THE CASE, AND THAT THE BAIL SHOULD NOT BE TOUCHED UNTIL THE SUPREME COURT HAD ACTED.

A153
THE COURT ORDERED THE NEWSPAPERMAN REMANDED TO THE CUSTODY OF THE U.S. MARSHAL.
MEANTIME, JUDGE RYAN RESUMED A HEARING INVOLVING A GOVERNMENT MOTION TO BAR THE USE OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND FOR 14 INDICTED LESSER COMMUNIST LEADERS.
JUDGE RYAN REJECTED AN OFFER OF $10,000 CASH BAIL OFFERED FOR THE RELEASE OF DASHIELL HAMMETT, MYSTERY WRITER, SENTENCED TO SIX MONTHS IN JAIL FOR CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND. THE OFFER CAME FROM HAMMETT'S SECRETARY, MISS MURIEL ALEXANDER. IT WAS REJECTED WHEN SHE REFUSED TO STATE WHZRE SHE OBTAINED THE CASH, OR HOW LONG SHE HAS POSSESSED IT.
ME1240PED

A37
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (450)
NEW YORK, JULY 16-(AP)-FOR THE SECOND TIME IN A WEEK, THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS TODAY WAS OUTLAWED AS A BONDSMAN IN FEDERAL COURT.
FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN GAVE 14 SECOND STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS---BONDED BY THE CONGRESS---UNTIL NOON TOMORROW TO RAISE NEW BAIL. THEY WILL REMAIN FREE ON THE OLD BOND UNTIL THEN.
DEFENSE ATTORNEYS SAID THEY WILL APPEAL HIS DECISION. THEY UPSET A SIMILAR DECISION ON AN EARLIER APPEAL.
JUDGE RYAN SAID THE CONGRESS FAILED TO PROVE ITS RESPONSIBILITY AS A BONDSMAN FOR THE 14, WHO HAVE BEEN INDICTED ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT REVOLUTION.
HE ALSO SAID THE CONGRESS, THROUGH ITS BAIL FUND TRUSTEES, HAD "HINDERED AND IMPEDED" THE NATIONWIDE SEARCH FOR FOUR FUGITIVE TOP-LEVEL COMMUNIST LEADERS, MISSING TWO WEEKS TODAY.
IN WASHINGTON, REP. WALTER (D-PA) INTRODUCED A BILL AIMED AT THE CONGRESS. IT WOULD BAR ANY GROUP ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SUBVERSIVE LIST FROM ACTING AS BONDSMAN IN FEDERAL COURT.
THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS HAS BEEN LISTED AS COMMUNIST AND SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.
ON STILL ANOTHER FRONT, THE CONGRESS WAS OUTLAWED AS A BONDSMAN BY ANOTHER FEDERAL JUDGE HEARING A DEPORTATION CASE INVOLVING ALLEGED COMMUNIST ACTIVITY.
JUDGE RYAN FIRST OUTLAWED THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL LAST WEDNESDAY AND SENT 15 SECOND STRING COMMUNISTS TO JAIL.
APPEALS JUDGE LEARNED HAND REVERSED THIS DECISION, GRANTING THE REDS THEIR FREEDOM. HE HELD THAT JUDGE RYAN ACTED BEFORE COMPLETING A HEARING ON THE BOND MATTER.
ONE OF THE 15 COMMUNISTS FOUND A NEW SOURCE OF BAIL SO THAT ONLY 14 WERE AFFECTED BY JUDGE RYAN'S LATEST DECISION.
ORIGINALLY, 11 TOP LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN AMERICA WERE CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS PUT UP $260,000 IN BAIL FOR THEM.
SEVEN OF THESE TOP DRAWER REDS SURRENDERED TWO WEEKS AGO AND STARTED PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM THREE TO FIVE YEARS. BUT FOUR FAILED TO APPEAR. THEY ARE ROBERT THOMPSON, GUS HALL, GILBERT GREEN AND HENRY WINSTON.
THEIR TOTAL OF $80,000 IN CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BOND WAS ORDERED FORFEITED AS A NATIONWIDE HUNT FOR THEM WAS LAUNCHED BY THE FBI.
JUDGE RYAN DEMANDED TO KNOW WHERE THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS GOT THE MONEY FOR BAIL. HE SENTENCED THREE TRUSTEES OF THE BAIL FUND TO JAIL FOR CONTEMPT WHEN THEY REFUSED TO NAME CONTRIBUTORS TO THE FUND.
THEY ARE LEFTIST MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT AND W. ALPHAEUS HUNTON, ALL APPEALING SENTENCES RANGING FROM 90 DAYS TO SIX MONTHS.
JUDGE RYAN THEN CRACKED DOWN ON THE CONGRESS, WHICH HAD POSTED $176,000 IN BAIL FOR THE SECOND STRING RED LEADERS.
DEFENSE ATTORNEYS FOR THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ARGUED THAT THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS IS THE ONLY SURE SOURCE OF BAIL IN SUCH CASES. NORMAL BAIL SOURCES WILL NOT BOND COMMUNISTS, THEY CONTEND.

FIELD IS FREE ON $10,000 BOND. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 90 DAYS.
HAMMETT AND HUNTON HAVE FAILED TO MEET SIMILAR BONDS. HAMMETT OFFERED $10,000 IN CASH AS BAIL BUT IT WAS TURNED DOWN BY JUDGE RYAN BECAUSE HE WAS UNABLE TO FIND OUT WHERE THE CASH CAME FROM.
BOTH HAMMETT AND HUNTON ARE UNDER SENTENCE OF SIX MONTHS EACH.

JUL 17 1951

A SECOND FEDERAL JUDGE ALSO SCRATCHED THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS OFF HIS LIST OF BONDSMEN DURING THE DAY.
JUDGE ALEXANDER HOLTZOFF REVOKED $5,000 IN CONGRESS-POSED EOND AND JAI

OJUDGE ALEXANDER HOLTZOFF REVOKED $5,000 IN CONGRESS-POSTED BOND AND JAILED 47-YEAR-OLD PETER HARISIADES, A GREEK NEWSPAPERMAN.
HE IS AWAITING DEPORTATION ON CHARGES OF FORMER COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP.
HARISIADES' ATTORNEY ASKED CONTINUANCE OF BAIL WHILE HE APPEALS TO THE U.S. SUPREME COURT. AN APPEALS COURT HAS REFUSED TO STAY HIS DEPORTATION.
JUDGE HOLTZOFF RULED "THE SO-CALLED BAIL FUND OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS OF NEW YORK SHOULD NOT BE ACCEPTED AS SURETY."
HE SAID THE CONGRESS NEVER DISCLOSED WHO PUT UP THE BAIL MONEY AND SAID HE DOUBTED "THE VALIDITY OF THE SURETY'S OBLIGATION."
B6(CORRECT) (Q)

--17--

U.N.-EMBARGO (350)

JUL 17 1951

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 16-(AP)-THIRTY-THREE MEMBERS OF THE U.N. PLUS ITALY, THE BONN GOVERNMENT, AND FRANCO SPAIN HAVE PROMISED TO COOPERATE WITH A U.N. ECONOMIC EMBARGO AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH KOREA. THE GOVERNMENTS OF LAOS AND VIETNAM IN INDOCHINA ALSO PLEDGED COOPERATION.
THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY WITH THE PUBLICATION BY THE U.N. OF REPLIES FROM A NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS TO A GENERAL ASSEMBLY REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ON HOW MANY WOULD COOPERATE WITH THE U.N.
THE SOVIET BLOC OF FIVE COUNTRIES IN THE U.N., PLUS THE COMMUNIST DOMINATED GOVERNMENTS OF ALBANIA, HUNGARY, AND ROMANIA REFUSED EVEN TO CONSIDER THE RESOLUTION.
BURMA AND INDIA, WHICH ABSTAINED IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTE ON MAY 18 PASSING THE RESOLUTION, REPLIED THAT THE ECONOMIC BAN DID NOT APPLY TO THEM SINCE THE AETICLES ON THE LIST WERE NOT BEING TRADED WITH THE COMMUNISTS. CAMBODIA, IN INDOCHINA, SAID IT HAD NO COMMERCE IN THE RESTRICTED ITEMS.
MEXICO, PANAMA AND ECUADOR MERELY NOTED RECEIPT OF THE ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION. AUSTRIA, FINLAND AND HASHEMITE JORDAN, ALL OUTSIDE THE U.N., ALSO NOTED RECEIPT OF THE DOCUMENT.
SEVENTEEN U.N. MEMBERS DID NOT REPLY IN THE MONTH'S TIME REQUESTED BY THE U.N. THEY ARE: AFGHANISTAN, ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, CHILE, COSTA RICA, CUBA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, EGYPT, GUATEMALA, HAITI, ICELAND, IRAQ, LEBANON, LIBERIA, NICARAGUA, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA.
THOSE MEMBERS OF THE U.N. PLEDGING COOPERATION WITH THE RESOLUTION WERE: AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, CANADA, NATIONALIST CHINA, COLOMBIA, DENMARK, EL SALVADOR, ETHIOPIA, FRANCE, GREECE, HONDURAS, INDONESIA, IRAN, ISRAEL, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PARAGUAY, PERU, PHILIPPINES, SWEDEN, THAILAND, TURKEY, SOUTH AFRICA, BRITAIN, UNITED STATES, URUGUAY, VENEZUELA, YEMEN AND YUGOSLAVIA.
THE ASSEMBLY'S RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN EMBARGO ON STRATEGIC MATERIALS AND WAR PRODUCTS AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH KOREA WAS SENT BY SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TO ALL NATIONS.
SEVERAL REPLIES HAVE BEEN RELEASED PREVIOUSLY BUT THIS WAS THE FIRST INDICATION THAT FRANCO SPAIN HAD ANSWERED. THE MADRID GOVERNMENT IS A SUBJECT OF BITTER CONTROVERSY IN THE U.N.
ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO, MADRID'S FOREIGN MINISTER, REPLIED TO LIE THAT THE "SPANISH GOVERNMENT AS A DEMONSTRATION OF INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY DECIDED 22 JUNE TO DECREE IDENTICAL EMBARGO."
ML427PED

30.24- 24997

(ADVAT

B13 (Q)

--17--

JUL 17 1951

FIRST LEAD U..-EMBAGO FRANCIS

B-AIS Q.CARPENTER.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 16-(AP)-NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, IRANIAN DELEGATE AND PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, WAS REPORTED TODAY FAVORING ADJOURNMENT OF THE ASSEMBLY AFTER A TRUCE HAS BEEN AGREED ON IN KOREA. THIS WOULD LEAVE THE MAJOR POLITICAL ISSUES UP TO THE SIXTH U.N. ASSEMBLY OPENING IN PARIS NOV.6.

ENTEZAM VISITED U.N. HEADQUARTERS FOR A SHORT TIME TODAY, CONFERRING WITH ANDREW W.CORDIER, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, AND OTHER OFFICIALS. HE ALSO TALKED WITH SIR BENEGAL N.RAU, INDIA, A LEADER OF THE ARAB-ASIAN GROUP WHICH HAS IN THE PAST SOUGHT A COMPROMISE AGREEMENT TO END THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT WAS SAID TO FEEL THAT THE GROUP OVER WHICH HE PRESIDES SHOULD DO NOTHING MORE THAN NOTE THE REPORT OF A CEASE FIRE WHEN AND IF IT IS RECEIVED FROM KOREA. IT COULD SET UP ANY SORT OF SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION REQUIRED BY THE TRUCE TERMS BUT ENTEZAM FEELS IT SHOULD GO NO FURTHER. HE WAS SAID TO FEEL THAT THE NEW ASSEMBLY SCHEDULED FOR PARIS SHOULD TACKLE THE BIG PROBLEMS OF A KOREAN SETTLEMENT.

AS ENTEZAM CONFERRED, THE U.N. DISCLOSED THAT 33 MEMBERS OF THE U.N. PLUS ITALY, THE BONN GOVERNMENT AND FRANCO SPAIN HAVE PROMISED TO COOPERATE WITH A U.N. EMBARGO AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH KOREA. THE GOVERNMENTS OF LAOS AND VIET-NAM IN SOUTHEAST ASIA ALSO PLEDGED COOPERATION.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED X X X SECOND GRAPH PVS (B6) Sheet 30.24 24996

ML502PED

A87

(220)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 16-(AP)-AMERICAN CHIEF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE WARREN R.AUSTIN TOLD THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION TODAY THAT TWO RECENT DEMONSTRATIONS IN FRONT OF THE SOVIET HEADQUARTERS HERE WERE STAGED BY PEACEFUL AND LEGAL PICKETS.

HE SAID THE NEW YORK POLICE DEPARTMENT HAD INFORMED HIM NO "HOOLIGAN ACTS" WERE COMMITTED AS CHARGED IN TWO SOVIET LETTERS.

THE SQUABBLE CAME OUT WHEN SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A. MALIK WROTE AUSTIN PROTESTING AGAINST "HOOLIGAN ACTS" IN FRONT OF THE DELEGATION BUILDING ON JUNE 30. MALIK ALSO CHARGED THE PERSONS HAD SCRATCHED TWO SOVIET CARS. SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN, ACTING CHIEF OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, WROTE A WEEK LATER SAYING ANOTHER GROUP HAD COMMITTED MORE "HOOLIGAN ACTS."

AUSTIN SAID THE POLICE DEPARTMENT REPORTED THE DEMONSTRATION ON JUNE 30 WAS CARRIED OUT BY THE AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN FEDERATION IN PROTEST AGAINST "THE CURRENT PERSECUTIONS OF ROMAN CATHOLICS IN HUNGARY." THE POLICE SAID THE DEMONSTRATION WAS ORDERLY. THEY QUOTED A MR. MOLEV, HOUSE MANAGER OF THE BUILDING OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, AS SAYING HE WAS NOT AWARE OF ANY PERSONS BEING ACCOSTED AS THEY ENTERED OR LEFT THE HOUSE.

REGARDING SCRATCHES ON THE CARS, THE POLICE STATED THAT MOLEV SAID HE DISCOVERED THEM ABOUT 10:20 A.M. ON THE DAY OF THE DEMONSTRATION. ALIK'S NOTE TIMED THE DEMONSTRATION AT 11 A.M. AUSTIN SAID IT WAS ASSUMED THEY WERE CAUSED BY PERSONS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE DEMONSTRATION.

THE SECOND INCIDENT ALSO WAS ORDERLY AND PEACEFUL, THE POLICE REPORTED.

BD857PED

A60

(140)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 16-(AP)-A PRIVATE AMERICAN GROUP HAS PROPOSED THE CREATION OF A UNITED NATIONS LEGION COMPLETE WITH AIR FORCE TO DETER WOULD-BE AGGRESSORS.

THE FORCE WAS RECOMMENDED IN A REPORT YESTERDAY BY THE RESEARCH GROUP OF THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS. IT WAS ONE OF A SERIES OF PROPOSALS TO PUT SHARPER TEETH INTO A U.S.-SPONSORED PROGRAM ADOPTED LAST FALL BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO GIVE THE U.N. POWER TO ACT WHEN SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION IS BLOCKED BY A BIG-POWER VETO.

THE A.A.U.N. IS A CITIZEN'S GROUP PLEDGED TO SUPPORT THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

THE REPORT ALSO CALLED FOR A FORCE OF SEVERAL THOUSAND U.N. "ARMED GUARDS" WHO COULD SERVE AS GARRISONS IN TROUBLE SPOTS OR SUPERVISE TRUCE SETTLEMENTS AS IN KOREA.

THE U.N. LEGION WAS NOT ENVISIONED AS LARGE ENOUGH TO OVERWHELM ALL RESISTANCE BUT AS STRONG ENOUGH TO RESTRAIN SMALLER AGGRESSORS. IT WOULD ALSO SERVE AS A HOLDING FORCE AGAINST LARGER AGGRESSIONS UNTIL CONTINGENTS FROM U.N. MEMBER NATIONS COULD ARRIVE.

VS651AED

A27

JUL 17 1951

WITH KARACHI

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 16-(AP)-PAKISTAN REPORTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY THAT INDIA IS CONCENTRATING MILITARY FORCES ALONG PAKISTANI BORDERS.

PAKISTAN'S U.N. DELEGATE, AHMED S. BOKHARI, SAID IN A LETTER TO SECURITY COUNCIL PRESIDENT SIR GLADWYN JEBB OF BRITAIN THAT THIS CONSTITUTES A GRAVE THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF PAKISTAN AND TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

BOKHARI ENCLOSED A TELEGRAM OF PROTEST FROM PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN TO INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AND ASKED THAT THE DOCUMENT BE CIRCULATED AMONG ALL SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS.

K607PED

END

JULY 16, 1951

STARTING JULY 17, 1951

30.24- 24999

A113KX

JUL 18 1951

was late getting underway
It started at 1:30 P.

-95-

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASEFIRE ROUNDUP

BY ROBERT EUNSON

SEOUL, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 18-(AP)-ALLIED AND RED CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS MET TODAY FOR THEIR SIXTH SESSION IN KAESONG--WHILE UNITED NATIONS FORCES KEPT A WARY EYE ON A COMMUNIST TROOP BUILDUP NORTHEAST OF THE CONFERENCE SITE.

THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY DISCLOSED THAT WHILE TUESDAY'S FIFTH SESSION WAS IN PROGRESS ALLIED TANKS AND SOLDIERS DROVE INSIDE RED LINES NORTHEAST OF KAESONG. THE PROBING FORCES PUNCHED HARD AT RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS NEAR THE KAESONG FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS, WHO WERE CONFRONTED BY THE REDS WITH ONE "NEW POINT" TUESDAY, WENT BY ROAD TO TODAY'S SESSION.

IT OPENED PROMPTLY AT 10 A. M. (7 P.M., EST, TUESDAY) AND RECESSED 55 MINUTES LATER UNTIL 1 P.M. (10 P.M., EST, TUESDAY). But the afternoon session

THE ALLIED CONVOY HAD REACHED KAESONG AT 9:30 A.M.

THE CONFEREES HELD TWO AFTERNOON SESSIONS THEN RECESSED FOR THE DAY AT 3:25 P.M. (12:25 A.M. EST). THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPORT ON PROGRESS.

IT MARKED THE FIRST TIME THAT AT LEAST SOME OF THE FIVE DELEGATES HAD NOT PROCEEDED TO THE KAESONG MEETING IN HELICOPTERS.

THE CONVOY BEGAN LEAVING MUNSAN, 23 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, AT 7:30 A.M. (4:30 P.M., EST, TUESDAY) MORE THAN TWO HOURS AHEAD OF THE TIME FOR THE SESSION TO START.

THE ALLIED DELEGATES AND THEIR STAFF MOVED OUT OF MUNSAN IN A CONVOY OF JEEPS AND SEDANS AT 8:30 A. M.

ALTHOUGH THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL REPORTS OTHER THAN THAT THE FIRST FIVE MEETINGS WERE CONGENIAL WITH "SOME PROGRESS" MADE, IT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED THAT THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWAL OF U.N. TROOPS FROM KOREA IS HOLDING UP AGREEMENT ON AN AGENDA.

THE CHINESE-KOREAN RED 400,000-MAN ARMY IS ARRAYED ACROSS THE KOREAN FRONT AND BACK OF IT TO THE MANCHURIAN FRONTIER. IT IS REPORTED POISED TO STRIKE IF THE TALKS BREAK DOWN. COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS AND REPEATED RED BROADCASTS HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THEY WANT TO DISCUSS THE WITHDRAWAL OF "ALL FOREIGN TROOPS" FROM KOREA.

THE U.N. REPRESENTATIVES, HEADED BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, WERE BELIEVED TO CONSIDER THIS POLITICAL AND OUT OF THEIR REALM.

THE POSSIBILITY OF INCREASING THE SIZE OF BOTH DELEGATIONS, ONCE THE AGENDA HAS BEEN SET, WAS VOICED UNOFFICIALLY TUESDAY.

AP CORRESPONDENT NATHAN POLOWETZKY REPORTED FROM THE ALLIED ADVANCE CAMP NEAR KAESONG THAT INCLUSION OF LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET ON THE DELEGATION WAS A "POSSIBILITY." HIS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ. GEN. HENRY HODES IS ONE OF THE FIVE ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES.

A SPOKESMAN AT VAN FLEET'S HEADQUARTERS WAS NON-COMMITTAL ON THE QUESTION. HE SAID THAT IF U.N. LEADERS THOUGHT IT NECESSARY TO HAVE A BIGGER REPRESENTATION "THEY UNDOUBTEDLY WILL ADD A FEW MORE PEOPLE."

GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, AND VAN FLEET HAVE BEEN FULLY INFORMED OF THE TALKS.

GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE "VOLUNTEER PEOPLE'S ARMY" IS NOT TAKING PART IN THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

AS MOST MATTERS OF THIS KIND USUALLY ARE CONDUCTED ON A CHIEF OF STAFF LEVEL, THERE STILL IS THE POSSIBILITY THAT LT.GEN. DOYLE HICKEY, RIDGWAY'S CHIEF OF STAFF, MIGHT COME TO KOREA AFTER AN AGENDA ON ARMISTICE TALKS IS DECIDED. HICKEY IS IN TOKYO WHILE RIDGWAY IS IN KOREA.

THE AGENDA DISCUSSIONS ARE BEING CONDUCTED IN SECRECY, BUT THE PEIPING AND PYONGYANG RADIOS STILL ARE INSISTING ON WITHDRAWALS OF FOREIGN TROOPS.

A189KX

THE UNITED NATIONS STAND, AS ANNOUNCED ON THE FIRST DAY BY JOY, IS THAT ONLY MILITARY MATTERS WILL BE DISCUSSED AT KAESONG.

AN ARMISTICE, THE U.N. DELEGATION BELIEVES, SHOULD INCLUDE A BUFFER ZONE, A CEASE-FIRE AND THE RIGHT TO SEND NEUTRAL INSPECTION TEAMS BEHIND RIVAL LINES.

FULL WITHDRAWAL OF ALLIED FORCES FROM KOREA WOULD BE RESERVED FOR DISCUSSION AT LAKE SUCCESS, ACCORDING TO RELIABLE SOURCES.

IT'S OBSCURE WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS CONSIDER THE CHINESE HORDE IN KOREA AS "FOREIGN."

FIGHTING UNDER THE LABEL OF A "VOLUNTEER PEOPLE'S ARMY" THE CHINESE MAY CONSIDER THEMSELVES WELCOME GUESTS IN KOREA.

THE WITHDRAWAL OF U.N. FORCES CERTAINLY WOULD EVENTUALLY FOLLOW AN AGREEMENT AT LAKE SUCCESS, BUT NOT THE MERE FORMALITY OF AN ARMISTICE DECIDED UPON AT THE MILITARY LEVEL IN KOREA.

AT TUESDAY'S MEETING RIVAL ALLIED AND COMMUNIST-PROPOSED AGENDAS WERE DISCUSSED.

AN OFFICIAL U.N. COMMUNIQUE TUESDAY NIGHT ANNOUNCED FOR THE SECOND CONSECUTIVE DAY THAT "THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION FELT THAT SOME PROGRESS MAY BE RECORDED..."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT MOST OF THE MORNING SESSION WAS DEVOTED TO THE U.N. AGENDA PROPOSALS WITH ADMIRAL JOY AND NORTH KOREAN GENERAL NAM IL DOING THE TALKING. CONSIDERABLE TIME WAS TAKEN BY TRANSLATIONS INTO THREE LANGUAGES--ENGLISH, KOREAN AND CHINESE -- AND BY CLARIFICATION OF DEFINITIONS.

THE AFTERNOON SESSION WAS REPORTED AS "MORE FORMAL." NAM IL EXPLAINED DETAILS OF HIS PROPOSALS.

THE FIFTH SESSION BEGAN AT 11 A.M. AND BROKE UP AT 2:35 P.M.

WHILE TOP-LEVEL NEGOTIATORS REMAINED TIGHT-LIPPED ON THE TALKS, COMMUNIST FOLLOWERS IN KAESONG EXPRESSED FREELY THEIR HOPES THE BLOODY 55-WEEK OLD KOREAN WAR WOULD END.

A.P. CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN WHO ACCOMPANIED THE ALLIED CEASE-FIRE CONVOY TO KAESONG FOR TUESDAY'S SESSIONS REPORTED THE EXPRESSIONS OF DESIRE FOR PEACE CAME FROM VARIOUS RED RANKS -- THE MILITARY, CIVILIAN AND NEWS CORRESPONDENTS.

A MERCHANT, SQUATTING ON A GRASS MAT IN A KAESONG MARKET PLACE, SAID THE PEOPLE WANT PEACE AND A UNIFIED COUNTRY. A YOUNG WOMAN SERGEANT IN THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY TOLD SUMMERLIN "WE ALL WANT PEACE," BUT WE DON'T WANT THE 38TH PARALLEL TO DIVIDE THE COUNTRY."

A REPORTER FOR THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY EXPRESSED THIS CHINESE VIEW:

"ALL WE CHINESE LIKE TO MAKE FRIENDS AND WE HOPE ALL AMERICANS LOVE PEACE. WE DON'T HATE ANY AMERICANS EXCEPT THOSE WHO SERVE FOR WAR AGAINST PEACE."

THE OFFICIAL RED PEIPING RADIO CONFINED ITSELF TO A BARE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT A MEETING HAD TAKEN PLACE ON TUESDAY AND "CONTINUED TO DISCUSS THE AGENDA."

GG XZ115PCS NM

A110FX

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SECOND LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (180)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

(WHO WENT TO KAESONG FOR TUESDAY'S MEETING)

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 17-(AP)-AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID COMMUNISTS

RAISED A NEW POINT IN KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE DISCUSSIONS TODAY. BUT THAT CAME AS NO SURPRISE TO THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION.

THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT REPORT THE NATURE OF THE NEW POINT.

BOTH HE AND AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID "SOME PROGRESS" WAS MADE IN THE FIFTH DAY OF ARMISTICE CONFERENCE AT KAESONG. DELEGATES ARE STILL ARGUING ABOUT THE AGENDA.

THE SPOKESMAN, COL. JAMES A. NORELL OF MOUNTAIN HOME, IDA., SAID HE HAD NO IDEA HOW LONG DELEGATES WOULD BE WORKING ON THE AGENDA.

THE NEGOTIATORS SPENT AN HOUR AND 35 MINUTES ON IT TUESDAY. THEY WILL RESUME AT 10 A.M. WEDNESDAY (7 P.M. TUESDAY EST).

THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE "BACK AND FORTH DISCUSSION," NORELL SAID, BUT NO HEATED ARGUMENTS.

ALLIED ANNOUNCEMENTS ABOUT ARMISTICE MEETINGS WERE BRIEF, BUT COMMUNIST REPORTS WERE EVEN SHORTER. THE NORTH KOREANS' PYONGYANG RADIO MERELY GAVE THE TIME THE MEETING OPEN AND THE TIME IT CLOSED. ITS REPORTS HAVE BEEN TERSE SINCE THE TALKS RESUMED SUNDAY.

ANOTHER ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS "A DEFINITE POSSIBILITY" THAT THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION MIGHT BE EXPANDED TO INCLUDE LT.GEN. JAMES A.VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.

HE ADDED THAT THIS MIGHT BE LIKELY AFTER AN AGENDA IS AGREED UPON.

NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF COMMUNIST DELEGATE, OPENED TUESDAY'S SESSIONS, A U.S. 8TH ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. MOST OF THE 55-MINUTE MORNING SESSION WAS DEVOTED TO A DISCUSSION BETWEEN NAM AND VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE, OF THE ALLIED PROPOSALS FOR THE AGENDA.

CONSIDERABLE TIME WAS REQUIRED IN CLARIFYING DEFINITIONS AND IN MAKING TRANSLATIONS.

IN THE

HJISJMON NAM ELABORATED ON THE REDS' IDEA OF WHAT THE AGENDA SHOULD INCLUDE. HE APPAREN

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IN THE V AFTERNOON NAM ELABORATED ON THE REDS' IDEA OF WHAT THE AGENDA SHOULD INCLUDE. HE APPARENTLY CAME WITH THE ENGLISH AND CHINESE TRANSLATIONS OF HIS REMARKS ALREADY PREPARED.

BOTH JOY AND NAM, WHO DO VIRTUALLY ALL THE TALKING, READ THEIR STATEMENTS.

DURING GIVE AND TAKE DISCUSSIONS ACROSS THE GREEN TOPPED TABLE THEY HAVE PLENTY OF TIME TO WRITE THEIR REPLIES WHILE TRANSLATORS ARE READING THE ENGLISH AND THEN THE CHINESETRANSLATIONS.

"THE AFTERNOON SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE WAS MORE FORMAL," THE ARMY STATEMENT SAID. IT ADDED:

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION FELT THAT SOME PROGRESS MAY BE RECORDED IN THE CONFERENCE SESSIONS."

FOR THE THIRD DAY THERE WERE NO RED GUARDS NEAR THE TILED BUILDING WHERE MEETINGS ARE HELD. THE ALLIED PARTY SAW ONLY TWO ARMED COMMUNISTS IN KAESONG.

BOTH WERE NORTH KOREAN POLICE. ONE STOOD IN A TRAFFIC CIRCLE WITH A RED FLAG IN ONE HAND, A WHITE FLAG IN THE OTHER. HE PRESUMABLY WAS DIRECTING THE ALMOST NON-EXISTENT TRAFFIC. THE OTHER WAS LEADING AN OX CART.

NEGOTIATORS APPEARED TO BE IN GOOD SPIRITS WHEN THEY CAME OUT OF TUESDAY'S SESSIONS.

AS THEY MET, U.N. BOMBERS SWEPT ACROSS THE QUIET WAR FRONT, FOLLOWING UP THE HEAVIEST NIGHT RAIDS OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE FLEW 116 SORTIES MONDAY NIGHT IN RADAR-CONTROLLED BOMBING ATTACKS ON RED AIR FIELDS, TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND SUPPLY CENTERS.

THE SHOOTING WILL GO ON UNTIL NEGOTIATORS AGREE ON ARMISTICE TERMS. AND ACTUAL CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS COULD GET UNDERWAY ONLY AFTER COMPLETION OF THE AGENDA. THE FIRST FIVE DAYS OF MEETINGS WERE DEVOTED TO DRAFTING THE AGENDA. EACH SIDE SUBMITTED A LIST OF SUBJECTS TO BE ~~DISMISSED.~~ DISCUSSED.

TUESDAY'S SESSIONS BEGAN AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M. MONDAY, EST) IN THE RED-TILED BUILDING THAT HAS BEEN CONVERTED FROM AN EXCLUSIVE RESTAURANT OF PREWAR DAYS TO AN ARMISTICE CONFERENCE HALL.

DELEGATES CONFERRED FOR 55 MINUTES, THEN RECESSED FOR LUNCH UNTIL 2 P.MM THE AFTERNOON SESSION LASTED UNIL 2:40.

FROM ALL OUTWARD APPEARANCES, NEGOTIATIONS WENT SMOOTHLY. BUT NONE OF THE TEN NEGOTIATORS WOULD DISCUSS WHAT HAD HAPPENED AS THEY EMERGED INTO THE BRIGHT SUNLIGHT.

A43FX

ALLIED DELEGATES FLEW BACK TO THEIR PEACE CAMP. AS THEY STEPPED FROM THEIR HELICOPTERS AT 3:05 P.M. THEY WERE MET BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER.

RIDGWAY REPEATEDLY HAS CONFERRED WITH VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.N. TEAM DURING NEGOTIATIONS.

EVERYTHING APPEARED TO GO SMOOTHLY TUESDAY. THE U.N. MOTOR CONVOY TRAVELED TO KAESONG WITHOUT INCIDENT. ONLY TWO ARMED COMMUNISTS WERE OBSERVED IN THE ENTIRE AREA.

THEY WERE UNIFORMED NORTH KOREAN POLICEMEN IN THE STREETS OF KAESONG. EACH CARRIED A RUSSIAN PARATROPPER AUTOMATIC WEAPON SIMILAR TO A BURP GUN.

NO ARMED PERSONS WERE SEEN WITHIN THE HALF-MILE RADIUS OF THE PICTURESQUE CONFERENCE BUILDING--AN AREA IN WHICH NO WEAPONS ARE PERMITTED SINCE THE ALLIES PROTESTED AGAINST BEING ESCORTED BY ARMED REDS.

THE TWO NEGOTIATING TEAMS ARRIVED AT THE BUILDING BY JEEP SHORTLY BEFORE 11 A.M. THEY ENTERED BY SEPARATE DOORS, AS USUAL.

THE ATMOSPHERE APPEARED TO BE ONE OF RESERVED CORDIALITY.

THE THREE NORTH KOREAN GENERALS, DRESSED IN COLORFUL GRAY AND RED UNIFORMS, SMILED SLIGHTLY AS THEY LEFT AFTER THE DAY'S SESSIONS. THE FACES OF THEIR TWO CHINESE COMRADES WERE AS NON-COMMITAL AS THEIR UNADORNED, PLAIN BROWN UNIFORMS.

ADMIRAL JOY SMILED AS HE LED THE U.N. DELEGATES OUT.

COMMUNIST DELEGATES WILLINGLY POSED FOR ALLIED PHOTOGRAPHERS, JUST AS THEY HAD THE DAY BEFORE.

CY237APD

A108KX

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--95--

PRECEDE TOKYO KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (A19KX)

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 18-(AP)- ALLIED TANK-LED PATROLS PUNCHED HARD TUESDAY AT A RED BUILDUP NEAR THE SITE OF THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

PATROLS CROSSED THE IMJIN RIVER AND LASHED AT CHINESE UNITS AT A HALF DOZEN SPOTS NORTHEAST OF KAESONG AND NORTH OF KORANGPO.

THE RED BUILDUP WAS OUTSIDE THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE AROUND KAESONG.

GEN. SIR HORACE ROBERTSON, COMMANDER OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN KOREA, WITNESSED SOME OF THE ACTION.

SKIRMISHES WITH REDS ALSO BROKE OUT IN CENTRAL KOREA NEAR KUMHWA.

IN EAST-CENTRAL KOREA, TWO COMMUNIST COMPANIES LAUNCHED THREE SMALL SCALE ATTACKS NORTH OF YANGGU. ONE ASSAULT TEMPORARILY CRACKED THE ALLIED LINE. THE COMPANIES LATER WERE BEATEN OFF WITH SMALL ARMS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE.

AT DAY'S END, EACH SIDE HELD TO ITS OLD POSITIONS ALL ACROSS KOREA.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE ARMY SAID THAT FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE FIRST AMERICAN SOLDIER WAS KILLED JULY 7, 1950, NOT A SINGLE AMERICAN WAS SLAIN FOR THE 24 HOUR PERIOD UP TO 5 P.M. TUESDAY, KOREAN TIME. A FEW WERE WOUNDED).

AIR ACTION ALSO STEPPED UP TUESDAY.

TUESDAY NIGHT FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS LASHED AT RED AIRFIELDS AND ROAD CONVOYS WITH 115 SORTIES -- ONLY ONE SHORT OF THE RECORD FOR NIGHT AIR ACTION SET MONDAY NIGHT.

TWO FLIGHTS OF NEARLY 50 THUNDERJETS ESCORTED B-29 SUPERFORT STRIKES ON RAILROAD MARSHALLING YARDS AT SINMAK, ONLY 33 MILES NORTHWEST OF KAESONG---SCENE OF CONTINUING ARMISTICE TALKS.

OTHER B-29S PLASTERED OPA, BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST KOREAN CAPITALL OF PYONGYANG AND SINANJU, NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

830 ~~MORE THAN 600~~ SORTIES WERE FLOWN DURING THE DAY IN CLEAR WEATHER, WITH 16 SHOOTING STAR F-80S HITTING THESUNAN RAILROAD YARDS AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT POSITIONS DEFENDING THEM. SHORE-BASED U.S.MARINE FIGHTER PLANES JOINED FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS IN STRIKES THERE AND ELSEWHERE.

IT WAS PLAIN THAT THE ALLIES WERE OUT TO SMASH ALL EFFORTS TO SUPPLY RED FORCES BUILDING UP FOR ANOTHER OFFENSIVE THAT MIGHT RESULT FROM A FAILURE OF ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE REDS THREW UP HEAVY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE AGAINST RAIDERS ATTACKING THE RAIL YARDS AT HUNGSU, 45 MILES NORTHWEST OF KAESONG.

"I'VE FLOWN 30 MISSIONS AND THAT WAS THE MOST INTENSE FLAK I'VE EVER SEEN," SAID SGT. WARREN D. TESSMER, 411 NO SEVENTH ST., WAUSAU, WISC.

"BUT OUR BOMB HITS WERE SO GOOD IT WILL BE A LONG TIME BEFORE THEY GET THEIR TRAINS ROLLING IN THAT MARSHALLING YARD AGAIN."

FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID ALL AIRCRAFT RETURNED SAFELY TO BASE.

MONDAY NIGHT, SOME 116 SORTIES WERE FLOWN BY U.N.RAIDERS IN THE BIGGEST AFTER-DARK OPERATION OF THE KOREAN WAR.

~~ON THE BATTLEFRONT, SEVERAL RED PROBING ATTACKS NORTH OFYANGGU ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT WERE REPULSED. THE REDS TRIED TO ADVANCE UNDER COVER OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE.~~

~~SMALL ARMS FIRE WAS EXCHANGED ON THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS.~~

EW343PCS

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A85FX

KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL

(270)

TOKYO, JULY 17-(AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES CONTINUED TO POUND COMMUNIST SUPPLY ROUTES IN KOREA TODAY AS GROUND ACTION SLOWED TO A VIRTUAL HALT.

B-29 SUPERFORTS DROPPED HIGH EXPLOSIVE BOMBS ON THE RAIL YARDS AT SINMAK, ONLY 33 AIR MILES NORTHWEST OF KAESONG, WHERE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS ARE BEING HELD.

OTHER B-29S HIT OPA, BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND SINANJU, AND HUNGSU, JUST NORTH OF SINMAK. MORE THAN 100 TONS OF BOMBS WERE DROPPED IN ALL.

THE BIG BOMBERS WERE FOLLOWING THE 116 PLANES THAT FLEW SORTIES MONDAY NIGHT IN THE GREATEST AFTER-DARK OPERATION OF THE KOREAN WAR.

THE NIGHT RAIDERS POUNDED RED AIR FIELDS, ROAD TRAFFIC AND SUPPLY AND TROOP CENTERS.

THERE WAS LITTLE GROUND ACTION.

AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR SAID THE REDS MADE SEVERAL SMALL PROBING ATTACKS NORTH OF YANGGU ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT. THE REDS ADVANCED UNDER COVER OF MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE, BUT WERE REPULSED.

MACARTHUR ALSO REPORTED 200 RED TROOPS AND 10 PACK ANIMALS WERE SPOTTED NORTH ON INJE, MOVING NORTH.

HE SAID THERE WAS SPECULATION THE REDS MAY BE MOVING THEIR FORCES EAST TOWARD THE HWACHON RESERVOIR.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED ONLY LIGHT CONTACT WITH THE REDS. SOME SEMI-AUTOMATIC FIRE WAS REPORTED FROM COMMUNIST TROOPS ON THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS.

THE RED RADIO AT PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, SAID THE REDS YESTERDAY CAPTURED 1,000 TROOPS, SANK 11 WARSHIPS AND SHOT DOWN SIX JET FIGHTERS AND THREE LIGHT BOMBERS.

NO ACTION OF THIS MAGNITUDE HAS BEEN REPORTED BY ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS OR COMMUNIQUES.

JL/LW605APD

B1KX Q

WITH U.S.EIGHTH ARMY, KOREA, JULY 17-(AP)-TEN NETHERLANDS SOLDIERS WERE AWARDED THE AMERICAN BRONZE STAR MEDAL WITH "V" FOR VALOR RECENTLY BY MAJ.GEN.CLARK L.RUFFNER. THEY INCLUDED:

LT.TEADORE E.C.J.HOLLAND OF BREDA; SGT.MAJ.CORNELIUS PLAETZER, NOORDWISK; SGT.CORNELIS DE BEER, TILBURY? SGT.JOHANNES VAN WINNIK, MEASTRICHT; SGT.GERARDUS J.H.WIJEN, BOXMEER; CPL.MICHIEL TENWENS, SCERENDONK; COP. ERNEST WOESTHOF, PRINSE BOSCH; PFC JAN H.HOORNEVEG VAN RIJ, ROTTERDAM; PVT.GERRETT VAN DER HEE, GONDA. (EDS: ASKED TOKYO CHECK FOR 10TH NAME)

FR1221ACS NM

B59KX(Q)

U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JULY 17 (AP)-AMERICAN BOMBERS SWEPT THROUGH CLEAR, MOONLIT SKIES LAST NIGHT AND STRUCK FOUR NORTH KOREAN AIR FIELDS. AMONG PILOTS REPORTING SUCCESSFUL STRIKES WERE LT.JOHN C.BAPTISTE OF NEW BEDFORD, MASS., AND LT.COL.E.FIELDER OF N.W.,

WERE LT.JOHN C.BAPTISTE OF NEW BEDFORD, MASS., AND LT.COL.E.FIELDER OF 37452 NINTH ST.
N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C.

GG743ACS

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B80KX

DT

TOKYO, JULY 17-(AP)-LT. COL. THOMAS D.GILLIS OF ANN ARBOR, MICH., HAS BEEN PROMOTED TO FULL COLONEL, THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION ANNOUNCED TODAY.

COLONEL GILLIS IS A 1935 GRADUATE OF WEST POINT.

XA933ACS NM

A150KX (WEST OUT)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 18-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. EDWARD J. TIMBERLAKE, VICE COMMANDER OF THE U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SINCE DECEMBER, 1950, HAS LEFT KOREA TO ASSUME COMMAND OF THE NINTH AIR FORCE AT POPE AIR BASE, FORT BRAGG, N. C. HE PLANNED TO STOP BRIEFLY IN JAPAN BEFORE PROCEEDING TO THE UNITED STATES.

HE HAS BEEN WITH THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SINCE SEPTEMBER, 1948.

FJ1106PCS

A123FX

BY SAM SUMMERLIN (360)

KAESONG, KOREA, JULY 17-(AP)-A YOUNG NORTH KOREAN WAC SAID TODAY "THERE ARE MANY AMERICAN PRISONERS IN PYONGYANG," THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL.

SHE SAID SHE COULD GIVE NO FURTHER DETAILS ABOUT THE CAPTURED GI'S.

THE INFORMATION CAME FROM A MISS PAK, MEMBER OF RED "RECEPTION PERSONNEL" AT THE U.N. HOUSE IN KAESONG.

SHE IS AN 18-YEAR-OLD SERGEANT KNOWN AS THE MOST PHOTOGRAPHED WOMAN IN KAESONG.

"MY PICTURE HAS BEEN TAKEN A THOUSAND TIMES," SHE TOLD U.N.

NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS CROWDING AROUND HER.
SHE SPEAKS ENGLISH WELL. SHE SAID SHE LEARNED IT IN PYONGYANG HIGH SCHOOL.
"I ALSO SPEAK JAPANESE," SHE ADDED, "AND A LITTLE RUSSIAN."
SHE THOUGHT A MOMENT WHEN SOMEONE ASKED HER IF SHE LIKED AMERICANS, THEN SAID SOFTLY: "IT'S NOT SO SIMPLE TO ANSWER."
SHE HAD DEFINITE IDEAS ABOUT PEACE. SHE SAID SHE WANTED TO SEE THE WAR ENDED, AND ADDED:
"WE DON'T WANT THE 38TH PARALLEL. WE WANT A UNIFIED COUNTRY. THE CHINESE AND UNITED NATIONS FORCES WILL LEAVE KOREA AFTER THE WAR AND THE NORTH AND SOUTH KOREANS CAN BE FRIENDLY."
SHE WAS SMARTLY UNIFORMED IN TAN BERET WITH A RED STAR ON THE FRONT, AN OLIVE DRAB BLOUSE WITH SILVER BUTTONS AND RED SHOULDER BOARDS, BLUE SKIRT AND BROWN LEATHER SHOES.
RED WAR CORRESPONDENTS WITH WHOM WE TALKED HERE WERE DRESSED IN PLAIN BROWN UNIFORMS WITH BRASS BUTTONS. SEVERAL WORE ROUND RED MEDALS SHOWING THEY WORKED FOR THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY.
ONE OF THEM, A FRECKLE-FACED 26-YEAR-OLD CHINESE, SPOKE ENGLISH AND ACTED AS SPOKESMAN AND INTERPRETER FOR HIS FELLOWS.
HE SAID THE RED CORRESPONDENTS--20 OF THEM--FIRST CAME TO KAESONG LAST SATURDAY. THAT WAS DURING THE BREAKDOWN OF NEGOTIATIONS, PRECIPITATED BY THE BARRING OF U.N. NEWSMEN, AND THE DAY REDS FIRST PROPOSED TALKS BE RESUMED.
HE COMPLAINED, "NO ONE AT THE CONFERENCE TELLS US WHAT IS GOING ON."
THE RED NEWSMAN HAD SOME HARSH WORDS FOR INDIA'S FORCES WITH THE U.N.
HE SAID MORE THAN 600 INDIANS ARE IN MEDICAL WORK BUT CARRY WEAPONS AND "ARE CONSIDERED FIGHTING AGAINST THE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE VOLUNTEERS."
AN INDIAN CORRESPONDENT WHO WAS PRESENT WITH ALLIED NEWSMEN SAID THERE ARE 322 INDIANS IN KOREA.
RED NEWSPAPERMEN ALSO CHARGED JAPANESE WERE FIGHTING FOR THE U.N. IN KOREA. THE U.N. HAS DENIED IT. THE COMMUNIST SAID THERE WERE NO JAPANESE FIGHTING ON THE RED SIDE.
JW/RT831APD NM

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A44FX
TOKYO, JULY 17-(AP)-A FLORIDA SERGEANT'S LOST BRONZE STAR MEDAL HAS TURNED UP SAFELY--IN THE HANDS OF A CAPTURED CHINESE RED.
SFC GEORGE PITTS, 3802 HIGHLAND AVE., TAMPA, WON THE MEDAL IN WORLD WAR II AND BROUGHT IT TO KOREA.
HE LOST IT LAST DECEMBER AT THE CHANGJIN RESERVOIR, DEEP INSIDE NORTH KOREA.
"IT'S THE SAME ONE, ALL RIGHT," PITTS EXCLAIMED AFTER BEING SHOWN THE MEDAL TAKEN FROM A CAPTURED RED.
CY239APD NM

A113FX
TOKYO, JULY 17-(AP)-THE FRONT LINE TRAINING CLASS IN TACTICS RECESSED.
THE MEN ROSE TO STRETCH--ALL BUT ONE. HE REMAINED SQUATTING.
SGT. ROBERT MCCARTHY OF CHARLESTON, MASS., GLANED AT THE SQUATTER --THEN GAVE A DOUBLE-TAKE.
"HEY," HE HOLLERED, "THIS GUY'S CHINESE."
HE WAS. HE HAD COME IN TO GIVE HIMSELF UP, AND "WAS JUST WAITING FOR THE RIGHT TIME."
JL739APD NM

A112FX
TOKYO, JULY 17-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST SOLDIER WAS ALL CONFUSED.
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, HE HANDED HIS BURP GUN TO CPL. CHARLES RIFE OF JOLO, W.VA. AND YELLED AT RIFE TO RELOAD IT.
RIFE SHOT HIM DEAD.
"I DON'T LIKE TO BE HOLLERED AT, ESPECIALLY WHEN I'M MISTAKEN FOR A COMMUNIST," DRAWLED THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION SOLDIER.
JL737APD

A36WX
(150)
WASHINGTON,JULY 17-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID THAT NO U.S. SOLDIER WAS KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA YESTERDAY, THE FIRST DAY WITHOUT A COMBAT DEATH SINCE THE FIRST AMERICAN WAS KILLED JULY ~~8, 1950.~~ 7
THE ARMY REPORT COVERED THE 24-HOUR PERIOD ENDING AT 5 P.M., JULY 17, KOREAN TIME AND COVERED ONLY THE U.S. ARMY UNITS IN KOREA. THE REPORT SAID THAT A SMALL NUMBER OF SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED YESTERDAY.
THE ARMY HAS NEVER OFFICIALLY IDENTIFIED THE FIRST AMERICAN TO BE KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA, BUT PRESS AND UNOFFICIAL REPORTS GENERALLY AGREE THAT HE WAS PVT.KENNETH SHADRICK, SON OF MR. AND MRS.THEODORE SHADRICK, OF WYOMING, WEST VA. HE WAS KILLED JULY 7, 1950, FIVE DAYS AFTER THE FIRST U.S. UNIT ARRIVED IN THE KOREAN BATTLE AREA.
IN THE FIRST YEAR OF HOSTILITIES U.S. DEATHS BY DIRECT ENEMY ACTION AVERAGED MORE THAN 30 DAILY.
GG647PED

JUL 18 1951

B39KX (Q)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 17-(AP)-PVT. MARWIN J. MOOREN BOX 738, CALFAX, IND., WAS NAMED BY THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY AS A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA. THE BROADCAST WAS HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.
FJ513PCS

A68
NEW YORK, JULY 17-(AP)-THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY SAYS KOREAN CEASE FIRE NEGOTIATIONS REPRESENT A DEFEAT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES.
THE TALKS, THE PARTY ADDS, HAVE NOT CHANGED THE POLICIES OF "THE IMPERIALIST FORCES THAT WERE OUT TO CONQUER ALL OF KOREA AND SPREAD THE WAR TO CHINA."
COMMUNIST VIEWS WERE OUTLINED YESTERDAY IN A STATEMENT FROM THE PARTY'S NATIONAL OFFICE.
THE PARTY SAID THE U.S. HAD SET UP A "SERIES OF ENDLESS PROVOCATIONS" WHICH MAY BECOME "THE PRETEXT TO PERMANENTLY BREAK OFF NEGOTIATIONS AND RENEW THE WAR ON A BIGGER AND MORE DANGEROUS SCALE."
JR740AED

A137WX
(220)
WASHINGTON, JULY 17-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA WANTS TO BE INCLUDED AS ONE OF THE SIGNERS OF THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, A KOREAN EMBASSY OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT.
HE DECLARED THE KOREAN PEOPLE WOULD BE "INCREDIBLY UPSET" IF THEY ARE LEFT OUT.
"AFTER ALL," SAID THE OFFICIAL, WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME NOT BE USED, "WE HAVE BEEN ENEMIES OF THE JAPANESE MUCH LONGER THAN ANYONE--SINCE 1910. OUR PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT DECLARED WAR AGAINST JAPAN AT THE

30.24- 25003

TIME OF PEARL HARBOR."
THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATIONS HAVE COMPLETED A DRAFT OF A PROPOSED JAPANESE TREATY BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION THAT KOREA WOULD BE INVITED TO SIGN.
KOREA WAS OCCUPIED BY JAPAN IN 1910. A GROUP OF KOREAN PATRIOTS HEADED BY THE PRESENT PRESIDENT OF SOUTH KOREA, SYNGMAN RHEE, FLED TO AMERICA.
THE EMBASSY SOURCE SAID KOREA WANTS THE JAPANESE ISLAND OF TSUSHIMA CEDED TO KOREA, AND WANTS TO TAKE PART IN ANY SECURITY PACTS MADE IN THE PACIFIC AREA.
"THESE REQUESTS HAVE BEEN KNOWN TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR A LONG TIME," THE SOURCE SAID. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICERS AVAILABLE LATE THIS EVENING SAID THEY HAD NO INFORMATION ON THE SUBJECT.
THE OFFICIAL ADDED:
"THINK OF THE MORALE PROBLEM IN KOREA IF WE WERE LEFT OUT. LOOK AT THE COUNTRIES BEING BROUGHT IN TO SIGN: PAKISTAN, INDONESIA. THEY ARE NEW LANDS. THE ARGUMENT RAISED IS THAT THEIR 'PARENT' COUNTRIES WERE AT WAR WITH JAPAN.
"ANOTHER THING WE'D LIKE TO SEE IN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS SOME PROVISION TO KEEP JAPANESE FISHERMEN FROM CROSSING THE 'MACARTHUR LINE', A LINE IN THE WATERS BETWEEN KOREA AND JAPAN SET UP IN 1945. THIS LINE HAS BEEN CONSTANTLY VIOLATED."
ES1227AED NM

JUL 18 1951

B117WX Q
(150)
WASHINGTON, JULY 17-(AP)-A JAPANESE LEGISLATOR TOLD SENATORS TODAY THAT JAPAN HOPES TO REGARD THE UNITED STATES AS "AN ELDER BROTHER, ANXIOUS TO LEND A HELPING HAND IN THE FUTURE."
KOHEI KIMURA, A MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE DIET, SAID THIS TO MEMBERS OF THE SENATE BANKING SUBCOMMITTEE AS HE AND SEVEN OTHER JAPANESE LEGISLATORS ATTENDED A PUBLIC HEARING AS VISITORS.
KIMURA SAID THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY HAS BEEN ABOUT COMPLETED AND THAT UNDER IT WORLD PEACE WILL BE AIDED "IF JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES REMAIN CLOSE FRIENDS FROM NOW ON."
HE SAID CONGRESS HAD DONE "SO MUCH FOR JAPAN AND WE WANT TO THANK YOU FOR ALL YOU HAVE DONE IN THE PAST."
HE SPOKE IN JAPANESE AND HIS REMARKS WERE INTERPRETED FOR SENATORS.
SENATOR FREAR (D-DEL), PRESIDING AT THE SENATE HEARING, INTERRUPTED IT TO WELCOME THE EIGHT DIET MEMBERS AND INTRODUCED THEM WHILE SENATORS AND SPECTATORS APPLAUDED.
"WE HOPE WE CAN CONTINUE OUR PLEASANT RELATIONSHIPS WITH JAPAN," FREAR SAID.
CZ313PED

A157WX
KOHLBERG (210)
WASHINGTON, JULY 17-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENOUNCED AS "NONSENSE" TODAY SPECULATION THAT AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS IN PARIS MADE A DEAL FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA PRECEDING THE OPENING OF THE KAESONG TALKS.
NEWS REPORTS FROM BALTIMORE HAD ATTRIBUTED SUCH SPECULATION TO ALFRED KOHLBERG, CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN CHINA POLICY ASSOCIATION AND A LONG-TIME CRITIC OF THE COUNTRY'S FAR EASTERN POLICIES.
ASKED ABOUT THE KOHLBERG REPORTS AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT SAID THERE IS "NO BASIS WHATEVER FOR THE RIDICULOUS STATEMENT THAT A DEAL WAS MADE BETWEEN AMBASSADOR PHILIP JESSUP AND ANDREI GROMYKO (SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER) ON KOREA IN PARIS."
THE TWO MEN WERE THERE FOR PRELIMINARY BIG FOUR TALKS ON A POSSIBLE FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING.
MCDERMOTT SAID THAT THE SUBJECT OF KOREA CAME UP AT PARIS WHEN THE WESTERN POWERS POINTED TO THE RED ATTACK AS AN INDICATION OF "THE AGGRESSIVE POLICIES OF THE SOVIET UNION."
BUT HE DECLARED IT WAS NOT DISCUSSED AS A MATTER FOR ACTION EITHER PUBLICLY OR PRIVATELY AND THAT "NO CEASE-FIRE ARRANGEMENTS" WERE MADE AT PARIS.
MCDERMOTT ADDED:
"THAT'S A LOT OF NONSENSE."
VH123PED

JUL 18 1951

B101AH (Q)
(280) APW, KX FOR OKLA CITY
LINCOLN, NEB. JULY 17-(AP)-A SENATOR, A GOVERNOR AND A UNITED NATIONS OFFICIAL TONIGHT DEBATED THE MERITS OF A KOREAN TRUCE.
APPEARING UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA SUMMER SESSION ON THE TOWN MEETING OF THE AIR RADIO PROGRAM (ABC) WERE U.S. SENATOR ROBERT S.KERR (D-OKLA), DR.BENJAMIN COHEN, CHILEAN DIPLOMAT AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL FOR PUBLIC INFORMATION FOR UNITED NATIONS, AND NEBRASKA GOVERNOR VAL PETERSON, A REPUBLICAN.
DR.COHEN DECLARED "IT IS NOT APPEASEMENT, TRYING TO FIND A SETTLEMENT OF THE POINTS VITAL TO THE INTERESTS OF THE PARTIES INVOLVED."
HE CONTINUED: "AN EFFECTIVE START HAS BEEN MADE TOWARDS THE COORDINATION BY THE UNITED NATIONS OF NATIONAL INTEREST AND MILITARY POWER TO MEET ANY CHALLENGE FROM ANY GOVERNMENT RESORTING TO VIOLENCE IN THE SETTLEMENT OF A CONTROVERSY."
SENATOR KERR ASSERTED "A TRUCE IN KOREA WILL MEAN THAT WE AND OUR ALLIES HAVE GAINED MUCH PRECIOUS TIME. A TRUCE WILL MEAN THAT WE HAVE SUCCEEDED IN STOPPING THE AGGRESSION, IN PUNISHING THE AGGRESSOR, IN LIMITING THE AREA OF THE CONFLICT, IN DEFINITELY POSTPONING AND POSSIBLY AVOIDING WORLD WAR THREE.
"A TRUCE WILL MEAN THAT THE MYTH OF RED CHINA'S INVINCIBILITY IN THE ORIENT HAD BEEN UNMASKED AND DESTROYED. X X X IT WILL MEAN THAT RUSSIA IS EITHER NOT READY OR NOT ABLE TO PUT HER OWN MILITARY POWER INTO THE CONFLICT. IT WILL MEAN THAT RUSSIA HAS TURNED AEIDE AND DECLINED TO PROVOKE WORLD WAR THREE, AT LEAST FOR A SEASON."
LESS OPTIMISTIC, GOVERNOR PETERSON DECLARED THAT AGGRESSION HAS NOT BEEN STOPPED IN KOREA.
"THE VICTOR OF COURSE IS RUSSIA WHICH STARTED THE WAR, DIRECTED IT, END PUNISHED, IS PUNISHING, AND WILL CONTINUE TO PUNISH AMERICA SEVERLY WITHOUT THE LOSS OF A RUSSIAN MAN."
FF1145PCSNM

A15WX (CAX)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, JULY 17)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JULY 17-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 41 MORE CASUALTIES IN THE KOREAN WAR (LIST NO.356). OF THE TOTAL, FIVE ARE DEAD, 25 WOUNDED, SEVEN MISSING AND FOUR INJURED IN BATTLEZONE ACCIDENTS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, JULY 17)
JK526PED

A111FA
TOKYO, JULY 17-(AP)-JAPANESE ON THE AMANI AND OSHIMA ISLANDS DON'T WRITE THEIR CONGRESSMEN--THEY SEND WIRES TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.
PROBABLY THAT'S BECAUSE THEY FIRST GOT DETAILS OF THE PROPOSED

JAPANESE PEACE TREATY FROM A.P. STORIES.
NOW THEY ARE FLOODING THE A.P.'S TOKYO OFFICE WITH TELEGRAMS COMPLAINING THAT THE PEACE TREATY DID NOT TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THEIR DESIRE TO RETURN TO JAPAN.
ARTICLE THREE OF THE PROPOSED TREATY INDICATES THE ISLANDS WILL BE PLACED UNDER TRUSTEESHIP.
THE ISLANDS, OFF THE TIP OF KYUSHU, HAVE AN ESTIMATED 400,000 INHABITANTS.
JL736APD

B47KX (Q)
(120)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 17-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S CONTROL YUAN TODAY SHARPLY CRITICIZED BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES FOR NOT INVITING CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT TO BE ONE OF THE SIGNERS OF THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
NEITHER RED CHINA NOR NATIONALIST CHINA WAS INVITED TO SIGN THE TREATY. RUSSIA WAS INVITED, BUT IS EXPECTED TO BOYCOTT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE.
THE CONTROL YUAN, WATCHDOG OF THE GOVERNMENT'S WELFARE, LAID THE BLAME DIRECTLY AT BRITAIN'S DOOR, BUT CRITICIZED THE U.S. FOR "FOLLOWING BRITAIN'S SELFISH LEAD."
SIMULTANEOUSLY PARLIAMENT MET IN SPECIAL SESSION AND BITTERLY DENOUNCED THE FAILURE TO INVITE THE NATIONALISTS.
FR615ACS NM

JUL 18 1951

A140KX
(WEST OUT)
NIGHT LEAD DEWEY (230)
BY SPENCER MOOSA Wednesday
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 18-(AP)-CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALISTS FORM ONE OF THE BIGGEST GROUPS OF MEN AVAILABLE TO THE FREE WORLD IN ASIA AT THE PRESENT TIME, NEW YORK'S GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY.
DEWEY, ON A TOUR OF THE ASIATIC AREAS, WATCHED MILITARY EXERCISES OF CHIANG'S TROOPS ON FORMOSA YESTERDAY. HE SAID THE SHOWING WAS IMPRESSIVE, "TRAINING IS RUGGED AND DISCIPLINE WOULD DO CREDIT TO ANY ARMY."
DEWEY EMPHASIZED ASIA'S CRITICAL IMPORTANCE AND SAID "I HOPE THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD WILL USE EVERY POSSIBLE MEANS TO DRIVE RUSSIA'S INVADERS FROM ANY SOIL THEY NOW OCCUPY."
HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK WORLD WAR III WAS INEVITABLE IF FREE NATIONS WERE PREPARED AND UNITED.
"THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM IS ALWAYS STRONGER THAN THE CAUSE OF SLAVERY," HE ADDED.
HE VOICED THE HOPE FOR A MORE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON UNITED STATES POLICY TOWARD ASIA.
DEWEY PRAISED THE TEAM WORK OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS ON FORMOSA UNDER U. S. MINISTER KARL L. RANKIN.
"I'VE NEVER SEEN A FINER GROUP OF AMERICANS," HE SAID.
THE GOVERNOR DEPARTED BY PLANE FOR MANILA AT 11:20 A. M. (9:20 P.M., EST, TUESDAY) FOR MANILA IN THE U. S. ARMY AIR FORCE PLANE WHICH BROUGHT HIM HERE FROM TOKYO FOUR DAYS AGO.
NOTABLES WHO SAW HIM OFF AT THE AIRFIELD INCLUDED K. C. WU, GOVERNOR OF FORMOSA, MANUEL A. ADEVA, PHILIPPINE CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AND RANKIN.
FJ1045PCS

B88KX (Q)
FIRST LEAD DEWEY
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 17 (AP)-GOVERNOR THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK DINED WITH GENERALISSIMO AND MADAME CHIANG KAI-SHEK TONIGHT AT THE NATIONALIST LEADER'S GRASS MOUNTAIN RETREAT NEAR TAIPEH.
ABOUT TWENTY PERSONS WERE PRESENT AT THE FUNCTION, INCLUDING MAJ.GEN WILLIAM C.CHASE, HEAD OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) IN FORMOSA, AND U.S.MINISTER AND MRS.KARL RANKIN.
THE GOVERNOR WAS TO SPEND THE NIGHT AS CHIANG'S GUEST AT GRASS MOUNTAIN PRIOR TO HIS DEPARTURE TOMORROW FOR MANILA.
MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNOR'S PARTY WISH THEY HAD A GOOD AMERICAN PLUMBER ON THE TOUR.
THEY NEED ONE AT THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT'S GUEST HOUSE.
THE HOUSE, FORMERLY THE RESIDENCE OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNOR-GENERAL, IS FORMOSA'S FINEST MANSION.
BUT THE PLUMBING IS TEMPERAMENTAL.
MORE THAN ONCE THE WATER SUDDENLY STOPPED RUNNING JUST AS A WELL LATHERED AMERICAN STEPPED INTO A SHOWER. AND THE TOILETS DON'T FLUSH.
THERE ARE OTHER THINGS. THE MOSQUITO NETS HAVE HOLES IN THEM. THE MOSQUITOES TAKE FULL ADVANTAGE OF THE OPPORTUNITY.
MEMBERS OF THE PARTY ARE TAKING IT IN GOOD SPIRIT--EVEN THE SERVANT PROBLEM. TWO MEN DINED AT THE GUEST HOUSE LAST NIGHT WHILE DEWEY AND THE REST OF THE PARTY ATTENDED A DINNER. THE BOY WHO SERVED THEM--ALWAYS IN A STARCHED WHITE JACKET WHEN THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR IS AROUND--APPEARED IN HIS UNDERSHIRT.
DEWEY INSPECTED A NATIONALIST ARMY DIVISION IN NORTHERN FORMOSA TODAY. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM C.CHASE, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP.
IN THE MORNING HE VISITED FARMS AROUND TAIPEH. THE DAY WAS BLISTERING HOT.
DEWEY WILL HOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TOMORROW BEFORE LEAVING FOR MANILA.
FR538ACS NM ASKT

A102KX
NIGHT LEAD (120)
BY FRANK L. WHITE
MANILA, JULY 17-(AP)- FIVE THOUSAND FILIPINOS PROTESTING TERMS OF THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CHEERED TONIGHT AS THEIR LEADERS BURNED AN EFFIGY OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES. U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER WHO HANDLED PREPARATIONS FOR THE PACT.
MEMBERS OF THE FILIPINO YOUTH LEAGUE BROUGHT A PAPIER-MACHE EFFIGY AND A LARGE DRAWING OF DULLES TO A PLATFORM IN DOWNTOWN PLAZA MIRANDA AND SET BOTH AFLAME AFTER A DOZEN SPEAKERS DENOUNCED THE TREATY TERMS.
THE PLAZA WAS WELL SPRINKLED WITH CITY POLICE AND GOVERNMENT AGENTS BUT NONE INTEREFERED WITH THE DEMONSTRATION.
EARLIER PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO PUBLICLY REQUESTED THE YOUTH LEAGUE TO CANCEL ITS PLANS FOR SUCH ACTION.
MEANTIME, THE PHILIPPINE COUNCIL OF STATE UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED QUIRINO'S STAND AGAINST THE PROPOSED PEACE TERMS FOR JAPAN. AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID QUIRINO TOLD THE COUNCIL THE TREATY DID NOT PROVIDE FOR PHILIPPINE SECURITY.
TR808PCS

JUL 18 1951

A86FX
(130)
MANILA, JULY 17-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES COUNCIL OF STATE TODAY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO'S STAND AGAINST PROPOSED PEACE TERMS FOR JAPAN.
THE COUNCIL ALSO APPROVED THE STEPS QUIRINO HAS PLANNED IN CASE THE PHILIPPINE PROTEST FAILS.
THESE STEPS HAVE NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED. BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAY THEY INCLUDE BREAKING OFF THE PHILIPPINES TRADE AGREEMENT WITH

THE OCCUPYING POWERS IN JAPAN, REFUSAL TO SIGN THE TREATY, AND CONTINUING A FORMAL STATE OF WAR WITH JAPAN.

THE PHILIPPINES OBJECTS VIGOROUSLY TO LACK OF REPARATIONS.

BUT AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID QUIRINO TOLD THE COUNCIL "PHILIPPINES SECURITY, FOR WHICH THE TREATY FAILS TO PROVIDE, MEANS MORE TO HIM THAN REPARATIONS."

THE LIBERAL YOUTH LEAGUE IS HOLDING A PROTEST RALLY TONIGHT. AT QUIRINO'S REQUEST THE LEAGUE CANCELLED PLANS TO BURN IN EFFIGY JOHN FOSTER DULLES OF THE U.S. STATE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHO HANDLED TREATY PREPARATIONS.

LW608APD NM

A69

KX FOR FX APW

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JULY 17-(AP)-INDONESIA HAS NOTIFIED THE UNITED STATES SHE NEEDS MORE TIME TO STYDY THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND CANNOT GIVE HER VIEWS ON THE DRAFT BEFORE JULY 20, AS THE U.S. HAD REQUESTED.

ANNOUNCING THIS, DR. DARMASETIAWAN, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTRY, SAID THE TREATY WOULD HAVE TO BE STUDIED BY THE CABINET, THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SECTION OF PALIAMENT AND THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL.

THE OFFICIAL SAID HE COULD NOT SAY WHEN HIS GOVERNMENT'S VIEWS WOULD BE SENT TO WASHINGTON.

SOURCES HERE PREDICTED CONSIDERABLE PARLIAMENTARY OPPOSITION TO THE TREATY DRAFT, PARTICULARLY TO SECURITY AND REPARATIONS CLAUSES. IT WAS REPORTED INDONESIA WOULD STICK TO HER DEMANDS FOR PAYMENT BY JAPAN FOR WAR DAMAGES. THE AMOUNT SHE PLANS TO DEMAND, HOWEVER, HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

JR743AED

B5 (Q)

JUL 18 1951

--17-- (270)

LONDON, JULY 17-(AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY THE YOUNG DALAI LAMA OF TIBET HAS PASSED WORD TO THE UNITED STATES THAT HE IS THINKING OF REPUDIATING HIS COUNTRY'S NEW TREATY WITH RED CHINA.

THE PACT WAS SIGNED IN PEIPING.

THEY SAID THE 16-YEAR-OLD DALAI LAMA LISTED REASONS FOR HIS CONTEMPLATED STEP IN THE COURSE OF SOME SORT OF CONTACT -- WHICH WAS NOT SPECIFIED -- WITH THE UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, LOY HENDERSON.

THE INFORMANTS DID NOT SAY PRECISELY WHAT REASONS THE DALAI LAMA GAVE.

THEY DID REPORT, HOWEVER, THE TEMPORAL AND SPIRITUAL LEADER OF THE PRIMITIVE MOUNTAIN-TOP STATE HAS BEEN UNHAPPY GENERALLY ABOUT THE TERMS OF THE ALLIANCE.

IN EFFECT THE PACT TURNED TIBET INTO A SORT OF MILITARY DISTRICT OF RED CHINA.

ONE OF ITS PROVISIONS STIPULATED THE STATUS AND POWER OF THE DALAI LAMA SHOULD REMAIN UNCHANGED. WITH HIS GOVERNMENT OF PRIESTS THE DALAI LAMA HAD FLED LHASA, THE TIBETAN CAPITAL, WHEN THE CHINESE REDS ENTERED THE COUNTRY. HE TOOK REFUGE IN A LONE MONASTERY AT YATUNG NEAR THE INDIAN FRONTIER WHERE HE IS STILL BELIEVED TO BE HOLDING COURT.

THE SINO-TIBETAN PACT PROMISED TO ESTABLISH THE PANCHEN LAMA, A CHINESE-SPONSORED HOLY-MAN WHO LONG HAD SOUGHT TO TAKE OVER THE SPIRITUAL LEADERSHIP OF TIBET. HE NEVER GOT ANYWHERE WHILE THE DALAI LAMA REMAINED IN LHASA.

THESE TWO TREATY PROVISIONS APPEARED TO WESTERN DIPLOMATS AS A CHINESE MOVE TO DIVIDE TIBET. THAT WOULD BE ONE POSSIBLE EFFECT OF ANY FORMAL REPUDIATION OF THE TREATY BY THE DALAI LAMA.

ANOTHER POSSIBLE EFFECT: THE DALAI LAMA MIGHT HAVE TO SKIP THE COUNTRY. HIS BROTHER, JENSTEN TONTRUP, HAS ALREADY DONE SO. HE WENT TO THE UNITED STATES LAST WEEK.

DEPARTURE OF THE DALAI LAMA MIGHT WELL PLEASE TIBET'S RED RULERS. THE PANCHEN LAMA COULD THEN MORE EFFECTIVELY BE BUILT UP AS THE NATIONAL LEADER OF TIBET'S MILLION PEOPLE.

ML431PED

A55

(110)

LONDON, JULY 17-(AP)-POLAND ACCUSED BRITAIN TODAY OF VIOLATING A POLISH-BRITISH TRADE AGREEMENT BY REQUISITIONING TWO TANKERS UNDER CONSTRUCTION FOR POLAND IN BRITISH SHIPYARDS.

THE TWO 11,000-TON SHIPS WERE TAKEN OVER BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT JULY 14 UNDER DEFENSE REGULATIONS.

ONE WAS COMPLETED AND READY TO SAIL FOR GDYNIA. THE SECOND VESSEL WAS NEARING COMPLETION.

THE POLISH EMBASSY IN LONDON DISTRIBUTED TODAY A COMMUNIQUE WHICH IT SAID HAD BEEN ISSUED BY THE POLISH PRESS AGENCY IN WARSAW. THE COMMUNIQUE CLAIMED THAT UNDER THE POLISH-BRITISH TRADE AND FINANCIAL AGREEMENT OF JAN. 14, 1949, BRITAIN PROMISED SHE WOULD NOT STOP THE EXPORT OF GOODS ORDERED DURING THE LIFE OF THE PACT.

HA745PED

JUL 18 1951

A87

BY JOHN RODERICK (450)

PARIS, JULY 17-(AP)-GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER MET TODAY WITH HIS CENTRAL COMMAND CHIEFS IN AN IMPORTANT CONFERENCE TO PLAN THE DEFENSES OF THIS KEY WESTERN EUROPEAN AREA.

THE MEETING BROUGHT TOGETHER TOP FIGURES IN BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN MILITARY LIFE, INCLUDING FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY AND THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN COMMANDERS IN GERMANY.

GEN.ALPHONSE JUIN, RESIDENT GENERAL OF FRENCH MOROCCO, WHO IS BOSS OF THE BIG ALLIED ARMY FORCES ASSIGNED TO THE COMMAND, FLEW FROM NORTH AFRICA TO PARIS FOR THE MEETING.

THE CONFERENCE WAS EXPECTED TO RESULT IN AN EARLY ANNOUNCEMENT THAT JUIN WOULD SOON RELINQUISH HIS AFRICAN DUTIES TO TAKE OVER THE FULL TIME JOB UNDER EISENHOWER. THIS WOULD DISPEL RECURRENT REPORTS HERE THAT JUIN WAS UNWILLING TO GIVE UP HIS MOROCCAN POST FOR THE SUPREME HEADQUARTERS COMMAND.

EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED THE MAKEUP OF THE COMMAND IN MARCH. BUT SINCE THEN GEN.AUGUSTIN GUILLAME, COMMANDER OF FRENCH FORCES IN GERMANY, HAS DEPUTIZED FOR JUIN.

JUIN HAS HAD HIS HANDS FULL IN FRENCH MOROCCO WHERE UNREST FLARED INTO SOME VIOLENCE LAST WINTER.

OPINION IN ALLIED MILITARY CIRCLES HERE HAS BEEN INCREASINGLY IN FAVOR OF HIS RELINQUISHING THE JOB AND TAKING OVER THE EISENHOWER APPOINTMENT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. THE VIEW IS HELD THAT JUIN CANNOT CONTINUE TO RIDE TWO HORSES--BOTH OF THEM REQUIRING HIS FULL ATTENTION--AT ONCE.

JUIN RECENTLY SOUGHT TO QUIET RUMORS OF HIS RELUCTANCE TO TAKE OVER THE JOB. HE FLEW TO BREMERHAVEN TO WELCOME THE FOURTH AMERICAN DIVISION WHICH WILL COME UNDER HIS DIRECTION.

A88

BY THE END OF 1951, HE IS EXPECTED TO HAVE SIX AMERICAN, FOUR AND POSSIBLY FIVE BRITISH, THREE ITALIAN AND TEN FRENCH DIVISIONS AT HIS DISPOSAL.

WITH MANY OF THESE UNITS STATIONED IN WESTERN GERMANY, WHERE THEY ARE ALMOST RUBBING SHOULDERS WITH THE TROOPS OF SOVIET RUSSIA. THE

COMMAND IS RATED AS THE MOST IMPORTANT IN EISENHOWER'S DEFENSE SET-UP.
SO FAR, THREE BRITISH DIVISIONS HAVE ALREADY BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE COMMAND. ONE OF THESE IS ARMORED. ANOTHER, ALSO ARMORED, IS IN TRAINING IN ENGLAND.

THERE ARE THREE AMERICAN DIVISIONS AND A FOURTH ON THE WAY.

BESIDES JUIN AND MONTGOMERY, EISENHOWER MET LT.GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL COMMAND'S AIRFORCES; BRITISH AIR CHIEF MARSHAL HUGH SAUNDERS, EISENHOWER'S AIRFORCE DEPUTY; GEN.THOMAS HANDY, CHIEF OF AMERICAN EUROPEAN FORCES IN GERMANY, AND GEN.COLIN CALLENDER, ACTING COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF BRITISH FORCES IN GERMANY.

SAUNDERS AND MONTGOMERY ARE EISENHOWER'S TWO TOP LIEUTENANTS FOR ALL SUPREME COMMAND AIR AND GROUND FORCES, RESPECTIVELY. THE CENTRAL COMMAND DIFFERS FROM THE NORTH AND SOUTH IN THAT IT IS BROKEN DOWN INTO AIR, NAVAL AND GROUND UNITS, WHICH ARE DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE TO EISENHOWER. ADM.SIR PATRICK BRIND OF THE BRITISH NAVY IS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF NORTH EUROPEAN. AMERICAN ADM.ROBERT CARNEY, COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN EUROPE, IS HEAD OF THE SOUTHERN COMMAND.

WB918AED

A30

PARIS, JULY 17-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES WILL SUPPORT ISRAEL'S PROTEST TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL OVER EGYPTIAN INTERFERENCE IN THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE THREE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED ARE SAID TO FEEL THAT ISRAEL'S ATTITUDE COULD NOT BE DISPUTED.

THE ISRAELIS HAVE PROTESTED OVER EGYPT'S INSISTENCE ON SEARCHING VESSELS PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL IN ATTEMPTS TO STOP SHIPMENTS OF MATERIAL TO ISRAEL.

THE FRENCH VIEW IS THAT SINCE THE CANAL IS INTERNATIONAL, NO ONE NATION MAY INTERFERE WITH FREE PASSAGE OF VESSELS THROUGH IT.

SN631PED

JUL 18 1951

A29

STUTTGART, GERMANY, JULY 17-(AP)-THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION SAID TODAY IT HAS BANNED THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER VOLKSTIMME (PEOPLE'S VOICE) OF STUTTGART FOR 90 DAYS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PAPER HAD VIOLATED ALLIED LAW PROHIBITING PUBLICATION OF MATERIAL PREJUDICIAL TO ALLIED PRESTIGE OR SECURITY.

SUSPENSION OF THE VOLKSTIMME WAS THE FOURTH SUCH BAN INVOKED BY THE ALLIES IN THE PAST 10 DAYS.

SN629PED

D146

(350)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 17-(AP)-THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT WILL PRESERVE PRIVATE OWNERSHIP INDEFINITELY IN ITS BREAKUP OF 13 WEST GERMAN STEEL TRUSTS, AND WILL EXEMPT 36 COAL COMPANIES FROM ITS DECARTELIZATION LAW.

THE 13 STEEL TRUSTS ARE BEING SPLIT INTO 24 MSALLER, INDEPENDENT CONCERNS, OF WHICH FIVE HAVE ALREADY BEEN CREATED BY ALLIED ORDER. THE REMAINDER ARE TO BE ESTABLISHED SOON.

THE 36 COAL COMPANIES ARE RELEASED ENTIRELY FROM COMPULSIVE SPLINTERING UNDER THE DECARTELIZATION LAW.

UNDER PREVIOUS ALLIED PLANS, AT LEAST 20 OF THESE COMPANIES, PRODUCING 31 PER CENT OF WEST GERMANY'S HARD COAL, WERE TO HAVE BEEN REORGANIZED.

THEY ARE NOW FREE TO UNDERTAKE THEIR OWN REORGANIZATION OR REMAIN AS THEY ARE.

THE HIGH COMMISSION SAID SHARES IN THE NEW STEEL COMPANIES WOULD BE DISTRIBUTED TO PRIVATE PERSONS AS THEY ARE FORMED, IN ORDER TO "ASSURE JUST AND APPROPRIATE COMPENSATION TO THE CLAIMANTS AFFECTED BY THE REORGANIZATION MEASURE."

IT ASSERTED THE DISTRIBUTION WOULD BE "CARRIED OUT IN SUCH A WAY AS TO AVOID THE RECONSTITUTION OF EXCESSIVE CONCENTRATION OF ECONOMIC POWER."

THE ALLIES HAVE CONTENDED THAT THEIR PURPOSE IN BREAKING UP THE RUHR'S GREAT COAL AND STEEL COMBINES WAS TO PREVENT FUTURE MISUSE IN A FEW GERMAN HANDS.

THE HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE DISTRIBUTION OF SHARES PRIVATELY "DOES NOT PREJUDICE THE LEGAL RIGHT OF THE (WEST GERMAN) FEDERAL LEGISLATURE TO DETERMINE AT ANY TIME THE EVENTUAL OWNERSHIP OF THE INDUSTRIES."

THIS WAS SEEN HERE AS A GESTUGE TO THE BRITISH LABOUR GOVERNMENT AND THE STRONG OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY IN WEST GERMANY, WHICH HAVE STRONGLY ARGUED IN THE PAST FOR NATIONALIZATION OF GERMAN STEEL.

EXEMPTION OF THE COAL COMPANIES FROM ALLIED BREAK-UP WAS A VICTORY FOR GERMANS WHO CLAIMED THAT IMPORTANT MINES AT THE SITE OF STEEL PLANTS WOULD HAVE BEEN UNECONOMICALLY DIVORCED FROM JOINT MANAGEMENT UNDER THE ORIGINAL TRUST-BUSTING PLAN.

THE HIGH COMMISSION SAID IT WOULD TERMINATE ITS CONTROL OVER THE NEW STEEL COMPANIES AS SOON AS THEIR CORPORATE STRUCTURE IS COMPLETE.

D147

TODAY'S POLICY ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED NEARLY EIGHT MONTHS OF NEGOTIATION BETWEEN ALLIED OFFICIALS AND THE BONN GOVERNMENT. THE LATTER TRIED SUCCESSFULLY TO PUT COAL REORGANIZATION ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS AND DEMANDED A PROMISE THAT THE ALLIES WOULD NOT RETAIN "ARBITRARY AND UNLIMITED POWERS."

UNDER THE PRESSURE OF GERMAN OBJECTIONS, THE HIGH COMMISSION EITHER ALTERED OR ADDED EXPLANATIONS FOR SEVERAL CLAUSES IN ITS REORGANIZATION ORDERS.

IT DELETED, ON REQUEST, A PREAMBLE THAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN INTERPRETED AS MEANING THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT PROPOSED THE REORGANIZATION PROCEDURE.

SF553PED

JUL 18 1951

A21

NIGHT LEAD SPANISH (460)

BY LOUIS NEVIN

MADRID, JULY 17-(AP)-U.S. ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN HAS ASKED GENERALISSIMO FRANCO WHAT HE WOULD WANT IN RETURN FOR UNITED STATES USE OF SPANISH AIR AND NAVAL BASES, RELIABLE INFORMANTS REPORTED TODAY.

THE SOURCES SAID THE AMERICAN CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS ASKED FRANCO AT THEIR TWO-HOUR MEETING YESTERDAY FOR THE RIGHT TO USE FOUR NAVAL BASES AND THREE TO FIVE AIR BASES.

AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THE TALKS WERE "EXPLORATORY"--MEANING THAT SHERMAN IS FEELING OUT THE SPANISH ASKING PRICE.

FRANCO'S PRICE IS LIKELY TO COME HIGH. HE WANTS THE MEANS OF IMPROVING SPAIN'S POOR HIGHWAYS AND RAILROADS, DOLLARS TO GET MATERIALS AND MACHINERY FOR INDUSTRY, MODERN PLANES FOR HIS AIRFORCE AND HEAVY EQUIPMENT FOR HIS ARMY.

THE UNITED STATES IS LIKELY TO FIND FRANCO'S ASKING PRICE TOO HIGH. THE BARGAINING WILL THEN BEGIN.

NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THIS OUTLINE OF THE SHERMAN-FRANCO TALKS COULD BE OBTAINED TODAY FROM EITHER SPANISH OFFICIALS OR THE AMERICAN EMBASSY.

THE SPANISH PRESS DIRECTORATE ANNOUNCED ONLY:

"YESTERDAY AFTERNOON, ADMIRAL SHERMAN, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND, ALSO, A MEMBER OF

30.24- 25007

THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ACCOMPANIED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR GRIFFIS, WAS RECEIVED IN AUDIENCE BY FRANCO, WITH WHOM HE HELD CAREFUL CONVERSATION.

"AFTERWARDS, SHERMAN INTRODUCED FRANCO TO MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF, HIS AIDES AND THE ARMY, NAVY, AND AIR ATTACHES OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MADRID."

USUALLY WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT SHERMAN TOLD FRANCO THE UNITED STATES WANTS NAVAL BASES AT CADIZ, NORTHWEST OF GIBRALTER, CARTAGENA ON THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST, FERROL ON THE BAY OF BISCAY NORTH OF PORTUGAL, AND SANTA CIRUZ DE TENERIFE IN THE CANARY ISLANDS, AND AIRFIELDS AT BARCELONA, MADRID, SEVILLE AND POSSIBLY VALENCIA AND LUGO, SOUTHEAST OF FERROL.

HE IS SAID TO HAVE TOLD EL CAUDILLO THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS READY TO PUT THESE BASES INTO CONDITION TO HANDLE AMERICAN WARSHIPS AND PLANES.

MEDITERRANEAN STRATEGY ALSO WAS DISCUSSED, IT WAS REPORTED.

SHERMAN, WHO ARRIVED BY AIR YESTERDAY ON A TOUR OF EUROPE, HAD U.S. AMBASSADOR STANTON GRIFFIS WITH HIM AT THE MEETING WITH FRANCO.

THE NAVAL CHIEF PAID A 20-MINUTE VISIT TODAY TO ADM. RAFAEL ESTRADA ARNAIZ, SPANISH CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS. TOMORROW HE IS TO ATTEND A RECEPTION AT THE SUMMER PALACE IN LA GRANJA, NEAR MADRID.

ON THURSDAY THE ADMIRAL IS TO FLY TO PARIS. THERE HE PRESUMABLY WILL INFORM GEN. EISENHOWER, ATLANTIC PACT CHIEF, OF THE VIEWPOINTS UNCOVERED IN THE SPANISH TALKS.

AN EIGHT-MAN COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE, WHICH VISITED MADRID LAST WEEK, ALSO MAY HAVE SOME ADVICE FOR THE AMERICAN GOVERNMEN WHEN IT GETS BACK.

DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES IN MADRID SAID THEY BELIEVED SHERMAN WAS AFTER NO BIGGER GAME THAN AIR AND NAVAL BASES NOW. THESE DIPLOMATS SAY THE UNITED STATES IS TOO TIGHTLY LINKED TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO OVERRIDE THEIR POLITICAL OBJECTIONS TO BRINGING SPAIN INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION DIRECTLY, OR TO THE SIGNING OF A UNITED STATES-SPANISH DEFENSE PACT.

JUL 18 1951

A22

FRANCO WAS REPORTED BY HIGH-LEVEL SOURCES LAST WEEK TO HAVE TOLD HIS CABINET THAT A FAR-REACHING GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION MUST BE CARRIED OUT TO COOPERATE WITH THE WEST AGAINST COMMUNISM. HIS PLANS WERE REPORTED TO INCLUDE GREATER PRESS FREEDOM AND OTHER MEASURES TO MAKE HIS REGIME LESS OBJECTIONABLE TO DEMOCRACIES.

(FRENCH OFFICIAL SOURCES IN PARIS SAID TUESDAY THAT BOTH FRANCE AND BRITAIN WERE SOLIDLY OPPOSED TO ANY KIND OF MILITARY ARRANGEMENT WITH FRANCO. THEIR OBJECTIONS ARISE CHIEFLY FROM THE LONG RECORD OF BRITISH LABORITES AND FRENCH SOCIALISTS IN FIGHTING AGAINST FRANCO.)

SN558PED

A180

PRECEDE WASHINGTON (200)

MADRID, SPAIN, JULY 17-(AP)-ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN HAS ASKED GENERALISSIMO FRANCO FOR THE RIGHT TO USE SPANISH NAVAL AND AIR BASES, IT WAS RELIABLY LEARNED TODAY.

USUALLY WELL INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE AMERICAN CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS MADE HIS REQUEST DURING A TWO HOUR MEETING WITH THE GENERALISSIMO YESTERDAY.

THESE SOURCES SAID SHERMAN TOLD FRANCO THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO USE SPAIN'S CARTAGENA, CADIZ, EL FERROL AND SANTA CRUZ DE TENERIFE BASES AND HER AIRFIELDS AT BARCELONA, MADRID, SEVILLE AND POSSIBLY VALENCIA AND LUGO.

MEDITERRANEAN STRETEGY WAS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED. SHERMAN IS EXPECTED TO INFORM GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER OF THE SPANISH VIEWPOINT DURING TALKS IN PARIS.

NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THIS COULD BE OBTAINED EITHER FROM THE SPANISH OR AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY. A STRICT ORDER FOR SILENCE HAS BEEN GIVEN OUT BOTH BY THE SPANISH AND BY U.S. AMBASSADOR STANTON GRIFFIS, WHO WAS PRESENT AT YESTERDAY'S MEETING WITH THE GENERALISSIMO.

SHERMAN PAID A 20-MINUTE PROTOCOL VISIT TO HIS OPPOSITE NUMBER, ADMIRAL RAFAEL ESTRADA ARNAIZ, SPANISH CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, THIS MORNING. HE IS TO ATTEND FRANCO'S ANNUAL RECEPTION TOMORROW OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS IN THE FORMER SUMMER PALACE AT LA GRANJA, 45 MILES NORTHWEST OF MADRID.

THE ADMIRAL IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR PARIS BY PLANE THURSDAY WITH HIS WIFE AND SON-IN-LAW, LT.COMMANDER JOHN P. FITZPATRICK AND OTHER AMERICAN NAVAL OFFICERS.

WB/LS250PED

JUL 18 1951

A154WX (KNOWLAND) (CX-BANK RBR)

(140) WITH NIGHT LEAD SPANISH (A21)

WASHINGTON,JULY 17-(AP)-SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID TONIGHT "IT'S IMPORTANT" THAT SPAIN BE BROUGHT INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT DESPITE OBJECTIONS FROM ENGLAND AND FRANCE.

"I WAS BITTERLY DISAPPOINTED AT WHAT OUR EUROPEAN ALLIES CONTRIBUTED IN KOREA," KNOWLAND SAID. "IF THEY DON'T DO BETTER IN EUROPE THEY WILL JEOPARDIZE OUR COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM."

ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, IS IN MADRID FOR TALKS WITH SPANISH LEADERS. DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES SAID THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY WILL NOT PRESS FOR ADMITTANCE OF SPAIN INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, IN VIEW OF BRITISH AND FRENCH OBJECTIONS. DIPLOMATS SAID THE U.S. CHIEFLY IS INTERESTED IN GETTING AIR AND NAVAL BASES IN SPAIN.

KNOWLAND SPOKE ON A RADIO PROGRAM (CBS' CAPITOL CLOAKROOM). HE SAID A TRUCE IN KOREA ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL WOULD BE A STALEMATE--NOT AN ALLIED VICTORY.

AND HE ADDED, "I HAVE A FEELING IN MY BONES THAT IN SIX MONTHS TO A YEAR COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IS GOING TO BE FELT ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD.'

RZ117AED NM

A155CX (BANK RORR)

A89

WITH WASHINGTON SPANISH

MOSCOW, JULY 17-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS COMMENTED SUSPICIOUSLY TODAY ON WESTERN REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY MAKE A MILITARY DEAL WITH FRANCO SPAIN.

THE NEWSPAPERS APPEARED CONVINCED THAT ADM. FORREST P.SHERMAN, U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS WHO VISITED SPAIN YESTERDAY AND TALKED WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO, WAS THERE TO WORK OUT SOME KIND OF AMERICAN-SPANISH ALLIANCE.

PRAVDA CARRIED REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON AND PARIS UNDER THE HEADING "ALLIANCE OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS WITH FRANCO."

WB919AED

B51WX (REV COLLECTOR, BIDDLE) (Q)
T(160)
WITH NIGHT LEAD SPANISH (A21)
WASHINGTON, JULY 17-(AP)-FRANCIS BIDDLE, CHAIRMAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION, SAID TODAY THAT ANY U.S. MILITARY AGREEMENT WITH FRANCO SPAIN WOULD BE "AN ACT OF FOLLY AND WEAKNESS." HE SAID "COMMUNISTS AND THEIR PROPAGANDA"ALONE WOULD BENEFIT.

BIDDLE, FORMER U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL, SAID THE AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRAT ACTION ARE STEADFASTLY OPPOSED TO ANY U.S. MILITARY OR ECONOMIC AID TO THE "FRANCO DICTATORSHIP."

SPEAKING FOR THE GROUP, HE ADDED THAT ANY MILITARY PACT BETWEEN THE U.S. AND SPAIN WOULD BE "AN INSULT TO OUR MAJOR EUROPEAN ALLIES AND A BETRAYAL OF THE DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES UPON WHICH THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY IS BASED."

"AFTER REJECTING GENERAL MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS TO 'GO IT ALONE' IN ASIA," BIDDLE DECLARED, "THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD BE INCONSISTENT AS WELL AS ILL-ADVISED TO 'GO IT ALONE' IN EUROPE."

AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION IS A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION WHICH BACKS WHAT IT CONSIDERS LIBERAL POLICIES. MANY OF ITS MEMBERS WERE IDENTIFIED WITH THE ROOSEVELT NEW DEAL.

JA819PED

JUL 18 1951

A48WX
(530) SPANISH
BY C.YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, JULY 17-(AP)-ADMIRAL FOREST P.SHERMAN'S VISIT TO MADRID PROBABLY INDICATES A U.S. DESIRE TO REACH SOME KIND OF MILITARY UNDERSTANDING WITH SPAIN DESPITE BRITISH AND FRENCH OPPOSITION.

WASHINGTON OFFICIALS EXPRESSED THIS VIEW WHILE DECLINING TO DISCLOSE THE SPECIFIC SUBJECT OF THE U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS' LENGTHY TALK YESTERDAY WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCO.

THEY NOTED THAT SHERMAN STARTED HIS ROUND OF HIGH-LEVEL CONFERENCES IN MADRID, BEFORE GOING ON TO FRANCE, ITALY AND GREAT BRITAIN AND BEFORE SEEING GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

THE LONDON FOREIGN OFFICE PROMPTLY DISCLOSED THAT BRITAIN HAD ADVISED THE U.S. AGAINST ENTERING INTO ANY MILITARY ARRANGEMENTS WITH FRANCO. AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN AWARE OF BRITISH AND FRENCH OPPOSITION EVER SINCE LONDON AND PARIS WERE SOUNDED OUT MONTHS AGO ABOUT A POSSIBLE U.S. INTEREST IN BASES AND MILITARY UNDERSTANDINGS WITH SPAIN.

U.S. MILITARY LEADERS HAVE MADE NO SECRET OF THEIR STRATEGIC INTEREST IN SPAIN. GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE FRIDAY THAT "FROM THE MILITARY POINT OF VIEW" HE WOULD PERSONALLY LIKE TO SEE SPAIN IN THE TREATY ORGANIZATION.

BRADLEY ADDED THAT "YOU CANNOT GET A FRENCHMAN OR AN ENGLISH MILITARY MAN TO SAY WHAT I SAID."

THE BRITISH LABOR GOVERNMENT'S OPPOSITION TO ANY MILITARY ARRANGEMENT WITH FRANCO SPAIN STEMS FROM THE ACTIVE OPPOSITION TO FRANCO BY PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE AND OTHER LABOR LEADERS DURING THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR. TO THE RULING GROUP IN BRITAIN, FRANCO AND HIS SUPPORTERS ARE STILL FASCISTS.

FRANCE SHARES THIS VIEW, WITH THE ADDED FEAR THAT ANY MOVE TO BRING SPAIN INTO THE ATLANTIC TREATY ORBIT WOULD INFLUENCE U.S. STRATEGY TOWARD THE POSSIBILITY OF ABANDONING FRANCE, IN CASE OF A RED ONSLAUGHT, AND RETIRING INTO SPAIN BEHIND THE NATURAL BARRIER FORMED BY THE PYRENNES MOUNTAINS.

U.S. MILITARY MEN SEE LITTLE LOGIC IN EXCLUDING SPAIN FROM A DEFENSE ORGANIZATION WHICH WOULD DEPEND UPON THE ATLANTIC AND THE MEDITERRANEAN BOTH FOR ITS SEA-BORNE LIFELINES AND FOR THE PROTECTION OF ITS FLANKS.

NO U.S. MILITARY MAN ARGUES THAT SPAIN COULD NOW PROVIDE ANY GREAT FIGHTING POWER. BUT THE SPANISH PENINSULA DOES OFFER LOCATIONS FOR BOTH AIR AND SEA BASES.

A49WX

SOME KEY SENATORS URGED AMERICAN OFFICIALS, MEANWHILE, TO IGNORE BRITISH OBJECTIONS AND SPEED NEGOTIATIONS FOR AIR AND NAVAL BASES IN SPAIN.

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID HE FOR ONE BELIEVES IT WOULD BE "HIGHLY DESIRABLE" FOR THE U.S. TO OBTAIN AIR AND NAVAL BASES THERE.

"GREAT BRITAIN SHOULD NOT INTERVENE IN THIS MATTER AND SHOULD NOT OPPOSE," THE TEXAS SENATOR DECLARED.

SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) ONE OF THE MOST VIGOROUS CRITICS OF TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICIES, SAID:

"IT WOULD BE USELESS TO TRY TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE UNLESS WE AVAIL OURSELVES OF THE RESOURCES OF SPAIN AND OF WESTERN GERMANY."

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID IT IS IN THE INTEREST NOT ONLY OF THE UNITED STATES BUT ITS FRIENDS IN EUROPE TO ACQUIRE BASES IN SPAIN AND OTHER AREAS OF EUROPE.

SENATOR MCFARLAND OF ARIZONA, THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, DECLARED:

"WE CAN'T BRING ABOUT PEACE BY OURSELVES. WE HAVE GOT TO HAVE THE HELP OF ALL ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONS."

SENATOR BYRD (D-VA) AN ARMED SERVICES MEMBER, SAID BRITAIN'S PROTEST SHOULD BE IGNORED.

COLLEAGUES EXPECT A GROUP OF SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBERS NOW MAKING A TOUR OF EUROPEAN CAPITALS TO COME BACK WITH SOME STRONG RECOMMENDATIONS FOR MOVES WHICH WOULD BRING SPAIN INTO THE FRAMEWORK OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE SETUP.

ES603AED

JUL 18 1951

A54
WITH MADRID

LONDON, WEDNESDAY, JULY 18-(AP)-ADM. FORREST SHERMAN, U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WILL ARRIVE IN LONDON FRIDAY FOR TALKS WITH THE BRITISH CHIEF OF NAVAL STAFF, ADM. FORD FRASER, THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY.

SHERMAN IBLNOW IN MADRID DISCUSSING POSSIBLE AMERICAN USE OF SPANISH AIR AND NAVAL BASES. HE IS EXPECT
SHERMAN IS

SHERMAN IS NOW IN MADRID DISCUSSING POSSIBLE AMERICAN USE OF SPANISH AIR AND NAVAL BASES. HE IS EXPECTED TO FLY ON TO PARIS THURSDAY FOR TALKS WITH GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

HA743PED

A32

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 17-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU REPLIED TODAY TO PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN, WHO CHARGED THAT INDIAN TROOPS WERE MASSING ON THE PAKISTAN BORDERS AS A WAR THREAT.

THE CONTENTS OF NEHRU'S MESSAGE WILL NOT BE RELEASED UNTIL LIAQUAT ALI RECEIVES THE COMMUNICATION.

IN BANGALORE, NEHRU HAD HOTLY DENIED LIAQUAT ALI'S CHARGES, ALTHOUGH HE SAID INDIAN TROOPS WERE AT THE PAKISTAN BORDERS "TO GIVE FULL SECURITY TO OUR FRONTIER AREAS."

HA634PED

A114
CAGLIARI, SARDINIA, JULY 17-(AP)-ADM.ROBERT B. CARNEY, ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF FOR SOUTHERN EUROPE, FLEW HERE TODAY FROM NAPLES FOR TWO DAYS OF ITALIAN-AMERICAN NAVAL MANEUVERS.
HE WAS GREETED AT THE AIRPORT BY ADM.EMILIO FERRERO, COMMANDER OF THE ITALIAN NAVY. A LARGE NUMBER OF WARSHIPS FROM THE AMERICAN AND ITALIAN FLEETS WILL TAKE PART IN THE MANEUVERS, INCLUDING U.S. CRUSIERS COLUMBUS AND ROCHESTER AND THE ITALIAN BATTLESHIP DORIA.
THEIR JOB IS TO COVER LANDING OPERATIONS BY U.S. AND ITALIAN MARINES.
WW1041AED

JUL 18 1951

A120 (280)
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, JULY 17-(AP)-ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, SAID TODAY THE MAIN ISSUE IN THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE OVER SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL IS THE ATTEMPT TO SLIP OIL THROUGH THE ARAB BLOCKADE OF ISRAEL.
AZZAM PASHA SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT EGYPT'S ACTIONS IN STOPPING AND SEARCHING SHIPS GOING THROUGH THE CANAL WERE IN SELF DEFENSE AGAINST FURTHER EXPANSION BY ISRAEL. THE NATIONS OF THE ARAB LEAGUE STILL ARE TECHNICALLY IN A STATE OF WAR WITH ISRAEL.
SINCE AN UNEASY TRUCE ENDED THE PALESTINE FIGHTING IN 1948, ARAB NATIONS HAVE BOYCOTTED ALL MANNER OF SHIPMENTS TO AND FROM ISRAEL.
THE ARABS SHUT OFF THE OIL PIPELINE RUNNING FROM IRAQ TO THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED REFINERY IN THE ISRAELI PORT OF HAIFA. AS A RESULT THE HAIFA REFINERY HAS BEEN OPERATING AT GREATLY REDUCED CAPACITY WITH THE SMALL QUANTITIES OF OIL SHIPPED AT GREAT COST BY TANKER.
"THE JEWS IN PALESTINE WANT ARAB OIL," AZZAM PASHA SAID, "IN SPITE OF THE ARABS AND AGAINST THEIR INTEREST. AND THEY HAVE ALWAYS ATTEMPTED TO USE BRITISH DIPLOMACY X X X TO ACHIEVE THAT END -- IN THIS CASE BY PASSING TANKERS WITH ISRAEL-BOUND OIL THROUGH EGYPT BY THE SUEZ CANAL."
(ISRAEL IS SEEKING BRITISH AND AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR HER PROTEST TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL AGAINST EGYPT'S RESTRICTIONS ON SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE GULF OF AQABA. BRITAIN HAS PROTESTED DIRECTLY TO EGYPT AGAINST THE RECENT INCIDENT IN WHICH AN EGYPTIAN CORVETTE STOPPED THE BRITISH FREIGHTER EMPIRE ROACH IN THE GULF OF AQABA.)
AZZAM PASHA SAID THAT "IN SUCH A DELICATE AND EXPLOSIVE SITUATION" THE EMPIRE ROACH INCIDENT MAY OCCUR AGAIN TO OTHER BRITISH SHIPS AND TO VESSELS OF OTHER NATIONS."
HE DECLARED THAT EGYPT IS SIMPLY CARRYING OUT, LOYALLY, THE MEASURES SUBSCRIBED BY THE ARAB STATES AGAINST ISRAEL "WITH FULL REGARD AND RESPECT FOR INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS."
WW&ME1114AED

A99 (260)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 17-(AP)-THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE HAVE BEEN URGED BY THEIR BROTHERS IN EXILE TO CONDUCT A WEEK OF PASSIVE RESISTANCE TO THEIR COMMUNIST MASTERS AND THE SOVIET UNION. THE APPEAL WAS BROADCAST LAST NIGHT BY RADIO FREE EUROPE.
POWERFUL RADIO FREE EUROPE STATIONS, SPONSORED BY PRIVATE AMERICAN FUNDS, BROADCAST THE APPEAL, WHICH WAS SIGNED BY "THE COMMANDER OF THE MAGYAR (HUNGARIAN) DEFENSE COUNCIL (MOET)."
THE MOET IS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE ORGANIZATION SAID TO HAVE FOLLOWERS INSIDE HUNGARY AS WELL AS AMONG THOSE LIVING IN EXILE.
THE APPEAL URGED HUNGARIANS TO REPORT FOR WORK AS USUAL THIS WEEK BUT TO DO AS LITTLE AS POSSIBLE WHILE ON THE JOB.
"BY THIS MOVEMENT, THE RUSSIANS NO LONGER WILL BE ABLE TO TAKE GRAIN AND RAW MATERIALS AND OTHER PRODUCTS OUT OF OUR COUNTRY." THE APPEAL--HEARD CLEARLY INVIENNA--SAID.
JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS IN HUNGARY, MEANWHILE, WERE QUOTED BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AS SAYING THE FORCED REMOVAL OF "UNDESIRABLES" FROM BUDAPEST AFFECTED "FORMER WHOLESALE MERCHANTS, MANUFACTURERS, ESTATE OWNERS, ETC.." AND NOT JEWS AS SUCH.
A JOINT DECLARATION BY THE COUNCIL OF RABBIS AND THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF HUNGARIAN JEWS WAS QUOTED BY THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY AS DENYING THAT ANY PERSON ORDERED OUT OF BUDAPEST WAS REMOVED SIMPLY BECAUSE HE WAS JEWISH.
THE DECLARATION CALLED SUCH REPORTS AS "MEAN SLANDERS BY THE WESTERN PRESS AND RADIO."
"THERE IS NOT ONE PERSON OF THE JEWISH RELIGION WHO WAS REMOVED BECAUSE HE WAS A MEMBER OF OUR DENOMINATION," THE DECLARATION SAID. "CONTRARY TO ALL RUMORS, ALL REMOVED PERSONS ARE FORMER WHOLESALE MERCHANTS, MANUFACTURERS, ESTATE OWNERS, ETC."
POLICE BEGAN MAY 21 TO DELIVER THRICE-WEEKLY WRITS TO "UNDESIRABLES" WHO MUST LEAVE THEIR HOMES IN BUDAPEST WITHIN 24 HOURS.
BUSINESS PEOPLE AND PROPERTY OWNERS OF ALL DENOMINATIONS HAVE BEEN CLEARED OUT OF THE CAPITAL, INCLUDING JEWS WHO SURVIVED THE NAZI EXTERMINATION CAMPS.
WW1008AED

JUL 18 1951

A47
VIENNA, JULY 17-(AP)-THE COMINFORM HAS OPENED A BITTER CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE RECENT CREATION OF A NEW SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL.
THE NEW WORLD SOCIALIST ORGANIZATION WAS FORMED IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY, IN EARLY JULY BY REPRESENTATIVES OF EUROPEAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTIES.
IN ITS WEEKLY PUBLICATION WHICH REACHED HERE TODAY, A COMINFORM EDITORIAL CALLED THE SOCIALIST GROUP AN AGENCY OF "TRAITORS AND ACCOMPLICES OF THE WARMONGERS...WHOSE AIM IS TO FURTHER THE IMPERIALISTIC WAR PREPARATIONS."
HA717PED

A80 (350)
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
MOSCOW, JULY 17-(AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE ARE GIVING THEIR CLOSEST ATTENTION TO A NEW SOVIET ENGLISH-LANGUAGE PUBLICATION, "NEWS," AND ITS THEME THAT PEACEFUL RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE POSSIBLE REGARDLESS OF POLITICAL DIFFERENCES.
SUCH TALK OF PEACEFUL EAST-WEST RELATIONS HAS OFTEN BEEN VOICED IN THE SOVIET PRESS, BUT ITS SPECIFIC APPLICATION TO RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND THE U.S. IS A LINE NOT FREQUENTLY FOUND OF LATE IN SOVIET PUBLICATIONS.
WESTERN OBSERVERS ARE MUCH INTERESTED THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE LAUNCHING A PUBLICATION WITH SUCH SENTIMENTS AT A TIME WHEN THE SOVIET HAS RESUMED FOUR-POWER TRADE TALKS IN BERLIN AND WHEN THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS, AFTER RUSSIAN SUGGESTIONS, ARE HOLDING TRUCE TALKS IN KOREA.
THE FIRST SEMI-MONTHLY ISSUE OF "NEWS," NOW BEING SOLD IN HOTELS WHERE FOREIGNERS LIVE, FEATURES ARTICLES CITING A LENGTHY HISTORICAL TRADITION OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN RUSSIA ON THE ONE HAND AND AMERICA AND BRITAIN ON THE OTHER.
THE ARTICLE ADDRESSED TO AMERICANS IS BY ALEXANDER TROYANOVSKY, FIRST AMBASSADOR OF THE SOVIET UNION TO THE UNITED STATES. THAT CONCERNING BRITISH-RUSSIAN FRIENDSHIP IS BY EUGENE TARLE, LEADING SOVIET HISTORIAN.
CONTINUANCE OF THIS TRADITIONAL WARM FRIENDSHIP IS POSSIBLE AND

DESIRABLE, BOTH ARTICLES ASSERT, ADDING THAT THERE IS NO VALID REASON WHY SUCH FRIENDSHIP CAN NOT EXIST AT PRESENT. A LEADING EDITORIAL EXPRESSED SIMILAR VIEWS.

A81

WESTERNERS WERE QUICK TO POINT OUT THE SHARP DIFFERENCE BETWEEN SUCH SENTIMENTS AND THE ADDRESS OF TOP COMMUNIST IDEOLOGICAL EXPERT PETER N. POSPELOV LAST JANUARY.

POSPELOV ALSO DUG INTO THE HISTORY BOOKS AND QUOTED EXTENSIVELY FROM THE WRITINGS OF NIKOLAI LENIN TO SHOW RUSSIA LONG HAD BEEN A TARGET OF AMERICAN "IMPERIALISM" AND THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS A TRADITIONAL ENEMY OF THE RUSSIANS.

POSPELOV'S SPEECH WAS FOLLOWED BY A SERIES OF BITTER AND VITRIOLIC ATTACKS ON AMERICAN POLITICAL LEADERS, PAST AND PRESENT. THE ATTACKS GENERALLY AVOIDED MENTIONING ANY PERIODS IN THE PAST OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

"NEWS," HOWEVER, WHILE CONDEMNING CURRENT "WARMONGERING" BY U.S. AND BRITISH LEADERS, IS STRESSING JUST THESE PAST PERIODS OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION. WESTERN OBSERVERS ARE PARTICULARLY INTERESTED TO SEE IF SIMILAR SENTIMENTS WILL BE FORTHCOMING IN PRAVDA AND OTHER INFLUENTIAL SOVIET ORGANS.

WB847AED

A56

(130)

MOSCOW, JULY 17-(AP)-AN AMERICAN TRADE UNION DELEGATION WHICH HAS BEEN VISITING RUSSIA FOR SEVERAL WEEKS AS GUESTS OF SOVIET TRADE UNIONS TOLD RUSSIAN AND FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TONIGHT THAT IT FOUND NO EVIDENCE OF "SLAVE LABOR."

IN A STATEMENT SIGNED BY ALL 11 MEMBERS, THE DELEGATION SAID ALSO THAT IT FOUND NO EVIDENCE THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARING FOR WAR.

THE GROUP HAS VISITED LENINGRAD, STALINGRAD, YALTA, ZAPOROZHE AND OTHER CENTERS IN ADDITION TO MOSCOW.

THE STATEMENT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT NOT EVERYTHING IS PERFECT IN RUSSIA. IT CRITICIZED, FOR INSTANCE, THE PLUMBING ARRANGEMENTS AND THE RAILWAY SYSTEM, SAYING THAT IN BOTH THESE FIELDS THE SOVIET UNION IS BEHIND THE GENERAL LEVEL OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE DELEGATION IS HEADED BY LEON STRAUS, NEW YORK, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL FUR AND LEATHER WORKERS (CIO).

HA749PED

D2 (C)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (440)

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 17-(AP)-AVERELL HARRIMAN ADMITTED TODAY HE HAD MADE LITTLE HEADWAY IN SMOOTHING IRAN'S WORLD-TROUBLING OIL CRISI NOW BUBBLING HOTTER THAN EVER FROM BLOODY RIOTS AND ALLEGED INTRIGUES WITHIN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S OWN GOVERNMENT.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S TROUBLESHOOTING ENVOY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TH MOSSADEGH IS STICKING TO HIS PLAN TO CARRY OUT NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY TO THE HILT EVEN THOUGH THE DEADLOCK HAS BLOCKED SHIPMENTS OF FUEL FROM THE BIG ABADAN REFINE FOR THREE WEEKS.

EVENTS SINCE HARRIMAN'S ARRIVAL SUNDAY SEEMINGLY HAVE MADE MOSSADEGH LESS LIKELY TO RISK A COMPROMISE, EVEN IF HE WERE SO INCLINED.

A COMMUNIST ANTI-HARRIMAN DEMONSTRATION SUNDAY TURNED INTO RIOTS WHICH TEHRAN NEWSPAPERS SAID KILLED FROM 12 TO 25 PERSONS AND INJURED NEARLY 300.

ON TOP OF COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO STEAL THE OIL NATIONALIZATION ISSUE FROM HIM, MOSSADEGH WAS CONFRONTED BY CHARGES IN PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT THE RIOTS WERE PLOTTED BY HIS OWN INTERIOR MINISTER.

THE SESSION OF THE HOUSE BROKE UP IN A CONFUSION OF SHOUTING WHEN DEPUTY LEHAH PIRASTEH ACCUSED INTERIOR MINISTER GEN. FEZLULLAK ZAHEDI OF INCITING THE RIOT IN ORDER TO TAKE OVER THE PREMIERSHIP HIMSELF.

ZAHEDI WAS MAKING A REPORT ON THE BLOODY OUTBREAK AND HINTING THAT BRITISH INFLUENCE WAS BEHIND THE COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION, WHEN PIRASTEH SHOUTED:

"ALL THESE UNFORTUNATE INCIDENTS RESULT FROM YOUR PLOTS TO WEAKEN THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT AND PREPARE THE GROUND FOR YOUR PREMIERSHIP. I DECLARE THAT SUNDAY'S INCIDENTS WERE THE DIRECT RESULT OF YOUR INTRIGUES AND PLOTS."

ZAHEDI HOTLY RETORTED, AND SPEAKER REZA HEKMAT HASTILY CLEARED THE GALLERY AND ORDERED A CLOSED SESSION TO HEAR THE INTERIOR MINISTER'S DEFENSE.

ALTHOUGH THE CHARGE AGAINST ZAHEDI WAS NOT SUBSTANTIATED, IT BROUGHT TO THE SURFACE THE INNER SQUABBLES OVER NATIONALIZATION IN OFFICIAL CIRCLES.

ZAHEDI HAS BEEN PROMINENTLY MENTIONED AS A POSSIBILITY FOR PREMIER SHOULD MOSSADEGH RESIGN. BUT MOSSADEGH HAS DECLARED HE HAS NO INTENTION OF QUITTING DESPITE HIS POOR HEALTH.

B3 (Q)

HARRIMAN CONFERRED TWICE WITH MOSSADEGH YESTERDAY AND ONCE WITH BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD. HE SAW FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI TODAY.

HE TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS NOT SEEKING TO ACT AS A MEDIATOR OR NEGOTIATOR AND HAD NO NEW PROPOSALS TO ADVANCE, BUT WAS MERELY TRYING TO "COMBINE REASON WITH ENTHUSIASM" AND CREATE AN EASIER ATMOSPHERE.

"THE BRITISH ARE WELL ABLE TO NEGOTIATE THEIR OWN POSITION," HE SAID DENYING THAT HE HAD OFFERED THE IRANIANS AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID PROVIDED THERE IS A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT WITH BRITAIN.

HE DUCKED MOST QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS PROGRESS, WITH THE STATEMENT, "I HAVE NOT BEEN HERE VERY LONG YET."

MEANWHILE, A STEADY EVACUATION OF BRITISH EXPERTS CONTINUED DESPITE STATEMENTS OF THE LONDON GOVERNMENT THAT IT WANTS THEM TO STAY AS LONG AS POSSIBLE.

THE OIL COMPANY'S SCHEDULE CALLS FOR 300 MORE TECHNICIANS TO BE FLOWN BAC TO BRITAIN BY THE END OF THE MONTH. THAT WOULD LEAVE LESS THAN 400 OF A NORMAL FIELD STAFF OF 830, AND A REFINERY FORCE OF 757 OUT OF A NORMAL STAFF OF 1,740.

ML414PED

A185

(130)

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 17-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ENVOY W.AVERELL HARRIMAN INDICATED TONIGHT HE HAD MADE LITTLE HEADWAY IN THE FIRST TWO DAYS OF HIS ATTEMPTS TO BRING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.

HARRIMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE WAS TRYING TO "COMBINE REASON WITH ENTHUSIASM." BUT HE ADDED THAT IRAN'S PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH CONTINUES TO INSIST ON CARRYING OUT NATIONALIZATION OF HIS COUNTRY'S OIL TO THE LETTER OF THE LAW HE PUSHED THROUGH.

HARRIMAN WAS SENT BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO TRY TO FIND A WAY TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK WHICH HAS BLOCKED OIL SHIPMENTS FROM THE BIG BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY REFINERY AT ABADAN--CHIEF TARGET OF THE NATIONALIZATION LAW.

HARRIMAN'S TALK WITH REPORTERS CAME AFTER IRAN'S PARLIAMENT BROKE UP THIS MORNING OVER CHARGES THAT INTERIOR MINISTER FEZLULLAK ZAHEDI HAD PLOTTED SUNDAY NIGHT'S COMMUNIST-SPARKED RIOTS IN AN EFFORT TO SUPPLANT PREMIER MOSSADEGH.

30.24- 25011

NEWSPAPERS ESTIMATED THE DEATH TOLL IN SUNDAY NIGHT'S RIOTS AT FROM 12 TO 25. THE SHOOTINGS OCCURRED WHEN POLICE AND TROOPS INTERVENED IN A CLASH BETWEEN MOSSADEGH'S SUPPORTERS AND A COMMUNIST-LED MOB PROTESTING HARRIMAN'S ARRIVAL.

TROOPS WITH BAYONETS AND TANKS LAST NIGHT DISPERSED ANOTHER RED-CALLED CROWD OF 4,000 DEMANDING THE BODIES OF THE RIOT DEAD. WITH THE GOVERNMENT FEARING COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO STAGE A "MARTYR'S FUNERAL MARTIAL LAW NOW IN FORCE PROHIBITED GATHERINGS OF MORE THAN THREE PERSONS.

THE ACCUSATION AGAINST ZAHEDI--WHICH WAS NOT SUBSTANTIATED--WAS MADE BY LEHAH PIRASTEH. SPEAKER REZA HEKMAT AT ONCE ORDERED A CLOSED SESSION OF PARLIAMENT TO HEAR A REPLY FROM ZAHEDI, WHO HAS BE PROMINENTLY MENTIONED TO SUCCEED MOSSADEGH IF THE AGED PREMIER RETIRES

MOSSADEGH MET TWICE WITH HARRIMAN, LEAVING HIS SICKBED AND HOME FOR THE SECOND TALK AT THE MOUNTAIN GUEST PALACE WHERE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ADVISER IS STAYING. ABSOLUTE PUBLIC SILENCE ON BOTH SIDES INDICATED THERE WAS NO BREAK IN THE DEADLOCK AS FAR AS THE NATIONALIZATION-INTENT IRANIANS WERE CONCERNED.

HARRIMAN CONFERRED LAST NIGHT WITH BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD AND TODAY MET WITH FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI.

BB656AED

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B4
(Q)
--17--
NIGHT LEAD RIAD (180)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JULY 17-(AP)-ORDER WAS RESTORED TODAY AFTER RIOTING KILLED ONE MAN AND WOUNDED NINE IN DEMONSTRATIONS OVER THE ASSASSINATION OF LEBANON'S EX-PREMIER RIAD EL SOLH IN AMMAN, JORDAN.

EL SOLH WAS REGARDED AS ONE OF THE GREAT LIBERATORS OF LEBANON AND SYRIA IN THE LONG, BLOODY CAMPAIGNS AGAINST THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE TURKS AND FRENCH RULERS.

THE FORMER PREMIER WAS SHOT LAST NIGHT. THE ASSASSINS WERE IDENTIFIED AS TWO LEBANESE AND A PALESTINE ARAB, ALL MEMBERS OF THE OU LAWED SEMI-FASCIST SYRIAN NATIONAL PARTY (SNP).

ONE OF THE ASSASSINS WAS KILLED, ANOTHER WOUNDED HIMSELF AND THE THIRD, THE DRIVER FOR THE GUNMEN, GOT AWAY.

ORDER WAS RESTORED BY THE LEBANESE ARMY AND POLICE AFTER SHOPS WERE LOOTED AND DAMAGED IN NIGHT-LONG CLASHES.

EL SOLH'S BODY LAY IN KING ABDULLAH'S PALACE AT AMMAN OVERNIGHT AND THEN WAS FLOWN HERE. JORDAN SENT ITS DEEP REGRETS TO THIS COUNTRY WHICH OBSERVED A STATE OF NATIONAL MOURNING FOR ITS MOST VIGOROUS POLITICAL FIGURE.

THE ASSASSINATION WAS REGARDED AS A REPRISAL FOR THE EXECUTION TWO YEARS AGO OF THE SNP LEADER, WHO HAD A SMALL FOLLOWING IN SYRIA AND LEBANON. IN 1949, WHEN RIAD WAS PREMIER, SNP LEADER ANTOUN SAADI WAS ARRESTED FOR ATTEMPTING A SMALL REVOLUTION AND CONVICTED AND SHOT BY A FIRING SQUAD.

ML418PED

A58
(300)

AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 17-(AP)-THE BODY OF LEBANON'S FORMER PREMIER RIAD EL SOHL--CUT DOWN YESTERDAY BY ASSASSINS' BULLETS--WAS FLOWN HOME TO BEIRUT TODAY. AUTHORITIES SAID ONE OF HIS SLAYWERS IS DEAD, ANOTHER LIES WOUNDED BY HIS OWN HAND AND A THIRD IS STILL SOUGHT BY POLICE.

EL SOLH WAS SLAIN AS HE WAS BEING DRIVEN TO THE AMMANN AIRPORT TO RETURN TO BEIRUT AFTER A THREE-DAY STATE VISIT TO JORDAN'S KING ABDULLAH. AUTHORITIES SAID THREE MEN IN A CAR SPED PAST THE ROYAL VEHICLE, OPENING FIRE AS THEY DREW ABREAST.

THE KILLERS WERE IDENTIFIED AS MEMBERS OF THE SEMI-FASCIST SYRIAN NATIONAL PARTY, WHOSE LEADER, ANTOUN SAADI, WAS EXECUTED IN LEBANON IN 1949 AND WHOSE PLANS FOR A "GREATER SYRIA" EL SOLH OPPOSED.

(A DISPATCH FROM BEIRUT SAID SEVERAL PERSONS WERE KILLED AND OTHERS WERE INJURED IN CLASHES THERE DURING DEMONSTRATIONS FOLLOWINL

KA DISPATCH FROM BEIRUT SAID SEVERAL PERSONS WERE KILLED AND OTHERS WERE INJURED IN CLASHES THERE DURING DEMONSTRATIONS FOLLOWING ANNOUNCEMENT OF EL SOLH'S DEATH. TROOPS LATER RESTORED ORDER. THE DISPATCH SAID ALL BEIRUT WAS IN MOURNING, IN PREPARATION FOR A STATE FUNERAL FOR THE FORMER PREMIER LATER TODAY.)

TWO OF THE ASSASSINS TRIED TO ESCAPE, POLICE SAID, BUT AN ARAB LEGION OFFICER KILLED ONE, IDENTIFIED AS MECHAL EL DICK OF LEBANON. A SECOND MAN--MOHAMMAD ABDULLATIF EL SALAHI OF HAIFA--SHOT HIMSELF, BUT IS STILL ALIVE.

POLICE SAID THEY ARE STILL SEARCHING FOR THE DRIVER OF THE DEATH CAR, IDENTIFIED AS WADIA ESPIRO OF LEBANON.

EL SOLH'S BODY LAY IN THE ROYAL PALACE DURING THE NIGHT. EARLY TODAY IT WAS BORNE TO THE AIRPORT TO BE FLOWN HOME. AN OFFICIAL JORDAN DELEGATE ACCOMPANIED THE BODY.

THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT SENT MESSAGES OF CONDOLENCE TODAY TO THE LEBANESE NATION AND TO EL SOLH'S FAMILY.

A YOUNG ZEALOT OF THE NATIONAL PARTY HAD FIRED ON EL SOLH IN MARCH, 1950, BUT STUMBLED AND MISSED THE THEN PREMIER.

THE 57-YEAR-OLD EL SOLH WASITLETERAN OF MIDDLE E

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THE 57-YEAR-OLD EL SOLH WAS A VETERAN OF MI OZSPOLIM

THE 57-YEAR-OLD EL SOLH WAS A VETERAN OF MIDDLE EAST POLITICS AND A LEADER OF THE ARAB INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT. HE HAD BEEN HIS COUNTRY'S PREMIER SEVERAL TIMES SINCE HE WAS FIRST ELECTED TO THE LEBANESE PARLIAMENT IN 1943.

BEFORE WORLD WAR I THE OTTOMAN TURKS, WHO THEN GOVERNED MOST OF THE ARAB WORLD, CONDEMNED EL SOLH TO DEATH, BUT HIS SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED TO PERMANENT EXILE. HE WAS CONDEMNED TO DEATH AGAIN WHEN THE FRENCH TOOK OVER SYRIA AND LEBANON AS A LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE, BUT FLED TO SWITZERLAND.

BB706AED

A153
WITH AMMAN (A58)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JULY 17-(AP)-ONE MAN WAS KILLED AND NINE WERE WOUNDED IN RIOTING WHICH BROKE OUT HERE LAST NIGHT AND CONTINUED THIS MORNING. ORDER WAS RESTORED TODAY BY THE POLICE AIDED BY THE ARMY.

MOBS DEMONSTRATED FOLLOWING THE NEWS OF THE ASSASSINATION IN AMMAN, JORDAN, LAST NIGHT, OF THE FORMER LEBANESE PREMIER RIAD EL SOLH. SHOPS WERE LOOTED AND DAMAGED.

THE ASSASSINATION IS ATTRIBUTED TO THE OUTLAWED SYRIAN NATIONALIST PARTY, THOUGHT TO BE AVENGING THEIR LEADER, ANTOUN SAADI.

WB107PED

bogota, colombia, july 17--(ap)--brig. gen. emil c. kiel, commander of u.s. air forces in the caribbean zone, arrived here today fo a three day visit. he is scheduled to meet with president laureano gomez and military leaders this afternoon.

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A78
OTTAWA,JULY 17-(AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON SAID TONIGHT CANADA'S ARMED FORCES HAVE BOOSTED THEIR MANPOWER TO 81,000--70 PER CENT MORE THAN THE 47,000 MEN THEY HAD WHEN WAR BROKE OUT IN KOREA.
HA902PED

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A25WX (BJT)
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON,JULY 17-(AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY VOTED TO SUSTAIN THE PRESENT ROLLBACK ON LIVE BEEF PRICES AND TO PERMIT A 10 PER CENT CUT IN THE PRICE OF ALL OTHER FARM PRODUCTS SELLING ABOVE PARITY.
THE VOTE WAS 207 TO 123.
IN A SUDDEN SURGE OF STRENGTH, ADMINISTRATION FORCES RAMMED THROUGH A COMPROMISE TO THAT EFFECT AND ALSO BEAT DOWN THREE MAJOR ATTEMPTS TO CURB PRICE ROLLBACKS IN THE BITTER HOUSE FIGHT OVER CONTROLS.
THE COMPROMISE IS STILL SUBJECT TO A FINAL VOTE WHEN THE CONTROLS BILL IS COMPLETED.
WITH A FEW EXCEPTIONS--NOTABLY BEEF--MOST FARM PRODUCTS ARE NOW SELLING BELOW PARITY. PARITY IS THE GOVERNMENT-FIXED FORMULA FOR GIVING FARMERS A FAIR RETURN FOR THEIR PRODUCTS IN RELATIONS TO THE THINGS THEY BUY.
AN AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT THAT AMONG THE PRODUCTS NOW SELLING ABOVE PARITY ARE BEEF CATTLE, VEAL CALVES, LAMBS, SHEEP, COTTON, COTTON SEED, AND WOOL. RICE AND SOYBEANS ARE ALSO SELLING CLOSE TO PARITY.
AFTER THE FOUR MAJOR VOTES, THE HOUSE WENT ON TO REJECT AN ADMINISTRATION REQUEST FOR AUTHORITY TO LICENSE BUSINESSES. THE VOTE WAS 127 TO 27.
THE CHAMBER NEXT TURNED DOWN AN AMENDMENT BY REP.TALLE (R-IOWA) TO GIVE THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE A VETO OVER CEILING PRICES IMPOSED ON FARM PRICES BY THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION. THE COUNT WAS 87 TO 61.
ALL WERE "TELLER" VOTES, WITH THE MEMBERS COUNTED AS THEY FILED DOWN AISLES. NONE WAS RECORDED BY NAME, AS IN A ROLLCALL VOTE.

THE BIG VOTE ON PRICE ROLLBACKS CAME AS A DRAMATIC LAST-DITCH VICTOR FOR ADMINISTRATION FORCES WHO HAD BEEN SEVERELY BUFFETED IN PRELIMINARY TESTS BEFORE THE SHOWDOWN TODAY.
IT WAS ALSO A PARTIAL VICTORY FOR PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE, WHO HAS ARGUED THAT THE 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK ON BEEF CATTLE PRICES IS THE HEART OF THE ENTIRE STABILIZATION PROGRAM.
HOWEVER, THE COMPROMISE BARS DISALLE FROM CARRYING OUT TWO FURTHER BEEF PRICE ROLLBACKS OF 4 1/2 PER CENT EACH WHICH HE HAD ORDERED TO GO INTO EFFECT ON AUG.1 AND OCT.1.
DISALLE TOLD A REPORTER HE WAS "VERY HAPPY AND ENCOURAGED" OVER HOUSE ACTION RETAINING IMPORTANT PROVISIONS OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S ECONOMIC CONTROLS PLAN.
HE SAID LETTING THE 10 PER CENT BEEF ROLLBACK STAND WILL "PERMIT US TO HOLD THE LINE ON BEEF PRICES X X X BEEF PRICES WILL NOT RISE."
ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON APPLAUDED THE HOUSE ACTION AS "GOOD NEWS FOR THE CONSUMER."
THE ADMINISTRATION PICKED UP UNEXPECTED STRENGTH FROM CITY REPUBLICANS--AS DISTINGUISHED FROM FARM STATE REPUBLICANS--AND FROM SOME SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS IN THE VOTE FOR THE COMPROMISE.
A DIXIE-GOP COALITION WHICH HAD RIDDEN ROUGHSHOD OVER ADMINISTRATION FORCES IN EARLIER CLASHES SUDDENLY BROKE RANKS WHEN IT CAME TO THE SHOWDOWN.
THE COMPROMISE DOES NOT AFFECT ANY ROLLBACKS, PRESENT OR FUTURE, ON NON-FARM PRODUCTS. IN THIS RESPECT, IT DOES NOT ALTER THE ROLLBACK ON AUTO PRICES PUT INTO EFFECT BY THE ADMINISTRATION LAST JANUARY.
BESIDES ADOPTING THE ADMINISTRATION COMPROMISE, THE HOUSE IN RAPID-FIRE ORDER:
1. DEFEATED A REPUBLICAN-SPONSORED COMPROMISE TO CONTINUE THE 10 PER CENT BEEF ROLLBACK BUT PROHIBIT ALL FURTHER ROLLBACKS, FARM AND INDUSTRIAL ALIKE. THE VOTE WAS 129 TO 65.
2. REJECTED AN AMENDMENT BY REP.COX (D-GA) TO OUTLAW ALL PRICE ROLLBACKS. THE VOTE: 147 TO 89.
3. TURNED DOWN A PROPOSAL BY REP.COOLEY (D-NC)--BACKED BY FARM STATE MEMBERS--TO WIPE OUT THE 10 PER CENT CUT IN LIVE BEEF PRICES AND BAN ALL FURTHER ROLLBACKS ON FARM COMMODITIES. THE VOTE WAS 217 TO 124.

A26WX
THE ADMINISTRATION COMPROMISE, OFFERED WITH SOME RELUCTANCE BY THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE, LIMITS ROLLBACKS ON FARM PRODUCTS TO 10 PER CENT OF THE PRICE CEILING IN EFFECT ON MAY 19.
THIS PROVISION, HOWEVER, IS STILL SUBJECT TO LIMITATIONS IN THE PRESENT LAW WHICH SPECIFIES THAT NO FARM PRICES MAY BE CUT BACK BELOW PARITY OR BELOW THE PRICE PREVAILING JUST BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR IN JUNE, 1950.
WITH THE ALL-IMPORTANT VOTE ON PRICE ROLLBACKS OUT OF THE WAY, HOUSE LEADERS PUT ON SPEED TO COMPLETE THE FINAL BILL--AN EXTENSION OF THE 1950 DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT WHICH EMBODIES FEDERAL AUTHORITY TO CLAMP DOWN ECONOMIC CONTROLS.
THE SENATE HAS PASSED AN EIGHT-MONTH EXTENSION, WITH SHARP CURBS ON PRICE ROLLBACKS AND OTHER FEATURES WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION HAS CRITICIZED.
THE HOUSE IS CONSIDERING A ONE-YEAR EXTENSION. WHEN THE SEPARATE BILLS ARE COMPLETED, THEY WILL BE TAKEN TO A JOINT SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE TO IRON OUT THE DIFFERENCES. THEN BOTH HOUSES MUST VOTE ON THE FINISHED PRODUCT.
LEADERS SAID THE HOUSE VERSION MAY BE COMPLETED BY TOMORROW.
THE OLD CONTROLS LAW EXPIRES JULY 31.
JK623PED

A80WX
(180)
WITH CONTROLS
WASHINGTON, JULY 17-(AP)-ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON TONIGHT APPLAUDED THE HOUSE ACTION ON PRICE ROLLBACKS AS "GOOD NEWS FOR THE CONSUMER."
SHORTLY AFTER THE CRITICAL VOTES WERE TALLIED, JOHNSTON ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING:
"I HOPE THE CONGRESS WILL KEEP UP THE GOOD WORK BY PERMITTING THE

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TWO ADDITIONAL ROLLBACKS ON BEEF, BY PERMITTING SLAUGHTER QUOTAS TO PREVENT BLACK MARKETS, AND BY VOTING DOWN THE LUCAS AMENDMENT SO WE CAN HAVE AN EFFECTIVE WAGE AND PRICE CONTROL PROGRAM."

THE HOUSE HAS ALREADY VOTED TO BAR TWO PENDING ROLLBACKS ON BEEF PRICES AND HAS ALSO KNOCKED OUT FEDERAL SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS.

JOHNSTON WAS APPARENTLY COUNTING ON THE HOUSE TO REVERSE THOSE ACTIONS WHEN THE FINAL VOTE COMES ON THE COMPLETED BILL, OR WHEN THE HOUSE VERSION OF THE CONTROLS LEGISLATION IS COMPROMISED WITH A SEPARATE VERSION PASSED BY THE SENATE.

THE HOUSE HAS NOT YET ACTED ON AN AMENDMENT BY REP.LUCAS (D-TEX) WHICH WOULD CURB THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD'S POWERS TO DEAL WITH DISPUTES AND LIMIT IT TO WAGE MATTERS.

THE AMENDMENT WOULD ALSO PROVIDE THAT THE BOARD WOULD HAVE A MAJORITY OF PUBLIC MEMBERS OVER THE COMBINED LABOR AND INDUSTRY MEMBERS. IT NOW HAS SIX MEMBERS EACH FROM LABOR, INDUSTRY AND THE PUBLIC.

CZ/GG907PED

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A89WX

(250) CONTROLS-CAIN

WASHINGTON, JULY 17-(AP)-SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) SAID TODAY THAT CHARGES THE ECONOMIC CONTROLS BILL "IS 'WATERED DOWN' ARE PROPAGANDA."

CAIN SAID IN A FLOOR SPEECH THAT "THE HOUSE AND SENATE BILLS GIVE THE ADMINISTRATION PRICE, WAGE AND EMERGENCY RENT CONTROLS."

"CONGRESS HAS WEEDED OUT SOCIALISTIC REQUESTS ENTIRELY UNRELATED TO CONSUMERS' PROBLEMS OF PRICE, WAGE AND CREDIT CONTROLS. ONLY TO THIS EXTENT IS THE BILL 'WEAK.'"

THE SENATE PASSED A CONTROLS EXTENSION ACT LAST MONTH. THE HOUSE NOW IS DEBATING ITS VERSION OF THE MEASURE.

CAIN SAID "ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMEN HAVE USED PRESS, RADIO, TELEVISION AND OTHER MEDIA IN A CONCENTRATED CAMPAIGN FOR AN 'UPRISING' OF THE PEOPLE TO DEMAND OF LEGISLATORS A CONTROLS BILL LIKE TRUMAN REQUESTED.

"DESPITE THIS CALCULATED CAMPAIGN, THERE HAS BEEN NO STRONG PUBLIC REACTION OR SENTIMENT FAVORING THE PRESIDENT."

THE WASHINGTON SENATOR SAID THAT SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE, AND REP.COOLEY (D-NC), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE, HAVE SPEARHEADED THE OPPOSITION AGAINST THE KIND OF MEASURE MR.TRUMAN ASKED.

CAIN SAID THESE WERE AMONG THE "TOTALITARIAN POWERS" ASKED BY THE PRESIDENT AND TURNED DOWN BY CONGRESS:

THE RIGHT TO LICENSE EVERY BUSINESS.

POWER TO SEIZE ANY PROPERTY IN THE NAME OF NATIONAL DEFENSE.

AUTHORITY TO BUILD AND OPERATE ANY KIND OF PLANT IN THE NAME OF NATIONAL DEFENSE.

AUTHORITY TO PAY SUBSIDIES TO LOWER FOOD PRICES.

CZ929PED

A34ST
A34WX

(250) NIGHT LEAD SPARE TIRE

WASHINGTON,JULY 17-(AP)-THE SPARE TIRE IS BACK ON NEW AUTOS.

THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY DROPPED ITS THREE-MONTH, RUBBER-SAVING BAN ON SPARES, EFFECTIVE TODAY. IT SAID A RECENT ONE-FIFTH CUTBACK ORDERED IN CURRENT AUTOMOBILE OUTPUT DOES AWAY WITH THE NEED FOR THE BAN.

THE BAN WAS IMPOSED IN APRIL WITH THE AIM OF SAVING RUBBER FOR USE IN INCREASING PRODUCTION OF HEAVY DUTY TIRES FOR TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND OTHER FARM EQUIPMENT.

SOME INDUSTRY SOURCES HAD ARGUED AGAINST THE STEP, CONTENDING THER WAS AMPLE RUBBER AND MOTORISTS JUST WENT OUT AND BOUGHT A SPARE TIRE FOR THEIR NEW CARS, ANYWAY.

MANY CAR BUYERS HAD COMPLAINED AT THE EXTRA EXPENSE.

LIFTING OF THE SPARE TIRE BAN WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THESE OTHER MEASURES:

HEAVY DUTY TIRE MAKERS MUST MAINTAIN THEIR OUTPUT AT THE STEPPED-UP RATE OF THE APRIL-JUNE QUARTER. PRODUCTION OF THESE TIRES WAS INCREASED ABOUT 35,000 A WEEK IN THAT PERIOD AND NOW TOTALS ABOUT 325,000 A WEEK.

SMALL PRODUCERS OF VARIOUS RUBBER PRODUCTS ARE AUTHORIZED TO USE UP TO 150,000 POUNDS OF RUBBER EACH THREE MONTH PERIOD, REGARDLESS OF HOW MUCH RUBBER THEY USED IN PRECEDING PERIODS.

THIS EXEMPTED 679 SMALL PRODUCERS FROM RUBBER ALLOCATION RESTRICTIONS APPLYING TO ANY PRODUCER USING MORE THAN 25,000 POUNDS EACH THREE MONTHS.

NPA OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THIS WILL PROVIDE ABOUT 1,500 TONS MORE OF RUBBER MONTHLY FOR MISCELLANEOUS RUBBER PRODUCTS, NOT INCLUDING TIRES.

GG641PED

A65(CQ)PX

PHILADELPHIA, JULY 17-(AP)-THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION WARNED IN A STATEMENT TODAY THAT OWNERS OF SLOT MACHINES--THE "ONE-ARMED BANDITS" VARIETY--ARE SUBJECT TO PRICE CONTROL.

SO FAR, NO GAMBLING SLOT MACHINE OWNERS HAVE FILED PRICE SCHEDULES WITH OPS HERE, SAID THE STATEMENT FROM JOSEPH J.MCBRYAN, REGIONAL DIRECTOR FOR PENNSYLVANIA, DELAWARE AND SOUTHERN NEW JERSEY. HE NOTED THAT THE CEILING PRICE WHICH MAY BE CHARGED FOR THE USE OF OR SERVICE RENDERED BY EACH SUCH MACHINE IS FROZEN AT THE BASE PERIOD LEVEL OF DEC.19, 1950-JAN.25,1951.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DIDN'T SAY WHETHER OR NOT IT WOULD BE A VIOLATION OF CEILING PRICE REGULATIONS TO TAKE OUT, SAY, A NICKLE GRABBING MACHINE AND REPLACE IT WITH ONE OF THE DIME, QUARTER OR HALF-DOLLAR CALIBRE.

NQ819PED NM

JUL 18 1951

A
A91WX (CUT RATE, BJT)

(450) MCGRATH PRICES

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY JULY 17)

BY JACK ADAMS

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JULY 17-(AP)-ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH TODAY THREATENED CRIMINAL PROSECUTION FOR ANYONE ATTEMPTING TO FORCE CUT-RATE MERCHANTS TO RAISE THEIR PRICES.

HE SAID HE INTENDS TO TAKE PROMPT ACTION UNDER THE ANTI-TRUST LAWS AGAINST PRODUCERS, WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTORS OR RETAILERS USING COERCION OR PRESSURE TO PREVENT FREE PRICE COMPETITION.

IN A FORMAL STATEMENT, MCGRATH APPEALED TO THE PUBLIC TO REPORT ANY SUCH INSTANCE OF WHICH THEY HAVE KNOWLEDGE TO THE NEAREST FBI OFFICE OR THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S ANTI-TRUST DIVISION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DISCLOSED THAT THE DEPARTMENT IS ALREADY INVESTIGATING A WIDE VARIETY OF ALLEGED ATTEMPTS BY COMMERCIAL INTERESTS TO GET AROUND THE SUPREME COURT'S DECISION OF LAST MAY ON SO-CALLED "FAIR TRADE" CONTRACTS.

ALTHOUGH THE DEPARTMENT DECLINED COMMENT, IT WAS INDICATED THAT FEDERAL GRAND JURIES IN SOME AREAS ARE READY TO GO INTO SOME OF THESE CASES.

THE HIGH COURT'S MAY DECISION KNOCKED THE PROPS OUT FROM UNDER THE "FAIR TRADE" LAWS IN ABOUT 45 STATES. UNDER THESE LAWS ALL RETAILERS

WERE REQUIRED TO SELL PRODUCTS AT NOT LESS THAN A FIXED MINIMUM PRIC SET BY THE MANUFACTURER, WHETHER OR NOT THEY HAD SIGNED A "FAIR TRADE" AGREEMENT WITH THE MANUFACTURER.

THE COURT SAID THAT MERCHANTS WHO DO NOT SIGN SUCH AGREEMENTS ARE FREE TO CHARGE CUT-RATE PRICES IF THEY WISH.

THE DECISION WAS FOLLOWED BY A SPREE OF PRICE CUTTING IN NEW YORK DEPARTMENT STORES, WHICH LATER SPREAD ELSEWHERE.

JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT UNDER THE SUPREME COURT DECISION, IT IS STILL LEGAL FOR A MANUFACTURER TO SET THE RE-SALE PRICE FOR A RETAILER WHO HAS ENTERED INTO THE "FAIR TRADE" AGREEMENT.

HOWEVER, MCGRATH EMPHASIZED THAT SO-CALLED "HORIZONTAL" AGREEMENTS AMONG MANUFACTURERS, AMONG WHOLESALERS OR AMONG RETAILERS ARE ILLEGAL, AND THAT THE ANTI-TRUST LAWS ALSO FORBID COERCION TO ESTABLISH PRICES.

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A92WX

HE SAID:

"THOSE WHO ARE ENGAGED IN PROGRAMS OR SCHEMES OF THE FOLLOWING TYPE, INVOLVING COMMODITIES WHICH FLOW IN INTERSTATE COMMERCE, SHOULD KNOW THAT THEY MAY BE SUBJECT TO CRIMINAL PROSECUTION:

"AGREEMENTS AMONG COMPETING RETAILERS TO MAINTAIN AND ADHERE TO SPECIFIED MINIMUM PRICES.

"AGREEMENTS TO COERCE AND INDUCE WHOLESALERS OR MANUFACTURERS THROUGH THREAT OF BOYCOTT OR OTHER REPRISALS, TO REFRAIN FROM SELLING TO PRICE-CUTTING RETAILERS.

"AGREEMENTS TO COERCE OR INDUCE MANUFACTURERS OR WHOLESALERS TO ENTER INTO SO-CALLED 'FAIR TRADE CONTRACTS.'

"AGREEMENTS TO COERCE OR FORCE RETAILERS TO SIGN SUCH CON-TRACTS.

"AGREEMENTS ON THE PRICES OR MARGINS OF PROFITS WHICH SHOULD BE SET FORTH IN SUCH CONTRACTS AND ON METHODS TO REQUIRE PRODUCERS OR WHOLESALERS TO SPECIFY CERTAIN PRICES OR MARKUPS IN SUCH CONTRACTS."

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL H.GRAHAM MORISON (ONE R) HEAD OF THE ANTI-TRUST DIVISION, SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"IT IS ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT DURING THESE TIMES OF HIGH PRICES AND INFLATIONARY PRESSURES, FOR THE PUBLIC TO SUPPORT THE JUSTICE DEPART-MENT IN ITS EFFORTS TO PREVENT ILLEGAL COMBINATIONS OR CONSPIRACIES HAVING THE EFFECT OF MAINTAINING PRICES AT HIGHER LEVELS THAN THOSE DETERMINED BY ACTIVE COMPETITION."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY JULY 17)

MD330PED

B27KX (Q)

MSAN FRANCISCO, JULY 17-(AP)-A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST TODAY S THE CHCINESE RED ARMY WAS ADVANCING THROUGH THE PRAIRIES OF NORTHERN SIKANG PROVINCE ON THEIR MARCH INTO MOUNTAINOUS TIBET, GATEWAY TO INDIA.

LAST MAY 27 PEIPING ANNOUNCED A SWEEPING TREATY FOR THE "LIBERATION" OF TIBET. AMONG THE TERMS WERE PROVISIONS FOR CONTROL OF TIBET'S BORDERS BY THE RED ARMY.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRAN-CISCO, SAID THE RED ARMY, BY "PAYING FULL PRICE FOR EVERYTHING" AND RESPECTING TIBETAN CUSTOMS "SCRUPULOUSLY" WAS BREAKING DOWN "AGE-OLD SUSPICION AND FEUDING BETWEEN CHINESE AND TIBETANS."

EJ417PCS

A35WX

(200) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON,JULY 17-(AP)-TWO DAYS OF WORLD WAR III WOULD MATCH THE $2,000,000,000 COST OF A YEAR'S FOREIGN AID THAT WOULD GO FAR TO HEAD OFF SUCH A CONFLICT, PAUL G.HOFFMAN TOLD CONGRESS TODAY.

NELSON ROCKEFELLER ALSO SUPPORTED THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. HE ARGUED THAT, IN ADDITION TO THE IMMEDIATE BEARING ON A TENSE WORLD SITUATION, IT IS THE WAY TO HOLD TOGETHER AN AMERICAN ECONOMY INCREAS-INGLY DEPENDENT ON MATERIALS AND MARKETS ABROAD.

HOFFMAN, FORMER MARSHALL PLAN ADMINISTRATOR, AND ROCKEFELLER, WAR-TIME COORDINATOR OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS AND ONE-TIME ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMIT-TEE. THAT GROUP IS WORKING ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROPOSAL FOR $8,500,000,000 OF ASSISTANCE TO OVERSEAS NATIONS THIS YEAR. $6,500,000,000 OF IT IN DIRECT DEFENSE ITEMS.

ROCKEFELLER, A LATE AFTERNOON WITNESS, SAID THE MANUFACTURING CAPACITY OF THE UNITED STATES IS INCREASING MUCH FASTER THAN ITS SUPPLY OF AVAILABLE RAW MATERIALS. HE PREDICTED THAT DEPENDENCE ON FOREIGN SOURCES OF SUPPLY WILL BECOME GREATER AS TIME GOES BY.

"THE BLUNT FACT IS THAT THE UNITED STATES TODAY CAN NO LONGER FIND THE BASE FOR ITS OWN SECURITY WITHIN ITS OWN BORDERS," ROCKEFELLER SAID.

IN ROCKEFELLER'S OPINION, THE UNITED STATESMUST LOOK TO THE UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS AND THEIR ESTIMATED 1,057,000,000 RESIDENTS FOR MARKETS AS WELL AS RAW MATERIALS.

GG645PED

B11WX (CSEG)

(240) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY JULY 17)

JUL 18 1951

DEFERMENTS

BY VERN HAUGLAND

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 17-(AP)-WORKERS CLAIMING OCCUPATION DEFERMENT FROM THE DRAFT NOW MAY APPEAL TO THE APPEAL BOARD IN THE STATE WHERE THEY WORK RATHER THEN TO THEIR HOME BOARD, SELECTIVE SER-VICE SAID TODAY.

THE AGENCY ALSO AMENDED ITS REGULATIONS TO ENABLE AN EMPLOYER TO FILE SUCH AN APPEAL FOR HIS EMPLOYE WITH THE LOCAL BOARD INSTEAD OF WITH THE EMPLOYE'S HOME BOARD.

A SELECTIVE SERVICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE CHANGE WOULD BE "WONDERFUL NEWS" TO MANUFACTURERS AND BUSINESS CONCERNS THROUGHOUT THE NATION.

HE SAID REQUESTS FOR THE NEW TYPE OF APPEAL WOULD BE GRANTED AUTO-MATICALLY. SUCH A PROCEDURE WAS FOLLOWED LATE IN WORLD WAR II, HE SAID.

THE CHANGE IN APPEAL BOARD IS EFFECTIVE ONLY FOR CASES CLAIMING OCCUPATIONAL DEFERMENT, INCLUDING AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATION.

HERETOFORE, WHEN A CALIFORNIAN EMPLOYED IN A PENNSYLVANIA STEEL MILL, FOR EXAMPLE, WISHED TO APPEAL FROM HIS DRAFT BOARD'S DENIAL OF OCCUPATIONAL DEFERMENT, HE HAD TO TAKE HIS CASE TO THE CALIFORNIA BOARD. UNDER THE NEW RULES, HE OR HIS EMPLOYER MAY APPEAL TO THE PENNSYLVANIA BOARD.

IN THE NEW SET-UP, ANY PERSON ENTITLED TO DO SO MAY APPEAL BY FILING A WRITTEN NOTICE WITH HIS LOCAL BOARD.

HERETOFORE THERE HAS BEEN AN APPEAL BOARD FOR EACH STATE AND TERRITORY, AND SEPARATE APPEAL BOARDS FOR NEW YORK CITY AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. SELECTIVE SERVICE IS NOW IN THE PROCESS OF CREATING NEW APPEAL BOARDS SO THAT THERE WILL BE ONE FOR EACH JUDI-CIARY DISTRICT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY JULY 17)

ES330AED

30.24- 25015

B64LX Q
FORT KNOX, KY., JULY 17-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. ARTHUR R.WALK HAS BEEN NAMED ACTING COMMANDER OF FORT KNOX, IT WAS ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY.
HE IS TAKING THE PLACE OF THE COMMANDER, MAJ.GEN.DAVID G.BARR WHO HAS BEEN IN WALTER REED HOSPITAL AT WASHINGTON FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.
GENERAL WALK WAS ORDERED TO FORT KNOX RECENTLY FROM ENIWETOK ATOMIC BOMB PROVING GROUNDS. GENERAL BARR CAME TO THIS POST IN FEBRUARY AFTER SERVING IN KOREA.
MT82PCD

JUL 18 1951

A52WX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD OATIS
WASHINGTON, JULY 17-(AP)-SENATOR MONRONEY (D-OKLA) URGED TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNLESS THAT COUNTRY FREES ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS WITHIN 90 DAYS.
MONRONEY MADE THE PROPOSAL AS DEMANDS MULTIPLIED IN BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS FOR THIS COUNTRY TO HALT TRADE WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNTIL OATIS IS LIBERATED FROM PRISON.
THE OKLAHOMA SENATOR INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A COMPLETE BREAK IN RELATIONS AND DECLARING:
"PERSECUTION BY THE GOVERNMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA OF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN IS DEPLORED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD."
EARLIER, SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION TO BAR ALL FOREIGN COMMUNIST NEWSMEN -- INCLUDING RUSSIA'S -- FROM THE UNITED STATES.
O'CONOR PROPOSED AS WELL THAT THE GOVERNMENT "MAKE SUITABLE REPRESENTATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR CONSIDERATION OF THE OATIS CASE BY THAT BODY."
REP.BEAMER (R-IND) URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO BAN ALL IMPORTS OF GOODS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN REPRISAL FOR OATIS' IMPRISONMENT. HE PREPARED A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO "EMPLOY ALL AVAILABLE DIPLOMATIC MEANS" TO OBTAIN HIS RELEASE.
O'CONOR, IN A STATEMENT, ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO "PUT PRESSURE ON THE COMMUNISTS WHERE IT HURTS." AS A FIRST, IMMEDIATE STEP, HE PROPOSED "AN ORDER BARRING ALL REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMMUNIST PRESS FROM THE COUNTRY."
HE SUGGESTED AN ADDED PROVISO "THAT NO MORE (COMMUNIST NEWSMEN) WILL BE ADMITTED UNTIL MR.OATIS IS FREED AND ASSURANCES ARE RECEIVED THAT THERE WILL BE NO MORE SUCH JAILINGS."
"IN ADDITION," HE SAID, "OUR DELEGATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD TAKE APPROPRIATE STEPS TO HAVE THAT BODY INVESTIGATE AND DISAPPROVE THE IMPRISONMENT OF MR.OATIS SO THAT THE CONDEMNATION OF THE FREE WORLD MAY BE VISITED UPON THE COMMUNISTS FOR THEIR ACTION.
"ADDITIONALLY, PEREMPTORY ORDERS SHOULD BE ISSUED PROHIBITING TRADE BETWEEN OUR COUNTRY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS LONG AS MR.OATIS IS HELD IN PRISON."
OATIS, AP BUREAU CHIEF IN PRAGUE, RECENTLY WAS TRIED AND CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE BY A PRAGUE COURT. HE WAS SENTENCED TO TEN YEARS IMPRISONMENT.
IN HIS RESOLUTION, MONRONEY DECLARED: "THE CONSIDERABLE AND GROWING SENTIMENT AMONG OUR PEOPLE AGAINST THE TYRANNIES OF THE COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIPS SHOULD BE MADE UNMISTAKABLY CLEAR TO THE RULERS AND SUBJECTS OF THOSE COUNTRIES."
THE RESOLUTION WOULD NOT BE BINDING ON THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BUT WOULD EXPRESS THE "SENSE OF THE SENATE." IT WAS REFERRED TO THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.
ONRONEY TOLD THE SENATE IN A BRIEF SPEECH AFTER INTRODUCTION OF THE RESOLUTION THAT "ONE OF THE GREATEST CRIMES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND ITS NATIONALS HAS OCCURRED IN THE FALSE ARREST AND IMPRISONMENT" OF OATIS.
"HERE AGAIN," HE SAID, "WE SEE AN ATTEMPT TO BLACKMAIL THE UNITED STATES BY THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES THROUGH THE ARREST AND IMPRISONMENT ON FALSE CHARGES OF OUR NATIONALS.
"IN THIS CASE, OATIS WAS ONE OF THE MOST RESPECTED NEWSPAPERMEN IN THE FOREIGN FIELD. HIS ARREST WAS FRAMED."
MONRONEY SAID THAT "SO LONG AS WE LAVE UNTOUCHED" THE PROFITS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH THE U.S.," AND SUBMIT WITHOUT RETALIATION TO THEIR INDIGNITIRES AND PERSECUTIONS OF OUR PEOPLE, THIS GANGSTER METHOD OF ARRESTS, ABUSE, FALSE TRIALS AND IMPRISONMENT WILL CONTINUE AND WILL GROW WORSE."
JA842PED

B15WX (SCEG) (190)
WASHINGTON, JULY 17-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DISCLOSED THAT ONE OF TWO MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMATS WAS IN ON ATOMIC SECRETS THAT WOULD ONCE HAVE BEEN VALUABLE TO RUSSIA. BUT IT SAYS THEY ARE PROBABLY OF LITTLE VALUE NOW.
THE DEPARTMENT SAID YESTERDAY DONALD MACLEAN WAS A BRITISH MEMBER, IN 1947-48, OF AN AMERICAN-BRITISH-CANADIAN POLICY COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC MATTERS.
MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS, ANOTHER BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL, DISAPPEARED FROM LONDON MAY 25, AMID SPECULATION THEY MIGHT HAVE DUCKED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. AN INTERNATIONAL MANHUNT HAS DEVELOPED ONLY FRAGMENTARY TRACES OF THEM, SO FAR AS IS KNOW, IN FRANCE.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKE UP ON MACLEAN AFTER THE MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT STATED HE KNEW "HOW MANY ATOMIC BOMBS THE WEST HAD, WHAT WERE THE URANIUM RESOURCES, HOW MANY BOMBS COULD BE MADE WITH THE EXISTING RESOURCES AND MATERIALS."
"BECAUSE OF CHANGES IN THE RATE AND SCALE OF THE U.S. (ATOMIC) PROGRAM" SINCE 1948, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN, "INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO (MACLEAN) THEN WOULD NOT NOW BE OF ANY APPRECIABLE AID TO RUSSIA."
THE DEPARTMENT SAID MACLEAN HAD AVAILABLE TO HIM INFORMATION IN THE FIELDS OF PATENTS, DECLASSIFICATION MATTERS AND THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT RELEATED TO PROCUREMENT OF RAW MATERIALS FROM FOREIGN SOURCES."
ES351AED

JUL 18 1951

B16WX (SCEG) (300)
INGLIS
WASHINGTON, JULY 17-(AP)-A NAVY ADMIRAL WHO ASKED RETIREMENT REPORTEDLY SO HE WON'T HAVE TO SUPPORT "POLITICO-MILITARY VIEWS" HE DOESN'T AGREE WITH MAY TELL CONGRESS ABOUT IT IF HE CHOOSES.
CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WOULD BE GLAD TO HEAR REAR ADM.THOMAS B.INGLIS' VIEWS ON THE MATTER IF HE WANTS TO AIR THEM. BUT RUSSELL MADE IT CLEAR THE COMMITTEE ISN'T GOING TO INITIATE ANY INVESTIGATION.
A SOURCE CLOSE TO INGLIS SAID YESTERDAY AT SAN DIEGO, CALIF., THE ADMIRAL'S ACTION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE OF "A RELUCTANCE TO ACCEPT FUTURE POSTS WHICH FREQUENTLY DEMAND THAT SENIOR ADMIRALS SUPPORT CERTAIN POLITICO-MILITARY VIEWS WITH WHICH ADMIRAL INGLIS IS NOT IN SYMPATHY." INGLIS SAID THAT WAS SUBSTANTIALLY CORRECT.
THE ADMIRAL, WHO IS 54, NORMALLY WOULD NOT REACH RETIREMENT AGE FOR EIGHT MORE YEARS.
INGLIS, WHO SERVED AS DIRECTOR OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE FOR FOUR YEARS AFTER COMMANDING THE CRUISER BIRMINGHAM IN WORLD WAR II ACTION IN THE PACIFIC, HAS BEEN HEAD OF THE PACIFIC FLEET TRAINING COMMAND AT SAN DIEGO FOR TWO YEARS.
SENATOR WHERRY OF NEBRASKA, THE REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER. SAW IN

INGLIS' INDIRECT COMPLAINT CONFIRMATION OF HIS BELIEF THAT MILITARY OFFICIALS "WHO SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO VOICE THEIR VIEWS CAN'T DO SO."

WHERRY, WHO CRITICIZED PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR FIRING GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS PACIFIC COMMANDER, ADDED:

"THIS IS FURTHER EVIDENCE OF THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF GETTING AN ADEQUATE DEFENSE WHEN WE HAVE TO SHAPE OUR DEFENSES TO THE LEFT-WING POLITICAL POLICY OF WHICH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS THE ARCHITECT."

HOWEVER, SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE), A MEMBER OF THE MACARTHUR OUSTER INQUIRY COMMITTEE, TOLD A REPORTER:

"IF I WERE PRESIDENT, I WOULD MAKE IT CLEAR IN THIS GREAT EMERGENCY WHICH FACES THE COUNTRY THAT ANY MILITARY MAN WHO DOES NOT FEEL HE CAN CARRY OUT THE MILITARY AND FOREIGN POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD RESIGN."

SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL), A WORLD WAR II VETERAN, SAID HE FEELS MILITARY MEN OUGHT TO CARRY OUT ORDERS AND LEAVE THE FORMATION OF NATIONAL POLICIES TO CIVILIAN LEADERS.

357AED

A51WX (TOP&ITALY)

(300) ITALIAN

WASHINGTON,JULY 17-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES INDICATED TODAY IT IS READ TO TALK WITH OTHER POWERS ABOUT SOFTENING THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY.

THIS FOLLOWED ANOTHER FORMAL APPEAL BY ITALY FOR A REVISION OF THE 1945 TREATY WHICH LIMITS ITALY'S ARMED FORCES AND OTHERWISE RESTRICTS HER RIGHT TO SELF DEFENSE.

ITALY'S VIEWS WERE GIVEN TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON BY ITALIAN CHARGE D'

ITALY'S VIEWS WERE GIVEN TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON BY ITALIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES MARIO LUCIOLLI. HE SAID THE WEST'S RECENTLY DRAFTED "TREATY OF RECONCILIATION" WITH ANOTHER EX-ENEMY, JAPAN, "MAKES THE ITALIAN TREATY EVEN MORE OBSOLETE AND ITS REVISION EVEN MORE URGENT."

LUCIOLLI SAID ITALY WANTS THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO CONSULT SO THE ITALIAN TREATY MAY BE "HARMONIZED WITH THE PRESENT SITUATION." HE ADDED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WAS "CONCEIVED IN AN ENTIRELY DIFFERENT SPIRIT--WHICH ITALY SHARES."

ACHESON INDICATED, IN REPLY, THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL CONSULT WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS ON A POSSIBLE REVISION OF THE TREATY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT QUOTED ACHESON AS SAYING "THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZES THAT THE SPIRIT AND PARTS OF THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY ARE NOT CONSISTENT WITH THE POSITION ITALY OCCUPIES TODAY."

ACHESON POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT "SINCE THE PROBLEM CANNOT BE RESOLVED BY THE U.S. AND ITALIAN GOVERNMENTS ALONE, CONSULTATIONS WITH THE OTHER GOVERNMENTS WILL BE NECESSARY.

RUSSIA HAS MADE PERSISTENT DEMANDS FOR MAINTAINING THE STIFF TERMS OF THE 1945 ITALIAN TREATY. BUT THE U.S. AND BRITAIN VIRTUALLY IGNORED SIMILAR RUSSIAN VIEWS IN DRAFTING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

UNDER THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY, ITALY'S ARMED FORCES ARE LIMITED TO 300,000 MEN. ITALY IS PROHIBITED FROM MILITARIZING HER FRONTIERS, OPERATING BATTLESHIPS, BOMBERS, OR SUBMARINES AND IS CALLED UPON TO PAY $360,000,000 (M) IN WAR REPARATIONS.

MOST OF ITALY'S WAR DAMAGE PAYMENTS WERE ASSIGNED TO RUSSIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND GREECE. THE WESTERN POWERS RENOUNCED THEIR SHARE.

GG/VH737PED

A84WX

(350)

WASHINGTON,JULY 17-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY DENOUNCED THE NEW SOVIET MAGAZINE "NEWS" AS A PART OF RUSSIA'S "PROPAGANDA EFFORTS TO LULL FREE NATIONS TO SLEEP."

A STATEMENT BY PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT ALSO DECLARED THAT THE MAGAZINE MAY BE DESIGNED TO PROVIDE GUIDANCE FOR COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS IN THE WESTERN COUNTRIES IN A NEW ATTEMPT TO ATTRACT BROADER POPULAR SUPPORT.

THE MAGAZINE WAS PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE ON JULY 14. MCDERMOTT REPORTED THAT NO MENTION OF IT HAD YET BEEN MADE IN THE RUSSIAN PRESS SO FAR AS WAS KNOWN HERE.

OTHER OFFICIALS SAID ITS STATED PURPOSE OF PROMOTING "CLOSER UNDERSTANDING" BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN AND WESTERN PEOPLES CONTRADICTS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S INTERNAL PROPAGANDA LINE OF ANTI-WESTERNISM AND PARTICULARLY ANTI-AMERICANISM.

APPEARANCE OF THE MAGAZINE, ACCORDING TO REPORTS FROM MOSCOW, MADE A DEEP IMPRESSION ON WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL. THEY WONDERED WHETHER IT MEANT A CAMPAIGN TO CREATE AN IMPRESSION OF FRIENDLIER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS QUESTIONED AS TO ITS ESTIMATE OF THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PUBLICATION.

"THE NEW PUBLICATION," SAID MCDERMOTT, "SEEMS TO FIT THE CURRENT SOVIET PEACE PROPAGANDA EFFORTS TO LULL FREE NATIONS TO SLEEP.

"THE PUBLICATION MUST HAVE BEEN PLANNED AND STARTED SOME MONTHS AGO BECAUSE IT TAKES TIME TO PLAN A MAGAZINE OF THIS TYPE AND TO ARRANGE FOR ITS PRINTING AND RELEASE."

MCDERMOTT SAID THE FIRST ISSUE DESCRIBED ITSELF AS DEDICATED TO THE PROMOTION OF "CLOSER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE ANGLO-AMERICAN WORLD." IT IS PUBLISHED BY THE NEWSPAPER TRUDE, WHICH IS SPONSORED BY SOVIET LABOR.

"THE PUBLICATION," MCDERMOTT CONTINUED, "APPEARS NO MORE TO CONCERN ITSELF WITH REPORTING THE NEWS, DESPITE ITS NAME, THAN DO OTHER SOVIET NEWSPAPERS. IT DEALS WITH CURRENT EVENTS SELECTED AND INTERPRETED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO PROMOTE ACCEPTANCE OF CERTAIN BASIC SOVIET PROPAGANDA MEANS."

HE SAID THESE ARE THE "OLD FAMILIAR THEMES" INCLUDING: RUSSIA'S "PEACE POLICY" AND DESIRE FOR "PEACEFUL CO-EXISTANCE" WITH OTHER NATIONS, THE IDENTITY OF THIS POLICY WITH THE INTERESTS OF THE WORLD'S PEOPLES, THE IDEA THAT WAR IS THE AIM OF A SMALL GROUP OF MILLIONAIRES AND POLITICIANS AND THE DESIRABILITY OF TRADE BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND NON-COMMUNIST BLOCS.

GG/CZ922PED

JUL 18 1951

A90WX

(310) NIGHT LEAD HUMAN RIGHTS

WASHINGTON, JULY 17-(AP)-SENATOR BRICKER (R-OHIO) ATTACKED THE PROPOSED UNITED NATIONS COVENANT ON HUMAN RIGHTS TODAY, SAYING IT WOULD VIRTUALLY REPEAL THE RELIGIOUS AND PRESS FREEDOM GUARANTEES OF THE CONSTITUTION. HE CALLED IT A DEVICE TO "STIFLE ALL CRITICISM OF THE SO-CALLED FAIR DEAL."

HIS SENATE SPEECH WAS SECONDED BY SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) AND THE TWO AGREED THAT IF THERE IS "ANY DANGER" OF SENATE RATIFICATION OF THE COVENANT AS A TREATY, THE FIRST AMENDMENT IN THE U.S. CONSTITUTION'S BILL OF RIGHTS SHOULD BE ATTACHED AS A RESERVATION. THAT AMENDMENT CARRIES THE GUARANTEES OF RELIGIOUS, PRESS AND OTHER PERSONAL FREEDOMS.

BRICKER, HOWEVER, PROPOSED TO HEAD-OFF ANY SUCH POSSIBILITY OF OFFERING A RESOLUTION DISAPPROVING THE COVENANT AND DIRECTING THAT THIS COUNTRY DROP NEGOTIATIONS ON IT.

THE COVENANT, IS DUE FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NOVEMBER OR DECEMBER, BRICKER SAID. APPROVED THERE, THE NEXT STEP WOULD BE RATIFICATION.

BRICKER SAID THE DRAFT HAS BEEN PREPARED UNDER "THE IMMEDIATE DIRECTION" OF MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT AND THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS BEEN "STRANGELY SILENT" WITH REGARD TO IT.

"WE MAY ALSO MAKE THE CHARITABLE ASSUMPTION THAT MRS.ROOSEVELT AND HER ONE-WORLD COLLEAGUES ARE BLISSFULLY IGNORANT OF THE FACT THAT THE

30.24- 25017

UNITED STATES IS A CONSTITUTIONAL REPUBLIC AND NOT A DEMOCRACY," THE SENATOR SAID.

"DEAN ACHESON, HOWEVER, ENJOYS THE REPUTATION OF BEING A BRILLIANT AND ABLE CONSTITUTIONAL LAWYER. HE CANNOT HELP BUT KNOW THAT TO RATIFY THE COVENANT WOULD RADICALLY CHANGE THE MEANING OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES."

BRICKER SAID ACHESON "MUST INSTRUCT HER TO RENOUNCE THIS BLUEPRINT FOR TYRANNY XXX"

BRICKER AIMED PARTICULARLY AT THE COVENANT'S SECTION ON PRESS FREEDOM WHICH MAKES THE RIGHT TO RECEIVE OR IMPART INFORMATION "SUBJECT TO CERTAIN PENALTIES XXX BUT THESE SHALL BE SUCH ONLY AS ARE XXX NECESSARY FOR THE PROTECTION OF NATIONAL SECURITY, PUBLIC ORDER, SAFETY, HEALTH OR MORALS OR OF THE RIGHTS, FREEDOMS OR REPUTATIONS OF OTHERS."

HE CALLED THE LANGUAGE BROAD ENOUGH AND VAGUE ENOUGH TO COVER EVEN THE PRESS RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, THOSE RECENTLY IMPOSED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IN INDIA, AND THE PERON REGIME'S SUPPRESSION OF INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPERS IN ARGENTINA.

THE SENATOR RAISED A SIMILAR POINT AGAINST THE COVENANT'S LANGUAGE ON RELIGION.

CZ937PED NM

JUL 18 1951

B39 (Q)

U.N.--KOREA

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 17-(AP)-RESPONSIBLE U.N. QUARTERS TODAY SUGGESTED THE PRESENT HOLD-OVER GENERAL ASSEMBLY MAY BE ADJOURNED AS SOON AS A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE IS AGREED UPON AND REPORTED.

THIS WOULD POSTPONE MAJOR POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS ON KOREA UNTIL THE ASSEMBLY BEGINS ITS FALL SESSION IN PARIS NOV.6.

ONE OF THOSE REPORTED FAVORING THIS IDEA WAS ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN. ENTEZAM VISITED U.N. HEADQUARTERS YESTERDA AND CONFERRED WITH SEVERAL OFFICIALS, INCLUDING ANDREW W. CORDIER, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL.

THE ASSEMBLY HAS BEEN ON A STAND-BY BASIS SINCE ITS NORMAL ADJOURNMENT TIME IN DECEMBER. IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED THAT IT WOULD BE READY TO DEAL IMMEDIATELY WITH ANY KOREAN PROBLEMS WHICH MIGHT ARISE.

ENTEZAM WAS REPORTED TO FEEL, HOWEVER, THAT IT WOULD BE BETTER IF THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY MERELY RECEIVED THE CEASE-FIRE REPORT AND APPROVED ANY SUPERVISORY MACHINERY REQUIRED BY THE TRUCE TERMS.

DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES POINTED OUT THAT THE DELAY IN GETTING DOWN TO NEGOTIATIONS ON A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT WOULD PROVIDE FOR A COOLING OFF PERIOD OF APPROXIMATELY 100 DAYS TO TEST THE CEASE-FIRE.

AT THE SAME TIME, THEY SAID, THE DELAY WOULD PROMOTE A BETTER ATMOSPHERE FOR POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS THAN WOULD EXIST IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE CESSATION OF FIGHTING.

THERE STILL ARE NO DEFINITE INDICATIONS AS TO THE POSSIBLE LINES THE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WILL TAKE, BUT THE COMMUNISTS CERTAINLY WILL AGAIN RAISE THE OLD QUESTIONS OF FORMOSA AND THE SEATING OF RED CHINA IN THE U.N.

IN ANY EVENT, IT IS LIKELY THAT BOTH THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS AND THE PEIPING REGIME WILL BE INVITED TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO TAKE PART IN THE DISCUSSIONS. THAT ALONE WOULD DELAY THE TALKS FOR SEVERAL WEEKS IF AN ATTEMPT WERE MADE TO GO AHEAD IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE.

A DECISION NOW TO DELAY THE DISCUSSIONS UNTIL NOVEMBER WOULD ENABLE ALL PARTIES TO BE ON HAND, READY TO LAY THEIR TERMS ON THE TABLE.

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A24 (230)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 17-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THAT THE GROWING THREAT OF RUSSIAN AND SOVIET SATELLITE AGGRESSION AGAINST IT PREVENTS THE YUGOSLAVS FROM FURNISHING TROOPS NOW TO ANY INTERNATIONAL U.N. ARMY.

ALES BEBLER, YUGOSLAV PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N., SAID IN A LETTER THAT HIS COUNTRY THINKS THAT BY PINNING DOWN LARGE SOVIET FORCES IT IS CONTRIBUTING ITS SHARE NOW TO KEEPING PEACE.

BEBLER IS ALSO CHAIRMAN OF A U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING WHAT POLITICAL MEASURES THE U.N. SHOULD TAKE IN THE CASE OF FUTURE AGGRESSION. OTHER GROUPS ARE STUDYING MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND DIPLOMATIC MEASURES THAT COULD BE TAKEN TO OPPOSE ANY FUTURE ATTACK.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM AND OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE PROMISED TO MAINTAIN FORCES LIKE THE ONES THEY HAVE SENT TO THE U.N. FIELD ARMY NOW IN KOREA TO FIGHT UNDER A U.N. BANNER IN CASE OF ANY NEW AGGRESSION. NORWAY HAS JUST PROMISED A BATTALION FOR SUCH A COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARMY.

BEBLER'S LETTER TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIEHSAID THE APPEAL TO EARMARK U.N. TROOPS HAD TO BE CONSIDERED BY HIS COUNTRY "IN THE LIGHT OF CERTAIN OTHER ASPECTS OF THIS PROBLEM. X X X

"I AM REFERRI

BEBLER'S LETTER TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SAID THE APPEAL TO EARMARK U.N. TROOPS HAD TO BE CONSIDERED BY HIS COUNTRY "IN THE LIGHT OF CERTAIN OTHER ASPECTS OF THIS PROBLEM. X X X

"I AM REFERRING TO THE VERY SERIOUS PRESSURE TO WHICH YUGOSLAVIA HAS, FOR SOME TIME, BEEN SUBJECTED ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND THE GOVERNMENTS OF CERTAIN OTHER STATES OF EASTERN EUROPE," HE WROTE.

"THIS PRESSURE X X X INCLUDES MEASURES OF A MILITARY CHARACTER SUCH AS CONTINUOUS BORDER PROVOCATIONS AND THE PERSISTENT AND ILLEGAL GROWTH OF THE ARMED FORCES OF OUR EASTERN NEIGHBORS." X X X

MARSHAL TITO'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF YUGOSLAVIA IS RECEIVING MILITARY AID FROM THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN NATIONS TO BUILD UP ITS DEFENSE AGAINST HIS FORMER SOVIET SATELLITE FRIENDS.

THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE OF THE U.N., CREATED UNDER THE ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION CALLING FOR UNITED ACTION TO MAINTAIN PEACE, CLEARED THE WAY TODAY FOR EARLY APPOINTMENT OF A PANEL OF GENERALS AND ADMIRALS TO GIVE ADVICE TO MEMBERS WHO WANT TO ORGANIZE FORCES FOR U.N. USE.

THE COMMITTEE VOTED FOR SUCH A GROUP WITH ONLY EGYPT ABSTAINING. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, THROUGH HIS OFFICE HERE, IS EXPECTED TO START IMMEDIATELY ON SELECTING THE PANEL. IT WAS REPORTED THAT AN AMERICAN GENERAL OF HIGH RANK WAS ALMOST CERTAIN TO BE APPOINTED.

THE PANEL'S JOB WOULD BE TO MEET THE REQUESTS OF MEMBER COUNTRIES SEEKING TECHNICAL ADVICE ON ORGANIZING, TRAINING AND EQUIPPING FOR PROMPT SERVICE U.N. UNITS IN A FORCE DEDICATED TO COLLECTIVE SECURITY.

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JUL 18 1951

A59
(150)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 17-(AP)-THOSE WEREN'T "HOOLIGANS" WHO MADE THE RUSSIANS SEE RED BY DEMONSTRATING IN FRONT OF SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS. THEY WERE PEACEFUL PICKETS, SAYS WARREN AUSTIN.

THE AMERICAN CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE SAID YESTERDAY NEW YORK POLICE OFFICIALS TOLD HIM THE DEMONSTRATIONS--WHICH ROUSED THE IRE OF SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A. MALIK AND HIS CHIEF ASSISTANT SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN--WERE RUN OFF IN LEGAL, ORDERLY FASHION.

MALIK WROTE A LETTER TO AUSTIN CLAIMING THE DEMONSTRATORS HAD PUT ON A ROWDY DISPLAY IN FRONT OF THE DELEGATION BUILDING ON JUNE 30 AND, WHAT'S MORE, THAT THEY SCRATCHED UP TWO SHINY SOVIET CARS. TSARAPKIN COMPLAINED A WEEK LATER THAT ANOTHER MOB OF "HOOLIGANS" HAD CARRIED ON IN FRONT OF THE RED HEADQUARTERS.

AUSTIN SAID THE POLICE DEPARTMEPT INFORMED HIM THAT THE JUNE 30 DEMONSTRATION WAS CARRIED OUT BY THE AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN FEDERATION IN PROTEST AGAINST "THE CURRENT PERSECUTIONS OF ROMAN CATHOLICS IN HUNGARY."

THE SCRATCHES ON THE CARS, THE POLICE ADDED, WERE DISCOVERED 40 MINUTES BEFORE MALIK SAID THE PICKETS APPEARED. MUST HAVE BEEN SOMEBODY ELSE SCRATCHING, THE COPS CONCLUDED.

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UM
A32WX
(530) PMS BUDGET
SECURITY
BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, JULY 17-(AP)-HIRAM BINGHAM, CHAIRMAN OF THE CIVIL SERVICE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD, HAS TOLD SENATOR MCCARTHY THAT ONLY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS AUTHORITY TO SUSPEND STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES.

BINGHAM, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY, MADE THE STATEMENT IN A LETTER TO THE WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN IN WHICH HE ALSO DECLARED THE REVIEW BOARD HAS NO JURISDICTION.

THE LETTER WAS IN REPLY TO MCCARTHY'S DEMAND TO KNOW WHY AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP JESSUP, CAREER DIPLOMAT JOHN CARTER VINCENT AND 24 OTHER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES HAD NOT BEEN SUSPENDED ON SECURITY OR LOYALTY GROUNDS PENDING A HEARING.

MCCARTHY PUT THE QUESTION TO BINGHAM IN A LETTER LAST FRIDAY. THE SENATOR NOTED THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAD ANNOUNCED THE DAY BEFORE THE SUSPENSION OF TWO HIGH-RANKING OFFICIALS WHILE SECURITY CHARGES AGAINST THEM ARE BEING INVESTIGATED.

THOSE SUSPENDED WERE JOHN P.DAVIES, A MEMBER OF ACHESON'S TOP LEVEL POLICY PLANNING STAFF, AND OLIVER EDMOND CLUBB, DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT'S CHINA AFFAIRS OFFICE.

THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, CHAIRMAN WOOD (D-GA) SAID YESTERDAY, MAY QUESTION WHITTAKER CHAMBERS IN CONNECTION WITH THE SUSPENSION OF CLUBB. CHAMBERS, A CONFESSED SOVIET AGENT, ONCE GAVE THE GROUP TESTIMONY ABOUT AN "OLIVER EDMOND CHUBB", AND REP.VELDE (R-ILL) HAS SAID HE FEELS CERTAIN CLUBB AND "CHUBB" ARE THE SAME MAN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID SUSPENSION OF DAVIES AND CLUBB WAS MANDATOR UNDER THE LAW ONCE IT HAD BEEN DECIDED TO FILE SECURITY CHARGES AND CONDUCT FORMAL HEARINGS. THE ANNOUNCEMENT EMPHASIZED THE ACTION CARRIE NO IMPLICATION OF GUILT.

MCCARTHY TOLD BINGHAM IT WAS HIS UNDERSTANDING SIMILAR CHARGES HAD BEEN MADE AGAINST JESSUP, VINCENT AND THE OTHER 24, AND THAT THE DEPART MENT HAD ORDERED THEIR CASES RE-OPENED ON RECOMMENDATIONS OF ITS LOYALT SECURITY BOARD. THE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT CONFIRMED THAT.

MCCARTHY WANTED TO KNOW WHY SUSPENSION OF THOSE INDIVIDUALS HAD NOT FOLLOWED AUTOMATICALLY IF IT WERE TRUE THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAD NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO SUSPEND DAVIES AND CLUBB.

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BINGHAM'S REPLY, MADE AVAILABLE TO A REPORTER BY MCCARTHY, SAID IN EFFECT THAT THE SENATOR'S QUESTION REGARDING THE 26 WAS A STATE DEPARTMENT MATTER OUTSIDE THE PROVINCE OF THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD.

BINGHAM NOTED THAT THE DEPARTMENT ACTED, IN THE CASE OF DAVIES AND CLUBB, UNDER TERMS OF A LAW WHICH GIVES ACHESON "ABSOLUTE DISCRETION" TO SUSPEND ANY EMPLOYE "WHEN DEEMED NECESSARY IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY."

BINGHAM ALSO POINTED OUT THAT THE 1947 EXECUTIVE ORDER UNDER WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN SET UP THE LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM DELEGATES SUPENSION AUTHORITY TO "THE HEAD OF THE EMPLOYING DEPARTMENT OR AGENCY."

BINGHAM THEN SAID THE COURTS, IN INTERPRETING THE CONSTITUTION, "HAVE CONSTRUED THAT THE

BINGHAM THEN SAID THE COURTS, IN INTERPRETING THE CONSTITUTION, "HAVE CONSTRUED THAT THE POWER TO DISCHARGE, WHICH NECESSARILY INCLUDES THE RIGHT TO SUSPEND, IS INHERENT IN THE RIGHT OF APPOINTMENT." HE ADDED:

"X X X IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN HELD, TRADITIONALLY, THAT THE HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT IS THE ONLY PERSON WHO MAY SUSPEND OR REMOVE A PERMANENT EMPLOYE FROM THE FEDERAL SERVICE. X X X

"THE REGULATIONS AND DIRECTIVES OF THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD MUST RECOGNIZE THAT THE AGENCY HEAD HAS EXCLUSIVE POWER TO SUSPEND AN AMPLOYE. THEREFORE, THE BOARD HAS NOT RESERVED UNTO ITSELF THE AUTHORITY TO DIRECT THE AGENCY HEAD TO SUSPEND EMPLOYES, BUT HAS LEFT THE MATTER TO HIS DISCRETION."

MCCARTHY TOLD A REPORTER HE HAS "NO QUARREL" WITH BINGHAM'S INTERPRETATION.

"HE HAS MADE IT VERY CLEAR THAT THE WHOLE MATTER IS UP TO ACHESON," MCCARTHY ADDED. "I AM GOING TO TRY TO FIND OUT WHY ACHESON HAS DONE NOTHING ABOUT THE SITUATION."

MCCARTHY HAS NAMED ONLY JESSUP AND VINCENT AMONG THE 26 STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES WHOSE CASES HE SAYS HAVE BEEN ORDERED RE-OPENED. BUT HE REITERATED THAT UNLESS ACHESON TAKES SOME ACTION, "I WILL FEEL CALLED UPON TO START GIVING THE NAMES OF THOSE OTHER INDIVIDUALS TO THE SENATE."

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A8 (660)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

NEW YORK, JULY 17-(AP)-THIRTEEN IN-AGAIN, OUT-AGAIN SECOND STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE JAILED AGAIN TODAY FOR LACK OF PROPER BONDS. ALSO ORDERED BACK TO JAIL WAS THEIR MILLIONAIRE FINANCIAL ANGEL, FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD.

FIELD'S $10,000 BOND WAS REVOKED FOR HIS REFUSAL TO REVEAL WHERE THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS GETS ALL ITS BAIL MONEY FOR COMMUNISTS. HE IS A TRUSTEE OF THE CONGRESS' BAIL FUND.

SIMILAR BAIL FOR TWO OTHER TRUSTEES OF THE FUND ALSO WAS REVOKED FOR THE SAME REASON. THEY ARE MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT AND W. ALPHAEUS HUNTON. THEY HAD BEEN ENTITLED TO BAIL BUT STAYED IN JAIL BECAUSE THEY COULDN'T FURNISH ITM

IT TOOK FIELD A FEW HOURS TO COME TO NEW YORK FROM HIS WINSTED, CONN., SUMMER HOME TO SURRENDER. HE BROUGHT A TOOTHBRUSH AND A COMB WITH HIM. NEWSMEN ASKED HIM FOR COMMENT AND FIELD PUFFED ON A PIPE AND CHUCKLED:

"WHAT THE HELL CAN I SAY?"

AFTER THE 13 COMMUNISTS WERE LOCKED UP, TWO CAME UP WITH BAIL AND WERE RELEASED, LEAVING 11 STILL BEHIND BARS.

AS OF NOW, THE OTHER REDS CAN GAIN THEIR FREEDOM BY POSTING

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SATISFACTORY BAIL FROM SOME SOURCE OTHER THAN THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS. BUT THE THREE TRUSTEES ARE DENIED BAIL FROM ANY SOURCE.

IN ALL, FOUR FEDERAL JUDGES FIGURED IN THE DAY'S COMPLICATED PROCEEDINGS. THE CASES HAVE SHUTTLED BACK AND FORTH BETWEEN DISTRICT AND APPEALS COURTS FOR TWO WEEKS.

FOR THE 13 REDS, IT WAS THEIR THIRD TRIP TO JAIL DURING A LEGAL MERRY-GO-ROUND THAT LED TO THE OUTLAWING OF THEIR ORIGINAL BONDSMAN, THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.

FEDERAL JUDGE ALEXANDER HOLZOFF, SITTING IN AS A CRIMINAL CASE JUDGE, SENT THE 13 BACK TO JAIL.

CHIEF APPEALS JUDGE THOMAS W. SWAN TURNED DOWN A DEFENSE PLEA THAT HE INTERVENE. HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS CAN ARGUE THE MATTER BEFORE THE FULL THREE-MAN COURT OF APPEALS.

FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J. RYAN YESTERDAY OUTLAWED THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AS BONDSMAN FOR 14 OF THE INDICTED COMMUNIST SECOND TEAM. HE REVOKED THEIR BONDS AND GAVE THEM UNTIL NOON TODAY TO DIG UP FRESH BAIL MONEY.

ONE DEFENDANT SUCCEEDED. CASH TOTALLING $10,000 WAS POSTED FOR ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN. SHE WENT FREE WHILE HER 13 COMRADES TRUDGED OFF TO CELLS, LAUGHING, JOKING AND SINGING "OH, WHAT A BEAUTIFUL MORNING."

ORIGINALLY, 21 SECOND STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE INDICTED ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. FOUR NEVER WERE FOUND.

THE 17 IN CUSTODY SPENT A FEW DAYS IN JAIL BEFORE THE ORIGINAL BONDS WERE POSTED. THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS PUT UP $176,000 FOR 15 OF THEM.

JUDGE RYAN REVOKED THIS BAIL LAST WEEK AND THE 15 SPENT TWO NIGHTS IN JAIL. THEN APPEALS JUDGE LEARNED HAND OVERRULED RYAN AND TOLD HIM TO FINISH HIS BOND HEARING BEFORE REVOKING THE BAIL. THIS DECISION FREED THE 15.

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A9

BY YESTERDAY, ONLY 14 STILL WERE BONDED BY THE CONGRESS. AND TODAY THE NUMBER WAS CUT TO 13.

"THIS COURT HAS NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO CARRY OUT JUDGE RYAN'S ORDER," SAID JUDGE HOLTZOFF IN REMANDING THE 13. "I FEEL IT IS MY DUTY TO CARRY OUT JUDGE RYAN'S ORDER AND ALL OF THE DEFENDANTS EXCEPT MISS FLYNN ARE COMMITTED TO THE CUSTODY OF THE MARSHAL."

THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS HAS BEEN LABELLED COMMUNIST AND SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE.

JUDGE RYAN CRACKED DOWN ON THE CONGRESS AS A BONDSMAN BECAUSE HE SAID IT FAILED TO PROVE ITS RESPONSIBILITY OR ITS RIGHT TO THE MONEY IT USED FOR BOND.

THE MATTER FIRST AROSE WHEN JUDGE RYAN TRIED TO PRY OUT THE NAMES OF CONTRIBUTORS TO THE CONGRESS' VAST BAIL FUNDS.

FIELD, HAMMETT AND HUNTON REFUSED TO SAY WHERE THE MONEY CAME FROM OR TO PRODUCE RECORDS OF THE BAIL FUND.

JUDGE RYAN SENTENCED FIELD TO 90 DAYS AND HAMMETT AND HUNTON TO SIX MONTHS EACH FOR CONTEMPT.

FIELD WAS GRANTED TEMPORARY FREEDOM ON $10,000 BOND BY JUDGE SWAN WHILE THE WHOLE MATTER OF HIS REFUSAL TO NAME NAMES WAS CONSIDERED. HE POSTED THE BAIL AND WAS RELEASED FROM JAIL, WHERE HE HAD SPENT ONE WEEKEND.

HAMMETT AND HUNTON ALSO WERE RULED ELIGIBLE TO FREEDOM ON THE SAME BAIL. BUT THEY NEVER WERE ABLE TO POST IT IN A MANNER SATISFACTORY TO JUDGE RYAN AND SO STAYED IN JAIL.

JUDGE RYAN SAID NAMES OF BAIL FUND CONTRIBUTORS MIGHT HELP FBI AGENTS IN A NATIONWIDE SEARCH FOR FOUR BOND-JUMPING FUGITIVE TOP-LEVEL COMMUNIST LEADERS.

THE FOUR WERE AMONG 11 TOP-DRAWER REDS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT REVOLUTION AND SENTENCED TO THREE TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON. SEVEN STARTED THEIR PRISON TERMS TWO WEEKS AGO.

THE MISSING FOUR NEVER APPEARED. THE $80,000 IN BAIL POSTED FOR THEM BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS WAS ORDERED FORFEITED. THE FOUR ARE ROBERT THOMPSON, GUS HALL, HENRY WINSTON AND GILBERT GREEN.

JUDGE SWAN IN HIS LATEST OPINION HAD THE CONCURRENCE OF JUDGE HAND IN RULING THAT TRUSTEES FIELD, HAMMELT AND HUNTON DID NOT COOPERATE WITH THE GOVERNMENT AS THEY SHOULD HAVE.

THE REDS NOW IN JAIL ARE BETTY GANNETT, SIMON W.GERSON, ALEXANDER BITTELMAN, ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG, VICTOR J.JEROME, ALBERT F.LANNON, LOUIS WEINSTOCK, ARNOLD A.JOHNSTON, WILLIAM W.WEINSTONE, ISADORE BEGUN, CLAUDIA JONES.

FREE ON BOND ARE ISRAEL AMTER, JACOB MINDEL, PETTIS PERRY, MARION BACHRACH, GEORGE B.CHARNEY AND MISS FLYNN. MINDEL AND PERRY WENT TO JAIL TODAY BUT BONDS WERE PUT UP FOR THEM AFTERWARDS.

THE FOUR MISSING SECOND STRING COMMUNISTS ARE FRED FINE, JAMES E. JACKSON. WILLIAM N.MARRON AND SIDNEY STEIN.

JUDGE SWAN'S OPINION DENYING FURTHER BAIL TO THE TRUSTEES SAID IN PART:

"THE GIVING OF SECURITY IS NOT THE FULL MEASURE OF THE BAIL'S (THE PERSON WHO FURNISHES BAIL) OBLIGATION; IT IS X X X LAW THAT THE ACCUSED IS DELIVERED INTO THE CUSTODY OF THE BAIL AND THE BAIL IS BOND TO REDELIVER HIM SO FAR AS HE CAN.

"IT DOES NOT DISCHARGE THE BAIL FROM THAT DUTY MERELY TO ABAONDON THE SECURITY. THE BAIL MUST ASSIST IN ARRESTING THE CONVICT SO FAR AS POSSIBLE. SECURITY IS NOT A SUBSTITUTE.

"THIS BEING TRUE, THE BAIL CAN HAVE NO CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE TO CONCEAL FROM THE COURT ALL THAT HE KNOWS OF THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE CONVICT AND THAT NECESSARILY INCLUDES AN INQUIRY INTO HIS RELATION WITH HIM AT THE TIME WHEN THE SECURITY WAS POSTED.

"X X X AT LEAST NO DOUBT CAN EXTEND TO DEFENDANT'S REFUSAL TO ANSWER FULLY ABOUT THE BOOKS OF THE BAIL FUND OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AND TO HELP TOWARD THEIR PRODUCTION."

JUDGE SWAN SAID HE WOULD CALL THE COURT OF APPEALS TOGETHER TO HEAR AN APPEAL FROM THE IMPRISONED TRUSTEES "AS SOON AS COUNSEL CAN PREPARE BRIEFS AND BE READY FOR ARGUMENT."

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JUL 18 1951

B42KX Q (190)

(190)

LOS ANGELES, JULY 17-(AP)-A SUPERIOR COURT JURY HAS LISTENED TO A RADIO DEBATE ON WHICH SCREEN WRITER EMMET LAVERY BASES HIS $1,000,000 SLANDER SUIT.

IT WAS STAGED AS A TOWN HALL FEATURE HERE SEPT.2, 1947, AND WAS ON THE QUESTION: "IS THERE REALLY A COMMUNIST THREAT IN HOLLYWOOD?"

PARTICPANTS INCLUDED LAVERY, MRS. LELA ROGERS, MOTHER OF ACTRESS GINGER ROGERS; ACTOR ALBERT DEKKER AND STATE SEN.JACK B.TENNEY, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

LAVERY, SUING MRS.ROGERS AND OTHERS, CLAIMS SLANDEROUS THINGS WERE SAID ABOUT HIM IN THE DEBATE, INCLUDING IMPLICATIONS THAT HE FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST LINE.

AFTER A RECORDING WAS PLAYED FOR THE JURY YESTERDAY, LAVERY RESUMED HIS TESTIMONY.

HE SAID THAT HIS PLAY, "A GENTLEMAN FROM ATHENS," WAS WORTH ABOUT $400,000 BEFORE THE BROADCAST, BUT ITS VALUE WAS SO DEPRESSED THEREAFTER THAT IT WAS PRESENTED ONLY IN SCHOOLS AND COMMUNITY THEATERS, AT ONLY $25 A PERFORMANCE FOR HIM, LESS AN AGENT'S FEE.

LAVERY SAID THAT BEFORE THE DEBATE HE WAS ADVANCED $2,500 ON THE PLAY'S POTENTIAL FUTURE ROYALTIES BY PRODUCER MARTIN GOSCH. THERE WAS

A PRODUCTION CONTRACT, TOO, HE SAID BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO DEMAND FOR THE PLAY SINCE. IT RAN LESS THAN A WEEK IN NEW YORK. GOSCH HAS PENDING A SEPARATE $1,000,000 SUIT AGAINST THE SAME DEFENDANTS.
FR/XZ544ACS NM

A113
(ADVANCE FOR USE IN PMS OF TUESDAY, JULY 17) (675)
BY RELMAN MORIN
(AP SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT ON TOUR OF U.S. MILITARY CAMPS)
(ADVANCE)--CAMP LEJEUNE, N.C., JULY 17-(AP)-WITHIN THE NEXT TWO MONTHS, THOUSANDS OF YOUNG AMERICANS WHO NEVER SO MUCH AS TOYED WITH THE IDEA OF JOINING THE U.S. MARINES, ARE GOING TO FIND THEMSELVES WEARING THAT FAMILIAR JUNGLE-GREEN.
THEY WILL HAVE BEEN DRAFTED AND THEN ASSIGNED TO THE MARINE CORPS.
THE AMERAGE LEATHERNECK IS A VOLUNTEER. AS HIS TOP SERGEANTS SO FREQUENTLY REMIND HIM, HE ASKED FOR IT. BUT ENLISTMENTS HAVE NOT KEPT PACE WITH THE RELEASE OF RESERVISTS, SO THE MARINES ARE ABOUT TO BEGIN DRAWING ON THE SELECTIVE SERVICE POOL TO GET UP TO STRENGTH.
THIS IS BY WAY OF BEING AN OPEN LETTER TO THOSE DRAFTEES, A SLIGHT GLIMPSE OF THE FUTURE.
WELL, SIR, AS YOU KNOW, THE MARINES ARE VERY TOUGH PEOPLE, INDEED. IN THE BEGINNING, THAT'S ALL THEY WILL ASK OF YOU. THE FACT THAT YOU CAME INTO THE CORPS, VIA THE DRAFT, INSTEAD OF ENLISTING WILL MAKE NO DIFFERENCE TO THEM, SO LONG AS YOU CAN TAKE IT WITHOUT WHIMPERING. THEY HAVE HAD DRAFTEES BEFORE, DURING THE LAST WAR.
THEY WILL GIVE YOU WHAT THEY CALL A HAIRCUT. THE SAND FLIES IN THE CAROLINAS WILL THEN FOLLOW YOU AROUND WITH DOG-LIKE AFFECTION, NIBBLING AT YOUR SCALP. DON'T SLAP AT THEM. THE SERGEANT WILL PROBABLY GROWL AT YOU, "LEAVE 'EM ALONE. THEY LIKE TO EAT JUST THE SAME AS YOU DO."
IF YOU DROP YOUR RIFLE ONCE, YOU WILL HAVE IT FOR A COMPANION IN BED THAT NIGHT. IF YOU DROP IT THREE TIMES, YOU WILL SLEEP WITH THE RIFLES OF ALL THE MEN IN YOUR SQUAD--WHICH MEANS THAT THEY GET THE COT.
YOU WILL GO OUT ON MARCHES OF 11, 15 OR EVEN 20 MILES CARRYING A FULL PACK. THERE IS AT LEAST ONE 24-HOUR MARCH IN THE DEAL. A FEW MEN ALWAYS HAVE TO FALL OUT, BUT THEY GO UNTIL THEY DROP. BRIG.-GEN.LEWIS B.PULLER, WHOM WE KNEW IN KOREA AS "CHESTY," USED TO CLAIM THAT HIS REGIMENT COULD MARCH 20 MILES, RUNNING THE LAST FIVE, AND STILL BE IN SHAPE TO START FIGHTING AT THE END OF IT.
THE MARINES HAVE SOME UNUSUAL IDEAS ABOUT HOURS. YOU WILL BE ROUTED OUT OF BED IN THE DEAD OF NIGHT, ANY TIME AFTER MIDNIGHT, FOR NIGHT OPERATIONS. TRAINING IN DARKNESS HAS BEEN STEPPED UP AS A RESULT OF THE EXPERIENCES IN KOREA. BUT SOME OF IT IS SIMPLY TO EMPHASIZE THE POINT THAT SOLDIERING IS NOT A 9-TO-5 CAREER.
IN THESE AND OTHER WAYS, THE LEATHERNECKS WILL PUT YOU INTO A LEVEL OF PHYSICAL CONDITION THAT YOU WOULD NEVER SUSPECTED POSSIBLE.
HAVING FINISHED BOOT CAMP, YOU MAY BE ASSIGNED TO CAMP LEJEUNE TO FINISH TRAINING. THIS WILL BE A HAPPY SHOCK.
LEJEUNE LOOKS LIKE A COUNTRY CLUB.

A114
YEP, SOME OF THE TOUGHEST FIGHTING MEN IN THE WORLD CONTINUE TRAINING IN AN ENVIRONMENT THAT RESEMBLES NOTHING SO MUCH AS A HANG-OUT FOR MILLIONAIRES. THERE ISN'T A WOODEN BUILDING IN THE WHOLE 174-ODD SQUARE MILES. THEY ARE ALL BRICK, GEORGIAN COLONIAL, SEPARATED BY GREAT REACHES OF GREEN LAWN AND NEATLY TRIMMED WITH FLOWERS.
THERE ARE SWIMMING POOLS, TENNIS COURTS, A GOLF COURSE, AND A BOAT-HARBOR WHERE THEY WILL TEACH YOU TO SAIL. THE PINE FORESTS ARE TEEMING WITH GAME. THE ENLISTED MEN'S CLUBHOUSE HAS 11,000 SQUARE FEET OF DANCE FLOOR. THE FIELD HOUSE GYMNASIUM COST $717,000 TO BUILD--AND THE MARINES DID IT WITH THEIR OWN MONEY, NOT PUBLIC FUNDS.
SO IT GOES AT LEJEUNE. EVERYTHING THERE IS PAINT-BRIGHT IN LOOKS AND TOP-DRAWER IN USEFULNESS.
THE TRAINING IS, TOO. THE MARINES, AS YOU KNOW, USUALLY ARE SHORT WAR BOYS. THEIR MISSION IS THE AMPHIBIOUS LANDING, AN INTRICATE, DANGEROUS AND FREQUENTLY BLOODY PIECE OF BUSINESS. THEY CONCENTRATE AN ENORMOUS AMOUNT OF FIRE POWER ON A SMALL AREA, CHURN THROUGH THE SURF WITH TANKS, GUNS AND MEN, AND BULL FORWARD, HEAD DOWN, REGARDLESS OF ENEMY STRENGTH OR THEIR OWN CASUALTIES.
THIS MEANS, IN EFFECT, THAT THEY ARE A SELF-CONTAINED ARMY, WITH THEIR OWN PLANES, TANKS, ARTILLERY, ANTI-TANK WEAPONS, COMMUNICATIONS AND SO ON. DEPENDING ON YOUR OWN QUALIFICATIONS YOU MAY BE ASSIGNED TO ANY OF THESE BRANCHES. YOU WILL LEARN SOMETHING ABOUT ALL OF THEM.
HAVING FINISHED, YOU WILL BELONG TO A VERY SELECT BODY OF MEN. THE MARINES LIKE TO QUOTE AN ARMY MAN, GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, TO THE EFFECT THAT THEY ARE "THE ONLY PROFESSIONAL SOLDIERS IN THE UNITED STATES."
THAT'S WHAT YOU WILL BE, A REAL PRO.
(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TUESDAY, JULY 17)
WB1025AED

A83 (550)
(ADVANCE FOR USE IN PMS OF WEDNESDAY, JULY 18)
BY RELMAN MORIN
(AP SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT ON TOUR OF U.S. MILITARY CAMPS)
(ADVANCE)--FORT EUSTIS,VA., JULY 18-(AP)-CORP. DONALD TUTHILL, A SOLDIER, WAS STANDING ON THE SANDY BOTTOM OF THE JAMES RIVER THE OTHER DAY REPAIRING SOME PLANKING ON THE END OF THE PIER.
OVER THE "INTER-COM" HE SAID IT WAS NICE AND COOL DOWN THERE IN THE GREEN DEPTHS (IT WAS 103 UP ABOVE), THAT HE HAD BEEN DOWN ABOUT 20 MINUTES, THAT HIS DIVER'S SUIT WAS LEAKING A LITTLE WATER AROUND THE ANKLES AND THAT HE LIKED HIS WORK VERY MUCH. "TELL YOU ALL ABOUT IT WHEN WE COME UP," HE SAID.
PRESENTLY, THE CORPORAL AND PFC. LEBORIO PECKARARO WERE HAULED UP ON THE PIER. IN THEIR DIVING SUITS, THEY LOOKED LIKE CREWMEN OFF A SPACE SHIP FROM MRS. AFTER CLIMBING OUT OF THE SUITS THEY PUT ON ARMY UNIFORMS BEARING THE INSIGNIA OF THE TRANSPORTATION CORPS.
THE ARMY HAS SOME STRANGE JOBS FOR A MAN THESE DAYS!
AT FORT EUSTIS, IT IS TRAINING DIVERS. OFFHAND, YOU'D SAY THAT WAS A NAVY JOB, AND SO IT IS, USUALLY. BUT THE TRANSPORTATION CORPS NOW IS DEVELOPING ITS OWN DIVERS, SO THAT, IF NECESSARY, IT CAN DO UNDER-WATER WORK ITSELF.
IN THE LAST WAR, FOR EXAMPLE, WHEN THE GERMANS PULLED OUT OF A PORT, THEY ALWAYS DID A THOROUGH JOB OF WRECKING THE DOCK AREA TO PREVENT AMERICAN SUPPLY SHIPS FROM UNLOADING, IMMEDIATELY.
THEY SANK SHIPS, CONCRETE BLOCKS AND EVERYTHING THEY COULD LAY THEIR HANDS ON IN THE DEEP-WATER HARBORS. PRECIOUS DAYS WERE LOST AND MASSIVE REPAIRS BELOW THE SURFACE WERE NECESSARY BEFORE THE SHIPS COULD BEGIN UNLOADING.
HENCE TRANSPORTATION WANTS ITS OWN DIVERS, A QUEER ASSIGNMENT FOR A MAN WHO STARTED WITH AN M-1 RIFLE ON DRY LAND.
THE MEN ARE ALL VOLUNTEERS. THEY GET TWO WEEKS OF CLASSROOM WORK BEFORE THEY PUT ON A SUIT. THEY WILL BE PAID $5 AN HOUR EXTRA ONCE THEY START "HAZARDOUS DIVING," A SOMEWHAT ELASTIC TERM. THIS FIRST UNIT HAS ALREADY DONE DEEP DIVING, HUNTING FOR WRECKAGE AFTER AIRPLANE ACCIDENTS IN THE VIRGINIA AREA. BEFORE THEY GRADUATE, THEY WILL TAKE THE BIG 90-FOOT DIVE.
EACH MAN, OF COURSE, ALREADY KNEW ANOTHER ARMY TRADE BEFORE HE VOLUNTEERED. CORP.TUTHILL, WHO COMES FROM BAKERSFIELD,CALIF., WAS A MACHINIST IN ORDNANCE. PFC. PECKARARO, A SAN FRANCISCAN, WAS AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNNER.
TO UNDERSTAND WHY TRANSPORTATION WOULD GO TO SUCH LENGTHS YOU HAVE TO KNOW THE ATTITUDE OF THE MEN IN THE CORPS. THEY WORKED MIRACLES IN THE LAST WAR, MOVING HUNDREDS AND THOUSANDS OF TONS OF SUPPLIES OVER THE BEACHES, THROUGH WRECKED PORTS AND ACROSS UNBELIEVABLY DIFFICULT

TERRAIN. NO OTHER NATION IN THE WORLD HAD SUCH A "LIFE LINE" FOR ITS ARMIES.

A84
BY THE NATURE OF THINGS, THE BAGGAGE OF THE AMERICAN ARMY GETS HEAVIER IN EVERY WAR. THOUSANDS OF MEN ARE NECESSARY TO HANDLE IT, AND THEY ARE CONSTANTLY DEVELOPING NEW TECHNIQUES AND NEW MACHINES FOR THE JOB.

TO TRAIN THEM, THE ARMY ASSIGNED A CRACK ENGINEER, COL.HAROLD R. DUFFIE, OF BOSTON, TO FORT EUSTIS. HE PRESIDES OVER A PORT, A RAILROAD, A HIGHWAY SYSTEM, A SET OF DUMMY AIRPORTS AND A SCHOOL WITH MORE THAN 56 DIFFERENT COURSES. ALL OF IT IS DESIGNED FOR A SINGLE PURPOSE --TO MOVE SUPPLIES BY LAND, SEA OR AIR.

SOLDIERS RUN LOCOMOTIVES, WORK ABOARD SOME RUSTY OLD LIBERTY SHIPS IN THE INTRICACIES OF STEVEDORING, WINCHING, AND LOADING AND UNLOADING CARGO. THEY STUDY REPAIR, MAINTENANCE AND TRAFFIC CONTROL ON LAND AND SEA.

NOW, THEY ARE ABOUT TO GO INTO THE AIR AS WELL. TRANSPORTATION CORP IS ACQUIRING GIANT CARGO-CARRYING HELICOPTERS TO MEET THE PROBLEMS OF LOGISTICS IN AREAS INACCESSIBLE EVEN TO A JEEP. THE BIG SHIPS, HAVING UNLOADED, WILL RETURN CARRYING WOUNDED MEN. THIS OPERATION IS EVEN NEWER THAN THE DIVERS.

THE AMERICAN ARMY, ON THE MOVE, IS A FANTASTIC ORGANISM. IT HAS DEVELOPED EXTRAORDINARY TECHNIQUES TO INSURE THAT A SOLDIER HAS EVERYTHING HE NEEDS AT THE MOMENT WHEN HE NEEDS IT MOST.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY, JULY 18--MOVED JULY 17).

WB9AED

A174
AMS BUDGET (600)

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EDITORS: THIS STORY WAS WRITTEN BY AN AP SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT WHO HAS BEEN TOURING U.S. MILITARY CAMPS.

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BY RELMAN MORIN

FORT LEE, VA., JULY 17-(AP)-SOME OF THE BEST SOLDIERS IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TODAY ARE WOMEN.

THE WACS ARE BUILDING UP TO STRENGTH AGAIN, RECALLING RESERVISTS, ENLISTING ABOUT 100 WOMEN A WEEK, AIMING AT A TOP FIGURE OF 30,000. THEY ARE GETTING READY, IN CASE OF A BIG WAR, TO DO A JOB. THIS IS NO GIRLIE-GIRLIE BUSINESS IN A SORORITY HOUSE ATMOSPHERE. THEY TAKE THE WORK SERIOUSLY, AND THEY EXPECT TO BE TAKEN SERIOUSLY THEMSELVES.

THAT IS MORE OF A PROBLEM THAN IT APPEARS.

THE WACS STILL FEEL THAT THEY HAVE TO JUSTIFY THE CORPS TO CONVINCE SOME DOUBTING BRASS OF ITS VALUE. THEY ESTIMATE THAT THERE ARE MORE THAN 500 TYPES OF JOBS IN THE ARMY THAT A WOMAN COULD FILL. IN TERMS OF MANPOWER, THAT WOULD BE A SUBSTANTIAL ITEM IN WARTIME. NEVERTHELESS, THEY KNOW THAT NOT EVERY OFFICER IN THE ARMY IS SOLD ON THEM.

CAPT.BARBARA J.SMITH, OF PORTLAND, ORE., PUT IT: "WE ARE ABOUT IN THE SAME POSITION TODAY AS WOMEN WERE WHEN THEY FIRST STARTED GOING INTO BUSINESS 40 YEARS AGO. YOU HAVE TO WORK JUST THAT MUCH HARDER."

THE OTHER SIDE OF THE PROBLEM IS TO ATTRACT RECRUITS WITHOUT OVERSELLING THE FROU-FROU; OR VICE VERSA, FRIGHTENING AWAY A PROSPECT BY OVEREMPHASIZING THE WORK.

THEY ARE GETTING SOME HANDSOME NEW HATTIE CARNEGIE UNIFORMS. THE BEAUTY PARLOR IS JUST AROUND THE CORNER. AND, BEING SURROUNDED BY THOUSANDS OF MEN, THEY NATURALLY ARE NOT WHOLLY UNAWARE OF THE LAWS OF PROBABILITY WITH RESPECT TO FINDING LOVE IN BLOOM AND POSSIBLY A HUSBAND.

BUT THAT IS BY NO MEANS THE ATMOSPHERE AT FORT LEE. THE WACS WORK HARD.

THOSE ESTIMATED 500 CLASSIFICATIONS OF JOBS THAT THEY MIGHT FILL RANGE ALL THE WAY OF TYPING AND DRIVING A CAR TO ELECTRONICS AND HANDLING AIRPORT TRAFFIC. BEFORE THAT, THEY GET A TYPE OF BASIC TRAINING DESIGNED TO PROVIDE A WHIFF OF COMBAT CONDITIONS, AND TO FIT THEM FOR WORKING UNDER ANY CONDITIONS. THEY LEARN SOMETHING OF WEAPONS, CHEMICAL WARFARE, AIRPLANE IDENTIFICATION AND LIVING IN THE FIELD.

A175
THEIR "BIVOUAC," BY G.I. STANDARDS, IS FAIRLY LUSH WITH PERMANENT TENTS, SHOWERS AND MESS HALL. BUT IT SIMULATES WHAT THEY WOULD ENCOUNTER IF THEY WERE IN THE FIELD WITH AN ARMY.

WHAT IMPRESSED ME WAS THEIR KEENNESS AND CONCENTRAOION ON THE JOB. SGT.DOROTHY DELOZIER, 21, OF SWITCHBACK, WEST VA., WAS INSTRUCTING A COMPANY ON THE SUBJECT OF MOBS AND PANIC. SHE ASKED A QUESTION. ABOUT 15 HANDS WENT UP TO ANSWER.

IN A COMPANY OF GI'S, AN OFFICER WOULD BE LUCKY TO GET TWO OR THREE HANDS.

A COLLEGE GRADUATE, EDNA L.SHEWCRAFT, OF CRAYNE,KY., IS GOING THROUGH OFFICER'S CANDIDATE SCHOOL. SHE TOLD ME SHE FOUND THE WORK HARDER THAN HER COURSES IN COLLEGE, BUT THERE IS NO LACK OF APPLICANTS.

IN APPEARANCE, THE WACS ARE A SMART OUTFIT. THEY MARCH WELL, SALUTE CORRECTLY AND BROOK NO NONSENSE ABOUT DISCIPLINE.

THEIR REASONS FOR ENLISTING ARE SERIOUS REASONS. SOME HOPE TO FINISH COLLEGE. SOME ARE HELPING WITH THE SUPPORT OF THEIR FAMILIES. SOME LIKE THE SECURITY OF PAY, CLOTHES AND MEDICAL ATTENTION. AND SOME--"IT SOUNDS KIND OF STUFFY," THE SERGEANT SAID, "ARE HERE BECAUSE THEY ARE PATRIOTIC. THEY WANT TO HELP."

THE AVERAGE AGE NOW IS ABOUT 20, AS AGAINST AN AVERAGE OF 29 DURING WORLD WAR II. ABOUT 1,500 WACS STAYED IN THE CORPS AFTER THE WAR. AS OF 90 DAYS AGO, THERE WERE 10,157 ENLISTED WOMEN AND 956 OFFICERS.

THEIR TOP OFFICERS, COL. MARY HALLORAN AT THE PENTAGON, AND LIEUT.-COL. RUBY HERMAN, AT FORT LEE, ARE ATTRACTIVE, INTELLIGENT WOMEN.

THE WACS ARE NO LONGER AN OBJECT FOR WOLF-WHISTLES, NOR A LAUGHING MATTER. THE SOLDIERS RESPECT THEM.

IT LOOKS FROM HERE AS THOUGH THE U.S. ARMY IS GETTING VALUE RECEIVED FOR THE MONEY IT IS SPENDING ON THEM.

WB/LS226PED

A30DT
PMS BUDGET
STEEL (530)

BY GLENN ENGLE

DETROIT, JULY 17-(AP)-A REPORTED RACKETEER LINK WITH SOME SCARCE DEFENSE MATERIALS SENT SENATE INVESTIGATORS SCURRYING TO THE EAST TODAY.

THE SCENE SHIFTED FAST AFTER A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE'S SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE WOUND UP TWO DAYS OF HEARINGS HERE.

THE TIP ABOUT POSSIBLE RACKETEER CONNECTIONS CAME FROM A SURPRISE WITNESS AT AN EXTRAORDINARY FINAL SESSION LAST NIGHT. THE WITNESS WAS MARSHALL C. THOMAS OF NORWALK, CONN., A ONETIME CHEMICALS MANUFACTURER WHO TOOK TO THE MATERIALS BROKERAGE BUSINESS BECAUSE "IT

WAS MORE PROFITABLE."
THOMAS SAID "WORD HAS GOT BACK TO ME" THAT RACKETEERS WERE CONNECTED WITH THE NATION'S SCARCE SUPPLY OF NICKEL. TWO OTHER WITNESSES SAID THOMAS HAD MENTIONED RACKETEERS AS HIS SOURCE OF NICKEL SUPPLY IN OFFERING LARGE QUANTITIES OF THE METAL AT MANY TIMES THE REGULAR MARKET PRICE.
THOMAS READILY ADMITTED SELLING NICKEL ANNODES FOR UP TO $5.50 A POUND, WHEN, ACCORDING TO ANOTHER WITNESS, THE NORMAL MARKET PRICE HAS BEEN 67 CENTS. BUT HE DENIED THAT HE KNEW ANY RACKETEERS.
THERE IS NO PRICE CEILING ON NICKEL ANNODES, IT WAS BROUGHT OUT. THOMAS SAID HE DID NOT DEAL IN SCRAP NICKEL, ON WHICH THERE IS A CEILING. HE SAID HE ALSO HAS NOT DEALT MUCH IN STEEL. THE STEEL SHORTAGE HAS BROUGHT MASS LAYOFFS IN THE AUTO INDUSTRY.
SEN. MOODY (D-MICH), CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SPRINKLED HIS QUESTIONS WITH REFERENCES TO "THIS BLACK MARKET OR DARK GRAY MARKET."
MOODY SAID THOMAS FLEW INTO DETROIT LAST EVENING IN THE HOPE OF SELLING 49,000 POUNDS OF NICKEL TO THE ADVANCE PLATING CO. HERE FOR $4.50 A POUND. HE WAS HANDED A SUBPENA TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AS HE STEPPED FROM THO CMMQ

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$4.50 A POUND. HE WAS HANDED A SUBPENA TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AS HE STEPPED FROM THE PLANE AND TOOK THE STAND AN HOUR LATER.
AT THE COMMITTEE'S REQUEST PRESIDENT BERNARD M. BAUR OF ADVANCE PLATING HAD SUGGESTED THAT THOMAS RUSH HERE. E.J.AUCLAIR, CHIEF INVESTIGATOR FOR THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY OFFICE HERE, HAS POSED AS BAUR'S AGENT IN TALKING DEALS WITH THOMAS. BOTH BAUR AND AUCLAIR SAID THOMAS OPENLY TOLD THEM RACKETEERS WERE HIS SOURCE OF NICKEL.
MOODY THEN ASKED THOMAS IF HE WOULD OBJECT TO OPENING HIS BOOKS TO SCRUTINY BY A COMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR. THOMAS SAID HE WOULD NOT. MOODY THEN ASSIGNED AN INVESTIGATOR TO ACCOMPANY THOMAS BACK TO NORWALK TODAY.
THOMAS, RAUNTY THROUGHOUT THE QUESTIONING, SAID HE NEVER STOCKS ANY MATERIALS, SELDOM SEES THE PEOPLE HE DEALS WITH, AND KNOWS MOST OF THEM "ONLY BY THEIR FIRST NAMES."
HE CLAIMED THAT HIS MARKUP ORMALLY IS ONLY 10 OR 12 PER CENT.
"AS LONG AS I MAKE ONLY A LEGITIMATE PROFIT," HE SAID, "I FIGURE I'M IN THE CLEAR."

A31DT
MOODY COMMENTED THAT THE CASE OF BAUR, WHO SAID HIS PLANT WAS ON THE VERGE OF CLOSING FOR LACK OF NICKEL, "IS A VERY GOOD EXAMPLE OF THE PLIGHT OF A SMALL BUSINESSMAN."
BUT THE BIG BUSINESSMEN INDICATED AT THE HEARINGS THAT THEY WEREN'T MUCH BETTER OFF.
I.T.O'BRIEN, ASSISTANT TO THE GENERAL MANAGER OF CHRYSLER CORP., SAID CHRYSLER MIGHT HAVE TO SHUT DOWN BY SEPTEMBER UNLESS IT CAN FIND MORE STEEL IN THE MEANTIME.
FORD MOTOR CO. VICE PRESIDENT IRVING A.DUFFY SAID FORD'S VOLUME OF BUSINESS WOULD NOT RETURN TO NORMAL EVEN AFTER IT GETS INTO FULL PRODUCTION ON ALL ITS DEFENSE CONTRACTS. AND AT PRESENT, HE SAID, LESS THAN ONE PER CENT OF THE COMPANY'S FACILITIES ARE DEVOTED TO DEFENSE WORK.
WALTER REUTHER, PRESIDENT OF THE CIO UNITED AUTO WORKERS, PROPOSED A VAST EXPANSION OF STEEL PRODUCTION FACILITIES AND AN ASSEMBLY LINE SYSTEM FOR PRODUCING CRITICALLY SHORT MACHINE TOOLS AS A MEANS OF SPEEDING THE DEFENSE EFFORT.
MOODY SAID HE WOULD RETURN HERE IN A WEEK OR TWO AFTER HEARINGS IN SEVERAL OTHER CITIES.
JF325AES

A61(CQ)
NEW YORK, JULY 17-(AP)-JUDGE LEARNED HAND WILL GO TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW TO TALK WITH ARMY OFFICIALS. PRESIDENT TRUMAN REPORTEDLY HAS OFFERED THE JUDGE A CONFIDENTIAL MISSION IN EUROPE.
JUDGE HAND CONFERRED HERE YESTERDAY WITH ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE AND GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF. NONE OF THE THREE WOULD COMMENT ON THE CONFERENCE, NOR WOULD THEY DISCLOSE THE SUBJECT OF THE MEETING.
THE 79-YEAR-OLD JUDGE RETIRED LAST MONTH AS CHIEF JUDGE OF THE SECOND U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS, BUT HE STILL IS ACCEPTING ASSIGNMENTS TO THE BENCH IN EITHER THE COURT OF APPEALS OR FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT.
BB717AED

2ND

JULY 17-1951

STARTING JULY 18, 1951

JUL 19 1951

30.24- 25023

-95-

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

SEOUL, THURSDAY, JULY 19-(AP)-KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS ENDED ABRUPTLY IN EARLY AFTERNOON TODAY WITH EVERY INDICATION THAT COMMUNIST AND UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES STILL ARE LOCKED OVER A KEY ISSUE IN THEIR CEASE-FIRE AGENDA.

THE DELEGATES BROKE OFF THEIR MEETING AT 1:25 P.M. (10:25 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY) AT KAESONG AFTER THEY HAD WORKED THROUGH THE NOON HOUR WITHOUT INTERRUPTION. IN ALL, THEY MET LESS THAN TWO HOURS AT THIS SEVENTH SESSION.

THE NEGOTIATORS WILL MEET AGAIN TOMRROW.

THE TIE-UP PROBABLY HAS COME ON RED DEMANDS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREI TROOPS FROM KOREA. RED RADIO BROADCASTS HAVE DRUMMED THIS DEMAND INSISTENTLY.

THE MEETING WAS THE SHORTEST OF THE SEVEN SESSIONS.

THE U.N.DELEGATES HAD LUNCH AT THE CONFERENCE HOUSE AND LEFT BY MOTOR CONVOY 30 MINUTES AFTER THE TALKS ENDED. THEY HAD COME BY HELICOPTER BUT PRESUMABLY RAINY WEATHER FORCED THEM TO RETURN IN JEEPS

THE SEVENTH MEETING BEGAN AT 11 A. M. (8 P.M. EST, WEDNESDAY) AND 20 MINUTES LATER THE CONFERENCE RECESSED FOR 30 MINUTES, AN OFFICIAL ARMY NEWS RELEASE SAID.

UN DELEGATES ARRIVED IN KAESONG AT 10:45 BY HELICOPTER. THEY WENT DIRECTLY TO THE CONFERENCE SITE WHERE THEY HELD A PRE-MEETING HUDDLE. THE COMMUNISTS ARRIVED FIVE MINUTES LATER AND ALSO MET SEPARATELY BEFORE THE FORMAL CONFERENCE BEGAN.

JUL 19 1951

A119KX

AN ALLIED MOTOR CONVOY OF COMMUNICATION AND SERVICE PERSONNEL TOGETHER WITH 14 CORRESPONDENTS REACHED KAESONG AN HOUR EARLIER.

(IN LONDON, THE MOSCOW RADIO WAS HEARD TO SAY THAT RED NEGOTIATORS WOULD INSIST ON WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA. THE BROADCAST QUOTED A TASS DISPATCH FROM PYONGYANG, THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL.)

(THE MOSCOW BROADCAST ALSO SAID GEN. NAM IL, NORTH KOREAN CHIEF DELEGATE, WOULD INSIST ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE BASE LINE SEPARATING THE OPPOSING TROOPS DURING THE ARMISTICE.

(IN WASHINGTON, HOWEVER, OFFICIAL REPORTS INDICATED RED NEGOTIATORS AT KAESONG HAVE ACCEPTED AN ALLIED AGENDA PROPOSAL OMITTING SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO 38. DESPITE THIS, THE MOSWCOW BROADCAST WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THAT THE REDS MAY INSIST ON THE 38TH PARALLEL ISSUE IN LATER NEGOTIATIONS.

(GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY IS UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO SEEK A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLELINE, MOSTLY NORTH OF 38.

(OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON VIEW WITH MORE CONCERN THE RED DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS. RIDGWAY HAS SPECIFIC ORDERS TO TREAT THIS AS A POLITICAL ISSUE NOT SUBJECT TO DISCUSSION IN ARMISTICE TALKS.)

NEITHER RIDGWAY NOR HIS FIELD COMMANDER, LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, WOULD COMMENT ON THE MOSCOW RADIO REPORT.

IT WAS BELIEVED THAT SOME SORT OF COMPROMISE MIGHT SOON BE WORKED OUT TO PERMIT THE NEGOTIATORS TO FINISH THEIR JOB OF DRAWING UP AN AGENDA.

TWO OTHER UNDISCLOSED ISSUES WERE RESOLVED WEDNESDAY.

NEWSMEN COVERING THE SIXTH SESSION AT KAESONG WEDNESDAY, INCLUDING THIS CORRESPONDENT, NOTED GROWING HOSTILITY OF COMMUNIST SOLDIERS, POLICEMEN AND RESIDENTS INSIDE THE CONFERENCE CITY. IT WAS IN MARKED CONTRAST TO THE PRECEDING DAYS.

CORRESPONDENTS ATTRIBUTED THE CHANGE IN ATTITUDE OF KAESONG'S POPULATION TO EFFORTS BY THEIR COMMUNIST RULERS TO DISCOURAGE ANY SHOW OF FRIENDLINESS.

ALLIED NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE ORDERED BY THE U.N.COMMAND TO REMAIN HENCEFORTH WITHIN A HALF-MILE AREA OF THE CONFERENCE SITE ITSELF.

SINCE MONDAY NEWSMEN WHO WENT TO KAESONG HAD ROAMED EVERYWHERE WITHIN A FIVE-MILE RADIUS OF THE CITY. AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN REMINDED: "REMEMBER, KAESONG IS A CITY THAT IS BEHIND COMMUNIST OUTPOST LINES."

THE PEIPING AND PYONGYANG RED RADIOS ALSO TOOK A MORE PUGNACIOUS TONE DURING THE DAY. PEIPING RADIO THREATENED REPRISALS IF THE ALLIED FORCES CONTINUED TO CARRY OUT ATTACKS AGAINST RED LINES.

THE BROADCAST CHARGED GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER AND LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, WERE PERSONALLY LEADING THE ASSAULTS ALONG THE ENTIRE FRONT.

ACTUALLY, ALLIED PATROLS HAVE PROBED BEYOND THEIR LINES EVERY DAY SINCE THE PEACE TALKS BEGAN. THE MOVES OBVIOUSLY WERE DESIGNED TO LOCATE SHIFTING ENEMY POSITIONS WHILE THE PRELIMINARY TALKS WERE GOING ON IN KAESONG.

WEDNESDAY'S MEETING RESULTED IN UNITED NATIONS ACCEPTANCE OF TWO POINTS PRESENTED BY THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION.

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A202KX

THIS RESULTED IN "SOME ADDITIONAL PROGRESS...TOWARD FORMATION OF A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE AGENDA ON WHICH TO BASE DETAILED DISCUSSIONS" AN OFFICIAL ALLIED COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED. IT CONTINUED:

"NEVERTHELESS, AT LEAST ONE MAJOR ISSUE REMAINED UNSOLVED WHEN THE CONFERENCE RECESSED FOR THE DAY. AGREEMENT ON THIS KEY POINT IS ESSENTIAL TO THE SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF THE FIRST PHASE OF THE NEGOTIATION."

THE ISSUE WAS NOT EXPLAINED. NEITHER WOULD A U.N. BRIEFING OFFICER, WHO ATTENDED WEDNESDAY'S SESSION, EXPAND ON THE POINT.

IT WAS GENERALLY AGREED, HOWEVER, THAT THE MAIN POINT OF DIFFERENCE WAS THE OLD RED DEMAND FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS BEFORE PEACE COULD COME TO KOREA.

THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION, HEADED BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, HAS INDICATED IT WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE. IT WAS CONSIDERED A POLITICAL QUESTION AND THEREFORE OUT OF JOY'S JURISDICTION.

THIS IS WHAT SOME SOURCES SAID MIGHT HAPPEN IF DISCUSSIONS BOGGED DOWN OVER THE WITHDRAWAL ISSUE:

EACH SIDE MAY AGREE TO A "LIMITED" WITHDRAWAL OF FORCES NOW IN KOREA. FOR EXAMPLE, IF THE U.N. WITHDREW 10,000 SOLDIERS, SO WOULD THE COMMUNISTS.

NO ONE WAS WILLING TO HAZARD A GUESS AS TO JUST HOW THE COMMUNISTS WOULD VIEW SUCH A PROPOSAL.

AT THE SAME TIME IT WAS REPORTED IN SEOUL THAT THE PRESENT FIVE-MAN U.N. NEGOTIATING TEAM MIGHT BE REPLACED BY NEW DELEGATES. OR ADDITIONAL DELEGATES MIGHT BE ADDED AS SOON AS THE AGENDA IS COMPLETE.

THESE REPORTS, WHICH ONE U.N. SOURCE SAID WAS "ENTIRELY WITHIN THE REALM OF POSSIBILITY," ALSO INDICATED THE PRESENT ALLIED NEGOTIATING GROUP HAD NO POWER TO DISCUSS ANYTHING BUT THE ITEMS FOR AN AGENDA, AND IN THE ORDER THEY WOULD BE CONSIDERED DURING FUTURE DISCUSSIONS.

ONCE THIS IS DECIDED, A MORE REPRESENTATIVE GROUP, POSSIBLY INCLUDING GENERAL VAN FLEET, MIGHT BE FORMED TO DISCUSS THE LARGER MILITARY QUESTIONS.

A203KX JUL 19 1951

IF THE U.N. AGENDA ITEMS ARE ACCEPTED, FUTURE TALKS ALSO WILL INCLUDE THE CREATION OF A BUFFER ZONE ON PRESENT LINES IN NORTH KOREA AND FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT BEHIND OPPOSING LINES FOR NEUTRAL OBSERVERS.

BESIDES THE DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS, THE REDS HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR DESIRE TO DISCUSS THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, A CEASE-FIRE AND A BUFFER ZONE RUNNING 14 MILES WIDE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE WEDNESDAY SESSIONS MOVED AT A "PONDEROUS" PACE, THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE NOTED, LARGELY DUE TO LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES AND TRANSLATION INTO ENGLISH, KOREAN AND CHINESE.

THE REDS ASKED FOR TWO RECESSES DURING THE DAY TO STUDY A REVISED AGENDA PRESENTED BY JOY AT THE END OF HIS OPENING STATEMENT. THE ALLIES RETIRED FOR A 15-MINUTE HUDDLE DURING THE AFTERNOON TO CONSIDE MINOR CHANGES PROPOSED BY GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE.

BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM NUCKOLS OF THE U.S. AIR FORCES, SPOKESMAN FOR THE DAY, SAID THAT SHORTLY AFTER 3 P.M. JOY "ACCEPTED THE NORTH KOREAN-CHINESE VERSION OF A SIGNIFICANT STATEMENT WHICH VARIED ONLY IN FRAGILE NUANCE FROM THE UNITED NATIONS VERSION."

THE CHINESE DELEGATES "APPEARED SLIGHTLY MORE SYMPATHETIC THAN THE NORTH KOREANS," AT THE SIXTH MEETING, NUCKOLS SAID. HOWEVER, AT ONE POINT IN THE PROCEEDINGS NAM IL CONCEDED THAT "PROGRESS WAS BEING MAD

NUCKOLS REFUSED TO DISCLOSE WHAT THE TWO POINTS OF AGREEMENT REACHED WERE BUT SAID "ANY AREAS OF AGREEMENT ARE IMPORTANT." HE INDICATED IT WAS TOO EARLY TO SAY THAT AGREEMENT ON AN AGENDA WAS IMMINENT.

THE WHOLE RED DELEGATION SHOWED GRATIFICATION AND SOME RELIEF WHEN JOY ACCEPTED A SIGNIFICANT RED POINT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

B1259PCS

B51KX Q

TEXT (350)

TOKYO, JULY 18-(AP)-TEXT OF COMMUNIQUE FROM THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF INFORMATION AT THE ADVANCE UNITED NATIONS CAMP, MUNSAN, KOREA, TIMED AT 7 P.M. (4 A.M. EST) WEDNESDAY:

THE SIXTH SESSION OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH CONVENED AT 9:58 THIS MORNING, SEOUL TIME (6:58 P.M. TUESDAY, EST) RESULTED IN SOME ADDITIONAL PROGRESS BEING MADE TOWARDS THE FORMATION OF A MUTUAL ACCEPTABLE AGENDA ON WHICH TO BASE THE DETAILED DISCUSSION. NEVERTHI LESS, AT LEAST ONE MAJOR ISSUE REMAINED UNSOLVED WHEN THE CONFERENCE RECESSED FOR THE DAY. AGREEMENT ON THE KEY POINT IS ESSENTIAL TO THE SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF THE FIRST PHASE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS.

IN ORDER TO HASTEN THE CONFERENCES TO THEIR ULTIMATE GOAL, THE UNITED NATIONS SENIOR DELEGATE ACCEPTED TWO POINTS PRESENTED BY THE COMMUNISTS ON THE PHRASEOLOGY OF AGENDA ITEMS, AFTER PLACING ON THE RECORD THE UNITED NATIONS UNDERSTANDING OF THEIR BASIC INTENT.

TODAY'S MEETING MOVED RATHER PONDEROUSLY, AS HAD THE PREVIOUS MEETINGS, DUE TO LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES. SINCE THREE LANGUAGES, CHINESE, NORTH KOREA, AND ENGLISH, ARE USED IN THE CONFERENCES, IT WAS NECESSARY FOR EACH STATEMENT FROM EITHER SIDE TO BE TRANSLATED TWO TIMES.

TWICE DURING TODAY'S TALKS RECESSES WERE REQUESTED. THE FIRST, A TWO-HOUR RECESS, WAS ASKED BY THE NORTH KOREAN-CHINESE DELEGATION AT 10:51 A.M. IN ORDER TO STUDY IN DETAIL A REVISED AGENDA WHICH WAS PRESENTED BY ADMIRAL JOY AT THE CONCLUSION OF HIS OPENING STATEMENT OF THE MORNING.

AT 12:55 P.M. THE NORTH KOREAN-CHINESE DELEGATION REQUESTED THROUGH MINUTE THEIR LAISON OFFICER AN ADDITIONAL 30-[illegible] RECESS.

THE AFTERNOON SESSION OPENED AT 1:24 P.M. WITH A STATEMENT BY THE SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE WHICH WAS FOLLOWED BY A DETAILED EXPLORATION BY BOTH SIES OF THE POINTS OF ISSUE. AT 2:37 P.M. THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE REQUESTED A 15-MINUTE RECESS.

SHORTLY AFTER RECONVENING AT 2:54 P.M. THE TWO DELEGATIONS FOUND AN AREA OF MUTUAL AGREEMENT ON PHRASEOLOGY OF THE SECOND MAJOR POINT ACCEPTED DURING THE DAY.

THE CONFERENCE ADJOURNED AT 3:24 P.M. (SEOUL TIME) AND WILL BE RESUMED AT 11 A.M. (SEOUL TIME) TOMORROW, 19 JULY 1951.

(END TEXT)

FR635ACS

A132FX JUL 19 1951

SECOND LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (200)

BY ROBERT EUNSON

SEOUL, KOREA, JULY 18-(AP)-ALLIED AND RED ENVOYS AGREED TODAY ON TWO POINTS OF THE CEASE-FIRE AGENDA BUT A DISPUTE OVER "AT LEAST ONE MAJOR POINT" IS BLOCKING THE START OF ACTUAL KOREAN WAR ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE UNITED NATIONS ANNOUNCED THIS TONIGHT AFTER NEGOTIATORS RETURNED FROM THEIR LONGEST SESSION THIS WEEK. IT WAS THE FIRST REPORT OF AGREEMENT ON ANY PART OF THE AGENDA.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, HEAD OF THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE TEAM, ACCEPTED COMMUNIST WORDING FOR TWO AGENDA ITEMS AT THE CLOSE OF [illegible] WED. CONFERENCE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

WHEN HE DID SO, "THE ENTIRE COMMUNIST DELEGATION SEEMED TO SHOW GRATIFICATION, PERHAPS MIXED WITH A CERTAIN ELEMENT OF RELIEF," SAID BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM NUCKOLS OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE. NUCKOLS ATTENDED THE SESSION IN KAESONG.

AND WHEN ADMIRAL JOY PRESENTED THE ALLIED VIEW ON THE MAJOR UNRESOLVED QUESTION, NUCKOLS SAID, THE TWO "CHINESE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION NODDED AND APPEARED TO APPRECIATE THE UNITED NATIONS VIEWPOINT."

NEITHER NUCKOLS NOR THE FORMAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT DISCLOSED THE POINTS AGREED UPON IN THE SIXTH DAY OF CONFERENCE. NOR DID THEY SAY WHAT WAS THE MAJOR STUMBLING BLOCK TO REACHING A "MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE AGENDA."

BUT GENERAL MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, DESCRIBED IT AS "ESSENTIAL" TO THE SUCCESS OF THE CEASE FIRE CONFERENCE.

"AT LEAST ONE MAJOR ISSUE REMAINED UNSOLVED WHEN THE CONFERENCE RECESSED FOR THE DAY.

"AGREEMENT ON THE KEY POINT IS ESSENTIAL TO THE SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF THE FIRST PHASE OF THE NEGOTIATION."

OBSERVERS SPECULATED THAT THE KEY QUESTION WAS WHETHER TO DISCUSS WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA. THE COMMUNISTS WANT THIS ON THE AGENDA. THE UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS DO NOT.

THEY ARE STILL TRYING TO AGREE ON THE SCOPE OF ACTUAL CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

"IN ORDER TO HASTEN THE CONFERENCES TO THEIR ULTIMATE GOAL," THE U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "THE UNITED NATIONS SENIOR DELEGATE (ADMIRAL JOY) ACCEPTED TWO POINTS PRESENTED BY THE COMMUNISTS ON THE PHRASEOLOGY OF AGENDA ITEMS, AFTER PLACING ON THE RECORD THE UNITED NATIONS UNDERSTANDING OF THEIR BASIC INTENT."

"SOME ADDITIONAL PROGRESS" WAS MADE AT WEDNESDAY'S SESSIONS WHICH LASTED TWO HOURS AND 50 MINUTES, THE ARMY SAID.

THE SEVENTH DAY'S MEETING WAS SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. THURSDAY (8 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY.)

"TODAY'S MEETING MOVED RATHER PONDEROUSLY, AS HAD THE PREVIOUS MEETINGS, DUE TO LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES," THE ARMY SAID.

"SINCE THREE LANGUAGES--CHINESE, NORTH KOREAN AND ENGLISH--ARE USED IN THE CONFERENCES, IT WAS NECESSARY FOR EACH STATEMENT FROM EITHER SIDE TO BE TRANSLATED TWO TIMES.

30.24- 25025

A69FX

"TWICE DURING TODAY'S TALKS, RECESSES WERE REQUESTED. THE FIRST, A TWO HOUR RECESS, WAS ASKED BY THE NORTH KOREAN-CHINESE DELEGATION AT 10:51 IN ORDER TO STUDY IN DETAIL A REVISED AGENDA WHICH WAS PRESENTED BY ADMIRAL JOY AT THE CONCLUSION OF HIS OPENING STATEMENT OF THE MORNING."

THE COMMUNISTS LATER ASKED THAT THE NOON RECESS BE EXTENDED.

IN THE AFTERNOON, THE U.N. DELEGATION ASKED FOR A 15 MINUTE RECESS.

"SHORTLY AFTER RECONVENING" THE ARMY STATEMENT CONTINUED, "THE TWO DELEGATIONS FOUND AN AREA OF MUTUAL AGREEMENT ON PHRASEOLOGY OF THE SECOND MAJOR POINT ACCEPTED DURING THE DAY."

A43FX

PMS BUDGET (SUBS FOR MUNSAN)
CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (750)

JUL 19 1951

BY ROBERT EUNSON

SEOUL, KOREA, JULY 18-(AP)-THE SIXTH ARMISTICE MEETING SEEKING AN END OF THE KOREAN WAR WAS HELD TODAY UNDER THE SAME SECRECY THAT BLANKETED THE FIRST FIVE SESSIONS.

ENVOY STRETCHED THEIR SESSIONS WEDNESDAY TO 2 HOURS AND 50 MINUTES IN SEARCH OF AGREEMENT.

OBSERVERS ON THE OUTER FRINGE OF THE CLOSELY GUARDED CONFERENCE CHAMBER AT KAESONG WERE TALKING ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A COMPROMISE TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK OVER THE AGENDA. THAT IS DELAYING ACTUAL CEASE-FIRE DISCUSSIONS.

ALTHOUGH NO ONE HAS SAID SO OFFICIALLY, IT IS PRESUMED THE COMMUNIST DESIRE TO DISCUSS WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA IS HOLDING UP COMPLETION OF THE AGENDA.

THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION, HEADED BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, IS OPPOSED TO INCLUDING THE QUESTION OF TROOP WITHDRAWAL IN ARMISTICE TALKS.

A MEMBER OF THE DELEGATION HAS INDICATED U.N. CONFEREES CONSIDER THIS A POLITICAL QUESTION WHICH CAN
BE PROPERLY DISCUSSED ONLY AT A HIGHER LEVEL AFTER THE CEASEFIRE HAS BEEN SIGNED.

OBSERVERS SAY THAT SHOULD THE POINT COME TO AN IMPASSE, A POSSIBLE COMPROMISE MIGHT BE FOR BOTH SIDES TO AGREE TO A "LIMITED WITHDRAWAL," INVOLVING THE REMOVAL FROM KOREA OF PART OF THE U.N. FORCES AND A PROPORTIONATE NUMBER OF CHINESE.

BEST EIGHTH ARMY ESTIMATES PLACE ABOUT 250,000 CHINESE SOLDIERS IN THE FRONT LINES OR IN IMMEDIATE RESERVE. ANOTHER 250,000 ARE ESTIMATED TO BE FARTHER BACK ALONG THE KOREA-MANCHURIA BORDER.

UNITED NATIONS FORCES ARE ABOUT THE SAME SIZE. THE BULK OF ALLIED FORCES IS COMPOSED OF AMERICAN INFANTRY UNITS AND THE FIFTH AIR FORCE.

IN WASHINGTON THE ARMY ANNOUNCED NO AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED TUESDAY, UP TO 5 P.M. IT WAS THE FIRST SUCH DAY SINCE U.S. TROOPS ENTERED THE WAR JULY 7, 1950.

A44FX

ALLIED TROOPS KEPT A CLOSE WATCH ON A RED BUILDUP NORTHEAST OF THE KAESONG CONFERENCE SITE. SEVEN U.N. ARMORED PATROLS PROBED COMMUNIST LINES TUESDAY.

REDS IN THE KAESONG AREA HAVE KEPT CLEAR OF THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE, OBSERVERS REPORT. THERE HAS BEEN NO SUGGESTION THAT THE BUILDUP IN THE REGION HAS REACHED THREATENING PROPORTIONS.

NIGHT FLYING ALLIED PLANES, IN THEIR SECOND SUCCESSIVE NIGHT OF HEAVY STRIKES, REPORTED CONSIDERABLE RED TRAFFIC ON THE HIGHWAYS. MARINE PLANES AND B-26 BOMBERS PUMMELED THEM BY THE LIGHT OF FLARES.

THE TOTAL OF 830 AIR SORTIES TUESDAY INCLUDED 118 AT NIGHT. B-29 SUPERFORTS CONTINUED THE ATTACK WEDNESDAY, HITTING NORTH KOREAN RAIL YARDS.

THREE AMERICAN DESTROYERS FOUGHT A THREE HOUR BATTLE WITH RED SHORE BATTERIES TUESDAY NIGHT IN THE 152ND CONSECUTIVE DAY OF BOMBARDING WONSAN, EAST COAST PORT.

THE NAVY REPORTED THAT COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES OPENED UP ON THE DESTROYERS BLUE, CUNNINGHAM AND O'BRIEN AT 4:30 P.M. IN A "CONTINUOUS AND APPARENTLY WELL COORDINATED" ATTACK. THE DESTROYERS REPLIED. THE EXCHANGE CONTINUED UNTIL AFTER DARK.

THE SHOOTING WILL CONTINUE IN KOREA UNTIL CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS REACH AGREEMENT.

THE TWO DELEGATIONS HELD THREE SESSIONS WEDNESDAY TO SPEED THEIR WORK. THEY MET FOR 55 MINUTES IN THE MORNING. THEY HELD TWO AFTERNOON MEETINGS, ONE OF AN HOUR AND 20 MINUTES AND THE OTHER 35 MINUTES.

AP CORRESPONDENT NATE POLOWETZKY, WHO VISITED KAESONG, REPORTED THAT OTHER NEWSMEN WITH THE U.N. PARTY SAID "THEY COULD FEEL THE GROWING HOSTILITY IN THE CITY."

HE SAID UNARMED NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS STRODE THROUGH THE STREETS IN PAIRS, SHOOING CIVILIANS AWAY FROM ALLIED NEWSMEN AND CAMERAMEN.

THE U.N. COMMAND ORDERED ALLIED NEWSMEN TO STAY WITHIN ONE-HALF MILE OF THE KAESONG CONFERENCE HALL, A RECONVERTED FORMER RESTAURANT. NO ARMED PERSONNEL IS IN THIS AREA.

THE ALLIED MEMORANDUM SAID THE RESTRICTION WAS JOINTLY AGREED UPON BY U.N. AND RED LIAISON OFFICERS. IT URGED THAT CORRESPONDENTS "TRAVEL IN GROUPS BY JEEP RATHER THAN WANDERING BY THEMSELVES" IN THIS AREA.

CORRESPONDENTS FIRST WENT TO KAESONG SUNDAY, BY JOINT AGREEMENT, ON U.N. INSISTENCE.

"ONLY A FEW WEAPONS WERE SPOTTED THROUGHOUT KAESONG," POLOWETZKY SAID, "THE COMMUNISTS OBVIOUSLY KEEPING TO THEIR PLEDGE TO DEMILITARIZE THE CITY AND ARM ONLY A SMALL NUMBER OF SOLDIERS FOR POLICING DUTIES."

A45FX

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FROM THE U.N. PEACE CAMP AT MUNSAN, AP CORRESPONDENT ROBERT TUCKMAN REPORTED THAT BAD WEATHER HELD UP HELICOPTER TRAVEL OF THE FIVE U.N. DELEGATES WEDNESDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME. THEY DROVE UP BY MOTOR CAR BUT RETURNED BY HELICOPTER.

"SOME PROGRESS" HAS BEEN REPORTED IN DISCUSSIONS. BUT ABOUT ALL THE ENVOYS HAVE DONE IS TO AIR THE DEMANDS OF BOTH SIDES.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SAID PUBLICLY THEY WANT TO DISCUSS A CEASE-FIRE, A BUFFER ZONE 12 1/2 MILES WIDE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, AND WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

RELIABLE SOURCES HAVE SAID THE UNITED NATIONS WANT THE AGENDA TO INCLUDE A CEASE-FIRE, A BUFFER ZONE APPROXIMATELY WHERE THE BATTLE LINE NOW IS (EXTENDING IN SPOTS 20 AND MORE MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL), EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS ON A MAN-FOR-MAN BASIS, AND FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT BEHIND THE LINES FOR NEUTRAL OBSERVERS.

CY233APD

A61FX

RED HOSTILITY (270)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

KAESONG, KOREA, JULY 18-(AP)-NEWSMEN AND CAMERAMEN WITH THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE DELEGATION COULD FEEL GROWING HOSTILITY OF COMMUNIST SOLDIERS, POLICEMEN AND KOREANS HERE TODAY.

INSTEAD OF SMILES, AS ON PREVIOUS DAYS, NEWSMEN DREW SULLEN GLANCES. THERE WAS SHY, FRIGHTENED EVASION OF THE CAMERAS AND THE EVER-PRESENT RED SOLDIERS AND POLICE SHOOED AWAY THE GROUPS OF CURIOUS.

CORRESPONDENTS ATTRIBUTED THE CHANGE OF ATTITUDE BY KAESONG'S POPULATION TO EFFORTS OF THEIR COMMUNIST RULERS TO DISCOURAGE ANY SHOW OF FRIENDLINESS.

ONCE WHEN THE TOURING U.N. TRUCKS PARKED IN A SQUARE, THREE NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS--UNARMED--SHOUTED AT THE TOP OF THEIR LUNGS.

IN NO TIME AT ALL THEY HAD CLEARED THE SQUARE OF ALL KOREAN CIVILIANS.

AGAIN, IN A BUSY MARKET PLACE, AN ARMY PHOTOGRAPHER, EDWARD PLUMMER OF MINERAL WELLS, TEX., STARTED TO TAKE A PICTURE OF A CHINESE SOLDIER BUYING PRODUCE.

SPOTTING PLUMMER, THE SOLDIER SLAPPED AT THE HEAVY REVOLVER TIED TO HIS SIDE.

"HE HAD HIS GUN ABOUT THREE QUARTERS OF THE WAY OUT," PLUMMER SAID. "I JUST KEPT TALKING TO HIM. HE KEPT HIS GUN IN THE SAME POSITION UNTIL I LEFT."

ONLY A FEW WEAPONS WERE SPOTTED THROUGHOUT KAESONG, THE COMMUNISTS OBVIOUSLY KEEPING TO THEIR PLEDGE TO DEMILITARIZE THE CITY AND ARM ONLY A SMALL NUMBER OF SOLDIERS FOR POLICING DUTY.

IN FACT, THROUGHOUT THE ENTIRE TRIP FROM THE ADVANCE CAMP AT MUNSAN TO KAESONG ONLY ONE OR TWO ARMED RED SOLDIERS COULD BE SEEN.

BUT, WHATEVER THE REASON, KAESONG WAS DEFINITELY LESS FRIENDLY TODAY THAN IT WAS YESTERDAY.

JL349APD

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A97FX

PRESS-CEASE-FIRE (230)

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 18-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ORDERED ALL ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS VISITING KAESONG TO REMAIN WITHIN THE ONE-HALF MILE NEUTRAL ZONE SURROUNDING THE SITE OF KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

THEY WERE "URGED" TO TRAVEL IN GROUPS BU JEEP, RATHER THAN WANDER BY THEMSELVES, IN THIS LIMITED AREA.

A FEW HOURS EARLIER, AP CORRESPONDENT NATE POLOWETZKY REPORTED A GROWING HOSTILITY ON THE PART OF COMMUNIST SOLDIERS, POLICEMEN AND KOREAN CIVILIANS IN THE ARMISTICE CITY.

POLOWETZKY SAID A CHINESE RED SOLDIER GRIPPED HIS GUN WHEN AN ARMY PHOTOGRAPHER, EDWARD PLUMMER, STARTED TO TAKE HIS PICTURE.

POLOWETZKY SAID IT APPEARED THE COMMUNIST BOSSES OF KAESONG WERE TRYING TO DISCOURAGE ANY SHOW OF FRIENDLINESS BY THE KOREAN PEOPLE.

THE ARMY NOTICE WAS CONTAINED IN A MEMORANDUM POSTED AT THE ADVANCE PEACE CAMP HERE. IT SAID:

"IN ORDER TO COMPLY WITH THE JOINT REQUEST OF THE LIAISON OFFICERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION AND THE NORTH KOREAN-CHINESE DELEGATION, ALL CORRESPONDENTS WHO ACCOMPANY THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION INTO KAESONG WILL REMAIN WITHIN THE ONE-HALF MILE NEUTRAL AREA IN KAESONG.

"WITHIN THE ONE-HALF MILE AREA, CORRESPONDENTS ARE FREE TO MOVE, BUT IT IS URGED THAT THEY TRAVEL IN GROUPS IN JEEPS RATHER THAN WANDERING BY THEMSELVES."

THE MEMORANDUM WAS SIGNED BY BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM NUCKOLS, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION AT THE ADVANCE CAMP.

CY531APD NM

A46KX

KAESONG COLOR (400)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

KAESONG, KOREA, JULY 18-(AP)-THE GLAMOR HAS GONE OUT OF THE TRUCE-MAKING BUSINESS.

THERE WAS ONCE A TIME WHEN OPPOSING GENERALS MOUNTED THEIR SNOW-WHITE CHARGERS, MET AT A BATTLEFIELD TENT AND OVER A BOTTLE OF BRANDY DECIDED WHEN TO CALL IT QUITS.

OR FROCK-COATED GENTLEMEN IN SHINING MARBLE HALLS DECIDED WHEN FIGHTING WOULD END AND WHO WOULD HAVE WHAT.

AH. BUT TIMES HAVE CHANGED.

NOW REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH SIDES SKID UP TO A RESTAURANT IN A RUINED KOREAN CITY, SLIP INTO A SMALL ROOM AND TALK AWHILE. THEY COME OUT FOR LUNCH, SLIP BACK INTO THE ROOM AGAIN, TALK SOME MORE. THEN THEY COME OUT, MOUNT THEIR JEEPS AND ROAR DOWN THE DUSTY ROAD FOR HOME -- TO DO THE WHOLE THING OVER AGAIN TOMORROW.

IT SEEMS A LITTLE STRANGE THAT PROBABLY THE MOST IMPORTANT MEETING IN RECENT YEARS SHOULD BE SO PROSAIC.

NEWSPAPERMEN AND CORRESPONDENTS PERMITTED INTO KAESONG, SIT AROUND IN THE BROILING SUN WHILE THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE ON. THEY SPEND THEIR TIME WATCHING THE ANTICS OF NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE RED FOLLOWERS.

EACH SIDE WATCHES THE OTHER, STIFFLY AT FIRST. THEN THE ICE BREAKS.

A YOUNG CHINESE CAME OVER TO A GROUP OF NEWSMEN TYPING OUT STORIES. SMILING A LITTLE, HE FOCUSED HIS CAMERA AND POPPED AWAY.

BEFORE YOU KNOW IT HE WAS COMPARING CAMERAS WITH AN AMERICAN WHO OFFERED HIM CIGARETTES. THE CHINESE REFUSED. THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED ALL OFFICERS.

THERE WAS ANOTHER BESPECTACLED CHIN

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ALL OFFERS.

THERE WAS ANOTHER BESPECTACLED CHINESE WHO CALLED HIMSELF A NEWSPAPERMAN. BUT HE KEPT HOLLERING TO GI'S, ASKING THEIR IDEAS OF THE POSSIBILITY OF PEACE. HE SMELLED TOO MUCH LIKE A COMMISSAR.

UNDER A BUNCH OF TREES A COUPLE OF CAMERAMEN SAT BUNCHED ON THE GROUND WHILE A YOUNG CHINESE GIRL TRANSLATED QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS FOR HER MALE FRIENDS.

"WHY IS IT," AN AMERICAN CAMERAMAN ASKED, "THAT THE CHINESE ACCEPTED AMERICAN HELP WHEN WE WERE BOTH FIGHTING THE JAPANESE? AND NOW THE CHINESE KILL AMERICANS IN KOREA."

THE GIRL PERKED UP AND TRANSLATED QUICKLY. HER CHINESE FRIENDS TRIED TO EXPLAIN.

"YOU SEE," THE GIRL SAID FINALLY, "CONDITIONS HAVE CHANGED. WE WERE FIGHTING WITH THE GREAT SOVIET (COPY) AGAINST THE COMMON FOE, JAPAN. BUT NOW---"

THERE WAS A HURRIED SHOUT. THE CONFERENCE IN THE FORMER RESTAURANT WAS BREAKING UP.

THE NEWSMEN RACED UP THE HILLS.

EXPRESSIONLESS GEN. NAM IL, THE SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE, STEPPED INTO HIS RUSSIAN JEEP. THE JEEP ROARED OFF, ALMOST RUNNING DOWN AN AMERICAN PHOTOGRAPHER.

THE OTHER NEGOTIATORS RUSHED OFF, TOO. SOON ONLY THE COMMUNIST "NEWSMEN" WERE LEFT.

THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION MOVED TOWARD THE AIRSTRIP TO CATCH HELICOPTERS BACK TO THE ALLIED ADVANCE BASE.

ANOTHER DAY ENDED, WITHOUT NEWS, WITHOUT EXCITEMENT, WITHOUT GLAMOR.

B&RA518PCS

A19

-95-

LONDON, JULY 18-(AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY THAT COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS IN KOREAWOULD INSIST ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA IN THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS NOW UNDERWAY IN KAESONG.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN LONDON, QUOTED A TASS DISPATCH FROM THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG ON TODAY'S ARMISTICE TALKS.

"IT IS CLEAR THAT PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION IS IMPOSSIBLE WITHOUT THE WITHDRAWAG OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA," THE BROADCAST DECLARED.

"THE DEBATE ON THE AGENDA HAS SHOWN THAT THE AMERICAN SIDE IS CATEGORICALLY OPPOSING THE QUESTION CONCERNING THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS."

THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS WERE INSTRUCTED AT THE START OF THE TALKS

30.24- 25027

TO DISCUSS ONLY MATTERS DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH ARRANGING A TRUCE. ANY SUCH QUESTION AS THE WITHDRAWAL OF U.N. FORCES WOULD BE A POLITICAL QUESTION AND OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF THEIR INSTRUCTIONS.

A24
THE BROADCAST ALSO ACCUSED THE U.N. REPRESENTATIVES OF ATTEMPTING TO GET THE DEMARKATION LINE BETWEEN THE TWO ARMIES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
"THIS CLEARLY SHOWS THE DESIRE OF THE AMERICAN SIDE TO GET AROUND THE COMMONLY KNOWN PROPOSAL OF MR.MALIK, SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE IN THE UNITED NATIONS X X X," IT DECLARED.
THE BROADCAST SAID NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION, INFORMED THE U.N. REPRESENTATIVES THAT HIS GROUP "INTENDED TO INSIST ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE DEMARCATION LINE AND ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA AS A GUARANTEE AGAINST THE RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA."
IT QUOTED GEN. NAM IL AS DECLARING THAT "ONLY IN THIS CASE WILL OUR NEGOTIATIONS SERVE AS A SPRINGBOARD FOR A FINAL PEACE SETTLEMENT IN KOREA."

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A25
GEN. NAM IL, MOSCOW RADIO CONTINUED, ALSO INTRODUCED THESE PROPOSAL FOR THE AGENDA OF THE TALKS:
"THE WORKING OUT OF CONCRETE MEASURES FOR THE TERMINATION OF HOSTILITIES, ESTABLISHMENT OF A CONTROL COMMISSION FOR FULFILLMENT OF THE AGREEMENT ON THE TERMINATION OF HOSTILITIES, AND SETTLEMENT OF THE QUESTION CONCERNING WAR PRISONERS.
"GENERAL NAM IL CONSIDERS THAT AFTER THE TERMINATION OF HOSTILITIES PRISONERS OF WAR COULD RETURN HOME TO THEIR FAMILIES," THE BROADCAST ADDED.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION IN THE BROADCAST OF THE REACTION OF UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS TO THESE PROPOSALS.
LS604PED

A90WX
(250) TRUCE
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-OFFICIAL REPORTS TO WASHINGTON INDICATED TODAY COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS AT KAESONG HAVE ACCEPTED AN AMERICAN AGENDA PROPOSAL OMITTING SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A BASIS FOR CREATING A TRUCE BUFFER ZONE IN KOREA.
OFFICIALS SAID THIS WAS PROGRESS IN REACHING AGREEMENT ON THE AGENDA BUT WAS NOT TO BE CONSIDERED HIGHLY SIGNIFICANT IN VIEW OF GRAVE ISSUES RAISED BY BROADCAST FROM MOSCOW REGARDING THE BASIC RED POSITION.
THE MOSCOW BROADCAST, QUOTING A TASS DISPATCH FROM PYONGYANG, ASSERTED TONIGHT THAT GENERAL NAM IL, THE NORTH KOREAN REPRESENTATIVE, INTENDED TO INSIST ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE BASE LINE FOR DISPOSITION OF TROOPS DURING THE ARMISTICE. THIS WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THAT EVEN THOUGH HE DID NOT PRESS THE POINT IN SO FAR AS THE PRELIMINARY AGENDA NEGOTIATIONS ARE CONCERNED HE WOULD INSIST ON IT IN ANY LATER STAGES OF THE TALKS.
GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S INSTRUCTIONS ARE TO SEEK CREATION OF A BUFFER ZONE ON THE BASIS OF THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE WHICH RUNS LARGELY NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.
A MUCH MORE SERIOUS AGENDA ISSUE WAS PROPOSED PUBLICLY IN THE RUSSI BROADCAST WHICH SAID THAT NAM IL ALSO INTENDS TO INSIST ON WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA AS A GUARANTEE AGAINST THE RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA.
ASSUMING, AS OFFICIALS HERE DO, THAT THIS MEANS HE IS INSISTING ON LISTING THIS ITEM ON THE AGENDA. AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SEE GRAVE DIFFICULTIES IN THE WAY OF AGREEMENT. GENERAL RIDGWAY HAS SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS TO TREAT THIS AS A POLITICAL ISSUE NOT SUBJECT TO DISCUSSION IN THE ARMISTICE TALKS.
CZ&RZ1005PED

A109KX (TOP)
(140)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL
U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, THURSDAY, JULY 19-(AP)- ELEMENTS OF A RED KOREAN BATTALION ATTACKED ALLIED LINES BEFORE DAWN YESTERDAY NORTHWEST OF KANSONG ON THE EAST COAST.

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THE REDS FORCED TWO UNITED NATIONS COMPANIES TO FALL BACK, BUT THEY DID NOT PRESS THEIR EARLY GAINS.
LATER, U. N. PATROLS ROAMED THE BATTLE AREA AND FOUGHT AGAINST SCATTERED COMMUNIST UNITS.
A VIRTUAL CEASE-FIRE SETTLED OVER THE REST OF THE KOREAN WARFRONT.
BUT ALLIED WARSHIPS, INCLUDING THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY, FOUGHT A SHARP DUEL WITH COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES AT WONSAN ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST.
CARRIER PLANES POUNDED THE RED BATTERIES AND WERE CREDITED WITH KNOCKING OUT FOUR AND DAMAGING TWO.
OTHER U. N. PLANES STRUCK AT COMMUNIST ROAD AND RAIL LINES. IN ALL, ALLIED PLANES FLEW 760 SORTIES WEDNESDAY.
THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID THREE OF ITS PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN YESTERDAY BY GROUND FIRE.
THE PEIPING RADIO CONTINUED CHARGING THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES ARE ATTACKING DESPITE THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
(THE RED CHINESE BROADCAST HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS COMPLAINED ABOUT ALLIED AIR RAIDS ON NORTH KOREAN TARGETS.)
PYONGYANG RADIO, IN A BROADCAST MONITORED IN TOKYO, BOASTED THAT COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES SANK A U.S. DESTROYER OFF THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN TUESDAY.
FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE DESTROYERS CUNNINGHAM, BLUE AND O'BRIEN RAN INTO HEAVY COMMUNIST FIRE AT WONSAN, BUT SAID THAT NO HITS--ONLY NEAR MISSES--WERE SCORED.
ALLIED NAVAL UNITS, INCLUDING THE 45,000-TON BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY, HAVE POUNDED WONSAN AND OTHER EAST COAST COMMUNICATIONS AND SUPPLY CENTERS FOR MONTHS.
UNITED NATIONS WARPLANES CONCENTRATED ON INLAND COMMUNIST TRANSPORTATION ARTERIES TO PREVENT THE REDS FROM GETTING FRESH TROOPS TO THE FRONT.
RAILROAD BEDS AND HIGHWAYS NORTH AND EAST OF PYONGYANG, THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL, WERE CRATERED BY F-51 MUSTANG FIGHTER-BOMBERS. B-29 SUPERFORTS SMASHED RAIL YARDS AT SINANJU AND SARIWON. THE B-29S MET LIGHT ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.
B212PCS

A120FX
KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (400)
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 18-(AP)-FIGHTING ALMOST VANISHED FROM THE KOREAN WAR FRONTS TODAY. BUT BEYOND THE LINES ALLIED BOMBERS HAMMERED STEADILY AT HIGHWAYS AND RAILWAYS TO PREVENT COMMUNISTS FROM MOVING IN NEW TROOPS.
ONLY ONE ALLIED PATROL FOUND ANY COMMUNISTS.
IT BUMPED INTO A RED PATROL IN THE NO-MAN'S-LAND NORTHWEST OF INJE ON THE EASTERN FRONT. TWO REDS WERE WOUNDED.
NO ACTION WAS REPORTED IN THE WESTERN SECTOR WHERE SEVEN PATROLS

PROBED YESTERDAY AT A REPORTED RED BUILDUP NEAR KAESONG, SITE OF ARMISTICE TALKS.

COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRED SPORADICALLY AT ALLIED POSITIONS. REDS TRIED ONLY A FEW LIGHT PROBING ATTACKS LAST NIGHT.

IN THE 24 HOURS ENDED AT 5 P.M. YESTERDAY NOT A SINGLE AMERICAN WAS KILLED IN COMBAT, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON. THAT'S THE FIRST TIME THAT HAS HAPPENED. THE AVERAGE FOR THE WAR HAS BEEN 30 AMERICANS KILLED IN ACTION DAILY.

ALLIED WARPLANES DID THE KILLING TODAY.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED 150 REDS WERE KILLED IN ATTACKS ON THREE TOWNS.

MUSTANG FIGHTERS SAID THEY KILLED OR WOUNDED 80 COMMUNISTS IN A FIRE-BOMB ATTACK NEAR CHORWON ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT.

FIGHTER-BOMBERS CRATERED ROAD BEDS AND TWISTED RAILS IN ATTACKS ON MAIN RAIL LINES NORTH AND EAST OF PYONGYANG, RED KOREAN CAPITAL. SOUTH OF THE CITY THEY CUT HIGHWAYS.

MARINE FIGHTERS SET A SUPPLY DUMP AFIRE IN A BOMBING AND STRAFING ATTACK.

B-29S REPORTED GOOD FLYING WEATHER AND ONLY LIGHT FLAK IN ATTACKS ON RAIL YARDS AT SINANJU AND SARIWON, ON EITHER SIDE OF PYONGYANG.

FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANE FLEW 415 SORTIES BY 6 P.M. ONE MUSTANG CRASHED AND BURNED BEHIND ENEMY LINES.

PILOTS TOPPED OFF 642 STRIKES TUESDAY WITH 116 NIGHT SORTIES.

AMONG THEM WAS THE 5,000TH EFFECTIVE COMBAT SORTIE OF THE 452ND BOMB WING. LT. COL. WILLIAM J. NEWTON OF LOS ANGELES MADE THE FLIGHT, BOMBING SARIWON AIRFIELD BY RADAR.

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THE NAVY REPORTED THE U.S. DESTROYERS BLUE, CUNNINGHAM AND O'BRIEN FOUGHT A THREE HOUR ARTILLERY DUEL WITH RED SHORE BATTERIES AT WONSAN TUESDAY EVENING. IT WAS THE 152ND DAY OF ALLIED NAVAL SEIGE OF THAT EAST COAST PORT.

THE CRUISER HELENA AND DESTROYER BRADFORD MOVED IN CLOSE TO SHORE TUESDAY TO SUPPORT SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS WITH THEIR GUNS.

THE REDS'S PEIPING RADIO COMPLAINED THAT SINCE ARMISTICE TALKS STARTED U.N. FORCES "LAUNCHED A SERIES OF ATTACKS ALONG ALMOST THE ENTIRE FRONT."

THE RADIO ASSERTED DOUGHBOYS OF THE U.S. 24TH DIVISION ATTACKED REDS IN THE KAESONG AREA LAST WEDNESDAY, THURSDAY AND FRIDAY BUT "GAVE UP AFTER SUFFERING CONSIDERABLE CASUALTIES."

TO THE CONTRARY, ALL U.N. HEADQUARTERS REPORTS HAVE SAID THERE WAS VIRTUALLY NO FIGHTING SINCE THE TALKS BEGAN.

BP/JL7APD

B74KX

U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JULY 18-(AP)-LT. JOHN E. TAYLOR, JR., OF TORRINGTON, CONN., LED A FLIGHT OF MUSTANGS FROM THE 18TH FIGHTER WING IN A BLISTERING ATTACK TODAY ON COMMUNIST TROOPS IN AN IRON TRIANGLE VILLAGE NEAR CHORWON.

THE MUSTANGS COVERED THE AREA WITH BLAZING JELLIED GASOLINE BOMBS. THEN THEY ROCKETED AND STRAFED THE BURNING VILLAGE.

THE GROUND CONTROLLER REPORTED THE AREA COMPLETELY COVERED. HE ESTIMATED 80 REDS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED.

LT. BEECHER M. TILLMAN MUSTANG PILOT FROM (1669 SUMAN AVE.) DAYTON, OHIO, SAID 50 COMMUNISTS WERE CAUGHT AS THEY RAN TO TAKE COVER IN THE BUILDINGS.

B836ACS NM

A71FX

TOKYO, JULY 18-(AP)-PVT. PHILIP T. GIARRAPUTO OF 7050 S. EGGLESTON ST., CHICAGO, WOULD LIKE TO GET HIS HANDS ON THE CHINESE SOLDIER WHO STOLE HIS STORE TEETH IN KOREA.

THE ARMY REPORTED TODAY THAT GIARRAPUTO HAD THEM SAFELY TUCKED IN HIS PACK DURING A RECENT ATTACK ON A KOREAN HILL. HE LEFT THE PACK WHEN THE AMERICANS PULLED BACK UNDER A COUNTERATTACK.

LATER THE AMERICANS REGAINED THE HILL. GIARRAPUTO FOUND HIS PACK--BUT THE TEETH HAD BEEN REMOVED.

JUL 19 1951

JL408APD NM

A70FX

TOKYO, JULY 18-(AP)-COMPANY I OF THE 24TH DIVISION WENT ON THE ALERT IN KOREA THE OTHER NIGHT WHEN FLARES BEGAN FLASHING IN THE MINE FIELD IN FRONT OF ITS POSITION.

ONE FLARE AFTER ANOTHER TRIPPED OFF, THE ARMY SAID TODAY. BUT THERE WAS NO SIGN OF RED ATTACK. THEN A MINE EXPLODED. BUT STILL NO SHOTS OR ATTACKERS.

FINALLY CPL. WAYNE E. TALAFUSE OF CAMERON, TEX., INVESTIGATED. HE REPORTED:

ONE VERY DEAD ROAST PIG KEPT US UP ALL NIGHT."

JL406APD

A66FX

TOKYO, JULY 18-(AP)-VAN FLEET AND RIDGEWAY ARE FOXHOLE BUDDIES IN THE SEVENTH DIVISION IN KOREA. NO KIN TO THE GENERALS, THOUGH. IT'S PVT. EARL VAN FLEET, HAWTHORNE, CALIF., MORTARMAN, AND PVT. JOHN A. RIDGEWAY, DECATUR, ALA., AUTOMATIC RIFLEMAN.

JL355APD

A15

AMS BUDGET (500-UP)
NIGHT LEAD ATTLEE
BY SYDNEY MIRKIN

LONDON, JULY 18-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE MAY FLY TO WASHINGTON IN AUGUST FOR A NEW SERIES OF PERSONAL TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OTHER TOP AMERICAN LEADERS, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE INFORMANTS SAID BRITAIN'S ROCKY FINANCIAL SITUATION PROBABLY WAS THE ORIGINAL INSPIRATION FOR THE IDEA, BUT THAT ALL PROBLEMS COMMON TO THE TWO ALLIES WOULD BE DISCUSSED.

THE TRIP STILL IS IN THE PLANNING STAGE, WITH NO FINAL ARRANGEMENTS MADE. (STATE DEPRTMENT OFFICIALS SAID WEDNESDAY THEY HAD HAD NO HINT THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS OF THE IMPENDING VISIT.)

IF ATTLEE DOES GO IT APPARENTLY WOULD BE TOO LATE TO TAKE UP THE OPEN DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND HER NORTH ATLANTIC

30.24- 25029

ALLIES OVER INCLUSION OF SPAIN IN WESTERN DEFENSE PLANS.
SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAD OPENED TALKS IN MADRID, AND AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES IN MADRID SAID U.S. ADM. FORREST P.SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ALREADY HAD REACHED AN AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCO ON USE OF SPANISH AIR AND NAVAL BASES.
ATTLEE'S LAST TRIP TO WASHINGTON LAST DECEMBER WAS AT A TIME WHEN THE BRITISH BECAME ALARMED OVER THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE KOREAN WAR MIGHT SPREAD INTO AN ALL-OUT WAR IN THE FAR EAST. SEVERAL AMERICAN-BRITISH DIFFERENCES WERE SMOOTHED OVER AT THAT TIME.
BY AUGUST THE OUTCOME OF CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA MAY BE PLAIN. OTHER PROBLEMS LIKELY TO FIGURE IN THE NEW TALKS WOULD INCLUDE THE FUTURE OF KOREA, RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA, REARMAMENT, AND INTERNATIONAL ACTION TO CONTROL COMMODITY PRICES AND DISTRIBUTE RAW MATERIALS.
ATLANTIC PACT QUESTIONS ALSO ARE MULTIPLYING. FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOUCHED ON ONE OF THEM TODAY. HE ANNOUNCED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT BRITAIN NOW FAVORS TAKING GREECE AND TURKEY INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ORGANIZATION.
THE UNITED STATES URGED ITS PACT PARTNERS EARLY IN MAY TO CONSIDER SUCH A STEP. BRITAIN AT FIRST WAS COOL TO THE IDEA, AND FAVORED SOME SORT OF REGIONAL MIDDLE EAST PACT IN WHICH THE TWO COUNTRIES WOULD FIGURE.
TODAY, HOWEVER, MORRISON SAID BRITAIN HAD COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT DIRECT TURKISH AND GREEK MEMBERSHIP IN THE ATLANTIC PACT WAS THE BEST SOLUTION OF THEIR SECURITY PROBLEM.
A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN PARIS SAID FRANCE WOULD STILL PREFER A REGIONAL PACT FOR THOSE TWO COUNTRIES. UNTIL TODAY ONLY ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES WERE REPORTED TO FAVOR THE ADMISSION OF THE TWO COUNTRIES, BUT THE MAIN OPPOSITION CAME FROM THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES AND BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.
THEIR OPPOSITION WAS BASED ON THE ARGUMENT THAT TURKEY AND GREECE ALREADY HAVE SEPARATE DEFENSIVE ARRANGEMENTS WITH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, AND IF THEY ARE ADMITTED IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO REJECT THE DEMANDS OF OTHER MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES SUCH AS EGYPT AND SPAIN.

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A16
THE SPANISH SITUATION BOILED UP LAST WEEKEND WITH REPORTS THAT GENERALISSIMO FRANCO IS PLANNING GOVERNMENT CHANGES TO MAKE HIS REGIME MORE ACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST.
FRENCH AND BRITISH SPOKESMAN DECLARED MONDAY THEY OPPOSED NOT ONLY FRANCO'S ADMISSION TO THE PACT, BUT ALSO HIS ASSOCIATION WITH ANY MEMBER OF THE PACT. THE UNITED STATES AND SPAIN WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CLOSED A DEAL FOR AIR AND NAVAL BASES IN SPAIN TODAY.
A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN PARIS DECLARED THE ATLANTIC PACT CONCEPTION EMBRACED FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY, AS WELL AS DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE, AND ADDED: "THE FRANCO REGIME IS NOT COMPATIBLE WITH THE IDEA OF THE ATLANTIC PACT."
AMERICAN BASES IN SPAIN WOULD SUPPLEMENT A CHAIN OF ABOUT 80 FIGHTER AND BOMBER FIELDS WHICH THE ATLANTIC ALLIES EXPECT TO HAVE READY BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. THESE BASES ARE TO BE EXPANDED TO ABOUT 200 BY THE END OF 1953, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID.
IN ADDITION, AIRFIELDS ARE BEING BUILT IN TURKEY WITH AMERICAN AID.
THE COST OF THIS PROGRAM, EXPECTED TO BE AROUND $850,000,000 BY THE END OF THIS YEAR, HAS NOT YET BEEN DIVIDED UP AMONG THE ALLIES.
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT FEELS ITS MOST TICKLISH PROBLEM AT THE MOMENT IS ITS FINANCIAL SITUATION. BRITAIN'S BALANCE OF TRADE IS WORSENING, HER LAST TRADE REPORT REVEALED, AND LABOR GOVERNMENT LEADERS SAY ONLY INTERNATIONAL PRICE CONTROL CAN PREVENT A DISASTROUS SITUATION.
CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL, WHO WILL BE IN WASHINGTON AT THE VERY TIME ATTLEE MAY ARRIVE, IS KNOWN TO BE PLANNING AN EARLY CALL FOR A MEETING ON THIS PROBLEM.
BRITAIN'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM HAS FORCED HER TO IMPORT MORE AT A TIME WHEN PRICES HAVE BEEN RISING SHARPLY. THIS SENT HER GOLD AND DOLLAR SURPLUS SLUMPING.
MANY POLITICAL TIPSTERS ALSO SAY ATTLEE IS PPANNING A FALL ELECTION THIS YEAR.
IF HE CAN GO TO WASHINGTON AND BRING HOME ANY AGREEMENTS WHICH WOULD SILENCE LEFT WING CRITICS WITHIN HIS PARTY AND BLUNT SOME OF THE TORY OPPOSITION JABS AT HIS GOVERNMENT, THE LABOR PARTY WOULD HAVE A BETTER CHANCE OF WINNING AT THE POLLS.
RB/LS536PED

JUL 19 1951

A176
BULLETIN BY GAVSHON
LONDON, JULY 18-(AP)-WELL-INFORMED SOURCES REPORTED TODAY PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE MAY MAKE ANOTHER TRIP TO WASHINGTON LATE NEXT MONTH FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OTHER AMERICAN LEADERS.
ATTLEE IS EXPECTED TO GO OVER THE WHOLE RANGE OF BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS AND WORLD ISSUES WITH AMERICAN LEADERS.
BRITAIN'S WORSENING FINANCIAL SITUATION IS LIKELY TO FIGURE HIGH IN ANY TOP-LEVEL DISCUSSION OF ANGLO-AMERICAN AFFAIRS, THE SOURCES SAID.

A184
CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL, THE NATION'S ECONOMIC CZAR, PROBABLY WILL BE IN WASHINGTON AROUND THE SAME TIME.
GAITSKELL IS DUE TO REPRESENT BRITAIN AT THE SEPTEMBER MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND WORLD BANK.
THE CHANCELLOR IS KNOWN TO BE PLANNING AN EARLY STATEMENT ON BEHALF OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CALLING FOR INTERNATIONAL ACTION TO STABILIZE THE PRICES OF RAW MATERIALS.
ONE INFORMANT SAID ARRANGEMENTS HAVE STILL TO BE FINALIZED FOR ATTLEE TO GO TO WASHINGTON.
PRESUMABLY THE TWO GOVERNMENTS ARE STILL CONSULTING ABOUT IT.
ATTLEE FLEW TO WASHINGTON LAST DECEMBER FOR TALKS ABOUT ALLIED POLICIES IN KOREA AND THE FAR EAST AND ABOUT OTHER ECONOMIC AND DIPLOMATIC QUESTIONS.
IN ANY NEW DISCUSSION WITH AMERICAN LEADERS, ATTLEE ALMOST CERTAINLY WOULD WANT TO DISCUSS SUCH QUESTIONS AS KOREA'S FUTURE, ALLIED RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA, REARMAMENT PROBLEMS, THE RAW MATERIALS SITUATION AND INTERNATIONAL ACTION TO CONTROL COMMODITY PRICES.
WB153PED

A52WX
FOLLOW LONDON (A176)
WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY KNEW THAT BRITAIN'S CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER MIGHT VISIT HERE IN A FEW WEEKS BUT KNEW OF NO PLAN FOR PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE TO COME OVER.
A REPORT FROM LONDON THAT ATTLEE MIGHT VISIT WASHINGTON LATE NEXT MONTH FOR POLICY TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN OCCASIONED SOME SURPRISE. INFORMANTS SAID THERE HAVE BEEN NO OFFICIAL INDICATIONS THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS OF ANY DESIRE ON HIS PART TO VISIT WASHINGTON.
ATTLEE AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN CONFERRED LAST WINTER AND, SINCE THEIR TALKS WENT WELL, WASHINGTON SPECULATION NOW IS THAT ATTLEE MAY WISH TO KEEP THE RELATIONSHIP GOING ON A STRONG AND FRIENDLY BASIS.
AUTHORITIES HERE SAID THAT BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC SITUATION IS NOT BAD

AT THE MOMENT. BUT THEY SAID LONDON OFFICIALS ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT PRICES OF RAW MATERIALS INCREASING AT A FASTER RATE THAN THE PRICES OF THE FINISHED GOODS WHICH BRITAIN EXPORTS.

VX738PED

A51
(230)

LONDON, JULY 18-(AP)-RESPONSIBLE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TODAY VIEWED NEW COMMUNIST TALK OF "TRADITIONAL RUSSIAN-BRITISH FRIENDSHIP" AS A COOLLY CALCULATED MOVE TO WEAN BRITAIN FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AND SPLIT THE ANGLO-AMERICAN ALLIANCE.

THIS WAS THE OPINION THEY EXPRESSED CONCERNING MOSCOW'S NEW ENGLISH-LANGUAGE PUBLICATION, "NEWS," AND THE ARTICLE IN ITS FIRST ISSUE CLAIMING AN HISTORICAL TRADITION OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND BRITAIN.

THE ARTICLE, BY SOVIET HISTORIAN EUGENE TARLE, SAID "THERE IS NO EUROPEAN POWER WITH WHOM RUSSIA HAS FOUGHT LESS OFTEN THAN WITH BRITAIN AND NONE WITH WHOM BRITAIN HAS FOUGHT LESS OFTEN THAN WITH RUSSIA." TARLE DISMISSED THE CRIMEAN WAR BETWEEN BRITAIN AND RUSSIA AS "ENTIRELY UNNECESSARY."

OBSERVERS HERE ALSO VIEWED TARLE'S ARTICLE AS A BID FOR SUPPORT OF THE LABOR PARTY'S LEFTWING MINORITY, LED BY FORMER CABINET MEMBER ANEURIN BEVAN, WHICH PROTESTS THAT BRITAIN'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM IS NEEDLESSLY EXPENSIVE AND EXPANSIVE.

IN THIS CONNECTION, BRITISH OFFICIALS CITED TARLE'S ASSERTION THAT THERE IS NO "SPOT ON THE GLOBE WHERE THE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND BRITAIN CLASH TO SUCH AN EXTENT" AS TO CAUSE A WAR.

"THE LAST THING WE ARE THINKING OF IS AN ATTACK UPON BRITAIN OR AMERICA OR ANY OF OUR NEIGHBORS," TARLE DECLARED.

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THE CONTENTION BY BEVAN'S FACTION THAT WASHINGTON HAS FAR TOO MUCH TO SAY ABOUT BRITISH GOVERNMENT POLICIES ALSO WAS ECHOED BY TARLE, WHO WROTE:

"THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OF TODAY DEMONSTRATIVELY PROCLAIMS ITS READINESS TO TAKE AN ACTIVE PART IN ANY ATTACK THE TRANSATLANTIC POWER (THE UNITED STATES) MAY DECIDE TO LAUNCH AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION, WHENEVER IT CONSIDER IT OPPORTUNE AND CONVENIENT."

JR603AED

A67FX
TOKYO, JULY 18-(AP)-"MISS KOREA 1951" IS THE ONLY FEMALE WITH THE FIFTH CAVALRY REGIMENT IN KOREA. SHE HAS CAUSED NO END OF COMMUNICATIONS SNARLS.

THINGS GOT SO BAD THAT PFC NORMAN BATES, WEBER CITY, UTAH, LINEMAN, WROTE THE MESS SERGEANT: "WHEN ARE WE HAVING STEAK? MISS KOREA'S AVAILABLE."

MISS KOREA--A COW--LIKES TO TOP OFF A DINNER OF GRASS WITH A FEW YARDS OF TELEPHONE WIRE.

JL356APD

H
A103
FOLLOW LONDON RUSSIAN (A91) (190)

MOSCOW, JULY 18-(AP)-IZVESTIA, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, REPRINTED IN FULL TODAY THE ARTICLE BY HISTORIAN EUGENE TARLE WHICH APPEARED IN THE NEW ENGLISH-LANGUAGE RUSSIAN MAGAZINE "NEWS." IN THIS ARTICLE TARLE ADVOCATED CLOSE ECONOMIC COOPERATION BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND BRITAIN.

IZVESTIA, ORGAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, PRINTED THE ARTICLE IN RUSSIAN FOR PERUSAL BY ITS WIDE CIRCULATION.

THIS IS THE ARTICLE IN WHICH TARLE SAID THERE WAS NO RATIONAL EXCUSE FOR "HIGHLY STRAINED RELATIONS WHICH HAVE ARISEN BETWEEN THE TWO GREAT ANGLO-SAXON POWERS AND THE SOVIET UNION."

"I AM POSITIVELY UNABLE TO FIND EITHER IN THE PAST OR PRESENT ANY JUSTIFICATION FOR THAT BASICALLY ARTIFICIALLY FOSTERED ANIMOSITY WHICH IS POISONING THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE TODAY. THIS IS EQUALLY TRUE OF ANGLO-SOVIET AND AMERICAN-SOVIET RELATIONS; BUT IT IS ONLY THE FORMER I INTEND TO DISCUSS IN THIS ARTICLE."

THE ARTICLE THEN GOES ON TO SAY THAT CLOSE ECONOMIC RELATIONS WOULD BE ADVANTAGEOUS TO BOTH BRITAIN AND RUSSIA. IT CALLS FOR WILLINGNESS TO SETTLE MISUNDERSTANDINGS BY PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION AND FOR CLOSE CULTURAL COOPERATION BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE TWO BIG WESTERN POWERS. IT SAYS ALSO THAT FREE AND NORMAL TRADE AMONG BRITAIN, THE U.S.S.R. EASTERN EUROPE AND ASIA WOULD BE "AN IMMENSE ASSET FOR BRITISH INDUSTRY."

KM852AED

A167
(280)
BY ALVIN STEINKOPF

JUL 19 1951

LONDON, JULY 18-(AP)-ON THE MENU IN SOME BRITISH RESTAURANTS IT SAYS "ESCALOPE OF VEAL."

BUT IT'S DONKEY MEAT, MAJOR GUY LLOYD, CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF RENFREW, TOLD A STARTLED HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY.

THEN, IN A BRISK EXCHANGE OF WELL-SEASONED COMMENT, IT DEVELOPED THAT THERE WAS AN INFORMAL SORT OF ANTI-DONKEY FACTION IN THE HOUSE.

MAJOR LLOYD SHOT QUESTIONS AT F.T. WILLEY, PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY OF THE MINISTRY OF FOOD.

"IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THE AMOUNT OF DONKEY MEAT BEING SOLD AT THE PRESENT TIME IS EXCEPTIONAL," LLOYD SAID, "AND IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT MOST PEOPLE WHO ORDER ESCALOPE OF VEAL ARE GETTING DONKEY MEAT, WILL THE SECRETARY GIVE AN ASSURANCE THAT THE GOVERNMENT ARE TAKING THE MATTER VERY SERIOUSLY?"

WILLEY INDICATED THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT VERY CLEAR ON ALL ASPECTS OF THE SUBJECT RAISED. HE SAID THE MINISTRY OF FOOD DOESN'T DEAL WITH DONKEYS--THEY ARE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES. BESIDES, HE SAID:

"THE PROVISIONS OF THE FOOD AND DRUG ACT OF 1938 RELATING TO THE SALE OF HORSE FLESH APPLY."

J.D. PROFUMO, CONSERVATIVE, OF STRATFORD-ON-AVON, THEREUPON SUPPORTED LLOYD, DEMANDING TO KNOW:

"WILL MR.WILLEY CONSIDER ASKING WHICHEVER DEPARTMENT DEALS WITH DONKEYS, IN THE INTERESTS OF BOTH CONSUMERS AND DONKEYS, IF THEY WILL CONSIDER PROHIBITING THIS DEGRADING AND UNCIVILIZED TRAFFIC?"

THE DONKEY BUSINESS IS IN THE HANDS OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE, RETORTED SOCIALIST MR.WILLEY. HE SAID IT'S UP TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO ENFORCE WHATEVER THE REGULATIONS MAY BE.

MRS.JUNE MANN, LABORITE OF COATBRIDGE, THOUGHT MAYBE THERE OUGHT TO BE MORE INSPECTORS "TO SAVE US FROM PRIVATE ENTERPRISE."

ON THIS INCONCLUSIVE NOTE THE DEBATE ENDED, BUT MAJOR LLOYD WARNED HE WILL HAVE MORE TO SAY. "ESCALOPE OF VEAL" CONTINUED TO BE ONE OF THE ATTRACTIONS ON MENUS OF MEAT-SHORT LONDON.

LS/WB102PED

A30
NIGHT LEAD TURKISH (230)

LONDON, JULY 18-(AP)-BRITAIN AGREED TODAY THAT GREECE AND TURKEY SHOULD BE TAKEN INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT, BUT INSISTED THAT TURKEY SHOULD BE THE KINGPIN OF A NEW MIDDLE EAST SECURITY SETUP.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE BRITISH POSITION WAS MADE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BY FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID, IN EFFECT, THAT WHAT THEY WANTED WAS:

TURKEY AND GREECE TO BECOME MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT.

GREECE SHOULD BE ASSIGNED TO GEN. EISENHOWER'S NORTH ATLANTIC PACT

HEADQUARTERS.
TURKEY, WHICH BORDERS ON RUSSIA, SHOULD BECOME THE NORTHERN DEFENSE OUTPOST FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.
BRITAIN, WHICH HAS THE LARGEST LAND AND AIR FORCE--ABOUT 40,000 MEN--IN THE MIDDLE EAST, TO BE GIVEN TOP COMMAND IN THIS STRATEGIC AREA.
TURKEY, THE BRITISH FORCES IN THAT AREA, AND POSSIBLY AMERICAN AND FRENCH FORCES, WOULD BE LINKED TOGETHER UNDER THIS COMMAND, INDEPENDENT OF EISENHOWER IN WESTERN EUROPE.
THE BRITISH THINKING AT THE PRESENT TIME IS TO PUT THIS MIDDLE EAST COMMAND ON THE SAME LEVEL AS EISENHOWER'S. THEY REASON THAT OTHER MIDDLE EASTERN STATES MAY WISH TO JOIN IN THIS DEFENSE PLAN AND ALSO THAT AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, AND SOUTH AFRICA, WHICH HAVE A STRATEGIC INTEREST IN THE AREA, WOULD ALSO BE INTERESTED.
BRITAIN HAS A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WITH TURKEY NOW. THE TURKS HAVE BEEN INSISTING THAT THEY SHOULD HAVE A SIMILAR GUARANTEE FROM THE UNITED STATES.
BY BECOMING A MEMBER OF THE ATLANTIC PACT, TURKEY WOULD AUTOMATICALLY HAVE A U.S. GUARANTEE AGAINST AGGRESSION. AT THE SAME TIME, THE BRITISH REASON, WITH TURKEY AS THE KEY MEMBER OF A NEW MIDDLE EAST SETUP, THAT VITAL AREA OF THE WORLD COULD BE STRENGTHENED AND A FOUNDATION LAID FOR THE COOPERATION OF OTHER COUNTRIES IN ITS DEFENSE.
LS614PED

JUL 19 1951

A141
-95-
LONDON, JULY 18-(AP)-BRITAIN CAME OUT TODAY IN FAVOR OF TAKING GREECE AND TURKEY INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BRITAIN'S DECISION CAME AFTER LONG STUDY.
THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR SOME TIME FOR INCLUDING THE TWO MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES IN THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE SETUP AS FULL-FLEDGED MEMBERS.
BRITAIN AT FIRST SAID SHE DID NOT OPPOSE THE MOVE, BUT WANTED TO SEE IF THERE MIGHT BE A BETTER WAY TO DO IT.
MORRISON SAID THE MAIN DIFFICULTY REGARDING TURKEY HAD BEEN TO RECONCILE THAT COUNTRY'S DESIRE TO JOIN NATO WITH HER POSITION IN RELATION TO THE GENERAL DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

MORRISON ADDED:
"I MUST STRESS THAT I AM ONLY STATING THE POINT OF VIEW OF HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT.
"THERE ARE MANY COUNTRIES WHOSE OPINIONS HAVE TO BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT AND I AM NOT IN A POSITION TO SAY HOW SOON A GENERAL AGREEMENT WILL HAVE BEEN REACHED.
"WE ARE NATURALLY DOING OUR BEST TO ACHIEVE AGREEMENT ON THE LINES WHICH I HAVE INDICATED."
MORRISON SAID BRITAIN NOW HAS COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT TURKISH AND GREEK MEMBERSHIP IN THE PACT IS THE BEST SOLUTION.
BUT, HE ADDED, BRITAIN IS ANXIOUS THAT TURKEY SHALL PLAY HER APPROPRIATE PART IN THE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTED THE ADMISSION OF THE TWO MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES. BOTH NOW ARE RECEIVING AMERICAN AID. AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVED BRINGING THEM INTO THE PACT WAS THE SIMPLEST WAY TO GUARANTEE THEIR SECURITY.
TURKEY, PARTICULARLY, WANTED THE MUTUAL DEFENSE GUARANTEES CONTAINED IN THE ATLANTIC PACT.
LS1241PED

A171WX
FOLLOW LONDON
WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY HE WAS VERY HAPPY TO HEAR THAT BRITAIN HAS ANNOUNCED HER READINESS TO ADMIT GREECE AND TURKEY TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.
HE MADE THE COMMENT IN REPLY TO A QUESTION ON BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISSON'S ANNOUNCEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY.
ACHESON ADDED HE DID NOT KNOW IF OTHER GOVERNMENTS WERE TAKING A SIMILAR VIEW ON THE ISSUE.
VH111PED

A28
WITH LONDON
OTTAWA, JULY 18-(AP)-CANADA IS READY TO GO ALONG WITH THE MAJOR POWERS IN ANY DECISION TO INCLUDE GREECE AND TURKEY AMONG THE ATLANTIC PACT POWERS, CANADIAN SPOKESMEN INDICATED TODAY.
ANNOUNCEMENT BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON THAT BRITAIN IS READY TO ADMIT THE TWO COUNTRIES WAS SEEN HERE AS LIKELY TO CINCH THE INCLUSION OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.
CANADA HAS TAKEN THE STAND THAT IT WAS UP TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO CHART THE COURSE AND THAT SHE WAS WILLING TO FOLLOW THEIR LEAD.
LS608PED

JUL 19 1951

A166
(250)
LONDON, JULY 18-(AP)-THE ATLANTIC ALLIES EXPECT TO HAVE A CHAIN OF ABOUT 80 FIGHTER AND BOMBER FIELDS IN WEST EUROPE BY THE END OF THIS YEAR, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.
SOME OF THE FIELDS ALREADY ARE IN OPERATION. THEY INCLUDE ROYAL AIR FORCE BASES IN THE BRITISH ISLES, BRITISH BASES USED BY AMERICAN B-29 AND B-50 BOMBERS AND THEIR JET FIGHTER ESCORTS, AND GERMAN BASES ALREADY IN USE BY AMERICAN AND BRITISH AIR FORCES.
PLANS ALSO HAVE BEEN MADE TO EXPAND THE AIRFIELD PROGRAM OF WESTERN DEFENSE TO ABOUT 200 FIELDS BY THE END OF 1953, THE TIME WHEN THE BIG BUILDUP OF WESTERN DEFENSES IS DUE TO REACH AN EFFECTIVE AND EFFICIENT SIZE.
THE IDEA IS TO SCATTER THESE ADDITIONAL FIELDS STRATEGICALLY ALONG EUROPE'S WESTERN PERIMETER, FROM THE ARCTIC TO THE AEGEAN. THE COUNTRIES IN BETWEEN WHICH BELONG TO THE ATLANTIC PACT--NORWAY, DENMARK, ICELAND, HOLLAND, BELGIUM, FRANCE, ITALY AND PORTUGAL--ALL ARE COOPERATING.
AS A REAR BASE FOR THESE FIELDS, THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE HAS SET UP A GIANT SUPPLY DEPOT IN NORTHWEST ENGLAND.
FROM AROUND HERE TOO, BIG AMERICAN BOMBERS WOULD TAKE OFF FOR THEIR EASTERN MISSIONS IF WAR COMES.
DEPENDING ON THE EBB AND FLOW OF THE RESISTANCE THEY MEET, THESE BOMBERS WOULD NOT ALWAYS NECESSARILY RETURN TO THEIR BRITISH BASES AFTER CARRYING OUT THEIR ASSIGNMENTS. THEY COULD GO ON TO NEW U.S. BASES BEING SET UP NOW IN FRENCH NORTH AFRICA. THESE, HOWEVER, ARE IN ADDITION TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIES PROGRAM OF AIRFIELD DEVELOPMENT.
THE COST OF THE ALLIED PROGRAM RUNS INTO HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.
LS1236PED

A113 (130)
LONDON, JULY 18-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY BRITAIN IS PREPARING TO COMPLAIN IN THE UNITED STA

IS PREPARING TO COMPLAIN IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL ABOUT EGYPTIAN INTERFERENCE WITH SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.
HE SAID A DRAFT RESOLUTION WAS CIRCULATED BY THE BRITISH DELEGATION TO MEMBER NATIONS AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.
HE ADDED THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THE BRITISH COMPLAINT MAY BE MADE FORMALLY TOMORROW.
EGYPT HAS BEEN BLOCKING SHIPMENT THROUGH THE CANAL OF GOODS DESTINED FOR ISRAEL.
BRITAIN HAS PROTESTED SEVERAL TIMES TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. THE PROTESTS PRINCIPALLY CENTERED ON EGYPT'S REFUSAL TO ALLOW FREE PASSAGE OF TANKERS CARRYING MIDDLE EAST OIL TO A BRITISH OWNED REFINERY AT HAIFA.
THE REFINERY WAS CLOSED FOR SOME MONTHS. IT RECENTLY HAS BEEN OPERATING AT PART CAPACITY ON OIL FROM OTHER SOURCES.
KM922AED

JUL 19 1951

A96
LONDON, JULY 18-(AP)-A BRITISH STEEL TRADE JOURNAL REPORTED TODAY THAT LADISLAV TRUCHAN, SUPERMAN OF POLAND'S STEEL INDUSTRY, HAS WORKED HIMSELF TO DEATH.
"MAN AND METAL," JOURNAL OF THE IRON AND STEEL TRADE FEDERATION, SAID TRUCHAN WAS POLAND'S LEADING STAKHANOVITE--RUSSIAN LABEL FOR A MAN WHO EXCEEDS THE GOVERNMENT'S WORKING STANDARD.
"RECENTLY WORD HAS BEEN RECEIVED THAT THE SUPERMAN S GONE THE WAY OF ALL FLESH," THE JOURNAL REPORTED. "HE IS SAID O HAVE DIED IN A HOSPITAL AT KRAKOWIEC OF PHYSICAL EXHAUSTION.
"HE HAD LITERALLY WORKED HIMSELF TO DEATH."
KM826P

A97
LONDON, JULY 18-(AP)-AGREEMENT ON A $14,000,000 MARSHALL PLAN LOAN TO IMPROVE RAILROADS IN TWO OF BRITAIN'S CENTRAL AFRICAN DEPENDENCIES WAS SIGNED TODAY.
THE MONEY, TO BE SPENT ON THE RAILWAY SYSTEMS OF NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN RHODESIA, IS TO BE REPAID AS FAR AS POSSIBLE IN RAW MATERIALS SUCH AS CHROME, TUNGSTEN AND COPPER.
VS1022PED

A27
LONDON, JULY 18-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY THAT AMERICAN, CANADIAN AND BRITISH EXPERTS HAD COMPLETED TALKS ON WAYS TO PROTECT SECRET INFORMATION ABOUT ATOMIC RESEARCH.
THE MEETINGS, A CONTINUATION OF CONFERENCES HELD BY THE THREE COUNTRIES IN WASHINGTON LAST YEAR, ENDED FRIDAY.
LS606PED

B2 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD VETERANS (340)
ROME, JULY 18-(AP)-U.S. SEN.BRIEN MCMAHON (D-CONN.) TODAY URGED THE FREE WORLD TO GAIN THE PEACE BY WINNING THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AWAY FROM STALIN.
THE "ORDINARY RUSSIANS -- AS CONTRASTED WITH THEIR OPPRESSIVE RULERS -- WANT FROM LIFE THE SAME THINGS WE WANT," THE SENATOR TOLD THE FIRST WORLD CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF WAR VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS IN SESSION HERE.
HE SAID "OUR PROBLEM IS TO EXPOSE THE KREMLIN'S PERVERSION OF THE WORLD 'PEACE' AGAINST OUR CONCRETE DESIRE TO LIVE IN FRIENDSHIP WITH ALL MEN OF GOOD WILL."
MCMAHON WAS THE PRINCIPAL AFTERNOON SPEAKER AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE. ATTENDED BY DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS REPRESENTING 30,000,000 WAR VETERANS.
IN LINE WITH MCMAHON'S PLEA, THE FEDERATION IS EXPECTED TO SEND A MESSAGE OF BROTHERHOOD AND FRIENDSHIP TO THE WAR VETERANS ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN, NONE OF WHOM ARE REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE.
THE CONFERENCE RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE URGING THEM TO SUPPORT THE U.N. PRINCIPLES.
THE FEDERATION HAS OUTLINED ITS AIMS FOR PREVENTING A THIRD WORLD WAR.
MCMAHON, A MEMBER OF A GROUP OF AMERICAN LAWMAKERS ON A TOUR OF EUROPE, PREVIOUSLY HAD TOLD THE CONVENTION THAT HE HAD FOUND "A NEW CONFIDENCE THAT WE CAN HALT THE OUTWARD SPREAD OF SOVIET WAR POWER WITHOUT PAYING THE TERRIBLE COST OF A THIRD WORLD WAR."
"MEN OF SMALL FAITH AND OF LITTLE VISION" WHO IN 1946 SAID THE FREE WORLD COULD NOT RECOVER IN TIME TO MET THE SOVIET CHALLENGE "ARE BEING GIVEN THE LIE," HE SAID. "THEY HAD OVERLOOKED THE WILL-TO-SURVIVE OF THE EVERYDAY PEOPLE OF NAPLES, AND ATHENS AND MARSEILLES, THE EVERYDAY PEOPLE OF NAPLES, AND ATHENS AND MARSEILLES, THE TENACITY OF THE FARMERS WHO TILLED EUROPE'S OIL."
OFFICERS IN ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER GEN.DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS WHICH HE RECENTLY VISITED "DO NOT SPEAK OF 'MINIMIZING OUR LOSSES' OR OF 'DELAYING ACTION'," SENATOR MCMAHON SAID. "THEY TALK OF THE ARMED MIGHT THAT IS RAPIDLY COMING INTO BEING - MIGHT CAPABLE OF HOLDING THE SOVIET GROUND FORCES AT BAY," HE SAID.
RP419PED

B6 Q
(150)
ROME, JULY 18-(AP)-DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS REPRESENTING 30,000,000 WAR VETERANS OPENED THEIR CONFERENCE HERE TODAY AND RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE URGING THEM TO SUPPORT U.N. PRINCIPLES.
AIMS TOWARD PREVENTING ANOTHER WORLD WAR WERE OUTLINED AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF WAR VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS.
IN HIS MESSAGE, LIE DECLARED THAT "THE UNITED NATIONS NEEDS THE ACTIVE SUPPORT OF WAR VETERANS EVERYWHERE FOR ITS OBJECTIVES X X X."
IN THE CONFERENCE HALL WERE 150 DELEGATES FROM MEMBER ORGANIZATIONS IN 18 COUNTRIES REPRESENTING 14,000,000 VETERANS AND OBSERVERS OF OTHER NON-MEMBER ORGANIZATIONS REPRESENTING 16,000,000 VETERANS.
SEN.BRIAN MACMAHON (D-CONN.), MEMBER OF AN EIGHT-MAN SENATE GROUP STUDYING MILITARY AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS AMONG WESTERN EUROPE'S ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS, WAS LISTED AS THE PRINCIPAL AFTERNOON SESSION SPEAKER.
THE FEDERATION, FOUNDED LAST NOVEMBER, WILL SEND A MESSAGE OF BROTHERHOOD AND FRIENDSHIP TO WAR VETERANS ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN, NONE OF WHOM ARE REPRESENTED HERE. THE CONFERENCE ENDS SATURDAY.
VS857AED

JUL 19 1951

A72WX (MCMAHON)
(175 (WX) ROME, JULY 18-(AP)-SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) PROPOSED TONIGHT AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS BY ALLIED AND RUSSIAN WAR VETERANS AS A MEANS TO PROMOTE PEACE.
MCMAHON NOTED IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF WAR VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS THAT SOVIET RUSSIA HAD LEFT UNANSWERED AN INVITATION FOR ITS WAR VETERANS TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE.
HE SAID IT WAS "SMALL WONDER THAT STALIN DARED NOT EXPOSE THESE VETERANS TO CONTACT WITH FREE MEN."
"WERE THEY WITH US TONIGHT, THEY WOULD SEE US AS WE ARE---NOT PLOTTING WARS OR HATCHING CAPITALIST CONSPIRACIES BUT ARDENTLY SEEKING OUT NEW PATHS TOWARD PEACE," THE CONNECTICUT SENATOR SAID.
"I BELIEVE THAT THIS FEDERATION MIGHT NOW BE WELL-ADVISED TO ISSUE A FORMAL CHALLENGE TO STALIN---ASKING HIM TO PERMIT RUSSIAN VETERANS

TO VISIT IN YOUR HOMES, AND YOU IN THEIRS.
"I DO NOT SAY THAT THE KREMLIN WILL HASTEN TO HONOR SUCH A REQUEST, BUT I DO SAY THAT PEOPLE---EVEN PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN--- CAN NOT BE DUPED FOREVER. IF YOU MAKE THIS REQUEST AGAIN AND AGAIN, THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WILL COME TO LEARN THAT STALIN FEARS CONTACT WITH FREE MEN AND FREE IDEAS EVEN MORE THAN HE FEARS OUR ATOMIC WEAPONS."
VX908PED

A60
NIGHT LEAD
ROME, JULY 18-(AP)-PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI SPENT TODAY TALKING WITH LEADERS OF PARLIAMENTARY POLITICAL GROUPS IN AN EFFORT TO SOLVE ITALY'S CABINET CRISIS.
POLITICAL OBSERVERS BELIEVE EINAUDI WILL ASK FORMER PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI TO FORM ANOTHER CABINET.
LS820PED

A78
JUL 19 1951
(240)
ROME, JULY 18-(AP)-ITALIAN COMMUNIST BOSS PALMIRO TAGLIATTI CARRIED TO PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI TODAY HIS PARTY'S DEMAND THAT A CARETAKER GOVERNMENT SUCCEED RESIGNED PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI'S REGIME AND CALL NEW ELECTIONS.
THE RED CHIEF WAS THE FIRST OF TODAY'S VISITORS AT THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE, WHERE THE CHIEF OF STATE'S CONSULTATIONS ON THE CURRENT CABINET CRISIS WENT INTO THE SECOND DAY.
TODAY'S CALLERS INCLUDED LEADERS OF VARIOUS POLITICAL PARTIES IN THE SENATE AND CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES. YESTERDAY EINAUDI RECEIVED ELDER STATESMEN INCLUDING FORMER PREMIERS AND THE PRESIDENTS OF THE TWO CHAMBERS.
POLITICAL OBSERVERS PREDICTED THAT EINAUDI BY TONIGHT WOULD ASK DE GASPERI TO FORM A NEW CABINET.
THE COMMUNIST DEMAND, FIRST PUT FORTH YESTERDAY BY TOGLIATTI, WAS LATER INCORPORATED INTO A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE PARTY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.
IL POPOLO, ORGAN OF DE GASPERI'S MAJORITY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY, RIDICULED THE PROPOSAL.
SINCE THE COMMUNISTS AND THEIR FELLOW-TRAVELLING SOCIALIST ALLIES HAVE ONLY 178 VOTES IN THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES TO 328 FOR THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND THEIR ALLIES, IT WAS CONSIDERED UNLIKELY THE COMMUNIST PLAN WOULD CARRY MUCH WEIGHT WITH EINAUDI.
TOGLIATTI IS BASING HIS DEMANDS ON THE COMMUNIST SHOWING IN RECENT LOCAL ELECTIONS IN TWO THIRDS OF ITALY. ALTHOUGH THE REDS AND THEIR SOCIALIST ALLIES LOST CONTROL OF NUMEROUS LOCAL COUNCILS WHICH THEY PREVIOUSLY HAD HELD, THEY GARNERED SEVERAL MILLION MORE VOTES THAN THEY DID IN THE 1948 ELECTIONS.
DE GASPERI AND HIS CABINET QUIT MONDAY IN AN EFFORT TO END DISSENSION WITHIN HIS OWN PARTY RANKS AND TO PERMIT A RESHUFFLING OF THE GOVERNMENT ON A BROADER BASIS. HE PERSONALLY HAS RECEIVED RECENT VOTES OF CONFIDENCE FROM BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT AS LEADER OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.
VS728AED

B74
(Q)
KX
ROME, THURSDAY, JULY 18-(AP)-HJALMAR SCHACHT, FINANCIAL WIZARD OF HITLER'S GERMANY, LEFT BY AIR EARLY TODAY FOR JAKARTA, WHERE HE WI STUDY THE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF THE YOUNG REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA.
THE GERMAN ECONOMIST HAS BEEN INVITED TO INDONESIA BY ITS GOVERNMENT TO SERVE AS "GUEST ADVISER." HE HAD BEEN IN NORTH ITALY AND ROME ON VACATION FOR THE PAST SEVERAL WEEKS.
KM1012PED

B64 (Q)
CASTEL GANDOLFO, ITALY, JULY 18-(AP)-POPE PIUS XII TODAY RECEIVED IN SPECIAL AUDIENCE AT HIS SUMMER RESIDENCE HERE EIGHT U.S. SENATORS WHO ARE STUDYING MILITARY AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.
THE GROUP IS HEADED BY SEN. GREEN (D-R.I.) AND INCLUDES SENS. MACMAHON (D-CONN), SPARKMAN (D-ALA), GILLETTE (D-IOWA), WILEY (R-WIS), SMITH (R-N.J.), HICKENLOOPER (R-IA), BREWSTER (R-ME).
THE POPE ALSO RECEIVED JAMES A.FARLEY, FORMER U.S. POSTMASTER GENERAL, NOW VISITING IN ROME.
P933AED

A7 (380)
NIGHT LEAD SPANISH
BY LOUIS NEVIN
JUL 19 1951
MADRID, JULY 18-(AP)-SPAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE REACHED A BASIC AGREEMENT ON AMERICAN USE OF SPANISH AIR AND NAVAL BASES IN WESTERN DEFENSE, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.
THIS WILL NOT INVOLVE AN OUTRIGHT SPANISH-AMERICAN ALLIANCE. THE AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE, INFORMANTS SAID, WAS REACHED TUESDAY WHEN ADM.FORREST P. SHERMAN, AMERICAN CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, HAD A FOUR-HOUR TALK WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO.
SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID IN WASHINGTON THE TALKS HAD GOTTEN UNDERWAY DESPITE BRITISH AND FRENCH OBJECTIONS. THESE COUNTRIES OPPOSE SPAIN'S ADMISSION INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT, HER ASSOCIATION WITH ANY MEMBER OF THE PACT, AND THE AMERICAN PLAN TO ACQUIRE NAVAL AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN. A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN HAS DESCRIBED THE AMERICAN NEGOTIATIONS AS UNFAIR TO FRANCE.
ACHESON SAID THE TALKS WERE GOING FORWARD BECAUSE "MILITARY AUTHORITIES ARE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT THT SPAIN IS OF STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE TO THE GENERAL DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE."
INFORMANTS YESTERDAY SAID SHERMAN HAD ASKED FRANCO FOR THE USE OF NAVAL BASES AT CADIZ, CARTAGENA AND FERROL AS WELL AS SANTA CRUZ IN THE CANARIES, AND AIR BASES AT BARCELONA, MADRID, SEVILLE AND POSSIBLY VALENCIA AND LUGO, SOUTHEAST OF FERROL.
DETAILS OF THE AGREEMENT WILL BE WORKED OUT LATE THIS MONTH BY A SPECIAL AMERICAN MISSION REPRESENTING THE THREE ARMED SERVICES AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THE GROUNDWORK ALREADY HAS BEEN DONE BY AMERICAN AIR, NAVAL AND MILITARY ATTACHES HERE.
NO DETAILS WERE LEARNED OF FRANCO'S ASKING PRICE FOR THE USE OF THE BASES. SPANISH SOURCES, HOWEVER, SAID FRANCO HAD NOT ASKED ANYTHING WHICH COULD NOT BE EASILY GRANTED BY THE UNITED STATES. GENERALLY, FRANCO WAS BELIEVED TO WANT HELP IN IMPROVING SPAIN'S BATTERED HIGHWAY AND RAILROAD SYSTEM, MODERNIZING INDUSTRIES, AND EQUIPPING HIS AIR FORCE AND ARMY.
SPANISH SOURCES REPORTED FRANCO WAS "EXTREMELY SATISFIED" WITH HIS TALKS WITH ADM.SHERMAN, AND DESCRIBED THEM AS "A REAL MEETING OF MINDS AND SPIRITS."
THE GENERALISSIMO, THESE INFORMANTS SAID, REALIZED AN OUTRIGHT ALLIANCE WOULD STRAIN AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH HER CHIEF ATLANTIC PACT PARTNERS, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, AND WAS NOT REALLY NECESSARY.
SHERMAN CAME HERE TWO DAYS AFTER DISCLOSURES THAT FRANCO PLANNED A SWEEPING REORGANIZATION OF HIS GOVERNMENT TO FIT IT FOR CLOSER COOPERATION WITH THE WEST. SECRETARY ACHESON SAID HE UNDERSTOOD AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF SOME CHANGES IN SPANISH GOVERNMENT POLICY MIGHT BE ANNOUNCED HERE TOMORROW.

THE MISSION WILL FIND MUCH OF THE GROUNDWORK ALREADY DONE BECAUSE THE THREE SERVICE ATTACHES AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MADRID HAVE BEEN PREPARING IT WITH THE AID OF THE SPANISH FOR OVER TWO YEARS.

SPANISH SOURCES SAID FRANCO WAS "EXTREMELY SATISFIED" WITH HIS TALKS WITH SHERMAN AND "A REAL MEETING OF MINDS AND SPIRITS TOOK PLACE." THEY ADDED THAT FRANCO HAD EXPRESSED GREAT ADMIRATION FOR THE AMERICAN ADMIRAL IN PRIVATE CONVERSATION.

THESE INFORMANTS SAID FRANCO BELIEVED THAT IN REALITY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND SPANISH MILITARY WILL BE MUCH MORE EXTENSIVE THAN WARRANTED BY THE ACTUAL TERMS OF THE AGREEMENT.

FOR THIS REASON, THEY SAID, THE GENERALISSIMO WAS NOW CONVINCED SIGNATURE OF AN OUTRIGHT ALLIANCE WAS UNNECESSARY. FRANCO, THEY SAID, ALSO REALIZED THAT ANY SIGNATURE OF A MORE FAR REACHING ACCORD WOULD ONLY MAKE AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE MORE DIFFICULT.

SPAIN'S PRICE FOR PERMITTING THE AMERICANS TO USE HER AIR AND NAVAL BASES COULD NOT BE LEARNED. BUT SPANISH SOURCES SAID IT WAS NOT EXCESSIVE, CONTRARY TO PRIOR EXPECTATIONS, AND COULD EASILY BE ACCEPTED BY THE UNITED STATES.

SHERMAN, MEANWHILE, WAS FRANCO'S GUEST OF HONOR THIS AFTERNOON AT THE CHIEF OF STATE'S ANNUAL RECEPTION FOR THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE START OF THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR. THE RECEPTION WAS HELD IN THE GARDEN OF THE FORMER SUMMER PALACE AT LA GRANJA, 45 MILES NORTHWEST OF MADRID.

SHERMAN IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE TOMORROW AFTERNOON BY PLANE FOR PARIS TO CONFER WITH GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER. HE WILL PROBABLY PAY A COURTESY FAREWELL VISIT TO FRANCO BEFOREHAND.

SF322PED

JUL 19 1951

A205

-95-

PRECEDE WASHINGTON

BY LOUIS NEVIN

MADRID, SPAIN, JULY 18-(AP)-SPAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE REACHED AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE ON THE USE OF SPANISH BASES BY AMERICAN NAVAL AND AIR FORCES.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES REPORTING THIS TODAY SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED YESTERDAY AFTERNOON DURING A FOUR HOUR TALK BETWEEN GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO AND ADM.FORREST P.SHERMAN, AMERICAN CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

TECHNICAL DETAILS OF THE ACCORD, THESE SOURCES SAID, WILL BE WORKED OUT BY AN AMERICAN MISSION COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE THREE ARMED SERVES AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO COME TO MADRID LATER THIS MONTH.

SF308PED

A79 (120)

WITH MADRID

LONDON, JULY 18-(AP)-FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER LORD ALEXANDER, SPEAKING FOR THE GOVERNMENT, TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS TODAY THAT BRITAIN HAD ADVISED THE UNITED STATES AGAINST NEGOTIATING FOR NAVAL AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN BECAUSE OF THE BAD EFFECT ON WESTERN MORALE.

BUT, IF THE U.S. WANTS TO DEAL WITH THE MATTER AS A PURELY LOCAL ONE AND ON A TWO-COUNTRY BASIS, THE PEER SAID, THERE IS NOTHING TO PREVENT IT SO FAR AS BRITAIN IS CONCERNED.

LORD ALEXANDER SAID "WE WERE NATURALLY ASKED FOR OUR VIEWS," AND "OUR VIEWS WERE THAT THE MATTER SHOULD NOT BE PROCEEDED WITH ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE BAD EFFECT ON MORALE IN ASSOCIATING SPAIN WITH WESTERN MILITARY ARRANGEMENTS OUTWEIGH ANY MILITARY OR OTHER ADVANTAGE."

BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE FROWNED ON ANY U.S. MILITARY DEAL WITH THE FRANCO REGIME, WHICH THEY REGARD AS FASCIST.

TA926PED

A168

SPANISH (160)

PARIS, JULY 18-(AP)-FRANCE SAID SHARPLY TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS EMBARRASSING HER ATLANTIC PACT PARTNERS BY SEEKING TO ESTABLISH BASES IN SPAIN.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN ASSERTED THAT SPAIN WAS NOT BEING "DIRECTLY MENACED BY RUSSIA" AND THAT THEREFORE THE QUESTION WAS NOT AN URGENT ONE.

IN ANY CASE, FRANCE SAID, SPAIN DOES NOT HAVE AUTHORITY TO YIELD ANY BASES IN SPANISH MOROCCO WITHOUT PRIOR CONSULTATION WITH FRANCE. FRANCE AND BRITAIN ARE IN ACCORD, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, IN OPPOSING ON MORAL AND TECHNICAL GROUNDS ANY MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE DICTATORIAL GOVERNMENT OF GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO.

THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON, HENRI BONNET, HANDED SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON A NOTE SEVERAL DAYS AGO OUTLINING THE FRENCH OBJECTIONS, HE SAID. NO REPLY HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED.

THE SPOKESMAN CONCEDED THAT ANY BILATERAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SPAIN DID NOT INVOLVE THE ATLANTIC PACT, BUT HE ADDED THIS ACCEPTANCE OF SPAIN AS A WESTERN ALLY WOULD SHAKE THE CONFIDENCE OF MANY OF THE PACT SIGNATORIES.

"THE FRANCO REGIME IS NOT COMPATIBLE WITH THE IDEA OF THE ATLANTIC PACT", THE SPOKESMAN SAID. THE TREATY, HE CONTINUED, HAD ROOTS DEEPER THAN THE SIMPLE DEFENSE OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN AREA. IT EMBRACES, HE SAID, THE CONCEPTION OF FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY.

HE SAID THE TEMPORARY MILITARY ADVANTAGE THE UNITED STATES WOULD SECURE IN SPAIN WOULD BE FAR OUTWEIGHED BY THE MORAL AND POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS.

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ONCE THE WEST STARTED DOWN THE ROAD TO COMPROMISE WITH TOTALITARIAN REGIMES, HE IMPLIED, THERE WOULD BE NO ENDING.

HE CALLED THE U.S. MOVE A "POLITICAL STEP" WHICH LENDS PRESTIGE AND STRENGTHENS THE POSITION OF FRANCO.

IT WAS, HE CONTINUED, UNFAIR TO ASK FRANCE TO UNDERTAKE THE HEAVY BURDENS OF REARMAMENT ON ONE HAND, WHILE EMBARRASSING HER POLITICALLY WITH THE SPANISH QUESTION ON THE OTHER.

ESTABLISHMENT OF U.S. BASES IN SPANISH MOROCCO WOULD, HE SAID, POISE A "DELICATE" PROBLEM SINCE THE RESIDENT GENERAL OF FRENCH MOROCCO CONTROLS THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE ENTIRE MOROCCAN AREA.

FRANCE'S RIGHTS IN THIS RESPECT, HE EXPLAINED, ARE GUARANTEED BY A 1912 FRANCO-SPANISH TREATY. BOTH FRANCE AND SPAIN ALSO HAVE CEDED TO BRITAIN, HE SAID, THE RIGHT TO PROVIDE FOR THE DEFENSES OF THE STRAITS OF GIBRALTAR.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT U.S. ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN WHO WENT TO MADRID TO CONSULT FRANCO ON THE SPANISH BASES QUESTION MORE PROPERLY SHOULD HAVE APPROACHED THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL AT RABAT IF SPANISH MOROCCO WAS INVOLVED.

SHERMAN, WHO ARRIVES HERE FROM SPAIN TOMORROW FOR CONVERSATIONS WITH GENERAL DWIGHT EISENHOWER, WILL ALSO MEET GENERAL ALPHONSE JUIN, FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL OF MOROCCO, WHO IS COMMANDER OF EISENHOWER'S LAND FORCES IN THE CENTRAL EUROPEAN SECTOR. THE FOREIGN OFFICE DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE QUESTION OF THE BASES WILL BE RAISED IN THEIR MEETING.

B107

"SPAIN", THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "CANNOT DISPOSE OF THESE BASES WITHOUT OUR CONSENT."

HE SAID THAT FRANCE WOULD INVOKE THE TERMS OF THE 1912 ACCORD IF IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT U.S. BASES ARE TO BE BUILT IN THE AREA. BUT HE CAREFULLY REFRAINED FROM SAYING WHETHER FRANCE WOULD SEEK IN THIS WAY TO BLOCK THEIR CONSTRUCTION.

"I CAN ONLY REPEAT THAT IT IS A DELICATE PROBLEM," HE SAID. THE GOVERNMENTS OF FRANCE AND BRITAIN NUMBER MANY MEMBERS WHO

BITTERLY OPPOSED THE FRANCO REGIME DURING THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR.
THE WESTERN POWERS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, HAVE ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS EXPRESSED THEIR STRONG DISAPPROVAL OF THE NON-DEMOCRATIC CHARACTER OF THE FRANCO GOVERNMENT.
THE BIG POWERS ONLY RECENTLY AGREED TO RETURN THEIR AMBASSADORS TO MADRID, BUT IN DOING SO THEY MADE IT CLEAR THERE WAS NO CHANGE IN THEIR ATTITUDE.
FRANCE FEARS THAT IF SPAIN GETS U.S. BASES, SHE WILL ASK FOR HELP TO REMILITARIZE HER ARMY DIVISIONS. ONCE THIS HAPPENED FRANCO MIGHT, SHE REASONS, BECOME DIFFICULT TO HANDLE.
IN ANY EVENT, ANY ARMS GIVEN TO SPAIN WOULD MEAN, THE FRENCH CONTINUE, THAT THE ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS WILL RECEIVE LESS.
KXRP215PED

JUL 19 1951

A96
BRUSSELS, JULY 18-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS STRONGLY PROTESTED TODAY AGAINST "CURRENT EFFORTS TO INCLUDE SPAIN IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM."
THE ICFTU GROUPS 70 NATIONAL UNIONS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE FREE WORLD. IN A TELEGRAM TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON IT SAID THE "MEASURES CONTEMPLATED CAN ONLY HARM THE CAUSE OF DEMOCRACY IN ITS STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM-TOTALITARIANISM." X X X
VS1021PED

A9WA
(550) AMS BUDGET
SPANISH BASES
BY EDWARD E.BOMAR
WASHINGTON,JULY 18-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON OFFERED BRITAIN AND FRANCE REASSURANCE TODAY THAT THEY WILL LOSE NEITHER ARMS AID NOR THEIR STANDING AS AREAS TO BE DEFENDED IF THIS COUNTRY MAKES A MILITARY ARRANGEMENT WITH SPAIN.
THE SECRETARY STATED THE AMERICAN POSITION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SHORTLY BEFORE DISPATCHES FROM SPAIN REPORTED THAT AN AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE HAD BEEN REACHED ON UNITED STATES USE OF SPANISH AIR AND NAVA BASES. ACHESON DID NOT INDICATE THE DEALINGS HAD GONE SO FAR.
HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN GOING ON IN THE FACE OF OBJECTIONS FROM THE TWO BIG EUROPEAN PARTNERS IN THE WEST'S DEFENSE, AND HELD OUT TO THEM THESE TWO PROMISES:
1. "IT HAS BEEN AND IS OUR FIRM INTENTION TO SEE TO IT THAT IF WESTERN EUROPE IS ATTACKED IT WILL BE DEFENDED--AND NOT LIBERATED."
THAT WAS HIS ANSWER TO EXPRESSED FEARS THAT A DEAL WITH SPAIN MIGHT MEAN THAT THE U.S.PLANS TO HOLD AT THE PYRENNES MOUNTAINS IN CASE OF COMMUNIST ATTACK, LEAVING CONTINENTAL EUROPE TO BE OVERRUN AND DEPENDING ON FREEING IT LATER BY A DRIVE FROM THE SPANISH PENINSULA.
2. A CLEAR PRIORITY ALREADY HAS BEEN SET UP FOR DELIVERIES OF AMERICAN ARMS TO BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND "THERE WILL BE NO CHANGE IN THIS PROCEDURE."
THE REPORT FROM SPAIN QUOTED AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES AS SAYING THE AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE HAD BEEN WORKED OUT AT A LONG CONFERENCE YESTERDAY BETWEEN U.S.ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN AND SPAIN'S GENERALISSIMO FRANCO.
ACHESON DESCRIBED SHERMAN'S TALKS AS ONLY "TENTATIVE AND EXPLORATORY" THAT WOULD FIT IN MORE OR LESS WITH THE MADRID REPORTS THAT FORMAL DETAILS ARE TO BE WORKED OUT LATER BY A MISSION OF ARMED SERVICES AND STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVES.
ACHESON SAID SHERMAN'S TALKS WERE HELD "WITH THE SOLE PURPOSE OF ASCERTAINING WHAT SPAIN MIGHT BE WILLING AND ABLE TO DO WHICH WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE STRENGTHENING OF THE COMMON DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE AGGRESSION."
HE LEFT UNSTATED JUST WHAT IT IS HOPED TO GAIN FROM SPAIN. MADRID REPORTS HAVE SAID THIS COUNTRY WANTS NAVAL BASES AT FOUR POINTS AND AIR FIELDS AT SEVERAL OTHERS.

A10WX
ACHESON TOLD THE NEWSMEN THAT THE PROPOSAL TO MAKE AN AMERICAN DEAL WITH SPAIN HAS BEEN TALKED OVER THOROUGHLY WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH. HE ADDED THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO OBJECTION FROM LONDON OR PARIS SINCE SHERMAN ARRIVED MONDAY IN MADRID.
THAT WAS JUST BEFORE A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN PARIS MADE A SHARP STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS EMBARRASSING HER ATLANTIC PACT PARTNERS BY THE MADRID NEGOTIATIONS. THE FRENCH OFFICIAL SAID HIS COUNTRY AND BRITAIN ARE TOGETHER IN OPPOSING, ON MORAL AND TECHNICAL GROUNDS, ANY MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE DICTATOR GOVERNMENT OF FRANCO. HE ADDED THAT WHILE A TWO-NATION ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND MADRID WOULD NOT INVOLVE THE ATLANTIC PACT, IT WOULD SHAKE THE CONFIDENCE OF MANY PACT SIGNERS.
THE FRENCH POSITION WAS OUTLINED IN A NOTE HANDED TO ACHESON SEVERAL DAYS AGO BY AMBASSADOR HENRI BONNET, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
ACHESON, IN GIVING THE FIRST OFFICIAL AMERICAN EXPLANATION OF SHERMAN'S NEGOTIATIONS IN SPAIN, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "MILITARY AUTHORITIES ARE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT" ON THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF THAT COUNTRY.
HE MADE IT PLAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERS THIS TO OVERRIDE THE OPPOSITION EXPRESSED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE LARGELY ON POLITICAL GROUNDS.
AMERICAN DEFENSE OFFICIALS HAVE LONG PRESSED FOR AN ARRANGEMENT WHICH WOULD PERMIT THE WEST TO USE SPANISH NAVAL AND AIR BASES.
THEIR VIEWS THAT THIS WOULD ADD GREATLY TO WESTERN STRENGTH ARE KNOWN TO BE SHARED BY SOME TOP EUROPEAN MILITARY MEN WHOSE GOVERNMENTS HAVE FIRMLY OPPOSED DEALING WITH FRANCO.
FRSO3PED

B88WX (Q)
ACHESON-SPAIN TEXT
JUL 19 1951
WASHINGTON,JULY 18-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S STATEMENT ON NEGOTIATIONS WITH FRANCO SPAIN FOLLOWS (ABOUT 300):
ADMIRAL SHERMAN'S INTERVIEW WITH GENERAL FRANCO ON MONDAY HAS CAUSED WIDESPREAD SPECULATION IN THE PRESS, BOTH HERE AND ABROAD. THE FACTS ARE AS FOLLOWS:
MILITARY AUTHORITIES ARE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT SPAIN IS OF STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE TO THE GENERAL DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE. AS A NATURAL COROLLARY TO THIS GENERALLY ACCEPTED CONCLUSION, TENTATIVE AND EXPLORATORY CONVERSATIONS HAVE BEEN UNDERTAKEN WITH THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT WITH THE SOLE PURPOSE OF ASCERTAINING WHAT SPAIN MIGHT BE WILLING AND ABLE TO DO WHICH WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE STRENGTHENING OF THE COMMON DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE AGGRESSION.
WE HAVE BEEN TALKING WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS FOR MANY MONTHS ABOUT THE POSSIBLE ROLE OF SPAIN IN RELATION TO THE GENERAL DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE. WE HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO FIND A COMMON POSITION ON THIS SUBJECT WITH THESE GOVERNMENTS FOR REASONS OF WHICH WE ARE AWARE AND UNDERSTAND. HOWEVER, FOR THESE STRATEGIC REASONS OUTLINED ABOVE, THE UNITED STATES HAS INITIATED THESE EXPLORATORY CONVERSATIONS.
ANY UNDERSTANDING WHICH MAY ULTIMATELY BE REACHED WILL SUPPLEMENT OUR BASIC POLICY OF BUILDING THE DEFENSE STRENGTH OF THE WEST. IT HAS BEEN AND IS OUR FIRM INTENTION TO SEE TO IT THAT IF WESTERN EUROPE IS ATTACKED IT WILL BE DEFENDED--AND NOT LIBERATED. THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN ARMED FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE BEARS WITNESS TO THIS INTENT

AS DOES THE APPOINTMENT, AT THE REQUEST OF OUR NATO ALLIES, OF GENERAL EISENHOWER AS SUPREME COMMANDER.

WE ARE SENDING VAST AMOUNTS OF MILITARY AND OTHER AID TO THESE ALLIES FOR WHOM A CLEAR PRIORITY HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED. THERE WILL BE NO CHANGE IN THIS PROCEDURE. IN OTHER WORDS, THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY IS FUNDAMENTAL TO OUR POLICY IN EUROPE AND THE CLOSEST POSSIBLE COOPERATION WITH OUR NATO ALLIES WILL REMAIN THE KEYSTONE OF THIS POLICY.

(END TEXT)

SU1216PED

A149WXV
A149WX

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON,JULY 18-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS OPENED TALKS WITH SPAIN'S FRANCO GOVERNMENT ON ITS POSSIBLE ROLE IN THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE.

HE CONCEDED THAT THIS COUNTRY IS SPLIT WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE QUESTION.

FR1150AED

JUL 19 1951

A150WX

BULLETIN MATTER

WASHINGTON 1ST ADD SPAIN XXX QUESTION.

ACHESON DECLARED IN A STATEMENT READ TO HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT "MILITARY AUTHORITIES ARE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT SPAIN IS OF STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE TO THE GENERAL DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE."

ACHESON SAID HE UNDERSTANDS THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT MAY MAKE AN ANNOUNCEMENT TOMORROW ABOUT CHANGING SOME OF ITS POLICIES WHICH HAVE BEEN CRITICIZED HERE AS DICTATORIAL.

REFERRING TO ADM.FORREST SHERMAN'S TALK WITH FRANCO ON MONDAY, ACHESON SAID IT WAS "NATURAL" THAT TALKS SHOULD BE STARTED TO FIND OUT WHAT SPAIN "MIGHT BE WILLING AND ABLE TO DO" TO BUILD UP THE COMMON DEFENSES AGAINST POSSIBLE AGGRESSION. SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, IS ON A EUROPEAN TOUR CONCERNED MAINLY WITH ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSES. SPAIN IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

A151WX

IN HIS STATEMENT ACHESON SAID:

"WE HAVE BEEN TALKING WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS FOR MANY MONTHS ABOUT THE POSSIBLE ROLE OF SPAIN IN RELATION TO THE GENERAL DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.

"WE HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO FIND A COMMON POSITION ON THIS SUBJECT WITH THESE GOVERNMENTS FOR REASONS OF WHICH WE ARE AWARE AND UNDERSTAND. HOWEVER, FOR THE STRATEGIC REASONS OUTLINED ABOVE, THE UNITED STATES HAS INITIATED THESE EXPLORATORY CONVERSATIONS."

AFTER ADMITTING THIS DIFFERENCE OF OPINION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS TWO MOST POWERFUL EUROPEAN ALLIES, ACHESON DECLARED THAT ANY UNDERSTANDING WHICH MAY BE WORKED OUT WITH SPAIN WILL SUPPLEMENT "OUR BASIC POLICY OF BUILDING THE DEFENSIVE STRENGTH OF THE WEST."

FR12NOON

B32

(160)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 18-(AP)-J.DONALD KINGSLEY, HEAD OF THE UNITED NATIONS KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION AGENCY, LEFT BY AIR FOR TOKYO TODAY TO TAKE UP HIS NEW POST.

KINGSLEY ALSO IS DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION AND WILL DIRECT THE TWO ORGANIZATIONS SIMULTANEOUSLY UNTIL I.R.O. IS WOUND UP AT THE END OF THIS YEAR.

IN A STATEMENT BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE, KINGSLEY SAID PLANS FOR UNITED NATIONS POSTWAR ECONOMIC AID TO KOREA WERE "FAR ADVANCED" AND COULD BE PUT INTO OPERATION AS SOON AS THE MILITARY SITUATION MADE IT POSSIBLE.

"FEW PEOPLES HAVE ENDURED MORE THAN THE PEOPLE OF KOREA."

KINGSLEY DECLARED. "... IN REPAIRING THE RAVAGES OF WAR, AS IN RESISTING UNPROVOKED AGGRESSION, THEY WILL HAVE AT THEIR SIDES THE FREE AND DEMOCRATIC PEOPLES OF THE WORLD.

"WORKING THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION AGENCY, THE OTHER FREE PEOPLES WILL DO THEIR UTMOST TO ASSIST THE PEOPLE OF KOREA IN REHABILITATING THEIR INJURED, PROVIDING FOOD AND SHELTER FOR THEIR HOMELESS AND RESTORING THEIR FARMS AND FACTORIES. THE TASK IS ENORMOUS, BUT IT WITL BE DONE.

VS651PED

A101 (150)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 18-(AP)-WEST GERMAN POPULAR OPINION AGAINST REARMAMENT TO CONTRIBUTE TO AN ATLANTIC PACT ARMY IS GRADUALLY DIMINISHING AND NOW STANDS AT ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE POPULATION, A SAMPLING CONDUCTED BY THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION SHOWED TODAY.

THE SURVEY SAID THAT WHEREAS IN MARCH 40 PER CENT OF THOSE QUESTIONED WERE OPPOSED TO GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN WESTERN FORCES, THE OPPOSITION HAD DROPPED TO 33 PER CENT IN A POLL TAKEN JUNE 18-23. FORTY-SIX PER CENT FAVORED PARTICIPATION AND 21 PER CENT HAD NO OPINION.

IN WEST BERLIN, AN OUTPOST CITY SURROUNDED BY THE RUSSIANS, ONLY 19 PER CENT OPPOSED GERMAN REARMAMENT.

IN THE SAMPLING, 800 PEOPLE IN WEST GERMANY AND 200 IN ALLIED WEST BERLIN WERE INTERVIEWED.

THE SURVEY WAS MADE PUBLIC AS U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY URGED A DECISION FOR REARMAMENT. AMERICAN OFFICIALS TAKE THE VIEW THAT GERMAN PUBLIC OPINION, HERETOFORE COOL TO THE IDEA AND OFTEN VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED, HAS SWUNG IN FAVOR OF REARMING. IT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED HERE THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT EVENTUALLY WILL AGREE TO ORGANIZE UP TO 250,000 TROOPS FOR THE ATLANTIC FORCES.

KM841AED

B1 (Q)

-17-

PRECEDE FRANKFURT DAY (310)

JUL 19 1951

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 18-(AP)-WESTERN AUTHORITIES EXPECT THE GERMANS TO DEMAND THE RIGHT TO REBUILD THE GERMAN GENERAL STAFF AS A PRICE OF JOINING THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE SYSTEM.

WELL-INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE GERMANS INSIST THAT A NEW GERMAN ARMY MUST BE AN AUTONOMOUS FORCE UNDER GEN.DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S OVERALL COMMAND.

WHILE GERMANS HAVE SOFT-PEDALLED THE ISSUE, THEY ARE SAID TO HAVE INFORMED THE ALLIES THAT THEY WANT GERMAN OFFICERS TO CONTROL THE RECRUITING, ARMING AND TRAINING OF THEIR ARMED FORCES.

GERMAN MILITARY PLANNERS ALSO DEMAND A STRATEGIC PLANNING BOARD INSIDE GERMANY AND AN EQUAL SHARE FOR GERMAN OFFICERS IN STRATEGIC PLANNING AT WESTERN DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS, IT WAS SAID. WESTERN OBSERVERS BELIEVE THAT THE GENERAL STAFF QUESTION MAY BE A MAJOR STUMBLING BLOCK TOWARD BRINGING GERMANY INTO THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE SYSTEM.

THIS GERMAN DEMAND IS BELIEVED TO BE UNACCEPTABLE TO THE FRENCH WHO FAVOR A EUROPEAN ARMY MERGING THE DEFENSE FORCES OF GERMANY WITH OTHER CONTINENTAL POWERS. THE EUROPEAN ARMY IN TURN WOULD CONTRIBUTE TROOPS TO EISENHOWER'S COMMAND.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAY THE GERMAN TERMS FOR CONTRIBUTING TO THE ATLANTIC WORLD'S DEFENSE HAVE STIFFENED.

THEY ARE STRESSING THEIR RISING INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, THEIR UNTAPPED MANPOWER FOR MILITARY PURPOSES, AND THE ABSENCE OF A STRONG COMMUNIST PARTY IN WEST GERMANY. THEY FEEL THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL PROD THE FRENCH AND BRITISH INTO MEETING GERMAN TERMS.

THE GERMANS BELIEVE THAT THE AMERICANS ARE IRKED AT THE PROGRESS

30.24- 25037

OF REARMAMENT IN ALL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES EXCEPT BRITAIN AND WILL BRUSH ASIDE FRENCH OBJECTIONS AND BRITISH RESITANCY OVER LARGE-CALE GERMAN REARMAMENT, OBSERVERS SAID.

A PUBLIC OPINION SURVEY RELEASED BY THE U.S. HIGHER COMMISSIONER AT FRANKFURT TODAY SAID GERMAN POPULAR OPINION AGAINST REARMAMENT IS GRADUALLY DIMINISHING. IN MARCH, THE SURVEY SHOWED 40 PER CENT OF ALL GERMANS QUESTIONED WERE OPPOSED TO PARTICIPATION IN WESTERN DEFENSE THIS OPPOSITION HAD DROPPED TO 33 PER CENT IN A POLL TAKEN JUNE 15-23. FORTY-SIX PER CENT FAVORED PARTICIPATION AND 21 PER CENT GAVE NO OPINION.

RP411PED

A114 (170)

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 18-(AP)-WEST GERMANY WILL NOT RESUME TRADE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET ZONE UNLESS THE RUSSIANS GUARANTEE NON-INTERFERENCE WITH THE FLOW OF GOODS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN, AN OFFICIAL GERMAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WILL NOT SIGN THE PROPOSED EAST-WEST GERMAN INTERZONAL TRADE AGREEMENT IF THEY CANNOT GET THE SOVIET GUARANTEE, HE SAID.

TRADE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN HAS COME TO A STANDSTILL SINCE JULY 2 WHEN THE OLD TRADE AGREEMENT EXPIRED.

THE NEW AGREEMENT, THRESHED OUT IN WEEK-LONG EAST AND WEST GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS IN BERLIN, CALLS FOR AN ANNUAL EXCHANGE OF GOODS VALUED AT 500 MILLION WESTMARKS ($119,000,000). IT HAS NOT BEEN SIGNED.

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GERMAN ECONOMIC SOURCES REGARD THE CHANCES FOR A SOVIET GUARANTEE TO STOP HECKLING TACTICS ON THE ROAD, RAILWAY AND WATERWAY TRADE LINES BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN AS NOT VERY BRIGHT FOR THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

TALKS ARE BEING HELD IN BERLIN BETWEEN THE ECONOMIC AND COMMUNICATIONS EXPERTS OF THE FOUR OCCUPATION POWERS ON THE QUESTION OF WEST BERLIN EXPORTS TO WEST GERMANY.

WEST GERMAN ECONOMIC OFFICIALS SAID THEY BELIEVE THAT THE RUSSIANS MAY EVENTUALLY AGREE TO THE GERMS OF THE WEST.

KM926AED

A98

MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 18-(AP)-ANTI-COMMUNIST PARTISANS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE GIVEN THEMSELVES A NEW NAME: THE SIXTH FREEDOM COLUMN.

RADIO FREE EUROPE, BEAMING 11 HOURS OF BROADCASTS TO CZECHOSLOVAI DAILY, REPORTED TODAY THAT A REQUEST SMUGGLED OUT OF THE COMMUNIST COUNTRY HAD ASKED FOR THE DESIGNATION.

RADIO FREE EUROPE, WHICH IS OPERATED THROUGH AMERICAN CONTRIBUTIC SAID PARTISAN NEWS ALSO SPOKE OF GUERRILLA WARFARE BEING STAGED AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN THE SLOVAK MOUNTAINS.

SELECTION OF THE NAME WAS NOT EXPLAINED, BUT IT WAS ASSUMED TO BE AN EXTENSION OF THE OLD FIFTH COLUMN TERM.

VS1023PED

A62

BERLIN, JULY 18-(AP)-RUSSIA HAS BEGUN DELIVERING IRON ORE FOR THE SOVIET ZONE'S BIGGEST IRON WORKS ON THE POLISH BORDER, THE SOVIET-LICENSED ADN NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TONIGHT.

THE PLANT, WHICH NOW HAS TWO FURNACES IN OPERATION, EVENTUALLY WI HAVE AN ANNUAL CAPACITY OF 500,000 TONS.

LS828PED

S18

BERLIN, JULY 18-(AP)-WEST GERMAN TRAFFIC OFFICIALS REPORTED TONIGHT THAT THE SOVIET ZONE IS NOW TRYING TO COMPILE A RECORD OF SMUGGLING BY WEST GERMAN TRUCKERS GOING FROM BERLIN TO WESTERN GERMANY.

THE OFFICIALS SAID EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICE ARE EXERTING PRESSURE AT THE FRONTIER ON TRUCKERS TRANSPORTING SCRAP TO WEST GERMANY, OFFERING TO LET THEM GO THROUGH IF THEY SIGN A STATEMENT THAT MORE THAN 60 PERCENT OF THEIR CARGO HAS BEEN SMUGGLED FROM THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

THE ULTIMATE PURPOSE OF THE NEW TACTICS IS NOT YET CLEAR, BUT WESTERN ALLIED AUTHORITIES SAID THEY BELIEVE IT MAY BE A MOVE TO BACK UP SOME NEW RUSSIAN PLAY.

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FH519PED

A3 (470)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN
BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, JULY 18-(AP)-SEVERAL DEVELOPMENTS HAVE CAUSED WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE TO PONDER WHETHER THE TIME IS COMING TO MAKE A NEW APPROACH TO PROBLEMS DISTURBING WORLD PEACE.

FOR THE MOMENT ONE SECTION OF WESTERN OPINION HERE AT LEAST HAS ADOPTED A "WAIT AND SEE WHAT HAPPENS" ATTITUDE.

BUT IF PROGRESS CONTINUES TO BE MADE TOWARD A KOREAN PEACE AND IF OTHER DEVELOPMENTS SHOULD FOLLOW THE PRESENT TREND, CERTAIN WESTERN EMBASSIES MAY ADVISE THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS TO MAKE FRESH EXPLOARTIONS FOR AN ALL-AROUND PEACE.

THESE RECOMMENDATIONS MAY TAKE THE FORM OF A FOUR-POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING OR EVEN A MEETING OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN PRIME MINISTER STALIN, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL OF FRANCE.

THE RUSSIANS APPEAR TO BE CONFIDENT THAT AN ARMISTICE WILL BE ARRANGED IN KOREA.

BUT THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT TO INTEREST WESTERN EMBASSIES WAS THE REPRINT--IN RUSSIAN--IN IZVESTIA TODAY OF THE ARTICLE OF SOVIET HISTORIAN EUGENE TARLE FROM THE NEW ENGLISH LANGUAGE MAGAZINE "NEWS".

THIS IS THE MAGAZINE WHICH IN ITS FIRST ISSUE PRINTED THE NICEST THINGS THAT HAVE BEEN SAID HERE ABOUT THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH SINCE THE WAR.

(SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY IT WOULD BE STUPID AND DANGEROUS TO LISTEN TO RUSSIAN PEACE PROPAGANDA DESIGNED TO SLACKEN THE WESTERN DEFENSE BUILDUP. HE SAID THE

RUSSIAN MAGAZINE, "NEWS" WAS A RUSSIAN LULLABYE. STATE DEPARTMENT LEADERS SAID THEY LOOK FOR RUSSIA TO PUT FORWARD SOME MAJOR DIPLOMATIC PROPOSAL IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS TO FURTHER HER CURRENT "PEACE CAMPAIGN."

(LONDON OFFICIALS ALSO SAID THEY BELIEVED THE "NEWS" WAS PART OF A CALCULATED MOVE TO SEPARATE BRITAIN FROM THE UNITED STATES BY APPEALING TO LEFTIST LABORITIES.)

IN HIS ARTICLE TARLE SAID THERE WAS NO "JUSTIFICATION FORHTHAT BASICALLY ARTIFICIALLY FOSTERED ANIMOSITY" NOW TROUBLING RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE ANGLO-SAXON POWERS. HE URGED THAT NORMAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND RUSSIA WOULD BENEFIT BOTH COUNTRIES.

IN GENERAL, THE "NEWS" ARTICLES CITED THE RECORD OF TRADITIONALLY PEACEFUL RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES--A SHARP REVERSAL FROM RECENT SOVIET PRESS ARTICLES CLAIMING THAT THE UNITED STATES ESPECIALLY HAD ENTERTAINED AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS AGAINST RUSSIA THROUGH ALL ITS HISTORY.

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A4

A NUMBER OF WESTERNERS--BUT NOT ALL--ATTACH MUCH IMPORTANCE TO THI MAGAZINE WHICH SAYS IT IS DEDICATED TO PROMOTING CLOSER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND ANGLO-SAXON WORLD.

THE REPRINT IN IZVESTIA, OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, MEANT THAT IT WOULD BE READY BY HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF RUSSIANS.

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS, COMING SO CLOSE ON THE HEELS OF THE BREAKDOWN O EFFORTS IN PARIS TO AGREE ON A FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE, WHICH HAV DIPLOMATS WONDERING, ARE THESE:

THE RUSSIAN SUGGESTION OF A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA, WHICH LED TO THE PRESENT CONTACTS AT KAESONG, AND THE RENEWAL, AFTER TWO YEARS, OF FOUR-POWER TALKS ON THE TECHNICAL LEVEL IN BERLIN ON HOW TO DEAL WITH SMUGGLING AND OTHER TRADE PROBLEMS.

THE RUSSIANS, WHO ARE TAKING NOTE OF WESTERN SKEPTICISM CONCERNING THESE RECENT MOVES, SAY "WESTERN MONOPOLISTS" ARE TO BLAME.

PRAVDA'S NEW YORK CORRESPONDENT SAID TODAY "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE NOT TO NOTICE THE GROWING HORROR AMONG THE IMPERIALIST BOSSES OF THE U.S.A. AT THE THOUGHT OF PEACE."

WW423PED

A12 (480)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NEHRU-LIAQUAT
BY HAROLD K. MILKS

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 18-(AP)-THE CURRENT WAR OF WORDS BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAS AROUSED FEARS OF REAL WAR AMONG MANY INDIANS. BUT RESPONSIBLE EXPERTS TODAY DISCOUNTED THE UPROAR. NEITHER NEIGHBOR IS IN A POSITION TO SUSTAIN A SHOOTING WAR ON A MODERN SCAL FOR MORE THAN TWO WEEKS OR SO.

THE DISPUTE INTENSIFIED SUNDAY WHEN PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN OF PAKISTAN CHARGED NINE-TENTHS OF INDIA'S ARMY IS CONCENTRATED ON THE BORDERS OF PAKISTAN IN A THREAT O PEACE. HE SAID ARMORED FORMATIONS HAVE BEEN MOVED WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF WEST PAKISTAN.

PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU MADE INDIA'S FORMAL REPLY TODAY. H SAID RELATIONS BETWEEN THE NEIGHBORS COULD BEST BE IMPROVED IF LIAQUAT WOULD "STOP PROPAGANDA FOR JEHAD (HOLY WAR) AND WAR AGAINST INDIA IN PAKISTAN." HE WROTE LIAQUAT THAT FEARS OF ANY INDIAN THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF PAKISTAN AND TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE "ARE COMPLETELY UNJUSTIFIED."

"INDIA'S POLICY CONTINUES TO BE TO PRESERVE AND INSURE PEACE AND AVOID WAR," NEHRU SAID.

(IN KARACHI, THE PAKISTAN CABINET MET AT THE PRIME MINISTER'S HOME, DRAFTING A REPLY TO NEHRU'S COMMUNICATION. AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID THE CABINET WAS NOT SATISFIED BY NEHRU'S COMMUNICATION BECAUSE HE WAS SILENT ON LIAQUAT'S DEMAND THAT INDIAN TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE PAKISTAN BORDER.)

NEWSPAPERS IN BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE BEEN FILLED RECENTLY WITH WAR TALK. INDIANS IN MANY WALKS OF LIFE TALK SERIOUSLY OF THE POSSIBILITY. MOSLEM MINORITY GROUPS IN DELHI AND ELSEWHERE FEAR POSSIBLE RACIAL RIOTS. INDIA IS PREDOMINANTLY HINDU, PAKISTAN IS MAINLY MOSLEM.

BUT DIPLOMATS AND OTHER OFFICIALS TAKE A CALM VIEW OF THE SITUATION. NEITHER COUNTRY MANUFACTURES ARMS BEYOND A FEW SMALL WEAPONS AND MINOR MUNITIONS. THERE IS NO INDICATION EITHER COUNTRY HAS ANY ASSURANCES OF HEAVY ARMS FROM BRITAIN.

THE MAIN ISSUE BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES IS KASHMIR, A STATE NEHRU CLAIMS FOR INDIA ALTHOUGH MOSLEMS PREDOMINATE THERE. FRANK P. GRAHAM IS IN THIS AREA IN A U.N. EFFORT TO PROMOTE AN AGREEMENT. SOME OF THE CURRENT CHARGES ARE SEEN AS WINDOW DRESSING WHILE GRAHAM IS ON THE SCENE.

COMMUNISTS HAVE SPREAD THE PROPAGANDA THAT THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS PAKISTAN BECAUSE IT WANTS AIR BASES AT GILGIT AND ELSEWHERE IN THE NORTHERN AREAS OF KASHMIR CONTROLLED BY PAKISTAN. THIS STATEMENT HAS BEEN CIRCULATED SO WIDELY MANY INDIANS ACCEPT IT AS TRUTH.

NEHRU, MEANWHILE, CONFRONTS POLITICAL DIFFICULTIES AT HOME. ONE OF HIS LIFELONG CO-WORKERS IN THE BATTLES FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITISH RULE OFFERED TO RESIGN FROM NEHRU'S CABINET TODAY.

COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER RAFI AHMAD KIDWAI ANNOUNCED ALSO HIS RESIGNATION FROM THE RULING ALL-INDIA CONGRESS PARTY. HE SAID THE CONGRESS PARTY "IS IN A STATE OF RAPID DISINTEGRATION."

THE CONGRESS PARTY WAS THE POLITICAL INSTRUMENT THE LATE MOHANDAS K. GANDHI COUPLED WITH HIS SPIRITUAL LEADERSHIP IN THE LONG SUCCESSFUL FIGHT TO BREAK THE BRITISH COLONIAL GRIP ON INDIA. INDIA FINALLY WON FREEDOM IN 1947.

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IN SUBMITTING HIS CABINET RESIGNATION, KIDWAI TOOK WITH HIM REHABILITATION MINISTER AJIT PRASAD JAIN, AND THEY ARE EXPECTED TO BE FOLLOWED IN RESIGNING BY FINANCE MINISTER MAHAVIR TYAGI.

KIDWAI AND JAIN SAID THEY ARE LEADING THEIR FORCES INTO THEIR NEWLY FORMED PRAJA (PEOPLE'S) PARTY, A GROUP OPPOSED TO THE CONGRESS PARTY.

"THERE IS WIDE ANTI-CONGRESS FEELING THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY," KIDWAI SAID, "BUT DESPITE THIS DISSATISFACTION THE PEOPLE BELIEVE IN THE PRIME MINISTER'S LEADERSHIP. I AM MYSELF IN GREATER AGREEMENT WITH THE PRIME MINISTER'S POLICIES AND POLITICS THAN THOSE OF ANYONE ELSE. BUT THESE POLICIES ARE NOT BEING CARRIED OUT BY HIS CONGRESS GOVERNMENT AND CONGRESS PARTY MACHINERY."

WW/RB513PED

A182

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 18-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU SAID TODAY PAKISTAN IS NOT JUSTIFIED IN FEARING ATTACK FROM INDIA.

NEHRU ADVISED THE PRIME MINISTER OF PAKISTAN, LIAQUAT ALI KHAN, THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NEIGHBORS COULD BEST BE IMPROVED "IF YOU STOP PROPAGANDA FOR JEHAD (HOLY WAR) AND WAR AGAINST INDIA IN PAKISTAN."

THE TWO NATIONS ARE AT ODDS OVER THE FATE OF KASHMIR, WHICH INDIA CLAIMS ALTHOUGH THE POPULATION IS MAINLY MOSLEM AND PAKISTAN IS A MOSLEM COUNTRY. LIQUAT SAID RECENTLY INDIA HAD 90 PER CENT OF ITS ARMED FORCES IN AREAS "THREATENING PAKISTAN."

IN A REPLY TO HIM TONIGHT, NEHRU SAID:

"YOUR APPREHENSION THAT THERE IS A THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF PAKISTAN AND TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE ON THE PART OF INDIA, IS

COMPLETELY UNJUSTIFIED. INDIA'S POLICY CONTINUES TO BE TO PRESERVE AND INSURE PEACE AND AVOID WAR."
WB140PED

A52
(240)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 18-(AP)-TWO MEMBERS OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S CABINET RESIGNED TODAY FROM BOTH THE GOVERNMENT AND THE RULING CONGRESS PARTY, BRINGING A LONG-SIMMERING FACTIONAL BATTLE OUT INTO THE OPEN.

COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER RAFI AHMED KIDWAI AND REHABILITATION MINISTER AJIT PRASAD JAIN ANNOUNCED THEY WERE LEADING THEIR FORCES INTO THE NEWLY-FORMED ANTI-GOVERNMENT PRAJA (PEOPLES) PARTY.

BOTH MEN PREDICTED THAT MINISTER OF STATE FOR FINANCE MAHAVIR TYAGI PROBABLY WILL JOIN IN THE WALKOUT.

KIDWAI, WHO TURNED IN HIS CABINET RESIGNATION BUT WITHDREW IT EARLIER THIS YEAR, INDICATED HE WAS STILL WILLING TO REMAIN IN THE GOVERNMENT -- BUT NOT IN THE CONGRESS PARTY -- IF ASKED TO BY NEHRU. HE EXPRESSED AGREEMENT WITH NEHRU'S POLICIES, BUT WAS HIGHLY CRITICAL OF THE PRIME MINISTER'S PARTY.

"I JOINED THE CABINET AS A MEMBER OF CONGRESS AND IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN WHETHER I WILL BE WELCOME NOW THAT I HAVE BEEN CRITICIZING MANY GOVERNMENT POLICIES," HE SAID.

THE PRAJA GROUP, WHICH GREW FROM A SPLIT IN THE RANKS OF THE POWERFUL CONGRESS PARTY, IS THE FIRST SOLID OPPOSITION TO THE PRESENT ONE-PARTY RULE IN INDIA.

KIDWAI PREDICTED THAT THE PRAJA BLOC WOULD WIN "AT LEAST 60 SEATS" IN INDIA'S GENERAL ELECTIONS LATE THIS YEAR. THE CONGRESS PARTY, HE DECLARED, "IS IN A STATE OF RAPID DISINTEGRATION."

"THERE IS A WIDE ANTI-CONGRESS FEELING THFOUGHOUT THE COUNTRY," KIDWAI SAID, "BUT, DESPITE THIS DISSATISFACTION, THE PEOPLE BELIEVE IN THE PRIME MINISTER'S LEADERSHIP. I MYSELF AM IN GREATER AGREEMENT WITH THE PRIME MINISTER'S POLICIES AND POLITICS THAN THOSE OF ANYONE ELSE. BUT THESE POLICIES ARE NOT CARRIED OUT BY HIS CONGRESS GOVERNMENT AND CONGRESS PARTY MACHINERY."

KIDWAI SAID THE PRAJA GROUP WOULD NOT COLLABORATE WITH COMMUNIST OR PRO-COMMUNIST PARTIES IN ITS EFFORT TO DEFEAT THE CONGRESS CANDIDATES.

KIDWAI'S ELECTION PREDICTION COVERED THE 401-MEMBER HOUSE OF THE PEOPLE -- LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT. THE UPPER HOUSE, THE COUNCIL OF STATES, IS NOT DIRECTLY ELECTED. ITS 250 MEMBERS ARE SELECTED BY THE STATE LEGISLATURES.

KM832AED

V
B20 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (330)
BY ROBERT B.NEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 18-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, MET IRAN'S LEGISLATIVE LEADERS TONIGHT TO DISCUSS THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY DISPUTE WHICH HAS HALTED OIL SHIPMENTS FROM THE SOUTHERN IRAN FIELDS.

THE CONVERSATIONS WERE REPORTED STILL IN THE "EXPLORATORY" STAGE WITH NO INDICATION THAT HARRIMAN HAD YET MADE ANY SPECIFIC PROPOSALS TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK BETWEEN THE BRITISH-OWNED COMPANY AND THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

HARRIMAN WAS INTRODUCED TO A GROUP OF 40 SENATORS IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING GARDEN. AN OFFICIAL ACCOUNT OF THE MEETING SAID HE APPEALED TO THE IRANIANS "TO COMBINE WISDOM AND REASON WITH ENTHUSIASM TO SOLVE THE DIFFICULT PROBLEMS" OF NATIONALIZING THE IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY.

AFTER MEETING THE SENATORS, HE WAS GUEST OF REZA HEKMAT, SPEAKER OF THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) AND MET LEADERING DEPUTIES.

HARRIMAN CONFERRED TWICE WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH MONDAY AND IS EXPECTED TO SEE THE PREMIER AGAIN TOMORROW.

(IN LONDON, LABOR GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARRANGED TO HAVE THEIR PRIVATE MEETING TONIGHT WITH CONSERVATIVE LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL AND HIS AIDES TO DISCUSS THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS. THE GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARE EXPECTED TO INFORM CHURCHILL AND THE CONSERVATIVES OF DETAILS OF HARRIMAN'S TALK YESTERDAY WITH SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO IRAN.)

THE U.S. EMBASSY WAS ASKED BY IRANIAN SECURITY OFFICIALS TODAY TO STOP ANNOUNCING HARRIMAN'S MOVEMENTS AROUND TEHRAN IN ADVANCE. THE REQUEST APPARENTLY WAS MADE IN AN EFFORT TO PREVENT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST HARRIMAN AND THE UNITED STATES BY COMMUNISTS, SUCH AS THE ONE STAGED SUNDAY.

THE DEMONSTRATION LED TO A CLASH WITH SUPPORTERS OF MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALIST PARTY, THE DEATH TOLL OF WHICH ROSE TO 20 TODAY WHEN SEVERAL OF THE INJURED DIED IN THE HOSPITAL.

POLICE SAID 88 PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN THE ROUNDUP OF LEFTISTS SINCE THE SUNDAY RIOT. MASS MEETINGS ARE PROHIBITED UNDER THE MARTIAL LAW IMPOSED ON THE CAPITAL.

THE MILITARY GOVERNOR OF ABADAN, REFINERY CENTER IN SOUTHERN IRAN, BROUGHT TANKS INTO THE CITY AS A STERN WARNING AGAINST ANY ATTEMPTED COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS THERE.

RP551PED

A112 (260)
BY ROBERT B. HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 18-(AP)-IRANIAN SECURITY OFFICIALS TODAY ASKED THE U.S. EMBASSY TO BAN ADVANCE ANNOUNCEMENTS OF MOVEMENTS OF SPECIAL ENVOY W. AVERELL HARRIMAN IN THIS UNEASY CITY, BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF A NEW BLOODY COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION.

NEWSPAPERS SAID THE DEATH TOLL HAS RISEN TO 20 PERSONS WITH 300 INJURED IN SUNDAY'S ANTI-HARRIMAN DEMONSTRATION, STAGED ON THE ARRIVAL OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL AMBASSADOR. HE WAS SENT TO TRY TO WORK OUT A SOLUTION TO THE BITTER BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.

THREE RED PAINTED RADIO-EQUIPPED JEEPS FILLED WITH POLICEMEN HAVE BEEN ESCORTING HARRIMAN ON VISITS TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND OTHER IRANIAN OFFICIALS. HARRIMAN PLANNED TO MEET MEMBERS OF THE IRANIAN SENATE LATER TODAY.

SECURITY OFFICIALS BROADCAST A WARNING THAT MASS MEETINGS HAVE BEEN PROHIBITED UNDER MARTIAL LAW. POLICE ANNOUNCED 88 PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN A ROUNDUP OF LEFTIST ELEMENTS SINCE THE SUNDAY RIOTS.

IN ABADAN, MAIN REFINERY CENTER OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WHOSE PROPERTIES WOULD BE TAKEN OVER UNDER IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION LAW, AUTHORITIES KEPT A WARY EYE ON PRO-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS. GENERAL AZIZOLLA KAMAL, MILITARY GOVERNOR, BROUGHT SEVERAL LIGHT TANKS INTO ABADAN YESTERDAY. HE WARNED THAT HE WOULD USE MACHINE-GUN FIRE, IF NECESSARY, TO STOP ANY COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS.

HARRIMAN YESTERDAY SAID HE HAD MADE LITTLE HEADWAY IN HIS FIRST TALKS WITH MOSSADEGH IN ATTEMPTING TO SMOOTH IRAN'S WORLD-TROUBLING OIL CRISIS. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE MOSSADEGH IS STICKING TO HIS PLAN TO CARRY OUT NATIONALIZATION TO THE HILT, EVEN THOUGH THE DEADLOCK HAS BLOCKED SHIPMENTS OF FUEL FROM THE BIG ABADAN REFINERY FOR NEARLY THREE WEEKS.

HE TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS NOT SEEKING TO ACT AS A MEDIATOR OR NEGOTIATOR AND HAD NO NEW PROPOSALS TO ADVANCE. HE SAID HE WAS MERELY

30.24-25039
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TRYING TO "COMBINE REASON WITH ENTHUSIAM" AND CREATE AN EASIER ATMOSPHERE.

KM918AED

A37 (170)

NEW YORK, JULY 18-(AP)-AN ADVERTISEMENT OFFERING FOR SALE OIL PRODUCTS OF THE NEW IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY APPEARED TODAY IN THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE.

THE NEW FIRM WAS FORMED BY IRAN'S GOVERNMENT TO SUCCEED THE BRITISH OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, WHOSE VAST HOLDINGS HAVE BEEN SEIZED UNDER PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM.

WHEN IT SET UP THE NATIONAL COMPANY LAST MONTH, THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT SAID ITS DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WOULD BE ORDERED TO ADVERTISE ITS WARES.

THE ADVERTISEMENT IN THE HERALD TRIBUNE SAID THAT FORMER AIOC CUSTOMERS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY WOULD BE ALLOWED TO PAY THE INTERNATIONAL MARKET PRICE FOR OIL DELIVERED AT THE PERSIAN GULF. OTHER PURCHASERS, THE ADVERTISEMENT SAID, WOULD HAVE TO MAKE COMPETITIVE BIDS.

THE ADVERTISEMENT SPECIFIED THAT OIL PURCHASERS WOULD HAVE TO SUPPLY THEIR OWN TANKERS. AN ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY OFFICIAL SAID RECENTLY THAT MAJOR OIL COMPANIES HAD AGREED NOT TO MOVE THE IRANIAN OIL IN THEIR TANKERS UNTIL SETTLEMENT OF THE BRITISH-IRANIAN DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION. HE ADDED THAT HE DOUBTED SMALLER INDEPENDENT TANKER OPERATORS WOULD INCUR THE DISPLEASURE OF THE BIG COMPANIES--THEIR CHIEF CUSTOMERS--BY MOVING THE OIL.

TA456AED

B9 (8)

-17-

(150)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JULY 18-(AP)-AN ESTIMATED 100,000 MOURNERS GATHERED TODAY FOR THE STATE FUNERAL OF FORMER PREMIER RIAD EL SOLH, WHO WAS CUT DOWN BY ASSASSINS' BULLETS MONDAY ON THE ROAD TO THE AIRPORT AT AMMAN, JORDAN.

SHOPS IN THE CITY STILL WERE CLOSED FOLLOWING THE RIOTING WHICH STARTED WHEN NEWS OF THE LEBANESE HERO'S MURDER REACHED HERE MONDAY NIGHT. POLICE HAVE ARRESTED 17 PERSONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE DISORDERS. THE CITY WAS CALM TODAY. DAMAGE FROM THE NIGHT-LONG RIOTING WAS ESTIMATED AT £100,000 ($272,500).

EL SOLH'S BODY WAS FLOWN HERE FROM THE JORDAN CAPITAL YESTERDAY, ESCORTED BY KING ABDULLAH'S SECOND SON, EMIR NAIF.

LEBANON'S PRESIDENT BECHARA EL KHOURY PRONOUNCED THE EULOGY AT THE FUNERAL CEREMONY TODAY. THE RITES WERE ATTENDED BY GOVERNMENT HEADS, REPRESENTATIVES OF NEIGHBORING ARAB STATES AND MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS.

INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE ASSASSINATION CONTINUED. OFFICIALS FEARED SIMILAR ATTEMPTS ON THE LIVES OF OTHER RICH LEBANESE PERSONALITIES.

THREE MEN ACCUSED AS THE ASSASSINS WERE IDENTIFIED AS MEMBERS OF THE OUTLAWED, SEMI-FASCIST SYRIAN NATIONAL PARTY (SNP), WHICH WAS CREDITED WITH TRYING ONCE BEFORE IN 1949 TO TAKE EL SOLH'S LIFE IN REPRISAL FOR THE EXECUTION OF THEIR REVOLUTIONARY LEADER, ANTOUN SAADI.

RP448PED

D61

WITH IRANIAN OIL (A37)

JUL 19 1951

NEW YORK, JULY 18-(AP)-THE NEW IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY'S ADVERTISEMENT OFFERING OIL PRODUCTS FOR SALE BROUGHT A QUICK OFFER TODAY FROM A LARGE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE--IF IT CAN GET THE TANKERS TO CARRY THE GOODS.

HOW MANY OTHER RESPONSES THERE HAVE BEEN TO THE "ADS", WHICH HAVE BEEN APPEARING IN TRADE JOURNALS AND NEWSPAPERS FOR MORE THAN A WEEK WAS NOT KNOWN.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE IRANIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, WHICH PLACED THE "ADS", EXPLAINED THAT ANY REPLIES WOULD GO DIRECT TO TEHERAN.

THE OFFER TO BUY IRANIAN PRODUCTS BY THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE PETROLEUM ASSOCIATION, WHICH HAS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, CAME TO LIGHT THROUGH A CABLE TO CAIRO, EGYPT, ASKING IF THERE WERE "TANKERS AVAILABLE TO LIFT MATERIAL FROM THE PERSIAN GULF."

A STIPULATION OF SALE OF THE IRANIAN COMPANY'S PRODUCTS WAS THAT THE PURCHASER PROVIDE THE TANKER TO CARRY THE GOODS.

AT THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE OFFICE HERE A SPOKESMAN SAID "AT PRESENT WE HAVE NO CONNECTION" WITH NATIONAL OIL COMPANY OF IRAN.

"LIKE EVERYONE ELSE," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED, "WE'VE BEEN INVITED TO BUY OIL FROM IRAN BUT WE ARE HOPING HARRIMAN (PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY) WILL BE ABLE TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE."

THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE PETROLEUM ASSOCIATION DOES A SUBSTANTIAL BUSINESS ABROAD. THROUGH AFFILIATES IT HAS ITS OWN REFINING FACILITIES AND IT PURCHASES CRUDE IN VARYING PLACES THROUGH AFFILIATES.

MANY FIRMS ARE SEEKING NEW SOURCES OF CRUDE ON THE OPEN MARKET, OBSERVERS EXPLAINED, AND SOME BELIEVED COMPANIES SEEKING CRUDE OIL MAY SEE A CHANCE OF PICKING IT UP IN IRAN.

THE NEW IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY WAS FORMED BY IRAN'S GOVERNMENT TO SUCCEED THE BRITISH OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, WHOSE VAST HOLDINGS HAVE BEEN SEIZED UNDER PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM.

JA137PED

A100

WITH NEW YORK OIL (A37) (120)

JUL 19 1951

CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 18-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN PETROLEUM COOPERATIVE, AN INDEPENDENT COMPANY, SAID TODAY A NEW YORK OIL ORGANIZATION HAD CABLED IT ASKING IF IT HAD "TANKERS AVAILABLE TO LIFT MATERIAL FROM THE PERSIAN GULF."

MANAGER MAHMOUD FAHMY SAID THE CABLE CAME FROM THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE PETROLEUM ASSOCIATION (OF 11 WEST 42ND STREET). HE IDENTIFIED THE NEW YORK GROUP AS AN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE WITH MEMBERS IN A SCORE OF COUNTRIES.

PRESUMABLY, HE SAID, THE CABLE REFERRED TO IRANIAN OIL.

SHIPMENTS FROM IRAN HAVE BEEN HALTED FOR ALMOST A MONTH, SINCE TANKERS OF THE MAJOR OIL COMPANIES REFUSED TO LOAD PENDING OUTCOME OF THE BRITISH-IRANIAN DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY PROPERTIES.

TODAY THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY, FORMED TO TAKE OVER THE NATIONALIZED PROPERTIES, ADVERTISED IN A NEW YORK PAPER FOR PURCHASERS FOR ITS OIL AND SAID THE BUYERS WOULD HAVE TO ARRANGE THEIR OWN TRANSPORT FOR THE OIL.

KM837AED

A95

TEL AVIV, JULY 18-(AP)-CONTINUED SUPPORT OF THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL BY AMERICAN JEWS WAS PLEDGED IN JERUSALEM TODAY BY WILLIAM ROSENWALD, U.S. NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE APPEAL, WHEN HE WAS RECEIVED BY ISRAEL'S PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION.

BEN-GURION TOLD ROSENWALD ISRAEL WAS MOST APPRECIATIVE OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH CONTRIBUTION TO THE TASK OF HANDLING A CONTINUING MASS EMIGRATION.

VS1019PED

30.24- 25041

A65FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 18-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY ITS GUERRILLAS BROKE UP A RED CHINESE PURGE TRIAL WITH A TIME BOMB. THE MINISTRY SAID 10 COMMUNIST OFFICIALS WERE KILLED.
THE BOMBING WAS JUNE 11 AT TUNGKUN, 30 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CANTON.
JL355APD

A42FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 18-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK FLEW TO MANILA TODAY AFTER A FOUR-DAY VISIT ON FORMOSA.
HE SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED WITH THE IMPORTANCE TO THE FREE WORLD OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY.
HE TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THE NATIONALIST SOLDIERS COMPRISE THE LARGEST GROUP OF MEN AVAILABLE TO THE FREE WORLD IN ASIA.
"I HOPE THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD WILL USE EVERY POSSIBLE MEANS TO DRIVE RUSSIA'S INVADERS FROM ANY SOIL THEY NOW OCCUPY," HE SAID.
CY219APD

A108FX
DEWEY (PRECEDE TAIPEH)
MANILA, JULY 18-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK ARRIVED FROM FORMOSA TODAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT.
HE WILL MAKE HIS HEADQUARTERS AT THE HOME OF U.S. AMBASSADOR MYRON M. COWEN, WHO MET HIS PLANE.
THE GOVERNOR AND MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY WERE SUNBURNED AND APPEARED TIRED.
DEWEY WILL MEET PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO TOMORROW.
SATURDAY HE WILL FLY TO HONG KONG.
JL601APD

JUL 19 1951

A142FX
PIPS-JAP TREATY (300)
BY FRANK L. WHITE
MANILA, JULY 18-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES TODAY ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TO SUPERVISE JAPANESE EDUCATION AND MILITARY AFFAIRS FOR THE NEXT 20 YEARS TO INSURE A CONTINUATION OF THE FORM OF GOVERNMENT SET UP UNDER THE OCCUPATION.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE MADE PUBLIC THE TEXT OF TWO CLAUSES IT WANTS INCLUDED IN THE JAPANESE TREATY TO BE SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO IN SEPTEMBER.
ONE ASKS THAT JAPAN'S EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM BE CONTROLLED TO INSURE "THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CONCEPT OF LIBERTY, THE DIGNITY OF THE HUMAN PERSON, AND THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE AS BASIC FACTORS IN THE PERSONAL AND NATIONAL LIFE OF JAPAN."
THE OTHER WOULD PRESERVE THE SUPREMACY OF CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES OVER THE MILITARY IN THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN, AND PERMIT THE U.N. TO ENFORCE THE VARIOUS PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY.
TEXT OF THE PROPOSED CLAUSES, TO BE INSERTED IN THE SECURITY PROVISIONS:
"JAPAN AGREES TO ACCEPT THE SUPERVISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS OVER ITS ENTIRE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM FOR A PERIOD NOT EXCEEDING 20 YEARS FROM THE DATE OF EFFECTIVITY OF THIS TREATY, THROUGH SUCH MEANS AND AGENCIES AS THE UNITED NATIONS MAY DETERMINE, FOR THE PURPOSE OF INSURING THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CONCEPT OF INDIVIDUAL LIBERTY, THE DIGNITY OF THE HUMAN PERSON, AND THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE AS BASIC FACTORS IN THE PERSONAL AND NATIONAL LIFE OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE.
"JAPAN AGREES TO ACCEPT THE RIGHT OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO INTERVENE FOR THE PRESERVATION AND MAINTENANCE OF THE SUPREMACY OF THE CIVIL OVER THE MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN. AND/OR FOR THE ENFORCEMENT OF ANY OBLIGATIONS OF JAPAN UNDER THIS TREATY. SUCH RIGHT OF INTERVENTION TO LAST FOR A PERIOD OF 20 YEARS FROM THE DATE OF THE EFFECTIVITY OF THIS TREATY. THE ACT OF INTERVENTION SHALL LAST AS LONG AS, IN THE JUDGMENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THE SITUATION REQUIRES."
JW828APD NM

B30 Q
KX (110)
SINGAPORE, JULY 18-(AP)-BRITISH COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, MALCOLM MACDONALD, SAID TONIGHT THE CHECK TO COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA HAD A RESOUNDING EFFECT ON SOUTHEAST ASIA.
"BY SHOWING THAT COMMUNISTS ARE NOT IRRESISTIBLE IT HAS PUT FRESH CONFIDENCE AND COURAGE INTO THE HEARTS OF ALL THOSE WHO WOULD RESIST COMMUNISM," MACDONALD TOLD A ROTARY CLUB DINNER.
"PEOPLES AT SOUTHEAST ASIA NOW FEEL THAT IF THEY WERE THE VICTIMS OF BLATANT MILITARY AGGRESSION FROM THE OUTSIDE, THEIR OWN STOUT RESISTANCE WOULD BE SUPPORTED BY THE STRENGTH OF THE UNITED NATIONS," HE ADDED.
MACDONALD SAID WHAT WAS THROWN OUT OF GEAR WAS NOT "SMALL AGGRESSION BY A WEAK AGGRESSOR BUT A FORMIDABLE CONSPIRACY BY RUSSIA AND HER AGGRESSOR FRIENDS."
VS644APED

JUL 19 1951

B46 (Q)
(KX FOR FX-APW)
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JULY 18-(AP)-EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY WILL LEAVE SYDNEY BY AIR ON FRIDAY FOR A ONE MONTH TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AND JAPAN.
THE OBJECT OF CASEY'S TRIP IS TO MAKE PERSONAL CONTACTS AND TO CONSULT WITH AUSTRALIAN REPRESENTATIVES IN THE AREA. HIS EXACT ITINERARY HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.
RB754AED

A99
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JULY 18-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES ANNOUNCED TODAY A REFERENDUM WILL BE HELD SEPT. 22 ON A CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT GIVING THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT POWER TO CONTROL COMMUNISM.
MENZIES ALREADY HAS PREPARED A CASE FAVORING THE AMENDMENT. THE LABOR PARTY IS PREPARING TO OPPOSE IT.
THE MENZIES GOVERNMENT LAST YEAR PASSED A BILL OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY, BUT IT WAS LATER THROWN OUT BY THE HIGH COURT.
KM834AED

B32KX (Q)
YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, JULY 18-(AP)-THE LARGEST CONTINGENT OF CANADIAN TROOPS TO ARRIVE IN JAPAN SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE KOREAN WAR DISEMBARKED HERE RECENTLY.
THE UNIT, MADE UP OF REPLACEMENTS FOR CANADIANS SERVING IN KOREA, INCLUDED INFANTRYMEN, ENGINEERS, ARMOR AND SERVICE TROOPS AND THE COMPLETE 25TH FIELD DRESSING STATION, A HOSPITAL UNIT.
THE TROOPS ENTRAINED FOR THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH TRAINING CENTER AT KURE FROM WHERE THEY WILL BE SENT TO KOREA AS NEEDED TO REPLACE TROOPS.
FR411ACS

A117KX

PRECEDE TUCSON DAY (180)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

HONOLULU, JULY 18-(AP)-A 13-YEAR-OLD PRIVATE WHO JOINED THE ARMY BECAUSE HE WAS "TOO BIG TO PLAY WITH BOYS HIS OWN AGE" PROBABLY WILL BE DISCHARGED BECAUSE HIS MOTHER TOLD ON HIM.

HE SAYS HE DOESN'T WANT TO LEAVE. AND HIS MOTHER IN TUCSON, ARIZ., SAYS THAT AS LONG AS HE'S HAPPY IN THE ARMY SHE WOULD HATE TO SEE HIM LEAVE.

PVT. DUANE GEORGE FRECKER GAVE HIS AGE AS 19 WHEN HE ENLISTED APRIL 12 AT TUCSON. HE WEIGHS 150 POUNDS AND STANDS 5 FEET 10 INCHES IN HIS SOCKS. SO THE ARMY BELIEVED HIM.

THE ARMY SAYS HE IS "AN EXCELLENT SOLDIER---BUT WE CAN'T KEEP HIM."

"I LIKE THE ARMY A LOT," FRECKER TOLD A REPORTER. "BUT IF THEY WON'T HAVE ME, I'LL PROBABLY JOIN THE NAVY."

FIRST, HE SAYS, HE WILL HAVE TO GO HOME AND BACK TO SCHOOL AGAIN. HE LEFT THE NINTH GRADE TO ENLIST.

MEANWHILE THE ARMY IS CHECKING ON HIS RECORD. HE WILL CONTINUE TRAINING WITH THE 40TH BATTALION AT SCHOFIELD BARRACKS UNTIL IT VERIFIES HIS AGE.

FRECKER WAS SUMMONED FROM RIFLE CLASS TODAY WHEN THE ARMY SAW AN ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY FROM TUCSON. IT QUOTES HIS MOTHER, MRS. MARGUERITE FRECKER, A WAITRESS AT THE OLD PUEBLO CLUB, AS SAYING HE WAS ONLY 13.

THE YOUTH ADMITTED HIS AGE READILY.

"I KNEW THEY'D CATCH UP WITH ME SOONER OR LATER."

FJVVVVVVVV FJ921PCS

JUL 19 1951

A80

OTTAWA, JULY 18-(AP)-TOP-LEVEL FOUR-POWER ATLANTIC PACT TALKS ON STANDARDIZATION OF SMALL ARMS WILL TAKE PLACE IN WASHINGTON JULY 26 AND 27, CANADIAN DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON SAID TODAY.

THE COUNTRIES TO BE REPRESENTED--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA--ARE MEMBERS OF THE PACT'S STANDING AGENCY ON ARMS STANDARDIZATION.

THE MEETING IS BEING CALLED AT CLAXTON'S REQUEST TO DISCUSS THE SPLIT BETWEEN THE U.S. AND BRITAIN OVER A COMMON RIFLE. BRITAIN IS ADOPTING A .28 CALIBRE WEAPON, THE U.S. WANTS TO STICK WITH THE .30. CANADA, CAUGHT BETWEEN THE TWO, WANTS THE DIFFERENCE SETTLED.

TA928PED

A8WX (BT')

(250) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN

BY PHIL CLARKE

WASHINGTON,JULY 18-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA IS TRYING TO SING THE WEST TO SLEEP WITH A RUSSIAN LULLABYE OF PEACE. HE WARNED THE WEST TO TURN A DEAF EAR.

IT WOULD BE STUPID AND DANGEROUS TO LISTEN TO SUCH SOVIET "PEACE PROPAGANDA," ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE SAID THE PROPAGANDA AIMS AT LULLING WESTERN NATIONS INTO A FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY, INTO DROPPING THEIR GUARD.

ACHESON ADDED THAT HE COULD NOT IMAGINE ANYTHING MORE STUPID OR MORE DANGEROUS THAN TO EASE UP IN EFFORTS TO BUILD WESTERN DEFENSES.

SIMILAR WARNINGS HAVE COME RECENTLY FROM OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. THERE HAS BEEN SOME SPECULATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS PROPOSED TALKS IN KOREA IN ORDER TO PREPARE FOR NEW STRIKES ELSEWHERE.

AMERICAN DIPLOMATS ARE SAID TO BE LOOKING FOR RUSSIA TO MAKE A MAJOR DIPLOMATIC PROPOSAL SOON TO PROMOTE ITS CURRENT "PEACE OFFENSIVE" AND RAISE NEW HOPES OF EASING EAST-WEST TENSIONS.

ACHESON'S COMMENTS FOLLOWED A NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTION ABOUT THE NEW SOVIET ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MAGAZINE "NEWS." THE MAGAZINE STATED IN ITS FIRST ISSUE LAST SATURDAY THAT IT AIMED AT DEVELOPING FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN AND WESTERN PEOPLES.

IT REPEATED ANEW THE FAMILIAR SOVIET LINE THAT COMMUNIST AND WESTERN NATIONS COULD LIVE PEACEFULLY, SIDE BY SIDE.

ACHESON ADVISED READERS TO LOOK ON THE RUSSIAN PUBLICATION WITH REALISM. HE CALLED ATTENTION TO RUSSIA'S COMPLETE CENSORSHIP AND ADDED THAT ANYTHING PUBLISHED IS PUBLISHED FOR A PURPOSE.

HE NOTED THAT THE LINE TAKEN BY "NEWS" ARTICLES WAS QUITE DIFFERENT FROM THE LINE TAKEN IN RUSSIA'S DOMESTIC PROPAGANDA. THIS, HE ADDED, SHOWED THE PUBLICATION WAS DESIGNED FOR FOREIGN, NOT HOME CONSUMPTION.

U.S. DIPLOMATS BELIEVE THAT THE EXPECTED SOVIET DIPLOMATIC BID MAY TAKE THE FORM OF A PROPOSAL FOR A BIG POWER MEETING TO SETTLE FAR EASTERN QUESTIONS. RUSSIA PRESUMABLY WOULD INSIST THAT RED CHINA SIT IN ON ANY SUCH TALKS.

THESE DIPLOMATS THINK THAT SUCH A PROPOSED CONFERENCE IS A NATURAL RED-FOLLOW-UP TO ANY FIRM PEACE AGREEMENT IN KOREA.

MD452PED

A4WX

(530) PMS BUDGET

RUSSIAN

JUL 19 1951

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-AMERICAN DIPLOMATS LOOK FOR RUSSIA TO PUT FORTH A MAJOR DIPLOMATIC PROPOSAL IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS TO PROMOTE ITS CURRENT "PEACE OFFENSIVE" AND RAISE NEW HOPES FOR EASING EAST-WEST TENSIONS.

ONE POSSIBILITY FORESEEN IN SPECULATION HERE IS A PROPOSAL FOR A BIG POWER MEETING, INCLUDING RED CHINA, TO SETTLE FAR EASTERN QUESTIONS. THIS WOULD LOGICALLY FOLLOW ANY FIRM AGREEMENT TO END THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.

IN A STATEMENT ON A NEW ENGLISH LANGUAGE MAGAZINE WHICH HAS JUST BEEN PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASSERTED LAST NIGHT THAT CURRENT SOVIET "PEACE PROPAGANDA" EFFORTS ARE DESIGNED TO "LULL FREE NATIONS TO SLEEP."

THIS GOVERNMENT'S EXPERTS IN SOVIET MANEUVERING SAY THE KREMLIN NOW APPARENTLY INTENDS TO TRY TO GAIN BY DEMONSTRATIONS OF FRIENDLINESS A SLOW-DOWN OR DISRUPTION OF EFFORTS BY THE FREE NATIONS TO STRENGTHEN THEIR POWER.

ONE OBVIOUS SPECIFIC OBJECTIVE FOR SUCH KREMLIN TACTICS WOULD BE TO DELAY OR DISCREDIT THE SIGNING OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WHICH IS PROPOSED BY THE U.S. FOR SAN FRANCISCO IN EARLY SEPTEMBER. TREATY COMPLETION IS ONE OF THE FOUNDATIONS OF AMERICAN POLICY FOR BUILDING UP DEFENSIVE POWER IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

ANOTHER OBJECTIVE WOULD BE TO TRY TO WEAKEN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE IN THE EUROPEAN AREA. THE RUSSIANS MAY HOPE TO ACCOMPLISH THIS BY (1) EXPOLITING DIFFERENCES IN AMERICAN AND BRITISH FAR EASTERN POLICIES AND (2) MINIMIZING FEAR OF COMMUNIST CONQUEST IN EUROPE AND EXPLOITING FRENCH DISTASTE FOR GERMAN-REARMAMENT.

THE ISSUANCE OF THE NEW RUSSIAN MAGAZINE "NEWS" IS ONLY ONE INCIDENT WHICH DIPLOMATS HERE TAKE INTO ACCOUNT IN ESTIMATING WHAT THE RUSSIANS ARE UP TO. ANOTHER IS THAT RUSSIA TOOK THE LEAD IN SUGGESTING KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

ACTUALLY THE RUSSIANS HAVE ALWAYS FOLLOWED, SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR TWO, PARALLEL POLICY AND PROPAGANDA LINES. THEY HAVE ALTERNATELY EMPHASIZED (A) THEIR BELIEF IN "PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE" OF COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OR (B) HAVE PRESSED WHAT U.S. OFFICIALS CONSIDER TO BE THEIR REAL LONG-RANGE AIM OF SPREADING COMMUNISM OVER THE WORLD.

30.24- 25043

A5WX
THE NEW MAGAZINE IS DEDICATED, IN ITS OWN WORDS, TO PROMOTION OF "CLOSER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE ANGLO-AMERICAN WORLD."
STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT SAID IT IS DEVOID OF THE USUAL COMMUNIST LINE AND LANGUAGE, AND HE SUGGESTED IT MAY BE DESIGNED AMONG OTHER THINGS TO PROVIDE GUIDANCE FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE WESTERN COUNTRIES. THE COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, MAY HAVE BEEN HANDICAPPED BY "IDEOLOGICAL TAINT" IN THEIR EFFORTS TO ATTRACT MASS POPULAR SUPPORT IN THE WEST.
MCDERMOTT SAID "THE NEW PUBLICATION SEEMS TO FIT THE CURRENT SOVIET PEACE PROPAGANDA EFFORTS TO LULL FREE NATIONS TO SLEEP." NOTING THAT MAGAZINE PUBLISHING IS COMPLEX, HE SUGGESTED IT HAD BEEN PLANNED FOR SEVERAL MONTHS.
ON THE BROAD QUESTION OF BASIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE WESTERN POERS AND RUSSIA, U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE REPEATEDLY STATED A BELIEF THAT EVENTUALLY THE BIG PROBLEMS BETWEEN THE TWO WORLD POWER CENTERS MAY BE SOLVED BY PEACEFUL AGREEMENT.
AT THE MOMENT THE BELIEF IS THAT NEITHER SIDE IS READY FOR A SHOWDOWN IN EITHER THE DIPLOMATIC OR THE MILITARY SPHERE AND THAT RUSSIA'S CONCILIATORY GESTURES ARE AIMED ONLY AT TRYING TO THROW THE PROGRAMS OF THE WEST OFF BALANCE.
ES234AED

JUL 19 1951

A54WX
(260) BALTIC
BY EDWARD E.BOMAR
WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-INTELLIGENCE REPORTS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT INDICATE THAT RUSSIA AFTER MORE THAN A DECADE OF OCCUPATION IS STILL HAVING TROUBLE IN ABSORBING THE BALTIC STATES.
THESE ARE LATVIA, ESTONIA AND LITHUANIA, WHICH THE SOVIET UNION SWALLOWED UP IN WARTIME 1940. THE U.S. HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE RUSSIA'S ACTION.
THE REPORTS WERE ROUNDED UP IN AN "INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY" TODAY BY THE "VOICE OF AMERICA", STATE DEPARTMENT OVERSEAS RADIO.
THE REPORTS WERE RATED MOSTLY AS COMING FROM USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES AND AS "PROBABLY TRUE." THEY INCLUDED:
ESTONIA--THE SOVIET REGIME IS HAVING DIFFICULTY FINDING NATIVE ESTONIANS TO FILL KEY POSITIONS OR TO ACT AS LOCAL COMMUNIST LEADERS.
LATVIA--REPORTS "SMUGGLED OUT" SAY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS DEPORTING LARGE NUMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL SPECIALISTS TO THE REGION OF BARNAUL IN WESTERN SIBERIA.
LITHUANIA--RECENT RIOTING AT VILNA, THE CAPITAL, WAS SAID TO HAVE RESULTED IN 40 LITHUANIAN WORKERS DEAD OR INJURED AND A NUMBER OF SOVIET POLICE WOUNDED. IT STARTED WHEN ORDERS WERE GIVEN FOR LONGER HOURS TO PRODUCE MORE SOVIET ARMY SHOES, WITHOUT PAY INCREASES.
REFUGEES ALSO SAID WIDESPREAD POVERTY, FOOD SHORTAGES, AND ACTIVE ANTI-SOVIET RESISTANCE IS PRESENT AT KAUNAS AND ELSEWHERE IN LITHUANIA THEY REPORTED THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE EVACUATED WHOLE POPULATIONS OF SOME LITHUAVIAN VILLAGES TO SOVIET-STYLE STATE COMMUNAL FARMS.
THE "VOICE" SUMMARY COMBINED THESE REPORTS WITH OTHERS FROM SOVIET PUBLICATIONS AND OTHER SOURCES TO SUPPORT THE IDEA THAT THE SOVIET WAY OF LIFE MAY BE LESS ATTRACTIVE THAN PICTURED BY MOSCOW.
ES618AED

A165WX
VOICE (180)
WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-REP.BUDGE (R-IDAHO) SAID TODAY THE CALL LETTERS OF FIVE VOICE OF AMERICA RADIO STATIONS TELL ANY LISTENING RUSSIANS "I LIE."
HE BLAMED "RED INFLUENCE" IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
BUDGE SAID IN A STATEMENT:
"THE CALL LETTERS OF FIVE OF OUR STATIONS BROADCASTING VOICE OF AMERICA PROGRAMS START WITH THE LETTERS 'W.R.U.' 'U' IS PRONOUNCED LIKE 'V' IN RUSSIAN, AND ACCORDING TO AN EXPERT ON THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE, THE LETTERS 'V.R.U.', IF PRONOUNCED TOGETHER IN RUSSIAN, WOULD MEAN 'I LIE' OR 'I AM LYING'.
"IT APPEARS MORE THAN COINCIDENTAL THAT FROM THE 26 LETTERS OF THE AMERICAN ALPHABET THE COMBINATION 'W.R.U.' APPEARS IN THE VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTING."
BUDGE SAID HE PLANS TO ASK THE HOUSE TO DELETE AN $85,000,000 VOICE OF AMERICA ITEM FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S APPROPRIATION BILL "UNLESS A SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION IS GIVEN."
BUDGE ADDED: "SOME PEOPLE MIGHT DISMISS THIS BY CALLING IT A 'RED HERRING,' BUT I SEE NO REASON WHY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SHOULD PAY $85,000,000 TO SAY 'I AM LYING.'"
VOICE OF AMERICA OFFICIALS COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.
WH129PED

JUL 19 1951

A190 (220)
(NY) WASHINGTON--FIRST ADD VOICE A165 X X X 'I AM LYING.'" (ELIMINATING LAST GRAPH BEGINNING "VOICE OF" AND ENDING "FOR COMMENT").
IN NEW YORK, A VOICE OF AMERICA OFFICIAL SAID NONE OF THE RADIO TRANSMITTERS CARRIED THE LETTERS "WRU" TO RUSSIA.
HE SAID THE SITUATION WAS THIS:
THE VOICE OF AMERICA USES 38 TRANSMITTERS IN THE UNITED STATES FOR BROADCASTS TO OVERSEAS RELAY STATIONS.
FIVE OF THESE AMERICAN STATIONS, OPERATED BY THE WORLD WIDE BROADCASTING CORPORATION OF BOSTON UNDER CONTRACT WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HAVE THE CALL LETTERS WRUL-1, 2, 3, 4 AND 5.
WHEN THE VOICE BROADCASTS FROM THESE STATIONS ARE PICKED UP BY THE RELAY STATIONS IN SUCH PLACES AS MUNICH, SALONIKA, TANGIER, MANILA OR HONOLULU, THE RELAY STATION DROPS THE "WRUL" DESIGNATION AND SUBSTITUTES ITS OWN CALL LETTERS IN THE RELAY.
THE AMERICAN STATION CALL LETTERS WERE DESIGNATED, NOT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT OR THE VOICE OF AMERICA, BUT BY THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION THE SAME AS OTHER RADIO STATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.
THEY WERE SO DESIGNATED BEFORE THE STATIONS EVER WERE USED FOR VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS.
THE FIVE WRUL STATIONS FORMERLY HAD THE CALL LETTERS WRUL, WRUS, WRUA, WRUX AND WRUV.
WHILE "WRU" MEANS "I AM LYING" IN RUSSIAN, NONE OF THE FIVE FOUR-LETTER COMBINATIONS MEAN ANYTHING IN RUSSIAN ANY MORE THAN ADDING AN EXTRA LETTER TO "LIE" IN ENGLISH, SUCH AS "LIED" OR "LIEL."
"IT'S ALL ACADEMIC, ANYHOW," SAID THE SPOKESMEN, "BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS DON'T HEAR THESE CALL LETTERS."
WB203PED

B13WX (SCEG) (360)
ITALIAN TREATY
WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-ITALY HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES FOR A "PEACE OF RECONCILIATION" LIKE THAT PLANNED FOR JAPAN.
MARIO LUCIOLLI, ACTING ITALIAN ENVOY, TOLD SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON YESTERDAY THAT BY COMPARISON WITH THE TERMS WORKED OUT FOR JAPAN THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY IS SEVERE. LUCIOLLI FORMALLY ASKED FOR REVISION.
LUCIOLLI POINTED TO ITALY'S STATUS AS A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE LINEUP AS ONE ARGUMENT FOR CHANGING THE PEACE TREATY.

WHICH SHARPLY LIMITS ITALY'S ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.
ACHESON EXPRESSED SYMPATHY BUT NOTED THAT REVISION OF THE 1947 TREATY IS A MATTER NOT FOR THE U.S. AND ITALY ALONE. TWENTY NATIONS SIGNED THE ITALIAN TREATY, INCLUDING BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND SOVIET RUSSIA. RUSSIA HAS KEPT ITALY OUT OF THE U.N. WITH A VETO, AND WOULD NO DOUBT OPPOSE SOFTENING HER TREATY.
A POSSIBLE WAY OUT HAS LONG BEEN UNDER CONSIDERATION. THIS IS TO DENOUNCE THE ITALIAN SETTLEMENT ON THE GROUND THAT BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND HUNGARY--SOVIET SATELLITES--HAVE FLOUTED THEIR TREATIES, PRINCIPALLY BY BUILDING UP THEIR ARMED FORCES. THERE IS NO IMMEDIATE HINT WHETHER THE U.S. FAVORS ADDING THIS DISPUTE NOW TO THE OTHER QUARRELS BETWEEN THE WEST AND THE EAST.
THE JAPANESE TREATY SCHEDULED TO BE SIGNED A FEW WEEKS HENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO, PERMITS JAPAN TO REARM AND PUTS NO RESTRICTIONS ON JAPANESE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. THE ITALIAN TREATY BY CONTRAST LIMITED ITALY'S ARMED FORCES TO 300,000 MEN, STRIPPED THE ITALIAN NAVY AND AIR FORCE DOWN TO DEFENSIVE GUARDS AND IMPOSED A REPARATIONS BURDEN OF $360,000,000. OF THIS, $100,000,000(M) WAS ASSIGNED TO RUSSIA. THE REST WENT TO ALBANIA, ETHIOPIA, GREECE AND YUGOSLAVIA.
ITALY BACKED ITS PLEA WITH THESE ARGUMENTS:
1. WITH AMERICAN HELP POST-WAR ITALY HAS "ACHIEVED FULL RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY AND TAKEN HER SHARE OF RESPONSIBILITY IN THE MUTUAL DEFENS OF PEACE-LOVING NATIONS.
2. THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS LONG AGO AS 1948 PROCLAIMED THAT THEY FAVORED CHANGING THE TREATY TO RETURN TRIESTE TO ITALY. TRIESTE, BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA, BECAME A "FREE CITY" UNDER THE ITALIAN TREATY.
3. THE POSITION OF ITALY AS A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IS INCONSISTENT WITH THE ARMS RESTRICTIONS.
4. THE IMMINENT SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE TREATY MAKES THE ITALIAN SETTLEMENT "EVEN MORE OBSOLETE AND ITS REVISION EVEN MORE URGENT."
ES4AED

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A169WX
CONGRESS-KOREA (150)
WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-SENATORS O'CONOR (D-MD) AND MORSE (R-ORE) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY THERE SHOULD BE NO LIFTING OF THE ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AGAINST RED CHINA IN ANY KOREAN CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT.
O'CONOR SAID ANY SUCH ACTION MIGHT SPUR THE SHIPMENT OF HUGE QUANTITIES OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THE CHINESE.
MORSE SAID THE REDS MAY BE SEEKING A LIFTING OF THE UNITED NATIONS EMBARGO TO GAIN TIME NEEDED TO BUILD UP SUPPLIES FOR A LATER OFFENSIVE CAMPAIGN IN KOREA.
IF STRATEGIC MATERIALS ARE PERMITTED TO GO IN, O'CONOR SAID "WE MAY FIND THEM SHOOTING THESE MATERIALS BACK AT AMERICAN BOYS LATER."
O'CONOR SAID THAT EVEN NOW CRITICAL SUPPLIES STILL ARE FLOWING INTO CHINA ALTHOUGH SHIPMENTS OF SUCH "OBVIOUS WAR MATERIALS" AS RUBBER AND OIL MAY HAVE BEEN HALTED.
HE SAID THIS WAS CONFIRMED BY A SIX WEEKS INSPECTION TRIP IN THE FAR EAST BY KENNETH R.HANSEN, A REPRESENTATIVE OF A SENATE COMMERCE SUBCOMMITTEE ON EXPORT CONTROLS.
HE ADDED THAT THE COMMITTEE INVESTOGATOR HAD SEEN "SUBSTANTIAL SHIPMENTS" OF PENICILLIN, STREPTOMYCIN AND OTHER PHARMACEUTICALS CROSSING THE BORDER FROM HONG KONG TO CHINA AND MOVING DIRECT TO CHINA FROM WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. THE INVESTIGATOR WAS TOLD, O'CONOR SAID, THAT THE SHIPMENTS WERE FOR CIVILIAN USE.
VH110PED

B31WX (SEGQ)
(330) HUMAN RIGHTS
WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-STRONG SENATE OPPOSITION APPEARED DEVELOPING TODAY TO A PROPOSED UNITED NATIONS HUMAN RIGHTS COVENANT ATTACKED BY SENATOR BRICKER (R-OHIO) AS A THREAT TO A FREE PRESS.
BRICKER'S CRITICISM OF THE DOCUMENT IN THE SENATE YESTERDAY DREW SUPPORT FROM SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE).
AND SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA), LEADER OF THE SENATE'S SOUTHERN BLOC, TOLD A REPORTER HE AND OTHERS INTEND TO EXAMINE EVERY TREATY CAREFULLY TO GUARD AGAINST ANY INFRINGEMENT OF AMERICAN RIGHTS.
"I AM IN FAVOR OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION BUT I AM NOT IN FAVOR OF TRUSTING THE RIGHTS AND LIBERTIES OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO ANY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT," THE GEORGIA SENATOR SAID.
SOUTHERN SENATORS PREVIOUSLY HAD RAISED OBJECTIONS TO A PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL GENOCIDE (RACE MURDER) TREATY BECAUSE OF PROVISIONS THEY SAID THEY FEARED MIGHT DESTROY RACIAL SEGREGATION IN THE SOUTH.
BRICKER TOLD THE SENATE YESTERDAY THAT THE PROPOSED HUMAN RIGHTS COVENANT, WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN DRAFTED UNDER THE "IMMEDIATE DIRECTION" OF MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, WOULD MAKE THE PRESS AND OTHER INFORMATION MEDIUMS "ACCOUNTABLE TO THE GOVERNMENT."
HE SAID THE COVENANT'S TERMS WOULD PERMIT GOVERNMENT CENSORS TO "PREVENT THE PUBLICATION OF ALMOST ANYTHING" ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE INFORMATION WOULD AFFECT "NATIONAL SECURITY, PUBLIC ORDER, SAFETY, HEALTH OR MORALS OR THE RIGHT, FREEDOMS OR REPUTATIONS OF OTHERS."
BACKING BRICKER'S INTERPRETATION, MORSE SAID THAT IF THE PROPOSED TREATY COMES TO THE SENATE FOR RATIFICATION THE FIRST AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OUGHT TO BE CONSIDERED AS A POSSIBLE AMERICAN RESERVATION.
BRICKER SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN JUST DOESN'T UNDERSTAND ENOUGH CONSTITUTIONAL LAW TO KNOW WHAT THE COVENANT MIGHT DO. HE ALSO SAID HE REGARDS MRS.ROOSEVELT AS "BLISSFULLY IGNORANT" OF THE COVENANT'S EFFECTS."
BUT HE ADDED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS A "BRILLIANT AND ABLE CONSTITUTIONAL LAWYER" AND "HE CANNOT HELP BUT KNOW THAT TO RATIFY THE COVENANT WOULD RADICALLY CHANGE THE MEANING OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES."
"TO DATE, MR.ACHESON HAS BEEN STRANGELY SILENT IN REGARD TO THIS COVENANT," THE OHIOAN SAID. "MRS.ROOSEVELT IS SUBJECT TO HIS ORDERS. HE MUST INSTRUCT HER TO RENOUNCE THIS BLUEPRINT FOR TYRANNY OR ACCEPT THE CONSEQUENCES FOR SPONSORING IT."
ES603AED

see CQN

B62WX
NY RELAY

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C O R R E C T I O N

WASHINGTON--IN HUMAN RIGHTS (B31WX) 10TH GRAF, BEGINNING "BUT HE ADDED," MAKE READ:
BUT HE ADDED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON "ENJOYS THE REPUTATION OF BEING A BRILLIANT AND ABLE CONSTITUTIONAL LWYER" X X X ETC, ADDING WORDS "ENJOYS THE REPUTATION OF BEING."
THE AP
MD929AED

A204WX (OATIS, BJT)
(300) NIGHT LEAD OATIS
WASHINGTON,JULY 18-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS BEGUN NEW DIPLOMATIC MOVES TO GET AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS OUT OF A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN PRISON.
THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WHO INDICATED THE GOVERNMENT MAY HAVE MADE SOME SORT OF AN OFFER TO THE

30.24- 25045

COMMUNIST REGIME IN PRAGUE.
WHAT THIS OFFER MIGHT BE WAS NOT STATED.
ACHESON MERELY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE EXPECTS THE CZECH GOVERNMENT TO REPLY SOMETIME THIS WEEK.
THIS DEVELOPMENT FOLLOWED GROWING DEMANDS IN CONGRESS FOR DRASTIC RETALIATORY ACTION AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR JAILING OATIS.
SENATOR MONRONEY (D-OKLA), A FORMER NEWSPAPERMAN, INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A COMPLETE DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC BREAK WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNLESS OATIS IS FREED WITHIN 90 DAYS.
OTHER CONGRESSIONAL DEMANDS WOULD BAR ALL FOREIGN COMMUNIST NEWSMEN FROM THE U.S., URGE UNITED NATIONS CONDEMNATION OF THE CZECH ACTION AND BAN ALL U.S. TRADE WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU CHIEF IN PRAGUE, WAS SENTENCED JULY 4 TO TEN YEARS IN JAIL AFTER A PRAGUE COURT CONVICTED HIM OF ALLEGED ESPIONAGE. THE CHARGES HAVE BEEN WIDELY DENOUNCED AS A FAKE.
ACHESON SAID U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLIS O.BRIGGS TALKED WITH CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER VILAM SIROKY IN PRAGUE LAST MONDAY. HE ADDED THAT SIROKY PROMISED TO TAKE THE MATTER UP WITH THE CZECH CABINET.
THE SECRETARY MADE THE DISCLOSURE WHEN A REPORTER ASKED WHAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD DONE TO GET OATIS RELEASED. ACHESON REFUSED, HOWEVER, TO COMMENT ON DEMANDS IN CONGRESS FOR A RETALIATORY BREAK IN DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA MAY HAVE IMPRISONED OATIS IN A BID TO OBTAIN CONCESSIONS OF SOME SORT FROM THE UNITED STATES.

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MD305PED

THE SECRETARY ANSWERED HE DOESN'T ANSWER QUESTIONS LIKE THAT AND ADDED HE COULDN'T GO INTO SUCH THINGS.
DICK THORNBURG, ALSO OF THE SCRIPPS-HOWARD NEWSPAPERS, THEN ASKED: "WHAT HAVE YOU DONE TO GET WILLIAM OATIS OUT OF JAIL?"
ACHESON REPLIED THAT THE REPORTERS KNOW THE HISTORY OF WHAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DONE. ON JULY 16, HE SAID, THERE WAS ANOTHER INTERVIEW BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR IN PRAGUE AND THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT ON THE SUBJECT.
HE SAID IT IS BEING DISCUSSED BY THE CZECH CABINET AND THAT A REPLY IS EXPECTED FROM THE GOVERNMENT THIS WEEK.
ANOTHER REPORTER INQUIRED IF THE CZECH GOVERNMENT HAS OFFERED SOME TERMS. THE SECRETARY REPLIED IN THE NEGATIVE SAYING THAT U.S. DISCUSSION WITH THEM HAS BEEN REPORTED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTER TO THE CABINET AND THAT THE U.S. HAS NOT RECEIVED ANY REPLY AS YET FROM THE CABINET.

B115WX Q.
"HAVE WE OFFERED TERMS?" THE REPORTER ASKED. ACHESON SAID HE COULD NOT DISCLOSE WHAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DONE AND ADDED HE COULD NOT SAY ANY MORE ABOUT THE SITUATION.
THERE WERE THESE DEVELOPMENTS YESTERDAY:
SENATOR MONRONEY, ETC., 2ND PGH

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VX315PED

A158WX
95
FIRST LEAD OATIS
WASHINGTON,JULY 18-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS STARTED NEW MOVES TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF WILLIAM OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IMPRISONED BY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE EXPECTS THE CZECH GOVERNMENT TO REPLY SOMETIME THIS WEEK.
ACHESON SAID THAT U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLIS O.BRIGGS TALKED WITH CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER VILAM SIROKY IN PRAGUE ON MONDAY. HE ADDED THAT SIROKY HAS TAKEN THE MATTER UP WITH THE CZECH CABINET.
ACHESON'S STATEMENT INDICATED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD MADE A NEW OFFER TO GET OATIS RELEASED.
THE AP CORRESPONDENT RECENTLY WAS SENTENCED TO TEN YEARS IN JAIL ON ALLEGED SPYING CHARGES WHICH WERE DENOUNCED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS TRUMPED UP ACCUSATIONS.
ACHESON MADE THE DISCLOSURE WHEN HE WAS ASKED WHAT HE HAD DONE TO GET OATIS OUT OF JAIL.
THE SECRETARY REFUSED TO BE DRAWN INTO A DISCUSSION ON WHETHER THE U.S. SHOULD BREAK DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS A MEANS OF GETTING OATIS RELEASED.

THE QUESTIONING ABOUT OATIS BEGAN WHEN ANDREW TULLY OF THE SCRIPPS-HOWARD NEWSPAPERS ASKED ACHESON FOR HIS REACTION TO THE RESOLUTIONS IN CONGRESS ASKING THAT THE UNITED STATES BREAK OFF TRADE AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THE QUESTIONER WAS APPARENTLY REFERRING TO RESOLUTIONS SPONSORED BY REP.JOHN BEAMER (R-IND) AND SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD). CALLING FOR SUCH ACTION AS LONG AS OATIS IS HELD IN JAIL.
ACHESON REPLIED HE HAD NO REACTION BECAUSE HE DIDN'T KNOW ABOUT THEM.
"WOULD YOU BE IN FAVOR OF BREAKING DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA?" TULLY INQUIRED.

A99NA (AB)
WITH WASHINGTON OATIS (250)
INDIANAPOLIS,JULY 18-(AP)-EUGENE C. PULLIAM, NEWSPAPER PUBLISHER, TELEGRAPHED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TONIGHT SUGGESTING "IMMEDIATE AND DRASTIC ACTION TO EFFECT THE RELEASE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS."
OATIS, CHIEF OF THE A.P. BUREAU IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WAS SENTENCED RECENTLY TO TEN YEARS IN PRISON ON A CHARGE OF ESPIONAGE IN THAT COUNTRY.
"OATIS IS GUILTY OF NOTHING EXCEPT BEING AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AND A GOOD REPORTER," PULLIAM SAID IN HIS TELEGRAM.
THE PUBLISHER ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF USING THE CASE FOR BLACKMAIL. HE CITED SIMILARITIES WITH THE CASE OF ROBERT VOGELER, AN AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN WHO SEPNT 17 MONTHS IN A HUNGARIAN PRISON "UNTIL THE UNITED STATES BOWED TO INTERNATIONAL BLACKMAIL AND PAID A RANSOM FOR HIS RELEASE."
PULLIAM SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES DEMAND THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA RELEASE OATIS AND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS INTERCEDE FORCEFULLY IN THE CASE.
HE URGED SERVING NOTICE ON THE CZECH GOVERNMENT THAT IF IT DOES NOT MEET THESE DEMANDS THE U.S. WILL APPLY ECONOMIC SANCTIONS TO CUT OFF ITS TRADE IN THIS COUNTRY, ARREST 50 CZECHS FOR EACH AMERICAN HELD IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND CLOSE ALL COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCIES IN THE U.S.
PULLIAM EXPRESSED DEEP INTEREST IN "THE INTENT TO INTIMIDATE THE FREE PRESS" BUT SAID HE CONSIDERED IT "SECONDARY TO THE PERIL TO AMERICAN CITIZENS AND AMERICAN PRESTIGE THAT LIES IN THE SUPINE ACCEPTANCE OF COMMUNIST BLACKMAIL."
PULLIAM PUBLISHES THE INDIANAPOLIS STAR AND THE INDIANAPOLIS NEWS, OTHER INDIANA PAPERS AND THE ARIZONA REPUBLIC AND THE PHOENIX GAZETTE.
ES& EB930PCD NM

B84WX (Q)
(350) HVASTA

WASHINGTON,JULY 18-(AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY STILL HOPE TO ARRANGE THE RELEASE OF 24-YEAR-OLD JOHN HVASTA (CQ) FROM A COMMUNIST PRISON IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HVASTA IS A FORMER SEAMAN AND NATURALIZED AMERICAN WHO IS SERVING A TEN-YEAR SENTENCE ON A CONVICTION OF SPYING.

RENEWED PUBLIC INTEREST IN THE HVASTA CASE HAS BEEN AROUSED BY THE RECENT TRIAL AND CONVICTION OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS.

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BOTH WERE TRIED IN COMMUNIST COURTS.

HVASTA IS THE SON OF MR.AND MRS.MICHAEL HVASTA OF 1465 FRANKLIN STREET, HILLSIDE,N.J. BORN IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1927, HE WAS BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTRY BY HIS PARENTS IN 1939. IN 1944, ACCORDING TO STATE DEPARTMENT RECORDS, HE WAS AUTOMATICALLY NATURALIZED UPON THE NATURALIZATION OF HIS MOTHER.

HVASTA SERVED IN THE NAVY FROM SEPTEMBER 1945 TO AUGUST, 1946. EIGHTEEN MONTHS AFTER GETTING OUT HE RETURNED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

SHORTLY AFTER ARRIVING THERE IN MARCH, 1948, HE WENT TO WORK AS AN INTERPRETER FOR THE U.S. CONSUL AT BRATISLAVA. IN JULY, 1948, ACCORDING TO STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, HE WAS DISCHARGED BUT DECIDED TO REMAIN IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THREE MONTHS LATER HE WAS ARRESTED ON A CHARGE OF "MILITARY TREASON" AS AN ALLEGED SPY. BOTH THE CHARGE AND THE NATURE OF THE SENTENCING SHOWED THAT THE CZECH GOVERNMENT TREATED HIM NOT AS AN AMERICAN BUT AS A CZECH CITIZEN.

THE TRIAL WAS SECRET BUT THE SENTENCING ON JULY 1, 1949, WAS DONE OPENLY.

HE WAS GIVEN THREE YEARS.

HVASTA APPEALED HIS SENTENCE. BUT THE CZECH SUPREME COURT, INSTEAD REDUCING THE SENTENCE, INCREASED IT TO TEN YEARS. HE IS SERVING IT IN LEOPOLDOV PRISON NEAR BRATISLAVA--SO FAR AS AMERICAN OFFICIALS KNOW.

STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES SAID THAT HIS ARREST, CONVICTION AND IMPRISONMENT HAS BEEN REPEATEDLY PROTESTED AND THAT THEY STILL HOPE SOMETHING MAY COME OF THESE COMPLAINTS.

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A134WX
WONSAN

WASHINGTON,JULY 18-(AP)-RED GUN BATTERIES AT THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN YESTERDAY REGISTERED THEIR MOST VIOLENT REACTION TO U.S.NAVAL BOMBARDMENT OF THE WAR, THE NAVY SAID TODAY.

SOME 1,000 ROUNDS WERE FIRED AT U.S.UNITS. THE FIRING WAS SO HEAVY THAT EVENTUALLY THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY WAS BROUGHT UP TO JOIN THE ATTACK ON THE REDS.

SLIGHT MATERIAL DAMAGE WAS CAUSED TO U.S.SHIPS BY NEAR MISSES AND ONE SAILOR WAS SLIGHTLY WOUNDED, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

FR1053AED

A170WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID IN RESPONSE TO A NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTION TODAY THAT HE HAD NO IDEA WHETHER THERE WOULD BE A MEETING OF BIG FOUR PACIFIC POWERS FOLLOWIN THE TRUCE TALKS AT KAESONG.

VH111PED

B77WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SAID TODAY FIVE TOP OFFICIALS OF ITS INTERNATIONAL HEALTH DIVISION WILL GO TO THAILAND FOR A HEALTH CONFERENCE AT BANGKOK AUG. 6 TO 11.

THE OFFICIALS ALSO WILL VISIT OTHER AREAS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA TO STUDY THE PUBLIC HEALTH PROGRAMS OF THE SPECIAL TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC MISSIONS SET UP IN BURMA, INDO-CHINA, INDONESIA, FORMOSA AND THAILAND BY THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.

DR. HOWARD M.KLINE, CHIEF OF THE TECHNICAL MISSIONS BRANCH; VIRGINIA ARNOLD, CHIEF NURSE, AND DR. R.W. MCCOMAS, CHIEF OF THE HEALTH SERVICE BRANCH, WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON AT THE END OF THIS WEEK.

DR. DONALD J.PLETSCH, CHIEF OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TECHNICAL MISSIONS, LEFT LAST SUNDAY. THE FIFTH MEMBER, DR. PAUL S.HENESHAW, CHIEF OF THE PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT BRANCH, IS IN INDIA. x 658-40

SU1042AED

A18WX (BJT)
(700) AMS BUDGET

JUL 19 1951

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

WASHINGTON,JULY 18-(AP)-OVER ADMINISTRATION PROTESTS, THE HOUSE TODAY VOTED TO BAN ALL PRICE CONTROLS WHICH WOULD PREVENT A "REASONABLE PROFIT."

CATCHING ADMINISTRATION DEMOCRATS OFF GUARD, FARM STATE LEGISLATORS RAMMED THROUGH A SERIES OF AMENDMENTS THAT THREW FRESH CURBS ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S PRICE CONTROLS PROGRAM.

IF FINALLY ENACTED INTO LAW, THE AMENDMENTS MIGHT CAUSE A REVIEW OF EVERY CEILING PRICE FIXED BY THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT COST-PLUS-PROFIT DATA ON ALL FARM AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS.

OPS CEILING PRICES RUN INTO MANY THOUSANDS.

MANY DEMOCRATS WERE OFF THE FLOOR WHEN THE VOTES WERE TAKEN.

HOWEVER, MAJORITY LEADER MCCORMACK (D-MASS) TOLD NEWSMEN HE BELIEVES THE PROSPECTS ARE FAVORABLE FOR REVERSING THE ACTIONS.

ALL VOTES SO FAR HAVE BEEN TENTATIVE, SUBJECT TO FINAL APPROVAL WHEN THE HOUSE VOTES ON THE COMPLETED BILL FOR A NEW ECONOMIC CONTROLS LAW. THE PRESENT LAW EXPIRES JULY 31.

LATE IN THE DAY, THE HOUSE BEAT DOWN AN ATTEMPT TO DEPRIVE THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD OF ITS PRESENT POWER TO HANDLE LABOR DISPUTES.

THE CHAMBER ALSO VOTED TO KEEP THE PRESENT STATUS OF THE 18-MAN BOARD WITH EQUAL REPRESENTATION BY PUBLIC, LABOR AND INDUSTRY MEMBERS.

THE HOUSE DEFEATED BY A TELLER VOTE OF 217 TO 113 AN AMENDMENT BY REP. LUCAS (D-TEX) WHICH WOULD HAVE PLACED PUBLIC MEMBERS IN A MAJORITY OVER THE COMBINED LABOR AND INDUSTRY MEMBERS.

BOTH THE LUCAS AMENDMENT AND ANOTHER BY REP. KERSTEN (R-WISC) WOULD HAVE CLIPPED THE BOARD'S AUTHORITY TO SETTLE LABOR DISPUTES.

EARLIER, THE LAWMAKERS WRANGLED BITTERLY OVER PRICE CONTROLS AND PROFITS.

IN QUICK SUCCESSION, THE HOUSE:

1. VOTED 160 TO 144 TO BAN MEAT PRICE CONTROLS WHICH DO NOT ALLOW A PROFIT TO EVERY PART OF THE PACKING AND PROCESSING INDUSTRY ON EACH TYPE OF MEAT PROCESSED.

2. VOTED 166 TO 102 TO BAN PRICE CEILINGS ON ALL PRODUCTS--FARM AS WELL AS INDUSTRIAL--IF THEY DO NOT ALLOW A "REASONABLE PROFIT" BASED ON MANUFACTURING COSTS, OR FARM PARITY, WHICHEVER IS GREATER.

PARITY IS A GOVERNMENT FORMULA DESIGNED TO ASSURE FARMERS A FAIR RETURN ON THEIR PRODUCTS IN RELATION TO THE THINGS THEY BUY.

BACKERS OF THE AMENDMENTS DECLARED THEY WERE NECESSARY TO PRESERVE THE AMERICAN SYSTEM OF FREE ENTERPRISE. THEY SAID THE WAY TO COMBAT INFLATION WAS TO ALLOW REASONABLE PROFITS TO SPUR PRODUCTION.

BUT THE ADMINISTRATION QUICKLY OPENED FIRE ON THE AMENDMENTS. PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE ISSUED A STATEMENT DENOUNCING WHAT HE TERMED THE "COST-PLUS-GUARANTEED-PROFIT-ON-EVERY-ITEM" AMENDMENT.

HE SAID IT WOULD BLOW THE LID OFF PRICE CEILINGS, AND MAKE THE ADMINISTRATION OF CONTROLS "PRACTICALLY IMPOSSIBLE."

CEILING PRICES ON PRACTICALLY ALL FOOD ITEMS WOULD INCREASE, HE SAID, BECAUSE OF THE PROVISION THAT THE FIGURING WOULD HAVE TO BE DONE ON THE BASIS OF PARITY.

"FOR EXAMPLE," HE SAID, "WHEREAS THE PRICE OF WHEAT IS NOW $2.08 A BUSHEL, THE PARITY PRICE IS $2.42. ALL THE PRODUCTS PROCESSED FROM WHEAT WOULD HAVE TO HAVE CEILINGS ESTABLISHED ON THE BASIS OF THE $2.42 FIGURE EVEN THOUGH THE ACTUAL PRICE IS ONLY $2.08. cent, for ex ample.

"BREAD WOULD INCREASE ABOUT ONE HALF CENT A LOAF."

GRAPEFRUIT HAS BEEN SELLING AT ABOUT 53 CENTS (A BOX) AND THE PARITY PRICE IS $2.02. CEILINGS FOR JUICES OR CANNED GRAPEFRUIT COULD ONLY BE ESTABLISHED ON THE BASIS OF THE $2.02 PRICE."

HE ADDED THAT THERE "ARE NOT ENOUGH ACCOUNTANTS IN THE ENTIRE WORLD" TO DO THE FIGURING REQUIRED BY THE AMENDMENT.

THE NO.2 AMENDMENT, SPONSORED BY REP.POAGE (D-TEX) DEFINES A "REASONABLE PROFIT" AS NOT LESS THAN 85 PER CENT OF THE AVERAGE PROFIT EARNED DURING THE THREE MOST PROFITABLE YEARS OF THE PERIOD 1946-49 INCLUSIVE.

ADMINISTRATION LEADERS PREPARED TO MAKE AN ALL-OUT ATTACK ON BOTH PROPOSALS WHEN THE SHOWDOWN COMES ON THE COMPLETED BILL.

TRUMAN DEMOCRATS ATTACKED THE REPUBLICAN-SPONSORED AMENDMENT ON MEAT PRICE CONTROLS AS AN "ANTI-CONSUMER AMENDMENT" AND SAID IT WOULD BE CONTRARY TO USUAL BUSINESS CONDITIONS IN THAT IT WOULD ASSURE MEAT PACKERS AND PROCESSORS A PROFIT ON EVERY LINE THEY HANDLE.

REPUBLICANS AND SOME DEMOCRATS REPLIED THAT IF BUSINESS MEN WERE DENIED A REASONABLE PROFIT THEN THE AMERICAN SYSTEM OF ENTERPRISE WAS GONE.

WITH SUPPORT FROM SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS, REPUBLICANS LINED UP SOLIDLY BEHIND THE MEAT AMENDMENT, OFFERED BY REP.COLE (R-KANS), TO HAND ADMINISTRATION STILL ANOTHER SETBACK IN THE BATTLE OVER CONTROLS.

NONE OF TODAY'S VOTES WERE RECORDED BY MEMBERS' NAMES. MEMBERS WERE COUNTED BY "TELLERS" AS THEY PASSED UP BETWEEN THE AISLES IN VOTING ON EACH ISSUE.

COLE'S AMENDMENT DECLARES:

"NO CEILING SHALL BE ESTABLISHED OR MAINTAINED ON PRODUCTS RESULTING FROM THE PROCESSING OF CATTLE AND CALVES, LAMBS AND SHEEP, AND HOGS, THE PROCESSING OF EACH SPECIES BEING SEPARATELY CONSIDERED, WHICH DOES NOT ALLOW FOR A REASONABLE MARGIN OF PROFIT TO EACH SEGMENT OF THE PROCESSING INDUSTRY AS A GROUP ON EACH SUCH SPECIES."

MAJORITY LEADER MCCORMACK DENOUNCED COLE'S AMENDMENT AS "A MIDDLEMAN'S PROFIT" AND "NOT IN THE INTEREST OF THE FARMER OR THE CONSUMER."

CHAIRMAN SPENCE (D-KY) OF THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE, FLOOR MANAGER FOR THE ADMINISTRATION, ALSO CRITICIZED THE AMENDMENT AS CONTRARY TO ORDINARY BUSINESS PRACTICE.

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A21WX

SPENCE SAID IT VIRTUALLY GUARANTEED THAT FOOD PROCESSORS "NOT ONLY MAKE A PROFIT BUT MAKE A PROFIT ON EVERY LINE CARRIED," AND HE TOLD THE HOUSE:

"I VENTURE TO SAY THAT NO BUSINESS OF ANY CONSEQUENCE MAKES A PROFIT ON EVERY LINE. AT THE END OF THE YEAR, IF BUSINESS MAKES AN OVERALL PROFIT, IT IS SATISFIED."

BUT SUPPORTERS SAID IT WAS NEEDED AS A PROTECTION FOR THE SMALL, INDEPENDENT PROCESSOR OR SLAUGHTERER WHO DOES NOT HANDLE MULTIPLE LINES OF PRODUCTS TO CARRY HIM ALONG.

"WHAT IS WRONG WITH PROFITS?" REP.WOLCOTT (R-MICH) ASKED THE HOUSE. "HOW DO YOU EXPECT TO GET THE PRODUCTION WE NEED TO BEAT INFLATION WITHOUT REASONABLE PROFITS?"

WOLCOTT SAID THE VOTE WOULD SHOW "HOW MANY AMERICANS THERE ARE IN THIS HOUSE WHO WILL STAND UP TO PROTECT THE AMERICAN SYSTEM."

SIMILARLY, REP.MILLER (R-NEB) CONTENDED THERE WOULD BE NO AMERICAN FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM "IF YOU DON'T HAVE PRIVATE LEGITIMATE PROFIT."

AND REP.WHEELER (D-GA) TOLD THE HOUSE:

"IF BUSINESSMEN WERE DENIED THE RIGHT TO REASONABLE PROFITS, THEN I DON'T KNOW WHAT HAS BECOME OF THE AMERICAN SYSTEM I GREW UP UNDER."

OPS OFFICIALS SAID PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE HOUSE ACTIONS.

ASKED IF IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO "POLICE" THE THOUSANDS OF MEAT PACKERS AND PROCESSORS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEY WERE MAKING A FAIR PROFIT, THESE OFFICIALS SAID:

"IT WOULD BE A QUESTION OF BUSINESSMEN COMING TO US AND SHOWING THEIR BOOKS IF THEY CLAIMED THEY WERE NOT MAKING A REASONABLE PROFIT.

"IN OTHER WORDS, IT WOULD BE THE OPPOSITE OF A POLICING ACTION."

AN OPS SPOKESMAN ADDED:

"OUR OBJECTIVE ALL ALONG HAS BEEN TO PROVIDE A REASONABLE PROFIT."

DRIVING TO COMPLETE THE BILL, THE HOUSE WENT ON TO PASS TWO MORE AMENDMENTS BY VOICE VOTE:

1. AN AMENDMENT BY REP.GAMBLE (R-NY) TO EXCLUDE SALARIED PROFESSIONAL MEN FROM WAGE CONTROLS. IT WOULD BROADEN THE EXISTING LAW WHICH LIMITS THE EXEMPTION TO PROFESSIONAL MEN WHOSE INCOME IS DERIVED FROM FEES FOR SERVICE.

2. AN AMENDMENT BY REP.ABERNETHY (D-MISS) KNOCKING OUT A PROPOSAL TO ADJUST FARM PARITY ONLY ONCE A YEAR. IT WOULD CONTINUE THE PRESENT LAW REQUIRING THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE TO COMPUTE PARITY EVERY 30 DAYS.

MEANWHILE, REP.HAYS (D-OHIO) INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF THE SPREAD BETWEEN PRICES PAID BY CONSUMERS AND PRICES RECEIVED BY BASIC PRODUCERS.

REP.TOWE (R-NJ) ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING CONTROL OF INFLATION WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE THROUGH PRICE REGULATIONS ALONE "UNLESS WE GET SOME EVIDENCE THAT THE ADMINISTRATION INTENDS TO MATCH THE SACRIFICES IT IS ASKING THE PEOPLE TO MAKE."

CITING "WASTEFUL SPENDING PROGRAMS" AND HUGE FEDERAL PAYROLLS, TOWE SAID:

"MR.TRUMAN TALKS OF ECONOMY, BUT HE GOES ON SPENDING. HE WANTS THE PEOPLE TO DO ALL THE SACRIFICING."

THE NEW JERSEY LEGISLATOR SAID THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION "AFTER DELIBERATELY PERMITTING WAGES AND PRICES TO GO UP, IS NOW TRYING TO CONVINCE THE PEOPLE THAT IT AND IT ALONE IS INTERESTED IN THE CONSUMER, AND THAT ONLY THE SO-CALLED SPECIAL INTERESTS ARE OPPOSED TO IT.

"THAT IS NOT ONLY UNTRUE, BUT IT IS DESPICABLE."

VX855PED

B47WX

JUL 19 1951

(425) NIGHT LEAD TAXES

WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-THE NATIONAL GRANGE TOLD SENATORS TODAY THAT "WE SHALL HAVE TO TAKE A REDUCTION IN OUR LEVEL OF LIVING" TO FIGHT INFLATION AND PAY FOR DEFENSE.

TO THAT END THE BIG FARM ORGANIZATION URGED HEAVIER TAXES THAN THE HOUSE HAS VOTED, STARTING WITH $750,000,000 (M) MORE IN PERSONAL INCOME TAX BOOSTS PARTICULARLY IN THE LOWER BRACKETS.

AT THE SAME TIME HERSCHEL D.NEWSOM OF COLUMBUS, IND., MASTER OF THE GRANGE, AGREED TO TRY TO WORK OUT WITH THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION A LIST OF AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT FUNCTIONS TO BE ABOLISHED FOR MONEY SAVING PURPOSES.

THE AIM PRESUMABLY WOULD BE A CUT OF 10 PER CENT OR ABOUT $70,000,000 (M). NEWSOM DISCLOSED THAT IN RECENT CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY TO A SUBCOMMITTEE HE HAD URGED SUCH A REDUCTION IN DEPARTMENT SPENDING.

NEWSOM TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE ON THE HOUSE-PASSED BILL TO RAISE TAXES BY $7,200,000,000 (B). HIS PRINCIPAL PLEA WAS THAT THE INCREASE BE BOOSTED TO THE FULL $10,000,000,000 (B) ASKED BY THE ADMINISTRATION.

THE GRANGE MASTER PROPOSED TO GET THE EXTRA $750,000,000 IN PERSONAL LEVIES BY GOING BACK TO SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER'S

FORMULA---A RISE OF 4 PERCENTAGE POINTS IN EACH INCOME TAX BRACKET. THAT WOULD RAISE ABOUT $3,600,000,000 (M) A YEAR.

THE HOUSE PLAN, A 12 1/2 PER CENT INCREASE IN EACH TAXPAYER'S LIABILITY, IS FIGURED TO PRODUCE ABOUT $2,650,000,000 (B). THE TREASURY PROPOSAL WOULD PUT MORE OF THE LOAD ON LOWER INCOMES.

B48WX

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NEWSOM CRITICIZED THE WHOLE THEORY OF GETTING REVENUE THROUGH TAXES ON BUSINESS, ADVOCATING GREATER RELIANCE ON GRADUATED PERSONAL LEVIES. HE SAID CORPORATION TAXES SIMPLY PASSED THE LOAD ALONG TO THE FINAL CONSUMER, IN INCREASED PRICES, WITHOUT REGARD TO ABILITY TO PAY.

BUT HE CONCEDED THAT CORPORATE TAXES SHOULD NOT BE REDUCED IN THE PRESENT EMERGENCY. HE EVEN ADVOCATED A STEEP RISE IN PRESENT EXCESS PROFITS TAX RATES.

THE PROPOSAL FOR A CUT IN AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT OPERATIONS CAME UP IN A DISCUSSION WITH SENATOR BYRD (D-VA), ACTING FINANCE CHAIRMAN IN THE ABSENCE OF SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA).

NEWSOM MENTIONED HIS EARLIER 10 PER CENT CUT PROPOSAL AND BYRD TOLD HIM REAL SAVINGS CAN BE MADE ONLY BY KNOCKING OUT ACTIVITIES. THERE IS A LIMIT TO ECONOMIES ORV

NISTRATIVE COSTS, TH

NEWSOM MENTIONED HIS EARLIER 10 PER CENT CUT PROPOSAL AND BYRD TOLD HIM REAL SAVINGS CAN BE MADE ONLY BY KNOCKING OUT ACTIVITIES. THERE IS A LIMIT TO ECONOMIES IN ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS, THE SENATOR SAID.

BYRD SUGGESTED THAT NEWSOM GET TOGETHER WITH OFFICIALS OF THE FARM BUREAU AND TRY TO AGREE ON A LIST OF FUNCTIONS TO BE ELIMINATED.

NEWSOM AGREED TO DO THAT BUT SAID THERE ARE DIFFICULTIES. FOR EXAMPLE HE SAID HE PERSONALLY FAVORS ENDING ALL GOVERNMENT SOIL CONSERVATION PAYMENTS BUT THAT A MAJORITY OF THE GRANGE ITSELF SUPPORT THE PAYMENTS.

HENRY B.FERNALD OF MONTCLAIR, N.J., REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN MINING CONGRESS, ASKED THE SENATORS TO ADOPT AN AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD PERMIT MINING OPERATORS TO DEDUCT FROM TAXABLE INCOME ALL EXPENSES INCURRED IN PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND DEVELOPMENT.

THE EXPENSES COULD BE DEDUCTED IN THE YEAR INCURRED, OR IN LATER YEARS OF PRODUCTION BY THE MINE.

LEE P.MILLER OF LOUISVILLE, KY., APPEARING FOR THE AMERICAN BANKERS ASSOCIATION, CRITICIZED A SECTION OF THE HOUSE BILL WHICH WOULD REQUIRE 20 PER CENT WITHHOLDING OF THE INCOME FROM DIVIDENDS AND INTEREST ON CORPORATE BONDS.

THE WITHHOLDING "WILL BE MADE WITHOUT REGARD TO WHETHER THE RECIPIENT IS LIABLE FOR INCOME TAX OR NOT," HE SAID.

HORACE RUSSELL, OF CHICAGO, GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE UNITED STATES SAVINGS AND LOAN LEAGUE, ASKED THE COMMITTEE TO REJECT PROPOSALS FOR TAXING OF THE RETAINED EARNINGS OF SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.

THESE RETAINED EARNINGS ARE A NECESSARY LOSS RESERVE, RUSSELL CONTENDED.

SAMUEL J.FOOSANGER, NEWARK, N.J., A TAX ATTORNEY, ADVOCATED A 10-YEAR PLAN WHICH HE SAID WOULD SMOOTH OUT PEAKS AND VALLEYS IN TAXES.

UNDER THE PLAN, DEFICITS IN YEARS OF HEAVY DEFENSE SPENDING IMMEDIATELY AHEAD WOULD BE OFFSET BY SURPLUSES LATER IN THE DECADE.

RZ950PED

A38WX

(420) INDIA

WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY EXEMPTED INDIA FROM PROVISIONS OF THE KEM AMENDMENT, WHICH BARS ECONOMIC AID TO ANY COUNTRY SELLING WAR POTENTIAL MATERIALS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

THE COUNCIL HAS THE POWER TO MAKE SUCH EXEMPTIONS IF IT BELIEVES THEY ARE "IN THE SECURITY INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES."

IN THE CASE OF INDIA, THE COUNCIL SAID THAT ALMOST ALL OF INDIA'S EXPORTS GO TO THE FREE WORLD AND INCLUDE LARGE QUANTITIES OF MANGANESE AND OTHER MATERIALS "ESSENTIAL TO OUR DEFENSE EFFORT."

INDIA'S TRADE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC IS DECLINING, THE COUNCIL SAID, AND LESS THAN ONE PER CENT OF INDIA'S EXPORTS WENT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN ~~IN 1951~~. IN THE PERIOD BET. APRIL, 1950, AND FEB., 1951.

INDIA'S PRINCIPAL EXPORT TO RUSSIA AND ITS SATTELITES: GUNNY SACKS.

RECALLING THAT CONGRESS HAS APPROVED $190,000,000 AS A FOOD LOAN FOR INDIA, THE COUNCIL SAID:

"ACTION ON THE FOOD LOAN FOR INDIA HAS INCREASED INDIAN FRIENDLINESS TOWARDS THE UNITED STATES; AND IT IS CLEAR THAT INDIA IS AWARE OF THE DANGERS OF COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM. THE IMPROVEMENT THUS ACHIEVED SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED, NOT OBSTRUCTED."

THE SECURITY COUNCIL PREVIOUSLY GRANTED A BLANKET EXEMPTION FROM KEM AMENDMENT PROVISIONS TO ALL NATIONS NOW GETTING AMERICAN AID, BUT THIS WAS LIMITED TO 90 DAYS AND WILL HAVE TO BE REPLACED BY SPECIFIC ACTION FOR EACH COUNTRY THE SECURITY COUNCIL WANTS EXEMPTED.

SPECIFIC EXEMPTIONS ALREADY HAVE BEEN ORDERED FOR NORWAY AND AUSTRIA.

THE AMENDMENT GETS ITS NAME FROM SENATOR KEM (R-MO), WHO PROPOSED IT.

SENATOR WHERRY (R-NEB) ATTACKED THE INDIA EXEMPTION.

"IT SEEMS THIS IS ANOTHER INSTANCE IN WHICH POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS DEAR TO THE ADMINISTRATION ARE TAKING PRIORITY OVER MILITARY CONSIDERATION, RESULTING IN THE LOSS OF THE LIVES OF OUR BOYS IN KOREA AND STRENGTHENING THE SOVIET BLOC FOR POSSIBLY A THIRD WORLD WAR," WHERRY DECLARED IN A STATEMENT.

EARLIER IN A SENATE SPEECH WHERRY ACCUSED PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL OF "WILLFUL NULLIFICATION OF THE LAW" IN SUSPENDING OPERATION OF THE KEM AMENDMENT FOR 90 DAYS.

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WHERRY, SENATE MINORITY LEADER, DECLARED HE WAS GOING TO OPPOSE ALL FUTURE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS TO FOREIGN NATIONS UNTIL THE ADMINISTRATION SHOWED IT WOULD SUPPORT THE KEM AMENDMENT 100 PER CENT. PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ASKED $8,500,000,000 (B) FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID IN THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR. CONGRESS HAS NOT YET ACTED ON THIS.

VH/CZ645PED

A91WX

(325) MANPOWER

BY NORMAN WALKER

WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-AN ADMINISTRATION DECISION AGAINST INCREASING THE BASIC 40-HOUR WORK WEEK AND TO RELY ON LABOR-MANAGEMENT COOPERATION TO SOLVE MANPOWER PROBLEMS IS EXPECTED SOON.

ARTHUR S.FLEMMING, MANPOWER ADVISOR TO MOBILIZATION CHIEF CHARLES E.WILSON, TOLD A U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE GROUP TODAY THAT WILSON IS PREPARING AN ANNOUNCEMENT ON GENERAL MANPOWER POLICY.

OFFICIALS EXPECT THE ALREADY-TIGHT MANPOWER SITUATION TO GROW STEADILY WORSE, PARTICULARLY IN CERTAIN AREAS, AS DEFENSE PRODUCTION GETS INTO HIGH GEAR LATER THIS YEAR.

FLEMMING SAID WILSON'S OUTLINE OF MANPOWER POLICIES WILL REQUIRE DEFENSE OFFICIALS TO GIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO MANPOWER SUPPLY IN ANY AREA BEFORE DECIDING TO LOCATE A DEFENSE PLANT IN THE AREA.

FLEMMING DID NOT MENTION THE 40-HOUR WEEK. BUT IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED THAT WILSON'S STATEMENT WILL SAY THAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS OPPOSED TO HAVING PREMIUM OVERTIME PAY APPLY ONLY AFTER 44 OR 48 HOURS

IN A WEEK, INSTEAD OF AFTER 40 HOURS AS NOW REQUIRED BY LAW.
A CHANGE TO A 44 OR 48 HOUR WEEK, BEFORE OVERTIME APPLIES, WOULD REQUIRE SPECIAL LEGISLATION FROM CONGRESS.
OFFICIALS SAID SOME EMPLOYERS HAVE URGED SUCH LEGISLATION. HOWEVER, OFFICIALS SAID THE DECISION AGAINST ASKING FOR IT WAS INITIATED BY A LABOR-MANAGEMENT MANPOWER ADVISORY COMMITTEE--WITH MANAGEMENT REPRESENTATIVES OPPOSING THE CHANGE AS WELL AS UNION REPRESENTATIVES.
THEIR CONCLUSION, ACCORDING TO COMMITTEE MEMBERS, WAS THAT THE LOSS OF OVERTIME PAY WOULD GENERATE SO MANY PROTESTS AMONG WORKERS AND UNIO
THAT THE NET RESULT WOULD BE TO HINDER MOBILIZATION RATHER THAN HELP I..
FLEMMING DISCLOSED THAT MANPOWER AUTHORITIES ARE WORKING WITH THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD TO DEVELOP A SPECIAL SYSTEM OF GRANTING HIGHER WAGE RATES TO ENCOURAGE WORKERS TO TAKE JOBS AT CERTAIN KEY DEFENSE PLANTS.
THIS WAS CONFIRMED BY WAGE BOARD CHAIRMAN GEORGE W.TAYLOR. HE TOLD REPORTERS THE "PREFERRED" WAGE RATES WOULD BE SPARINGLY USED AND ONLY IN CASES WHERE SOME CRITICAL DEFENSE ITEM WAS NEEDED SO BADLY THAT STABILIZATION RULES COULD BE BROKEN.

CZ&RZ1011PED

JUL 19 1951

A87WX
(130)
WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION WARNED TODAY THAT BUSINESSMEN WHO BUY, AS WELL AS THOSE WHO SELL, ARE SUBJECT TO PENALTIES FOR PRICE-CEILING VIOLATIONS.
THE WARNING WAS WRITTEN BY HAROLD LEVENTHAL, OPS CHIEF COUNSEL, IN THE BULLETIN OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF PURCHASING AGENTS. HE REMINDED TRADE BUYERS THAT:
"IN CERTAIN SITUATIONS THE BUYER, AS MUCH AS OR EVEN MORE THAN THE SELLER, MAY ENCOURAGE AN ILLEGAL TRANSACTION, ESPECIALLY ON COMMODITIES IN SHORT SUPPLY WHERE HE FEELS THAT PRICE IS NO OBJECT."
THE OPS, MEANTIME, FOLLOWED UP ITS RECENT INCREASE IN MACHINE TOOL PRICES BY APPROVING PRICE BOOSTS FOR MANUFACTURERS OF HIGH SPEED TOOL STEELS AND TUNGSTEN-CONTAINING SPECIALTY STEELS. THE ACTION IS INTENDED TO SPUR DEFENSE PRODUCTION.
PURE TUNGSTEN PRODUCTS ARE ALSO INCLUDED IN THE PRICE INCREASE ORDER. THE METALS ARE WIDELY USED IN MACHINE TOOLS AND METAL CUTTING MACHINERY.

CZ953PED

A86WX
PRECEDE ~~BRIX~~ BRISTOL, R.I., DAY
WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TODAY REAR ADMIRAL GILBERT C.HOOVER, RET., HAD ACCEPTED AN OFFER TO SERVE AS ASSISTANT MANAGER OF THE AEC'S "SANDIA FIELD OFFICE" AT ALBUQUERQUE, N.M.
THE COMMISSION NEVER HAS MADE PUBLIC DETAILS OF ITS WORK AT SANDIA, BUT SPECULATION IS THAT IT'S ONE OF THE KEY CENTERS FOR WEAPONS RESEARCH, POSSIBLY INCLUDING GUIDED MISSILES.
ADMIRAL HOOVER, OF BRISTOL, R.I., IS A THREE TIMES WINNER OF THE NAVY CROSS. IN HIS 34 YEARS OF ACTIVE DUTY, HIS ASSIGNMENTS INCLUDED COMMAND OF THE CRUISER HELENA IN THE BATTLE OF GUADALCANAL.

VX950PED

A115BX

BRISTOL,R.I.,JULY 18-(AP)-REAR ADMIRAL GILBERT C.HOOVER, RET., THRICE WINNER OF THE NAVY CROSS, ANNOUNCED TODAY HE HAS ACCEPTED AN ASSIGNMENT WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND WILL LEAVE SOON FOR NEW MEXICO.
THE NATURE OF HIS WORK, HE SAID, CANNOT BE DISCLOSED AT THIS TIME.
ADMIRAL HOOVER RETIRED AFTER THE WAR ON COMPLETION OF 34 YEARS OF ACTIVE DUTY. HIS DISTINGUISHED CAREER INCLUDED COMMAND OF THE CRUISER HELENA IN THE BATTLE OF GUADALCANAL.
SINCE HIS RETIREMENT HE HAS TAKEN AN ACTIVE PART IN COMMUNITY AFFAIRS, SERVING UNTIL RECENTLY AS PRESIDENT OF THE BRISTOL TOWN COUNCIL.
ES939AED

A42WX
(300 (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JULY 18)

JUL 19 1951

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-TEN BIG COMPANIES HAVE RECEIVED 40 PER CENT OF THE DOLLAR VOLUME OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS SINCE KOREA, THE SENATE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE REPORTED TONIGHT.
THE COMMITTEE CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE REVERSAL OF "THIS TREND OF CONCENTRATION OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS."
DEFENSE CONTRACTS MUST BE SPREAD WIDELY "TO GUARANTEE A BROAD AND GROWING INDUSTRIAL BASE, IF THIS TOO-HEAVY IMBALANCE IS NOT TO UNDERMINE OUR ECONOMY, RETARD OUR MOBILIZATION EFFORT, AND ENTRENCH MONOPOLY BEYOND HOPE OF DISLODGEMENT IN OUR TIME," THE REPORT TO THE SENATE SAID.
IT SAID 50 COMPANIES COMMAND TWO-THIRDS OF THE DOLLAR VOLUME OF POST-KOREA CONTRACTS. IN WORLD WAR II, IT ADDED, TEN COMPANIES CONTROLLED 30 PER CENT OF THE DOLLAR VOLUME AND 100 COMPANIES TWO-THIRDS.
THE BIG TEN IN DOLLAR VOLUME OF CONTRACTS AND LETTERS OF INTENT TO AWARD CONTRACTS BETWEEN JULY 1, 1950-JULY 1, 1951, AS LISTED BY THE COMMITTEE:
GENERAL MOTORS CORP., $3,500,000,000(B); FORD MOTOR CO., $1,000,000,000; BOEING AIRPLANE CO., $960,000,000; CURTISS-WRIGHT CORP., $840,240,000; LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORP., $674,300,000; REPUBLIC AVIATION CORP., $549,040,000; GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., $500,000,000; UNITED AIRCRAFT CORP., $490,000,000; NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, $481,897,000; BENDIX AVIATION CORP., $475,000,000.
"YOUR COMMITTEE RECOGNIZES FULL WELL THE FACT THAT THERE IS A LARGE 'HARD CORE' OF MAJOR PROCUREMENTS WHICH MUST BE UNDERTAKEN BY THE GIANTS OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY," THE REPORT SAID. "IT IS OBVIOUS THAT THERE ARE ONLY A FEW FIRMS ABLE TO ASSEMBLE PLANES OR TANKS, WHICH CONSTITUTE A HIGH PERCENTAGE OF OUR DEFENSE SPENDING AT THE PRESENT TIME.
"ON THE OTHER HAND, YOUR COMMITTEE FEELS OBLIGED TO ISSUE THIS REPORT, POINTING OUT THAT THE TOP 50 CONCERNS HAVE RECEIVED MANY CONTRACTS FOR WHICH THERE WERE ALTERNATIVE SOURCES OF SUPPLY EQUALLY COMPETENT TO PERFORM THE WORK SATISFACTORILY."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JULY 18)

CZ7PED

H
A41WX (ROTATION & COMPANIES)
(250)
NIGHT LEAD ROTATION
WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-NINETY THOUSAND VETERANS OF KOREA WILL COME MARCHING HOME IN THE NEXT 90 DAYS UNDER THE ARMY'S STEPPED UP "FIRST-IN, FIRST-OUT" ROTATION PLAN. RECRUITS FROM THE U.S. WILL TAKE THEIR PLACES.
AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID THE ROTATION RATE SHOULD REACH 30,000 THIS MONTH AND BE KEPT AT THAT LEVEL THROUGH THE NEXT THREE MONTHS.
IT WILL MARK A BIG INCREASE IN THE RATE OF HOMEWARD BOUND

SERVICEMEN. ONLY 32,000 MEN HAVE BEEN RETURNED TO THE U.S. FROM KOREA THROUGH JULY 10.

NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE INCREASED ROTATION RATE. PRESUMABLY, IT REFLECTS AN INCREASED TURNOUT OF TRAINED SERVICEMEN BY U.S. ARMY CAMPS.

WITH FIGHTING AND CASUALTIES SLACKENING IN KOREA, THE ARMY MAY NOW FEEL IT CAN AFFORD TO SEND HOME A LARGER NUMBER OF VETERANS IN RETURN FOR FRESH TROOPS.

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THE ARMY HAS FOLLOWED A PRACTICE OF FITTING KOREAN-TRAINED VETERANS INTO TRAINING OPERATIONS IN THE U.S., PARTICULARLY COMMISSIONE AND NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS.

VIRTUALLY ALL OF THE ARMY'S TOP OFFICERS WHO SERVED IN KOREA DURING EARLY MONTHS OF THE WAR ALREADY HAVE BEEN RETURNED TO THE U.S. AND REPLACED BY STATESIDE OFFICERS.

THE ARMY SAID ITS ROTATION PROGRAM DEPENDS ON THE SPEED WITH WHICH REPLACEMENTS CAN REACH KOREA AND ON THE NEED FOR MAINTAINING FIGHTING EFFICIENCY OF INDIVIDUAL UNITS.

PRIORITY FOR ROTATION HOME IS USUALLY GIVEN MEN WHO HAVE SERVED LONGEST. THE NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS AND OTHER FACTORS ALSO ENTER IN. HOWEVER, THE U.S. COMMAND IN THE FAR EAST HAS THE FINAL SAY ABOUT WHO GOES HOME FIRST.

SERVICEMEN WHO RETURN HOME ON ROTATION ARE USUALLY GIVEN A LEAVE PERIOD AFTER WHICH THEY ARE ASSIGNED TO CAMPS OR COMMANDS IN THE U.S.

CZ654PED

BCWX

(1100

WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE 12TH FIGHTER-ESCORT WING WILL BE FLOWN FROM BERGSTROM AIR FORCE BASE IN TEXAS TO ENGLAND THIS WEEK, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THEY WILL REPLACE THE 31ST FIGHTER-ESCORT WING WHICH HAS BEEN TRAINING IN GREAT BRITAIN FOR SIX MONTHS. ONLY THE PERSONNEL OF THE TWO WINGS ARE INVOLVED. THE 31ST WILL LEAVE ITS PLANES, REPUBLIC F-84 THUNDERJETS, FOR THE NEW CREWS.

THE 31ST WILL RETURN TO ITS BASE AT TURNER FIELD, ALBANY, GA.

EIGHT CIVILIAN AIR LINES WILL FLY THE 12TH WING OVERSEAS. THEY ARE CALIFORNIA EASTERN, FLYING TIGER, OVERSEAS NATIONAL, PAN-AMERICAN, SEABOARD AND WESTERN, TRANSOCEAN, UNITED AND U.S. OVERSEAS AIR LINES.

BOTH THE 12TH AND THE 31ST FIGHTER-ESCORT WINGS ARE ASSIGNED TO THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND. THE 2ND MEDIUM BOMBER WING OF THIS COMMAND IS ALSO ON TRAINING DUTY IN ENGLAND.

IT WENT OVERSEAS FROM HUNTER AIR FORCE BASE, SAVANNAH, GA.

FR433PED

B26WX

--95--

WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-THE SENATE TODAY CONFIRMED THE NOMINATION OF MANLY FLEISCHMANN OF NEW YORK AS DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR. HE SUCCEEDS WILLIAM H. HARRISON, WHO HAS RESIGNED.

FLEISCHMANN ALSO HEADS THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY. IN THE TWIN JOBS HE WILL DIRECT BOTH POLICY-MAKING AND OPERATIONS IN THE GOVERNMENT'S DEFENSE PRODUCTION PROGRAM.

JA61APED

A28WX

(500) PMS BUDGET

RADAR

BY ELTON C. FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-ALMOST 25,000 AIR FORCE RADAR MEN NOW ARE ON STEADY WATCH AT STATIONS AND CONTROL CENTERS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA TO DETECT THE APPROACH OF ANY STRANGE AND POSSIBLY HOSTILE PLANES.

THE AIRCRAFT WARNING SYSTEM HAS REACHED THE POINT WHERE IT IS 97 PER CENT MANNED, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WAS TOLD BY OFFICIALS TODAY.

THREE YEARS AGO, IN THE DAYS OF ECONOMY AND BEFORE THE SWIFT BUILDUP OF MILITARY STRENGTH WHICH STARTED WITH THE KOREAN WAR, ONLY ABOUT 3,000 TO 4,000 MEN WERE IN THE ENTIRE WARNING SYSTEM. THAT SYSTEM THEN CONSISTED OF A FEW, ISOLATED DEFENSE AREAS WHERE RADAR SCANNING OF THE SKIES WAS CONDUCTED PART TIME. THERE WAS NO COORDINATED WARNING SYSTEM.

HOWEVER, THE FACT THAT WARNING STATIONS NOW ARE ALMOST FULLY MANNED DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE U.S. HAS ALL THE WARNING SYSTEM IT PLANS OR WANTS OR THAT THE EQUIPMENT USED AT THOSE STATIONS ALL IS NECESSARILY MODERN.

THE AIR FORCE'S AIR RAID WARNING ORGANIZATION IS COMPOSED OF 12 GROUPS OF REGULAR TROOPS AND THREE OF FEDERALIZED AIR NATIONAL GUARD OUTFITS. THIS DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THERE ARE ONLY 15 STATIONS; EACH GROUP HAS PERSONNEL ENOUGH TO MAN A NUMBER OF STATIONS.

THE EXACT NUMBER OF WARNING STATIONS AND CONTROL CENTERS AND THEIR LOCATIONS ARE SECRETS.

THE STATIONS IN THE U.S. AND ALASKA WORK WITH THOSE OF CANADA UNDER THE MUTUAL CANADIAN-U.S. DEFENSE PLAN.

IN SETTING UP THE ENEMY PLANE WARNING SYSTEM AND THE AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM OF FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR AIRCRAFT, PLANNERS HAVE HAD TO RECKON WITH SEVERAL POSSIBLE METHODS OF LONG-RANGE BOMBING MISSIONS BY RUSSIA. HOW WOULD THE RED AIR FORCE STRIKE? THE POSSIBILITIES UPON WHICH THE SYSTEMS ARE BASED INCLUDE THESE:

1. ONE-WAY FLIGHTS BY RED BOMBERS OF THE TU-4 TYPE (COPIES OF THE AMERICAN B-29). THESE FLIGHTS, MAYBE CARRYING ATOMIC BOMBS, MIGHT NOT NECESSARILY BE "SUICIDE" MISSIONS. THE CREWS COULD BAIL OUT WITH CHUTES, TAKE A CHANCE ON HIDING AWAY.

2. REGULAR FORMATIONS OF BOMBERS TAKING OFF FROM RED BASES TO MAKE STRIKES IN FORMATION OR TO BREAK UP INTO SMALL MISSIONS AT SOME POINT ALONG THE ROUTE.

A39WX

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3. BOMBER MISSIONS WITH AERIAL TANKERS TO REFUEL THEM TO AND FROM AMERICAN TARGETS. AN EXAMPLE OF THIS MIGHT BE A 200-PLANE MISSION LAUNCHED FROM THE AREA OF MURMANSK, WITH HALF OF THE PLANES TANKERS. BY REFUELING HALF-WAY TO NEW YORK, THE TU-4S, WITH A NORMAL RANGE OF 4,000 MILES, MIGHT HAVE THEIR RANGE EXTENDED TO 7,000--ENOUGH TO CARRY THEM THERE AND BACK TO ANOTHER REFUELING RENDEZVOUS NEAR ICELAND OR GREENLAND.

FROM A DEFENSE VIEWPOINT, THE IDEAL POINT OF DETECTION WOULD BE FAR TO THE NORTH, BEFORE THE ENEMY MISSION HAD BROKEN FORMATION TO AIM AT SUCH SEPARATE TARGET CITIES AS NEW YORK, BOSTON, DETROIT, PITTSBURGH, WASHINGTON.

HERE IS HOW THE DETECTION SYSTEM MAY BE ASSUMED TO OPERATE:

THE FIRST PROBLEM FOR THE EARLY WARNING STATION CREW IS TO DETERMINE THE SIZE, ALTITUDE AND DIRECTION OF PLANES COMING INTO RANGE OF THE RADAR STATION. IF THE KNOWN FLIGHT PLANS SHOW NO PLANES DUE AT THAT PLACE AT THAT TIME, THEY ARE CONSIDERED UNIDENTIFIED AND POSSIBLY HOSTILE.

SKILLED RADAR OBSERVERS CAN ESTIMATE THE SIZE OF A FORMATION CLOSELY, PERHAPS AS CLOSELY AS COUNTING A DOZEN OUT OF AN ACTUAL FORMATION OF 15 PLANES. THEY CAN TELL, TOO, SOMETHING OF THE SIZE OF THE AIRCRAFT.

BACK OF THE RADAR DETECTION STATIONS ARE FILTER CENTERS. THERE ALL THE INFORMATION FROM SEVERAL RADAR STATIONS AND FROM GROUND OBSERVERS WHO FILL IN THE BLIND SPOTS IN THE RADAR NET ARE PIECED TOGETHER, FOR TRANSMISSION TO INTERCEPTOR CONTROL CENTERS.

WHAT THE CONTROL CENTER RECEIVES IS A GENERAL PATTERN OF THE SIZE OF THE APPROACHING FORCE, ITS ALTITUDE, SPEED AND GENERAL DIRECTION. IN ADDITION TO GETTING INTERCEPTOR PLANES FROM ADVANCE BASES INTO THE AIR TO HEAD OFF THE ENEMY WHILE STILL ON THE WAY TO THE TARGET, IF

POSSIBLE, THE CONTROL CENTER ALSO HAS THE FUNCTION OF RELAYING THE WARNING ON TO THE APPARENT TARGET AREA BY SPECIAL TELEPHONE SYSTEM.
FS423AED

30.24- 25051

A193WX
(ADVANCCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JULY 18)
(650) AMS BUDGET
RENT GOUGING

JUL 19 1951

BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON
(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-A "SORDID AND ROTTEN PICTURE OF SUBSTANDARD HOUSING AND RENT GOUGING" OF SERVICEMEN AND THEIR FAMILIES WAS PAINTED TODAY BY A SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE.

IT WAS BASED ON SPOT CHECKS MADE BY THE COMMITTEE'S OWN INVESTIGATORS AT THREE TRAINING CENTERS CROWDED WITH THOUSANDS OF MEN AND OFFICERS CALLED TO DUTY SINCE THE KOREAN WAR STARTED. THE INVESTIGATORS SPENT FROM TWO TO FOUR DAYS IN EACH AREA.

THE REPORT SAID SERVICEMEN ARE FORCED TO PAY EXORBITANT RENTS TO HOUSE THEIR FAMILIES IN CONVERTED GARAGES, CHICKEN COOPS, BARNS, TOOL SHEDS AND "IN ONE CASE, A HOUSE BUILT OF WHISKY BOTTLES AND BEER CANS."

THE UNUSUAL REPORT, WHICH CARRIED PHOTOGRAPHS OF SOME OF THE "HOUSING," COVERED CAMP BRECKINRIDGE, KY., CAMP RUCKER, ALA., AND FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO.

THE REPORT SAID RENT CONTROLS ARE SUPPOSED TO OPERATE AT THESE CENTERS BUT MANY LANDLORDS "OPENLY FLOUT THE DIRECTIVES OF RENT CONTROL BOARDS" AND OPERATE ON A BASIS OF "GET WHAT YOU CAN".

"RENT GOUGING RANGES FROM A COMMONPLACE 100 PER CENT UP TO 500 PER CENT OVER RENTALS PREVIOUSLY OBTAINED FOR COMPARABLE QUARTERS," THE REPORT SAID, AND SINGLED OUT THESE EXAMPLES:

A "DOLL HOUSE" IN WAVERLY, KY., ORIGINALLY BUILT AS A PLAYHOUSE FOR A SMALL GIRL, THAT WAS RENTED FOR $45 A MONTH TO A SERGEANT, HIS WIFE, THREE CHILDREN AND MOTHER-IN-LAW.

A "BOTTLE HOUSE" BUILT OF OLD WHISKY BOTTLES, BEER AND OIL CANS AND RENTED TO A CORPORAL AND HIS FAMILY OF THREE FOR $25, NEAR CAMP BRECKINRIDGE.

A "RAT HOUSE" NEAR THIS SAME CAMP WHERE RATS BIT A SIX-MONTHS OLD BABY THREE TIMES WHEN LIGHTS WERE TURNED OUT SO SHE COULD SLEEP. HER MOTHER, WIFE OF A SERGEANT, WAS DENIED USE OF THE LANDLADY'S TELEPHONE TO CALL HER HUSBAND AND THE "FOLLOWING MORNING THE BABY'S HAND WAS SWOLLEN TO THE SIZE OF AN ADULT'S HAND." THE CHILD IS UNDER TREATMENT AT AN ARMY DISPENSARY.

AN "ENTERPRISING MINISTER" RENTED A FORMER CCC BARRACKS NEAR MORGANFIELD, KY., FOR $25 MONTHLY. HE NOW RENTS OUT THREE "APARTMENTS" TO SOLDIERS AT $148 A MONTH AND SO GETS HIS OWN LIVING QUARTERS AND A PROFIT OF ABOUT 500 PER CENT.

A MAN BUILT FIVE SMALL BUILDINGS NEAR CAMP RUCKER FOR AN ESTIMATED COST OF $2,000. HE RENTS EACH FOR $40 A MONTH PLUS EXTRA CHARGE FOR UTILITIES. HE COLLECTS $2,400 A YEAR ON THE FIVE THAT COST $2,000.

A194WX

AN "OLD, DIRTY, AND RUNDOWN" HOTEL AT OZARK,ALA., NEAR CAMP RUCKER, KNOWN LOCALLY AS "THE FIRETRAP", HAS 15 SECOND-FLOOR ROOMS OCCUPIED BY SERVICEMEN'S FAMILIES WHO PAY $30 A MONTH EACH. THE LANDLORD "WAS OBTAINING $9,000 A YEAR FOR MISERABLE ACCOMMODATIONS IN A BUILDING WORTH PERHAPS HALF THAT AMOUNT."

AT CAMP RUCKER, ALA., MAJ. GEN. NORMAN E. HENDRICKSON, COMMANDER OF THE 47TH NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION, SAID CONDITIONS DESCRIBED IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT WERE "PROBABLY TRUE, IN PART."

HE OBSERVED, HOWEVER, THAT FOR EVERY ONE ENLISTED MAN OR OFFICER HAVING TO PUT UP WITH SUB-STANDARD HOUSING ACCOMMODATIONS, "THERE ARE AT LEAST A DOZEN ENJOYING AVERAGE LIVING CONDITIONS, BOTH FROM THE STANDPOINT OF COMFORT AND SANITATION."

THE GENERAL SAID HIS WIFE HAS A "VERY COMFORTABLE" TWO-BEDROOM APARTMENT IN NEARBY OZARK, ALA., FOR $100 A MONTH. GEN. HENDRICKSON LIVES ON THE POST.

"REMEMBER THIS," HE ADDED, "A SOLDIER'S MORALE DOES NOT CONSIST OF HOW COMFORTABLE HIS BED IS, NOR HOW MUCH ICE CREAM HE GETS. I WANT MEN WHO WOULD PREFER SLEEPING IN A WATER-FILLED DITCH WITH THE BEST FIGHTING OUTFIT IN THE ARMY THAN MEN WHO PREFER REAR ECHELONS AND FEATHER-BEDS."

MILITARY PERSONNEL PAY $2,500 TO $5,000 FOR TRAILER HOMES AND THEN ARE FORCED TO PAY $15 TO $20 MONTHLY TO PARK THEM ON CROWDED LOTS WHERE THEY MUST SHARE INADEQUATE UTILITIES, SUCH AS SHOWERS AND TOILETS.

THE REPORT EXPLAINED THAT UNDER THE PRESENT FEDERAL RENT CONTROL LAW MUCH OF THIS HOUSING IS EXEMPT. ANY STRUCTURE NOT PREVIOUSLY USED FOR HOUSING IS EXEMPT. THAT EXCLUDED THE CONVERTED BARNS, GARAGES, FILLING STATIONS, SHEDS AND SIMILAR STRUCTURES.

ANY NEW HOUSING BUILT SINCE FEBRUARY 1947 ALSO IS EXEMPT FROM CONTROLS AND THE REPORT SAID SUCH RENTALS ARE, IN SOME CASES, 200 PER CENT ABOVE FAIR RENTALS FIXED BY FEDERAL OFFICIALS.

MANY SOLDIERS ARE AFRAID TO REPORT GOUGING LANDLORDS FOR FEAR OF BEING EVICTED, THE REPORT SAID, ADDING THAT MILITARY PERSONNEL SHOULD BE INFORMED THEY ARE PROTECTED BY LAW AGAINST THIS.

THE REPORT REQUESTED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO MAKE AN IMMEDIATE SURVEY OF THE WHOLE HOUSING SITUATION AND ASK CONGRESS FOR ANY LEGISLATION OR OTHER CORRECTIVE MEASURE NECESSARY.

IT RECOMMENDED AN INCREASE OF MILITARY HOUSING, EXPANSION OF TRAILER CAMP SITES AT OR NEAR CAMPS, AND SPECIAL PRIORITIES ON MATERIALS AND LABOR FOR IMPROVING EXISTING HOUSING.

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THE REPORT DEFENDED DESIRES OF "SERVICEMEN TO KEEP THEIR FAMILIES CLOSE BY WHILE ON ASSIGNMENT IN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES."

IT SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, IN SELECTING MILITARY INSTALLATIONS FOR REACTIVATION OR EXPANSION, SHOULD DETERMINE IN ADVANCE THAT THERE WILL BE "SATISFACTORY DEPENDENTS' HOUSING."

SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES SUBGROUP WHICH HAS BEEN MAKING A CHECK ON ALL DEFENSE ACTIVITIES, SAID IN A SEPARATE COMMENT:

"THIS SITUATION IS A DISGRACE TO AMERICA. WE ARE ASKING OUR MEN TO SACRIFICE THE COMFORTS OF CIVILIAN LIFE TO READY THEMSELVES TO FIGHT AND DIE FOR THEIR COUNTRY. AT THE SAME TIME, WE ARE FORCING THEM TO HOUSE THEIR FAMILIES AMIDST APPALLING FILTH AND INDESCRIBABLE SQUALOR.

"WE WILL BE UNWORTHY OF OUR MEN IN UNIFORM AND FALSE TO AMERICAN IDEALS IF WE CALLOUSLY DISREGARD THESE CONDITIONS. OUR MEN ARE READY AND WILLING TO BEAR ANY HARDSHIP IN THE DEFENSE OF OUR NATION. BUT THEY WILL BECOME EMBITTERED--AND RIGHTFULLY SO--IF WE DO NOT ASSURE THEIR LOVED ONES THE ELEMENTARY STANDARDS OF DECENCY IN HOUSING."

JOHNSON SAID THE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS ALSO CHECKED HOUSING CONDITIONS AT THREE OTHER CAMPS TO BE COVERED IN A LATER REPORT: CAMP ATTERBURY,IND., CAMP PICKETT,VA., AND FORT JACKSON,S.C.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY JULY 18)

MD23JPED

B23WX Q
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, JULY 18)
BY A.P.BRYAN
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

JUL 19 1951

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-A SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE TODAY REPORTED THAT SERVICEMEN'S FAMILIES AT CAMP BRECKINRIDGE, KY., ARE PAYING UNREASONABLE RENTS FOR UNSANITARY, RAT-INFESTED SHACKS UNFIT FOR HUMAN USE.

THE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE IN AN INTERIM REPORT SAID THAT SOLDIERS' BABIES HAD BEEN BITTEN AND INFECTED BY RATS.

IT SAID CONVERTED CHICKEN COOPS, BARNS, COAL SHEDS AND TOOL SHACKS ARE RENTED TO SERVICEMEN, AND THAT MANY OF THEM HAVE LEAKY ROOFS, NO RUNNING WATER, AND OUTSIDE TOILETS THAT ARE A MENACE TO HEALTH.

THE REPORT INCLUDES PHOTOGRAPHS OF MANY SHACKS WHICH IT SAID RENT FOR UP TO $250 A MONTH.

ONE OF TWO DILAPIDATED APARTMENTS IN A FORMER GARAGE, THE REPORT SAYS, WAS RENTED FOR $50 A MONTH TO A SERGEANT, A VETERAN OF NUMEROUS EUROPEAN CAMPAIGNS, HIS WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN.

THE REPORT SAYS THE QUARTERS CONSIST OF ONE ROOM WITH A CHEST-HIGH COUNTER DIVIDING IT INTO TWO SECTIONS. THE PAPER IS PEELING BADLY. THE FLOORS ARE ROUGH AND SPLINTERY. THERE IS NO BATH, NO RUNNING WATER AND NO TOILET.

THE REPORT ADDED THAT THE SERGEANT'S WIFE KEPT LIGHTS TURNED ON BECAUSE OF RATS. ONCE, BECAUSE THE BABY WAS RESTLESS, THE LIGHT WERE TURNED OUT AND THE BAY WAS BITTEN BY A RAT. THE COMMITTEE REPORTED THAT THE LANDLADY REFUSED TO LET THE MOTHER CALL HER HUSBAND WHO WAS ON DUTY THAT NIGHT. THE NEXT DAY, THE BABY'S HAND WAS SWOLLEN TO THE SIZE ON AN ADULT'S.

THE REPORT CITES CASES OF SOFT DRINKS FREEZING IN $77.50 A MONTH QUARTERS WHILE INADEQUATE POT-BELLIED STOVES WERE GOING FULL BLAST, OF FLIES SWARMING THROUGH UNSCREENED WINDOWS, AND OF RESIDENTS OF A FLIMSY, $45 A MONTH TARPAPER SHACK KEEPING A FRIEND'S BABY FOR MONTHS BECAUSE THE QUARTERS THE FRIEND OCCUPIED WERE "UNFIT FOR CHILDREN."

THE COMMITTEE ALSO REPORTED THAT "AN ENTERPRISING MINISTER" WHO PAYS $25 A MONTH FOR A FORMER CCC BARRACKS ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF MORGANFIELD RENTS QUARTERS TO THREE SERVICE FAMILIES FOR A TOTAL OF $145 A MONTH.

THE REPORT STATES THAT SERVICEMEN ARE LIVING IN A FORMER DOLL HOUSE, IN A SHACK MADE OF WHISKY BOTTLES, BEER CANS AND OIL CANS, AND IN A DESERTED SCHOOLHOUSE WHICH LEAKS SO BADLY THE TENANTS ARE KEPT BUSY SWEEPING OUT THE WATER WHENVER IT RAINS.

SUMMARIZING THE CAMP BRECKENRIDGE INVESTIGATION, THE COMMITTEE SAID IT PRESENTS A "SORDID AND ROTTEN PICTURE OF THE SUBSTANDARD HOUSING AND RENT GOUGING WHICH CAN BE FOUND WITHIN CAMP BRECKINRIDGE AND THE SURROUNDING COMMUNITIES.

"IT IS DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND HOW THE MEN AND THEIR FAMILIES WHO OCCUPY THESE PREMISES CAN LONG RETAIN THE MORALE WHICH IS NECESSARY FOR AN EFFECTIVE ARMED FORCE.

"IT IS ALSO DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW WE CAN EXPECT HIGHLY TRAINED AND EXPERIENCED PERSONNEL TO REENLIST OR TO VOLUNTEER FOR FURTHER DUTY IF CONDITIONS SUCH AS THESE REMAIN PREVALENT."

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B24WX
CAMP BRECKINRIDGE, WHICH WAS REACTIVATED LAST AUGUST AND HAD A MILITARY PERSONNEL OF 23,567 IN JUNE OF THIS YEAR, IS TWO MILES FROM MORGANFIELD IN NORTHWESTERN KENTUCKY.

THE COMMITTEE SAYS MILITARY PERSONNEL ARE SCATTERED OVER 25 COMMUNITIES AND THE RURAL AREA IN OFF-BASE HOUSING.

THE AREA IS UNDER RENT CONTROL, BUT THE HOUSING EXPEDITER SAYS VIOLATIONS ARE DIFFICULT TO UNCOVER BECAUSE PERSONNEL FEAR EVICTION IF THEY COMPLAIN. IN ADDITION, THE HOUSING EXPEDITER'S OFFICE SAYS IT HAS NO CONTROL OVER NON-HOUSING CONVERSIONS SUCH AS BARNS AND CHICKEN COOPS AND HOUSING BUILT SINCE FEBRUARY, 1947.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, JULY 18)

CZ/JA610PED

B49WX Q
(580)

JUL 19 1951

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-SOLDIERS AT FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO., ARE BEING CHARGED EXORBITANT RENT FOR UNSANITARY SHACKS WITHOUT TOILETS AND UNFIT FOR HUMAN OCCUPANCY, A SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY.

THE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE IN AN INTERIM REPORT SAID SUBSTANDARD HOUSING AND ANIMAL-LIKE LIVING CONDITIONS EXIST IN THE FORT WOOD AREA.

THIS, IT SAID, IS BECAUSE "THOSE EAGER TO CAPITALIZE ON THE SITUATION WHIP INTO SHAPE EVERY PIECE OF BOARD AND TAR PAPER THEY CAN FIND TO PROFIT FROM THE TEMPORARY INFLUX OF SERVICEMEN BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE MISERY OF WAR."

THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT TOLD OF A CORPORAL AND HIS WIFE SHARING A FOUR-ROOM SHACK WITH TWO OTHER FAMILIES. BLANKETS HANG BETWEEN BEDS TO PROVIDE SOME PRIVACY. THE ONLY TOILETS ARE FOR COMMUNITY USE AND ARE 100 FEET AWAY. THE LANDLORD GETS $100 A MONTH FROM THE TENANTS IN THE SHACK.

A REPORT SAYS ONE SOLDIER AND HIS WIFE PAY $75 A MONTH FOR A NINE BY 15 FOOT ROOM. THEY SHARE AN OUTSIDE TOILET AND SHOWER STALL WITH THREE OTHER FAMILIES. THEY HAVE A HOT PLATE BUT THERE IS OFTEN NO HEAT, OR WATER.

IT ADDS THAT LOCAL RESIDENTS MOVED FROM SUBMARGINAL DWELLINGS TO BETTER ACCOMMODATIONS AND RENTED THE SUBSTANDARD BUILDINGS TO SERVICEMEN

THE REPORT STATES THAT SERVICEMEN ARE ASKED TO BID AGAINST EACH OTHER FOR THE RAMSHACKLE BUILDINGS IN THE OZARK AREA WHERE FORT WOOD IS LOCATED.

"FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN," IT ADDS, "USUALLY MUST ACCEPT SUB-STANDARD DWELLINGS, FOR TOO OFTEN CHILDREN ARE NOT WANTED BY LANDLORDS IN APARTMENTS."

SCATTERED TRAILER CAMPS IN BACK YARDS AND UNUSED VACANT LOTS, THE REPORT SAYS, HAVE INADEQUATE SANITARY FACILITIES.

"USUALLY," IT ADDS, "ONLY A SMALL BUILDING SET IN THE MIDDLE OF THE CAMP DIVIDED INTO SHOWERS AND LATRINE FACILITIES SERVES BOTH MALE AND FEMALE."

B50WX
THE COMMITTEE SAYS THAT ONE CROWDED, 21-TRAILER CAMP HAS NO PLAY AREAS FOR CHILDREN AND NO PLACE TO HANG WASHINGS. TENANTS MUST HAUL WATER FROM A PUMP AND HEAT IT IN THEIR TRAILERS.

"ALL REFUSE IS DUMPED OVER A HILL WHICH FORMS ONE BOUNDARY OF THIS TRAILER PARK," THE REPORT SAYS. "ALL SORTS OF RODENTS, REPTILES AND INSECTS GATHER IN THIS DUMP, AND THE TRAILER OCCUPANTS LIVE IN CONSTANT FEAR OF DISEASE."

THE REPORT SAYS RENTS HAVE SPIRALED 100 TO 300 PER CENT SINCE FORT WOOD WAS REACTIVATED LAST AUGUST.

IT CITES THE CASE OF A CORPORAL, HIS WIFE AND BABY LIVING IN A SINGLE ROOM. HE PAYS $10 WEEKLY FOR THE ROOM. RIPPED SHEETS OF WALL PAPER HANG FROM ITS CEILING. IT IS HEATED BY A POT-BELLIED STOVE, WATER COMES FROM AN OUTDOOR PUMP AND 12 OTHER FAMILIES IN THE HOUSE USE "THE FILTHY BATHROOM."

FORT WOOD, THE REPORT SAYS, HAS A GOOD ON-POST TRAILER CAMP BUT THERE IS A LONG WAITING LIST. THE POST ALSO HAS 391 SATISFACTORY HOUSING UNITS, BUT 70 OF THEM ARE OCCUPIED BY CIVILIAN EMPLOYES. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT POLICY REQUIRES THAT ONLY CIVILIANS IN CRITICAL AND ESSENTIAL POSITIONS ARE ENTITLED TO ON-POST HOUSING. THE REPORT SAID SOLDIERS UNABLE TO OBTAIN ON-POST HOUSING SAY SOME OF THE FORT WOOD CIVILIANS ARE TRUCK

30.24- 25053

DRIVERS, LABORERS AND CLERKS.
THE REPORT ADDS:
"THE POST COMMAND REPORTS THAT IF SOME CIVILIANS WERE NOT OFFERED QUARTERS ON THE POST THEY WOULD NOT ACCEPT EMPLOYMENT AT THE RESERVATION. SOLDIERS IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY, HOWEVER, CANNOT RESIGN IF ACCOMMODATIONS ARE NOT MADE AVAILABLE FOR THEIR FAMILIES."
THE FORT WOOD AREA IS UNDER RENT CONTROL, BUT THE PRESENT LAW DOES NOT COVER DWELLINGS BUILT OR IMPROVED SIN 1947, TOURIST C

THE FORT WOOD AREA IS UNDER RENT CONTROL, BUT THE PRESENT LAW DOES NOT COVER DWELLINGS BUILT OR IMPROVED SINCE 1947, TOURIST CAMPS, TRAILER CAMPS AND SHACKS CONVERTED FROM NON-HOUSING USES.
FORT WOOD, ONE OF THE LARGEST ARMY CAMPS, IS IN SOUTH-CENTRAL MISSOURI SOME 135 MILES WEST OF ST. LOUIS. ITS MILITARY POPULATION NOW IS ABOUT 32,000 AND THE POST COMMAND ESTIMATES THAT MORE THAN 2,500 FAMILIES NEED HOUSING ACCOMMODATIONS.
JA330PED

B36 JUL 19 1951
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE (330)
WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-THE SENATE PREPAREENESS SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY ITS INVESTIGATORS HAD FOUND MANY EXAMPLES OF RENT GOUGING AND "HIDEOUS HOVELS" IN THE CAMP RUCKER, ALA., AREA.
THE REPORT, COVERING SPOT CHECKS AT CAMP RUCKER, CAMP BRECKINRIDGE, KY., AND FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO., DEVOTED SIX OF ITS 31 PAGES TO THE ALABAMA AREA.
CHAIRMAN LYNDON B.JOHNSON (D-TEX) CALLED THE FINDINGS AROUND THE THREE PLACES "A DISGRACE TO AMERICA."
IT SAID THAT WHILE SOME RESIDENTS IN THE AREA HAVE GONE TO GREAT LENGTHS TO PROVIDE ACCOMMODATIONS FOR SERVICEMEN AND THEIR FAMILIES "UNFORTUNATELY, MANY ARE NOT MOTIVATED BY A DESIRE TO HELP, BUT BY A DESIRE TO GET EXORBITANT RENTALS FOR THE MOST MEAGER ACCOMODATIONS."
THE SECTION DEVOTED TO CAMP RUCKER DESCRIBED SOME OF THE HOUSING SITUATIONS FOUND BY INVESTIGATORS AND CONTAINED PICTURES OF DWELLINGS WHICH JOHNSON DESCRIBED AS "HIDEOUS HOVELS."
THE REPORT SAID THAT ABOUT 3,000 FAMILY UNITS ARE REQUIRED FOR SERVICEMEN IN THE CAMP RUCKER AREA BUT THAT ONLY 1,500 ARE AVAILABLE. SOME MEN COMMUTE DAILY AS FAR AS MONTGOMERY, ALA., AND PANAMA CITY, FLA.
ON ROADS LEADING INTO THE CAMP, SAID THE REPORT, ARE CLUSTERS OF BUILDINGS, SOME NEW AND SOME OLD, WHICH SERVE AS FAMILY ACCOMMODATIONS.
"ALL ALONG THESE ROADS ARE EXAMPLES OF RENT GOUGING X X X" SAID THE REPORT.
THE INVESTIGATORS REPORTED THAT AN UNUSED GRANARY WHICH "LEAKS BADLY, HAS NO SCREENS AND SHAKES ON ITS FOUNDATIONS DURING GUSTY DAYS" IS RENTED TO A PRIVATE AND HIS WIFE FOR $20 ALTHOUGH PREVIOUSLY IT RENTED FOR $5 A MONTH.
IN ONE GROUP OF DWELLINGS, THE REPORT RELATED, "THE WASTE AND DRAINAGE OF A GROUP LATRINE SEEPS BETWEEN THE DWELLINGS. X X X OEONE TOTHOVVM

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IN ONE GROUP OF DWELLINGS, THE REPORT RELATED, "THE WASTE AND DRAINAGE OF A GROUP LATRINE SEEPS BETWEEN THE DWELLINGS. X X X OBJECTIONS TO THE LANDLORD ARE PARRIED WITH THE REMARK THAT IF THEY FEEL THAT SOMETHING SHOULD BE DONE, THEY SHOULD DO IT THEMSELVES."
INVESTIGATORS FOUND A TENDENCY BY CAMP RUCKER AREA LANDLORDS TO RENT TO PERSONS WHO CAN AFFORD TO PAY THE HIGHEST RENT EVEN THOUGH THE ACCOMMODATIONS HAD BEEN PROMISED EARLIER TO SOMEONE ELSE, THE REPORT SAID. THIS "AUCTIONING" BY "SELFISH LANDLORDS," SAID THE REPORT, CREATES ANIMOSITY AMONG THE MEN.
CONCLUDING ITS REPORT AS TO CAMP RUCKER, THE COMMITTEE SAID:
"THE HOUSING SHORTAGE IN THE AREA AND ITS ATTENDANT HARDSHIPS ARE A SERIOUS MORALE FACTOR.
"WHAT IS WORSE, NO IMPROVEMENT IS FORESEEN; ON THE CONTRARY IT IS EXPECTED THAT CONDITIONS WILL GROW WORSE AS TRAINING CONTINUES."

THE 47TH DIVISION, PRIMARILY MADE UP OF MINNESOTA NATIONAL GUARD TROOPS, IS TRAINING AT RUCKER.
AFTER READING THE REPORT, SENATOR THYE (R-MINN) SAID THE HOUSING CONDITIONS AS REVEALED BY IT "ARE SHOCKING AND BEAR OUT THE COMPLAINTS WHICH MINNESOTA MEN HAVE BROUGHT TO MY ATTENTION."
"IT IS A CONDITION WHICH ARMY AUTHORITIES SHOULD HAVE FORESEEN," HE CONTINUED, "BUT OUR PROBLEM NOW IS TO SEE THAT THE SITUATION IS CORRECTED.
"ONE HELP WOULD BE THE BUILDING OF AN ADEQUATE TRAILER CAMP WITHIN THE RESERVATION."
HE SAID HE BELIEVES CONDITIONS WITHIN THE CAMP ITSELF ARE GOOD AND KNOWS THAT THE OFFICERS OF THE 47TH "HAVE MADE EVERY EFFORT TO LOOK OUT FOR THE WELFARE OF OUR NATIONAL GUARDSMEN. THEY DO NOT CONTROL THE CAMP OR THE SURROUNDINGS, HOWEVER."
THYE ADDED, WITHOUT SETTING A DATE, THAT HE INTENDS TO VISIT THE CAMP "SO THAT I MAY HAVE FIRST HAND INFORMATION OF THE CONDITIONS THERE."
US833PED

A195WX JUL 19 1951
BULLETIN
CASUALTIES
WASHINGTON, JULY 18-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 79,139 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 413 SINCE LAST WEEK. THIS IS THE SMALLEST RISE SINCE THE FIRST WEEKLY SUMMARY WAS ISSUED LAST AUGH. 7.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	11,728	49	11,777
WOUNDED	54,750	375	55,125
MISSING	12,248 (DEC)	11	12,237
TOTAL	78,726	--	79,139
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	13,176	54	13,230
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	10,644 (DEC)	12	10,632

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,342 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 111 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.
(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,335 RETURNED, 159 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 111 KNOWN DEAD
FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	64,399	302	64,701
NAVY	911	7	918
AIR FORCE	687	5	692
MARINE CORPS	12,729	99	12,829

MD240PED

B110KX OATIS
(100)
DENVER,JULY 18-(AP)-THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN NEWS REPORTED TODAY THAT MRS. LUCILE VOGELER, WHO WON A TWO-YEAR FIGHT TO FREE HER HUSBAND FROM THE REDS, HAS BEEN ASKED BY ANOTHER AMERICAN WIFE HOW TO OVERCOME THE IRON CURTAIN.
MRS. VOGELER DISCLOSED IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WITH THE NEWS FROM GRAND LAKE, COLO., THAT MRS. WILLIAM OATIS CONTACTED HER. MRS. OATIS IS THE WIFE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT SENTENCED

TO 10 YEARS ON SPYING CHARGES.
"I RECEIVED A LETTER FROM MRS. OATIS ASKING WHAT I THOUGHT SHE SHOULD DO," MRS. VOGELER SAID. "I ANSWERED THAT I WOULD NOT ADVISE SOMEONE ELSE, THAT IT MUST BE HER DECISION."
OATIS IS HELD IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

B1229PCS NM

A136RM
O
(120)
NORFOLK, VA., JULY 18-(AP)-LT.GEN.FRANK W.MILBURN, WHO HAS COMMANDED THE ARMY'S FIRST CORP IN KOREA SINCE JANUARY, WILL RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES LATE THIS MONTH.
GEN.MARK W.CLARK, CHIEF OF THE ARMY FIELD FORCES, SAID TODAY GEN.MILBURN WILL BE ASSIGNED TEMPORARY DUTY AT ARMY FIELD FORCES HEADQUARTERS AT NEARBY FORT MONROE.
MAJ.GEN.JOHN W.O'DANIEL, INSPECTOR OF INFANTRY FOR AFF, ALREADY IS EN ROUTE TO KOREA TO TAKE OVER COMMAND OF THE FIRST CORPS, CLARK REVEALED.
CLARK SAID UNTIL APPOINTMENT OF A PERMANENT SUCCESSOR TO O'DANIEL, MILBURN WILL SERVE AS INSPECTOR OF INFANTRY.
O'DANIEL, THE NEW FIRST CORPS COMMANDER, COMMANDED THE THIRD INFANTRY DIVISION IN WORLD WAR TWO AND SUBSEQUENTLY SERVED AS U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE IN MOSCOW.

MC1119PES NM

A109FX JUL 19 1951
RED PROPAGANDA (250)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 18-(AP)-RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO TODAY CONFIDENTLY FORECAST ULTIMATE COMMUNIST VICTORY "AGAINST AMERICAN AGGRESSION."
THE BROADCAST DID NOT LIMIT THE STRUGGLE TO KOREA. IT EXTENDED IT TO FORMOSA AND CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALISTS.
THE BROADCAST, FOURTH IN A SERIES OUTLINING THE HISTORY OF COMMUNISM IN CHINA, WAS RECORDED HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.
IT SAID "HELPING KOREA, LIBERATING TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AND CONSOLIDATING NATIONAL DEFENSE" ARE VITAL "FOR CHINA'S ECONOMIC RECOVERY."
THE REDS ACCUSED "AMERICAN INTERVENTIONISTS" OF WANTING "TO FOLLOW THE OLD PATH OF JAPANESE AGGRESSORS: FIRST TO OCCUPY KOREA AND SEIZE TAIWAN AND THEN OCCUPY NORTHEAST CHINA."
IT ASSERTED CHINESE VOLUNTEERS ENTERED THE KOREAN WAR WHEN ALLIED ADVANCES WERE "SERIOUSLY THREATENING THE SECURITY OF NORTHEAST CHINA."
THE BROADCAST REITERATED CHARGES THAT AMERICAN FORCES "OPENLY OCCUPIED" FORMOSA AND THAT U.S.PLANES BOMBED CHINESE CITIES ACROSS THE YALU RIVER FROM FORMOSA. THE CHARGES HAVE BEEN DENIED REPEATEDLY BY THE U.N.COMMAND.
THE RED RADIO ASSERTED COMMUNIST TROOPS INFLICTED 250,000 CASUALTIES ON U.N.FORCES SINCE OCTOBER WHEN CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS" ENTERED THE WAR.
THE BROADCAST CONTINUED:
"THE SEVERELY BEATEN ARMY

THE BROADCAST CONTINUED:
"THE SEVERELY BEATEN ARMY OF INVASION WAS DRIVEN TO THE VICINITY OF THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THE CENTER OF KOREA. IN APRIL, 1951, BECAU

OF THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THE CENTER OF KOREA. IN APRIL, 1951, BECAUSE OF THE SERIES OF DEFEATS HE HAS SUSTAINED, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF MACARTHUR OF THE ARMY OF INVASION, THE NOTORIOUS AMERICAN WARMONGER, WAS DISMISSE FROM HIS POST."

BP607APD NM

B109RX
(100)
NY FOR TAMPA
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 18-(AP)-A COMPLAINT CHARGING THAT FERNANDO LA GUARDIA, 29, TOOK MARIJUANA TO KOREA TO SELL TO U.S.SERVICEMEN WAS FILED WITH THE U.S.COMMISSIONER TODAY.
U.S.COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS PAUL LEAKE SAID LA GUARDIA, WHO GAVE HIS ADDRESS AS (2330 CHERRY ST.) TAMPA, FLA., TOOK SIX OUNCES OF BULK MARIJUANA ABOARD THE FREIGHTER CLARKSBURG VICTORY, ON WHICH HE WAS MESSBOY.
HE WAS PICKED UP BY ARMY OFFICERS AT PUSAN, KOREA, ON MAY 6, WHILE TRYING TO SELL EIGHT MARIJUANA CIGARETTES TO SERVICEMEN, LEAKE SAID.
LA GUARDIA WAS CHARGED WITH TAKING UNLISTED CARGO ABOARD A SHIP. PENALTY, ON CONVICTION, COULD BE FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND A $5,000 FINE. HE IS IN JAIL IN LIEU OF $1,000 BOND.

FR1148PCS

A22 JUL 19 1951

C O R R E C T I V E

NEWYORK, JULY 18-(AP)-IN A DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW YESTERDAY CONCERNING THE VISIT OF AN AMERICAN TRADE UNION DELEGATION TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ERRONEOUSLY IDENTIFIED THE INTERNATIONAL FUR AND LEATHER WORKERS UNION AS BEING AFFILIATED WITH THE CIO.
THE INTERNATIONAL FUR AND LEATHER WORKERS IS NOW AN INDEPENDENT UNION. IT WAS OUSTED FROM THE CIO SOME TIME AGO ON CHARGES THAT IT WAS UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION. (EDS--A56 MOVED AT 749PED YESTERDAY)

LS556PED

A92
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 18-(AP)-YUGOSLAV DELEGATE ALES BEBLER SUBMITTED TO THE U.N. TODAY A NOTE YUGOSLAVIA SENT TO ROMANIA PROTESTING THE ALLEGED TRANSFER OF SOME 50,000 ROMANIANS OF YUGOSLAV DESCENT FROM THEIR HOMES TO CONCENTRATION CAMPS.
BEBLER ACTED UNDER A RESOLUTION APPROVED LAST NOV. 3 BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NOTING WITH ANXIETY THE CONTINUANCE OF SERIOUS ACCUSATIONS OF BREACHES OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN BULGARIA AND ROMANIA. THE RESOLUTION INVITED U.N. MEMBERS TO SUBMIT ALL EVIDENCE IN RELATION TO THIS QUESTION.

TA1013PED

A44
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (310)
NEW YORK, JULY 18-(AP)-A FEDERAL GRAND JURY TODAY LAUNCHED A SECRET PROBE INTO THE MYSTERIOUS DISAPPEARANCE OF FOUR BAIL-JUMPING LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE FOUR REDS FAILED TO SHOW UP TWO WEEKS AGO WHEN SEVEN TOP-RANKING COMRADES STARTED PRISON TERMS FOR CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
AN INTERNATIONAL SEARCH IS UNDERWAY FOR THEM.
GRAND JURY PROCEEDINGS ARE SECRET AND VERY LITTLE INFORMATION CAME OUT OF THE OPENING SESSION.
AMONG THE VERY FIRST WITNESSES WERE THREE IMPRISONED TRUSTEES OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS BAIL FUND--WHICH POSTED $80,000 BOND FOR THE FUGITIVES.
THE TRUSTEES ARE LEFTIST MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD,

MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT AND W.ALPHAEUS HUNTON.
FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN HAS SAID IT MIGHT AID THE SEARCH FOR THE FUGITIVES IF THE GOVERNMENT KNEW WHERE THE BAIL MONEY CAME FROM. THE TRUSTEES HAVE REFUSED TO TELL HIM.
RYAN HAS SENTENCED FIELD TO 90 DAYS IN JAIL FOR CONTEMPT AND THE OTHER TWO TO SIX MONTHS EACH. ONLY YESTERDAY, THEY WERE DENIED FURTHER BOND.
FIELD, HAMMETT AND HUNTON SPENT ONLY ABOUT FIVE MINUTES EACH BEFORE THE GRAND JURY.
NEWSMEN TRIED TO TALK TO FIELD, BUT HE BRUSHED THEM OFF.
"PLEASE DON'T ASK ME ANYTHING," THE MILLIONAIRE ANGEL OF LEFT WING CAUSES SAID.
U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING H.SAYPOL INDICATED THE GRAND JURY ALSO WANTS TO KNOW IF ANYBODY HELPED THE FUGITIVE REDS GET AWAY.
"X X X VIOLATIONS OF LAW ARISING OUT OF THE HARBORING OF FUGITIVES OR OBSTRUCTION OF JUSTICE ARE PART OF MY OFFICIAL OBLIGATION," HE SAID.
THE FOUR MISSING COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE ROBERT THOMPSON, GUS HALL, GILBERT GREEN AND HENRY WINSTON. THOMPSON IS UNDER SENTENCE OF THREE YEARS. THE OTHER THREE--PLUS THE SEVEN NOW IN PRISON--DREW FIVE YEAR SENTENCES.
SINCE THE DISAPPEARANCE OF THE FOUR, FEDERAL COURTS HERE HAVE OUTLAWED THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AS A SOURCE OF BAIL. THIS ACTION GREW OUT OF THE REFUSAL OF THE BAIL TRUSTEES TO COOPERATE WITH THE GOVERNMENT SEARCH FOR THE FUGITIVES.
LS708PED

JUL 19 1951

30.24- 25055

END July 18 - 1951

START JULY 19, 1951

30.24- 25057

A136KX
-95-

FOURTH LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (140) JUL 20 1951

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

SEOUL, KOREA, FRIDAY, JULY 20-(AP)-THE EIGHTH AND CRUCIAL KOREAN ARMISTICE MEETING WAS POSTPONED TODAY---PROBABLY UNTIL TOMORROW---AFTER RAIN-SWOLLEN STREAMS PREVENTED THE ALLIED DELEGATION FROM REACHING KAESONG.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID AN ADVANCE MOTOR CONVOY, INCLUDING NEWS CORRESPONDENTS, CROSSED ALL STREAMS SAFELY BUT A SUDDEN 13-INCH RISE IN A CREEK FIVE MILES SOUTH OF KAESONG BLOCKED JEEPS CARRYING THE DELEGATION.

THE SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM NUCKOLS, SAID THE MEETING PROBABLY WILL BE HELD TOMORROW. THE DELEGATION RETURNED TO THE ADVANCE CAMP, BUT THE CORRESPONDENTS WERE REMAINING TEMPORARILY IN KAESONG.

NUCKOLS SAID THEY MIGHT STAY IN THE TRUCE CITY OVERNIGHT.

SKIES BEGAN CLEARING THIS AFTERNOON. ANOTHER SPOKESMAN EARLIER HAD SAID THE MEETING WAS POSTPONED, RATHER THAN CANCELLED. THIS POSED THE POSSIBILITY OF A SESSION LATER GCLIS BUT THX

HAD SAID THE MEETING WAS POSTPONED, RATHER THAN CANCELLED. THIS POSED THE POSSIBILITY OF A SESSION LATER TODAY, BUT THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE MEETING--WITH PEACE OR WAR APPARENTLY DEPENDING ON ONE ISSUE--HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR 10 A.M. (7 P.M., EST, FRIDAY).

(THAT ISSUE WAS NOT DISCLOSED BY THE U.N.DELEGATION, BUT IN WASHINGTON, U.S.SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID THE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES "RAISED THE QUESTION OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA IN CONNECTION WITH AN ARMISTICE."

("THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION HAS STATED THAT IT CANNOT GO INTO THIS QUESTION, WHICH IS POLITICAL IN CHARACTER AND CAN ONLY BE SETTLED BY THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED."

(ACHESON ADDED THAT "A UNITED NATIONS FORCE MUST REMAIN IN KOREA UNTIL A GENUINE PEACE HAS BEEN FIRMLY ESTABLISHED AND THE KOREAN PEOPLE HAVE ASSURANCE THAT THEY CAN WORK OUT THEIR FUTURE FREE FROM THE FEAR OF AGGRESSION.)

FRIDAY'S MEETING WAS TO HAVE BEEN THE EIGHTH IN THE SERIES. AN OFFICIAL U.N.SPOKESMAN HAD SAID THURSDAY THERE WOULD EITHER BE AN AGREEMENT "OR THERE WILL BE AN AIR OF FINALITY ABOUT THE DISAGREEMENT."

THE SPOKESMAN'S STATEMENT WAS THE MOST PESSIMISTIC YET MADE BY EITHER SIDE SINCE THE MOMENTOUS TALKS BEGAN IN COMMUNIST-HELD KAESONG JULY 10.

IT CAME AFTER A U.N. COMMUNIQUE GLOOMILY REPORTED "NO PROGRESS" IN THE SHORT SEVENTH SESSION THURSDAY.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, HURRIED BACK TO ADVANCE ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA AFTER SPENDING SEVERAL DAYS IN TOKYO.

CORRESPONDENTS SAID RIDGWAY'S UNEXPECTED RETURN TO KOREA THURSDAY AFTERNOON MIGHT FORESHADOW IMPORTANT NEW DEVELOPMENTS WITHIN TWO DAYS OR LESS.

HERE, BRIEFLY, WAS THE CASE-FIRE PICTURE:

1. THE UNITED NATIONS AND NORTH KOREAN-CHINESE NEGOTIATING TEAMS HAVE AGREED ON ALL ITEMS FOR AN AGENDA EXCEPT ONE.

2. THE DISPUTED ITEM--OFFICIALLY UNDISCLOSED BUT PROBABLY DEALING WITH THE REMOVAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS--HAS BEEN CHARACTERIZED AS A POLITICAL MATTER. CONSEQUENTLY. IT IS OUT OF THE HANDS OF THE ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES, WHO ARE AUTHORIZED TO TAKE UP ONLY MILITARY MATTERS.

3. SHOULD THIS ITEM BE DROPPED BY MUTUAL CONSENT, OR A COMPROMISE EFFECTED, THE CONFEREES COULD GO RIGHT ON TO THE QUESTION OF HALTING THE FIGHTING ON THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

THE COMMUNIQUE, ISSUED THURSDAY NIGHT, LENT CREDENCE TO THE BELIEF THAT WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS WAS THE CRUX OF THE TALKS.

IT SAID THAT AFTER THE SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE, NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, ADDRESSED THE CONFERENCE ON THE PROPOSED RED AGENDA, VICE ADM. CHARLES TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE, "REITERATED THE U.N. STAND THAT ONLY MATTERS OF A MILITARY NATURE COULD BE DISCUSSED."

A200KX JUL 20 1951

THE U.N. POSITION HAS BEEN THAT WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS WOULD NOT BE THE BEST GUARANTEE AGAINST AGGRESSIVE ACTS BY THE NORTH KOREANS WHO TOUCHED OFF THE WAR ON JUNE 25, 1950, BY INVADING SOUTH KOREA.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE NEGOTIATORS "CONTINUED WITH DISCUSSIONS OF THE SAME SUBJECT," THEN ADJOURNED WITH "NO PROGRESS" HAVING BEEN MADE.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE CONSERVATIVELY-TONED DAILY COMMUNIQUE HAD REPORTED LACK OF PROGRESS.

THE PEIPING RADIO MADE A BARE 50-WORD ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE SEVENTH MEETING HAD TAKEN PLACE. THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO AT PYONGYANG, HOWEVER, HAMMERED AWAY AT LENGTH ON THE THEME THAT SUCCESS AT KAESONG HINGED ON WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

DESCRIBING THURSDAY'S SESSION, THE SPOKESMAN, LT. COL. W.J. PRESTON, SAID:

"EACH SIDE WAS VERY EMPHATIC ON ITS STAND. NEVER HAVE I HEARD THE SAME THING STATED IN SO MANY DIFFERENT WAYS THAN TODAY. EACH STATEMENT WAS JUST AS EMPHATIC--EVEN MORE SO--THAN THE PREVIOUS ONE.

"THERE IS ONE BASIC ITEM THAT THE NORTH KOREAN-CHINESE DELEGATION IS HOLDING OUT FOR AND IT WAS THE SUBJECT OF DEBATE ALL DAY."

PRESTON CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT HE WOULD NOT CALL THE SITUATION A DEADLOCK.

"AS YOU KNOW," HE SAID, "MEETINGS WITH COMMUNISTS ARE LONG-DRAWN-OUT AFFAIRS. YOU WILL HAVE TO GIVE THIS A LITTLE MORE TIME.

"TOMORROW (FRIDAY) MAY BE A BIG DAY."

HE SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT THE TWO SIDES COULD DISAGREE OVER WHETHER A SUBJECT WAS MILITARY OR POLITICAL. HE ADDED THE ONE BASIC ITEM "COULD BE SETTLED TOMORROW IF IT'S GOING TO BE SETTLED."

SETTLEMENT OF THIS ITEM, HE SAID, WOULD COMPLETE THE AGENDA UNLESS THE COMMUNISTS "BRING IN ANOTHER ITEM IN PLACE OF THE ONE THEY ARE PRESSING FOR."

ANOTHER SPOKESMAN, AIR FORCE BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM NUCKOLS, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT "IF AND WHEN" AN AGENDA IS FINISHED, "I BELIEVE THEY WILL GO RIGHT INTO THE NEXT PHASE IMMEDIATELY."

HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE NEXT PHASE WOULD BE CONTINUED IN THE SAME PLACE AND WITH THE SAME PEOPLE.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THE FIVE-MAN U.N. DELEGATION MIGHT BE REPLACED OR EXPANDED ONCE AN AGENDA IS FRAMED.

THUS FAR THE NEGOTIATORS HAVE REACHED AGREEMENT ON ALL OTHER ISSUES PROPOSED FOR THE AGENDA. THIS PROBABLY INCLUDES THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, THE TIME A CEASE-FIRE SHOULD BE DECLARED, THE BOUNDARIES OF A BUFFER ZONE, THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THE FUTURE AND POSSIBLY EVEN THE QUESTION OF SUPERVISION OF ENEMY TERRITORY BY NEUTRAL GROUPS DURING THE CEASE-FIRE.

A201KX
THE ALLIED DELEGATION TOOK A HALF-HOUR RECESS DURING THE SEVENTH MEETING TO TRANSMIT TO RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS THE TEXT OF AN 18-MINUTE STATEMENT MADE BY GEN. NAM IL. THE STATEMENT, OBVIOUSLY PREPARED IN ADVANCE, WAS MADE AFTER ADM. JOY MADE CLEAR THAT ONLY MATTERS OF A MILITARY NATURE WOULD BE DISCUSSED. THE ENTIRE MEETING TOOK LESS THAN TWO HOURS.
VISITING KAESONG, AP CORRESPONDENT ROBERT EUNSON REPORTED THE MOST IMPRESSIVE THING ABOUT THE CONFERENCE ITSELF WAS THE BARRIER OF SECRECY RAISED AROUND IT. HE SAID SECRECY "SURROUNDS EVERY WORD SPOKEN INSIDE" THE UNIMPRESSIVE LITTLE CONFERENCE ROOM.
GG1254PCS

JUL 20 1951

A20
A82KX
BULLETIN
AN ADVANCE CAMP,KOREA,FRIDAY,JULY 20-(AP)-THE EIGHTH ALLIED-COMMUNIST MEETING ON A CEASE FIRE AGENDA WAS CANCELLED TODAY WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES WERE UNABLE TO REACH KAESONG BECAUSE OF RAIN SWOLLEN STREAMS.
THE FIVE-MAN U.N.DELEGATION, HEADED BY VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, ATTEMPTED TO REACH KAESONG BY JEEP.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE OFFICIAL PARTY WAS RETURNING TO THE ADVANCE CAMP.
HEAVY RAINS OVER THE PAST TWO DAYS WASHED OUT SECTIONS OF THE ROAD AND STREAMS TO HEIGHTS THAT PROHIBITED USE OF THE ROAD. #
B46KX (Q)
TEXT (200)
MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 19-(AP)-TEXT OF A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AFTER TODAY'S CEASE-FIRE MEETING IN KAESONG:
GENERAL NAM IL, NORTH KOREAN-CHINESE DELEGATE, OPENED THE SEVENTH SESSION OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS AT 11 A.M. TODAY (8 P.M. WEDNESDAY EST) BY REQUESTING THE OPINION OF THE UNITED NATIONS SENIOR DELEGATE ON THE PROPOSED NORTH KOREAN-CHINESE AGENDA.
ADMIRAL JOY REITERATED THE UNITED NATIONS STAND THAT ONLY MATTERS OF A MILITARY NATURE WOULD BE DISCUSSED. GENERAL NAM IL THEN REPLIED WITH A STATEMENT OBVIOUSLY PREPARED IN ANTICIPATION OF THE UNITED NATIOS REPLY. THE NORTH KOREAN-CHINESE SENIOR DELEGATE OCCUPIED THE FLOOR FOR APPROXIMATELY 18 MINUTES AND MADE IT CLEAR THAT THEIR POSITION WAS UNCHANGED ON THE QUESTION UNDER DEBATE. ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THIS TIME WAS SPENT IN THE TRANSLATION OF THIS STATEMENT INTO ENGLISH AND CHINESE AT THE CONCLUSION OF GENERAL NAM IL'S STATEMENT, ADMIRAL JOY SUGGESTED A 30-MINUTE RECESS TO WHICH THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION AGREED.
AFTER THE RECESS, THE CONFERENCE CONTINUED WITH DISCUSSIONS OF THE SAME SUBJECT. AT 1:22 P.M. NO PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE. IT WAS AGREED TO ADJOURN UNTIL 10 A.M. (SEOUL TIME) 9, 20 JULY 1951 (FRIDAY)
(END TEXT)
FR518ACS NM

A70KX
-95-
NIGHT LEAD RIDGWAY
TOKYO,FRIDAY,JULY 20-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, RETURNED TO TOKYO LAST NIGHT AFTER A HURRIED TRIP TO KOREA, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
RIDGWAY WENT TO KOREA YESTERDAY.
HEADQUARTERS GAVE NO INDICATION OF THE PURPOSE OF THE TRIP. IT WAS PRESUMED RELATED TO THE CRITICAL TURN OF THE CEASE FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG. #

A7FX
--95--
TOKYO, THURSDAY JULY 19-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY RETURNED TO KOREA TODAY, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.
THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER HAD RETURNED TO TOKYO TUESDAY NIGHT AFTER SPENDING SEVERAL DAYS NEAR THE SITE OF THE KAESONG CEASE FIRE TALKS.
THE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID RIDGWAY LANDED IN KOREA AT 3:28 P.M. (12:28 A.M. EST).
THERE WAS NO INDICATION HERE WHETHER THE GENERAL'S SUDDEN RETURN TO KOREA MEANT A NEW DEVELOPMENT IN THE CEASE FIRE TALKS.
DURING THE TIME HE WAS IN TOKYO, RIDGWAY WORKED STEADILY AT HIS OFFICE. HE DID NOT ANSWER QUESTIONS SENT TO HIS OFFICE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS RELATING TO MOSCOW BROADCASTS SAYING THAT REMOVAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA WAS NECESSARY FOR PEACE IN KOREA.
LITTLE HAS BEEN SAID BY OFFICIAL QUARTERS ABOUT THE KAESONG TALKS. OBSERVERS HAVE HAD LITTLE OPPORTUNITY TO JUDGE JUST HOW THE MEETINGS ARE PROGRESSING.
RIDGWAY'S TRIP BACK TO TOKYO AND HIS UNEXPECTED RETURN TO KOREA COULD FORESHADOW IMPORTANT NEW DEVELOPMENTS, POSSIBLY WITHIN 48 HOURS OR LESS.
THE KAESONG MEETING TODAY LASTED LESS THAN TWO HOURS. THIS INDICATED THAT POSSIBLY ONLY ONE POINT WAS DISCUSSED BY THE OPPOSING DELEGATIONS.
BP1201APD N

A101FX
SECOND LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (ABOUT 500)
BY ROBERT EUNSON.
MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 19-(AP)-KOREAN CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS NEARED A CRISIS IN A TWO-HOUR SESSION TODAY. "NO PROGRESS" WAS MADE, THE UNITED NATIONS SAID.

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TOMORROW'S MEETING WILL TELL THE STORY, AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN PREDICTED.
"WE'LL COME TO AN AGREEMENT OR THERE WILL BE AN AIR OF FINALITY ABOUT THE DISAGREEMENT," SAID LT.COL.W.J.PRESTON.
HOWEVER, OUT OF THE SHORT SESSION CAME A MORE OPTIMISTIC UNOFFICIAL REPORT THAT THE U.N. AND RED DELEGATES HAVE APPARENTLY FOUND THEMSELVES IN HARMONY ON ALL OTHER ISSUES PROPOSED FOR THE AGENDA, PROBABLY INCLUDING THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS; THE TIME A CEASE-FIRE SHOULD BE DECLARED; THE BOUNDARIES OF A BUFFER ZONE; THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THE FUTURE; AND PROBABLY EVEN THE QUESTION OF SUPERVISION OF ENEMY TERRITORY BY NEUTRAL GROUPS DURING THE CEASE-FIRE.
AGREEMENT ON AGENDA ITEMS WOULD NOT MEAN THAT THE TWO SIDES HAVE AGREED ON THE ISSUES. BUT THAT THEY AGREE ON WHAT TO TALK ABOUT.
NEITHER THE COMMUNIST NOR THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION WOULD BUDGE FROM ITS PREVIOUS POSITION ON THE ONE BASIC ISSUE UNDER DEBATE, SAID PRESTON. HE ATTENDED THE SESSIONS AT KAESONG.
THE ISSUE IS BELIEVED TO BE THE RED DEMAND THAT FOREIGN TROOPS WITHDRAW FROM KOREA, ALTHOUGH NO ONE HAS SAID SO OFFICIALLY.
"EACH SIDE WAS VERY EMPHATIC IN ITS STAND," SAID PRESTON. "NEVER HAVE I HEARD THE SAME THING STATED IN SO MANY DIFFERENT WAYS THAN TODAY.
"EACH STATEMENT WAS JUST AS EMPHATIC--OR EVEN MORE SO--THAN THE PREVIOUS ONE."
PRESTON SAID HIS REMARKS HAD THE APPROVAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND. PRESUMABLY THIS INCLUDED GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY. THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER FLEW BACK TO KOREA FROM HIS TOKYO HEADQUARTERS IN RESPONSE TO A MESSAGE FROM HIS ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS.
THE ACUTENESS OF THE CRISIS WAS INDICATED BY THE OFFICIAL U.N.COMMUNIQUE. FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE TALKS STARTED JULY 10

30.24- 25059

IT REPORTED "NO PROGRESS."
"THERE IS ONE BASIC ISSUE THAT THE NORTH KOREAN-CHINESE DELEGATION IS HOLDING OUT FOR," PRESTON SAID. "IT WAS THE SUBJECT OF DEBATE ALL DAY."

THURSDAY NIGHT THE RED KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO EMPHASIZED THE TONE OF COMMUNIST BROADCASTS FOR TWO DAYS--THAT THE KEY QUESTION IS WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS. IT QUOTED AN OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER:
"THE SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM HINGES ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS."

NORTH KOREAN GEN.NAM IL OPENED THURSDAY'S DISCUSSIONS BY ASKING WHAT THE ALLIES THOUGHT OF A NEW CEASE-FIRE AGENDA SUBMITTED BY THE COMMUNISTS WEDNESDAY.
VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY REPLIED, THE U.N.COMMUNIQUE SAID, BY REITERATING "THE UNITED NATIONS STAND THAT ONLY MATTERS OF A MILITARY NATURE WOULD BE DISCUSSED."
THE ALLIES CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWING TROOPS FROM KOREA A POLITICAL ONE, TO BE TAKEN UP LATER AT A HIGHER LEVEL AFTER AN ARMISTICE HAS BEEN SIGNED.
PRESTON SAID THE U.N.WAS WILLING TO ACCEPT AGENDA ITEMS ALREADY AGREED UPON AS A COMPLETE AGENDA, AND START ACTUAL CEASE-FIRE TALKS IMMEDIATELY.

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A102FX

THE U.N.WEDNESDAY ANNOUNCED IT ACCEPTED TWO ITEMS. IT DIDN'T SAY WHAT THEY WERE. NO OFFICIAL MENTION HAS BEEN MADE OF AGREEMENT ON ANY OTHER SUBJECTS.
WHEN JOY AGAIN TOLD THURSDAY'S CONFERENCE THAT ONLY MILITARY QUESTIONS WOULD BE DISCUSSED, CIGARET-SMOKING GENERAL NAM REPLIED WITH AN 18-MINUTE STATEMENT. THE U.N.SAID IT WAS OBVIOUSLY "PREVIOUSLY PREPARED IN ANTICIPATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND REPLY."
WHEN ALL THE TRANSLATIONS OF NAM'S STATEMENT HAD BEEN COMPLETED, ADMIRAL JOY, AS HEAD OF THE U.N.DELEGATION, CALLED FOR A RECESS.
HE LED HIS FOUR FELLOW NEGOTIATORS INTO THEIR TENT. THERE AN URGENT DISPATCH TO RIDGWAY WAS PREPARED. RIDGWAY REACHED KOREA TWO HOURS AFTER THURSDAY'S SESSION ADJOURNED.
AFTER THE RECESS DELEGATES ARGUED STRAIGHT THROUGH THE NOON HOUR, WITHOUT THEIR CUSTOMARY RECESS, ON THE SAME SUBJECT. THEY ADJOURNED AT 1:25 P.M.
BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM NUCKOLS, DEPUTY INFORMATION CHIEF OF THE U.N.COMMAND, SAID:
"I BELIEVE TOMORROW WILL BE AN IMPORTANT DAY."
FRIDAY'S MEETING IS SCHEDULED FOR 10 A.M. (7 P.M. THURSDAY EST).
DESPITE THE SHARP CLEAVAGE IN VIEWS, PRESTON SAID HE WOULD NOT CALL IT A DEADLOCK. HE ADDED:
"AS YOU KNOW, MEETINGS WITH COMMUNISTS ARE LONG, DRAWN-OUT AFFAIRS. YOU WILL HAVE TO GIVE US A LITTLE MORE TIME. TOMORROW MAY BE A BIG DAY."
HE SAID THE ONE BASIC ITEM "COULD BE SETTLED TOMORROW IF IT'S GOING TO BE SETTLED."
AGREEMENT ON THIS POINT, HE ADDED, WOULD COMPLETE THE AGENDA--UNLESS THE REDS "BRING IN ANOTHER ITEM IN PLACE OF THE ONE THEY ARE PRESSING FOR."
HE WOULD NOT CONFIRM THE GENERAL BELIEF THAT THE ISSUE IS THE RED DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS, WHICH JOY'S REITERATION OF HIS OPENING STATEMENT SEEMED TO EMPHASIZE.
PRESTON SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE FOR THE TWO DELEGATIONS TO DISAGREE OVER EITHER A MILITARY OR POLITICAL SUBJECT.
NUCKOLS SAID "IF AND WHEN" CONFEREES COMPLETE THE AGENDA, "I BELIEVE THEY WILL GO RIGHT INTO THE NEXT PHASE IMMEDIATELY."
THAT IS: THE ACTUAL ARMISTICE TALKS.
HE SAID HE BELIEVED THEY WOULD BE CONTINUED IN THE "SAME PLACE AND WITH THE SAME PEOPLE."
PRESTON COMMENTED, "WE WILL HAVE AN AGENDA IF THE BASIC ITEM" NOW IN DISPUTE "IS LEFT OFF." ONCE THE AGENDA IS COMPLETED, HE SAID, SUBSEQUENT DISCUSSION WILL BE LIMITED TO SUBJECTS LISTED ON IT.
CORRESPONDENTS QUESTIONED NUCKOLS AND PRESTON AT LENGTH AS TO WHETHER KAESONG IS ACTUALLY NEUTRAL. THEY POINTED OUT THAT RED TROOPS OCCUPIED THE CITY AND MOVED INTO POSITIONS BELOW THE CONFERENCE CITY. NUCKOLS REPLIED.
"THE PHYSICAL PRESENCE OF COMMUNIST TROOPS OUTSIDE THE NEUTRAL AREA HAS NOT INFLUENCED THE CONFERENCE IN THE SLIGHTEST DEGREE."

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A103FX

PRESTON SAID CHINESE DELEGATES WERE "MORE OR LESS IGNORED" DURING THURSDAY'S DISCUSSION. THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION CONSISTS OF TWO CHINESE AND THREE NORTH KOREAN GENERALS, WITH NAM DOING VIRTUALLY ALL THEIR TALKING.
BOTH NAM AND JOY, WHO DOES THE U.N.TALKING, SMOKED CIGARETS ALMOST CONSTANTLY THROUGHOUT THE THURSDAY SESSION. JOY, PRESTON SAID, WAS "POKER FACED AND CALM."
THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE--THE FIRST TO REPORT "NO PROGRESS"--WAS IN CONTRAST WITH A FEELING OF ACCOMPLISHMENT SENSED BY CORRESPONDENTS AT KAESONG.

HE RETURNED PROMPTLY FROM HIS TOKYO HEADQUARTERS IN RESPONSE TO THE MESSAGE DISPATCHED BY HIS DELEGATES OVER THE CONTINUING DEADLOCK IN NEGOTIATIONS.

JOY WAS SMILING WHEN THE DELEGATES ADJOURNED FOR THE DAY, IN CONTRAST WITH HIS BRUSQUE ATTITUDE AT THE END OF WEDNESDAY'S MEETINGS.
ANOTHER SESSION--THE EIGHTH--WAS SCHEDULED FOR 10 A.M. FRIDAY (7 P.M., EST THURSDAY.)
LESS THAN TWO HOURS AFTER THE U.N. DELEGATION HAD RETURNED TO ITS PEACE CAMP. GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY. U.N. COMMANDER. WAS BACK IN KOREA.

BOTH U.N. AND COMMUNIST NEWSMEN AGREED THAT THE PROBLEM HOLDING UP THE AGENDA WAS THE RED DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.
UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES HAVE INDICATED THEY CONSIDER THIS A POLITICAL QUESTION WHICH THEY ARE NOT EMPOWERED TO DISCUSS. IT MUST BE TAKEN UP AT A HIGHER LEVEL AFTER A CEASE-FIRE HAS ACTUALLY BEEN ACCOMPLISHED.
MOSCOW RADIO SHARED THE SAME VIEW AS TO WHAT WAS HOLDING UP AGREEMENT.
MOSCOW SAID NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, HEAD OF THE RED NEGOTIATORS, TOLD U.N. DELEGATES HE WOULD "INSIST ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE DEMARCATION LINE AND ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA AS A GUARANTEE AGAINST THE RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES."

A41FX

WASHINGTON REPORTS INDICATED NEGOTIATORS ALREADY HAVE AGREED TO AN AGENDA ITEM ON A TRUCE BUFFER ZONE WITHOUT MENTIONING THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THIS WOULD NOT PREVENT COMMUNISTS FROM INSISTING DURING ACTUAL ARMISTICE TALKS THAT THE DEMARCATION LINE BE DRAWN AT 38. THE ALLIES

WANT THE TRUCE LINE DRAWNN APPROXIMATELY ALONG THE PRESENT QUIET BATTLE LINE WHICH RUNS IN PLACES 20 TO 30 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.
MOSCOW RADIO'S REPORT, BASED ON A TASS DISPATCH FROM THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL O

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BATTLE LINE WHICH RUNS IN PLACES 20 TO 30 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.
MOSCOW RADIO'S REPORT, BASED ON A TASS DISPATCH FROM THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG, SAID GENERAL NAM ALSO PROPOSED THE AGENDA INCLUDE:
"THE WORKING OUT OF CONCRETE MEASURES FOR THE TERMINATION OF HOSTILITIES, ESTABLISHMENT OF A CONTROL COMMISSION FOR FULFILLMENT OF THE AGREEMENT ON THE TERMINATION OF HOSTILITIES, AND SETTLEMENT OF THE QUESTIONS CONCERNING WAR PRISONERS."
ALL THESE POINTS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE FAVORED BY THE U.N. DELEGATION.
MOSCOW'S MENTION OF THE CONTROL COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE THE TRUCE WAS THE FIRST SUCH MENTION FROM A RED SOURCE REPORTED HERE. THE ALLIES WANT SUCH A COMMISSION WITH SUPERVISORY PERSONNEL ON EACH SIDE OF THE DEMARCATION LINE. THERE HAD BEEN SOME CONCERN THAT THE NV

THE DEMARCATION LINE. THERE HAD BEEN SOME CONCERN THAT THE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE WOULD OBJECT.
THE FACT BOTH SIDES FAVOR SOME OF THE SAME POINTS ON THE AGENDA DOES NOT MEAN THAT THEY ARE IN AGREEMENT. THE AGENDA IS MERELY A LIST OF SUBJECTS TO BE DISCUSSED AND DECIDED IN THE ACTUAL ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH WILL BEGIN AFTER THE AGENDA IS COMPLETED.
BOTH SIDES WANT TO EXCHANGE PRISONERS. BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE ALLIES PROPOSE THEY BE EXCHANGED ON A MAN-FOR-MAN BASIS. MOSCOW'S BROADCAST INDICATED THE REDS FAVOR A BLANKET EXCHANGE. IT SAID:
"GENERAL NAM IL CONSIDERS THAT AFTER THE TERMINATION OF HOSTILITIES, PRISONERS OF WAR COULD RETURN HOME TO THEIR FAMILIES."
AS NEGOTIATORS WORKED TO COMPLETE THEIR AGENDA, THE WAR WENT ON--MOSTLY IN THE AIR AND SEA.

A42FX
THREE U.N. PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN WEDNESDAY AND A RED PLANE PROBABLY WAS KNOCKED OUT THURSDAY. THE ALLIED PLANES--AN F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET, AN F-51 MUSTANG, AND AN F-4U MARINE PLANE--WERE HIT BY GROUND FIRE.
THE RED PLANE WAS CLAIMED BY A B-26 BOMBER. IT WAS ONE OF THREE OUTDATED RUSSIAN-TYPE FIGHTERS THAT CHALLENGED THE B-26 OVER THE EAST COAST PORT OF HAMHUNG IN THE EARLY MORNING.
FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS FLEW 108 NIGHT MISSIONS UNDER A FULL MOON, SETTING FIRES THAT COULD BE SPOTTED 20 MILES AWAY. IT WAS THE THIRD SUCCESSIVE NIGHT OF MORE THAN 100 STRIKES.
SOUTH OF HAMHUNG THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY AND CRUISER HELENA JOINED FOUR U.S. DESTROYERS AND A BRITISH FRIGATE IN BLASTING RESURGENT RED SHORE BATTERIES AT BESIEGED WONSAN. CARRIER PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED WHILE THE NEW JERSEY'S 16 INCHERS ROARED AT THE RED ARTILLERY. A THOUSAND ROUNDS WERE FIRED BY THE U.N. FLEET, KNOCKING OUT MANY COMMUNIST GUNS.
THERE WAS LITTLE ACTION ACROSS THE FRONT WHICH REACHES NEARLY TO THE CEASE-FIRE SITE OF KAESONG.
THURSDAY'S TALKS BEGAN IN A POURING RAIN.
THEY HAD BEEN UNDERWAY ONLY 20 MINUTES WHEN THE U.N. DELEGATES SUDDENLY LEFT THE CONVERTED RESTAURANT WHICH SERVES AS A TRUCE HOUSE. THEY FILED INTO THEIR SQUAD TENT.

FOR 25 MINUTES THEY WERE THERE WITH ONE CLERK. THE TYPEWRITER CLACKED RAPIDLY AND STEADILY.
W EN T E TYPEWRITER STOPPED, A MESSENGER WENT INTO THE TENT AND CAME OUT CARRYING A DISPATCH.
OUTSIDERS ASSUMED THAT THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN GENERALS HAD MADE A PROPOSAL WHICH DESERVED A QUICK REPLY FROM THE UNITED NATIONS.
AT ANY RATE, AFTER THE DISPATCH CARRIER LEFT, JOY LED THE DELEGATION BACK INTO THE TILE-ROOFED HOUSE. THEY DIDN'T EMERGE UNTI 1:25 WHEN THEY RECESSED FOR THE DAY.
ONLY THE U.N. DELEGATION HELD A SEPARATE CONFERENCE DURING THE DAY. WHILE THE FIVE ALLIED DELEGATES WERE BUSY IN THEIR SQUAD TENT, THE THREE NORTH KOREAN AND TWO CHINESE GENERALS WENT INTO A HOUSE ON THE GROUNDS AND HAD REFRESHMENTS.
THERE WAS SOME SPECU ATION THAT IN ADDITION TO TROUBLE OVER THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL QUESTION, DELEGATES WERE DIVIDED ON WHEN TO MAKE A CEASE-FIRE EFFECTIVE.
IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE COMMUNISTS FAVOR A QUICK CEASE-FIRE AND THE U.N. DE EGATION WANTS A "SHOW OF FAITH" BEFORE THE GUNS ARE SI ENCED.
CY225APD

A75FX
CEASE-FIRE SECRECY (450)
BY ROBERT EUNSON.

JUL 20 1951

KAESONG, KOREA, JULY 19-(AP)-THE MOST IMPRESSIVE THING ABOUT THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE, WHEN YOU GO TO KAESONG AND SEE FOR YOURSELF, IS THE BARRIER OF SECRECY.
SECRECY SURROUNDS EVERY WORD SPOKEN INSIDE THE UNIMPRESSIVE LITTLE CONFERENCE ROOM WHERE AN ADMIRAL AND NINE GENERALS ARE TRYING TO ARRANGE AN END TO THE KOREAN WAR.
TWENTY UNITED NATIONS NEWSMEN WERE ON HAND IN A POURING RAW WHEN NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN TODAY.
BUT THEY COULD ONLY GUESS AT WHAT WENT ON ACROSS THE GREEN TOPPED TABLE WHERE VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY SPEAKS IN ENGLISH AND GEN.NAM IL REPLIES IN KOREAN.
FOUR TIMES CORRESPONDENTS WERE ASKED TO MOVE. THEY WERE STANDING NEAR A WALL SEPARATING THE MEETING HOUSE FROM LANDSCAPED OUTSIDE GROUNDS.
ONE MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION SAID HE WAS AFRAID CORRESPONDENTS WOULD HEAR WHAT WAS BEING SAID AT THE CONFERENCE.
WE COULD WATCH DELEGATES COME AND GO. BUT WE COULD HEAR NOTHING. WE WERE TOLD NOTHING.
THE AMERICAN DELEGATION ARRIVED AS THE RAIN WAS POURING DOWN.
THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS APPROACHED IN A CONVOY OF JEEPS. MOST OF THE JEEPS WERE RUSSIAN. BUT TWO STILL BORE USA MARKINGS.
THE RUSSIAN JEEPS HAD THREE MINOR COLLISIONS, ALL TRYING TO DISCHARGE THEIR PASSENGERS AT THE SAME TIME.
DELEGATES DISAPPEARED INSIDE THE CHAMBER. THE RAIN BEAT DOWN ON THE TILED ROOF.
TWENTY MINUTES LATER THE U.N.DELEGATES CAME OUT RAPIDLY AND WENT TO WORK IN THEIR SQUAD TENT. THE CLATTERING OF TYPEWRITERS AND THE SOUND OF ADMIRAL JOY'S VOICE CAME THROUGH TO THE OUTSIDE.
WHILE THE U.N.TENT WAS BUSTLING WITH ACTIVITY, THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES HAD REFRESHMENTS.
AFTER A BREAK OF ABOUT 25 MINUTES, THE TWO DELEGATIONS WENT BACK TO WORK AGAIN. AND SECRECY WAS THE WATCHWORD EVERY MOMENT.
OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE CHAMBER, U.N.AND NORTH KOREAN CORRESPONDENTS HELD CEASE-FIRE TALKS OF THEIR OWN.
THE THING THE NORTH KOREAN REDS WERE MOST INTERESTED IN FINDING OUT WAS AMERICA'S VIEWPOINT ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.
THEY FELT. AS WE DID, THAT THIS WAS THE KEY QUESTION HOLDING

30.24- 25061

UP THE AGENDA.
YOUNG LIM, 31-YEAR-OLD CORRESPONDENT OF LA DONG SHIMBUN IN PYONGYANG, OUTLINED A COMMUNIST FORMULA FOR PEACE IN KOREA. HE SAID:
"THE PEACE TALKS AT KAESONG WILL BE SUCCESSFUL:
"1. IF THERE IS A BASIS FOR AMERICAN AND NORTH KOREAN COOPERATION.
"2. IF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND ITS REPRESENTATIVES WANT TO WORK SINCERELY TO SETTLE THE KOREAN WAR IN PEACE.

A76FX
"3. IF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF AMERICA WANT TO STOP MILITARY OPERATIONS, THE PEACE TALKS HERE WOULD BE THE FIRST STEP TOWARD PEACE IN KOREA.
"4. IF AMERICA WILL AGREE TO WITHDRAWAL OF HER TROOPS FROM KOREA."
HE SAID WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS, AS REQUESTED BY THE REDS, INCLUDED WITHDRAWAL OF CHINESE TROOPS, TOO.
FT434APD

A77FX JUL 20 1951
MCEASE FIRE NEWS NIGHTMARE (600)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN.
MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 19-(AP)-THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE IS A NEWSMAN'S NIGHTMARE WHEN IT COMES TO GETTING OUT THE DAILY STORY.
AROUND THE CLOCK, U.S.AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS COVERING THE KOREAN WAR ARMISTICE TALKS STRUGGLE TO GET THE NEWS TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD.
QUITE REGULARLY, HOT COPY GROWS COLD AS KOREA'S FEW TELEPHONES BREAK DOWN, THE TELETYPE CIRCUITS GO ON THE BLINK, JEEPS HAVE FLAT TIRES, PLANES ARE GROUNDED BY BAD WEATHER.
IN THE PAST FEW DAYS, SUCH COMMUNICATIONS BLACKOUTS HAVE KEPT SOME KAESONG STORIES IN KOREA FOR MORE THAN 12 HOURS BEFORE NEWSMEN SUCCEEDED IN GETTING THEIR COPY TO TOKYO FOR ROUND-THE-WORLD DISTRIBUTION.
THE COMMUNICATIONS TROUBLES ARE NOTHING NEW TO ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS IN KOREA. THEY HAVE BEEN BATTLING THEM EVER SINCE THE WAR BEGAN MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.
BUT HERE, THE PROBLEM IS MAGNIFIED.
MORE THAN 100 U.N.PHOTOGRAPHERS AND WRITERS HAVE CONVERGED ON THIS PEACE CAMP.
PRIOR TO THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, THE DAILY PRESS OUTPUT BETWEEN SEOUL AND TOKYO WAS ABOUT 30,000 WORDS. NOW THE DAILY AVERAGE IS 150,000 WORDS A DAY.
STORIES WRITTEN ON THE SPECIAL PRESS TRAIN, WHICH RESTS ON A SIDING NEAR THE ADVANCE CAMP, ARE FUNNELED INTO SEOUL, THERE, CENSORS SCRUTINIZE EVERY LINE.
THE BULK OF THE PRESS COPY IS RELAYED BY TELEPHONE, TELETYPE OR AIR COURIER TO THE TOKYO OFFICES OF THE WIRE SERVICES, NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, BROADCASTING COMPANIES AND OTHER NEWS MEDIA.
THESE OFFICES THEN HANDLE FURTHER RELAY TO THE UNITED STATES, GENERALLY BY COMMERCIAL WIRELESS OR RADIO TELETYPE.
EVERY DAY, 20 U.N.PHOTOGRAPHERS AND REPORTERS JOURNEY BY TRUCK TO KAESONG. THEY FREQUENTLY WRITE STORIES AT THE CONFERENCE SITE, BUT MUST HOLD THEIR COPY UNTIL THEY RETURN HERE IN THE LATE AFTERNOON.
ONLY THE MILITARY CAN USE THE COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES AT KAESONG.
THE NEWSMEN'S RETURN SIGNALS A WILD SCRAMBLE, ESPECIALLY BY THE WIRE SERVICES, TO GET OUT THE COPY.
REPORTERS WAIT IN JEEPS AT THE IMJIN RIVER BOUNDARY NORTH OF THE BASE CAMP. WHEN THE CORRESPONDENTS' TRUCK FROM KAESONG REACHES THE MUNSAN SIDE OF THE RIVER, THE NEWSMEN ABOARD TOSS THEIR COPY INTO THE WAITING HANDS OF COLLEAGUES, WHO DASH OFF IN JEEPS.
THERE IS ONLY ONE TELEPHONE LINE TO SEOUL FROM THE PRESS TRAIN. EVERYTHING SENT OVER THIS PHONE MUST BE "POOLED"...MADE AVAILABLE TO ALL NEWS SERVICES.

A78FX
TO GET EXCLUSIVE STORIES TO SEOUL CORRESPONDENTS SCOUR THE AREA FOR ARMY PHONES. INVARIABLY THEY HAVE TO GO THROUGH AT LEAST FIVE SEPARATE EXCHANGES TO REACH SEOUL AND THE CHANCES ALWAYS ARE 100 TO 1 THAT ONE OF THESE WILL BE BUSY OR OUT OF ORDER.
THE SUREST BUT ROUGHEST MEANS OF GETTING THE STORIES TO SEOUL IS BY JEEP. EVERY DAY, CORRESPONDENTS RACE OVER BUMPY, DUSTY ROADS, A TRIP WHICH TAKES AT LEAST 10 HOURS.
OTHER COPY SUCH AS FEATURE STORIES USUALLY GOES BY JEEP AND HELICOPTER PROVIDED BY THE COMBINED ARMY, NAVY, MARINE AND AIR FORCE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE.
WHEN THE COPY REACHES SEOUL, THE UNCERTAINTY OF COMMUNICATIONS STILL HOLDS ON THE THEORY THAT TOKYO WILL BE UNREACHABLE. ONE NIGHT THIS WEEK, KOREA WAS COMPLETELY CUT OFF FROM JAPAN FOR HOURS. ALL TELEPHONE AND TELETYPE CIRCUITS WENT OUT AND AIR FLIGHTS WERE GROUNDED. THE NEWS FINALLY GOT TO TOKYO AFTER NEWSMEN CARRIED THEIR COPY BY JEEP TO INCHON IN THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT AND TRANSFERRED IT TO A NAVY COMMUNICATIONS SHIP ANCHORED IN THE HARBOR OF SEOUL'S PORT CITY.
THE ARMED SERVICES HAVE LABORED TO KEEP THE NEWS MOVING.
MORE THAN 60 PER CENT OF ALL TRAFFIC, INCLUDING MILITARY, SENT TO TOKYO IS FOR THE PRESS.
BUT THE NIGHTMARISH CONDITIONS REMAIN.
THE KAESONG STORY IN YOUR DAILY NEWSPAPER HAS TRAVELED A LONG, RUGGED ROAD TO YOUR DOORSTEP.
FT446APD NM

JUL 20 1951

B84KX Q
PEACE TREATY (130)
PUSAN,KOREA,JULY 19 (AP)-THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONALIST PARTY TODAY CALLED FOR A CLAUSE IN THE JAPAN PEACE TREATY THAT WILL FORCE THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE JAPANESE PROPERTY OWNERS TO RENOUNCE TITLE TO LAND THEY OWNED IN KOREA BEFORE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.
THE PARTY IS HEADED BY SOUTH KOREAN VICE PRESIDENT KIM SUNG SOO.
IN A STATEMENT, THE PARTY SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN, "WHICH PLEDGED THEMSELVES TO SUPPORT A FREE AND INDEPENDENT KOREA IN THE CAIRO AND POTSDAM DECLARATIONS, SHOULD BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR THE LEGITIMATE RIGHTS OF THE YOUNG REPUBLIC OF KOREA."
NEWSPAPERS IN THIS TEMPORARY SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL SUPPORTED THE STAND OF FOREIGN MINISTER PYUN YUNG TAI AGAINST A PROVISION IN THE TREATY DRAFT THAT WOULD MAKE VESTED PROPERTIES A SUBJECT FOR LATER DISCUSSION BETWEEN JAPAN AND KOREA.
GG840ACS

A94KX
-95-
TOKYO, FRIDAY, JULY 20-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY CHARGED UNITED NATIONS PLANES VIOLATED CHINESE TERRITORY WHILE KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE TALKS WERE BEING HELD AT KAESONG.
THE CHINESE-LANGUAGE BROADCAST MONITORED HERE SAID 10 PLANES WERE OVER CHINESE TERRITORY BETWEEN JULY 11 AND 16. THE PLANES, THE RADIO ADDED, RECONNOITERED AND STRAFED GROUND INSTALLATIONS.

THE BROADCAST ALLEGED THAT ALLIED PLANES ATTACKED KWANGMU, WEIAN, ANTUNG AND OTHER TOWNS ALONG THE MANCHURIAN-KOREAN BORDER.

IT CHARGED THAT AMERICAN PLANES "VIOLATED" THE MANCHURIAN FRONTIER THREE TIMES "ON JUNE 30---THE VERY DAY GENERAL RIDGWAY (SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER) MADE HIS CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL."

THE RED RADIO CHARGED THAT, FROM JULY 1 TO 8, ALLIED PLANES RAIDED CHINESE TERRITORY ON 17 OCCASIONS.

FJ836PCS

A139KX

JUL 20 1951

(WEST OUT)
FIRST LEAD (140)

PUSAN,KOREA,FRIDAY,JULY 20-(AP)-A SOUTH KOREAN GENERAL AND FOUR OTHER OFFICERS WERE SENTENCED THURSDAY TO DIE FOR MISAPPROPRIATING ABOUT $1,000,000 IN GOVERNMENT FUNDS.

A COURT MARTIAL IMPOSED THE SENTENCES ON BRIG. GEN. KIM YOON KEUN, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE DISBANDED SOUTH KOREAN NATIONAL GUARD, AND THE OTHER DEFENDANTS.

KIM WAS AMONG 10 OFFICERS CHARGED WITH MISUSE OF FUNDS INTENDED FOR FOOD. SENTENCED WITH KIM WERE HIS DEPUTY, TRANSPORT, FINANCE AND SUPPLY OFFICERS. THE OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE FREED.

THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS TO REORGANIZE THE NATIONAL GUARD WAS BEGUN LAST JANUARY, DURING THE EVACUATION OF SEOUL. IT WAS AIMED AT PREVENTING A LARGE MANPOWER RESERVE FROM FALLING INTO COMMUNIST HANDS.

A QUALIFIED AMERICAN OFFICIAL ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 7,000 RESERVISTS DIED BECAUSE OF MALNUTRITION AND OTHER AILMENTS BEFORE THE PROGRAM WAS DISSOLVED.

(NO PICKUP)
DJ1053PCS

A13KX

PUSAN,KOREA,JULY 19 (AP)-A SOUTH KOREAN COURT MARTIAL TODAY DECREED DEATH FOR BRIG.GEN.KIM YOON KEUN AND FOUR OTHER OFFICERS CONVICTED OF MISAPPROPRIATING ABOUT $1,000,000 IN GOVERNMENT FUNDS.

KIM FORMERLY COMMANDED THE KOREAN REPUBLIC'S NATIONAL GUARD. THE OTHERS SENTENCED WERE KIM'S DEPUTY AND HIS TRANSPORT, FINANCE AND SUPPLY OFFICERS.

IN THE AUDIENCE WHEN SENTENCES WERE HANDED DOWN AT TAEGU WERE DEFENSE MINISTER LEE KI PONG AND THE ROK ARMY COMMANDER, MAJ.GEN. LEE CHONG CHAN.

GG242PCS

A122KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL (150)

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, JULY 20-(AP)-ALLIED PATROLS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT PROBED UP TO THREE AND A HALF MILES THURSDAY. THEY RAN INTO STIFF RESISTANCE FROM COMMUNIST PLATOONS AND COMPANIES.

AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID ONE PATROL WEST AND NORTHWEST OF HONCHON, ABOUT EIGHT MILES NORTH OF THE 39TH PARALLEL, WAS FORCED TO WITHDRAW UNDER HEAVY AUTOMATIC WEAPON AND MORTAR FIRE. THE REDS ATTEMPTED TO FOLLOW BUT WERE DISPERSED BY ARTILLERY FIRE.

A COMMUNIST PLATOON WAS BEATEN OFF IN AN ATTACK ON AN ALLIED OUTPOST SOUTHEAST OF PYONGGANG, APEX OF THE FORMER COMMUNIST IRON TRIANGLE BUILDUP AREA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

INTENSE ENEMY MORTAR AND MACHINE GUN FIRE DROVE BACK A U. N. PATROL SOUTH OF KUMHWA, SOUTHEAST OF PYONGGANG.

ONLY BRIEF CONTACT WITH THE ENEMY IN THE WEST AND ON THE EASTERN FRONT WAS REPORTED. A FEW PATROLS CLASHED.

ALLIED WAR PLANES CONTINUED TO HAMMER COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES DAY AND NIGHT IN AN EFFORT TO SLOW THE FLOW OF SUPPLIES TO ENEMY GROUND TROOPS.

BAD WEATHER HELD U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE SORTIES TO ABOUT 300 DURING THE DAY. MORE THAN 108 OTHER MISSIONS WERE FLOWN DURING THE NIGHT AND EARLY MORNING DARKNESS.

ONE AIR FORCE SOURCE SAID THAT IT WAS ONLY THE BAD WEATHER OF RECENT DAYS THAT HAD KEPT ALLIED PLANES FROM MOUNTING THE SAME HEAVY ATTACKS FLOWN LAST WINTER AND SPRING AGAINST THE ATTACKING REDS.

OVER THE PAST SEVEN OR EIGHT WEEKS, WHILE GROUND ACTION HAS BEEN HELD AT A MINIMUM, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE HAD TIME TO RE-SUPPLY THEIR FORCES.

ALLIED OFFICERS CONCEDE THERE IS A THREAT OF A NEW COMMUNIST ASSAULT IF THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS FAIL.

A LIGHT RAIN AND HEAVY, LOW-HANGING CLOUDS HINDERED U.N.ARTILLERY SPOTTERS AND AIR SUPPORT.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE DESCRIBED COMMUNIST RESISTANCE AS "MODERATE" NEAR YONCHON, A KEY HIGHWAY POINT ON THE APPROACHES TO THE IRON TRIANGLE AREA NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID FIVE LIGHT PROBING ATTACKS WERE REPULSED IN THE AREA NORTH OF INJE AND KANSONG ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR SAID SPORADIC RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE FELL ON ALLIED EAST FRONT POSITIONS DURING THE NIGHT BUT SLACKED BY DAY.

THE PYONGYANG RED RADIO CLAIMED SEVEN ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY GROUND FIRE AND AN ALLIED PATROL SHIP SUNK BY COASTAL BATTERIES OFF THE WEST COAST ON WEDNESDAY.

ONE COMMUNIST FIGHTER PROBABLY WAS SHOT DOWN BY AN ALLIED B-26 LIGHT BOMBER OVER HAMHUNG ON THE EAST COAST. TWO OTHER RED FIGHTER PLANES MADE INEFFECTIVE PASSES AT ANOTHER B-26 NEAR PYONGYANG, THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL.

GG238PCS

A98FX

KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL
(520)

JUL 20 1951

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 19-(AP)-COMMUNIST TROOPS STABBED THROUGH DRIZZLING RAIN IN FOUR LIGHT, EARLY MORNING PROBING ATTACKS TODAY.

ALL WERE BROKEN OFF BEFORE DAWN.

BOTH THE REDS AND THE ALLIES SENT PATROLS ROAMING ACROSS THE DAMP NO-MAN'S-LAND IN ANOTHER QUIET DAY ALONG THE KOREAN WAR FRONT.

THE AIR WAR WENT ON WITHOUT INTERRUPTION, WITH RED PLANES REAPPEARING IN KOREAN SKIES.

A B-26 BOMBER REPORTED IT ATTACKED AND PROBABLY SHOT DOWN A COMMUNIST FIGHTER PLANE OVER THE EAST COAST PORT OF HAMHUNG.

TWO OTHER OUTDATED RUSSIAN-TYPE FIGHTER PLANES MADE INEFFECTIVE PASSES AT ANOTHER NIGHT FLYING B-26 EAST OF PYONGYANG, THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL.

FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW 108 NIGHT MISSIONS, STRIKING RED TARGETS BY THE LIGHT OF FLARES OR THE FULL MOON. IT WAS THE THIRD SUCCESSIVE NIGHT OF MORE THAN 100 SORTIES.

LAND-BASED PLANES FLEW 300 SORTIES THURSDAY BEFORE RAIN AND LOW-HANGING CLOUDS SETTLED OVER ALL KOREA.

BOMBERS FIRED THE KYOMIPO SUPPLY CENTER, SOUTH OF PYONGYANG, WITH 500 POUND BOMBS. THE PLACE BURNED FOR TWO HOURS WITH FALMES VISIBLE 20 MILES AWAY.

THREE U.N. PLANES WERE LOST TO GROUND FIRE WEDNESDAY -- A JET, A CONVENTIONAL TYPE FIGHTER AND A MARINE FIGHTER. RED CLAIMED THEY HIT SEVEN.

THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO SAID "MASSED ARTILLERY FIRE" AT THE BESIEGED EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN SANK A DESTROYER IN A THREE-HOUR BARRAGE TUESDAY. THE U.N.NAVAL COMMAND SAID NONE OF THE FOUR U.S.

DESTROYERS INVOLVED WAS HIT, ALTHOUGH SOME RED SHELLS CAME CLOSE.
THE DESTROYERS WERE JOINED WEDNESDAY BY CARRIER PLANES, THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY, CRUISER HELENA AND BRITISH FRIGATE MORECAMBE BAY IN A THUNDERING BARRAGE TO KNOCK OUT THE RED GUNS. THE NAVY SAID CARRIER PLANES ALONE DESTROYED TEN RED BATTERLIES.
COMMAND OF CANADIAN DESTROYERS IN THE FAR EAST WAS TURNED OVER THURSDAY TO CMDR.J.PLOMER OF THE CAYUGA. HE REPLACES CMDR.A.B. FRASER-HARRIES WHO IS RETURNING THE NOOTKA TO HER HOME PORT, HALIFAX.
MAJ.GEN.JOHN W.O'DANIEL REPLACED LT.GEN.FRANK W.MILBURN AS COMMANDER OF THE U.S.FIRST CORPS. MILBURN IS RETURNING TO THE U.S. FOR REASSIGNMENT AFTER TEN MONTHS AS CORPS COMMANDER.

A99FX
THOUSANDS OF ENLISTED MEN WERE LOOKING FORWARD TO RETURNING HOME, TOO, WITH REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON THAT 90,000 VETERANS OF KOREA WILL BE SHIPPED TO THE U.S.IN THE NEXT THREE MONTHS UNDER THE ARMY ROTATION PLAN.
LACK OF ACTION ALONG THE FRONTS WAS UNDERSCORED BY A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT IN WASHINGTON THAT U.S.BATTLE CASUALTIES TOTAL 79,139, AN INCREASE OF 413 IN A WEEK--THE SMALLEST INCREASE YET.
ENCOUNTERS ALONG THE FRONT GENERALLY WERE LIMITED TO CLASHES OF SQUAD OR PLATOON SIZE.
IN THE WEST U.N.INFANTRYMEN STOPPED A LIGHT EARLY MORNING RED PROBE NORTHWEST OF MUNSAN, SITE OF THE U.N.PEACE CAMP.
THERE WERE THREE SUCH ATTACKS IN THE EAST. THERE WAS A SHARP FIGHT NORTH OF YANGGU WHERE 100 REDS ATTACKED, A SIMILAR ATTACK NORTH OF INJE AND A MINOR ENGAGEMENT NEAR THE EAST COAST.
ARTILLERY FIRE DROPPED OFF. RAIN AND LOW CLOUDS HAMPERED U.N. ARTILLERY SPOTTERS. RED MORTARS AND FIELD PIECES FIRED ONLY A FEW HARASSING ROUNDS.

JUL 20 1951

JL&FT606APD

B39KX (GQ)
(45TH DIV)
WITH U.S. 45TH DIVISION, HOKKAIDO ISLAND, JAPAN, JULY 19-(AP)-THE FIRST GROUP OF EIGHT OFFICERS' SCHOOL CANDIDATES TO BE SENT FROM THE 45TH INFANTRY DIVISION SINCE THE THUNDERBIRDS ARRIVED IN JAPAN IS ENROUTE TO THE UNITED STATES.
THE CANDIDATES WILL REPORT TO FORT ORD, CALIF., FOR INFANTRY LEADERSHIP COURSE, A PRE-REQUISITE OF OFFICER TRAINING.
THOSE IN THE FIRST GROUP INCLUDE SFC WILLIAM C.ALLEN, JR., BIRMINGHAM, ALA.; CPL. EDWARD C.CAMPBELL, CHICAGO; CPL.RICHARD T.FOUNTAIN, ROCKY MOUNT, N.C.; CPL.DALE O.JEFFERS, GARDNER, ILL.; CPL.JOHN M.RUST, SHREVEPORT, LA., AND PFC ROBERT H.CALKINS, BARRINGTON, ILL.

FR437ACS

B7KX (Q)
(BLACKED-OUT)
CO
WITH U.S. 45TH DIVISION, HOKKAIDO ISLAND, JAPAN, JULY 19-(AP)-PVT.HERBERT WELLS OF DAYTON, OHIO, WAS ASLEEP IN HIS FOXHOLE. SOMETHING TOUCHED HIM.
THEN THE FRONT WHEEL OF A BLACKED-OUT JEEP PASSED OVER HIS MIDRIFF. WELLS YELLED. A BACK WHEEL ALSO PASSED OVER HIS MIDDLE BEFORE THE JEEP STOPPED.
AT A HOSPITAL DOCTORS FOUND WELLS BRUISED SLIGHTLY, BUT OTHERWISE UNHURT.

FR431ACS

A85KX (JAP)
TOKYO,FRIDAY,JULY 20-(AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WAS GIVEN FULL TITLE TODAY TO ITS DOLLAR FUNDS IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE MOVE WILL PERMIT JAPANESE AND FOREIGN BANKS TO CONDUCT NORMAL PRIVATE CREDIT NEGOTIATIONS. OVER-ALL ALLIED SURVEILLANCE OF THE JAPANESE FOREIGN EXCHANGE BUDGET WILL CONTINUE, HOWEVER.
BETWEEN $350,000,000 (M) AND $400,000,000 (M) IS INVOLVED, IT WAS ANNOUNCED BY EUGENE M.REED, FINANCE OFFICER IN THE ALLIED HEADQUARTERS ECONOMIC AND SCIENTIFIC SECTION.
"UNDER THE BASIC POST-SURRENDER POLICY," HE EXPLAINED, "THE SUPREME COMMANDER DIRECTED CONTROL OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE OPERATIONS OF JAPAN AND HE CONTINUES TO DO SO.
"THERE IS NO WAY HE CAN DIVEST HIMSELF OF THAT RESPONSIBILITY UNTIL A PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED.
"IT WAS COT POSSIBLE FOR JAPAN TO CARRY ON INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS, BECAUSE OF TRADING-WITH-THE-ENEMY RESTRICTIONS AND PRE WAR OBLIGATIONS THAT MIGHT BE SUBJECT TO ATTACHMENTS.
"HOWEVER, SCAP (SUPREME COMMANDER, ALLIED POWERS) WAS PERMITTED TO DO SO."
THE FUNDS HAD BEEN OPERATED BY THE JAPANESE FOREIGN EXCHANGE CONTROL BOARD UNDER A POWER OF ATTORNEY FROM THE OCCUPATION COMMAND.
TODAY'S ACTION WAS DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATION POLICY OF RETURNING FINANCIAL OPERATIONAL AUTHORITY TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
EXCHANGE CONTROL PROCEDURES ON STERLING REMAIN UNCHANGED PENDING COMPLETION OF ARRANGEMENTS BETWEEN THE JAPANESE AND THE BRITISH LIAISON MISSION IN JAPAN.
SD728PCS

B85KX Q
TOKYO,JULY 19 (AP)-CMDR.J.PLOMER OF THE CANADIAN DESTROYER CAYUGA TODAY BECAME COMMANDER OF CANADIAN DESTROYERS IN THE FAR EAST.
HE REPLACED CMR.A.B. FRASER-HARRIES, WHO IS RETURNING HIS SHIP, THE NOOTKA, TO HER HOME PORT, HALIFAX.
ARTHUR MENZIES, HEAD OF THE CANADIAN LIAISON MISSION IN TOKYO, AND BRIG.F.J.FLEURY, COMMANDER OF THE CANADIAN MILITARY MISSION IN TOKYO, ATTENDED THE CHANGE-OF-COMMAND CEREMONIES AT A UNITED STATES NAVAL BASE IN WEST JAPAN.

JUL 20 1951

GG845ACS

A50FX
KVVO'DANIEL (160)
TOKYO, JULY 19-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. JOHN W. O'DANIEL, FORMER MILITARY ATTACHE IN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, TODAY ASSUMED COMMAND OF THE U.S. FIRST CORPS IN KOREA.
HE SUCCEEDS LT. GEN. FRANK W. MILBURN WHO WAS CORPS COMMANDER TEN MONTHS. MILBURN WILL REPORT FOR REASSIGNMENT AT FORT MONROE, VA.
LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, PRESENTED MILBURN WITH AN OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS AND A SECOND OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO THE SILVER STAR IN A CEREMONY AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS TODAY.
O'DANIEL WENT TO KOREA FROM FORT MONROE.
IN WORLD WAR II, HE HEADED THE AMERICAN INVASION TRAINING SCHOOL HELD BEFORE THE NORMANDY LANDINGS. HE SAW COMBAT IN NORTH AFRICA, SICILY, ITALY, SOUTHERN FRANCE AND GERMANY.
HE COMMANDED THE U.S. THIRD INFANTRY DIVISION IN THE ITALIAN CAMPAIGN.
O'DANIEL WAS COMMANDANT OF THE INFANTRY SCHOOL AT FORT BENNING, GA., AFTER WORLD WAR II. IN JUNE, 1948, HE WAS NAMED MILITARY ATTACHE AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW.

JL308APD

B38KX (Q)
TOKYO, JULY 19-(AP)-PFC DONALD D.HUNTER OF MARIETTA, OHIO, RADIO OPERATOR, CHARGED UP A RED-HELD HILL WITH HIS COMPANY IN KOREA CARRYING ONLY HIS RADIO EARPHONES.
AT THE TOP HUNTER CAME FACE TO FACE WITH A NORTH KOREAN WHO WAS FIRING A GUN AND WAVING A FLAG AT THE SAME TIME.
HUNTER SUDDENLY REALIZED HE WAS WEAPONLESS. HE FROZE IN HIS TRACKS.
A BUDDY SHOT THE RED.
"GUESS I GOT A LITTLE EXCITED," HUNTER REMARKED LATER.
HUNTER IS THE SON OF MRS.MARGARET HUNTER OF MARIETTA.
THE ARMY RELEASE DID NOT FIVE THE DATE OR LOCATION OF HUNTER'S EARPHONE CHARGE.
FR434ACS NM PFC

B16KX (GQ)
TOKYO, JULY 19-(AP)-U.S.CARRIER BASED WAR PLANES BATTERED COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES DUELING UNITED NATIONS WARSHIPS YESTERDAY OFF WONSAN ON KOREA'S EAST COAST. THEY DESTROYED FOUR AND DAMAGED TWO.
A GENERAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID GUN EMPLACEMENTS WERE HIT BY ENS.JOSEPH A.ADAMS, 4738 OFFORD ROAD, COLUMBIS, S.C.; AND LT.EMILE O.HEMPEL, LUCY, LA.
ALL WERE FROM THE CARRIER PRINCETON.
JUL 20 1951
FR208ACS NM

A117FX
TOKYO, JULY 19-(AP)-CPL.LEONARD I.GEORGE, PEORIA, ILL., IS A PEN PAL ON A MASS PRODUCTION BASIS.
GEORGE IS CORRESPONDING FROM KOREA WITH 57 YOUNG WOMEN IN 11 STATES AND CANADA. TO KEEP THE RECORD STRAIGHT, HE MAINTAINS A BIG BLACK BOOK LISTING EACH GIRL'S HEIGHT, WEIGHT, COLOR OF HAIR AND EYES, AND OTHER VITAL STATISTICS.
GEORGE SAYS HE "JUST LIKES TO RECEIVE MAIL." HE ANSWERS EACH LETTER. ONE DAY NOT LONG AGO, HE GOT 36 AT 00

GEORGE SAYS HE "JUST LIKES TO RECEIVE MAIL." HE ANSWERS EACH LETTER. ONE DAY NOT LONG AGO, HE GOT 36 AT ONCE. IT TOOK HIM THREE DAYS TO REPLY TO THEM ALL.
FT725APD

A119FX
TOKYO, JULY 19-(AP)-COMEDIAN JACK BENNY AND HIS SHOW TROUPE WILL RETURN TO JAPAN SATURDAY AFTER A THREE-WEEK TOUR OF ALLIED INSTALLATIONS IN KOREA.
AMONG THOSE WITH BENNY ARE ERROL FLYNN, MARJORIE REYNOLDS, BENAY VENUTA, FRANKIE REMLEY, HARRY KAHNE, DOLORES GAY AND JUNE BRUNER.
THE TROUPE WILL APPEAR BEFORE WOUNDED KOREAN VETERANS AT TOKYO, YOKOSUKA AND OKINAWA THEN LEAVE ABOUT AUG. 1 FOR THE UNITED STATES.
FT629APD

B81KX (Q)
(10) DC DT
TOKYO,JULY 19 (AP)-PVT.LEONARD F.DOLQUIST OF (1416 SOUTH FOREST ST.) DAVENPORT, IOWA, HAS CONVINCED HIS COMMANDING OFFICER IN KOREA THAT HE CAN TAKE AN ORDER.
THE COMMANDER, LT.HOMER E.RHODES OF COLUMBUS, KAS., SUMMONED DOLQUIST ONE DAY AND TOLD HIM TO START TRAINING FOR A FIGHT.
"YES, SIR," SAID DOLQUIST, ALTHOUGH HE HAD NEVER HAD ON A PAIR OF BOXING GLOVES BEFORE IN HIS 18 YEARS.
A SPARRING PARTNER WAS PICKED FOR HIM--CPL.JAMES E.(ROCKY) MURPHY OF BENTON HARBOR, MICH., A LIGHT HEAVYWEIGHT PROFESSIONAL AND FORMER GOLDEN GLOVES TITLEHOLDER IN MICHIGAN.
DOLQUIST TOOK QUITE A BEATING BUT HE STUCK WITH HIS TASK--LIEUTENANT'S ORDERS.
THEN THE LIEUTENANT CALLED DOLQUIST BEFORE HIM AGAIN.
"FOUND A MAN YOU'D LIKE TO BOX?" THE LIEUTENANT ASKED.
WELL, DOLQUIST SAID, HE HAS A TENTMATE, PVT.FREDERICK G.STEINHOFF, OF (1205 MCDONALD ST.) BAY CITY, MICH., A FORMER PFOESSIONAL FIGHTER, WHO MIGHT LIKE A BOUT.
THERE WAS SOME QUESTIONING, AND RHODES DISCOVERED THAT STEINHOFF AND NOT DOLQUIST WAS THE MAN IN HIS COMPANY HE'D HEARD HAD RING EXPERIENCE.
DOLQUIST, BATTERED IN TRAINING BUT CONSIDERABLY RELIEVED, WAS RETIRED FROM THE FIGHT BUSINESS AND STEINHOFF TOOK HIS PLACE AT THE COMPANY TRAINING TABLE.
GG834ACS

VTVVV

A118FX
JUL 20 1951
TOKYO, JULY 19-(AP)-U.S.GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES HAVE SENT MORE THAN $30,000,000 (M) WORTH OF CIVILIAN RELIEF SUPPLIES TO KOREA SINCE THE START OF THE WAR, THE KOREAN ECONOMIC AID DIVISION OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND SAID TODAY.
OTHER UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES HAVE CONTRIBUTED AN ADDITIONAL $15,000,000 (M) IN CIVILIAN RELIEF SUPPLIES.
ANOTHER $48,000,000 (M) WORTH OF U.S.-PURCHASED RELIEF SUPPLIES IS ON PROCUREMENT.
THE FIGURES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF $200,000,000 (M) IN U.S.SUPPLIES AND SERVICES WHICH HAVE SERVED COMMON MILITARY AND CIVILIAN NEEDS.
FT727APD

A88KX
-95-
TOKYO,FRIDAY,JULY 20-(AP)-SEVENTEEN KOREANS AND JAPANESE TODAY WERE CONVICTED BY AN ALLIED INTERNATIONAL PROVOST COURT OF CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE.
AN 18TH DEFENDANT'S NAME WAS WITHDRAWN DURING THE TRIAL WHICH BEGAN MAY 11.
THE COURT FOUND THE DEFENDANTS GUILTY ON 41 OF 44 COUNTS WHICH RANGED FROM ACTS INIMICAL TO THE SECURITY OF THE OCCUPATION TO ESPIONAGE AND CONSPIRACY.
THE PROVOST COURT'S FINDINGS ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW BEFORE SENTENCE IS PASSED. THE 17 FACE MAXIMUM SENTENCES OF 10 YEARS EACH IN PRISON.
FORTY-FIVE SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED IN THE SPY RING INVESTIGATION. THE FIRST ARREST OCCURRED LAST AUG. 12.
IT WAS CHARGED THERE WERE THREE INTER-LINKED ORGANIZATIONS. TWO GATHERED INFORMATION. THE THIRD SUPPORTED THEM BY SMUGGLING AND OTHER CRIMES.
TRIAL OF THE REMAINING DEFENDANTS WILL BEGIN SHORTLY.
SIXTEEN KOREANS AND TWO JAPANESE WERE THE DEFENDANTS AT THE CURRENT TRIAL. THEY WERE TRIED BEFORE AN INTERNATIONAL PROVOST COURT. ONE KOREAN'S NAME WAS WITHDRAWN.
THE COURT WAS FORMED BY LT. COL. EDWIN W. BARON, SIOUX CITY, IA., PROVOST COURT AUTHORITY OF HEADQUARTERS AND SERVICE COMMAND, FAR EAST COMMAND.
COL. RAY H. LEWIS, HHOUGHTON, MICH., HEADED THE COURT WHICH INCLUDED COL. JOHN P. LAKE, SAN DIEGO, CALIF.; LT. COL. STANLEY O. RISHOI, HURON, S. D.; AND LT. COL. LAUREN A. ARN. DUNKIRK, O.

30.24- 25065

CHIEF PROSECUTOR MAJ. ROBERT M. MURRAY, MT. VERNON, N. Y., WAS ASSISTED BY LEONARD RAND, CIVILIAN ATTORNEY FROM NEWARK, WAYNE COUNTY, N. Y., AND CAPT. WILLIAM A. WATT, FAIRFAX, VA.

THE COURT APPOINTED AS DEFENSE COUNSEL MAJ. TOXEY H. SEWELL, BIRMINGHAM, ALA., WHO WAS ASSISTED BY LT. FREDERIC W. BURR, PITTSBURGH, PA., AND LT. JUNIOR M. ANDREWS, CLEVELAND, O.

TWELVE JAPANESE DEFENSE ATTORNEYS ALSO PARTICIPATED.

FJ841PCS

A51FX

TOKYO, JULY 19-(AP)-SGT. WALTER A. CRISS OF SPENCER, W.VA., CAUGHT UP WITH HIS OLD WORLD WAR II CANTEEN CUP IN KOREA.

ON THE CUP HE HAD CARVED THE NAMES OF TEN COUNTRIES HE SERVED IN DURING WORLD WAR II. IN SEPTEMBER, 1947, ARMY AUTHORITIES MADE HIM TURN IT IN AT FORT SILL, OKLA. THEY SAID A CANTEEN CUP WITH SUCH INSCRIPTIONS WAS NOT REGULATION.

WHILE STANDING IN CHOW LINE IN KOREA, CRISS SPOTTED THE CARVED OLD CUP IN THE HAND OF ANOTHER SOLDIER.

CRISS TALKED THE MAN INTO A TRADE--AND PROMPTLY BEGAN INSCRIBING A FEW KOREAN NAMES ON THE CUP.

JL310APD NM

A111

MOSCOW, JULY 19-(AP)-A TASS DISPATCH FROM THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG SAID TODAY THAT A PEACE SETTLEMENT IN KOREA IS IMPOSSIBLE WITHOUT WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM THE COUNTRY.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY'S REPORT, CARRIED IN PRAVDA, ACCUSED THE AMERICAN DELEGATION DISCUSSING A CEASE-FIRE AGENDA AT KAESONG OF CATEGORICALLY REFUSING TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF SUCH A WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS.

THE DISPATCH ALSO DECLARED THAT THE AMERICANS ARE AGAINST ESTABLISHMENT OF A DEMARCATION LINE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH FORMERLY DIVIDED NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

THIS SHOWS, THE REPORT SAID, THAT THE AMERICANS ARE TRYING TO PASS OVER THE PROPOSALS BY JACOB A. MALIK, RUSSIA'S CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, AND WANT TO PUT THE DEMARCATION LINE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

WW1006AED

A123KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (150)

JUL 20 1951

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, FRIDAY, JULY 20-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH RESIGNED LAST NIGHT AFTER SHARP CRITICISM OF NATIONALIST CHINA'S EXCLUSION FROM THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

SOURCES CLOSE TO PREMIER CHEN CHENG SAID TODAY, HOWEVER, THAT THE RESIGNATION WOULD BE REJECTED AND YEH ASKED TO REMAIN AT HIS POST.

SOME LAWMAKERS CRITICIZED YEH SEVERELY DURING AN ANGRY DEBATE IN THE LEGISLATIVE YUAN. THE BODY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING THAT NATIONALIST CHINA BE INCLUDED AS A SIGNATORY IN THE TREATY.

ASSOCIATES OF THE PREMIER SAID CHEN TOOK THE VIEW THAT BOTH THE FOREIGN MINISTER AND AMBASSADOR WELLINGTON KOO IN WASHINGTON HAD DONE EVERYTHING POSSIBLE AGAINST EXCLUDING THE NATIONALISTS.

YEH, 47, WAS EDUCATED BOTH AT HARVARD AND CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITIES. HE HAS BEEN FOREIGN MINISTER SINCE OCTOBER, 1949.

DURING THE TWO-DAY DEBATE ON THE LEGISLATIVE YUAN'S RESOLUTION, ANTI-AMERICAN EXPRESSIONS WERE VOICED BY SOME LAWMAKERS.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO DEMANDS THAT THE NATIONALISTS RESERVE THE RIGHT TO SEEK REVISION OF ANY CLAUSE CONTRARY TO CHINESE INTERESTS.

IT NOW GOES TO THE EXECUTIVE YUAN, THE NATIONALIST EQUIVALENT OF A CABINET.

MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATIVE YUAN, WHICH IS THE NEAREST THING THE NATIONALISTS HAVE TO A PARLIAMENT, IGNORED THE FACT THAT RED CHINA ALSO HAS NOT BEEN INVITED TO SIGN THE TREATY.

AN EXECUTIVE YUAN SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED THAT PREMIER CHEN CHENG HAD ATTEMPTED TO RESIGN LAST WEEK BECAUSE CHINA WAS NOT INVITED TO SIGN THE TREATY, BUT PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK INSISTED CHEN STAY ON.

GG/FJ 430PCS

A100FX

(230)

BY SPENCER MOOSA.

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 19-(AP)-ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENT FLARED IN THE CHINESE NATIONALIST PARLIAMENT TODAY BECAUSE THE NATIONALISTS WERE NOT INVITED TO SIGN THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

AND A CABINET SPOKESMAN SAID PREMIER CHEN CHENG HAD OFFERED TO RESIGN BECAUSE NATIONALIST CHINA WAS NOT INVITED. BUT PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK REFUSED TO LET HIM QUIT.

CHEN HAS BEEN CHIANG'S RIGHT-HAND MAN FOR A QUARTER OF A CENTURY.

LEGISLATOR PAN LIAN-FANG SHOUTED IN PARLIAMENT:

"THE UNITED STATES HAS SACRIFICED US OFTEN ENOUGH.

"WE WERE COMPELLED TO AGREE TO THE YALTA PACT AND THROUGH GENERAL (GEORGE C.) MARSHALL'S PEACE MISSION WE LOST OUR CHANCE TO WIPE OUT THE COMMUNIST BANDIT REGIME."

PAN AND OTHER PEGISLATORS BLAMED THE BRITISH AS MAINLY RESPONSIBLE FOR CHINA'S EXCLUSION FROM THE SIGNING.

"WE MUST STRUGGLE AGAINST THE BRITISH IMPERIALISTS TO THE VERY END," HE DECLARED.

ASSEMBLYMAN LIU SHUN-PIN CONDEMNED THE U.S. NOT ONLY FOR THE YALTA AGREEMENT BUT ALSO FOR THE WHITE PAPER OF JULY, 1949, WHICH WROTE OFF NATIONALIST CHINA.

SEVERAL MEMBERS SUGGESTED THAT JULY 12, THE DAY THE TREATY TEXT WAS PUBLISHED, SHOULD BE PROCLAIMED A NATIONAL DAY OF HUMILIATION.

OUT OF THE DISCUSSION MAY COME A RESOLUTION DEMANDING A FRESH PROTEST BY THE GOVERNMENT AGAINST CHINA'S EXCLUSION.

THIS WOULD BE SENT TO THE CABINET FOR ACTION.

FT612APD

JUL 20 1951

A146KX (WEST OUT) (160)

NIGHT LEAD DEWEY

MANILA, FRIDAY, JULY 20-(AP)-MANILA NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK PLEDGED SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO'S PLAN FOR A PACIFIC SECURITY PACT.

DEWEY FLEW TO THE MOUNTAIN RESORT CITY OF BAGUIO TODAY WITH U. S. AMBASSADOR MYRON M. COWEN.

THE GOVERNOR SPOKE INFORMALLY AT A LUNCHEON YESTERDAY WITH QUIRINO. NEWSMEN WERE BARRED BUT THE MALACANAN PALACE PRESS OFFICE ISSUED WHAT IT TERMS A TRANSCRIPT OF DEWEY'S EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEECH.

IT QUOTED DEWEY AS SAYING: "I AM EQUALLY SURE THAT THE PROGRAM FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE WILL BE GRATIFYING TO EACH AND EVERYONE, BOTH THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES X X X AND WILL PROVIDE THE CORNERSTONE FOR THE ULTIMATE REALIZATION OF THE DREAM FIRST LAUNCHED BY

PRESIDENT QUIRINO OF A UNITED PACIFIC AGAINST AGGRESSION."
REFERRING TO PHILIPPINES SECURITY, DEWEY SAID IT WAS SIGNIFICANT THAT THE PRESIDENT OF THE U.S. HAD ANNOUNCED A POLICY THAT "THE UNITED STATES WOULD IMMEDIATELY GO TO WAR" IF THE REPUBLIC WERE INVADED. DEWEY SAID TO HIS KNOWLEDGE THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME IN U. S. HISTORY A PRESIDENT HAD ANNOUNCED SUCH A POLICY AND "NOT ONE VOICE" WAS RAISED AGAINST IT.
FJ1136PCS

B86KX Q
MANILA,JULY 19 (AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK AND PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO TODAY INFORMALLY DISCUSSED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY DRAFT.
NO DETAILS OF THEIR TALK WERE MADE PUBLIC.
THE PHILIPPINES OBJECTS TO THE DRAFT BECAUSE IT PERMITS REARMAMENT OF JAPAN AND FAILS TO GIVE THE PHILIPPINES REPARATIONS FOR WAR DAMAGE.
GG846ACS

A120FX
MANILA, JULY 19-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES 20TH BATTALION COMBAT TEAM MAY LEAVE SOON FOR KOREA TO RELIEVE THE FILIPINO 10TH BATTALION WHICH HAS BEEN FIGHTING THERE SINCE LAST FALL.
THE 20TH WILL BE GIVEN A FAREWELL PARTY SATURDAY. ITS DEPARTURE DATE IS BEING WITHHELD FOR SECURITY.
FT730APD NM

A14 JUL 20 1951
NIGHT LEAD SPAIN (300-UP)
BY LOUIS NEVIN
MADRID, SPAIN, JULY 19-(AP)-GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO SET UP A NEW GOVERNMENT TONIGHT IN MOVES FOR BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE WEST AND FOR RETURNING A KING TO THE SPANISH THRONE.
THE MOVES WERE REPORTED TO BE IN LINE WITH THE MIDWEEK PRELIMINARIES BY FRANCO AND AMERICAN ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN FOR SETTING UP U.S. NAVAL AND AIR DEFENSE BASES IN SPAIN.
FRANCO SIGNED A DECREE APPOINTING A NEW CABINET OF STRONG MONARCHIST COMPLEXION.
HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD HIS NEW GOVERNMENT THAT SPAIN "WILL CARRY OUT THE RESTORATION OF THE MONARCHY."

INSISTENT RUMORS ARE CIRCULATING THROUGH MADRID THAT DON JUAN, THE EXILED PRETENDER, MAY RENOUNCE HIS RIGHTS TO THE THRONE IN FAVOR OF HIS 13-YEAR-OLD SON, JUAN CARLOS--IF FRANCO WILL ALLOW THE BOY TO BE CROWNED UNDER A REGENCY.
A 1947 DECREE DECLARING THE NATION STILL A MONARCHY SPECIFIED THE FUTURE KING WOULD HAVE TO BE SPANISH, A MALE, AT LEAST 30 YEARS OLD AND A ROMAN CATHOLIC. THE ARCHBISHOP PRIMATE OF SPAIN WOULD SERVE ON A THREE-MAN REGENCY.
FRANCO IS BELIEVED TO OPPOSE FLATLY ANY ATTEMPT TO PUT DON JUAN ON THE THRONE.

OTHER MINISTRIES ARE HELD BY THREE FALANGISTS. ONE MODERATE LEFTIST,
A RELIABLE SOURCE ALSO QUOTED FRANCO AS SAYING HE INTENDS TO TIGHTEN SPAIN'S CONNECTIONS WITH THE WESTERN POWERS, MAINLY THE UNITED STATES.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON TODAY THAT THE U.S. HAS CHANGED ITS POLICY TOWARD SPAIN TO SOME EXTENT FOR MILITARY REASONS. THE PRESIDENT SAID SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON COVERED THE MATTER FULLY YESTERDAY WHEN HE SAID THE U.S. WANTS TO ENLIST SPAIN IN "THE COMMON DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE AGGRESSION."
THERE ARE NINE MONARCHISTS IN THE NEW 16-MEMBER CABINET.
TWO CLASSIFIED AS "TECHNICIANS," AND GEN. AGUSTIN MUNOZ GRANDE, COMMANDER OF SPAIN'S BLUE DIVISION IN RUSSIA DURING WORLD WAR II. "TECHNICIANS" IS A WORD USED IN SPANISH GOVERNMENTAL LINGO TO DESIGNATE A MINISTER CHOSEN FOR HIS SPECIAL PROFESSIONAL TRAINING RATHER THAN FOR HIS PARTY AFFILIATIONS. FOR INSTANCE, A CIVIL ENGINEER IN CHARGE OF PUBLIC WORKS, A DOCTOR DIRECTING PUBLIC HEALTH, OR AN ADMIRAL OVER THE NAVY MIGHT EACH BE CALLED A "TECHNICIANS."

WHILE FRANCO IS BELIEVED TO FAVOR THE SON, JUAN CARLOS, SPANISH MONARCHISTS ARE DIVIDED BETWEEN THE FATHER AND THE SON. POLITICAL INFORMANTS EMPHASIZED THAT THERE ARE MANY TICKLISH NEGOTIATIONS AHEAD AND THAT THE RESTORATION OF THE MONARCHY WILL NOT COME OVERNIGHT.
THE RESIGNED 12-MEMBER CABINET HAD SIX MONARCHISTS, FOUR FALANGISTS, ONE MODERATE LEFTIST AND ONE INDEPENDENT.
THE NEW CABINET, WHICH HAS FOUR NEW POSTS, RETAINS FIVE MEMBERS OF THE OLD CABINET.
FRANCO DECREED IN 1947 THAT SPAIN STILL WAS A MONARCHY AND THAT HE--AS CHIEF OF STATE--HAD THE RIGHT TO NAME HIS SUCCESSOR.
THE DECREE WOULD PROVIDE FOR A SUCCESSOR IF FRANCO DIED OR DROPPED THE REINS. IT PROVIDED FOR A REGENCY TO HOLD POWER UNTIL THE "COUNCIL OF THE KINGDOM" NAMED A SUCCESSOR.
THE NEW RULER WOULD BE A KING, IF AN ACCEPTABLE SUCCESSOR OF ROYAL SPANISH BLOOD IS AVAILABLE.
DON JUAN, SON OF THE LATE KING ALFONSO XIII, IS A LONGTIME PRETENDER TO THE THRONE. HE HAS LIVED IN EXILE IN NEIGHBORING PORTUGAL FOR SEVERAL YEARS. SPAIN HAS NOT HAD A KING SINCE ALFONSO LEFT THE THRONE IN 1931. ALFONSO DIED IN EXILE IN 1941.

A15 JUL 20 1951
AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID LAST NIGHT THAT FRANCO AND THE U.S. HAD REACHED A BASIC AGREEMENT ON USING THE BASES FOR WESTERN DEFENSE. A SPECIAL U.S. MISSION WILL COME HERE SOON TO DISCUSS PLANS.
THE AGREEMENT DOES NOT CALL FOR A FORMAL SPANISH-AMERICAN ALLIANCE, THE INFORMANTS SAID, AND IS OUTSIDE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE.
BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS OPPOSED U.S. NEGOTIATIONS WITH SPAIN AND ANY THOUGHT OF BRINGING THAT COUNTRY WITHIN THE ALLIANCE. THEY FEAR THE U.S. WILL DIVERT SCARCE MILITARY SUPPLIES TO SPAIN AND OBJECT TO THE FRANCO GOVERNMENT AS FASCIST IN NATURE.
SHERMAN IS SAID TO HAVE ASKED FRANCO FOR THE USE OF NAVAL BASES AT CADIZ, CARTAGENA, FERROL AND SANTA CRUZ IN THE CANARY ISLANDS; AND AIR BASES AT BARCELONA, MADRID, SEVILLE AND POSSIBLY VALENCIA AND LUGO.
IT IS BELIEVED FRANCO WANTS, IN RETURN, U.S. HELP FOR IMPROVING SPAIN'S OLD HIGHWAYS AND RAILROADS, INDUSTRIES, AIR FORCE AND ARMY.

THERE HAS BEEN MUCH UNREST IN ECONOMICALLY POOR SPAIN EVER SINCE FRANCO DEFEATED THE REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT IN THE 1936-39 CIVIL WAR.
WORKERS IN SEVERAL INDUSTRIES STRUCK LAST SPRING IN MADRID, BARCELONA AND OTHER PLACES IN PROTEST AGAINST THE HIGH COST OF LIVING.
FRANCO ALSO HAS QUELLED FROM TIME TO TIME MONARCHIST DEALINGS AT RESTORING DON JUAN TO THE THRONE. THE RED-HAIRED MARIA LUISA NARVAEZ, DUCHESS OF VALENCIA, ANNOUNCED HER RETIREMENT LAST YEAR FROM THE FIGHT TO BRING BACK A SPANISH MONARCH. SHE SERVED A YEAR'S PRISON TERM IN 1948-49 FOR MONARCHIST ACTIVITIES.
-0-
(EDITORS: A LIST OF NEW CABINET MEMBERS MOVED AS A211 AT 328PED)
FH503PED

30.24- 25067

A202
BULLETIN
MADRID, JULY 19-(AP)-GENERAL FRANCISCO FRANCO APPOINTED A NEW GOVERNMENT TONIGHT TO TIGHTEN RELATIONS WITH THE WEST AND PUT A KING ON SPAIN'S THRONE.

THE CABINET HAS NINE AVOWED MONARCHISTS, THREE FALANGISTS, TWO TECHNICIANS, ONE MODERATE LEFTIST AND GENERAL AGUSTIN MUNOZ GRANDE--WHO COMMANDED SPAIN'S BLUE DIVISION AGAINST THE RUSSIANS DURING WORLD WAR TWO BUT WHOSE PAST ANTECEDENTS WERE REPUBLICAN.

THIS COMPARES WITH THE OLD GOVERNMENT OF SIX MONARCHISTS, FOUR FALANGISTS, ONE MODERATE LEFTIST AND ONE INDEPENDENT.

THERE WERE FIVE HOLDOVERS FROM THE OLD CABINET AND FOUR NEW MINISTRIES.

DECREES NAMING THE NEW MINISTERS WERE SIGNED BY THE GENERALISSIMO AND SENT TO GOVERNMENT PRINTERS TONIGHT FOR PUBLICATION IN TOMORROW'S OFFICIAL JOURNAL.

THE NEW GOVERNMENT IS OVERWHELMINGLY MONARCHIST IN COMPOSITION AND A COMPLETELY RELIABLE SOURCE SAID THE CAUDILLO TOLD THE NEW MINISTERS WHEN HE MET THEM INFORMALLY MONDAY "THIS GOVERNMENT WILL CARRY OUT THE RESTORATION OF THE MONARCHY."

HE ALSO WAS SAID TO HAVE ADVISED THEM OF HIS INTENTION OF TIGHTENING SPAIN'S RELATIONS WITH THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES, ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES.

IN 1947 FRANCO DECREED THAT SPAIN WAS STILL A MONARCHY AND THAT THE CHIEF OF STATE HAD THE RIGHT TO PROPOSE HIS OWN SUCCESSOR.

THE DECREE AT THAT TIME WAS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE A GOVERNMENTAL HEAD IN CASE THE CHIEF OF STATE--FRANCO--DIED OR WAS INCAPACITATED. IT PROVIDED FOR A REGENCY TO RULE UNTIL A "COUNCIL OF THE KINGDOM" ELECTED A SUCCESSOR.

THIS NEW CHIEF OF STATE WOULD BE A KING, IF A SUITABLE MAN OF ROYAL SPANISH BLOOD CAN BE FOUND. OTHERWISE THE COUNTRY WOULD BE RULED UNDER A REGENCY.

THE PRETENDER TO THE THRONE IS DON JUAN, SON OF THE LATE KING ALFONSO XIII. DON JUAN HAS BEEN LIVING IN EXILE IN NEIGHBORING PORTUGAL FOR MANY YEARS. HIS FATHER LEFT THE SPANISH THRONE IN 1931 AND THERE HAS NOT BEEN A KING IN SPAIN SINCE THEN. ALFONSO DIED IN EXILE IN 1941.

THE CABINET FOLLOWS:

FRANCO, CHIEF OF STATE AND PRESIDENT OF THE GOVERNMENT.

CAPTAIN LUIS CARRERO BLANCO, MINISTER OF THE PRESIDENCY OF THE GOVERNMENT.

MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO AND SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE FALANGE PARTY, RAIMUNDO FERNANDEZ CUESTA.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS, ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO.

ARMY, LIEUT. GEN. AUGUSTIN MUNOZ GRANDE.

NAVY, ADMIRAL SALVADOR MORENO FERNANDEZ.

AIR, GENERAL OF DIVISION EDUARDO GONZALEZ GALLARZA.

INTERIOR, BLAS PEREZ GONZALEZ.

LABOR, JOSE ANTONIO GIRON DE VELASCO.

JUSTICE, ANTONIO ITURMENDI.

TREASURY, FRANCISCO GOMEZ DE LLANO.

INDUSTRY, JOAQUIN PLANELL.

INFORMATION, PRESS AND TOURISM, GABRIEL ARIAS SALGADO.

NATIONAL EDUCATION, JOAQUIN RUIZ JIMINEZ.

PUBLIC WORKS, COUNT OF VALLELLANO.

AGRICULTURE, ANTONIO CAVESTANY.

COMMERCE, MANUEL ARBURUA.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES X X X AS BEFORE

DY328PED

JUL 20 1951

A23 (350)
PMS BUDGET
SPANISH BASES

MADRID, SPAIN, JULY 19-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED DRIVING AHEAD TODAY TOWARD AMERICAN USE OF SPANISH AIR AND NAVAL BASES --DESPITE FRENCH AND BRITISH OPPOSITION.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES, LAST NIGHT SAID THE U.S. AND THE FRANCO GOVERNMENT HAD REACHED A BASIC AGREEMENT TO USE IBERIAN BASES FOR WESTERN DEFENSE. A SPECIAL U.S. MISSION, THEY ADDED, SOON WILL COME HERE TO WORK OUT DETAILS.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE AGREEMENT, WHICH DOES NOT INVOLVE AN OUTRIGHT SPANISH-AMERICAN ALLIANCE, WAS REACHED TUESDAY DURING A FOUR-HOUR CONFERENCE BETWEEN GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO AND ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, AMERICAN CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE NOT ONLY OPPOSE THE U.S. PLAN TO ACQUIRE SPANISH BASES, BUT HAVE OBJECTED TO SPAIN'S ASSOCIATION WITH ANY MEMBER OF THE ATLANTIC PACT.

(DISPATCHES FROM LONDON AND PARIS SAID BOTH THE FRENCH AND BRITISH FELT ANY ASSOCIATION BY AN ATLANTIC PACT POWER WITH THE FRANCO GOVERNMENT WOULD PROVIDE RUSSIA WITH A PRIME PROPAGANDA WEAPON BECAUSE MILLIONS IN EUROPE VIEW THE FRANCO REGIME AS COMPLETELY FASCIST.

(THE FRENCH REPORTEDLY ALSO FEAR THAT AID TO SPAIN WILL REDUCE THE AMOUNT OF MATERIAL THEY WILL RECEIVE FROM THE UNITED STATES.)

IN WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT, SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON OFFERED BRITAIN AND FRANCE REASSURANCE THAT THEY WILL LOSE NEITHER ARMS AID NOR THEIR STANDING AS AREAS TO BE DEFENDED IF THE U.S. MAKES A MILITARY ARRANGEMENT WITH SPAIN.

ACHESON SAID THE TALKS WERE GOING FORWARD BECAUSE "MILITARY AUTHORITIES ARE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT SPAIN IS OF STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE TO THE GENERAL DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE."

INFORMANTS HERE SAID SHERMAN HAD ASKED FRANCO FOR THE USE OF NAVAL BASES AT CADIZ, CARTAGENA AND FERROL, AS WELL AS AT SANTA CRUZ IN THE CANARIES, AND AIR BASES AT BARCELONA, MADRID, SEVILLE AND POSSIBLY VALENCIA AND LUGO, SOUTHEAST OF FERROL.

IT WAS NOT DEFINITELY LEARNED WHAT FRANCO HAD ASKED IN RETURN FOR USE OF THE BASES, BUT IT IS BELIEVED THAT HE WANTS HELP IN IMPROVING SPAIN'S ANTIQUATED HIGHWAYS AND RAILROADS, INDUSTRIES, AIR FORCE AND ARMY.

SPANISH SOURCES SAID FRANCO WAS "EXTREMELY SATISFIED" WITH HIS TALKS WITH SHERMAN. THEY SAID THE GENERALISSIMO REALIZED AN OUTRIGHT ALLIANCE WOULD STRAIN AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH HER ATLANTIC PACT NEIGHBORS AND THAT SUCH WAS NOT REALLY NECESSARY.

TA355AED

A75
NIGHT LEAD SHERMAN

PARIS, JULY 19-(AP)-ADM. FORREST P.SHERMAN, UNITED STATES CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, HELD A ROUND OF SECRET CONFERENCES TODAY AND PLANNED TO LEAVE FOR LONDON TOMORROW.

AFTER ARRIVING FROM MADRID, HE MET GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, HEAD OF THE ALLIED FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE; U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID K. BRUCE, AND OFFICERS OF THE FRENCH NAVY.

IN LONDON HE IS EXPECTED TO TALK WITH TOP NAVAL OFFICIALS.

TA903PED

JUL 20 1951

A80
WITH MADRID
PARIS, JULY 19-(AP)-ADM. FORREST P. SHERMAN, AMERICAN CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ARRIVED IN PARIS TODAY TO CONFER WITH GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC PACT ARMED FORCES.
SHERMAN CAME HERE BY PLANE FROM MADRID WHERE HE REPORTEDLY CONFERRED WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO ON THE USE OF SPANISH BASES BY U.S. NAVAL AND AIR FORCES.
SHERMAN REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THIS, SAYING, "I HAVE NO REPORT TO MAKE EXCEPT TO MY OWN GOVERNMENT."
THE ADMIRAL SAID HE WOULD LEAVE TOMORROW FOR LONDON TO TALK WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER GIFFORD AND AMERICAN NAVAL OFFICERS.
JR750AED

B6
(Q)
17
(240)
JUL 20 1951
LONDON,JULY 19-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS SHRUGGED OFF TODAY BRITISH PROTESTS AGAINST U.S.DEALINGS WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCO FOR MILITARY BASES IN SPAIN. THEY TOOK THE VIEW THE PROTESTS WERE AIMED PRIMARILY AT SOOTHING SOCIALIST VOTERS, WHO DETEST FRANCO.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE AMERICANS ALO BELIEVE THAT MOST OF WINSTON CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVES AND SOME BRITISH MILITARY LEADERS SUPPORT THE IDEA OF ACQUIRING SPANISH BASES FOR THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.
BUT THE LABOR GOVERNMENT'S PROTEST IS A SINCERE ONE. MANY BRITISH SOCIALISTS WORKED ACTIVELY AGAINST FRANCO. THERE WAS A CLEMENT R.ATTLEE BRIGADE FIGHTING AGAINST FRANCO IN THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR.
THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS HERE, HOWEVER, SEE THE GROWING TALK OF GENERAL ELECTIONS INSPIRING MUCH OF THE LOUD PROTEST FROM THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE.
IT IS UNUSUAL FOR BRITAIN TO PARADE HER DISPUTES WITH THE UNITED STATES BEFORE THE PUBLIC. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPENDS A LOT OF TIME POOH-POOHING ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENT HERE.
BY MAKING THIS DISPUTE PUBLIC, PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE CAN ANSWER THE LEFT-WING CRITICS IN HIS LABOR PARTY WHO ARE BEGINNING AN ALL OUT CAMPAIGN ON THE GROUNDS THAT BRITAIN BLINDLY FOLLOWS THE UNITED STATES IN HER FOREIGN POLICY.
THE WHOLE QUESTION OF BRITAIN'S RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES MAY BECOME A BIG ISSUE IN THE NEXT GENERAL ELECTION, WHICH MANY BELIEVE WILL TAKE PLACE IN OCTOBER.
A FURTHER SPLIT IN THE LABOR PARTY WOULD LESSEN ITS DIMMING CHANCES OF DEFEATING THE CONSERVATIVES.
ADM.FORREST P.SHERMAN, U.S.CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ARRIVES TOMORROW FOR TALKS WITH BRITISH SERVICE CHIEFS. HE COMES FROM HIGH-LEVEL TALKS WITH FRANCO WHICH RESULTED IN SPAIN'S AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE TO PERMIT THE U.S.TO SET UP BASES INSIDE HER BORDERS.
SHERMAN IS EXPECTED TO OUTLINE TO THE BRITISH CHIEFS THE RESULTS OF HIS SPANISH TALKS.
RQ430PED

B4
(Q)
NIGHT LEAD SENATORS (190)
FRANKFURT, JULY 19-(AP)-SEN.ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVED THERE SHOULD BE AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SPAIN TO DRAW SPAIN INTO THE WESTERN DEFENSE SETUP.
WILEY TOLD NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS: "I BELIEVE THE CLIMATE IN THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT IS VERY FAVORABLE FOR THIS."
HE SAID HE BELIEVED SUCH A PACT SHOULD ALSO BE ACCEPTED ELSEWHERE--MEANING AMONG THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS.
BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE SHARPLY OBJECTED BECAUSE THEY DO NOT LIKE SPAIN'S GOVERNMENT.
WILEY AND SEVEN OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.S.SENATE'S FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ARRIVED HERE EARLIER TODAY ON A TOUR OF WESTERN EUROPE. ON THEIR ARRIVAL FROM RONE, THEY WERE LITERALLY ROPED OFF FROM NEWSPAPERMEN. HOWEVER, CORRESPONDENTS CAUGHT THEM FOR INFORMAL TALKS THIS EVENING AFTER THE LEGISLATORS LEFT A "BRIEFING" AT THE OFFICE OF U.S.HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY AND PREPARED TO GO TO MCCLOY'S HOME FOR DINNER.
THE SENATE GROUP IS HEADED BY SEN.THEODORE F.GREEN (D-RI).
GREEN SAID HIS COMMITTEE ON ITS VISIT TO SPAIN HAD A LONG INTERVIEW WITH FRANCO AND THAT THE GENERALISSIMO HAD ANSWERED THEIR QUESTIONS VERY FRANKLY.
HE SAID HE CONSIDERED ADM.FORREST SHERMAN'S EXPLORATORY TALKS" WITH FRANCO "VERY USEFUL AND ADVISABLE."
RQ421PED
JUL 20 1951

B69 (Q)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 19-(AP)-EIGHT MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR CONFERENCES WITH GENERAL THOMAS T. HANDY AND U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN MCCLOY.
THE COMMITTEE IS MAKING A TOUR OF WESTERN EUROPE TO OBSERVE FIRST-HAND ITS MILITARY AND ECONOMIC PROGRESS.
W919AED

A27
LONDON, JULY 19-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM THE NORWEGIAN PREMIER TO VISIT NORWAY AUG. 2 TO 12, ATTLEE'S OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
FH541PED

B27
(180)
MANCHESTER, ENG., JULY 19-(AP)-BRITAIN INTENDS TO HELP JAPAN REGAIN HER POSITION AS A SOVEREIGN NATION AND BUILD UP HER ECONOMIC STABILITY, SIR HARTLEY SHAWCROSS, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, SAID TODAY.
HERE FOR CONFERENCES ON THE PROBLEMS OF THE COTTON AND RAYON TEXTILE INDUSTRY, SIR HARTLEY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:
"WE HAD THE ALTERNATIVE OF TREATING JAPAN AS A DEFEATED ENEMY, IMPOSING SEVERE RESTRICTIONS ON THE POSSIBILITY OF HER MAKING A RECOVERY. ON THE OTHER HAND, THERE WAS THE POLICY OF ENABLING HER TO RECOVER HER POSITION AS A SOVEREIGN NATION AND BUILDING UP HER ECONOMIC STABILITY.
"WE HAVE FELT IN COMMON WITH THE UNITED STATES THAT WHILE THE FORMER COURSE MIGHT LEAD TO AN ALIGNMENT BETWEEN THE JAPANESE AND THE COMMUNISTS, THE LATTER COURSE WOULD BE LIKELY TO PROMOTE THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NEW JAPAN ON DEMOCRATIC LINES AS A PARTNER WITH THE WESTERN POWERS."

30.24- 25069

SIR HARTLEY SAID BRITAIN HAD OBTAINED "CERTAIN IMPORTANT CONESSIONS" IN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WHICH WILL PROVIDE SOME PROTECTION FOR THE LANCASHIRE TEXTILE INDUSTRY FROM JAPANESE COMPETITION.

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS WATCHING TO PREVENT ANY UNFAIR JAPANESE TRADING METHODS.

BD713PED

A67 (110)

PARIS, JULY 19-(AP)-RADICAL SOCIALIST (CONSERVATIVE) RENE MAYER BEGAN CONSULTATIONS TODAY TO TRY TO FORM A FRENCH CABINET.

MAYER, WHO WAS MINISTER OF JUSTICE IN THE OUTGOING GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER HENRI QUEUILLE, UNDERTOOK THE TASK AFTER FORMER FINANCE MINISTER MAURICE PETSCHE SAID HE COULD NOT FORM A GOVERNMENT.

MAYER IS TRYING TO MERGE WARRING FACTIONS INTO A NEW MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD COALITION GOVERNMENT. THE CHIEF STUMBLING BLOCK IS THE QUESTION OF GOVERNMENT AID FOR ROMAN CATHOLIC SCHOOLS.

THE POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP) FAVORS IT; THE SOCIALISTS ARE BITTERLY OPPOSED. MAYER WILL NEED THE SUPPORT OF BOTH GROUPS TO FORM A CABINET.

M710AED

A93

PARIS, JULY 19-(AP)-A NAVAL COURT MARTIAL IN BREST TODAY SENTENCED A PETTY OFFICER AND SEAMAN OF THE FRENCH AIRCRAFT CARRIER DIXMUDE TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON EACH FOR PROPAGANDA AND ATTEMPTED SABOTAGE.

FRANCE'S COMMUNIST PARTY HAD MADE A CAUSE CELEBRE OF THE AFFAIR, CONDUCTING A VIOLENT PRESS CAMPAIGN FOR MONTHS IN AN EFFORT TO GET THE MEN FREED.

THE TWO MEN, HENRI MARTIN, 26, PETTY OFFICER, AND CHARLES HEIMBURGER, A SEAMAN, BOTH GOT FIVE YEAR SENTENCES LAST YEAR AT A COURT IN TOULON, BUT THE SENTENCES WERE SET ASIDE ON A TECHNICALITY.

MARTIN WAS ACCUSED OF TRYING TO DEMORALIZE THE ARMED FORCES. HE ADMITTED WRITING AND DISTRIBUTING LEAFLETS PROTESTING AGAINST THE FRENCH WAR IN INDOCHINA WITH COMMUNIST-LED NATIONALISTS.

HEIMBURGER PLEAXED GUILTY TO TRYING TO SABOTAGE THE CARRIER BY PUTTING EMERY POWDER IN THE PROPELLER SHAFT.

RB845AED

JUL 20 1951

A54

NIGHT LEAD

ROME, JULY 19-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI AGREED TODAY TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT TO REPLACE HIS CABINET WHICH RESIGNED MONDAY.

THE 70-YEAR-OLD CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY LEADER IS NOT EXPECTED TO HAVE ANY DIFFICULTY SINCE HIS PARTY HAS A MAJORITY IN BOTH THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES AND THE SENATE.

HIS PREVIOUS CABINET RESIGNED BECAUSE OF CRITICISM OF SOME MINISTERS BOTH WITHIN AND OUTSIDE HIS PARTY.

FH731PED

A210

95

ROME, JULY 19-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI TONIGHT WAS ASKED TO FORM HIS SEVENTH ITALIAN CABINET.

THE 70-YEAR-OLD CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT LEADER WAS CALLED BY PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI TO THE QUIRINALE PALACE AND GIVEN A MANDATE TO FORM THE NEW GOVERNMENT, AFTER A TWO-HOUR MEETING. HE IS EXPECTED TO EXPERIENCE LITTLE DIFFICULTY IN DOING SO, BECAUSE OF THE SOUND MAJORITY OF HIS PARTY IN BOTH CHAMBERS.

DE GASPERI RESIGNED MONDAY AFTER A CABINET MEETING. HIS RESIGNATION FOLLOWED CRITICISM OF SOME OF HIS MINISTERS BOTH FROM WITHIN AND OUTSIDE HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY.

PS352PED

A74

ROME, JULY 19-(AP)-A COMRADELY FOUR-TON THOUGHT IN THE SHAPE OF AN ARMORED CAR HAS BEEN SENT BY CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNISTS TO PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, ITALY'S COMMUNIST LEADER.

THE GIFT, A LUXURIOUS MERCEDES LIMOUSINE, ARRIVED HERE ON THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE DAY, JULY 14, THAT A SICILIAN STUDENT SHOT TOGLIATTI.

ROME'S MOMENTO SERA SAID PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD THE TOUGHT TO GIVE TOGLIATTI THE CAR, AND CZECH WORKERS CONTRIBUTED FUNDS TO BUY IT.

TA902PED

rome,july 19-(ap)-eight american senators, members of the foreign relations committee, left rome by air today for frankfurt,germany.

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the group, headed by sen. theordore francis green d.-r.i. is studyi.g military and economic conditions in western europea. countries.

sj/12 5/755a

A106

(100)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 19-(AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS OFFERED TO TAKE PART IN A PROPOSED MEETING OF EXPERTS TO PLAN A EUROPEAN GRAIN AGREEMENT, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TODAY.

THE MEETING WAS PROPOSED AT A SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE LAST MAY BY PROF. GUNNAR MYRDAL OF SWEDEN, THE COMMISSION'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY. SOVIET DELEGATE A.A. ARUTIUNIAN REJECTED THE PROPOSAL AT THAT TIME.

IN A CABLE RECEIVED BY MYRDAL LAST WEEK FROM DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, THE RUSSIANS INDICATED THEY WERE PREPARED TO TAKE PART IN THE MEETING. NEARLY ALL THE WESTERN DELEGATES HAVE AGREED TO PARTICIPATE.

THE EXPERTS ARE EXPECTED TO MEET HERE NEXT MONTH.

K1031PED

A29
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (130)
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 19-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES SAID TODAY THEY HAVE TURNED DOWN A GERMAN PLEA TO CUT DOWN OCCUPATION COSTS FOR NEXT YEAR.
A THREE-POWER ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WANTS THE BILL REDUCED BY $390,000,000. THE GERMANS SAY THEY CAN'T RAISE MORE THAN 5,800,000,000 (B) MARKS ($1,230,000,000) TO KEEP UP ALLIED ARMIES AND CIVILIAN OCCUPATION FORCES.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SET THE COMPULSORY CHARGE AT 6,600,000,000 MARKS ($1,569,000,000) FOR THE YEAR THAT BEGAN APRIL 1.
ALLIED FINANCIAL OFFICERS TOLD GERMAN FINANCE MINISTER FRITZ SCHAEFFER THEY HAVE NO POWER TO NEGOTIATE BECAUSE THE OCCUPATION COSTS ARE FIXED BY THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION.
THEY SAID PRIVATELY THAT THE CHARGES ARE MARKED UP AS WEST GERMANY'S CONTRIBUTION TO ITS OWN DEFENSE.
FH547PED

A125
BERLIN, JULY 19-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES TOLD THE CITY GOVERNMENT TODAY THE OCCUPATION IN WEST BERLIN FOR THE CURRENT YEAR WILL COST THE GERMANS NEARLY $42,000,000.
THE ALLIED COMMAND NOTIFIED THE WEST BERLIN SENATE THE FINAL ESTIMATE FOR THE YEAR 1950-51 IS 176,782,938 MARKS ($41,979,138).
ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID THE ORIGINAL ESTIMATE HAD BEEN CUT BY 13,500,000 MARKS.
THE OCCUPATION COSTS REPRESENT ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF THE WEST BERLIN CITY BUDGET.
WW1042AED

JUL 20 1951

A107
(100)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 19-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY AGAINST THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A GERMAN BORDER GUARD ON THE AMERICAN ZONE FRONTIER OF GERMANY.
A NOTE DELIVERED BY THE U.S. EMBASSY IN PRAGUE TO THE CZECHOSLOVAK FOREIGN MINISTRY ALSO REMINDED THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT THERE THAT NO SATISFACTORY REPLY HAD BEEN RECEIVED ON TWO OTHER AMERICAN COMPLAINTS OF VIOLATIONS OF THE FRONTIER FILED JUNE 19.
DETAILS OF THESE PREVIOUS INFRINGEMENTS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.
THE NEW AMERICAN NOTE SAID GEORG HIRSCHL, A GERMAN CUSTOMS POLICEMAN, WAS KILLED BY BULLETS FROM A CZECH PISTOL JULY 3 WHEN HE TRIED TO STOP A MAN FROM SNEAKING ACROSS THE CZECH BORDER INTO GERMANY.
K1034PED

frankfurt, germany, july 19--(ap)--u.s. naval forces in germany announced today that seaman edward c. sharkey, jr., son of edward c. sharkey, sr., of (393 12th st) brooklyn, n.y., drowned while on rhine river patrol. his body was recovered.

ank kasischkes 01800 aw 118p

A113
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 19-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER BORBA REPORTED TODAY THAT A ZONE 25 TO 30 MILES DEEP ON THE ROMANIAN SIDE OF THE YUGOSLAV BORDER NOW "IS OCCUPIED BY ROMANIAN AND RUSSIAN SOLDIERS."
THE NEWSPAPER--ORGAN OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT--FURNISHEI NO FIGURES ON THE NUMBER OF TROOPS IN THE ZONE. THERE HAD BEEN PREVIOUS REPORTS THAT THE ROMANIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN EVACUATING CIVILIANS FROM THE AREA, PARTICULARLY MEMBERS OF THE YUGOSLAV NATIONAL MINORITY.
BORBA SAID THE CIVILIANS WERE BEING MOVED OUT AT NIGHT IN LONG TRAINS HEADING EASTWARD TO CAMPS PREPARED FOR THEM DEEP IN THE INTERIOR.
IN ANOTHER REPORT, NEWSPAPERS SAID 102 ALBANIAN CITIZENS FLED ACROSS THE YUGOSLAV-ALBANIAN BORDER IN THE PAST MONTH TO ESCAPE THE "TERROR" OF THE COMMUNIST REV

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ACROSS THE YUGOSLAV-ALBANIAN BORDER IN THE PAST MONTH TO ESCAPE THE "TERROR" OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF PREMIER ENVER HOXA.
WW1015AED

A95 (240)
BY EDWIN B.GREENWALD
ISTANBUL, TURKEY, JULY 19-(AP)-TURKEY IS PLEASED BY BRITAIN'S WITHDRAWAL OF OBJECTIONS TO HER MEMBERSHIP IN THE ATLANTIC PACT BUT IS NOT YET READY TO ACCEPT BRITISH PROPOSALS THAT TURKEY BE MADE THE PRINCIPAL DEFENDER OF THE MIDDLE EAST.
BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON SAID WEDNESDAY THAT BRITISH OBJECTIONS TO ATLANTIC PACT MEMBERSHIP FOR GREECE AND TURKEY WERE WITHDRAWN.
HE SAID BRITAIN BELIEVED GREECE SHOULD BE ASSIGNED TO GEN. EISENHOWER'S NORTH ATLANTIC PACT HEADQUARTERS COMMAND, BUT THAT TURKEY SHOULD BECOME THE NORTHERN DEFENSE OUTPOST OF THE MIDDLE EAST, INDEPENDENT OF EISENHOWER.
THE OFFICIAL RADIO ANKARA REFLECTED OFFICIAL AND POPULAR OPINION TODAY WHEN IT SAID:
"TURKEY IS AT THE SAME TIME A EUROPEAN COUNTRY AS WELL AS A MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRY.
"IT IS AS A EUROPEAN COUNTRY GUARDING EUROPE'S SOUTHERN FLANK THAT SHE WOULD JOIN THE ATLANTIC PACT. THIS WILL NOT PREVENT HER PLAYING AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST WHEN THE PROBLEMS FOR THIS DEFENSE ARE EXAMINED.
"AS TO THE BRITISH PLANS FOR MIDDLE EASTERN DEFENSE, IT IS NOTED HERE THAT THIS IS AN ENTIRELY DIFFERENT QUESTION WHICH MUST CERTAINLY BE EXAMINED INDEPENDENTLY FROM TURKEY'S ADMISSION TO THE PACT."
FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER MEDMEDDIN SADAK WROTE IN HIS NEWSPAPER AKSHAM, "HOW WILL TRUKEY BE ABLE TO CARRY THE BURDEN OF MIDDLE EASTERN DEFENSE WHEN IT IS NOT CLEAR WHAT RECIPROCAL GUARANTEES AND MILITARY FORCES MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES CAN SUPPLY? NO DEFENSE SYSTEM CAN BE SET UP WITH BRITAIN'S 20,000 OR 30,000 MEN NOW STATIONED THERE."
TA958PED

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B1
(Q)
17
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (270)
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 19-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN PLUGGED AWAY TODAY ON THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE UNDER COVER OF A PROTECTIVE SECURITY SCREEN.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S TROUBLE-SHOOTER SAW PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH FOR THE THIRD TIME SINCE HE FLEW IN SUNDAY FROM WASHINGTON. THERE STILL WAS NO INDICATION THAT HARRIMAN IS MAKING ANY HEADWAY TOWARD RELAXING THE NATIONALIZATION OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY PROPERTY.
HARRIMAN'S SCHEDULE FOR THE REST OF THE DAY WAS KEPT SECRET TO PREVENT ANY MORE ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS BY PRO-COMMUNISTS OR NATIONALISTS. IT WAS BELIEVED HE PLANNED TO VISIT THE SHAH AND MEET WITH IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION BOARD. A RIOT THAT BROKE OUT ON HARRIMAN'S ARRIVAL KILLED 20 AND INJURED 300.
A NEW DELHI DISPATCH REPORTED LOY HENDERSON, AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, HAD BEEN NOTIFIED HE WILL REPLACE HENRY F.GRADY AS AMBASSADOR TO IRAN. HENDERSON FLEW BACK TO INDIA AFTER A VISIT IN WASHINGTON.
IRAN MOVED TODAY AGAINST ANOTHER TOP OFFICIAL OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. POLICE TOOK UP THE RESIDENCE PERMIT OF NORMAN SEDDON, CHIEF AIOC OFFICER HERE. A SOURCE CLOSE TO MOSSADEGH SAID SEDDON MUST LEAVE THE COUNTRY IN FIVE DAYS.
IRAN RECENTLY REFUSED TO LET AIOC GENERAL MANAGER ERIC DRAKE RE-ENTER THE COUNTRY.
SEDDON SAID HE WILL NOT LEAVE UNTIL AFTER THE BRITISH EMBASSY MAKES A FORMAL PROTEST AGAINST THE OUSTER.
POLICE SEIZED AIOC PAPERS IN A RAID ON SEDDON'S HOUSE TWO WEEKS AGO. TEHRAN NEWSPAPERS CLAIM SOME PAPERS INDICATE AIOC HAS BEEN INFLUENCING IRANIAN OFFICIALS AND THE PRESS.
A SPOKESMAN SAID MOSSADEGH AND HARRIMAN TALKED OVER REPORTS MADE BY WALTER LEVY, AMERICAN OIL ADVISER, AND IRAN'S TAKEOVER OIL BOARD.
LEVY HAS BEEN EMPHASIZING IN HIS TECHNICAL TALKS THE PRACTICAL DIFFICULTIES OF THE IRANIANS IN TRYING TO RUN THE ABADAN REFINERY BY THEMSELVES, AND FINDING A MARKET AND SEAGOING TANKERS FOR OIL WITHOUT BRITISH CO-OPERATION.
RQ407PED

A82
(380)
IRANIAN
BY ROBERT B. HEWETT
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TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 19-(AP)-IRAN TOOK NEW MEASURES TODAY AGAINST AN ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY EXECUTIVE AS W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, PAID HIS THIRD VISIT TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.
N.R. SEDDON, CHIEF AIOC REPRESENTATIVE IN TEHRAN, DISCLOSED THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT REVOKED HIS RESIDENCE PERMIT TODAY. SEDDON TOLD REPORTERS, HOWEVER, HE WOULD NOT LEAVE THE COUNTRY UNTIL THE BRITISH EMBASSY HAD MADE A FORMAL PROTEST AGAINST THE MOVE TO OUST HIM.
A SOURCE CLOSE TO MOSSADEGH SAID SEDDON WOULD BE ORDERED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY WITHIN FIVE DAYS. THE INFORMANT GAVE NO REASON FOR THE EXPULSION ORDER, BUT INDICATED IT WAS IN CONNECTION WITH PAPERS SEIZED IN A RAID ON SEDDON'S HOUSE TWO WEEKS AGO.
THE PUBLIC PROSECUTOR HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING AIOC PAPERS SEIZED IN THE RAID. NEWSPAPERS HERE HAVE CLAIMED THAT SOME OF THE PAPERS SHOWED AIOC HAD BEEN INFLUENCING THE IRANIAN PRESS AND PUBLIC OFFICIALS.
THE ACTION AGAINST SEDDON WAS TAKEN ON THE FIFTH DAY OF HARRIMAN'S DISCUSSIONS WITH IRANIAN OFFICIALS TO SEE IF SOME COMPROMISE COULD BE REACHED IN THE NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE WHICH HAS HALTED OIL SHIPMENTS FROM SOUTHERN OIL FIELDS.
MOSSADEGH, CLAD IN PINK PAJAMAS, REMAINED IN BED ON THE PORCH OF HIS HOME AS HE TALKED FOR AN HOUR WITH HARRIMAN THIS MORNING. A SPOKESMAN SAID THEY DISCUSSED REPORTS SUBMITTED BY TWO MEMBERS OF THE PARLIAMENTARY OIL NATIONALIZATION BOARD WHO HAVE BEEN CONFERRING FOR THE PAST TWO DAYS ON TECHNICAL DETAILS WITH WALTER LEVY, HARRIMAN'S PERSONAL OIL ADVISER.
"THE EXCHANGE OF TECHNICAL INFORMATION IS OF GREAT VALUE AND WILL, I HOPE, FORM THE BASIS UPON WHICH CONSTRUCTIVE RESULTS CAN BE ACHIEVED," AN AIDE QUOTED HARRIMAN AS SAYING.
SEDDON SAID A POLICEMAN CALLED ON HIM THIS MORNING WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO TAKE UP HIS RESIDENCE PERMIT, WHICH WAS VALID UNTIL NEXT FEBRUARY. UNDER IRANIAN LAW, IT IS ILLEGAL FOR ANY FOREIGNER TO REMAIN HERE WITHOUT A PERMIT.
SEDDON, AS CHIEF AIOC REPRESENTATIVE, HAS ACTED AS LIAISON OFFICIAL BETWEEN THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE OIL COMPANY'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS. SINCE THE NATIONALIZATION LAW WAS PASSED, THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS CONTENDED THAT THE AIOC NO LONGER EXISTS AS A LEGAL COMPANY IN IRAN AND SEDDON'S OFFICE HAS BEEN TAKEN OVER BY POLICE.
IN RECENT WEEKS THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN OTHER MEASURES AGAINST ANGLO-IRANIAN PERSONNEL.
AIOC GENERAL MANAGER ERIC DRAKE, WHO IS CONDUCTING HIS OFFICE FROM BASRA, IRAQ, AFTER BEING ACCUSED OF SABOTAGE, HAS BEEN TOLD HE WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO REENTER IRAN.
A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN RECENTLY WARNED THAT BRITISH TECHNICIANS MUST LEAVE IRAN'S NEWLY NATIONALIZED OIL FIELDS UNLESS THEY PROMISE "FULL OBEDIENCE" TO THE NEW IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY.
THE TEHRAN NEWSPAPER ETTALAAT REPORTED THAT PREMIER MOSSADEGH HAS REMOVED TEHRAN POLICE CHIEF GEN.HASSAN BAGHAIE FOR FAILURE TO KEEP ORDER DURING LAST SUNDAY'S COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS. TWENTY PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 300 INJURED IN RIOTS THAT BROKE OUT ON HARRIMAN'S ARRIVAL IN TEHRAN.
FD950AED
JUL 20 1951

A76
PRECEDE NEW DELHI DAY
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 19-(AP)-PAKISTAN HAS ACCEPTED AUSTRALIA'S OFFER TO MEDIATE THE KASHMIR DISPUTE BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND INDIA, AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN REPORTED TONIGHT.
HE SAID PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN'S REPLY OF FORMAL ACCEPTANCE WOULD BE SENT TO PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES TOMORROW.
RECEIPT OF MENZIES' OFFER BY PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OF INDIA WAS ANNOUNCED IN NEW DELHI EARLIER TODAY. NEHRU'S REACTION WAS NOT REVEALED.
TA905PED

A95
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 19-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY RECEIVED AUSTRALIA'S OFFER TO MEDIATE IN THE INCREASINGLY BITTER DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER KASHMIR.
THE OFFERING OF AUSTRALIA'S GOOD OFFICES WAS SIMILAR TO ONE SENT TO PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN TUESDAY. DETAILS OF THE MESSAGE TO NEHRU WERE NOT DISCLOSED.
RB848AED

A82
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 19-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN TODAY TODAY SUMMONED THE CHIEF MINISTERS OF PAKISTAN'S FIVE PROVINCES TO DISCUSS THE "SITUATION ARISING OUT OF THE CONCENTRATION OF INDIAN TROOPS ON THE PAKISTAN BORDER."
LIAQUAT ALI CHARGED SUNDAY THAT 90 PER CENT OF THE INDIAN ARMY WAS CONCENTRATED ON HIS COUNTRY'S BORDERS AND CONSTITUTED A THREAT TO PEACE.
INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ANSWERED YESTERDAY THAT INDIAN TROOPS DEPLOYED NEAR PAKISTAN WERE FOR DEFENSE ONLY AND WERE NOT A THREAT TO PAKISTAN OR INTERNATIONAL PEACE.
LIAQUAT ALI HAS ALREADY CONFERRED WITH THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNORS AND ARMY AREA COMMANDERS ON THE SITUATION AND HAS DEMANDED THAT NEHRU WITHDRAW INDIAN TROOPS FROM THE BORDER AREAS.
JR752AED
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B70 (Q)
SAIGON,INDOCHINA, JULY 19-(AP)-AMERICAN SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY THAT GEN.JEAN DELATTRE DE TASSIGNY, COMMANDER OF FRENCH FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, HAS BEEN INVITED BY GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.
THESE SOURCES SAID THE FRENCH COMMANDER WILL HOLD CONVERSATIONS WITH AMERICAN MILITARY LEADERS ON THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST. THE QUESTION OF A PACIFIC PACT ALSO IS LIKELY TO BE RAISED THEY SAID.
FRENCH OFFICIALS REFUSED TO COMMENT, EXCEPT TO SAY THE INVITATION WAS BEING STUDIED.
W925AED

JUL 20 1951

A180
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 19-(AP)-THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER AL BALAGH SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT HAS REPRIMANDED THE SKIPPER OF THE EGYPTIAN CORVETTE WHICH STOPPED AND SEARCHED THE BRITISH FREIGHTER EMPIRE ROACH IN THE GULF OF AQABA JULY 1.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE REPRIMAND "FOR AN ADMINISTRATIVE MISTAKE" WAS EGYPT'S REPLY TO THE BRITISH PROTEST OVER THE INCIDENT.
IN A FORMAL REPLY TO BRITAIN'S NOTE, DELIVERED TODAY IN ALEXANDRIA, THE NEWSPAPER SAID EGYPT COMPLAINED OF THE "VIOLENT TONE" OF THE BRITISH PROTEST.
WW129PED

A33
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 19-(AP)-THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM AMMAN, JORDAN, THAT ISRAELI TROOPS ARE CARRYING OUT "SYSTEMATIC ATTACKS" AGAINST ARAB VILLAGES IN JORDAN-HELD TERRITORY IN PALESTINE.
THE AGENCY SAID SEVERAL ARAB VILLAGERS HAD BEEN KILLED AND OTHERS WOUNDED. THE DISPATCH ADDED THAT "IT IS BELIEVED THE JEWISH LOSSES WERE CONSIDERABLE" IN ONE CLASH WHEN MEMBERS OF THE JORDAN NATIONAL GUARD RETURNED FIRE.
THE LATEST ATTACK, THE AGENCY SAID, OCCURRED YESTERDAY ON THE ROAD TO LATRUN, IN ARAB PALESTINE. IT SAID THE JORDAN NATIONAL GUARD HAD FORCED THE ISRAELIS TO WITHDRAW AFTER THEY HAD MACHINEGUNNED A VILLAGE AND THROWN HAND GRENADES.
FH602PED

Alexandria, Egypt, July 19 -(ap)- Egypt today replied to Britain's protest over interception of the british ship empire roach by an armed Egyptian corvette. The contents of the reply was NOT made public immediately.

The incident occurred July 1 in the Red Sea.

Foreign Minister Mohammed Salah El Din handed the reply to british ambassador sir ralph stevenson. The Foreign Minister also gave Stevenson a memorandum on Egypt's attitude concerning a British invitation to a planned African defense conference. The cabinet reportedly has decided not to take part in the conference until Egypt's "national aspirations" are satisfied. This refers to Egypt's differences with Britain over British troops in the Suez and control of the Sudan.

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rsm12.08p apr 40 41

New Delhi, India, July 19 -(ap)- United States ambassador Loy Henderson returned to India from Washington today amidst persistent reports he is slated to replace Henry F. Grady as ambassador to Iran.

Informed sources here said the reports of his transfer were "completely correct but somewhat premature." This indicated there might

be some delay before Henderson, one of the state department's experts on middle east affairs will move to Tehran.

Henderson himself told reporters: "I can tell you nothing about it. Nothing has been confirmed."

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His return to New Delhi increased speculation over who his successor will be. Current speculation here is that Chester Bowles, former governor of connecticut has the inside track on the job.

Henderson assumed office here in November 1948. He saw American popularity in India hit a low ebb during the congressional delay in passing the wheat loan bill and then rebound after the bill was passed.

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A48
BULLETIN
KOREAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, FIRMLY BACKING U.N. TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AT KAESONG, DECLARED TONIGHT THAT A UNITED NATIONS FORCE "MUST REMAIN IN KOREA UNTIL A GENUINE PEACE HAS BEEN FIRMLY ESTABLISHED."

ACHESON ISSUED A STATEMENT RULING OUT ANY ACCEPTANCE OF THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL FOR AGREEMENT NOW ON WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES FROM KOREA.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE BASIC ISSUE IS KOREAN PEACE. HE SAID THE REDS HAD ONCE COMMITTED AGGRESSION IN THAT COUNTRY AND "THE KOREAN PEOPLE CAN BE ASSURED THAT A REPETITION OF THIS ACT WILL NOT BE TOLERATED."

HERE IS THE TEXT OF ACHESON'S 250-WORD DECLARATION:

"THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION AT KAESONG HAS RAISED THE QUESTION OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES FROM KOREA IN CONNECTION WITH AN ARMISTICE. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION HAS STATED THAT IT CANNOT GO INTO THIS QUESTION, WHICH IS POLITICAL IN CHARACTER AND CAN ONLY BE SETTLED BY THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED.

"THIS IS NO THEORETICAL ARGUMENT AS TO WHETHER THE QUESTION IS POLITICAL OR MILITARY. THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES ARE IN KOREA BECAUSE

30.24- 25073

OF DECISIONS MADE BY GOVERNMENTS TO SEND THEM TO KOREA IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST BY THE UNITED NATIONS. THEY ARE THERE TO REPEL AGGRESSION AND TO RESTORE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE AREA.

"IF THERE IS AN EFFECTIVE ARMISTICE, A UNITED NATIONS FORCE MUST REMAIN IN KOREA UNTIL A GENUINE PEACE HAS BEEN FIRMLY ESTABLISHED AND THE KOREAN PEOPLE HAVE ASSURANCE THAT THEY CAN WORK OUT THEIR FUTURE
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AND THE KOREAN PEOPLE HAVE ASSURANCE THAT THEY CAN WORK OUT THEIR FUTURE FREE FROM THE FEAR OF AGGRESSION. THE SIZE OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCE REMAINING IN KOREA WILL DEPEND UPON CIRCUMSTANCES AND, PARTICULARLY, UPON THE FAITHFULNESS WITH WHICH AN ARMISTICE IS CARRIED OUT.

A51WX

"KOREA'S NEIGHBORS KNOW THAT THE PRESENCE OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA CONSTITUTE NO DANGER OR THREAT TO THEMSELVES. THE REPEATED EXPRESSIONS OF POLICY BY THE U.N. AND, INDEED, THE VERY NATURE OF THAT ORGANIZATION, FURNISH THEM ENTIRELY ADEQUATE GUARANTEES ON THIS POINT.

"ONCE BEFORE, FOREIGN FORCES WERE WITHDRAWN FROM KOREA AS A PART OF A U.N. PLAN TO REACH A SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM. THTT

OF A U.N. PLAN TO REACH A SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM. THE COMMUNISTS DEFIED THIS EFFORT AND COMMITTED AGGRESSION AGAINST THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA. THE KOREAN PEOPLE CAN BE ASSURED THAT A REPETITION OF THIS ACT WILL NOT BE TOLERATED."

JUL 20 1951

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A34WX
(530) PMS BUDGET
KOREAN

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-COMMUNIST INSISTENCE ON AN AGREEMENT NOW TO WITHDRAW ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA SHAPED UP TODAY AS A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE SUCCESS OF THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS.

WHILE THE PROBLEM MAY CONCEIVABLY BE SOLVED, THE MEANS TO DO SO DO NOT APPEAR IN INFORMATION AVAILABLE FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES HERE. ON THE CONTRARY, THE POSITIONS OF THE TWO SIDES ARE SO SHARPLY OPPOSED THAT IT IS DIFFICULT TO FORESEE HOW A COMPROMISE CAN BE ARRANGED OR HOW EITHER SIDE MAY BACK DOWN.

THE POSSIBILITY REMAINS THAT AT THE PRESENT STAGE OF THE TALKS THE MAIN COMMUNIST CONCERN MAY BE TO DISCOVER EXACTLY HOW GREAT A PRICE THEY MUST PAY FOR PEACE IN KOREA. IF THAT IS TRUE, THEY MAY BE WILLING IN THE FINAL SHOWDOWN TO WITHDRAW MATERIALLY FROM THEIR STAND AS REPORTED IN A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST LAST NIGHT.

THIS BROADCAST, QUOTING A TASS DISPATCH FROM THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL, PYONGYANG, AND THUS NOT A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT, SAID THE RED KOREAN GENERAL NAM IL HAD TOLD U.N. NEGOTIATORS HE WOULD "INSIST IN THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE DEMARCATION LINE (BETWEEN THE OPPOSING FORCES DURING AN ARMISTICE) AND ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA AS A GUARANTEE AGAINST THE RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA."

OF THE TWO POINTS, THAT OF FOREIGN TROOPS IS CONSIDERED HERE TO BE OF FAR MORE IMPORTANCE NOW. THE TALKS ARE STILL TECHNICALLY CONCERNED WITH WORKING OUT AN AGENDA--THAT IS, WITH WORDING AND ARRANGING IN SOME AGREED ORDER THE SUBJECTS WHICH SHOULD BE NEGOTIATED.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD [illegible] ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL REPORTS THAT THE

COMMUNISTS HAD AT LEAST TENTATIVELY ACCEPTED THE U.S. PROPOSAL FOR LISTING ONE AGENDA SUBJECT SIMPLY AS DISCUSSION OF A DEMARCATION LINE, WITHOUT SPECIFYING THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST MADE CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT THE REAL ARGUMENT OVER WHERE THE BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE TROOPS SHOULD RUN IS STILL TO BE MADE.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, IS UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON TO SEEK CREATION OF A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLELINE, WHICH LIES MOSTLY NORTH OF PARALLEL 38. THE COMMUNISTS, ON THE CONTRARY, HAVE BEEN EXPECTED ALL ALONG TO DEMAND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL U.N. FORCES INTO SOUTH KOREA. IN FACT, THEY HAD PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED THAT WAS WHAT THEY WANTED.

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A35WX

BUT THE ISSUE OF FOREIGN TROOPS RAISES THIS DIFFERENT QUESTION: SHOULD IT BE DISCUSSED AT ALL DURING THE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS? THE REDS HAVE DECLARED IT IS ESSENTIAL NOT ONLY THAT IT BE DISCUSSED BUT ALSO THAT IT BE AGREED TO BY THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS.

GENERAL RIDGWAY'S INSTRUCTIONS, HOWEVER, REPORTEDLY SPECIFY THAT SINCE THIS IS A POLITICAL MATTER AND OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF PURELY ARMISTICE PROBLEMS, IT IS NOT SUITABLE FOR DISCUSSION AT KAESONG.

IN THE AMERICAN VIEW IT MUST NOT BE PERMITTED TO COME UP UNTIL AFTER AN ARMISTICE HAS ACTUALLY BEEN MADE EFFECTIVE AND GOVERNMENTS--AS DISTINGUISHED FROM MILITARY OFFICERS--TACKLE THE BROADER ISSUES OF A PERMANENT KOREAN SETTLEMENT.

WHAT THE REDS APPEAR TO BE AFTER IS A RETURN TO THE SITUATION WHICH EXISTED BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN IN JUNE 1950. SOUTH KOREA THEN PROVED VIRTUALLY DEFENSELESS BEFORE THE COMMUNIST ASSAULT, AND THERE IS DEEP SUSPICION IN OFFICIAL WASHINGTON THAT THE REDS HAVE NOT YET GIVEN UP THEIR AMBITION TO TAKE OVER ALL KOREA BY FORCE.

BECAUSE OF THAT SUSPICION, THE U.S. DOES NOT WANT TO SEE ANY AGREEMENT REGARDING TROOP DISPOSITION WHICH MIGHT EVENTUALLY LEAVE SOUTH KOREA OPEN TO CONQUEST.

ES459AED

A57WX

WITH BUDGET

(400) KOREAN

BY WILLIAM F.ARBOGAST

WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-FOUR CONDITIONS FOR AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA WERE PROPOSED TODAY BY A GROUP OF WAR VETERANS SERVING IN THE HOUSE.

THEIR VIEWS WERE CONTAINED IN A STATEMENT MADE PUBLIC BY REPS. ARMSTRONG (R-~~OKLA~~), WILLIAMS (D-MISS), VAN ZANDT (R-PA), TEAGUE (D-TEX), POTTER (R-MICH) AND DORN (D-SC).

ARMSTRONG SAID AN ESTIMATED 100 HOUSE MEMBERS WHO ARE WAR VETERANS AGREED THAT THE FOLLOWING PROVISIONS SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN ANY ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

"1. NO RETREAT FROM AREAS WON BY THE SACRIFICE OF THOSE WHO HAVE FOUGHT THE AGGRESSORS, AND NO FURTHER RECOGNITION OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A DIVISION IN KOREA.

"2. IMMEDIATE RETURN OF ALL PRISONERS OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER ALLIED NATIONS, WITH STRICT ACCOUNTING FOR ALL WHO HAVE PERISHED SINCE BEING TAKEN PRISONERS BY THE REDS.

"3. UNIFICATION OF KOREA, LOOKING TOWARD ELECTIONS TO ESTABLISH A FREE AND DEMOCRATIC REGIME.

"4. UNRESTRICTED INSPECTION BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES THROUGHOUT ALL KOREA, TO INSURE THERE WILL BE NO BUILD-UP OF RED POWER TO THREATEN PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE AREA AGAIN."

THE VETERANS SAID THEY FELT IT WAS THEIR DUTY "TO WARN OUR ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS THAT THEY ARE DEALING WITH UNSCRUPULOUS AGENTS OF A REGIME BRANDED AS AN AGGRESSOR" AND THAT THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS "WILL BE SPEAKING NOT IN THE INTERESTS OF THEIR OWN PEOPLE BUT AS STOOGES OF SOVIET RUSSIA." THEIR STATEMENT ADDED:

"THE WORD OF THE REDS IS WORTH EXACTLY NOTHING, FOR IT IS BASED UPON NO PRINCIPLES OF TRUTH AND HONOR. WITH THE RECORD OF BROKEN PLEDGES OF THE COMMUNISTS SINCE THE CLOSE OF WORLD WAR II, WITH THE BRAZEN FLOUTING OF EVERY AGREEMENT THEY MADE WITH THOSE WHO SAVED THEIR LAND FROM DEFEAT, WITH THEIR MOUNTING CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY EXEMPLIFIED BY TERROR, DEPORTATION, SLAVERY, DEGRADATION AND DEATH, FOR US TO PLACE ANY FAITH IN COMMUNIST PROMISES WOULD BE A CLEAR BETRAYAL OF AMERICAN INTERESTS AND SECURITY.

A58WX

"THE ARMISTICE IN KOREA WAS SUGGESTED BY JACOB MALIK, THE COMMUNIST SPOKESMAN WHOSE MAJOR ACTIVITY HAS BEEN TO DISRUPT, HAMPER, HAMSTRING AND DELAY ALL EFFORTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO CREATE A PROSPEROUS AND PEACEFUL WORLD. IT IS FANTASTIC TO ASSUME THAT THIS ANNOUNCED ENEMY OF FREE PEOPLES WOULD WANT A CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA IN ORDER TO BENEFIT DEMOCRATIC NATIONS. IT IS CERTAIN THAT HE AND HIS REGIME EXPECT TO REAP DEFINITE ADVANTAGES. IT IS CERTAIN THAT THEY INTEND TO CONTINUE THEIR PROGRAM OF AGGRESSION, AND THAT ANY ARMISTICE WILL BE USED FOR PREPARATION FOR FURTHER PREDATORY ACTIVITIES. IT IS CERTAIN THAT BY EVERY CONCEIVABLE TYPE OF FALSE PROPAGANDA, THE COMMUNIST LEADERS WILL ATTEMPT TO MAKE IT APPEAR THE REDS HAVE WON A VICTORY IN KOREA.

"WE POINT TO THE DETERMINATION OF OUR GOVERNMENT, BACKED BY THE OVERWHELMING SENTIMENT OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, NOT TO PERMIT THE RED REGIME OF CHINA TO SHOOT ITS WAY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS, AND NEVER TO SURRENDER FORMOSA TO COMMUNIST CONTROL. WE WARN THAT THESE TWO MATTERS ARE NOT SUBJECTS FOR NEGOTIATION WITH THE ENEMINES OF FREEDOM IN THE FAR EAST."

ES641AED

B70WX

JUL 20 1951

(160) CHANNAULT-KOREAN

WASHINGTON,JULY 19-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.CLAIR CHENNAULT (RETIRED) SAID TODAY "THE WORST THING THAT CAN HAPPEN TO LONG-TIME AMERICAN INTERESTS IN ASIA IS TO MAKE A KOREAN PEACE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL."

"IT WON'T END THE WAR AND WILL BE USED BY THE REDS TO PROPAGANDIZE OTHER NATIONS ON HOW THEY WON A GREAT VICTORY OVER THE DEMOCRACIES," CHENNAULT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. THE GENERAL COMMANDED THE U.S. 14TH AIR FORCE ON WORLD WAR II AND SERVED AS ADVISER TO GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

CHENNAULT SAID "IF GENERAL MACARTHUR'S PROPOSAL TO CUT THE REDS' SUPPLY LINES BY BOMBING MANCHURIA HAD BEEN FOLLOWED, THE WAR WOULD BE OVER TODAY."

CHENNAULT, LONG A PROPONENT OF MORE AID TO NATIONALIST CHINA, TOLD REPORTERS "THE KOREAN AND CHINESE REDS DON'T WANT PEACE IN NORTH KOREA. THE PRESENT CEASE FIRE TALKS ARE MERELY GOOD PROPAGANDA FOR THEM. THEY DIDN'T ASK FOR PEACE. THAT WAS BEGUN WHEN SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TO CONGRESS THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD CONSIDER IT A VICTORY IF THEY COULD END THE WAR ON THE 38TH PARALLEL."

GG1047PED

30.24- 25075

B69WX
(170)
WASHINGTON,JULY 19-(AP)-THE KOREAN REPUBLIC PROTESTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY AGAINST THE ABSENCE FROM THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY OF PROVISIONS MAKING KOREA A SIGNATORY OF THE PACT AND PROVIDING FOR A PROPERTY SETTLEMENT BETWEEN KOREA AND JAPAN.
DR.YOU CHAN YANG, KOREAN AMBASSADOR, TOLD A REPORTER HE MADE THE PROTEST TO JOHN FOSTER DULLES, STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER IN CHARGE OF PREPARING THE JAPANESE TREATY.
"ALONG WITH THE PROTEST," AMBASSADOR YANG SAID, "I DEMANDED IN THE NAME OF MY GOVERNMENT THAT THESE PROVISIONS BE MADE A PART OF THE TREATY:
"1. KOREA BE RECOGNIZED AS A CO-BELLIGERENT AGAINST JAPAN.
"2. JAPAN RENOUNCE ALL PROPERTY CLAIMS, EITHER GOVERNMENTAL OR PRIVATE, AGAINST KOREA.
"3. KOREA BE MADE A CO-SIGNATORY OF THE TREATY.
"4. FISHING WATERS BETWEEN JAPAN AND KOREA BE CLEARLY DEFINED.
"5. JAPAN RENOUNCE ALL CLAIM TO TSUSHIMA, PARANGDO, AND DOKDO ISLANDS SITUATED IN THE JAPAN SEA AND WHICH WERE KOREAN PRIOR TO JAPANESE OCCUPATION DURING THE RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR."
YANG SAID THAT DULLES "PROMISED TO GIVE OUR VIEWS SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION AND DISCUSS THEM FURTHER WITH US AT AN EARLY DATE."
GG1044PED

B97
(250) KX FOR DALLAS
NIGHT LEAD VETS-CONGRESS
JUL 20 1951
WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-SIXTY-THREE HOUSE MEMBERS WHO SERVED IN WORLD WARS I AND II JOINED TODAY IN A DEMAND THAT UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS IN KOREA INSIST ON THESE FOUR CONDITIONS FOR AN END TO THE FIGHTING:
"1. NO RETREAT FROM AREAS WON BY THE SACRIFICE OF THOSE WHO HAVE FOUGHT THE AGGRESSORS, AND NO FURTHER RECOGNITION OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A DIVISION IN KOREA.
"2. IMMEDIATE RETURN OF ALL PRISONERS OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER ALLIED NATIONS, WITH STRICT ACCOUNTING FOR ALL WHO HAVE PERISHED SINCE BEING TAKEN PRISONERS BY THE REDS.
"3. UNIFICATION OF KOREA, LOOKING TOWARD ELECTIONS TO ESTABLISH A FREE AND DEMOCRATIC REGIME.
"4. UNRESTRICTED INSPECTION BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES THROUGHOUT ALL KOREA, TO INSURE THERE WILL BE NO BUILD-UP OF RED POWER TO THREATEN PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE AREA AGAIN."
THEIR DEMANDS WERE CONTAINED IN A STATEMENT PREPARED BY SIX COLLEAGUES--REPRESENTATIVES ARMSTRONG (R-OKLA), WILLIAMS (D-MISS), VANZANDT (R-PA), TEAGUE (D-TEX), POTTER (R-MICH) AND DORN (D-SC).
"THE WORD OF THE REDS IS WORTH EXACTLY NOTHING," THEY SAID, "FOR IT IS BASED UPON NO PRINCIPLES OF TRUTH AND HONOR. WITH THE RECORD OF BROKEN PLEDGES OF THE COMMUNISTS SINCE THE CLOSE OF WORLD WAR II, WITH THE BRAZEN FLOUTING OF EVERY AGREEMENT THEY MADE WITH THOSE WHO SAVED THEIR LAND FROM DEFEAT, WITH THEIR MOUNTING CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY EXEMPLIFIED BY TERROR, DEPORTATION, SLAVERY DEGRADATION AND DEATH, FOR USE TO PLACE ANY FAITH IN COMMUNIST PROMISES WOULD BE A CLEAR BETRAYAL OF AMERICAN INTERESTS AND SECURITY."
BD132AED

A193WX
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-SPAIN
JUL 20 1951
BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD SPAIN HAS CHANGED TO SOME EXTENT AND THE QUESTION NOW IS WHAT SPAIN IS WILLING TO DO TO BOLSTER WESTERN DEFENSES IN EUROPE.
MR.TRUMAN INDICATED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT MUCH DEPENDS ON THE OUTCOME OF BARGAINING TALKS IN MADRID WHETHER LONG-STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SPANISH REGIME OF GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO WILL BECOME MORE FRIENDLY.
IT IS A MATTER OF OUR MILITARY NECESSITY, MR.TRUMAN SAID, AND HOW FAR SPAIN WILL GO TO COOPERATE.
THE QUESTION OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD SPAIN AROSE WHEN A REPORTER ASKED MR.TRUMAN ABOUT MADRID REPORTS THAT SPAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAD REACHED A BASIC AGREEMENT ON AMERICAN USE OF AIR AND NAVAL BASES IN SPAIN.
THE PRESIDENT REPLIED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON COVERED THE SITUATION COMPLETELY IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY.
ACHESON HAD SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS SEEKING TO ENLIST SPAIN IN "THE COMMON DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE AGGRESSION." HE SAID THE MADIRD TALKS WERE INITIATED BECAUSE "MILITARY AUTHORITIES ARE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT SPAIN IS OF STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE TO THE GENERAL DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE."
ACHESON ALSO SOUGHT TO QUIET FEARS THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE MIGHT LOSE ARMS AID FROM THIS COUNTRY OR SUFFER A SETBACK IN THEIR STATUS AS VITAL DEFENSE AREAS IF THE UNITED STATES ENTERS INTO A MILITARY AGREEMENT WITH SPAIN.
THE SECRETARY OFFERED REASSURANCES TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT THEY WOULD SUFFER ON NEITHER SCORE.
PREVIOUSLY, THERE HAD BEEN SOME CONCERN IN PARIS AND LONDON ON WHAT THE AMERICAN ACQUISITION OF BASES IN SPAIN MIGHT MEAN. THIS HAD CENTERED ON SPECULATION THAT IF RUSSIA'S RED ARMIES MADE A LIGHTNING STRIKE TO ENGULF WESTERN EUROPE, AMERICAN FORCES MIGHT FALL BACK BEHIND THE PYRENEES -- THE MOUNTAIN BARRIER BETWEEN FRANCE AND SPAIN -- AND MAKE A STAND ON THE SPANISH PENINSULA.

LIKE ACHESON, MR.TRUMAN TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE MADRID TALKS BETWEEN FRANCO AND ADMIRAL FORREST P. SHERMAN, CHIEF OF U.S. NAVAL OPERATIONS, ARE ONLY PRELIMINARY.
AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS IN MADRID SAID A SPECIAL U.S. MISSION WILL SOON ARRIVE THERE TO WORK OUT DETAILS FOR AMERICAN USE OF FOUR NAVAL BASES AND POSSIBLY FIVE AIR BASES.
FRANCO'S ASKING PRICE FOR USE OF THE BASES WAS STILL A CLOSE SECRET, BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOODHAT HE WANTS U.S. W

FRANCO'S ASKING PRICE FOR USE OF THE BASES WAS STILL A CLOSE SECRET, BUT IT WAS UUNDERSTOOD THAT HE WANTS U.S. AID TO MODERNIZE SPAIN'S ANTIQUATED HIGHWAYS AND RAILROADS, INDUSTRIES, AIR FORCE AND ARMY.
MR.TRUMAN DID NOT ELABORATE AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE ON HIS STATEMENT THAT THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD SPAIN HAS CHANGED TO SOME EXTENT.
ACTUALLY, THIS COUNTRY NEVER BROKE OFF ALL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH SPAIN SINCE THE RISE OF THE FRANCO REGIME. HERE IS A THUMBNAIL SKETCH OF WHAT HAPPENED:
DURING WORLD WAR II, BITTERNESS TOWARD SPAIN WELLED UP AROUND CHARGES THAT THE FRANCO REGIME HAD BEEN PUT IN POWER WITH THE AID OF TROOPS OF THE ROME-BERLIN AXIS, AND THAT FRANCO, THOUGH MAINTAINING NEUTRALITY, WAS AT LEAST SYMPATHETIC TO AMERICA'S ENEMIES.
TOWARD THE END OF THE WAR, THE BREACH BECAME WIDER WHEN THE

AMERICAN AMBASSADOR, NORMAN ARMOUR, WAS CALLED HOME FROM MADRID.
THEN, IN DECEMBER, 1946, THE UNITED STATES WENT ALONG WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL U.N. AMBASSADORS AND MINISTERS FROM MADRID. SINCE THAT TIME, THE UNITED STATES HAD KEPT DIPLOMATS POSTED IN SPAIN, BUT THEY HAVE NOT BEEN OF MINISTERIAL RANK.

INFORMANTS IN MADRID SAID ADMIRAL SHERMAN HAD ASKED FRANCO FOR THE USE OF NAVAL BASES AT CADIZ, NEAR GIBRALTAR AT THE MOUTH OF THE MEDITERRANNEAN, AT CARTEGENA, INSIDE THE MEDITERRANEAN BASIN ACROSS FROM ALGERIA; AT FERROL, ON THE BAY OF BISCAY IN NORTHWEST SPAIN, AND AT SANTA CRUZ IN THE CANARY ISLANDS.

IN ADDITION, SHERMAN WAS SAID TO HAVE ASKED FOR AIR BASES AT CARCELONA, MADRID, SEVILLE AND POSSIBLY VALENCIA AND LUGO.

FRVH233PED

B21WX (280)
BY RICHARD P.POWERS
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

JUL 20 1951

WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-REP.O'KONSKI (R-WIS) SAID TODAY THAT U.S. OVERTURES TO SPAIN FOR THE RIGHT TO USE NAVAL AND AIR BASES THERE ARE "LONG OVERDUE."

"THE UNITED STATES HAS FINALLY TAKEN THE MOVE IN SPAIN THAT IT SHOULD HAVE TAKEN FOUR YEARS AGO," O'KONSKI SAID.

"IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM, IT IS ONE COUNTRY THAT WE CAN DEPEND ON NOT TO MAKE A SEPARATE DEAL WITH STALIN."

O'KONSKI SAID IN AN INTERVIEW IT IS HIS OPINION THAT ENGLAND'S OPPOSITION TO HAVING THIS COUNTRY AND SPAIN ENTER INTO ANY MILITARY AGREEMENTS "IS DUE TO SELFISHNESS ON THE PART OF THE BRITISH."

"ENGLAND'S OPPOSITION IS NOT BASED ON THE FACT THAT GENERALISSIMO FRANCO IS A DICTATOR," O'KONSKI SAID. "ENGLAND WANTS DOMINATION OF THE MEDITERRANEAN."

O'KONSKI SAID ANY AGREEMENT BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND SPAIN FOR USE OF NAVAL AND AIR BASES "DOES NOT NECESSARILY ENDORSE THE FRANCO REGIME--NOR SHOULD IT."

HE SAID THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN PROVIDING MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA, BUT IS NOT ENDORSING THE REGIME OF MARSHAL TITO.

PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH SPAIN SHOULD BE FOLLOWED BY THIS COUNTRY SEEKING TO HAVE HER ADMITTED, ALONG WITH GREECE AND ITALY, TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT, O'KONSKI ADDED.

"WHEN THE FIRST MARSHALL PLAN TO AID EUROPE WAS UP FOR CONSIDERATION IN 1947 IN INTRODUCED AN AMENDMENT TO INCLUDE SPAIN," O'KONSKI SAID. "THE HOUSE ACCEPTED IT ON A TWO TO ONE VOTE. BUT THE SENATE LATER TURNED IT DOWN AND IT WAS DROPPED FROM THE BILL."

HE SAID HE BELIEVES EVERY EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO WORK CLOSELY WITH SPAIN IN ALL PLANS TO BOLSTER EUROPE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

"IN THE EVENT OF A CONFLICT, WE WOULD HAVE A MINIMUM OF 3,000,000 TROOPS FROM SPAIN ALONE," O'KONSKI SAID, IF THE PROPER ARRANGEMENTS ARE MADE FOR HER COOPERATION.

ES445AED

A188WX (TREATY)
JAPANESE (120)

WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE DUE TO ISSUE INVITATIONS TOMORROW TO 49 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING RUSSIA, TO ATTEND A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4.

A COMPLETED DRAFT OF THE TREATY WAS CIRCULATED TWO WEEKS AGO TO ALL THE COUNTRIES AT WAR WITH JAPAN AND THEY WERE ASKED TO GET IN THEIR COMMENTS OR SUGGESTIONS FOR CHANGES BY TOMORROW.

OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THAT ALL NATIONS HAVE NOT YET BEEN HEARD FROM BUT THAT TREND OF REACTION SO FAR MAKES IT CLEAR THAT THERE IS SUFFICIENT ACCEPTANCE OF THE TREATY AS IT NOW STANDS TO WARRANT GOING AHEAD WITH THE CONFERENCE.

THE CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO LAST ABOUT FOUR DAYS AND TO BE A PURELY CEREMONIAL AFFAIR FOR THE SIGNING OF THE TREATY.

RUSSIA HAS OBJECTED TO THE DRAFTING OF THE TREATY UNDER AMERICAN SPONSORSHIP AND THE HOLDING OF A CONFERENCE AS NOW PROPOSED.

VH202PED

B95WX (Q)
-95-
JAPANESE

WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY APPROVAL FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT "OVERSEAS AGENCY" AT WASHINGTON.

APPROVAL WAS GIVEN BY THE GOVERNMENT HERE AND BY GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS AT TOKYO.

JAPAN ALREADY HAS A NUMBER OF OVERSEAS AGENCIES IN AMERICAN CITIES AS WELL AS VARIOUS COUNTRIES. OPERATING UNDER THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE, THEY PROMOTE TRADE BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE NATIONS WHERE THEY OPERATE. THEY ALSO HANDLE AFFAIRS RELATING TO THE CIVIL STATUS OF JAPANESE CITIZENS.

SU1143AED

B50WX (Q)
(140)

JUL 20 1951

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-REP. HILLINGS (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY THE ARMY HAS ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION OF COMPLAINTS ABOUT A SHORTAGE OF CLOTHING FOR SOLDIERS IN JAPAN.

HILLINGS SAID THE COMPLAINTS, DEALING PARTICULARLY WITH LACK OF COMBAT BOOTS, WERE SENT TO HIM BY RELATIVES OF PERSONNEL IN THE 40TH INFANTRY DIVISION (CALIFORNIA NATIONAL GUARD).

HE SAID HE TOOK UP THE MATTER AND WAS ADVISED THAT GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY HAS BEEN ORDERED TO INVESTIGATE AND REPORT HIS FINDINGS TO THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY.

THE CALIFORNIA CONGRESSMAN ALSO REPORTED THAT SECRETARY OF AIR THOMAS K.FINLETTER ADVISED HIM THAT MEMBERS OF THE 452ND BOMB WING, MADE UP MOSTLY OF CALIFORNIANS, WILL BE REPLACED WHEN THEY HAVE COMPLETED 75 COMBAT MISSIONS IN KOREA.

MOST OF THEM, HE SAID, ALREADY HAVE MADE THAT NUMBER OF COMBAT FLIGHTS.

SU809AED

A215WXLO
A215WX
(600) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-ROUNDUP

WASHINGTON,JULY 19-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN INDICATED TODAY HE IS JUST AS MYSTIFIED AS ANYBODY ELSE WHETHER GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER WILL RUN FOR THE WHITE HOUSE IN 1952.

MR.TRUMAN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE HASN'T TALKED POLITICS WITH IKE--AS HE CALLED HIM--SINCE 1949, SO HE DOESN'T KNOW WHAT THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL IS GOING TO DO.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT WHEN THEY DISCUSS IT AND EISENHOWER TELLS HIM WHAT HE IS GOING TO DO, THEN HE WILL RELY ON IT--BECAUSE, HE SAID, EISENHOWER'S WORD IS GOOD.

ONCE AGAIN, AS HE DID LAST WEEK, MR.TRUMAN INSISTED HE HAD NOT USED THE WORD "NEVER" IN DISCUSSING WHAT EISENHOWER TOLD HIM ABOUT BEING A CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT.

HE SAID EISENHOWER TOLD HIM IN 1949 THAT HE WAS NOT A CANDIDATE,

30.24= 25077

BUT HE DOESN'T KNOW WHETHER THAT IS STILL EISENHOWER'S POSITION.
THE SUBJECT CAME UP, MR.TRUMAN SAID, WHEN THEY WERE TALKING ABOUT EISENHOWER GOING TO EUROPE TO HEAD A COMBINED EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE.

IN NINE MINUTES FLAT, THE FAST-TALKING PRESIDENT ANSWERED QUESTIONS ON 10 DIFFERENT SUBJECTS RANGING FROM RUSSIA'S A-BOMB EXPERIMENTS TO THE KEY TO THE FRENCH BASTILE.

BESIDES THE EISENHOWER DISCUSSION, MR.TRUMAN TOUCHED ON THE FOLLOWING:

1. HE REPLIED WITH A CRISP NO WHEN ASKED IF THERE IS ANY EVIDENCE THAT RUSSIA HAS SET OFF ANY ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS SINCE THE ONE HE ANNOUNCED IN SEPTEMBER, 1949.

2. FOR MILITARY REASONS, THE UNITED STATES IS CHANGING ITS POLICY TOWARD FRANCO SPAIN--TO SOME EXTENT. MUCH DEPENDS, MR.TRUMAN SAID, ON WHAT SPAIN IS WILLING TO DO TO HELP STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSES OF WESTERN EUROPE.

THAT WAS HIS REPLY WHEN ASKED ABOUT MADRID REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS ALREADY REACHED A BASIC AGREEMENT WITH FRANCO FOR AMERICAN USE OF NAVAL AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN.

3. ASKED ABOUT A RECENT CHARGE BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL IS INVOLVED IN A GREAT COMMUNIST-LINKED CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, MR.TRUMAN SAID:

THAT IS ONE OF THE SILLIEST THINGS HE HAS EVER HEARD OF, AND HE DOESN'T THINK IT HELPS THIS COUNTRY FOR PEOPLE SUPPOSEDLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE NATION'S WELFARE TO MAKE SILLY STATEMENTS LIKE THAT.

MCCARTHY MADE THE CHARGE IN A SENATE SPEECH.

4. HE HAD NO COMMENT ON THE POSSIBILITY OF AN EARLY DECISION IN THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

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A216WX

5. HE HAS NOT HEARD DIRECTLY FROM W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, HIS DIPLOMATIC TROUBLE-SHOOTER, ON HARRIMAN'S ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.

6. THE KEY TO THE PARIS BASTILLE ISN'T GOING BACK TO THE FRENCH PEOPLE. IT CAN'T BECAUSE IT BELONGED TO GEORGE WASHINGTON AND THUS IS PRIVATE PROPERTY. THE KEY IS NOW AT MT.VERNON, WASHINGTON'S OLD HOME IN VIRGINIA.

7. THE PRESIDENT WILL CONTROL THE EXPENDITURE OF THE $25,000,000 VOTED BY CONGRESS FOR EMERGENCY FLOOD RELIEF IN KANSAS AND MISSOURI.

8. HIS OLD FRIEND, MON WALLGREN, WILL RETIRE AS CHAIRMAN OF THE FEDERAL POWER COMMISSION AS SOON AS THE FPC WINDS UP SOME BUSINESS IN WHICH WALLGREN HAS ALL THE EVIDENCE.

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, MR.TRUMAN SAID, NO, HE DOESN'T THINK THE FPC'S RECENT ACTION IN A NATURAL GAS CASE DISPUTE RAN CONTRARY TO HIS VETO OF THE KERR BILL.

THE KERR BILL, SPONSORED BY SENATOR KERR (D-OKLA), WOULD HAVE EXEMPTED INDEPENDENT GAS COMPANIES FROM FPC JURISDICTION. AFTER MR. TRUMAN VETOED THE BILL, THE FPC REFUSED TO TAKE JURISDICTION IN A CASE INVOLVING THE PHILLIPS PETROLEUM CO.

IN VETOING THE BILL, MR.TRUMAN HAD SAID IT WOULD HAVE LEFT CONSUMERS WITHOUT PROTECTION FROM UNREASONABLE RATE BOOSTS.

9. MR.TRUMAN HAD A QUICK ANSWER WHEN ASKED ABOUT A PLAN BY SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL) TO POLL BAR ASSOCIATIONS ON THE PRESIDENT'S NOMINATIONS FOR THREE FEDERAL JUDGESHIPS IN ILLINOIS.

HE MAKES HIS OWN APPOINTMENTS TO THE FEDERAL BENCH, MR.TRUMAN SAID. THE BAR ASSOCIATIONS DON'T MAKE THEM.

AND MR.TRUMAN ADDED THAT THE CONSTITUTION STILL PROVIDES THAT THE PRESIDENT SHALL MAKE SUCH APPOINTMENTS.

LATER, INFORMED OF MR.TRUMAN'S COMMENTS, DOUGLAS TOLD NEWSMEN:

"WITH ALL DEFERENCE TO THE PRESIDENT, MAY I POINT OUT THAT THE CONSTITUTION IN ADDITION PROVIDES THAT SUCH APPOINTMENTS SHALL BE MADE WITH THE ADVICE AND CONSENT OF THE SENATE.

"SINCE A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION HAS ARISEN, I AM SEEKING THE COUNSEL OF THOSE WHO BEST KNOW THE QUALIFICATIONS OF THE VARIOUS CANDIDATES."

ON CAPITOL HILL, IT WAS NO SECRET THAT DOUGLAS WAS NETTLED AT THE WHITE HOUSE REBUFF HE SUFFERED LAST WEEK WHEN MR.TRUMAN TURNED DOWN TWO OF THREE NOMINATIONS SUBMITTED BY DOUGLAS AND APPOINTED OTHERS.

MD359PED

A66WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

JUL 20 1951

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-A SINGLE WORD SPOKEN BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY OPENED UP SOME INTRIGUING SPECULATION ABOUT THE STATE OF RUSSIA'S ATOMIC WEAPONS PRODUCTION. THE WORD WAS NO.

THE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER THE UNITED STATES HAS ANY EVIDENCE THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS ACHIEVED AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION SINCE THAT REPORTED BY MR.TRUMAN IN SEPTEMBER, 1949.

WITHOUT ANY EXPLANATION OR ELABORATION, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE REPLIED, NO.

HIS ANSWER RAISED TWO QUESTIONS:

ARE DETECTION METHODS GOOD ENOUGH TO MAKE IT REASONABLY CERTAIN THAT IF ANOTHER ATOMIC EXPLOSION HAD OCCURRED THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WOULD KNOW ABOUT IT?

IF NO NEW EXPLOSION HAS OCCURRED, WHAT BEARING DOES THAT HAVE ON THE POWER RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA?

RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES HAVE LONG BEEN CONVINCED THAT A RUSSIAN ATOMIC BLAST COULD NOT BE SET OFF WITHOUT BECOMING KNOWN TO WASHINGTON. IT IS ASSUMED HERE ONTHE BASIS OF THE PRESIDENT'S REPLY, THAT NO EXPLOSION HAS OCCURRED.

WITH RESPECT TO THE SECOND QUESTION, THE APPARENT ABSENCE OF AN EXPLOSION IS NOT REGARDED AS A MATTER OF GREAT IMPORTANCE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF UNITED STATES POLICIES TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION. THE UNITED STATES IS NOT COUNTING ON RUSSIAN WEAKNESS IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO RESTRAIN THE KREMLIN'S DETERMINATION TO SPREAD COMMUNIST POWER IN THE WORLD AS FAR AND AS FAST AS POSSIBLE.

ON THE CONTRARY, OFFICIALS SAID THE U.S. AND ALLIED GOVERNMENTS MUST BUILD UP THEIR ARMED POWER ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE SOVIETS ARE MAKING ATOMIC BOMBS AS FAST AS THEY CAN AND ALREADY HAVE A STOCKPILE.

AUTHORITIES SUGGESTED THAT ANY IMPORTANCE IN THE APPARENT LACK OF TEST EXPLOSIONS IN RUSSIA DURING THE PAST 22 MONTHS PROBABLY LIES IN THE QUALITY OF SOVIET WEAPONS, AS COMPARED WITH THAT OF AMERICAN WEAPONS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS NOW EXPLODED AROUND 15 ATOMIC BOMBS.

ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS UNDER AMERICAN CONTROL HAVE BEEN PART OF A PROGRAM OF DEVELOPING IMPROVED TYPES.

THERE APPEARS TO BE A GENERAL ASSUMPTION AMONG AUTHORITIES HERE THAT IF THE SOVIETS HAD BEEN PRESSING FORWARD A SIMILAR PROGRAM OF IMPROVEMENT THEY ALSO WOULD HAVE FOUND IT NECESSARY TO TRY OUT NEW IDEAS WITH ACTUAL EXPLOSIONS.

A67WX

THE LACK OF EVIDENCE OF SUCH EXPLOSIONS IS SUBJECT, THEREFORE, TO THE INTERPRETATION THAT RUSSIA EITHER HAS BEEN UNABLE TO DEVELOP RADICALLY NEW TYPES, OR: IN ITS DETERMINATION TO CATCH UP WITH THE UNITED STATES IN THE NUMBER OF BOMBS AVAILABLE, HAS CONCENTRATED ON

MANUFACTURING THE 1949 TYPE.
IN EITHER CASE THE CONCLUSION MIGHT BE WARRANTED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS A SUBSTANTIAL MARGIN OVER THE SOVIET UNION IN BOTH QUANTITY AND QUALITY BUT THAT MOSCOW IS MAKING A DETERMINED EFFORT TO REACH SOME KIND OF PARITY, AT LEAST IN QUANTITY.
THERE STILL REMAINS THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE 1949 EXPLOSION WAS AN ACCIDENT THAT DAMAGED RUSSIA'S ATOMIC CAPACITY. TOP OFFICIALS HERE HAVE NEVER SERIOUSLY ENTERTAINED THAT POSSIBILITY.
VH832PED

A126WX (100)
LOYALTY
WASHINGTON,JULY 19-(AP)-REP.VELDE OF ILLINOIS, RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, TODAY CALLED FOR A NEW LOYALTY BOARD INVESTIGATION OF DR.EDWARD U.CONDON, DIRECTOR OF THE BUREAU OF STANDARDS.
HE ANNOUNCED HE HAD SENT A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF COMMERCE CHARLES SAWYER SUGGESTING THAT THE INQUIRY BE MADE.
DR.CONDON WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT TONIGHT. THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE SAID IN 1948 HE WAS A WEAK LINK IN AMERICA'S ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, BUT NEVER CALLED HIM TO A HEARING.
RZ1145PED

A125WX
WASHINGTON,JULY 19-(AP)-REP.HUGH SCOTT (R-PENN) TOLD THE HOUSE TODAY THAT THERE IS "NO MYSTERY" ABOUT HOW MANY GIANT B-36 BOMBERS THIS COUNTRY HAS AVAILABLE FOR USE.
HE SAID THIS COULD BE LEARNED BY EXAMINING PUBLIC DOCUMENTS OF 1949.
SCOTT SAID HE HAD LOOKED INTO THE MATTER IN THE WAKE OF AN ALLEGED "LEAK" OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION GIVEN TO A CLOSED MEETING OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE LAST WEEK.
THE AIR FORCE IS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THEN IT ONLY HAS 87 OF THE GIANT INTER-CONTINENTAL BOMBERS READY FOR ACTION.
SCOTT NAMED THE DOCUMENTS: "HEARINGS BEFORE THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ON HOUSE RESOLUTION 234"; "INVESTIGATION OF THE B-36 BOMBER PROGRAM, NUMBER 470;" "UNIFICATION AND STRATEGY" -- HOUSE DOCUMENT NO. 600."
RZ1143PED

JUL 20 1951

B18WX (QUESADA) (Q)
(190) FIRST LEAD QUESADA
WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY LT.GEN.ELWOOD R. QUESADA, ONE OF ITS TOP COMMANDERS, IS PLANNING TO RETIRE.
QUESADA IS NOW WINDING UP AN ASSIGNMENT AS COMMANDER OF THE JOINT TASK FORCE WHICH CONDUCTED THE RECENT ATOMIC TESTS AT ENIWETOK. HE LED THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND FROM 1946 TO 1948.
THE AIR FORCE MADE ITS ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER THE WASHINGTON EVENING STAR REPORTED QUESADA INTENDED TO RETIRE. THE NEWSPAPER, QUOTING CLOSE ASSOCIATES OF THE 47-YEAR-OLD GENERAL, SAID THERE IS SPECULATION HIS MOVE RESULTS FROM DIFFERENCE WITH THE AIR FORCE HIGH COMMAND.
THE AIR FORCE SAID QUESADA FIRST SOUGHT RETIREMENT MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO BUT HAD BEEN PERSUADED TO STAY ON TO HEAD THE ATOMIC TASK FORCE. HE STIPULATED AT THE TIME, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, THAT HIS REQUEST FOR RETIREMENT WOULD BE CONSIDERED AGAIN UPON COMPLETION OF THAT ASSIGNMENT.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED:
"THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE AND THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AIR FORCE HAVE RELUCTANTLY AGREED TO GIVE FURTHER CONSIDERATION TO HIS REQUEST FOR RETIREMENT WHICH HE HAS INDICATED HE INTENDS TO SUBMIT IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE."
QUESADA HAS SERVED 26 YEARS. UNDER THE LAW, AN OFFICER MAY REQUEST RETIREMENT AFTER 20 YEARS SERVICE.
THE STAR SAID THE REPORTED DIFFERENCES BETWEEN QUESADA AND THE HIGH COMMAND INVOLVED ESPECIALLY THE BUILD-UP AND USE OF TACTICAL AIR POWER.
THE GENERAL REPORTEDLY WAS IN THE FAR WEST AND NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT. THE AIR FORCE IN WASHINGTON SAID THE REPORT WAS "COMPLETELY UNKNOWN TO ANY OFFICIAL HERE."
THE STAR DID NOT SPECULATE ON WHAT ALLEGED "DIFFERENCES" MAY HAVE INDUCED QUESADA TO RESIGN. IT SAID THAT TOP AIR OFFICIALS STRESS THE NEED FOR EXPANSION OF THE LONG-RANGE STRATEGICAL ATOMIC BOMB AIR FLEET.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THAT TALK OF "POLICY DIFFERENCES" FOLLOWED THE RECENT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE RETIREMENT APPLICATION OF MAJ.GEN.GORDON P. SAVILLE,49, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR DEVELOPMENT, AND THE REASSIGNMENT OF SOME SEVEN OTHER AIR FORCE GENERALS.
GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, SHARPLY DENIED SUCH WAS THE CASE IN A DISPATCH SENT TO ALL MAJOR AIR COMMANDS, THE STAR ADDED. BUT THE NEWSPAPER SAID:
"SPECULATION AS TO THE CAUSE OF RETIREMENTS OF TOP RANKING OFFICERS IN ALL THE SERVICES WAS GIVEN IMPETUS BY THE RECENT STATEMENT BY REAR ADMIRAL THOMAS B.INGLIS, FORMER DIRECTOR OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE, THAT HE PLANNED TO GO INTO PRIVATE LIFE BECAUSE HE WAS UNABLE TO SUPPORT 'CERTAIN POLITICO-MILITARY VIEWS' OF SOME OF HIS SUPERIORS."
FR1222PED

JUL 20 1951

A143WX
WASHINGTON,JULY 19-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY RELAXED ITS BAN AGAINST ANY EXPORTS TO COMMUNIST CHINA TO PERMIT THE SHIPMENT OF BIBLES AND TESTAMENTS, BEGINNING JULY 24.
SHIPMENT ALSO WILL BE PERMITTED OF BOOKS, NEWSPAPERS, PERIODICALS, CATALOGS, PAMPHLETS, CALENDARS, BOOK AND SHEET MUSIC, AND MOVIE FILMS "WHICH DO NOT CONTAIN ANY TECHNICAL DATA."
THESE GOODS, AND THESE ALONE, ALSO MAY BE SENT TO MANCHURIA, OUTER MONGOLIA AND TIBET, THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE (OIT) SAID. BUT THE COMPLETE BAN ON SHIPMENTS TO NORTH KOREA--EVEN OF BIBLES--CONTINUES IN EFFECT.
THE OIT EXPLAINED THE ACTION IN REGARD TO CHINA AND THE OTHER THREE COUNTRIES IT DOMINATES IN THIS WAY:
"AMERICAN PUBLISHERS AND MOTION PICTURE FIRMS WILL BE ABLE TO BRING NEWS AND GENERAL, NON-TECHNICAL INFORMATION TO THE PEOPLE IN THESE COUNTRIES. IT IS HOPED THAT THIS FREER FLOW OF INFORMATION WILL GIVE THE PEOPLE IN THESE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED AREAS A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF DEMOCRACY AND THE FREE WORLD."
FR1134AED

A37WX
INDIA
WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-INDIA HAS BEEN EXEMPTED FROM PROVISIONS OF THE NEW LAW WHICH BARS U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO ANY COUNTRY SELLING WAR POTENTIAL MATERIALS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.
IN ANNOUNCING THE EXEMPTION YESTERDAY, THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL SAID ALMOST ALL OF INDIA'S EXPORTS GO TO THE FREE WORLD AND INCLUDE LARGE QUANTITIES OF MATERIALS "ESSENTIAL TO OUR DEFENSE EFFORT."
THE COUNCIL HAS THE POWER TO MAKE SUCH EXEMPTIONS IF IT BELIEVES THEY ARE "IN THE SECURITY INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES.
ES502AED

30.24- 25079

A38WX
WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA NOW TOTAL 79,139.
A WEEKLY SUMMARY YESTERDAY BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SHOWED AN INCREASE OF 413 SINCE LAST WEEK. THIS IS THE SMALLEST RISE SINCE THE FIRST SUMMARY WAS ISSUED LAST AUG. 7.
THE TOTAL INCLUDES 13,230 DEAD AND 10,632 MISSING.
FS503AED

A139WX
95
TRUMAN-MARSHALL
WASHINGTON,JULY 19-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY THE IDEA THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL IS INVOLVED IN A GREAT CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE UNITED STATES IS ONE OF THE SILLIEST THINGS HE HAS EVER HEARD.
ON JUNE 15, SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TOLD THE SENATE THAT MARSHALL WAS A "MYSTERIOUS, POWERFUL" FIGURE IN A "GREAT CONSPIRACY" TO DELIVER THIS COUNTRY TO COMMUNISM.
WITHOUT MENTIONING MCCARTHY BY NAME, A REPORTER ASKED MR.TRUMAN AT TODAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE WHAT HE THOUGHT OF THE CHARGE.
AFTER CALLING IT SILLY, MR.TRUMAN SAID HE DIDN'T THINK IT HELPED THE COUNTRY WHEN PEOPLE SUPPOSEDLY RESPONSIBLE FOR ITS WELFARE MADE IRRESPONSIBLE CHARGES OF THAT KIND.
JK1111AED

A45WX
(750)-AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS
JUL 20 1951
BY J.W.DAVIS
WASHINGTON,JULY 19-(AP)-THE HOUSE VOTED UNEXPECTEDLY TODAY TODAY TO PUT A FOUR-MONTH BAN ON ANY WAGE AND PRICE INCREASES ABOVE THE CEILINGS OF JULY 7.
THE LOWER PRICED FARM COMMODITIES WOULD BE EXEMPT FROM ANY EFFECT OF THE FREEZE. IT WAS PROPOSED BY REP.DAVIS (D-GA).
THE WINNING SIDE IN THE 180 TO 151 VOTE WAS MADE UP OF REPUBLICANS AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS WHO HAVE FOUGHT THE CONTROLS PROGRAM ADVOCATED BY THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION.
FOR THE REPUBLICANS, REP.WOLCOTT OF MICHIGAN, TOLD THE HOUSE IN ADVANCE OF THE VOTE:
"THIS PRESENTS AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THOSE OF YOU WHO HAVE BEEN CALLING FOR STIFF PRICE CONTROLS TO HAVE STIFF PRICE CONTROLS, AND TO EFFECTUATE THE POLICY OF EQUAL SACRIFICE FOR ALL."
THE AMENDMENT WOULD CONTINUE, FOR THE 120 DAYS AFTER PASSAGE OF THE BILL, THE PRICE-WAGE CEILINGS IN EFFECT JULY 7. REP.DAVIS CALLED IT A "BREATHING SPELL" ARRANGEMENT THAT WOULD ALLOW FURTHER TIME TO DECIDE WHAT TO DO ABOUT PRICE ROLLBACKS.
REP.SPENCE (D-KY), MANAGER OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S CONTROL BILL, DECLARED THE FREEZE WOULD BE UNEQUAL, MAKING NO PROVISION FOR DEALING WITH HARDSHIPS AND INEQUITIES.
HOWEVER, REP.HALLECK (R-IND) BACKED THE IDEA AND SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN, AFTER FIRST TELLING CONGRESS HE DID NOT WANT CONTROLS, "IS NOW TRYING TO SHIFT THE BLAME FOR INFLATION TO THE SHOULDERS OF CONGRESS."
DOWNTOWN, DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION, WAS ASKED ABOUT THE FREEZE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE SAID:
"I THINK FROM OUR OWN STANDPOINT, IT WOULD MEAN FOUR MONTHS OF EASE."
HE ADDED THAT IF IT WENT THROUGH "SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSANDS OF BUSINESSES WOULD HAVE TO CLOSE THEIR DOORS, BECAUSE WE WOULD BE UNABLE TO GIVE THEM PRICE RELIEF.
"I JUST COULDN'T ESTIMATE HOW MUCH UNEMPLOYMENT AND CHAOS A THING LIKE THAT COULD CAUSE IN A FOUR MONTHS PERIOD."
THE AMENDMENT WOULD NOT FREEZE THE PRICES OF FARM PRODUCTS WHOSE JULY 7 PRICES WERE BELOW PARITY--THE LEVEL CALCULATED TO BE FAIR TO A FARMER IN RELATION TO THE COST OF THINGS HE HAS TO BUY. SOME CROPS ARE WELLING WELL ABOVE PARITY, MANY BELOW.
DAVIS WAS ASKED, AFTER THE HOUSE QUIT FOR THE DAY, WHAT EFFECT HIS FREEZE DATE WOULD HAVE IN CASES WHERE WAGE INCREASES HAVE BEEN APPROVED SINCE JULY 7. HE REPLIED HE WAS NOT COMMITTED TO JULY 7, AND WOULD "JUST AS SOON HAVE JULY 15 OR JULY 20."
"IF THE DATE
JUL 20 1951

AND WOULD "JUST AS SOON HAVE JULY 15 OR JULY 20."
"IF THE DATE IS INEQUITABLE TO ANYBODY, IT CAN BE CHANGED IN CONFERENCE WITH THE SENATE," HE SAID. "THE PURPOSE OF THE DATE IN MY BILL WAS JUST TO PREVENT PEOPLE FROM INCREASING PRICES IN ANTICIPATION OF A FREEZE," HE TOLD REPORTERS.
AS DAVIS EXPLAINED IT, THE FREEZE WOULD APPLY TO CEILINGS THAT ARE UNDER PRICE-WAGE REGULATIONS. HE SAID "AS I CONSTRUE IT" ANYBODY SELLING AT BELOW OPS CEILINGS OF JULY 7 COULD RAISE THEIR PRICES TO THOSE CEILINGS, ALSO IT WOULD BE PERMISSIBLE TO RAISE A WORKER'S WAGES TO THE CEILINGS IN EFFECT JULY 7. THE WAGE CEILING NOW ALLOWED IS 10 PER CENT ABOVE THE LEVEL OF JANUARY. 1950.
...
THE DAVIS PLAN WOULD HAVE NO BEARING ON THE PREVIOUSLY APPROVED HOUSE AMENDMENT ALLOWING THE PRESENT 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK ON LIVE BEEF PRICES TO GO INTO EFFECT, BUT BARRING FUTURE ROLLBACKS ON BEEF.
ALSO, REP.WOLCOTT TOLD REPORTERS HE SAW NOTHING INCOMPATIBLE BETWEEN THE DAVIS CEILING FREEZE, AND THE HOUSE PROVISION VOTED MONDAY NIGHT REQUIRING ALL PRICE CEILINGS TO PERMIT A "REASONABLE PROFIT."
IN THE DEBATE AS TO WHAT THE FREEZE WOULD MEAN, IF FINALLY ADOPTED, REP.BROWN (D-GA) SAID IT MIGHT SLOW DOWN OR SUSPEND ACTIVE TRADING IN COMMODITY EXCHANGES.
OTHER MEMBERS WONDERED IF IT WOULD MEAN A ROLLBACK IN TOBACCO PRICES, WHICH HAVE OPENED ABOVE PARITY IN THE MARKETING SEASON WHICH HAS BEGUN SINCE JULY 7.
SOME OF THOSE WHO OPPOSED THE FREEZE COMPLAINED IT WOULD FREEZE WAGES BUT LEAVE FARM PRICES FREE TO RISE TO PARITY ON EVERY CROP. OTHERS SAID IT WOULD MEAN SOME FARM PRICES WOULD BE FORCED DOWN.
THE HOUSE SHOUTED DOWN AN AMENDMENT BY REP.HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) TO FREEZE ALL FARM PRICES AS WELL AS OTHER PRICES AND WAGES. I

THE HOUSE SHOUTED DOWN AN AMENDMENT BY REP.HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) TO FREEZE ALL FARM PRICES AS WELL AS OTHER PRICES AND WAGES. IT GAVE THE SAME TREATMENT TO A PROPOSAL BY REP.FOGARTY (D-RI) TO ROLL BACK ALL PRICES AND WAGES TO THE LEVELS OF LAST SEPT. 8. FOGARTY SAID HIS PLAN WOULD BE FAIR TO EVERYONE, WAGE EARNERS, FARMERS AND BUSINESS MEN.
IN ARGUING FOR THE FREEZE, WOLCOTT, TOP REPUBLICAN ON THE BANKING COMMITTEE, SAID THAT CONGRESS INTENDED LAST YEAR, IN PASSING THE ORIGINAL POSTWAR CONTROLS BILL, TO FREEZE THE ECONOMY AGAINST INFLATIONARY SPIRALS.
BUT, HE SAID, "IT HAS BEEN THE STUDIED POLICY OF THIS ADMINISTRATION TO SUSTAIN INFLATION" AND IT ALLOWED PRICES TO GO UNCHECKED UNTIL JANUARY THROUGH "MISADMINISTRATION" OF THE LAW VOTED IN 1950.
HOWEVE

TO SUSTAIN INFLATION" AND IT ALLOWED PRICES TO GO UNCHECKED UNTIL

JANUARY THROUGH "MISADMINISTRATION" OF THE LAW VOTED IN 1950.
HOWEVER, REP.RAINS (D-ALA) CALLED THE FREEZE IDEA "A POLITICAL MANEUVER" AIMED AT KILLING PRICE CONTROLS. REP.BOLLING (D-MO) CALLED THE AMENDMENT "LEGALIZED HIGHWAY ROBBERY" AND "PROFIT BY FIAT, BY ACT OF CONGRESS."
TODAY'S DEBATE WAUUU

THE AMENDMENT "LEGALIZED HIGHWAY ROBBERY" AND "PROFIT BY FIAT, BY ACT OF CONGRESS."
TODAY'S DEBATE WAS AMONG THE WARMEST YET ON HOUSE CONSIDERATION OF LEGISLATION TO EXTEND THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION LAW OF 1950 BEYOND JULY 31. T

LEGISLATION TO EXTEND THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION LAW OF 1950 BEYOND JULY 31. TOMORROW THE HOUSE MAY BE IN A POSITIO

TODAY'S DEBATE WAS AMONG THE WARMEST YET ON HOUSE CONSIDERATION OF LEGISLATION TO EXTEND THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION LAW OF 1950 BEYOND JULY 31. TOMORROW THE HOUSE MAY BE IN A POSITION TO TAKE A SERIES OF ROLL CALL VOTES ON WHETHER TO SUSTAIN OR REJECT THE DECISIONS IT HAS TAKEN IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS. WHATEVER IT FINALLY VOTES MUST BE RECONCILED WITH AN EIGHT-MONTHS EXTENSION OF CONTROLS VOTED BY THE SENATE.
THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION MEANWHILE KEPT ITS FIRE ROLLING AGAINST THE HOUSE DECISION OF MONDAY NIGHT TO BAN ALL PRICE CONTROLS THAT WOULD NOT ALLOW A REASONABLE PROFIT.

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A47WX
PRICE DIRECTOR DISALLE SENT A

A47WX
PRICE DIRECTOR DISALLE SENT A LETTER TO CHAIRMAN SPENCE OF THE BANKING COMMITTEE SAYING THIS PLAN WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO ADMINISTER AND THROUGH ITS PROVISIONS WOULD COST CONSUMERS BILLIONS OF DOLLARS.
ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON TOOK TO THE RADIO TWICE (WWDC AND WRC) TO SAY THE MONDAY NIGHT AMENDMENTS WOULD BE THAT "THE SKY WOULD BE THE LIMIT ON PRICES CHARGED THE CONSUMER" AND THE TOTAL COST TO THE PUBLIC "WILL RUN INTO BILLIONS OF DOLLARS."
DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON UPHELD, IN A SPEECH TO THE AFL RETAIL CLERKS UNION, THE USE OF ECONOMIC CONTROLS IN ABNORMAL TIMES. HE SAID:
"I STILL HATE CONTROLS, BUT I HATE COMMUNISM MORE. X X X I MYSELF WOULD SHUDDER TO ACCEPT THE HORRIBLE RESPONSIBILITY OF DISABLING THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT AND THEREBY LESSENING OUR CHANCES TO AVOID A THIRD WORLD WAR."
GG706PED

A56WX
(520) TRUMAN-CONTROLS
WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD A MASSACHUSETTS HOUSEWIFE TODAY THAT THE "BIG PAID LOBBYISTS" ARE DOING THEIR UTMOST TO WRECK PRICE CONTROLS AND MAY WELL SUCCEED--FOR THE TIME BEING.
BUT THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT THE WILL OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL BEAT ALL THE "SPECIAL INTERESTS" IN THE LONG RUN, AND HE DECLARED:
"IF WE CAN'T BEAT OFF THE LOBBIES THIS TIME, WE WILL JUST MAKE A NEW START AND TRY AGAIN."
MR.TRUMAN'S LETTER WENT OUT TO MRS. C.IRVING GUYER OF (58 ROCKLAND STREET) SPRINGFIELD, MASS., WIFE OF A SMALL BUSINESSMAN AND MOTHER OF FIVE CHILDREN RANGING FROM KINDERGARTEN TO COLLEGE AGE.
MRS.GUYER HAD WRITTEN THE PRESIDENT THAT STEAK LONG SINCE DISAPPEARED FROM THE AVERAGE AMERICAN DINNER TABLE AND THAT A FURTHER INCREASE IN THE COST OF LIVING WOULD MEAN THE DISAPPEARANCE OF HAMBURGER AS WELL.
SHE SAID THAT AMONG ALL THE CATTLE, REAL ESTATE AND OTHER LOBBIES OPERATING IN WASHINGTON, SHE HASN'T HEARD OF ANYBODY LOBBYING ON BEHALF OF THE AMERICAN HOUSEWIFE. AND SHE ASKED MR.TRUMAN TO DO THAT JOB OF LOBBYING HIMSELF.
THE PRESIDENT HAS SAID SEVERAL TIMES IN RECENT WEEKS THAT HE'S DONE ALL HE CAN TO GET CONGRESS TO PASS THE KIND OF CONTROL LEGISLATION HE WANTS.
BUT THE WHITE HOUSE MADE PUBLIC HIS LETTER TONIGHT NONETHELESS, SAYING THE EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE GIVES A CLEAR PICTURE "OF THE PLIGHT OF MILLIONS OF AMERICANS UNDER THE THREAT OF INFLATIONARY PRICES."
MR.TRUMAN SAID HE HAS BEEN GETTING MANY SUCH LETTERS--"FROM PLACES LIKE HOUSTON, TEXAS, AND OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA, AND CINCINNATI, OHIO--GOOD, HEARTENING LETTERS FROM BIG CITIES AND SMALL TOWNS AND RURAL R.F.D.'S ALL ACROSS AMERICA."
HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT HE CERTAINLY WOULD SPEAK UP FOR THE HOUSEWIVES--THAT HE HAS BEEN DOING THAT FOR A LONG TIME.
MILLIONS OF AMERICANS, MR.TRUMAN SAID, "KNOW THE LOBBYISTS ARE WORKING HARD HERE IN WASHINGTON TO GET THE CONGRESS TO PASS WEAK CONTROL LAWS, WHICH WILL KEEP US FROM PUTTING UP A SUCCESSFUL FIGHT AGAINST INFLATION."
HIS LETTER CONTINUED:
"I DON'T THINK YOU CAN FOOL MOST AMERICANS ONCE THEY HAVE THE FACTS. AND I'M CONVINCED THAT MORE AND MORE AMERICANS ARE LEARNING THE FACTS ABOUT INFLATION.
"AND THE MORE OF OUR FELLOW CITIZENS WHO DO KNOW THE FACTS, THE EASIER IT WILL BECOME TO WARD OFF THE LOBBYISTS' ATTACKS AND GET THE KIND OF LEGISLATION THAT THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY NEED AND ARE ENTITLED TO X X X

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A57WX
"I WANT YOU TO REMEMBER ALWAYS, THAT THOUGH THE SPECIAL INTERESTS MAY HAVE A TRIUMPH NOW AND THEN, THE PEOPLE'S INTEREST IS SURE TO CARRY IN THE END. ONCE THE PEOPLE KNOW THE FACTS AND UNDERSTAND WHERE THEIR INTERESTS REALLY LIE, THEY ARE AN IRRESISTIBLE FORCE. NOTHING CAN STOP THEM.
"THAT IS OUR WHOLE HISTORY AS AMERICANS."
THE PRESIDENT TOLD MRS. GUYER IT MUST BE HARD SOMETIMES NOT TO IDENTIFY ALL WESTERN CATTLE RANCHERS WITH "THEIR SELF-STYLED SPOKESMEN" IN WASHINGTON JUST AS IT IS HARD FOR PEOPLE OUT WEST NOT TO IDENTIFY SMALL BUSINESSMEN IN THE EAST WITH "THE PAID PROPAGANDISTS OF THE NA

MEN" IN WASHINGTON JUST AS IT IS HARD FOR PEOPLE OUT WEST NOT TO IDENTIFY SMALL BUSINESSMEN IN THE EAST WITH "THE PAID PROPAGANDISTS OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS."
NONETHELESS, MR.TRUMAN SAID, "MOST OF THE CATTLE MEN AND MOST OF THE BUSINESSMEN ARE GOOD PATRIOTIC AMERICANS, WHO WANT TO SAFEGUARD THEIR OWN INTERESTS, LIKE ANYBODY ELSE, BUT NOT AT THE COUNTRY'S EXPENSE."
VH746PED

30.24= 25081

A113BX

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(NE OUT)
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WITH TRUMAN-CONTROLS
SPRINGFIELD, MASS., JULY 19-(AP)-THE WIFE OF A SMALL BUSINESSMAN WHO WROTE PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN FAVOR OF STRONG PRICE CONTROLS AND RECEIVED A REPLY SAID TONIGHT SHE WAS "VERY HAPPY TO THINK THE PRESIDENT MADE A PERSONAL" RESPONSE.

MRS. C.IRVING GUYER, THE MOTHER OF FIVE CHILDREN, SAID SHE FELT "ALL ALONG THAT THE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN DOING HIS UTMOST TO COMBAT INFLATION."

MRS. GUYER SAID THAT BOTH SHE AND HER HUSBAND VOTED FOR THE PRESIDENT IN THE LAST ELECTION. SHE SAID THEY ARE BOTH INDEPENDENT-DEMOCRATS AND DO NOT VOTE THE STRAIGHT PARTY TICKET.

"I THINK THAT IF THE INFLATION SPIRAL CONTINUES," SHE SAID, "THAT THERE WILL BE VERY LITTLE HOPE OF AVOIDING A DEPRESSION--WHICH THE COMMUNISTS ARE HOPING FOR."

"A VICTORY IN KOREA," SHE ADDED, "WOULDN'T MEAN MUCH IF WE SHOULD LOSE THE BATTLE AGAINST INFLATION."

SHE SAID SHE CONSIDERED HERSELF "A TYPICAL AVERAGE AMERICAN HOUSEWIFE."

HER LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT WAS PROMPTED, SHE SAID, BY A RECENT RADIO SPEECH BY DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON IN WHICH HE URGED STRONG CONTROLS.

"STEAKS HAVE LONG AGO DISAPPEARED FROM THE TABLE OF THE AVERAGE FAMILY," SHE SAID. "AND THE INFLATIONARY SPIRAL IN THE COST OF LIVING WOULD CAUSE OTHER THINGS TO DISAPPEAR."

SHE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT SHE HADN'T GIVEN UP HOPE THAT CONGRESS WILL PASS "A STRONG CONTROL BILL. I HOPE THAT THEY WILL FORGET ABOUT SPECIAL INTERESTS AND THINK OF THE COUNTRY AS A WHOLE."

MRS. GUYER IS A FORMER WESTFIELD AND SPRINGFIELD SCHOOL TEACHER. HER HUSBAND IS PRESIDENT OF THE C.IRVING GUYER STOKER AND OIL BURNER COMPANY OF SPRINGFIELD.

SM1104PED NM

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A63WX (WITH CONTROLS, WARRAN & ATOMIC)
(650) WITH CONTROLS
WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-REP. PHILLIPS (R-CALIF) ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION TODAY OF "STOKING THE FIRES" OF INFLATION BY ITS HANDLING OF BANK CREDIT AND PUBLIC DEBT PROBLEMS.

FEDERAL CONTROLS IN THESE FIELDS ARE GENERALLY TERMED "INDIRECT CONTROLS" AS CONTRASTED WITH THE DIRECT ACTION OF REGULATING PRICES AND WAGES.

PHILLIPS SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IS TRYING TO MAKE A PUBLIC SHOWING THAT INDIRECT CONTROLS ARE INADEQUATE, WHILE GOING AHEAD "BY LESS PUBLIC MEANS TO SEE TO IT THAT THEY DO NOT WORK EFFECTIVELY."

HE SAID GOLD RESERVES BEHIND THE ISSUANCE OF FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES WERE REDUCED IN 1945 FROM 40 TO 25 PERCENT AND STILL ARE AT THE LOWER FIGURE.

THIS BROADENS THE BASE FOR THE ISSUANCE OF CURRENCY, HE WENT ON.

HE ADDED THAT THE REQUIRED RESERVES BEHIND DEPOSIT LIABILITY OF BANKS WERE CUT IN 1945 FROM 35 TO 25 PER CENT -- THE CURRENT RATE -- RESULTING IN A BROADENING OF THE BASE OF THE NATION'S CREDIT STRUCTURE.

PHILLIPS ALSO SAID THAT IN 1945 THE ADMINISTRATION MADE PERMANENT THE POLICY OF PERMITTING BANKS TO PUT UP GOVERNMENT BONDS, INSTEAD OF SOUND COMMERCIAL PAPER, TO SECURE THE ISSUANCE OF FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES.

"THIS POLICY OF DIRECTLY MONETIZING THE PUBLIC DEBT REMAINS IN EFFECT TODAY," HE SAID. "WHAT BANK WOULD PERMIT A BORROWER TO HAVE MONEY ON THE STRENGTH ONLY OF A STATEMENT OF HIS LIABILITIES?"

PHILLIPS SAID THESE STEPS WERE TAKEN "BY AN ACT OF CONGRESS ON JULY 12, 1945, AFTER HENRY WALLACE AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION ADVISERS OF HIS CALIBER HAD WARNED THAT A REINFORCED EASY MONEY POLICY WAS NECESSARY TO WARD OFF AN IMPENDING POST-WAR DEFLATION."

HE ADDED THAT THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD HAS ACTED TO USE INDIRECT CONTROLS "BUT NOT AS VIGOROUSLY AS THE CIRCUMSTANCES WARRANT."

"FOR EXAMPLE," HE SAID, "REDISCOUNT RATES ON COMMERCIAL PAPER SOLD TO FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS BY MEMBER BANKS HAVE BEEN INCREASED ONLY 1.75 PERCENT FROM ONE PERCENT, INSTEAD OF PERHAPS DOUBLE THE RATE.

"SO POWERFUL IS THE ANTI-INFLATIONARY EFFECT OF INCREASING SUCH REDISCOUNT RATES THAT RAISING THEM TO THE CEILING PROVIDED BY THE USURY LAWS, UP TO 7 PER CENT, WOULD PUT THE COUNTRY 95 PER CENT ON A CASH BASIS. PRICES WOULD DROP PRECIPITATELY AND A SEVERE DEFLATION COULD BE BROUGHT ABOUT."

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A64WX
THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD'S OPEN MARKET COMMITTEE, HE CONTINUED, HAS STOPPED SUPPORTING PRICES OF GOVERNMENT BONDS TO ANY SUBSTANTIAL DEGREE.

THIS, HE SAID, COUPLED WITH THE COMMERCIAL BANKERS' AGREEMENT TO HOLD THE LINE ON CREDIT EXPANSION THROUGH COMMERCIAL LOANS, TEMPORARILY STABILIZED PRICES LAST SPRING.

PHILLIPS SAID THIS SITUATION DIDN'T LAST LONG BECAUSE THE TREASURY MOVED TO SUPPORT THE PRICES OF GOVERNMENT BONDS AND ESPECIALLY THE SHORTER-TERM SECURITIES USUALLY BOUGHT BY COMMERCIAL BANKS.

THE ADMINISTRATION DID THIS, HE SAID, THROUGH THE PURCHASE OF BONDS IN THE OPEN MARKET AT STRATEGIC TIMES AND IN STRATEGIC QUANTITIES FOR THE GOVERNMENT TRUST ACCOUNTS, SUCH AS THOSE FOR THE FEDERAL SECURITY AND UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION FUNDS.

HE ALSO ASSERTED THAT THE TREASURY HAS CUSTOMARILY INVESTED THESE TRUST FUNDS IN SO-CALLED SPECIAL ISSUE GOVERNMENT BONDS, WHICH ARE NON-NEGOTIABLE, AND HAS USED THE CASH FOR GOVERNMENT EXPENSES.

"THIS HAS BEEN TANTAMOUNT TO LEGALIZED EMBEZZLEMENT OF THE TRUST FUNDS," HE SAID, "WITH THE RESULT THAT TAXPAYERS WILL HAVE TO PAY IN THE FUNDS ALL OVER AGAIN."

PHILLIPS SAID TREASURY REPORTS REVEAL THAT TREASURY INVESTMENT ACCOUNT PURCHASES OF BONDS FOR TRUST FUNDS AMOUNTED TO $663,800,000 IN JUNE.

HE ADDED THAT THE TREASURY REPORTED THAT NEARLY $604,000,000 OF THE JUNE PURCHASES WENT FOR NON-NEGOTIABLE, SPECIAL ISSUE BONDS, LEAVING ABOUT $60,000,000 FOR OTHER SECURITIES.

PHILLIPS SAID THERE WERE NO ACTUAL FIGURES TO SHOW EXACTLY HOW THE $60,000,000 WAS SPENT, BUT THAT THE TREASURY'S ACTION LED TO ONLY ONE CONCLUSION.

"THIS IS THAT WHEN THE OPEN MARKET COMMITTEE CEASED TO GIVE SUBSTANTIAL MARKET SUPPORT, AND THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOND PORTFOLIO REMAINED FAIRLY CONSTANT, AFTER THE END OF APRIL, THE TREASURY STEPPED IN TO SUPPORT THE MARKET AND ENCOURAGE MONETIZATION OF THE PUBLIC DEBT, THUS STOKING THE FIRES OF INFLATION.

PHILLIPS SUGGESTED A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION MIGHT "DETERMINE JUST HOW AND TO WHAT EXTENT THE INVESTMENT ACCOUNTS ARE BEING USED TO SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT BOND MARKET."

VH819PED

A27WX
(450) PMS BUDGET
GUARD-ROTATION

BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-THE ARMY MAY BE PLANNING ON SENDING TWO NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS IN JAPAN ON TO KOREA EVENTUALLY AS IT STEPS UP THE PROGRAM OF TAKING BATTLE-WEARY SOLDIERS OUT OF ACTION.

THIS APPEARED TODAY TO BE ONE OF THE POSSIBLE METHODS TO BE USED IN AN ACCELERATED ROTATION PROGRAM WHICH BY NEXT NOVEMBER WILL HAVE TAKEN ABOUT 112,000 VETERANS OF LONG FIGHTING OUT OF THE BATTLE LINE.

USE OF GUARD DIVISIONS, HOWEVER, PRESUMABLY WOULD BE ONLY PART OF THE GENERAL PROGRAM, THE PRIMARY METHOD BEING THE PRESENT ROTATION SYSTEM--RETURNING SOLDIERS WITH LONG SERVICE, ON AN INDIVIDUAL BASIS, WITH REPLACEMENTS GOING OUT FROM TRAINING CAMPS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT A TOTAL OF 32,000 OFFICERS AND MEN HAD LEFT THE FAR EAST FOR THE U.S. UP TO JULY 10 AND THAT THE RATE OF ROTATION OF EACH OF THE NEXT THREE MONTHS WOULD BE 30,000.

THE 112,000 VETERANS TO BE ROTATED BY NEXT FALL WILL COME OUT OF A TOTAL COMBAT FORCE PROBABLY NOT MUCH GREATER THAN 150,000 MEN. THIS INCLUDES THE EQUIVALENT OF ABOUT SIX OR SEVEN DIVISIONS AND OTHER SEPARATE UNITS, SUCH AS CORPS ARTILLERY.

ARMY OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY PRECISELY HOW THEY EXPECT TO KEEP UP THE COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS OF THE FORCES IN KOREA, BUT THEY EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT IT COULD BE DONE. THE FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT COMMENTED THAT THE RATE OF ROTATION WOULD DEPEND NOT ONLY ON THE ARRIVAL OF INDIVIDUAL REPLACEMENTS BUT "ALSO UPON THE NECESSITY TO MAINTAIN THE COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS OF UNITS."

THUS IT SEEMED APPARENT THAT WHETHER A MAN MAY HAVE SEEN LONG MONTHS OF SERVICE WOULD NOT BE THE ONLY DECIDING FACTOR IN THE QUESTION OF SENDING HIM HOME. THE FAR EAST COMMANDERS ALSO MUST DECIDE HOW MANY MEN CAN BE RELEASED FROM COMBAT DUTY WITHOUT STRIPPING A UNIT OF AN ADEQUATE NUMBER OF BATTLE-WISE SOLDIERS.

OFFICIALS SAY THE REPLACEMENTS NOW GOING TO KOREA UNDER THE ROTATION PROGRAM ARE FAR BETTER TRAINED, MORE NEARLY READY FOR FRONT-LINE SERVICE, THAN THE MEN WHO WERE HURRIED TO THE FAR EAST IN THE FIRST MONTHS OF THE WAR.

JUL 20 1951

A28WX

THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE 40TH AND 45TH NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS MIGHT BE MOVED ON TO KOREA--ALLOWING AN EQUIVALENT NUMBER OF REGULAR ARMY DIVISIONS TO MOVE BACK AT LEAST AS FAR AS JAPAN FOR REST--AROSE OUT OF THE WORDING OF THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT REGARDING DISPATCH OF THE DIVISIONS TO THE FAR EAST.

THAT ANNOUNCEMENT ON FEB. 24 SAID THE CALIFORNIA AND OKLAHOMA DIVISIONS WERE GOING TO JAPAN TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL SECURITY FOR THAT COUNTRY. BUT IT ALSO SAID THEY WOULD BE KEPT "INTACT IN JAPAN FOR FURTHER TRAINING," SUGGESTING PLANS FOR OTHER USE OF THE DIVISIONS.

THE DIVISIONS LEFT THE U.S. FOR THE FAR EAST IN LATE MARCH. SINCE LAST SEPTEMBER THEY HAD BEEN BRINGING THEIR ROLLS UP TO THE AUTHORIZED STRENGTH OF 18,000, EQUIPPING AND TRAINING.

THE TWO DIVISIONS PROBABLY ARE THE MOST NEARLY BATTLE-READY OF ANY OF THE SIX NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS SO FAR BROUGHT INTO FEDERAL SERVICE.

ES417AED

A86LX (MI)
(350)
PRECEDE WASHINGTON (DAY)

JUL 20 1951

MORGANFIELD, KY., JULY 19-(AP)-THIS SMALL KENTUCKY COMMUNITY, ALMOST ADJACENT TO A HUGE ARMY CAMP, SEETHED WITH CONTROVERSY TONIGHT OVER ITS LIVING QUARTERS FOR SOLDIER FAMILIES.

A U.S. SENATE COMMITTEE REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT SERVICE MEN FROM CAMP BRECKINRIDGE PAID OUTRAGEOUS RENTS FOR HOUSING, SOME OF IT RAT-INFESTED, UNSANITARY AND UNFIT FOR HUMAN USE.

"FULL OF BALONEY," J.EARLE BELL SAID OF THE COMMITTEE. HE IS MANAGING EDITOR OF THE MORGANFIELD ADVOCATE AND CHAIRMAN OF THE UNION COUNTY RENT CONTROL BOARD.

MAYOR LYLE WALLER WAS APOLOGETIC. "SOME OF THE CONDITIONS WHICH THE SENATE GROUP REPORTED DO EXIST," HE REMARKED.

COL. BARNEY DAUGHERTY, CHIEF OF STAFF AT BRECKINRIDGE, SAID "THE HOUSING IN THIS AREA IS NOT VERY GOOD."

LT.ROBERT BUTLER, THE CAMP'S BILLETING OFFICER, PULLED NO PUNCHES. HE DECLARED THAT SOME "ROTTEN" HOUSING CONDITIONS EXISTED, THAT THE SOLDIERS WERE CONSTANTLY GRIPING, AND THAT "THE LANDLORDS ARE VERY UGLY AND BAD."

EDITOR BELL ASSERTED THAT MORGANFIELD, WITH NORMALLY 4500 CITIZENS, JUST COULDN'T COPE WITH THE HOUSING EMERGENCY THRUST UPON IT. IT HAS ACCOMMODATED 500 SOLDIER FAMILIES.

"HOW ON EARTH," EXCLAIMED, "DO THEY EXPECT US TO PROVIDE FACILITIES FOR FROM 30,000 TO 40,000 ARMY PERSONNEL?"

MAYOR WALLER EXPLAINED THAT PRIVATE INTERESTS HAD BEEN RELUCTANT TO BUILD MORE HOUSES IN VIEW OF THE ARMY'S STATEMENT THAT CAMP BRECKIN-RIDGE MIGHT BE OPERATED ONLY TWO YEARS.

AN ESTIMATED 2,100 SOLDIER FAMILIES LIVE IN MORGANFIELD, HENDERSON, UNIONTOWN, STURGIS, WAVERLY, CORYDON AND OTHER NEARBY KENTUCKY COMMUNITIES AND AT EVANSVILLE, IND. MOST OF THEM HAVE ONE TO THREE CHILDREN. MORGANFIELD IS CLOSEST TO THE CAMP -- ONLY TWO MILES AWAY.

LIEUTENANT BUTLER SAID THE SOLDIERS' RENT AVERAGED $150 A MONTH. HE PAYS $85 FOR A TWO-ROOM APARTMENT AT HENDERSON.

EDITOR BELL REFLECTED THE ATTITUDE OF NUMEROUS LANDLORDS TOWARD THE SENATE COMMITTEE'S CRITICISM.

"WHOEVER REPORTED X X X IT IS FULL OF BALONEY," BELL EXCLAIMED. "WE'VE HAD VERY FEW COMPLAINTS. YOU ALWAYS HAVE SOME PERPETUAL GRIPERS. THERE ARE PLENTY OF GOOD HOUSES IN MORGANFIELD FOR THE SENATE BOYS TO WRITE ABOUT."

AT OZARK, ALA., MAYOR DOUGLAS BROWN SAID PART OF THE BLAME FOR INADEQUATE HOUSING THERE COULD BE PLACED ON CONGRESS ITSELF. OZARK, A TOWN OF 5,200, IS NEAR CAMP RUCKER WHICH ALSO WAS MENTIONED BY THE SENATE COMMITTEE REPORT.

"NATURALLY A SMALL TOWN LIKE OURS CAN'T ABSORB A HEAVY INFLUX OF SERVICEMEN AND THEIR FAMILIES," BROWN SAID, "WITHOUT SOME KIND OF HELP IN HOUSING FROM THE GOVERNMENT."

IN SPRINGFIELD, MO., FEDERAL AND CITY OFFICIALS PLACED MUCH OF THE BLAME FOR RENT GOUGING IN THE FORT LEONARD WOOD AREA ON TWO THINGS:

1. THE AREA IS UNDER RENT CONTROL BUT THE PRESENT LAW DOES NOT COVER TOURIST CAMPS, TRAILER CAMPS, SHACKS CONVERTED TO HOUSING USE AND DWELLINGS BUILT OR IMPROVED SINCE 1947.
2. "OUTSIDERS" RUSHED IN WHEN THE CAMP WAS REACTIVATED A YEAR AGO AND BOUGHT TOURIST COURT PROPERTY TO RENT AT "SKY HIGH" PRICES.

EARL JACKSON, RENT CONTROL DIRECTOR OF PHELPS, PULASKI AND LACLEDE COUNTIES, SAID ABOUT HOUSING NOT COVERED BY THE RENT CONTROL LAW, "WE HAVE ABSOLUTELY NO CONTROL OVER THEM."

HE CITED AN EXAMPLE OF A GARAGE BUILT MANY YEARS AGO FOR A MODEL T FORD CAR. IT WAS TOO SMALL FOR LATER MODEL CARS SO THE OWNER

RENTED IT OUT AS A HOUSING UNIT AND NOW RECEIVES $65 A MONTH FOR IT.
JACKSON SAID CITY OFFICIALS OF SURROUNDING TOWNS HAVE DONE EVERYTHING WITHIN THEIR POWER TO ALLEVIATE THE SITUATION "BUT ABOUT ALL THEY CAN DO IS TO URGE THAT MORE HOUSING UNITS BE BUILT."
FJ/FR1202ACS NM

A58WX
JUL 20 1951
(430) NIGHT LEAD HOUSING
WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND THE ARMY PROMISED SWIFT ACTION TODAY TO PUSH HOUSING LEGISLATION AND END SQUALOR AND RENT GOUGING AROUND ARMY CAMPS.
THE PLEDGES FOLLOWED A REPORT BY A SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE CHARGING RENT GOUGING AND SUBSTANDARD HOUSING AT A NUMBER OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.
FRANK PACE, JR., SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, SAID THE ARMY IS RUSHING "A POSITIVE PROGRAM AIMED AT ATTACKING THE WHOLE PROBLEM." HE SAID THE ASSISTANCE OF THE NATIONAL HOUSING AUTHORITY IS BEING SOUGHT AND THAT WHEN COMPLETED THE PROGRAM WILL REQUIRE SOME ACTION BY CONGRESS.
SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES, MEANTIME, PLEDGED SUPPORT TO A ZA POSIT

"A POSITIVE PROGRAM AIMED AT ATTACKING THE WHOLE PROBLEM." HE SAID THE ASSISTANCE OF THE NATIONAL HOUSING AUTHORITY IS BEING SOUGHT AND THAT WHEN COMPLETED THE PROGRAM WILL REQUIRE SOME ACTION BY CONGRESS.
SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES, MEANTIME, PLEDGED SUPPORT TO A BILL PROVIDING NEW FAMILY HOUSING NEAR ARMY CAMPS AND CRITICAL DEFENSE AREAS. A NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES SAID THEY MAY BE ABLE TO INCLUDE PROVISIONS OF THE BILL IN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT NOW NEARING COMPLETION IN THE HOUSE.
SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE PREPAREDNESS SUB-COMMITTEE, OFFERED TO SEND SENATE INVESTIGATORS ANYWHERE IN THE COUNTRY TO CHECK UP ON RENT GOUGING OR "INDECENT HOUSING FORCED ON SERVICE-MEN."
MEANTIME, SENATOR WHERRY (R-NEB) BLAMED THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION FOR HOLDING UP THE WHOLE MILITARY HOUSING PROGRAM BY ITS INSISTENCE ON TYING IN MILITARY HOUSING WITH ITS OWN SUBSIDIZED PUBLIC HOUSING PROGRAM.
WHEN THE ADMINISTRATION DID THIS, HE ADDED, THE HOUSE REFUSED TO ACT AND THE WHOLE PROGRAM WAS DELAYED.
WHERRY SAID FAILURE OF SECRETARIES MARSHALL OR PACE "TO LIFT A FINGER IN SUPPORT OF THE MILITARY HOUSING BILL AFTER IT PASSED THE SENATE" REMINDED HIM OF "A MAN REFUSING TO EAT AND THEN COMPLAINING ABOUT HIS HUNGER."
"ABOUT A MONTH AGO, WE THOUGHT WE WERE GOING TO GET DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE OFFICIALS, ESPECIALLY GENERAL MARSHALL TO URGE THE PRESIDENT TO SEE THAT MEMBERS OF HIS 'KITCHEN CABINET' STOPPED BLOCKING THE MIL-ITARY HOUSING BILL AND USING THIS LEGISLATION TO GET CONGRESS TO APPROVE THE PUBLIC HOUSING BILL," WHERRY SAID.
THIS EFFORT FAILED, HE SAID, ADDING:
"THE VICTIMS, WHO ARE THE FIGHTING MEN AND THEIR FAMILIES, AND EVERY ONE ELSE SHOULD KNOW JUST WHY SATISFACTORY HOUSING IS NOT AVAILABLE TODAY AND ESPECIALLY SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE SHOULD KNOW WHY."

A59WX
IN A SENATE SPEECH TODAY, JOHNSON SAID SOME SERVICEMEN'S FAMILIES ARE PAYING HIGHER RENT PER SQUARE FOOT FOR CRAMPED, INADEQUATE HOUSING THAN IS CHARGED FOR SWANK HOTELS AND APARTMENTS IN WASHINGTON.
PACE, IN HIS LETTER TO JOHNSON, SAID THE ARMY HAD ORDERED CAMP COMMANDERS TO:

1. SURVEY FAMILY HOUSING CONDITIONS AND POSSIBILITIES OF INCREASING HOUSING IN EVERY ONE OF THE ARMY'S INSTALLATIONS.
2. ACTIVELY WORK WITH CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS AND CITIZENS OF NEARBY COMMUNITIES TO PROVIDE ALL POSSIBLE HOUSING AT REASONABLE RENTS.
3. STUDY THE POSSIBILITY OF USING VACANT OR UNUSED PROPERTY FOR TRAILER CAMPS.
4. INTENSIFY EXISTING PROGRAMS AIMED AT ACQUAINTING ALL ARMY PERSONNEL WITH THE PROTECTION AVAILABLE TO THEM UNDER RENT CONTROL LAWS AND TO CONTINUE TO DECLARE AS OFF-LIMITS ANY UNSAFE QUARTERS.
PACE ADDED THAT THE ARMY THIS WEEK HAD AGREED WITH THE OFFICE OF THE HOUSING EXPEDITER ON A PROGRAM TO ENCOURAGE PRIVATE LANDLORDS IN COMMUNITIES NEAR ARMY POSTS TO IMPROVE AND REMODEL HOUSES AND BUILD AS MANY NEW ONES AS POSSIBLE.
VH8PED

A8WX
(470) PMS BUDGET
RENT GOUGING
BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON
JUL 20 1951
WASHINGTON, JULY 19-(AP)-MANY SERVICEMEN LIVING WITH THEIR FAMILIES NEAR BIG ARMY POSTS ARE BEING GOUGED FOR SKY-HIGH RENTS TO LIVE "AMIDST APPALLING FILTH AND INDESCRIBABLE SQUALOR," SENATE INVESTIGATORS SAID LAST NIGHT.
A REPORT BY THE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE ON PREPAREDNESS WAS BASED ON INSPECTIONS MADE BY ITS INVESTIGATORS ON RENTED QUARTERS NEAR THREE LARGE DEFENSE TRAINING CENTERS.
MOST SENATE COMMITTEE REPORTS ARE A SOLID MASS OF TYPE, BUT THIS ONE WAS ILLUSTRATED WITH PHOTOS OF SOME OF THE SHACKS BEING USED FOR HOUSING.
THIS WAS DONE, CHAIRMAN LYNDON B.JOHNSON (D-TEXAS) SAID, BECAUSE "SOME OF THE HOVELS WERE SO HIDEOUS THEY COULD NOT BE DESCRIBED ADEQUATELY BY MERE WORDS."
THE REPORT DECLARED:
"THE INESCAPABLE CONCLUSION IS THAT IN TOO MANY INSTANCES SERVICEMEN ARE BEING SHAMELESSLY VICTIMIZED AT THE HANDS OF CIVILIANS WHOSE PROPER-S TY AND LIVES THE MEN IN UNIFORM ARE DEDICATED TO DEFEND."
IT ADDED THAT "SOME CIVILIANS WERE EXPLOITING THE PROPER DESIRE OF SERVICEMEN TO KEEP THEIR FAMILIES CLOSE BY WHILE ON ASSIGNMENT IN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES."
"THIS SITUATION IS A DISGRACE TO AMERICA," JOHNSON SAID IN A SEPARATE COMMENT. "WE ARE ASKING OUR MEN TO SACRIFICE THE COMFORTS OF CIVILIAN LIFE TO READY THEMSELVES TO FIGHT AND DIE FOR THEIR COUNTRY. AT THE SAME TIME, WE ARE FORCING THEM TO HOUSE THEIR FAMILIES AMIDST APPAL-LING FILTH AND INDESCRIBABLE SQUALOR."
THE REPORT COVERED CAMP BRECKENRIDGE, KY., CAMP RUCKER, ALA., AND FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO. ANOTHER REPORT WAS PROMISED ON HOUSING CONDI-TIONS AT CAMP ATTERBURY, IND., CAMP PICKETT, VA., AND FORT JACKSON, S.C.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE EXPLAINED THE CHECK WAS MADE AFTER IT RECEIVED COMPLAINTS ABOUT SUBSTANDARD HOUSING AND EXORBITANT RENTS BEING CHARGED SERVICEMEN IN MANY SECTIONS.

MAYOR DOUGLAS BROWN OF OZARK, ALA., A TOWN OF 5,200 POPULATION NEAR CAMP RUCKER, SAID PART OF THE BLAME FOR INADEQUATE HOUSING THERE CAN BE PLACED ON CONGRESS ITSELF.

"NATURALLY A SMALL TOWN LIKE OURS CAN'T ABSORB A HEAVY INFLUX OF SERVICEMEN AND THEIR FAMILIES WITHOUT SOME KIND OF HELP IN HOUSING FROM THE GOVERNMENT," HE SAID.

"RUCKER IS NOT A PERMANENT CAMP AND IT'S HARD TO ATTRACT CAPITAL FROM PRIVATE SOURCES FOR HOUSING WHEN THERE IS NO ASSURANCE THE CAMP WILL BE OPEN OVER ANY MEASURABLE PERIOD.

"WE HAVEN'T TRIED TO COVER UP ANYTHING. THERE ARE A LOT OF HOUSES HERE THAT WOULDN'T BE DESIRABLE FOR HUMAN OCCUPANCY EVEN IF THE CAMP WERE NOT HERE.

"IT'S A CASE OF USING EVERYTHING AVAILABLE WITH A ROOF ON IT."

THE OZARK MAYOR SAID CONGRESS COULD HELP BY PASSING A NEW RENT CONTROL LAW. (THE LEGISLATURE ABOLISHED RENT CONTROLS IN ALABAMA SOME TWO YEARS AGO.)

"WE'VE DONE A PRETTY GOOD JOB IN HOLDING DOWN RENTS WITHOUT ANY LEGAL AUTHORITY TO ENFORCE IT," HE SAID. "ANYTHING THE OWNER CHARGES FOR SOME PLACES COULD BE CONSIDERED EXORBITANT."

LOOPHOLES IN EXISTING RENT CONTROLS LAWS AND OTHER FACTORS WERE BLAMED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR SOME OF THE CONDITIONS. FEDERAL RENT CONTROLS DO NOT COVER STRUCTURES RECENTLY CONVERTED FOR HOUSING, NEW HOUSING BUILT SINCE FEBRUARY 1947, NOR TOURIST CABINS, HOTELS AND SIMILAR PLACES.

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A9WX

ALTHOUGH RENTAL LAWS PROHIBIT MOST EVICTIONS, THE REPORT SAID MANY SERVICEMEN DO NOT KNOW THIS OR ARE AFRAID TO PROTEST FOR FEAR OF LOSING WHAT HOUSING THEY HAVE.

THE SENATE GROUP SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SHOULD MAKE AN IMMEDIATE SURVEY OF HOUSING CONDITIONS NEAR ALL ARMED FORCES POSTS AND USE POWERS IT HAS "TO ALLEVIATE HOUSING CONDITIONS OF THE NATURE DESCRIBED IN THIS REPORT."

IF ADDITIONAL LEGISLATION IS NECESSARY, CONGRESS SHOULD BE ASKED TO ENACT IT, THE REPORT SAID.

IT ALSO ASKED THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, BEFORE ANY MORE MILITARY INSTALLATIONS ARE ACTIVATED OR EXPANDED, CONSIDER "AVAILABILITY OF SATISFACTORY DEPENDENTS' HOUSING" AND OBTAIN PLEDGES FROM LOCAL OFFICIALS COVERING THIS.

NUMEROUS EXAMPLES OF CROWDED, FILTHY, AND HIGH-RENT HOUSING WERE CITED AT EACH OF THE THREE BIG TRAINING CENDERS COVERED.

THEY INCLUDED FORMER BARNS, CHICKEN COOPS, FILLING STATIONS, GARAGES, COAL SHEDS AND OTHER OLD BUILDINGS HASTILY CONVERTED FOR MAKE-SHIFT HUMAN OCCUPATION.

AMONG EXAMPLES CITED WERE THESE:

IN ONE RAT-INFESTED FORMER GARAGE, THE SIX-MONTHS OLD CHILD OF A SERGEANT WAS BITTEN THREE TIMES BY RATS AND THE CHILD HAD TO BE TREATED AT THE POST DISPENSARY.

ANOTHER WAS AN "OLD, DIRTY AND RUNDOWN" HOTEL KNOWN AS "THE FIRE-TRAP" WHERE 15 FAMILIES OF SERVICEMEN PAID $50 A MONTH FOR SECOND-FLOOR ROOMS. THE REPORT SAID THE LANDLORD WAS COLLECTING $9,000 A YEAR RENTAL FOR "MISERABLE ACCOMMODATIONS IN A BUILDING WORTH HALF THAT AMOUNT."

ES239AED

A96MI

MADISON, WIS., JULY 19-(AP)-WISCONSIN'S REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR TODAY INVITED FOUR DEMOCRATS WHO HAD ASKED HIM TO TAKE A STAND ON "MCCARTHYISM" TO "JOIN WITH US IN AN EFFORT TO THROW OUT TRUMANISM."

GOV. WALTER J. KOHLER TOLD THE DEMOCRATS IN A LETTER THAT "SENATOR MCCARTHY'S ACTIVITIES PLEASE NEITHER THE COMMUNISTS NOR CERTAIN DEMOCRATIC LEADERS."

"I AM OF COURSE AWARE THAT YOU ARE PRIMARILY INTERESTED IN GETTING NEWSPAPER PUBLICITY," GOV. KOHLER WROTE. "I CAN ASSURE YOU, HOWEVER, THAT IF YOU WILL DENOUCE THE CONDONATION OF ALGER HISS BY DEAN ACHESON (SECRETARY OF STATE); IF YOU WILL EXCORIATE THE MISSOURI BALLOT FRAUDS, THE MINK COAT, DEEP-FREEZE AND RFC SCANDALS, THE KANSAS CITY KILLINGS OF DEMOCRAT LEADERS IN DEMOCRAT HEADQUARTERS AND THE GENERAL INCOMPETENCE OF THE DEMOCRAT PARTY IN THE NATION YOU WILL GET FAR MORE NEWSPAPER SPACE THAN BY ASKING MY OPINION OF COMMUNISM IN GOVERNMENT. AND YOU WILL BE PERFORMING A USEFUL PUBLIC SERVICE AS WELL.

"I INVITE YOU TO JOIN WITH US IN AN EFFORT TO THROW TRUMANISM AND ALL IT STANDS FOR OUT OF OUR NATIONAL LIFE NEXT YEAR."

KOHLER ADDRESSED THE LETTER TO STATE SENATOR GAYLORD A. NELSON, ASSEMBLYMAN WILLIAM PROXMIRE, JAMES E. DOYLE AND HENRY S. REUSS. THEY HAD ASKED THE GOVERNOR TO DECLARE WHERE HE STOOD ON "MCCARTHYISM." THEY REFERRED TO CHARGES MADE BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS.) THAT THERE ARE COMMUNISTS IN THE STAE DEPARTMENT AND TO SUBSEQUENT INVESTIGATIONS BY THE TYDINGS CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE.

THE GOVERNOR SAID MCCARTHY'S CHARGES "HAVE BEEN GIVEN NEITHER A FULL NOR A FAIR HEARING BY THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE."

HE ADDED:

"THE WAY IN WHICH THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE HANDLED THIS INVESTIGATION HAS LEFT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WITH A FEELING THAT IT WAS ONLY INTERESTED IN PROTECTING THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION AND NOT IN DISCOVERING WHETHER COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS HAD BEEN ABLE TO INFILTRATE INTO THIS ADMINISTRATION.

"LIKE SEN. MCCARTHY AND LIKE ALL LOYAL AMERICAN CITIZENS, I AM EMPHATICALLY OPPOSED TO THE INFILTRATION OF COMMUNISTS INTO OUR GOVERNMENT, AS I AM UNEQUIVOCALLY OPPOSED TO COMMUNISM ANYWHERE."

HS806PCS NM

JUL 20 1951

A68CX

(200)

INDIANAPOLIS, JULY 19-(AP)-PUBLISHER EUGENE C. PULLIAM WANTS THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED NATIONS TO DEMAND THE RELEASE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS.

OATIS, CHIEF OF THE A.P. BUREAU IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS SERVING A TEN YEAR SENTENCE IN THAT COUNTRY ON A CHARGE OF ESPIONAGE.

PULLIAM, WHO PUBLISHES THE INDIANAPOLIS STAR, INDIANAPOLIS NEWS, ARIZONA REPUBLIC, PHOENIX (ARIZ.) GAZETTE AND OTHER INDIANA NEWSPAPERS, TELEGRAPHED PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST NIGHT SUGGESTING "IMMEDIATE AND DRASTIC ACTION" IN THE OATIS CASE.

"OATIS IS GUILTY OF NOTHING EXCEPT BEING AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AND A GOOD REPORTER," PULLIAM SAID IN A TELEGRAM.

HE CITED SIMILARITIES WITH THE CASE OF ROBERT VOGELER, AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN WHO SPENT 17 MONTHS IN A HUNGARIAN PRISON "UNTIL UNITED STATES BOWED TO INTERNATIONAL BLACKMAIL AND PAID A RANSOM FOR HIS RELEASE."

PULLIAM SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS INTERCEDE FORCEFULLY IN THE CASE.

HE URGED SERVING NOTICE ON THE CZECH GOVERNMENT THAT IF IT DOES NOT RELEASE OATIS ITS TRADE WITH THIS COUNTRY WILL BE CUT OFF,

30.24- 25085

50 CZECHS WILL BE ARRESTED FOR EACH AMERICAN HELD IN CZECHO-SLOVAKIA, AND ALL COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCIES IN THIS COUNTRY WILL BE CLOSED.

PULLIAM EXPRESSED DEEP INTEREST IN "THE INTENT TO INTIMIDATE THE FREE PRESS" BUT SAID HE CONSIDERED IT "SECONDARY TO THE PERIL TO AMERICAN CITIZENS AND AMERICAN PRESTIGE THAT LIES IN THE SUPINE ACCEPTANCE OF COMMUNIST BLACKMAIL."

JUL 20 1951

MS616ACD

B92CX (Q)
(190)

CHICAGO, JULY 19-(AP)-AN ORGANIZATION REPRESENTING CZECHOSLOVAK PROTESTANT CHURCHES SAID TODAY THAT ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS WOULD BE SET FREE IMMEDIATELY "IF THE CZECH PEOPLE WERE PERMITTED TO EXPRESS THEMSELVES FREELY."

OATIS, WHO HEADED THE AP BUREAU IN PRAGUE, WAS SENTENCED JULY 4 TO 10 YEARS IN JAIL AFTER A PRAGUE COURT CONVICTED HIM OF ALLEGED ESPIONAGE. THE CHARGES HAVE BEEN DENOUNCED WIDELY AS A FAKE.

THE NATIONAL UNION OF CZECHOSLOVAK PROTESTANT CHURCHES OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA MEETING AT NEARBY CEDAR LAKE, IND., ADOPTED A RESOLUTION SAYING:

"IT IS OUR CONSIDERED JUDGMENT THAT THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT MR.OATIS WAS NOT CONDEMNED (SIC) BY CZECH JUDGES WHO WERE FREE TO CONSIDER THE ISSUES OF THE CASE BUT RATHER BY MEN WHO WERE MERELY EXECUTING THE EVIL PURPOSES AND AIMS OF SOVIET DICTATORS.

"IF THE CZECH PEOPLE WERE PERMITTED TO EXPRESS THEMSELVES FREELY, MR.OATIS WOULD BE SET FREE IMMEDIATELY AND WITH HIM THOUSANDS OF OTHER DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE WHO LOST THEIR LIBERTIES.

"THE CASE OF MR.OATIS IS JUST ONE MORE TELLING EXAMPLE OF THE FACT THAT THERE IS NO POSSIBILITY OF COOPERATION OR AGREEMENT WITH THOSE WHO SUBSTITUTE FALSEHOOD FOR TRUTH, BRUTE FORCE FOR JUSTICE AND TERROR FOR RIGHT."

K1208ACD NM

IOT
B36CX
(110)

CHICAGO, JULY 19-(AP)-THE BREAKING OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN IRAN AND ISRAEL MAY BRING 100,000 IRANIAN JEWS INTO THE STATE OF ISRAEL.

YEHUDA NEDIVI, DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, SAID HIS COUNTRY'S ENTIRE FLEET OF PLANES HAS BEEN OFFERED TO FLY IRANIAN JEWS TO ISRAEL.

HE SAID THE RECALL OF THE IRANIAN REPRESENTATIVE AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF RECOGNITION OF ISRAEL BY THE NEW NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IN IRAN HAS CREATED A DANGEROUS SITUATION FOR JEWS IN IRAN.

HE SAID SOME 600,000 JEWS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD EXPECTED TO SETTLE IN ISRAEL IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

NEDIVI IS ON A SPEAKING TOUR OF AMERICA ON BEHALF OF THE $500,000,000 (M) BOND DRIVE TO AID ISRAEL'S ECONOMIC EXPANSION.

WM656PCD

B76WX (CAIN AHEAD) (Q)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT,THURSDAY, JULY 19)

(200) CAIN-KOREA

(WX)SPOKANE,WASH.,JULY 19-(AP)-SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) SAID TONIGHT THAT IF ARMISTICE TALKS FAIL TO PROVIDE "FREEDOM, UNITY AND INDEPENDENCE" FOR KOREA, "THEN WE FREE PEOPLE MUST X X X FIGHT WITH EVER WEAPON AT OUR DISPOSAL TO ACCOMPLISH THOSE ENDS."

A "SETTLEMENT" ON THE BASIS OF THE 38TH PARALLEL BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA, CAIN SAID IN AN ADDRESS FOR THE WASHINGTON STATE ASSOCIATION OF THE LOYAL ORDER OF THE MOOSE, WOULD NOT SETTLE THE TRUE ISSUES.

"THE ONLY CONCEIVABLE CONSEQUENCE, FROM MY AMERICAN POINT OF VIEW, WHICH WE MUST PERMIT TO COME OUT OF THE WAR IS A UNIFIED AND INDEPENDENT KOREA."

SAYING HE HOPED AND PRAYED THAT U.N. NEGOTIATORS IN THE KAESONG TALKS "WILL DEMAND JUSTICE FOR KOREA," CAIN ADDED:

"WE WANT TO HELP UNIFY KOREA BECAUSE WE ARE CHRISTIAN PEOPLE. WE WANT TO GIVE INDEPENDENCE TO KOREA BECAUSE WE ARE AMERICANS. WE MUST MAKE KOREA FREE BECAUSE FOR AS LONG AS ANY PART OF KOREA REMAINS IN BONDAGE, THE AGGRESSORS WILL BE INCLINED TO RAVAGE AND DESPOIL OTHER NATIONS."

CAIN CRITICIZED THE FIRING OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS AN INCOMPREHENSIBLE ACT OF FOLLY AND SAID THE U.S. HAD LOST A PROPAGANDA BATTLE "BY ACCEPTING THE ENEMY'S TERMS AS TO PLACE AND TIME" OF THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 P.M.,EST TONIGHT,THURSDAY JULY 19)

GG114OPED

A101

JUL 20 1951

(220)

NEW YORK, JULY 19-(AP)-THE BOARD OF EDUCIATION VOTED TODAY TO BAR COMMUNIST AND COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATIONS FROM USING PUBLIC SCHOOL PROPERTY FOR MEETINGS OR OTHER ACTIVITIES.

GROUPS DESIRING TO USE PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS APPLY TO THE BOARD FOR A PERMIT WHICH, IF GRANTED, COSTS $10 A NIGHT.

MAXIMILIAN MOSS, THE BOARD'S PRESIDENT, SAID "JUST AS THERE IS NO CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT OF A COMMUNIST TO TEACH IN OUR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, SO THERE IS NO CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO HOLD ITS MEETINGS IN OUR SCHOOL BUILDINGS."

THE BOARD'S RESOLUTION, FIRST, DENIES USE OF THE SCHOOL BUILDINGS TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO BARS USE OF THE SCHOOLS TO ANY ORGANIZATION FOUND TO BE "TOTALITARIAN, FASCIST, COMMUNIST OR SUBVERSIVE, BY THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, THE REGENTS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, THE BOARD OF EDUCATION, OR THE SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS.

FINALLY, THE BOARD DENIES USE OF THE SCHOOLS TO ANY COMMITTEE, SUBSIDIARY, OR AFFILIATE OF SUCH GROUPS.

THE BOARD'S ACTION WAS ATTACKED BY ABRAHAM LEDERMAN, PRESIDENT OF THE NEW YORK TEACHERS UNION, LOCAL 555, UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS (INDEPENDENT).

"BY THIS ACTION," HE SAID, "THE BOARD OF EDUCATION AND THE SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS DARE TO ARROGATE TO THEMSELVES THE POWER TO LABEL AN ORGANIZATION AS SUBVERSIVE BY MERE FIAT."

THE TEACHERS UNION, WHICH CLAIMS TO REPRESENT ABOUT 5,000 TEACHERS HERE, HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF COMMUNIST DOMINATION. IT WAS OUSTED FROM THE CIO AND DENIED RECOGNITION BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION ON THIS GROUNDS.

K1024PED

B100
KX FOR FRISCO
NEW YORK, JULY 20-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THAT FILIPINO DESIRES FOR REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN "OUGHT TO BE VIEWED AND UNDERSTOOD WITH SYMPATHY."

IN AN EDITORIAL, THE TIMES SAID:

"IN THIS MATTER, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN FACED WITH A COMPLEX AND DIFFICULT SITUATION. THE PAST HISTORY OF REPARATIONS HAS BEEN ANYTHING BUT ENCOURAGING. ANY PROMPT PAYMENT OF ANY SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE, ACTUALLY, BY THE UNITED STATES AND MERELY CHANNELED THROUGH JAPAN TO THE PHILIPPINES X X X

"WE CAN COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT A NO-REPARATIONS POLICY IS THE ONLY REALLY WORKABLE PLAN FOR THE FUTURE, BUT WE MUST COUPLE THAT CONCLUSION WITH THE CLEAR UNDERSTANDING THAT WE HAVE NO INTENTION OF DESERTING THE INTERESTS OF OUR LONG-TERM FRIENDS FOR THOSE OF OUR RECENT ENEMIES. IF WE UNDERSTAND THAT AND THE FILIPINOS CAN, BY OUR DEEDS, BE HELPED TO UNDERSTAND IT THERE WILL BE LESS BITTERNESS IN ANY DEMONSTRATIONS IN MANILA."

BD149AED NM

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End July 19, 1951

START - JULY 20, 1951

30.24 = 25087

A28
SECOND NIGHT LEAD ABDULLAH (300 UP)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

JERUSALEM, JULY 20---JORDAN'S KING ABDULLAH, A FRIEND OF BRITAIN WHO WIELDED STRONG FORCE IN THE ARAB WORLD, WAS ASSASSINATED TODAY BESIDE A MOSQUE IN OLD JERUSALEM.

THE SLAYING, ON TERRITORY ABDULLAH TOOK OVER IN THE PALESTINE WAR AND RULED AS "KING OF JERUSALEM," BROUGHT A NEW POLITICAL CRISIS TO THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST.

THE 69-YEAR-OLD RULER WAS CUT DOWN BY PISTOL BULLETS AS HE WAS GOING TO PRAY AT THE TOMB OF HIS FATHER AT NOON ON THE MOSLEM SABBATH.

HE HAD CLAIMED HE WAS THE OLDEST LIVING DESCENDANT OF THE PROPHET MOHAMMED.

HE WAS BORN IN MECCA, AND HE DIED ON AN INNER DOORSTEP OF THE AQSA MOSQUE IN THE COMPOUND OF THE TOWERING MOSCUQ OF OMAR THAT EMBRACES THE DOME OF THE ROCK. KORANIC SCRIPTURE SAYS MOHAMMED ROSE TO HEAVEN ON A WHITE HORSE FROM

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AQSA MOSQUE IN THE COMPOUND OF THE TOWERING MOSQUE OF OMAR THAT EMBRACES THE DOME OF THE ROCK. KORANIC SCRIPTURE SAYS MOHAMMED ROSE TO HEAVEN ON A WHITE HORSE FROM THE ROCK.

THE ASSASSIN WAS KILLED ON THE SPOT BY ABDULLAH'S BODYGUARD.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT LATER SAID THE ASSASSIN WAS A 21-YEAR-OLD JERUSALEM MOSLEM TAILOR NAMED MUSTAPHA SHUKRY ASHSHO, OR ASHOU. THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY AND OTHER SOURCES SAID HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE "SABOTAGE CORPS" OR "DEMOLITION SQUAD" OF AN UNDERGROUND GROUP CALLED "THE SACRED STRUGGLE ORGANIZATION." TWO HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS WITH ABDULLAH WERE REPORTED WOUNDED.

AN EARLIER REPORT FROM INFORMED BRITISH SOURCES IDENTIFIED THE KILLER AS MUSTAFA SHAKIR AND SAID HE HAD PAST CONNECTIONS WITH THE EXILED FORMER MUFTI OF JERUSALEM, NOW LIVING IN CAIRO.

ONE REPORT SAID THE ASSASSIN BELONGED TO A TERROR SQUAD HEADED BY ABDUL KADER HUSSAYNI (OR HOUSSINI), THE MUFTI'S COUSIN, UNTIL HE WAS KILLED IN BATTLE IN 1948. THIS ORGANIZATION WAS REPORTED TO HAVE OPERATED UNDER SUPERVISION OF THE MUFTI AND THE ARAB HIGHER COMMITTEE.

THE RADIO AT AMMAN, ABDULLAH'S CAPITAL, SAID THE ARMED FORCES HAVE FULL POWERS TO "ACT RUTHLESSLY AGAINST ANY ATTEMPTS TO CREATE DISORDER. THOSE GUILTY OF THE ASSASSINATION SHALL RECEIVE EXEMPLARY PUNISHMENT NO MATTER WHO THEY ARE AND WHERE THEY COME FROM."

IN THE NEW PART OF JERUSALEM, RULED BY ISRAEL, ABDULLAH'S DEATH WAS MOURNED BY ISRAELIS WHO HAD LOOKED ON HIM AS A HOPE FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THERE WAS A FEELING THAT HIS ASSASSINATION WAS A CLEAR BLOW TO THE PROSPECTS FOR CONTINUED NEGOTIATION BETWEEN JORDAN AND ISRAEL. HE WAS THE ONLY ARAB RULER WHO DEALT WITH ISRAEL IN THE PAST THREE YEARS.

ABDULLAH'S BODY WAS FLOWN BACK TO AMMAN.

THE VIGOROUS, BEARDED KING, 5 FEET 4 TALL, HAD BEEN AT ODDS WITH HIS ARAB NEIGHBOR MONARCHS FROM TIME TO TIME OVER THE YEARS. ABDULLAH WAS A FIRST WORLD WAR ALLY OF LAWRENCE OF ARABIA AND A PROTEGE OF WINSTON CHURCHILL ON THE CHECKERBOARD OF MID-EAST POLITICS.

THE JORDAN RADIO IN ABDULLAH'S CAPITAL, AMMAN, ANNOUNCED HIS 35-YEAR-OLD SECOND SON, EMIR (PRINCE) NAIF WAS IMMEDIATELY NAMED REGENT TO RULE OVER THE 300,000 JORDAN SUBJECTS. THE RADIO THEN BEGAN JORDAN'S OFFICIAL MOURNING PERIOD WITH VERSES FROM THE KORAN CHANTED BY THE MULLAHS (MOSLEM PRIESTS).

THE JORDAN RULE ALSO INCLUDES OLD JERUSALEM AND A SLICE OF PALESTINE WON BY ABDULLAH'S BRITISH-SUPPORTED ARAB LEGION IN THE WAR AGAINST THE ISRAELIS IN THE LATE 1940S.

ABDULLAH'S ELDEST SON, EMIR TALLAL, 40, WAS REPLACED TEMPORARILY IN THE LINE OF SUCCESSION BECAUSE OF A NERVOUS OR MENTAL AILMENT. TALLAL LEFT AMMAN RECENTLY ARTER AN INCIDENT DESCRIBED BY THE ISRAELI PRESS AS GUN-FIRING ATTACK ON BRIGADIER JOHN BAGGOT GLUBB PASHA, BRITISH-BORN COMMANDER OF ABDULLAH'S CRACK ARAB LEGION FORCES. OFFICIAL SOURCES IN AMMAN DENIED THERE WAS ANY SUCH ATTACK. TALLAL WAS TAKEN TO BEIRUT FOR TREATMENT AND WAS REPORTED NOW OUT OF HOSPITAL CARE AND VACATIONING IN SWITZERLAND.

THE AMMAN RADIO GAVE THIS INITIAL VERSION OF THE SLAYING:

"KING ABDULLAH WAS ON THE POINT OF ENTERING AQSA MOSQUE IN JERUSALEM. (AQSA IS A WING OF THE MOSQUE OF OMAR ON MOUNT MORIAH).

"THE KILLER WAS HIDDEN BEHIND A DOOR OF THE MOSQUE.

"HE OPENED FIRE ON THE KING.

"KING ABDULLAH'S GUARDS IMMEDIATELY KILLED THE ASSASSIN."

THE RADIO SAID EMIR NAIF HAD TAKEN THE OATH AS REGENT IN PARLIAMENT AT AMMAN, A DUSTY LITTLE CAPITAL MORE THAN 1,000 YEARS OLDER THAN CHRIST. IT WAS A BLOOMING CITY KNOWN AS PHILADELPHIA WHEN MOHAMMED CONQUERED WITH THE KORAN AND THE SWORD.

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A189
ABDULLAH'S DEATH CAME AS THE PERENNIALLY TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST SEEMED MORE TROUBLED THAN EVER.

NEIGHBORING ISRAEL, WITH WHICH ABDULLAH HAD BEEN VARIOUSLY AT WAR AND IN DIVERSE DEALS THAT DISPLEASED HIS ARAB ALLIES, WAS AMONG THE FIRST NATIONS TO EXPRESS REGRETS AND FEARS FOR THE CONSEQUENCES OF HIS PASSING.

ELIAHU ELATH, ISRAELI MINISTER TO LONDON, SAID:

"THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH NOT ONLY HAS DEPRIVED THE PEOPLE OF JORDAN OF THEIR MONARCH BUT CONSTITUTES A SERIOUS BLOW TO THE PEACE AND STABILITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

"ABDULLAH WAS A MAN WHO WORKED FOR UNDERSTANDING AND FOR PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN. HIS EFFORTS, IF SUCCESSFUL, WOULD HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE WELFARE AND PROGRESS OF THE ENTIRE AREA."

COUNT FOLKE BERNADOTTE, SWEDISH MEDIATOR FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, WAS ASSASSINATED IN JERUSALEM DURING THE PALESTINE WAR.

NEAR THE SPOT WHERE ABDULLAH WAS CUT DOWN IS THE WAILING WALL, SACRED TO JEWS AND DENIED TO THEM SINCE ABDULLAH'S ARAB LEGION TOOK CONTROL OF THE OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM. ISRAELIS LIVING IN THE NEW CITY CANNOT GO INTO THE OLD SECTION, BUT TODAY THOSE LIVING NEAR THE OLD CITY WALL COULD HEAR THE BURSTS OF FIRE. THEY LATER COULD SEE THE ARAB LEGION FORCES CLEARING STREETS OF THE OLD CITY NEAR THE MOSQUE. THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT TOOK SECURITY PRECAUTIONS, BUT THE NEW CITY WAS OUTWARDLY CALM.

ABDULLAH'S ASSASSINATION WAS THE SECOND INVOLVING JORDAN WITHIN A WEEK.

RIAD EL SOLH, LEBANON'S EX-PREMIER AND STRONG MAN IN THE WARS FOR LEBANESE INDEPENDENCE, WAS SLAIN IN AMMAN AFTER A VISIT AND DINNER LAST WEEKEND WITH ABDULLAH. THE THREE ASSASSINS WERE IDENTIFIED AS SEMI-FASCIST SYRIAN-LEBANESE NATIONALISTS WHO STALKED EL SOLH TO ABDULLAH'S CAPITAL. ONE WAS KILLED BY AN ARAB LEGION OFFICER, ANOTHER

KILLED HIMSELF AND THE THIRD ESCAPED.
ONE OF ABDULLAH'S LAST ACTS WAS A SPEECH CONDEMNING ASSASSINATION AS A POLITICAL INSTRUMENT. IN BROADCASTING TO HIS PEOPLE LAST NIGHT, IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOLH KILLING, ABDULLAH SAID:
"SUCH AGGRESSION WAS CONTRARY TO THE TRADITIONS OF THIS COUNTRY, AND IN DISREGARD OF NATIONAL PRESTIGE AND ALSO ITS LAWS. OUR RELIGIOUS AND NATIONAL DUTY MAKES IT IMPERATIVE FOR US TO OFFER PROTECTION AGAINST ANY COWARDLY ATTACKERS OR A BETRAYING MURDERER. IT IS OUR DUTY TO EXECUTE THE LAWS OF GOD AS IT IS FOR THE PEOPLE TO OBEY THEM."
ABDULLAH'S ARAB LEGION WITH GLUBB PASHA AS ITS MODERN BRITISH LAWRENCE WAS THE ONLY ARAB LEAGUE FIGHTING FORCE THAT WON A REAL VICTORY IN THE PALESTINE WAR WITH THE ISRAELIS.
THE KING HIMSELF, A BUNDLE OF ENERGY WHO ALWAYS WORE THE FLOWING ROBES AND HEADGEAR OF ARABY AND STRICTLY OBSERVED THE ISLAMIC TABOOS AGAINST LIQUOR AND TOBACCO, LED HIS LEGION ON THE BATTLEFRONTS OF EASTERN PALESTINE.
IN 1948, PALESTINIAN ARABS PROCLAIMED HIM KING OF ALL PALESTINE. HE AND HIS EGYPTIAN, SYRIAN AND OTHER ALLIES FAILED TO TAKE PALESTINE AGAINST THE ZIONISTS BUT ABDULLAH GOT WHAT HE WANTED MOST OUT OF IT.
THAT WAS OLD JERUSALEM AND ITS MOSLEM SHRINES. HE PLEDGED HIMSELF TO PROTECT THE CHRISTIAN AND JEWISH HOLY PLACES AS WELL.

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A190
THE MOSQUE OF OMAR, SITE OF HIS DEATH, WAS THE PRIZE OF HIS CONQUEST. IT IS RATED SECOND ONLY TO THE HOLY CITIES OF MECCA AND MEDINA, NOW IN THE PROVINCE OF KING IBN SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, IN THE ORDER OF FOREMOST IMPORTANCE IN ISLAM.
THE JEALOUSIES OF THE ARAB-MOSLEM WORLD WERE RECOGNIZED IN HIS INSISTENCE ON HOLDING OLD JERUSALEM. ABDULLAH NEVER GAVE UP HIS CLAIM TO THE NORTHWEST PART OF SAUDI ARABIA. THE CLAIM WAS A HERITAGE FROM HIS FATHER, KING HUSSEIN OF THE HEDJAZ, SHERIF OF MECCA, WHO WAS DRIVEN FROM THAT HOLIEST OF MOSLEM CITIES BY IBN SAUD.
ABDULLAH WON BRITISH FAVOR IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR BY JOINING THE FABULOUS LAWRENCE OF ARABIA IN THE BATTLES AGAINST THE OTTOMAN TURK EMPIRE. WINSTON CHURCHILL GOT HIM REWARDED WITH THE EMIRSHIP OF WHAT THEN WAS KNOWN AS TRANSJORDANIA AND LATER AS THE HASHEMITE KINGDOM OF JORDAN FOR THE ANCIENT HASHEMITE FAMILY.
THE HASHEMITES NOW RULE OIL-RICH IRAQ, WITH PRINCE FEISAL ON THE THRONE AND HIS FATHER, ABDUL ILAH, NEPHEW OF ABDULLAH, SERVING AS REGENT.
ABDULLAH'S KINGDOM FORMERLY WAS PART OF THE BRITISH-ADMINISTERED, LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE OF PALESTINE. JORDAN WAS SPLIT OFF AND ABDULLAH BECAME ITS KING IN 1946.
THE KING CONTINUED IN THE CLOSEST TIES WITH BRITAIN THROUGH THE SUBSIDY HE GOT FOR RUNNING THE ARAB LEGION AND ALSO THE BRITONS WHO OFFICERED IT. THE LEGION IS ONE OF THE FINEST FIGHTING FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WITH EQUIPMENT RANGING FROM A CAMEL CORPS TO MOTORIZED ROLLING STOCK GEARED TO THE PECULIARITIES OF DESERT WARFARE.
AND ABDULLAH WAS EVER AMBITIOUS. HE NEVER GAVE UP HIS DREAM OF A "GREATER SYRIA" KINGDOM COMBINING THE BIBLICAL LANDS NORTH OF EGYPT UNDER HIS MONARCHY. HE PREACHED FOR A REVIVAL OF THE "FERTILE CRESCENT"--NOW MOSTLY A DESERT THAT WIPED AWAY SUCH ABUNDANCES AS BABYLON ONCE PRODUCED BETWEEN THE TIGRIS AND EUPHRATES.
HIS GREATER SYRIA SCHEME WAS REGARDED BY HIS ENEMIES AS A THREAT TO THE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF SYRIA AND OTHER NEIGHBOR COUNTRIES HE COVETED, AND AS A MEANS OF INTERFERING WITH THE INDEPENDENCE THEY WON IN LONG YEARS OF FIGHTING AGAINST THE TURKS AND THE FRENCH.
THE PALESTINE WAR BROUGHT SOME UNITY TO THE ARAB WORLD FOR THE FIGHT IN A COMMON CAUSE.
BUT KING IBN SAUD, WITH LITTLE MORE THAN A PALACE GUARD FOR AN ARMY, CONTRIBUTED LITTLE, AND ABDULLAH HAD LITTLE TRUCK WITH EGYPT'S KING FAROUK, WHO HAD THE ONLY OTHER CONSIDERABLE FORCE AVAILABLE.
(EDS: OBIT SKETCH 3475 WAS RELEASED IN DAY REPORT)
P237PED

A184 220

PRECEDE CAIRO ABDULLAH

BY TED R.LURIE

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL, JULY 20-(AP)-KING ABDULLAH OF JORDAN WAS ASSASSINATED IN THE ARAB-HELD OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM TODAY, AS HE WENT TO THE MOSQUE OF OMAR TO PRAY.
THE BURSTS OF FIRE WHICH CUT DOWN THE MONARCH AND HERALDED A NEW MIDDLE EAST CRISIS COULD BE HEARD IN THIS CAPITAL OF JORDAN'S RECENT ENEMY BY ISRAELIS LIVING NEAR THE OLD CITY WALL.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE AMMAN RADIO OF THE KING'S DEATH SPREAD INTENSE EXCITEMENT IN THE ISRAELI PART OF JERUSALEM. ISRAELIS LIVING HERE COULD SEE ABDULLAH'S ARAB LEGION ARMY MEN OUT IN FORCE, CLEARING THE STREETS OF THE OLD CITY AND HERDING RESIDENTS OF THE AREA NEAR THE MOSQUE OF OMAR IN TO CENTRAL CHECK POSTS FOR SCREENING.
THE MANDELBAUM GATE BETWEEN THE NEW AND THE OLD CITY WAS CLOSED BY JORDAN.
SOME CONSULAR OFFICIALS, INCLUDING THE FRENCH AND BELGIAN CONSULS GENERAL AND THE AMERICAN VICE CONSUL JOHN ROOT, WERE CAUGHT ACROSS THE LINE IN THE OLD CITY AT THEIR OFFICES. THEY LIVE ON THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE LINE AND IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHEN THEY WOULD BE PERMITTED TO RETURN.
THE STREETS AND LANES OF THE OLD SHRINE CITY, SACRED TO THREE GREAT RELIGIONS, WERE JAMMED WITH FRIDAY CROWDS AS THE ASSASSIN STRUCK--ON THE DAY OF THE MOSLEM SABBATH. WHILE THE NEWS CAUSED MUCH EXCITEMENT ON THE ISRAELI SIDE, THE NEW CITY REMAINED OUTWARDLY CALM. SOME SECURITY PRECAUTIONS WERE TAKEN AT ONCE BY THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT, BUT THERE WERE NO OUTWARD MANIFESTATIONS OF THESE MOVES.
P207PED

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A31

WITH JERUSALEM ABDULLAH (150)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JULY 20-(AP)-JORDAN'S AMMAN RADIO BROADCAST SIX SEPARATE COMMUNIQUES TODAY ON THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH.
THIS WAS THE SEQUENCE:
1. ANNOUNCED THE ASSASSINATION OF ABDULLAH "WITH GRIEF AND SORROW." THIS WAS ADDRESSED TO THE PEOPLE OF JORDAN, ALL ARAB NATIONS AND THE MOSLEM WORLD. IT SAID THE KING DIED INSTANTLY UPON BEING SHOT AT THE MOSQUE OF OMAR IN THE OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM BY AN ASSASSIN HIDING BEHIND THE GATES. IT ADDED THAT A ROYAL BODYGUARD KILLED THE ASSASSIN.
2. STATED THAT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONSTITUTION PRINCE NAIF, SECOND SON OF THE KING, WAS PROCLAIMED REGENT BY THE COUNCIL OF STATE.
3. SAID THAT PRINCE NAIF SWORE ALLEGIANCE TO THE CONSTITUTION.
4. ANNOUNCED INVOCATION OF A DEFENSE LAW OF 1935 TO PLACE THE OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM UNDER A STATE OF EMERGENCY, AND AUTHORIZED THE ARAB LEGION COMMAND TO TAKE WHATEVER MEASURES MIGHT BE NEEDED TO KEEP ORDER.
5. ORDERED ALL FLAGS AT HALF MAST FOR A WEEK, GENERAL MOURNING FOR THREE MONTHS.
6. ANNOUNCED THE BURIAL WOULD BE AT THE ROYAL CEMETERY IN AMMAN MONDAY.
SN559PED

30.24- 25089

A165 350 UP

SECOND LEAD ABDULLAH

BY FRED J.ZUSY

CAIRO, JULY 20-(AP)-AN ASSASSIN SPRANG OUT OF THE SHADOWS AT A JERUSALEM MOSQUE TODAY AND KILLED KING ABDULLAH OF JORDAN. THE SHOOTING BROUGHT THE TURBULENT, OIL-RICH MIDDLE EAST TO THE BRINK OF A NEW AND DANGEROUS CRISIS.

THE ASSASSIN, EMERGING FROM HIDING BEHIND A DOOR, BROUGHT DOWN THE 5 FOOT 4, BEARDED MONARCH ON THE MOSLEM SABBATH. ABDULLAH WAS ENTERING THE AQSA MOSQUE (MOSQUE OF OMAR) TO PRAY.

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THE KING'S BODYGUARDS KILLED THE ASSASSIN.

THE BORDERLINE BETWEEN THE OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM, HELD BY JORDAN, AND THE NEW CITY, HELD BY ISRAEL, WAS SEALED OFF, AND A STATE OF EMERGENCY WAS PROCLAIMED IN AMMAN, CAPITAL OF JORDAN.

ABDULLAH, 69, WAS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL STABILIZING INFLUENCES IN A MIDDLE EAST TORN BY NATIONALIST AGITATION, INTERNATIONAL JEALOUSIES AND COMPETITION OVER OIL RICHES. HIS SECOND SON, PRINCE NAIF, WAS IMMEDIATELY NAMED REGENT. THE CROWN PRINCE AND HEIR APPARENT, EMIR TALLAH, HAS BEEN UNDER TREATMENT IN BEIRUT FOR A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN. HE WAS REPORTED SHARPLY AT ODDS WITH HIS FATHER. TALLAL'S YOUNG SON MAY BE IN LINE FOR THE THRONE.

THE ASSASSIN WAS IDENTIFIED BY BRITISH SOURCES AS MUSTAFA SHAKIR, 35, A KNOWN TERRORIST WHO HAD CONTACTS WITH HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, FORMER MUFTI OF JERUSALEM WHO NOW IS LIVING IN CAIRO. THE MUFTI, WHO HAD AMBITIONS TO GOVERN ARAB PALESTINE, HAS DIFFERED VIOLENTLY WITH KING ABDULLAH'S POLICIES, PARTICULARLY AFTER THE ARMISTICE WITH ISRAEL.

THE NEWS OF THE KILLING WAS RECEIVED WITH DEEP SHOCK IN ISRAEL, WHERE ABDULLAH WAS LOOKED UPON AS ONE OF THE MORE MODERATE OF ARAB LEADERS.

SHOCK GREETED THE NEWS IN BRITAIN, TOO. THE BRITISH SUBSIDIZED AND SPONSORED ABDULLAH, WHOM THEY PLACED ON THE THRONE AFTER GIVING UP THEIR LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE OVER HIS COUNTRY. THE DEATH OF THE RULER OF A LAND STRATEGICALLY LOCATED ON THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH LIFELINE ADDED DANGER TO AN ALREADY PERILOUS MIDDLE EAST SITUATION, BROUGHT TO A BOIL BY THE BITTER BRITISH DISPUTE WITH IRAN OVER NATIONALIZATION OF BRITAIN'S OIL HOLDINGS THERE.

JEALOUSIES AMONG ARAB STATES, SUSPICION BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS AND THE EVER-PRESENT CONTEST FOR OIL RICHES IN LANDS UNDER THE SHADOW OF COMMUNIST RUSSIA KEEPS THE MIDDLE EAST IN TURMOIL.

UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS DID NOT HIDE THEIR CONCERN. THE TENSION BETWEEN THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL ENGENDERED BY THE PALESTINE WAR STILL IS GREATLY IN EVIDENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND COULD FLARE OUT AT ANY TIME. THERE IS YET TO BE A PEACE SETTLEMENT FORMALLY ENDING THAT WAR, IN WHICH THE U.N. BROUGHT ABOUT ARMISTICE IN 1949.

A166

IN BRINGING ABOUT THAT TRUCE, SWEDISH COUNT FOLKE BERNADOTTE, THE UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR, WAS ASSASSINATED NOT FAR FROM THE SPOT WHERE ABDULLAH MET HIS DEATH.

AMMAN RADIO GAVE THIS DESCRIPTION OF ABDULLAH'S DEATH:

"KING ABDULLAH WAS ON THE POINT OF ENTERING THE AQSA MOSQUE IN JERUSALEM. THE KILLER WAS HIDDEN BEHIND A DOOR OF THE MOSQUE. HE OPENED FIRE ON THE KING. KING ABDULLAH'S GUARDS IMMEDIATELY KILLED THE ASSASSIN."

AMMAN PROCLAIMED A PERIOD OF MOURNING TO LAST THREE MONTHS. IN JORDAN'S EMBASSIES AND LEGATIONS ABROAD, THERE WILL BE A MOURNING PERIOD OF A WEEK.

MULLAHS (MOSLEM PRIESTS) CHANTED VERSES OF THE MOHAMMEDAN KORAN OVER THE AMMAN RADIO IN MOURNING FOR THE KING, WHOSE DEATH CAME ON THE MOSLEM SABBATH, FRIDAY. THE KING, WHO CLAIMED DIRECT DESCENT FROM THE PROPHET MOHAMMED, WAS A DEVOUT MOSLEM.

ABDULLAH'S VIOLENT DEATH ENDED A BRIEF REIGN MARKED BY STRIFE. THE KING ALWAYS WORE A SILVER DAGGER AT HIS BELT, BUT HE PRESIDED OVER HIS COUNTRY WITH ORIENTAL SERENITY.

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A143

A TURBANED, LITTLE MAN SWATHED IN FLOWING ROBES, ABDULLAH WAS CONSTANTLY A THORN IN THE SIDE OF OTHER ARAB RULERS BECAUSE OF HIS INDEPENDENCE. A STAUNCH FRIEND OF THE BRITISH WHO BROUGHT HIM TO POWER AND SUBSIDIZED HIS STRATEGICALLY SITUATED COUNTRY, HE OFTEN ELECTED TO PLAY A LONE HAND IN THE COMPLEX POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

ABDULLAH JOINED WITH THE OTHER ARAB STATES WHEN THEY MADE WAR UPON THE BUDDING STATE OF ISRAEL IN MAY, 1948, A WAR WHICH LASTED A YEAR AND NEVER OFFICIALLY HAS ENDED IN A PEACE SETTLEMENT. HE EMERGED FROM THE WAR WITH A LARGE SLICE OF WHAT HAD BEEN PALESTINE, INCLUDING THE OLD SHRINE AREA IN THE WALLED CITY OF JERUSALEM AND THE CITY OF JERICHO, STORIED IN THE BIBLE.

LAST MONDAY IN AMMAN RIAD EL SOLH, FOREIGN MINISTER OF LEBANON WAS KILLED BY SYRIAN NATIONALISTS. THE ACT TOUCHED OFF RIOTS IN LEBANON, WHERE SOLH WAS A LEADING POLITICAL FIGURE. HE HAD LONG BEEN AN OPPONENT OF ABDULLAH'S GREATER SYRIA AMBITIONS.

A144

HIS MAJESTY IBN HUSSEIN ABDULLAH, RULER OF THE HASHEMITE KINGDOM OF JORDAN, WAS THE SECOND SON OF THE LATE HUSSEIN, SHERIF (RULER) OF HEJAZ. HIS ELDER BROTHER WAS FEISAL, KING OF SYRIA, DEPOSED BY THE FRENCH. THE TWO WERE COMRADES IN ARMS WITH LAWRENCE OF ARABIA IN THE ARAB REVOLT AGAINST THE TURKS. BEFORE THE FRENCH LEFT SYRIA ABDULLAH WAS INTENT UPON ARMED INVASION OF THAT COUNTRY TO RESTORE HIS BROTHER TO THE THRONE, BUT THIS NEVER CAME OFF.

ABDULLAH WAS BORN IN MECCA, HOLY CITY OF THE MOSLEMS, AND CLAIMED 39TH GENERATION DESCENT FROM MOHAMMED. HE GREW UP AT THE COURT OF THE TURKISH TYRANT, ABDUL HAMID, IN CONSTANTINOPLE (NOW ISTANBUL), HELD AS A HOSTAGE FOR THE GOOD BEHAVIOR OF HIS REBELLIOUS FATHER. HE WAS ACTIVE IN HIS YOUTH BEHIND THE SCENES OF THE ANTI-TURKISH MOVEMENTS WHICH MARKED THE DECLINING DAYS OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE. HIS PASSION WAS ARAB NATIONALISM; HIS GOAL, TO INCREASE THE POWER AND THE SWAY OF THE HASHEMITE FAMILY.

ABDULLAH LONG DREAMED OF A "GREATER SYRIA" MADE UP OF THE SO-CALLED FERTILE CRESCENT OF THE MIDDLE EAST, WHICH WOULD JOIN TERRITORIES OF JORDAN, HASHEMITE-RULED IRAQ AND SYRIA. OTHER ARAB NATIONS, EXCEPTING IRAQ, OPPOSED AND DISTRUSTED HIM.

A145

WHEN THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE CRUMBLED WITH THE END OF WORLD WAR I, THE HASHEMITE FAMILY SOUGHT DOMINION OVER A LION'S SHARE OF ARAB TERRITORIES. BUT THE BRITISH, ACTING ON THE ADVICE OF LAWRENCE OF ARABIA, WHO DID NOT WHOLLY TRUST ABDULLAH, PLACED HIS BROTHER FEISAL ON THE THRONE OF SYRIA.

THE FRENCH TOOK OVER DOMINION IN SYRIA UNDER A LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE, AND IN 1921 THEY OUSTED FEISAL. ABDULLAH, IN MECCA AT THE TIME, SET OUT WITH THE INTENTION OF INVADING SYRIA, AND REACHED AMMAN IN THE NEWLY CREATED TRANSJORDAN TERRITORY, WHICH WAS UNDER BRITISH MANDATE FROM THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS. CHEERED BY VAST CROWDS OF ARABS, ABDULLA DECIDED TO STOP THERE AND PROCLAIM HIMSELF EMIR OF TRANSJORDAN.

ABDULLAH WENT ACROSS THE JORDAN TO JERUSALEM TO SEE WINSTON

CHURCHILL, COLONIAL SECRETARY AT THE TIME. HE PERSUADED ABDULLAH TO CAL OFF HIS MARCH AGAINST THE FRENCH IN SYRIA, PROMISING BRITAIN WOULD RECOGNIZE HIS RULE IN TRANSJORDAN.

A146

ABDULLAH SAW THE WISDOM OF SUCH A COURSE. BRITAIN BEGAN FINANCING HIM AT THE RATE OF £2,000,000 A YEAR, AND CONTINUED THIS EVEN AFTER GIVING UP THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE IN 1946 AND MADE KING ABDULLAH THE UNDISPUTED KING. HE THEN HAD SOME 300,000 SUBJECTS, RULLED FROM THE 3,000-YEAR-OLD CAPITAL OF AMMAN. HE WAS TO HAVE A MILLION OR MORE AFTER THE PALESTINE WAR, WHEN HE ANNEXED THE NON-ISRAELI PARTS OF PALESTINE ACROSS THE JORDAN.

BRITAIN, BY TREATY, RETAINED THE RIGHT TO BASE TROOPS AND PLANES IN ABDULLAH'S KINGDOM, TO GUARD BRITAIN'S SUEZ CANAL LIFELINE AND THE RICH MIDDLE EAST OILFIELDS. IN IRAQ THE BRITISH REESTABLISHED THE HASHEMITE FAMILY AND PLACED FEISAL'S GRANDSON, FEISAL II, ON THE THRONE WITH A REGENCY HEADED BY EMIR ABDUL ILAH, ABDULLAH'S NEPHEW.

BRITAIN GAVE UP HER MANDATE OVER PALESTINE IN MAY, 1948, AND ISRAEL BECAME A NATION. ABDULLAH SENT HIS TROOPS ACROSS THE JORDAN TO OCCUPY THE OLD WALLED CITY OF JERUSALEM, HOLY TO THE MOSLEM, JEWISH AND CHRISTIAN RELIGIONS.

ABDULLAH'S POWERFUL ARMY, THE ARAB LEGION, FINANCED BY BRITAIN AND LED BY A BRITISH OFFICER, BRIGADIER JOHN GLUBB PASHA, DID MOST OF THE ARAB FIGHTING IN THE PALESTINE WAR. IT OCCUPIED ARAB PARTS OF PALESTINE WHICH LATER WERE ANNEX TO JORDAN, WHEN ABDULLAH PROCLAIMED HIMSELF KING OF PALESTINE.

AFTER THE PALESTINE FIGHTING ABDULLAH BECAME MORE AND MORE SUSPECT TO HIS ARAB ALLIES -- EGYPT, SYRIA AND LEBANON PARTICULARLY -- BUT HIS RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL MENDED CONSIDERABLY. HE ALSO PATCHED UP HIS FEUD OF A QUARTER OF A CENTURY WITH KING IBN SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA.

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A147

ABDULLAH LIVED UNPRETENTIOUSLY IN THE DUSTY LITTLE ARAB CITY OF AMMAN, WAS ON THE SITE OF ANCIENT PHILADELPHIA.

PLOTS AGAINST ABDULLAH'S LIFE WERE REPORTED ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS. IN 1941 THERE WAS A REPORT, LATER DENIED BY THE KING, THAT HE HAD BEEN SHOT AND WOUNDED BY HIS ELDEST SON, EMIR TALLAL, IN A QUARREL OVER IRAQ.

IN 1949 THREE PALESTINE ARABS AND A JORDANIAN WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR CONSPIRING AGAINST ABDULLAH.

PRINCE TALLAL WAS A THORN IN THE AGING KING'S SIDE. RECENTLY HE HAS BEEN IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, FOR TREATMENT FOR WHAT IS DESCRIBED AS A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN. BUT TALLAL LONG AGO WAS BEING PUSHED ASIDE IN THE TALK OF SUCCESSION TO THE JORDAN CROWN. THERE WERE REPORTS IN THE ISRAELI PRESS IN JERUSALEM LAST MAY THAT TALLAL HAD SHOT AND WOUNDED ARAB LEGION CHIEF GLUBB PASHA. AMMAN DENIED IT, BUT TALLAL LEFT THE COUNTRY AND HIS DUTIES WERE TAKEN OVER BY EMIR NAIF.

PRINCE NAIF ALREADY HAS TAKEN THE OATH BEFORE PARLIAMENT, AMMAN RADIO SAID.

THE AMMAN RADIO GAVE THIS VERSION OF THE ASSASSINATION:

"KING ABDULLAH WAS ON THE POINT OF ENTERING THE AQUSA MOSQUE IN JERUSALEM.

"THE KILLER WAS HIDDEN BEHIND A DOOR OF THE MOSQUE.

"HE OPENED FIRE ON THE KING.

"KING ABDULLAH'S GUARDS IMMEDIATELY KILLED THE ASSASSIN."

THE CAIRO NEWS MAGAZINE AKHBAR ELYOM RECEIVED THESE DETAILS OF THE SLAYING:

ABDULLAH WAS SHOT "SEVERAL TIMES" BY AN UNKNOWN MAN AS HE ENTERED AQSA MOSQUE (THE FAMOUS MOSQUE OF OMAR) IN JERUSALEM TO PRAY.

AS ABDULLAH CAME THROUGH THE DOOR THE SLAYER WALKED UP TO HIM AND OPENED FIRE. ABDULLAH REPORTEDLY STAGGERED, TOOK TWO STEPS BACKWARD, THEN FELL AND DIED.

THE MOSQUE OF OMAR, ONE OF ISLAM'S GREATEST SHRINES, IS LOCATED NOT FAR FROM THE CHRISTIAN BASILICA OF THE HOLY SEPULCHRE WITHIN THE OLD WALLED CITY OF JERUSALEM. ONE OF ITS WALLS IS BELIEVED TO BE A REMNANT OF SOLOMON'S TEMPLE. IT IS THE FAMOUS WAILING WALL OF THE JEWS.

A STATE OF EMERGENCY WAS DECLARED IN JORDAN. RADIO AMMAN SAID THE BORDER LINE SECTION OF ISRAELI-HELD JERUSALEM AND THE JORDAN-HELD OLD CITY WAS IMMEDIATELY CLOSED. THE BROADCAST SAID THE COURT WOULD GO INTO MOURNING FOR THREE MONTHS. LEGATIONS AND EMBASSIES ABROAD WILL MOURN FOR A FULL WEEK.

ABDULLAH'S DEATH WAS A SYMPTOM OF A SERIOUS WAVE OF UNREST SWEEPING THE OIL-RICH MIDDLE EAST. IT BEGAN WITH THE ASSASSINATION OF PRIME MINISTER ALI RAZMARA OF IRAN, ALSO SLAIN AT A MOSQUE ENTRANCE. THAT ACT PLUNGED IRAN INTO HER OIL NATIONALIZATION CRISIS.

THE PICTURESQUE AND IMPRESSIVE MOSQUE WHERE ABDULLAH WAS SLAIN WAS BUILT BY THE OTTOMAN CALIPH, OMAR, IN THE SEVENTH CENTURY. MORE PROPERLY CALLED THE "DOME OF THE ROCK," IT HOUSES THE ROCK FROM WHICH MOHAMMED IS SAID TO HAVE RISEN TO HEAVEN ON HIS MIRACULOUS STEED.

THE SAME ROCK IS BELIEVED BY JEWS TO BE THAT ON WHICH ABRAHAM PLACED HIS SON ISAAC FOR SACRIFICE. BOTH MOSLEMS AND JEWS BELIEVE THE THRONE OF GOD WILL BE PLACED ON THIS ROCK ON THE DAY OF JUDGMENT.

THE MOSQUE STANDS IN A LARGE OPEN SQUARE NEAR THE EAST WALL OF THE ANCIENT CITY. IT IS OCTAGONAL IN SHAPE--OF ROMAN AND BYZANTINE STYLE--AND IS ENCRUSTED WITH MARBLE, COPPER AND FABULOUS MOSAICS.

P112PED

A15

ABDULLAH

CAIRO, JULY 20-(AP)-KING ABDULLAH ALWAYS WORE A DAGGER IN HIS BELT--BUT IT WAS SOLDERED IN ITS SHEATH SO HE COULD NOT DRAW IT.

THE KING ORDERED THE SOLDERING JOB ON THE ADVICE OF HIS COUNSELORS BECAUSE HE HAD COME CLOSE TO KNIFING ONE HIS SUBJECTS TOO OFTEN WHEN HIS MERCURIAL TEMPER WAS AROUSED.

DY459PED

A4

(560)

AMS-BUDGET

ABDULLAH INTERPRETIVE

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

JUL 21 1951

LONDON, JULY 20-(AP)-AN ASSASSIN'S BULLETS TOOK FROM BRITAIN TODAY ITS ONLY FRIEND IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHO HAD THE ARMS AND THE MEN TO KEEP THE PEACE IN THE SEETHING ARAB WORLD.

COLORFUL LITTLE KING ABDULLAH--SHOT DOWN WHILE ENTERING A MOSQUE IN OLD JERUSALEM--FOR YEARS HAS BEEN THE KINGPIN IN BRITAIN'S SYSTEM OF MIDEASTERN ALLIANCES.

NOT ONLY DID BRITAIN HELP TO CARVE HIS KINGDOM OUT OF A WILD AND UNWANTED DESERT TERRITORY, IT ALSO SUPPLIED HIM WITH ARMS AND MONEY TO THE EXTENT OF HALF HIS ANNUAL BUDGET.

BRITISH OFFICERS MOLDED ABDULLAH'S DESERT WARRIORS INTO THE TROUBLE-SHOOTING ARAB LEGION, TOUGHEST, HARDEST-HITTING ARAB FIGHTING FORCE IN THE MIDEAST. BRITAIN IN RETURN ENJOYS BASE RIGHTS IN THE 60,000-MILE-SQUARE KINGDOM.

AT THIS TIME OF FERMENT IN THE ARAB WORLD, THE ARAB LEGION SERVED AS A POWERFUL FORCE FOR PRO-BRITISH STABILITY AND SECURITY. DURING WORLD WAR II IT FOUGHT THE VICHY FRENCH IN SYRIA. DURING

THE PALESTINE WAR, IT LED THE VAIN ARAB CAMPAIGN TO DRIVE THE JEWS INTO THE SEA.

BRITAIN HAS BEEN BATTLING SINCE THE WAR TO MAINTAIN ITS 150-YEAR-OLD MASTERY OF THE OIL-RICH MIDDLE EAST.

THE BRITISH FIGHT SEEMS TO BE A LOSING ONE AGAINST A BACKDROP OF RISING RED PRESSURES AND NATIONALIST TENSIONS.

STATES WHICH APPEARED FIRM AND FRIENDLY SUDDENLY SUCCUMBED TO GUN-RULE AS FANATICS SHOT DOWN RULERS SUSPECTED OF WORKING TOO CLOSELY WITH THE BRITISH.

A SUCCESSION OF EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENTS HAVE CAMPAIGNED SINCE 1945 TO STREAMLINE THEIR TREATY WITH THIS COUNTRY AND TO PUSH BRITISH TROOPS OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

BRITAIN'S RELATIONS WITH IRAQ, TRADITIONALLY GOOD, ALSO HAVE SOURED. THE IRAQIS HAVE CONSISTENTLY REFUSED TO CONFIRM A REVISED VERSION OF THEIR MILITARY ALLIANCE.

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A5

ASSASSINATION OF IRANIAN PREMIER GEN. ALI RAZMARA FIVE MONTHS AGO TOUCHED OFF BRITAIN'S MOST SERIOUS SINGLE CRISIS IN THE AREA--INVOLVING THE THREATENED LOSS OF THE NATION'S MOST VALUABLE FOREIGN INVESTMENT, ITS GIANT IRANIAN OIL CONCESSIONS.

ALTHOUGH ANGLO-ISRAELI RELATIONS ARE GOOD, MANY JEWS HAVE NEITHER FORGIVEN NOR FORGOTTEN WHAT THEY HOLD TO BE BRITAIN'S PRO-ARAB POLICIES DURING THE DAY OF THE PALESTINE MANDATE AND THE SUBSEQUENT WAR.

FOR BRITAIN, THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST IS A REGION OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE. MANY BRITISH INVESTMENTS ARE SCATTERED THROUGH IT. IT IS A BIG MARKET FOR BRITISH GOODS. ACROSS IT PASS THE NATION'S AIR, LAND AND SEA ROUTES TO DISTANT SOUTHERN AND FAR EASTERN IMPERIAL POSSESSIONS. NEARLY 40,000 BRITISH TROOPS ARE STATIONED THERE TO SECURE IT.

TO UNDERWRITE MIDEASTERN SECURITY STILL FURTHER, BRITAIN EVEN NOW IS TRYING--WITH BROAD AMERICAN SUPPORT--TO ORGANIZE A NEW DEFENSE SYSTEM IN THE AREA WHICH WOULD LINK IT WITH THE ATLANTIC PACT.

THE IDEA IS TO SET UP A SEPARATE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND UNDER BRITISH LEADERSHIP, WHICH WOULD BE OPEN TO ANY NATION WHICH HAS A STAKE IN THE AREA.

BY ADDING TO OVERALL MIDEASTERN TURMOIL, ABDULLAH'S ASSASSINATION CLEARLY PLAYS INTO RUSSIA'S HANDS.

ABDULLAH'S DEATH POSES THESE IMMEDIATE PROBLEMS:

WILL HIS SUCCESSOR FOLLOW AS PRO-BRITISH A POLICY AS HE?

HIS ELDEST SON,THE EMIR TALLAL, HAS THE REPUTATION OF BEING ANTI-BRITISH. THE EMIR NAIF, PROCLAIMED REGENT TODAY, IS KNOWN TO BE A FRIEND OF THIS COUNTRY.

WILL IT DISTURB THE DELICATE UNITED NATIONS SPONSORED PALESTINE TRUCE?

WILL IT GIVE EGYPT THE DOMINANT ROLE IN THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE WHICH THE LATE KING WAS INCLINED TO DEFY FROM TIME TO TIME?

ONE THING IS CERTAIN: IF FIRST REPORTS PROVE TRUE--THAT THE KING'S ASSASSIN HAD CONTACTS WITH THE EXILED MUFTI OF JERUSALEM, HAJ EMIN EL HUSSEINI--THEN THE SPLIT AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE MIDEAST WILL DEEPEN FOR KING FAROUK HAS GIVEN POLITICAL ASYLUM TO THE EX-MUFTI.

DY427PED

A63 (350)

(EDITORS: THIS STORY WAS WRITTEN BY ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT JOHN RODERICK, WHO KNEW KING ABDULLAH OF JORDAN WHILE STATIONED IN THE MIDDLE EAST.)

BY JOHN RODERICK

PARIS, JULY 20-(AP)-KING ABDULLAH RULED HIS ARAB KINGDOM OF JORDAN WITH A ROUGH SORT OF DESERT DEMOCRACY FLAVORED WITH THE SHREWDNESS OF A HORSE TRADER.

THOUGH HE WAS A KING, HE THOUGHT LIKE THE WIRY, LEAN-VISAGED BEDOUINS WHO SQUAT AROUND A THOUSAND CAMP FIRES IN THE SCRUBBY DESERTS OF JORDAN. HE NEVER LOCKED HIS PALACE DOOR AGAINST THE POOREST OF HIS SUBJECTS. HIS WAS A PERSONAL RULE IN THE FULLEST SENSE.

A LITTLE MAN WITH CLOSE-CROPPED GRAY HAIR AND SPARKLING EYES, ABDULLAH LIVED THE SIMPLE, FRUGAL LIFE OF THE DESERT HE LOVED. WHEN HE INVITED GUESTS TO DINNER, THEIR PLATES WERE FILLED WITH LAVISH ARAB DELICACIES. BUT HIS OWN USUALLY CONTAINED THE SIMPLEST FARE.

HE ROSE EARLY FOR PRAYERS IN A SPECIAL ROOM OF THE PALACE. VISITORS WHO WANTED TO SEE HIM HAD TO GET UP JUST AS EARLY TO CATCH HIM AFTER HE HAD FINISHED. THIS WAS THE TIME OF THE DAY WHEN HE WAS FREEST AND WAS WILLING TO MEET PEOPLE.

HIS GREAT LOVE WAS RIDING. ONE OF HIS FIRST QUESTIONS TO ANY VISITOR WAS WHETHER HE RODE AND, IF SO, THAT KIND OF HORSE.

THOUGH HE LEANED HEAVILY ON BRITAIN FOR SUPPORT OF HIS ARAB LEGION, HIS FRIENDSHIP FOR THE UNITED STATES WAS A DEEP ONE. A YOUNG AMERICAN CONSUL, WELLS STABLER, WHO REPRESENTED THE UNITED STATES IN AMMAN FOR SEVERAL YEARS, WAS LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS ATTITUDE. STABLER, WHO RODE WELL, PLAYED POLO AND ALSO HAD AN EXPERT KNOWLEDGE OF ARAB AFFAIRS, WAS OFTEN INVITED TO THE PALACE FOR DINNER.

CORRESPONDENTS WHO MET ABDULLAH DURING THE ARAB-ISRAEL WAR FOUND HIM A MAN ENDOWED WITH COMPLETE FRANKNESS AND A SENSE OF HUMOR. HE WAS SO FRANK IT OFTEN EMBARRASSED HIS MINISTERS.

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A64

HE FREQUENTLY MADE STATEMENTS IN PRESS CONFERENCES WHICH WOULD HAVE MADE HEADLINES, EXCEPT FOR THE FACT THAT HARRIED CABINET MEMBERS WERE ABLE TO PERSUADE HIM LATER THAT THE STORY SHOULDN'T BE SENT. WHEN THIS HAPPENED, THE CENSORS TOLD THE MORTIFIED CORRESPONDENT, SOMETIMES THE NEXT DAY, THAT HIS STORY -- UNFORTUNATELY -- HADN'T GOT THROUGH.

THERE WERE MANY ANECDOTES SURROUNDING THE KING'S PERSONAL TOUCH. ONE OF THESE TOLD HOW HE DROVE THROUGH THE STREETS OF AMMAN ONE DAY, SPIED A WOMAN WEARING THE BLACK VEIL WHICH ANCIENT MOSLEM LAW REQUIRES.

ABDULLAH GOT OUT OF THE ROYAL CAR, WALKED UP TO THE WOMAN AND SAID TO HER:

"MADAM, YOUR VEIL IS TOO THIN. GET A THICKER ONE AT ONCE."

DY/K841PED

A62

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, JULY 20-(AP)-THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH OF JORDAN SHOCKED OFFICIAL TURKEY TONIGHT.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL COMMENT, BUT IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT TURKISH LEADERS AT ANKARA, THE CAPITAL, FEEL THE UTMOST CONCERN OVER WHAT COULD EASILY UPSET COMPLETELY THE ARAB WORLD.

THE ASSASSINATION CAME AT A MOMENT WHEN TURKEY IS CONFRONTED WITH BRITISH PROPOSALS THAT SHE ASSUME LEADERSHIP IN ANY FUTURE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

MIDDLE EASTERN DISTURBANCES--SUCH AS THE OIL CRISIS INIRAN, THE SLAYING OF FORMER LEBANESE PREMIER RIAD EL SOLH, AND TENSION IN SYRIA--ALREADY HAD MADE TURKEY UNEASY.

DY732PED

A51WX

(110) ABDULLAH

WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY KING ABDULLAH, ASSASSINATED IN JERUSALEM, WAS "ONE OF THE GREAT PERSONAGES IN THE HISTORY OF THE ARAB PEOPLES."

MR.TRUMAN SENT A MESSAGE OF SYMPATHY TO PRINCE TALAL, SON OF THE JORDAN KING. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ALSO SENT A MESSAGE OF REGRET AT THE SAME TIME TO PRIME MINISTER SAMIR PASHA RIFAI. JUL 21 1951

MR.TRUMAN SAID IN HIS MESSAGE:

"I HAVE BEEN DEEPLY MOVED TO LEARN OF THE SUDDEN AND TRAGIC DEATH OF YOUR FATHER, KING ABDULLAH. HIS NAME WILL LIVE AS ONE OF THE GREAT PERSONAGES IN THE HISTORY OF THE ARAB PEOPLES. I EXTEND TO YOU MY DEEPEST AND MOST HEARTFELT SYMPATHY IN THIS HOUR OF YOUR GREAT LOSS."

VX705PED

A141WX

95

ABDULLAH

WASHINGTON,JULY 20-(AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGATION AT AMMAN NOTIFIED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY THAT KING ABDULLAH WAS ASSASSINATED ABOUT NOON, JULY 20 AT THE MOSCUQE, JERUSALEM. OFFICIALS SAID N ADDITIONAL INFORMATION WAS AVAILABLE HERE.

FFICICIALS AT THE J RDAN LEGATI N HERE SAID THEY WERE WITH UT OFFICIAL INFORMATION BUT THEY SUPPOSED ABDULLAH HAD GONE TO THE MOSQUE OF OMAR IN JERUSALEM WHERE THE KING FREQUENTLY WORSHIPPED.

AMERICAN DIPLOMATS SAID ABDULLAH WAS REGARDED HERE AS AMONG THE MOST "REASONABLE" OF THE ARAB LEADERS IN HIS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PROBLEMS OF ARAB ADJUSTMENT TO THE STATE OF ISRAEL IN PALESTINE.

THIS HAD EARNED HIM ENEMIES AMONG ARAB ELEMENTS WHO FAVORED A LAST DITCH RESISTANCE TO ISRAEL.

ABDULLAH WAS ALSO VIOLENTLY DISLIKED BY VARIOUS GROUPS WHO FOR ONE REASON OR ANOTHER OPPOSED HIS "GREATER SYRIA" PLAN. THIS WAS THE IDEA OF MERGING JORDAN AND SYRIA AND POSSIBLY IRAQ INTO A GREATER SYRIAN STATE. THE ASSUMPTION HERE WAS THAT ABDULLAH HOPED TO HEAD UP THE NEW STATE.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS "PROFOUNDLY SHOCKED" BY THE ASSASSINATION. PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT SAID THAT THUS FAR ONLY THE BARE FACT OF THE ASSASSINATION HAS COME IN FROM THE U.S. LEGATION AT AMMAN.

GG151PED

A34

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-ABDULLAH (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 20-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS LOWERED ITS FLAG TO HALF-STAFF IN MOURNING FOR KING ABDULLAH OF JORDAN, WHOSE ASSASSINATION IN THE OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM TODAY WAS SEEN HERE AS A SERIOUS THREAT TO PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BYRON PRICE, AN AMERICAN AND ACTING SECRETARY-GENERAL, SENT A MESSAGE OF SYMPATHY TO THE PRIME MINISTER OF JORDAN.

RALPH BUNCHE, FORMER ACTING MEDIATOR IN PALESTINE, SAID IN A PERSONAL SATATEMENT:

"I AM DEEPLY SHOCKED AND GRIEVED TO LEARN OF THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH OF JORDAN. I KNEW HIM WELL AND RESPECTED HIM HIGHLY. THIS IS ANOTHER TRAGIC EPISODE IN THE HISTORY OF THE NEAR EAST."

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LT.GEN.WILLIAM E.RILEY, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION IN PALESTINE, WHO IS IN U.N. HEADQUARTERS FOR CONSULTATIONS, SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"I HAVE LOST A GOOD FRIEND."

SN/N604PED

B104 Q

(340) ABDULLAH

W MAX HARRELSON

JUL 21 1951

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 20-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED CONCERN TODAY THAT THE ASSASSINATION OF JORDAN'S KING ABDULLAH MIGHT UPSET THE DELICATELY BALANCED PALESTINE TRUCE.

PRIMARILY BECAUSE OF ABDULLAH'S UNWILLINGNESS TO CONTINUE THE FIGHT AGAINST ISRAEL, THE OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES AGREED TO AN ARMISTICE IN THE PALESTINE WAR IN 1948. HE WAS THE ONLY ONE OF THE ARAB RULERS WHO INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO COOPERATE WITH THE NEW JEWISH COUNTRY. AS A RESULT, ABDULLAH CREATED MANY ENEMIES IN THE OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES.

ABDULLAH ALSO WAS DISLIKED BY OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES BECAUSE OF HIS CLOSE TIES WITH BRITAIN. HE WAS REGARDED BY MANY ARABS AS A BRITISH PUPPET.

NO ONE WOULD VENTURE A PREDICTION AS TO WHAT LINE THE NEW RULER WOULD TAKE. SOME ARABS HERE APPEARED TO BE UNENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE SELECTION OF ABDULLAH'S SECOND SON, PRINCE NAIF, AS REGENT. IT WAS INFERRED FROM THIS THAT HE WAS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW HIS FATHER'S POLICIES.

OFFICIALS WITH CLOSE MIDDLE EAST CONNECTIONS SAID ABDULLAH'S OLDEST SON, CROWN PRINCE TALLAL, WAS KNOWN TO BE EXTREMELY ANTI-BRITISH AND TO HAVE A STRONG FOLLOWING IN OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES. HE IS NOW IN LEBANON, REPORTEDLY UNDERGOING TREATMENT FOR "A GENERAL NERVOUS BREAKDOWN." ONE ARAB HERE, HHOWEVER, EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT TALLAL'S ABSENCE FROM JORDAN WAS DUE TO POLITICAL REASONS RATHER THAN ILLNESS.

ONE ISRAELI OFFICIAL PRIVATELY EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT THE NEW RULER WOULD FOLLOW A MODERATE POLICY.

THE SITUATION WAS REGARDED AS PARTICULARLY SERIOUS BECAUSE OF THE KEY POSITION HELD BY JORDAN IN THE PALESTINE TRUCE. SINCE THE HOLY CITY JERUSALEM IS OCCUPIED JOINTLY BY JORDAN AND ISRAEL, THIS MIGHT EASILY BECOME A FRICTION POINT UNLESS THE TWO COUNTRIES CAN CONTINUE THEIR CLOSE COOPERATION.

LT.GEN.WILLIAM E.RILEY, CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE OBSERVATION ORGANIZATION IN PALESTINE, RECEIVED THE NEWS OF ABDULLAH'S DEATH WITH OBVIOUS CONCERN ALTHOUGH HE DECLINED COMMENT. RILEY ARRIVED HERE LAST WEEK FOR CONSULTATIONS.

IN LONDON, ISRAELI MINISTER ELIAHU ELATH TOLD A REPORTER:

"THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH NOT ONLY HAS DEPRIVED THE PEOPLE OF JORDAN OF THEIR MONARCH BUT CONSTITUTES A SERIOUS BLOW TO THE PEACE AND STABILITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

"ABDULLAH WAS A MAN WHO WORKED HARD FOR UNDERSTANDING AND FOR PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN. HIS EFFORTS, IF SUCCESSFUL, WOULD HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE WELFARE AND PROGRESS OF THE ENTIRE AREA."

SF109PED

A110

ABDULLAH (230)

NEW YORK, JULY 20-(AP)-A FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO ISRAEL SAYS KING ABDULLAH OF JORDAN SENT A "MAGNIFICENT MESSAGE OF PROMISE TO THE ISRAELIS" AFTER HE BEAT DOWN OPPOSITION TO HIS ANNEXATION OF EASTERN PALESTINE.

JAMES G.MCDONALD REPORTS THIS IN HIS BOOK, "MY MISSION IN ISRAEL," TO BE PUBLISHED AUG. 24 (SIMON & SHUSTER). HE RECALLS THAT BOTH ISRAEL AND JORDAN WERE OUTRAGED BY THE U.N. DECISION TO INSIST ON INTERNATIONALIZING JERUSALEM, AND "THE TWO COUNTRIES FOUND THEMSELVES MOVING IN THE DIRECTION OF A COMMON FRONT TOWARD THE U.N." THERE WERE SECRET NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE ISRAELIS AND ABDULLAH, WITH THE JORDAN KING EVENTUALLY PROPOSING A FIVE-YEAR NON-AGGRESSION PACT.

THESE DEALINGS AROUSED OPPOSITION IN OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES. MCDONALD SUGGESTED TO WASHINGTON THAT IT SUPPORT ABDULLAH, AS A RULER "WHO HAD THE COURAGE TO FACE REALITIES." IN APRIL, 1950, ABDULLAH ANNOUNCED HIS ANNEXATION OF EASTERN PALESTINE.

MCDONALD SAYS:

"THE ARAB LEAGUE AGAIN ERUPTED IN PROTEST. X X X HOWEVER, THE CROSS-CURRENTS AND DIVISIVE CURRENTS WITHIN THE ARAB WORLD WERE SUCH THAT IN THE END NO REAL DISCIPLINARY STEPS WERE TAKEN.

"AND IN THE BEST ROYAL TRADITION, THE WORD CAME THAT ABDULLAH HAD SENT A MAGNIFICENT MESSAGE OF PROMISE TO THE ISRAELIS: 'ABDULLAH, THE SON OF HUSEIN, DOES NOT BREAK HIS WORD.'"

MCDONALD DOES NOT DEFINE WHAT THIS MEANT, BUT LEADS UP TO IT BY TELLING OF THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE NON-AGGRESSION PACT COUPLED WITH AN AGREEMENT THAT BOTH ISRAEL AND JORDAN WOULD MAINTAIN FREEDOM OF ACCESS TO HOLY PLACES IN JERUSALEM.

K&SN935PED

JUL 21 1951

A181FX

FIFTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (250)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

MUNSAN, KOREA, SATURDAY, JULY 21-(AP)-SHOWDOWN TALKS FOR AN ARMISTICE IN THE BLOODY KOREAN WAR WERE RECESSED TODAY UNTIL NEXT WEDNESDAY--AT COMMUNIST REQUEST.

THE BIG ISSUE SEEMED TO BE A RED DEMAND FOR AGREEMENT NOW ON THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA. THE ALLLIES REGARD THIS AS POLITICAL AND NOT A CONDITION FOR A CEASE-FIRE.

HOWEVER, BEFORE THE RECESS WAS ANNOUNCED, A SPOKESMAN AT GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID THAT WAS NOT THE ONLY POINT OF DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE ALLIED AND RED DELEGATIONS. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

AN UNEXPLAINED ATTEMPT BY THE U.S. ARMY TO "KILL" NEWS OF THE RECESS--AFTER ISSUANCE OF AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT--RESULTED IN SOME DELAY AND CONFUSION AS TO THE STATUS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS.

(HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO REPORTED THAT THE "KILL" REQUEST CAME FROM KOREA, AND THAT AN EXPLANATION WAS BEING SOUGHT.)

AT THE NEARBY UNITED NATIONS PEACE CAMP, SPECULATION AS TO REASONS FOR THE REQUEST OF RED KOREAN GEN.NAM IL FOR THE RECESS CENTERED ON:

1) THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE REDS, UNPREPARED FOR THE ALLIES' ADAMANT STAND ON WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS, WANT TO RECONSIDER THEIR ENTIRE POSITION AND GET NEW ORDERS FROM HIGHER LEVELS.

2) THAT AN AGENDA FOR DISCUSSION OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS HAS BEEN AGREED UPON AND ONLY DETAILS REMAIN TO BE STUDIED BEFORE BEING WORKEI OUT IN NEW MEETINGS.

THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION RETURNED TO THE PEACE CAMP AT 12:44 P.M. (9:44 P.M., EST, FRIDAY) IN FOUR HELICOPTERS. A MISTING RAIN VEILED THEIR LANDING.

THIS FOLLOWING OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT WAS RELEASED:

"THE CONFEREES RECESSED THIS MORNING AT 11:03 A.M. AT 11:30 A.M. THE CONFERENCE RECONVENED. AT 11:38 A.M. THE MEETING ENDED. ADMIRAL JOY STATED, THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION ASKED FOR A RECESS UNTIL 25 JULY AND ADMIRAL JOY AGREED TO THIS REQUEST."

IN TOKYO, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS DISTRIBUTED THIS OFFICIAL RELEASE AND THEN ASKED THAT IT BE "KILLED."

A FEW MINUTES LATER, AFTER CONSIDERABLE PRESSURE FROM NEWS AGENCIES, THE KILL ORDER WAS LIFTED.

AT 1:30 P.M., (10:30 P.M., EST, FRIDAY) THERE STILL WAS NO EXPLANATION AS TO WHY THE ARMY HAD WANTED TO STOP THE RELEASE ANNOUNCING THE RECESS.

WAR OR PEACE IN KOREA APPARENTLY HAD HINGED ON THE MEETING--- THE EIGHTH. THE COMMUNISTS HAD DEMA DED AGREEME T OW O THE QUESTIO OF WITHDRAWI G FOREIG TROOPS FROM THE PE I SULA.

THE ALLIES WE T TO KAESO G TODAY WITH I STRUCTIO S THAT SUCH A ISSUE WAS POLITICAL A D OT I THE PROVI CE OF MILITARY CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

I TOKYO IT WAS LEAR ED THE REQUEST TO "KILL" THE STORY OF THE RECESS HAD COME FROM KOREA. A PUBLIC I FORMATIO OFFICER SAID GE ERAL HEADQUARTERS STILL WAS STRIVI G TO GET A EXPLA ATIO .

ASKED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TO CO FIRM THAT JULY 25 WAS THE RESUMPTIO DATE THE OFFICER SAID: "THAT HAS BEE CO FIRMED."

TODAY'S ARMISTICE MEETI G GOT U DERWAY AT KAESO G AT 10 A.M. (7 P.M. EST FRIDAY)

JUL 21 1951

U.N.DELEGATES ARRIVED BY HELICOPTER AT THE TRUCE CITY OF KAESONG AT 9:40 A.M. THEY ENTERED THE CONFERENCE ROOM AT 9:55 A.M. AND TWO MINUTES LATER WERE FOLLOWED BY THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS.

BEFORE THE ALLIED DELEGATION DEPARTED IT WAS GIVEN COPIES OF SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON'S STATEMENT CALLING THE REMOVAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA A POLITICAL ISSUE. ONE COPY WAS HANDED TO VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, HEAD OF THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS.

WAR OR PEACE IN KOREA SEEMED TO HINGE ON THIS ONE ISSUE. THE COMMUNISTS DEMAND AN AGREEMENT NOW ON THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWING FOREIGN TROOPS FROM THE MOUNTAINOUS RAVAGED PENINSULA.

THE ALLIES HAVE INSISTED THIS QUESTION IS POLITICAL AND CANNOT BE A CONDITION FOR A MILITARY CEASEE-FIRE.

THE U. N. DELEGATION LEFT THE NEARBY ADVANCE PEACE CAMP AT 9:30 A.M. (6:30 P.M., EST, FRIDAY) FOR THE SHORT FLIGHT TO THE TRUCE CITY. THE MEETING WAS SCHEDULED FOR 10 A.M.

IT WAS THE EIGHTH MEETING OF THE ALLIED AND RED DELEGATIONS. YESTERDAY'S SESSION WAS POSTPONED AFTER FLOODED STREAMS PREVENTED THE U.N.-FIVE MEMBER GROUP FROM REACHING KAESONG BY JEEPS.

A MOTOR CONVOY LEFT FOR KAESONG WITH OTHER PERSONNEL OF THE ALLIED DELEGATION, INCLUDING CORRESPONDENTS. SWOLLEN CREEKS ALONG THE 15-MILE ROAD HAD SUBSIDED.

AN ALLIED SOURCE SAID FRIDAY "THERE IS NO GREAT REASON FOR OPTIMISM" ON THE POSSIIBILITY OF SETTLING THE ISSUE OF WITHDRAWING TROOPS FROM KOREA.

EVEN IF THIS ISSUE IS SOLVED, IT WILL NOT MEAN A CEASE-FIRE, BUT MERELY AN AGREEMENT ON WHAT SUBJECTS TO DISCUSS IN SEEKING A CEASE-FIRE.

THROUGH THIS HAZE OF PESSIMISM SIFTED REPORTS THAT THE ISSUE MIGHT BE RESOLVED BY A COMPROMISE CALLING FOR A LIMITED WITHDRAWAL--EACH SIDE AGREEING TO PULL OUT SOME TROOPS.

IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON MADE IT CLEAR THAT UNITED NATIONS TROOPS WOULD REMAIN IN KOREA "UNTIL A GENUINE PEACE HAS BEEN FIRMLY ESTABLISHED. . . "

HE ADDED:

"THE SIZE OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES REMAINING IN KOREA WILL DEPEND UPON CIRCUMSTANCES AND, PARTICULARLY, UPON THE FAITHFULNESS WITH WHICH AN ARMISTICE IS CARRIED OUT."

THE EIGHTH SESSION OF THE TALKS MIGHT WELL BE THE MAKE-OR-BREAK

MEETING. AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN HAS SAID EITHER AN AGENDA WOULD BE COMPLETED OR THERE WOULD BE "AN AIR OF FINALITY ABOUT DISAGREEMENT."

THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM THAT ONLY BY WITHDRAWING ALL FOREIGN TROOPS CAN PEACE BE GUARANTEED.

THE ALLIES CLAIM THAT QUESTION IS PURELY POLITICAL AND HAS NO PLACE IN PRESENT TALKS ON A MILITARY LEVEL.

SINCE JULY 10, FIVE-MAN TEAMS OF RED AND ALLIED NEGOTIATORS HAVE SOUGHT TO AGREE ON AN AGENDA--THE SKELETON FRAMEWORK FOR FUTURE DISCUSSIONS ON HOW TO STOP THE FIGHTING AFTER 56 WEEKS OF WAR.

THE FACT THAT ONLY THE ONE ISSUE REMAINED SUGGESTED AGREEMENT ON SUCH OTHER AGENDA SUBJECTS AS: WHEN A CEASE-FIRE WOULD GO INTO EFFECT; SETTING UP OF A BUFFER ZONE; EXCHANGING PRISONERS; AND INSPECTION BEHIND EACH OTHER'S LINES.

THESE WERE TACKLED IN SEVEN SESSIONS INTERRUPTED OVER ONE THREE-DAY PERIOD WHILE THE REDS CARRIED OUT ALLIED DEMANDS THAT THEY REMOVE ARMED GUARDS FROM KAESONG AND ADMIT WAR CORRESPONDENTS.

IRONICALLY, THE WAR CORRESPONDENTS GOT THROUGH TO KAESONG YESTERDAY BUT THE CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES DIDN'T. A MOTOR CONVOY WHICH INCLUDED CORRESPONDENTS FORDED THE STREAM, 10 MILES EAST OF KAESONG BEFORE RAINS MADE IT IMPASSABLE.

A197KX JUL 21 1951

BY THE TIMETHE DELEGATES GOT THERE IN A SECOND MOTOR CONVOY, THE STREAM WAS A RAGING TORRENT. THE DELEGATES TURNED BACK AND SENT REGRETS TO THE REDS WHOSE DELEGATION ALREADY HAD REACHED KAESONG. HELICOPTERS WERE GROUNDED BY THE WEATHER.

THE FIRST ALLIED CONVOY REQUIRED THREE HOURS TO RETURN FROM KAESONG TO MUNSAN, A TRIP WHICH ORIGINALLY TAKES ONLY AN HOUR AND A HALF. EVEN SO, MEN HAD TO WADE WAIST-DEEP INTO SWIRLING MUDDY WATER AND HELP HOOK CHAINS BETWEEN TOWING TRUCKS AND MAROONED JEEPS.

CORRESPONDENTS SAID THEY SAW MANY CHINESE SOLDIERS ALONG THE HIGHWAY FROM KAESONG TO A RED OUTPOST NEAR THE FLOODED STREAM. MOST WERE UNARMED BUT SOME CARRIED RIFLES OR SUB-MACHINEGUNS. THE PART OF THE ROAD NEAR THE STREAM IS OUTSIDE THE KAESONG FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE.

ON ONE OCCASION A KAESONG-BOUND TRUCK CARRYING EIGHT CHINESE SOLDIERS PASSED THE ALLIED CONVOY. ABOUT 40 CHINESE SOLDIERS WERE SEEN IN A FIELD A QUARTER OF A MILE FROM THE ROAD.

AT THE SWOLLEN STREAM, BETWEEN 30 AND 40 UNARMED CHINESE SOLDIERS WORKED FOR A TIME IN EFFORTS TO REPAIR A WAR-DAMAGED BRIDGE. ALLIED ARMY ENGINEERS WORKED ON THE OTHER HEND.

SHOULD THE TALKS BREAK DOWN, THE RE

ARMY ENGINEERS WORKED ON THE OTHER END.

SHOULD THE TALKS BREAK DOWN, THE REDS ARE EXPECTED TO LAUNCH A MAJOR ATTACK AGAINST THE ALLIES. BEST ESTIMATES IN SOUL WERE THAT THE COMMUNIST FORCES HAVE 300,000 MEN IN THE LINE OR IN IMMEDIATE RESERVE ACROSS KOREA.

BAD WEATHER THE PAST FEW DAYS HAS CURTAILED ALLIED AIR ACTIVITY AND COVERED RED MOVES AT REINFORCEMENT AND SUPPLY.

ALLIED OFFICERS, HOWEVER, HAVE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THEIR TROOPS COULD HANDLE ANY THING THE REDS THREW AT THEM.

XZ117PCS NM

A38FX

PMS BUDGET (SUBS FOR SEOUL)

CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (600)

BY ROBERT EUNSON

MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 20-(AP)-THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS, FOCUS OF WORLD HOPES FOR PEACE, TOOK A BACK SEAT TODAY TO THE WEATHER.

A FLASH FLOOD TURNED A CREEK 10 MILES SOUTH OF THE KAESONG CONFERENCE SITE INTO A RAGING TORRENT AND BARRED JEEPS CARRYING UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES TO THE TRUCE CITY.

TWENTY NEWSMEN AND SERVICE PERSONNEL WHO CROSSED THE STEAM BEFORE IT BECAME IMPASSABLE REACHED KAESONG. THEY RETURNED IN LATE AFTERNOON, AFTER THE FLOOD WATERS SUBSIDED.

BAD WEATHER ALSO GROUNDED THE HELICOPTERS IN WHICH U.N. DELEGATES USUALLY TRAVEL THE 14 AIRLINE MILES TO KAESONG.

THE EIGHTH SESSION BETWEEN U.N. AND COMMUNIST TEAMS--GENERALLY REGARDED AS CRUCIAL IN THIS FIRST PHASE OF THE PEACE TALKS--WAS POSTPONED UNTIL 10 A.M. TOMORROW (7 P.M., EST, FRIDAY).

A SINGLE MAJOR ISSUE BARS AGREEMENT ON AN AGENDA WHICH WOULD PERMIT THE ARMISTICE TALKS TO MOVE INTO THE SECOND PHASE.

WHILE THERE HAS BEEN OFFICIAL SILENCE AT THE U.N. ADVANCE CAMP HERE, BOTH COMMUNIST AND HIGH UNITED STATES SOURCES HAVE MADE CLEAR THAT THE KNOT WAS TIED BY RED DEMANDS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

COMMUNIST RADIOS IN PYONGYANG, THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL, PEIPING AND MOSCOW HAVE DINNED THIS THEME.

AND IN WASHINGTON, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID A U.N. FORCE "MUST REMAIN IN KOREA UNTIL A GENUINE PEACE HAS BEEN FIRMLY ESTABLISHED."

ACHESON IN A STATEMENT CONFIRMED THAT "THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION AT KAESONG HAS RAISED THE QUESTION OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES FROM KOREA IN CONNECTION WITH AN ARMISTICE." HE ADDED:

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION HAS STATED THAT IT CANNOT GO INTO THIS QUESTION, WHICH IS POLITICAL X X X AND CAN ONLY BE SETTLED BY THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED."

A39FX JUL 21 1951

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, RETURNED TO KOREA YESTERDAY FROM TOKYO AFTER THE KAESONG MEETING BROKE UP SO ABRUPTLY. HE FLEW TO TOKYO LAST NIGHT.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE CLOSE OF THURSDAY'S BRIEF SEVENTH "NO PROGRESS" SESSION:

"I THINK WE WILL COME TO AN AGREEMENT (AT THE NEXT MEETING) OR THERE WILL BE AN AIR OF FINALITY ABOUT THE DISAGREEMENT."

THE FACT THAT ONLY ONE ISSUE BARS AN ACCEPTABLE AGENDA INDICATED THAT THE TWO DELEGATIONS HAD FOUND AGREEMENT ON SUCH QUESTIONS AS THE SIGNIFICANCE OF PARALLEL 38 SEPARATING NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA; EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS; CREATION OF A BUFFER ZONE; EFFECTIVE TIME OF A CEASE-FIRE ORDER, AND POSSIBLY THE SUPERVISION OF ENEMY TERRITORY BY NEUTRAL GROUPS DURING THE CEASE-FIRE.

SUCH AGREEMENT ON AGENDA ITEMS WOULD MEAN ONLY THAT THE OPPOSING PARTIES HAVE AGREED ON WHAT TO TALK ABOUT, NOT SETTLED THE ISSUES.

WHILE ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS REMAINED IN THEIR SEPARATE CAMPS, U.S. ARMY ENGINEERS LABORED TO REPAIR THE STREAM CROSSING SO THERE COULD BE NO REPETITION OF FRIDAY'S AWKWARD DELAY.

OTHER OFFICERS, TAKING NO CHANCES, SCOUTED AROUND FOR DUKWS, (CORRECT) VEHICLES WHICH CAN TRAVEL ON BOTH LAND AND WATER.

A HEADQUARTERS COMMUNIQUE, TELLING OF THE FALSE START FOR KAESONG, SAID:

"THE U.N. COMMAND DELEGATION DEPARTED THE BASE CAMP BY MOTOR CONVOY AT 8:30 A.M. FOR THE SCHEDULED MEETING OF THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATION CONFERENCE TODAY, BUT WERE FORCED TO RETURN AFTER HAVING PROCEEDED MORE THAN HALF WAY, DUE TO SWOLLEN STREAMS THAT PROVED IMPASSABLE TO MOTOR VEHICLES."

AP CORRESPONDENT ROBERT B. TUCKMAN, WHO MADE IT THROUGH TO KAESONG, SAID THE NORMALLY SHALLOW YESONG RIVER HAD RISEN TO FOUR FEET. MOTOR CONVOYS NORMALLY FORDED THE 108-FOOT WIDE STREAM TO BYPASS A BOMB-

30.24- 25095

WRECKED CONCRETE BRIDGE.
ACROSS THE RIVER IS THE COMMUNIST OUTPOST OF PAN MUN JOM.
THE HEADQUARTERS COMMUNIQUE SAID:

A40FX
"THE U.N. COMMAND LIAISON OFFICER NOTIFIED THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER AT PAN MUN JOM AND REQUESTED THAT THE COMMUNIST SENIOR DELEGATE BE INFORMED OF AMD. (C. TURNER) JOY'S REGRETS THAT THE DELEGATION WOULD NOT ARRIVE TODAY."
TUCKMAN REPORTED THAT WARRANT OFFICER KENNETH WU OF HONOLULU, U.N. INTERPRETER, CRAWLED ACROSS THE WRECKED BRIDGE AND CARRIED THE WORD TO KAESONG THAT JOY AND HIS DELEGATION COULD NOT REACH THE TRUCE CITY.
THE FIVE-MAN RED DELEGATION HEADED BY NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL LEFT KAESONG IMMEDIATELY IN THEIR RUSSIAN-TYPE JEEPS. THEY HAD ARRIVED SHORTLY BEFORE 10 A.M.
THERE WERE ABOUT A DOZEN COMMUNIST NEWSMEN AROUND THE CONFERENCE BUILDING.
BY 11 A.M., RAINS CEASED AND THE SUN BROKE THROUGH. JUL 21 1951
CY210APD NM

A140KX
BULLETIN
MUNSAN, KOREA, SATURDAY, JULY 21-(AP)-CRUCIAL ARMISTICE TALKS IN THE KOREAN WAR WERE RECESSED TODAY UNTIL JULY 25.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EXPLANATION.
FJ847PCS

A37FX
GLOUCESTERSHIRE POWS (220)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
KAESONG, KOREA, JJLY 20-(AP)-A NORTH KOREAN NEWSMAN ATTENDING THE KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE TALKS TODAY TOLD ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS: "
"HUNDREDS OF SURVIVORS OF BRITAIN'S ROYAL GLOUCESTERSHIRE REGIMENT ARE ALIVE IN NORTH KOREAN PRISON CAMPS."
THE COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT COULD GIVE NO ADDITIONAL INFORMATION, EXCEPT THAT THE TROOPS WERE PRISONERS OF WAR IN BARBED WIRE ENCLOSURES.
THE FATE OF ALMOST ALL THE GLOUCESTERSHIRE MEN HAS BEEN A MYSTERY. THEY WERE TRAPPED, SURROUNDED AND OVERRUN BY OVERWHELMING NUMBERS OF CHINESE REDS IN THE BATTLE OF THE IMJIN RIVER IN WESTERN KOREA APRIL 23-25.
ONLY 44 OF MORE THAN 600 MEN OF THE REGIMENT'S FIRST BATTALION WERE ABLE TO FIGHT THEIR WAY BACK TO ALLIED LINES. THIRTY-THREE DAYS LATER GREEK TROOPS RECAPTURED THE AREA AND DISCOVERED ONE BADLY WOUNDED SURVIVOR, PVT. LIONEL ESSEX, CONCEALED I A HUT.
THE REST OF THE MEN IN THE BATTALION HAVE BEEN LISTED AS DEAD, WOUNDED OR MISSING.
CLOSE EXAMINATION OF THE GROUND WHERE THE MEN FOUGHT SHOWED SOME SHALLOW GRAVES WHERE THE CHINESE HAD BURIED SOME OF THE GLOUCESTERSHIRE DEAD. MORE BODIES WERE BURIED ON NEARBY RIDGES.
BUT COMPARATIVELY FEW DEAD WERE RECOVERED AT THE SCENE. THAT SUGGESTED MANY WOUNDED AND UNWOUNDED SURVIVORS HAD BEEN FORCED TO SURRENDER TO THE CHINESE HORDES.
CV/CY156APD B

A28FX
TOKYO, JULY 20-(AP)-TWO JAPANESE NEWSMEN ARRIVED TODAY AFTER THEIR EVICTION FRO THE KOREAN WAR THEATER BY THE EIGHTH ARMY.
THEY WERE ORDERED HOME AFTER THEY VIOLATED A SPECIAL ARMY ORDER THAT JAPANESE NEWSMEN NOT VISIT THE P SAN AREA.
THE TWO, EMPLOYES OF KYODO NEWS AGENCY, ARE KAZUO FUJITA, A REPORTER, AND MASATOSHI GENSEKI, A PHOTOGRAPHER. THEY WERE AMONG THE 20 JAPANESE NEWSMEN GIVEN THE FIRST ACCREDITATION TO THE SUPREME COMMAND TO PERMIT THEM TO COVER OPENING CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG.
CY119APD

A178KX
(WEST OUT)
2ND NITE LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (160)
BY GEORGE A.MC CARTHUR JUL 21 1951
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA,SATURDAY,JULY 21-(AP)-AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE ENEMY PROBABLY HAS AS MANY TROOPS AT THE FRONT "AS HE HAD FOR THE APRIL 22 OFFENSIVE."
HIS STATEMENT BORE OUT THE FINDINGS OF EIGHTH ARMY PATROLS ROAMING WELL IN ADVANCE OF UNITED NATIONS LINES. PATROLS RAN INTO STRENGTHENED POSITIONS.
ACROSS THE RUGGED FRONT, SMALL PATROLS CLASHED, BUT RESISTANCE NEAR U.N. LINES WAS DESCRIBED BY THE SPOKESMAN AS LIGHT.
IN THE WEST, FRIDAY AFTERNOON AN ALLIED PATROL WAS FORCED TO WITHDRAW AFTER A 20 MINUTE FIGHT NORTHWEST OF YONCHON WITH AN ENEMY COMPANY.
AROUND KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, THERE WERE SEVERAL BRIEF ENGAGEMENTS AND NORTHWEST OF YANGGU, FARTHER EAST, A FIVE HOUR FIGHT RAGED BEFORE U.N. UNITS PULLED BACK TO THEIR MAIN LINE POSITION.
RAIN REDUCED AIR OPERATIONS BUT FIFTH AIRFORCE FIGHTER BOMBERS STILL MOUNTED 13 EFFECTIVE OVERNIGHT SORTIES.
BOMBERS USED RADAR TO ATTACK RAILROAD YARDS IN NORTH KOREA BUT WERE UNABLE TO OBSERVE RESULTS.
OTHER TARGETS INCLUDED AIRFIELDS AT HWANGJU AND SARIWON.

IN WASHINGTON, THE ARMY SAID RED CASUALTIES THROUGH JULY 13 TOTALLED 1,213,544, AN INCREASE OF 10,616 OVER THE PREVIOUS WEEK.
PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST THE UNCONFIRMED CLAIMS THAT THE REDS KILLED MORE THAN 19,000 ALLIED TROOPS BETWEEN JUNE 21 AND JULY 10 AND SHOT DOWN OR DAMAGED 225 ALLIED PLANES.

ALLIED WARSHIPS HAD TO CONTEND WITH BAD WEATHER IN SUSTAINING THE DAILY BOMBARDMENT OF WONSAN, RED-HELD NORTHEAST KOREAN PORT.
THE U. S. HEAVY CRUISER HELENA AND SIX DESTROYERS FIRED MORE THAN 700 SHELLS FRIDAY INTO THE WONSAN AREA. RAIN AND A THICK FOG PREVENTED ANY ASSESSMENT OF THE RESULTS.
FJ633PCS

A87FX
V KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (110)
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 20-(AP)-ALLIED B-29 SUPERFORTS ROARED THROUGH HEAVY CLOUDS AND RAIN TODAY AND BOMBED THE COMMUNISTS' EAST COAST RAIL AND SUPPLY CENTERS.
THE CREWS DROPPED THEIR BOMBS BY RADAR. THE OVERCAST PRREVENTED OBSERVATION OF RESULTS. THE BIG PLANES MET NEITHER ENEMY PLANES NOR FLAK.
THE JAPAN-BASED B-29S HIT THE KOWON RAIL YARDS AND THE HUNGNAM SUPPLY AREA.
ON THE GROUND, ACTION WAS LIMITED TO PATROL CLASHES AT SCATTERED POINTS ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT.
ALLIED WARPLANES ON THURSDAY FLEW 470 SORTIES DESPITE BAD WEATHER, STRIKING RAIL LINES, SUPPLY CENTERS AND BRIDGES.
CV/CY503APD NM

B45KX (Q)
(190)

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA,JULY 20 (AP)-COL.WILBURT "BIG FOOT" BROWN OF NEWTON, MISS., WAS AWARDED THE SILVER STAR TODAY FOR GALLANTRY IN ACTION AS HE GAVE UP COMMAND OF THE FIRST MARINE REGIMENT.

BROWN WAS RELIEVED BY COL.THOMAS S.WORNHAM OF WASHINGTON, D.C

BROWN WAS RELIEVED BY COL.THOMAS S.WORNHAM OF WASHINGTON, D.C., WHO COMMANDED THE 27TH MARINE REGIMENT IN IWO JIMA INWORLD WAR TWO.

MAJ.GEN.GERALD C.THOMAS PINNED THE SILVER STAR ON BROWN FOR "CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY AND INTREPIDITY IN ACTION AGAINST THE ENEMY NEAR YANGGU, KOREA, ON JUNE 2 AND 3, 1951."

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HE HAD TAKEN COMMAND OF THE REGIMENT LATE IN MAY.

THE CITATION READ: "HE CONSTANTLY EXPOSED HIMSELF TO ENEMY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE WHILE DIRECTING THE ATTACKS OF HIS REGIMENT.

"WHEN ONE OF HIS ASSAULT BATTALIONS WAS SUBJECTED TO AN ACCURATE ENEMY BARRAGE WHICH INFLICTED HEAVY ENEMY CASUALTIES, INCLUDING FOUR COMPANY COMMANDERS, COLONEL BROWN PROCEEDED TO THE AREA, IGNORNING THE INTENSE ENEMY MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE, REORGANIZED THE BATTALION AND ENABLED IT TO CONTINUE THE ATTACK.

"HIS COURAGE AND LEADERSHIP AND UTTER DISREGARD OF HIS PERSONAL SAFETY SO INSPIRED HIS MEN THAT THEY WERE ABLE TO SEIZE ALL ASSIGNED OBJECTIVES AND INFLICT A SERIOUS DEFEAT UPON THE ENEMY."

GG/ 611PCS

A137FX

TOKYO, JULY 20-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN RED RADIO AT PYONGYANG SAID TODAY COMMUNIST FORCES KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED THE EQUIVALENT OF TWO ALLIED REGIMENTS AND SHOT DOWN TEN UNITED NATIONS PLANES IN KOREA IN THE PAST FEW DAYS.

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY AND FIFTH AIR FORCE SOURCES SAID THEY HAD NO INDICATIONS THE RED CLAIMS WERE TRUE.

THE BROADCAST WAS MONITORED IN TOKY .

JW817APD NM

B87 (Q)

OTTAWA,JULY 20-(AP)-THE CANADIAN ARMY TODAY ISSUED ITS 39TH CASUALTY LIST OF THE KOREAN WAR, REPORTING ONLY ONE SOLDIER WOUNDED.

IT BROUGHT TO 218 THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES SO FAR SUFFERED BY CANADIAN TROOPS IN THE KOREAN THEATRE. THERE HAVE BEEN 54 DEAD, 147 WOUNDED, AND 17 INJURED IN BATTLE ACCIDENTS.

W1117AED

A12WX
(420) PMS BUDGET
KOREAN

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO SEE THAT UNITED NATIONS TROOPS REMAIN IN KOREA INDEFINITELY AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

THIS WAS MADE CLEAR BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IN A STATEMENT LAST NIGHT SETTING FORTH THE REASONS U.N. NEGOTIATORS AT KAESONG OPPOSE A COMMUNIST PROPOSAL FOR AN AGREEMENT NOW ON WITHDRAWAL OF ALL "FOREIGN FORCES" FROM KOREA.

THE STATEMENT BLUNTLY LINKED THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWAL OF FORCES ON THE U.N. SIDE TO ULTIMATE PROOF OF COMMUNIST GOOD FAITH IN MAINTAINING A KOREAN PEACE.

IT HAD THE EFFECT, FURTHERMORE, OF SERVING EMPHATIC NOTICE ON THE REDS AT A CRITICAL POINT IN THE KAESONG TALKS THAT THE ISSUE OF TROOP WITHDRAWAL, WHICH HAD ALREADY DEADLOCKED THE CONFERENCE, WAS ONE UPON WHICH THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WAS NOT PREPARED TO BACK DOWN NOR TO COMPROMISE.

THE SHOWDOWN WAS POSTPONED. PROBABLY UNTIL TOMORROW KOREAN TIME, WHEN RAIN-SWOLLEN STREAMS PREVENTED A NEW NEGOTIATING SESSION PLANNED FOR TODAY.

"IF THERE IS AN EFFECTIVE ARMISTICE," ACHESON SAID, "A UNITED NATIONS FORCE MUST REMAIN IN KOREA UNTIL A GENUINE PEACE HAS BEEN FIRMLY ESTABLISHED AND THE KOREAN PEOPLE HAVE ASSURANCE THAT THEY CAN WORK OUT THEIR FUTURE FREE FROM THE FEAR OF AGGRESSION.

"THE SIZE OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCE REMAINING IN KOREA WILL DEPEND UPON CIRCUMSTANCES AND, PARTICULARLY, UPON THE FAITHFULLNESS WITH WHICH AN ARMISTICE IS CARRIED OUT."

TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THE SOVIET UNION ACHESON OFFERED ASSURANCE THAT THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF U.N. FORCES WOULD CONSTITUTE "NO DANGER OR THREAT." HE DECLARED THAT THE POLICIES OF THE U.N. AND THE "VERY NATURE OF THAT ORGANIZATION" PROVIDE "ENTIRELY ADEQUATE GUARANTEES ON THIS POINT."

ON THE OTHER HAND HE RECALLED THAT FOREIGN TROOPS ---ACTUALLY AMERICAN FORCES---HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM KOREA PREVIOUSLY AND THAT THIS ACTION HAD BEEN FOLLOWED BY RED AGGRESSION AGAINST SOUTH KOREA. HE ADDED: "THE KOREAN PEOPLE CAN BE ASSURED THAT A REPTITION OF THIS ACT WILL NOT BE TOLERATED."

ACHESON'S STATEMENT WAS DESIGNED ON ITS FACE TO EXPLAIN AT A CRITICAL POINT IN THE KAESONG TALKS WHY THE U.N. POSITION WAS SO FIRM ON THIS ISSUE.

LITTLE MORE THAN 24 HOURS EARLIER THE MOSCOW RADIO QUOTING A TASS DISPATCH FROM RED KOREA HAD ASSERTED THAT THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS INTENDED TO INSIST ON A TROOP REMOVAL AGREEMENT AS A PART OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

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THE U.N. COMMAND HAD OPPOSED THIS ON THE GROUND THAT THE QUESTION WAS POLITICAL AND NOT PROPERLY A SUBJECT FOR DISCUSSION BETWEEN MILITARY COMMANDS.

THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL HAS BEEN UNDERSTOOD BY OFFICIALS HERE TO COVER WITHDRAWAL OF CHINESE TROOPS ON THE NORTH KOREAN SIDE AS WELL AS U.N. FORCES ON THE SOUTH KOREAN SIDE.

THAT WOULD RESTORE THE SITUATION WHICH EXISTED AT THE TIME NORTH KOREA ATTACKED THE SOUTH A YEAR AGO, AND ACHESON LEFT NO DOUBT THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IS FAR FROM CONVINCED THAT THE REDS WOULD NOT AGAIN TRY CONQUEST BY FORCE IF THEY HAD A CHANCE.

CZ318AED

A128WX CAX
ENEMY CASUALTIES(100)

WASHINGTON,JULY 20-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ESTIMATED ENEMY CASUALTIES IN KOREA THROUGH JULY 13 AT 1,213,544.

THIS IS AN INCREASE OF 10,616 OVER THE PREVIOUS WEEK. BUT THE ONLY SURE FIGURE IN THE CALCULATIONS IS THE NUMBER OF COUNTED PRIS NERS OF WAR.

CHINESE CASUALTIES WERE ESTIMATED AT 602,453, INCLUDING 506,000 BATTLE LOSSES, 7 ,000 N N-BATTLE CASUALTIES AND 17,453 COUNTED PRISONERS.

NORTH KOREAN LOSSES WERE PLACED AT 611,091. THIS INCLUDED 374,000 BATTLE CASUALTIES, 91,000 NON-BATTLE LOSSES AND 146,091 COUNTED PRIONERS OF WAR.

FR1104AED

A18 (570)
PMS BUDGET
SPANISH

BY LOUIS NEVIN

MADRID, JULY 20-(AP)-GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO APPOINTED A NEW CABINET LAST NIGHT IN A BID FOR AMERICAN DOLLARS AND CLOSER TIES WITH THE NON-COMMUNIST WEST.

HIGHLY PLACED SOURCES SAID ALSO THAT THE NEW CABINET, WHICH IS STRONGLY MONARCHIST. WOULD PLACE A KING ON SPAIN'S THRONE. THE THRONE

HAS BEEN VACANT SINCE ALFONSO XIII ~~ABDICATED AND~~ FLED IN 1931.
RESTORATION OF THE MONARCHY IS EXPECTED TO COME ONLY AFTER LONG AND DELICATE NEGOTIATIONS.

FRANCO HIMSELF REMAINS AS CHIEF OF STATE AND PRESIDENT OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE SHAKEUP CAME SHORTLY AFTER THE VISIT TO SPAIN OF EIGHT AMERICAN SENATORS, REPRESENTING THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, AND OF ADM. FORREST SHERMAN, THE U.S. NAVY CHIEF, WHO REPORTEDLY REACHED A BASIC AGREEMENT WITH FRANCO ON AMERICAN USE OF SPANISH NAVAL AND AIR BASES.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT THE U.S. HAS SOMEWHAT WARMED ITS POLICY TOWARDS SPAIN MAINLY FOR MILITARY REASONS. BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE ANNOUNCED THEIR OPPOSITION TO CLOSER U.S. TIES WITH SPAIN, EVEN THOUGH LIMITED TO MILITARY FIELDS.

IN ADDITION TO THE RETURN OF THE MONARCHY, OTHER CHANGES EXPECTED TO MAKE THE REGIME MORE ACCEPTABLE TO WESTERN PUBLIC OPINION AND PAVE THE WAY FOR U.S. LOANS INCLUDE:

1. GREATER FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, WITH LIBERTY TO CRITICIZE EVERYTHING EXCEPT THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, FRANCO AND THE FUNDAMENTAL LAWS OF THE REALM.
2. GREATER PARTICIPATION BY THE CORTES (PARLIAMENT) IN STATE AFFAIRS. AT PRESENT THE CORTES IS LITTLE MORE THAN A RUBBER STAMP. ITS RULES PROBABLY WILL BE AMENDED TO GIVE IT MOREPOWER TO CRITICIZE THE GOVERNMENT.
3. A GENERAL AMNESTY FOR POLITICAL PRISONERS WHO ARE NOW FREE ON "CONDITIONAL" LIBERTY.

SPAIN'S DESPERATE ECONOMIC SITUATION LOOMS LARGE BEHIND FRANCO'S NEW POLICY. THE COUNTRY HAS BEEN WALLOWING IN THE ECONOMIC DOLDRUMS FOR MANY YEARS. THE PEOPLE ARE FINDING IT MORE AND MORE DIFFICULT TO MAKE A LIVING.

THE HIGHWAY AND RAILWAY NETWORKS, THE WORST IN WESTERN EUROPE, ARE IN URGENT NEED OF REPAIR. INDUSTRY NEEDS REPLACEMENTS AND RAW MATERIALS TO KEEP BUSY. THE ARMED FORCES HAVE ONLY ANTIQUATED EQUIPMENT AND NOT ENOUGH OF THAT.9
A19

THE TECHNICIANS ARE NON-PARTY EXPERTS APPOINTED TO HEAD DEPARTMENTS IN WHICH THEY SPECIALIZE.

JUL 21 1951

AND RAW MATERIALS TO KEEP BUSY. THE ARMED FORCES HAVE ONLY ANTIQUATED EQUIPMENT AND NOT ENOUGH OF THAT.

A19

AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN MADRID AND FRANCO'S REPRESENTATIVE IN WASHINGTON HAVE LONG BEEN TELLING HIM THAT AMERICAN AID FOR DEPRESSED SPAIN WOULD COME ONLY AFTER HE MADE SOME CONCESSIONS TOWARD LIBERALIZING THE REGIME.

THE GENERALISSIMO SUMMONED HIS OLD CABINET IMMEDIATELY AFTER CONFERRING WITH THE EIGHT SENATORS JULY 13. HE TOLD THE MINISTERS THEY WERE BEING FIRED SO HE COULD APPOINT A NEW GROUP TO ORIENT SPAIN'S POLICY CLOSER TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, CONCERNED OVER MOUNTING UNREST AMONG SPAIN'S POVERTY-STRICKEN MASSES, ALSO HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR REFORMS AND HAD WARNED THE GOVERNMENT THAT IT HAD "RESPONSIBILITIES TOWARD THE PEOPLE."

BEFORE THE MONARCHY IS RETURNED, SPAIN MUST RECONCILE THE RIVAL CLAIMS OF THE BOURBON PRETENDER, DON JUAN, PRESENTLY LIVING IN EXILE IN LISBON. PORTUGAL. AND SUPPORTERS OF HIS SOKK 13-YEAR-OLD JUAN CARLOS.

FRANCO IS SAID TO BE DETERMINED THAT DON JUAN, SON OF

EXILE IN LISBON, PORTUGAL, AND SUPPORTERS OF HIS SON, 13-YEAR-OLD JUAN CARLOS.

FRANCO IS SAID TO BE DETERMINED THAT DON JUAN, SON OF THE LATE KING ALFONSO XIII, SHALL NOT OCCUPY THE THRONE. INSISTENT RUMORS SAY THAT THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC MAY PROCLAIM THE BOY HEIR TO THE THRONE, WITH FRANCO AS REGENT. WITH SPANISH LAW REQUIRING A KING TO BE 30, THAT WOULD PROVIDE A LONG REGENCY.

SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT, HOWEVER, EXPECTEDLY WOULD REQUIRE LENGTHY NEGOTIATIONS TO GET DON JUAN'S ACCEPTANCE.

THERE ARE NINE MONARCHISTS IN THE NEW 16-MEMBER CABINET, THREE FALANGISTS (FRANCO'S PARTY), ONE MODERATE LEFTIST, TWO TECHNICIANS AND GEN. AGUSTIN MUNOZ GRANDE. THE GENERAL COMMANDED THE SPANISH BLUE DIVISION WHICH FOUGHT WITH HITLER ON THE RUSSIAN FRONT DURING WORLD WAR II.

A173

~~WITH LONDON~~ (170)

JUL 21 1951

MADRID, SPAIN, JULY 20-(AP)-SPAIN'S NEW CABINET AGREED TONIGHT, "WITHIN THE LIMITS THAT FOREIGN COLLABORATION PERMITS, TO INCREASE ARMING AND MODERNIZING OUR ARMED FORCES WITH THE AIM OF INCREASING THEIR EFFICIENCY," A COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE CABINET, NAMED WITH THE IDEA OF TIGHTENING RELATIONS WITH THE WEST, WAS SWORN IN YESTERDAY.

THE "FOREIGN COLLABORATION" WAS NOT EXPLAINED. HOWEVER, IT WAS BELIEVED TO REFER TO PROSPECTIVE ASSISTANCE BY THE UNITED STATES IN RETURN FOR AMERICAN USE OF SPANISH NAVAL AND AIR BASES.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THAT GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO HAD GIVEN THE CABINET AN ACCOUNT OF LATEST WORLD EVENTS AND REVIEWED INTERNAL PROBLEMS, EMPHASIZING THAT THE "GREATEST DIFFICULTIES HAVE BEEN OVERCOME AND PROMISING PERSPECTIVES ARE FORESEEN FOR THE NATION." THIS PRESUMABLY INCLUDED A REPORT ON FRANCO'S RECENT TALKS WITH U.S. ADM. FORREST P.SHERMAN, WHICH HELD OUT THE PROSPECT OF AID FOR SPAIN IN RETURN FOR THE GRANTING OF THE BASES.

THE CABINET AGREED TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO STABILIZE PRICES AND TO HALT ANY TENDENCY TOWARD INFLATION THROUGH EXCESS MONEY IN CIRCULATION.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO TIGHTEN RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY PORTUGAL, THE UNITED STATES, AND THE ARAB NATIONS.

K1227AED

A97

(180)

SPANISH

LONDON, JULY 20-(AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS EXPRESSED THE VIEW TODAY GENERALISSIMO FRANCO'S SHAKEUP OF THE SPANISH CABINET LEAVES THE POLITICAL CHARACTER OF HIS REGIME UNCHANGED.

INFORMANTS IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH OFFICIAL FOREIGN OFFICE OPINION SAID THE SPANISH CABINET CHANGES "ARE OF AN ADMINISTRATIVE RATHER THAN A POLITICAL CHARACTER."

THESE BRITISH VIEWS WERE BASED ON REPORTS RECEIVED FROM THIS

COUNTRY'S DIPLOMAT'S MISSION IN MADRID.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE REFUSED TO COMMENT FORMALLY TODAY ON THE CABINET CHANGES. THE VIEWS OF BRITISH OFFICIALS EXPRESSED PRIVATELY, HOWEVER, WERE SAID TO REFLECT GOVERNMENT OPINION. IT WAS CLEAR THE BRITISH WERE INCLINED TO POUR COLD WATER ON CLAIMS THAT THE FRANCO REGIME IS SEEKING TO DEMOCRATIZE ITSELF.
BRITAIN HAS OPENLY CALLED FRANCO'S REGIME A FASCIST ONE AND THIS COUNTRY'S SOCIALIST LEADERS HAVE NEVER MADE ANY EFFORT TO HIDE THEIR DISTASTE FOR HIS DICTATORSHIP. MANY OF THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIALS WERE ACTIVE SUPPORTERS OF THE REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT WHICH FRANCO'S REVOLUTION OVERTHREW.
BRITAIN ALSO HAS OUTSPOKENLY OPPOSED THE UNITED STATES DEAL WITH FRANCO FOR MILITARY BASES--A DEAL WHICH ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN DISCUSSED WITH THE SPANISH DICTATOR THIS WEEK JUST BEFORE THE CABINET SHAKEUP WAS ANNOUNCED.
SF854AED

A112
NIGHT LEAD SHERMAN
LONDON, SATURDAY, JULY 21-(AP)-ADM. FORREST P.SHERMAN, UNITED STATES CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, LEFT LONDON EARLY TODAY BY PLANE FOR NAPLES, WHERE HE WILL CONFER WITH ADM. ROBERT B.CARNEY, ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER FOR SOUTHERN EUROPE.
SHERMAN YESTERDAY CONFERRED WITH LORD FRASER, BRITISH FIRST SEA LORD. THE AMERICAN ADMIRAL TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE AIRPORT THAT HIS VISIT HERE HAD BEEN PROFITABLE AND THAT HE HAD BEEN ABLE TO DISCUSS "EVERY TOPIC THAT IS OF IMPORTANCE" FROM A NAVAL VIEWPOINT.
HE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON HIS TALKS WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO IN SPAIN. BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE OPPOSE ANY AMERICAN DEAL FOR BASES IN SPAIN.
SN941PED

A11 (380)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SPANISH
BY EDWARD CURTIS
JUL 21 1951
LONDON, JULY 20-(AP)-ADM. FORREST P. SHERMAN TOLD BRITISH MILITARY LEADERS TODAY OF AMERICAN PLANS FOR AIR AND NAVAL BASES IN SPAIN. THE PEOPLE OF BRITAIN APPEAR SHARPLY DIVIDED ON THE ISSUE.
BOTH THE LABOR GOVERNMENT AND THE FRENCH, HAVE DENOUNCED GENERISSIMO FRANCO'S REGIME AS FASCIST, AND STRONGLY OPPOSE ANY CLOSE AMERICAN TIES WITH SPAIN.
MUCH OF THE CONSERVATIVE PRESS,WHILE BRANDING FRANCO A DICTATOR, HAS SUPPORTED THE AMERICAN MOVE. THE LABOR PRESS OPPOSES IT.
THE U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS LUNCHED WITH LORD PAKENHAM, FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY, AND BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFFS.
THEN HE AND ADMIRAL OF THE FLEET LORD FRASER, WHO IS THE FIRST SEA LORD AND SHERMAN'S OPPOSITE NUMBER, BEGAN WIDE-RANGING TALKS.
OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THESE INCLUDED DISCUSSION OF SHERMAN'S VISIT TO MADRID AND TALKS WITH FRANCO.
THE TWO ADMIRALS ALSO REVIEWED THE OUTSTANDING SEA COMMAND PROBLEMS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
IN PARIS, THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID FRANCO'S SHAKEUP OF HIS CABINET DOES NOT ALTER FRANCE'S OPPOSITION TO U.S. BASES IN SPAIN.
A SPOKESMAN SAID "WE MUST WAIT AND SEE" WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE THINKS THE NEW SPANISH CABINET WILL BE MORE DEMOCRATIC. "DEEDS WILL TELL," HE SAID.
THE FRENCH, ALONG WITH THE BRITISH, SAY THAT PROPOSED U.S. BASES IN SPAIN, WITH THE ASSISTANCE THAT IS BOUND TO FOLLOW, WILL WEAKEN THE MUTUAL CONFIDENCE OF THE ATLANTIC PACT PARTNERS.
THERE WAS SOME FEELING AMONG AMERICAN OFFICIALS HERE THAT BRITAIN'S MILITARY LEADERS FAVOR THE UNITED STATES' MOVE TOWARD SPANISH BASES, BUT, AMERICAN OFFICIALS POINTED OUT, BRITISH SERVICE CHIEFS TRADITIONALLY ABIDE BY GOVERNMENT DECISIONS AND KEEP CLEAR OF POLITICAL ISSUES.
FRANCO'S NEW CABINET GOT LITTLE WELCOME FROM LABOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED FORMAL COMMENT. BUT BRITISH OFFICIALS TOOK THE LINE THAT THE CABINET CHANGE WAS OF AN ADMINISTRATIVE RATHER THAN A POLITICAL CHARACTER.
ON ARRIVAL HERE SHERMAN WAS SMILING AND APPARENTLY UNWORRIED BY THE LABOR GOVERNMENT'S HARSH ATTITUDE TOWARD HIS MISSION TO MADRID.
TO NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS TALKS WITH FRANCO, HIS ONLY ANSWER WAS "NO COMMENT."
JUL 21 1951
HE CAME HERE AFTER TALKING IN PARIS WITH GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE.
SHERMAN WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE BY PLANE LATE TONIGHT FOR NAPLES FOR CONFERENCES WITH U.S. ADM. ROBERT CARNEY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, ALLIED POWERS, SOUTHERN EUROPE.
DY441PED

A86
(260)
LONDON, JULY 20-(AP)-ADM. FORREST P. SHERMAN KEPT MUM ON HIS TALKS WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCO ON HIS ARRIVAL TODAY IN BRITAIN, WHOSE LABOR GOVERNMENT STRONGLY OPPOSES ANY AMERICAN DEAL WITH SPAIN.
THE CHIEF OF U.S. NAVAL OPERATIONS FLEW HERE FROM PARIS IN A U.S. NAVY TRANSPORT PLANE. HE WAS LUNCHING WITH LORD PAKENHAM, FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY, THE BRITISH EQUIVALENT OF THE U.S. NAVY SECRETARY; LORD FRASER, FIRST SEA LORD, SHERMAN'S BRITISH OPPOSITE, AND CHIEFS OF STAFF OF BRITAIN'S OTHER MILITARY SERVICES.
AFTER LUNCH SHERMAN AND FRASER PLANNED A HUDDLE AT THE ADMIRALTY. THEIR TALKS WERE EXPECTED TO RANGE OVER THE WIDE QUESTION OF ATLANTIC DEFENCE. SHERMAN ALSO MAY GIVE FRASER AN INTIMATE PICTURE OF HIS MOVES TOWARD GETTING AMERICAN NAVAL AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN.
"I HAVE NO COMMENT ON SPAIN," SHERMAN TOLD NEWSMEN AT LONDON AIRPORT.
WHAT WERE HIS REACTIONS TO FRANCO, THE NEWSMEN PRESSED.
"NO COMMENT," REPLIED SHERMAN.
THEN SHERMAN ADDED AS AN ASIDE TO U.S. REAR ADM. WALTER F. BOONE, WHO MET HIM HERE:
"I AM TRYING TO SEE IF I CAN GET AROUND EUROPE AND BACK HOME TO REPORT TO MY GOVERNMENT WITHOUT HAVING SAID ANYTHING TO THE NEWSPAPERS."
IN PARIS, SHERMAN CONFERRED WITH GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER, AND TOP OFFICERS OF THE FRENCH NAVY.
WHILE HERE, SHERMAN ALSO WILL TALK WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER S. GIFFORD.
SHERMAN PLANNED TO LEAVE BY PLANE AT MIDNIGHT FOR NAPLES TO CONFER WITH U.S. ADM. ROBERT CARNEY, COMMANDER IN CHIEF, ALLIED FORCES, SOUTHERN EUROPE. CARNEY ALSO STILL IS COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN.
SHERMAN HOPES TO FLY BACK TO THE UNITED STATES MONDAY OR TUESDAY.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S THREE TOP MINISTERS--PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE, FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL--LEFT LONDON AN HOUR OR TWO AFTER SHERMAN ARRIVED. THEY ARE ATTENDING A DURHAM MINERS' FESTIVAL.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD HIS DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE NO ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR MORRISON TO SEE SHERMAN.
REPORTERS, NOTING THAT BRITAIN FEELS STRONGLY THE POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS OF SHERMAN'S VISIT TO SPAIN, ASKED WHY SHERMAN IS NOT BEING RECEIVED BY A SENIOR BRITISH MINISTER.
"IT IS NOT UP TO ME TO DEFINIE ADMIRAL SHERMAN'S DUTIES OR HIS FUNCTIONS HERE," THE SPOKESMAN REPLIED.
SF925AED

D44 (DT F)
LONDON, JULY 20-(AP)-MOST SECTIONS OF THE LONDON STOCK MARKET WERE QUIET TODAY.
TEXTILE AND RAYON SHARES DECLINED BECAUSE OF FEAR OF TOUGHER JAPANESE COMPETITION UNDER A PROPOSED PEACE TREATY WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES.
RENWED TALK OF BRITISH GOVERNMENT ACTION TO LIMIT CORPORATION DIVIDENDS BY LAW DEPRESSED OTHER INDUSTRIAL ISSUES.
BRITISH GOVERNMENT BONDS WERE UNCHANGED TO SLIGHTLY LOWER.
JAPANESE GOVERNMENT BONDS SUFFERED FROM PROFIT TAKING BY SPECULATORS WHO HAVE BEEN BUYING THEM UP RECENTLY IN VIEW OF THE TREATY AND KOREAN CEASE-FIRE PROSPECTS.
WW124PED

A45
UXBRIDGE, ENG., JULY 20-(AP)-MINISTER OF LABOR ALFRED ROBENS SAID TONIGHT THAT HALF A MILLION BRITONS WOULD HAVE TO CHANGE JOBS TO GET THE NATION'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM INTO HIGH GEAR.
BUT HE TOLD A LABOR PARTY MEETING THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD NO INTENTION OF RESORTING TO ANY DIRECTION OF LABOR -- THE WARTIME PRACTICE OF TELLING BRITONS WHERE THEY MUST WORK.
MANY OF THE HALF MILLION WORKERS NEEDED FOR DEFENSE, HE SAID, WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM INDUSTRIES NOW ENGAGED IN EXPORT PRODUCTION.
K642PED

B3 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD SENATORS (350)
JUL 21 1951
BY JOHN RODERICK
PARIS, JULY 20-(AP)-FORMER FRENCH PREMIER PAUL REYNAUD TOLD MEMBERS OF THE U.S. SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY HE BELIEVES THERE WOULD BE NO EUROPEAN WAR THIS YEAR BUT HE IS LESS CONFIDENT ABOUT 1952.
REYNAUD, NOW A FRENCH DEPUTY, MADE THE OBSERVATION DURING A MEETING BETWEEN EIGHT MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.
THE SENATORS AND THEIR FRENCH OPPOSITE NUMBERS EXCHANGED CANDID VIEWS ON A VARIETY OF SUBJECTS RANGING ALL THE WAY FROM FRENCH LABOR CONDITIONS TO THE REMILITARIZATION OF GERMANY AND FRANCO SPAIN.
ONE SOCIALIST DEPUTY TOLD SENATOR OWEN BREWSTER (R-ME.) THAT HE IS "COMPLETELY IN ACCORD WITH WHAT YOU ARE DOING IN SPAIN."
THE UNITED STATES THIS WEEK CONFERRED WITH SPANISH DICTATOR FRANCISCO FRANCO ABOUT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NAVAL AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN. BOTH FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAVE SAID FIRMLY THEY OPPOSE ANY SUCH STEP.
THE SAME DEPUTY ALSO TOLD BREWSTER HE FEARS THAT FRENCH WORKERS--70 PERCENT IN COMMUNIST-DOMINATED TRADE UNIONS--MIGHT BE A SOURCE OF UNREST IN THE EVENT OF WAR WITH RUSSIA.
THE SENATORS, WHO FORM A SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, ARE ON THE LAST LEG OF A EUROPEAN TOUR. THEY ARE GATHERING FACTS TO HELP ASSESS THE $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL WHICH COMES UP FOR CONSIDERATION IN THE SENATE EARLY NEXT WEEK.
FOR AN HOUR TODAY THEY TALKED WITH FRENCH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL, COVERING A WIDE FIELD OF SUBJECTS.
REYNAUD TOLD THE SENATORS IT IS "VERY DIFFICULT FOR US POOR EUROPEANS TO SETTLE ANY GREAT PROBLEM WITHOUT THE HELP OF THE UNITED STATES." THEN HE ADDED THAT HE WAS AFRAID THEY FEEL, AS HE DOES, THAT FRANCE'S EFFORTS TOWARDS REBUILDING HER DEFENSES ARE "LATE AND SLOW."
HE SAID FRANCE UNDERSTOOD PERFECTLY HOW MUCH THE AMERICAN TAX PAYER IS SACRIFICING TO MAKE FOREIGN AID AVAILABLE. BUT, HE ADDED, IT WAS EITHER THAT COURSE OR LETTING LOOSE RUSSIA'S IDEOLOGIES AMONG THE PEOPLES OF EUROPE.
SENATOR THEODORE GREEN (D.-RI.), CHAIRMAN OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE, REPLIED THAT "THIS TIME, WE WILL BE FIGHTING FOR YOU IF WAR COMES - AND I HOPE IT DOESN'T -- IN DEFENSE OF THAT LIBERTY WHICH 175 YEARS AGO WE -- WITH YOUR HELP - ATTAINED."
"YOUR OBJECTIVE", HE SAID "IS OURS."
RP426PED
JUL 21 1951

B74
PARIS, JULY 20-(AP)-A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.S. SENATE'S FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY IT WAS "GREATLY ENCOURAGED BY THE STEPS TAKEN TO BUILD DEFENSE STRENGTH IN FREE EUROPE."
SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SENATOR GREEN (D-RI), ACTING AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP, ADDED:
"STILL MORE MUST BE DONE. BUT EVERY COUNTRY WE VISITED IS MAKING HEAVY SACRIFICES IN ORDER THAT THIS DEFENSIVE STRENGTH MAY BE BUILT."
THE EIGHT-MEMBER GROUP IS ON THE LAST LEG OF A SWING THROUGH SOME OF THE PRINCIPAL EUROPEAN CAPITALS, INCLUDING MADRID, WHERE ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN, U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, HELD TALKS WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCO OVER ESTABLISHMENT OF NAVAL AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN. THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE PRECEDED SHERMAN IN MADRID.
GREEN SAID IN A PREPARED STATEMENT THAT THE THINGS LEARNED IN THEIR HURRIED TRIP THROUGH EUROPE WOULD BE "MOST HELPFUL" IN STUDYING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL. THE LEGISLATION WILL COME BEFORE THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SOON AFTER THE SUB-GROUP RETURNS TO WASHINGTON SUNDAY.
JS1027AED

A89
(180)
BERLIN, JULY 20-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS CLAIMED TODAY THEIR WORLD-WIDE DRIVE FOR A FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT HAS ALMOST AS MANY BACKERS AS THE COMBINED POPULATIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES.
THE KREMLIN'S OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED FROM PRAGUE, SEAT OF THE "WORLD PEACE COUNCIL," THAT SIGNATURES TO THE PETITION NOW TOTAL 336,841,398 IN 58 NATIONS.
THE PETITION CALLS FOR THE SOVIET UNION, RED CHINA, THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO ORGANIZE A TREATY THAT WOULD GUARANTEE "WORLD PEACE."
THE COUNCIL, COMPOSED OF HANDPICKED PRO-COMMUNISTS, MADE PUBLIC ONLY THE PERCENTAGES OBTAINED IN THE SOVIET-DOMINATED COUNTRIES. THEY RANGED UPWARDS OF 98 PERCENT IN BULGARIA AND DOWN TO 85 PERCENT OF THE POPULATION IN POLAND.
THE REPORT, PUBLISHED HERE BY THE RED ARMY'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, CLAIMED 260,000,000 SIGNERS IN RED CHINA, 700,000 IN AUSTRIA, 400,000 IN FINLAND, 500,000 IN ARGENTINA AND 450,000 IN BRAZIL.
NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN FOR THE WESTERN ALLIED COUNTRIES. AND NONE FOR TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA. THE REPORT SAID MERELY THAT THE YUGOSLAV VOTE "IS BEING TAKEN IN SECRET."
SF813AED

A44

BERLIN, JULY 20-(AP)-THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY ORDERED WEST BERLIN "OFF LIMITS" TO ALL MOTOR TRAFFIC FROM THE SOVIET ZONE, EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY.

THE DECREE BARS VEHICLES TRAVELING FROM THE SURROUNDING RUSSIAN ZONE TO THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN FROM GOING THROUGH THE WESTERN SECTORS.

THIS FORCES DETOURS OF SEVERAL MILES OVER BAD ROADS ON MANY MOTORISTS GOING TO EAST BERLIN FROM THE WESTERN PART OF THE SOVIET ZONE.

BRITISH OFFICIALS BELIEVED THE DECREE WAS AN EFFORT TO COMBAT SMUGGLING OF GOODS FROM THE RUSSIAN ZONE TO WEST BERLIN.

K641PED

B42 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD COOK (250)

FRANKFURT,GERMANY, JULY 20-(AP)-HOMER (BAD BOY) COOK, 28, OF MUSKOGEE,OKLA., FORMER GI WHO BROKE JAIL AND MANY REGULATIONS TO WED A GERMAN FRAULEIN, WILL BE RELEASED MONDAY AND EXPELLED FROM GERMANY. BUT EVEN THEN HIS TROUBLES APPARENTLY WON'T END.

THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION TODAY ANNOUNCED COOK'S IMMINENT RELEASE AND EXPULSION. BUT HIS WIFE, THE FORMER ANNA SPORER, WHOM HE WAS PERMITTED TO MARRY IN PRISON AT STRAUBING, BAVARIA, LAST APRIL, SAYS THEY HAVEN'T ENOUGH MONEY FOR PASSAGE TO THE UNITED STATES.

MRS.COOK, WHO IS EMPLOYED AT A SOLDIERS' CLUB IN MUNICH, SAID SHE WILL MEET HER HUSBAND ON HIS RELEAST AT STRAUBING. SHE ADDED SHE HOPES HE WILL BE PERMITTED TO STAY WITH HER FOR AT LEAST A FEW DAYS. COOK PLANS TO GO TO THE HOME OF A SISTER AT WARNER,OKLA., SHE SAID.

IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER COOK, WHEN AND IF HE STARTS BACK FOR THE U.S., WILL BE PERMITTED TO TAKE HIS WIFE WITH HIM. THEY HAVE BEEN WORKING FOR MONTHS TO GET THE NECESSARY PAPERS FOR HER.

THE EXPULSION ORDER WILL BE SERVED ON COOK WHEN HE LEAVES THE STRAUBING PRISON. HE WILL HAVE SEVEN DAYS IN WHICH TO APPEAL IT.

COOK REENTERED GERMANY ILLEGALLY IN MARCH, 1950, TO WOO AND WIN THE SWEETHEART HE HAD FIRST MET AS AN OCCUPATION SOLDIER. ON JULY 3, 1950, HE WAS CONVICTED BY A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT AND SENTENCED TO FOUR YEARS AND TWO MONTHS IN PRISON.

WHEN BROUGHT TO TRIAL HE WAS ACCUSED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, OF ILLEGAL BORDER CROSSING, UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF ARMY SCRIP, IMPERSONATION OF A MEMBER OF THE ALLIED FORCES, ARMED RESISTANCE TO THE ALLIED FORCES, AND REPEATED JAILBREAK.

AN APPEALS COURT REDUCED HIS SENTENCE TO A YEAR AND EIGHT MONTHS. THIS WAS CUT FURTHER FOR GOOD CONDUCT. HIS JAILERS DESCRIBED HIM AS A MODEL PRISONER, ESPECIALLY AFTER HIS MARRIAGE.

JR752PED

B99 Q

(290)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 20-(AP)-HOMER (BAD BOY) COOK, 28-YEAR-OLD FORMER GI AND BOXER FROM OKLAHOMA WHO THRICE BROKE FROM ARMY JAILS TO WOO AND WIN HIS GERMAN SWEETHEART IS GOING TO BE RELEASED FROM PRISON NEXT MONDAY WITH TIME OFF FOR GOOD CONDUCT, THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THEN HE IS TO BE EXPELLED FROM GERMANY, WHICH HE ENTERED ILLEGALLY TO WIN THE GIRL HE FIRST MET AS AN OCCUPATION SOLDIER. HOMER FINALLY WAS PERMITTED TO MARRY THE GIRL, ANNA SPORER, IN JAIL AT STRAUBING IN BAVARIA LAST APRIL.

IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY KNOWN WHETHER HE WOULD BE PERMITTED TO TAKE HIS WIFE WITH HIM TO THE U.S. WHEN HE GOES. HOWEVER, THEY HAVE BEEN WORKING FOR MONTHS TO GET HER THE NECESSARY PERMITS.

COOK'S EXPLUSION WAS ORDERED BY U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN MCCLOY.

COOK, WHOSE HOME IS IN MUSKOGEE, OKLA., WAS GRANTED SEVEN DAYS IN WHICH TO APPEAL THE EXPLULSION ORDER, WHICH WILL BE SERVED ON HIM WHEN HE LEAVES THE GERMAN PRISON AT STRAUBING.

COOK WAS CONVICTED AND SENTENCED JULY 3, 1950, TO FOUR YEARS AND TWO MONTHS IN PRISON.

AN APPEALS COURT LATER REDUCED THE TOTAL TIME TO BE SERVED TO ONE YEAR AND EIGHT MONTHS.

THIS WAS FURTHER TRIMMED BY GOOD CONDUCT. HIS GERMAN JAILERS SAID HOMER HAD BEEN A MODEL PRISONER, ESPECIALLY AFTER HE WAS PERMITTED TO MARRY HIS ANNA.

BUT BEFORE THAT HOMER ACQUIRED A BAD RECORD WITH THREE JAIL BREAKS AND LONG CHASES BY AMERICAN AND GERMAN POLICE TO RECAPTURE HIM.

WHEN FINALLY BROUGHT TO BOOK THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM INCLUDED ILLEGAL BORDER CROSSING, UNLAWFUL POSSESION OF ARMY SCRIP, UNLAWFUL COMPULSION, IMPERSONATION OF A MEMBER OF THE ALLIED FORCES, ARMED RESISTANCE TO THE ALLIED FORCES AND REPEATED JAIL BREAK.

COOK WAS BORN IN WARNER, OKLA. HE CAME BACK TO GERMANY ILLEGALLY IN MARCH 1950 AFTER GETTING OUT OF THE ARMY.

AFTER HIS WEDDING, HOMER SAID THAT A FORMER EMPLOYER IN MUSKOGEE HAD PROMISED HIM A JOB AND THAT HE HOPED TO TAKE ANNA THERE AND ESTABLISH A HOME.

JUL 21 1951

SF1235PED

B76 (Q IN) (120)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 20-(AP)-THE RESIGNATION OF PAUL S.NEVIN, CHIEF OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION MISSION'S TRADE DEVELOPMENT BUREAU, WAS ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY.

THE ECA ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NO SUCCESSOR TO THE POST HAD BEEN NAMED.

NEVIN RESIGNED FOR PERSONAL REASONS, ECA SPOKESMEN SAID. TOP OFFICIALS OF THE ECA MISSION AND THE FEDERATION OF GERMAN INDUSTRIES EXPRESSED REGRET AT THE RESIGNATION.

NEVIN IS A FORMER RESIDENT OF DETROIT, MICH. (NO STREET ADDRESS AVAILABLE).

ONE OF HIS MAIN ECA JOBS WAS TO BRING TOGETHER GERMAN BUSINESSMEN AND AMERICAN IMPORTERS TO PROMOTE TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

JS1038AED

A114 (200)

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 20-(AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY IN EAST GERMANY HAS EVACUATED WHOLE FARMING COMMUNITIES TO OBTAIN TRAINING SPACE, A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

SOVIET FORCES NOW OCCUPY AT LEAST TEN LARGE TRAINING AREAS PLUS NUMEROUS SMALLER ONES LOCATED NEAR PERMANENT BARRACKS, THE OFFICIAL SAID.

ERIC G.GRATION, STAFF SECRETARY TO AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY, SAID PRACTICALLY NO FARMING IS PERMITTED IN THE FIELD TRAINING AREAS FROM EARLY SPRING THROUGH LATE FALL WHEN SOVIET TROOPS ARE HOLDING LARGE-SCALE EXERCISES.

GRATION MADE THESE STATEMENTS IN RESPONSE TO A PROTEST AGAINST THE PROPOSED ENLARGEMENT OF A U.S. ARMY TRAINING AREA IN BAVARIA.

THE PROTEST WAS ADDRESSED TO MCCLOY BY DR.ERICH FRENZEL OF MUNICH, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE BAVARIAN "COMMITTEE FOR CARRYING OUT THE POPULAR REFERENDUM AGAINST REMILITARIZATION."

IN REPLY, GRATION SAID FRENZEL'S MEMBERSHIPS IN A LARGE NUMBER OF COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS "DO NOT LEAD ME TO BELIEVE THAT YOUR LETTER WAS WRITTEN FOR ANY PURPOSE OTHER THAN COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AIMS."

GRATION STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT "THE SIZE AND EXTENT OF TRAINING

AREAS IN WESTERN GERMANY IS HARDLY COMPARABLE TO THE TREMENDOUS AREAS UNDER REQUISITION BY SOVIET FORCES IN THE SMALLER SOVIET ZONE OF OCCUPATION."

KA1026AED

A107

KIEL, GERMANY, JULY 20-(AP)-A GERMAN COURT TODAY SENTENCED WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT MEMBER WOLFGANG HEDLER TO NINE MONTHS IN PRISON FOR POLITICAL SLANDER. HIS LAWYER SAID HE WOULD APPEAL.

HEDLER WAS ACCUSED OF SLANDERING OTHER POLITICIANS. THE COURT RULED IT ALSO HAD BEEN PROVED THAT HEDLER HAD BEEN GUILTY OF INCITING CLASS DIFFERENCES, ESPECIALLY THROUGH ANTI-SEMITIC REMARKS.

THE 51-YEAR-OLD, WHITE-HAIRED HEDLER WAS A MEMBER OF THE ULTRA-NATIONALIST DEUTSCHE REICHS PARTY UNTIL HIS EXPULSION RECENTLY AS THE RESULT OF A PERSONAL ROW. THIS PARTY OPENLY ESPOUSES NEO-NAZISM.

K926PED

A92

FRIEDRICHSHAFEN, GERMANY, JULY 20-(AP)-FRIEDRICHSHAFEN, ONCE THE HOME OF GERMANY'S BIGGEST ZEPPELINS AND SEAPLANES, ISSUED A FORMAL COMPLAINT TO THE WESTERN POWERS TODAY: ALLIED AIRPLANES MAKE TOO MUCH NOISE.

THE TOWN COUNCIL SAID ALLIED FIGHTER PLANES, INCLUDING AMERICAN JETS, MAKE AN "UNBEARABLE" ROAR IN THEIR FLIGHTS OVER THIS INDUSTRIAL CITY.

SF818AED

A70

NIGHT LEAD CABINET (110)

ROME, JULY 20-(AP)-ALCIDE DE GASPERI WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO BE HAVING TROUBLE WITHIN HIS OWN MAJORITY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY IN HIS EFFORT TO FORM HIS SEVENTH ITALIAN CABINET SINCE 1945.

THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT LEADER WHO RESIGNED WITH HIS MINISTERS MONDAY WAS GIVEN A MANDATE YESTERDAY BY PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT.

TONIGHT THERE WERE REPORTS THAT FACTIONS OF DE GASPERI'S PARTY WERE ABOUT TO REBEL UNLESS THE NEW GOVERNMENT CONFORMED TO THEIR DEMANDS. THESE FACTIONS WANT AN ALL-CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT CABINET LEAVING OUT ALL OTHER PARTIES AND HAVE OPPOSED THE TIGHT ANTI-INFLATION POLICY OF THE PREVIOUS DE GASPERI CABINET. JUL 21 1951

K755PED

A88

(320)

BY FRANK BRUTTO

ROME, JULY 20-(AP)-CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT LEADER ALCIDE DE GASPERI MOVED SWIFTLY TODAY TO FORM A NEW PRO-ATLANTIC PACT GOVERNMENT.

THE FIRST THREE MEN HE SUMMONED TO HIS OFFICE WERE RANDOLFO PACCIARDI, REPUBLICAN MINISTER OF DEFENSE; MARIO SCELBA, CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT INTERIOR MINISTER, AND GUIDO GONELLA, MINISTER OF PUBLIC EDUCATION AND POLITICAL SECRETARY OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY.

ALL HAVE BEEN MENTIONED AS BEING AMONG THOSE WHO WOULD BE ELIMINATED OR GIVEN NEW PORTFOLIOS IN DE GASPERI'S SEVENTH CABINET.

PACCIARDI'S TENURE IN THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, SOME POLITICAL CIRCLES SAID, HAS BECOME DIFFICULT BY SPAIN'S INCLUSION WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF WESTERN DEFENSE. PACCIARDI FOUGHT AGAINST FRANCO FORCES DURING THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR.

SCELBA, MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE SUCCESSOR TO PACCIARDI'S DEFENSE JOB, HAS BEEN SHARPLY CRITICIZED FOR HIS ADMINISTRATION OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS BUT PRAISED AT THE SAME TIME FOR THE STRONG HAND HE HAS SHOWN AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

MEMBERS OF HIS OWN PARTY CHARGED SCELBA WITH INEPT HANDLING OF THE RESURGENT FASCIST PARTY--THE ITALIAN SOCIAL MOVEMENT (MSI), WHICH MORE THAN TREBLED ITS 1948 VOTE IN RECENT ELECTIONS.

GONELLA ALSO HAS BEEN CRITICIZED, BUT LESS THAN SCELBA.

PACCIARDI, LEAVING HIS MEETING WITH DE GASPERI, SAID THIS FIRST CONTACT HAD BEEN "AN EXPLORATORY ONE" BETWEEN "OLD COLLABORATORS." HE SAID THAT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY WOULD OCCUPY ITSELF WITH THE QUESTION OF PARTICIPATION IN THE NEW GOVERNMENT.

DE GASPERI RECEIVED OTHER POLITICAL LEADERS IN QUICK SUCCESSION, AMONG THEM DEPUTY EZIO VIGORELLI AND SEN. GIOVANNI COSATTINI, PRESIDENTS OF THE PARLIAMENTARY GROUPS OF THE NON-COMMUNIST SOCIALISTS.

AT THE END OF A 30-MINUTE CONFERENCE, VIGORELLI TOLD NEWSMEN THAT DE GASPERI HAD RENEWED HIS OFFER TO THEIR PARTY FOR COLLABORATION IN THE GOVERNMENT. THE OFFER, VIGORELLI SAID, WAS DECLINED IN THE BELIEF THAT THE SOCIALISTS "COULD SERVE DEMOCRACY BETTER BY MAINTAINING THEIR SOCIALIST POSITIONS AND REINFORCING THEIR RANKS."

SF810AED JUL 21 1951

A109 (150)

ROME, JULY 20-(AP)-A PAPAL GREETING TO WAR VETERANS WAS READ TODAY TO DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS REPRESENTING ~~30,000~~,000 EX-SERVICEMEN IN CONFERENCE HERE.

THE POPE RECEIVED A DELEGATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF WAR VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS AT HIS CASTEL GANDOLFO SUMMER HOME YESTERDAY AND GAVE THE MESSAGE TO ITS SECRETARY GENERAL, ELLIOTT H. NEWCOMB OF ORANGE, MASS., AND WASHINGTON, D.C., TO TRANSMIT TO THE FEDERATION.

THE POPE WROTE: "THROUGH YOU, DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS OF THE WORLD'S VETERANS CONFERENCE AT ROME, WE SEND OUR CORDIAL GREETINGS, OUR BEST WISHES AND OUR BLESSING TO THE MILLIONS OF WAR VETERANS.

"MOST NOBLE ARE THE ENDEAVORS AND EFFORTS WHICH THEY, WHO HAVE KNOWN THE SORROWS AND THE HORRORS OF WAR, ARE MAKING TO PRESERVE THE WORLD FROM A NEW CONFLICT AND TO SECURE FOR ALL PEOPLE THE BLESSING OF A TRUE PEACE IN JUSTICE AND LOVE."

KA949AED

A104

FLORENCE, ITALY, JULY 20-(AP)-ROSA MANCINI, IDENTIFIED AS A NIECE OF THE LATE FASCIST DICTATOR BENITO MUSSOLINI, TONIGHT WAS SENTENCED TO A YEAR AND SEVEN MONTHS IN PRISON AND FINED 37,000 LIRE ($59) FOR CIRCULATING FORGED ALLIED CURRENCY.

K919PED

B121 Q

(110)

CASTEL GANDOLFO, ITALY, JULY 20-(AP)-POPE PIUS TODAY RECEIVED IN SPECIAL AUDIENCE SENATOR NOROBU MATSUMOTO AND HISAKI SATO, OFFICIALS OF THE MITSUI MINES, JAPAN'S BIGGEST INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION.

THE JAPANESE LEADERS, IN THE NAME OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE, THANKED THE PONTIFF FOR HIS EFFORTS TO AID JAPANESE IN JAPAN, AUSTRALIA AND THE PHILIPPINES WHO HAVE BEEN SENTENCED ON WAR CRIMES CHARGES.

VATICAN SOURCES SAID THE PONTIFF HAS MANY TIMES INTERCEDE FOR MITIGATION OF SENTENCES AGAINST THEM. MATSUMOTO AND SATO TOLD THE POPE THEY WERE ASKED TO EXPRESS THE THANKS OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE, WITHOUT RELIGIOUS DISTINCTION.

THE POPE REPLIED THAT HE WOULD CONTINUE HIS EFFORTS FOR THE TRIUMPH OF CHRISTIAN CHARITY, FOR THE RETURN OF PEACE AND SECURITY OF SOULS.

SF234PED

A92

GENEVA, JULY 20-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS BALKANS COMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY THAT SPECIAL TRAINING COURSES IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES WERE BEING ORGANIZED IN "CERTAIN EAST-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES."

THE COMMITTEE REPORTED ON THE RECENT INTERROGATION OF FIVE COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS WHO HAD INFILTRATED INTO GREECE FROM BULGARIA. THEY WERE ALL MEMBERS OF "A SUBVERSIVE BAND OPERATING IN EASTERN MACEDONIA UNDER THE COMMAND OF A SOCALLED BRIGADIER OF GUERRILLAS," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

IT ADDED THAT TWO OF THEM "HAD RECEIVED SPECIAL TRAINING COURSES IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN CERTAIN EAST-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES."

K851PED

A69

(120)

WARSAW, POLAND, JULY 20-(AP)-SOVIET MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, POLISH DEFENSE MINISTER WHO HAS NOT BEEN SEEN PUBLICLY FOR MORE THAN A MONTH, WAS REPORTED TODAY BY THREE WARSAW PAPERS TO HAVE ATTENDED A PERFORMANCE OF A VISITING RUSSIAN ARMY TROUPE.

THE PAPERS SAID MANY POLISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, HEADED BY PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ, ALSO ATTENDED THE SHOW.

(ONE REPORT REACHING FRANKFURT, GERMANY, WITHIN THE WEEK SAID ROKOSSOVSKY HAD BEEN SERIOUSLY WOUNDED BY A POLISH ARMY MAJOR AND TAKEN TO MOSCOW FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.

(ROKOSSOVSKY WAS ONE OF RUSSIA'S TOP GENERALS DURING WORLD WAR II. WHEN THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN WARSAW NAMED HIM DEFENSE MINISTER IN 1949 TO REORGANIZE THE POLISH ARMED FORCES, BOTH THE POLISH AND SOVIET GOVERNMENTS EXPLAINED THE STEP BY SAYING THE MARSHAL WAS A NATIVE OF POLAND.)

K752PED

JUL 21 1951

A17

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, JULY 20-(AP)-THREE LITHUANIAN REFUGEES HAVE ARRIVED IN SWEDEN AFTER OVERPOWERING THE CREW OF A SMALL RUSSIAN SHIP AT SEA.

THE LITHUANIANS TOLD POLICE THEY WERE FED UP WITH LIFE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND WANTED TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE FUGITIVES SAID THEY LOCKED UP THREE RUSSIAN CREW MEMBERS OF THE TRAWLER SAMSUN BELOW DECKS, TOOK ALL NAVIGATING EQUIPMENT AND ESCAPED IN THE ONLY LIFEBOAT TO KALMAR, SWEDEN.

THE RUSSIANS DRIFTED HELPLESSLY UNTIL THEY WERE PICKED UP BY A SWEDISH CAPTAIN AND BROUGH TO A SWEDISH PORT.

THE LITHUANIANS ARE BEING HELD BY SWEDISH POLICE AT KALMAR PENDING DETERMINATING OF THEIR STATUS.

TA326AED

A14

ANKARA, TURKEY, JULY 20-(AP)-THE TURKISH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY APPROVED A DRAFT BILL FORMALLY ENDING THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY.

TA320AED

A32 (120)

ANKARA, TURKEY, JULY 20-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER FUAD KOPRULU SAID TODAY TURKEY WOULD BE GLAD TO ENTER INTO PLANS FOR DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST--BUT ONLY AFTER SHE BECOMES A MEMBER OF THE ATLANTIC PACT.

KOPRULU TOLD PARLIAMENT THIS COUNTRY WAS NOT WILLING TO PLEDGE FULL SUPPORT OF MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PLANS SIMPLY AS A PRICE FOR BEING TAKEN INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THUS, THE FOREIGN MINISTER COMPLETELY DIVORCED THE TWO ISSUES WHICH BRITAIN HAD PLACED IN A SINGLE PACKAGE IN HER ANNOUNCEMENT WEDNESDAY THAT SHE APPROVED BRINGING GREECE AND TURKEY INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT.

--DASH--

BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON HAS SAID TURKEY'S CHIEF ROLE SHOULD BE IN THE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST, UNDER JOINT COMMAND OF BRITAIN AND POSSIBLY THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE, IN AN ORGANIZATION SEPARATE FROM GEN.DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE SETUP.

SN601PED

A89

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 20-(AP)-THE BELGRADE RADIO SAID TODAY THAT THREE "BANDITS" CROSSED THE ALBANIAN BORDER WEDNESDAY NIGHT, KILLED A YUGOSLAV SOLDIER ON PATROL, AND FLRED BACK ACROSS THE FRONTIER.

K847PED

A106

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 20-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY HAS ISSUED NEW ORDERS FORBIDDING FISHING OR BOATING BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC IN LAKES OR RIVERS NEAR HUNGARY'S WESTERN FRONTIERS. SPECIAL PERMITS FOR SUCH ACTIVITIES WILL BE REQUIRED IN THE FUTURE.

THE DRAVA AND MURA RIVERS FORM ROUGHLY HALF THE FRONTIER OF HUNGARY WITH YUGOSLAVIA, WHOSE GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERED AN ENEMY OF THE COMMUNIST NATIONS. THE DANUBE RIVER ALSO FORMS A BOUNDARY BETWEEN HUNGARY AND AUSTRIA.

K924PED

JUL 21 1951

A91

MOSCOW, JULY 20-(AP)-MOSCOW'S NEWSPAPERS TODAY PRINTED A DISPATCH OF THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAYING THE TRIP TO JAPAN BY NEW YORK'S GOVERNOR THOMAS E.DEWEY WAS UNDERTAKEN TO DEMONSTRATE THE FIRMNESS OF "THE SO-CALLED BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY" OF THE UNITED STATES. IT SAID THE REPUBLICAN LEADER ALSO VISITED TOKYO TO "INSTRUCT AND INFORM" GEN.RIDGWAY, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN KOREA, AND TO GET APPROVAL OF JAPANESE LEADERS FOR CONCLUSION OF A SEPARATE TREATY OF PEACE.

SF817AED

A40

NIGHT LEAD IRAN (120)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 20-(AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN KEPT ON TALKING TODAY WITH ALL COMERS WHILE IRANIAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS SPARRED LIGHTLY OVER RESUMING TALKS ON THEIR OIL DISPUTE.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL ENVOY PLANNED TO MEET BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD TONIGHT AT A DINNER GIVEN BY U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY. HARRIMAN TALKED LAST NIGHT WITH IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION BOARD, BUT NOTHING CONCRETE HAS COME FROM THE CONFERENCE.

IRANIAN OFFICIALS INDICATED UNOFFICIALLY THEY ARE WILLING TO TALK OVER MARKETING AND DISTRIBUTION PROBLEMS WITH OFFICIALS OF THE OUSTED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. BUT A BRITISH SOURCE SAID THE OFFER DOES NOT COVER THE MAIN DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION.

K634PED

30.24- 25103

A85
(120
IRAN
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 20-(AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, CONTINUING HIS DOOR TO DOOR CALLS ON IRAN'S OFFICIALS TO TRY TO WORK OUT SOME COMPROMISE IN THE BITTER BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL ROW, MAY VISIT THE SAH TODAY.
A SECURITY CURTAIN CLOAKS THE MOVEMENTS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S EMISSARY TO AVOID MORE ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS BY COMMUNISTS OR NATIONALISTS, BUT IT IS BELIEVED HE PLANS NEXT TO VISIT IRAN'S RULER AND MEET WITH THE IRANIAN OIL NATIONALIZATION BOARD.
SINCE HE ARRIVED FROM WASHINGTON LAST SUNDAY, HARRIMAN ALREADY HAS PAID THREE VISITS TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET MODIFICATION OF THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HOLDINGS WHICH HAS HALTED SHIPMENTS FROM SOUTHERN OIL FIELDS. HE ALSO HAS HAD TALKS WITH NUMEROUS IRANIAN OFFICIALS.
LITTLE ADVANCE INFORMATION HAS BEEN GIVEN OUT ON HARRUMAN'S MOVEMENTS SINCE LAST SUNDAY'S RIOTING IN WHICH 20 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 300 HURT.

IRANIAN OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN HINTING IN AN UNOFFICIAL WAY THAT THEY WOULD BE WILLING TO TALK OVER OIL MARKETING AND DISTRIBUTION PROBLEMS WITH ANGLO-IRANIAN REPRESENTATIVES, BUT THE BRITISH EMBASSY SEEMS COOL TO SUCH "NEGOTIATION FEELERS" WHICH AVOID THE MAIN DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION, AN INFORMED BRITISH SOURCE REPORTED. JUL 21 1951
IRANIANS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH TALKS IN THE MEETING BETWEEN HARRIMAN AND THE PARLIAMENT'S JOINT OIL NATIONALIZATION BOARD LAST NIGHT. HARRIMAN HAS YET, HOWEVER, TO DRAW A CONCRETE PROPOSAL FROM THE IRANIANS.
ACTUALLY, THE OFFER TO TALK ABOUT MARKETING AND DISTRIBUTION WOULD BE NO CHANGE FROM THE IRANIAN POSITION. THE IRANIANS HAVE BEEN WILLING ALL ALONG TO SELL THEIR OIL TO THEIR OLD CUSTOMERS. THEY INSIST, HOWEVER, ON CONTROL OF PRODUCTION AND CONDITIONS OF SALE.
HARRIMAN WAS TO MEET BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD TONIGHT AT A DINNER GIVEN BY THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR, HENRY F. GRADY. HARRIMAN IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN IN TEHRAN AT LEAST ANOTHER WEEK, AN AMERICAN SOURCE SAID, BECAUSE HIS TALKS STILL HAVE NOT GONE BEYOND THE EXPLORATORY STAGE.
THE NEWSPAPER TOULOU, WHICH OPPOSES PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, REPORTED THAT SOME IRANIAN CIRCLES BELIEVE HARRIMAN IS AIMING AT A COMPROMISE UNDER WHICH ANGLO-IRANIAN COULD CONTINUE TO RUN THE GREAT ABADAN REFINERY AND HANDLE THE MARKETING OF THE OIL. UP TO NOW MOSSADEGH HAS INSISTED UPON COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE REFINERY. THERE IS NO INDICATION YET THAT HE HAS CHANGED HIS MIND.
SEC4AED

A16
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 20-(AP)-THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY SAYS JORDAN HAS PROTESTED TO UNITED NATIONS TRUCE OBSERVERS AGAINST "SYSTEMATIC ATTACKS" BY ISRAELI TROOPS ON ARAB HAMLETS IN JORDAN-OCCUPIED PALESTINE.
IN A DISPATCH FROM AMMAN, THE AGENCY SAID SEVERAL ARAB VILLAGERS HAD BEEN KILLED AND OTHERS WOUNDED DURING THE PAST WEEK. IN ONE CLASH, IT ADDED, MEMBERS OF THE JORDAN NATIONAL GUARD RETURNED FIRE AND "IT IS BELIEVED THE JEWISH LOSSES WERE CONSIDERABLE."
TA325AED

A175KX
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JULY 20 (AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST GUNBOATS YESTERDAY SANK THREE BIG MOTORIZED COMMUNIST JUNKS AND CAPTURED ANOTHER IN A ONE-HOUR ACTION NEAR THE NATIONALIST-HELD ISLAND OF QUEMOY.
OFFICIAL DISPATCHES SAID THE JUNKS ATTACKED THE PATROLLING GUNBOATS.
GG1129ACS NM

A27FX
HONG KONG, JULY 20-(AP)-COMMUNIST FIRING SQUADS EXECUTED 334 PERSONS IN PEIPING AND SHANGHAI THE FIRST TWO WEEKS IN JULY, CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS SAID LAST NIGHT.
THESE SLAYINGS WERE IN ADDITION TO 60 REPORTED IN SHANGHAI ON JULY 9. THE LATEST REPORT SAID 277 DIED IN PEIPING ON JULY 10 AND 57 IN SHANGHAI ON JULY 14.
THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED PRESS SAID THE VICTIMS WERE CHINESE NATIONALIST SPIES AND PRO-JAPANESE ELEMENTS.
THE SAME REPORT SAID 642 OTHERS WERE GIVEN MORE LENIENT SENTENCES --MOSTLY LIFE IMPRISONMENT.
CY118APD

JUL 21 1951

A37KX (OIL)
(250)
HONG KONG, SATURDAY, JULY 21-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY SEIZURE JULY 18 OF ALL PROPERTY OF THREE AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES IN RED CHINA.
THE COMPANIES WERE STANDARD VACUUM, CALTEX, LTD., AND CHUNG MEI (SINO-AMERICAN). CHUNG MEI IS BELIEVED TO BE A STANDARD VACUUM SUBSIDIARY. (Cathay Oil Co.)
(LISTENERS IN TOKYO UNDERSTOOD THE PEIPING CHINESE-LANGUAGE BROADCAST TO SAY THE COMPANIES WERE STANDARD OIL, THE TEXAS COMPANY AND CATHAY OIL COMPANY.)
THE REDS LAST DEC. 29 ORDERED SEIZURE OF ALL AMERICAN PROPERTY IN CHINA. THE OIL COMPANIES HAD BEEN UNDER STRICT RED CONTROL SINCE THEN, APPARENTLY HAD NOT BEEN PHYSICALLY TAKEN OVER UNTIL JULY 18.
THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID THE SHANGHAI MILITARY CONTROL COMMISSION ANNOUNCED THE SEIZURE JULY 18 AT A MEETING OF OIL FIRM MANAGERS IN SHANGHAI AND THAT ALL OIL STOCKS WERE BOUGHT UP BY THE RED GOVERNMENT ON A COMPULSORY BASIS.
THE BROADCAST SAID CHINESE EMPLOYES IMMEDIATELY RAISED THE CHINESE RED FLAG OVER SHANGHAI'S AMERICAN OWNED GASOLINE STATIONS AND AMERICAN OIL TANKERS IN THE HARBOR. (WHETHER ANY SUCH TANKERS ACTUALLY REMAIN IN THE HARBOR IS OPEN TO QUESTION.)
IT SAID THE WORKERS PLEDGED THEMSELVES "TO INCREASE PRODUCTION IN ORDER TO BUY MORE PLANES" FOR THE CHINESE ARMED FORCES.
MENTION OF INCREASED "PRODUCTION" WAS STRANGE, SINCE CHINA IS NOT AN OIL-PRODUCING COUNTRY. WHATEVER STOCKS THE AMERICAN COMPANIES HAD ON HAND WERE IMPORTS, AND THE AMERICAN EMBARGO ON SHIPMENTS TO RED CHINA HAS MADE THESE SCARCE.
EARLY THIS YEAR THE REDS SEIZED THE BRITISH-OWNED ASIATIC PETROLEUM COMPANY IN RETALIATION FOR BRITISH REQUISIONING OF THE TANKER YUNG HAO. TIED UP IN HONG KONG HARBOR.

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AT SAN FRANCISCO, THE MANAGER OF THE CATHAY OIL COMPANY, ONE OF THREE WHOSE CHINA PROPERTIES HAVE BEEN SEIZED BY THE CHINESE REDS, SAID TODAY THAT NO AMERICAN OIL HAD REACHED SHANGHAI SINCE MAY, 1949, SO FAR AS HE KNEW.
THE MANAGER, GEORGE SCHLENKER, SAID A TRICKLE OF OIL HAD BEEN IMPORTED TO RED CHINA VIA HONG KONG IN THE SUMMER OF 1949.
HE SAID THE RED REFERENCE TO SEIZURE OF "TANKERS" PROBABLY MEANT SMALL RIVER OIL BARGES.
SCHLENKER SAID THAT RED SEIZURE ANNOUNCED LAST DEC.29 HAD AMOUNTED ONLY TO PUTTING THE OIL COMPANIES UNDER LICENSE, WITH A RED SUPERVISOR WHO HAD TO APPROVE ACTS OF THE COMPANY MANAGEMENT.
PR744PCS

B131 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD KASHMIR (280)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 20-(AP)-PAKISTAN DEMANDED AGAIN TODAY THAT INDIA WITHDRAW HER TROOPS FROM BORDER AREAS TO REMOVE THE THREAT OF WAR.

PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN MADE THIS DEMAND IN HIS REPLY TO A NOTE FROM INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WHO DECLARED INDIAN TROOPS WERE AT THE BORDERS PURELY FOR DEFENSIVE REASONS AND NOT AS A THREAT TO PAKISTAN.

"YOUR PLEA FOR CONCENTRATING INDIAN TROOPS FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES LOSES ALL VALIDITY," SAID LIAQUAT ALI'S REPLY, "IN THE FACE OF THE FACTS THAT PAKISTAN HAD MADE NO MOVES BEFORE THE CONCENTRATION OF YOUR FORCES AGAINST THE PAKISTAN BORDERS."

(NEHRU HAD SAID THAT INCREASING TALK IN THE PAKISTANI PRESS OF A HOLY WAR TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR CAUSED INDIA TO STRENGTHEN HER BORDER GARRISONS. BUT HE ASSURED THE PAKISTAN LEADER THAT INDIA HAD NO AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS.)

BOTH NATIONS HAVE TROOPS OCCUPYING THE MOUNTAINOUS NORTHERN STATE OF KASHMIR. THEY ARE IDLED BY A SHAKY CEASE-FIRE UNDER UNITED NATIONS OBSERVATION.

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MOSLEM PAKISTAN WANTS THE PEOPLE OF KASHMIR, WHO ALSO ARE MAINLY MOSLEM, TO DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES IN A PLEBISCITE TO WHOM THEY WISH TO BELONG. INDIA REFUSES TO WITHDRAW HER TROOPS SO THAT SUCH A PLEBISCITE CAN BE HELD.

"CONTINUED DENIAL BY FORCE OF ARMS TO THE PEOPLE OF KASHMIR OF THEIR RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION ARE HARDLY INDICATIONS OF A DESIRE FOR PEACE," SAID LIAQUAT ALI.

PAKISTANI FOREIGN MINISTER SIR MOHAMMED KHAN ZAFRULLAH TODAY INVITED IMPARTIAL FOREIGN OBSERVERS TO SEE FOR THEMSELVES THE APPARENTLY WARLIKE PREPARATIONS INDIA HAS MADE ALONG THE BORDER.

HE SAID THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL WAS BEING INFORMED OF ALL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE DISPUTE, BUT THAT PAKISTAN HAS NOT YET ASKED THE WORLD BODY TO TAKE ANY SPECIFIC ACTION.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL ALREADY HAS ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS AND A U.N.-SPONSORED PLEBISCITE. INDIA HAS REJECTED THE PROPOSAL. BUT U.N. MEDIATOR FRANK P.GRAHAM IS HERE NOW TO TRY TO GET THE TWO COUNTRIES TO SETTLE THEIR INCREASINGLY CRITICAL DISPUTE.

RP336PED

B95 (Q)
(130)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 20-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN ODAY CALLED ON INDIA TO WITHDRAW HER TROOPS IN BORDER AREAS "SO THAT THIS THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF PAKISTAN AND INTERNATIONAL PEACE IS REMOVED."

LIAQUAT ALI WAS REPLYING TO A NOTE FROM INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU SAYING PAKISTAN IS NOT JUSTIFIED IN FEARING ATTACK FROM INDIA.

THE TWO NATIONS ARE AT ODDS OVER KASHMIR AND THEIR TROOPS ARE HOLDING CEASE-FIRE LINES. PAKISTAN FAVORS A PLEBISCITE IN KASHMIR TO DETERMINE THE ISSUE. THE NORTHERN STATE IS MAINLY MOSLEM, AS IS PAKISTAN.

"CONTINUED DENIAL BY FORCE OF ARMS TO THE PEOPLE OF KASHMIR OF THEIR RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION ARE HARDLY INDICATIONS OF A DESIRE FOR PEACE," SAID LIAQUAT ALI. HE ADDED:

"YOUR PLEA FOR CONCENTRATING INDIAN TROOPS FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES LOSES ALL VALIDITY IN THE FACE OF THE FACTS THAT PAKISTAN HAD MADE NO MOVES BEFORE THE CONCENTRATION OF YOUR FORCES AGAINST THE PAKISTAN BORDERS."

W1207PED

A96
(170)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 20-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE ASKED THE TWO CABINET CHIEFS WHO WALKED OUT OF HIS GOVERNMENT AND HIS RULING CONGRESS PARTY TWO DAYS AGO TO STAY AT THEIR JOBS EVEN THOUGH THEY HAVE FORMED AN OPPOSITION PARTY.

COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER RAFI AHMAD KIDWAI AND REHABILITATION MINISTER AJIT PRASAD JAIN HANDED IN THEIR RESIGNATIONS WEDNESDAY. BRINGING A SIMMERING FACTIONAL FEUD OUT INTO THE OPEN, THE ANNOUNCED THEY WERE LEADING THEIR FORCES INTO THE NEWLY-FORMED OPPOSITION PRAJA (PEOPLES) PARTY.

KIDWAI SAID AT THE TIME HE WAS WILLING TO STAY IN THE GOVERNMENT BUT NOT IN NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY. ALTHOUGH HE AGREES WITH NEHRU'S OWN POLICIES, HE IS HIGHLY CRITICAL OF THE PARTY.

INCLUSION OF THE TWO OPPOSITION MEMBERS IN THE CABINET WOULD MAKE IT THE FIRST REAL COALITION GOVERNMENT INDIA HAS HAD SINCE INDEPENDENCE.

KIDWAI SAID TODAY HE HAD NOT YET ACCEPTED NEHRU'S OFFER TO STAY IN THE GOVERNMENT "SINCE THE PRIME MINISTER HAS NOT MADE IT CLEAR THAT I HAVE COMPLETE FREEDOM POLITICALLY X X X ."

NEHRU, IN A PUBLIC APPEAL, TERMED THE RESIGNATIONS "PARTICULARLY DISTRESSING AT THE PRESENT TIME, WITH ALL KINDS OF CRISES FACING US."

THE CABINET ALREADY INCLUDES THREE NON-CONGRESS PARTY MEMBERS, BUT THEY ARE NOT IDENTIFIED WITH ANY OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT.

SF850AED

Rangoon, Burma, July 20--(AP)--Government troops today silenced red bandit snipers who fired on their patrol boat from the village of Kayinzu in the Pyapon district of Southern Burma.

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The troops reported they killed one rebel and that the remainder fled.

A communique said the Communists also suffered heavy casualties in a r on a government outpost at Tavoy, on the southern coast.

RAID

apl. 01800. [illegible]

A70FX (DN KX)
RENGO (150)

TOKYO, JULY 20-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. A.P. KISLENKO, SOVIET MEMBER OF THE ALLIED COUNCIL FOR JAPAN, TODAY PROTESTED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SHUTDOWN OF RENGO, COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY.

HE MADE HIS PROTEST AT TODAY'S COUNCIL MEETING. THE FOUR-POWER BODY

TOOK NO ACTION. CHAIRMAN WILLIAM J. SEBALD, U.S. DELEGATE, SAID IT WAS NOT A PROPER SUBJECT FOR COUNCIL DISCUSSION.

RENGO MONITORED COMMUNIST RADIO BROADCASTS AND DISTRIBUTED NEWS FROM THESE COMMUNIST AGENCIES: THE RUSSIAN TASS, BRITISH TELEPRESS AND NEW CHINA COMMUNIST NEWS. IT PUBLISHED A SMALL MONTHLY PAPER.

IT WAS CLOSED JULY 12 FOR VOICING ANTI-OCCUPATION VIEWS.

A PETITION BY KAMEDA TOGO, SECRETARY GENERAL OF RENGO, WAS READ TO THE COUNCIL.

KISLENKO SAID THE RENGO BAN WAS "A GROSS VIOLATION OF THE POTSDAM DECLARATION" AND A FAR EASTERN COMMISSION DECISION "WHICH PROVIDE THAT DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE SHALL BE ENSURED."

"AS THE U.S.S.R. MEMBER OF THE ALLIED COUNCIL FOR JAPAN, I SUPPORT THIS PETITION AND STATE THAT THE POLICE RAID ON THE RENGO TSUSHIN AGENCY SHOWS THAT THE JAPANESE AUTHORITIES HAVE COMMITTED AN ACT OF GROSS VIOLATION OF THE POTSDAM DECLARATION OF JULY 26, 1945, AND THE FAR EASTERN COMMISSION'S DECISION ON 'BASIC POST-SURRENDER POLICY FOR JAPAN' OF JUNE 19, 1947, WHICH PROVIDED THAT DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE SHALL BE ENSURED.

"I, THEREFORE, PROPOSE THAT THE DECISION OF THE JAPANESE AUTHORITIES ON THE DISSOLUTION OF THE RENGO TSUSHIN AGENCY SHOULD BE RESCINDED AS CONTRADICTING THE POTSDAM DECLARATION OF JULY 26, 1945, AND THE FAR EASTERN COMMISSION'S DECISION OF JUNE 19, 1947."

CHAIRMAN WILLIAM J.SEBALD, U.S.DELEGATE, EXPLAINED THE STEPS WHICH LED TO THE CLOSURE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE, FROM THE INVESTIGATION OF RENGO'S ACTIVITIES TO THE RAID JULY 12.

HE SAID THE AFFAIR ALREADY WAS COMPLETE AND WAS NOT A PROPER SUBJECT FOR DISCUSSION BY THE ALLIED COUNCIL.

UNITED KINGDOM DELEGATE W.R.HODGSON SAID HE WAS NOT ENTIRELY CERTAIN WHETHER RENGO WAS A FACT-FINDING BODY OR A NEWS DISSEMINATION SERVICE. HE SAID IT PUBLISHED A SMALL PAPER ONCE A MONTH AND FURNISHED NEWS TO SEVERAL OTHER PAPERS.

KISLENKO DECLARED HE WAS "NOT VERY HAPPY" ABOUT THE CLOSURE AND WANTED TO TAKE THE OCCASION TO CALL IT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS, GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY.

WHILE HODGSON'S REMARKS WERE BEING TRANSLATED, SEBALD SAID THE ALLIED COUNCIL COULD NOT MAKE DECISIONS BUT ONLY RECOMMENDATIONS. HE SAID THE MINUTES OF THE MEETING WOULD BE REVIEWED BY GENERAL RIDGWAY AND IN THIS MANNER THE SOVIET PROTEST OF THE RENGO MATTER WOULD COME TO HIS ATTENTION. THE COUNCIL THEN ADJOURNED.

RENGO WAS ESTABLISHED IN SEPTEMBER, 1948, AND WAS REGARDED IN MOST CIRCLES IN JAPAN AS THE SUCCESSOR TO THE BANNED "AKAHATA," (RED STAR) COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER. RENGO CLAIMED WIDE BACKING FROM TRADE UNIONS AND DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATIONS IN JAPAN.

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FR637ACS

A29FX

TOKYO, JULY 20-(AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL PROVOST COURT TOMORROW WILL SENTENCE 17 JAPANESE AND KOREANS CONVICTED TODAY OF CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE.

THE 17 WERE AMONG 45 ARRESTED LAST YEAR IN A SPY RING INVESTIGATION.

THE NAME OF AN 18TH DEFENDANT WAS WITHDRAWN DURING THE TRIAL.

THE OTHER 27 WILL BE TRIED SOON.

THE ALLIED COURT CONVICTED THE 17 ON 41 OF 44 COUNTS THAT INCLUDED ACTS INIMICAL TO THE SECURITY OF THE OCCUPATION, QUASI-ESPIONAGE AND CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE.

THE DEFENDANTS FACE MAXIMUM PRISON SENTENCES OF TEN YEARS EACH.

CX121APD NM

A197WX

-95-

OPTIONAL ELEVENTH NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON, JULY 21, (SATURDAY)-(AP)-THE HOUSE EARLY TODAY PASSED A CONTROLS BILL FAR SHORT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST FOR STRONG CURBS BUT STRIPPED OF WAGE-PRICE FREEZE PROVISIONS WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION SAID WOULD HAVE DEALT THE WHOLE CONTROLS SYSTEM A DEATH BLOW.

ALTHOUGH SHORT OF MR.TRUMAN'S REQUESTS, THE BILL AS IT FINALLY EMERGED REPRESENTED MAJOR ELEVENTH-HOUR VICTORIES FOR ADMINISTRATION FORCES IN THE HOUSE WHO SUCCEEDED IN REVERSING MANY OF THE EARLIER ACTIONS BITTERLY DENOUNCED BY ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMEN.

A198WX

THESE INCLUDED BANS AGAINST PRICE CEILINGS WHICH WOULD NOT REFLECT "REASONABLE PROFIT" ON FARM AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE HOUSE RETAINED ITS PROHIBITIONS AGAINST SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS AND MORE THAN THE 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK ON LIVE BEEF PRICES.

THE BILL NOW GOES TO CONFERENCE WITH THE SENATE TO IRON OUT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN HOUSE AND SENATE VERSIONS OF THE KIND OF CONTROLS TO BE IMPOSED FOR THE NEXT EIGHT MONTHS OR A YEAR UNDER EXTENSION OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT.

CREDIT CONTROLS WERE EASED BY THE HOUSE TO MAKE IT EASIER TO PAY FOR AUTOMOBILES, HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES AND HOMES.

JUL 21 1951

FINAL PASSAGE CAME ON A ROLLCALL VOTE OF 323 TO 92.

THE BILL, WHICH EXTENDS CONTROLS IN MODIFIED FORM FOR ONE YEAR, NOW GOES TO A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE TO SETTLE CONFLICTS IN THE SEPARATELY PASSED VERSIONS.

THE SENATE HAS ALREADY PASSED AN EIGHT-MONTH EXTENSION. IT DIFFERS IN MANY RESPECTS FROM THE HOUSE BILL.

WEARY LEGISLATORS STAGGERED FROM THE FLOOR FOLLOWING PASSAGE AT 12:05 A.M., E.S.T., AFTER 14 SOLID HOURS OF GRUELLING SEE-SAW BATTLE IN THE FINAL SHOWDOWN.

A189WX

THE HOUSE HAD BEEN IN CONTINUOUS SESSION SINCE 10 A.M., E.S.T., YESTERDAY.

A LAST-MINUTE REPUBLICAN MOTION TO SEND THE BILL BACK TO COMMITTEE FOR FURTHER STUDY WAS DEFEATED BY A VOTE OF 299 TO 117. IT WAS MADE BY REP.COLE (R-KANS), A TOP LEADER IN THE ANTI-ADMINISTRATION BLOC.

THE HOUSE ADJOURNED AT 12:20 A.M. E.S.T. UNTIL MONDAY AT 11 A.M. E.S.T.

COMMENTING ON THE OUTCOME OF THE HOUSE ACTION, ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON SAID THE HOUSE "KNOCKED OUT A FEW OF THE WORST INFLATIONARY PORK-BARREL AMENDMENTS TO THE BILL, BUT THE CONSUMERS DIDN'T GET THE BREAK THEY DESERVED."

HE HAD BEEN WATCHING FROM THE GALLERY DURING THE FIGHT.

HE CRITICIZED ESPECIALLY THE AMENDMENTS PROHIBITING SLAUGHTER QUOTAS, AND THE TWO ADDITIONAL BEEF ROLLBACKS "WHICH ALONE

WILL COST THE CONSUMERS HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN HIGHER PRICES."

JOHNSTON SAID THE "LAST HOPE NOW LEFT TO THE CONSUMER" IS THE SENATE-HOUSE CONFEREES.

ALTHOUGH IT ALSO SUFFERED SEVERE SETBACKS IN THE SHOWDOWN VOTING, THE ADMINISTRATION SUCCEEDED IN BEATING:

1. AN AMENDMENT FORBIDDING PRICE CEILINGS UNLESS THEY PERMITTED BUSINESSMEN TO MAKE A "REASONABLE PROFIT" ON EVERY LINE OF GOODS THEY HANDLE.

2. AN AMENDMENT DENYING THE ADMINISTRATION POWER TO IMPOSE CEILINGS WHICH WOULD DEPRIVE MEAT PROCESSORS OF A PROFIT ON ANY LINE OF MEAT.

3. ANOTHER AMENDMENT "FREEZING" PRICE AND WAGE CEILINGS FOR 120 DAYS, EXCEPT ON FARM PRODUCTS AND RENTS.

ADMINISTRATION MEN HAD SAID THIS FREEZE, BY PREVENTING THE CORRECTION OF "INEQUITIES," WOULD DEAL THE WHOLE CONTROL SYSTEM A DEATH BLOW. BACKERS OF THE FREEZE SAID, ON THE OTHER HAND, THAT IT MEANT A REAL HALT TO INFLATION, PENDING STUDY OF FURTHER STEPS.

IN AN EARLIER VOTE, THE HOUSE PLUMPED FOR RELAXED CREDIT CURBS ON NEW AND USED AUTOS, HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES AND HOMES. IT WENT FURTHER THA THE ADMINISTRATION WANTED IN THIS DIRECTION.

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A165WX

IT AGREED TO PERMIT AUTO PAYMENTS TO BE SPREAD OVER 21 MONTHS, INSTEAD OF 15 AS AT PRESENT. THE DOWN PAYMENT ON NEW CARS WOULD REMAIN ONE-THIRD, AS NOW, BUT THE DOWN PAYMENT ON USED CARS WOULD BE CHANGED TO 25 PER CENT INSTEAD OF ONE-THIRD.

THE CHAMBER DECIDED TO LOWER DOWN PAYMENTS ON HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, INCLUDING TELEVISION SETS, TO 15 PER CENT FROM THE PRESENT 25 PER CENT. PAYMENTS COULD BE SPREAD OVER 18 INSTEAD OF 15 MONTHS, AND TRADE-INS COULD APPLY TOWARD THE DOWN PAYMENT.

ON HOMES, PURCHASERS WOULD BE REQUIRED TO PAY ONLY 10 PER CENT DOWN ON HOMES COSTING UP TO $10,000 IF THE HOUSE VERSION IS ACCEPTED BY THE SENATE AND SIGNED BY PRES

DOWN ON HOMES COSTING UP TO $10.000 IF THE HOUSE VERSION IS ACCEPTED BY THE SENATE AND SIGNED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

PRESENT DOWN PAYMENTS RANGE FROM 10 PER CENT ON HOMES COSTING LESS THAN $5,000 TO 50 PER CENT ON HIGH-PRICED RESIDENCES.

IN THE LONG NIGHT SESSION OF THE HOUSE, WHICH WAS STILL IN SESSION WELL PAST MIDNIGHT, ANTI-ADMINISTRATION VICTORIES INCLUDED:

1. A 234-183 VOTE TO REAFFIRM AN EARLIER DECISION TO LIMIT FARM PRICE ROLLBACKS, INCLUDING BEEF, TO 10 PER CENT OF THE MAY 19 PRICE. IF ENACTED INTO LAW, THIS WILL BAN TWO PROJECTED BEEF PRICE ROLLBACKS OF 4 1/2 PER-CENT EACH SET FOR AUG.1 AND OCT.1.

2. A 249-167 VOTE TO BAN FEDERAL LIVESTOCK MARKETING QUOTAS.

3. A 265-148 VOTE TO PROHIBIT IMPORTS OF FATS, OILS, ETC., WHICH WOULD COMPETE WITH U. S. PRODUCTS.

4. A 232-184 VOTE TO DENY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AUTHORITY TO ACQUIRE AND OPERATE DEFENSE PLANTS.

5. A 333-82 VOTE KNOCKING OUT THE BILL AUTHORITY FOR THE PRESIDENT TO LICENSE BUSINESS AS A MEANS OF CARRYING OUT ECONOMIC CONTROLS.

6. A 241-172 VOTE REFUSING TO GIVE PRESIDENT TRUMAN AUTHORITY TO CONTROL COMMODITY SPECULATION WHEN THERE WERE "UNREASONABLE FLUCTUATIONS."

NONE OF THE DECISIONS TONIGHT ARE FINAL. THE SENATE HAS PASSED AN EIGHT-MONTH EXTENSION OF ECONOMIC CONTROLS. THIS, WHILE IT ALSO DENIES THE ADMINISTRATION MANY POWERS IT ASKED, IS DIFFERENT IN COUNTLESS WAYS FROM THE HOUSE BILL.

A170WX

A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO BE NAMED TO RECONCILE THE DIFFERENCES. THERE THE BIG FIGHT WILL GO ON ALL OVER AGAIN, BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

BUT ADMINISTRATION CHIEFTAINS WERE A LOT MORE CHEERFUL TONIGHT THAN THEY HAD BEEN DURING THE PAST COUPLE OF WEEKS DURING WHICH THE HOUSE DEALT BLOW AFTER BLOW TO ITS HOPES.

THESE EARLIER DEFEATS HAD BEEN ON NON-RECORD VOTES, AND SOME OF THEM WERE REVERSED WHEN THE ROLL WAS CALLED TONIGHT.

ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON AND PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE LOOKED DOWN FROM THE HOUSE GALLERIES, AND AT MIDNIGHT SMILES WERE VISIBLE ON THEIR FACES. THEY TOLD NEWSMEN THINGS LOOKED "A LOT BETTER" FROM THEIR VIEWPOINT.

THE VOTE TO KILL THE "REASONABLE PROFIT" AMENDMENT WAS 233 TO 181.

JUL 21 1951

A154WX

ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HAD SAID IN DENOUNCING THE PROPOSAL THAT WHILE EVERYBODY WANTED TO MAKE A "REASONABLE PROFIT," NO BUSINESS HAD A RIGHT TO EXPECT A "GUARANTEED" PROFIT ON EVERY LINE IT HANDLED.

CRITICS OF THE ADMINISTRATION, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAD ASKED "WHAT'S WRONG WITH PROFITS?" THEY SAID REASONABLE PROFITS WERE THE BACKBONE OF THE AMERICAN PRODUCTION SYSTEM.

ONCE MORE IN THE SHOWDOWN VOTING, ADMINISTRATION FORCES SUCCEEDED IN REVERSING A CRUMBLING REPUBLICAN-SOUTHERN DEMOCRAT COALITION.

THE "REASONABLE PROFIT" AMENDMENT--AUTHORED BY REP.POAGE (D-TEXAS)--WOULD HAVE REQUIRED THAT CEILING PRICES ON MANUFACTURED AND AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES REFLECT:

A155WX

1. THE CURRENT COST OF MATERIALS ON A DELIVERED BASIS, EXCEPT THAT AGRICULTURAL COMMODITY COSTS USED SHOULD BE COMPUTED ON EITHER THE CURRENT COST OR THE PARITY PRICE, WHICHEVER IS GREATER;

2. ALL COSTS INCURRED IN PROCESSING OR MANUFACTURING AND DISTRIBUTION; AND

3. A REASONABLE PROFIT, BASED ON NOT LESS THAN 85 PERCENT OF THE AVERAGE PROFIT EARNED FOR EACH ITEM DURING THE THREE MOST PROFITABLE YEARS FROM 1946 THROUGH 1949.

TWO INTERESTED VISITORS IN THE HOUSE GALLERY TONIGHT WERE ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON AND PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE.

THEY DEPARTED WITH BROAD SMILES SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT AFTER THE HOUSE VOTED MAJOR REVERSALS OF EARLIER STANDS ON PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS.

A156WX

"THINGS LOOK A LOT BETTER," DISALLE CHEERFULLY TOLD A REPORTER.

JOHNSTON'S COMMENT: "IT LOOKS LIKE THE CONSUMERS GOT A COUPLE OF BREAKS."

AFTER EARLIER SETBACKS, THE ADMINISTRATION SUDDENLY BEGAN GAINING STRENGTH TOWARD MIDNIGHT AS THE HOUSE REVERSED ITSELF ON AN ANTI-ADMINISTRATION MOVE TO FREEZE WAGE AND PRICE CEILINGS FOR THE NEXT 120 DAYS.

30.24- 25107

THE HOUSE ALSO REVERSED ITSELF ON A PREVIOUS ACTION EXEMPTING STRATEGIC METALS AND MINERALS FROM PRICE CEILINGS WHERE TH

THE HOUSE ALSO REVERSED ITSELF ON A PREVIOUS ACTION EXEMPTING STRATEGIC METALS AND MINERALS FROM PRICE CEILINGS WHERE THEY CANNOT BE PRODUCED ECONOMICALLY UNDER SUCH CEILINGS.

THE ROLL CALL VOTE WAS ~~200 TO 216.~~ 216 to 200.

THE DEFEAT OF THE WAGE-PRICE FREEZE WAS EVEN MORE EMPHATIC THAN ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HAD DARED TO HOPE.

THE ROLLCALL VOTE ON THE ISSUE--ONE OF THE MOST BITTERLY CONTROVERSIAL OF THE ENTIRE BATTLE OVER CONTROLS--WAS 243 TO 172.

ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HAD DENOUNCED THE "FREEZE" ON THE GROUND THAT IT WOULD INFLICT HARDSHIPS AND INEQUITIES ON BUSINESSES "CAUGHT IN A SQUEEZE" BETWEEN RISING COMMODITY PRICES AND RIGID PRICE CEILINGS.

A144WX

PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE HAD SAID THE PROVISION, IF ENACTED INTO LAW, WOULD FORCE THOUSANDS OF BUSINESSMEN TO CLOSE UP SHOP.

HOWEVER, PROPONENTS HAD ARGUED JUST AS VIGOROUSLY THAT IT WAS A REAL MOVE TO HALT INFLATIONARY TRENDS AND PUT EFFECTIVE WAGE-PRICE CONTROLS INTO EFFECT.

AUTHORED BY REP.DAVIS (D-GA), IT WOULD HAVE FROZEN PRICE AND WAGE CEILINGS AS OF JULY 7, BUT EXEMPTED FROM THE FREEZE ALL RENTS AND FARM PRODUCTS BELOW PARITY.

A145WX JUL 21 1951

DAVIS PROPOSED IT AS A MEANS FOR A "BREATHING SPELL" IN THE WAGE-PRICE INFLATIONARY SPIRAL.

CONFUSED INTERPRETATIONS AS TO ITS TOTAL IMPLICATIONS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE HOUSE REVERSAL.

ANOTHER WAS THE FACT THAT MOST SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS AGAIN VOTED WITH THE ADMINISTRATION AFTER THEIR EARLIER DESERTIONS.

IT WAS THE ADMINISTRATION'S SECOND VICTORY IN A NIGHT OF MANY REBUFFS TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST FOR STRONGER CONTROL POWERS.

REVERSING A PREVIOUS ANTI-ADMINISTRATION DECISION, THE HOUSE VOTED ~~166 TO 249,~~ TO STRIKE OUT A PROVISION WHICH WOULD HAVE BANNED PRICE CEILINGS ON MEAT IF THEY DID NOT ALLOW PROCESSORS A DOWN-THE-LINE PROFIT ON EVERY TYPE OF MEAT PRODUCT THEY HANDLED.

249 To 166

A134WX

IN A PREVIOUS TENTATIVE VOTE ON WEDNESDAY, THE HOUSE HAD VOTED 160 TO 144 IN THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION.

BUT DIXIE DEMOCRATS RALLIED TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S SUPPORT AT THE LAST MINUTE AS THE HOUSE, IN A LATE NIGHT SESSION, DROVE TOWARD FINAL PASSAGE OF THE BILL.

A135WX

THE DEFEATED AMENDMENT HAD BEEN ASSAILED BY TRUMAN LEADERS AS A "MIDDLEMAN'S AMENDMENT" WHICH WOULD HIT CONSUMERS HARD. ITS BACKERS DECLARED THAT REASONABLE PROFITS WERE THE BASIS OF THE AMERICAN ECONOMIC SYSTEM.

AUTHORED BY REP.COLE (R-KANS), AND BACKED BY FARM STATE MEMBERS, THE PROVISION STATED:

"NO CEILINGS SHALL BE ESTABLISHED OR MAINTAINED ON PRODUCTS RESULTING FROM THE PROCESSING OF CATTLE AND CALVES, LAMBS AND SHEEP, AND HOGS, THE PROCESSING OF EACH SPECIES BEING SEPARATELY CONSIDERED, WHICH DOES NOT ALLOW FOR A REASONABLE MARGIN OF PROFIT TO EACH SEGMENT OF THE PROCESSING INDUSTRY AS A GROUP ON EACH SUCH SPECIES."

JUL 21 1951

A136WX

THE VOTE MARKED THE NIGHT'S FIRST BREAK-UP IN THE DIXIE-GOP BLOC WHICH HAD TRAMPLED ADMINISTRATION FORCES UNDERFOOT ALMOST THROUGHOUT THE TWO-WEEK BATTLE OVER CONTROLS.

IN QUICK SUCCESSION, VOTING ON AMENDMENTS TO COMPLETE THE BILL, THE HOUSE:

1. VOTED 234 TO 183 TO REAFFIRM A DECISION TO LIMIT FARM PRICE ROLLBACKS, INCLUDING BEEF, TO 10 PER CENT OF THE MAY 19 PRICE.
2. UPHELD BY A VOTE OF 249-167 A PREVIOUS DECISION TO BAN FEDERAL LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS.
3. REAFFIRMED BY 265-148 A MOVE TO BAN IMPORTS OF FATS, OILS, ETC., WHICH WOULD COMPETE WITH U.S. PRODUCTS.
4. VOTED 232-184 TO DENY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AUTHORITY TO ACQUIRE AND OPERATE DEFENSE PLANTS.

THE VOTE TO LIMIT FARM PRICE ROLLBACKS WAS ONE IN A SERIES OF A DOZEN CRUCIAL TESTS ON WHICH NAME-REGISTERING ROLLCALL VOTES HAD BEEN DEMANDED.

THIS WOULD BAN THE TWO ROLLBACKS OF 4 1/2 PER CENT EACH ON LIVE BEEF PRICES ORDERED BY PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE. THEY HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO GO INTO EFFECT ON AUG. 1 AND OCT. 1, FOLLOWING UP A RECENT 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK.

A126WX

IT WOULD ALSO PREVENT ANY ROLLBACKS AT ALL ON FARM PRODUCTS SELLING BELOW PARITY--THE GOVERNMENT-SET FORMULA FOR ASSURING FARMERS A FAIR RETURN ON THEIR PRODUCTS IN RELATION TO THE THINGS THEY BUY.

FARM PRODUCTS SELLING ABOVE PARITY WOULD BE SUBJECT TO ROLLBACKS.

HOWEVER, WITH A FEW EXCEPTIONS, ALMOST ALL FARM PRODUCTS ARE NOW SELLING BELOW PARITY.

A127WX

WITH A COALITION OF REPUBLICANS AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS IN ABSOLUTE CONTROL, THE CHAMBER VOTED 234 TO 183 ON A NAME-RECORDING ROLLCALL TO BAN MORE THAN THE PRESENT 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK ON BEEF PRICES.

THE ROLLBACK PROVISION STATES:

"NO CEILING SHALL BE ESTABLISHED OR MAINTAINED FOR ANY AGRICULTURAL COMMODITY BELOW 90 PER CENTUM OF THE PRICE RECEIVED (BY GRADE) BY PRODUCERS ON MAY 19, 1951, AS DETERMINED BY THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE."

EARLIER, THE HOUSE BEAT DOWN ADMINISTRATION FORCES IN OTHER CRITICAL TESTS CENTERING ON AMENDMENTS PREVIOUSLY APPROVED ON A TENTATIVE BASIS.

THE HOUSE REFUSED TO REVERSE ITS PREVIOUS ACTION BANNING LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS WHICH THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION CONTENDED ARE NEEDED TO PREVENT A REVIVAL OF WORLD WAR II BLACK MARKETS.

A94WX

THE ROLL CALL VOTE AGAINST THE QUOTAS WAS 249 TO 167. FOES OF THE QUOTAS CONTENDED THEY ACTUALLY ENCOURAGE BLACK MARKETS BY RESTRICTING THE BUSINESS OF LEGITIMATE SLAUGHTERERS.

SHORTLY BEFORE, THE CHAMBER HAD DEALT THE ADMINISTRATION ANOTHER DEFEAT WHEN IT VOTED 265 TO 148 TO WRITE IN A TWO-YEAR BAN ON THE IMPORT OF FATS, OILS, PEANUTS, BUTTER, CHEESE, AND OTHER DAIRY PRODUCTS IF THEY COMPETE WITH DOMESTIC PRODUCTS.

A95WX

ON THE FINAL VOTE ON THE FATS-AND-OILS ISSUE, 165 REPUBLICANS AND 100 DEMOCRATS VOTED FOR THE AMENDMENT. AGAINST IT WERE 120 DEMOCRATS, 27 REPUBLICANS AND ONE INDEPENDENT.

THE AMENDMENT ON SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS, SPONSORED BY REP.HOPE 4-KAS) PROVIDES:

"NO RESTRICTIONS, QUOTA, OR OTHER LIMITATION SHALL BE PLACED UPON THE QUANTITY OF LIVESTOCK WHICH MAY BE SLAUGHTERED OR HANDLED BY ANY PROCESSOR."

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A96WX

UNDER CURRENT SLAUGHTER QUOTAS SET BY THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION, ONLY 90 PER CENT AS MANY BEEF CATTLE MAY BE KILLED THIS MONTH AS IN JULY LAST YEAR. THE LIMIT FOR CALVES, SHEEP AND LAMBS IS 85 PER CENT. AND HOGS 105 PER CENT.

ANTI-ADMINISTRATION FORCES ROLLED UP ANOTHER SMASHING MAJORITY ON A THIRD TEST WHEN THE HOUSE VOTED 232 TO 184 TO STAND PAT ON ITS PREVIOUS REFUSAL TO EMPOWER PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO ACQUIRE AND OPERATE DEFENSE PLANTS.

A COALITION OF REPUBLICANS AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS WAS COMPLETELY IN THE DRIVER'S SEAT IN ALL THREE VOTES.

REPUBLICAN SPOKESMEN CONTENDED THE DEFENSE PLANT AUTHORITY PROPOSED FOR THE PRESIDENT WAS SO BROAD IT WOULD CONCEIVABLY LEAD TO NATIONALIZATION OF INDUSTRY AND WOULD GIVE MR.TRUMAN "LIFE AND DEATH" POWERS OVER BUSINESS.

LATER THE HOUSE REAFFIRMED ITS STAND AGAINST GRANTING PRESIDENT TRUMAN AUTHORITY TO CREATE NEW GOVERNMENT CORPORATIONS TO CARRY OUT DEFENSE PRODUCTION AND ECONOMIC CONTROLS TASKS. BY A ROLL CALL VOTE OF 250 TO 167, IT SUSTAINED AN AMENDMENT BY REP.HARDY (D-VA) KNOCKING THE REQUESTED AUTHORITY FROM THE BILL.

THE FATS AND OILS AMENDMENT WAS OFFERED BY REP.ANDRESEN (R-MINN) AND TENTATIVELY APPROVED BY THE HOUSE JUNE 10.

A76WX

A FINAL ROLLCALL VOTE TONIGHT WAS DEMANDED BY REP.SPENCE (D-KY).

THE VOTE WAS THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF 12 SCHEDULED NAME-RECORDING ROLLCALL TALLIES ON AMENDMENTS ALREADY PASSED TENTATIVELY BY THE CHAMBER IN THE TWO-WEEKS-OLD FIGHT OVER A NEW ECONOMIC CONTROLS LAW.

ALSO AHEAD WAS A TEST VOTE ON A MOTION TO RECOMMIT THE BILL FOR FURTHER STUDY.

THEN, SOMETIME AFTER MIDNIGHT, IF THE LAWMAKERS CONTINUE INTO SESSION THAT LONG, THE FINAL VOTE ON PASSAGE WAS SCHEDULED.

SINCE EACH ROLLCALL VOTE TAKES ABOUT 30 MINUTES, IT WAS ESTIMATED THAT THE FINAL VOTE WOULD NOT BE REACHED UNTIL ABOUT 1:30 A.M., E.S.T.

A77WX

BEFORE THE FINAL VOTING BEGAN, THE HOUSE SHOUTED DOWN A MOVE TO ABOLISH ALL CREDIT CONTROLS BUT VOTED 140-43 TO ALLOW 21 MONTHS INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT 15 MONTHS FOR COMPLETING PAYMENTS ON NEW AND USED AUTOMOBILES.

BEFORE STARTING FINAL ROLLCALLS, THE HOUSE APPROVED A COMMITTEE AMENDMENT ALLOWING A 20 PER CENT INCREASE IN RENTS OVER FIGURES BASED ON JUNE 30, 1947. THIS FOLLOWS THE SENATE BILL. THE PROVISION APPLIES IN AREAS WHICH ARE UNDER RENT CONTROL.

THE CHAMBER SHOUTED DOWN A PROPOSAL BY REP.MULTER (D-NY) TO PUT A 20-DAY FREEZE ON RENTS TO CONFORM WITH THE FREEZE IT HAS VOTED ON WAGE AND PRICE CEILINGS, AND ANOTHER BY REP.KENNEDY (D-MASS) TO MAKE THE RENT INCREASE 10 PER CENT INSTEAD OF 20 PER CENT.

THE HOUSE ALSO VOTED ADDITIONAL EASING OF CREDIT CONTROLS ON HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, FURNITURE AND HOME REPAIRS.

IT WOULD PERMIT TRADE-INS TO COUNT TOWARD DOWN-PAYMENTS ON HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES--TELEVISION SETS AND THE LIKE. IT ALSO VOTED TO LOWER THE DOWN PAYMENT ON SUCH ARTICLES FROM THE PRESENT 25 PER CENT TO 15 PER CENT, AND TO RAISE THE MAXIMUM TIME FOR PAYMENT FROM 15 MONTHS TO 18 MONTHS.

HOUSEHOLD TRADE-INS CANNOT NOW BE USED FOR DOWN PAYMENT ON INSTALLMENT PURCHASES.

INSTALLMENT CREDITS ON HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE AND FLOOD COVERINGS WERE CHANGED FROM 15 PER CENT TO 10 PERCENT DOWN PAYMENT, AND FROM 15 MONTHS TO 21 MONTHS TO PAY.

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THE DOWN PAYMENT ON HOUSEHOLD REPAIRS WAS LEFT AT 10 PER CENT, BUT THE MAXIMUM TIME FOR PAYMENT WAS HIKED FROM 30 MONTHS TO 36 MONTHS. IN CASE OF ROOFING AND SIDING, DOWN PAYMENTS WERE ELIMINATED ENTIRELY.

THE CHAMBER VOTED TO SET THE DOWN PAYMENT FOR NEW CARS AT ONE-THIRD THE TOTAL COST AND ONE-FOURTH FOR USED CARS. PRESENT REGULATIONS REQUIRE ONE-THIRD DOWN PAYMENT FOR BOTH NEW AND USED AUTOS.

THE HOUSE VOTED 92 TO 52 TO KNOCK OUT A PROVISION GIVING THE PRESIDENT AUTHORITY TO REGULATE COMMODITY SPECULATION.

MOVING TO TOP SPEED, THE HOUSE VOTED TO LIBERALIZE DOWN PAYMENTS ON HOMES ON AN AMENDMENT BY REP.DENTON (D-IND). THIS WOULD REQUIRE PROSPECTIVE HOME OWNERS TO PAY NO MORE THAN 10 PER CENT DOWN ON HOUSES COSTING UP TO $10,000, WITH 25 YEARS TO PAY.

THE PRESENT REQUIREMENT LIMITS THE 10 PER CENT DOWN PAYMENT TO HOMES COSTING $5,000 OR LESS. REQUIRED DOWN PAYMENTS ON COSTLIER HOMES RANGE UP TO 50 PER CENT.

AS THE SHOWDOWN NEARED, TRUMAN DEMOCRATS BITTERLY ATTACKED THE MUCH-AMENDED BILL AS A "STABBED-TO-DEATH" VERSION OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S ORIGINAL BILL.

CRITICS OF THE ADMINISTRATION REPLIED HOTLY THAT THE MODIFIED MEASURE WAS A REAL ANTI-INFLATION BILL. THE ONLY THINGS CUT OUT, THEY SAID, WERE ADMINISTRATION PROPOSALS FOR "REGIMENTATION AND SOCIALISM."

THE HOUSE DEFEATED A PROPOSAL BY REP.PATMAN (D-TEX) TO WIPE OUT ALL CREDIT CONTROLS INCLUDING "REGULATION W" WHICH REQUIRES A ONE-THIRD DOWN PAYMENT ON AUTOS AND ONE-FOURTH ON REFRIGERATORS AND OTHER HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES.

PATMAN CONTENDED THE REGULATION "PUTS A PENALTY ON THE POOR MAN" WHO CANNOT AFFORD SUCH A HEAVY DOWN PAYMENT.

PATMAN ALSO SPONSORED THE SUCCESSFUL AMENDMENT TO EXTEND THE TIME LIMIT ON AUTO INSTALLMENT PURCHASES FROM 15 TO 21 MONTHS. THE ADMINISTRATION HAD SAID ANY EXTENSION SHOULD BE LIMITED TO 18 MONTHS.

CRIES OF "VOTE, VOTE" -- THEY MEANT FOR PASSAGE OF THE COMPLETED BILL -- BROKE OUT ON THE HOUSE FLOOR AS THE WEARY LEGISLATORS TACKLED THE LAST OF A LONG LIST OF AMENDMENTS.

ADMINISTRATION SUPPORTERS GRIMLY CONCEDED THAT THE BILL HAD BEEN VIRTUALLY RIDDLED BEYOND RECOGNITION IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS BY A COALITION OF REPUBLICANS AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS.

REP.CELLER (D-NY), DECLARED:

"THE BILL WAS REWRITTEN ON THE HOUSE FLOOR FOR THE SPECIAL INTER-

ESTS -- THE CATTLE INTERESTS, THE PEANUT INTERESTS, THE TOBACCO INTERESTS -- AND SHOULD BE LABELLED THE SPECIAL INTEREST BILL.

"IT PROVIDES, HOWEVER, NO LID ON RENT, NO LID ON FOOD PRICES."

BUT SPEAKERS ON THE OTHER SIDE CONTENDED THAT AN AMENDMENT PASSED BY THE HOUSE YESTERDAY FOR A FOUR-MONTH FREEZE ON PRICE AND WAGE CEILINGS WOULD PROVIDE EFFECTIVE SAFEGUARDS AGAINST INFLATION.

REP.DAVIS (D-GA), AUTHOR OF THE FREEZE AMENDMENT, SAID IN A STATEMENT TODAY THAT HIS PROPOSAL "DOES EFFECTIVELY AND SIMPLY FOR 120 DAYS WHAT EVERYBODY WANTS DONE AND WHAT THE COUNTRY NEEDS -- NAMELY, STOP ADVANCES OF PRICES BEYOND PRESENT CEILINGS, AND STOP ADVANCES OF WAGES BEYOND THE PRESENT 10 PER CENT CEILING."

A36WX

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"NOTWITHSTANDING ALL THE FALSE PROPAGANDA, THIS IS IN PLAIN LANGUAGE WHAT THE AMENDMENT DOES, AND NO AMOUNT OF DISTORTION CAN CHANGE IT."

BUT THE CIO COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS UNION SAID DAVIS' AMENDMENT WOULD KNOCK OUT RECENTLY NEGOTIATED WAGE BOOSTS FOR 150,000 TELEPHONE WORKERS WHO WILL NOT SUBMIT TO THAT SORT OF TREATMENT."

THE UNION SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT AMENDMENTS TACKED ONTO THE BILL MAY MEAN THE END OF THE STABILIZATION PROGRAM."

ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE HOUSE BILL WAS A "KICK IN THE TEETH" FOR CONSUMERS AND PROBABLY THE STARTING POINT FOR "A RASH OF STRIKES."

JOHNSTON SAID THE 120-DAY FREEZE WOULD RULE OUT ALL WAGE ESCALATOR CLAUSES AS WELL AS ALL "HARDSHIP" APPEALS NOW PENDING AGAINST PRICE CEILINGS.

MILLIONS OF WORKERS, NOTABLY IN THE AUTO INDUSTRY, ARE AFFECTED BY ESCALATOR CLAUSES WHICH PROVIDE FOR AN AUTOMATIC INCREASE IN THEIR PAY CHECKS WHEN THE GOVERNMENT COST-OF-LIVING INDEX GOES UP A CERTAIN PERCENTAGE.

BY VOICE VOTE, THE CHAMBER ADOPTED AN AMENDMENT BY REP.HERLONG (D-FLA) WHICH WOULD PERMIT RETAILERS TO MARK UP THEIR MERCHANDISE BY THE SAME PERCENTAGE THEY DID THE MONTH BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR ON JUNE 25,1950.

MAJORITY LEADER MCCORMACK (D-MASS) DENOUNCED THE AMENDMENT AS A "PROFIT GUARANTEE" ACTION.

BUT REP.HALLECK (R-IND), URGING PASSAGE, SAID AUTO DEALERS AND OTHERS WERE BEING DENIED THEIR HISTORICAL MARK-UPS OR PROFITS BY OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION RULINGS.

"INTERFERENCE WITH TRADITIONAL, HISTORICAL MARK-UPS IS PROFIT CONTROL--NOT PRICE CONTROL," HALLECK SAID.

ANOTHER ADMINISTRATION SETBACK CAME WHEN THE HOUSE TURNED DOWN AN AMENDMENT BY REP.YORTY (D-CALIF) SEEKING TO FREEZE FOOD PRICE CEILINGS FOR 120 DAYS AFTER THE BILL'S FINAL PASSAGE.

YORTY SAID THAT UNDER AN AMENDMENT ADOPTED YESTERDAY, CEILINGS ON WAGES AND PRICES OF NON-FARM PRODUCTS WOULD BE FROZEN DURING THAT PERIOD, BUT PRICES OF FARM COMMODITIES WOULD BE ALLOWED TO RISE TO PARITY BEFORE BEING PEGGED.

PARITY IS A FORMULA TO ASSURE FARMERS A FAIR RETURN ON THEIR PRODUCTS.

ALSO BY VOICE VOTE, THE CHAMBER REJECTED AN AMENDMENT BY REP.BATES (R-MASS) TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT AUTHORITY TO MAKE ADJUSTMENTS IN PRICE-WAGE CEILINGS IN HARDSHIP CASES.

VOTING IN THE LONG-DRAWN FIGHT BEGAN TO PICK UP SPEED AS THE HOUSE DROVE TO CLEAR AWAY THE LAST BATCH OF AMENDMENTS TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S BADLY BATTERED CONTROLS BILL.

HOUSE LEADERS AGREED INFORMALLY TO TRY TO LIMIT DEBATE, BUT EVEN WITH ORATORICAL TONGUES CURBED THERE SEEMED LITTLE PROSPECT OF FINAL PASSAGE OF THE BILL BEFORE TOMORROW OR EARLY NEXT WEEK.

ADMINISTRATION LEADERS SERVED NOTICE THEY WOULD DEMAND NAME-RECORDING ROLLCALL VOTES ON EVERY MAJOR ISSUE IN THE CONTROVERSIAL LEGISLATION. THEY SAID THEY WOULD FIGHT ANY MOVE TO "SHOUT THE BILL THROUGH."

BACKERS OF THE BILL SAID THEY WANTED RECORDED VOTES IN PREPARATION FOR NEXT YEAR'S ELECTIONS.

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A203WX

REPUBLICAN LEADERS PROMPTLY ACCEPTED THE CHALLENGE AND DECLARED THEY WOULD ALSO DEMAND ROLLCALL VOTES.

UP TO THE FINAL VOTING STAGE, NONE OF THE VOTES IN THE TWO-WEEKS-OLD BATTLE HAVE BEEN RECORDED ON A NAME BASIS. AMENDMENTS HAVE BEEN WHOOPED THROUGH BY VOICE VOTE, BY STANDING VOTE, OR BY TELLER VOTE--ALL TALLIED BY NUMBERS RATHER THAN IDENTITIES.

ONCE THE COMPLETED BILL IS PASSED, IT WILL PROBABLY GO TO AN EARLY CONFERENCE OF A JOINT SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE TO COMPROMISE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE SEPARATE SENATE AND HOUSE VERSIONS.

ONLY 10 DAYS REMAIN BEFORE THE PRESENT ECONOMIC CONTROLS LAW--THE 1950 DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT--EXPIRES ON JULY 31.

BOTH THE SENATE AND HOUSE BILLS HAVE SHARPLY CLIPPED THE ADMINISTRATION'S WINGS AND DENIED MOST OF THE STRONGER POWERS REQUESTED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AS A WEAPON AGAINST INFLATION.

IN ADVANCE OF THE SHOWDOWN VOTING, ADMINISTRATION LEADERS MAPPED STRATEGY FOR AN ALL-OUT ATTEMPT TO RUB OUT AN AMENDMENT, ADOPTED BY THE HOUSE YESTERDAY, WHICH WOULD FREEZE PRICE AND WAGE CEILINGS AT JULY 7 LEVELS FOR THE NEXT FOUR MONTHS.

TRUMAN DEMOCRATS DENOUNCED THE WAGE-PRICE FREEZE AS A "SCUTTLING AMENDMENT" WHICH THEY SAID WOULD KILL PRICE CONTROLS, BUT REPUBLICANS DEFENDED IT AS A MOVE TO CARRY OUT THE ORIGINAL INTENT OF CONGRESS LAST YEAR.

REP.WOLCOTT (R-MICH) SAID THAT IN PASSING THE 1950 ACT, CONGRESS INTENDED TO FREEZE WAGES AND PRICES THEN TO PREVENT INFLATION, BKUT HE DECLARED:

"THROUGH MISADMINISTRATION OF THE CONTROLS LAW, NOTHING BUT INFLATION HAS RESULTED. IT HAS BEEN THE STUDIED POLICY OF THIS ADMINISTRATION TO SUSTAIN INFLATION EVER SINCE THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN 1945."

THE WAGE-PRICE AMENDMENT, SPONSORED BY REP.DAVIS (D-GA), STATES THAT FOR 120 DAYS AFTER THE NEW CONTROLS LAW IS ENACTED, REGULATED WAGE AND PRICE CEILINGS MUST REMAIN WHERE THEY WERE ON JULY 7, EXCEPT FOR FARM PRODUCTS SELLING BELOW PARITY.

PARITY IS A GOVERNMENT-FIXED FORMULA DESIGNED TO KEEP THE PRICE OF THINGS A FARMER SELLS IN LINE WITH WHAT HE BUYS.

MD344PED

A161WX

-95-

BOXSCORE

WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-HERE IS THE BOXSCORE ON THE BITTER HOUSE BATTLE OVER CONTROLS:

ADMINISTRATION FORCES CHALKED UP VICTORIES WHEN THE HOUSE--

1. VOTED 243-172 TO KILL A PROPOSED 120-DAY FREEZE ON WAGE AND PRICE CEILINGS, EXCEPT ON FARM PRODUCTS AND RENTS.

2. DEFEATED BY 233-181 AN ATTEMPT TO WRITE IN A "REASONABLE PROFIT" GUARANTEE BEFORE PRICE CONTROLS COULD BE CLAMPED DOWN.

3. REJECTED BY 249-166 A PREVIOUSLY PASSED AMENDMENT TO BAN PRICE CEILINGS ON MEAT IF THEY DENIED PROCESSORS A DOWN-THE-LINE PROFIT ON EVERY TYPE OF MEAT PRODUCT THEY HANDLED.

ANTI-ADMINISTRATION VICTORIES INCLUDED:

1. A 234-183 VOTE TO REAFFIRM AN EARLIER DECISION TO LIMIT FARM PRICE ROLLBACKS, INCLUDING BEEF, TO 10 PER CENT OF THE MAY 19 PRICE. IF ENACTED INTO LAW. THIS WILL BAN TWO PROJECTED BEEF PRICE

ROLLBACKS OF 4 1/2 PER CENT EACH SET FOR AUG.1 AND OCT.1.
2. A 249-167 VOTE TO BAN FEDERAL LIVESTOCK MARKETING QUOTAS.
3. A 265-148 VOTE TO PROHIBIT IMPORTS OF FATS, OILS, ETC., WHICH WOULD COMPETE WITH U. S. PRODUCTS.

4. A 232-184 VOTE TO DENY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AUTHORITY TO ACQUIRE AND OPERATE DEFENSE PLANTS.

5. A 333-82 VOTE TO DENY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AUTHORITY TO LICENSE BUSINESSES AS A MEANS OF CARRYING OUT ECONOMIC CONTRO S.
6. A 241-172 VOTE TO DENY THE PRESIDENT AUTHORITY TO REGULATE COMMODITY SPECULATION IN CASES OF "UNREASONABLE FLUCTUATIONS."
CZ1254AED

A193WX (BJT)
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD JAPAN

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BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON,JULY 20-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY INVITED 50 NATIONS, INCLUDING SOVIET RUSSIA, TO JOIN IN SIGNING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AT A CONFERENCE OPENING SEPTEMBER 4 AT SAN FRANCISCO.

CONSPICUOUSLY MISSING FROM THE INVITATION LIST WERE BOTH THE COMMUNIST AND NATIONALIST GOVERNMENTS OF CHINA, AND ITALY. ALSO OMITTED WERE SOUTH KOREA AND THREE NEW FRENCH-SPONSORED STATES OF INDOCHINA.

RUSSIA, WHICH HAS DENOUNCED BOTH THE PROPOSED "PEACE OF RECONCILIATION" AND THE MANNER IN WHICH THE TERMS WERE WORKED OUT, IS EXPECTED TO REFUSE TO SIGN. IT IS CONSIDERED POSSIBLE NEVERTHELESS THAT MOSCOW MIGHT SEND DELEGATES TO THE CONFERENCE TO ATTACK THE TREATY.

JAPAN WILL HAVE THE RIGHT AFTER THE TREATY GOES INTO EFFECT TO MAKE PEACE SEPARATELY WITH THE NATIONS WHICH FAIL TO SIGN AT SAN FRANCISCO.

CHINA WAS LEFT OUT TO AVOID A SHOWDOWN BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN OVER WHETHER THE NATIONALISTS OR COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE INVITED. ITALY, A LATE ENTRANT IN THE WORLD WAR II LINEUP AGAINST JAPAN, WAS IGNORED BECAUSE OFFICIALS DEEMED IT INAPPROPRIATE FOR A FORMER AXIS PARTNER TO MAKE PEACE ON THE SAME TERMS AS THE NATIONS WHICH BEGAN FIGHTING AT THE TIME OF PEARL HARBOR.

THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC AND THE NEW INDOCHINA STATES OF VIET NAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA, CAME INTO BEING YEARS AFTER V-J DAY. ALSO THE INDOCHINA GOVERNMENTS HAVE NOT BEEN RECOGNIZED BY SOME OF THE ASIATIC NATIONS WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS ANXIOUS TO HAVE JOIN-IN THE SETTLEMENT.

THIS ANXIETY WAS REFLECTED IN A STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY THAT THE TOUCHY ISSUE OF REPARATIONS WILL BE LEFT OPEN AT LEAST UNTIL AUGUST 13. THIS WAS A CONCESSION TO THE PHILIPPINES WHICH HAS BEEN UP IN ARMS SINCE THE PUBLICATION OF THE TREATY DRAFT LAST WEEK RULES OUT ANY BIG INDEMNITY PAYMENT. THE PHILIPPINES HAS ESTIMATED ITS OCCUPATION LOSSES AT MORE THAN $8,000,000,000.

THE TREATY FORMULA RECOGNIZED "IN PRINCIPLE" THAT JAPAN SHOULD PAY. BUT BECAUSE OF CLOUDY PROSPECTS FOR JAPANESE ECONOMIC RECOVERY, IT PROVIDED ONLY FOR LIMITED REPARATIONS TO BE PAID THROUGH JAPANESE INDUSTRIAL SKILLS. THE TREATY FORMULA PERMITS JAPAN TO MAKE AGREEMENTS TO PROCESS RAW MATERIALS FOR THE PHILIPPINES AND OTHER OCCUPIED COUNTRIES.

A194WX
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THERE IS A "SERIOUS MISUNDERSTANDING" IN THE PHILIPPINES OVER THE TRUE MEANING OF THE REPARATIONS CLAUSE. IT URGED THAT SPECIAL STUDY OF THE PRACTICAL OPERATION OF THE CLAUSE BE MADE IN COOPERATION WITH UNITED STATES EXPERTS BEFORE A FINAL DRAFT IS AGREED ON.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID IN RESPONSE TO REPORTERS' QUESTIONS THAT THE PHILIPPINES RECEIVED $550,000,000 FROM THE UNITED STATES AS AN ADVANCE AGAINST JAPANESE REPARATIONS AND ALSO HAS RECEIVED SHIPMENTS OF HEAVY MACHINERY FROM JAPAN. THE PAYMENT WAS SPREAD OUT OVER FIVE YEAR PERIOD BEGINNING IN 1946 IN SETTLING WAR DAMAGE CLAIMS.

A "FINAL TEXT" OF THE TREATY IS TO BE ISSUED AUGUST 13 AFTER PROSPECTIVE SIGNERS HAVE HAD AN ADDITIONAL OPPORTUNITY TO PRESS FOR CHANGES.

THE ORIGINAL DEADLINE WAS SET FOR TODAY BUT THE PHILIPPINES, INDONESIA, RUSSIA AND SOUTH KOREA AND POSSIBLY OTHERS HAVE MADE PLAIN THEY DISLIKE SOME FEATURES. THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE CONSULTED IN THE TREATY MAKING EVEN THOUGH THEY WERE NOT INVITED TO BECOME ORIGINAL SIGNERS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY APPOINTED A 10-MAN DELEGATION TO REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES AT THE SIGNING. CHIEF DELEGATES ARE SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHO HANDLED TREATY NEGOTIATIONS, SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) AND SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS).

OTHER DELEGATES, WITH POWER TO ACT AS ALTERNATES, ARE: SENATORS SPARKMAN (D-ALA), H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), GEORGE (D-GA) AND HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA); AND REPS.RICHARDS (D-SC) AND VORYS (R-OHIO).
MD3PED

B98WX
(300) WITH TREATY

WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY NAMED A 10-MAN DELEGATION TO REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES AT THE SIGNING OF JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4.

HE ALSO PICKED REPRESENTATIVES TO SIGN PROPOSED DEFENSE PACTS WITH AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND, AND WITH JAPAN. THE SECURITY AGREEMENTS ARE PART OF A BROAD PLAN TO GUARANTEE PEACE IN THE PACIFIC. THE DATES AND PLACES FOR SIGNING THEM HAVE NOT BEEN DECIDED.

MOST OF THOSE IN THE THREE GROUPS ARE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS. INCLUDED ARE SEVEN REPUBLICANS.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEXAS) AND SENATOR WILEY (R-WISC) WILL BE MEMBERS OF ALL THREE DELEGATIONS AND WILL BE THE CHIEF DELEGATES.

DULLES, WHO HANDLED MOST OF THE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS, IS A REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. CONNALLY IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND WILEY IS A RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER.

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THE OTHER DELEGATES, WITH POWER TO ACT AS ALTERNATES, ARE:

FOR THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY--SENATORS SPARKMAN (D-ALA), H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), GEORGE (D-GA) AND HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA); AND REPS. RICHARDS (D-SC), AND VORYS (R-OHIO).

FOR THE AUSTRALIAN-NEW ZEALAND-UNITED STATES SECURITY TREATY--SENATORS SPARKMAN, SMITH, GEORGE AND HICKENLOOPER AND REPS. MANSFIELD (D-MONTANA) AND JUDD (R-MINN).

FOR THE UNITED STATES-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY--SENATORS RUSSELL, (D-GA), AND BRIDGES (R-NH), CHAIRMAN AND RANKING MINORITY MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SENATORS SPARKMAN AND SMITH AND REPS. VINSON (D-GA) AND SHORT (R-MO).

RICHARDS IS CHAIRMAN AND VORYS IS A MINORITY MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. VINSON IS CHAIRMAN AND SHORT IS THE RANKING MINORITY MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

SENATORS SPARKMAN, SMITH, GEORGE AND HICKENLOOPER ARE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.

MANSFIELD IS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS FAR EASTERN SUBCOMMITTEE AND JUDD IS THE RANKING MINORITY MEMBER.
SU1220PED

30.24 = 25111

B66WX (TEXT) (Q)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, JULY 20)
~~(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP) THE TEXT~~ OF A STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT ON INVITATIONS TO A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE: (ABOUT 900)

THE UNITED STATES, AS THE HOST GOVERNMENT, TODAY EXTENDED TO 50 NATIONS AT WAR WITH JAPAN AN INVITATION TO ATTEND A CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO ON SEPTEMBER 4, 1951 FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONCLUDING A TREATY OF PEACE WITH JAPAN.

THE INVITATION HAS BEEN EXTENDED TO THE FOLLOWING NATIONS AT WAR WITH JAPAN:

ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, BURMA, CANADA, CEYLON, CHILE, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, CUBA,
CZECHOSLOVAKIA,
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, EGYPT.HEL YALVADOR, ETHIOPIA

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DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, ETHIOPIA, FRANCE, GREECE, GUATEMALA, HAITI, HONDURAS, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, LEBANON, LIBERIA, LUXEMBOURG, MEXICO, NEW ZEALAND, NICARAGUA, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PERU, POLAND, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, THE NETHERLANDS, THE PHILIPPINES, TURKEY, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS, UNITED KINGDOM, URUGUAY, VENEZUELA, YUGOSLAVIA.
G
B67WX

THE PROTOCOL, REFERRED TO IN THE INVITATION DEALS WITH TECHNICAL MATTERS RELATING TO THE EXTENSION OF TIME FOR THE ENFORCEMENT OF PRE-WAR PRIVATE CONTRACTS AND NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS INSURANCE CONTRACTS, ETC., AND IS AVAILABLE FOR SIGNATURE BY SUCH COUNTRIES AS PREFER TO DEAL WITH THESE MATTERS BY INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION RATHER THAN BY THEIR OWN PRIVATE LAW. MANY COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES PREFER TO RELY UPON THEIR OWN NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS LAWS AND JUDICIAL PRECEDENTS. THE PROTOCOL IS THUS OPTIONAL AND WILL PROBABLY ONLY BE AVAILED OF TO A LIMITED EXTENT. THE PROTOCOL DOES NOT HAVE TO BE SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO BUT REMAINS OPEN INDEFINITELY FOR SIGNATURE.

COPIES OF THE REVISED TEXT OF THE DRAFT TREATY, DATED JULY 20, AND TWO DECLARATIONS BY JAPAN ARE ANNEXED TO THE INVITATION.

TEXT OF THE INVITATION FOLLOWS:

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT IN THE UNITED KINGDOM HAVE THE HONOR TO ENCLOSE HEREWITH TWO COPIES OF A DRAFT OF PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, OF TWO DECLARATIONS BY JAPAN, AND OF A PROTOCOL. THE DRAFT PEACE TREATY AND THE TWO DECLARATIONS HAVE BEEN PREPARED ON THE BASIS OF EARLIER DRAFTS AND OBSERVATIONS THEREON BY COUNTRIES WHICH WERE ACTIVELY CONCERNED IN THE JAPANESE WAR. THE DRAFT PROTOCOL WHICH IS OPEN FOR SIGNATURE AT ANY TIME HAS BEEN PROPOSED BY HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT IN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND IS CIRCULATED FOR THE INFORMATION AND COMMENT OF THOSE COUNTRIES WHOSE DOMESTIC LAW PERMITS THEM TO

SIGN IT. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE ENCLOSED DRAFT TREATY AND DECLARATIONS COMBINE ALL THE ALLIED POWERS WHICH WERE AT WAR WITH JAPAN AND WILL ESTABLISH, WITH JAPAN, A JUST AND DURABLE PEACE.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT IN THE UNITED KINGDOM WILL BE HAPPY TO RECEIVE COMMENTS ON THE ENCLOSED DRAFT, WHICH SHOULD BE ADDRESSED TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AS PROMPTLY AS IS CONVENIENT. AFTER RECEIPT OF THESE COMMENTS THEY PROPOSE TO CIRCULATE A FINAL TEXT OF THE PEACE TREATY ON AUGUST 13, 1951.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA HAS THE HONOR TO INVITE YOUR GOVERNMENT TO A CONFERENCE FOR CONCLUSION AND SIGNATURE OF A TREATY OF PEACE WITH JAPAN ON THE TERMS OF THAT TEXT. THE CONFERENCE WILL CONVENE AT SAN FRANCISCO, U.S.A., ON SEPTEMBER 4, 1951.

"CONCURRENT AND IDENTICAL INVITATIONS ARE BEING SENT TO THE OTHER ALLIED POWERS AT WAR WITH JAPAN, EXCEPT WHERE SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES EXIST.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN HAS ADVISED THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA THAT IT WILL BE REPRESENTED AT SAN FRANCISCO BY DULY ACCREDITED DELEGATES EMPOWERED TO SIGN THE TREATY AND DECLARATIONS ON BEHALF OF THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN.

"IT WILL BE APPRECIATED IF YOUR GOVERNMENT WILL, IN DUE COURSE, NOTIFY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AT WASHINGTON, S.C., WHETHER IT ACCE

JUL 22 1951

NOTIFY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AT WASHINGTON, D.C., WHETHER IT ACCEPTS THIS INVITATION.

"ANY INQUIRIES RELATING TO THE ORGANIZATION OF THE CONFERENCE AND THE PROVISION OF FACILITIES FOR DULY ACCREDITED DELEGATES, THEIR ADVISERS AND STAFF, MAY BE ADDRESSED TO THE DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES, DEPARTMENT OF STATE, WASHINGTON 25, D.C."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, JULY 20
SU1009AED

A116KX
WITH WASHN TREATY (A194)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JULY 21-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J. SEBALD FORMALLY INVITED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO SAN FRANCISCO FOR SIGNING OF A PEACE TREATY SEPT.4, HIS OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

A LETTER FROM SEBALD, U.S. POLITICAL ADVISOR FOR JAPAN, WAS DELIVERED TO PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA YESTERDAY.
PR748PCS

A16

MOSCOW, JULY 20-(AP)-AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN CALLED UPON ACTING SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO TODAY AND DELIVERED AN INVITATION TTO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO ATTEND THE FORTHCOMING SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE ON A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

GROMYKO, IN THE BRIEF 15-MINUTE MEETING AT WHICH THE U.S. WAS REPRESENTED BY AMBASSADOR ALAN G.KIRK, WAS GIVEN THE LATEST REVISED DRAFT OF A JAPANESE TREATY AS PROPOSED BY BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES. THE SOVIET UNION IS EXPECTED TO REJECT THE INVITATION IN VIGOROUS TERMS.
DY&SN5PED

A113WX
95
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY JULY 20)

PHILIPPINES

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JULY 20-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY THE PROPOSED JAPANESE TREATY WILL MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE PHILIPPINES TO RECEIVE REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN.

THE PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY NOTIFIED OF THIS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAIDM

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THERE HAS BEEN A "SERIOUS MISUNDERSTANDING" IN THE PHILIPPINES OVER THE REPARATIONS CLAUSE OF THE TREATY. THIS WAS MADE PUBLIC JULY 12.

THERE HAS BEEN TALK THAT THE DISPUTE OVER REPARATIONS WOULD MAKE IT DIFFICULT--IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE--FOR THE PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT TO SIGN THE TREATY AT THE PROPOSED SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE.

TODAY'S STATEMENT MAKES IT CLEAR THAT ALTHOUGH STILL OPPOSED TO CASH REPARATIONS, THE UNITED STATES HAS RADICALLY ALTERED ITS POSITION ON REPARATIONS.

THE DRAFT OF THE TREATY SAYS JAPAN MUST NEGOTIATE WITH ALL THE ALLIED POWERS WHICH DESIRE COMPENSATION FOR WAR DAMAGE BY MAKING AVAILABLE TO THEM "SKILLS AND INDUSTRY OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE. PEOPLE IN MANUFACTURING, SALVAGING AND OTHER SERVICES."

THE REPARATION CLAUSE WOULD GIVE ALL THE ALLIED COUNTRIES, NOT THE PHILIPPINES ALONE, THE RIGHT TO COLLECT LABOR REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN. BUT THE U.S. ADDRESSED ITS SPECIAL INTERPRETATION TO THE PHILIPPINES BECAUSE THAT IS WHERE THE ISSUE IS SHARPEST.

THE PHILIPPINES HAVE ESTIMATED THEIR DAMAGE AT MORE THAN $8,000,000,000 (B).

THE INTERPRETATION PUT OUT TODAY WAS HANDED TO FOREIGN MINISTER CARLOS P.ROMULO AT MANILA YESTERDAY AND TO AMBASSADOR JOAQUIN ELIZALDE HERE.

FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT AS MADE BY PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT:

"IT IS APPARENT THAT THERE IS SERIOUS MISUNDERSTANDING IN THE PHILIPPINES CONCERNING THE TRUE MEANING OF THE REPARATIONS CLAUSES OF THE DRAFT TREATY OF PEACE WITH JAPAN.

"IN THE OPINION OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT THE CLAUSES AS DRAFTED MAKES IT POSSIBLE FOR THE PHILIPPINES TO RECEIVE REPARATIONS ALTHOUGH IT HAS SEEMINGLY BEEN INTERPRETED IN MANILA AS GIVING THE PHILIPPINES NO SUCH OPPORTUNITY.

"AFTER DISCUSSION WITH THE PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT, IT HAS BEEN DECIDED THAT MORE TIME SHOULD BE GIVEN FOR A STUDY OF THE DRAFT TREATY BEFORE ISSUING THE FINAL TEXT OF THAT DOCUMENT (ORIGINALLY SET FOR TODAY). IT IS NOW CONTEMPLATED THAT SUCH A FINAL TEXT WILL NOT BE ISSUED UNTIL AUG. 13 (THE DATE MENTIONED IN THE PEACE CONFERENCE INVITATIONS ISSUED TODAY)

B72WX
"IN THE MEANTIME IT IS HOPED THAT A SPECIAL STUDY OF THE MEANING AND PRACTICAL OPERATION OF THE REPARATIONS CLAUSES OF THE TREATY, MADE IN COOPERATION WITH UNITED STATES EXPERTS, WILL SERVE TO CLARIFY THE TRUE SITUATION." (END TEXT)

MCDERMOTT SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE AUG. 13 TEXT IS SUPPOSED TO BE "FINAL," THE TREATY WILL BE OPEN FOR DEBATE AND REVISION UNTIL IT IS SIGNED. BUT HE SAID "WE HOPE TO HAVE ALL PROBLEMS WORKED OUT PRIOR TO THE SAN FRANCISCO MEETING."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY JULY 20)

MD1021AEDNM

JUL 22 1951

A98WX
(200) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY JULY 20)

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JULY 20-(AP)-AMBASSADOR AT LARGE PHILIP C. JESSUP SAID TONIGHT AN INVITATION TO RUSSIA IS STILL OPEN FOR A MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS IN WASHINGTON TO TRY TO EASE EAST-WEST TENSIONS.

THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED AT PARIS LAST MONTH THAT THE BIG FOUR MEET HERE ON JULY 23.

"THAT INVITATION IS STILL OPEN," JESSUP SAID. "IF IT WERE NOT FOR THE OPPOSITION OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE FOUR MINISTERS WOULD BE MEETING HERE NEXT MONDAY."

JESSUP, U.S. REPRESENTATIVE IN THE PARIS MEETING OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' DEPUTIES, SAID THEY FAILED TO REACH AGREEMENT BECAUSE RUSSIA'S PURPOSE WAS TO "HAMPER THE DEFENSE EFFORT OF THE FREE NATIONS." HE GAVE A FIRST REPORT OF THE PROTRACTED PARIS CONFERENCE IN A TALK ON THE NBC IN A TELEVISION PROGRAM "BATTLE REPORT."

AFTER FOUR MONTHS AND 73 MEETINGS WITH SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, JESSUP SAID, HE AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH REPRESENTATIVE WERE FORCED TO CONCLUDE THAT RUSSIA'S SOLE PURPOSE WAS TO TRY TO DIVIDE THE WEST BY PROPAGANDA.

NEVERTHELESS, JESSUP DECLARED, "THE WESTERN POWERS EMERGED FROM THE PARIS MEETINGS MORE CLOSELY UNITED THAN EVER, AND WITH STRONGER SUPPORT FROM THEIR FREE ALLIES. PUBLIC OPINION, ESPECIALLY IN WESTERN EUROPE, STRONGLY CONDEMNED THE KREMLIN FOR ITS STUBBORN OPPOSITION, AND AVE FRESHER STRENGTH TO THE COLLECTIVE DEFENSE EFFORTS OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY JULY 20)

MD905PED

A50WX
(300) WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA CLEARLY INTENDS TO DOMINATE THE OIL-RICH MIDDLE EAST. HE GAVE THIS AS AMPLE REASON FOR SPENDING $540,000,000 (M) IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA:

GEORGE C.MCGHEE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR NEAR EASTERN, SOUTH ASIAN AND AFRICAN AFFAIRS, TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE THE SOVIET UNION'S INTENTION OF DOMINATING THE MIDDLE EASTERN AREA IS "ABUNDANTLY CLEAR."

THE $540,000,000 IS ONE OF THE SMALLER ITEMS IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROPOSED NEW $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. THE BULK OF THE ASSISTANCE WOULD GO TO BOLSTER EUROPE'S DEFENSES.

MCGHEE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS CONVINCED THAT THE FREE WORLD'S STAKES IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARE LARGE AND THAT A MAJOR EFFORT IS NECESSARY IN THE INTEREST OF THIS NATION'S OWN SECURITY.

HE STRESSED THE FACT THAT HALF THE PROVEN OIL RESERVES OF THE WORLD LIE IN THE AREA AND SAID THAT UNLESS A SUBSTITUTE SOURCE OF SUPPLY WERE FOUND, EUROPE'S INDUSTRIES WOULD COME TO A HALT IN THE EVENT THE COMMUNIST BLOC TOOK OVER THOSE OIL FIELDS.

THE MIDDLE EAST AUTHORIZATION COVERS GREECE, TURKEY, IRAN, ISRAEL AND THE ARAB NATIONS, PLUS LIBYA, ETHIOPIA AND LIBERIA IN AFRICA. ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE ACCOUNTS FOR $125,000,000 OF THE TOTAL, WITH $415,000,000 SET UP FOR MILITARY AID. THE MILITARY MONEY WOULD BE EARMARKED PRIMARILY FOR GREECE, TURKEY AND IRAN, BUT THE ADMINISTRATION PROPOSES THAT UP TO 10 PER CENT OF THE $415,000,000 BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

MCGHEE TOLD THE COMMITTEE:

"IN ALL CANDOR I SHOULD LIKE TO SAY THAT IT IS NOW THE DEPARTMENT

30.24: 25113

OF STATE'S VIEW THAT THE PRESIDENT MAY WELL FIND IT NECESSARY TO UTILIZE THIS AUTHORITY, IF IT IS GRANTED IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE.
"EVENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARE MOVING RAPIDLY. THE UNITED STATES CAN NOT AFFORD TO ALLOW THE FORCES OF NEUTRALISM AND ANTI-WESTERN SENTIMENT TO GAIN ANY FURTHER GROUND, NOR TO ALLOW THESE FORCES TO BE CAPTURED AND EXPLOITED BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."
VX702PED

A105WX
(300) (ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 11 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY JULY 20)
MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
(ADVANCE)-WASHINGN,JULY 20 JUL 21 1951

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JULY 20-(AP)-THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED A [redacted] (B) MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM AIMED AT SHORING UP DEFENSES AT HOME AND ABROAD AGAINST ANY SOVIET AGGRESSION. 5,768,770,000
THE AIR FORCE GETS THE BIGGEST SHARE--AROUND $3,480,000,000 (B)--INCLUDING ABOUT $1,000,000,000 TO BUILD A CHAIN OF OVERSEAS SECRET BASES GIRDLING RUSSIA.
APPROXIMATELY $1,368,000,000 IS EARMARKED FOR THE ARMY AND $786,267,000 FOR THE NAVY AND MARINES, MOSTLY FOR WORK ON CAMPS AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY. SECRET PROJECTS ARE INCLUDED ALSO IN THEIR PROGRAMS.
CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) ~~TOLD REPORTERS~~ HE PLANS TO ~~CALL~~ UP THE ~~LEGISLATION FOR HOUSE ACTION WITHIN A FEW WEEKS~~ bill said bring in the House Thursday.
IN SUBMITTING THE PROGRAM TO CONGRESS A MONTH AGO, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL SAID THE WORK IS "URGENTLY NEEDED" AND CALLED FOR FAST ACTION.
HE ALSO WARNED IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO ASK APPROVAL LATER OF STILL MORE PROJECTS. AS IT STANDS NOW, THE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM IS THE BIGGEST SINCE WORLD WAR II.
TODAY'S COMMITTEE ACTION SIMPLY AUTHORIZES THE WORK. THE ACTUAL MONEY WILL HAVE TO BE PROVIDED LATER.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ORIGINALLY SOUGHT APPROVAL FOR A $6,561,262,000 PROGRAM AT HOME AND ABROAD. BUT IT ASKED THAT ONLY $4,500,000,000 BE APPROPRIATED NOW TO PAY FOR CONSTRUCTION PLANNED BEFORE NEXT JULY.
IN LINE WITH THAT, THE COMMITTEE GENERALLY APPROVED ONLY PROJECTS THAT CAN BE COMPLETED IN THAT TIME.
HERE'S A BREAKDOWN ON THE AMOUNTS AUTHORIZED:
ARMY: INSIDE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, $890,450,000, OUTSIDE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES $175,341,130; CLASSIFIED, OR SECRET, FACILITIES $302,234,000--TOTAL $1,368,025,130.
NAVY AND MARINES: INSIDE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES $597,750,000 OUTSIDE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES $74,977,154; CLASSIFIED FACILITIES $113,531,800--TOTAL $786,267,600.
AIR FORCES: INSIDE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES $1,993,603,000; OUTSIDE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES $415,420,000; CLASSIFIED FACILITIES $1,071,638,000--TOTAL $3,480,661,000.
IN ADDITION THERE IS WORK, RUNNING INTO MILLIONS, WHICH WILL BE SHARED BY ALL THE SERVICES.
(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 11 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY JULY 20)
MD933AED

A58WX
(220)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JULY 20)
FOREIGN AID JUL 21 1951
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JULY 20-(AP)-THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TODAY URGED CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF A VAST MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM TO SAVE "ALL FOR WHICH DEMOCRACY STANDS."
CALLING FOR "A LONG-RANGE, PURPOSEFUL FOREIGN POLICY FREE OF UNCERTAINTY AND POLITICAL PARTISANSHIP," THE CHAMBER TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE IN A PREPARED STATEMENT:
"WE MUST EXTEND FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID, TO THE EXTENT OF OUR ABILITY CONSIDERING OUR OWN DEFENSE PROGRAM, TO OFFSET WORLD COMMUNISM."
ADDING THAT IT BELIEVED SUCH AID SHOULD BE LIMITED TO AN EXPENDITURE OF $5,000,000,000 IN THIS FISCAL YEAR--PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED FOR $8,500,000,000--THE CHAMBER SAID:
"A PRINCIPAL CONDITION TO SUCH AID SHOULD BE A PLEDGE THAT A RECIPIENT COUNTRY WILL PUT ITS SHOULDER TO THE WHEEL" IN PREPARING FOR THE COMMON DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD.
"SINCE THE KREMLIN SEEMS TO RESPECT ONLY FORCE," THE CHAMBER SAID, "SOVIET LEADERS MUST BE CONVINCED THAT THE UNITED STATES, BY WORD AND ACTION, WILL AVOID BOTH AGGRESSIONS AND THE SURRENDER OF BASIC PRINCIPLES AND VITAL INTERESTS.
"THEY MUST BE CONVINCED, TOO, THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL DEVELOP NOT ONLY ITS OWN MEANS OF DEFENSE, BUT WITHIN THE LIMITS OF ITS ECONOMIC ABILITY WILL ASSIST OTHER NATIONS TO HELP THEMSELVES MILITARILY AS WELL AS ECONOMICALLY TO RESIST SOVIET AGGRESSION AND DETERMINATION."
THE HOUSE COMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING THE BIG FOREIGN ARMS AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM THE PRESIDENT SAYS IS DESIGNED TO TIGHTEN THIS NATION'S DEFENSES AT HOME AND ABROAD AND HELP OTHER FREE NATIONS PREPARE AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JULY 20)
RZ619AED

B52WX
(450) NIGHT LEAD CHAPMAN-FAR NORTH
WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CHAPMAN URGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA COOPERATE IN DEVELOPING THE UNTAPPED WEALTH OF THE FAR NORTH.
CHAPMAN SAID IN A FORMAL REPORT TO CONGRESS THAT ALASKA CAN, WITH THE HELP OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. CONTRIBUTE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS ANNUALLY TO NATIONAL INCOME THROUGH WISE USE OF HER NATURAL RESOURCES.
CHAPMAN ADDED THAT WHILE THE MAIN PURPOSE OF HIS REPORT WAS TO PRESENT THE RESULTS OF A RECONNAISANCE OF THE TERRITORY'S POTENTIAL WATER RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT, HE ALSO WISHED TO EMPHASIZE THE NEED FOR POINT U.S.-CANADIAN INVESTIGATION OF HYDROELECTRIC POWER POTENTIALITIES.
"AN AGREEMENT WOULD BE NECESSARY FOR FULL DEVELOPMENT OF SEVERAL RIVERS COMMON TO BOTH CANADA AND ALASKA," CHAPMAN SAID.
"IT IS DOUBTED THAT EITHER COUNTRY COULD INDEPENDENTLY DEVELOP THESE RIVERS WITHIN THEIR OWN RESPECTIVE BORDERS TO PRODUCE ITS SHARE OF POWER AT SUCH LOW COST AS UNDER JOINT DEVELOPMENT AND OPERATION.
"THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ACTIVELY SEEK AN EXTENSION OF THE AGREEMENT WITH CANADA TO EXTEND ACTIVITIES OF THE EXISTING INTERNATIONAL JOINT COMMISSION TO INCLUDE INVESTIGATION OF POTENTIALITIES OF WATER RESOURCES

COMMON TO BOTH ALASKA AND CANADA.
"THE SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR SHOULD BE DESIGNATED TO REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IN THIS MATTER."
CHAPMAN SAID ALASKA HAS THE WATER POWER RESOURCES TO PRODUCE 50,000,000,000 KILOWATT HOURS OF ENERGY ANNUALLY.
HE SAID THAT AT LEAST 5,000,000 PEOPLE COULD BE SUSTAINED ON ALASKA'S RESOURCES, AND THIS NUMBER COULD BE INCREASED TO 10,000,000 IF RESOURCES WERE FULLY DEVELOPED.
HE ADDED THAT THE ADJOINING NORTHWESTERN REGIONS OF CANADA--THE YUKON TERRITORY AND NORTHERN BRITISH COLUMBIA ARE CAPABLE OF SUPPORTING AS MANY AS 6,000,000 PERSONS.

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B53WX
"AS THE NORTHERN REGION OF THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT EXPERIENCES DEVELOPMENT DURING THE NEXT CENTURY, IT APPEARS IMPERATIVE THE TWO NATIONS COOPERATE TO THE UTMOST IN EXPLORING THE ECONOMIC POSSIBILITIES OF THIS VAST REGION FOR FULL UTILIZATION OF ITS NATURAL WEALTH, THE DEFENSE OF ITS SHORES AND SKIES, AND THE WELFARE OF THE MILLIONS WHO WILL SETTLE IT--THE MEN AND WOMEN WHO WILL ULTIMATELY ADD TO THE GREATNESS OF BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA," HE SAID.
CHAPMAN'S REPORT, SUBMITTED WITH THE APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OF THE BUDGET BUREAU, BUT WITHOUT SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS FOR LEGISLATIVE OR FISCAL ACTION.
THE REPORT WAS A REVISED VERSION OF A SIMILAR REPORT SUBMITTED IN DECEMBER, 1948.
IT DID NOT CONTAIN, HOWEVER, STRONG RECOMMENDATIONS IN THE EARLIER REPORT FOR EXTENSION OF RECLAMATION LAWS TO ALASKA, AN AREA WHERE THEY DO NOT APPLY.
SUDNANDFFORIHALXPLAINEDHTHAT THE NEW REPORT WAS STRICTLY A SURVEY

ONE OFFICIAL EXPLAINED THAT THE NEW REPORT WAS STRICTLY A SURVEY STUDY AND FOR THAT REASON THE RECLAMATION-LAW PROPOSAL COULD NOT PROPERLY HAVE BEEN INCLUDED.
JA VX903PED

A30WX
(470) PMS BUDGET
GREENLAND BASES

BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER
WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-AMERICAN MILITARY AND CIVILIAN WORKERS HAVE STARTED REBUILDING SOME VITALLY IMPORTANT WORLD WAR II AIR FIELDS IN GREENLAND, ALONG THE TOP-OF-THE-WORLD BOMBER ROUTES FROM RUSSIA.
EQUIPMENT, SUPPLIES AND CONSTRUCTION WORKERS STARTED MOVING TO GREENLAND SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.
HOWEVER, ARCTIC ICE IN THE BAFFIN BAY-DAVIS STRAIT AREA CAUSED SOME DELAY.
A CONVOY WAS HELD UP FOR ABOUT TWO WEEKS BECAUSE OF "ADVERSE ICE CONDITIONS," THE NAVY SAID IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION. IT DID NOT SAY WHERE THE CONDITIONS DEVELOPED OR WHERE THE CONVOY WAS HEADED.
HOWEVER, PACK ICE COMING DOWN THE EAST COAST OF GREENLAND DURING THE LATE SPRING MONTHS ROUNDS THE SOUTHERN TIP AND DURING EARLY SUMMER MONTHS FREQUENTLY SHUTS OFF APPROACH TO THE JULIANEHAAB DISTRICT AS THE ICE STARTS DRIFTING TOWARD DAVIS STRAIT. IT IS IN THE JULIANEHAAB AREA THAT THE BIGGEST OF THE WORLD WAR II AIR STRIPS WAS LOCATED, AT NARSARSSUAK, WITH A 6,500-FOOT RUNWAY. PRESUMABLY THIS IS ONE OF THE POINTS AT WHICH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED IN A CAUTIOUS STATEMENT RECENTLY THAT "REHABILITATION AND CONSTRUCTION" WORK IS BEING CARRIED OUT.
ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION WORK AT THE GREENLAND BASES APPARENTLY IS BEING CARRIED ON BY PRIVATE FIRMS UNDER CONTRACTS WITH THE ARMY ENGINEERS AND AIR FORCE.
ORGANIZED UNDER THE NAME OF "NORTH ATLANTIC CONSTRUCTORS," WITH OFFICES IN NEW YORK CITY, ARE FOUR FIRMS: PETER KIEWIT SONS; S.J. GROVES AND SON COMPANY; CONDON-CUNNINGHAM, AND AL JOHNSON CONSTRUCTION COMPANY.
THE 6,500-FOOT RUNWAY AT NARSARSSUAK AND THE SMALLER STRIPS AT THREE OTHER BASES USED BY THE U.S. DURING WORLD WAR II WOULD BE TOO SHORT FOR MODERN JET FIGHTER OR BOMBER AIRCRAFT OR FOR B-36 BOMBERS TAKING OFF WITH FULL LOAD OF FUEL AND BOMBS. THE SAME SITUATION WOULD PREVAIL IN ICELAND, WHERE THE U.S. RECENTLY BEGAN RE-USE OF SOME WARTIME BASES.

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A31WX
NEW CONSTRUCTION WORK AT GREENLAND BASES OBVIOUSLY WILL INCLUDE LENGTHENING OF RUNWAYS TO ENABLE PRESENT-DAY AND FUTURE WARPLANES AND BIG TRANSPORTS TO FLY INTO AND OUT OF THE ARCTIC FIELDS.
AMERICAN RETURN TO THE GREENLAND AND ICELAND BASES WAS MADE POSSIBLE BY THE CONCLUSION, EARLIER THIS YEAR, OF LONG NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENTS OF DENMARK, WHICH OWNS GREENLAND, AND OF ICELAND.
ACCESS TO THE GREENLAND AND ICELAND BASES WOULD BE NEEDED CRITICALLY BY THE UNITED STATES FOR BOTH DEFENSIVE AND OFFENSIVE WARFARE.
GREENLAND IS AT APPROXIMATELY THE HALF-WAY POINT ON THE 4,000 MILE AIR ROUTE BETWEEN THE MURMANSK AREA OF RUSSIA AND NEW YORK CITY. SIMILARLY, ALMOST ANY OF THE GREAT PORT OR INDUSTRIAL CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE AT THE SOUTHERN TERMINUS OF SUCH A BOMBER ROUTE.
BECAUSE THE GREENLAND AND ICELAND AREAS ALSO COULD BE OF HIGH VALUE TO RED PLANES,IT WAS IMPORTANT THAT THEY NEITHER BE ABLE TO SEIZE NOR SET UP AT REMOTE POINTS ANY AIRFIELDS IN THE AREA. IN "DENYING" USE OF THE AREA TO SOVIET AIRMEN A CONTINUED SURVEILLANCE MUST BE MAINTAINED. WITH BASES BACK IN USE, U.S. PLANES CAN PATROL THE ICE CAPS AND HINTERLANDS OF GREENLAND AND ICELAND TO GUARD AGAINST AERIAL INFILTRATIONS.
SHOULD RUSSIA ATTACK AND THUS OPEN HERSELF TO RETALIATORY AIR STRIKES BY AMERICAN STRATEGIC BOMBERS, THE ARCTIC FIELDS WOULD BECOME THE TAKE-OFF OR REFUELING POINTS FOR PART OF THE LONG RANGE AIR BLOWS AGAINST SOVIET TARGETS.
CZ433AED

A182WX
(180) SECRECY
WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-REP.BONNER (D-NC) CHIDED AN AIR FORCE OFFICIAL TODAY FOR TRYING TO PUT A SECRET LABEL ON BIG NEW AIR BASES IN THIS COUNTRY.
HE SAID THAT SOME OF THE TALK ABOUT CLASSIFIED, OR SECRET, INFORMATION MAKES HIM LAUGH.
"DO YOU SUPPOSE YOU COULD BUILD AN AIR BASE WITHOUT ANYONE KNOWING IT?" HE ASKED.
BONNER'S REMARKS WERE DIRECTED AT ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF AIR ROSWELL L.GILPATRIC DURING A HOUSE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING.
BONNER, HEAD OF THE GROUP, HAD JUST ASKED GILPATRIC TO IDENTIFY THE LOCATIONS OF SEVEN NEW AIR BASES. GILPATRIC STARTED OUT:
"PORTSMOUTH,N.H., YOUNGSTOWN,O., LIMESTONE,ME.---"
AT THAT POINT, GILPATRIC STOPPED AND WHISPERED TO AN AIDE. THEN HE TOLD BONNER THE INFORMATION WAS "CLASSIFIED."
UNDER BONNER'S PRODDING, GILPATRIC CONCEDED THAT THE LOCATIONS PROBABLY COULDN'T BE KEPT SECRET BUT HE DIDN'T THINK HE OUGHT TO NAME THEM IN PUBLIC.
HOWEVER, CONSIDERABLY LATER, GILPATRIC SAID HE HAD BEEN ADVISED THE

30.24- 25115

INFORMATION WAS NOT RESTRICTED AND PROCEEDED TO LIST THE OTHER BASES. THEY WILL BE AT THE FRIENDSHIP INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT NEAR BALTIMORE, GRANDVIEW,MO., LANCASTER,PA., AND AT THE MCGHEE-TYSON AIRPORT AT KNOXVILLE,TENN.

GILPATRIC APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AS PART OF ITS INQUIRY INTO SUPPLY SERVICES IN THE GOVERNMENT. MOST OF THE TESTIMONY DEALT WITH THE AIR FORCE RELATIONS WITH ARMY ENGINEERS.

GG155PED

\52WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT FRI.JULY 20)

(250) COCKE-PLANES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-ERLE COCKE, AMERICAN LEGION NATIONAL COMMANDER, SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES IS A SECOND-CLASS AIR POWER.

RUSSIA HAS 7,000 MODERN JET FIGHTERS, HE SAID, AGAINST NO MORE THAN 2,000 FOR THIS COUNTRY.

IN BOMBER AND FIGHTER PRODUCTION, RUSSIA IS OUTBUILDING THE U.S. AT A RATIO OF 4 TO 1, SAID COCKE, AND THE RED AIR FORCE HAS MORE THAN 1,000 BOMBERS LIKE THE B-29S WHICH "CAN REACH AMERICA" WITH RUSSIAN ATOMIC BOMBS.

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IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A LEGION DEPARTMENT CONVENTION HERE, COCKE DECLARED:

"THIS IS A FRIGHTENING PICTURE. BUT MORE FRIGHTENING IS THE FACT THAT IT WILL TAKE US UNTIL 1954 TO MATCH THE RUSSIANS IN THE AIR."

HE SAID "THE AIR FORCE BUILD-UP FROM 48 TO 97 GROUPS HAS VIRTUALLY STOPPED" AT AN 87-GROUP LEVEL ATTAINED THE FIRST OF THIS MONTH. PLANES WHICH WERE IN STORAGE FOR EQUIPPING NEW GROUPS HAVE BEEN EXHAUSTED AND NEW GROUPS CAN NOT BE EQUIPPED UNTIL NEW PLANES COME OFF PRODUCTION LINES. HE ADDED THAT:

"ABOUT HALF OF THE COMBAT PLANES IN OUR COMBAT UNITS TODAY ARE OBSOLETE. IN THE EVENT OF WAR YOU WOULD BE SENDING YOUR HUSBANDS, BROTHERS AND SONS INTO BATTLE WITH SECOND-RATE EQUIPMENT."

COCKE CONTENDED RUSSIAN AIR STRENGTH CLEARLY DEMONSTRATES THAT THE 95-GROUP GOAL FOR THE U.S. IS INADEQUATE AND SAID THE LEGION SUPPORTS AN INCREASE IN BOTH AIR FORCE AND NAVAL AVIATION.

"TO DO THIS," HE SAID, "AN AIR FORCE OF 150 GROUPS WITH 20,000 FIRST-LINE COMBAT PLANES IS THE ROCK-BOTTOM MINIMUM. FOR THE NAVY, 7,000 FIRST-LINE COMBAT PLANES ARE REQUIRED."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. E.S.T. TONIGHT FRIDAY JULY 20)

VX710PED

B1123WX Q

(300) (OIL CITY BLIZZARDS ASKS)

WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-REP.GAVIN (R-PENN) TODAY DENOUNCED AS "AN UNMITIGATED LIE" REPORTS THAT HE HAD GIVEN OUT SECRET INFORMATION THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS ONLY 87 B-36 BOMBERS READY FOR ACTION.

GAVIN TOLD THE HOUSE THAT COLUMNIST ROBERT S.ALLEN HAD MADE SUCH A CHARGE AND THAT RADIO COMMENTATOR DREW PEARSON HAD MADE A "BASE INSINUATION" TO THAT EFFECT.

"I WANT TO DENY SUCH A CHARGE AS AN UNMITIGATED LIE," GAVIN SAID.

GAVIN IS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICE COMMITTEE WHICH GOT A REPORT ON THE B-36 BOMBER FLEET FROM AIR FORCE OFFICIALS JULY 11. AFTER THE MEETING, THERE WERE REPORTS THE COMMITTEE HAD BEEN TOLD THERE WERE ONLY 87 OF THE INTER-CONTINENTAL BOMBERS READY TO GO.

ANONYMOUS LEGISLATORS ALSO WERE QUOTED AS SAYING AIR FORCE REPRESENTATIVES TESTIFIED THAT ANOTHER 65 OF THE HUGE BOMBERS ARE IN THE PROCESS OF BEING MODERNIZED WITH "JET ASSISTS".

THE LEAK TOUCHED OFF A BRIEF UPROAR. CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) SUBSEQUENTLY LECTURED THE COMMITTEE ABOUT DISCLOSING SUCH MATTERS TO REPORTERS.

GAVIN TOLD THE HOUSE THAT SO FAR AS HE IS CONCERNED "THE FACTS" ARE. "I WAS INTERCEPTED AS I WAS GOING ON THE FLOOR OF THE HOUSE BY A NEWSPAPER REPORTER WHO STATED THAT HE HAD TALKED WITH A NUMBER OF OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE AND AT THE TIME HE INTERCEPTED ME HE HAD THE FIGURES WHICH WERE GIVEN IN THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE MEETING.

"HE QUESTIONED ME AND I TOLD HIM THE FIGURES WERE HIGHLY SECRET AND CLASSIFIED INFORMATION, AND I WARNED HIM TWICE THAT HE SHOULD TAKE THE MATTER UP AND CLEAR IT WITH THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, MR.VINSON. I TALKED TO NO OTHER REPORTER."

GAVIN SAID THAT LIKE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE HE WAS APPALLED BY INFORMATION THAT THIS COUNTRY HAD ONLY A LIMITED NUMBER OF THE B-36S.

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GAVIN TOLD THE HOUSE THAT HE HAD NOT MADE A DENIAL OOF THE LEAK CHARGE PREVIOUSLY BECAUSE VINSON HAD PROMISED TO CALL A COMMITTEE MEETING LAST TUESDAY TO CLEAR UP THE MATTER. HOWEVER, HE SAID VINSON LATER ADVISED HIM IT COULD NOT BE DONE UNTIL TODAY.

THEN AT A COMMITTEE MEETING YESTERDAY, GAVIN SAID, IT APPEARED THAT THE MATTER WOULD NOT COME UP EVEN TODAY.

"AS WE HAVE A PRIMARY ELECTION IN PENNSYLVANIA NEXT TUESDAY AND IT IS NECESSARY FOR ME TO RETURN TO MY DISTRICT, I WAS INSISTENT THAT THE MATTER BE DISCUSSED TODAY," HE SAID.

THE COMMITTEE PUT ASIDE A FINAL VOTE ON A HUGE MILITARY WORKS BILL THIS MORNING TO DISCUSS THE CASE. MEMBERS DECLINED TO TALK AS THEY LEFT THE SESSION.

GAVIN LATER ISSUED A STATEMENT DENYING COLUMNIST ALLEN'S REPORT AND THEN ADDRESSED THE HOUSE.

GAVIN SAID THE ALLEN COLUMN WRONGLY ATTRIBUTED TO HIM CERTAIN QUESTIONS THAT WERE ASKED OF BRIG.GEN.W.C.SWEENEY IN THE JULY 11 MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE.

"WITH NO ATTEMPT TO BRING ANOTHER MEMBER INTO THE DISCUSSION, THE TRUTH OF THE MATTER IS THE QUESTIONS WERE ASKED BY REPRESENTATIVE SHORT."

GAVIN HAD REFERENCE TO REP.SHORT OF MISSOURI, RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE COMMITTEE.

"I TRIED TO INTERRUPT REP.SHORT BUT HE SAID, IF I RECALL CORRECTLY, TO LET THE GENERAL ANSWER THE QUESTIONS.

"IF ANY LEAKS ARE TO BE DISCOVERED, IT WOULD BE INTERESTING TO KNOW--IN VIEW OF THE FACT THE MEETING WAS IN EXECUTIVE SESSION--HOW COLUMNIST ALLEN WAS ABLE TO SECURE THE QUESTIONS THAT WERE ASKED BY REP.SHORT.

"CERTAINLY THOSE WHO GAVE OUT THIS INFORMATION MUST BE TORMENTED BY THE FACT THAT THEY HAVE DONE ME A GRAVE INJUSTICE AND IRREPARABLE DAMAGE."

VX312PED

A49WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-THE FIRST FERRY LOAD OF U.S. JET FIGHTERS WILL START FOR THE WESTERN ALLIES MONDAY WHEN THE ESCORT CARRIER CORREGIDOR LEAVES FOR EUROPE.

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE CARRIER WOULD TAKE ABOUT 40 F-84'S THAT HAVE BEEN EARMARKED FOR BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, AND NORWAY.

EARLIER SHIPMENTS OF JET PLANES WERE SENT TO BELGIUM, FRANCE AND THE NETHERLANDS BUT THE CRAFT WERE BROKEN DOWN AND CRATED. THE PLANES GOING BY CARRIER WILL BE READY TO FLY IMMEDIATELY.

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VX656PED

B43 (Q)(380)

NIGHT LEAD OAK RIDGE

WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-SEN. MCKELLAR (D-TENN) ACCUSED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY OF SETTING UP AN "OLIGARCHY" AND "A COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION" IN OAK RIDGE, TENN., ONE OF THE NATION'S ATOMIC CENTERS.

IN A BITTER SENATE SPEECH, THE VETERAN TENNESSEE SENATOR ALSO ACCUSED CHAIRMAN GORDON DEAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OF TRYING TO GIVE CONGRESS AND MCKELLAR "THE RUN-AROUND."

"I DO NOT LIKE TO HAVE ONE OF OUR SERVANTS--AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THIS COMMISSION IS A SERVANT OF THE CONGRESS AND NOT ITS MASTER -- SAY WHAT HE WILL DO AND WHAT HE WON'T DO," HE SHOUTED.

MCKELLAR LATE YESTERDAY INTRODUCED A BILL THAT WOULD DIRECT THE ATOMIC COMMISSION, WHICH NOW OWNS AND MANAGES OAK RIDGE AND OTHER ATOMIC CENTERS, TO SELL RESIDENTIAL AND BUSINESS PROPERTIES IN OAK RIDGE TO CITIZENS THERE.

ON THE SENATE FLOOR TODAY HE PROTESTED THAT DEAN HAD FAILED TO ANSWER HIS LETTERS ABOUT OAK RIDGE AND A CORPORATION EMPLOYED TO OPERATE THE CITY ON A "COST-PLUS-FIXED FEE BASIS."

ALTHOUGH OAK RIDGE IS THE FIFTH LARGEST CITY IN TENNESSEE WITH 30,000 TO 40,000 CITIZENS, MCKELLAR SAID RESIDENTS THERE ARE DENIED A VOTE IN MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT AND DO NOT OWN PROPERTY.

"THEY HAVE NO MORE SAY THAN IF THEY LIVED IN AFRICA, ASIA OR ANY OTHER PART OF THE WORLD," HE SAID.

"HERE IS AN OLIGARCHY IN THE STATE OF TENNESSEE," HE SHOUTED. "HERE IS A COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION UNDER A COMMISSION IN THE GOVERNMENT, OPERATING IN TENNESSEE."

MCKELLAR SAID THAT THE ROANE-ANDERSON CORPORATION, NAMED AFTER THE TWO COUNTIES IN WHICH OAK RIDGE IS LOCATED, HAD COLLECTED $1,500,000 IN FEES TO GOVERN OAK RIDGE.

MCKELLAR SAID THIS NEW YORK CORPORATION HAD RAISED RENTS A TOTAL OF 48 PER CENT, OR 18 PER CENT IN 1949 AND ANOTHER 28 PER CENT RECENTLY.

WHEN HE SOUGHT INFORMATION ON THIS AND THE MANAGEMENT CONTRACT, MCKELLAR SAID, REPLIES TO HIS QUERIES WERE PUBLISHED IN NEWSPAPERS, OR THE INFORMATION WAS DENIED.

HE SAID ATOMIC OFFICIALS "WERE TOO BIG FOR THEIR BREECHES."

SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) TOLD MCKELLAR THAT CONGRESS DIRECTED 13 MONTHS AGO THAT OAK RIDGE AND OTHER ATOMIC CENTERS, RICHLAND, WASH., AND LOS ALAMOS, N.M., BE PLACED UNDER CONTROL OF LOCAL CITIZENS. FERGUSON SAID THIS WAS DONE IN AN APPROPRIATION BILL BUT THE DIRECTIVE HAD NOT BEEN CARRIED OUT.

SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE, SAID HEARINGS ON MCKELLAR'S OAK RIDGE BILL WOULD BE HELD PROMPTLY.

MAYBANK ALSO SAID HE WOULD ASK THAT FEDERAL RENT CONTROLS BE APPLIED TO OAK RIDGE AND OTHER GOVERNMENT-OWNED COMMUNITIES THAT HAVE BEEN EXEMPTED IN THE PAST.

JR-PS802PED

B113WX

FIRST LEAD COLLBRAN(300)

BY MORRIS CLEAVENGER

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TOLD TODAY THERE IS A "TERRIBLE URGENCY" FOR EXPANDING THE COUNTRY'S URANIUM INDUSTRY.

THE ASSERTIONG WAS MADE BY BLAIR BURWELL, A CONSULTING MINING ENGINEER AND DIRECTOR OF THE CLIMAX URANIUM COMPANY AT GRAND JUNCTION, COLO.

BURWELL TESTIFIED IN SUPPORT OF THE PROPOSED COLLBRAN RECLAMATION PROJECT, WHICH WOULD HAVE AS ONE OF ITS PURPOSES AUGMENTING THE MUNICIPAL WATER SUPPLY OF GRAND JUNCTION.

BURWELL SAID THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF WATER THERE NOW, AND THAT THE PURE WATER IS ESSENTIAL IN THE PROCESSING OF URANIUM, A VITAL INGREDIENT IN PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

EARLIER, SENATOR JOHNSON (D-COLO), ALSO SUPPORTING THE COLLBRAN PROJECT, TERMED GRAND JUNCTION THE "URANIUM CAPITAL OF THE UNITED STATES X X X AND HEADQUARTERS FOR THE PROCUREMENT OF URANIUM ORE IN THE UNITED STATES.

BURWELL, WHO TESTIFIED BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY, TOLD THE HOUSE GROUP TODAY THAT THE VAST MINERAL POTENTIALS OF THE AREA SOUTH OF GRAND JUNCTION--WHERE URANIUM ORE IS FOUND--ARE JUST BEGINNING TO BE REALIZED.

BUILDING UP THE URANIUM INDUSTRY PROBABLY WILL PROVIDE "OUR GREATEST ARSENAL AGAINST FOREIGN ATTACK," HE SAID.

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"WE CANNOT WAIT TO PROTECT THIS INDUSTRY."

BECAUSE OF ITS IMPORTANCE IN URANIUM PROCESSING, BURWELL SAID GRAND JUNCTION IS "A KEY STRATEGIC CENTER OF THE UNITED STATES."

HE SAID THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS RECOMMENDED SPENDING ABOUT $3,350,000 FOR ACCESS ROADS FROM GRAND JUNCTION TO URANIUM ORE BEARING SECTIONS IN COLORADO AND UTAH.

BECAUSE OF AN EARLY HOUSE SESSION, SUPPORTERS OF THE COLLBRAN PROJECT DID NOT COMPLETE THEIR TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE. HEARINGS WILL BE CONTINUED TOMORROW.

JOHNSON TOLD A SENATE INTERIOR SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT GRAND JUNCTION URGENTLY NEEDS ADDITIONAL WATER SUPPLIES BECAUSE OF THE PROXIMITY OF "THE LARGEST DEPOSITS OF URANIUM ORE AND OIL SHALE TO BE FOUND IN THE UNITED STATES."

COMMENTING ON THE EXTENT OF THE URANIUM INDUSTRY IN THE AREA NEAR GRAND JUNCTION, JOHNSON COMMENTED:

"WHEN THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FIRST OPENED ITS OFFICES IN GRAND JUNCTION IT WAS ANTICIPATED THAT URANIUM ORE WOULD BE DISCOVERED AND DEVELOPED IN HUNDREDS AND POSSIBLY THOUSANDS OF TONS, BUT IT IS NOW KNOWN THAT THE OUTPUT WILL BE IN TENS OF THOUSANDS OF TONS AND DEPOSITS ARE BEING UNCOVERED CONSTANTLY.

"SINCE THE AEC CAN NOT GIVE OUT INFORMATION ON DISCOVERY OR PRODUCTION FOR SECURITY REASONS, IT CAN MERELY BE SAID THAT THE COLORADO PLATEAU HAS PROVED A FAR GREATER SOURCE OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL THAN HAD BEEN ANTICIPATED.

"URANIUM IS VITAL TO OUR SECURITY AND OUR MILITARY DEFENSE AND IT MUST FOLLOW THAT GRAND JUNCTION MUST HAVE AN ADEQUATE SUPPLY OF WATER. THIS IS OUR OPPORTUNITY (THROUGH AUTHORIZATION OF THE COLLBRAN PROJECT) TO PROVIDE THAT WATER ON A COST REIMBURSABLE BASIS."

A SIZEABLE DELEGATION OF COLORADOANS TESTIFIED BOTH BEFORE THE SENATE COMMITTEE AND A HOUSE INTERIOR SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY IN SUPPORT OF THE PROJECT, WHICH WOULD SUPPLY NEW AND SUPPLEMENTAL IRRIGATION WATER FOR SOME 21,000 ACRES OF LAND AND GENERATE 60,000,000 KILOWATT HOURS OF ELECTRIC ENERGY ANNUALLY. AS WELL AS PROVIDE MUNICIPAL WATER FOR THE

30.24- 25117

GRAND JUNCTION AREA.

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B2WX

COST OF THE PROJECT IS NOW ESTIMATED AT $16,086,000.

BLAIR BURWELL, A CONSULTING MINING ENGINEER AND DIRECTOR OF THE CLIMAX URANIUM CO., AT GRAND JUNCTION, BACKED UP SENATOR JOHNSON'S STATEMENTS ON THE NEED OF ADDITIONAL WATER FOR GRAND JUNCTION.

HE SAID THE CITY IS A "URANIUM PROCESSING CENTER OF CONSIDERABLE AND GROWING IMPORTANCE" AND THAT LARGE QUANTITIES OF PURE WATER ARE NEEDED FOR PROCESSING THE METAL.

BURWELL SAID THAT IN THE PAST FEW YEARS OVER 2,000 PEOPLE HAVE MOVED INTO THE GRAND VALLEY COMMUNITY AROUND GRAND JUNCTION, EITHER AS MINERS, PLANT WORKERS, OR TRUCKERS IN THE URANIUM INDUSTRY, OR AS ENGINEERS AND GEOLOGISTS FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

C.H.JEX TOLD THE SENATE AND HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEES THAT THE COLLBRAN IS ONE OF THE MOST "FEASIBLE" RECLAMATION PROJECTS THAT HE HAS WORKED ON AS A RECLAMATION BUREAU ENGINEER.

HE ESTIMATED THAT AGAINST THE $16,086,000 ESTIMATED COST OF THE PROJECT, THE GOVERNMENT WILL BE REPAID $23,272,000 OVER A 60 YEAR PERIOD BY WATER USERS AND FROM POWER REVENUES.

W.D.TOYNE, GRAND JUNCTION CITY MANAGER, TOLD THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE, THAT THE NEED FOR ADDITIONAL WATER BY THE CITY IS "DIRE"

"GRAND JUNCTION IS IN A POSITION TO MAKE RAPID GROWTH X X X BUT FOR ONE THING--WATER," HE SAID.

"INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION CAN ONLY OCCUR WHEN THERE IS ASSURANCE OF AN ADEQUATE WATER SUPPLY."

TOYNE ASSERTED THAT A RECENT SURVEY MADE BY AN ENGINEERING FIRM, R.J.TIPTON & ASSOCIATES OF DENVER, SHOWED THAT THE COLLBRAN PROJECT WOULD PROVIDE THE "ONLY ECONOMICAL SOLUTION" TO THE CITY'S WATER PROBLEM.

H.J.TUPPER, A RANCHER IN THE PLATEAU VALLEY AREA WHERE THE IRRIGATION WATER WOULD BE APPLIED, SAID THAT CONDITIONS NOW ARE SUCH THAT MANY FARMERS HAVE NO WATER FOR THEIR CROPS AFTER JULY.

DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS, SOME IRRIGATION DITCHES HAVE RECEIVED NO WATER AT ALL HE SAID.

SUPPORT OF THE PROJECT ALSO WAS GIVEN BY J.T.WADLOW OF THE GRAND VALLEY RURAL POWER LINES, F.C.MERRIELL, CHIEF ENGINEER OF THE COLORADO RIVER WATER CONSERVATION DISTRICT, AND PORTER CARSON, GRAND JUNCTION CITY COUNCILMAN.

THE DELEGATION TESTIFIES AGAIN TODAY BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE.

RZ218AED

B4OWX

(200) MANGANESE

WASHINGTON,JULY 20-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT, WHICH IMPORTS A LOT OF MANGANESE TO MAKE STEEL FOR THE PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM, IS STARTING A FIVE-YEAR PLAN OF DEVELOPING THE DOMESTIC MANGANESE SUPPLY.

THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (GSA) ANNOUNCED THE PLAN TODAY. IT SAID THE GOVERNMENT WILL PURCHASE MANGANESE ORE FROM MINERS AT THREE DEPOTS GSA IS SETTING UP AT BUTTE AND PHILIPSBURG,MONT., AND DEMING,N.M.

PRICES PAID WILL BE ACCORDING TO THE MANGANESE CONTENT OF THE ORE, RANGING UP TO $76 AT DEMING PER LONG DRY TON FOR ORE CONTAINING 40 PER CENT MANGANESE. THE TOP AT PHILIPSBURG WILL BE $34.81 FOR ORE WITH A CONTENT OF 30 PER CENT, AND AT BUTTE WILL BE $40.42 FOR ORE WITH 30 PER CENT MANGANESE.

MINERS HAVE UNTIL SEPTEMBER 15 TO APPLY FOR A CERTIFICATE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE PROGRAM. THEY MAY WRITE TO THE GSA OFFICE IN THE UNITED STATES COURTHOUSE AT SEATTLE OR THE GSA OFFICE IN THE FEDERAL CENTER AT DENVER. THE LATTER OFFICE WILL HANDLE THE DEMING APPLICATIONS.

BECAUSE OF THE URGENT NEED FOR MANGANESE, MINERS WERE ASKED TO APPLY AT ONCE. MANGANESE IS USED TO HARDEN STEEL.

JK746PED

D146WX

ATOM PATENTS (130)

WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-FIFTEEN PATENTS OWNED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAVE BEEN MADE AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC FOR USE ON A NON-EXCLUSIVE, ROYALTY FREE BASIS.

IN ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT SAID THE PATENTS "COULD PROBABLY BE APPLIED IN SOME COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES NOT RELATED TO ATOMIC RESEARCH."

THE PATENTS ARE HIGHLY TECHNICAL.

ONE, FOR INSTANCE, DESCRIBES A WAY TO MAKE A SOURCE OF BETA RAYS. THE DEPARTMENT SAID THIS MIGHT BE VALUABLE "IN INSTANCES WHERE IT IS DESIRABLE TO EMPLOY BETA CONTROLLED RADIATION SUCH AS IN MEDICAL THERAPY AND FOOD PRESERVATION."

COPIES OF PATENTS CAN BE PURCHASED FROM THE U.S. PATENT OFFICE HERE FOR TWENTY-FIVE CENTS.

APPLICATIONS TO USE ANY OF THE PATENTS RELEASED TODAY MUST BE FILED WITH THE CHIEF, PATENT BRANCH, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

GG526PED

B37WX

(120)

WASHINGTON,JULY 20-(AP)-THE NAVY TODAY ASKED COMMERCIAL FIRMS TO SUBMIT BIDS FOR THE SALVAGE OF ABOUT 40,000 TONS OF IRON AND STEEL SCRAP ABANDONED IN ALASKA AND THE ALEUTIAN ISLANDS BY JAPANESE AND AMERICANS IN WORLD WAR TWO.

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BIDDERS ARE ASKED TO CONTACT THE COMMANDANT OF THE 17TH NAVAL DISTRICT CARE THE POSTMASTER IN SEATTLE,WASH.

A REPRESENTATIVE OF THIS COMMAND, WHICH COVERS THE ALASKAN AREA, WILL BE AT THE PUBLIC WORKS OFFICE OF THE 13TH NAVAL DISTRICT OF SEATTLE DURING THE WEEK ENDING JULY 28 TO INTERVIEW INTERESTED PARTIES.

INFORMATION MAY ALSO BE OBTAINED FROM THE OFFICE OF NAVAL MATERIEL IN WASHINGTON.

JK737PED

D76WX

(120) SPANISH LOAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-THE U.S. TODAY GRANTED A $7,500,000 LOAN TO SPAIN FOR IMPROVEMENT OF THE SPANISH NATIONAL RAILWAY SYSTEM.

THIS RAISED THE CREDITS GRANTED TO SPAIN THIS YEAR TO ABOUT $30,-500,000. THE LOANS ARE PART OF A $62,500,000 SPECIAL APPROPRIATION BY CONGRESS.

THE NEW CREDIT IS TO BEAR THREE PER CENT INTEREST PAYABLE SEMI-ANNUALLY, AND TO BE REPAID IN 25 YEARS.

THE SPANISH NATIONAL RAILWAYS, ESTABLISHED IN 1941 AS A PUBLIC ENTERPRISE, WILL BE ALLOWED TO DRAW THE FUNDS UNDER A GUARANTEE OF REPAYMENT BY THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT.

THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK, WHICH WILL ADVANCE THE MONEY, SAID $1,-300,000 IS TO BE USED FOR BUYING RAILS AND ACCESSORIES, $1,200,000 FOR SIGNAL EQUIPMENT, AND $5,000,000 FOR ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVES AND SUBSTATIONS PLUS OTHER RELATED EQUIPMENT.

VX226PED NM

B24WX Q
(100) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON,JULY 20-(AP)-REP.KELLY (D-NY) URGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES STOP TRADING WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNTIL THAT COUNTRY FREES WILLIAM N.OATIS.

OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IN PRAGUE, HAS BEEN IMPRISONED BY THE CZECH GOVERNMENT FOR ALLEGED CRIMES AGAINST THE STATE.

THE BROOKLYN CONGRESSWOMAN INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION SAYING THAT "ALL COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA SHOULD BE TERMINATED IMMEDIATELY, AND SHOULD BE RESUMED ONLY IF AND WHEN OATIS IS FREED.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO WOULD PROVIDE THAT IF OATIS IS NOT RELEASED WITHIN 90 DAYS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOULD MOVE TO EVACUATE ALL AMERICANS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND SEVER DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE PRAGUE GOVERNMENT.

JK&RZ613PED

A1WX (MANEUVERS, PRICES, BJT
196TH REGIMENT (160)
JUL 21 1951
WASHINGTON,JULY 20-(AP)-THE 196TH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM, ORIGINALLY FROM SOUTH DAKOTA, WILL MANEUVER IN ALASKA NEXT MONTH. IT THEN WILL REMAIN THERE TO BOLSTER THE DEFENSE OF THAT PART OF THE U.S. THAT IS NEAREST TO RUSSIA.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE REGIMENT WILL LEAVE SEATTLE AND GO BY SEA TO HAINES AT THE NORTHERN END OF THE INLAND PASSAGE.

THE REGIMENT, TRAINED IN MOUNTAIN AND COLD WEATHER WARFARE AT CAMP CARSON,COLO., THEN WILL START A 750-MILE TREK BY ROAD TO ANCHORAGE IN ALASKA.

THE ARMY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONLY THAT THE REGIMENT WOULD END ITS MANEUVER IN ANCHORAGE. BUT MILITARY QUARTERS SAID THE FORMER NATIONAL GUARD REGIMENT, WHICH WAS CALLED INTO ACTIVE SERVICE AUG. 1, WILL REMAIN IN ALASKA.

CANADA IS COOPERATING IN THE MOVE. PART OF THE MANEUVER WILL BE IN CANADIAN TERRITORY.

MD402PED

B111WX Q
(370) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON,JULY 20-(AP)-WHETHER CALIFORNIA GUARDSMEN OF THE 40TH DIVISION REMAIN IN JAPAN OR ARE MOVED TO KOREA, WILL HAVE NO BEARING ON THE LENGTH OF THEIR TOURS OF ACTIVE DUTY.

BEFORE THE DIVISION, CALLED INTO EFEDERAL SERVICE IN SEPTEMBER, 1940, WENT TO JAPAN LAST MARCH THE ARMY SAID IT HOPED TO KEEP THE DIVISION IN JAPAN FOR FURTHER TRAINING.

THE ARMY HAS NOT FINALLY DECIDED TO MODIFY THIS PLAN, BUT INFORMED MILITARY QUARTERS RECENTLY SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT THE DIVISION WOULD GO TO KOREA.

WHEN THE DIVISION REACHED ITS TRAINING AREA IN NORTHERN JAPAN EARLY IN APRIL ONLY ABOUT 30 PER CENT OF ITS MEMBERS WERE CALIFORNIA NATIONAL GUARDSMEN. THE REMAINDER WERE DRAWN FROM THE DRAFT, VOLUNTEERS, RESERVISTS AND REGULAR ARMY.

EXCEPT FOR THE REGULARS AND VOLUNTEERS, WHO SIGN UP FOR THREE YEARS OR MORE, THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE DIVISION FACE A MAXIMUM OF 24 MONTHS OON ACTIVE DUTY.

ALL ENLISTMENTS, WHETHER IN THE NATIONAL GUARD OR IN THE ORGANIZED RESERVE WERE EXTENDED FOR ONE YEAR BY PRESIDENTIAL ORDER SOON AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA. THIS MEANS THAT A CALIFORNIA GUARDSMAN WOULD SERVE ANY PART OF HIS ORIGINAL THREE YEAR ENLISTMENT REMAINING AT THE TIME OF THE ORDER PLUS ONE YEAR UP TO A MAXIMUM OF 24 MONTHS.

PRESENT LAW AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT POLICY SETS 24 MONTHS AS THE MAXIMUM ACTIVE SERVICE FOR DRAFTEES AND MEMBERS OF THE GUARD AND THE RESERVES. THUS, A GUARDSMAN WHOSE ENLISTMENT IN THE GUARD ENDS WHILE HE IS IN THE FAR EAST WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY AND THE NATIONAL GUARD. HE WILL BE BROUGHT HOME AND RETURNED TO CIVILIAN LIFE.

SHOULD THE TERM OF ACTIVE ARMY DUTY END BEFORE THE GUARD ENLISTMENT THE INDIVIDUAL WOULD STILL BE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES BUT TECHNICALLY WOULD REMAIN IN THE NATIONAL GUARD UNTIL HIS ORIGINAL ENLISTMENT EXPIRED.

THE ARMY, THE NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU AND THE STATES STILL HAVE REACHED NO DECISION ABOUT THE FUTURE STATUS OF GUARD DIVISIONS NOW ON ACTIVE DUTY. LEGALLY, A GUARD DIVISION CEASES TO EXIST AFTER IT HAS COMPLETED FEDERAL SERVICE. IT IS THEN UP TO THE INDIVIDUAL STATES TO SAY WHETHER IT WANTS TO REORGANIZE A GUARD DIVISION CARRYING THE SAME NUMBER.

PENDING A SOLUTION OF THIS PROBLEM THE ARMY IS TREATING MEMBERS OF FEDERALIZED GUARD DIVISIONS AS INDIVIDUALS JUST AS IT IS HANDLING PROBLEMS AFFECTING RESERVISTS.

FR203PED JUL 21 1951

B112WX
ACHESON
WASHINGTON,JULY 20-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON EXPECTS TO FLY TO DETROIT BY MILITARY PLANE LATE TUESDAY. HE WILL ADDRESS A DINNER THERE THAT NIGHT ON THE CITY'S 250TH ANNIVERSARY.

ACCORDING TO PRESENT PLANS, HE WILL REMAIN THERE OVERNIGHT AND RETURN TO WASHINGTON EARLY WEDNESDAY.

ACHESON WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY MRS.ACHESON AND TWO ASSISTANTS, MARSHALL SHULMAN AND LUCIUS BATTLE.

FR205PED

B19WX
(170) WASHINGTON, JULY 20-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CHAPMAN SAID TONIGHT HE WILL FLY TO MEXICO NEXT WEEK TO DISCUSS THE WORLD PETROLEUM SITUATION WITH THE MEXICAN PRESIDENT AND WITH OIL OFFICIALS OF THAT COUNTRY.

CHAPMAN MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT SHORTLY AFTER HE, AS PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATOR FOR DEFENSE, AND DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR BRUCE K.BROWN, CONFERRED AT THE WHITE HOUSE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

CHAPMAN TOLD A REPORTER HE IS GOING TO MEXICO PRIMARILY TO "LOOK OVER THE GENERAL OIL SITUATION AS TO THE AMOUNT OF PRODUCTION, STEEL REQUIREMENTS AND TO DISCUSS THE OIL SITUATION WITH TOP OFFICIALS".

CHAPMAN, ACCOMPANIED BY BROWN, WILL LEAVE BY PLANE TUESDAY AND WILL SPEND WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY TOURING MEXICAN OIL FIELDS, REFINERIES AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS.

CHAPMAN SAID HIS TOUR OF OIL FIELDS WILL PRECEDED BY A VISIT WITH THE MEXICAN PRESIDENT, MIGUEL ALEMAN.

AN AIDE SAID CHAPMAN HAS BEEN PLANNING THE TRIP FOR MORE THAN A MONTH AS A RESULT OF THE IRANIAN CRISIS AND THE RESULTANT DECLINE IN MIDDLE EAST PETROLEUM PRODUCTION WITH ITS FORESHADOWING OF WORLD WIDE OIL SHORTAGES.

VX551PED

B93WX (Q)
(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED SHORTLY AFTER 11 A.M. EST TODAY, FRIDAY, JULY 20)
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGON, JULY 20-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY NOMINATED FRANK C.NASH, WASHINGTON LAWYER, TO BE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE IN CHARGE OF THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE

PROGRAM.
NASH, 40, WAS NAMED TO SUCCEED MAJ. GEN. JAMES H.BURNS, WHO RECENTLY RESIGNED.
NASH WAS A NAVAL RESERVE CAPTAIN IN WORLD WAR TWO AND HAS HELD A NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT POSTS.
IN APRIL, 1949, HE WAS APPOINTED DEPUTY U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR THE COMMISSION ON CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS, AND WILL CONTINUE TO HOLD THIS OFFICE.
A NATIVE OF NEW YORK STATE, NASH WAS GRADUATED FROM HOLY CROSS COLLEGE, WORCESTER, MASS., AND FROM GEORGETOWN LAW SCHOOL IN WASHINGTON.
(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED SHORTLY AFTER 11 A.M. EST TODAY, JULY 20)
SU1202PED

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A178 310
FIRST LEAD COMMUNISTS (TO REGIONALS)
NEW YORK, JULY 20-(AP)-THREE TRUSTEES OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND, FINANCIAL "ANGEL" OF ARRESTED COMMUNISTS, WERE CALLED ON TODAY TO TESTIFY WEDNESDAY IN A STATE BANKING INVESTIGATION INTO THE FUND.
STATE SUPREME COURT JUSTICE HENRY CLAY GREENBERG SIGNED WRITS OF HABEAS CORPUS CALLING ON THE WARDEN OF THE FEDERAL HOUSE OF DETENTION TO PRODUCE THEM AT THAT TIME.
ALL THREE ARE SERVING CONTEMPT OF COURT SENTENCES FOR REFUSING TO IDENTIFY CONTRIBUTORS TO THE FUND, WHICH FORFEITED $80,000 BOND WHEN FOUR CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADERS JUMPED BAIL EARLY THIS MONTH.
THE THREE TRUSTEES ARE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MILLIONAIRE LEFTIST; DASHIELL HAMMETT, AUTHOR OF THE "THIN MAN" AND DR.W.ALPHAEUS HUNTON, A NEGRO SCHOLAR.
ATTORNEYS FOR THE FUND CONTEND THAT THE INVESTIGATION BY THE STATE BANKING SUPERINTENDENT IS SIMPLY ANOTHER WAY OF TRYING TO UNCOVER IDENTITIES OF THE CONTRIBUTORS.
THE INVESTIGATORS SAY THEY ARE LOOKING INTO POSSIBLE VIOLATION OF A STATE BANKING LAW WHICH PROHIBITS THE SOLICITING OR RECEIVING OF DEPOSITS--IN THIS CASE THE CONTRIBUTIONS--WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION.
THE TRUSTEES ARE DUE TO BE RETURNED TO THE FEDERAL HOUSE OF DETENTION AFTER APPEARING BEFORE THE INVESTIGATORS AT THE STATE BUILDING. FIELD IS SERVING A 90-DAY SENTENCE AND THE OTHERS, SIX MONTHS.
GREENBERG YESTERDAY REFUSED A BAIL FUND MOVE TO STAY THE STATE BANKING COMMISSIONER'S INVESTIGATION, BUT CALLED ON THE SUPERINTENDENT TO SHOW ON MONDAY WHY SUBPOENAS IN THE CASE SHOULD NOT BE QUASHED.
THE THREE TRUSTEES CALLED IN THE STATE BANKING INQUIRY APPEARED EARLIER THIS WEEK BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATING THE DISAPPEARANCE OF THE FOUR BAIL-JUMPING COMMUNISTS--GUS HALL, HENRY WINSTON, GILBERT GREEN AND ROBERT THOMPSON.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF WHAT INFORMATION, IF ANY, THEY GAVE THE GRAND JURY.
IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, THE SEVENTH OF 17 INDICTED "SECOND TEAM" COMMUNIST LEADERS WAS RELEASED IN BAIL TODAY.
HE WAS LOUIS WEINSTOCK, 48, OF THE BRONX, A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S NATIONAL REVIEW COMMISSION. RELATIVES POSTED $10,000 BOND FOR HIM.
TEN DEFENDANTS REMAINED IN JAIL FOLLOWING REVOCATION OF BAIL SUPPLIED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND. FEDERAL COURTS ORDERED THE REVOCATION AFTER THE TRUSTEES DECLINED TO REVEAL THE SOURCE OF THE FUNDS.
NO PICKUP
P141PED

B90
NEW YORK,JULY 20-(AP)-THE SEVENTH OF 17 COMMUNIST "SECOND TEAM" LEADERS CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE AND TEACH OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT WAS RELEASED IN BAIL TODAY.
RELATIVES POSTED $10,000 BOND FOR LOUIS WEINSTOCK, 48, OF THE BRONX, A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S NATIONAL REVIEW COMMISSION.
TEN DEFENDENTS STILL ARE JAILED FOLLOWING REVOCATION OF BAIL SUPPLIED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND. FEDERAL COURTS HELD THE FUND INELIGIBLE TO PROVIDE BAIL AFTER ITS TRUSTEES DECLINED TO IDENTIFY CONTRIBUTORS TO THE FUND.
W1133AED

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A102
(120)
NEW YORK, JULY 20-(AP)-UNDERGROUND REPORTS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA REACHING HERE TODAY SAID THAT TWO CABINET MINISTERS HAVE BEEN PURGED AND A THIRD IS MARKED FOR ELIMINATION IN A FOOD CRISIS THAT HAS ALREADY CAUSED RIOTS.
JAN PAPANEK, WHOM THE COMMUNISTS OUSTED AS CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE IN 1948, SAID THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS BEEN INFORMED THAT JULIUS DURIS, MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, AND MRS. LUDMILA JANKOVCOVA, MINISTER OF FOOD AND SUPPLIES, HAVE BEEN OUSTED.
THE SAME SOURCES INFORMED THE COMMITTEE THAT FRANTISEK KRAJCIR, MINISTER OF INTERNAL TRADE, IS ON THE LIST TO GO NEXT.
THE REPORTS SAID REDUCTIONS IN FOOD RATIONS, SALARIES AND CONSUMER GOODS CAUSED RIOTS EARLY THIS MONTH IN PILSEN, KLADNO AND MOST, WITH POLICE AND ARMY REINFORCEMENTS CALLED IN TO RESTORE ORDER.
K918PED

A108
(110)
NEW YORK, JULY 20-(AP)-UNITED SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS (USO) REPORTED TODAY IT IS FINDING MORE THAN 5,000 HOMES A MONTH FOR FAMILIES OF SERVICEMEN AT FAIR RENTALS IN TOWNS NEAR LARGE MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.
THE REPORT REFERRED TO RECENT CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS AND WIDESPREAD PUBLICITY ON INADEQUATE HOUSING AT BIG RENTALS FOR SERVICEMEN'S FAMILIES IN OVERCROWDED AREAS NEAR CAMPS.
"WITHOUT DISCOUNTING IN ANY WAY THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION," THE USO REPORT SAID, "WE WOULD LIKE TO GIVE CREDIT TO INDIVIDUAL COMMUNITY LEADERS AND TO CHURCH, FRATERNAL AND OTHER GROUPS FOR THE WAY IN WHICH THEY COMBAT THESE CONDITIONS ONCE USO GIVES THEM PROFESSIONAL GUIDANCE AND FUNDS WITH WHICH TO WORK."
K928PED

A53LX
(200)
MAYSVILLE, KY., JULY 20-(AP)-JUSTICE STANLEY REED OF THE U. S. SUPREME COURT HEARD ATTORNEYS' ARGUMENTS HERE TODAY ON THE QUESTION OF GRANTING BAIL TO THREE NEW YORK TRUSTEES OF A COMMUNIST BAIL FUND.
HE SAID HE WOULD STUDY THE RECORD AND ATTORNEYS' BRIEFS BEFORE HANDING DOWN AN OPINION.
THE THREE TRUSTEES ARE MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT AND W.ALPHAEUS HUNTON. THEY ARE IN

JAIL FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS IN NEW YORK ABOUT CONTRIBUTORS TO A BAIL FUND FOR FOUR CONVICTED TOP-RANKING COMMUNIST LEADERS.

FIELD DREW A 90-DAY SENTENCE AND THE OTHER TWO WERE GIVEN TERMS OF SIX MONTHS EACH FOR REFUSING TO GIVE OUT INFORMATION ON PERSONS CONTRIBUTING TO THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND. THE FOUR CONVICTED COMMUNISTS DISAPPEARED WHILE ON BAIL PUT UP BY THE TRUSTEES.

A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN NEW YORK HAS STARTED AN INVESTIGATION OF THE DISAPPEARANCE.

JUSTICE REED, WHO LIVES IN MAYSVILLE, HEARD ATTORNEY VICTOR RABINOWITZ ARGUE THAT THE THREE TRUSTEES SHOULD BE RELEASED ON BAIL. O.H.DAVIS OF THE SOLICITOR GENERAL'S OFFICE OPPOSED BAIL.

JUSTICE REED GAVE NO INDICATION WHEN HE WOULD RULE ON THE QUESTION.

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MU613PCDNM

A97KX (WX)
(150)

LOS ANGELES, JULY 20-(AP)-LT. GEN. ELWOOD R. QUESADA HAD THREE WORDS TODAY FOR REPORTERS ASKING ABOUT HIS FORTHCOMING RETIREMENT.

WHEN HE WAS ASKED "ARE THERE ANY POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS IN YOUR RETIREMENT?" HE SAID. "NO." WHEN ANOTHER QUESTION WAS PUT: "IS YOUR RETIREMENT BASED ON ANY DIFFERENCES WITH THE AIR FORCE COMMAND?" HE REPLIED: "NO COMMENT."

THE 47-YEAR-OLD GENERAL, WEARING A BROWN SUIT AND BOW TIE, WAS AT AN AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION LUNCHEON. HE SAID HE HAS NO IMMEDIATE FUTURE PLANS. THE AIR FORCE IN WASHINGTON SAID YESTERDAY THAT IT IS "RELUCTANTLY" GIVING FURTHER CONSIDERATION TO HIS RETIREMENT REQUEST.

THE WASHINGTON EVENING STAR SAID THERE IS SPECULATION THAT HIS REQUEST RESULTS FROM DIFFERENCES WITH THE AIR FORCE HIGH COMMAND. THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT QUESADA FIRST REQUESTED RETIREMENT TWO YEARS AGO, THEN AGREED TO STAY ON LONG ENOUGH TO COMMAND THE JOINT TASK FORCE AT THE RECENT ENIWETOK ATOMIC TESTS. HE HAS SERVED 26 YEARS, COMMANDING THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND FROM 1946 TO 1948.

FJ701PCS

360DT (Q) (W)
(APW)
(170)

DETROIT, JULY 20-(AP)-SEVENTY-FIVE GERMAN HIGH SCHOOL SENIORS WILL ARRIVE IN MICHIGAN SOON TO SPEND A YEAR IN A "YOUTH FOR UNDERSTANDING" PROGRAM JOINTLY SPONSORED BY SOUTHEASTERN MICHIGAN ROTARY CLUBS AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

MICHIGAN FAMILIES HAVE AGREED TO "ADOPT" THE GERMAN BOYS AND GIRLS TO SHOW THEM THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE AND TO BRING ABOUT A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF MUTUAL PROBLEMS OF THE COUNTRIES.

THE FIRST GROUP OF 25 WILL ARRIVE IN NEW YORK WEDNESDAY ABOARD THE SS RYNDAM AND WILL WAIT THERE UNTIL THE 50 ADDITIONAL STUDENTS ARRIVE ON THE SS VEENDAM JULY 31.

THEY WILL COME TO SUBURBAN DEARBORN, WHERE THEY WILL BE INTRODUCED TO THEIR "FOSTER PARENTS" AND SHOWN THE SIMPLE, UNPRETENTIOUS HOME OF FAMOUS AMERICANS LOCATED THERE.

ALL THE GERMAN STUDENTS SPEAK ENGLISH AND WERE CHOSEN BECAUSE OF THEIR OUTSTANDING SCHOLASTIC RECORDS. THEIR PARENTS ARE BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE.

THE "YOUTH FOR UNDERSTANDING" PROGRAM WAS INITIATED BY THE CLINTON, MICH., ROTARY CLUB AND LATER TAKEN OVER BY ROTARY DISTRICTS 222 AND 223 IN SOUTHEASTERN MICHIGAN.

THE REV. H.R. SULLIVAN, OF THE CLINTON CLUB, IS ACTING AS CO-ORDINATOR FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN DEVELOPING THE PROGRAM.

HN729
HN829PES NM

B99MI (Q)
MADISON, WIS

MADISON, WIS., JULY 20-(AP)-EIGHT FRENCH EDITORS, IN THE UNITED STATES FOR A QUICK LOOK AT AMERICA AND AMERICANS, BEGAN THEIR TOUR IN WISCONSIN TODAY.

AFTER MEETING GOV. KOHLER, THE EDITORS STARTED ON A TOUR OF FARM AND INDUSTRIAL COMMUNITIES, LASTING THROUGH SATURDAY. AFTER THAT THEY'LL GO TO CHICAGO, SAN FRANCISCO, NEW ORLEANS AND NEW YORK.

MEMBERS OF THE PROVINCIAL PRESS TEAM ARE:

PIERRE ARCHAMBAULT, EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF THE LA NOUVELLE REPUBLIQUE DU CENTRE OUEST, TOURS.

MME. HELENE BREMOND, OF THE PROGRES DE LYON, LYON.

RAYMOND COMBOUL, ASSISTANT EDITOR, NICE-MATIN, NICE.

RAOUL HILLMEYER, EDITOR, L'ALSACE, MULHOUSE.

RENE MAURIES, ASSISTANT EDITOR, DEPECHE DE TOULOUSE, TOULOUSE.

PIERRE NOTON, GNERAL MANAGER, RESISTANCE DE L'OUEST, NANTES.

GERARD D'ORGEVILLE, EDITOR, LA VOIX DU NORD, LILLE.

LOUIS RICHEROT, EDITOR, LE DOUPHINE LIBERE, GRENOBLE.

BERNARD BODIN, CHIEF INFORMATION OFFICER, OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL PRODUCTIVITY COMMITTEE, ACCOMPANIED THE GROUP. THE TOUR IS SPONSORED BY THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.

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JF725PCS B NM

B17CO Q
PX (200)

CINCINNATI, JULY 20-(AP)-THE LETTER READ:

"I'M THE SOLDIER WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATH OF YOUR SON, MCNEAL.

"ONLY GOD KNOWS THE TORMENT AND GRIEF THAT REMAINS ON MY CONSCIENCE DAY AND NIGHT."

THUS WROTE PVT.CARROLL MOORE OF PHILADELPHIA, PA., TO MRS.MCNEAL TATE, CINCINNATI, OF THE DEATH OF HER SON IN KOREA JULY 2.

MOORE SAID TATE AND HE "WERE PLAYING AROUND" IN THEIR QUARTERS AND THAT HE POINTED HIS RIFLE AT TATE AND PULLED THE TRIGGER, NOT KNOWING IT WAS LOADED.

TATE, A NEGRO, WAS STRUCK IN THE CHEST AND APPARENTLY DIED INSTANTLY, HIS SISTER, DOROTHY, SAID TODAY IN RELEASING THE LETTER FROM MOORE.

"IF ONLY YOU KNEW HOW MUCH I'M BEING HAUNTED DAY AND NIGHT BY THIS TERRIBLE INCIDENT, I THINK YOU'D FORGIVE ME," THE SOLDIER WROTE.

"IF IT WASN'T FOR GOD AND MY FAITH IN HIM, I DON'T THINK I COULD STAND THE TORMENT. X X X

"THE REASON, AS I SAID BEFORE, FOR WRITING YOU THIS LETTER IS TO EXPRESS MY SINCERE SORROW AND TO ASK YOUR FORGIVENESS, FOR WITHOUT IT I'D NEVER BE ABLE TO FORGET THIS HORRIBLE CRIME I'VE COMMITTED."

REPLYING TO THE LETTER, MRS.TATE SAID SHE WROTE THE YOUNG SOLDIER: "I UNDERSTAND HOW YOU FELT, AND I PUT MY SON IN YOUR PLACE. I FORGIVE YOU AND I WANT YOU TO ASK GOD TO FORGIVE YOU, BECAUSE IF IT HADN'T BEEN GOD'S WILL, IT WOULDN'T HAVE BEEN DONE."

MOORE GAVE HIS ADDRESS AT THE TIME HE WROTE THE LETTER AS 630 AMMO ORD., COMPANY, SAN FRANCISCO.

BOTH BOYS ARE MEMBERS OF THE 630TH ORDINANCE AMMUNITION COMPANY IN KOREA.

F443PES NM

30.24 - 25121

B69NA (Q) (KX F)
INDIANAPOLIS,JULY 20-(AP)-U.S.SENATOR BLAIR MOODY (D-MICH) DECLARED TONIGHT THAT "WE ARE AT WAR WITH RUSSIA" AND SAID WE WOULD MAKE A COLOSSAL ERROR TO CONCLUDE THE NATIONAL EMERGENCY WITH THE END OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

THE FORMER WASHINGTON NEWSPAPERMAN, APPOINTED TO SUCCEED THE LATE ARTHUR H.VANDENBERG, WAS PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT A BIENNIAL STATE CONVENTION BANQUET OF HOOSIER YOUNG DEMOCRATS.

THERE IS A DANGER, HE SAID, OF A SECRET RETURN TO ISOLATIONISM IN CONGRESS.

"THE ONE BASIC INCONTROVERTIBLE FACT XXX," SAID SENATOR MOODY, "IS THAT WE ARE AT WAR WITH RUSSIA AND HAVE BEEN FOR SEVERAL YEARS."

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THEN HE ADDED:

"NOW THAT IT HAS BEEN QUITE CLEARLY ESTABLISHED--WHETHER THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS ULTIMATELY SUCCEED OR NOT--THAT OUR JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WERE RIGHT WHEN THEY PREDICTED THAT THE REDS COULD NOT STAND UP AGAINST THE SORT OF PUNISHMENT THAT AMERICAN MEN AND AMERICAN WEAPONS WERE DEALING OUT TO THEM, THAT THEY WOULD SUE FOR PEACE, THE QUESTION COMES:

"CAN WE TREAT THE KOREAN CONFLICT AS AN ISOLATED INCIDENT? CAN WE CONSIDER ITS END--IF IT IS NOW TO END--AS A CONCLUSION OF OUR NATIONAL EMERGENCY? DARE WE GO ON ABOUT OUR BUSINESS-AS-USUAL AND RELAXATION-AS-USUAL IN A NATION UNWORRIED AND UNTHREATENED?

"IF WE DO THAT, WE SHALL BE MAKING ONE OF THE COLOSSAL ERRORS OF HISTORY."

SENATOR MOODY SAID THE "GREAT QUESTION" IS WHETHER "THIS STRANGE NEW KIND OF WAR NURTURED IN THE KREMLIN IS TO TURN INTO A GLOBAL ATOMIC WAR, OR WHETHER IN THE END WE ARE TO BE ABLE TO FORCE A CHANGE OF POLICY IN THE KREMLIN BY ~~DEMONSTRATING~~ TO THEM AN ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES OR ITS ALLIES WOULD BE SUICIDE."

FS/EB921PCD NM

B78KX
NY FOR ATLANTA (160)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 20-(AP)-HAROLD MARTIN, ASSOCIATED EDITORS OF THE SATURDAY EVENING POST, ARRIVED TODAY FROM TOKYO AND KAESONG, OPTIMISTIC OVER UN PEACE TALKS WITH THE REDS IN KOREA.

MARTIN ARRIVED BY PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS AND LEFT IMMEDIATELY ON AN AMERICAN-DELTA AIRLINES FLIGHT SCHEDULED TO GET HIM INTO HIS HOME AT ATLANTA, GA., AT 7:27 A.M. EST, TOMORROW. MARTIN IS ALSO A COLUMNIST FOR THE ATLANTA CONSTITUTION.

OF THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS, HE SAID:

"I FEEL WE WILL INSIST ON OUR POINTS AND THEY WILL COME AROUND TO AGREE. I SAY THAT BECAUSE THE CHINESE ARE ANXIOUS TO GET THIS THING SETTLED. THEY WILL BRING THE NORTH KOREANS INTO LINE AT THE TRUCE TABLE."

FROM HIS OBSERVATIONS AT THE KOREA WAR FRONT, MARTIN REPORTED:

"UNITED NATIONS FORCES ARE CLOBBERING THE HELL OUT OF THE ENEMY WITH AIR AND ARTILLERY.

WEDURSAMERICAN TROOPS FEEL CONFIDENT OF THEIR STRENGTH. THE
ET TOO TRUSTING

WITH AIR AND ARTILLERY.

"OUR AMERICAN TROOPS FEEL CONFIDENT OF THEIR STRENGTH. THE GIS ARE NOT TOO TRUSTING ON THE POSSIBILITY OF A CEASE-FIRE, BUT THEY SURE HOPE IT COMES ABOUT.

"IN THE MEANTIME, THEY'RE KEEPING THEIR DUKES UP."

MARTIN DECLARED TODAY'S AMERICAN GI IS A BETTER FIGHTER BY "200 PER CENT" THAN THE GI OF A YEAR AGO.

FJ933PCS

A195FX (WAR DOG)
WAR DOG (190)
ARCATA,CALIF., JULY 20-(AP)-"RAF," A DUTCH WAR DOG, HAD A HAPPY, TAIL-WAGGING REUNION TODAY WITH THE COUPLE IT USED TO ACCOMPANY ON ANTI-NAZI MISSIONS DURING THE WAR.

THE SMALL, 10-YEAR-OLD MONGREL--NAMED FOR THE ROYAL AIR FORCE--ENDED A 6,000-MILE TRIP FROM EUROPE WHEN A SOUTHWEST AIRLINES PLANE PUT RAF DOWN HERE FOR THE REU

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ENDED A 6,000-MILE TRIP FROM EUROPE WHEN A SOUTHWEST AIRLINES PLANE PUT RAF DOWN HERE FOR THE REUNION WITH MR. AND MRS.GEORGE JUNGERIUS.

MRS.JUNGERIUS, SHOUTING TERMS OF ENDEARMENT IN DUTCH, RAN TO THE LANDING RAMP. SHE TALKED TO RAF IN DUTCH AS JUNGERIUS FUMBLED WITH THE DOG'S CHICKEN-WIRED CRATE.

RAF SEEMED HAPPY AT SEEING THEM, WITH MUCH BARKING AND WAGGING OF TAIL.

THE DOG HAD GONE "UNDERGROUND" AT PALISADES,N.Y., ON REACHING THE UNITED STATES JUNE 7. HUNDREDS OF SCHOOL CHILDREN, BOY SCOUTS AND OTHER VOLUNTEERS SEARCHED, BUT RAF WAS LISTED MISSING NEARLY SIX WEEKS.

RAF WAS FOUND NEAR PALISADES JULY 17 AND MRS.JAMES K.ANDERSON, A FRIEND OF THE JUNGERIUS COUPLE, WHO HAD MET THE DOG AT HOBOKEN, TOOK RAF BACK IN TOW. RAF THEN MADE THE TRIP WEST BY PLANE.

WITH RAF AT THEIR SIDE, JUNGERIUS AND HIS WIFE PERFORMED ANTI-NAZI MISSIONS DURING THE GERMAN OCCUPATION OF HOLLAND. THE COUPLE SETTLED AT MCKINLEYVILLE, ON THE NORTHERN CALIFORNIA COAST, AFTER THE WAR. BUT THEY COULD NOT FORGET RAF. THEY ARRANGED FOR THE DOG TO COME TO THIS COUNTRY.

THEY SAID THEY HAVE ANOTHER DOG, "TIPPY." THEY PLAN TO KEEP HIM AS A COMPANTION FOR RAF.

HW1039PPD NM

EM JULY 21 1951

START - JULY 21, 1951

30.24 - 25123

A161KX

SECOND LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

JUL 22 1951

MUNSAN, KOREA, SUNDAY, JULY 22-(AP)-RED CHINA'S TWO ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS TOOK THE LEADING ROLE FROM THE NORTH KOREANS FOR THE FIRST TIME AT KAESONG SATURDAY AND OBTAINED A RECESS UNTIL JULY 25.

THE CHINESE, HITHERTO STAYING IN THE BACKGROUND, BEGAN CALLING THE SIGNALS AFTER THE ALLIES FIRMLY REFUSED TO INCLUDE THE SUBJECT OF WITHDRAWING UNITED NATIONS TROOPS FROM KOREA ON THE PROPOSED AGENDA.

AN ALLIED STAFF OFFICER SAID THAT AT ONE POINT THE CHINESE REDS' WHISPERED CONFERENCES INTERRUPTED A STATEMENT BY NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, THE CHIEF RED DELEGATE.

AIR FORCE BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM NUCKOLS, WHO BRIEFED CORRESPONDENTS AFTERWARD, SAID THE CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE, VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, TOLD THE REDS, TROOP WITHDRAWAL WAS A POLITICAL TOPIC FOR HIGHER LEVEL DISCUSSIONS LATER.

"HE WAS NOT BRUSQUE, BUT THERE SEEMED TO BE A CERTAIN AIR OF FINALITY IN HIS GENERAL ATTITUDE RATHER THAN IN WHAT HE SAID," NUCKOLS COMMENTED.

NUCKOLS SAID GENERAL NAM FOR THE FIRST TIME WAS GIVEN OPEN GUIDANCE BY THE CHINESE REDS. IN NAM'S CHINESE-SUPPLIED REPLY ASKING FOR THE RECESS, NAM "WAS NOT BOMBASTIC," NUCKOLS SAID.

AS FOR AN OVERALL ASSESSMENT, NUCKOLS SAID "NO TANGIBLE PROGRESS WAS MADE, YET I THINK IT WOULD BE ERRONEOUS TO SAY THAT NO PROGRESS WAS MADE. THERE WAS A GENERAL AIR OF REASONABLENESS FROM THE NORTH KOREA-CHINESE DELEGATION."

THE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY WANTED THE RECESS "TO ENABLE BOTH SIDES TO STUDY THE PROPOSALS THUS FAR PRESENTED."

A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST SATURDAY NIGHT SAID THE TALKS WERE RECESSED OVER THE QUESTION OF WHETHER FOREIGN TROOPS SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM KOREA.

THE CHINESE RED BROADCAST, MONITORED IN TOKYO, SAID "BOTH SIDES" HAD TO HAVE MORE TIME "TO RECONSIDER THIS PROBLEM."

AFTER TODAY'S MEETING VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATOR, FLEW TO TOKYO TO CONFER WITH UNITED NATIONS SUPREME COMMANDER GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY.

NEWSMEN THERE ASKED HIM IF THINGS WERE GOING ALL RIGHT AND HE REPLIED: "I GUESS SO." HE HAD NO FURTHER COMMENT.

JOY WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MAJ.GEN. L.C.CRAIGIE AND REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED FIVE-MAN NEGOTIATING TEAM.

CRAIGIE, IN A HAPPY MOOD, TOLD THE TOKYO CORRESPONDENTS: "I CAN'T TELL YOU ANYTHING AND I WISH I COULD TELL YOU MORE."

THE DELEGATES WILL RETURN TO THE ALLIED PEACE CAMP HERE ON MONDAY.

UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID IN A STATEMENT THE U.N. COMMAND AGREED TO THE TEMPORARY HALT IN THE TALKS "ALTHOUGH IT SEES NO NEED FOR SUCH A RECESS IN VIEW OF THE AGREEMENT REACHED THUS FAR ON POINTS IT CONSIDERS NECESSARY FOR AN AGENDA."

A QUESTION NOT IMMEDIATELY ANSWERED WAS: DID THAT MEANS THAT NOT MANY POINTS HAD BEEN AGREED UPON?

OR DID IT MEAN THAT NEGOTIATIONS HAD BEEN PROGRESSING SO SMOOTHLY AND AGREEABLE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES SAW NO REASON FOR ANY BACKWARD LOOKS?

AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT NATE POLOWETZKY SAID THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT COMMUNISTS NEEDED TIME TO RECEIVE FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS TO DEAL WITH THE UN DELEGATION'S ADAMANT STAND AGAINST WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

TODAY, FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY THAT THE "BASIC" ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO DELEGATIONS WAS THE COMMUNIST DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS AS A CONDITION TO A CEASE-FIRE.

ROBERT EUNSON, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT AT THE ALLIED PEACE CAMP HERE, SAID ADM.C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE, WOULD FLY TO TOKYO TO CONFER WITH GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER.

JOY HOPED FOR A QUICK CONTINUATION OF THE TALKS.

AN OFFICIAL ARMY STATEMENT SAID: "THE SENIOR U.N. COMMAND DELEGATE REQUESTED THAT COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO DELEGATIONS BE MAINTAINED IN ORDER TO FACILITATE A MEETING AT AN EARLIER DATE THAN JULY 25, IF AT ALL POSSIBLE."

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A29FX

THERE WAS NO ARMISTICE CONFERENCE FRIDAY. RAIN GROUNDED THE U.N. DELEGATES HELICOPTERS AND A FLOODING STREAM PREVENTED THEM FROM REACHING KAESONG BY JEEP.

BUT THEY FLEW TO KAESONG IN FOUR HELICOPTERS SATURDAY AND THE EIGHTH ARMISTICE SESSION BEGAN AT 10 A.M. (7 P.M. FRIDAY EST).

THERE WAS A RECESS AT 11:03 A.M. AND THE TALKS STARTED AGAIN AT 11:30 A.M.

THE MEETING ENDED AT 11:38 WITH THE AGREED RECESS UNTIL JULY 25.

THE RECESS CAME AT A TIME OF TICKLISH MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA.

FOR MORE THAN SEVEN WEEKS, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE HAD TIME TO REBUILD THEIR FORCES DEPLETED IN THE ABORTIVE APRIL AND MAY OFFENSIVES.

ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE NEGOTIATIONS RECESSED, AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER DISCLOSED THE COMMUNISTS WERE NOW BACK AT THE STRENGTH THEY HAD WHEN THEY ATTACKED ON APRIL 22.

HE ESTIMATED THERE WERE SOME 300,000 RED TROOPS IN THE FRONT LINE AND IMMEDIATE RESERVE AND THAT ABOUT 200,000 MORE COMMUNIST SOLDIERS WERE STATIONED ELSEWHERE ON THE PENINSULA.

THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF A CONCENTRATED ENEMY BUILDUP IN ANY ONE AREA NOR ANY EVIDENCE THE REDS INTEND OFFENSIVE ACTION. BUT THE FACT REMAINED THAT THE COMMUNISTS COULD LAUNCH A NEW ASSAULT AT ANY TIME FOLLOWING A BREAKDOWN IN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE SUDDEN RECESS ALSO POSED THE QUESTION OF THE STATUS OF KAESONG DURING THE THREE-DAY WAITING PERIOD. IT WAS ADMITTEDLY CONTROLLED BY THE RED ARMY BUT NEUTRALIZED BY AGREEMENT WITH THE U.N. COMMAND. IT SEEMED LIKELY THE NEUTRALITY WOULD BE PRESERVED DURING THE THREE-DAY RECESS.

EUNSON SAID THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE DELEGATIONS HAVE BEEN STAYING AT KAESONG, IN SEPARATE HOUSES, SINCE THE MEETINGS BEGAN.

"A RECESS WOULD GIVE THEM A CHANCE TO RETURN TO PYONGYANG AND POSSIBLY PEIPING FOR INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR LEADERS", HE ADDED.

CHINESE CORRESPONDENTS AT THE CONFERENCE TOLD UNITED NATIONS PRESS AND RADIO REPRESENTATIVES THAT THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES WERE HOLDING OUT FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

A30FX

BUT NORTH KOREAN NEWSPAPERMEN WHO WERE FRIENDLY ON FRIDAY AND THE

DAY BEFORE REFUSED SATURDAY TO SPEAK TO MEMBERS OF THE U.N. PRESS, EUNSON SAID.

SHORTLY AFTER NOON SATURDAY, THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE OF GENERAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO ISSUED AN OFFICIAL RELEASE SAYING THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD ASKED FOR A RECESS UNTIL JULY 25 AND THAT JOY HAD AGREED TO IT.

ALMOST IMMEDIATELY, THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE SENT WORD TO NEWS AGENCIES TELLING THEM TO "KILL" THE STORY.

THE ORDER TO STOP THE STORY HAD COME FROM KOREA, IT WAS EXPLAINED.

IN ANOTHER FEW MINUTES, AFTER CONSIDERABLE PRESSURE FROM THE NEWS AGENCY REPRESENTATIVES, THE "KILL" ORDER WAS LIFTED.

BUT A TANTALIZING QUESTION THEN, WAS: "WHY HAD THE STOP ORDER ON THE STORY BEEN SENT OUT IN THE FIRST PLACE?"

AT 5:20 P.M., GHQ PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE IN TOKYO WAS STILL TRYING TO GET THE ANSWER FROM KOREA.

BRIG.GEN. FRANK ALLEN, GENERAL RIDGWAY'S CHIEF OF INFORMATION, TOLD NEWSPAPERMEN THAT:

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"THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS IS AN ITEM OF DISAGREEMENT AS IT HAD BEEN THE STAND OF THE U.N. COMMAND DELEGATION THAT THIS QUESTION IS A POLITICAL MATTER SUBJECT TO HIGH GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL DISCUSSIOMER.

"UNTIL AN AGENDA IS MUTUALLY AGREED UPON THERE IS ALWAYS THE POSSIBILITY OF EITHER SIDE PRESENTING CONTROVERSIAL ITEMS."

ALLEN INDICATED THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS MAY NOT BE THE ONLY ITEM OF DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE DELEGATIONS.

RT137APD

A193KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET

KOREAN ROUNDUP ~~(PREFERE MUNSAN DAY)~~ (825)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

ADVANCE U.N. HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SUNDAY, JULY 22-(AP)- FIRM ALLIED REFUSAL TO DISCUSS WITHDRAWING TROOPS FROM KOREA AT THIS TIME CAUSED THE CHINESE REDS SATURDAY TO CALL A RECESS IN THE ARMISTICE TALKS UNTIL WEDNESDAY.

AN AMERICAN BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE ALLIED REFUSAL TO TALK OF TROOP WITHDRAWAL AT PRESENT WAS MADE WITH "A CERTAIN AIR OF FINALITY"--EXPRESSED MORE IN AN ATTITUDE THAN IN ACTUAL WORDS.

THE CHINESE, WHO HITHERTO HAVE STUDIOUSLY LET THE NORTH KOREANS LEAD THE RED SIDE OF THE KAESONG BARGAINING, PROMPTLY STEPPED IN AND BRAKED THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS TO A HALT UNTIL JULY 25.

THEY OBVIOUSLY WANTED TO ASK PEIPING WHAT TO DO NEXT.

VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE, WHO VOICED THE U.N. ATTITUDE, AGREED WITH SOME RELUCTANCE TO THE RED REQUEST FOR THE RECESS.

HE SAID HE FELT THE TWO SIDES ALREADY HAD A FULL AGENDA TO DISCUSS WITHOUT THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL SUBJECT, CONSIDERED BY THE ALLIES A POLITICAL TOPIC.

(THE ADMIRAL CONFERRED IN TOKYO SUNDAY WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER. JOY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE PROGRESS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS. HOWEVER, WHEN ASKED IF "THINGS ARE GOING ALL RIGHT?" HE REPLIED: "I GUESS SO."

(JOY AND HIS AIDES PLANNED TO FLY BACK TO KOREA MONDAY.)

JOY TOLD THE REDS HE SAW NO USEFUL PURPOSE IN THE RECESS.

HE ASKED THEIR LIAISON OFFICERS TO KEEP IN CONTACT WITH THOSE OF THE ALLIES IN HOPES THE TALKS COULD BE RESUUMED SOONER THAN WEDNESDAY.

THE REDS AGREED TO KEEP IN TOUCH, BUT INDICATED SOME OR ALL OF THEIR FIVE DELEGATES WOULD GO BACK THE MORE THAN 100 MILES TO THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. THAT WOULD ENTAIL ABOUT A DAY'S JOURNEY OVER A BOMB-BLASTED HIGHWAY AND A SECOND DAY FOR THE RETURN.

SHOULD PEIPING'S DECISION BE CONTINUED WAR, ALLIED SOURCES SAY THE REDS ALREADY HAVE REPLACEMENTS IN LINE SUFFICIENT TO LAUNCH A 300,000-MAN OFFENSIVE AS THEY DID LAST APRIL 22. THAT AND A SUBSEQUENT OFFENSI

300,000-MAN OFFENSIVE AS THEY DID LAST APRIL 22. THAT AND A SUBSEQUENT OFFENSIVE WERE BLED TO A HALT BY HEAVY RED LOSSES.

(A PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO, MILD IN TONE COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS RED PROPAGANDA COMMENT, SAID:

("THE KAESONG NEGOTIATIONS WERE RECESSED UNTIL JULY 25 BECAUSE U.N. DELEGATES REFUSED TO PLACE THE QUESTION OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA ON THE AGENDA, THEREBY NECESSITATING BOTH SIDES HAVING MORE TIME TO RECONSIDER THIS PROBLEM.")

IN TAIPEH, THE PRO-NATIONALIST CHINA UNION PRESS SAID THE RED REINFORCEMENTS INCLUDE VETERAN TROOPS BELONGING TO THE 15TH ARMY GROUP COMMAND OF GEN. TUNG HUA, ONE OF THE TWO CHINESE RED NEGOTIATORS AT KAESONG.

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GENERAL TUNG AND HIS COLLEAGUE, GEN. HSIEH FANG, HAD SAT PASSIVE THROUGH THE FIRST SEVEN SESSIONS OF THE KAESONG TALKS. THEY WORE DRAB UNIFORMS MINUS ANY INSIGNIA. GEN.NAM II, LEADER OF THE THREE SNAPPILY-ATTIRED NORTH KOREANS. SPOKE FOR THE REDS.

A194KX

SATURDAY TUNG AND HSIEH TOOK COPIOUS NOTES FOR THE FIRST TIME. THEY TWICE HALTED THE MEETING FOR SHORT PERIODS AND HELD WHISPERED CONFERENCES.

ONCE GENERAL NAM BROKE OFF A STATEMENT AND WAITED UNTIL AN INTERPRETER TOLD HIM WHAT THE CHINESE WERE SAYING.

TUNG AND HSIEH ASKED ADMIRAL JOY TO REPEAT HIS OPENING STATEMENT OF JULY 10. IN THAT STATEMENT, JOY HAD EMPHASIZED THAT HIS DELEGATION CAME TO TALK IN GOOD FAITH SOLELY ABOUT MILITARY MATTERS RELATED TO KOREA. HE SAID THE DELEGATION WOULD NOT DISCUSS POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC MATTERS NOR WOULD IT CONSIDER MILITARY SUBJECTS OUTSIDE THE PENINSULA'S BORDERS.

SATURDAY JOY REPEATED THAT STATEMENT AND ADDED A FEW REMARKS.

AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER, AIR FORCE BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM NUCKOLS SAID LATER THAT "THE CHINESE CONFERRED ANIMATEDLY AMONGST THEMSELVES AND THEN, THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, GAVE A MESSAGE TO NAM IL."

NAME THEN SUGGESTED A RECESS UNTIL 10 A.M. WEDNESDAY.

THE ALLIES ASKED INSTEAD FOR A HALF-HOUR BREAK.

WHEN THE DELEGATIONS FILED BACK INTO THE CONFERENCE ROOM IN A BUILDING WHICH FORMERLY WAS A RESTAURANT, JOY EXPRESSED THE HOPE THE CONFERENCE COULD BE RESUMED BEFORE WEDNESDAY.

NAM RESPONDED WITH AN OBVIOUSLY PREPARED REPLY.

IT ALREADY WAS IN ENGLISH WHEN THE RED DELEGATION RETURNED AND AN INTERPRETER STARTED READING IT.

GENERAL NUCKOL'S ASSESSMENT OF THE MEETING WAS GUARDED. HE SAID ADMIRAL JOY "WAS NOT BRUSQUE" IN REJECTING THE WITHDRAWAL PROPOSAL AS A SUBJECT FOR CEASE-FIRE DISCUSSIONS.

"THERE SEEMED TO BE A CERTAIN AIR OF FINALITY IN HIS GENERAL ATTITUDE RATHER THAN IN WHAT HE SAID," NUCKOLS EXPLAINED.

HE SAID GENERAL NAM REPLIED "IN SLIGHTLY MORE REASONABLE TERMS" AND WAS "NOT BOMBASTIC." NUCKOLS ADDED A WARNING AGAINST BEING TOO OPTIMISTIC ABOUT NAM'S TONE, HOWEVER, SAYING, "IT WAS A VERY FINE SHADING."

"NO TANGIBLE PROGRESS WAS MADE (SATURDAY)," NUCKOLS SAID, "YET I THINK IT WOULD BE ERRONEOUS TO SAY THAT NO PROGRESS WAS MADE."

ADMIRAL JOY FLEW TO TOKYO SATURDAY NIGHT FOR CONFERENCES WITH

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER. ASKED THERE ABOUT PROGRESS OF THE TALKS, JOY CRISPLY SAID, "NO COVVOE7(1,)9
JOY

PROGRESS OF THE TALKS. JOY CRISPLY SAID, "NO COMMENT."
JOY AND TWO OTHER ACCOMPANYING DELEGATES, MAJ. GEN. L.C. CRAIGIE AND REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, PLANNED TO RETURN TO THE DELEGATION'S ADVANCE BASE NEAR MUNSAN MONDAY.
DURING THE RECESS, THE ALLIES WERE HOPEFUL THAT THE KAESONG AREA FOR A FIVE-MILE RADIUS WTULD BE KEPT DEMILITARIZED.
NO ASSURANCE TO THAT EFFECT WAS ANNOUNCED, HOWEVER.
GROUND ACTION ACROSS KOREA SATURDAY WAS LIMITED TO SHARP BUT SMALL PATROL CLASHES. RAIN, WHICH HAD CAUSED A ONE-DAY POSTPONEMENT OF THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS FRIDAY, CUT DOWN ALLIED AIR ATTACKS.
TR133PCS

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A162KX
PRECEDE TOKYO ARMY "KILL" (200)
ADVANCE U.N. HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 21-(AP)-THE ALLIED COMMAND SAID TONIGHT THAT A REQUEST TO "CANCEL" A STATEMENT BY VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY ON THE POSTPONEMENT OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS WAS MADE ONLY WITH THE DESIRE TO SUBSTITUTE IT WITH AN AMPLIFIED VERSION.
THE STATEMENT, ISSUED HERE AT 11:45 A.M. SAID THAT THE U.N. DELEGATION HAD AGREED TO A RED REQUEST FOR A RECESS UNTIL JULY 25.
THE STATEMENT WAS RELEASED WHILE LT.COL.WALTER J.PRESTON, CHIEF OF THE HEADQUARTERS PRESS ADVISORY (CENSORSHIP) DIVISION, WAS AT LUNCH. WHEN HE RETURNED, HE CALLED THE CENSORS IN SEOUL AND ASKED THEM TO CANCEL IT SO IT WOULD NOT DUPLICATE A LONGER VERSION HE WAS PREPARING.
WHEN HE LEARNED THAT THE ORIGINAL STATEMENT ALREADY HAD BEEN SENT TO THE UNITED STATES, HE WITHDREW THELQIOBSLCP NWMN REQUEST BU

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WHEN HE LEARNED THAT THE ORIGINAL STATEMENT ALREADY HAD BEEN SENT TO THE UNITED STATES, HE WITHDREW THE CANCELLATION REQUEST BUT WENT AHEAD WITH THE AMPLIFIED STATEMENT.
THE LATER VERSION CONTAINED THE SAME INFORMATION AS THE FIRST BUT ADDED THAT THE U.N. DELEGATION SAW NO NECESSITY FOR A RECESS AND THAT THE REDS ACCEPTED A U.N. SUGGESTION THAT TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS BE KEPT OPEN.
(TOKYO HEADQUARTERS SAID THE "KILL" REQUEST ON THE FIRST STATEMENT CAME FROM KOREA AND WAS RESCINDED AFTER CONSIDERABLE PRESSURE FROM CORRESPONDENTS WHO ALREADY HAD SENT IT OUT.)

(THE ARMY IN TOKYO USED THE WORD "KILL," AND IT WAS SO LISTED IN THE TOKYO CENSOR'S LOG.
(THE EXPLANATION FROM KOREA USED THE WORD "CANCEL."
(IT COULD NOT BE DETERMINED WHETHER THE ARMY ATTACHED ANY SHADE OF DIFFERENCE TO THE TWO WORDS.)
GG224PCS NM

A98FX
CEASE-FIRE
TOKYO, JULY 21-(AP)-GENERAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE RECESS OF KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS SHORTLY AFTER NOON TODAY, THEN A FEW MINUTES LATER ASKED THAT THE ANNOUNCEMENT BE "KILLED."
HEADQUARTERS SAID THE ORDER TO WITHHOLD PUBLICATION OF THE NEWS RELEASE ON THE RECESS CAME FROM KOREA.
IN ANOTHER FEW MINUTES, AFTER CONSIDERABLE PRESSURE FROM NEWS SERVICE REPRESENTATIVES, THE "KILL" ORDER WAS LIFTED.
THE GHQ PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE IN TOKYO TONIGHT WAS STILL TRYING TO LEARN FROM KOREA WHY THE STOP ORDER HAD BEEN ISSUED.
PY622APD

A2FX (CH)
-95-
TOKYO, JULY 21-(AP)-ALLIED HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS KOREAN WAR CEASEFIRE DELEGATION AGREED TO RED REQUEST FOR A RECESS UNTIL JULY 25 "ALTHOUGH IT SEES NO NEED FOR SUCH A RECESS."
AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID THE RECESS SEEMS UNNECESSARY IN VIEW OF THE AGREEMENT REACHED THUS FAR ON AN AGENDA.
THE ARMY ADDED THAT VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, U.N.SENIOR DELEGATE, REQUESTED THAT COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE ALLIED AND COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS "BE MAINTAINED IN ORDER TO FACILITATE A MEETING AT AN EARLIER DATE THAN 25 JULY IF AT ALL POSSIBLE."
THE STATEMENT SAID THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNIST SENIOR DELEGATES TO THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS ASKED A RECESS UNTIL 11 A.M. JULY 25 (8 P.M. EST JULY 24) "TO ENABLE BOT SIDES TO STUDY THE PROPOSALS THUS FAR PRESENTED."
THE TEXT FOLLOWS:
"AT 1138 H URS TODAY THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNIST SENIOR DELEGATES TO THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS REQUESTED A RECESS UNTIL 11 A.M. ON 25 JULY TO ENABLE BOT SIDES TO STUDY THE PROPOSALS THUS FAR PRESENTED.
"THE U.N.COMMAND DELEGATION AGREED TO THIS, ALTHOUGH IT SEES NO NEED FOR SUCH A RECESS IN VIEW OF THE AGREEMENT REACHED THUS FAR ON POINTS IT CONSIDERS NECESSARY FOR AN AGENDA.
"THE SENIOR U.N.COMMAND DELEGATE REQUESTED THAT COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO DELEGATIONS BE MAINTAINED IN ORDER TO FACILITATE A MEETING AT AN EARLIER DATE THAN 25 JULY IF AT ALL POSSIBLE."
FT1121PPD

A98FX
CEASE-FIRE BRIDGE (300)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
MUNSAN, KOREA, JULY 21-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY ALMOST LOST ITS STEEL AND RUBBER PONTOON BRIDGE ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER BETWEEN MUNSAN AND KAESONG TODAY AFTER HALF THE UNITED NATIONS CEASE-FIRE MOTOR CONVOY HAD CROSSED IT ON ITS WAY BACK FROM KAESONG.
IF THE BRIDGE HAD BEEN KNOCKED OUT, AMPHIBIOUS TRACTORS CALLED "DUCKS" COULD HAVE BROUGHT BACK THE CONVOY PERSONNEL, BUT THE TRUCKS AND JEEPS THAT CROSSED WOULD HAVE HAD TO WAIT ON THE NORTH SHORE OF THE RIVER UNTIL ANOTHER BRIDGE COULD BE BUILT.
IN THE CONVOY WERE 19 CORRESPONDENTS, INCLUDING ONE WOMAN.
THE FIRST CRISIS CAME AT NOON WHEN HIGH TIDE BACKED THE RAIN SWOLLEN IMJIN MORE THAN FIVE FEET ABOVE ITS NORMAL FLOOD CREST AND SWAMPED BOTH APPROACHES TO THE PONTOON SPAN.
ARMY ENGINEERS REINFORCED THE STEEL PILINGS THAT HOLD THE BRIDGE ON EACH BANK, AND THE DANGER PASSED.
THE SECOND CRISIS CAME IN EARLY AFTERNOON AFTER THE TIDE STARTED TO EBB. A BIG KOREAN RIVER FERRY--WATERLOGGED AND ABOUT 30 FEET LONG--FLOATED DOWNSTREAM AND TORE INTO THE RUBBER PONTOONS, GASHING SOME.
IT MANAGED TO SLIDE UNDER THE BRIDGE, HOWEVER, AND DUCK CREWS CUT IT FREE OF THE BRIDGE CABLES THAT HELD IT.
NEXT, AN ARMY DUCK SET OUT UPSTREAM FROM THE SOUTH SHORE TO PATROL FOR OTHER OBSTACLES, BUT THE CURRENT CAUGHT IT BROADSIDE AND SWEPT

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IT INTO THE BRIDGE ITSELF, HALF-CAPSIZED.
THEN, JUST AS A HEAVY TRUCK WAS BROUGHT DOWN TO BRING THE DUCK BACK TO SHORE, CAME THE GREATEST DANGER OF ALL.
A MASSIVE WOODEN BRIDGE TORN LOOSE BY THE FLOOD CRASHED INTO THE PONTOON SPAN. ON ITS FIRST CONTACT, IT DROVE THE DUCK UNDER WATER THEN RIPPED AND TORE ITS WAY UNDER THE PONTOONS.
THESE. THANKS TO A SELF SEALING PROCESS, SURVIVED THE CRISIS AND THE ONLY DAMAGE WAS THAT THE STEEL TREADWAY WAS SHIFTED ABOUT TWO FEET OUT OF POSITION. LESS THAN HALF AN HOUR LATER THE REST OF THE U.N. CONVOY FORDED APPROACHES AND COMPLETED CROSSING.

PY619APD

A139FX
ADVANCE U.N. HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 21-(AP)-THE EIGHT KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS HELD SO FAR SPANNED 12 DAYS. ACTUAL TIME CONSUMED IN FACE TO FACE DISCUSSIONS BY THE UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS TOTALED 19 HOURS AND 40 MINUTES.
LENGTH OF THE SESSIONS RANGED FROM 70 MINUTES FOR THE EIGHTH MEETING TODAY TO FIVE HOURS FOR THE SECOND MEETING JULY 11.
HERE IS THE TIME OF EACH SESSION, MINUS RECESSES:
FIRST, JULY 10, FOUR HOURS.
SECOND, JULY 11, FIVE HOURS.
THIRD, JULY 15, ONE HOUR AND 52 MINUTES.
FOURTH, JULY 16, ONE HOUR AND 50 MINUTES.
FIFTH, JULY 17, ONE HOUR AND 30 MINUTES.
SIXTH, JULY 18, TWO HOURS AND 36 MINUTES.
SEVENTH, JULY 19, ONE HOUR AND 42 MINUTES.
EIGHTH, JULY 21, ONE HOUR AND 10 MINUTES.

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RT855APD NM

A185KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET.
CEASE-FIRE INTERPRETIVE (575)
BY ROBERT EUNSON.
KAESONG, KOREA, JULY 21-(AP)-AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN KOREA SING A PARODY ON THE "PRISONER'S SONG" THAT GOES LIKE THIS:
"NOW IF I HAD TEN THOUSAND DOLLARS,
"I'D GO TO THE GENERAL AND SAY:
"'I'M LEAVING KOREA TOMORROW,
"'BECAUSE NO BOATS ARE LEAVING TODAY.'"
THAT'S EXACTLY WHEN THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS WANT THEM TO LEAVE--ON THE NEXT BOAT.
IT WAS ALLIED REFUSAL TO PLACE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL ON THE AGENDA THAT CAUSED THE REDS TODAY TO OBTAIN A RECESS UNTIL NEXT WEDNESDAY OF THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS.
THERE IS THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE REDS WILL COME BACK AND AGREE TO TAKE UP AN AGENDA OMITTING THIS POINT.
IT IS TO BE ASSUMED THAT IN TALKING TO THE REDS TODAY, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR, MADE SOME MENTION OF ONE FACT THAT WITHDRAWAL OF U.N. TROOPS WOULD BE TAKEN UP IN THE UNITED NATIONS AS SOON AS PEACE IN KOREA IS ASSURED.
NATURALLY, THE U.N. WILL WITHDRAW FROM KOREA WHEN THE TIME IS RIPE TO DO SO. THAT, ACCORDING TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, WILL NOT BE UNTIL THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY IS STRONG ENOUGH TO DEFEND ITSELF FROM THE NORTH KOREANS.
THAT MIGHT BE A YEAR---OR 18 MONTHS.
AT ANY RATE, PEACE IN KOREA WILL NOT MEAN THAT JOHNNY WILL BE MARCHING HOME RIGHT AWAY.
EVEN AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL FROM KOREA, THE CHANCES ARE THAT THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY WILL MOVE TO JAPAN APH

EVEN AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL FROM KOREA. THE CHANCES ARE THAT THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY WILL MOVE TO JAPAN AND OKINAWA. THE LATTER IS BEING DEVELOPED AS A U.S. BASE, AND A TREATY IS IN THE WORKS WITH JAPAN ON STATIONING AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN AFTER THE OCCUPATION ENDS.
IN ANY CASE, A HALT IN THE FIGHTING IN KOREA SEEMS TO BE DESIRED BY BOTH SIDES, WITH ONLY THE TIME AND METHOD OF EFFECTING IT BEING IN DISPUTE.
THE REDS HAVE ASKED FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE, BUT GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER, DOES NOT WANT TO CALL OFF HIS FIGHTERS UNTIL THE REDS HAVE AGREED TO HIS DEMANDS FOR INSPECTION TEAMS BEHIND THE LINES.
RIDGWAY DOES NOT WANT TO RISK THE CHANCE OF THE COMMUNISTS USING A CEASE-FIRE TO BUILD UP FOR A NEW ATTACK.
L JUST WHAT HAS BEEN AGREED UPON AS AN AGENDA IN THE CONFERENCE THUS FAR IS A SECRET KEPT BY BOTH SLDES.

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A186KX
ALL THAT IS KNOWN IS THAT THE REDS, IN ADDITION TO DEMANDING THAT U.N. TROOPS GET OUT OF KOREA, WANT A 12.5 MILE BUFFER ZONE CENTERED ON THE 38TH PARALLEL, AN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, AND AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE.
A SPOKESMAN HAS SAID TWO OR MORE POINTS "HAVE BEEN AGREED UPON AFTER CERTAIN ALTERATIONS WERE MADE." HE ADDED THAT THE U.N. DELEGATION HAD PLACED IN WRITING ITS UNDERSTANDING OF THE MEANING OF THE AGREED POINTS. A PRISONER EXCHANGE MAY HAVE BEEN ONE OF THEM; THE 38TH PARRALLEL COULD HAVE BEEN THE OTHER.
IN THE DAILY ALLIED COMMUNIQUES SINCE THURSDAY, THERE HAS BEEN A TENDENCY TO PLAY UP "NO RESULTS" AND PLAY DOWN THE ANGLE THAT APPARENTLY ONLY THE TROOP-WITHDRAWAL MATTER STANDS IN THE WAY OF AN EARLY CEASE-FIRE.
THIS COULD MEAN THAT THE U.N. DELEGATES ARE USING THE RESULTANT STORIES TO HELP CONVINCE THE REDS THEY WILL REMAIN FIRM ON THIS QUESTION.
SECRECY, MORE NOTEWORTHY THAN IN ANY RECENT INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS, HAS MARKED THE KAESONG CONFERENCES.
DELEGATES HAVE KEPT BEHIND THE BARBED-WIRE FENCE AROUND THEIR TEAHOUSE MEETING PLACE AND HAVE REFUSED EVEN TO PASS THE TIME OF DAY WITH ANYONE BUT THEIR IMMEDIATE STAFFS.
YET, IF IT IS TRUE THAT ONLY THE TROOP-WITHDRAWAL ITEM REMAINS, A GREAT DEAL MUST HAVE BEEN ACCOMPLISHED IN THE EIGHT SESSIONS.
THE CHANCES ARE THERE EVENTUALLY WILL BE A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA--BUT DON'T EXPECT YOUR FAVORITE GI HOME ON THE NEXT BOAT.
GG1252PCS NM

N72
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (190)
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SUNDAY, JULY 22-(AP)- FIFTEEN U.S. MARINE PANTHER JETS TANGLED SATURDAY WITH 18 RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15S OVER KOREA'S NORTHWEST COAST. NO LOSSES ON EITHER SIDE WERE REPORTED.
THE BRIEF DOGFIGHT HIGHLIGHTED A DAY OF REDUCED AERIAL ACTIVITY. CONTINUED HEAVY RAINS AND LIMITED VISIBILITY PERMITTED ONLY 375 SORTIES, MOST OF THEM BY B-29S AND LIGHT BOMBERS USING RADAR.
THE B-29S BLASTED COMMUNIST TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND SUPPLY DUMPS NEAR THE BATTLEFRONT. B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS POUNDED RED AIRFIELDS. F-84 THUNDERJETS AND F-80 SHOOTING STARS HUNTED FOR RED PLANES, BUT FOUND NONE.
PATROLS SLOGGED THROUGH THE MUDDY HILLS, BUT ONLY LIGHT CONTACT WITH THE REDS WAS REPORTED SATURDAY.
ALLIED PATROLS ENGAGED AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF REDS SOUTHWEST

30.24- 25127

OF KANSONG, NEAR THE EAST COAST. THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE LATE SATURDAY DID NOT REPORT THE OUTCOME OF THE CLASH.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS REPORTED THE U.S. DESTROYER BRADFORD SUPPORTED THE U.N. PATROLS NEAR KANSONG, SOME 25 AIR MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

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THE BRADFORD'S FIVE-INCH GUNS HURLED 250 ROUNDS OF SHELLS AT RED TROOPS AND THEIR SUPPLY LINES.

FARTHER UP THE EAST COAST, THREE U.S. DESTROYERS AND A ROCKET SHIP AGAIN POUNDED THE WONSAN RAIL YARDS, GUN POSITIONS AND TROOP BUILD-UPS.

U.N. TASK FORCE CARRIER PLANES FLYING THROUGH BAD WEATHER ROCKETED RAILROAD CARS NEAR TANCHON, ON THE NORTHEAST COAST. OFF THE WEST COAST, THE CARRIER SICILTY SENT U.S. MARINE CORSAIRS AGAINST INSTALLATIONS NEAR HAEJU.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCED THREE ALLIED FIGHTER PLANES WERE LOST IN ACTION FROM JULY 12 THROUGH YESTERDAY. FEAF REPORTED AN F-80 JET, F-51 MUSTANG AND A MARINE CORSAIR WERE HIT BY COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE.

DURING THE WEEK ENDED YESTERDAY, FEAF WARPLANES MOUNTED MORE THAN 3,200 SORTIES. THE RAIDS WERE AIMED MOSTLY AT RED COMMUNICATION AND SUPPLY FACILITIES TO HAMPER ANY COMMUNIST BUILDUPS.

HW953PCSNM

A33FX

KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (320)

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 21-(AP)-COMMUNIST FORCES TODAY CONTINUED TO BOLSTER FRONTLINE POSITIONS BUT THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS AN ATTACK WAS IMMINENT.

AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT "ALL ALONG THE FRONT THE ENEMY NOW HAS PROBABLY AS MUCH AS HE HAD FOR THE APRIL 22 OFFENSIVE."

UNITED NATIONS PATROLS STABBED CLOSE TO MAIN RED LINES AND MET BLISTERING ATTACKS. SEVERAL WITHDREW. THERE WERE MANY SHORT, SHARP CLASHES, ESPECIALLY ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AND EASTWARD.

INCREASED COMMUNIST FRONTLINE STRENGTH APPEARED TO BE NO MORE THAN BOLSTERING OF DEFENSES. U.N.AIR OBSERVERS HAVE SPOTTED NO SIGNIFICANT MOVEMENT OF RED TROOPS OR SUPPLIES BEHIND THE FRONT.

RAIN HAMPERED AIR OPERATIONS BUT MEDIUM AND LIGHT BOMBERS ATTACKED NORTH KOREAN TARGETS USING RADAR TO SIGHT THROUGH THE CLOUDS.

THERE WAS NO GROUND CONTACT FRIDAY AROUND THE NEUTRAL ZONE OF KAESONG BUT PATROLS SIGHTED RED FORCES BUILDING NEW DEFENSES.

THERE WERE TWO SMALL CLASHES WEST OF CHORWON, WESTERN ANCHOR OF THE ONETIME COMMUNIST "IRON TRIANGLE" BUILDUP AREA.

UNITED NATIONS PATROLS MOVED ABOUT THE FORMER ASSEMBLY AREA WITHOUT CONTACT AND RETURNED TO THEIR OWN LINES WITHOUT MENACING THE RED-HELD CITY OF PYONGGANG, NORTHERN TIP OF THE TRIANGLE.

EAST OF THE TRIANGLE, SHARP CLOSE-UP ACTIONS WERE FREQUENT AND BITTER.

THE COMMUNISTS DROVE BACK TWO PLATOON-SIZE PATROLS NORTH OF HWACHON, SITUATED AT THE WESTERN END OF THE SPRAWLING HWACHON RESERVOIR ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. FOUR MORE FIGHTS FLARED NORTH OF YANGGU AT THE EASTERN END OF THE RESERVOIR.

ONE U.N. PATROL FOUGHT UNSUCCESSFULLY FOR FIVE HOURS TO TAKE A RED HILL IN THE YANGGU SECTOR.

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO HARRASSED U.N. POSITIONS IN THIS SECTOR WITH SPORADIC MORTAR AND 76 MILLIMETER FIRE.

ANOTHER U.N. PATROL IN THE INJE SECTOR, SOUTHEAST OF YANGGU AND FOUR MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, WAS POUNDED FOR THREE HOURS BY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE BEFORE IT WITHDREW.

ONE OF THE FIERCEST BATTLES OF THE DAY WAS A 12-HOUR CLASH ON THE EAST COAST BETWEEN TWO PATROLS. THE BATTLE BROKE OFF AND EACH FORCED MOVED BACK TO ITS OWN LINES.

RT152APD

A136FX (DX FW)

HONOLULU,JULY 21-(AP)-ONE OF SOUTH KOREA'S TOP GENERALS AND FIVE OTHER HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS PASSED THROUGH HERE TODAY ENROUTE TO THE MAINLAND TO ATTEND U.S. ARMY SCHOOLS.

HEADING THE PARTY IS LT.GEN.CHUNG IL KWON, FORMER SOUTH KOREAN CHIEF OF STAFF. WITH HIM ARE BRIG.GEN.SHIN EUNG KYUN, MAJ.GEN. KANG MUN BONG, COL.LEE CHI EP, LT.COL.HWANG IN KWAN, AND CAPT.PYO SUN KOO.

CHUNG WILL ATTEND THE COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF SCHOOL AT FT. LEAVENWORTH,KANS.

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HW1104PPD NM

A118

ROTTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS, JULY 21-(AP)-SUPPLEMENTARY DETACHMENTS OF BELGIAN AND DUTCH VOLUNTEERS LEFT FOR KOREA TODAY ABOARD THE AMERICAN TROOPSHIP, GENERAL J.H.MCRAE.

THE BELGIAN DETACHMENT INCLUDED 179 MEN; THE DUTCH 250. SINCE THE BEGINNING OF HOSTILITIES 1,100 BELGIAN AND 1,400 DUTCH TROOPS HAVE JOINED UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA.

FD1020AED

B25KX (DEWEY)

S HONG KONG,SATURDAY,JULY 21-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK SAID TODAY HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE EMBARGO ON RED CHCHINA WAS PART OF THE KOREAN QUESTION.

HE MADE THE OBSERVATION WHEN ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE EMBARGO SHOULD BE LEFTED IN THE KOREAN WAR IS SETTLED.

DEWEY, WHO ARRIVED FROM MANILA ON A TOUR OF THE FAR EAST, TOLD AN AIRPORT NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE EMBARGO WAS AN "INSTRUMENT AGAINST AGGRESSION."

HE ADDED THAT HE FOUND "AGGRESSION OFFENSIVE WHEREVER IT OCCURS."

DEWEY WILL BE A GUEST OF SIR ALEXANDER GRANTHAM, HONG KONG GOVERNOR, UNTIL HIS DEPARTURE MONDAY FOR SAIGON.

ET343ACS NM ASKT

A99FX

HONG KONG,JULY 21-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK SAID TODAY THE U.N. BAN ON SHIPMENTS OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO RED CHINA SHOULD CONTINUE EVEN IF THE KOREAN WAR ENDS.

THE TOURING GOVERNOR TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE WERE OTHER "CONSIDERATIONS," PRIMARILY MALAYA AND INDOCHINA, "WHICH ARE ALSO SUFFERING FROM FORMS OF AGGRESSION."

DEWEY TOURED HONG KONG ISLAND FOR A BRIEF LOOK AT THIS TINY BRITISH COLONY ON THE RED CHINA COAST. HE APPARENTLY WAS NOT AFFECTED BY THE INTENSE HAT AND HUMIDITY THAT HITS THIS AREA IN JULY AND AUGUST.

PY624APD

A22WX

(390) KOREAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 21-(AP)-A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION BETWEEN RUSSIA AND RED CHINA OVER THE IMPORTANCE OF THE TROOPS WITHDRAWAL ISSUE MAY BE THE UNDERLYING REASON FOR THE COMMUNIST DECISION TO SUSPEND THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS UNTIL WEDNESDAY.

THIS VIEW WAS EXPRESSED BY RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES HERE TODAY IN CONSIDERING WHAT PURPOSES THE REDS SOUGHT TO SERVE BY THE TEMPORARY

BREAK.
THE POSSIBILITY WAS NOT ENTIRELY RULED OUT THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE PLAYING FOR TIME TO MOUNT A NEW MILITARY OFFENSIVE.
THIS POSSIBILITY, HOWEVER, IS GENERALLY MINIMIZED BY RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS HERE.
THEY BELIEVE THE COMMUNISTS WILL NOT PERMIT PEACE EFFORTS TO BREAK DOWN COMPLETELY ON THE TROOPS QUESTION.
THERE ARE AT LEAST TWO THEORIES AMONG HIGHLY PLACED AUTHORITIES ABOUT THE TROOPS PROPOSAL. ONE IS THAT THE RUSSIANS INITIATED THIS PROPOSITION IN THE HOPE OF BRINGING ABOUT A TEST OF U.N. INTENTIONS FOR KOREA'S FUTURE AND, IF POSSIBLE, OF CREATING A SITUATION OF WEAKNESS IN SOUTH KOREA WHICH WOULD PERMIT A FUTURE CONQUEST OF THE COUNTRY.
THE OTHER THEORY IS THAT THE CHINESE TOOK THE LEAD IN DEMANDING WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FOR THEIR OWN PURPOSES, AGAINST RUSSIAN ADVICE, AND ARE NOW WORRIED ABOUT WHAT TO DO IN THE FACE OF ADAMANT AMERICAN OPPOSITION.
EITHER SITUATION, INFORMANTS SAID, WOULD REQUIRE A RELATIVELY LONG PERIOD OF TIME FOR THE NEGOTIATORS AT KAESONG TO GET NEW INSTRUCTIONS. THESE WOULD HAVE TO BE WORKED OUT BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING IN THE LIGHT OF THEIR EFFECT ON RUSSIA'S WORLD-WIDE PEACE PROPAGANDA AS WELL AS ON THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

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A23WX
THIS IS THE ONLY ISSUE WHICH NOW BLOCKS AGREEMENT ON AN AGENDA AT KAESONG. AGREEMENTS ON ALL OTHER MAJOR QUESTIONS PROVIDE FOR (1) DISCUSSION OF A DEMARCATION LINE, (2) CONSIDERATION OF ARMISTICE ENFORCEMENT MACHINERY AND (3) DISCUSSION OF EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.
ASSUMING THE COMMUNISTS AGREE TO DROP THE TROOP PROPOSAL, THE REALLY BITTER FIGHT OF THE NEGOTIATIONS PROBABLY WILL ARISE OVER WHERE THE DEMARCATION LINE, OR BUFFER ZONE, BETWEEN FORCES SHOULD BE.
THE COMMUNISTS INSIST IT SHOULD RUN ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, WHICH WOULD MEAN WITHDRAWAL SOUTHWARD OF U.N. FORCES FROM THEIR PRESENT STRONG DEFENSIVE POSITIONS. GENERAL MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S INSTRUCTIONS ARE TO INSIST THAT THE BUFFER ZONE BE ESTABLISHED ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE WHICH LIES MOSTLY IN NORTH KOREA.

JA621PED

A24WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 21)
(ADVANCE...WASHINGTON, JULY 21-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 78 ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR.
THE LIST (NO. 358) INCLUDED 13 KILLED, 54 WOUNDED, FIVE INJURED, ONE DIED OF WOUNDS AND FIVE MISSING.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 21)

JA622PED

A198
AMS BUDGET (550 UP)
NIGHT LEAD PASSPORTS
BY EDWARD CURTIS
LONDON, JULY 21-(AP)-BRITAIN STOPPED A SCIENTIST WHO WORKED ON AMERICAN ATOM PROJECTS FROM GOING TO MOSCOW TODAY AND SUSPENDED A FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL.
THE ACTION FOLLOWED A TIGHT SCREENING OF SCIENTISTS AND DIPLOMATS STARTED AFTER A BRITISH ATOMIC SCIENTIST WAS TRACED TO THE SOVIET BORDER LAST OCTOBER AND TWO BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS MYSTERIOUSLY VANISHED LAST MAY.
WILLIAM RIDSDALE, CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE NEWS DEPARTMENT, MADE A [redacted] APPEARANCE AT THE REGULAR DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE TO ANNOUNCE THAT PASSPORTS OF THE TWO MEN HAD BEEN CANCELLED. HIS PRESENCE WAS TAKEN AS AN INDICATION BRITAIN ATTACHES GRAVE IMPORTANCE TO THE CASES. are
RIDSDALE REFUSED TO IDENTIFY EITHER THE SCIENTIST OR THE FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL INVOLVED. HE SAID THE TWO CASES WERE NOT CONNECTED AND THAT SECURITY AUTHORITIES WERE CONTINUING THEIR INVESTIGATION OF THE INDIVIDUALS.
RIDSDALE REFUSED TO GIVE ANY INDICATION OF HOW IMPORTANT A POST THE FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL HELD.
OTHER SOURCES, INCLUDING THE SOCIETY FOR CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH THE U.S.S.R., IDENTIFIED THE SCIENTIST AS DR.E.H.BURHOP.
BURHOP, 40, WAS THE ONLY ONE OF 20 MEMBERS OF A "GOOD WILL" FLIGHT TO MOSCOW WHO FAILED TO LEAVE TODAY. FROM HIS SUBURBAN HOME, BURHOP WOULD ONLY TELL NEWSMEN:
"I WAS TO HAVE GONE TO MOSCOW TODAY BUT HAVE NOT DONE SO. I DO NOT SEE WHY I SHOULD CONFIRM THAT I AM THE SCIENTIST REFERRED TO AS HAVING HIS PASSPORT IMPOUNDED."

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BURHOP, AN AUSTRALIAN, WAS A PHYSICS LECTURER AT THE UNIVERSITY OF LONDON. HE IS SECRETARY OF THE ATOM SCIENTISTS COMMITTEE OF THE ASSOCIATION OF SCIENTIFIC WORKERS AND A SINGER OF THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD PEACE PETITION.
AT HIS HOME, A SON TOLD NEWSMEN,
"MY FATHER IS AT HOME, BUT HE IS NOT VERY WELL AND WILL SEE NO VISITORS.
"DR.BURHOP WORKED FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROJEQT IN AMERICA FOR 18 MONTHS UP TO 1945, WHEN HE RESIGNED.
"MOST, IF NOT ALL, OF THE RESULTS OF HIS ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH WERE PUBLISHED. SINCE 1945 HE HAD WORKED ONLY ON NON-SECRET RESEARCH."
EARLIER, BURHOP HIMSELF HAD TOLD REPORTERS:
"IT IS NOW NEARLY SIX YEARS SINCE I HAD ANY CONNECTION WHATEVER WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECT AND DURING THAT TIME I HAVE HAD NO ACCESS WHATEVER TO DOCUMENTS OF A SECRET OR RESTRICTED CHARACTER.
"AS FAR AS I KNOW THE GREAT BULK OF THE SECRET INFORMATION WITH WHICH I HAD ANY CONTACT DURING THE WAR HAS LONG SINCE BEEN PUBLISHED."

A199
AT A BRITISH-SOVIET SOCIETY MEETING TWO YEARS AGO BURHOP DENOUNCED THE USE BY THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE OF BRITISH BASES. ASKED THEN IF HE WAS A COMMUNIST, BURHOP REPLIED:
"A MAN'S POBWICS--LIKE HIS REL

WAS A COMMUNIST, BURHOP REPLIED:
"A MAN'S POLITICS--LIKE HIS RELIGION--ARE A PRIVATE MATTER."
THE 19 OTHER MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH SOVIET FRIENDSHIP SOCIETY AND BRITISH SOCIETY FOR CULTURAL RELATIONS FLEW OFF ON THEIR THREE-WEEK GOOD WILL MISSION TO MOSCOW IN A BELGIAN PLANE FROM LONDON AIRPORT.
SCOTLAND YARD SPECIAL BRANCH DETECTIVES KEPT WATCH AS THEY FILED INTO THE AIRLINER FOR PRAGUE, THE FIRST STOP ON THEIR JOURNEY.
THE GROUP INCLUDED PHYSICIANS, ECONOMISTS, SOCIAL SCIENTISTS, A PLANT PHYSIOLOGIST AND A ZOOLOGIST.
DR.S.MANTON, A WOMAN ZOOLOGIST, TOLD REPORTERS:
"I HOPE THAT WE WILL JOIN UP WITH A SOVIET EXPEDITION TO THE TURKESTAN DESERT. I HAVE NO POLITICS BUT I AM SYMPATHETIC TO A LOT OF RUSSIA'S SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH."
RIDSDALE SAID THE SCIENTIST WAS IN POSSESSION OF VALUABLE

30.24- 25129

KNOWLEDGE AND ADDED;
"THIS ACTION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE IT WAS NOT CONSIDERED IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST THAT THIS GENTLEMAN SHOULD MAKE HIS PROPOSED JOURNEY TO MOSCOW AT THIS TIME."
HE ADDER5£

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TO MOSCOW AT THIS TIME."
HE ADDED THAT IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES HAD BEEN ORDERED TO NOTIFY THE FOREIGN OFFICE IF EITHER MAN TRIES TO FLEE THE COUNTRY.
ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE CANCELLATION OF THE TWO PASSPORTS WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC INDICATION THAT BRITAIN AGAIN IS COMING THROUGH ITS SECURITY RISKS.
SHARP REACTION CAME FROM THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE SUDDEN DISAPPEARANCE OF DONALD MACLEAN, HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE AMERICAN DEPARTMENT, AND GUY BURGESS, FORMER SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. THE TWO LEFT BRITAIN LAST MAY 25 ON AN EXCURSION STEAMER TO FRANCE. THEY LANDED AT ST.MALO THE NEXT DAY AND VANISHED.
THE COMBINED POLICE FORCES OF WESTERN EUROPE HUNTED FOR WEEKS FOR THE TWO BRITISH DIPLOMATS. BRITISH OFFICIALS MAINTAIN NO SOLID CLUE EVER HAS BEEN FOUND OF WHAT HAPPENED TO THEM.
BOTH WERE REPORTED TO BE IN A POSITION TO KNOW ANGLO-AMERICAN SECRETS.
THE MAGAZINE U.S.NEWS AND WORLD REPORT STATED RECENTLY IN THE UNITED STATES THAT MACLEAN KNEW HOW MANY ATOMIC BOMBS THE WEST HAD, THE QUANTITY OF URANIUM RESOURCES AND HOW MANY BOMBS COULD BE MADE FROM THEM. BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT BECAUSE OF CHANGES IN THE U.S.ATOMIC PROGRAM SINCE 1948 IT WAS DOUBTFUL IF HIS INFORMTION WOULD NOW BE OF APPRECIABLE VALUE TO RUSSIA.
BRITISH OFFICIALS SO FAR HAVE REFUSED TO ADMIT THAT MACLEAN AND BURGESS MIGHT HAVE FLED TO RUSSIA.
LAST OCTOBER DR.BRUNO PONTECORVO, ITALIAN BORN BRITISH ATOMIC SCIENTIST, DISAPPEARED. HE WAS TRACED AS FAR AS FINLAND ON THE RUSSIAN BORDER AND HAS NOT BEEN HEARD OF SINCE.
FD401PED

A189
(330)
SECOND LEAD PASSPORTS
LONDON, JULY 21-(AP)-BRITAIN TODAY ABRUPTLY CANCELLED THE PASSPORTS OF A BRITISH ATOMIC SCIENTIST WHO HAD PLANNED A FLIGHT TO MOSCOW AND A FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL.
THE CLAMPDOWN CAME IN A NEW RE-SCREENING BY BRITISH SECURITY OFFICIALS FOLLOWING THE MYSTERIOUS DISAPPEARANCE OF TWO BRITISH DIPLOMATS TWO MONTHS AGO. DONALD MACLEAN, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DEPARTMENT OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND GUY BURGESS, FORMER SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, DISAPPEARED AFTER BOARDING A BOAT FOR FRANCE, MAY 25. THEY ARE FEARED TO HAVE FLED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WITH VALUABLE SECRETS.
NEITHER OF THE TWO WHOSE PASSPORTS WERE CANCELLED TODAY WERE IMMEDIATELY IDENTIFIED. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SCIENTIST WAS "A LECTURE AT A UNIVERSITY." HE ADDED THAT THE SCIENTIST PROPOSED VISITING MOSCOW AS PART OF A "GOOD WILL" GROUP.
OTHER SOURCES IDENTIFIED THE SCIENTIST AS DR.E.H.S.BURHOP OF UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, LONDON, WHO HAS ADVOCATED AN APPORACH TO RUSSIA IN AN ATTEMPT TO REACH A LIMITED AGREEMENT ON ATOMIC CONTROL BEFORE THE WEST STEPS UP ITS RACE FOR THE HYDROGEN BOMB. HE IS SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH ASSOCIATION OF SCIENTIFIC WORKERS AND WORKED ON THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECT IN THE UNITED STATES DURING WORLD WAR II.
BURHOP, ONE OF 20 PASSENGERS ON A SCHEDULED "GOOD WILL" FLIGHT TO MOSCOW SPONSORED BY THE BRITISH SOVIET FRIENDSGIP SOCIETY AND THE BRITISH SOCIETY FOR CULTURAL RELATIONS, CANCELLED HIS TICKET SHORTLY BEFORE THE AIRLINER LEFT.
A REPORTER WHO PHONED BURHOP AT HIS HOME WAS CUT OFF WITH THE STATEMENT: "BEFORE YOU SAY ANYTHING, I HAVE NO COMMENT." LATER BURHOP TOLD NEWSMEN HE NEVER HAD ACCESS TO DOCUMENTS OF A SECRET OR RESTRICTED NATURE AND HAS HAD NO CONNECTION WITH ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECTS FOR SIX YEARS.
BURHOP, A 40-YEAR OLD AUSTRALIAN, SIGNED THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED "PEACE PETITION" LAST OCTOBER. AT A BRITISH-SOVIET SOCIETY SESSION TWO YEARS AGO HE DUCKED THE QUESTION "ARE YOU A COMMUNIST?" WITH THE DECLARATION:
"A MAN'S POLITICS--LIKE HIS RELIGION--ARE A PRIVATE MATTER."
AN INFORMANT SAID THE FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL HAS BEEN SUSPENDED FROM DUTY. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHAT RANK THE OFFICIAL HELD.

BURHOP DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS THE SCIENTIST REFERRED TO BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN.
"I WAS TO HAVE GONE TO MOSCOW TODAY BUT HAVE NOT DONE SO," HE TOLD A REPORTER. "I DO NOT SEE WHY I SHOULD CONFIRM THAT I AM TH SCIENTIST REFERRED TO AS HAVING HIS PASSPORT IMPOUNDED."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL HAS BEEN SUSPENDED FROM DUTY. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHAT FOREIGN OFFICE RANK THE OFFICIAL HELD OR GIVE ANY INDICATION OF HIS JOB.

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NEITHER OF THE MEN WAS IDENTIFIED.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE HOME OFFICE HAS BEEN ASKED TO INSTRUCT IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES TO REPORT ANY ATTEMPT OF THE TWO MEN TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ATOM SCIENTIST WAS NOTIFIED THURSDAY THAT HIS PASSPORT HAD BEEN CANCELLED AND HE WAS ASKED TO RETURN IT. THE PASSPORT HAS NOT BEEN RETURNED AS YET TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO IMPOUND IT IF THE SCIENTIST ATTEMPTS TO USE IT.
"THIS ACTION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE IT WAS NOT CONSIDERED IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST THAT THIS GENTLEMAN SHOULD MAKE HIS PROPOSED JOURNEY TO MOSCOW AT THIS TIME," THE SPOKESMAN TOLD HIS REGULAR DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE.
HE TOLD QUESTIONING NEWSMEN THAT THE SCIENTIST WAS IN POSSESSION OF VALUABLE SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE BUT THE SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO SAY EXACTLY WHAT THE KNOWLEDGE WAS.
THE PASSPORT OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL WAS WITHDRAWN "AS THE RESULT OF CERTAIN INQUIRIES."
"HE GAVE IT UP WHEN REQUESTED AND IT IS NOW IN THE POSSESSION OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED. "AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE THE HOME OFFICE WAS ASKED IN THIS CASE ALSO TO INSTRUCT THE IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES TO INFORM THE FOREIGN OFFICE SHOULD THE OFFICIAL CONCERNED ATTEMPT TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE CASES OF THE TWO MEN WERE NOT CONNECTED AND IT WAS PURE COINCIDENCE THAT THE ACTION AGAINST THE TWO CAME AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME.

MACLEAN, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DESK IN THE FOREIGN DEPARTMENT, AND BURGESS, FORMER SECOND SECRETARY IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, DISAPPEARED LATE IN MAY.
THEY WERE TRACED AS FAR AS RENNES, FRANCE, WHERE THE TRAIL GREW

COLD.
RESPONSIBLE SOURCES HAVE EXPRESSED THE FEAR THAT THEY MAY HAVE FLED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WITH IMPORTANT BRITISH-AMERICAN SECRETS.
ANOTHER SENSATIONAL DISAPPEARANCE WAS THAT OF DR. BRUCE PONTECORVO, ITALIAN BORN ATOMIC SCIENTIST, WHO WAS TRACED AS FAR AS FINLAND, ON THE RUSSIAN BORDER, LAST OCTOBER.
RB607AED

A39 (120)
LONDON, JULY 21-(AP)-BRITAIN ACCEPTED TODAY AN INVITATION TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE IN TALKS ON WHAT PART WESTERN GERMANY SHOULD PLAY IN WESTERN DEFENSE.
THE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED FOR WASHINGTON. FRANCE HAS NOT YET ACCEPTED BUT ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY SHE WILL.
TWO PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN PUT FORWARD ON HOW TO BRING GERMANY INTO THE WESTERN DEFENSE SETUP. ONE--THE BONN PLAN--WAS WORKED OUT BY GERMAN EXPERTS AND FRENCH, BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS.
THE OTHER--THE PARIS PLAN--CAME OUT OF DISCUSSIONS ON THE FRENCH PROPOSAL TO SET UP A EUROPEAN ARMY, A POOLED MILITARY FORCE.
UNDER BOTH PLANS, THE RESULTING FORCES WOULD BE PLACED UNDER COMMAND OF GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER, ALLIED POWERS, EUROPE.
WW718PED

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A168
(140)
WOODFORD, ENG., JULY 21-(AP)-CONSERVATIVE CHIEFTAIN WINSTON CHURCHILL SAID IN A SPEECH AT WOODFORD, HIS HOME CONSTITUENCY, TODAY THAT SOCIALIST CONTROL OF BRITAIN COST HER MUCH HARD-WON WARTIME PRESTIGE.
HE DECLARED:
"FOR THE TIME BEING WE HAVE LOST OUR RANK AMONG THE NATIONS. THERE IS HARDLY ANY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD WHERE IT IS NOT BELIEVED THAT YOU HAVE ONLY TO KICK AN ENGLISHMAN X X X HARD ENOUGH TO MAKE HIM EVACUATE, BOLT OR CLEAR OUT. X X X EGYPT, PERSIA, ALBANIA, THE ARGENTINE AND CHILE COMPETE WITH EACH OTHER IN THE INSULTS AND THE HUMILIATIONS THEY INFLICT UPON US."
COUNTRIES THE BRITISH DEFENDED FROM THE NAZIS, SAID CHURCHKLL, "ARE WATCHING WITH ASTONISHMENT A BRITAIN WHICH THEY THINK -- AND WILL THINK UNTIL ONCE AGAIN WE PROVE THEM WRONG -- IS A BRITAIN IN RETREAT OR IN DECLINE."
SS102PED

A90
PARIS, JULY 21-(AP)-AN UNEXPLODED WORLD WAR II ONE-THOUSAND-POUND BOMB WAS FOUND TODAY EMBEDDED IN THE EARTH NEAR THE SACRE COEUR CHURCH HERE.
A SPECIAL SQUAD REMOVED THE FUSE WITHOUT INCIDENT AFTER OCCUPANTS OF ABOUT 10 HOUSES IN THE VICINITY HAD BEEN EVACUATED. THE BOMB HAD APPARENTLY BEEN THERE SINCE 1944.
JB1031PED

A76
PRECEDE PARIS DAY (130)
ILE D'YEU, FRANCE, JULY 21-(AP)-MME. ANNIE PETAIN TONIGHT STAYED BY THE BEDSIDE OF HER CRITICALLY ILL HUSBAND, 95-YEAR-OLD MARSHAL HENRI PHILIPPE PETAIN.
PETAIN'S PHYSICIAN EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE HEAD OF THE WARTIME VICHY GOVERNMENT WILL LAST UNTIL OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY AND LAWYERS ARRIVE TOMORROW.
THIS IS THE FIRST TIME IN HER FIVE-YEAR STAY ON THIS ISLAND THAT MME. PETAIN HAS REMAINED FOR THE NIGHT AT HER HUSBAND'S BEDSIDE. ON TWO PREVIOUS OCCASIONS MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY AND LAWYERS WERE SUMMONED WHEN THE OLD MAN SEEMED TO BE DYING, BUT EACH TIME HE AMAZED PHYSICIANS BY HIS RECUPERATIVE POWERS. IN APRIL PETAIN WAS STRICKEN WITH PNEUMONIA AND SINCE HAS HAD SEVERAL RELAPSES.
THE AGED MARSHAL'S SENTENCE TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT IN THE MILITARY FORTRESS HERE WAS COMMUTED LAST MONTH TO CONFINEMENT IN A MILITARY HOSPITAL. A PRIVATE HOUSE THEN WAS TAKEN OVER ON THIS ATLANTIC ISLAND AND CONVERTED INTO A HOSPITAL.
JB942PED

A88
PARIS, JULY 21-(AP)-THE CONDITION OF HENRI PHILIPPE PETAIN, 95-YEAR-OLD CHIEF OF FRANCE DURING THE NAZI OCCUPATION, WAS REPORTED STEADILY WORSENING TODAY.
HIS LAWYER, JACQUES ISORNI, SAID HE AND MEMBERS OF PETAIN'S FAMILY WERE LEAVING TODAY FOR THE ILE DE YEU, OFF THE WEST COAST OF FRANCE, WHERE PETAIN IS HOSPITALIZED.
PETAIN RECENTLY WAS MOVED TO THE HOSPITAL FROM A PRISON CELL WHERE HE WAS SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE FOR TREASON.
NIN APRIL, PETAIN FELL ILL WITH PNO

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IN APRIL, PETAIFMF T WITH PNX

IN APRIL, PETAIN FELL ILL WITH PNEUMONIA, AND HAS SINCE HAD SEVERAL RELAPSES DURING WHICH HIS LIFE WAS DESPAIRED OF.
KM826AED

A15
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 21-(AP)-UNITED STATES SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE CHARLES F. BRANNAN ARRIVED IN WEST GERMANY TODAY FOR A FIVE-DAY STUDY OF GERMAN AGRICULTURAL PROBLEMS.
JS558PED

Precede Naples Day

Madrid, Spain, July 21--(AP)--Spanish naval sources said Adm. Forrest P. Sherman , u.s. chief of naval operations, is expected to return to Madrid tomorrow.

The admiral, authoritatively reported to have reached an agreement in principle with Generalissimo Francisco Franco on american use of spanish air and naval bases while he was here earlier this week,

is due by plane before noon. He is to leave for home by way of the azores Monday morning.

Informants were unable to say whether Sherman would see Franco again.

The admiral was in Naples today to discuss naval problems with adm. robert carney, commander-in-chief of allied forces in southern europe and u.s. naval forces in the eastern ~~as~~ atlantic and mediterranean.

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A113
(170)
NAPLES, ITALY, JULY 21-(AP)-ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, U.S.CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, PROMISED TODAY TO KEEP THE SIXTH FLEET VERY STRONG.
THE ADMIRAL, ON A FLYING VISIT TO THE ALLIED FORCES SOUTHERN COMMAND HERE, DECLINED TO COMMENT ON HVS TALKS WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCM IN MADRID.

HERE, DECLINED TO COMMENT ON HIS TALKS WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO IN MADRID.
"THAT IS ONE THING I CAN'T TALK ABOUT," HE TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE QUESTIONER. THE ADMIRAL ALSO SIDE-STEPPED QUESTIONS REGARDING THE MUCH-TALKED ABOUT EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN COMMAND. HE WAS ASKED IF HIS CONFERENCES IN PARIS AND LONDON HAD MADE CLEAR THE FINAL STRUCTURE OF THE ALLIED SOUTHERN COMMAND. HE REPLIED THAT THE CONVERSATIONS WITH THE CHIEFS OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH NAVIES HAD "CLARIFIED MANY OF THE PROBLEMS."
HE WAS THEN ASKED IF HE COULD SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THE ROLE OF THE BRITISH NAVY IN THE SOUTHERN COMMAND. THE ADMIRAL REPLIED THAT HE CONSIDERED NAVAL FORCES AS FLEXIBLE AND MOBILE AND THEY CAN BE ASSIGNED AS NEEDED.
THE ADMIRAL TOLD THE GROUP OF ITALIAN AND FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS THAT HIS TRIP TO NAPLES WAS TO DISCUSS NAVAL PROBLEMS WITH ADMIRAL ROBERT CARNEY, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES SOUTHERN EUROPE AND U.S.NAVAL FORCES IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN.
ED1006AED

A65 (140)
MADRID, SPAIN, JULY 21-(AP)-SPAIN'S NEW CABINET--NAMED TO TIGHTEN RELATIONS WITH THE WEST--SAYS IT WANTS TO REARM THE NATION "WITHIN THE LIMITS THAT FOEIGN COLLABORATION PERMITS."
IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER ITS FIRST MEETING WITH CHIEF OF STATE FRANCISCO FRANCO, THE CABINET SAID IT HAD AGREED TO "INCREASE THE ARMING AND MODERNIZING OF OUR ARMED FORCES WITH AN AIM TO INCREASING THEIR EFFICIENCY."
"FOREIGN COLLABORATION" APPARENTLY REFERRED TO EXPECTED ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED STATES IN RETURN FOR AMERICAN USE OF SPANISH NAVAL AND AIR BASES.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THAT IN REVIEWING DOMESTIC AND WORLD PROBLEMS, FRANCO HAD TOLD THE CABINET THE "GREATEST DIFFICULTIES HAVE BEEN OVERCOME AND PROMISING PERSPECTIVES ARE FORESEEN FOR THE NATION."
IT IS BELIEVED FRANCO INCLUDED A REPORT ON HIS RECENT TALKS WITH U.S. ADM. FORREST P. SHERMAN, WHICH HELD OUT THE PROSPECT OF AID FOR SPAIN IN RETURN FOR THE GRANTING OF THE BASES.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS ANXIOUS TO TIGHTEN RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY, THE UNITED STATES, PORTUGAL AND THE ARAB NATIONS.
KM710AED

JUL 22 1951

B88 Q
17
NIGHT LEAD
ROME, JULY 21-(AP)-PREMIER-DESIGNATE ALCIDE DE GASPERI, DEEP IN EFFORTS TO FORM A NEW ITALIAN GOVERNMENT, WAS URGED TODAY TO FORM ONE FAVORABLE TO SPAIN'S INCLUSION IN WESTERN DEFENSE.
THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT LEADER ALREADY HAS HAD TWO CONSULTATIONS WITH RANDOLFO PACCIARDI, REPUBLICAN, WHO HELD THE NATIONAL DEFENSE PORTFOLIO IN DE GASPERI'S SIXTH CABINET THAT RESIGNED MONDAY.
A CHANGE IN THIS MINISTRY IS CONSIDERED ESSENTIAL BY SOME POLITICAL CIRCLES BECAUSE OF RECENT SPANISH DEVELOPMENTS.
PACCIARDI, WHO FOUGHT AGAINST GENERALISSIMO FRANCO'S FORCES DURING THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR, MIGHT BE IN A DIFFICULT POSITION AS ITALY'S DEFENSE MINISTER IF THE SPANISH GRANT BASES TO THE UNITED STATES.
ROME'S INDEPENDENT AND IMPORTANT IL TEMPO URGED DE GASPERI TO BE "REALISTIC" AND SHAPE HIS NEW GOVERNMENT TO MEET THE CHANGING SITUATION IN SPAIN.
THE SPANISH DEVELOPMENTS, SOME OBSERVERS SAID, COULD ALSO BE A FACTOR IN A POSSIBLE CHANGE IN ITALY'S FOREIGN MINISTRY. ITS PORTFOLIO HAS BEEN HELD DURING THE PAST SIX YEARS BY COUNT CARLO SFORZA, ONE OF THREE REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THE RESIGNED CABINET.
SFORZA, 78, WENT INTO EXILE DURING ITALY'S FASCIST REGIME AND MIGHT HAVE COMPUNCTIONS SIMILAR TO PACCIARDI'S IN EXPANDED ITALO-SPANISH RELATIONS.
SOME OBSERVERS THOUGHT DE GASPERI, LEADER OF ITALY'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, MIGHT FOR THE TIME BEING, HIMSELF HOLD THE FOREIGN MINISTRY PORTFOLIO.
DE GASPERI WAS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE HIS CONSULTATIONS WITH ITALY'S POLITICAL LEADERS DURING THE WEEKEND. THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS YET OF HOW SOON HE MIGHT BE ABLE TO FORM HIS NEW CABINET.
DA1242PED

B60 Q (160)

ROME, JULY 21-(AP)-PREMIER DESIGNATE ALCIDE DE GASPERI TODAY RESUMES POLITICAL CONSULTATIONS TO FORM HIS SEVENTH CABINET SINCE 1945.

HE RECEIVED A MANDATE TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT AFTER A TWO-HOUR TALK WITH PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI THURSDAY NIGHT. ALL DAY YESTERDAY DE GASPERI INTERVIEWED LEADERS OF THE THREE PRO-ATLANTIC PACT PARTIES, THE INDEPENDENT SOCIALISTS, LIBERALS (CONSERVATIVE) AND REPUBLICANS AND THE PARLIAMENTARY LEADERS OF HIS OWN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY.

THE 70-YEAR-OLD STATESMAN DECLINED TO MAKE ANY STATEMENT TO THE PRESS. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, HOWEVER, THAT HIS CONSULTATIONS MIGHT CONTINUE WELL INTO THE WEEKEND BECAUSE OF REPORTED TROUBLE WITHIN HIS OWN PARTY.

THE LIBERALS WHO PULLED OUT OF DE GASPERI'S SIXTH CABINET LAST YEAR, ARE EXPECTED TO ANSWER HIS OFFERS TO PARTICIPATE IN THE NEW CABINET TOMORROW AFTERNOON. SO FAR ONLY THE REPUBLICANS HAVE AGREED TO BE INCLUDED IN THE NEW GOVERNMENT.

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIALISTS SAID THEY WOULD SERVE DEMOCRACY BETTER BY NOT PARTICIPATING IN THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT CABINET AND STRENGTHENING THEIR OWN RANKS WITH OTHER LESSER ANTI-COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST GROUPS.

KA909AED

JUL 22 1951

A52

NIGHT LEAD

ROME, JULY 21-(AP)-THE WORLD CONFERENCE OF VETERANS IN A FINAL RESOLUTION TONIGHT EXPRESSED THE FAITH OF 30,000,000 EX-SERVICEMEN IN THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THEIR HOPE FOR PEACEFUL SOLUTIONS OF ALL INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES.

THE CONFERENCE ALSO DIRECTED A MESSAGE TO EX-SERVICEMEN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, URGING THEM TO JOIN EFFORTS AGAINST WAR AND FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW PEACE.

SL753PED

A120

(310)

BY FRANK BRUTTO

ROME, JULY 21-(AP)-DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS REPRESENTING 30,000,000 EX-SERVICEMEN TODAY CALLED ON ALL GOVERNMENTS TO SUBMIT TO A CENSUS OF ARMAMENTS UNDER UCITED NATIONS AUSPICES. IN A RESOLUTION, THEY CONDEMNED WHAT THEY CALLED THE ARMAMENTS RACE AS ONE MAIN CAUSE OF PRESENT WORLD TENSION.

THEY ALSO CHARGED THAT RUSSIA'S "NON-PACIFIC AND AGGRESSIVE" POLICIES ARE A PERMANENT DANGER TO WORLD PEACE.

RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE VETERANS CONFERENCE IN ITS CLOSING DAY'S SESSION ALSO CALLED ON ALL NATIONS "AND PARTICULARLY THE U.S.S.R., TO JOIN A GENERAL EFFORT TO REDUCE THE SCALE OF ARMAMENTS."

THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS, MEETING HERE SINCE WEDNESDAY IN AN EMERGENCY SESSION TO CONSIDER "FUNDA-MENTAL THREATS TO WORLD PEACEAZ AFFIRMET SB SM
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HERE SINCE WEDNESDAY IN AN EMERGENCY SESSION TO CONSIDER "FUNDA-MENTAL THREATS TO WORLD PEACE," AFFIRMED IN A RESOLUTION ITS BELIEF THAT A THIRD WORLD WAR CAN BE PREVENTED.

AN APPROVED RESOLUTION OF THE CONFERENCE'S MILITARY COMMISSION ALSO CONDEMNED AS PRIMARY CAUSES OF WORLD TENSION ATTACKS AGAINST THE INDEPENDENCE OF SOVEREIGN STATES, AGGRESSION AGAINST SOUTH KOREA, AND CONFLICT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO CONDEMNED "DECISIVELY THE AGGRESSION POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION WITH REGARD TO YUGOSLAVIA," MANIFESTED, IT SAID, "IN CONTINUAL VIOLATION OF FRONTIERS, IN FRONTIER INCIDENTS, IN AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE, IN MILITARY AND POLITICAL PRESSURE, IN MASS DEPORTATION OF THE YUGOSLAV POPULATION WHICH LIVES NEAR THE YUGOSLAV FRONTIER AND, LASTLY, IN THE FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF PEACE TREATIES INSOFAR AS ARMAMENTS ARE CONCERNED."

"THESE FACTS", SAID THE RESOLUTION, "ARE THE PROOF THAT A NON-PACIFIC AND AGGRESSIVE POLICY ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET UNION CONSTITUTES A PERMANENT DANGER TO WORLD PEACE."

THE RESOLUTION DECLARED "ITS CONFIDENCE THAT FURTHER AGGRESSION CAN BE PREVENTED IN THE WORLD IF IT IS MADE CLEAR, AS IT HAS BEEN MADE CLEAR IN KOREA, THAT AGGRESSION WILL BE MET FORCEFULLY AND QUICKLY BY THE COLLECTIVE POWER OF THE PEACE-LOVING NATIONS."

DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS TO THE WORLD CONFERENCE CAME FROM 18 NATIONS.

TEN UNITED STATES DELEGATES TO THE CONFERENCE REPRESENT FOUR AMERICAN VETERAN ORGANIZATIONS--AMERICAN VETERANS OF WORLD WAR TWO, AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE, DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS AND THE BLINDED VETERANS ASSOCIATION.

JS1149AED

JUL 22 1951

A37 (200)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 21-(AP)-RADIO FREE EUROPE SAID TONIGHT THAT LT.GEN.MIHALY FARKAS HAS BEEN OUSTED AS HUNGARIAN DEFENSE MINISTER AND CONFINED TO HIS BUDAPEST HOME FOR "SYMPATHIZING" WITH YUGOSLAV PREMIER MARSHAL TITO.

THE RADIO, IN ITS HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE BROADCAST FROM MUNICH, GERMANY, SAID FARKAS HAD BEEN SEEN LAST PUBLICLY AT THE MAY DAY PARADE IN BUDAPEST.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, ADDED THAT A CONFIDENTIAL AGENT OF FARKAS WAS WOUNDED AND ARRESTED NEAR KOMARONIN, IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY, WHILE EN ROUTE TO YUGOSLAVIA ON A SECRET MISSION IN MID-MAY.

LT.GEN.GEZA REVESZ, WHO VISITED MOSCOW SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, HAS TAKEN OVER THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, THE RADIO SAID.

IF FARKAS HAS BEEN OUSTED BECAUSE OF LACK OF WARMTH FOR TITO, HIS CAREER HAS COME FULL CIRCULE. FARKAS WAS ONE OF THREE HUNGARIAN DELEGATES WHO ATTENDED THE FAMOUS JUNE, 1948, MEETING OF THE COMINFORM IN ROMANIA AT WHICH TITO WAS OUSTED FOR NATIONALIST TENDENCIES.

FARKAS WAS NAMED HUNGARIAN DEFENSE MINISTER IN 1948. IN 1949, THE VATICAN RADIO CHARGED THAT HE WAS ONE OF A FOUR-MAN HUNGARIAN COMMISSION APPOINTED TO STUDY MEANS OF CARRYING OUT A MOSCOW ORDER TO "LIQUIDATE" JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, HUNGARIAN ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE WHOM THE BUDAPEST GOVERNMENT LATER DECIDED TO ARREST AND IMPRISON.

WW712PED

A18

WARSAW, POLAND, JULY 21-(AP)-THE WARSAW PRESS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT FRENCH-BORN ROGER POSMIC, SECRETARY AT THE FRENCH CONSULATE IN SZCZECIN (STETTIN), HAS ASKED ASYLUM FOR HIMSELF AND FAMILY IN POLAND.

A FRENCH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID POSMIC TOOK THE ACTION FOLLOWING HIS TRANSFER TO PORT SAID, EGYPT. HIS POLISH WIFE DID NOT WANT TO LEAVE POLAND.

JS601PED

30.24- 25133

A23
(230)
BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 21-(AP)-HUNGARY'S ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS TODAY TOOK AN OATH OF ALLEGIANCE TO THE COMMUNIST "PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC"--AN OATH THEY HAD STEADFASTLY REFUSED TO TAKE FOR TWO YEARS.

ARRPVING IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING IN THEIR ROBES OF OFFICE, ONE ARCHBISHOP, EIGHT BISHOPS, THEIR ASSISTANTS, AND THE SUPERIORS OF FOUR RELIGIOUS ORDERS WHICH REMAINED AFTER THE OTHERS WERE DISSOLVE LAST YEAR, ALL SWORE "TO BE LOYAL TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."

THE DIOCEES OF JOSEF CARDINA

THE DIOCESES OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY AND ARCHBISHOP JOSEF GORESZ, BOTH CONVICTED ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE REGIME, WERE REPRESENTED BY ASSISTANT BISHOPS.
CHHARGOVERNMENT DEQREE

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WERE REPRESENTED BY ASSISTANT BISHOPS.

A GOVERNMENT DECREE ISSUED IN OCTOBER, 1949, REQUIRED EVERYONE ON THE GOVERNMENT'S PAYROLL TO TAKE THE LOYALTY OATH. THE LOWER CATHOLIC CLERGY, WHICH GETS A STIPEND FROM THE GOVERNMENT, TOOK THE OATH, BUT THE BISHOPS AND HEADS OF RELIGIOUS ORDERS REFUSED TO DO SO. THEY SAID THEY COULD NOT TAKE SUCH AN OATH WITHOUT PERMISSION OF THE HOLY SEE.

THE REFUSAL WAS ATTACKED BITTERLY BY THE PRESS AND POLITICIANS. THEY POINTED OUT THAT HIGH DIGNITARIES OF PROTESTANT CHURCHES AND THE JEWISH DOMINATION HAD COMPLIED WITH THE LAW BY TAKING THE OATH, WITHOUT EXCEPTION.

ARCHBISHOP GYULA CZAPIK, PRESIDENT OF THE BENCH OF BISHOPS SAID AFTER TODAY'S CEREMONY: "IT IS THE PRINCIPLE OF THE CATHOLIC RELIGION THAT WE SHALL BE CONSCIENTIOUS CITIZENS OF OUR COUNTRY." HE ADDED: "AT THE SAME TIME, WE RELY ON THE CONSTITUTION GUARANTEEING THE RIGHT OF FREE RELIGIOUS PRACTICE."

--dash--

The oaths of allegiance which the Hungarian bishops swore apparently marks the climax of the campaign in HUNGARY AS IN OTHER Soviet satellite countries where the Roman Catholic Church is strong, to break the influence of the Vatican and force subservience to the Communist governments. The [redacted] official Hungarian News agency early this month published a declaration it said had been signed by "the Hungarian Bench of Bishops" THE AGENCY SAID THAT IN THE DECLARATION in which Archbishop Joszef Groesz, sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment last month IN JUNE for [redacted] allegedly plotting against the red regime, was "condemned and stigmatized." The archbishop was the successor to imprisoned Cardinal Mindszenty.

The same pattern of forcing Roman Catholic leaders to [redacted] bow to the red regime, with or without Vatican consent, was followed in Czechoslovakia. In March six Czech bishops pledged loyalty to the Prague government. Subsequently the Austrian Catholic Press Service charged that four of these bishops had been subjected to severe physical torture by the Czech secret police.

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DA2
BUDAPEST, JULY 21-(AP)-HUNGARY'S INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION LAGGED BEHIND THE TARGET FIGURE IN THE SECOND QUARTER OF 1951, PRODUCING ONLY 99.6 PER CENT OF THE PLANNED QUANTITY, A REPORT OF THE CENTRAL STATISTIC BUREAU REPORTED TODAY.

NEVERTHELESS, HUNGARY'S INDUSTRY PRODUCED 34.4 PER CENT MORE IN THIS PERIOD THAN IN THE SECOND QUARTER OF 1950, THE REPORT ADDED.

ORIGINAL FIGURES OF THE FIVE YEAR PLAN WERE REVISED AND CONSIDERABLY INCREASED EARLIER THIS YEAR.

ALTHOUGH HARVEST IS STILL IN FULL SWING, THE REPORT PREDICTED THAT HUNGARY'S GRAIN CROP WILL BE 25 PER CENT HIGHER THAN LAST YEAR. THE WEATHER THIS YEAR WAS EXTREMELY FAVORABLE COMPARED WITH THE DROUGHT OF 1950.

TIED ZIPPED

A70 (110)
HELSINKI, FINLAND, JULY 21-(AP)-COMMUNIST PROF.FREDERIC JOLIOT-CURIE, FRENCH ATOMIC SCIENTIST, TODAY TOLD OFFICIALS OF THE RED-SPONSORED WORLD PEACE COUNCIL THAT "WE MUST MAKE PEOPLE UNDERSTAND THAT NEGOTIATIONS HAVE TO REPLACE THE RAVAGES OF WAR."

JOLIOT-CURIE SPOKE ON THE EVE OF THE MEETING OF THE COUNCIL'S GOVERNING BOARD AT HELSINKI UNIVERSITY. HE WAS CHEERED WHEN HE URGED

A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN WAR TO GIVE THE "SORELY AFFLICTED KOREAN PEOPLE A MUCH NEEDED PEACE."

OTHERS HERE FOR THE MEETING INCLUDE MRS.JOLIOT-CURIE, DAUGHTER OF PIERRE AND EVE CURIE, CODISCOVERERS OF RADIUM; PIERRE COT, PRO-COMMUNIST FORMER AIR MINISTER OF FRANCE; THE REV.JOHN W.DARR, JR., NEW YORK MINISTER; IVOR MONTAGUE, OF BRITAIN; SENATOR EMILIOS SENERI, OF ITALY; AND SOVIET WRITERS ILYA EHRENBURG AND ALEXANDER FADEYEV.

JB914PED

A5(CQ)
AMS BUDGET (500 UP)
NIGHT LEAD ABDULLAH
BY FRED ZUSY

JUL 22 1951

CAIRO, JULY 21-(AP)-JORDAN'S BRITISH-COMMANDED ARAB LEGION AIDED POLICE IN ROUNDING UP MORE THAN 100 SUSPECTED OPPOSITIONISTS IN OLD JERUSALEM TODAY FOR QUESTIONING IN THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH.

AUTHORITIES CLAMPED STERN MEASURES AGAINST UPRISINGS IN BOTH JORDAN AND ABDULLAH'S ARAB PALESTINE AS A BITTER FIGHT LOOMED BETWEEN ABDULLAH'S TWO ELDEST SONS OVER WHICH SHOULD SUCCEED TO THE THRONE IN THE HASHEMITE KINGDOM.

A DISPATCH FROM SWITZERLAND, WHERE CROWN PRINCE TALLAL, 40, IS VACATIONING AFTER A REPORTED NERVOUS OR MENTAL BREAKDOWN, SAID HE WAS FURIOUS OVER THE REGENCY AWARDED BY THE JORDAN CABINET YESTERDAY TO HIS 35-YEAR-OLD BROTHER EMIR (PRINCE) NAIF.

THE DISPATCH TO THE WEEKLY NEWS MAGAZINE AKBAR EL YOM IN CAIRO REPORTED HINTS AMONG TALLAL'S ENTOURAGE THAT HE PLANNED TO RETURN TO AMMAN, THE JORDAN CAPITAL, SOON ON A "SURPRISE VISIT."

TALLAL IS CLASSED AS VIOLENTLY ANTI-BRITISH; NAIF IS REPORTED FRIENDLY TOWARD BOTH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES AS HIS FATHER WAS.

ARAB POLITICAL CIRCLES FEEL THAT TALLAL'S RETURN MIGHT SET OFF A VIOLENT CHAIN REACTION THAT WOULD AFFECT THE WHOLE UNEASY MIDDLE EAST AND BIG POWER POLITICS AS WELL.

SINCE TALLAL HAS THREE YOUNG SONS BEHIND HIM IN NORMAL SUCCESSION TO THE THRONE, PRINCE NAIF ACTUALLY IS FIFTH IN LINE.

REPORTS FROM AMMAN SAID POLICE SEARCHED THE JERUSALEM HOME OF THE 21-YEAR-OLD MOSLEM ASSASSIN AND FOUND A LARGE QUANTITY OF ARMS.

THE ASSASSIN WAS KILLED BY ABDULLAH'S BODYGUARDS ON A DOORSTEP OF THE MOSQUE OF OMAR WHERE ABDULLAH DIED IN OLD JERUSALEM YESTERDAY. THE SLAYER WAS LINKED IN REPORTS FROM AMMAN AND ELSEWHERE WITH A "SACRED STRUGGLE ORGANIZATION" THAT WAS CONNECTED WITH THE EXILED GRAND MUFTI (MOSLEM RELIGIOUS AND KORANIC LAW GIVER) OF PALESTINE.

THE MUFTI, WHO NOW LIVES IN CAIRO UNDER THE PROTECTION OF KING FAROUK I OF EGYPT, DECLARED TONIGHT THAT HE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH ABDULLAH'S ASSASSINATION. A STATEMENT ISSUED HERE BY THE ARAB HIGHER COMMITTEE, OF WHICH THE MUFTI IS CHAIRMAN, SAID:

"NEITHER THE MUFTI NOR THE ARAB HIGHER COMMITTEE KNOW THIS MAN (THE KING'S SLAYER) OR HAVE ANY RELATIONS WITH HIM."

SEEKING ASSOCIATES OF THE ASSASSIN, A TAILOR IDENTIFIED BY VARIOUS ARABIC NAMES, THE POLICE ARRESTED MORE THAN 100 MEMBERS OF HIS "SACRED STRUGGLE ORGANIZATION" AND 26 OTHERS AT HIS JERUSALEM ARAB CLUB.

THE ARAB LEGION TROOPS, COMMANDED BY BRITISH-BORN GEN. JOHN BAGGOT GLUBB PASHA AND SUBSIDIZED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, JOINED POLICE PATROLS TO KEEP ORDER IN AMMAN.

REPORTS FROM AMMAN SAID JORDAN'S ATTORNEY GENERAL WALID BEY SALAH WAS IN CHARGE OF INVESTIGATING THE ASSASSINATION. JORDAN AUTHORITIES CLAMPED DOWN ON SEVERAL ANTI-ABDULLAH UNDERGROUND GROUPS WHICH, AMMAN REPORTS SAID, INCLUDED A YOUTH ORGANIZATION THAT WAS FOR UNION OF JORDAN WITH SYRIA BUT OPPOSED ABDULLAH'S LEADERSHIP OF SUCH A UNION.

THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY REPORTED PRINCE REGENT NAIF PRESIDED TODAY AT HIS FIRST MEETING OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS IN AMMAN.

IT SAID ALSO THAT TWO OF ABDULLAH'S AIDES WERE RECOVERING FROM WOUNDS INFLICTED AT THE ASSASSINATION. THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS COL.RADI BEY INNAB, POLICE COMMANDER OF THE JERUSALEM AREA, AND COL. MOHAMMED BEY EL SASDI, THE KING'S SPECIAL AIDE.

THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT WARNED SATURDAY THAT NO DEMONSTRATION WOULD BE TOLERATED MONDAY WHEN ABDULLAH WILL BE BURIED IN AMMAN. UNDER ABDULLAH, THE JORDANIANS FAITHFULLY OBEYED INJUNCTIONS AGAINST DEMONSTRATING.

--DASH--

THE OATH OF ALLEGIANCE WHICH THE HUNGARIAN BISHOPS SWORE APPARENTLY MARKS THE CLIMAX OF THE CAMPAIGN IN HUNGARY, AS IN OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES WHERE THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IS STRONG, TO BREAK THE INFLUENCE OF THE VATICAN AND FORCE SUBSERVIENCE TO THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY EARLY THIS MONTH PUBLISHED A DECLARATION IT SAID HAD BEEN SIGNED BY "THE HUNGARIAN BENCH OF BISHOPS." THE AGENCY SAID THAT IN THE DECLARATION ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ, SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT IN JUNE FOR ALLEGEDLY PLOTTING AGAINST THE RED REGIME, WAS "CONDEMNED AND STIGMATIZED." THE ARCHBISHOP WAS THE SUCCESSOR TO IMPRISONED CARDINAL MINDSZENTY.

THE SAME PATTERN OF FORCING ROMAN CATHOLIC LEADERS TO BOW TO THE RED REGIME, WITH OR WITHOUT VATICAN CONSENT, WAS FOLLOWED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IN MARCH, SIX CZECH BISHOPS PLEDGED LOYALTY TO THE PRAGUE GOVERNMENT. SUBSEQUENTLY THE AUSTRIAN CATHOLIC PRESS SERVICE CHARGED THAT FOUR OF THESE BISHOPS HAD BEEN SUBJECTED TO SEVERE PHYSICAL TORTURE BY THE CZECH SECRET POLICE.

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JS608PED

ARAB LEADERS FROM ALL OVER THE MIDDLE EAST WERE CONVERGING ON AMMAN FOR THZ STATE FUNERAL. THE CURFEW IN AMMAN WAS REPORTED LIFTED BPUT PUBLIC MOVEMENT IN OLD JERUSALEM WAS STILL BARRED FROM 6 P.M. TC 6 A.M.

IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, ORDER WAS RESTORED AF

ABDULLAH, THE JORDANIANS FAITHFULLY OBEYED INJUNCTIONS AGAINST DEMONSTRATING.

ARAB LEADERS FROM ALL OVER THE MIDDLE EAST WERE CONVERGING ON AMMAN FOR THE STATE FUNERAL. THE CURFEW IN AMMAN WAS REPORTED LIFTED BUT PUBLIC MOVEMENT IN OLD JERUSALEM WAS STILL BARRED FROM 6 P.M. TO 6 A.M.

IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, ORDER WAS RESTORED AFTER DISTURBANCES YESTERDAY. LEBANON'S STRONG-MAN EX-PREMIER RIAD EL SOLH WAS ASSASSINATED BY SYRIAN NATIONALISTS IN AMMAN AFTER A VISIT LAST WEEKEND WITH KING ABDULLAH.

ANXIOUS OVER ITS FUTURE HAND IN JORDAN, BRITAIN CANCELLED THE HOME LEAVE OF SIR ALEX KIRKBRIDE AND ORDERED HIM BACK FROM LONDON TO HIS POST AS MINISTER TO AMMAN. HE WAS A CLOSE FRIEND OF ABDULLAH NOR YEARS AND IS EXPECTED TO CONSULT WITH PRINC

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KIRKBRIDE AL

HIS POST AS MINISTER TO AMMAN. HE WAS A CLOSE FRIEND OF ABDULLAH FOR YEARS AND IS EXPECTED TO CONSULT WITH PRINCE NAIF.

30.24- 25135

KIRKBRIDE ALSO HAS CLOSE ASSOCIATIONS WITH GLUBB PASHA.
EMIR ABDULILLAH, REGENT OF IRAQ AND NEPHEW OF ABDULLAH, AND EMIR ABDUL MAJID HAIDAR, JORDAN'S MINISTER TO BRITAIN, FLEW BACK TO AMMAN FROM LONDON TONIGHT. THE IRAQI REGENT WENT TO LONDON RECENTLY TO VISIT YOUNG KING FEISAL OF IRAQ, WHO IS STUDYING AT THE HARROW SCHOOL.

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A7
THE BIG IMMEDIATE QUESTION WAS HOW A STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE JORDAN PRINCES WOULD AFFECT THE ARAB COUNTRIES' ARMISTICE WITH ISRAEL.
ABDULLAH, WHO HAD WON OLD JERUSALEM AND OTHER PARTS OF EASTERN PALESTINE IN THE ARAB WAR WITH THE ISRAELIS, HAD BEEN FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT AND HIS DEATH WAS MOURNED OFFICIALLY IN ISRAEL.
A DISPATCH FROM GENEVA IN AKHBAR EL YOM SAID BRITAIN AND ABDULLAH HAD AGREED BEFOREHAND THAT TALLAL "WOULD NOT SUCCEED TO THE THRONE BECAUSE OF HIS NERVOUS STATE."
WHEN TALLAL WAS TAKEN FROM AMMAN TO A HOSPITAL IN BEIRUT RECENTLY, THE ISRAELI PRESS REPORTED HE HAD MADE A GUN ATTACK ON GLUBB PASHA.
THE INCIDENT ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN A FACE-SLAPPING. BUT THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION AND JORDAN HAS OFFICIALLY DENIED TALLAL MADE ANY ATTACK.
THE ASSASSIN'S "SACRED STRUGGLE ORGANIZATION" WAS A VOLUNTEER GROUP THAT FOUGHT IN THE PALESTINE WAR UNDER LEADERSHIP OF ABDEL KADER EL HUSSEINI, BROTHER OF THE MUFTI, HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI. THE MUFTI FLED PALESTINE WHEN BRITAIN RULED THE MANDATE. HE WAS ACCUSED OF FOSTERING ACTS OF TERRORISM IN AN EFFORT TO PRESERVE ARAB RULE.
MIDDLE EAST ASSASSINATIONS CUSTOMARILY FOLLOW A PATTERN THAT FRUSTRATES INVESTIGATION OF FORCES BEHIND THE ACTUAL KILLER. HE USUALLY IS A HEATED-UP FANATIC WILLING TO DIE FOR HIS ACT AND CARRY HIS SECRETS TO THE GRAVE.
EGYPT OFFICIALLY EXPRESSED "REGRET AND SORROW" OVER THE PASSING OF 69-YEAR-OLD ABDULLAH AND SAID IN A COMMUNIQUE: "THE GOVERNMENT DISAPPROVES OF POLITICAL CRIMES WHICH PLAGUE ANY NATION."
EGYPT IS A STRONGLY ASPIRING RIVAL FOR LEADERSHIP OF THE ARAB WORLD BUT TOOK A BEATING AND LOSS OF PRESTIGE IN THE PALESTINE WAR WHILE ABDULLAH WAS WINNING PARTS OF EASTERN PALESTINE AND MAKING HIMSELF "KING OF JERUSALEM."
THE MUFTI UNDER EGYPTIAN PROTECTION HAD ASPIRED TO RULE THE PART OF ARAB PALESTINE THAT ABDULLAH TOOK FOR HIMSELF.
THERE HAVE BEEN 11 MAJOR POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, BEGINNING WITH EGYPTIAN PREMIER AHMED MAHER PASHA IN FEBRUARY, 1945. THE LIST INCLUDES A PRESIDENT OF SYRIA, A KING, FOUR PREMIERS, TWO FORMER PREMIERS AND COUNT FOLKE BERNADOTTE, UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR IN PALESTINE.
THE ASSASSINATION OF PREMIER ALI RAZMARA STARTED IRAN'S OIL CRISIS. LIKE ABDULLAH RIAD EL SOLH, FORMER PREMIER OF LEBANON, KILLED SIX DAYS AGO WAS AN ADVOCATE OF ARAB UNITY, BUT OPPOSED THE MEASURES ADVOCATED BY SOME EXTREMISTS.

A92 (250)
OPTIONAL INTRO ABDULLAH
BY FRED J. ZUSY
CAIRO, JULY 21--(AP)--PRINCE TALLAL, THE ANTI-BRITISH ELDEST SON OF MURDERED KING ABDULLAH OF JORDAN, WAS REPORTED TO BE FURIOUS TODAY BECAUSE HIS YOUNGER BROTHER, PRINCE NAIF, HAS BEEN NAMED REGENT, AND THUS THE APPARENT SUCCESSOR TO JORDAN'S THRONE.
THE EGYPTIAN NEWS MAGAZINE AKHBAR EL YOM, REPORTING THIS IN A DISPATCH FROM GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, PREDICTED TALLAL WOULD MAKE A SURPRISE VISIT TO JORDAN. IF HE DOES SO, A DYNASTIC STRUGGLE MIGHT ENSUE WHICH COULD PLUNGE THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST INTO STRIFE.
THE MAGAZINE DECLARED, HOWEVER, THAT TALLAL, 40, WOULD NOT SUCCEED TO THE THRONE "BECAUSE OF HIS NERVOUS STATE," EVEN THOUGH MEMBERS OF HIS ENTOURAGE WERE ADDRESSING HIM AS "HIS MAJESTY, THE KING."
(SOME WEEKS AGO, THE ISRAELI PRESS DECLARED PRINCE TALLAL HAD BEEN TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL IN BEIRUT AFTER SHOOTING BRIG. JOHN GLUBB PASHA, BRITISH-BORN COMMANDER OF THE CRACK ARAB LEGION. OFFICIALS IN AMMAN DENIED THE ATTACK. AFTER ABDULLAH'S ASSASSINATION IN JERUSALEM YESTERDAY IT BECAME KNOWN THAT TALLAL HAD LEFT BEIRUT FOR A VACATION IN SWITZERLAND.)
ANOTHER FEARSOME POSSIBILITY IN THE EXPLOSIVE MIDDLE EAST WAS A RENEWAL OF THE PALESTINE WAR. AND TO THE NORTH, SOVIET RUSSIA WATCHED THE WHOLE SCENE WITH GREAT INTEREST.
THE JORDAN LEGATION HERE ANNOUNCED THAT IT WAS "TEMPORARILY FORBIDDEN" FOR NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS TO GO TO JORDAN, WHICH ALWAYS HAS HAD ONE OF THE TIGHTEST CENSORSHIPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
REPORTS REACHING CAIRO FROM JORDAN'S CAPITAL OF AMMAN HAVE ATTRIBUTED KING ABDULLAH'S DEATH TO A FOLLOWER OF THE EXILED MUFTI OF JERUSALEM. ARAB LEAGUE INFORMANTS SAID THE MUFTI, HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, WAS IN CAIRO, BUT REPORTERS WERE UNABLE TO FIND HIM FOR COMMENT.
TINY, 69-YEAR-OLD X X X 4TH GRAF JERUSALEM DATE (A45)

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A45 KM855AED
PMS BUDGET
ABDULLAH (600)
JERUSALEM, JULY 21-(AP)-THE SHOTS WHICH KILLED JORDAN'S KING ABDULLAH ECHOED THROUGHOUT THE TENSE AND TURBULENT MIDDLE EAST TODAY.
ALTHOUGH IT WAS STILL TOO EARLY TO SAY DEFINITELY WHAT THE RESULTS OF HIS DEATH WOULD BE, VETERAN OBSERVERS FEARED IT HERALDED SERIOUS TROUBLES IN THIS PORTION OF THE GLOBE.
A DYNASTIC SOUGGLE FOR SUCCESSION TO ABDULLAH'S THR

A DYNASTIC STRUGGLE FOR SUCCESSION TO ABDULLAH'S THRONE AND A RENEWAL OF THE PALESTINE WAR WERE SEEN AS POSSIBILITIES. THE DRAMA WILL BE PLAYED OUT BEFORE THE EYES OF SOVIET RUSSIA WATCHING THE MIDDLE EAST CAULDRON FROM ITS STRATEGIC SPOT TO THE NORTH.
THE TINY, 69-YEAR OLD ABDULLAH WAS SHOT BY AN ARAB YESTERDAY NOON AS HE ENTERED THE MOSQUE OF OMAR IN THE ARAB-HELD OLD CITY HERE TO PRAY AT THE TOMB OF HIS FATHER. THE MOSQUE MARKS THE SPOT FROM WHICH THE PROHPET MOHAMMED IS SAID TO HAVE ASCENDED TO HEAVEN ON HIS WHITE HORSE. ABDULLAH CLAIMED DIRECT DESCENT FROM THE PROPHET.
AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT IDENTIFIED THE ASSASSIN, WHO WAS SHOT DOWN IMMEDIATELY BY THE KING'S BODYGUARDS, AS A 21-YEAR OLD JERUSALEM MOSLEM TAILOR NAMED MUSTAPHA SHUKRY ASHSHO. THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY SAID HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE SABOTAGE SQUAD OF AN UNDERGROUND TERRORIST GROUP CALLED THE "SACRED STRUGGLE ORGANIZATION."
ABDULLAH, STAUNCH FRIEND OF BRITAIN WAS COUNTED ON BY THE WEST TO MAINTAIN SOME SEMBLANCE OF ORDER IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ALSO HOPED, THROUGH HIM, TO OBTAIN FINAL PEACE IN THE ARAB-JEWISH QUARREL OVER PALESTINE. THE EFFECT HIS DEATH WILL HAVE ON THESE AIMS IS BEING STUDIED.
THE MURDERED KING'S PERSONALITY WAS THE FORCE THAT MADE JORDAN A STRONG POWER AMONG ARAB COUNTRIES, EVEN THOUGH HIS SMALL COUNTRY WAS SO POOR IT DEPENDED ON BRITISH SUBSIDIES TO KEEP GOING.
HIS DESERT ARAB LEGION STOOD AS THE WEST'S FIRMEST FRIENDLY

MILITARY UNIT IN THE ENTIRE ARAB WORLD.
THE BRITISH-RUN LEGION APPARENTLY HAD THE SITUATION IN TRANSJORDAN UNDER CONTROL FOR THE PRESENT.
A TUG OF WAR BETWEEN BRITISH AND ANTI-BRITISH INFLUENCES APPEARS IMMINENT, HOWEVER, OVER SUCCESSION TO THE CROWN.
CROWN PRINCE TALAL, 40, ABDULLAH'S ELDEST SON, IS IN SWITZERLAND WHERE HE WENT TO VACATION AFTER A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN. ARAB SOURCES DESCRIBE THE CROWN PRINCE AS STRONGLY ANTI-BRITISH. HE HAS BEEN REPLACED TEMPORARILY IN THE LINE OF SUCCESSION BECAUSE OF HIS AILMENT.
PRINCE NAIF, ABDULLAH'S SECOND SON, WAS NAMED REGENT OF THE KINGDOM WHICH GAINED ITS INDEPENDENCE IN 1946 AFTER BEING MANDATED TO BRITAIN SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR I. NAIF IS DESCRIBED BY ARAB SOURCES AS STRONGLY PRO-BRITISH.

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A46
ANOTHER POSSIBLE CLAIMANT IS IRAQ'S BOY KING FEISAL, HEAD OF THE ELDER BRANCH OF THE HASHEMITE FAMILY TO WHICH ABDULLAH BELONGED. BRITISH AND AMERICAN OIL INTERESTS ARE AT PRESENT NEGOTIATING A NEW CONTRACT WITH THAT COUNTRY.
IF FIRST REPORTS THAT ABDULLAH'S ASSASSIN WAS LINKED WITH THE EXILED MUFTI OF JERUSALEM PROVE ACCURATE, THERE MAY BE COMPLICATIONS WITH EGYPT WHOSE KING HAS GIVEN REFUGE TO THE BEARDED MOSLEM PATRIARCH.
OBSERVERS ALSO FEARED A POSSIBLE RENEWAL OF THE PALESTINE WAR SINCE THE CALMING INFLUENCE OF ABDULLAH HAS BEEN REMOVED. ISRAELI OFFICIALS PUBLICLY MOURNED HIM.
JORDAN'S KING HAD BEEN WORKING FOR A RECONCILIATION WITH THE JEWS AND HAD REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH ANTI-ISRAELI MOVES BY OTHER ARAB STATES. HIS EARLIER REFUSAL TO CONTINUE THE WAR AFTER HE OBTAINED CONTROL OF ARAB PALESTINE AND ANNEXED IT TO HIS KINGDOM WAS LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE TRUCE. THE OTHER COUNTRIES COULD NOT CONTINUE WITHOUT HIS LEGION. HIS PEACEFUL POLICY LED TO A SOURING OF JORDAN'S RELATIONS WITH THE ARAB STATES.
THE ANNEXATION MADE ABDULLAH KING OF THE BIBLICAL CITIES OF JERUSALEM, BETHLEHEM AND JERICHO AS WELL AS JORDAN ALTHOUGH HE CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN HIS CAPITAL IN THE DUSTY DESERT VILLAGE OF AMMAN.
HIS LIFE'S AMBITION WAS TO UNITE THE COUNTRIES OF THE SO-CALLED "FERTILE CRESCENT"--JORDAN, IRAQ AND SYRIA--INTO A "GREATER SYRIA" UNDER THE RULE OF THE HASHEMITE DYNASTY. THIS SCHEME WAS REGARDED AS A THREAT TO THE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF SYRIA AND OTHER NEIGHBOR COUNTRIES AND AS A MEANS OF INTERFERING WITH THE INDEPENDENCE THEY WON AFTER BITTER FIGHTING WITH THE TURKS AND FRENCH.
ABDULLAH'S ASSASSINATION WAS THE SECOND INVOLVING JORDAN WITHIN A WEEK. RIAD EL SOLH, FORMER PREMIER OF NEIGHBORING LEBANON AND STRONG MAN IN THE WARS FOR LEBANESE INDEPENDENCE, WAS SLAIN IN AMMAN AFTER A VISIT AND DINNER LAST WEEKEND WITH ABDULLAH. THE THREE ASSASSINS WERE IDENTIFIED AS SEMI-FASCIST SYRIAN-LEABANESE NATIONALISTS WHO STALKED EL SOLH TO AMMAN.
RB6AED

A63
WITH ABDULLAH
AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 21-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT MOST OF JORDAN'S MINISTRIES AND DEPARTMENTS OF STATE WILL BE CLOSED THROUGH MONDAY IN MOURNING FOR KING ABDULLAH.

THE CURFEW IMPOSED IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE ASSASSINATION WAS STILL IN FORCE TODAY, BUT PERSONS WERE ALLOWED TO CIRCULATE IN THE STREETS DURING THE DAYLIGHT HOURS PROVIDED THEY DID NOT CONGREGATE IN GROUPS.
KM745AED

A51
WITH ABDULLAH
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 21-(AP)-THE JORDAN LEGATION HERE SAID TODAY IT IS "TEMPORARILY FORBIDDEN" FOR NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS TO GO TO JORDAN.
THE NON-ENTRY ORDER APPARENTLY WAS ISSUED AFTER THE SLAYING OF FORMER LEBANESE PREMIER RIAD EL SOLH LAST MONDAY.
THE LEGATION DECLINED TO ISSUE AN ENTRY VISA TO ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT FRED ZUSY AND SAID IT WAS TURNING DOWN ALL SUCH REQUESTS.
A LEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID HE WAS AWAITING FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS FROM AMMAN.
JORDAN ALWAYS HAS HAD ONE OF THE TIGHTEST CENSORSHIPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
RB609AED

A49
WITH ABDULLAH
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 21-(AP)-THE NEWSMAGAZINE AKHBAR EL YOM SAID TODAY THAT BRITAIN AND KING ABDULLAH AGREED BEFORE THE LATTER'S ASSASSINATION THAT CROWN PRINCE TALAL WOULD "NOT SUCCEED TO THE THRONE BECAUSE OF HIS NERVOUS STATE."
PRINCE TALAL IS KNOWN TO BE STRONGLY ANTI-BRITISH.
THE DISPATCH FROM GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, WHERE TALAL IS VACATIONING, SAID HE WAS "FURIOUS" WHEN THE JORDAN CABINET NAMED HIS YOUNGER BROTHER REGENT YESTERDAY.
IT SAID HIS ENTOURAGE NOW CALL HIM "HIS MAJESTY, THE KING" AND PREDICTED HE WOULD MAKE A SURPRISE VISIT TO JORDAN.

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MOST EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS PAID HOMAGE TO THE SLAIN KING IN EDITORIALS RECALLING HIS "KINDNESS" AND HIS "WISDOM."
THE EXCEPTION WAS THE EXTREME LEFTIST WEEKLY ELKATEB, WHICH DECLARED "THIS IS HOW LIFE HAS ENDED FOR THE GREATEST KNOWN TRAITOR IN THE HISTORY OF THE ARAB ORIENT."
KM746AED

A112
(170)
WITH ABDULLAH
BEIRUT, LEBANON, JULY 21-(AP)-POLICE INVESTIGATING LAST MONDAY'S ASSASSINATION OF FORMER PREMIER RIAD EL SOLH SEARCHED OFFICES AND HOMES OF MEMBERS OF THE SYRIAN NATIONAL PARTY TODAY.
POLICE REPORTED NO RESULTS AND NO ARRESTS. THEY ALSO VISITED THE WEEKLY KOLCHAI.
THREE GUNMEN SHOT EL SOLH IN AMMAN, JORDAN, JUST AFTER HE VISITED KING ABDULLAH. THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS MEMBERS OF THE OUTLAWED SYRIAN NATIONAL PARTY.
NAZIM KADRI BOKAA, A DEPUTY, SUGGESTED THE NAMING OF A PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THE SHOOTING.
THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT REPORTEDLY CONSIDERS SYRIA'S ATTITUDE ON THE INVESTIGATION OF THE SUSPECTED PARTY UNFRIENDLY, AND MAY SEND A STRONG NOTE CALLING ATTENTION TO THE EFFECT ON SYRIAN-LEBANESEL RELATIONS.
ONE OF THE AIMS OF THE SEMI-FASCIST NATIONAL PARTY HAS BEEN A "GREATER SYRIA," EMBRACING SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ, JORDAN AND ARAB PALESTINE. THIS ALSO WAS A DREAM OF ABDULLAH'S.
THE ARMY QUIETED A DEMONSTRATION OVER KING ABDULLAH'S ASSASSINATION WITHOUT INCIDENT LAST NIGHT.
ALL IS QUIET TODAY BUT THERE IS CONSTERNATION IN THE GOVERNMENT OVER THE ABDULLAH SHOOTING. THE KING WAS GREATLY ESTEEMED AS LEBANON'S FRIEND.
FD1001AED

30-24-25137

WITH ABDULLAH

LONDON, JULY 21-(AP)-BRITAIN ORDERED SIR ALEC KIRKBRIDE TO END HIS HOME LEAVE AND FLY BACK TO AMMAN TONIGHT TO HIS POST AS BRITISH MINISTER TO JORDAN.

KIRKBRIDE, A CLOSE FRIEND AND CONFIDANTE TO KING ABDULLAH FOR YEARS, IS EXPECTED TO ADVISE EMIR NAIF, ABDULLAH'S SECOND SON WHO WAS NAMED ACTING REGENT FOLLOWING THE ASSASSINATION OF HIS FATHER YESTERDAY IN JUERSALEM.

KIRKBRIDE ALSO WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH GEN. GLUBB PASHA, THE BRITISH COMMANDER OF JORDAN'S COLORFUL AND GOOD ARAB LEGION.

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DIPLOMATS HERE EXPECT A SHARP STRUGGLE FOR POWER BETWEEN PRO-BRITISH AND ANTI-BRITISH FORCES IN THE DESERT KINGDOM.

GENERALLY, EMIR NAIF IS REGARDED AS PRO-BRITISH. SINCE THE ARAB-JEWISH WAR, SOME HALF MILLION PALESTINE ARABS AND ARAB REFUGEES HAVE BECOME A PART OF THE KINGDOM.

MANY OF THESE, WHO LEFT BEHIND THEIR HOMES IN ISRAEL, HAVE BEEN CRITICAL OF WHAT THEY THOUGHT WAS ABDULLAH'S READINESS TO MAKE FINAL PEACE TERMS WITH ISRAEL.

SOME DIPLOMATIC REPORTS REACHING HERE FROM AMMAN SAID ABDULLAH'S ASSASSINATION CAUSED LITTLE SORROW IN MUCH OF THE PALESTINE AREA HE ANNEXED AFTER THE WAR.

A HANDY SYMBOL FOR ANTI-BRITISH POLITICIANS TO USE WOULD BE THE HEIR TO THE THRONE, EMIR TALLAL, ABDULLAH'S ELDER SON.

DIPLOMATS HERE FEEL THAT TALLAL, NOW BEING TREATED IN A NURSING HOME IN GENEVA AFTER A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN, IS ANTI-BRITISH. BRITISH OFFICIALS REGARD TALLAL'S ILLNESS AS POSSIBLY BARRING HIM FROM EVER SUCCEEDING TO THE THRONE.

TALLAL, HOWEVER, HAS THREE SONS, ALL YOUNGSTERS. UNDER THE TERMS OF JORDAN'S CONSTITUTION, THE ACTING REGENT, EMIR NAIF, IS FIFTH IN LINE.

KIRKBRIDE'S JOB OF KEEPING A PRO-BRITISH ARAB AT THE HEAD OF JORDAN IS FURTHER COMPLICATED BY AN ELECTION SOON. IT WILL BE THE FIRST CHANCE FOR THE PALESTINE ARABS WHO BECAME JORDANIANS TO REGISTER THEIR POLITICAL FEELINGS.

EMIR ABDUL ILAH, REGENT OF IRAQ, AND EMIR ABDUL MAJID HAIDAR, JORDAN MINISTER, ALSO LEFT LONDON TONIGHT BY PLANE FOR AMMAN.

KA501PED

A152

(160)

UNDATED ASSASSINATIONS

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE SHOOTING OF JORDAN'S KING ABDULLAH FRIDAY TOPS A LONG STRING OF ASSASSINATIONS IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST.

MAJOR PERSONALITIES WHO DIED VIOLENTLY IN THE AREA IN RECENT YEARS INCLUDE:

AHMED MAHER PASHA, PREMIER OF EGYPT--IN CAIRO FEB. 24, 1945.

AMIN OSMAN PASHA, FORMER FINANCE MINISTER OF EGYPT--IN CAIRO JAN. 5, 1946.

COUNT FOLKE BERNADOTTE OF SWEDEN, UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FOR PALESTINE--IN JERUSALEM SEPT. 17, 1948.

MAHMOUD FAHMY NOKRASHY PASHA, PREMIER OF EGYPT--IN CAIRO DEC. 28, 1948.

SHEIKH EL BANNA, EGYPTIAN MOSLEM LEADER--IN CAIRO FEB. 12, 1949.

HUSNI ZAYIM, PRESIDENT OF SYRIA, AND WUHSEN BEY BERAZI, PREMIER--EXECUTED IN DAMASCUS COUP AUG. 14, 1949.

ABDUL HUSSEIN HAZHIR, FORMER PREMIER OF IRAN--IN TEHRAN NOV. 5, 1949.

LT. COLL. MOHAMMAD NASSER, SYRIAN AIR FORCE COMMANDER--IN DAMASCUS AUG. 1, 1950.

GEN. ALI RAZMARA, PREMIER OF IRAN--IN TEHRAN MARCH 7, 1951.

RIAD EL SOLH, FORMER PREMIER OF LEBANON--IN AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 16, 1951.

KING ABDULLAH OF JORDAN--IN JERUSALEM JULY 20.

SS1226PED

A26WX

(170) TRUMAN-ABDULLAH

WASHINGTON, JULY 21-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SENT A SECOND MESSAGE OF CONDOLENCE ON THE DEATH OF KING ABDULLAH, ASSASSINATED YESTERDAY IN JERUSALEM.

YESTERDAY'S MESSAGE WENT TO PRINCE TALAL, OLDEST SON OF THE MURDERED KING. HE IS IN SWITZERLAND, WHERE HE WENT ON A VACATION AFTER A NERVOUS AILMENT.

TODAY'S CABLE WAS TO PRINCE NAIF, ABDULLAH'S SECOND SON, WHO HAS BEEN NAMED REGENT OF JORDAN.

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MR. TRUMAN SAID:

"I SEND TO YOUR ROYAL HIGHNESS MY CONDOLENCES AND DEEP SYMPATHY ON THE TRAGIC DEATH OF HIS MAJESTY YOUR FATHER KING ABDULLAH IBAN HUSSIN.

"IT IS DEEPLY TO BE REGRETTED THAT YOUR ROYAL HIGHNESS SHOULD BE CALLED UPON TO ASSUME THE REGENCY OF THE JORDAN KINGDOM UNDER SUCH UNHAPPY CIRCUMSTANCES.

"I KNOW, HOWEVER, THAT THE MEMORY OF YOUR FATHER'S WISE STATESMANSHIP WILL LONG REMAIN A GUIDE AND INSPIRATION TO YOUR ROYAL HIGHNESS AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE HASHEMITE KINGDOM OF THE JORDAN."

MD630PED

A190

(460)

NIGHT LEAD IRAN

BY ROBERT B. HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 21-(AP)-AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ENVOY, MOVED CLOSER TONIGHT TO HIS OBJECTIVE, THAT OF GETTING THE IRANIANS AND BRITISH TO RENEW TALKS ON SOLVING THE OIL CRISIS.

"WE'VE MADE SOME PROGRESS," SAID ALLAHAYAH SALEH, CHAIRMAN OF THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENTARY OIL BOARD AFTER A MEETING WITH HARRIMAN.

ALI SHAYEGAN, ONE OF THE BOARD'S MEMBERS WHO RECENTLY ATTENDED THE WORLD COURT'S HEARINGS ON THE CASE, SAID ONE OF THE SUBJECTS UNDER DISCUSSION WAS A PROPOSAL FOR A JOINT BRITISH-AMERICAN-IRANIAN COMPANY TO TAKE DELIVERY OF OIL AND GASOLINE AT ABADAN AND MARKET IT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

IT WAS THE FIRST MENTION OF AMERICAN PARTICIPATION IN SUCH AN ORGANIZATION.

IF HARRIMAN GETS SOME SORT OF AN AGREEMENT OUT OF THE IRANIANS ON REFINERY OPERATION AND MARKETING PROBLEMS, HE WILL NEXT HAVE TO PERSUADE THE BRITISH TO ENTER THE DISCUSSIONS ON THE BASIS OF ANY SUCH AGREEMENT.

HARRIMAN WHO TALKED WITH BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD THIS MORNING IMMEDIATELY ARRANGED FOR ANOTHER MEETING WITH THE PARLIAMENTARY BOARD TONIGHT.

SALEH'S OPTIMISTIC STATEMENT AFTERWARD WAS THE FIRST APPARENT BREAK IN THE DEADLOCK SINCE HARRIMAN CAME HERE A WEEK AGO TOMORROW.

PREVIOUSLY, THE IRANIANS HAD AGREED TO RE-ENTER NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH ON NATIONALIZATION OF THE BILLION DOLLAR BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. THEIR CONDITIONS, HOWEVER, WERE THAT THE BRITISH MUST BEGIN WITH RECOGNIZING IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW TO THE LETTER. THIS WAS THE POINT ON WHICH NEGOTIATIONS BROKE DOWN LAST MONTH.

THE BRITISH OFFERED ~~ONNACCENT~~ THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION, BUT HAVE NOT GONE SO FAR AS TO ACCEPT THE NATIONALIZATION LAW AS NOW WRITTEN. THE IRANIANS DEMANDED 75 PER CENT OF THE OIL PROFITS SINCE NATIONALIZATION--PLUS THE OTHER 25 PER CENT TO BE SET ASIDE FOR EVENTUAL SETTLEMENT FOR THE COMPANY'S CLAIMS FOR COMPENSATION. TO ACCEPT

THE IRANIANS REJECTED A BRITISH OFFER TO PAY $28,000,000 IMMEDIATELY AND $8,400,000 A MONTH PENDING A FINAL SETTLEMENT, AND TO SET UP A JOINT-BRITISH-IRANIAN OPERATING COMPANY.

FOLLOWING TONIGHT'S MEETING, THE FOUR-MAN PARLIAMENTARY BOARD REPORTED DIRECTLY TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH. HARRIMAN, WHO HAD PLANNED TO FLY ON A SIGHT-SEEING TRIP TO ISFAHAN ON SUNDAY, CANCELLED THE TOUR IN ORDER TO MEET WITH THE BOARD AGAIN TOMORROW.

SALEH SAID HE THOUGHT THE RESULTS OF HARRIMAN'S MISSION WOULD BE "VERY CLEAR SOON."

IN A STATEMENT, HARRIMAN SAID HIS WEEK-LONG TALKS HAD "RESULTED IN A BETTER MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING OF THE BASIC PROBLEMS WHICH MUST BE RESOLVED IN ORDER THAT IRAN MAY REALIZE ITS NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS AND OBTAIN MAXIMUM BENEFITS FROM ITS GREAT OIL RESOURCES."

HE SAID HIS OIL ADVISOR, WALTER LEVY OF NEW YORK, WAS CONTINUING TECHNICAL DISCUSSIONS WITH THE IRANIANS AND THAT HE HIMSELF HAD DISCUSSED PLANS FOR IRAN'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

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A191

PARLIAMENT IS EXPECTED TO ACT SOON ON THE OFFER OF A UNITED STATES EXPORT-IMPORT BANK LOAN OF $25,000,000 FOR AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT AND HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION. IN ADDITION $24,000,000 HAS BEEN EARMARKED FOR IRAN IN THE FOREIGN AID BILL NOW BEFORE CONGRESS.

SALEH SAID IF THE BRITISH AGREED TO RENEW NEGOTIATIONS IT WOULD 'MEAN THEY ARE WILLING TO ACCEPT THE NATIONALIZATION LAW."

A COMMENTATOR ON THE GOVERNMENT RADIO DECLARED THE MOSSADEGH CABINET WOULD REJECT ANY PROPOSAL THAT WOULD "PERMIT THE LATE COMPANY TO RENEW ITS ACTIVITIES IN IRAN UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES OR IN ANY FORM WHATSOEVER."

JMJM308PED

A171

(160)

FIRST LEAD IRAN

BY ROBERT B. HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 21-(AP)-IRANIAN LEADERS TONIGHT REPORTED "SOME PROGRESS" IN THEIR TALKS WITH W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, WHO IS ATTEMPTING TO EASE THE BRITISH-IRANIAN RIFT OVER OIL NATIONALIZATION.

IT WAS THE FIRST OPTIMISTIC STATEMENT FROM THE IRANIAN SIDE SINCE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY STARTED HIS ROUND OF CONFERENCES HERE A WEEK AGO.

IT CAME AFTER HARRIMAN MET WITH THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENT'S JOINT OIL BOARD. CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD, ALLAHJAR SALEH SAID AFTER THE 90-MINUTE MEETING: "WE'VE MADE SOME PROGRESS TODAY. I THINK THE RESULT WILL BE CLEAR VERY SOON."

NEITHER SALEH NOR HARRIMAN WOULD ENLARGE ON THIS STATEMENT. THEY DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE IRANIANS WERE READY TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH, WHICH BROKE DOWN A MONTH AGO.

EARLIER SALEH TOLD NEWSMEN IRAN WOULD RESUME THE TALKS WITH BRITAIN BUT INSISTED THAT THE BRITISH FIRST MUST ACCEPT ALL THE PROVISIONS OF THE NATIONALIZATION LAW AIMED AT TAKING OVER THE VAST HOLDINGS OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. THIS THE BRITISH HAVE THUS FAR NOT BEEN INCLINED TO DO.

HARRIMAN HAS KEPT A DISCREET SILENCE ON THE PROGRESS OF THE TALKS BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID HE IS HOPING SOME COMPROMISE MIGHT BE REACHED IF HE COULD ONLY GET THE DISPUTANTS SITTING DOWN AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE AGAIN.

BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD CALLED ON HARRIMAN THIS MORNING. THE TWO AMBASSADORS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE DISCUSSED THE PROPOSED RENEWAL OF TALKS. IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARDS, HARRIMAN ARRANGED TONIGHT'S MEETING WITH THE PARLIAMENTARY BOARD. HE IS EXPECTED THEN TO PRESS FOR ANOTHER IRANIAN-BRITISH CONFERENCE.

KA1057AED

A97FX

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JULY 21-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY THAT FAMILIES IN RED CHINA OF PEOPLE IN FORMOSA ARE COMPELLED TO WEAR BADGES INSCRIBED: "BANDIT'S DEPENDENT."

THOSE SO MARKED, THE MINISTRY SAID, ARE NOT ALLOWED TO TRAVEL AND ARE GENERALLY OSTRACIZED.

PY610APD

JUL 22 1951

A62FX

(120)

HONG KONG, JULY 21-(AP)-THE PROPERTY OF THREE AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES IN CHINA HAS BEEN SEIZED BY THE COMMUNISTS REGIME, PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.

THE COMPANIES WERE CALTEX, LTD., STANDARD VACUUM AND CATHAY OIL CO. (CHUNG MEI). THE SEIZURE APPARENTLY BECAME EFFECTIVE JULY 18.

THE PROPERTIES HAVE BEEN UNDER STRICT COMMUNIST CONTROL SINCE LAST DEC. 29, WHEN RED CHINA ORDERED THE SEIZURE OF ALL AMERICAN PROPERTY IN CHINA. THE OIL COMPANIES APPARENTLY WERE NOT TAKEN OVER PHYSICALLY UNTIL JULY 18.

THE REASON FOR THE ACTION WAS NOT CLEAR. ONLY A TRICKLE OF AMERICAN OIL HAS REACHED THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND IN THE PAST TWO YEARS, AND STOCKS ARE REPORTED VERY LOW.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THE CHINESE WERE MAKING A "FACE-MAKING" MOVE IN CONNECTION WITH KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

JL403APD NM

A100FX

HONG KONG,JULY 21-(AP)-~~WATERFRONT~~ BOSSES ON CANTON WHARFS ARE THE NEWEST TARGETS OF THE COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN AGAINST "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY EXPLOITERS," PRO-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS HERE REPORTED TODAY.

FOUR WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH AND 50 OTHERS WERE SENT TO JAIL AFTER A MASS TRIAL YESTERDAY. THE FOUR DOOMED MEN WERE EXECUTED IMMEDIATELY.

PRESS REPORTS ALSO SAID 13 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS WERE EXECUTED 10 DAYS AGO NEAR CANTON ON CHARGES OF DESERTION. TWO WERE COMPANY COMMANDERS AND THREE OTHERS WERE POLITICAL COMMISSARS.

PY626APD

30.24- 25139

B15KX (Q)
HONG KONG,SUNDAY,JULY 22-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK SAID TODAY HE PLANS TO REMAIN HERE TWO EXTRA DAYS TO SEE MORE OF THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY.
THE DEWEY PARTY, ON A TOUR OF THE ORIENT, HAD PLANNED TO FLY MONDAY TO SAIGON. ALTHOUGH HE IS DELAYING HIS DEPARTURE, DEWEY SAID IT WOULD NOT AFFECT HIS ITINERARY EXCEPT TO POSTPONE HIS RETURN HOME.
THE GOVERNOR WILL BE GUEST OF HONOR TONIGHT AT A BUFFET DINNER GIVEN BY WALTER P.MC CONAUGHEY, U.S. CONSUL GENERAL.
HH1134PCS NM

A35
NEW DELHI, JULY 21-(AP)-THE KALIMPONG CORRESPONDENT OF THE STATESMAN SAID TIBET'S DALAI LAMA AND HIS GOVERNMENT WERE TO LEAVE THEIR YATUNG HEADQUARTERS TODAY AND RETURN TO THE TIBETAN CAPITAL OF LHASA.
THE DISPATCH SAID A RED CHINESE MISSION WHICH VISITED THE DALAI LAMA IN YATUNG THIS WEEK WAS EXPECTED TO PRECEDE THE YOUNG RULER TO HIS CAPITAL, WHICH HE LEFT WHEN HIS COUNTRY WAS INVADED BY THE COMMUNISTS.
CHINESE "LIBERATION" FORCES ARE ALREADY EN ROUTE TO TIBET.
M454AED

JUL 22 1951

B91 Q (200)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 21-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU PERSUADED TWO RESIGNED GOVERNMENT MINISTERS TO RETURN TODAY, BUT THEY SAID THEIR DEPARTURE FROM HIS RULING CONGRESS PARTY STILL STANDS.
COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER RAFI AHMAD KIDWAI AND REHABILITATION CHIEF AJIT PRASAD JAIN SAID THEY WITHDREW THEIR WEDNESDAY RESIGNATIONS FROM THE GOVERNMENT AFTER NEHRU ASSURED THEM THEY ARE FREE TO OPPOSE THE CONGRESS PARTY IN THE GENERAL ELECTIONS LATER THIS YEAR.
THE TWO MEN BOLTED THE GOVERNMENT AND CONGRESS PARTY TO JOIN THE NEWLY FORMED OPPOSITION PRAJA (PEOPLES) PARTY.
"THE PRIME MINISTER HAS REQUESTED US TO CONTINUE AS MINISTERS EVEN AFTER WE HAD SENT OUR RESIGNATIONS FROM CONGRESS," THEIR STATEMENT SAID. "WE CANNOT TREAT LIGHTLY ANY SUGGESTION COMING FROM THE SUPREME LEADER OF THE NATION--PARTICULARLY AT A TIME WHEN THE NATION IS PASSING THROUGH A CRISIS AND MORE CRITICAL TIMES ARE AHEAD."
INCLUSION OF THE TWO ANTI-CONGRESS MINISTERS MAKES NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT A TRUE COALITION FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE INDEPENDENCE.
KIDWAI EXPLAINED HE IS COMMITTED NOT TO PUBLICLY OPPOSE POLICY DECISIONS OF NEHRU'S CABINET. HE STRESSED IT IS NOT NEHRU HE OPPOSES BUT THE MORE CONSERVATIVE RULING FACTION OF THE CONGRESS PARTY.
THE CABINET ALSO INCLUDES THREE OTHER NON-CONGRESS MINISTERS BUT THEY ARE NOT CONNECTED WITH ANY GOVERNMENT OPPOSITION GROUP.
ME106PED

A34FX
TOKYO, JULY 21-(AP)-FIFTEEN KOREANS AND TWO JAPANESE, CONVICTED FRIDAY OF CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE, WERE SENTENCED TODAY TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM ONE TO 10 YEARS.
THEY WERE SENTENCED BY AN ALLIED INTERNATIONAL PROVOST COURT, AFTER A TRIAL WHICH BEGAN LAST MAY 11. TWENTY-EIGHT OTHER DEFENDANTS WILL BE TRIED SOON.
THE 17 WERE CONVICTED ON 41 OF 44 COUNTS THAT INCLUDED ACTS DETRIMENTAL TO THE OCCUPATION OF JAPAN. SENTENCES OF FIVE OF THE KOREANS INCLUDED ORDERS THAT THEY DEPORTED AFTER THEIR IMPRISONMENT.
RT153APD NM

A74KX
THIRD NIGHT LEAD PLANE (150)
VANCOUVER,B.C., JULY 21-(AP)-A FOUR-ENGINED KOREAN AIRLIFT DC-4 TRANSPORT PLANE VANISHED WITH 38 ABOARD ALONG THE RUGGED ALASKA PANHANDLE COAST AND MAY BE SENDING DISTRESS SIGNALS, CANADIAN PACIFIC AIRLINES REPORTED.
THE CPA SAID THE SIGNALS WERE HEARD AT ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, AND CRANBROOK, B.C.
THE OUTBOUND AIRLIFT PLANE LEFT HERE LAST NIGHT. IT WAS LAST HEARD FROM AT 12:17 A.M. PST (3:17 A.M. EST) OFF CAPE SPENCER, ABOUT 80 MILES DUE WEST OF JUNEAU, ALASKA.
THE C.P.A. OFFICIAL SAID THAT "WHILE THERE'S NO REASON TO BELIEVE THESE ARE LEGITIMATE DISTRESS SIGNALS" THEY HAD BEEN HEARD PERIODICALLY "IN THE LAST COUPLE OF HOURS" OR SINCE ABOUT 3 P.M. PST, AND WERE BEING INVESTIGATED.
THE PLANE WAS HEADING FOR ANCHORAGE ON THE FIRST LEG OF ITS TRIP TO TOKYO. C.P.A., FROM WHOM THE AIRLIFT PLANE WAS CHARTERED, HAS A TERMINUS AT CRANBROOK.
"FOUL WEATHER" WAS REPORTED OVER THE AREA WHERE THE PLANE WAS SWALLOWED UP.

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MOST OF THE 31 PASSENGERS WERE AMERICAN MILITARY MEN. THE CREW OF SEVEN INCLUDED TWO STEWARDESSES.
THE BIG CANADIAN PACIFIC AIRLINES PLANE WAS THE FIRST TO MEET DISASTER IN THE AIRLIFT'S 87 (CQ) MILLION MILES OF FLYING SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR.
RESCUE PLANES WERE POISED FOR ANOTHER OF THE NORTHWEST'S GREAT AIR SEARCHES WHEN THE WEATHER LIFTS. GROUND FOG AND CLOUDS BLANKETED THE AREA BETWEEN JUNEAU AND ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, FROM THE GROUND LEVEL TO A HEIGHT OF 12,000 FEET.
THE 17TH U.S. COAST GUARD DISTRICT AT JUNEAU, WHICH IS DIRECTING THE HUNT, SAID THE CUTTERS CITRUS AND CAHOONE WERE SCOURING THE ICY MOUTH OF THE GULF OF ALASKA NORTHWARD FROM CAPE SPENCER.

MC CHORD AIR FORCE BASE NEAR TACOMA, WASH., THE STATESIDE TERMINUS FOR AMERICAN "GREAT CIRCLE" AIRLIFT OPERATIONS, SAID THE DC-4 CARRIED 23 U.S. AIR FORCE, THREE U.S. ARMY AND TWO ROYAL CANADIAN NAVY MEN, THREE AMERICAN CIVILIANS AND THE CREW.
NAMES OF THE PASSENGERS HAVE NOT BEEN RELEASED. ALL CREW MEMBERS WERE CANADIANS FROM VANCOUVER.
AN EARLY REPORT THAT THE THREE CIVILIANS WERE UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS WAS SCOTCHED LATER BY U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK. TWO OF THE CIVILIANS WERE PROCESSED EARLIER IN THE WEEK AT FORT LAWTON, SEATTLE, AND WERE BELIEVED ATTACHED TO THE U.S. ARMY. THE AIR FORCE PERSONNEL PASSED THROUGH MC CHORD. THE PARTY LEFT SEATTLE BY TRAIN YESTERDAY FOR VANCOUVER.
THE AIRLINER HAS BEEN LISTED AS "DEFINITELY DOWN" ON ITS 1,348-MILE FLIGHT FROM VANCOUVER TO ANCHORAGE. IT HAD ONLY ENOUGH FUEL TO LAST UNTIL JUST BEFORE 6 O'CLOCK THIS MORNING.
THERE WAS ONLY SILENCE AFTER ITS CAPE SPENCER REPORT IN WHICH THE PILOT, CAPT. VICTOR FOX, GAVE NO INDICATION OF ANY TROUBLE. THE DC-4 WAS TO HAVE CHECKED IN BY RADIO AGAIN AT YAKUTAT, ABOUT 150 MILES UP THE ALASKA PANHANDLE COAST.

AT ANCHORAGE, THE TENTH RESCUE SQUADRON OF THE AIR FORCE CONFIRMED THAT SOME DISTRESS SIGNALS WERE BEING HEARD, POSSIBLY FROM THE DOWNED PLANE AND GIVING "SOME HOPE" TO SEARCHERS.

IT WAS SAID THE MESSAGES WERE PICKED UP BY VESSELS AT SEA AS WELL AS IN BRITISH COLUMBIA.

THEY WERE TOO WEAK TO TAKE A DIRECTIONAL READING. CONTINUOUS DISTRESS SIGNALS, SUCH AS CAN BE SENT OUT BY THE AUTOMATIC METHOD, AS WELL AS A DEFINITE SOS SUCH AS SENT OUT MANUALLY HAVE BEEN PICKED UP, OFFICIALS SAID.

BOTH THE AIR FORCE AT ANCHORAGE AND THE COAST GUARD AT JUNEAU REPORTED POOR WEATHER IN THE AREA. POOR VISIBILITY HAMPERED THE COAST GUARD CUTTERS CITRUS AND CAHOONE.

A14KX

WEATHER MAY HAVE CAUSED IT TO CRASH. THE JUNEAU COAST GUARD HEADQUARTERS SAID FLIGHT CONDITIONS "HAD BEEN FOUL" WITH FOG, RAIN AND CLOUDS IN THE AREA SINCE THE LOST PLANE TOOK OFF FROM VANCOUVER AT 6:42 P.M. LAST NIGHT.

IF THE DC-4 HAD REMAINED ON COURSE, IT WOULD HAVE BEEN ABOUT 25 TO 30 MILES OFF SHORE. BUT DIRECTLY INLAND TOWERS THE RUGGED BRABAZON RANGE WITH DOZENS OF PEAKS UP TO 14,000 FEET AND SOME OF THE WILDEST MOST PRIMITIVE COUNTRY ON THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT.

IT WAS IN THIS AREA THAT PART OF A SEARCH WAS DIRECTED FOR A U.S. C-54 WHICH VANISHED IN JANUARY, 1950, WITH 44 PERSONS ABOARD. THE WRECKAGE WAS NEVER FOUND.

ANOTHER AIR FORCE C-54 CRASHED LAST JULY 29 ON 10,750-FOOT MT. LA PEROUSE A FEW MILES NORTH OF CAPE SPENCER. SIX AIRMEN MAKING A CARGO FLIGHT FROM MCCHORD TO ALASKA WERE KILLED. THEIR BODIES STILL LIE AT THE 9,000-FOOT LEVEL OF THE PEAK, WHERE THEY WERE FOUND BY RESCUE TEAMS BUT COULD NOT BE REMOVED BECAUSE OF THE HAZARDOUS DESCENT.

RESCUE PLANES WERE STANDING BY IN WASHINGTON, BRITISH COLUMBIA AND ALASKA TO LAUNCH AN AERIAL SEARCH FOR THE DC-4 WHEN WEATHER PERMITS. READY TO TAKE PART IN THE HUNT WERE ALASKA'S 10TH AIR RESCUE SQUADRON, AN AIR RESCUE OUTFIT FROM MC CHORD, THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE AND THE COAST GUARD.

EVEN THOUGH THE MISSING PLANE CARRIED RUBBER LIFERAFTS AND OTHER EMERGENCY EQUIPMENT, THE CHANCES OF SURVIVAL FOR THE 38 PASSENGERS AND CREW WERE CONSIDERED SLIM IF THE DC-4 WENT DOWN IN THE ICY SEA OFF THE ALASKA COAST. RESCUE OFFICIALS SAY THE MAXIMUM SURVIVAL TIME FOR ANYONE DIRECTLY IN THE 50-DEGREE WATER IS ABOUT AN HOUR.

CANADIAN PACIFIC AIRLINES OPERATES FOUR FLIGHTS WEEKLY ON THE KOREAN AIRLIFT OUT OF VANCOUVER UNDER MILITARY CHARTER.

HH358PCSNM

A177

(160)

WITH VANCOUVER PLANE

TORONTO, JULY 21-(AP)-DISAPPEARANCE OF A CANADIAN PACIFIC AIRWAYS PLANE WITH 38 PERSONS ABOARD TODAY STARTED ANOTHER OF THE NORTHWEST'S GREAT AIR SEARCHES.

THE PLANES THAT SWUNG OUT OVER THE BLEAK REACHES OF THE ALASKAN PANHANDLE IN A WIDESPREAD HUNT FOR THE CRAFT RECALLED THE OTHER BIG HUNTS OF PAST YEARS.

BIGGEST OF THESE WAS THE SEARCH FOR A C-54 UNITED STATES TRANSPORT PLANE WHICH VANISHED WITH 44 PERSONS ABOARD IN THE YUKON IN JANUARY LAST YEAR. THE WRECKAGE NEVER WAS FOUND.

THE RUGGED TERRAIN OF THE BRITISH COLUMBIA COAST, SIMILAR TO THE ALASKAN PANHANDLE IN WHICH TODAY'S PLANE WAS REPORTED MISSING, HAS SWALLOWED AIRCRAFT AT THE RATE OF TWO A YEAR IN THE LAST DECADE. AND DESPITE INCREASED RADIO AND SEARCH FACILITIES, THE MIGHTY FORESTS, YAWNING CHASMS AND DEEP COASTAL WATERS CLING TO THEIR SECRETS.

IN THE LAST NINE YEARS SOME 112 PERSONS AND 16 PLANES HAVE VANISHED.

VETERAN PILOTS CLAIM B.C. IS THE TOUGHEST AREA IN CANADA TO SEARCH.

SS-FD207PED

A178WX (BJTS)

(1,000) AMS BJT

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY J.W.DAVIS

JUL 22 1951

WASHINGTON, JULY 21-(AP)-FRIENDS AND FOES OF THE TRUMAN ECONOMIC CONTROLS PROGRAM GOT SET TODAY FOR ANOTHER FIGHT, IN THE SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE WHICH WILL PIECE TOGETHER THE LEGISLATION TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE PRESIDENT.

FIVE SENATORS AND SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE WERE NAMED TODAY TO MAKE UP THE COMMITTEE, ONLY HOURS AFTER THE HOUSE PASSED A BILL EXTENDING WAGE, PRICE AND RENT CONTROLS FOR A YEAR. THE BILL MAKES MANY CHANGES IN THE OLD LAW AND WITHHOLDS NEW POWERS MR.TRUMAN HAD ASKED.

THE COMMITTEE: SENATORS MAYBANK (D-SC), FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), ROBERTSON (D-VA), CAPEHART (R-IND) AND BRICKER (R-OHIO) AND REPS.SPENCE (D-KY), BROWN (D-GA), PATMAN (D-TEXAS), RAINS (D-ALA), WOLCOTT (R-MICH), GAMBLE (R-NY) AND TALLE (R-IOWA).

PATMAN TOLD A REPORTER THE COMMITTEE WILL START TO WORK WEDNESDAY AND THE HOUSE CONFEREES ARE "DETERMINED TO PRESS FOR A CONCLUSION BY THE END OF THE WEEK."

MAYBANK AND SPENCE ARE CHAIRMEN OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEES AND IN THAT CAPACITY GUIDED THE CONTROLS LEGISLATION TO PASSAGE.

CAPEHART PREDICTED THAT OUT OF THE CONFERENCE WILL COME A COMPROMISE BILL "ENTIRELY ADEQUATE TO DEAL WITH INFLATION." HE SAID ANY ADMINISTRATION ARGUMENTS TO THE CONTRARY WOULD BE "JUST A LOT OF BUNK." ACTUALLY, HE SAID, THE ADMINISTRATION "SHOULD BE JUBILANT."

THE INDIANA REPUBLICAN MAY HAVE BEEN ANTICIPATING COMPLAINTS FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN. THE WHITE HOUSE MID-YEAR ECONOMIC REPORT GOES TO CONGRESS MONDAY, AND MR.TRUMAN MAY TAKE SOME CRACKS AT HIS OPPOSITION IN AN ACCOMPANYING MESSAGE.

ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON ISSUED A STATEMENT TONIGHT SAYING THAT WHETHER CONGRESS GIVES THE COUNTRY "ADEQUATE ECONOMIC WEAPONS" AGAINST INFLATION IS UP TO THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE

THAT WHETHER CONGRESS GIVES THE COUNTRY "ADEQUATE ECONOMIC WEAPONS" AGAINST INFLATION IS UP TO THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE.

HE SAID BOTH SENATE AND HOUSE BILLS "CONTAIN PROVISIONS THAT WOULD SERIOUSLY WEAKEN THE PRESENT LAW AND ADD BILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO CONSUMER AND DEFENSE COSTS."

JOHNSTON SAW THESE AS THE KEY ISSUES:

"1. ARE WE TO HAVE SELF-ADMINISTERED PYRAMIDING COST-PLUS PRICING, WITH BUSINESS ENCOURAGED NOT TO CUT COSTS BUT TO INCREASE COSTS SO THAT IT CAN MAKE EVER-HIGHER PROFITS?

"2. MUST WE GIVE UP ANY HOPE OF ROLLING BACK EXCESSIVE PRICES WHICH REFLECT ABNORMAL AND EXTORTIONATE PROFIT MARGINS?

"3. ARE WE TO HAVE HIGHER RATHER THAN LOWER MEAT PRICES, AND SO HAMSTRING PRICE CONTROL ADMINISTRATION AS TO STIMULATE BLACK MARKETS?"

"4. MUST RENTS IN PRESENTLY UNCONTROLLED AREAS OF CRITICAL HOUSING SHORTAGES EITHER REMAIN UNCONTROLLED OR [illegible] LEGALIZED AT 'BOOM-TOWN'

30.24- 25141

LEVELS?"

JOHNSTON SAID THAT IF THE COMMITTEE ANSWERED "YES" TO THE FOUR QUESTIONS, "THE RESULT COULD BE DISASTER FOR THE AMERICAN ECONOMY AND FOR THE SECURITY AND SAFETY OF THE FREE WORLD."

"NO" ANSWERS, HE SAID, WOULD MEAN THAT "THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND OF THE FREE WORLD COULD BE PROTECTED AND SAFEGUARDED."

REP.SPENCE TOLD A REPORTER THAT HE THINKS "WE CAN GET OUT A WORKABLE LAW" AT THE CONFERENCE. HE SAID THE HOUSE BILL HE SUPPORTED "WAS A MIGHTY SICK PATIENT, STABBED SEVERELY BY AMENDMENTS WHICH WE WERE ABLE TO REMOVE WITH ROLL CALL VOTES."

A179WX

JUL 22 1951

REP.BROWN (R-OHIO) WHO FOUGHT SPENCE DOWN THE LINE COMMENTED "IT IS EVIDENT THAT THE ADMINISTRATION DIDN'T WANT A STRONG PRICE CONTROL BILL. IT DEFEATED THE AMENDMENT THAT WOULD HAVE FROZEN PRICES AT THE JULY 7 LEVEL ON THE ARGUMENT THAT IT WOULD PREVENT A RISE IN PRICES."

"DISAPPOINTED BUT RELIEVED" WAS THE ATTITUDE EXPRESSED IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S ECONOMIC STABILIZATION OFFICES, AFTER THE HOUSE VERSION GOT THROUGH EARLY TODAY. ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON CALLED HIS TOP AIDES TOGETHER TO APPRAISE THE SITUATION. THEY APPEARED RELIEVED THAT THE HOUSE REJECTED WHAT JOHNSTON CALLED "A FEW OF THE WORST INFLATIONARY POR.

TOP AIDES TOGETHER TO APPRAISE THE SITUATION. THEY APPEARED RELIEVED THAT THE HOUSE REJECTED WHAT JOHNSTON CALLED "A FEW OF THE WORST INFLATIONARY PORK BARREL AMENDMENTS."

STILL, JOHNSTON SAID, "THE CONSUMERS DIDN'T GET THE BREAKS THEY DESERVED."

ON THE OTHER HAND, REP.WOLCOTT OF MICHIGAN, TOP REPUBLICAN ON THE BANKING COMMITTEE AND A MEMBER OF THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE, CALLED THE BILL WORKABLE AND SAID "THERE'S NO REASON WHY THESE CONTROLS CAN'T BE EFFECTIVE IF PROPERLY ADMINISTERED."

ALSO, REP.MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS, THE MINORITY LEADER, SAID THE BILL GIVES PRESIDENT TRUMAN "ADEQUATE AUTHORITY TO TAKE CARE OF THE INFLATIONARY SITUATION AND KEEP DOWN PRICES IF HE USES IT."

SPEAKER RAYBURN, OF TEXAS, LIKEWISE FOUND GOOD IN THE SITUATION. "WE VOTED DOWN MOST OF THE BAD AMENDMENTS AND I HAVE CONFIDENCE THE CONFERENCE WILL BRING OUT A WORKABLE BILL."

HERE ARE THE PRINCIPAL DIFFERENCES IN THE SENATE AND HOUSE VERSIONS, WHICH MUST BE ADJUSTED:

PRICES: THE SENATE VOTED TO PROHIBIT PRICE ROLLBACKS BELOW THE JAN. 25-FEB. 24 LEVEL OR TO A POINT BELOW THE PRICE PREVAILING AT THE TIME THE CEILING WAS FIXED. THE IDEA WAS TO BAR TWO PROPOSED FUTURE BEEF ROLLBACKS, BUT NOT TO DISTURB THE 10 PER CENT LIVE CATTLE ROLLBACK ALREADY IN EFFECT. HOWEVER, IN A SOMEWHAT CONTRADICTORY AMENDMENT, THE SENATE VOTED LIMITED AUTHORITY TO ROLL BACK PRICES OF SOME NON-FARM GOODS. THE HOUSE VOTED TO LET THE 10 PER CENT BEEF ROLL BACK CONTINUE, AND TO PERMIT FUTURE MEAT AND OTHER FARM PRICE ROLLBACKS ONLY IF THE NEW CEILING IS NOT LESS THAN PARITY OR 90 PER CENT OF THE MAY 19, 1951, LEVEL.

A180WX

WAGES: BOTH HOUSES VOTED TO CONTINUE THE PRESENT CONTROLS, UNDER WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION HAS SET A CEILING OF 10 PER CENT OVER LEVELS OF JANUARY, 1950. THE CEILING HAS BEEN PUNCTURED IN A NUMBER OF CASES.

BEEF SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS: THE SENATE AND HOUSE BOTH VOTED TO BAN THEM, ALTHOUGH MR.TRUMAN HAD ASKED FOR THEIR CONTINUANCE AND STABILIZATION OFFICIALS HAD ARGUED THEY WERE ESSENTIAL TO MEAT PRICE CONTROLS.

CREDIT: BOTH HOUSES VOTED TO CONTINUE CURBS ON INSTALLMENT PAYMENTS, BUT TO LIBERALIZE THEM. THE SENATE VOTED TO PERMIT 18 MONTHS TIME FOR PAYING BALANCES ON AUTOMOBILE PURCHASES. THE HOUSE BILL WOULD PERMIT 21 MONTHS, AND CUT THE DOWN PAYMENT REQUIREMENT ON USED CARS TO ONE-FOURTH OF THE TOTAL. PRESENT REQUIREMENTS ARE FOR ONE THIRD DOWN AND PAYMENT OF THE BALANCE IN 15 MONTHS, ON ALL CARS. THE HOUSE ALSO VOTED TO EASE THE CREDIT RESTRICTIONS ON HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, FURNITURE, RADIOS AND TELEVISION SETS.

REAL ESTATE: THE SENATE AND HOUSE VOTED TO CONTINUE CONTROLS, BUT TO CUT THE DOWN PAYMENT REQUIRED ON CHEAPER HOMES.

THE SENATE VOTED TO LET VETERANS BUY A HOUSE COSTING LESS THAN $12,000 FOR A DOWN PAYMENT OF AS LITTLE AS SIX PER CENT. ~~THE HOUSE SET IT," ETC.,~~

THE HOUSE SET IT AT 10 PER CENT ON NON-VETERANS' PURCHASES ON HOUSES UNDER $10,000. MR.TRUMAN HAD ASKED THAT THE CONTROLS BE CONTINUED AND BE APPLIED TO OLD HOUSES AS WELL AS NEW.

RENT CONTROLS: THE SENATE AND HOUSE VOTED TO PROHIBIT FEDERAL RENT CONTROLS ON COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS AND TO PERMIT DWELLING RENT INCREASES OF 20 PER CENT ABOVE THE LEVEL OF JUNE 30, 1947. RENT CONTROL WILL NOT APPLY IN AREAS WHICH HAVE TOSSED THEM OUT.

DEFENSE PLANTS: BOTH BRANCHES REJECTED A PRESIDENTIAL REQUEST FOR POWER TO BUILD AND OPERATE NEW PLANTS.

LICENSING: BOTH REJECTED MR.TRUMAN'S BID FOR POWER TO LICENSE BUSINESSES, AS A PART OF THE CONTROLS ENFORCEMENT EFFORT.

LIFE OF THE LAW: MR.TRUMAN ASKED A TWO-YEAR EXTENSION. THE SENATE VOTED FOR EIGHT MONTHS AND THE HOUSE FOR ONE YEAR.

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A181WX.

WHAT WAS NOT IN THE BILL WHEN IT FINALLY PASSED THE HOUSE WAS ALMOST AS IMPORTANT AS WHAT WAS IN. STABILIZATION OFFICIALS WERE PARTICULARLY PLEASED THAT THE HOUSE KNOCKED OUT AN AMENDMENT REQUIRING THAT PRICE CEILINGS ALLOW A "REASONABLE PROFIT". THEY ARGUED THAT NO BUSINESS HAD A RIGHT TO A "GUARANTEED PROFIT" ON EVERY LINE IT HANDLED, BUT REP.WOLCOTT CONTENDED THAT PROFITS WERE ESSENTIAL TO PRODUCTION.

ONE ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THAT WITH THIS AMENDMENT OUT, "WE CAN AT LEAST STABILIZE PRICES, EVEN THOUGH AT A HIGHER LEVEL."

ADMINISTRATION RELIEF ALSO WAS APPARENT IN THE DEFEAT OF AN AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD HAVE FROZEN WAGE AND PRICE CEILINGS FOR FOUR MONTHS. ITS BACKERS HAD TAUNTED THE TRUMAN FOLLOWERS WITH THE STATEMENT THAT WHILE DEMANDING TIGHT CONTROLS THEY OPPOSED THIS PLAN FOR REALLY RIGID ACTION. STABILIZER JOHNSTON HAD PREDICTED "A RASH OF STRIKES" IF THE AMENDMENT STAYED IN.

JOHNSTON'S STATEMENT SAID THERE WERE FOUR "DAMAGING PROVISIONS" THAT SHOULD BE ELIMINATED FROM THE FINAL BILL WHICH THE HOUSE AND SENATE WILL VOTE ON AFTER IT IS WORKED OUT IN CONFERENCE. HE LISTED THEM:

"1. COST-PLUS PRICING. AS PROVIDED FOR IN THE HOUSE BILL, THIS WOULD TURN ALL RETAILERS AND WHOLESALERS INTO COMMISSION SALESMEN FOR INFLATION, BY ALLOWING THEM TO ADD A PERCENTAGE 'COMMISSION' ON EVERY COST INCREASE. THIS CONSTANT PYRAMIDING OF PRICE INCREASES COULD GEN-

ERATE A RUNAWAY SPIRAL OF INFLATION.
"2. PROHIBITION ON ROLLBACKS. AS PROVIDED FOR IN THE SENATE BILL, THIS PROPOSAL WHILE PRIMARILY PROTECTING EXORBITANT PRICE INCREASES WHICH WENT INTO EFFECT BEFORE THE PRICE-WAGE FREEZE IN JANUARY, WILL ALSO FORCE MANY PRICE INCREASES. IT COULD SO SHOOT UP THE COST OF LIVING AS TO TAKE AWAY FROM EVERY AMERICAN FAMILY AN ADDITIONAL $360 A YEAR IN INFLATED PRICES.
"3. SPECIAL PRIVILEGE MEAT PRICING. AS PROVIDED FOR IN THE SENATE BILL, THIS POLICY WOULD PUSH THE RETAIL PRICE OF MEAT EVEN HIGHER--ESPECIALLY ON CHEAPER CUTS---BY REQUIRING PRICES TO REFLECT PROFITS TO THE PROCESSOR IN LINES WHICH ARE NOT NORMALLY PROFITABLE. WHEN COUPLED WITH ABOLITION OF THE QUOTA SYSTEM FOR FAIR DISTRIBUTION OF AVAILABLE LIVESTOCK SUPPLIES, THIS WOULD INEVITABLY MEAN BLACK MARKETS, HIGHER PRICES, AND LESS MEAT FOR THE AVERAGE AMERICAN FAMILY.
"4. HAMSTRINGING OF RECONTROL OF RENTS IN CRITICAL DEFENSE AREAS. AS PROVIDED FOR IN THE HOUSE BILL, THIS WOULD ALLOW ANY LOCALITY WHICH HAD DECONTROLLED RENTS BY LOCAL OPTION TO VETO RECONTROL NO MATTER HOW CRITICAL THE HOUSING SHORTAGE MIGHT BE FROM THE STANDPOINT OF NATIONAL DEFENSE. ANOTHER HOUSE PROVISION WOULD LEGALIZE EXORBITANT RENTS IN RECONTROLLED AREAS, INCLUDING FANTASTIC CHARGES FOR TAR PAPER SHACKS AND CHICKEN COOPS AROUND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS, AS UNCOVERED BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES PREPARENESS SUBCOMMITTEE."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SAT.JULY 21)
VX616PED NM

B2WX Q
(125) HUMPHREY-CONTROLS
WASHINGTON,JULY 21-(AP)-SENATOR HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY THAT OF 2,500 LETTERS HE RECEIVED ON THE ECONOMIC CONTROLS BILL, 1,000 FAVOR STRONG CONTROLS WHILE THE OTHER 1,500 WANT THE ACT JUNKED.
HUMPHREY HAS LINED UP ON THE "STRONG CONTROL" SIDE OF THE ARGUMENT.
"NONE OF US LIKES CONTROLS AND CONTROLS ARE NEVER COMPLETELY EFFECTIVE," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT TODAY.
"THE QUESTION, HOWEVER, IS NOT WHETHER CONTROLS ARE COMPLETELY EFFECTIVE AND COMPLETELY FAIR, BUT WHETHER OR NOT WE WOULD BE BETTER OR WORSE OFF WITHOUT CONTROLS."
HUMPHREY SAID THE "FUNDAMENTAL, BASIC TOOLS NEEDED" INCLUDE:
"1. A FAIR AND EQUITABLE TAX PROGRAM THAT WILL PUT OUR MOBILIZATION PROGRAM ON A PAY-AS-YOU-GO BASIS.
"2. CREDIT CONTROLS--ALL THE WAY FROM CONSUMER CREDIT TO COMMERCIAL CREDIT, TO BANK CREDIT.
"3. A NATIONWIDE PROGRAM OF SAVINGS SIMILAR TO THAT WE USED IN WORLD WAR II.
"4. A SENSE OF FAIR PLAY AND MORAL DECENCY AND EQUALITY OF SACRIFICE."
MD413PED

A83WX (CONTROLS BOX)
CONTROLS-AT-A-GLANCE
WASHINGTON, JULY 21-(AP)-HERE'S A BRIEF LOOK AT THE HOUSE BILL, PASSED EARLY TODAY, TO EXTEND WAGE, PRICE AND OTHER ECONOMIC CONTROLS FOR ONE YEAR.
THE BILL WOULD:
1. ALLOW A 20 PERCENT INCREASE IN RENTS OVER JULY, 1947, LEVELS.
2. INCREASE THE PAY-OFF TIME FOR BOTH NEW AND USED CARS, BOUGHT ON THE INSTALLMENT PLAN, FROM 15 TO 21 MONTHS.
3. REDUCE DOWN PAYMENTS ON HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES FROM 25 TO 15 PERCENT AND LENGTHEN THE PAY-OFF PERIOD FROM 15 TO 18 MONTHS. THE TRADE-IN VALUE OF AN OLD APPLIANCE COULD BE USED AS PART OF THE DOWN PAYMENT.
4. REDUCE DOWN PAYMENTS ON HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE AND FLOOR COVERINGS FROM 15 TO TEN PERCENT. WITH 21 INSTEAD OF 15 MONTHS TO PAY.
5. ALLOW HOMES COSTING UP TO $10,000 TO BE BOUGHT WITH ONLY A TEN PER CENT DOWN PAYMENT, WITH 25 YEARS TO PAY OFF THE MORTGAGE.
THE BILL ALSO: CONTAINS A BAN ON IMPORTS OF FATS AND OILS, PEANUTS AND DAIRY PRODUCTS FOR TWO YEARS; KEEPS THE TEN PERCENT BEEF ROLLBACK IN EFFECT, BUT BARS ANY FURTHER REDUCTION; ALLOWS A TEN PERCENT ROLLBACK IN THE PRICES OF SOME OTHER FARM PRODUCTS; AND REFUSES PRESIDENT TRUMAN THE AUTHORITY TO ACQUIRE AND OPERATE DEFENSE PLANTS OR TO LICENSE BUSINESSES.
ALL THESE ACTIONS ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE BY A HOUSE-SENATE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE.
THAT'S WHERE THE BILL GOES NEXT. THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE WILL IRON OUT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE HOUSE BILL AND THE SENATE BILL. THE LATTER EXTENDS CONTROLS FOR ONLY EIGHT MONTHS.
AFTER THAT, THE BILL GOES BACK TO HOUSE AND SENATE FOR A VOTE ON THE COMPROMISE, OR CONFERENCE, MEASURE.
SU807AED

A55WX
(1,000) WITH BUDGET
CONTROLS BILL ANALYSIS
WASHINGTON, JULY 21-(AP)-HERE'S HOW MAJOR PROVISIONS OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE-PASSED ECONOMIC CONTROLS BILLS COMPARE WITH THE PRESENT LAW, AND THE NEW POWERS ASKED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN:
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PRICES:
PRESENT LAW: PERMITS THE FREEZING OR ROLLING BACK OF PRICES OF NON-AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES, WITH CONSIDERATION TO BE GIVEN TO PRICES THAT PREVAILED DURING THE MONTH PRECEDING THE OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING IN KOREA; PERMITS THE FREEZING OR ROLLING BACK OF PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES ONLY AFTER THEY HAVE ATTAINED PARITY, A FLUCTUATING FIGURE DESIGNED TO GIVE FARMERS A PURCHASING POWER COMPARABLE TO A PAST FAVORABLE PERIOD.
A GENERAL FREEZE WAS IMPOSED ON PRICES OF NON-AGRICULTURAL ARTICLES LAST JAN.26, FIXING THEM AT THE HIGHEST LEVELS IN THE DEC.19-JAN.25 PERIOD. A 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK ON THE PRICES PAID BY SLAUGHTERERS AND PROCESSORS FOR BEEF WAS ORDERED IN MAY, WITH TWO ADDITIONAL ROLLBACKS TOTALING NINE PER CENT CONTEMPLATED IN THE FUTURE.
THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED: IN GENERAL, CONTINUATION OF THE PRICE CONTROL AUTHORITY CONTAINED IN THE PRESENT LAW.
THE SENATE VOTED TO: PROHIBIT PRICE ROLLBACKS TO A POINT BELOW THE JAN.25-FEB.24, 1951, LEVEL, OR TO A POINT BELOW THE PRICE PREVAILING AT THE TIME THE CEILING IS FIXED, WHICHEVER IS HIGHER. THE INTENTION WAS TO BAR THE TWO PROPOSED FUTURE BEEF ROLLBACKS BUT NOT TO INTERFERE WITH THE 10 PER CENT BEEF ROLLBACK ALREADY IN EFFECT. THE SENATE ALSO VOTED LIMITED AUTHORITY TO ROLL BACK PRICES OF NON-FARM GOODS BELOW THE JAN.25, LEVEL IF THE NEW CEILING REFLECTS FLUCTUATING FACTORY AND LABOR COSTS AND "REASONABLE ALLOWANCES" FOR OTHER RECENT PRODUCTION COST INCREASES.
THE HOUSE VOTED TO: LET THE 10 PER CENT BEEF ROLLBACK AND ANY OTHER ROLLBACKS ALREADY IN EFFECT STAND AND TO PERMIT FUTURE ROLLBACKS ON PRICES OF MEAT AND OTHER FARM COMMODITIES PROVIDING THE NEW CEILING IS NOT LESS THAN PARITY OR 90 PER CENT OF THE MAY 19, 1951 PRICE.
WAGES:
PRESENT LAW: GENERALLY PROHIBITS WAGES FROM BEING FROZEN AT LESS THAN THEY WERE IN THE MAY 24-JUNE 25, 1950, PERIOD. THE JANUARY PRICE FREEZE ALSO HALTED, WITH SOME EXCEPTIONS, WAGE INCREASES.
THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED: SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME POWERS HE NOW HAS.

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THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE VOTED TO: KEEP THE PRESENT WAGE STABILIZATION PROGRAM.

EXEMPTIONS:

PRESENT LAW: EXEMPTS FROM WAGE AND PRICE PROVISIONS PUBLICATIONS, RADIO, TELEVISION, MOVIES, REAL ESTATE DEALERS, PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE AND MOST COMMON CARRIERS AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.

THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED: NO CHANGE IN THESE EXEMPTIONS EXCEPT A TIGHTENING OF THE PRESENT PROVISION EXEMPTING COMMON CARRIERS AND UTILITIES.

THE SENATE VOTED TO: KEEP THE LAW THE WAY IT IS.

THE HOUSE VOTED TO: GRANT THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST AND ADD EXEMPTIONS FOR BARBERS AND BEAUTICIANS, SALARIED PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE AND RAILWAY EMPLOYES (INSOFAR AS WAGES ARE CONCERNED) WHO ARE SUBJECT TO THE RAILWAY LABOR ACT.

BEEF SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS:

PRESENT LAW: PERMITS THEM.

THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED: KEEPING THEM IN EFFECT.

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THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE: BANNED THEM.

IMPORT CONTROLS:

PRESENT LAW: A SPECIAL LAW EXPIRING JULY 31 PROVIDES FOR CONTROLS ON IMPORTS OF FATS AND OILS.

THE PRESIDENT: MADE NO RECOMMENDATION ON THIS POINT IN CONNECTION WITH THE CONTROLS BILL, BUT ADMINISTRATION FORCES WANTED CONTROLS CONTINUED.

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THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE VOTED TO: TIGHTEN THE EXISTING CONTROLS, KEEP THEM IN EFFECT UNTIL JUNE 30, 1953, AND CONTROL DAIRY PRODUCTS IMPORTS.

CONSUMER CREDIT CURBS:

PRESENT LAW: CONSUMER CREDIT IS CONTROLLED BY THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANK THROUGH REGULATION W, GENERALLY LIMITING INSTALLMENT TERMS. IT REQUIRES ONE-THIRD DOWN AND 15 MONTHS FOR PAYMENTS ON ALL AUTOS.

THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED: CONTINUATION OF THIS AUTHORITY.

THE SENATE VOTED TO: CONTINUE THE AUTHORITY BUT LIBERALIZE CREDIT TERMS ON NEW AND USED AUTOMOBILES, PERMITTING 18 MONTHS TO REPAY BALANCES AND REQUIRING NOT MORE THAN ONE-THIRD DOWN.

THE HOUSE VOTED TO: LIBERALIZE CREDIT TERMS ON PURCHASES OF AUTOS, HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, FURNITURE, RADIOS AND TELEVISIONS AND HOME REPAIR LOANS. IT DECIDED TO REQUIRE ONE-THIRD DOWN AND 21 MONTHS TO PAY ON NEW CARS AND ONE-FOURTH DOWN AND 21 MONTHS TO PAY ON USED CARS.

REAL ESTATE CREDIT:

PRESENT LAW: RESTRICTS CREDIT ON PURCHASES OF NEW HOMES AND ON HOUSING FINANCED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED: EXTEND THE RESTRICTIONS TO ALL REAL ESTATE, BOTH NEW AND OLD.

THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE VOTED TO: KEEP THE LAW AS IT IS, WITH AN ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENT FOR A MAXIMUM DOWN PAYMENT OF SIX PER CENT ON HOMES COSTING LESS THAN $12,000 AND BOUGHT BY VETERANS. THE HOUSE DIRECTED THAT ON NON-VETERAN HOMES COSTING $10,000 OR LESS, A 10 PER CENT DOWN PAYMENT IS SUFFICIENT.

RENT CONTROLS:

PRESENT LAW: PROVIDES FOR CONTINUANCE OF FEDERAL RENT CONTROLS IN AREAS DESIRING IT OR NOT ENDING IT BY LOCAL ACTION.

THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED: EXTENDING CONTROLS TO COMMERCIAL RENTALS NOT NOW COVERED, WITH BROAD RECONTROL POWERS AND NO RENT INCREASES.

THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE VOTED TO: PROHIBIT FEDERAL CONTROL ON COMMERCIAL RENTALS AND PERMIT 20 PER CENT RENT INCREASES OVER JUNE 30, 1947. SOME RECONTROL PROVISIONS WERE APPROVED.

PRIORITIES AND ALLOCATIONS:

THE PRESENT LAW: GIVES THE PRESIDENT POWER TO CHANNEL NECESSARY MATERIALS INTO THE DEFENSE PROGRAM THROUGH A SYSTEM OF PRIORITIES AND ALLOCATIONS.

THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED: CONTINUATION OF THIS AUTHORITY, WITH POWER TO MAKE EXCEPTIONS FROM ANTI-HOARDING REGULATIONS.

THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE VOTED TO: KEEP THE PRESENT LAW BUT REFUSED TO GIVE THE EXTRA AUTHORITY.

REAL PROPERTY ACQUISITION:

PRESENT LAW: ALLOWS THE PRESIDENT TO ACQUIRE REAL PROPERTY FOR THE DEFENSE PROGRAM.

THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED: THE SAME AUTHORITY AND ADDITIONAL POWER TO ACQUIRE PROPERTY THROUGH CONDEMNATION.

THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE VOTED TO: KEEP THE LAW SUBSTANTIALLY THE WAY IT IS, ALTHOUGH THE HOUSE AGREED TO A MODIFIED CONDEMNATION POWER.

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LONG-TERM PURCHASE CONTRACTS:

PRESENT LAW: ALLOWS THE PRESIDENT TO MAKE LONG-TERM CONTRACTS FOR THE PURCHASE OF THINGS NEEDED IN THE DEFENSE EFFORT.

THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED: CONTINUATION OF THIS POWER.

THE SENATE VOTED TO: GIVE THE PRESIDENT WHAT HE ASKED FOR.

THE HOUSE VOTED TO: GIVE HIM THE POWER BUT LIMITED THE LENGTH OF THE CONTRACTS TO ONE YEAR AFTER EXPIRATION OF THE NEW LAW.

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SUBSIDIES:

THE PRESENT LAW: DOESN'T ALLOW THEM.

THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED: POWER TO PAY SUBSIDIES TO PRODUCERS OF COMMODITIES AND ARTICLES WHO HAVE AN UNUSUAL HIGH-COST PRODUCTION PROBLEM.

THE SENATE VOTED TO: DENY THE REQUEST.

THE HOUSE VOTED TO: LIMIT SUBSIDY PAYMENTS TO NON-FARM ITEMS.

PRODUCTION FACILITIES:

THE PRESENT LAW: PERMITS THE PRESIDENT TO INSTALL FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT IN EXISTING GOVERNMENT PLANTS AND INSTALL EQUIPMENT IN PRIVATE PLANTS.

THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED: AUTHORITY TO BUILD AND OPERATE NEW PLANTS, EXPAND EXISTING PLANTS, AND INSTALL NEW PROCESSES IN PRIVATE PLANTS.

THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE: REJECTED THE REQUEST.

PARITY:

PRESENT LAW: FOLLOWS THE TRADITIONAL PRACTICE OF COMPUTING PARITY PRICES MONTHLY.

THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED: AUTHORITY TO ADJUST THE PARITY FORMULA, FOR PRICING PURPOSES, ANNUALLY INSTEAD OF MONTHLY.

THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE VOTED TO: DENY THE REQUEST.

LICENSING:

THE PRESENT LAW: DOESN'T PERMIT USE OF LICENSING POWERS TO ENFORCE PRICE REGULATIONS.

THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED: LICENSING AUTHORITY FOR ENFORCEMENT PURPOSES.

THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE VOTED TO: DENY THE REQUESTED AUTHORITY.

COMMODITY SPECULATION:

THE PRESENT LAW: DOES NOT PERMIT THE PRESIDENT TO CURB SPECULATION ON COMMODITY MARKETS THROUGH MARGIN REQUIREMENTS AND OTHER

PROCEDURES.
THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED: AUTHORITY TO CURB SPECULATION.
THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE VOTED TO: DENY THE REQUEST.
SMALL BUSINESS:
THE PRESENT LAW: DOESN'T PROVIDE FOR A SMALL DEFENSE PLANTS CORPORATION TO FUNNEL BUSINESS TO SMALLER INDUSTRY.
THE PRESIDENT: MADE NO REQUEST.
THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE VOTED TO: CREATE A SMALL DEFENSE PLANTS ADMINISTRATION.
DEFENSE HOUSING:
THE PRESENT LAW: CONTAINS NO PROVISION.
THE PRESIDENT: MADE NO REQUEST.
THE SENATE VOTED TO: ADD A PROVISION FOR DEFENSE HOUSING CONSTRUCTION THROUGH FHA MORTGAGE INSURANCE IN CRITICAL AREAS.
THE HOUSE: DIDN'T CONSIDER THE SUBJECT.
DURATION OF LAW:
THE PRESENT LAW: EXPIRED LAST JUNE 30 BUT WAS CONTINUED FOR ONE MONTH. THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED: A TWO-YEAR EXTENSION.
THE SENATE VOTED: AN EXTENSION UNTIL FEB.29, 1952, ON PRICE, WAGE, RENT AND CREDIT CONTROLS AND UNTIL JUNE 30, 1953, ON OTHER POWERS, THE LAST YEAR TO BE LIMITED TO FILLING CONTRACTS MADE BEFORE THEN.
THE HOUSE VOTED: AN EXTENSION OF THE WHOLE LAW UNTIL JUNE 30, 1952, WITH RENT CONTROL EXTENDED TO JULY 31, 1952.

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A131WX (CONTROL ADV)
(600) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 22--NOTE DATE)

JUL 22 1951

PRICE CONTROL PRO AND CON

BY FRANCIS J.KELLY

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JULY 21-(AP)-THE BASIC ISSUE IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS OF HOT TEMPERED DEBATE IN CONGRESS OVER ECONOMIC CONTROLS IS WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT CAN FIGHT INFLATION BEST BY DIRECT OR INDIRECT METHODS.

THE DIRECT WAY, ADVOCATED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HIS FOLLOWERS AMONG THE DEMOCRATS, MEANS PRICE CONTROL, WAGE CONTROL, RENT CONTROL, SHARP CURBS ON CONSUMER CREDIT.

THE INDIRECT WAY CALLS PRINCIPALLY FOR MOVES BY THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD TO TIGHTEN CREDIT AT THE SOURCE BY RAISING BANK RESERVE REQUIREMENTS, HIKING THE REDISCOUNT RATE ON RATES AND SO ON.

A SIZABLE BLOCK OF HOUSE REPUBLICANS FAVORED THE INDIRECT SYSTEM, ALTHOUGH THEY REALIZED FROM THE START THEY HAD LITTLE CHANCE OF WRITING IT INTO LAW. ANOTHER PART OF THE GOP DELEGATION WENT ALONG WITH THE DEMOCRATS IN REGARDING DIRECT CONTROLS AS INEVITABLE IN THE CURREN ECONOMIC TANGLE.

IN THE FORTNIGHT OF EMBITTERED AND OFTEN CONFUSING DEBATE IN THE HOUSE, THERE WAS HARDLY A SUGGESTION THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD OR EVEN COULD TAKE ITS HANDS OFF THE ECONOMIC STEERING WHEEL AND HOLLER "LET HER GO."

REP.BRENT SPENCE OF KENTUCKY, DEMOCRATIC CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE, AND REP.JESSE WOLCOTT OF MICHIGAN, THE SENIOR REPUBLICAN OF THAT UNIT, WENT FIRMLY ON THE RECORD WITH THEIR WIDELY DIVERGENT VIEWS. WHAT THEY SAID IN THE PRICE CONTROL DEBATE MAY BE IMPORTANT CAMPAIGN AMMUNITION IN NEXT YEAR'S ELECTION.

THEIR STANDS WERE AS DIFFERENT AS THEIR PHYSICAL APPEARANCE. SPENCE, A TALL, BROAD-SHOULDERED KENTUCKY DEMOCRAT, WENT ALL -OUT FOR THE DIRECT CONTROLS. WOLCOTT, A TRIM, SOFT-SPOKEN MICHIGAN LAWYER, ARGUED STRONGLY THAT THE INDIRECT METHOD SHOULD BE GIVEN A TRIAL.

LET THE TWO MEN, EACH WITH 20 YEARS EXPERIENCE IN CONGRESS, SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES FROM THE OFFICIAL RECORD:

SPENCE: "IF YOU DO NOT CONTINUE THESE CONTROLS I PREDICT THAT A DISASTER MAY COME TO THE UNITED STATES FAR GREATER THAN YOU HAVE CONCEIVED. I DO NOT LIKE CONTROLS; THEY ARE ABHORRENT TO PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN A FREE COUNTRY. BUT WE MUST GIVE UP SOME OF OUR RIGHTS IN ORDER TO ATTAIN OTHERS. X X X

"IN THE LAST YEAR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES IN ITS PURCHASES ALONE LOST $7,000,000,000 BECAUSE OF SOARING PRICES, AND EVERY MAN AND WOMAN WHO HAD TO BUY THE NECESSARIES OF LIFE LOST MORE IN PROPORTION BY REASON OF THE INFLATIONARY CONDITION OF OUR ECONOMY.

"ARE YOU GOING TO LET THAT CONTINUE? ARE YOU GOING TO MAKE NO EFFORT TO FIGHT IT? THE ONLY WAY IT CAN BE ATTACKED EFFECTIVELY AND IMMEDIATELY IS BY PUTTING A CEILING ON PRICES, ON WAGES, AND ON RENTS. WE HAVE TRIED TO DO THAT IN THIS BILL, AND WE HAVE TRIED TO IMPLEMENT IT WITH THE OTHER THINGS THAT ARE NECESSARY."

AND HERE IS WOLCOTT'S SIDE OF THE ARGUMENT:

"I THINK THAT EVERYONE AGREES THAT INFLATION IS OUR BIGGEST PROBLEM, BUT THE FUNDAMENTAL ISSUE LIES NOT IN THE RECOGNITION OF INFLATION AS THE PROBLEM BUT IN THE MANNER IN WHICH THE PROBLEM WILL BE SOLVED.

"WE CAN STABILIZE THE ECONOMY AND WE CAN DO IT WITHOUT ALL THE RECRIMINATION, DISCRIMINATION, AND CONFUSION WHICH ATTENDS THESE DIRECT CONTROLS.

"THEORETICALLY THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM HAS IT WITHIN ITS POWER TODAY TO DRY UP EVERY DOLLAR OF PRIVATE CREDIT (BY A) RAISE (IN) THE REDISCOUNT RATE."

(EDITOR'S NOTE: WOLCOTT OF COURSE DID NOT SUGGEST GOING TO SUCH A LENGTH, BUT HE NOTED THAT THE REDISCOUNT RATE WHICH GOVERNS BANK CREDIT NOW IS ONLY 1.75 PER CENT AND HAS NOT BEEN INCREASED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR.)

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"THE FEDERAL RESERVE," WOLCOTT CONTINUED, "ALSO CAN PREVENT INFLATION IN THE CREDIT FIELD BY INCREASING BANK RESERVE REQUIREMENTS. YOU MAY INCREASE YOUR REDISCOUNT RATES AS MUCH AS YOU PLEASE AND STABILIZE YOUR ECONOMY; THEN WE CAN DIVORCE DEBT FROM THE ISSUANCE OF MONEY AND CREDIT, WE CAN STERILIZE A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF GOLD AND PUBLIC DEBT BEYOND WHICH THEY CANNOT BE MONETIZED. X X X WE CAN DO A HALF DOZEN OTHER THINGS THAT SHOULD BE DONE BEFORE THESE DIRECT CONTROLS ARE USED."

WOLCOTT FORMALLY PROPOSED THAT CONGRESS DECLARE IT WAS ITS INTENTION THAT THE DIRECT CONTROLS NOT BE USED UNLESS THE INDIRECT METHODS HAD BEEN TRIED FIRST. THE HOUSE TURNED THIS DOWN, 169 TO 149.

FROM THEN ON, THE OPPONENTS FOUGHT TO TONE DOWN THE APPLICATION OF THE DIRECT CONTROLS THEY COULD NOT BLOCK OUTRIGHT.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 22--NOTE DATE)

MD1107PED

A7WX
(750) PMS BUDGET

OATIS

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 21-(AP)-THE FULL RECORD OF THE TRIAL AND CONVICTION OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS BEEN RECEIVED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT FROM AMERICAN AMBASSADOR ELLIS O.BRIGGS IN PRAGUE.

DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT IT SHOWED NO EVIDENCE OF WHAT ANY GOVERNMENT IN THE WORLD OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN WOULD CALL ESPIONAGE. OATIS, WHO WAS ARRESTED APRIL 23, WAS SENTENCED JULY 4 TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT ON A CHARGE OF SPYING.

THE OATIS CASE IS UNIQUE AMONG TRIALS OF FOREIGNERS IN THE

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COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, DEPARTMENT EXPERTS SAID, BECAUSE THE RECORD SHOWS SO CLEARLY THAT THE DEFENDANT WAS JUDGED GUILTY OF DOING WELL THE JOB WHICH HE HAD BEEN OFFICIALLY ADMITTED TO THE COUNTRY TO DO.

THROUGHOUT THE BULKY TRANSCRIPT OF THE TESTIMONY THE COMMUNIST PROSECUTOR TREATS ROUTINE NEWS INQUIRIES FROM ASSOCIATED PRESS OFFICES IN NEW YORK AND LONDON AS "INSTRUCTIONS" FOR ESPIONAGE. OATIS IS PICTURED AS THE "HEAD" OF AN ESPIONAGE NETWORK. HIS NEWS REPORTS, THOUGH PUBLISHED FOR THE WORLD TO READ, ARE REFERRED TO AS IF THEY WERE SECRET DISPATCHES TO A HOSTILE GOVERNMENT.

MUCH OF THE QUESTIONING SET FORTH IN THE TRANSCRIPT IS CONCERNED WITH OR RELATES TO THE ARREST EARLIER THIS YEAR OF FORMER CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER VLADIMIR CLEMENTIS. THIS WAS A MAJOR NEWS STORY OF THE PERIOD. HERE ARE SOME OF THE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS BEARING ON THAT SUBJECT:

PROSECUTOR: HERE ARE ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS MARKED L-23... THEY ARE CONCERNING INSTRUCTIONS REGARDING DETAILS ABOUT THE ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES OF THE CLEMENTIS GROUP, AT THAT TIME CONSIDERED SECRET BY OUR GOVERNMENT. YOUR INSTRUCTION ALSO CONCERNS NOT ONLY CLEMENTIS BUT ALSO OTHERS WHO WERE CONCERNED WITH CLEMENTIS. WHAT STEPS DID YOU TAKE?

OATIS: FIRST I WAS TO FIND OUT IF CLEMENTIS DISAPPEARED. XXX I WENT TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AND GOT IN TOUCH WITH THE CLERK, COLCLOUGH, WH GAVE ME THE ADDRESS AND NUMBER OF CLEMENTIS' APARTMENT. THEN I WENT BACK TO THE OFFICE AND GOT SVOBODA AND WOJDINEK (CZECH EMPLOYEES OF A.P.) TO GO WITH ME.

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P. WHY DID YOU TAKE THESE TWO WITH YOU?
O. BECAUSE THEY COULD SPEAK CZECH.
P. WHAT DID YOU THREE DO ?
O. WE WERE INVESTIGATING THAT CLEMENTIS WAS NOT IN HIS APARTMENT. WE LEARNED THAT HE WAS NOT THERE AND THAT SECURITY MEASURES HAD BEEN TAKEN.
P. WHAT DID YOU DO WITH THIS INFORMATION ?
O. I SENT THE NEWS TO LONDON.
P. DID YOU FILE THIS ITEM ? (SHOWING AN EXHIBIT).
O. YES, THAT IS PART OF THAT ITEM.
P. DID YOU SEND MORE REPORTS REGARDING CLEMENTIS ? IT IS THEN POSSIBLE TO SAY THAT THERE WERE QUITE A NUMBER OF THEM ?
O. I SENT SEVERAL SUCH STORIES. YES THAT'S TRUE.
P. DID YOU TRY TO FIND OUT WHERE CLEMENTIS WAS INTERNED ?
O. YES.
P. YOUR EMPLOYERS EITHER IN NEW YORK OR LONDON WERE INTERESTED IN CLEMENTIS ?
O. THEY WERE HIGHLY INTERESTED.
P. YOU FINALLY OBTAINED A PHOTOGRAPH ? (OF PLACE WHERE CLEMENTIS WAS HELD BY POLICE)
O. YES I DID.

A8WX
P. RESPECTIVE (CORRECT) INFORMATION REGARDING PHOTOGRAPH DID YOU SEND TO LONDON OR NEW YORK ?
O. BEFORE I COULD DO SO I WAS ARRESTED.

THE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS GO ON FOR MORE THAN 50 PAGES OF TYPEWRITTEN TRANSCRIPT IN SOMEWHAT THE SAME VEIN. OFFICIALS HERE SAID MUCH OF THE QUESTIONING WAS DESIGNED TO SHOW THAT OATIS WAS GUILTY OF ESPIONAGE SIMPLY BECAUSE HE SOUGHT TO DIG OUT INFORMATION WHICH THE CZECH GOVERNMENT WANTED WITHHELD.

AFTER BEING IN JAIL FOR TWO MONTHS, AND DENIED OUTSIDE COUNSEL, OATIS "CONFESSED" TO ESPIONAGE AND, MORE GENERALLY, TO ACTIVITIES HOSTILE TO THE CZECH STATE.

HOWEVER, ON THE SECOND DAY OF HIS TRIAL, IN A VOLUNTARY STATEMENT COUCHED IN THE TERMS FAMILIAR IN SUCH COMMUNIST COURT SESSIONS, HE MADE CLEAR IN THE VIEW OF OFFICIALS HERE THAT ALL HE WAS ACTUALLY CONFESSING TO WAS THE NORMAL, INDUSTRIOUS ACTIVITY OF AN AMERICAN REPORTER.

SUMMARIZING TESTIMONY HE HAD GIVEN THE PREVIOUS DAY, HE TOLD OF NEWS CONTACTS HE HAD WITH THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND OTHER EMBASSIES IN PRAGUE. HE SAID HE NOT ONLY HAD A SUPPLY OF NEWS COMING IN FROM THESE CONTACTS, AND FROM CZECH FRIENDS AND EMPLOYES BUT ALSO A "CERTAIN DEMAND FOR SUCH NEWS COMING FROM NEW YORK IN THE FORM OF ORDERS." THE TRANSCRIPT OF HIS TESTIMONY CONTINUES:

"THIS WAS BECAUSE MY AGENCY WORKS FOR NEWSPAPERS IN AMERICA (SOME WORDS MISSING) EXPECT TO GET NEWS AND SLANDEROUS REPORTS. IT VIED WITH OTHER WESTERN NEWS AGENCIES, WITH OTHER WESTERN PRESS AGENCIES, SO I WAS UNDER CONSTANT PRESSURE FROM THE NEW YORK AND LONDON SERVICE FOR NEWS OF THIS KIND.

"I GOT IT COMING FROM CZECHS AND DIPLOMATS AND I SENT IT OUT TO THE AGENCY. SOMETIMES NEWS THAT I GOT FROM ONE SOURCE I GAVE TO ANOTHER. SO I WAS A MAN IN THE MIDDLE. I AM SORRY I ALLOWED MYSELF TO BE USED IN THIS WAY."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS REMARKABLE THAT, BEING COMPLETELY IN THE POWER OF THE COMMUNISTS AND COMPELLED TO GO THROUGH THE FORM OF ADMITTING "SLANDER" AND EXPRESSING REGRET AT HIS ACTION, HE HAD NEVERTHELESS MANAGED TO MAKE SO CLEAR A STATEMENT OF WHAT OFFICIALS HERE VIEW AS THE REAL BASIS OF HIS "CONFESSION."

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A172WX (BJT)
Q(650) AMS BUDGET

JUL 22 1951

SPAIN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 21-(AP)-SUBSTANTIAL ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID IS THE PRICE WHICH GENERALISSIMO FRANCO HAS INDICATED HE WANTS FOR AMERICAN USE OF SPANISH SEA AND AIR BASES. THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO PAY THE PRICE.

RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS CONFIRMED THIS TODAY AS NEW DETAILS WERE LEARNED OF THE CONFERENCE EARLIER THIS WEEK BETWEEN FRANCO AND ADMIRAL FORREST P. SHERMAN OF THE AMERICAN JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

AT THE SAME TIME IT BECAME KNOWN THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS INSTRUCTED EMBASSIES ABROAD TO EMPHASIZE TO FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS THE SHARP LIMITATIONS OF AMERICAN-SPANISH NEGOTIATIONS. THE U.S. DIPLOMATS WERE TOLD TO BRING OUT THAT THE TALKS DEAL SOLELY WITH MILITARY ARRANGEMENTS AND DO NOT IMPLY AMERICAN APPROVAL OF THE FRANCO REGIME.

THE AMOUNT OF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE WHICH FRANCO WILL REQUIRE HAS YET TO BE NEGOTIATED. IN FACT, THE SPANISH RULER DID NOT SPECIFICALLY REQUEST AID IN HIS MEETING WITH SHERMAN. BUT THE NATURE OF HIS RESPONSE TO ADMIRAL SHERMAN'S INQUIRIES ABOUT MILITARY COOPERATION AND AMERICAN ACCESS TO BASES MADE IT PERFECTLY CLEAR, IN THE VIEW OF HIGH OFFICIALS HERE, THAT IS WHAT HE HAS IN MIND.

SPAIN'S ECONOMY HAS LONG BEEN THREADBARE. FRANCO'S ARMY IS REGARDED BY AUTHORITIES HERE AS SO POORLY EQUIPPED THAT IT WOULD BE UNABLE TO MAKE ANY EFFECTIVE SHOWING IN MODERN WARFARE. WHEN HE EXPRESSED CONCERN TO SHERMAN ON THESE POINTS AS LIMITING POSSIBLE COOPERATION BY SPAIN IN WESTERN DEFENSES, FRANCO WAS IN FACT STATING TO THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT A PRICE WHICH IT WAS FULLY PREPARED TO ACCEPT AS NECESSARY AND, IN

PRINCIPAL, REASONABLE.
THE ACTUAL NEGOTIATION OF TERMS OF THE MILITARY ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND MADRID WERE NOT GONE INTO BY FRANCO AND SHERMAN. WHAT THEY DID ACHIEVE, IN THE JUDGMENT OF WASHINGTON AUTHORITIES, WAS A PAVING OF THE WAY FOR SUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS. THESE WILL BE CARRIED ON BY SPECIAL U.S. AND SPANISH MISSIONS ALTHOUGH MUCH OF THE GROUNDWORK HAS ALREADY BEEN LAID BY AMERICAN AIR, NAVAL AND MILITARY ATTACHES, AS WELL AS BY AMBASSADOR STANTONGRIFFIS AT MADRID.
ACCORDING TO REPORTS FROM MADRID WHICH TIGHT-LIPPED AUTHORITIES HERE HAVE NOT CHALLENGED, WHAT THE AMERICAN HIGH COMMAND WANTS ESSENTIALLY FROM SPAIN IS THE RIGHT TO USE NAVAL BASES AT CADIZ, CARTAGENA AND FERROL, PLUS SANTA CRUZ IN THE CANARY ISLANDS, AND AIR BASES AT BARCELONA, MADRID, SEVILLE AND PROBABLY VALENCIA AND LUGO.

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A173WX
OFFICIALS HERE SAID THAT ALL TALK SO FAR HAS BEEN IN TERMS OF "USE OF FACILITIES" AT THESE LOCATIONS RATHER THAN OLD STYLE BASE LEASES BY WHICH THE UNITED STATES WOULD TAKE OVER AN AREA AND ACQUIRE LONG TERM SPECIAL RIGHTS.
THE SPANISH FACILITIES NOW AVAILABLE ARE DESCRIBED AS INADEQUATE FOR THE NEEDS OF MODERN NAVAL ESTABLISHMENTS AND HIGH SPEED PLANES. THEREFORE THE U.S. WOULD HAVE TO INSTALL NEW BUILDINGS, DOCKS, RUNWAYS AND THE LIKE. THIS IN ITSELF WOULD MEAN AN OUTLAY OF MONEY HELPFUL TO THE SPANISH ECONOMY.
FRANCO, IN HIS TALK WITH SHERMAN, IS SAID TO HAVE RESPONDED CORDIALLY TO THE IDEA OF COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID IT WAS UNFORTUNATE THAT THE MATTER OF BASE FACILITIES HAD NOT BEEN WORKED OUT MONTHS AGO BECAUSE SPAIN'S ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES MADE THE PROBLEM MUCH HARDER TO SOLVE NOW. HE HAD CLEAR THAT THE EXPENSE OF ANY BASE IMPROVEMENTS WOULD HAVE TO BE BORNE BY THE UNITED STATES.
FRANCO'S OVERALL ATTITUDE WAS DESCRIBED AS COOPERATIVE. ONE OTHER POINT MADE BY AUTHORITIES TODAY WAS THAT HE COULD HAVE ATTACHED A PRICE BEYOND THIS COUNTRY'S ABILITY TO PAY. HE MIGHT HAVE DEMANDED, FOR EXAMPLE, MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY OR FULL ACCEPTANCE BY THE UNITED NATIONS. THE FACT THAT HE DID NOT DO SO WAS CONSIDERED ONE OF THE NEGATIVE GAINS OF THE MEETING.
THE PRICE WOULD HAVE BEEN DEEMED IMPOSSIBLE TO PAY BECAUSE OF THE OPPOSITION OF SOME OF AMERICA'S ALLIES TO HAVING ANY KIND OF TIGHTER RELATIONSHIP WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE MAN WHO WAS ONCE BRANDED AS A FRIEND OF HITLER AND MUSSOLINI.
JA157PED

B102WX (O'CONOR FM AYE) (Q)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 21)
(375) CHINA TRADE
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 21-(AP)-SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) SAID TODAY THAT "SHIPS FLYING THE BRITISH AND PANAMANIAN FLAGS HAVE DELIVERED TO COMMUNIST CHINA IN RECENT WEEKS THOUSANDS OF TONS OF HIGHLY STRATEGIC MATERIALS.
THE CARGOES DESTINED FOR RED CHINA WERE LOADED AT PORTS IN EUROPE AND INDIA, SAID O'CONOR IN A STATEMENT DECLARING THAT SUCH TRADE "OFFENDS THE CONSCIENCE OF ALL RIGHT-MINDED PEOPLE."
O'CONOR IS CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE COMMERCE SUBCOMMITTEE ON EXPORT CONTROLS. HE SAID HIS STATEMENT WAS BASED ON DATA BROUGHT BACK FROM THE FAR EAST BY A SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR.
"SOME WAY MUST BE FOUND," HE SAID, "TO PREVENT THE VERY FLAGS WHICH ARE CARRIED INTO BATTLE (IN KOREA) BY THE SOLDIERS OF THE UNITED NSTATIONS FROM BEING USED TO PROTECT CARGOES CARRIED TO OUR COMMON ENEMIES FOR THE PURPOSE OF DEALING DEATH TO THE FORCES OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
O'CONOR SAID THE BRITISH SHIP ALPHA ORANGE CARRIED TO THE RED CHINA PORT OF CANTON 2,000 TONS OF HIGH-GRADE STEEL AND WHAT WAS REGISTERED AS "DANGEROUS CARGO."
THE LATTER, HE SAID, WAS "PRESUMABLY SUCH ITEMS AS INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS, INFLAMMABLE FUELS OR HIGH EXPLOSIVES." O'CONOR SAID THE ALPHA ORANGE LOADED ITS CARGO AT HAMBURG AND ROTTERDAM.
HE SAID ANOTHER BRITISH SHIP, THE BREYSTOKE CASTLE, SAILD FOR CANTON FROM GYDNIA, POLAND, WITH STEEL RAILS, SYNTHETIC RUBBER, 30 EIGHT-TON SIX-WHEEL TRUCKS, OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS AND SUGAR.
"THESE SHIPS," O'CONOR SAID, "SAIL UP THE PEARL RIVER TO WHAMPOA WHERE THE CARGOES ARE DISCHARGED INTO LIGHTERS FOR CANTON."
THE SENATOR LISTED SHIPS OF PANAMANIAN REGISTRY ON WHICH THE SUBCOMMITTEE OBTAINED INFORMATION AS THE MOLDOVA, THE MARION, THE ATLANTIC STAR, THE SAN ANTONIO, THE FORTUNE STAR AND THE SAN FERNANDO.
"ALMOST HALF OF THEIR CARGOES CAME FROM INDIA, THROUGH THE PORTS OF CALCUTTA AND KARACHI," O'CONOR SAID.
HE NOTED THAT THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL RECENTLY EXEMPTED INDIA FROM A CONGRESSIONAL BAN ON ECONOMIC AID TO NATIONS THAT EXPORT WAR MATERIALS TO RUSSIA OR HER SATELLITES.
"ALTHOUGH INDIA MAY NOT BE SENDING GUNS TO THE COMMUNISTS," SAID O'CONOR, "IT SEEMS CLEAR FROM OUR INFORMATION THAT SHE IS PERMITTING HERSELF TO BE USED AS A SOURCE FOR SHIPMENTS OF CRITICAL MATERIALS, MATERIALS SO CRITICAL IN FACT THAT THE SHIPS CARRYING THEM SKIRT HONG KONG TO AVOID THE RECENTLY TIGHTENED BRITISH CONTROLS."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 21)
SU221PED

JUL 22 1951

A94WX
(160)
WASHINGTON, JULY 21-(AP)-DEFENSE PRODUCTION OFFICIALS ARE STUDYING WAYS TO GEAR JAPAN'S HIGH INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY INTO THE ALLIED DEFENSE EFFORT.
ANDREW H.BERDING, ASSISTANT TO DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON, SAID TONIGHT EXPLORATORY TALKS HAVE STARTED WITH THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS AND THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.
AT THE OUTSET OF WORLD WAR II JAPAN WAS AN INDUSTRIAL POWER. MUCH OF THIS CAPACITY NOW HAS BEEN RESTORED ALTHOUGH SOME OF IT, NOTABLY IN STEEL, REMAINS IDLE.
BERDING SAID THE FIRST QUEETION TO BE DECIDED IS JUST HOW AVALUABLE A ROLE JAPAN COULD PLAY. THE EMPHASIS, HE INDICATED, WOULD BE ON BASIC MATERIALS SUCH AS STEEL RATHER THAN ON FINISHED PRODUCTS.
IF THE JAPANESE INDUSTRIAL COMEBACK CONTINUES, HE ADDED, "THEY MIGHT HAVE MATERIALS THEY THEMSELVES COULD NOT ABSORB WHICH WOULD BE VERY USEFUL TO US."
THE TALKS ARE STRICTLY IN AN EXPLORATORY STAGE SO FAR, BERDING EMPHASIZED. HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW OF ANY CONVERSATIONS YET WITH JAPANESE OFFICIALS ON THE SUBJECT--THAT THESE PRESUMABLY WOULD COME WHEN AND IF DEFENSE OFFICIALS DECIDE THE PROJECT IS FEASIBLE.
GG1047PED

A25WX
WASHINGTON, JULY 21-(AP)-ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN TODAY URGED THAT MILITARY AID TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AREAS BE CONTINUED AND EXPANDED.
THE VIEWS OF THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS WERE GIVEN TO THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE BY HIS DEPUTY, VICE ADMIRAL DONALD B. DUNCAN. THE COMMITTEE IS STUDYING LEGISLATION DEALING WITH THE PROBLEM.
"WE SHOULD TAKE ALL REASONABLE STEPS TOWARD THE CREATION AND MAINTENANCE OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC STABILITY IN THAT GENERAL AREA," HE

30.24- 25147

SAID IN A STATEMENT PRESENTED BY DUNCAN.
SHERMAN SAID THE REGION NOW HAS AN "UNEASY PEACE" BUT AN INFLUX OF DESTITUTE REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE, "PRODUCES A POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SITUATION FRAUGHT WITH DANGER."
HE URGED THAT MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND TECHNICAL ADVICE AND TRAINING BE CONTINUED TO HELP THE NATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST BECOME STRONGER FRIENDS OF THE U.S.
"I REGARD THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AND MIDDLE EAST AS ALMOST EQUAL TO THAT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AREA ITSELF, AS RELATED TO EFFORTS TO RESIST WORLDWIDE COMMUNIST ENCROACHMENT," HE SAID.
HE SAID OIL RESOURCES IN THE AREA WOULD BE ESSENTIAL FOR CARRYING ON A GENERAL WAR AND WOULD BE "DESPERATELY NEEDED BY THE COMMUNISTS TO WAGE SUCCESSFULLY A PROLONGED GENERAL CONFLICT."
PLANS TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE IN CASE OF ATTACK, HE WENT ON, WILL LEAD EVENTUALLY TO PLANS FOR DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST TO CONTINUE A FLOW OF OIL TO THE WESTERN WORLD AND DENY IT TO THE ENEMY.
SHERMAN SAID FRIENDLY CONTROL OF THE TURKISH STRAITS AND SAFEGUARDING OF THE SUEZ CANAL ARE FACTORS NEEDED TO KEEP THE MEDITERRANEAN OPEN FOR USE BY THE WESTERN POWERS.
HE ADDED THAT TURKEY AND GREECE MUST BE KEPT STRONG IN ORDER TO KEEP THE MEDITERRANEAN SECURE.
HE ALSO RECOMMENDED CONTINUED AID TO IRAN "TO ENCOURAGE THAT COUNTRY TO RESIST SUBVERSION AND TO DEVELOP FORCES FOR ITS DEFENSE."
JA627PED

A18WX
(500) PMS BUDGET
ATOMIC

JUL 22 1951

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, JULY 21-(AP)-A NAVY MAN MAY COMMAND THE JOINT TASK FORCE CONDUCTING THE NEXT MAJOR SERIES OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS.
THAT PROBABILITY DEVELOPS OUT OF AN APPARENT CUSTOM OF ROTATING THE TASK FORCE COMMANDS AMONG THE THREE SERVICES. STARTING WITH THE NAVY, EACH OF THE THREE SERVICES HAS HAD A FLAG OR GENERAL OFFICER ASSIGNED TO DIRECT THE THREE SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS, BEGINNING WITH THE BIKINI EXPERIMENTS OF 1946. IF THAT CUSTOM IS FOLLOWED, A NAVY MAN WOULD BE THE NEXT COMMANDER.
AN AIR OFFICER, LT.GEN ELWOOD R. (PETE) QUESADA, DIRECTED THE MOST RECENT SERIES, HELD AT THE MID-PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS AT ENIWETOK ATOLL. THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED WEDNESDAY THAT QUESADA PLANNED TO REQUEST RETIREMENT FROM ACTIVE DUTY.
JOINT TASK FORCE TWO, WHICH CARRIED OUT THE 1948 TESTS AT ENIWETOK, WAS COMMANDED BY AN ARMY OFFICER, LT.GEN.JOHN E.HULL. IN THE FIRST POSTWAR EXPERIMENTS AT ENIWETOK IN 1946, ADMIRAL (THEN VICE ADMIRAL) W.H.P.BLANDY COMMANDED JOINT TASK FORCE ONE.
THE TESTS OF FULL-SCALE ATOMIC BOMBS AND OTHER WEAPONS AT PACIFIC ISLAND LOCATIONS HAVE BEEN SO COMPLEX AND INVOLVED SO MUCH INTRICATE PREPARATION AND MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES THAT JOINT FORCES -- OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE AND CIVILIAN SCIENTISTS, TECHNICIANS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND CONSULTANTS DRAWN FROM UNIVERSITIES AND SCIENTIFIC ORGANIZATIONS--HAVE BEEN REQUIRED. IN THOSE TESTS, TENS OF THOUSANDS OF PERSONNEL, THE MAJORITY MILITARY, HAVE BEEN USED.
ON THE OTHER HAND, THE SERIES OF FIVE TEST DETONATIONS OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL AT THE FRENCHMAN'S FLATS, NEV., PROVING GROUNDS LAST JANUARY AND FEBRUARY WERE RUN OFF BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ALONE, ALTHOUGH WITH COOPERATION OF SOME MILITARY OFFICERS.
THE TESTS AT BIKINI AND ENIWETOK HAVE BEEN COMMANDED BY MEN OF THREE-STAR RANK--LIEUTENANT GENERALS OR VICE ADMIRALS.

A19WX
IF THE NEXT TESTS ARE TO BE COMMANDED BY A NAVY MAN, THE NAVY HAS A LIST OF OVER A SCORE OF VICE ADMIRALS FROM WHICH TO DRAW. AND AMONG THE NAVY TWO-STAR RANKS ARE ADMIRALS WITH EXPERIENCE IN THE ATOMIC WEAPONS FIELD, INCLUDING REAR ADMIRAL WILLIAM S.PARSONS AND REAR ADMIRAL THORVALD A.SOLBERG, BOTH OF WHOM WERE IN THE BIKINI TEST COMMAND.
OF ALL NAVY MEN, PARSONS HAS HAD THE LONGEST EXPERIENCE WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS, HAVING BEEN IN THE ORIGINAL "MANHATTAN DISTRICT" ORGANIZATION WHICH DEVELOPED THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC BOMB. IT WAS PARSONS WHO, CROUCHED IN THE BOMB BAY OF A B-29, COMPLETED THE FINAL ASSEMBLY AND SET THE TRIGGER ON THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB USED IN WARFARE, THE DROP ON HIROSHIMA ON AUG.6, 1945. SINCE LAST FEBRUARY HE HAS COMMANDED A CRUISER DIVISION.
THE AEC HAS ANNOUNCED NO TIME FOR THE NEXT SERIES OF TESTS, EITHER AT ENIWETOK OR AT THE NEVADA GROUNDS OR AT A POSSIBLE NEW LOCATION IN THE ALEUTIANS. BECAUSE OF PREVAILING WINDS, EXPERIMENTS IN THE PACIFIC SO FAR HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED BETWEEN MAY AND LATE JULY.
UP TO NOW, THE UNITED STATES HAS EXPLODED MORE THAN 13 ATOMIC WEAPONS, TWO OF THEM IN THE WORLD WAR II ATTACKS ON JAPAN AND THE OTHERS IN TESTS.
THE 13 EXPLOSIONS HAD BEEN SET OFF PRIOR TO THE ENIWETOK SERIES LAST SPRING. THE AEC HAS NOT DISCLOSED THE NUMBER IN THAT SERIES.
RUSSIA IS BELIEVED TO HAVE PRODUCED ONLY ONE NUCLEAR FISSION BLAST, IN THE SUMMER OF 1949.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WHO MADE THE ORIGINAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAYING AN EXPLOSION WAS KNOWN TO HAVE OCCURRED IN RUSSIA, WAS ASKED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THIS WEEK IF THERE HAD BEEN EVIDENCE OF ANY EXPLOSIONS SINCE. HE REPLIED WITH ONE WORD -- NO.
CZ339AED

A184WX (BJT)
(250) AMS BUDGET
GENERALS-ADMIRALS

JUL 22 1951

BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON,JULY 21-(AP)-PROMOTIONS FOR MORE THAN 100 OFFICERS TO GENERAL OR ADMIRAL ARE BEING HELD UP WHILE SENATORS CHECK ON THE EXPANDING NUMBERS OF SUCH TOP OFFICERS.
A REPORTER LEARNED ABOUT THE SURVEY WHEN HE ASKED TODAY ABOUT ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE PROMOTIONS THAT HAVE PILED UP IN THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.
SENATOR STENNIS (D-MISS), HEAD OF A SUBCOMMITTEE MAKING THE CHECK ON HIGH BRASS, SAID:
"WE DECIDED TO LEARN WHETHER WE ARE GETTING TOO MANY ADMIRALS AND GENERALS. I DON'T THINK THIS COULD BE CALLED AN INVESTIGATION BUT WE DECIDED TO GET SOME COMPARISONS.
"THERE IS NOTHING PERSONAL ABOUT THIS. WE ARE NOT QUESTIONING THE QUALIFICATIONS OR FITNESS OF THE MEN SENT UP FOR PROMOTION."
ELSEWHERE IT WAS LEARNED THAT MORE THAN 1,000 OFFICERS ALREADY HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED FOR THE RIGHT TO WEAR ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR OR FIVE STARS.
BY SERVICES THE COUNT SHOWS 266 NAVY ADMIRALS, 432 ARMY GENERALS AND 307 AIR FORCE GENERALS. THE TOP MARINE OFFICERS ALSO ARE GENERALS AND ARE INCLUDED WITHIN THE NAVY'S TOTAL.
PAY FOR BRIGADIER OR ONE-STAR GENERALS AND REAR ADMIRALS, LOWER HALF, IS ABOUT $10,500 A YEAR, INCLUDING ALLOWANCES FOR QUARTERS AND

FOOD.

MAJOR OR TWO-STAR GENERALS AND REAR ADMIRALS, UPPER HALF, GET ABOUT $14,500 A YEAR. A THREE-STAR LIEUTENANT GENERAL OR VICE ADMIRAL GETS $500 MORE THAN THE TWO-STAR RANKS.

A FOUR-STAR GENERAL GETS $2,200 MORE THAN A TWO-STAR MAN, OR $4,000 MORE IF HE IS CHIEF OF HIS SERVICE, SUCH AS THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF OR THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

FIVE-STAR ADMIRALS AND GENERAL WERE GIVEN SPECIAL RANK AND PAY FOR LIFE AT ABOUT $17,000 A YEAR.

FR238PED

A89WX

(120)

WASHINGTON,JULY 21-(AP)-TWO YEARS IS THE MAXIMUM TERM OF DUTY UNDER PRESENT LAWS FOR NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND RESERVES CALLED INTO FEDERAL SERVICE, A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.

HE SAID THIS POLICY WOULD APPLY, FOR EXAMPLE, TO THE 45TH DIVISION EVEN THOUGH IT IS IN JAPAN NOW AND EVEN THOUGH PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS EXTENDED ENLISTMENT PERIODS ONE YEAR.

THE 45TH IS MADE UP MOSTLY OF OKLAHOMA NATIONAL GUARDSMEN.

OFFICIALS SAID ENLISTED VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II WILL BE RELEASED AFTER 17 MONTHS, OTHER ENLISTED MEN AFTER 17 TO 24 MONTHS, AND OFFICERS AFTER 24 MONTHS.

THESE TERMS APPLY TO MEN CALLED FROM THE GUARD OR FROM PAID ORGANIZED RESERVES. THOSE CALLED FROM INACTIVE, UNPAID RESERVES GET SHORTER TERMS.

VOLUNTEERS FOR THE REGULAR ARMY CAN SERVE UP TO THREE YEARS OR MORE, THEIR REGULAR ENLISTMENT PERIOD.

MD1029PED

A182

(440)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY JULY 21 --NOTE DATE)

U.N. BUILDING

BY FRANCIS H.CARPENTER

JUL 22 1951

(ADVANCE)..UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 21-(AP)-SOME OF THE MOST COLORFUL CONFERENCE ROOMS EVER BUILT FOR DIPLOMATS ARE NEARING COMPLETION IN THE $9,000,000 MEETING HALL AREA OF THE UNITED NATIONS PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS.

THE MEETING HALL AREA, OF FIVE STORIES, ADJOINS THE 39-STORY SECRETARIAT BUILDING, ALREADY IN USE. ABEL SORENSEN OF DENMARK, U.N. ARCHITECT IN CHARGE OF INTERIOR DESIGNING, GAVE CORRESPONDENTS A PEEK AT THE NEW AREA THIS WEEK.

COMMITTEE ROOM ONE, CALLED THE BLUE ROOM BECAUSE OF ITS DOMINANT COLOR, IS NEAREST COMPLETING. IT HAS BLUE CHAIRS FOR THE 180 PUBLIC SEATS AND BLUE CHAIRS FOR THE 92 PRESS SEATS. ITS DOUBLE HORSESHOE TABLES ARE MADE OF TEAK WOOD FROM THE FAR EAST. THE WALLS ARE OF AMERICAN OAK AND A BLUE FRENCH CARPET COVERS THE FLOOR. THE ROOM IS 175 FEET LONG, 72 FEET WIDE. THE CEILING IS 18 FEET HIGH. ONE THE SIDE FACING THE EAST RIVER ARE HUGE WINDOWS, WITH A WALL BETWEEN THEM ON WHICH THE U.N. WILL HANG A GOLD AND YELLOW CURTAIN PURCHASED IN ENGLAND.

JUST ABOVE THIS COMMITTEE ROOM IS THE SECURITY COUNCIL CHAMBER, DUE TO BE FINISHED I MID-AUGUST. THE COU CIL WILL GATHER AROUND A CIRCULAR TABLE MADE OF ASH WOOD.

NORWAY IS FUR ISHING THIS ROOM. THERE ARE 410 SEATS FOR THE PUBLIC AND 230 FOR THE PRESS.

THE ROOM WAS DESIGNED BY THE NORWEGIAN ARCHITECT ARNSTEIN ARNEBERG. ITS WALLS WILL BE COVERED PARTLY BY A BLUE AND GOLD TEXTILE AND, IN THE PUBLIC SECTION, BY WHEAT STRAW WOVEN INTO A FABRIC. A LARGE MURAL BY THE NORWEGIAN ARTIST PER KROGH WILL BE ON THE WALL BETWEEN THE TWO WINDOWS FACING ON THE EAST RIVER.

TWO OTHER COMMITTEE ROOMS ARE ON THE FIRST AND SECOND FLOORS OF THE FIVE-STORY STRUCTURE. COMMITTEE ROOM TWO IS THE BROWN ROOM, WITH BROWN CHAIRS FOR THE PRESS AND PUBLIC. THE COMMITTEE TABLES, IN A DOUBLE HORSESHOE FORM, ARE CUBAN MAHOGANY. THE WALLS ARE OF CANADIAN BIRCH AND THE CARPET IS GREY, MADE IN SCOTLAND. THE CURTAIN ON THE EAST WALL WILL BE RUST-RED, WOVEN IN SWEDEN.

THE THIRD COMMITTEE ROOM, INTENDED FOR REGULAR USE BY THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE, HAS GREEN CHAIRS FOR THE PRESS AND PUBLIC. THE COMMITTEE TABLES ARE OF AMERICAN WALNUT. THE WALLS ARE OF A "LIMBA" WOOD FROM LIBERIA, SOMEWHAT RESEMBLING MAHOGANY. THERE IS A GREEN CARPET MADE IN ENGLAND.

THE U.N. HAS PUT A NEW FEATURE IN THESE ROOMS. INSTEAD OF HAVING LOUD SPEAKERS IN THE CEILINGS AS AT LAKE SUCCESS, CERTAIN CHAIRS IN THE DELEGATES' SECTION HAVE SPEAKERS IN THEIR BACKS. THE LOUD SPEAKER WILL CARRY THE VOICE OF THE DELEGATES TALKING. FOR INTERPRETATION INTO ANY OF THE FIVE LANGUAGES USED BY THE U.N., EACH CHAIR WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH THE CUSTOMARY HEADSET.

THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL CHAMBER, STILL A MASS OF SCAFFOLDING, IS BEING DESIGNED BY THE SWEDISH ARCHITECT SVEN MARKELIUS, AND IS BEING FURNISHED BY SWEDEN.

THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL IS BEING FURNISHED BY DENMARK AND DESIGNED BY THE DANISH ARCHITECT, FINN JUHL.

ABOVE THE MEETING ROOMS WILL BE THE DELEGATES' DINING ROOM, SEATING 400 PERSONS. ON THE SAME FLOOR WILL BE A CAFETERIA FOR THE SECRETARIAT, SEATING 400 PERSONS ALSO.

THERE IS NO BOMB SHELTER IN THE AREA---THE U.N. DID NOT INCLUDE THAT IN ITS PLANNING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY JULY 21--SENT JULY 20)

K142AED

B98

NITE LEAD COMMUNISTS

NEW YORK, JULY 21-(AP)-ONE BY ONE, THE 17 COMMUNIST "SECOND TEAM" LEADERS ARRESTED LAST MONTH ARE FINDING BAIL.

JUL 22 1951

SIMON W.GERSON, THE PARTY'S LEGISLATIVE AGENT IN NEW YORK, WAS RELEASED TODAY IN $10,000 BOND POSTED BY A NEW JERSEY WOMAN WHO SAID SHE HAD BEEN A FRIEND OF HIS "FOR MANY YEARS."

HE WAS THE EIGHTH OF THE 17 TO OBTAIN BAIL AFTER FEDERAL COURTS REVOKED BOND POSTED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND, LISTED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE AS A COMMUNIST FRONT.

GERSON'S BAIL WAS PROVIDED BY HELEN L.ALFRED, OF (337 RIDGEWOOD ROAD) SOUTH ORANGE, N.J.

SHE TOLD U.S. COMMISSIONER EDWARD W.MCDONALD SHE OBTAINED THE $10,000, IN THE FORM OF A CASHIER'S CHECK, FROM THE AMALGAMATED BANK OF NEW YORK AS A LOAN FOR WHICH SHE POSTED STOCKS AS COLLATERAL.

SHE SAID THE SECURITY SHE PUT UP CONSISTED OF 100 SHARES OF AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY STOCK WHICH SHE SAID HAD A MARKET VALUE OF "ABOUT $15,000."

MISS ALFRED, A MATRONLY-APPEARING WOMAN, DECLARED HERSELF SOLE OWNER OF THE STOCK. SHE SAID SHE MADE THE BAIL OFFER TO GERSON'S WIFE, SOPHIE.

ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY SILVIO J.MOLLO ASKED HER HER NET WORTH AND SHE ESTIMATED IT AT BETWEEN $30,000 AND $35,000.

ASKED BY MOLLO WHETHER SHE KNEW ANY COMMUNIST LEADERS IN ADDITION TO GERSON, SHE SAID SHE ONCE MET ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN, A MEMBER

30.24- 25149

OF THE PARTY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE.
MISS FLYNN WAS ONE OF THE 17 ARRESTED ON A CHARGE OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE AND TEACH VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT
FEDERAL COURTS RULED OUT THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AS A BTTTTOMMV PROVIDER AFTER THREE OF ITS TRUSTEES DECLINED TO

JUL 22 1951

FEDERAL COURTS RULED OUT THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AS A BOND PROVIDER AFTER THREE OF ITS TRUSTEES DECLINED TO NAME CONTRIBUTORS TO THE FUND.
ALL THREE OF THE TRUSTEES ARE SERVING JAIL TERMS FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT.
FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN HELD THAT IDENTITIES OF THE CONTRIBUTORS WERE NEEDED TO HELP TRACE FOUR CONVICTED LEADERS WHO JUMPED $80,000 BAIL POSTED BY THE FUND.
A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IS INVESTIGATING THE DISAPPEARANCE OF THE FOUR AND HAS CALLED DASHIELL HAMMETT, "THIN MAN" AUTHOR AND ONE OF THE FUND TRUSTEES, TO APPEAR BEFORE IT FOR A SECOND TIME ON MONDAY.
RP136PED

B75 (NYC Out)
(250)
NEW YORK, JULY 21-(AP)-FORMER AIR FORCE FLYER MARTIN JAMES MONTI, UNDER SENTENCE FOR TREASON, DENIED TODAY THAT HE EVER ENLISTED IN THE NAZI ELITE SS CORPS WHILE IN GERMANY.
HE TESTIFIED AT A HEARING IN BROOKLYN FEDERAL COURT ON HIS APPLICATIO TO WITHDRAW HIS GUILTY PLEA AND GET A NEW TRIAL.
HE PLEADED GUILTY TO TREASON ON JAN. 17, 1949, AND IS SERVING A 25-YEAR SENTENCE AT LEAVENWORTH PENITENTIARY.
MONTI WAS CHARGED WITH FLYING A STOLEN U.S.ARMY PLANE INTO ITALIAN TERRITORY HELD BY GERMANS DURING TWORLD WAR II AND SURRENDERING TO THEM.
HE CLAIMED THAT HE WAS MISLED BY HIS LAWYERS INTO THE GUILTY PLEA AND THAT HIS CONVICTION REPRESENTED DOUBLE JEOPARDY BECAUSE HE HAD ALREADY BEEN TRIED AND PUNISHED BY AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL.
JUDGE ROBERT A.INCH DEMANDED TODAY THAT MONTI CLARIFY HIS GUILTY PLEA.
HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE HAD TOLD HIS ATTORNEYS TO DISAPPROVE AN ADMISSION OF GUILT.
"I TOLD THEM I DISAPPROVED OF ANYTHING THAT IMPLIED THAT I WAS GUILTY," MONTI SAID. "I HAVE NO ACCURATE RECOLLECTION OF WHAT I TOLD COUNSEL AS I BELIEVED AT THAT TIME THAT THEY WOULD NOT DO ANYTHING WRONG AGAINST ME."
MONTI, WHO TESTIFIED PREVIOUSLY THAT "COERCION" WAS USED TO MAKE HIM ADMIT GUILT, GIVE AN ALLEGED EXAMPLE OF IT TODAY.
HE SAID THAT WHILE HE WAS UNDERGOING PSYCHIATRICT EXAMINATION AT KINGS COUNTY HOSPITAL HE WAS STRUCK BY A GUARD WHO, HE SAID, "TRIED TO MAKE ME BELIEVE THE CHARGES THAT HAD BEEN BROUGHT AGAINST ME-- AND NOT WHAT I BELIEVED.
RQ916PED

A51
NEW YORK, JULY 21-(AP)-NEARLY 500 YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN FROM 68 COUNTRIES WILL COME TO THE UNITED STATES NEXT WEEK TO MAP A CAMPAIGN OF WORLD ACTION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS.
THEY WILL MEET AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY FROM AUG. 5 TO 16.
THE WORLD CONFERENCE, THE FIRST OF THE NEW YOUTH MOVEMENT POPULARLY KNOWN AS "WAY"--WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH--IS INTENDED AS A CHALLENGE TO THE COMMUNIST YOUTH CONFERENCE WHICH WILL MEET IN BERLIN AT THE SAME TIME.
ORGANIZED IN LONDON IN 1948, AFTER THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER THE WORLD FEDERATION OF DEMOCRATIC YOUTH, "WAY" HOPES TO TELL THE WORLD'S YOUTH HOW TO ACHIEVE THE 29 OBJECTIVES OF THE UN DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.
SL750PED

D22
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY JULY 22--NOTE RELEASE DATE)
(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, JULY 22-(AP)-HOPE THAT AN AGREEMENT MAY BE REACHED NEXT WINTER TO PERMIT RESUMPTION OF SERVICE ON GERMAN GOVERNMENTAL DOLLAR BONDS WAS EXPRESSED TODAY BY THE FOREIGN BONDHOLDERS PROTECTIVE COUNCIL.
REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COUNCIL RETURNED RECENTLY FROM A PRELIMINARY CONFERENCE IN LONDON ON THE ADJUSTMENT OF THE GERMAN PREWAR FOREIGN DEBT. THE CONFERENCE WAS HELD UNDER THE AUSPICES OF AN AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH COMMISSION.
THE COUNCIL SAID THAT GERMAN PRODUCTION AND EXPORTS ARE RISING RAPIDLY AND THAT OUTSTANDING OBLIGATIONS COULD BE MET IN A SUBSTANTIAL WAY BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SOON AFTER RESTORATION OF NORMAL RELATIONSHIPS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.
THE COUNCIL SAID THAT HOLDERS OF DOLLAR BONDS MAY BE REQUIRED TO REGISTER THEIR HOLDINGS TO PERMIT CALCULATION OF THE OUTSTANDING AMOUNT. IT ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT FULL NOTICE WILL BE GIVEN IF AND WHEN SUCH PROCEDURE BECOMES NECESSARY.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JULY 22--NOTE RELEASE DATE)
WJ421PED

S101AB 136
HENDERSON HARBOR, N.Y., JULY 21-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, IS SPENDING A FEW DAYS AT HIS SUMMER HOME ON MAIN DUCK ISLAND IN LAKE ONTARIO.
ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, DULLES ARRIVED YESTERDAY BY PLANE FROM SYRACUSE.

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DULLES RECENTLY RETURNED FROM LONDON AFTER TALKS THERE ON THE FORTHCOMING JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
WJ206PED

B18 (300)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 21)

(ADVANCE)..(UN)..HAMILTON, N.Y., JULY 21-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES EMPHASIZED TO AN INTERNATIONAL FOREIGN POLICY CONFERENCE TONIGHT THAT SOVIET RUSSIA MUST PROVE HER WORDS OF PEACEFUL INTENTIONS BY POSITIVE ACTION.

ERNEST A. GROSS, DEPUTY U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N., TOLD THE COLGATE UNIVERSITY THIRD ANNUAL FOREIGN POLICY CONFERENCE THAT SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS STILL POINT ONE OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.

HE STRESSED THESE POINTS:

"THE U.N. CHARTER IS A COMPACT OF THE PEOPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS

"THE FULL PROMISE OF THE CHARTER CAN NEVER BE REALIZED IF THE OBJECTIVE OF NATIONS IS MERELY TO CO-EXIST WITH EACH OTHER, THEIR PEOPLES SEALED OFF FROM IDEAS AND INFORMATION.

"FROM THE BEGINNING WE HAVE BEEN FACED WITH DELIBERATE AND UNRELENTING OBSTRUCTION ON THE PART OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP.

"NO ONE CAN SAY AT THIS MOMENT WHETHER WE STAND AT THE BEGINNING OF A PERIOD IN WHICH A VELVET GLOVE WILL BE DRAWN OVER THE IRON FIST OF AGGRESSION.

"EXPERIENCE HAS TAUGHT US THAT COMMUNIST TACTICS SHIFT QUICKLY ON THE WINDS OF EXPEDIENCY. WE KNOW, HOWEVER, THAT THE DOGMA OF LENIN AND STALIN GIVES NO EVIDENCE OF CHANGING.

"OUR TESTS OF SOVIET INTENTIONS ARE NOW GEARED TO A CRITICAL APPRAISAL OF ACTION AND PERFORMANCE, NOT TO THE HARMONY OR DISSONANCE OF PHRASES.

JUL 22 1951

"IT IS IN THIS FRAMEWORK THAT WE MUST JUDGE THE TRUE MEANING OF SO-CALLED OFFERS OF CO-EXISTENCE. THE QUESTION OF DECISIVE IMPORTANCE MAY BE STATED SIMPLY: IS THE SOVIET UNION PREPARED TO CARRY OUT THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS?"

CONSULTANTS AND SPEAKERS FROM THE U.S. AND 31 FOREIGN COUNTRIES ARE REGISTERED IN THE SIX-DAY UNIVERSITY CONFERENCE SESSION. GROSS ALSO HEADS A PANEL DISCUSSION ON "BASIC ASSUMPTIONS OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY," ALONG WITH EDWARD MEAD EARLE, FORMER CONSULTANT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND ARMY AND AIR FORCE GENERAL STAFFS.

OTHER SPEAKERS DURING THE SESSION INCLUDE ALEXANDER KERENSKY, FORMER RUSSIAN PREMIER; PHILIP C.JESSUP, U.S. AMBASSADOR AT LARGE; SEN.LEVERETT SALTONSTALL (R-MASS); SEN.IRVING M. IVES (R-NY); AND SIRDAR JAGJIT SINGH, PRESIDENT OF THE INDIA LEAGUE OF AMERICA.

THE WHOLE FIELD OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IS BEING STUDIED.

GROSS, IN HIS OPENING SPEECH, SAID THAT "REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME OF THE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA, KOREA WILL STAND FOR ALL TIME AS THE SYMBOL OF COLLECTIVE ACTION AGAINST AGGRESSION."

HE PRAISED THE CONTRIBUTIONS MADE BY OTHER NATIONS IN THE STRUGGLE BUT ADDED:

"THE ANCHOR OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY IS THE PRINCIPLE OF EQUALITY OF SACRIFICE. EVEN NOW THERE IS NEED FOR MANY MEMBER NATIONS TO SURVEY AGAIN THEIR RESOURCES AND TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT THEIR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE U.N. EFFORT IN KOREA ARE FULLY COMMENSURATE WITH THEIR ABILITY TO GIVE SUPPORT."

ANOTHER SPEAKER AT TONIGHT'S SESSION WAS EDWARD MEAD EARLE OF THE INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDY AT PRINCETON,N.J., A CONSULTANT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE U.S.AIR FORCE.

EARLE SAID GENERAL DWIGHT EISENHOWER "REGARDS HIS MISSION IN EUROPE AS PREPARING TO PREVENT A WAR, NOT TO WIN ONE."

EARLE, WHO SERVED RECENTLY AS ADVISER TO EISENHOWER IN HIS TASK OF ORGANIZING A WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE, SAID THE GENERAL "FEELS HIS MISSION WILL HAVE FAILED IF WAR BREAKS OUT."

"GIVE US ANOTHER YEAR OR TWO AND IT WON'T BE AN IMPOSSIBLE JOB TO PREPARE FOR THE WORST," EARLE ADDED. "OUR STAKE IN EUROPE IS OF OVERWHELMING IMPORTANCE TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

RQ1058PED

A11WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, JULY 21)

(350) TAFT

(ADVANCE)..(WX)..ANNAPOLIS, MD., JULY 21-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) TONIGHT CALLED THE KOREAN WAR A USELESS WAR THAT HAS ACCOMPLISHED NOTHING TOWARD PUNISHING AGGRESSION.

"THE NET RESULT OF THE WHOLEPROCEEDING," HE SAID, "IS THE LOSS OF 80,000 AMERICAN CASUALTIES AND BILLIONS OF DOLLARS AND THE DESTRUCTION OF THE VERY COUNTRY WHICH WE UNDERTOOK TO DEFEND."

TAFT, THE REPUBLICAN POLICY LEADER IN THE SENATE, SAID CURRENT PEACE NEGOTIATIONS IN KORREA "WILL ONLY POSTPONE THE ULTIMATE DANGER."

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A MARYLAND REPUBLICAN OUTING HERE THAT "UNDOUBTEDLY A STALEMATE PEACE AT TH

DELIVERED BEFORE JUL 22 1951

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED FOR~~ A MARYLAND REPUBLICAN OUTING HERE THAT "UNDOUBTEDLY A STALEMATE PEACE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL IS BETTER THAN A STALEMATE WAR AT THE 38TH PARALLEL."

BUT HE SAID THAT "AS FOR PUNISHING AGGRESSION, NOTHING HAS BEEN ACCOMPOLISHED."

"THE AGGRESSOR KNOWS NOW THAT HE HAS EVERYTHING TO GAIN IF HE WINS AND NOTHING TO LOSE IF HE LOSES," TAFT SAID.

NOT ONLY HAVE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CAPTURED HALF OF KOREA, HE SAID, BUT "THEIR AGGRESSION WILL BE RECOGNIZED AND THEY WILL BE PERFECTLY SAFE.

"NO BOMBS HAVE BEEN DROPPED ON THEIR COUNTRY. NO BLOCKADE HAS BEEN ENFORCED AGAINST THEM. THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ARMY HAS BEEN PREVENTED FROM MAKING ANY ATTEMPT TO INVADE SOUTH CHINA OR BUILD UP A POPULAR FRONT IN SOUTH CHINA AGAINST COMMUNISM."

THOSE WERE ALL STEPS URGED BY GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, WHO WAS RELIEVED IN APRIL FROM HIS FAR EASTERN COMMAND FOR ADVOCATING THEM PUBLICLY CONTRARY TO ADMINISTRATION POLICY.

TAFT SAID IT WAS TRUE THAT THERE HAS BEEN A LOSS OF COMMUNIST MAN-POWER IN KOREA BUT HE ADDED THAT "MANPOWER IS CHEAP IN CHINA."

"FOR THE FIRST TIME," SAID TAFT, "WE HAVE FOUGHT A USELESS AND EXPENSIVE WAR, WITH 80,000 AMERICAN CASUALTIES, A WAR BEGUN WITHOUT AUTHORITY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON HIS OWN INITIATIVE."

TAFT SAID THAT ADMINISTRATION POLICIES INVITED THE COMMUNIST ATTACK IN KOREA, THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN PLUNGED THE NATION INTO WAR THERE AND "THEN WE REFUSED TO FIGHT THAT WAR WITH THE WEAPONS AT OUR COMMAND."

TAFT SAID THAT ROOSEVELT AND TRUMAN FOREIGN POLICIES WERE FAILURES, AND AS A RESULT THE NATION IS FORCED TO BEAR HEAVY TAXES, ECONOMIC CONTROLS AND OTHER BURDENS THAT LIMIT INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM AND CHOKE INITIATIVE.

BUT HE SAID THAT "AS FAR AS WE CAN SEE THERE IS NO PLAN TO BRING TO THE WORLD THAT PERMANENT PEACE FOR WHICH ALL OF US YEARN," NOR HE SAID DOES THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION PROPOSE ANY REDUCTION IN THE BURDENS IT HAS PLACED ON THE PEOPLE.

TAFT SAID MR.TRUMAN HAD ADVOCATED "THE SOCIALIZATION OF THE COUNTRY" BEFORE THE PRESENT EMERGENCY THROUGH PRICE CONTROL, RENT CONTROL, GOVERNMENT OPERATION OF BUSINESS AND OTHER MEASURES.

"NATURALLY, WHEN THE TREMENDOUS SPENDING PROGRAM FORCES MANY OF SUCH MEASURES ON THE PEOPLE," SAID TAFT, "HE IS NOT MUCH CONCERNED WITH GETTING RID OF THESE CONTROLS SO MUCH IN ACCORD WITH HIS PEACE-TIME DOMESTIC PROGRAM."

SIMILARLY, THE SENATOR SAID, "THE LEFT-WINGERS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY ARE MORE THAN DELIGHTED TO ACCOMPLISH THEIR PURPOSES THROUGH A VAST SPENDING FOR MILITARY PURPOSES IF THEY CANNOT ACCOMPLISH THEM DIRECTLY."

IN SPEAKING OF THE RUSSIAN THREAT, TAFT SAID IT EXISTS "BECAUSE OF THE WEAK AND WRONG-HEADED POLICIES OF THIS AND THE PRECEDING ADMINIS-

TRATION AT TEHRAN, YALTA, POTSDAM AND IN CHINA."
HE SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY "PLANTED SPIES IN THE GOVERNMENT." AND DURING THE BUILD-UP OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND RUSSIA'S POSITION IN ASIA, TAFT SAID, "THERE WAS A STRONG PRO-COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE FAR EASTERN DIVISION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT."
"THE ADMINISTRATION," HE ADDED, "APPOINTED A HATCHET COMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR TYDINGS TO APPLY A COMPLETE WHITEWASH TO THE WHOLE SMELLY SITUATION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT."
HE WAS REFERRING TO THE INVESTIGATION CONDUCTED LAST YEAR BY A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE OF CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HARBORED RED SYMPATHIZERS.
FORMER SENATOR MILLARD TYDINGS, MARYLAND DEMOCRAT, HEADED THE SUBCOMMITTEE. THE DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY CALLED MCCARTHY'S CHARGES "A FRAUD AND A HOAX." A NUMBER OF REPUBLICANS, INCLUDING MCCARTHY, RETORTED THAT THE INVESTIGATION WAS A WHITEWASH.
IN LAST FALL'S ELECTION TYDINGS WAS DEFEATED BY REPUBLICAN JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER. TAFT SAID BUTLER ALREADY "HAS DEMONSTRATED THE QUALITIES WHICH WILL GIVE MARYLAND THE INFLUENTIAL POSITION IN THE SENATE TO WHICH IT IS ENTITLED."
TAFT ALSO PRAISED GOVERNOR MCKELDIN AS "ONE OF THE MOST OUTSTANDING OF THE YOUNG GOVERNORS ELECTED BY THE REPUBLICANS IN RECENT YEARS."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT JULY 21)
MD542PED

A69KX
(170)
SAN DIEGO,CALIF.,JULY 21-(AP)-TWO NAVY DIVERS RECENTLY DESCENDED 418 FEET INTO THE PACIFIC OCEAN TO SET A NEW WEST COAST DIVING RECORD, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
CHIEF BOATSWAIN T.H.MOSS OF EL CAJON, CALIF., AND METALSMITH W.L.GREEMAN OF SAN DIEGO STEPPED OVER THE SIDE OF THE SUBMARINE RESCUE VESSEL FLORIKAN A FEW MILES OFFSHORE FROM HERE AND IN EIGHT MINUTES DESCENDED TO THE RECORD DEPTH.
THEY AGREED THE EXPERIENCE WAS COLD AND EXHAUSTING. BOTH SAID THEY HAD NEVER FELT MORE HELPLESS.
THE 418-FOOT DIVES WERE MADE JULY 2 AND 10 IN OPEN SEA. THEY WERE ONLY TWO OF NUMEROUS DESCENTS MADE BY 10 NAVY DIVERS SINCE APRIL 30.
PURPOSE OF THE OPERATION, THE NAVY SAID, WAS TO FAMILIARIZE MEN USING HELIUM AND OXYGEN WITH WORKING CONDITIONS AT GREAT DEPTHS.
THE MEN TOOK BETWEEN SEVEN AND EIGHT MINUTES TO GO DOWN, AND AFTER 20 MINUTES ON THE BOTTOM, REQUIRED THREE HOURS TO ASCEND. THE LONG ASCENT HELPED AVOID OXYGEN POISONING AND THE "BENDS."
THE DEEPEST DIVE RECORDED BY THE NAVY WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1948 WHEN AN EXPERIMENTAL TEAM WENT DOWN 500 FEET OFF KEY WEST, FLA.
HH710PCSNM

B37KX Q
(140)
LOS ANGELES, JULY 21-(AP)-MORRIE RYSKIND SAYS HE DOES NOT BELIEVE EMMET LAVERY, A FELLOW SCREEN WRITER, IS A COMMUNIST, BUT RATHER THAT HE "WITTINGLY OR UNWITTINGLY HELPED THE COMMUNISTS."
RYSKIND, ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS, TESTIFIED YESTERDAY IN THE TRIAL OF LAVERY'S $1,000,000 SLANDER SUIT. AMONG THE OTHER DEFENDANTS IS MRS.LELA ROGERS, MOTHER OF ACTRESS GINGER ROGERS.
LAVERY CHARGES THAT A RADIO SPEECH BY MRS.ROGERS DESCRIBED ONE OF HIS PLAYS AS FOLLOWING THE COMMUNIST LINE AND CAUSED IT TO FAIL TO MAKE MONEY. HE SAYS THAT RYSKIND AND OTHERS HELPED MRS.ROGERS PREPARE THE SPEECH.
RYSKIND SAID HE BELIEVED THE SCREEN WRITERS GUILD, OF WHICH LAVERY WAS PRESIDENT THREE TERMS, WAS "LOADED" WITH COMMUNISTS.
"I'D SAY I HAD NO ACTIVE DISLIKE FOR MR.LAVERY AS A PERSON," RYSKIND SAID. "AS A SYMBOL, YES--AS A PERSON WHO WITTINGLY OR UNWITTINGLY HELPED THE COMMUNISTS TO GAIN IN RESPECTABILITY."
XB443ACS

A164KX
(130)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 21-(AP)-TWO VESSELS BROUGHT 6,267 COMBAT VETERANS HOME FROM THE KOREAN WAR TODAY.
IT WAS BY FAR THE GREATEST NUMBER TO RETURN IN ONE DAY. MOST OF THEM WERE HOME ON THE ROTATION PROGRAM. OTHERS WERE BACK FOR REASSIGNMENT; STILL OTHERS, FOR DISCHARGE FROM THE SERVICES.
FIRST IN THE HARBOR WAS THE TRANSPORT GEN. WILLIAM WEIGEL, WHICH CARRIED A RECORD-BREAKING PASSENGER LIST OF 4,321 MILITARY MEN--THE LARGEST SINGLE CONTINGENT YET TO RETURN.
THE GENERAL WEIGEL WAS FOLLOWED BY THE NAVY VESSEL, U.S.S. TELFAIR, WHICH HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE TOMORROW. SHE HAD ABOARD 1,946 MILITARY PASSENGERS--1,193 ARMY MEN, 474 NAVY PERSONNEL, 273 AIR FORCE MEN AND SIX MARINES.
THOSE ON ROTATION WERE TO PROCEED AT ONCE BY FERRY TO CAMP STONEMAN, ACROSS THE BAY FROM SAN FRANCISCO. BY TOMORROW THEY SHOULD ALL BE ON THEIR WAY HOME ON 30-DAY FURLOUGH.
NN1106ACS NM

A142
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 22) (1200)
PEACE OFFENSIVE -- WIREPHOTO IS MOVING PICTURE OF TARLE
BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
AP FOREIGN AFFAIRS ANALYST
(ADVANCE) UNDATED...THE KREMLIN CHOSE ONE OF ITS MOST SKILLFUL PROPAGANDISTS TO LAUNCH ITS NEWEST PROPAGANDA DRIVE, AN EFFORT TO CONVINCE THE WEST THAT THE SOVIET UNION WANTS PEACE AND THAT CAPITALISM AND COMMUNISM CAN BE BEDFELLOWS.
THE WESTERN FOREIGN OFFICES WERE QUICK TO STAMP THE DRIVE AS A PHONY PEACE OFFENSIVE. BY CHOOSING THE BRILLIANT HISTORIAN, EUGENE TARLE, TO SPEARHEAD IT, THE POLITBURO SLAPPED A BIG, RED "DANGER" LABEL ON ITS SUGAR-COATED WEAPON.
THE LATEST PEACE OFFENSIVE MANEUVER UNFOLDED WITH MOSCOW PUBLICATION OF "NEWS," A MAGAZINE IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE, ANNOUNCING ITSELF TO BE DEVOTED TO THE CAUSE OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET PEOPLES AND THOSE OF BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.
THE BOLDNESS OF THE THRUST BECAME EVIDENT WHEN ONE OF THESE APPARENTLY FRIENDLY ARTICLES WAS REPRINTED IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE--IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA, WHICH IS READ BY SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSANDS OF RUSSIANS.
THE ARTICLE CHOSEN FOR IZVESTIA WAS ONE WHICH APPEARED IN "NEWS" A WEEK AGO UNDER TARLE'S NAME. IT WAS FULL OF WARM, FRIENDLY PHRASES CONCERNING THE TIES BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE ENGLISH-SPEAKING WORLD. IT DEPLORED THE "HIGHLY STRAINED RELATIONS WHICH HAVE ARISEN BETWEEN THE TWO GREAT ANGLO-SAXON POWERS AND THE SOVIET UNION."
TARLE IS AN EXPERT AT THIS SORT OF THING. HE BELONGS TO THAT SCHOOL OF THE SOVIET INTELLIGENTSIA WHOSE STOCK IN TRADE IS COMPLETE CYNICISM. WHAT ILYA EHRENBURG IS TO THE SOVIET PRESS--A COLD-BLOODED REALIST WHO HAS MANAGED TO TWIST AND TURN WITH THE TIDE AND COME OUT

ON TOP--TARLE IS TO SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.
TARLE HIMSELF ONLY NARROWLY ESCAPED EXTINCTION BACK IN THE DAYS OF THE FRENZIED SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY HOUSECLEANING OF THE 1930S. HE OCCASIONALLY HAS SLIPPED SINCE, BUT HE HAS ALWAYS BOUNCED BACK. TARLE'S OWN BACKGROUND GIVES A GOOD INDICATION OF SOVIET INTENTIONS IN THIS NEW OFFENSIVE.
THIS MAN OCCUPIES THE CHAIR OF HISTORY IN THE ACADEMY AND IS ONE OF THE TOP MEN IN THE LENINGRAD STATE UNIVERSITY. HE HOLDS THREE STALIN PRIZES AND THE ORDER OF LENIN FOR HIS SERVICES IN MAKING RUSSIAN HISTORY FIT COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY. HE HAS OTHER DECORATIONS FOR VARIOUS OTHER SERVICES, INCLUDING THAT OF A COMMISSIONER TO INVESTIGATE NAZI WAR CRIMES IN THE U.S.S.R.

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A143
TARLE TODAY IS A BELLWETHER OF SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS, WHOSE "HISTORY OF DIPLOMACY" WON HIM KREMLIN GRATITUDE FOR CLAIMING THAT RUSSIAN AND SOVIET HISTORY IS ONE OF FAITHFULLY OBSERVED INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.
TARLE'S WRITINGS OFTEN HAVE BEEN LOOKED UPON AS FORERUNNERS OF SHIFTS IN SOVIET POLICY, AND HE OFTEN HAS DEVOTED HIMSELF TO ATTEMPTS TO SPLIT THE ALLIANCE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.
HE IS A MAN CHOSEN BY THE U.S.S.R. TO STRIKE WHILE IT THINKS THE IRON IS HOT.
THUS, IN APRIL, 1947, BEFORE THE BIRTH OF THE MARSHALL PLAN, TARLE PLAYED ON FRAYED BRITISH NERVES BY INSISTING THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PROGRAM IN GREECE AND TURKEY WAS REALLY AIMED AGAINST BRITAIN, TO END HER INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND SEIZE HER OIL.

THIS CAME AT A TIME WHEN BRITAIN WAS TOTTERING ALMOST BEYOND HOPE IN HER STRUGGLE TO RECONSTRUCT HER WAR-BATTERED ECONOMY. THE BRITISH MIGHT EVEN HAVE FALLEN FOR SUCH A LINE BEFORE U.S. AID HELPED THEM STRUGGLE TO THEIR FEET.
AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME TARLE WAS ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF PREPARING FOR A NEW WAR. HE TRUMPETED THE LINE THAT THE SOVIET UNION BORE ALMOST THE TNTIRE BURDEN OF WORLD WAR II WITHOUT SUFFICIENT AID FROM THE WEST. IN THE NEXT BREATH HE WAS DWELLING ON "FRIENDSHIP OF THE GREAT SOVIET PEOPLES AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE." HE EVEN SENT, IN THE NAME OF THE U.S.S.R., "CORDIAL GREETINGS TO OUR ALLIES" ON THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF VICTORY DAY, THE SOVIET EQUIVALENT OF V-E DAY.
WHEN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TRATY WAS SIGNED, TARLE WAS CALLED UPON TO ANNOUNCE THE RUSSIANS "ARE NOT FRIGHTENED." IT WAS HE WHO THEN LAUNCHED A SERIES OF BLASTS CONCERNING THE ATOMIC BOMB--THAT IT WAS NO LONGER A MONOPOLY AND THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS USING ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES WHILE THE WEST USED IT FOR "BLACKMAIL."
IT WAS POLITICAL HISTORIAN TARLE WHO ANNOUNCED TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE THAT THE ATOM-BOMBING OF HIROSHIMAHQNVILL

IT WAS POLITICAL HISTORIAN TARLE WHO ANNOUNCED TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE THAT THE ATOM-BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA WAS "VILLAINOUS AND TERRORISTIC," AND UNNECESSARY TO END THE WAR WITH JAPAN, BECAUSE IT WAS ALREADY WON BY SOVIET ARMIES IN MANCHURIA. SOVIET ARMIES ENTERED THE WAR ON JAPAN TWO DAYS BEFORE THE JAPANESE SURRENDERED TO THE UNITED STATES.
TARLE THREATENED AND BLUSTERED THAT THE U.S. HAD NO MONOPOLY ON THE HYDROGEN BOMB AND HINTED THAT RUSSIA'S OWN H-BOMB WOULD BE READY AS SOON AS AMERICA'S. TARLE PROPAGANDIZED THE SOVIET LINE AFTER THE NORTH KOREAN ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA--THAT IT WAS SOUTH KOREAN AGGRESSION, AND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WAS ABETTING AGGRESSION.
TARLE HAS DISPLAYED MARKED ABILITY TO TALK OUT OF BOTH SIDES OF HIS MOUTH AND TO MAKE IT SOUND ALMOST CONVINCING. THUS WHEN IZVESTIA LIFTED FROM THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE "NEWS" HIS ARTICLE ABOUT PEACE, TARLE WAS SAYING: "I AM POSITIVELY UNABLE TO FIND EITHER IN THE PAST OR PRESENT ANY JUSTIFICATION FOR THAT BASICALLY ARTIFICIALLY FOSTERED ANIMOSITY WHICH IS POISONING THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE TODAY. THIS IS EQUALLY TRUE OF ANGLO-SOVIET AND AMERICAN-SOVIET RELATIONS, BUT IT IS ONLY THE FORMER I INTEND TO DISCUSS IN THIS ARTICLE."

A146
HE WAS ADDRESSING HIMSELF DIRECTLY TO BRITAIN. THE KREMLIN NO DOUBT TOOK DUE NOTE OF THE FACT THAT WHEN THE PROSPECT AROSE OF AN END TO THE SHOOTING IN KOREA, A FEW MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH CABINET AND LEFT WING LABORITE ANEURIN BEVAN EXPRESSED THE IDEA THAT PREPAREDNESS EXPENDITURES NOW BE CUT IN FAVOR OF THE DOMESTIC ECONOMY. THE KREMLIN MAY HAVE SEIZED UPON THESE EXPRESSIONS AS OPENING THE WAY FOR A WEDGE TO BE THRUST BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.
THE PRINTING OF TARLE'S ARTICLE IN IZVESTIA MAY BE CALCULATED TO SOOTHE THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE--TO WHOM THE MERE MENTION OF WAR, AFTER WHAT THEY HAVE BEEN THROUGH, IS A DREADFUL THING. THE PROSPECT OF INCREASED CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH THE WEST COULD HAVE NOTHING BUT A CALMING EFFECT UPON THE MASS OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE TARLE ARTICLE IN RUSSIAN BECOMES A COUNTER-PROPAGANDA BARRAGE AGAINST THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S RECENT EXPRESSION OF FRIENDSHIP FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.
THE NEW SOVIET PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN IS STRANGELY REMINISCENT OF THE 1930S. AS IT IS DOING THESE DAYS, THE U.S.S.R. THEN DEMANDED GENERAL DISARMAMENT, WHILE ITSELF BUILDING FURIOUSLY. THEN IT WAS ACCUSING THE U.S. AND BRITAIN OF URGING GERMANY TO WAR ON THE U.S.S.R. TODAY IT IS ACCUSING THE U.S. AND BRITAIN OF INSTIGATING A NEW WAR AND REMILITARIZING GERMANY TO FIGHT IT.
THEN IT WAS A FRIGHTENED SOVIET UNION, TORN BY INTERNAL DISSENSION AND THREATENED BY POTENTIALLY MIGHTY ENEMIES. IT SAW POWER BUILDING TO THE WEST, AND IT QUAILED AT THE SIGHT.

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A147
TODAY THE SOVIET UNION AGAIN SEES A POWERFUL FORCE BUILDING IN THE WEST--A FORCE FOR WHICH THE KREMLIN ITSELF CAN TAKE THE CREDIT. SOVIET THREATS FORCED WESTERN NATIONS TO COOPERATE FOR DEFENSE AND KOREA APPLIED THE CEMENT.
TODAY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT STILL FAILS TO MAKE GOOD ITS PROMISES TO A WEARY PEOPLE. ITS FARMERS ARE RESTIVE. ITS PRODUCTION LAGS BEHIND THE GRANDIOSE GOALS IT HAS SET AND IT IS DRIVING THE WORKERS TO EXTREME FATIGUE WITH "STAKHANOVITE COMPETITION." IT IS LEARY OF ITS SATELLITE NATIONS AND PRAVDA SPEAKS GUARDEDLY ABOUT THE "ENEMY WITHIN" IN DIRECTING ORDERS TO THE SATELLITE COMMUNISTS TO STRENGTHEN THEIR GRIPS ON THOSE NATIONS.
IN THE SATELLITE NATIONS, THE PURGE MUST BE CONSTANTANT TO KEEP DOWN THE THREAT OF DEVIATION--STRAYING FROM STALIN'S RULE. POSSIBLY THE KREMLIN EVEN FEARS THAT CHINA--NO NATURAL OR HISTORICAL ALLY OF RUSSIA--MAY COME OUT OF THE KOREAN WAR BUILDUP FAR TOO STRONG FOR A POLITICALLY UNRELIABLE NATION ASTRIDE RUSSIA'S SOUTHEAST FLANK.
IT MAY BE YEARS BEFORE THE KREMLIN IS READY TO RISK FACING THE WEST IN AN ARMED STRUGGLE. SO ITS PRESENT GOAL APPARENTLY IS THIS: (1) TO SPLIT THE WESTERN COALITION AND (2) TO SLOW DOWN WESTERN DEFENSE EFFORTS BY BRINGING DOMESTIC PRESSURES TO BEAR AGAINST DEFENSE EXPENDITURES IN THE OVERBURDENED WESTERN COUNTRIES. ALWAYS IN THE BACKGROUND IS THE COMMUNIST HOPE THAT A NEW ECONOMIC CRISIS WILL

EXPLODE AMONG CAPITALIST NATIONS AND SPELL THEIR FINAL DOWNFALL--
CHEAPER THAN WAR FOR THE U.S.S.R.
IF ANYONE THINKS THE SOVIET AND SATELLITE PEOPLE ARE BEING
FED A DIET OF LOVE FOR BRITAIN AND THE U.S., NOTE AN ITEM IN
PRAVDA--ONE DAY BEFORE THE APPEARANCE OF "NEWS." BEARING A SOFIA,
BULGARIA, DATELINE, IT READS:
"AT THE TIME OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR, ANGLO-AMERICAN PLANES IN
BARBAROUS BOMBARDMENTS DESTROYED MANY INDUSTRIES AND ENTERPRISES IN
SOFIA AND THOUSANDS OF RESIDENTIAL HOUSES, CULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
AND SCHOOLS X X X" AND SO ON.
THIS HAS BEEN THE DAILY DIET IN THE SOVIET PRESS. IT STILL IS.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 22. MOVED JULY 18)
VS110AED

A133
(1,150)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 22)
UNDATED FRANCO
BY CHARLES A. GRUMICH
ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF WRITER

JUL 22 1951

(ADVANCE) FIFTEEN YEARS AGO FEW PEOPLE OUTSIDE SPAIN HAD HEARD OF FRANCISCO PAULINO HERMENOGILDO TEDULO FRANCO Y BAHAMONDE.
THE WAS AN OBSCURE LEADER OF THE SPANISH RIGHTISTS WHO LAUNCHED THE REVOLT AGAINST THE SPANISH REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT ON JULY 17, 1936.
FRANCISCO FRANCO'S THREE-YEAR CIVIL WAR HAD AID FROM HITLER AND MUSSOLINI. HE FOUGHT LEFTIST REPUBLICANS WHO WERE HELPED BY VOLUNTEER COMMUNIST AND OTHER ALLIES AND FLEDGLING RUSSIAN AIR POWER. IT WAS THE PROVING GROUND FOR THE BIG WAR TO COME.
A MILLION SPANIARDS DIED IN THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR. MANY DEFEATED REPUBLICANS WERE JAILED AND LIQUIDATED OR EXILED AFTERWARD.
FRANCO GAVE HIMSELF THE TITLE OF EL CAUDILLO, THE CHIEF OF SPAIN, AND WON THE ENMITY OF PART OF THE WESTERN WORLD WHICH PICTURED HIM AS A USURPER OF HUMAN RIGHTS.
ASIDE FROM SHREWD BOMBAST, THE SENDING OF THE ILL-STARRED SPANISH "BLUE DIVISION" TO FIGHT BESIDE THE NAZI GERMANS AGAINST THE RUSSIANS ON THE EASTERN FRONT, AND RENEWED CLAIMS ON BRITAIN TO SURRENDER GIBRALTAR, FRANCO WAS A NEUTRAL IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR. ALLIED WATCHING AND HIS ISOLATED POSITION HAD SOMETHING TO DO WITH HIS NEUTRALITY.
AFTER THE WAR FRANCO SPAIN WAS FLAYED AND CONDEMNED BY THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES.
THEN LAST WEEK, ON THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE OPENING OF THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR, THE UNITED STATES DID A SHARP ABOUT-FACE TOWARD FRANCO IN A TRADE TO SET UP AMERICAN AIR AND NAVAL BASES FOR EUROPE ON SPANISH SOIL.
THE FRENCH AND BRITISH PARTNERS IN DEFENSE RAISED A STORM OF PROTEST.
TO MEET THEIR OBJECTIONS IT WAS ARRANGED AS A PURELY SPANISH-AMERICAN AGREEMENT OUTSIDE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. BUT THE SPANISH BASES MANNED BY AMERICANS CAN BE MESHED INTO GEN. EISENHOWER'S DEFENSE SYSTEM.
FOR HIS PART, FRANCO STARTED A LONG-PROMISED REFORM MOVEMENT IN HIS FALANGIST DICTATORSHIP WITH A CABINET SHAKEUP OSTENSIBLY DESIGNED TO RESTORE SOME LONG-LOST FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS FOR THE PEOPLE AND ORIENT HIS COUNTRY TOWARD THE PRINCIPLES OF WESTERN DEMOCRACY.
THE NEW CABINET IS COMMITTED TO A POLICY OF PUTTING A KING BACK ON THE SPANISH THRONE. THE WHO AND HOW IN RESTORATION OF THE MONARCHARY REMAIN TO BE WORKED OUT---WITH FRANCO STILL THE BOSS.

A134
PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT HIS WEEKLY NEWS CONFERENCE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS CHANGED ITS POLICY TOWARD FRANCO SPAIN TO SOME EXTENT FOR MILITARY REASONS.
THAT CHANGE IN POLICY ENCOMPASSED A YEARS-LONG SPAN RANGING FROM UTTER U.S. GOVERNMENT CONDEMNATION OF THE FRANCO REGIME TO A GIVE-AND-TAKE DEAL THAT BROUGHT THE BASIC AGREEMENT WITH FRANCO FOR DEFENSE AGAINST ANY SOVIET AGGRESSION IN EUROPE.
FRANCO REPORTEDLY IS PREPARING TO ALTER HIS POLICIES AND MAKE CONCESSIONS TO WESTERN PUBLIC OPINION WITH HIS NEW GOVERNMENT. THERE ARE SEVERAL REASONS, BUT FAR AND AWAY THE MOST IMPORTANT MOTIVE IS SPAIN'S VITAL NEED OF DOLLARS.
SPAIN'S HIGHWAYS AND RAILROADS ARE THE WORST IN WESTERN EUROPE AND REPAIRS AND RECONSTRUCTION MEAN HEAVY CAPITAL OUTLAYS. HER INDUSTRIES NEED REPLACEMENTS FOR WORN OUT MACHINERY AND FRESH SOURCES OF RAW MATERIALS. EQUIPMENT OF HER ARMED FORCES IS ANTEQUATED AND INADEQUATE.
SPANISH INDUSTRY HAS BEEN GRINDING AND BUMPING ALONG IN LOW GEAR FOR FIVE YEARS. THE RESULTING SCARCITY OF GOODS HAS SENT PRICES SOARING AND NEARLY EVERYBODY EXCEPT A FEW BLACK MARKET OPERATORS HAS BEEN CAUGHT IN THE SQUEEZE. FOR INDUSTRIAL AND WHITE COLLAR WORKERS THE ECONOMIC SITUATION IS NEAR TRAGIC.
WORSE STILL, FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S VIEWPOINT, IS THE GRUMBLING BEING HEARD AMONG THE POLICE AND ARMY OFFICERS OF THE LOWER RANKS. THEY ARE BEING PINCHED BY THE HIGH COST OF LIVING, TOO.
THERE WAS CONSTERNATION IN ADMINISTRATION CIRCLES LAST MARCH WHEN THE ECONOMIC SITUATION ERUPTED IN A 48-HOUR GENERAL STRIKE IN BARCELONA, WITH THOUSANDS OF WORKERS PROTESTING THE HIGH COST OF LIVING. A SERIES OF PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS IN OTHER CITIES FOLLOWED, CULMINATING WITH A COST-OF-LIVING STRIKE IN MADRID ITSELF.
THE POWERFUL SPANISH ROMAN CATHOLIC HIERARCHY WARNED FRANCO AS FAR BACK AS LAST DECEMBER THAT HIS GOVERNMENT MUST TAKE DRASTIC STEPS TO RELIEVE THE ECONOMIC PLIGHT OF THE PEOPLE.
BUT THE CABINET TOOK ONLY A FEW MEASURES WHICH GAVE SLIGHT RELIEF.
THEN, IN JUNE, FRANCO WENT ON A FISHING TRIP IN NORTHERN SPAIN. THIS IS HIS PRACTICE WHEN HE WANTS TO THINK. AT A MEETING WITH HIS MOST TRUSTED ADVISERS ON HIS RETURN, IT WAS REPORTED, HE SAID HE WAS REVIEWING NOT ONLY HIS REGIME'S ECONOMIC POLICY, BUT ALSO ITS POLITICAL FOUNDATIONS.
ANOTHER FISHING TRIP WAS MADE EARLY IN JULY. THIS TIME, THE GENERALISSIMO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE UP HIS MIND. THINGS BEGAN TO HUM. THE PRESS WAS GRANTED LIMITED FREEDOM. FRANCO ANNOUNCED TO VISITING AMERICAN SENATORS THAT HE INTENDED TO HAVE A NEW GOVERNMENT WHOSE AIM WOULD BE TIGHTENING RELATIONS WITH THE WEST.
THIRTY MEMBERS OF THE CORTES (PARLIAMENT) WERE ALLOWED TO PRESENT A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AMENDED CORTES RULES PERMITTING THE BODY GREATER PARTICIPATION IN THE GOVERNMENT.
AND, THE LATEST MOVE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW OVERWHELMINGLY MONARCHIST CABINET, FOLLOWED SWIFTLY.

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A135
THE UNITED STATES WAS THE LEADER IN A 1946 AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH APPEAL TO THE SPANISH PEOPLE TO GET RID OF FRANCO (WITHOUT BLOODSHED), ABOLISH HIS WARTIME AXIS-ALIGNED FALANGIST PARTY AND SET UP A

CARETAKER GOVERNMENT THAT WOULD HOLD FREE ELECTIONS.
THE AMERICAN STATE DEPARTMENT PUT OUT AT THE SAME TIME A COLLECTION OF DOCUMENTS CAPTURED IN EUROPE SHOWING FRANCO'S TIES WITH HITLER AND MUSSOLINI.
FRANCO TOLD WASHINGTON 24 HOURS BEFORE THE THREE-POWER APPEAL IN 1946 THAT HE WOULD NOT QUIT UNDER EXTERNAL PRESSURE. AND HE NEVER DID ALTHOUGH THE PRESSURE FROM THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES AND THE DRUM-FIRE OF RED PROPAGANDA FROM THE EAST AGAINST HIM INCREASED.
SPAIN IS THE ONLY COUNTRY EVER BARRED BY SPECIFIC ACTION FROM MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS. THE VOTE WAS UNANIMOUS IN THE FORMATIVE DAYS OF THE U.N. AND THE BAR STILL STANDS ALTHOUGH SPAIN NOW MAY JOIN U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IN THE FALL OF 1946 VOTED THAT ALL MEMBERS SHOULD REFRAIN FROM KEEPING DIPLOMATS OF AMBASSADOR OR MINISTER RANK IN MADRID. MOST BUT NOT ALL COMPLIED UNTIL THE BAN WAS LIFTED BY THE U.N. LAST FALL.

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ALL THE WHILE THE CONDEMNATION WAS FOR FRANCO SPAIN AND NOT THE SPANISH PEOPLE; IT WAS MADE CLEAR THE QUARANTINE ON SPAIN WOULD BE LIFTED ONCE THE PEOPLE KICKED OUT FRANCO.
WHILE FRENCH AND BRITISH OBJECTIONS TO DEALINGS WITH FRANCO CONTINUE, BOTH COUNTRIES ARE AMONG THE SEVERAL THAT HAVE SIGNED COMMERCIAL AGREEMENTS WITH THE MADRID GOVERNMENT. THE MOST RECENT WAS WITH THE BRITISH LABOR GOVERNMENT HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE. THERE WAS A "CLEMENT ATTLEE BRIGADE" FIGHTING ON THE REPUBLICAN SIDE AGAINST FRANCO IN THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR, JUST AS THERE WAS AN AMERICAN "ABRAHAM LINCOLN BRIGADE."
BRITONS AND FRENCHMEN WERE MOST NUMEROUS AMONG THE HALF MILLION TOURISTS ATTRACTED TO SPAIN IN 1950 AND THERE ARE MANY MORE AMONG THE TOURISTS THAT ARE EXPECTED TO TOTAL A MILLION THIS YEAR.
THE NEW PRELIMINARY SPANISH-AMERICAN ACCORD WAS SEALED WITH A HAND-SHAKE IN MIDWEEK. ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, AMERICAN CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, CLINCHED IT IN CONSULTATION WITH FRANCO AFTER AN ENORMOUS AMOUNT OF GROUNDWORK WAS LAID QUIETLY AND TOURING CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES VISITED SPAIN.
NOW THERE REMAINS THE ACTUAL WORKING OUT OF THE DEAL FOR NAVAL BASES ON THE SPANISH ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN COASTS FLANKING GIBRALTAR AND AIR FIELDS WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF ANY SOVIET AGGRESSION IN EUROPE.
THERE HAS BEEN NO DISCLOSURE OF WHAT FRANCO'S GOVERNMENT WILL GET OUT OF THE DEAL FOR THE BASES. BUT THE WAY IS OPEN TO SPAIN TO GET U.S. AID FOR THE FIRST TIME.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 22; MOVED JULY 19)
K-TA1245AED

END JULY 21, 1951

START - JULY 22, 1951

30.24- 25155

A136FX

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (340) JUL 23 1951

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, MONDAY, JULY 23-(AP)-THE CHIEF ALLIED CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATOR PREPARED TO RETURN TODAY (MONDAY) TO KOREA WITH LAST MINUTE INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

AT KAESONG DAY AFTER TOMORROW, VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY EXPECTS TO RECEIVE THE COMMUNIST REPLY TO HIS FINAL OFFER ON AN AGENDA LOOKING TOWARD AN END OF THE 56-WEEKS-OLD KOREAN WAR.

SINCE LATE SATURDAY, AFTER THE KAESONG TALKS WERE RECESSED AT THE REDS' REQUEST, JOY HAS BEEN IN CLOSED CONSULTATIONS HERE WITH GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY. FROM THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, HE RECEIVED EXPLICIT INSTRUCTIONS ON WHAT STEPS TO TAKE IF THE REDS CONTINUE TO INSIST THAT WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA MUST BE A SUBJECT ON THE CEASE-FIRE AGENDA.

BUT THERE WAS NOTHING TO INDICATE THE RED DELEGATES HAD ACTED SIMILARLY DURING THE RECESS.

THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE RED DELEGATES SATURDAY HAD ASKED THE FAR EASTERN AIR FORCE FOR A GUARANTEE OF IMMUNITY FROM AIR ATTACK IF THE DELEGATES TRAVELED OVER 100 MILES OF ROAD NORTH FROM KAESONG TO PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

AIR FORCE COL.A.J.KINNEY TOLD THE REDS SUCH A GUARANTEE COULD BE ASSURED IF THEY SUPPLIED INFORMATION ON JUST WHEN THE TRIP WOULD BE MADE AND DESCRIBED THE CONVOY MARKINGS.

A FEAF SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY NO FURTHER REQUEST HAS BEEN RECEIVED. SUNDAY 15 OKINAWA-BASED B-29S BOMBED SARIWON, DUE SOUTH OF PYONGYANG AND ON THE MAIN ROAD THE DELEGATION WOULD HAVE TO TRAVEL.

HOWEVER, THERE WAS THE POSSIBILITY THE RED DELEGATES HAD TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF POOR FLYING WEATHER AND DRIVEN TO PYONGYANG WITHOUT MAKING ANOTHER REQUEST FOR FREEDOM FROM ATTACK.

JOY WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE CONFERENCES WITH RIDGWAY BY TWO OTHER CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES, REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE AND AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. LAURANCE C.CRAIGIE.

IN MOSCOW, PRAVDA PUBLISHED A WARNING THAT IF THE UNITED STATES BREAKS OFF THE KAESONG TALKS AND ATTACKS THE REDS THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD TURN THE ATTACK INTO A FINAL DESTRUCTION OF THE "INTERVENTIONIST ARMIES."

THE KOREAN WAR SUNDAY WAS SUSTAINED LARGELY BY THE AIR FORCE. PLANES FLEW 600 SORTIES. MORE THAN 2,000 SMALL BOMBS WERE DROPPED ON TWO RED AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA. FEAF ACKNOWLEDGED THE LOSS OF ONE F-84 THUNDERJET TO GROUNDFIRE.

GROUND ACTION WAS VERY LIMITED. A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID RED RESISTANCE TO PATROL STABS SHOWED A MARKED DECREASE IN THE WEST -- THE FRONT EMBRACING THE KAESONG CONFERENCE SITE.

IT IS UPON THE ISSUE OF WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS THAT SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF THE CEASE-FIRE DISCUSSIONS REST.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE INSISTED THAT THE ISSUE BE PLACED ON THE AGENDA OF THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE AT KAESONG. THE U.N. DELEGATION CONTENDS THAT THIS IS A POLITICAL MATTER, AND THEREFORE OUT OF PLACE AT KAESONG.

THE COMMUNISTS REQUESTED THE RECESS AT AN ULTRA-SHORT SATURDAY MEETING A FEW MINUTES AFTER JOY TOLD THEM HE THOUGHT ENOUGH ITEMS HAD BEEN AGREED UPON TO FORM AN AGENDA. JOY WANTED THE DELEGATIONS TO GO AHEAD TO THE BIG JOB OF DISCUSSING TERMS FOR ENDING THE BLOODY KOREAN CONFLICT, NOW NEARING THE 13-MONTH MARK.

AN ALLIED REPRESENTATIVE WHO ATTENDED THE MEETING SAID JOY'S STATEMENT WAS IN NO WAY AN ULTIMATUM.

"IT WAS DELIVERED WITH FIRM PATERNALISM," SAID THE SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE. "THERE SEEMED TO BE A CERTAIN AIR OF FINALITY IN HIS GENERAL ATTITUDE RATHER THAN IN WHAT HE SAID."

ITEMS FOR DISCUSSION ALREADY AGREED UPON BY BOTH SIDES PROBABLY INCLUDE THE QUESTIONS OF EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, THE TIME A CEASE-FIRE WOULD GO INTO EFFECT, INSPECTION OF ENEMY TERRITORY BY NEUTRAL OBSERVER TEAMS, AND THE CREATION OF A BUFFER ZONE.

MEANWHILE THE ADVANCE U.N. HEADQUARTERS NEAR MUNSAN WAS ALMOST DESERTED OVER THE WEEKEND. ONLY A FEW DIE-HARD CORRESPONDENTS KEPT WATCH.

FOR A TIME SUNDAY EVEN THE IMJIN RIVER BRIDGE ON THE ROAD TO KAESONG WAS OUT OF COMMISSION. U.S. ARMY ENGINEERS TOUCHED OFF 100 POUNDS OF EXPLOSIVE TO BLAST LOOSE FLOOD DEBRIS WHICH HAD STRAINED THE BRIDGE AND MADE IT TOO WEAK FOR USE BY VEHICLES. IT WAS RESTORED TO NECESSARY TRAFFIC LAST NIGHT.

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A23FX

AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SUNDAY NIGHT REPORTED "LIGHT TO MODERATE" COMMUNIST RESISTANCE IN EAST-CENTRAL KOREA. EAST COAST SUPPLY BASE [redacted] AND CONCENTRATION CENTER, WITH AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF THE ENEMY. WEST OF KANSONG A PROBING ATTACK BY TWO COMPANIES OF COMMUNISTS WAS THRUST BACK.

ELSEWHERE, GROUND ACTION RANGED FROM LIGHT IN FRONT OF CENTRAL MAIN LINE POSITIONS TO LITTLE OR NO CONTACT IN THE WEST.

THE AERIAL WAR WENT ON AT ITS USUAL PACE. U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE TACTICAL PLANES AND B-29 BOMBERS HAMMERED AT RAILROAD YARDS, BRIDGES AND AIRFIELDS NORTH AND SOUTH OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, IN 263 DAYLIGHT SORTIES.

SUPERFORTS PITTED THE RUNWAYS OF TWO COMMUNIST AIRFIELDS AT SARIWON AND HWANGJU.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT TWO MEDIUM ROCKET SHIPS AND THREE DESTROYERS, THE O'BRIEN, BLUE AND CUNNINGHAM, POURED HUNDREDS OF ROUNDS OF FIVE INCH AMMUNITION INTO THE COMMUNIST EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN. A NAVAL SUMMARY SAID "FIRES BURNED FOR MORE THAN SIX HOURS AFTER THE ROCKET BARRAGE."

CARRIER-BASED NAVY PLANES LASHED AT RED POSITIONS AND SUPPLY ROUTES IN THE WONSAN AREA IN ATTACKS COORDINATED WITH THE HEAVY NAVAL BOMBARDMENT.

JP302PPD NM

B16KX (Q)

BA

BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD (240)

TOKYO, JULY 22-(AP)-WHEN JAPAN SURRENDERED IN 1945 A JAPANESE MAJOR GAVE HIS 600-YEAR-OLD SAMURAI SWORD TO AN AMERICAN CAPTAIN.

THE AMERICAN NOW IS HUNTING THE FORMER MAJOR IN HOPE OF RETURNING THE SWORD.

CAPT.RAMON GRELECKI OF COLLEGE PARK, MD., WAS A MEMBER OF THE OFFICE OF STARTEGIC SERVICES, ASSIGNED TO CHECK JAPANESE INSTALLATIONS ON FORMOSA. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MAJ.ISEO TADA.

AT THE END OF THE MISSION, TADA GAVE GRELECKI THE SWORD WITH THIS LETTER:

"I HUMBLY PETITION YOU TO ACCEPT MY CLOSEST AND DEAREST POSSESSION,

MY SWORD. I SINCERELY HOPE YOU WILL DO YOUR PART FOR THE WELFARE AND HAPPINESS OF THE PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS, FOR FREEDOM AND FOR THE EVERLASTING PEACE OF THE WORLD."

TODAY GRELECKI IS IN THE IMPORT-EXPORT BUSINESS IN TOKYO.

HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY THAT HE WANTED TO RETURN THE SWORD AS A SYMBOL, AS "JAPAN, ALONG WITH OTHER DEMOCRATIC NATIONS, MUST CONTRIBUTE IN THE FUTURE TO DEFEND HERSELF AGAINST ANY AGGRESSION THAT MAY BE MADE UPON HER NEWLY-ESTABLISHED DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS AND HER FREE PEOPLE."

GRELECKI SAID HE HAD TROUBLE BRINGING THE SWORD INTO JAPAN. CUSTOMS OFFICIALS, USED TO SEEING SWORDS TAKEN OUT, HAD NEVER BEFORE SEEN ONE IMPORTED. THEY REFUSED TO LET IT IN UNTIL OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES APPROVED.

"NOW ALL I HAVE TO DO IS FIND TADA," SAID GRELECKI, "AND I HAVEN'T THE REMOTEST IDEA WHERE HE MAY BE."

RA407PCS

B27 KX (Q)

TOKYO, MONDAY, JULY 23-(AP)-A NIGHT FLYING RECORD OF 2,179.8 HOURS FLOWN DURING JUNE WAS CLAIMED FOR THE MARINE "FLYING NIGHTMARES" SQUADRON TODAY BY THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING.

THE SQUADRON WAS COMMANDED BY LT.COL.JAMES R.ANDERSON, PORTLAND, ORE. HE RECENTLY TURNED OVER THE COMMAND TO LT.COL.ROBERT R.DAVIS, OF 1533 CHURCH ST., WAUWATOSA, WIS.

RA453PCS NM

JUL 23 1951

A151FX

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, MONDAY, JULY 23-(AP)-TWENTY-SEVEN OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH 29TH BRIGADE WERE DECORATED FOR HEROISM TODAY.

THE CEREMONY WAS THE LAST FOR THE BRIGADE AS AN INDEPENDENT GROUP IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE 29TH, WHICH HAS BEEN WITH UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA SINCE LAST FALL, SOON WILL MERGE WITH TWO OTHER COMMONWEALTHBRIGADES.

AMONG THE AWARDS WERE FOUR DISTINGUISHED SERVICE ORDERS, A MILITARY CROSS AND FOUR DISTINGUISHED CONDUCT MEDALS.

AWARDS INCLUDED:

DISTINGUISHED SERVICE ORDER: MAJ.P.H.HUTH, KINGS ROYAL IRISH (EIGHTH) HUSSARS; MAJ.J.J.WINN, CM, ROYAL NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILIERS; MAJ.R.M.PRATT, ROYAL NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILIERS, AND MAJ.H.M.GAFFIKIN, FIRST ROYAL ULSTER RIFLES.

MILITARY CROSS: CAPT.P.E.ORMROD, EIGHTH HUSSARS; LT.G.H.LAKES, MORTAR BATTERY, ROYAL ARTILLERY; MAJ.R.LEITH-MACGREGOR, DFC, ROYAL NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILIERS; LT.W.P.SHEPPARD, ROYAL NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILIERS; LT.M.D.YOUNG, ROYAL NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILIERS; CAPT.R.S.MARDELL, M M, GLOUCESTERSHIRE REGIMENT; CAPT.M.G.HARVEY, GLOUCESTERSHIRE REGIMENT; LT.A.D.TRAVOR-ROPER, ROYAL ULSTER RIFLES; LT.C.MACNICOL, ROYAL ULSTER RIFLES; 2ND LT.M.N.S.MCCORD, ROYAL ULSTER RIFLES, AND 2ND LT.H.M.SHAW-STEWART, ROYAL ULSTER CIFLES.

DISTINGUISHED CONDUCT MEDAL: SGT.R.ORTON, 55TH FIELD SQUADRON ROYAL ENGINEERS; WARRANT OFFICER 2ND CLASS E.RADCLIFFE, ROYAL NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILIERS; F.R.CROOKS, M M ROYAL NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILIERS; AND COMPANY SERGEANT MAJOR A.MCCONVILLE, ROYAL ULSTER RIFLES.

MILITARY MEDAL: TROOPER H.L.BOMBER, EIGHTH HUSSARS; WARRANT OFFICER 2ND CLASS A.M.ELLIS, 45TH FIELD REGIMENT, ROYAL ARTILLERY; GUNNER S.G.YOUNG, 45TH FIELD REGIMENT; GUNNER H.S.SPRAGG, 45TH FIELD REGIMENT; LCP N.BESTWICK, 29TH BRIGADE SIGNAL SQUADRON, ROYAL CORPS OF SIGNALS; SGT.D.BAKER, ROYAL ARMY MEDICAL CORPS, ROYAL NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILIERS; SGT.J.PILCHER, ROYAL NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILIERS, AND SGT.H.CAMPBELL, ROYAL ULSTER RIFLES.

RA1030PCS NM

A24FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 22-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS BELIEVE A NEW RED ATTEMPT TO THROW THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES OUT OF KOREA IS IN STORE.

SOME THINK IT POSSIBLE A NEW RED OFFENSIVE MIGHT BE MARKED BY USE OF NON-CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS" BOTH IN THE AIR AND ON THE GROUND.

THE NATIONALISTS ALL ALONG HAVE PREDICTED NO FINAL SETTLEMENT WOULD RESULT FROM THE KAESONG TALKS.

THE CURRENT RECESS IN CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS, CALLED AT RED INSISTENCE, HAS CONVINCED THEM MORE THAN EVER.

HF1056APD JUL 23 1951

B15KX (Q)

WX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 22-(AP)-HARVARD-EDUCATED GEN.YU TA-WEI IS SCHEDULED TO GO TO WASHINGTON IN AUGUST TO BECOME SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO AMBASSADOR V.K.WELLINGTON KOO.

YU IS TO HANDLE MATTERS RELATING TO MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID FOR NATIONALIST CHINA AND TO SERVE AS VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL FOR UNITED STATES AID (CUSA), AN ALL-CHINESE GROUP.

RA402PCS

B14KX Q

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 22-(AP)-THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST CHINESE NATIONALIST EXCLUSION FROM THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS GOING FORWARD AT FULL PITCH.

TODAY THE HSIN SHENG PAO, NEWSPAPER MOUTHPIECE OF GOV.K.C.WU'S FORMOSA PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT, SAID THE TREATY IS "THE OVERTURE TO A TRAGEDY IN WHICH GREAT BRITAIN, UNDER SOVIET DIRECTION, PLAYS THE ROLE OF VILLAIN."

THIS WAS BASED ON THE PAPER'S VIEW THAT BRITAIN, WHICH IT CALLED "THE APPEASER," WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE NATIONALISTS BEING LEFT OUT OF THE TREATY.

THE CHINA NEWS, FORMOSA'S ONLY ENGLISH-LANGUAGE PAPER, TOOK A SIMILAR ATTITUDE. EDITORIALLY IT URGED "WATCH THE BRITISH-SOVIET AXIS."

RA401PCS

A155FX

FIRST LEAD DEWEY (120)

HONG KONG, MONDAY, JULY 23-(AP)-A PRO-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER TODAY CAME UP WITH ITS OWN GUESS ON WHY NEW YORK'S GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY IS MAKING A SURVEY TOUR OF THE FAR EAST.

THE NEWSPAPER, WEN WEI PAO, SPECULATED THAT DEWEY IS "GATHERING INTELLIGENCE DATA ON THE FAR EAST" EITHER (1) TO QUALIFY FOR U.S.SECRETARY OF STATE OR (2) "PAVING HIS WAY" FOR THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

DEWEY, WHO ARRIVED IN HONG KONG SATURDAY, HAS SAID HE WAS MAKING

30.24- 25157

THE SURVEY AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN AND NO POLITICAL MOTIVES WERE INVOLVED.

DEWEY ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO LEAVE THIS MORNING FOR SAIGON. HE DELAYED HIS DEPARTURE UNTIL WEDNESDAY IN ORDER TO HAVE DINNER TONIGHT WITH MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITAIN'S COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR SOUTH-EAST ASIA.

(NO PICKUP)

FT851PPD

A25FX

HONG KONG, JULY 22-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK DELAYED HIS PLANNED DEPARTURE FROM HONG KONG TODAY TO CONFER WITH BRITAIN'S COM-MISSIONER FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SIR MALCOLM MACDONALD, THE COMMISSIONER, IS TO ARRIVE IN HONG KONG MONDAY AND DINE WITH DEWEY MONDAY NIGHT.

DEWEY NOW PLANS TO FLY TO SAIGON, INDOCHINA, WEDNESDAY.

HF1058APD NM

JUL 23 1951

A2

AMS BUDGET

SHERMAN (400)

NAPLES, ITALY, JULY 22-(AP)-ADM. FORREST P. SHERMAN, 54, U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, DIED UNEXPECTEDLY HERE TODAY AFTER TWO HEART ATTACKS. HE WAS ON A TOUR OF EUROPE'S ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE ARE AND HAD PLANNED TO LEAVE THIS AFTERNOON FOR HOME.

HE FIRST WAS STRICKEN EARLY THIS MORNING. A NAVY MEDICAL OFFICER AND A NAPLES DOCTOR WERE CALLED AND HE APPEARED TO RALLY. BUT SEVERAL HOURS LATER, THE SECOND AND FATAL ATTACK STRUCK SHERMAN. MRS. SHERMAN AND ADM. ROBERT B.CARNEY, AMERICAN COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, WERE AT HIS BEDSIDE.

SHERMAN, A DESCENDANT OF JOHN AND PRISCILLA ALDEN, HAD BEEN BOSS OF AMERICA'S NAVY SINCE DECEMBER, 1949. HE REPLACED ADM. LOUIS DENFELD IN THE BITTER SQUABBLE OVER UNIFICATION OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. A BRILLIANT "FLYING ADMIRAL," HE VAULTED OVER THE HEADS OF NINE OTHER ADMIRALS TO TAKE THE NAVY'S NO. 1 POST, THE YOUNGEST, AT 53, EVER TO GET THE JOB.

HE WAS FIRST STRICKEN IN HIS NAPLES HOTEL ROOM SHORTLY AFTER HE AWOKE THIS MORNING AND DIED THERE FOLLOWING THE SECOND ATTACK, JUST AFTER THE NOON HOUR. THE BODY WAS REMOVED TO THE U.S.S. MT.OLYMPUS, ADM. CARNEY'S FLAG SHIP, IN NAPLES HARBOR. A NAVAL SPOKESMAN SAID IT WOULD BE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES AT ONCE FOR BURIAL.

ALTHOUGH SOME OF HIS FELLOW OFFICERS WERE CRITICAL OF HIM WHEN HE TOOK THE NAVY'S TOP JOB AFTER THE FIRING OF DENFELD, HIS LEADERSHIP WON HIM THE CONFIDENCE AND DEVOTION OF THE WHOLE NAVY. GRIEVING OFFICERS AND MEN ABOARD THE MT.OLYMPUS WERE STUNNED AT THE NEWS OF HIS DEATH, AS WAS OFFICIAL WASHINGTON.

THE NAVY DID NOT IMMEDIATELY ANNOUNCED THE TIME OR EXACT PLACE OF SHERMAN'S DEATH.

THE ADMIRAL CAME HERE AFTER VISITING MADRID, LONDON AND PARIS ON HIS DEFENSE TOUR. HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE WORKED OUT AN AGREEMENT WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO LAST WEEK FOR SETTING UP U.S. NAVAL AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN. DEFENSE OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID HIS WORK ON THE SPANISH NEGOTIATIONS WAS FINISHED AND WOULD BE CARRIED ON AT LOWER LEVELS.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID ADM. L.D. MC CORMICK, VICE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WILL TAKE OVER SHERMAN'S JOB TEMPORARILY UNTIL PRESIDENT TRUMAN DECIDES ON A SUCCESSOR. THE PRESIDENT RECEIVED THE NEWS WHILE CRUSIING ON THE POTOMAC RIVER.

SHERMAN HAD PLANNED TO FLY TO MADRID ON THE FIRST LEG OF HIS RETURN TO WASHINGTON. HE STARTED HIS EUROPEAN TOUR IN MADRID LAST MONDAY.

NEWSMEN WHO MET SHERMAN YESTERDAY NOTED THAT HE APPEARED IN GOOD HEALTH BUT LOOKED TIRED. NAVY OFFICERS SAID LATER HE HAD NOT SLEPT WELL DURING A NIGHT FLIGHT FROM LONDON.

THE ADMIRAL AND MRS. SHERMAN HAD DINNER AT POMPEI LAST NIGHT AND LATER ATTENDED AN OPERA PERFORMANCE IN THE AMPHITHEATER IN THE RUINS OF THE ANCIENT ROMAN CITY.

CAPT.CHARLES G.DUFFY, CHIEF PRESS OFFICER FOR ADM. CARNEY, ANNOUNCED SHERMAN'S DEATH. HE SAID THOSE WHO SAW ADM. SHERMAN LAST NIGHT INCLUDING ADM. CARNEY, THOUGHT HE LOOKED FIT AND WELL.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ANNOUNCEMENT OF FUNERAL PLANS, BUT THE ASSUMPTION HERE IS THE BODY WILL BE FLOWN TO THE UNITED STATES AT ONCE.

BESIDES HIS WIFE, ADM. SHERMAN IS SURVIVED BY A DAUGHTER, ELIZABETH ANN, THE WIFE OF LT.CMDR. JOHN FITZPATRICK, FORMERLY ASSISTANT NAVAL ATTACHE IN MDADRID.

JUL 23 1951

A3

SHERMAN, KNOWN AS A TROUBLE-SHOOTING COMPROMISE EXPERT, FIRST LEARNED ABOUT SHIPS WHILE A BOY FROM HIS GRANDFATHER, AN OLD NEW BEDFORD, MASS., WHALING CAPTAIN. BORN IN MERRICMACK, N.H., HE GRADUATED SECOND IN HIS CLASS FROM THE NAVAL ACADEMY IN 1917 AND SAW SERVICE IN WORLD WAR ONE. HE BECAME A PILOT IN 1922 AND FROM THEN ON SERVED IN NAVAL AVIATION.

SHERMAN SKIPPERED THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER WASP AND SHOWED GREAT BRAVERY WHEN A JAPANESE SUBMARINE SANK IT OFF THE SOLOMON ISLANDS IN 1942. HE TOOK PART IN THE JAPANESE SURRENDER ABOARD THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI IN TOKYO BAY, THEN RETURNED TO WASHINGTON AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS. LATER HE BECAME COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SIXTH TASK FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND WAS CALLED FROM THAT POST TO TAKE THE CHIEF'S JOB IN WASHINGTON.

BEFORE THAT, HOWEVER, HE AND LT.GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD OF THE AIR FORCE TOOK LEADING ROLES IN THE LONG DEBATE OVER UNIFICATION. LARGE SECTIONS OF THE NAVY OPPOSED COMBINING THE THREE SERVICES INTO A DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE BUT SHERMAN, NORSTAD AND OTHER TOP OFFICERS SUCCEEDED IN WORKING OUT A COMPROMISE IN 1947 THAT LED TO UNIFICATION.

SHERMAN THEN TOOK OFF FOR ANOTHER TOUGH JOB AS COMMANDER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

PART NAVAL OFFICER AND PART DIPLOMAT, THE ADMIRAL CONTINUED TO SHOW THE QUALITIES THAT LED DEFENSE OFFICIALS TO PICK HIM TO REPLACE DENFELD.

HIS SELECTION OVER SENIOR ADMIRALS WAS AIMED AT WIPING OUT THE BITTERNESS OF THE UNIFICATION BATTLE. THE PRESIDENT PROMOTED SHERMAN FROM VICE ADMIRAL WHEN HE TOOK OVER. HE WAS ONE OF THE FEW TOP ADMIRALS WHO DID NOT CRITICIZE THE MILITARY HIGH COMMAND'S POLICIES IN THE DEFENSE ROW.

BESIDES BEING A MUCH-DEOCRATED WAR HERO, SHERMAN HAD LONG BEEN RATED ONE OF THE NAVY'S BEST ADMINISTRATORS, A BRILIANT PLANNER AND COMMANDER OF COMBAT OPERATIONS.

THE ADMINISTRATION RELIED OFTEN ON SHERMAN'S SHREWDNESS AND PEACE-MAKING TALENTS. HE HAD A REPUTATION FOR GETTING ALONG WITH PEOPLE

BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE NAVY.
HE WAS PICKED FOR THE DELICATE JOB OF NEGOTIATING WITH FRANCO FOR SPANISH BASES--A MISSION MADE TOUGH BY STRONG OPPOSITION AMONG SOME QUARTERS IN THIS COUNTRY AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
THE ADMIRAL ALSO VISITED THE KOREAN FRONT WHILE MANEUVERING WAS GOING ON FOR SETTING UP THE PRESENT CEASE-FIRE TALKS. THE TRIP CAME AFTER SHERMAN SUPPORTED THE PRESIDENT'S STAND IN FIRING GEN. GOULAS MACARTHUR FROM HIS FAR EAST COMMANDS LAST SPRING.
A BIG MAN--SIX FEET TALL--WITH A QUICK SMILE AND TWINKLING GRAY EYES, SHERMAN CARRIED THE PHYSICAL MARKINGS OF A NEW ENGLAND UPBRINGING. HE HAD A ROUND BUT RUGGED FACE AND NO MIDDLE-AGE BULGES TOUCHED HIS FIGURE.
HE WAS MARRIED IN 1923 TO DOLORES BROWNSON. SHERMAN WAS AN EPISCOPALIAN.
SHERMAN ALSO SERVED AS CHIEF OF STAFF TO ADM. JOHN HENRY TOWERS, COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC FLEET AIR FORCE, DURING THE JAPANESE WAR. HE THEN BECAME DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF TO FLEET ADM.CHESTER W.NIMITZ IN THE PACIFIC.
HE WON THE NAVY CROSS FOR HIS WORK IN SAVING 90 PER CENT OF THE WASP CREW DURING THE DARK DAYS OF THE PACIFIC FIGHTING. SHERMAN WAS THE LAST MAN TO GO OVER THE SIDE.
AFTER THREE TORPEDOES HIT AND STARTED FIREDS, AND EXPLOSIONS OF AMMUNITION, SHERMAN EXECUTED A MANEUVER OF THE SHIP AWAY FROM THE WIND THAT SAVED MANY LIVES. HE HELD UP THE CHANGE OF COURSE WHILE THE FIRE SPREAD UNTIL ABOUT 130 MEN COULD FLEE TO A SAFER PART OF THE SHIP.
WHEN HE BECAME DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS IN 1945, SHERMAN ASSUMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR PLANS, OPERATIONS, INTELLIGENCE AND JOINT ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING LIASON WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON INTERNATIONAL MATTERS.
AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, THE ADMIRAL RECALLED THAT HE HAD VISITED NAPLES OFTEN WHILE SERVING IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND SAID "I FEEL VERY MUCH AT HOME HERE."
SF124PED

JUL 23 1951

AP6
BULLETIN
NAPLES, ITALY, JULY 22-(AP)-ADMIRAL FORREST S. SHERMAN, U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS. DIED HERE TODAY OF A HEART ATTACK.

SHERMAN, 54, HAD BEEN ON A TOUR OF EUROPE IN CONNECTION WITH ATLANTIC DEFENSE PLANS.
HE HAD BEEN BOSF OF AMERICA'S NAVY SINCE 1949, WHEN HE WAS VAULTED OVER THE HEADS OF NINE OTHER ADMIRALS TO BECOME THE YOUNGEST CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS IN THE COUNTRY'S HISTORY.

HE FIRST WAS STRICKEN HERE EARLY THIS MORNING. A NAVAL MEDICAL OFFICER AND A NAPLES PHYSICIAN WERE CALLED AND HE APPEARED TO RALLY. SEVERAL HOURS LATER, HOWEVER, HE SUFFERED A SECOND, AND FATAL, ATTACK. MRS.SHERMAN WAS WITH HIM WHEN HE DIED.
THE ADMIRAL HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO TAKE OFF THIS AFTERNOON FOR MADRID ON THE FIRST LEG OF HIS RETURN HOME. HE MADE HIS FIRST STOP ON THE EUROPEAN TOUR AT MADRID A WEEK AGO TOMORROW.
FD1055AED

A51
LONDON, JULY 22-(AP)-ADMIRAL OF THE FLEET LORD FRASER EXPRESSED TONIGHT HIS "GREAT SHOCK" AT NEWS OF THE DEATH OF ADMIRAL FORREST P. SHERMAN.
"HE WAS A MAN JUST AS MUCH RESPECTED BY OUR NAVY AS BY THE AMERICAN NAVY," SAID FRASER, THE FIRST SEA LORD AND CHIEF OF NAVAL STAFF.
RP405PED

A31
SHERMAN
PARIS, JULY 22-(AP)-NEWS OF THE DEATH OF ADMIRAL SHERMAN WAS TELEPHONED TODAY TO THE HEADQUARTERS OF SHAPE, AND GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER WAS AT ONCE INFORMED.
HE IMMEDIATELY DISPATCHED A PRIVATE MESSAGE TO MRS.SHERMAN EXPRESSING SYMPATHY ON BEHALF OF HIMSELF AND MRS.EISENHOWER.
AN OFFICER OF GENERAL EISENHOWER'S STAFF SAID THE DEATH OF ADMIRAL SHERMAN WAS A HEAVY BLOW FOR ALL THE AMERICAN ARMED FORCES, FOR WHOSE UNIFICATION HE HAD DONE SO MUCH.

NEWS OF ADMIRAL SHERMAN'S DEATH REACHED SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE U.S. SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE JUST AS THEY WERE LEAVING FOR WASHINGTON AT THE END OF A FACT-FINDING TOUR IN WESTERN EUROPE.
"ADMIRAL SHERMAN WAS ONE OF THE BEST OFFICERS THAT THE AMERICAN NAVY HAS EVER HAD," SAID SENATOR GILLETTE (R-IOWA). "THE DEATH OF ADMIRAL SHERMAN IS A CONSIDERABLE BLOW, NOT ONLY FOR OUR NAVY AND OUR COUNTRY BUT FOR THE WHOLE WORLD."
SENATORS ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) AND JOHN J. SPARKMAN (D-ALA), IN A JOINT DECLARATION, SAID:
"TODAY WE HAVE THE MOST PRESSING NEED FOR MEN LIKE ADMIRAL SHERMAN. HE KNEW HIS JOB LIKE FEW OF OUR GREAT NAVAL EXPERTS. DURING HIS LAST TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESS, HE MADE A VERY STRONG IMPRESSION ON ALL OF US WITHOUT EXCEPTION X X X. ADMIRAL SHERMAN WAS NOT ONLY A MILITARY CHIEF WITHOUT EQUAL, BUT ALSO A GREAT STATESMAN."
SF412PED

A99
MADRID, SPAIN, JULY 22-(AP)-THE NEWS OF THE DEATH OF ADM. FORREST P. SHERMAN HAD A BOMBSHELL EFFECT HERE.
THE U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS ARRIVED HERE ONLY A WEEK AGO TOMORROW FOR TALKS WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO WHICH WERE REPORTED BY AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES TO HAVE ENDED IN AN AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE FOR AMERICAN USE OF SPANISH AIR AND SEA BASES.
HE HAD BEEN EXPECTED HERE TONIGHT ON HIS RETURN HOME.
SPANIARDS COMMENTED THEY HAD BEEN IMPRESSED BY HIS "VERY FRIENDLY FACE."
THE NEWS SPREAD RAPIDLY DESPITE THE LACK OF ANY SUNDAY EVENING NEWSPAPERS.
BD640PED

JUL 23 1951

A47WX
(700) FIRST LEAD SHERMAN
BY ELTON C.FAY
WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID OF THE DEATH TODAY OF FORREST P.SHERMAN, ADMIRAL AND DIPLOMAT, THAT THE "COUNTRY'S LOSS IS GREAT."
AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON CALLED THE NAVAL MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF "A STATESMAN WHO SAW BEYOND THE MILITARY PROBLEMS

30.24- 25159

TO THE OBJECTIVES OF NATIONAL POLICY."

TO SHERMAN, THE TWO MEN HAD ENTRUSTED A DIPLOMATIC-MILITARY MISSION OF GREAT IMPORTANCE, EXPLORATORY TALKS WITH SPAIN TO SEE WHETHER SHE COULD BE BROUGHT INTO THE WESTERN WORLD DEFENSES AGAINST RUSSIA.

SHERMAN DIED IN NAPLES, ITALY, A FEW DAYS AFTER HE HAD HELD A CONFERENCE AT MADRID WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO. A SUBSEQUENT REPORT HAD BEEN FORWARDED TO WASHINGTON INDICATING FRANCO FAVORED THE USE BY THE U.S. OF SEA AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN.

BY REGULATION, THE MAN WHO BECAME ACTING CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS (CNO) UPON SHERMAN'S DEATH WAS ADMIRAL LYNDE D.MCCORMICK, THE VICE CHIEF OF OPERATIONS.

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BUT IT IS UP TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO DECIDE WHO WILL BE THE PERMANENT SUCCESSOR IN THE NAVAL HIGH COMMAND AND MEMBER OF THE STRATEGY-MAKING JCS ORGANIZATION.

THERE ARE AT PRESENT FOUR MEN WITH THE RANK OF FULL ADMIRAL, ALTHOUGH SELECTION IS NOT CONFINED TO THAT RANK. SHERMAN HIMSELF WAS A VICE ADMIRAL WHEN IN 1949 HE WAS NAMED CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

THE PRESENT FOUR-STAR ADMIRALS, ONE OF WHOM MIGHT BE CHOSEN BY MR.TRUMAN, ARE:

MCCORMICK, 55 YEARS OLD, BORN AT ANNAPOLIS, THE SON OF A NAVY ADMIRAL. MCCORMICK'S SERVICE INCLUDES EXTENSIVE PERIODS OF DUTY WITH THE SUBMARINE FORCE, NOW ONE OF THE TWO MAJOR COMBATANT ARMS OF THE NAVY.

WILLIAM M.FECHTELER, ALSO 55, AND OF A NAVY FAMILY, NOW COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET. FECHTELER HAS BEEN CHOSEN TO HEAD THE NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN COMMAND OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), BUT DIFFERENCES WITH BRITAIN HAVE DELAYED FORMAL AGREEMENT ON HIS SELECTION.

ROBERT B.CARNEY, CHIEF OF THE U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN, AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE UNDER NATO. SHERMAN WAS VISITING CARNEY WHEN HE WAS STRICKEN.

ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHIEF OF THE U.S. PACIFIC FLEET, ALSO 55 YEARS OLD, AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER OFFICER WITH A BRILLIANT PACIFIC WAR RECORD. RADFORD CONFERRED WITH SHERMAN AT WASHINGTON ON THE DAY BEFORE THE CNO LEFT FOR HIS EUROPEAN MISSION TO SPAIN AND TO TALK WITH GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, SUPREME NATO COMMANDER AND WITH MILITARY CHIEFS OF OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS.

A48WX

IN THE TWO YEARS HE WAS A JCS MEMBER, SHERMAN, YOUNGEST OF ANY RECENT NAVAL CHIEFS, HAD COMPRESSED A NOTABLE RECORD.

WHEN SHERMAN ASSUMED HIS POST, BOTH THE SIZE AND MORALE OF THE NAVY WAS AT LOW EBB. PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TODAY TO T AND THE UNIFICATION FIGHT, SAID SHERMAN DESERVED "TREMENDOUS CREDIT BOTH FOR LIFTING THE MORALE OF THE NAVY AND COORDINATING THE OPERATION OF THE ARMED SERVICES."

THERE HAD BEEN NO WARNING OF SHERMAN'S DEATH, HIS FRIENDS SAID.

AT 54 YEARS, HE APPEARED HALE AND HEARTY.

HE LOOKED LIKE AN ADMIRAL -- IRON-GREY HAIR, A TANNED FACE, SHARP EYES, QUICK-FOOTED AS HE CLIMBED A LADDER, OFTEN STANDING IN THE TYPICAL NAVY STYLE AS HE TALKED TO FRIENDS, WITH HANDS IN SIDE POCKETS BUT WITH THE THUMBS HOOKED OUTSIDE.

IN A STATEMENT RADIOED FROM THE PRESIDENTIAL YACHT WILLIAMSBURG CRUISING ON THE POTOMAC RIVER TODAY, MR.TRUMAN SAID HE WAS "SHOCKED AN GRIEVED" AT THE ADMIRAL'S DEATH. HE SAID TOO THAT "THE COUNTRY'S LOSS IS GREAT AND SO IS MINE."

SECRETARY ACHESON SAID THIS OF SHERMAN:

"HE WAS OUTSTANDING EVEN AMONG THE MOST ABLE AND EXPERIENCED MILITARY LEADERS WHICH THE NATION HAS PRODUCED. HE WAS A STATESMAN WH SAW BEYOND THE MILITARY PROBLEMS TO THE OBJECTIVES OF NATIONAL POLICY. HIS QUALITIES WERE NEVER NEEDED MORE THAN IN OUR PRESENT DANGERS -- FORTHRIGHTNESS COMBINED WITH TACT, WISDOM ENLIVENED BY DARING, INDOMITABLE FAITH IN THE POWER OF HIS OWN COUNTRY AND THE CONVICTION THAT IT COULD AND WOULD STAND IN THE CLOSED RANKS OF STRONG AND FREE NATIONS."

FRANCIS P. MATTHEWS, WHO HAS BEEN SECRETARY OF THE NAVY BUT HAS BEEN NAMED U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRELAND, SAID:

"I AM INEXPRESSABLY SHOCKED AND GRIEVED BY ADMIRAL SHERMAN'S DEATH. HIS LOSS TO THE WORLD AT THIS TIME IS IRREPARABLE. HIS LOSS TO OUR COUNTRY AND TO THE NAVY IS TRAGIC. HISS LOSS TO ME AS A TRUSTED ADVISER IS IRREPLACABLE.

"ADMIRAL SHERMAN WAS A VERY GREAT AMERICAN. X X X BY HIS LOFTY EXAMPLE OF FIDELITY AND UNSELFISH SERVICE TO HIS COUNTRY HE HAS LEFT AMERICA A MUCH NEEDED INSPIRATION IN THIS CRITICAL PERIOD OF OUR HISTORY."

WITH SHERMAN WHEN HE TALKED WITH FRANCO LAST WEEK WAS AMERICAN AMBASSADOR STANTON GRIFFIS. SHERMAN'S SUBSEQUENT REPORT TO WASHINGTON SHOWED THAT HE HAD FOUND FRANCO RECEPTIVE TO THE IDEA OF AMERICAN USE OF SPANISH SEA AND AIR BASES. HIS CONVERSATION ALSO DEVELOPED INDIRECTLY FRANCO'S PRICE FOR COOPERATION, WHICH IS UNITED STATES ECONOMIC AND MILITARY HELP.

THE MOST SUBSTANTIAL IMMEDIATE RESULTS OF SHERMAN'S APPROACH TO FRANCO WAS AN UNDERSTANDING THAT THE MADRID AND WASHINGTON GOVERNMENTS WOULD SHORTLY ASSIGN SPECIAL MILITARY MISSIONS TO CARRY ON DETAILED DISCUSSIONS LOOKING TO A FIRM AGREEMENT ON AMERICAN USE OF SPANISH BASES. UNDOUBTEDLY THIS WILL BE A MUTUAL TYPE OF AGREEMENT OPENING THE WAY FOR SPANISH HELP TO THE UNITED STATES AND FOR AMERICAN AID TO SPAIN.

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SHERMAN HAD PLANNED TO FLY FROM NAPLES TO MADRID, SPAIN, TODAY ON HIS WAY HOME FROM A WEEK'S EUROPEAN TOUR. THE TRIP WAS HIGHLIGHTED BY CONFERENCES SHERMAN HELD WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCO OF SPAIN, LOOKING TO THE USE OF SPANISH FACILITIES IN THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE, IN RETURN FOR U.S. ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO SPAIN.

WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID SHERMAN'S WORK ON THE SPANISH MATTERS WAS DONE, AND THAT IT HAD BEEN AGREED TO CARRY ON THE TALKS AT LOWER LEVELS.

THE NAVY SAID MRS. SHERMAN WOULD FLY BACK TO THE UNITED STATES IMMEDIATELY, IN THE ADMIRAL'S PLANE. HIS BODY WILL FOLLOW SHORTLY, ALSO BY AIR.

THE TEST OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT:

"I AM SHOCKED AND GRIEVED BY THE DEATH OF ADMIRAL SHERMAN. HE WAS ONE OF THIS COUNTRY'S ABLEST OFFICIALS COUNTING ALL THOSE IN THE CIVILIAN AS WELL AS THE MILITARY FIELD.

"ADMIRAL SHERMAN CAME TO THE OFFICE OF CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS WITH A BROAD BACKGROUND OF FLEET (CQ) AND STAFF EXPERIENCE. HE HAD BEEN A CARRIER COMMANDER IN BATTLE. HE HAD SERVED IN COMMAND AND STAFF POSITIONS IN THE PACIFIC AND AS A FLEET COMMANDER IN THE MEDITERRAN-EAN. HE ENTERED UPON HIS DUTIES AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND AS A MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AT A CRITICAL MOMENT AND DE-SERVES TREMENDOUS CREDIT BOTH FOR LIFTING THE MORALE OF THE NAVY AND COORDINATING THE OPERATIONS OF ALL THE ARMED SERVICES. HE PLAYED A

PROMINENT PART IN PLANNING OUR STRATEGY IN KOREA.

A9UX JUL 23 1951

"HE WAS ABLE. HE WAS A PATRIOTIC AMERICAN. HE WAS A FINE GENTLEMAN. THE COUNTRY'S LOSS IS GREAT AND SO IS MINE."

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID MR. TRUMAN WAS SENDING PERSONAL CONDOLENCES TO MRS. SHERMAN.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL SAID IN HIS STATEMENT:

"IN THE DEATH OF ADMIRAL SHERMAN, I FEEL THE DEEP PERSONAL LOSS OF A CLOSE ASSOCIATE AND FRIEND FOR WHOM I HAD THE HIGHEST RESPECT AND ADMIRATION. THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, AND THE UNITED STATES NAVY IN PARTICULAR, HAS LOST AN OUTSTANDING LEADER. HE WAS A GREAT PERSONALITY, AND HIS DEATH IS A DEFINITE AND SERIOUS LOSS TO THE NATION AT THIS CRITICAL TIME.

GENERAL OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID:

"IN THE DEATH OF ADMIRAL SHERMAN OUR COUNTRY HAS LOST ONE OF ITS GREATEST CITIZENS. HIS OUTSTANDING ABILITY, HIS BROAD KNOWLEDGE AND HIS KEEN JUDGMENT WILL BE GREATLY MISSED BY THE NAVY, BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND BY THE NATION. I HAVE CONSIDERED HIM ONE OF MY CLOSEST FRIENDS."

DAN A.KIMBALL, UNDERSECRETARY OF THE NAVY, WHO HAS BEEN NOMINATED TO BECOME SECRETARY, SAID: "ASIDE FROM FEELING THE GREAT PERSONAL LOSS OF A CLOSE FRIEND, I FEEL THE NATION AND THE NAVY HAVE LOST ONE OF THEIR ALL-TIME GREAT MEN."

GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID SHERMAN'S SERVICE TO THE NATION "WAS OF THE HIGHEST ORDER." GEN. HOYT VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, CALLED HIM "A WISE COUNSELLOR, A PERCEPTIVE STRATEGIST AND A STEADFAST FRIEND." GEN. CLIFTON B. CATES, COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS, SAID THE WHOLE CORPS "SALUTES THE MEMORY OF ADMIRAL SHERMAN, AN OUTSTANDING SHIPMATE AND EXEMPLARY AMERICAN."

THOMAS K. FINLETTER, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, SAID "THE FREE WORLD HAS LOST ONE OF ITS GREAT LEADERS."

JAMES CLEMENT DUNN, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO ITALY, IN A STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, SAID:

"THE DEATH OF ADMIRAL SHERMAN IS A REAL LOSS TO THE UNITED STATES AS WELL AS TO ALL COUNTRIES WITH WHICH WE ARE COOPERATING IN THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE. HE WAS ONE OF THE FINEST REPRESENTATIVES OUR COUNTRY HAD IN THIS TREMENDOUS EFFORT OF DEFENDING THE PEACE OF ALL FREE NATIONS."

JA926PED

AP11WX

-95-

FOLLOW NAPLES SHERMAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT ADMIRAL L.D. MCCORMICK, VICE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WILL TAKE OVER THE NAVY'S TOP COMMAND TEMPORARILY AS A RESULT OF THE DEATH OF ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN.

NEWS DISPATCHES FROM NAPLES, ITALY, WERE THE FIRST WORD THE PENTAGON RECEIVED ON SHERMAN'S DEATH FROM A HEART ATTACK.

THE CONTINUING COMMAND SET-UP, HOWEVER, IS AUTOMATIC IN SUCH A CASE.

AAP12WX

A REGULAR ASSIGNMENT TO THE POST OF CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS WILL BE MADE LATER BY THE WHITE HOUSE.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS CRUISING ON THE POTOMAC RIVER AT THE TIME THE NEWS WAS RECEIVED. THE WHITE HOUSE, HOWEVER, IS IN CLOSE TOUCH BY RADIO AND TELEPHONE WITH THE PRESIDENTIAL YACHT WILLIAMSBURG WHEN THE PRESIDENT IS ABOARD, AND THE WORD UNDOUBTEDLY WAS RELAYED QUICKLY TO THE SHIP.

SHERMAN HAD PLANNED TO FLY FROM NAPLES TO MADRID TODAY, ON HIS WAY HOME FROM A WEEK'S EUROPEAN TOUR THAT HAD INCLUDED TALKS WITH GENERALLISSIMO FRANCO OF SPAIN, THESE TALKS LOOKED TO AN AGREEMENT ON THE USE OF SPANISH FACILITIES IN THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE, IN RETURN FOR SOME U.S. ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID.

WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID SHERMAN'S WORK ON THE SPANISH MATTERS WAS DONE, AND THAT IT WAS TO BE CARRIED ON AT LOWER LEVELS.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IN THE DEATH OF ADMIRAL SHERMAN, I FEEL THE DEEP PERSONAL LOSS OF A CLOSE ASSOCIATE AND FRIEND FOR WHOM I HAD THE HIGHEST RESPECT AND ADMIRATION. THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, AND THE UNITED STATES NAVY IN PARTICULAR, HAS LOST AN OUTSTANDING LEADER. HE WAS A GREAT PERSONALITY, AND HIS DEATH IS A DEFINITE AND SERIOUS LOSS TO THE NATION AT THIS CRITICAL TIME."

GEN. OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TOOK A SIMILAR LINE:

"IN THE DEATH OF ADMIRAL SHERMAN OUR COUNTRY HAS LOST ONE OF ITS GREATEST CITIZENS. HIS OUTSTANDING ABILITY, HIS BROAD KNOWLEDGE AND HIS KEEN JUDGMENT WILL BE GREATLY MISSED BY THE NAVY, BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND BY THE NATION. I HAVE CONSIDERED HIM ONE OF MY CLOSEST FRIENDS."

THE NAVY SAID MRS. SHERMAN WOULD LEAVE ITALY BY PLANE FOR THE UNITED STATES THIS AFTERNOON. THE ADMIRAL'S BODY WILL FOLLOW IMMEDIATELY, ALSO BY AIR.

SU1159AED

A128X JUL 23 1951

FOLO SHERMAN

WESTBORO, MASS., JULY 22-(AP)-THE COUNTRY AND THE NAVY HAS LOST A FINE OFFICER WHO HAS DONE "A MARVELOUS JOB" AS COMMANDER OF NAVAL OPERATION.

THAT WAS THE COMMENT OF ADMIRAL LOUIS E.DENFELD WHO WAS SUPPLANTED BY ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN IN A BITTER INTER-SERVICE ROW OVER NATIONAL DEFENSE. ADMIRAL, SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, DIED TODAY IN NAPLES OF A HEART ATTACK.

AT HIS HOME HERE, DENFELD COMMENTED:

"HE WAS ONE OF THE MOST BRILLIANT OFFICERS WE HAVE HAD IN THE NAVY IN MANY YEARS. HE HAS DONE A MARVELOUS JOB AS COMMANDER OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

"I AM VERY SORRY. I WAS VERY FOND OF HIM.

"THE NAVY AND THE COUNTRY HAS LOST A FINE OFFICER."

ADMIRAL DENFELD WAS REMOVED IN 1949 FOLLOWING HIS OUTSPOKEN CRITICISM OF TOP DEFENSE POLICIES OVER UNIFICATION OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCES.

DDZ105PED

A32BX

(BX OUT)

WITH SHERMAN

MELROSE, MASS., JULY 22-(AP)-SIX BROTHERS HAVE GONE FORTH FROM THIS TOWN TO BECOME HIGH COMMISSIONED OFFICERS IN THE UNITED STATES SERVICE DURING WORLD WAR 2.

ONE OF THEM DIED OF HEART ATTACK TODAY--ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

THE OTHER SHERMAN BROTHERS WHO SURVIVE TO CARRY ON SERVICE TRADITIONS

30.24- 25161

ARE:
LT.COL. EDWARD A., THE ONLY ONE WHO STILL LIVES IN THEIR ANCESTRAL TOWN, IS A MEMBER OF THE HOOVER COMMISSION IN MASSACHUSETTS.
LT.COMMANDER KENNETH, STILL ACTIVE IN THE NAVAL RESERVE AND SUPT. OF SCHOOLS IN ANDOVER.
COL.PAUL D., STILL IN ACTIVE SERVICE WITH THE MARINES AND COMMANDER AT THE BOSTON BARRACKS.
COL. FRANK J., NOW A RESIDENT OF CLEVELAND AND AN EXECUTIVE WITH A LEADING SOAP COMPANY.
LT.COMMANDER ERNEST L., RECENTLY STATIONED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN WHO MAKES HIS HOME IN LONDON.
DD237PED

JUL 23 1951

A61
(750)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JULY 23)
BY JOHN RODERICK
(ADVANCE)...PARIS, JULY 22-(AP)-FRESHLY PAINTED SIGNS ON WEST-BOUND HIGHWAYS OUT OF PARIS TELL MOTORISTS THEY ARE APPROACHING A TINY COMMUNITY WHICH, THOUGH IT APPEARS ON NONE OF THEIR MAPS, IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT IN WESTERN EUROPE TODAY.
THE SIGNS POINT TO A SPRAWLING GROUP OF ONE-STORY BUILDINGS AT NEARBY MARLY, 12 MILES AS THE CROW FLIES FROM THE ARC DE TRIOMPHE. THESE WILL HOUSE THE ARCHITECTS OF FREE EUROPE'S MILITARY DEFENSE PROGRAM--GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AND HIS SOLDIER ASSOCIATES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.
EISENHOWER WILL FORMALLY OCCUPY THE MILITARY COMPOUND, WHICH IS TO BE HIS PERMANENT SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, TOMORROW. FRANCE, THROUGH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL, WILL TURN OVER THE SITE TO HIM.
THE HANDING-OVER WILL TAKE PLACE DURING A COLORFUL CEREMONY CLIMAXED BY THE RAISING OF THE FLAGS OF THE 12 NORTH ATLANTIC PACT PARTNERS.
MOST OF EISENHOWER'S STAFF HAS ALREADY PRECEDED HIM TO THE NEW SITE. THE PROCESS OF MOVING FROM TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS IN THE HOTEL ASTORIA, IN THE HEART OF PARIS, HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR 10 DAYS.
AFTER TODAY, THE FAMOUS OLD HOTEL WHICH HAS BEEN A LANDMARK FOR VISITORS DURING THE PAST FIVE MONTHS OF EISENHOWER'S TENANCY, WILL BE EMPTY. THE FIVE-STAR AMERICAN GENERAL, WHO WAS THE LAST TO LEAVE, QUIT THE BUILDING YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.
THE SIGNS, WHICH IN RED LETTERS A FOOT HIGH GUIDE TRAVELERS TO THE NEW PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS, SAY SIMPLY-- SHAPE. THE WORD STANDS FOR "SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ATLANTIC PACT, EUROPE."
SHAPE IS THE MILITARY SERVANT OF THE TWELVE NORTH ATLANTIC NATIONS WHO SIGNED A TREATY OF MUTUAL DEFENSE AGAINST FUTURE AGGRESSION. THE TREATY ITSELF HAS COME UNDER BITTER CRITICISM FROM SOVIET RUSSIA WHOSE POLICIES IN RECENT YEARS PROMPTED THE WESTERN DEFENSE ARRANGEMENT.
THE MARLY HEADQUARTERS IS SET DOWN IN THE FORMER HUNTING GROUNDS OF THE FRENCH PRESIDENT, NOT FAR FROM VERSAILLES. THE SLATE-GRAY BUILDINGS HAVE BEEN CONSTRUCTED WITH AN EYE TO SERVICE AND UTILITY AND NOT ARCHITECTURAL BEAUTY.

A62
IN THEIR GENERAL LAYOUT AND CONSTRUCTION THEY RESEMBLE THE NUMEROUS UNDISTINGUISHED--BUT EFFICIENT--HOSPITAL AND HEADQUARTERS UNITS THROWN UP FOR TEMPORARY USE ALL OVER THE UNITED STATES DURING WORLD WAR TWO.
THE OFFICES AND RECEPTION ROOMS OF THE HEADQUARTERS SHOOT OFF FROM A SINGLE ARTERIAL CORRIDOR 560 FEET LONG. THERE ARE 18 WINGS, EACH OCCUPYING 7,600 FEET OF FLOOR SPACE.
THERE IS A CAFETERIA, FURNISHED WITH CHEERFULLY COLORED CHAIRS AND BURSTING WITH HORTENSIAS, FOR OFFICERS AND MEN OF ALL RANKS. BESIDES THIS THE ENLISTED MEN HAVE A SERVICE CLUB OF THEIR OWN AND A BAR IS AVAILABLE FOR OFFICERS.
GENERAL EISENHOWER HAS A PRIVATE SIDE ENTRANCE. THE COMMANDING GENERAL'S SUITE IS PANELLED IN OAK, HAS ACOUSTIC STYLE CEILINGS AND GREEN RUGS.
ONE OF THE LAST ITEMS TO LEAVE THE OLD ASTORIA HEADQUARTERS FOR MARLY WAS THE GENERAL'S DESK, WHICH ONCE DID HIM SERVICE IN MORE CLOISTERED SURROUNDINGS WHILE HE WAS PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF COLUMBIA.
ENLISTED MEN AND WOMEN WORKING AT THE HEADQUARTERS OCCUPY BARRACKS AT THE PERIMETER OF THE SITE. THE MEN'S BARRACKS HOLD 12 SOLDIERS EACH IN VERY MUCH THE SAME WAY THAT OLD-STYLE QUARTERS DID IN THE PAST.
BUT THE WACS, WAVES AND WAAFS AND THEIR DANISH, BELGIAN AND DUTCH EQUIVALENTS HAVE MORE LAVISH HOUSING ARRANGEMENTS. THERE IS A ROOM, WITH BRIGHT CHINTZ CURTAINS AT THE WINDOWS, FOR TWO. CLEANING WOMEN WILL TIDY UP THE ROOMS BUT, THE GIRLS, LIKE THE MEN, WILL HAVE TO MAKE THEIR OWN BEDS.
EVEN THE COOKING IS TO BE INTERNATIONAL. CHEFS HAVE BEEN SELECTED FOR THEIR ABILITY TO COOK THE NATIONAL DISHES OF THE MEN AND WOMEN WORKING UNDER EISENHOWER.
BY THE END OF 1951, PLANS CALL FOR A TOTAL OF 10 FRENCH, SIX AMERICAN, FOUR BRITISH, THREE ITALIAN AND 1 1/2 COMBINED NORWEGIAN AND BELGIAN DIVISIONS TO COME UNDER SHAPE'S CONTROL.
AIR BASES, AIR FORCES AND NAVAL UNITS OF MANY ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES ALSO ARE TO BE INCLUDED.

JUL 23 1951

A63
THE SHAPE HEADQUARTERS STAFF WHICH WILL DO THE OVERALL PLANNING FOR THIS BIG FORCE NOW TOTALS SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 629 OFFICERS AND MEN. ALL THE NATIONS OF THE ALLIANCE, EXCEPT ICELAND AND PORTUGAL ARE REPRESENTED IN THE SHAPE OFFICES.
OBSERVERS WHO HAVE BEEN IN EISENHOWER'S OLD HEADQUARTERS HERE, INCLUDING SEVERAL SENATORS OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TOURING EUROPE, HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR GRATIFICATION AT THE SPEED AT WHICH DEFENSE PLANNING IS BEGINNING TO TAKE FORM.
THE AMERICAN GENERAL HAS HURDLED SOME OF THE MOST IMPORTANT EARLY OBSTACLES IN THE WAY. ONE OF THESE HAS BEEN CREATION OF HIS COMMANDS AND FINDING THE RIGHT MEN FOR THE COMMAND JOBS.
HE IS KNOWN TO BE PERSONALLY PLEASED AT THE CALIBER OF MILITARY LEADERS THE NATO COUNTRIES HAVE PLACED AT HIS DISPOSAL.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JULY 23--MOVED JULY 21).
SL844PED

A35
ILE D'YEU, FRANCE, JULY 22-(AP)-MARSHAL HENRI PHILIPPE PETAIN, 95-YEAR-OLD FORMER FRENCH CHIEF OF STATE, LAPSED INTO UNCONSCIOUSNESS TONIGHT BUT DOCTORS SAID A DEFENSIVE REACTION HAD SET IN AND THAT HIS PULSE HAD BECOME MORE REGULAR THAN YESTERDAY.
MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY HAD BEEN SUMMONED WITH NEWS THAT HE WAS DYING. TWICE BEFORE, SINCE APRIL, THEY HAVE COME AT THE SAME SUMMONS AND EACH TIME THE AGED SOLDIER RALLIED, AMAZING HIS DOCTORS. ONE OF THEM YESTERDAY SAID PETAIN COULD NOT LIVE THROUGH THE NIGHT.
SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR TREASON IN WORLD WAR II, HIS TERM WAS COMMUTED LAST MONTH AND HE WAS REMOVED FROM HIS PRISON CELL TO A PRIVATE VILLA ON THIS ISLAND.
RP244PED

A16
(110)
ROME, JULY 22-(AP)-IT'S PERFECTLY OKAY TO HOLLER "VIVA IL DUCE" IN ITALY IF YOU WANT TO.
A ROME COURT OF APPEALS HAS RULED THAT THE PHRASE, ONCE THE TRADITIONAL CHEER FOR FASCIST DICTATOR BENITO MUSSOLINI, MEANS JUST WHAT IT SAYS"--HURRAH FOR THE LEADER"--AND NEED NOT BE A REFERENCE TO MUSSOLINI.
CLAUDIO BASSAN SHOUTED THE PHRASE AT THE FUNERAL OF A MEMBER OF THE PRO-FASCIST ITALIAN SOCIAL MOVEMENT TWO YEARS AGO. HE WAS ARRESTED AND ACCUSED OF VIOLATING A LAW AGAINST EXALTING FASCISM. A CRIMINAL COURT SENTENCED HIM TO FOUR MONTHS IN JAIL.
HE APPEALED AND THE HIGHER COURT SAID HE WAS WITHIN HIS RIGHTS.
SF115PED

A26
AMS BUDGET (500)
COMINFORM
JUL 23 1951
BY THOMAS A.REEDY
BERLIN, JULY 22-(AP)-THE KREMLIN'S MEN OF ACTION ABROAD ASSEMBLED IN WARSAW TODAY IN SUCH NUMBER AND HIGH RANK AS TO SUGGEST A NEW SOVIET MOVE IN WORLD AFFAIRS--PROBABLY A RENEWED PEACE DRIVE.
THE MAGNET FOR THE MEETING ON THE SURFACE WAS THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE "PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) GOVERNMENT OF POLAND." BUT IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THIS ANNUAL HOLIDAY HAD ASSUMED SUCH PROPORTIONS IN SOVIET THINKING.
THE POLITBURO'S NUMBER ONE ADVANCE AGENT, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV, HEADED THE LIST OF "VISITORS." DEPUTY PRIME MINISTERS OR FOREIGN MINISTERS CAME FROM THE SATELLITES ALONG WITH HIGH RANKING MILITARY MEN. EAST GERMANY'S PARTY BOSS, WALTER ULBRICHT, WHO IS USUALLY MUCH TOO BUSY TO SPEND TIME ON RALLIES OR PROPAGANDA SHOWS, HAS BEEN IN WARSAW SINCE FRIDAY. ALSO PRESENT IS MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, RANKED BY MANY AS THE SOVIET ARMY'S NO. 1 LEADER.
DISPATCHES FROM WARSAW HAD THIS TO SAY: "THE ARRIVAL IN WARSAW OF SO MANY TOP OFFICIALS IS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT AND SENSATIONAL." IT COULD BE A SESSION OF THE COMINFORM (COMMUNIST INFORMATION BUREAU) CALLED TO TRANSMIT THE LATEST KREMLIN INSTRUCTIONS.
DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES IN BERLIN, WHERE EAST AND WEST STILL MEET FROM TIME TO TIME, HAVE BEEN EXPECTING A NEW "PEACE OFFENSIVE" FROM MOSCOW EVER SINCE THE KOREAN ARMISTICE BALLOON WAS LOFTED.
POLISH OFFICIALS, HOSTS AT A "NATIONAL HOLIDAY" PARTY FRIDAY NIGHT, WENT TO GREAT LENGTHS TO DRINK TOATS WITH AMERICANS AND OTHER WESTERNERS, ALL ON THE SAME THEME:
"TO PEACE IN KOREA, TO PEACE IN THE ENTIRE WORLD."
THE RUSSIANS AT THE SAME TIME DISPLAYED A SUDDENLY TEMPERATE VIEW TOWARD THE CURRENT STALEMATE IN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS. THE OFFICIAL RED ARMY NEWSPAPER IN BERLIN, TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, PRINTED MERELY THE FACT THAT THE CONVERSATIONS HAVE BEEN PUT OFF UNTIL WEDNESDAY. THE USUAL SHARP-TONED CASTIGATIONS OF THE WEST WERE CONSPICOUSLY ABSENT.
THIS SWITCH IN TONE APPEARED TO BE MORE THAN JUST AN ACCIDENT OF THE DAY. IN HELSINKI, THE COMMUNIST "WORLD PEACE COUNCIL" TOOK THE SAME MODERATE VIEW. FRENCH SCIENTIST FREDERIC JOLIOT-CURIE, PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL, DECLARED "WE MUST MAKE PEOPLE UNDERSTAND THAT NEGOTIATIONS HAVE TO REPLACE THE OUTRAGES OF WAR." HE PROPOSED A PEACEFUL SOLUTION IN KOREA.
THE COUNCIL WAS ORGANIZED SEVERAL YEARS AGO AMONG PRO-COMMUNISTS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES AS A SOUNDING BOARD FOR MOSCOW'S MOVES. IN BELLIGERENT MOMENTS, SOVIET COMMENTATORS HAVE HINTED THAT THE COUNCIL SHOULD REPLACE THE UNITED NATIONS AS A WORLD PEACE DEFENDER.
FOREIGN POLITICAL CIRCLES IN BERLIN REGARD THE PROSPECT OF A CONCENTRATED SOVIET DRIVE "FOR PEACE" AS HIGHLY CREDIBLE. THEY CONTEND SOVIET ANXIETY HAS GROWN PROPORTIONATELY WITH THE CONSTRUCTION OF WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSES UNDER GENERAL EISENHOWER.

A27
THESE QUARTERS ALSO POINT OUT:
1. THE NEW AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING WITH SPAIN, AVOWEDLY ANTI-COMMUNIST, MAY HAVE HIT MOSCOW WITH A MORE THAN ORDINARY IMPACT.
2. THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS HAS FAILED, SO FAR AT LEAST, TO DEVELOP THE ANTI-WEST EXPLOSION EXPECTED FROM THE OUTSET OF IRAN'S ABRUPT NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH PROPERTY.
3. THE ECONOMIC DRAIN OF THE COLD WAR HAS PINCHED THE SOVIETS IN SENSITIVE AREAS. ANDREI GROMYKO, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, MADE THIS CLEAR RECENTLY IN SUGGESTING THAT RUSSIA IS READY FOR A BIG-FOUR MEETING TO DISCUSS EAST-WEST TRADE.
DESPITE THE AREA OF "PEACE THINKING", HOWEVER, THE THREAT OF SOVIET MILITARY MIGHT KEPT RAISING ITS HEAD. THE WARSAW CONCLAVE WAS DOTTED WITH THE FIGURES OF ARMY MEN, INCLUDING MARSHAL ZHUKOV, CONQUEROR OF BERLIN IN 1945.
FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ALSO SAW MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, POLISH-BORN HERO OF THE SOVIET UNION WHO HAS BEEN SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALL ARMED FORCES IN POLAND SINCE 1949. HE HAD BEEN RUMORED THE VICTIM OF AN ASSASSIN'S BULLET RECENTLY.
AND IN BERLIN, WEST GERMAN SOURCES REPORTED THE SOVIET ZONE IS BUILDING A NEW GERMAN TANK ARMY OF AT LEAST FIVE DIVISIONS TRAINED BY THE RUSSIANS.
SF210PED
JUL 23 1951

A28
WITH BERLIN (230)
BY PRESTON GROVER
PARIS, JULY 22-(AP)-DESPITE PROFESSIONS OF PEACE, RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES HAVE BEEN STEADILY BUILDING UP MILITARY STRENGTH ALL ALONG THE FRONT FACING THE EUROPEAN WEST, HIGH AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAY.
HERE IS A TERSE OUTLINE OF THEIR RECENT FINDINGS:
1. THE RUSSIAN FORCES FACING THE WEST HAVE NOT BEEN INCREASED IN NUMBER BUT THEIR EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING ARE STEADILY IMPROVING.
2. A NETWORK OF AIR BASES, PRINCIPALLY FOR FIGHTERS, HAS BEEN BUILT IN THE SATELLITE AREAS BORDERING ON THE WEST AND RECENTLY THE QUALITY OF PLANES HAS BEEN SHARPLY IMPROVED. JET FIGHTERS ARE REPLACING OLDER TYPES.
3. TRAINING OF SATELLITE ARMIES HAS IMPROVED STEADILY, AND NOW THEY ARE GETTING AN INCREASING AMOUNT OF NEW RUSSIAN EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING MOTOR CARRIERS AND TANKS.
THESE DEVELOPMENTS HAVE PROCEEDED OVER A PERIOD OF MONTHS. THE THING OF GREATEST SIGNIFICANCE, IN THE EYES OF MILITARY AUTHORITIES, IS THE BUILDUP OF SATELLITE STRENGTH. ARMIES IN ROMANIA, CZECHOSLAVAKIA, HUNGARY AND BULGARIA NOW ARE STRONG ENOUGH TO REPRESENT A REAL THREAT TO YUGOSLAVIA.
THAT MEANS THAT, JUST AS IN KOREA, RUSSIA COULD LAUNCH AN ATTACK WITHOUT ACTUALLY INVOLVING HER OWN TROOPS.
THE WEST IS TRYING TO KEEP A FAVORABLE BALANCE ON THE SIDE OF YUGOSLAVIA BY HELPING OUT WITH FOOD AND SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT, BUT ON THIS SUBJECT THERE ARE MIXED FEELINGS. YUGOSLAVIA IS A COMMUNIST STATE, WITH TITO RULING IN A SOMEWHAT PRECARIOUS POSITION. A PUTSCH

30.24- 25163

OF SOME KIND COULD CHANGE THE SHOW AND LEAVE ALL THE SUPPLIES IN THE HANDS OF A NEW RUSSIAN SUPPORTER.
NEVERTHELESS, THE WEST IS TAKING THE GAMBLE AND SUPPORTING TITO. DESPITE IRAN, THE BALKANS ARE BEGINNING TO LOOK LIKE THE NEXT TROUBLE SPOT.
SF217AED

JUL 23 1951

A44
WITH BERLIN BUDGET (380)
WARSAW, POLAND, JULY 22-(AP)-THE CREAM OF THE POLISH ARMED FORCES MARCHED PAST A REVIEWING STAND CRAMMED WITH NOTABLES FROM SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) DEMOCRACIES ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE POLIGH REGIME TODAY.
THE PRESENCE IN WARSAW OF SO MANY TOP OFFICIALS OF OTHER PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES WAS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT AND SENSATIONAL.
BESIDES DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV AND MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV OF THE SOVIET UNION THERE WERE DEPUTY PRIME MINISTERS OR FOREIGN MINISTERS AND HIGH RANKING MILITARY OFFICIALS REPRESENTING ALBANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA, MONGOLIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, AND EAST GERMANY.
MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, POLISH-BORN SOVIET HERE WHO HEADS THE POLISH ARMED FORCES, POLISH PRESIDENT BOLESLAW BIERUT AND DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER WALTER ULBRICHT OF THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC WERE PROMINENT ON THE PLATFORM.

(EARLIER THIS MONTH, ROKOSSOVSKY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DISAPPEARED. THE WEST HEARD REPORTS WERE CURRENT IN POLAND THAT HE HAD BEEN ASSASSINATED. ANOTHER STORY WAS THAT A POLISH MAJOR HAD SHOT ROKOSSOVSKY AND THEN COMMITTED SUICIDE. ROKOSSOVSKY WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO MOSCOW FOR TREATMENT. ALL THAT WAS KNOWN DEFINITELY, HOWEVER, WAS THAT THE DEFENSE MINISTER DID NOT APPEAR AT PUBLIC FUNCTIONS WHERE HE MIGHT NORMALLY BE EXPECTED OVER A PERIOD OF MANY WEEKS AND THAT HIS ABSENCE WAS NOT EXPLAINED.)

BEFORE THE PARADE, PRESIDENT BIERUT, MOLOTOV, MARSHAL ZHUKOV AND ULBRICHT ADDRESSED A LARGE AUDIENCE OF POLISH GOVERNMENT AND ARMY OFFICIALS IN COMMEMORATION OF THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING IN RUSSIA OF THE POLISH NATIONAL LIBERATION COMMITTEE, THE FORERUNNER OF THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT. MARSHAL ROKOSSOVSKY SAT AT THE TABLE OF THE PRESIDING COMMITTEE IN THE POLISH STATE THEATER.
THIS WAS THE BIGGEST CELEBRATION YET OF THE ANNUAL OCCASION. THE CEREMONIES STARTED WITH A 24-GUN SALUTE. THE REVIEWING STAND STOOD IN ZIERZYNSKI SQUARE, FORMERLY BANKOWY SQUARE BUT RENAMED YESTERDAY TO HONOR A POLE WHO FOUGHT FOR THE BOLSHEVIKS AND CLOSELY COOPERATED WITH LENIN AND STALIN IN THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION.
HUGE NUMBERS OF MILITA IN GRAYISH BLUE UNIFORMS AND ARMED BUT CIVILIAN-CLAD AUXILIARIES LINED THE MARCH ROUTE AND CORDONED OFF THE REVIEWING STAND. SPECIAL PASSES WERE DEMANDED OF ANYONE TRYING TO ENTER THE SQUARE.
THOSE ADMITTED WERE MOSTLY DELEGATIONS REPRESENTING FACTORY AND OFFICE WORKERS.
HUGE SUNDAY CROWDS VIEWED WITH SILENT INTEREST THE PARADE, WHICH REVEALED NOTHING STARTLING IN THE WAY OF EQUIPMENT.
BUT THE PARADERS WERE LOUDLY CHEERED IN THE SQUARE AND WERE GREETED WITH SHOWERS OF FLOWERS, BLASTS OF SLOGANS AGAINST ANGLO-AMERICAN "IMPERIALISM" AND CHANTS OF "STALIN, BIERUT, PEACE."
THE MECHANIZED SECTION INCLUDED ABOUT 200 RUSSIAN-STYLE TANKS AND SELF-PROPELLED GUNS. IT TOOK ABOUT 45 MINUTES FOR THE INFANTRY TO PASS. ALL EQUIPMENT APPEARED TO BE NEW AND GOOD.
A SPRINKLING OF AIRCRAFT, INCLUDING JETS, FLEW OVERHEAD SPORADICALLY.
AFTERWARDS A HUGE SPORTS AND AUXILIARY FORCES PARADE TOOK PLACE.
RP332PED

URAPS
WARSAW, POLAND, JULY 22-(AP)-DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV AND MARSHAL GEORGI K.ZHUKOV OF THE SOVIET UNION ADDRESSED A LARGE AUDIENCE HERE LAST NIGHT ON THE OCCASION OF POLAND'S SEVENTH "NATIONAL DAY." THE COMMUNIST RESISTANCE GOVERNMENT WAS ESTABLISHED IN POLAND ON JULY 22, 1944.
THE AUDIENCE INCLUDED POLISH GOVERNMENT AND ARMY OFFICIALS AND DELEGATIONS FROM ALL THE OTHER PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES (COMMUNIST STATES). THEY HEARD SPEECHES BY PRESIDENT BOLESLAW BEIRUT AND BY WALTER ULBRICHT, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OF EAST GERMANY, IN ADDITION TO THOSE BY MOLOTOV AND ZHUKOV.
THE DELEGATIONS FROM ALBANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA, MONGOLIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA WERE HEADED EITHER BY DEPUTY PRIME MINISTERS OR THE PRESENCE OF SO MANY HIGHRANKING OFFICIALS, REPORTED BY THE POLISH RADIO, IS CONSIDERED HERE TO BE SIGNIFICANT AND SEN

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THE DELEGATIONS FROM ALBANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA, MONGOLIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA WERE HEADED EITHER BY DEPUTY PRIME MINISTERS OR FOREIGN MINISTERS. THE PRESENCE OF SO MANY HIGHRANKING OFFICIALS, REPORTED BY THE POLISH RADIO, IS CONSIDERED HERE TO BE SIGNIFICANT AND SENSATIONAL.
AT THE TABLE OF THE PRESIDING COMMITTEE WAS MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, POLAND'S DEFENSE MINISTER.
--DASH--
THE PRESENCE OF ALL THESE HIGH RANKING COMMUNIST FIGURES IN WARSAW RAISED IMMEDIATE SPECULATION IN THE WEST THAT A SESSION OF THE COMINFORM (COMMUNIST INFORMATION BUREAU) WAS BEING HELD. IF SO, THE SATELLITE STATES PROBABLY ARE BEING INFORMED OF THE NEXT STEPS IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD PEACE DRIVE AS PLANNED BY THE KREMLIN.
THE MERE FACT THAT MOLOTOV, RUSSIA'S NO. 2 MAN, AND ZHUKOV, RATED THE SOVIET ARMY'S NO. 1 LEADER, WERE PRESENT LENT CREDENCE TO SUGGESTIONS THAT SOMETHING OUT OF THE ORDINARY IS GOING ON.
RP1032AED

ITH WARSAW (420)
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
MOSCOW, JULY 22-(AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER VYACHESLAV M. MOLOTOV SAID YESTERDAY IN WARSAW THAT THE TITO REGIME IN YUGOSLAVIA WILL NOT LAST MUCH LONGER.
MOLOTOV SPOKE IN A POLISH THEATER AT A PROGRAM HONORING THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE POLISH COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL LIBERATION, WHICH SET UP THE PRESENT COMMUNIST REGIME IN WARSAW. THE TEXT OF HIS SPEECH AND ONE BY SOVIET MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV WERE PUBLISHED PROMINENTLY AND IN FULL TODAY IN THE MOSCOW PRESS.
MOLOTOV ALSO ATTACKED THE WESTERN POWERS, ACCUSING THEM OF "OPEN PREPARATION FOR A THIRD WORLD WAR." HE SAID THE WEST HAD ENGAGED

EVEN IN "ACTS OF DIRECT AGGRESSION."
IN HIS REFERENCE TO THE YUGOSLAV REGIME, HE SAID:
"OBVIOUS TO ALL IS THE FATE OF YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH FELL BY MEANS OF DECEIT INTO THE HANDS OF SPIES AND PROVOCATEURS WHO BETRAYED THEIR PEOPLE AND SOLD THEM OUT TO ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS. NOW ALL SEE THAT THE GANG OF TITO, (YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER EDWARD) KARDELJ AND (INTERIOR MINISTER ALEXANDER) RANKOVIC HAVE ALREADY RE-ESTABLISHED THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM IN YUGOSLAVIA, DEPRIVED THE POPLE OF ITS REVOLUTIONARY VICTORY, AND TRANSFORMED THE NATION INTO A WEAPON OF THE AGGRESSIVE IMPERIALIST POWERS.
"REALIZING THAT THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE HATE THIS HIRED GANG OF CRIMINALS WHO STOL ITS WAY TO POWER, IT HOLDS ITSELF IN POWER BY BLOODY TERROR AND FASCIST METHODS OF RULING. THIS CANNOT CONTINUE LONG. THE PEOPLES OF YUGOSLAVIA WILL FIND A WAY TO FREEDOM AND LIQUIDATION OF THE TITOIST FASCIST REGIME."

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A74
IN HIS ATTACK ON THE WESTERN POWERS, MOLOTOV SAID THAT "WE CANNOT CLOSE OUR EYES TO THE FACT THAT THE STATES ENTERING INTO THE AGGRESSIVE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT HAVE SET OUT ON THE PATH OF AN ARMS RACE."
"THE CREATION OF EVER NEWER AMERICAN WAR BASES IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST," HE CONTINUED, "INTENSIFIES THE THREAT OF WAR. ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS, TOGETHER WITH THE FRENCH AND OTHER SATELLITES, ALREADY HAVE BEGUN THE REMILITARIZATION OF WESTERN GERMANY AND THE REESTABLISHMENT OF JAPANESE MILITARISM. THEY HURRY WITH THE REALIZATION OF THESE HOPELESSLY RISKY PLANS, NOT HESITATING EVEN AT THE CRUDE VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.
"THIS, HOWEVER, CANNOT HIDE THE FACT THAT IN THE CAMP OF IMPERIALISM THERE IS PROCEEDING BOTH THE GROWTH OF INTERNAL CONFLICTS IN INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES AND ALSO AT THE SAME TIME THE EXACERBATION OF THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE RULING CLIQUES OF POWERS.
"IN THESE CONDITIONS IT IS NECESSARY NOT ONLY TO MAINTAIN BUT ALSO BY ALL MEANS TO STRENGTHEN THE VIGILANCE OF THE PEOPLES IN THE CAUSE OF THE PREVENTION OF WAR AND THE DEFENSE OF PEACE. ONLY IN THIS (WAY) CAN WE SEE A RELIABLE GUARANTEE AND ASSURANCE OF PEACE."
WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE NOTED THAT MOLOTOV DID NOT SHOW OPTIMISM ON A PEACE SETTLEMENT OR ARMISTICE IN KOREA. HE MERELY MENTIONED KOREA IN PASSSING, DECLARING THAT THE VOICE OF THE U.S.S.R., WITH ITS APPEAL FOR A CEASE-FIRE AND ARMISTICE, HAD RESOUNDED WITH GREAT FORCE.
THE WESTERN OBSERVERS ALSO SHOWED MUCH INTEREST IN THE FACT THAT MARSHAL ZHUKOV SPOKE AT WARSAW. THIS WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC UTTERANCE BY THIS OUTSTANDING WORLD WAR II LEADER FOR SOME YEARS.
SENDING SUCH OUTSTANDING FIGURES AS MOLOTOV AND ZHUKOV TO WARSAW IS CONSIDERED AN INDICATION OF HOW IMPORTANT THE SOVIETS REGARD THEIR ALLIANCE WITH POLAND.
DY518PED

A83 (450)
UNDATED SOVIETS--WARSAW-HELSINKI
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(NY) SOME OF THE KREMLIN'S TOP SPOKESMEN WERE LOOSED ON NORTHEASTERN EUROPE OVER THE WEEKEND TO UTTER TIRADES AGAINST TITO, ACCUSE THE WEST OF "ACTS OF DIRECT AGGRESSION" AND ASSERT THEIR OWN UNDYING DEVOTION TO PEACE.
WHILE SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS TRIED TO PIN ALL THE GUILT FOR WORLD TENSION ON THE WEST, HIGH AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN PARIS POINTED OUT THAT RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES HAVE BEEN STEADILY BUILDING UP THEIR MILITARY STRENGTH ALL OVER THE IRON CURTAIN.
SOVIETS, PROMINENT AND IN NUMBERS, DESCENDED ON WARSAW, THE POLISH CAPITAL. THIS SUGGESTED SOME NEW MOVE MIGHT BE IN THE WIND. IT MIGHT BE FOR A MEETING OF THE MOSCOW-BOSSED COMINFORM OR EVEN A NEW PEACE MOVE, DESPITE THE HARSH WORDS THE PARTICIPANTS BEAMED TOWARD THE FREE WORLD.

NO LESS A FIGURE THAN SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER VYACHESLAV M. MOLOTOV TRIED TO SOUND THE KNELL FOR YUGOSLAV PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT IN A SPEECH SATURDAY AT WARSAW. MOLOTOV, WARMING UP THE OLD KREMLIN HOPE THAT A YUGOSLAV COUNTER-REVOLUTION WOULD COOK TITO'S GOOSE, SAID:
"NOW ALL CAN SEE THAT THE GANG OF TITO, (FOREIGN MINISTER EDWARD) KARDELJ AND (INTERIOR MINISTER ALEXANDER) RANKOVIC HAVE ALREADY REESTABLISHED THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM IN YUGOSLAVIA, DEPRIVED THE PEOPLE OF ATS REVOLUTIONARY VICTORY, AND TRANSFORMED THE NATION INTO A WEAPON OF THE AGGRESSIVE, IMPERIALIST POWERS. X X X THIS CANNOT CONTINUE LONG. THE PEOPLES OF YUGOSLAVIA WILL FIND A WAY TO FREEDOM AND LIQUIDATION OF THE TOTOIST FASCIST REGIME."
THE SOVIET DEPUTY ~~FOREIGN MINISTER~~ PREMIER ALSO PAID HIS RESPECTS TO THE WESTERN POWERS, ACCUSING THEM OF "OPEN PREPARATION FOR A THIRD WORLD WAR." HE ADDED THAT "WE CANNOT CLOSE OUR EYES TO THE FACT THAT THE STATES ENTERING INTO THE AGGRESSIVE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT HAVE SET OUT ON THE PATH OF AN ARMS RACE."
MOLOTOV SPOKE ON THE EVE OF A FLAMBOYANT CELEBRATION OF THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE POLISH COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL LIBERATION, WHICH SET THE STAGE FOR THE PRESENT COMMUNIST-DOMINATED REGIME IN WARSAW. ALSO SPEAKING WAS MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, ONE OF RUSSIA'S TOP WORLD WAR II COMMANDERS AND ONCE CONSIDERED A FRIEND OF THE WEST.

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A84
LITTLE OF THE SUBSTANCE OF ZHUKOV'S REMARKS WAS GIVEN IN ACCOUNTS OF THE MEETING REACHING THE WEST.
WESTERN OBSERVERS IN MOSCOW, WHERE BOTH MOLOTOV'S AND ZHUKOV'S WARSAW APPEARANCES WERE PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED IN THE PRESS, SAW SIGNIFICANCE IN THE FACT THE SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER EXPRESSED NO OPTIMISM ON KOREAN PEACE DEVELOPMENTS. THIS WAS NOT THE CASE AT ANOTHER COMMUNIST-SPONSORED GATHERING, THE MEETING OF THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL IN HELSINKI, FINLAND.
THERE RUSSIA WAS REPRESENTED BY TWO OF HER TOP LITERARY PROPAGANDISTS, ILYA EHRENBURG AND ALEXANDER FADEYEV. DELEGATES FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES WHO HAVE LONG SUPPORTED THE RED-FATHERED "PEACE CONFERENCES" APPLAUDED LOUDLY SATURDAY WHEN PROF. FREDERIC JOLIOT-CURIE, FRENCH PRO-COMMUNIST AND ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, PROPOSED A PEACEFUL SOLUTION IN KOREA.
THE AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN PARIS WERE ABLE TO PINPOINT SPECIFIC MOVES IN THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WHICH GIVE THEIR PEACE PROCLAMATIONS SOME PERSPECTIVE. THE AMERICANS SAID THAT THE RUSSIAN FORCES FACING THE WEST HAVE BEEN INCREASED IN BOTH PERSONNEL AND MATERIEL. IN ADDITION, A NETWORK OF AIR BASES, PRINCIPALLY FOR FIGHTER PLANES, HAS BEEN CONSTRUCTED IN THE SATELLITE STATES BORDERING ON THE WEST, AND THE QUALITY OF THE PLANES STATIONED THERE HAS BEEN IMPROVED. THE TRAINING OF THE SATELLITE ARMIES ALSO HAS IMPROVED, AND THEY ARE RECEIVING INCREASING AMOUNTS OF RUSSIA'S NEW EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING BOTH MOTOR CARRIERS AND TANKS.
DY559PED

30.24- 25165

A15
BERLIN, JULY 22-(AP)-THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER DER TAG SAID TODAY THE SOVIET ZONE IS BUILDING A GERMAN TANK ARMY AS A BRANCH OF THE COMMUNIST "PEOPLE'S POLICE."
WESTERN ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING OF THE REPORT. DER TAG, ORGAN OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WHO HAVE FRIENDS IN THE EAST ZONE, SAID THE TANK ARMY IS SUPPOSED TO BE READY FOR ACTION BY FALL.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE NEW ARM OF THE EAST POLICE IS BASED NEAR QUESTROW IN MECKLENBURG AND IS ORGANIZED TO INCLUDE TWO TANK DIVISIONS AND THREE MOTORIZED ARTILLERY DIVISIONS, WITH 2,450 OFFICERS. THE NUMBER OF MEN WAS NOT ESTIMATED.
SF113PED

JUL 23 1951

A34 (120)
MOSCOW, JULY 22-(AP)-PRAVDA WARNED TODAY THAT IF THE UNITED STATES BREAKS OFF KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS AND ATTACKS ANEW THE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE WILL REPEL THE ATTACK AND TURN IT INTO A ROUT AND FINAL DESTRUCTION OF THE "INTERVENTIONIST ARMIES."
A TASS DISPATCH FROM PYONGYANG CLAIMED THAT IN THE LAST FEW DAYS GENERALS RIDGWAY AND VAN FLEET HAVE VISITED SEVERAL SECTORS OF THE FRONT AND THAT WHEREVER THEY HAVE VISITED THERE HAVE SHORTLY AFTERWARDS BEEN LAUNCHED A SERIES OF STRONG ATTACKS.
(DISPATCHES FROM WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS IN KOREA SAY THE COMMUNIST FORCES ARE BUILDING UP STRONGLY IN THEIR AREAS, PRESUMABLY IN READINESS TO ATTACK IF TRUCE TALKS FAIL.)
MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS ALSO REPORTED TODAY THAT THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS HAVE BEEN POSTPONED BECAUSE OF FAILURE TO AGREE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE LINE FOR THE CEASE-FIRE AND ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS. THERE WAS NO EDITORIAL COMMENT.
RP241PED

A45 (120)
MOSCOW, JULY 22-(AP)-PRAVDA ASSERTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS PROMISED TO PROTECT GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO'S GOVERNMENT IN RETURN FOR "SPANISH WAR BASES AND SPANISH CANNON FODDER."
THE LEADING SOVIET PAPER PROTESTED IN A VITRIOLIC EDITORIAL THAT THE U.S. IS ENLISTING SPANISH HELP IN PREPARATION FOR WAR.
PRAVDA DESCRIBED A REPORTED AGREEMENT FOR USE OF SPANISH BASES AS REMOVING A "VEIL OF HYPOCRISY" THAT COVERED U.S. RELATIONS WITH THE "FASCIST EXECUTIONER OF THE SPANISH PEOPLE, GENERAL FRANCO."
--DASH--
PRESIDENT TRUMAN ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK THAT THE U.S. IS SHIFTING ITS ATTITUDE SOMEWHAT TOWARD SPAIN FOR MILITARY REASONS. THE LATE ADM.SHERMAN REPORTEDLY REACHED AGREEMENT IN MADRID ON USING SPANISH BASES FOR EUROPEAN AND MEDITERRANEAN DEFENSE.
RP335PED

A53
MOSCOW, JULY 22-(AP)-BY THE LOOKS OF MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS, IT DOES NOT APPEAR THAT RUSSIA WILL CHANGE HER MIND AND SEND DELEGATES TO SAN FRANCISCO TO SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN SEPTEMBER.
PRAVDA, IN THE FIRST COMMENT ON U.S.-BRITISH INVITATIONS TO DO SO, SAID THEY ACTUALLY WERE NOT INVITATIONS AT ALL, BUT SIMPLY NOTICES T APPEAR FOR SIGNATURE OF A DOCUMENT.
EVERYONE TO WHOM PEACE IS DEAR WILL REJECT THE JAPANESE TREATY DRAFT AS A THREAT TO PEACE IN THE FAR EAST AND A THREAT TO THE BASIC NATIONAL INTERESTS OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE, THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER SAID. IT REPORTED A "WAVE OF INDIGNATION" AGAINST THE TREATY IN CHINA, INDIA AND THE PHILIPPINES.
RP410PED

A29
AMS BUDGET
ABDULLAH (700)

JUL 23 1951

BY FRED J.ZUSY
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 22-(AP)-TWO RELATIVES OF THE FORMER MUFTI OF JERUSALEM WERE REPORTED AMONG 500 PERSONS ROUNDED UP IN JORDAN TODAY AS A RESULT OF THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH. MIDDLE EAST PERSONALITIES CONVERGED ON AMMAN FOR ONE OF THE ARAB WORLD'S MOST GLITTERING FUNERALS.
THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID THE RELATIVES WERE DR. DAUD EL HUSSEINI, A NEPHEW OF THE BEARDED FORMER MUFTI, HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, AND SAYED TEWFIK SALEH EL HUSSEINI.
REPORTS FROM AMMAN, THE JORDAN CAPITAL, HAVE SAID ABDULLAH'S ASSASSIN WAS A MEMBER OF THE "SACRED STRUGGLE ORGANIZATION", A BAND FOSTERED BY THE FORMER MUFTI. DAUD EL HUSSEINI HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED IN THE MUFTI'S ANTI-BRITISH TERRORISM IN PALESTINE AS FAR BACK AS 15 YEARS AGO.
THE MUFTI, FROM HIS EXILE IN EGYPT, ISSUED A DENIAL LAST NIGHT THAT HE HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE ASSASSINATION OF THE STAUNCHLY PRO-BRITISH ABDULLAH IN JERUSALEM FRIDAY, THE MOSLEM SABBATH.
WITH A DYNASTIC QUARREL LOOMING OVER WHO WILL SUCCEED THE OLD KING, THE CRACK ARAB LEGION COMMANDED BY THE FORMER BRITISH BRIGADIER, JOHN GLUBB PASHA, WAS LAYING A HEAVY HAND ON THE POPULACE TO SUPPRESS ANY OUTBREAK.
ANTI-ABDULLAH SOURCES IN CAIRO SAID MORE THAN 500 PERSONS HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN JORDAN. THE ARRESTS WERE SAID TO BE CONCENTRATED IN OLD JERUSALEM, RAMALLAH, NABLUS, JENIN AND TULKARM, ALL IN EASTERN PALESTINE, WHICH ABDULLAH ANNEXED AFTER THE 1948 WAR WITH ISRAEL DESPITE THE WISHES OF THE OTHER ARAB POWERS.
THE ANNEXATION NEVER WAS POPULAR AMONG PALESTINIAN ARABS, ALTHOUGH THEY HAD AN EQUAL REPRESENTATION IN THE AMMAN ASSEMBLY WITH JORDANIAN ARABS. THE PALESTINIANS, ESPECIALLY THOSE WHO HAD FLED FROM THEIR HOMES IN ISRAEL, HATED ABDULLAH BECAUSE OF HIS APPARENT WILLINGNESS TO MAKE TERMS WITH ISRAEL.
THE FORMER MUFTI, WHO HEADED THE ARAB HIGHER COMMITTEE IN A LONG FIGHT AGAINST BRITISH MANDATE RULE AND JEWISH IMMIGRATION, ALSO HATED ABDULLAH BECAUSE OF THE ANNEXATION.
HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI WAS LINKED WITH A RIVAL ARAB ALL-PALESTINE GOVERNMENT WHICH EXISTED FOR A TIME IN EGYPTIAN-OCCUPIED GAZA.
THE FORMER MUFTI HAS LIVED MOSTLY IN EXILE SINCE 1937 WHEN HE FLED TO SYRIA WITH A PRICE ON HIS HEAD. HE ESCAPED TO IRAQ AND THEN TO IRAN WHEN THE VICHY FRENCH WERE DRIVEN OUT OF SYRIA IN 1941, AND FINALLY FLED TO ROME AND BERLIN. HE WAS CAPTURED BY THE FRENCH IN 1945 BUT MADE A MYSTERIOUS ESCAPE TO CAIRO IN 1946.

A30
CAIRO NEWSPAPER DISPATCHES FROM JERUSALEM SAID A "DELICATE SITUATION" PREVAILED IN THE OLD CITY. THE GOVERNMENT FEARED THE JEWS MIGHT SEIZE THE OPPORTUNITY OF ANY CHAOTIC DISORDER TO GRAB THE

REST OF THE HOLY CITY, THE DISPATCHES SAID.
ARAB LEGION FORCES AND STRONG POLICE PATROLS WERE STATIONED AT STRATEGIC SPOTS THROUGHOUT THE OLD CITY. FEW PEOPLE WERE ABOUT IN THE OLD WINDING STREETS. SHOPS OPENED FOR ONLY SHORT PERIODS TO SELL FOOD AND THEN CLOSED.
THE SLAYING HAD REPERCUSSIONS UPON ISRAEL'S GENERAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN. ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MOSHE SHARETT, SPEAKING AT AN ELECTION MEETING, WARNED THAT ISRAEL MUST "STRENGTHEN ITSELF AND INCREASE THE NUMBER OF INHABITANTS TO BE PREPARED FOR ANY EVENTUALITY--THE SECOND ROUND."
"THIS POLITICAL MURDER," HE SAID, "PROVES THAT DYNAMITE IS RIGHT UNDER ISRAEL'S NOSE WHICH MAY IGNITE ANY MINUTE AND SOONER OR LATER AFFECT ISRAEL."
PRO-BRITISH PRINCE NAIF, 35-YEAR-OLD SECOND SON OF ABDULLAH WHO HAS BEEN PROCLAIMED REGENT, ISSUED HIS FIRST STATEMENT AS THE NEW RULER BY REMINDING HIS PEOPLE THAT "MY MARTYRED FATHER TAUGHT YOU PATIENCE" AND APPEALING TO THEM TO KEEP CALM IN THE CRISIS.
NO STATEMENT HAD YET COME FROM HIS ANTI-BRITISH BROTHER, 40-YEAR-OLD PRINCE TALLAL, WHO NORMALLY WOULD SUCCEED TO THE THRONE. TALLAL, IN SWITZERLAND FOR TREATMENT FOLLOWING A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN, WAS REPORTED OUTRAGED BY NAIF'S REGENCY.
EMIR ABDUL ILAH, REGENT OF NEIGHBORING IRAQ, ALSO HAS BEEN LINKED IN RUMORS AS A POSSIBLE RULER IN BEHALF OF HIS NEPHEW, BOY KING FEISAL II OF IRAQ. FEISAL IS A NEPHEW OF ABDULLAH WHO LONG HAD CHERISHED THE DREAM OF A UNION OF SEVERAL MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES UNDER THE HASHEMITE FAMILY.
AMMAN DISPATCHES SAID ABDUL ILAH ARRIVED THERE TODAY BY PLANE FROM LONDON WITH ABDUL HAMID HAIDAR, JORDAN'S MINISTER TO BRITAIN. REGENT NAIF MET HIM AT THE AIRPORT.
ALL ARAB COUNTRIES WERE EXPECTED TO BE REPRESENTED AT THE FUNERAL TOMORROW BY HIGH RANKING STATESMEN.
AL AHRAM SAID 3,000 WORSHIPPERS WERE IN THE JERUSALEM MOSQUE WHEN ABDULLAH APPROACHED THE DOOR AND WAS SHOT. CONTRARY TO PREVIOUS REPORTS THAT TWO OF HIS ATTENDANTS WERE WOUNDED, THE ACCOUNT SAID FIVE WERE INJURED, AND THAT THE KILLER WAS DROPPED IMMEDIATELY WITH EIGHT BULLETS IN HIS BODY.
AL AHRAM SAID THE KING WAS SHOT TWICE, BELOW THE RIGHT EYE AND IN THE BREAST. A CONTRARY ACCOUNT IN DAMASCUS NEWSPAPERS SAID ABDULLAH WAS KILLED WITH A SINGLE BULLET IN THE HEAD.
SF/RP232PED

A139WX
WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TONIGHT DESIGNATED GERALD A. DREW, AMERICAN MINISTER TO JORDAN, TO BE HIS SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE AT THE FUNERAL OF THE ASSASSINATED KING ABDULLAH.
THE FUNERAL WILL BE HELD AT AMMAN MONDAY MORNING.
ES1019PED NM

A72
IRANIAN (270)
BY ROBERT B. HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 22-(AP)-DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATIMI SAID TONIGHT THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IS "OPTIMISTIC" ABOUT CHANCES OF REOPENING TALKS WITH THE BRITISH IN AN EFFORT TO GET OIL SHIPMENTS STARTED AGAIN FROM ABADAN.
THE STATEMENT WAS MADE AFTER "FURTHER PROGRESS" WAS REPORTED IN A MEETING BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE, W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, AND THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENT'S OIL NATIONALIZATION BOARD.
NO DETAILS OF HARRIMAN'S DISCUSSIONS WITH THE BOARD HAVE BEEN RELEASED, BUT THERE IS A GENERAL ATMOSPHERE OF HOPE THAT THE BITTER DEADLOCK BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WILL BE BROKEN SOON.
HARRIMAN PLANS A THIRD MEETING WITH THE BOARD TOMORROW. HE HAS BEEN KEEPING THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, INFORMED OF THE COURSE OF HIS TALKS AND THE BOARD HAS BEEN REPORTING TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND HIS CABINET.
"YOU CAN SAY WE ARE OPTIMISTIC ABOUT REOPENING THE NEGOTIATIONS, BUT THERE IS NO CHANGE IN OUR STAND," FATIMI TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER A CABINET MEETING. "IT REMAINS AS IT WAS WHEN THE LATE COMPANY'S (AIOC'S) DELEGATION WAS HERE A MONTH AGO."
HARRIMAN SAID TODAY HE COULD NOT DISCLOSE ANY DETAILS OF THE DISCUSSIONS BUT SAID HE HAD MADE NO PROPOSALS SO FAR. THIS DIFFERED FROM REPORTS FROM IRANIAN SOURCES THAT ONE SUBJECT UNDER DISCUSSION WAS A SUGGESTION THAT A SEPARATE COMPANY, INCLUDING AMERICANS, BRITISH AND IRANIANS, BE ESTABLISHED TO HANDLE THE MARKETING OF IRAN'S OIL.
KAZEM HASSIBI, UNDERSECRETARY OF THE FINANCE MINISTRY AND THE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE ON THE NATIONALIZATION BOARD, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS HE EXPECTED THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH TO BE REOPENED WITHIN A FEW DAYS. HE ADDED IT WAS LIKELY THAT HARRIMAN WTULD REMAIN IN TEHRAN FOR THE BEGINNING OF ANY SUCH TALKS.
DY509PED

A58
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, JULY 22-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH ED DIN SAID TODAY EGYPT WILL NOT COOPERATE WITH BRITAIN SO LONG AS BRITISH TROOPS OCCUPY THE SUEZ CANAL AREA.
HE ISSUED A STATEMENT EXPLAINING EGYPT'S REFUSAL TO ATTEND A CONFERENCE ON AFRICAN DEFENSE AT NAIROBI, KENYA, NEXT MONTH.
"THEY WANT US TO COLLABORATE WITH THEM IN THEIR MILITARY PREPARATIONS FOR WAR DESPITE THE FACT THAT THEY OCCUPY OUR COUNTRY AND TRIFLE WITH HER UNITY," THE STATEMENT SAID.
HE ALSO PROTESTED BRITISH OPPOSITION TO UNION OF EGYPT AND THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN.
RP419PED

A55
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 22-(AP)-FRANK P. GRAHAM, UNITED NATIONS KASHMIR MEDIATOR, HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY AND ANNOUNCED THAT HE HAD VERY LITTLE TO SAY.
ASKED IF HE CONSIDERED HE HAD MADE ANY PROGRESS IN HIS MISSION TO IRON OUT THE INDIAN-PAKISTANI SQUABBLE OVER THE FUTURE OF KASHMIR, GRAHAM SAID HE HAD NOTHING TO SAY.
RP238PED

A56
RANGOON, BURMA, JULY 22-(AP)-BURMA'S "WHITE FLAG" COMMUNISTS STARTED CIRCULATION OF A PAMPHLET LAST NIGHT PREDICTING THEY WILL "LIBERATE" THE COUNTRY WITHIN TWO YEARS. THE "WHITE FLAG" COMMUNISTS SUPPORT STALIN, AS OPPOSED TO THE "RED FLAG" COMMUNISTS, A TROTSKYITE GROUP.
THE PAMPHLETS PURPORTED TO REPRODUCE A SPEECH BY THE PARTY'S LEADER THAKIN THAN TUN AT A PARTY CONVENTION SOUTH OF MANDALAY. AN ENGLISH TRANSLATION WAS PUBLISHED TODAY BY THE NEW TIMES OF BURMA. IT SAID THE BURMESE COMMUNISTS WOULD BACK RED CHINA IN EVENT OF A WAR WITH THE UNITED STATES AND SAID CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD ENTER BURMA ONLY IN EVENT OF SUCH A WAR.
RP415PED

JUL 23 1951
JUL 23 1951

30.24- 25167

B62 Q

(KX FOR FX-APW)

JUL 23 1951

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 23-(AP)-THE DALAI LAMA HAS LEFT HIS PROVISIONAL HEADQUARTERS AT YATUNG, TIBET, FOR HIS CAPITAL CITY OF LHASA, ACCORDING TO REPORTS FROM THE INDIAN-TIBETAN BORDER CITY OF KALIMPONG.

THE REPORTS SAID HE SET OUT SATURDAY IN A TRAIN OF HUNDREDS OF MULES ACCOMPANIED BY HIS GOVERNMENT.

GEN.CHANG CHING-WU, REPRESENTING THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, ACCOMPANIED THE PARTY, THESE REPORTS SAID.

THE DALAI LAMA, TEMPORAL AND SPIRITUAL RULER OF TIBET UNTIL THAT COUNTRY WAS INVADED BY THE RED CHINESE, TOOK REFUGE IN YATUNG SEVERAL MONTHS AGO.

DIPLOMATIC REPORTS IN LONDON LAST WEEK SAID HE HAD PASSED WORD TO THE UNITED STATES THAT HE WAS THINKING OF REPUDIATING LAST SPRING'S TREATY BY WHICH THE PEIPING REGIME GAINED CONTROL OVER HIS COUNTRY.

HOWEVER, THE DALAI LAMA SENT A GUARD OF HONOR TO MEET A CHINESE MISSION JULY 14 AND SAID HE WAS RETURNING TO LHASA.

MD104AED

A154WX

(280) WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID TONIGHT IT WOULD BE "IMPOSSIBLE," FROM A SUPPLY STANDPOINT, FOR THE UNITED STATES TO LAND TROOPS TO ASSIST IRAN AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE RUSSIAN AGGRESSION.

SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL), DEBATING WITH TAFT ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM, PROMPTLY CALLED TAFT'S STATEMENT "DANGEROUS."

SUCH TALK, DOUGLAS SAID, MIGHT BE AN INCENTIVE FOR RUSSIA TO ATTACK.

THE SENATORS DISCUSSED THE ISSUE ON AN NBC PROGRAM.

IRAN, A NEIGHBOR OF RUSSIA, NOW IS DISPUTING WITH ENGLAND OVER AN IRANIAN EFFORT TO NATIONALIZE HUGE OIL WELLS, OWNED AND OPERATED BY THE BRITISH FOR YEARS. THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE COMMUNIST AGITATION IN IRAN IN CONNECTION WITH THE NATIONALIZATION PLAN.

TAFT SAID IF BRITAIN WAS DRAWN INTO WAR WITH RUSSIA IN IRAN, THE UNITED STATES COULD HELP WITH ITS AIR FORCE.

AS FOR DOUGLAS' CHARGE THAT TAFT'S STATEMENT COULD TIP THE RUSSIANS TO UNITED STATES INTENTIONS, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER SAID HE DIDN'T HAVE MUCH INFLUENCE WITH THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION.

REPLIED DOUGLAS, "NO, BUT I'LL SAY YOU'RE THE UNCROWNED LEADER OF THE SENATE. YOU'RE THE MAN WHO TELLS THE SENATE WHAT TO DO."

ON ANOTHER POINT, TAFT SAID THE UNITED NATIONS AND UNITED STATES GOAL OF UNITING ALL KOREA MIGHT AS WELL BE "THROWN OUT THE WINDOW" IF A CEASE-FIRE IS ARRANGED ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.

HE INDICATED HE THOUGHT THE COMMUNISTS NEVER WOULD GIVE UP THAT BOUNDARY IN ANY FINAL SETTLEMENT NEGOTIATIONS, AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE.

DOUGLAS AGREED THAT AN ARMISTICE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL WOULD BE "UNFORTUNATE" AND SAID IF IT'S "MILITARILY POSSIBLE" UNITED NATIONS FORCES SHOULD PUSH ABOUT 100 MILES FURTHER NORTH, TO A MUCH BETTER DEFENSE LINE. BUT HE SAID HE WOULD ACCEPT THE JUDGMENT OF UNITED STATES MILITARY LEADERS IF THEY FIND A LINE ANY FURTHER NORTH IS MILITARILY IMPOSSIBLE.

TAFT SAID THE KOREAN WAR HAS "ACCOMPLISHED NOTHING" BUT DOUGLAS SAID IT PREVENTED ALL OF KOREA AND ALL OF ASIA FROM GOING COMMUNIST, WITH 500,000,000 MORE PEOPLE AND TWO-THIRDS OF THE WORLD TIN SUPPLY AND NINE-TENTHS OF THE WORLD RUBBER SUPPLY.

TAFT SAID ALL THIS COULD HAVE BEEN PREVENTED WITHOUT A KOREAN WAR IF THE UNITED STATES HADN'T TAKEN ITS TROOPS OUT OF SOUTH KOREA AND "INVITED" INVASION BY SAYING THE COUNTRY WOULD NOT BE DEFENDED.

ES1133PED

A117WX

(200)

JUL 23 1951

WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-SENATORS UNDERWOOD (D-KY) AND BUTLER (R-MD) SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SERVE NOTICE ON RUSSIA THAT ANOTHER AGGRESSION WILL MEAN ALL-OUT WAR.

BUTLER SAID RUSSIA "APPRECIATES TOUGHNESS" AND SUCH A POLICY SHOULD PREVENT A THIRD WORLD WAR. UNDERWOOD AGREED BUT ADDED THAT ONLY NOW IS THE U.S. DEFENSE BUILDUP REACHING SUCH A POINT THAT THIS POLICY IS PRACTICAL.

THEY SPOKE ON A (CBS) TELEVISION PROGRAM.

"WE SHOULD TELL RUSSIA, 'ONE MORE AGGRESSION AND YOU'VE GOT IT'," BUTLER SAID. HE SPOKE AGAINST A SERIES OF WHAT HE CALLED "PIECE-MEAL" WARS SUCH AS IN KOREA.

THE SENATORS DISAGREED IN APPRAISING THAT STRUGGLE. BUTLER SAID PEACE WITH THE 38TH PARALLEL RESTORED AS A BORDER BETWEEN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA AND DEMOCRATIC SOUTH KOREA WOULD BE LITTLE RETURN FOR "OUR 80,000 CASUALTIES AND ALL THE SUFFERING AND MISERY."

BUTLER INSISTED ON STICKING TO WHAT HE CALLED "OUR ORIGINAL AIM--A UNIFIED AND DEMOCRATIC KOREA," AND URGED MORE VIGOROUS PROSECUTION OF THE WAR TO GET THAT GOAL.

UNDERWOOD SAID THE U.S. MUSN'T "THROW OUR ARM OFF IN THE FIRST INNING," MEANING THIS COUNTRY SHOULDN'T EXHAUST ITSELF IN THE KOREAN STRUGGLE BUT SHOULD BUILD UP ITS STRENGTH THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. AS TO PROPOSALS TO EQUIP CHIANG KAI SHEK'S NATIONALIST TROOPS FOR AN INVASION OF THE RED CHINESE MAINLAND, UNDERWOOD SAID CHIANG REMINDED HIM "OF A LITTLE FLYWEIGHT SAYING 'WHERE'S JACK DEMPSEY, LET ME AT 'IM'."

CZ833PED

B22WX (Q)

M(160) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, JULY 22)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE U.S. MUST GAIN MASTERY OF THE AIR TO PRESERVE PEACE OF THE WORLD.

THE WYOMING DEMOCRAT MADE THIS NEW APPEAL FOR A STRONG AIR FORCE DURING A RADIO PANEL DISCUSSION (WINX' MEET YOUR CONGRESS).

DECLARING THAT "WE CAN CONTROL THE WORLD" WITH A STRONG NAVY AND AIR FORCE AND WITHOUT AN "UNUSUALLY LARGE" LAND ARMY, O'MAHONEY SAID: "I BELIEVE AIR MASTERY CAN PRESERVE THE PEACE OF THE WORLD." HE ADDED THAT "UNFORTUNATELY THE RUSSIANS MAY BE CATCHING UP WITH US A LITTLE BIT ON THIS."

SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH), APPEARING ON THE SAME PROGRAM, AGREED WITH O'MAHONEY'S VIEW THAT "DETERENT AIR POWER" MAY PREVENT RUSSIA FROM LAUNCHING AN ALL-OUT ATTACK AGAINST THE WEST. HE SAID HOWEVER THAT THE "RED ARMY DOESN'T FEAR OUR ARMY OR OUR NAVY."

ES641PED

A133

(160)

(NY) WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-DR.WELLINGTON KOO, NATIONALIST CHINA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TONIGHT HE STILL HOPES HIS GOVERNMENT WILL BE INVITED TO ATTEND THE FORTHCOMING JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNING.

"SO FAR THE PROSPECTS DO NOT SEEM TO BE VERY BRIGHT," HE SAID, ADDING:

"WE FEEL THAT NATIONALIST CHINA SHOULD BE REPRESENTED AND TAKE A PART ON EQUAL FOOTING IN THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE TREATY. X X X LEGALLY WE ARE STILL AN ALLY.

"IN FACT, WE NOT ONLY HAVE THE RIGHT BUT ALSO THE OBLIGATION FROM OUR POINT OF VIEW TO SIGN THE TREATY BECAUSE WE ARE A SIGNATORY POWER OF THE WASHINGTON DECLARATION OF JANUARY 1, 1942, WHICH SAYS ALL THE ALLIES NOT ONLY MUST WORK TOGETHER TO ACHIEVE COMMON VICTORY, BUT PLEDGE THEMSELVES NOT TO MAKE A SEPARATE PEACE."

DR.KOO WAS INTERVIEWED ON THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY'S "MEET THE PRESS" TELEVISION PROGRAM.

HE ALSO EXPRESSED BELIEF THE COMMUNISTS ARE PARTICIPATING IN THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS TO GAIN TIME.

"THEY NEED TIME," HE SAID, "BOTH FOR THEIR POLITICAL PURPOSES AND TO REBUILD THEIR MILITARY STRENGTH."

HE DESCRIBED COMMUNIST STRATEGY AS "FIGHT AND TALK--TALK AND FIGHT," AND ADDED: rebuild

"THEY NEVER CHANGE THEIR PROGRAM OF WORLD DOMINATION."

CHANCES FOR A PERMANENT PEACE IN KOREA, HE SAID, ARE "NOT VERY GREAT."

SL933PED NM

JUL 23 1951

B7WX Q

(130) INDIA

WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES GAVE ASSURANCE TODAY THAT INDIA WILL NOT ATTACK THE BORDERING STATE OF PAKISTAN.

THE AMBASSADOR, MME.VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, WAS ASKED ON A RADIO INTERVIEW (MUTUAL) ABOUT THE DANGER OF A FLARE-UP BECAUSE OF REPORTED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS ON THE BORDER. SHE REPLIED:

"INDIA HAS REPEATEDLY DECLARED THAT ON NO ACCOUNT WOULD SHE ATTACK PAKISTAN--ONLY IF THERE WOULD BE AGGRESSION WOULD INDIA TAKE STEPS TO DEFEND HERSELF.

"THE INDIAN ARMY WAS REDUCED LAST YEAR BY 52,000 MEN, BUT OUR INFORMATION IS TO THE EFFECT THAT PAKISTAN HAS BEEN RAPIDLY INCREASING HER ARMIES BOTH IN WEST AND EAST PAKISTAN.

"BESIDES THIS, HER (PAKISTAN'S) PROPAGANDISTS ARE URGING THE PEOPLE TO GET READY FOR A HOLY WAR OF AGGRESSION AGAINST ALL NON-MOSLEMS. IT IS FOR THESE REASONS THAT TROOP MOVEMENTS HAVE TAKEN PLACE ON THE BORDER."

ES514PED

B24WX

(130) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY JULY 22)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-GERMANY AND INDIA HAVE ACCEPTED INVITATIONS TO BE REPRESENTED ON THE SULPHUR COMMITTEE OF THE INTERNATIONAL MATERIALS CONFERENCE.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE CONFERENCE OFFICE TODAY IN A STATEMENT SAYING THE ACCEPTANCES RAISED TO 13 THE NUMBER OF COUNTRIES HAVING SULPHUR COMMITTEESHIP.

THE WEST GERMANY GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO NOMINATE ITS REPRESENTATIVE SHORTLY. MEANWHILE, DR.KURT HOERNIG WILL SERVE AS ACTING MEMBER FOR GERMANY. THE INDIAN REPRESENTATIVE IS H.A.SUJAN, DIRECTOR OF THE INDIAN SUPPLY MISSION AT WASHINGTON.

THE INTERNATIONAL MATERIALS CONFERENCE, THROUGH ITS COMMITTEES, WORKS ON PROBLEMS OF SUPPLY AND DISTRICUTION OF BASIC RAW MATERIALS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 22)

ES647PED NM

A65WX

(150)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, JULY 22)

RED CROSS-POW'S

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-THE RED CROSS SAID TODAY IT IS READY TO RUSH SUPPLIES TO PRISONERS OF WAR HELD BY THE NORTH KOREANS AND THE CHINESE AS QUICKLY AS THIS BECOMES POSSIBLE.

FRANK T. CLEVERLEY, DIRECTOR OF RED CROSS FOREIGN OPERATIONS, SAID THE PRISONER-OF-WAR PACKAGES WILL BE SPED TO THE CAPTURED ALLIED SOLDIERS IF CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS PERMIT.

HE MADE HIS STATEMENTS IN A TRANSCRIBED RADIO INTERVIEW WITH SENATOR KILGORE (D-WVA) FOR REBROADCAST IN WEST VIRGINIA.

CLEVERLEY SAID THAT SO FAR THE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE HAVE REFUSED TO GRANT ACCESS TO THE PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS BY THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS.

HE SAID THAT WHILE HE COULD NOT PREDICT WHAT EFFECT THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD HAVE ON THIS PROBLEM, "WE HAVE READY AND WAITING SOME 2,000 PRISONER-OF-WAR PACKAGES TO ALLEVIATE THE HARDSHIPS OF THESE MEN."

(END ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 22)

JA443PED

JUL 23 1951

A18UWA

(150)

WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-A "RELATIVELY SMALL" GROUP OF SPANISH MILITARY STUDENTS IS EXPECTED TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES FOR STUDY OF AMERICAN WEAPONS AND TECHNIQUES, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.

ALTHOUGH THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL COMMENT, THIS ARRANGEMENT APPARENTLY WOULD BE PART OF THE BARGAIN THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN MAKING WITH SPAIN FOR THE USE OF SPANISH NAVAL AND AIR BASES.

THE POLICY OF BRINGING THE STUDENTS TO THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN UNDER REVIEW FOR SOME TIME, BUT IT WAS INDICATED NO DEFINITE TIME HAS BEEN SET YET FOR THEIR ARRIVAL.

THE STUDENTS WOULD UNDERGO TRAINING IN SUCH SERVICE SCHOOLS AS FORT BENNING, GA., AND OTHER CENTERS. THEIR STUDIES WOULD NOT INCLUDE ANY WEAPONS OF A SECRET OR RESTRICTED NATURE, IT WAS SAID.

DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH SPAIN TO REACH SOME SORT OF MILITARY UNDERSTANDING WERE STARTED DURING THE PAST WEEK BY ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, WHO DIED UNEXPECTEDLY TODAY.

ES1217AED

A10WX

(450)

AMS BUDGET

COMMAND POST

BY ELTON C.FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-DEEP IN THE PANTAGON MAZE IS A COMMAND POST, MANNED CONTINUOUSLY NOW, FROM WHICH THE AIR WAR WILL BE DIRECTED IF RUSSIAN BOMBERS HEAD FOR AMERICAN CITIES. Pentagon

A BATTERY OF DIRECT-LINE TELEPHONES LINK THE POST WITH THE WARNING NETWORKS, FIGHTER AND BOMBER BASES AND HEADQUARTERS OF THE AIR FORCE. INSTANT CONTACT CAN BE MADE WITH ANY OF THEM.

OFFICIALS WHO SHOWED THE LAYOUT TO A REPORTER ALSO DESCRIBED ITS OPERATION.

EACH EVENING, WHEN THE END OF THE NORMAL WORKDAY EMPTIES MOST OF THE PENTAGON, A GENERAL GOES TO THE COMMAND POST TO REMAIN IN CHARGE THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT. HE HAS THE AUTHORITY TO MAKE IMMEDIATE DECISIONS. HE ALSO HAS BEFORE HIM A DAILY LIST TO SHOW THE WHEREABOUTS AT ALL TIMES OF KEY PERSONNEL OF THE AIR FORCE--THE SECRETARIES, THE CHIEF

30.24- 25169

OF AIR STAFF, THE HEADS OF ALL USAF BRANCHES AND OFFICES. THE NIGHTLY DUTY IS ROTATED AMONG A NUMBER OF AIR GENERAL OFFICERS.

DEMONCRATING THE FACT THAT AIR WAR PROBABL

JUL 23 1951

DEMONSTRATING THE FACT THAT AIR WAR PROBABLY WILL BE GLOBAL IS A ROW OF CLOCKS HIGH UP ON THE WALL, TELLING THE TIME IN WASHINGTON, IN SAN FRANCISCO, IN LONDON, IN TOKYO--AND IN MOSCOW.

HERE IN THIS ROOM WITH THE TELEPHONES AND GLOBAL TIME TELLERS AND LINKS TO RADIO CIRCUITS AROUND THE WORLD WILL COME THE FIRST ALERT IF SOME NIGHT RED BOMBERS START THRUMMING OVER ARCTIC OR COASTAL RADAR STATIONS.

THE COMMAND POST HAS HAD ONE UNPLANNED TEST. SOME MONTHS AGO RADAR INTERCEPTORS PICKED UP AN UNIDENTIFIED FORMATION OF PLANS FLYING SOUTHWARD OFF THE NORTHEAST COAST OF THE UNITED STATES. THERE WERE NO AMERICAN FORMATIONS KNOWN TO BE IN THE AREA. AN ALERT FLASHED INTO THE COMMAND POST. THE FLIGHT PROVED TO BE A FORMATION OF ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE PLANES ON MANEUVER. BUT IT PROVIDED SOME TENSE AND INTERESTING MOMENTS FOR THE PENTAGON.

IF SOME NIGHT THE ALERT IS GRIMLY REAL, OUT FROM THIS QUIET LITTLE ROOM WILL GO THE COMMAND TO SEND FIGHTER INTERCEPTORS INTO THE AIR OVER THE U.S., FOR THE LONG RANGE STRATEGIC BOMBERS TO TAKE OFF FOR RETALIATORY STRIKES AGAINST THE RUSSIAN TARGETS LISTED IN THE "BOMBING ENCYCLOPEDIA."

NEAR THE COMMUNICATIONS CENTER OF THE COMMAND POST IS THE "WAR ROOM." AROUND THREE OF THE FOUR WALLS ARE HEAVY DRAPES, BEHIND WHICH HUGE AND DETAILED MAPS ARE MOUNTED ON SLIDING RACKS, ILLUMINATED BY FOCUSED LIGHTING. AT ONE END IS A PLATFORM FROM WHICH BRIEFINGS CAN BE CONDUCTED.

TA11WX

THE WALLS, CEILINGS AND FLOOR OF THE ROOM ARE SOUND-PROOFED AND PROTECTED AGAINST ATTEMPTS TO BREAK THROUGH OR USE SOUND PICK-UP DEVICES.

THE DOORS TO BOTH THE WAR AND COMMUNICATIONS ROOMS ARE HEAVY STEEL, EQUIPPED WITH SAFE COMBINATION LOCKS INSTEAD OF KEYS. THE LOCATION OF THE COMMAND POST SHOULD GIVE IT REASONABLE SECURITY AGAINST NORMAL BOMBING ATTACK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS BUILDING IN A MOUNTAIN AREA OF NORTHWESTERN MARYLAND WHAT IT CALLS A "SUPPLEMENTAL COMMUNICATIONS INSTALLATION." THERE UNDERGROUND INSTALLATIONS ARE BEING BORED INTO A HILLSIDE.

THE INSTALLATION, NEAR CAMP RITCHIE, MD., APPEARS TO BE THE MAJOR ONE OF A SERIES OF ALTERNATE HEADQUARTERS FOR USE IF, AS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PUTS IT, THE PENTAGON SHOULD "BECOME INOPERABLE" IN CASE OF ENEMY ATTACK.

SU102PED

A66WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 22)

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE WANTS 320 WOMEN MEDICAL SPECIALISTS -- DIETICIANS, OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS AND PHYSICAL THERAPISTS.

IN ANNOUNCING THIS TONIGHT, MAJ. GEN. HARRY G. ARMSTRONG, AIR FORCE SURGEON GENERAL, SAID SUCCESSFUL APPLICANTS WILL BE AUTOMATICALLY COMMISSIONED AS RESERVE OFFICERS AND WILL BE GIVEN FURTHER TRAINING TO QUALIFY AS REGULAR AIR FORCE OFFICERS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 22)

JA445PED NM

A64WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 22)

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 279 MORE BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA.

A NEW LIST (NO. 359) REPORTED 23 KILLED, 225 WOUNDED, EIGHT MISSING IN ACTION AND 23 INJURED IN COMBAT ZONE ACCIDENTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 22)

JA440PED

JUL 23 1951

B23WX

(210) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY JULY 22)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION ANNOUNCED TODAY THE RESIGNATION OF J.B. HUTSON AS DIRECTOR OF ITS FOOD AND RESTAURANT DIVISION.

HE IS RETURNING TO THE PRESIDENCY OF TOBACCO ASSOCIATES, INC., FROM WHICH HE HAS BEEN ON LEAVE, TO FULFILL PREVIOUS COMMITMENTS. DURING WORLD WAR II HUTSON WAS PRESIDENT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION AND DIRECTOR OF FOOD PRODUCTION. HE WAS UNDER SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE FROM JULY, 1945, TO MARCH, 1946. HE LIVES IN WASHINGTON.

PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE DESIGNATED GEORGE L.MEHREN, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR SINCE APRIL, TO BE ACTING HEAD OF THE FOOD AND RESTAURANT SECTION UNTIL A DIRECTOR IS APPOINTED.

MEHREN, FROM BERKELEY, CALIF., HAD BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH THE GIANNINI FOUNDATION FOR AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS AT BERKELEY FOR 13 YEARS BEFORE HE JOINED OPS. HE HAS CONDUCTED NUMEROUS RESEARCH PROJECTS IN SUCH FIELDS AS WHOLESALE MARKETING OF PRODUCE, MARKET CONTROL OF VARIOUS AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES, DEMAND AND COST ANALYSES FOR FARM PRODUCTS, AND FARM PRICE SUPPORT PROGRAMS.

ARVAL L.ERICKSON CONTINUES AS ASSISTANT DIRECTOR SUPERVISING THE MEAT BRANCH AND SEVERAL OTHER SECTIONS OF THE FOOD PRICE ORGANIZATION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY JULY 22)

ES645PED

A78WX

(300) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY JULY 22)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-AN OUTSIDE PANEL WILL STUDY FOR THE SALARY STABILIZATION BOARD (SSB) THE PRACTICE OF GIVING CORPORATION OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OPTIONS FOR STOCK PURCHASES WHICH IN MANY CASES EFFECTIVELY INCREASE PAY.

JOSEPH D.COOPER, SSB EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, ANNOUNCED THE MOVE TODAY AND AT THE SAME TIME CAUTIONED BUSINESSMEN THAT IF THEY MAKE SUCH ARRANGEMENTS WITHOUT BOARD APPROVAL THEY RUN THE RISK OF PENALTIES.

THE PANEL, HEADED BY DEAN WESLEY A.STURGES OF THE YALE LAW SCHOOL, WILL MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS ON WHICH SALARY BOARD REGULATION POLICY WILL BE BASED, COOPER SAID.

HE ADDED THAT HE DOES NOT KNOW WHAT THE PANEL WILL RECOMMEND NOR WHAT REGULATIONS WILL BE SET UP TO GOVERN THE STOCK PLANS, BUT ADDED THAT "COMPANIES CAN PLACE THEMSELVES IN A POSITION AT LEAST OF

RISKING PENALTIES BY ACTING WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL."
"IT HAS COME TO OUR ATTENTION THAT AT LEAST ONE LARGE CORPORATION RECENTLY GRANTED OPTIONS ALONG THE LINES OF RESTRICTED OWNERSHIP," COOPER SAID IN A NEWS RELEASE FROM THE BOARD. HE DIDN'T IDENTIFY THE CORPORATION.
"WE ALSO KNOW THAT DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THIS YEAR APPROXIMATELY 100 COMPANIES APPEARED TO HAVE GRANTED OPTIONS WHICH QUALIFIED AS 'RESTRICTED PLANS' BY THE TERMS OF THE AMENDMENT TO THE 1950 TAX LAW."
UNDER SUCH "RESTRICTED PLANS," AN SSB OFFICIAL EXPLAINED, THE OPTION MAY BE HELD FOR TWO YEARS BEFORE ITS USE FOR ACTUAL ACQUISITION OF STOCK, THEN IF THE STOCK ITSELF IS HELD FOR AN ADDITIONAL SIX MONTHS THE PROFIT IS TAXED AS CAPITAL GAINS.
THAT TAX, AT A PRESENT MAXIMUM OF 25 PER CENT, IS CONSIDERABLY LESS THAN A COMPANY OFFICER IN A HIGH INCOME BRACKET WOULD PAY ON REGULAR INCOME.
THE PANEL WILL HOLD HEARINGS IN NEW YORK AUGUST 6, 7 AND 8, AND COOPER SAID IT WILL SIT IN OTHER CITIES IF THE NEED APPEARS.
IN ADDITION TO STURGES, THE MEMBERS ARE DR.JOHN CALHOUN BAKER, PRESIDENT OF OHIO UNIVERSITY, AND WILLIAM W.WERNTZ, NEW YORK PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT AND FORMERLY CHIEF ACCOUNTANT OF THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY JULY 22)
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JUL 22 1951

A77WX
(260) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY JULY 22)
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-"FRINGE" BENEFITS, SUCH AS PAID VACATIONS AND SHIFT DIFFERENTIALS, CAN BE OBTAINED BY WORKERS WITHOUT BEING OFFSET AGAINST THE 10 PER CENT GENERAL WAGE ADJUSTMENT PERMISSIBLE UNDER WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD POLICY, THE WSB ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE BOARD EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE NEW REGULATION DOES NOT COVER HEALTH, WELFARE AND PENSION PLANS. THOSE ARE BEING CONSIDERED SEPARATELY AND AN ORDER ON THEM WILL COME OUT LATER.
THE 10 PER CENT PAY RAISE LIMIT, ABOVE THE LEVELS OF JANUARY 1950, ITSELF ALSO IS UNDER REVIEW.
WSB SAID THE "FRINGE" ALLOWANCES CAN BE MADE WITHOUT AN OFFSET AGAINST THE 10 PER CENT ONLY IF APPLICATIONS FOR APPROVAL ARE ACCOMPANIED BY PROOF THAT THEY DO NOT EXCEED PREVAILING INDUSTRY OR AREA PRACTICE.
IN ADDITION TO VACATIONS AND SHIFT DIFFERENTIALS, THE NEW RULE COVERS SUCH THINGS AS HOLIDAYS, PREMIUM PAY RELATIVE TO DAYS AND HOURS OF WORK, AND CALL-IN PAY. OTHER ITEMS MAY BE ADDED BY THE BOARD LATER.
THE RULE WAS ADOPTED BY A 9-3 VOTE AMONG WSB MEMBERS. ALEXANDER R. HERON, INDUSTRY MEMBER, JOINED FOUR PUBLIC MEMBERS AND FOUR LABOR MEMBERS IN FAVOR OF IT. THE THREE "NO" VOTES WERE FROM INDUSTRY MEMBERS.
ATTACHED TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS A COPY OF A LETTER FROM STABILIZATI ADMINISTRATOR ERIC JOHNSTON APPROVING THE REGULATION. JOHNSTON MENTIONED THAT THE BOARD ACTION HAD BEEN SUBMITTED TO HIM BEFORE ANNOUNCEMENT AND THE ISSUANCE OF REGULATIONS. HE SUGGESTED THAT SUCH A COURSE BE FOLLOWED WHENEVER THERE IS A "SUBSTANTIAL POLICY DETERMINATION."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY JULY 22)
CZ534PED

A39WX
(650)
AMS BUDGET
CONTROLS

JUL 23 1951

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH
WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-COMMITTEES FROM THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE GET TOGETHER THIS WEEK TO WRITE THE FINAL VERDICT ON THE LONG BITTER FIGHT OVER ECONOMIC CONTROLS, WITH PRESSURES ON BOTH SIDES STILL MOUNTING.
THE LAWMAKERS WILL MEET WEDNESDAY TO START WELDING INTO ONE BILL THE VARYING MEASURES PASSED BY THE TWO BRANCHES. THE HOPE TO FINISH BY SATURDAY.
IN ADVANCE OF THAT THEY EXPECT AN EMPHATIC RESTATEMENT FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN OF THE CASE FOR THE TIGHT CURBS THE ADMINISTRATION SAYS ARE NECESSARY TO HOLD DOWN INFLATION AND EXPAND DEFENSE PRODUCTION. THE PRESIDENT GETS HIS CHANCE TOMORROW IN THE MESSAGE SUBMITTING THE SEMI ANNUAL REPORT OF HIS COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS.
NEITHER THE HOUSE BILL NOR THAT OF THE SENATE GOES NEARLY AS FAR AS THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ASKED, AND THE FIGHT GOES ON OVER THIS ISSUE:
WHETHER THE RESTRICTIONS IN ONE OR BOTH BILLS LEAVE ENOUGH POWER TO DO THE MOBILIZATION JOB, AND WHETHER, AS THE REPUBLICANS HAVE SAID, THE ADDITIONAL AUTHORITY REQUESTED WOULD BE A DAMAGING, "SOCIALISTIC" INTRUSION ON THE PEOPLE'S BUSINESS.
SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) GOT INTO THAT ROW AGAIN TODAY WITH A STATEMENT THAT THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF IS "100 PER CENT TO BLAME FOR PRICE INCREASES SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR."
CAPEHART TOLD A REPORTER THE TROUBLE AROSE BECAUSE THE ADMINISTRATION WAITED SO LONG ON PRICE CONTROLS THAT IT WAS TOO LATE TO CUT BACK TO OLD LEVELS. HE SAID THE CONFEREES WILL GET "AN ENTIRELY ADEQUATE ANTI-INFLATION MEASURE" OUT OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE BILLS.
SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL) TOOK THE OTHER SIDE OF THE ISSUE IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW.
"THAT IS NOT THE CASE," DOUGLAS SAID OF THE CAPEHART CHARGE THAT MR. TRUMAN IS RESPONSIBLE.
HE SAID IT TOOK TIME TO FIND MEN TO ADMINISTER CONTROLS AND THE CURBS, ESPECIALLY ON PRICES, COULD NOT BE APPLIED WITHOUT TIME-CONSUMING STUDIES OF THE NEED.
DOUGLAS SAID THE MEASURE THE SENATE PASSED "MEANS DARK DAYS FOR THE AMERICAN CONSUMER" AND INDICATED THE HOUSE BILL ALSO FALLS SHORT OF WHAT HE FEELS IS NECESSARY.
ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON LED OFF LAST NIGHT IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S WEEK-END ARGUMENTS, WITH A STATEMENT THAT IT IS NOW UP TO THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE WHETHER THE COUNTRY SHALL HAVE "ADEQUATE ECONOMIC WEAPONS" AGAINST INFLATION.
JOHNSTON SAID BOTH SENATE AND HOUSE MEASURES CONTAIN "PROVISIONS THAT WOULD SERIOUSLY WEAKEN THE PRESENT LAW AND ADD BILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO CONSUMER AND DEFENSE COSTS."
HIS STATEMENT HIT ESPECIALLY AT PROVISIONS WHICH HE SUGGESTED WOULD CREATE "SELF-ADMINISTERED PYRAMIDING COST-PLUS PRICING, WITH BUSINESS ENCOURAGED NOT TO CUT COSTS BUT TO INCREASE COSTS SO THAT IT CAN MAKE EVER HIGHER PROFITS."

A40WX
THE PRESENT LAW IS BEING KEPT ALIVE BY A STOP-GAP EXTENSION WHICH EXPIRES JULY 31--ONLY 10 DAYS OFF.
THE HOUSE EARLY SATURDAY PASSED A STRIPPED-DOWN ECONOMIC CONTROLS BILL LACKING MOST OF THE ADDED ANTI-INFLATION FEATURES MR.TRUMAN WANTED. IT WOULD CONTINUE WAGE, PRICE, RENT AND OTHER CURBS--ON A REVISED BASIS IN SOME CASES--THROUGH NEXT JUNE.
THE SENATE LAST MONTH APPROVED A BILL CALLING FOR AN EXTENSION THROUGH NEXT FEBRUARY. IT, TOO, WOULD MAKE SOME CHANGES IN THE

30.24- 25171

PRESENT PROGRAM AND IS MINUS MOST OF THE ADDITIONAL AUTHORITY THE PRESIDENT SOUGHT.

"WE WILL HAVE A LAW THAT IS SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME AS THE PRESENT ONE, AND THAT'S A GOOD ONE," SAID CAPEHART, A MEMBER OF THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE. "IF IT HAD BEEN USED SOONER BY THE ADMINISTRATION WE WOULDN'T HAVE HAD THE PRICE INCREASES WHICH HAVE OCCURRED."

DOUGLAS, SHARPLY AT ODDS WITH MR.TRUMAN OVER ILLINOIS JUDGESHIPS, CAME TO THE PRESIDENT'S DEFENSE IN THE ECONOMIC CONTROLS FIELD.

"IN THE FIRST PLACE, THE PRESIDENT HAD A VERY DIFFICULT TIME FINDING A MAN (MICHAEL DISALLE) TO SERVE AS PRICE ADMINISTRATOR," DOUGLAS SAID. "THAT TOOK FROM SEPTEMBER TO DECEMBER.

"IN THE SECOND PLACE THE MAN WHO ORIGINALLY SERVED AS STABILIZATION DIRECTOR (ALAN VALENTINE) DID NOT BELIEVE IN PRICE CONTROLS AND REFUSED TO PUT THEM INTO EFFECT.

"IN THE THIRD PLACE, HOW COULD YOU PUT A PRICE FREEZE INTO EFFECT OR ORDER PRICE ROLLBACKS UNTIL YOU HAD STUDIED THE WHOLE COMPLICATED SITUATION? THAT TOOK TIME."

SENATOR LEHMAN (D-LIB., NY), ANOTHER BITTER CRITIC OF THE SENATE BILL, SAID THE HOUSE MEASURE APPEARS "TOTALLY INADEQUATE."

REP.PATMAN (D-TEX) SAID HE IS PARTICULARLY PLEASED WITH PROVISIONS OF THE HOUSE BILL WHICH WOULD RELAX THE CONSUMER CREDIT CONTROL RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED BY THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD.

THE ADMINISTRATION HAS OPPOSED LOOSENING THE CREDIT CONTROLS.

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JUL 23 1951

A21WX (400)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 22)

AMS BUDGET

PRICE WAR

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-THE NEW YORK PRICE CUT WAR TOUCHED OFF BY A SUPREME COURT DECISION SPREAD TO "ONLY A FEW" OTHER CITIES AND HAS "ALL BUT DIED OUT," TWO LAWMAKERS SAID TONIGHT.

SENATORS O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) AND SPARKMAN (D-ALA) BASED THE STATEMENT ON A STUDY MADE BY DUN & BRADSTREET, FINANCIAL SURVEY INSTITUTION, FOR THE SENATE-HOUSE ECONOMIC C

TOUCHED OFF BY A SUPREME COURT DECISION SPREAD TO "ONLY A FEW" OTHER CITIES AND HAS "ALL BUT DIED OUT," TWO LAWMAKERS SAID TONIGHT.

SENATORS O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) AND SPARKMAN (D-ALA) BASED THE STATEMENT ON A STUDY MADE BY DUN & BRADSTREET, FINANCIAL SURVEY INSTITUTION, FOR THE SENATE-HOUSE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE AND THE SENATE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE. O'MAHONEY HEADS THE ECONOMIC GROUP AND SPARKMAN THE SMALL BUSINESS UNIT.

THE TWO SENATORS SAID THAT "BECAUSE THIS PRICE WAR HAS ALL BUT DIED OUT," THEIR COMMITTEES HAVE DECIDED NOT TO HOLD HEARINGS ON THE EFFECT OF THE COURT'S RULING OF LAST MAY 21.

THE COURT HELD THEN THAT STORES WHICH HAVE NOT SIGNED "FAIR TRADE" AGREEMENTS WITH MANUFACTURERS DO NOT HAVE TO HONOR MINIMUM PRICES SET ON ITEMS MOVING IN INTERSTATE COMMERCE.

O'MAHONEY AND SPARKMAN SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT THAT AS A RESULT OF THE DECISION, A PRICE WAR "STARTED IN A BLAZE IN NEW YORK CITY," BUT "SPREAD TO ONLY A FEW CITIES AND ON ONLY A FEW SELECTED ITEMS OF MERCHANDISE."

IN A REPORT TO THEIR COMMITTEES, THE SENATORS SAID THEIR PARTICULAR CONCERN HAD BEEN "THE POSSIBLE ADVERSE EFFECT (OF THE COURT RULING) ON SMALL INDEPENDENT COMPANIES, UNABLE TO ABSORB LOSSES, OF THE WIDESPREAD USE OF PRICE CUTTING BY LARGE DISTRIBUTORS."

THE DUN & BRADSTREET SURVEY WAS IN TWO PHASES. THE FIRST COVERED THE SITUATION FROM MAY 28 THROUGH JUNE 16 AND THE SECOND THE JUNE 17-25 PERIOD.

THE REPORT SAID THAT DURING THE FIRST PERIOD PRICE CUTTING OF "FAIR-TRADED" MERCHANDISE OCCURRED IN 43 OF 123 LEADING TRADE CENTERS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

IN THE 43 CITIES, THE REPORT ADDED, "ONLY 825 OF 77,241 STORES X X X SET PRICES ON ONE OR MORE ITEMS OF MERCHANDISE BELOW THE RESALE PRICE RECOMMENDED OR SET BY THE MANUFACTURERS." IT SAID FURTHER:

"WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS, ONLY A SMALL NUMBER OF STORES WERE REPORTED ENGAGED IN PRICE CUTTING IN ANY ONE OF THESE 43 CITIES. ONLY EIGHT CITIES REPORTED 10 OR MORE STORES CUTTING PRICES BELOW THE MANUFACTURERS' RESALE PRICES; 20 CITIES REPORTED LESS THAN FOUR STORES ENGAGED IN SUCH PRICE CUTTING."

THE REPORT SHOWED DENVER, COLO., LEADING THE LIST WITH PRICE CUTS IN 300 (CQ) STORES, DETROIT SECOND WITH 175, AND NEW YORK--WHERE IT ALL STARTED--THIRD WITH 100. TAMPA, FLA., WAS FOURTH WITH 50 STORES.

DENVER, DETROIT AND NEW YORK ACCOUNTED FOR 70 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF STORES WHICH CUT PRICES, THE REPORT SAID.

PRICE CUTS OCCURRED FOR THE MOST PART ON SUCH ITEMS AS ELECTRIC HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, COSMETICS, MEN'S WEAR, DRUG SPECIALTIES, AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.

THE SECOND PHASE OF THE SURVEY--COVERING THE JUNE 17-25 PERIOD--INDICATED NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGES HAD OCCURRED, THE REPORT SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 22)

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JUL 23 1951

A150WX (ADV)

(600) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY JULY 23)

FARM

BY OWID A.MARTIN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 22-(AP)-THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION EXPECTS TO COME UP WITH A NEW FARM PROGRAM BEFORE THE 1952 CAMPAIGN.

IT WILL SOFT PEDAL, BUT NOT DROP, THE CONTROVERSIAL PROGRAM ADVANCED BY SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BRANNAN IN 1949. THIS FEATURED A NEW METHOD OF SUPPORTING PRICES OF MANY FARM PRODUCTS. THE GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE MADE PRODUCTION PAYMENTS TO FARMERS WHEN PRICES DROPPED BELOW SET FIGURES.

THE NEW PROGRAM WILL ADVANCE WAYS AND MEANS OF CARRYING THE "KNOW-HOW" OF MODERN-DAY SCIENTIFIC FARMING TO MILLIONS OF FARMS WHICH NOW LIMP ALONG AT A SUB-STANDARD LEVEL OF EFFICIENCY.

IT IS THE BELIEF OF BRANNAN AND AIDES THAT IF THE PRODUCTIVITY OF THE SUB-STANDARD FARMS COULD BE INCREASED, MANY OF AGRICULTURE'S PROBLEMS--PROBLEMS WHICH SHOW UP IN DEMANDS FOR PRICE SUPPORTS--COULD BE SOLVED.

THE THEORY IS THAT IF EVERY ACRE OF FARM LAND WERE USED FOR THE PURPOSE FOR WHICH IT IS BEST SUITED, THAT IF EVERY HOUR OF FARM LABOR WERE EFFICIENTLY USED, AND THAT IF LATEST FARMING METHODS WERE ADOPTED, THE NATION WOULD HAVE "BALANCED" FARM PRODUCTION.

BY "BALANCED" PRODUCTION, OFFICIALS MEAN THE PROPER OR DESIRED QUANTITIES OF CROPS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, WITHOUT EITHER SHORTAGES OR SURPLUSES.

A BALANCED AGRICULTURE, THE EXPERTS SAY, COULD PRODUCE FOOD CONSIDERABLY CHEAPER--AND STILL PROVIDE FARMERS WITH A GOOD LIVING STANDARD --BECAUSE IT WOULD EXPLOIT THE BENEFITS OF SCIENCE AND MACHINERY.

CHEAPER FOOD, IN TURN, WOULD FIND A BIGGER MARKET BECAUSE MANY

PEOPLE WOULD BUY MORE IF THEY COULD AFFORD IT. ENLARGED MARKETS FOR FOODS WOULD REDUCE THE POSSIBILITY OF SURPLUSES--AND HENCE THE NEED FOR COSTLY PRICE SUPPORTS.

THE ADMINISTRATION'S NEW PROGRAM WILL SET FORTH WAYS IN WHICH THE SMALL, INEFFICIENT FAMILY FARMS COULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE AND FINANCIAL AID OFFERED BY THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT.

LARGE FARMS ALREADY ARE USING THIS KNOWLEDGE. THEY ARE PRODUCING NEARER TO THEIR TOTAL CAPACITY. PRODUCTION PER ACRE IS NEARLY DOUBLE THAT OF THE SMALL AND MEDIUM FAMILY FARMS.

THE LARGER FARMS HAVE MADE GREATER PROGRESS IN USING IMPROVED STRAINS OF LIVESTOCK AND IMPROVED VARIETIES OF CROPS. HENCE, THEY CAN PRODUCE A GIVEN QUANTITY OF PRODUCTS AT A MUCH LOWER COST.

A151WX JUL 23 1951

LIKEWISE, THE SMALLER FARMS LAGS IN THE USE OF FERTILIZERS, INSECTICIDES, SOIL CONSERVATION AND SOIL-BUILDING PRACTICES. SIMILARLY, THEY LAG IN THE USE OF MACHINERY, WHICH ALSO REDUCES COSTS.

SECRETARY BRANNAN HAS ASKED FIELD EMPLOYES OF THE DEPARTMENT, FARM ORGANIZATIONS, CIVIC AND RELIGIOUS AND OTHER GROUPS INTERESTED IN AGRICULTURE TO SUBMIT VIEWS ON HOW THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT DO A BETTER JOB RAISING EFFICIENCY OF SMALL FARMS.

BRANNAN HOPES TO WEIGH AND SIFT THESE VIEWS AND PUT THE ACCEPTABLE ONES INTO RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SUBMISSION TO CONGRESS EARLY NEXT YEAR.

WHILE NO ONE HAS SAID AS MUCH, THE ADMINISTRATION'S NEW PLAN IS EXPECTED TO PROPOSE (1) A BROAD TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM AND (2) A LARGER FARM LOAN PROGRAM.

THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WOULD BE DESIGNED TO SHOW INDIVIDUAL FARMERS HOW TO USE THE LATEST SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENTS. IT PROBABLY WOULD REQUIRE A LARGE STAFF OF FARM MANAGEMENT EXPERTS. OFFICIALS ARE RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS COST ESTIMATES BUT SAY SUCH A PROGRAM MIGHT RUN TO $50,000,000 OR $75,000,000 A YEAR.

THE LOAN PROGRAM WOULD BE AIMED AT PROVIDING SMALL FARMERS WITH FUNDS FOR ENLARGING THEIR FARMS WHERE NECESSARY AND FOR OBTAINING MACHINERY, LIVESTOCK AND THE LIKE NEEDED TO MAKE THEIR OPERATIONS MEET EFFICIENCY STANDARDS. THE LOANS WOULD BE FOR LONG TERMS AT LOW INTEREST RATES.

THE NEW FARM PLAN WOULD NOT RULE OUT PRICE SUPPORTS. IT WOULD CONTINUE TO EMPLOY THEM WHEN NEEDED, BUT SPONSORS WOULD HOPE THAT IN TIME "BALANCED" PRODUCTION AND INCREASED CONSUMPTION WOULD MAKE THEM UNNECESSARY.

AS LONG AS SUPPORTS ARE NEEDED, THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD PREFER TO USE THE PRODUCTION PAYMENT METHOD FOR NON-STORABLE PERISHABLE PRODUCTS, AS PROPOSED BY THE BRANNAN PLAN WHICH CONGRESS HAS REJECTED.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JULY 23)

ES139AED NM

B28PX (Q)

(200)

HARRISBURG,PA., JULY 22-(AP)-THE PENNSYLVANIA COMMANDER OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TODAY CALLED ON THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TO "INITIATE NOW, STRONG POSITIVE STEPS DEMANDING THE IMMEDIATE UNCONDITIONAL RELEASE" OF WILLIAM N.OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CHIEF OF BUREAU AT PRAGUE.

AT THE SAME TIME, JAMES J.DAVIS, RECENTLY ELECTED HEAD OF PENNSYLVANIA'S VFW WITH A MEMBERSHIP OF 200,000 VETERANS, URGED EXPULSION FROM THIS COUNTRY OF CORRESPONDENTS OF COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS.

DAVIS, A PHILADELPHIA ATTORNEY, WROTE SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON THAT OATIS' "FALSE IMPRISONMENT" BY THE COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENT "BECAUSE OF HIS OBJECTIVE REPORTING OUTRAGED WAR VETERANS."

OATIS WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES ON JULY 4.

DAVIS SAID IN THE LETTER MADE PUBLIC HERE THAT REPRESENTATIONS MADE SO FAR IN THE OATIS CASE "HAVE BEEN WHOLLY INADEQUATE."

"WE FIRMLY BELIEVE," THE LETTER CONTINUED, "IT IS TIME FOR OUR GOVERNMENT, THROUGH YOUR DEPARTMENT, TO MAKE IT UNMISTAKABLY CLEAR TO THE COMMUNIST AND COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNTRIES THAT FALSE ARREST OF AN AMERICAN NATIONAL WILL NO LONGER BE TOLERATED WITHOUT PUNITIVE ACTION X X X"

COPIES OF THE LETTER WERE SENT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, AMBASSADOR WARREN R.AUSTIN AT THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE PENNSYLVANIA DELEATION IN CONGRESS.

NQ706PED NM JUL 23 1951

A132AX

(300)

MIAMI, FLA., JULY 22-(AP)-THE MIAMI HERALD SAID TONIGHT THAT SEN. GEORGE SMATHERS (D-FLA) HAS PENNED "ONE OF THE MOST BLUNT ULTIMATUMS TO BE AIMED AT RUSSIA" FOR PRESENTATION TO THE SENATE TOMORROW.

THE HERALD SAID SMATHERS' RESOLUTION GOES FAR BEYOND THE ATLANTIC PACT AND DECLARES THAT THE CROSSING OF THE BOUNDARY OF ANY MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS "BY ANY OTHER NATION OR THOSE SATELLITE NATIONS WHICH IT DOMINATES" WILL CONSTITUTE AN ACT OF WAR.

THE STORY ADDS:

"THIS IS NOT A WARMONGERING RESOLUTION," SMATHERS DECLARED WHILE WORKING OVER THE ROUGH DRAFT OF HIS RESOLUTION.

"I HONESTLY BELIEVE IT IS THE EXACT OPPOSITE. HISTORY HAS BEEN FILLED WITH WARS WHICH MIGHT POSSIBLY HAVE BEEN AVOIDED HAD THE AGGRESSOR KNOWN THE TRUE TEMPER OF THE WORLD. THE KAISER MARCHED GERMANY TO WORLD WAR 1 BECAUSE HE DIDN'T KNOW THE TRUE TEMPER OF ENGLAND.

"HITLER WOULD HAVE BACKED OUT OF THE RHINELAND HAD THERE BEEN A FIRM SHOW OF OPPOSITION. WE KNOW NOW THAT HIS FIELD OFFICERS HAD ORDERS TO TURN BACK AT ANY SHOW OF OPPOSITION.

"I AM CONVINCED, AFTER LONG TALKS WITH THE BEST INFORMED MEN IN WASHINGTON, THAT RUSSIA DOESN'T WANT ALL-OUT WAR NOW. RUSSIA BELIEVES SHE CAN BEAT US TO OUR KNEES BY ANOTHER--A FAR CHEAPER--METHOD. THE SOVIET UNION IS OUT TO BRING ABOUT THE ECONOMIC RUIN OF THIS NATION.

"I BELIEVE, AS DO MANY OTHERS, THAT THE PRESENT PEACE OFFENSIVE IS A PART OF THAT PLAN. THE HOPE OF THE SOVIETS IS THAT WE WILL BE LULLED INTO DISARMING. THEN THERE WILL BE ANOTHER INCIDENT, ANOTHER SMALL NATION GOBBLED UP. THEN ANOTHER PEACE OFFENSIVE AND MORE DISARMING.

"I SAY THAT THE ONLY WAY TO STOP STALIN IS A BLUNT AND FINAL WARNING THAT THIS NATION PROPOSES TO MAKE NO MORE TRIPS UP AND DOWN THAT DISARMAMENT HILL. HE MUST BE TOLD THAT THIS IS IT, THAT THE TIME IS NOW, THAT ANY SINGLE AND FURTHER ACT OF AGGRESSION IS ALL-OUT WAR AND WITHOUT ANY FURTHER FIST SHAKING, NOR WRITING OR FORMAL PROTESTS."

SMATHERS WAS STRICKEN ILL IN WASHINGTON FIVE WEEKS AGO. HE HAS BEEN CONVALESCING HERE.

KY834PES NM

A120AX

V

ATLANTA, JULY 22-(AP)-TWO OF AMERICA'S TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS ENTERED ATLANTA FEDERAL PENITENTIARY TODAY TO COMPLETE FIVE-YEAR TERMS FOR CONSPIRACY TO TEACH VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

THEY ARE EUGENE DENNIS, 44, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AND JOHN GATES, 36, EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER.

PENITENTIARY WARDEN W.H.HIATT SAID THE MEN ARRIVED BY PRISON BUS.

HIATT SAID THE 11 COMMUNISTS CONVICTED IN NEW YORK OCT. 14, 1949, WERE BEING SENT TO VARIOUS FEDERAL PRISONS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.
KY745PES NM

30.24- 25173

A100AB
(275)
JUL 23 1951

HAMILTON, N.Y., JULY 22-(AP)-U.S. SENATOR IVING M. IVES TOLD AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TODAY THAT AS LONG AS "THERE REMAINS IN THE WORLD AN AGGRESSOR AS POWERFUL AND RUTHLESS AS IS SOVIET RUSSIA, THERE CAN BE NO PEACE" AND THIS COUNTRY MUST PREPARE FOR THE WORST.

THE NEW YORK REPUBLICAN AND NORMAN COUSINS, EDITOR OF THE SATURDAY REVIEW OF LITERATURE, DISCUSSED THE TOPIC "NO EAR, NO PEACE" AT A LUNCHEON SESSION OF COLGATE UNIVERSITY'S THIRD ANNUAL FOREIGN POLICY CONFEREN

REVIEW OF LITERATURE, DISCUSSED THE TOPIC "NO WAR, NO PEACE" AT A LUNCEON SESSION OF COLGATE UNIVERSITY'S THIRD ANNUAL FOREIGN POLICY CONFERENCE, WHICH OPENED YESTERDAY.

CONSULTANTS AND SPEAKERS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND 29 FOREIGN COUNTRIES ARE ATTENDING THE SIX-DAY MEETING.

BOTH IVES AND COUSINS WERE CRITICAL OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AND CALLED ON AMERICANS TO RECOGNIZE WHAT THEY TERMED THE THREAT POSED FOR THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD BY SOVIET RUSSIAN ACTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR 11.

IVES SAID THAT SINCE THE CLOSE OF WORLD WAR 11 "THE VERY IDEA OF 'PEACE' IN THE WORLD HAS BEEN XXX ILLUSORY" SINCE "IN REALITY A CONDITION OF WAR HAS EXISTED EVER SINCE XXX THE SOVIET-INSPIRED ATTACK BY THE NORTH KOREANS VIOLATED THE 38TH PARALLEL."

COUSINS SAID HE BELIEVED THE ESSENCE OF RUSSIAN STRATEGY WAS TO CONFRONT THE UNITED STATES WITH "A SERIES OF NASTY SITUATIONS DESIGNED TO STRETCH AMERICA OUT ALONG A THIN LINE AND TO DEVITALIZE AND UNDERMINE THE FREE WORLD XXX."

IVES DECLARED THAT "IF WE ARE TO MEET THE CHALLENGE HEAD ON, WE MUST NOT ONLY UNDERTAKE, BUT COMPLETE, AN ADEQUATE PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM.

IVES SAID A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF AMERICANS WERE RELUCTANT TO ENTRUST PRESIDENT TRUMAN WITH THE POWERS NEEDED TO COMPLETE THIS PROGRAM PROPERLY.

HE CHARGED THAT THIS RELUCTANCE STEMMED IN PART FROM A LACK OF A DEFINITE U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IN THE FAR EAST AND AN "UTTER LACK OF LEADERSHIP ON THE PART OF THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF."

HOWEVER, IVES SAID, "WE CANNOT AFFORD TO LOSE OUR PERSPECTIVE" AND "WE MUST PREPARE FOR THE WORST."

"UPON OUR CAPACITY TO ENDURE GENUINE PRIVATION AND SACRIFICE DEPENDS OUR ULTIMATE SURVIVAL AS A FREE PEOPLE," IVES CONCLUDED.

COUSINS SAID OUR FOREIGN POLICY LACKED "SUFFICIENT IMAGINATION, BOLDNESS, DRAMATIC IMPACT, AGILITY AND HISTORICAL SOUNDNESS."

HE URGED AMERICANS TO PLACE "POLITICAL ADVANTAGE SEEKING IN MOTH BALLS FOR THE DURATION" AND RECOGNIZE THE DANGER FACING THE NATION.

IVES URGED AMERICANS NOT TO BE "DELUDED BY THE SO-CALLED 'TRUCE' OR 'AGENDA' CONNECTED WITH IT OR BY ANY 'CEASE-FIRE' RESULTING FROM IT, WHICH MAY OCCUR IN KOREA."

"LET US REMEMBER," HE SAID, "THAT THIS ACTION WILL TAKE PLACE AS A RESULT OF THE SUGGESTION OF A SPOKESMAN OF SOVIET RUSSIA" AND THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN "OUR FORCES AND THE CHINESE REDS AND NORTH KOREANS WERE INITIALLY CARRIED ON ACCORDING TO THEIR TERMS."

SINCE THE CLOSE OF THE WAR, IVES STATED, SOVIET RUSSIA "HAS BEEN DEVOTING HER CHIEF EFFORT TO ARMAMENT PRODUCTION AND THE RAISING OF ARMIES" AS WELL AS "PURSUING A COURSE OF AGGRESSION AND CONQUEST AMONG HER NEIGHBORS."

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IVES SAID IT SEEMED TO BE GENERALLY RECOGNIZED THAT RUSSIA "WOULD PREFER TO CALL IT A DAY IN KOREA AND OPEN UP ON SOME OTHER FRONT--OR PERHAPS LULL US TO SLEEP BY PLAYING POSSUM."

COUSINS SAID HE BELIEVED THE ESSENCE OF RUSSIAN STRATEGY "IS TO BE FOUND IN THE BERLIN BLOCKADE OF 1948 AND THE KOREAN WAR."

"BOTH EVENTS," HE ADDED, "ARE PART OF THE SAME STRATEGIC PATTERN"--TO CONFRONT THE UNITED STATES NOT WITH AN ALL-OUT ATOMIC WAR, "BUT RATHER A SERIES OF NASTY SITUATIONS DESIGNED TO STRETCH AMERICA OUT ALONG A THIN LINE AND TO DEVITALIZE AND UNDERMINE THE FREE WORLD IN PREPARATION FOR WHAT THE SOVIETS BELIEVE WILL BE AN INEVITABLE TAKE-OVER."

DEPLORING WHAT HE TERMED THE "INDIFFERENCE OF SO MANY AMERICANS TO THE DEADLY PERIL NOW CONFRONTING OUR COUNTRY," IVES DECLARED THAT "IF WE ARE TO MEET THE CHALLENGE HEAD ON, WE MUST NOT ONLY UNDERTAKE, BUT COMPLETE, AN ADEQUATE PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM."

"THIS PROGRAM," HE CONTINUED, "MEANS AMERICAN MANPOWER IN THE ARMED

FORCES AND ON THE PRODUCTION LINE."

"IT IS TRAGIC," IVES ADDED, THAT SO MANY AMERICANS ARE UNCONVINC
OF THE NEED FOR THE SACRIFICES WHICH SUCH A PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM
WOULD ENTAIL.

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A95AB

JUL 23 1951

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY SUNDAY JULY 22)

(ADVANCE) ALBANY, N.Y., JULY 22-(AP)-THE STATE BOARD OF REGENTS TODAY ANNOUNCED IT HAD CHARTERED A CORPORATION THAT WILL PROVIDE UNIVERSITY SCHOLARSHIPS FOR EXILES AND REFUGEES FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRI

THE CORPORATION--THE FREE EUROPE UNIVERSITY IN EXILE--WILL ARRANGE FOR COLLEGE TRAINING FOR SUCH DISPLACED PERSONS IN UNIVERSITIES OF WESTERN EUROPE AND THE NEAR EAST.

INFORMED SOURCES DESCRIBED THE UNDERTAKING AS "STRICTLY A SCHOLARSHIP DEAL" AND SAID ABOUT $250,000 HAS BEEN RAISED TO LAUNCH THE PROJECT.

THEY SAID THE SCHOLARSHIPS WOULD BE AWARDED TO IRON CURTAIN EXILES IN WESTERN EUROPE BUT APPARENTLY NOT TO ANY NOW IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE FREE EUROPE UNIVERSITY IN EXILE WILL PROVIDE SCHOLARSHIPS TO ME AND WOMEN UNDER 30 YEARS OF AGE, WHO ARE REFUGEES OR EXILES FROM THESE COUNTRIES: ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ESTHONIA, LATVIA, LITHUANIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, RUMANIA AND YUGOSLAVIA.

THE REGENTS SAID SCHOLARSHIPS WILL GO TO REFUGEES FROM COUNTRIES, "WHERE THE COMMUNIST CONTROL HAS RESULTED IN A SYSTEMATIC STAMPING OUT OF THE NATIONAL CULTURE AND THE ELIMINATION OF MEN CAPABLE OF RECONSTITUTING THESE COUNTRIES OF AND WHEN, THE DAY OF THEIR LIBERATION FINALLY COMES."

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY SUNDAY JULY 22)

X628PED

A108RM

(450)

FLOYD, VA., JULY 22-(AP)-TO THE 38-YEAR-OLD YUGOSLAV PHYSICIAN, SOUTHWEST VIRGINIA IS "VERY MUCH LIKE MY NATIVE COUNTRY."

THAT'S WHY DR. WILLIAM HITREC---LATE OF YUGOSLAVIA, ITALY, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, VENEZUELA AND MANHATTAN---WANTS TO MAKE HIS HOME HERE.

WHEN THE FLOYD COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT LAST WEEK GRANTED DR. HITREC THE RIGHT TO TAKE THE EXAMINATIONS OF THE STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS, HE WON MORE THAN A LEGAL BATTLE. HE WON THE CHANCE, AFTER YEARS OF WANDERING, TO MAKE HIMSELF A HOME.

DR. HITREC, HIS BLONDE WIFE, JOANNE, AND HIS THREE-YEAR-OLD SON, BILL, CAME HERE IN MARCH, CONVINCED THEY'D FOUND A PLACE TO SETTLE.

AND FLOYD COUNTY---WITH A POPULATION OF 11,351 AND ONLY ONE PRACTICING PHYSICIAN---THOUGHT IT HAD A BADLY NEEDED DOCTOR.

DR. HITREC STARTED PRACTICE. BUT HE HAD TO STOP AT THE END OF MAY WHEN HE WAS TOLD HE COULD NOT BE LICENSED IN VIRGINIA THROUGH RECIPROCITY AGREEMENT WITH NEW-YORK.

FURTHERMORE, HE WAS INFORMED, HE COULD NOT TAKE THE STATE EXAMINATIONS SINCE THE MEDICAL SCHOOL HE ATTENDED IN YUGOSLAVIA WAS NOT ACCREDITED BY THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION.

IT WAS A BITTER BLOW TO THE SON OF A CROATIAN FATHER AND VIENNESE MOTHER. HE HAD RECEIVED HIS INTERNSHIP IN HIS NATIVE ZAGREB AFTER GETTING AN M. D. DEGREE FROM THE ROYAL UNIVERSITY AT ZAGREB.

THE GERMANS OCCUPIED YUGOSLAVIA---DR. HITREC ESCAPED VIA TRIESTE AND AND BARI, ITALY, AND JOINED THE BRITISH NAVY IN MALTA AS A SURGEON.

HE SERVED ABOARD A DESTROYER AND LATER WAS ASSIGNED TO A BRITISH GENERAL HOSPITAL IN NAPLES. ALSO ON DUTY AT THE HOSPITAL WAS A YUGOSLAV GIRL SERVING WITH THE BRITISH ARMY.

WHEN SHE FELL ILL, SHE BECAME DR. HITREC'S PATIENT. IN AUGUST, 1944, SHE BECAME MRS. HITREC.

OUT OF SERVICE IN 1946, DR. HITREC JOINED THE STAFF OF AN AMERICAN HOSPITAL IN ITALY. THEN HE DECIDED TO COME TO AMERICA. TOLD HE WOULD HAVE TO WAIT TWO YEARS, HE WENT TO THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC IN 1947. HE PRACTICED THERE AND IN CARACAS, VENEZUELA.

IN SEPTEMBER, 1949, HE WENT TO NEW YORK. TWO MONTHS LATER, HE WAS LICENSED AS A DOCTOR AND BECAME A SURGICAL RESIDENT AT MISERICORDIA HOSPITAL. HE OPENED PRIVATE PRACTICE, BUT DECIDED TO LEAVE NEW YORK.

THROUGH A PLACEMENT APPLICATION, HE LEARNED ABOUT SOUTHWEST VIRGINIA. HE CAME HERE, LIKED IT AND DECIDED TO STAY. THEN CAME THE RULING HE WOULD HAVE TO QUIT HIS PRACTICE.

BUT THE COURT'S DECISION LAST WEEK ASSURES HIM A CHANCE TO TAKE THE STATE EXAMS IN NOVEMBER OR DECEMBER. AND THE DOCTOR THESE DAYS IS SPENDING HIS TIME FISHING AND READING AND WAITING FOR THE EXAMS.

NOW, HE SAYS, HE'LL HAVE A CHANCE TO PROVE WHETHER HE HAS A RIGHT TO WORK AS A DOCTOR IN THE MOUNTAINOUS COUNTRY SO LIKE HIS HOMELAND.

JUL 23 1951

FT648PES NM

(ADV USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 22)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JULY 22-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY CALLED FOR INACTIVE RESERVE OFFICERS TO VOLUNTEER FOR ACTIVE DUTY AS RADAR OBSERVERS AND ELECTRONIC COUNTERMEASURES SPECIALISTS IN THE U.S. AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIS H. HALE, COMMANDER OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND AT MITCHEL AIR FORCE BASE, SAID THAT APPLICATIONS FOR RADAR OBSERVERS MUST BE FLYING OFFICERS OTHER THAN PILOTS. HALE SAID THEY WOULD SERVE AS CREW MEMBERS IN TWO-PLACE ALL-WEATHER INTERCEPTOR FIGHTERS.

HE ADDED THAT THEY MUST NOT BE MORE THAN 30 YEARS OLD AND AT LEAST SECOND LIEUTENANTS IN THE AIR FORCE RESERVE.

TWO YEARS' COLLEGE TRAINING, HULE SAID, IS REQUIRED FOR ELECTRONIC COUNTERMEASURES SPECIALIST APPLICANTS, IN ADDITION TO THE OTHER REQUIREMENTS.

ELECTRONIC COUNTERMEASURES SPECIALISTS ARE CREWMEN ON INTER-CONTINENTAL RECONNAISSANCE BOMBERS. THEIR JOB IS TO FERRET OUT AND JAM ENEMY RADAR.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JULY 22).

BD618PED

30.24- 25175

JUL 23 1951

B61

KX FOR FRISCO

NEW YORK, JULY 23-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY IF ANY PLAN TO CHANNEL RAW MATERIALS FROM SOUTHEAST ASIA TO THE INDUSTRIAL PLANT OF JAPAN IS TO WORK "IT MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY ADEQUATE SAFEGUARDS FOR THE ORIGINAL PRODUCERS."

DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON LAST WEEK SUGGESTED A STUDY OF SUCH A PLAN.

IN AN EDITORIAL, THE TIMES SAID SOUTHEAST ASIAN RAW MATERIAL PRODUCERS "WILL BE HESITANT TO GO INTO A PLAN THAT MIGHT RESTORE A 'COLONIAL ECONOMY' WITH JAPAN AS BENEFICIARY X X X

"ONE LIVING STANDARD SAFEGUARD COULD TAKE THE FORM OF MINIMUM WAGE LAWS, SUCH AS THAT WHICH HAS RECENTLY BEEN ENACTED, FOR EXAMPLE, IN THE PHILIPPINES. THERE WOULD ALSO BE THE NEED TO FIND SOME FORMULA FOR GUARDING AGAINST LOSSES THROUGH DISTANT PRICE FLUCTUATION. BEYOND THESE THERE WOULD HAVE TO BE THE ASSURANCE THAT A PREDATORY JAPAN WAS NOT IN PROCESS OF REBUILDING. THESE ARE LARGE PROBLEMS, AND THEY INDICATE WHY THIS PLANNING WILL HAVE TO BE APPROACHED THOUGHTFULLY AND WITH THE FULL AGREEMENT AND COOPERATION OF THOSE WHO WOULD BE AFFECTED."

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JUL 23 1951

STARTING JULY 23, 1951

30.24- 25177

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-95-

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN ROUNDUP

JUL 24 1951

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, JULY 24-(AP)-THE REDS' PYONGYANG RADIO HINTED TODAY THAT THE COMMUNIST REPLY AT KAESONG TOMORROW WOULD BE "NO" TO ALLIED INSISTENCE ON A CEASE-FIRE AGENDA WITHOUT THE ISSUE OF FOREIGN TROOP WITHDRAWALS.

CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS FOR BOTH SIDES ARE SCHEDULED TO RESUME AT 11 A.M. TOMORROW (8 P.M. EST TUESDAY) THE TALKS WHICH THE REDS ADJOURNED IN ORDER TO STUDY FURTHER THAT TICKLISH QUESTION.

THIS MORNING, PYONGYANG RADIO QUOTED AN EDITORIAL WHICH SAID "ALL OUR PEOPLE DEMAND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN NATIONAL TROOPS FROM OUR TERRITORY."

THE BROADCAST, MONITORED IN TOKYO, QUOTED FROM THE KOREAN CENTRAL PRESS, A COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY IN NORTH KOREA.

"THE UNITED STATES DELEGATES PROPAGANDIZE THAT THIS PROBLEM HAS NO RELATION WITH CEASE-FIRE TALKS," THE EDITORIAL SAID.

"THIS STUBBORN ATTITUDE MEANS THAT THE U.S. IS AIMING TO RETAIN MILITARY BASES IN SOUTH KOREA. . . TODAY, IN THE FACE OF THEIR DEFEAT (GEN.MATTHEW B.) RIDGWAY AND HIS SOLDIERS ARE AIMING TO STAY IN KOREA FOREVER.

"THIS COMES SOLELY FROM THE MILITARISTIC PURPOSE TO OBTAIN THE MONOPOLISTIC PROFIT FROM INFLATED WAR INDUSTRIES."

ALLIED PLANES ROARED THROUGH CLOUDY KOREAN SKIES TODAY KEEPING UP A 'ROUND-THE-CLOCK BLAST AT THE REDS WHILE THEIR NEGOTIATORS MAPPED THE NEXT MOVE AT KAESONG.

FIVE RED CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS ARE EXPECTED TO REPLY TO A FINAL ALLIED OFFER. UPON THE ANSWER MAY HINGE THE DECISION WHETHER KOREA IS TO HAVE PEACE OR CONTINUED WAR.

BUT THE AIR FORCE AND GUNS OF BOMBARDING WARSHIPS OFF THE KOREAN COASTS DIDN'T WAIT. THE ALLIED AIR FORCE---WHOSE CONTINUING ASSAULTS HAVE DRAWN A VEILED COMPLAINT FROM PEIPING RADIO---KEPT AT IT.

THROUGH LAST NIGHT, BOMBERS RIPPED AT RED HIGHWAY CONVOYS AND SPILLED AIR-BURSTING BOMBS ALONG RED FRONTLINE POSITIONS.

MORE PLANES WERE OFF AT DAWN DESPITE FORECASTS OF THUNDERSTORMS AND RAIN.

AT KAESONG TOMORROW, THE RED DELEGATION IS EXPECTED TO DISCLOSE ITS ATTITUDE ON THE VITAL ISSUE OF TROOP WITHDRAWAL.

ALLIED NEGOTIATORS REJECTED WITH AN AIR OF FINALITY LAST SATURDAY RED SUGGESTIONS THAT WITHDRAWALS GO ON AN AGENDA FOR ARMISTICE DISCUSSIONS. THE REDS THEN ASKED FOR A RECESS UNTIL WEDNESDAY.

THIS MORNING, BRIG.GEN.FRANK A.ALLEN, CHIEF OF INFORMATION FOR THE U.N.COMMAND, SAID THERE STILL HAD BEEN NO COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMUNISTS ON RESUMPTION OF THE KAESONG TALKS.

"THEY WILL START AGAIN AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M. EST TUESDAY) TOMORROW, I GUESS," ALLEN ADDED.

THE HEAVIEST GROUND FIGHTING IN SEVERAL WEEKS FLARED UP MONDAY ON THE EASTERN FRONT. THERE U.N.FORCES PUSHED OUT AGAINST A HILL MASS STUBBORNLY DEFENDED BY NORTH KOREAN REDS. THERE ALSO WAS A RENEWAL OF FIGHTING IN SEVERAL OTHER SECTORS ALONG A 135-MILE FRONT.

WHAT THE OUTCOME WILL BE NO ONE AT THIS UNITED NATIONS ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS KNEW.

SINCE THE ARMISTICE TALKS STARTED AT KAESONG JULY 10, THE REDS HAVE INSISTED THAT IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF "FOREIGN" TROOPS BE PLACED ON THE AGENDA--THE LIST OF TOPICS TO BE DISCUSSED IN SEEKING A CEASE-FIRE.

THE UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS WERE EQUALLY INSISTENT THAT THIS WAS A POLITICAL QUESTION.

THE REDS, WITH THE CHINESE OPENLY TAKING THE INITIATIVE FOR THE FIRST TIME, OBTAINED A RECESS SATURDAY UNTIL WEDNESDAY. OBVIOUSLY, THEY WANTED TO ASK PEIPING WHAT TO DO NEXT.

IF THE COMMUNISTS AGREE TO DROP OR MODIFY THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL DEMAND, THEN CHANCES FOR AN EARLY END OF THE FIGHTING SEEM GOOD. IF THEY REFUSE TO BUDGE, THE OUTLOOK IS ADMITTEDLY GLOOMY.

THE ALLIED POSITION IS THAT U.N.FORCES WILL NOT WITHDRAW FROM KOREA UNTIL THE TIME IS RIGHT. U.S.SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON MADE CLEAR IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK THAT THE AMERICAN FORCES WOULD NOT PULL OUT UNTIL THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY IS STRONG ENOUGH TO DEFEND ITSELF FROM THE NORTH KOREANS.

THE FIVE-MAN U.N.CEASE-FIRE TEAM, HEADED BY VICE ADM.CHARLES TURNER JOY, WAS READY AND WAITING AT THIS ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS FOR RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS.

JOY AND TWO OTHER DELEGATES, MAJ.GEN.L.C.CRAIGIE AND REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE RETURNED TO CAMP MONDAY NIGHT AFTER PRIVATE CONFERENCES IN TOKYO WITH GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

JOY HAS MADE CLEAR THAT THE U.N.DELEGATION IS READY TO ACCEPT ALL ITEMS ALREADY MUTUALLY AGREED UPON AS A COMPLETE AGENDA FOR THE FORMAL ARMISTICE TALKS.

THERE HAS BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHAT THESE ITEMS ARE, BUT PROBABLY THEY INCLUDE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, THE TIME WHEN A CEASE-FIRE SHALL BE ORDERED, THE CREATION OF A BUFFER ZONE AND THE FUTURE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

DURING THE CURRENT RECESS, THE U.N.ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS HAS BEEN IN CONTINUOUS DAY-TIME CONTACT WITH THE REDS AT KAESONG BY RADIO TELEPHONE.

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THE COMMUNISTS, HOWEVER, HAVE SENT NO MESSAGES TO THE ALLIES.

"KAESONG KITTY," THE COMMUNIST PHONE OPERATOR AT KAESONG, HAS REPLIED WITH A ROUTINE, "I HAVE NO COMMUNICATION FOR YOU."

"KITTY," NICKNAMED BY ARMY SIGNALMEN MANNING THE CIRCUIT, FAILED TO RESPOND TO ALLIED CALLS MADE AT HALF-HOUR INTERVALS DURING THE NIGHT.

COMMUNIST RADIO STATIONS AT PYONGYANG AND PEIPING HAVE MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCES TO THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS SINCE THE RECESS BEGAN.

HOWEVER THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO, IN A COMMENTARY MONDAY NIGHT, CLAIMED THAT ALLIED TROOPS WERE HOPEFUL THAT THE TALKS WOULD BRING AN END TO THE FIGHTING AND THAT THEY WOULD BE HOME BY CHRISTMAS.

THE PEIPING RADIO CAME OUT WITH A SERIES OF INTERVIEWS WITH FRONTLINE KOREAN AND CHINESE RED TROOPS.

ONE RED SOLDIER WAS QUOTED AS ASKING: "NOW THAT THE AMERICANS HAVE COME TO KAESONG TO TALK PEACE, WHY SHOULD THEY CONTINUE BOMBING PEACEFUL KOREAN VILLAGES AND KILLING INNOCENT PEOPLE EVERY DAY?"

THIS IS A STOCK RED PROPAGANDA LINE.

"IS THIS AMERICAN SINCERITY FOR PEACE?" THE BROADCASTER ASKED RHETORICALLY.

ACTUALLY, GROUND FIGHTING HAS FLICKERED ALONG THE WHOLE KOREAN FRONT SINCE THE TRUCE TALKS STARTED RANGING FROM LIGHT TO MODERATE.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CONTINUED TO BUILDUP SUPPLIES AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS. ALLIED PLANES HAVE HIT AT SUCH MILITARY TARGETS WHEREVER SIGHTED.

ON MONDAY U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW 327 COMBAT SORTIES IN

VARIABLE WEATHER. RED SUPPLY VEHICLES, BRIDGES, AND AIRFIELDS WERE STRUCK HARD IN THE VICINITY OF PYONGYANG, RED CAPITAL.

IN THE GROUND WAR A THREE AND A HALF HOUR FIRE FIGHT FLARED ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, SOUTH OF KUMSONG. ALLIED FORCES ENGAGED ENEMY TROOPS OF UNDETERMINED STRENGTH THERE AND MET MODERATE RESISTANCE, AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID. ONLY LIGHT CONTACT WAS REPORTED ALONG THE REMAINDER OF THE FRONT.

A71FX

-95-

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (1,20) JUL 24 1951

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 23-(AP)-ALLIED NEGOTIATORS GATHERED HERE AGAIN TODAY, ARMED WITH FINAL U.N. INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE RESUMPTION OF KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG WEDNESDAY.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF OF THE FIVE-MAN UNITED NATIONS TEAM FLEW BACK FROM TOKYO TONIGHT AFTER A SERIES OF CONFERENCES WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY TWO OTHER U.N. DELEGATES, MAJ. GEN. L.C. CRAIGIE AND REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE.

THEY TALKED WITH THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER SATURDAY, SUNDAY AND MONDAY.

THE DECISIONS MADE IN TOKYO PROBABLY WILL REMAIN SECRET UNTIL THE NINTH MEETING OF NEGOTIATORS IIN A KAESONG SCHOOLHOUSE WEDNESDAY.

THE KOREAN WAR WILL BE 13 MONTHS OLD WEDNESDAY. WHETHER IT WILL END SOON OR FLARE UP ANEW IN BLOODY FIGHTING HINGES ON SETTLEMENT OF ONE VITAL QUESTION: SHALL THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA BE PLACED ON THE CEASE-FIRE AGENDA?

THE REDS HAVE INSISTED THAT THE QUESTION BE DEBATED IN FULL-SCALE ARMISTICE TALKS, TO START WHEN THE LIST OF TOPICS FOR DISCUSSION HAS BEEN ADOPTED.

THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE SAID IT IS A POLITICAL MATTER TO BE DECIDED AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

WEDNESDAY'S MEETING MAY PRODUCE AN UNBREAKABLE DEADLOCK, OR A COMPROMISE THAT WILL PERMIT THE TALKS TO GO ON.

THE EIGHTH MEETING BETWEEN ALLIED AND RED NEGOTIATORS ENDED ABRUPTLY SATURDAY AFTER THE COMMUNISTS REQUESTED A RECESS "TO ENABLE BOTH SIDES TO STUDY THE PROPOSALS THUS FAR PRESENTED."

IT MAY BE THE REDS WANTED TIME TO CONSULT PEIPING AND MOSCOW.

IN AGREEING TO THE RECESS, JOY SUGGESTED THE CONFERENCE RESUME EARLIER IF POSSIBLE. THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION, HOWEVER, THAT IT WILL.

JOY FLEW TO TOKYO SATURDAY, ACCOMPANIED BY DELEGATES MAJ. GEN. L.C. CRAIGIE OF THE AIR FORCE AND REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE.

MAJ. GEN. H.I. HODES AND MAJ. GEN. PAIK SUN YUP, THE OTHER TWO MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED DELEGATION, DID NOT ACCOMPANY JOY.

IT IS PRESUMED PAIK USED THE INTERVAL TO REPORT TO SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.

THERE HAS BEEN NO STATEMENT FROM EITHER SIDE AS TO WHAT SPECIFIC ITEMS HAVE BEEN AGREED UPON FOR THE AGENDA. THEY PROBABLY INCLUDE AN EXACT TIME FOR THE SHOOTING TO END, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, CREATION OF A BUFFER ZONE, AND INSPECTION OF BEHIND-THE-LINES TERRITORY BY NEUTRAL OBSERVER TEAMS.

JOY HAS INDICATED HIS BELIEF THAT THIS IS ENOUGH OF AN AGENDA TO START FULL-SCALE ARMISTICE TALKS.

A59FX

IT IS NOT KNOWN HERE WHETHER THE REDS JOURNEYED TO PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, OR STAYED IN KAESONG.

SATURDAY THEY REQUESTED A GUARANTEE FROM AIR ATTACK IF THEY MADE THE 100-MILE TRIP TO PYONGYANG. THEY WERE TOLD THEIR REQUEST WOULD BE GRANTED IF THEY SUPPLIED DETAILED TRAVEL INFORMATION.

THE REDS MADE NO FURTHER REQUEST. IT IS POSSIBLE, HOWEVER, THAT THEY GAMBLED ON BAD FLYING CONDITIONS AND DROVE TO PYONGYANG ANYWAY. IF SO, THEY PROBABLY WILL ASK PROTECTION FOR THE RETURN TRIP.

DURING THE RECESS THE U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS HAS BEEN IN CONTINUAL DAYTIME CONTACT WITH THE COMMUNISTS AT KAESONG OVER A RADIO TELEPHONE CIRCUIT.

BUT HOUR AFTER HOUR HAS PASSED WITH NO MESSAGE FROM THE RED CAMP.

THE MAIN ROAD FROM KAESONG TO PYONGYANG WAS BOMBED SUNDAY AND MONDAY BY B-29 SUPERFORTS USING RADAR TO PIERCE THE HEAVY OVERCAST. THE ATTACK WAS AT SARIWON, DUE SOUTH OF PYONGYANG.

OTHER ALLIED WARPLANES RANGED THROUGH OVERCAST NORTH KOREAN SKIES, CARRYING THE WAR TO THE REDS WHILE THE PEACE TALKS WERE IN RECESS.

GROUND ACTION WAS LIMITED TO SCATTERED SKIRMISHES ALONG THE 100-MILE FRONT.

UNITED NATIONS WARSHIPS CONTINUED THEIR RELENTLESS POUNDING OF WONSAN ON NORTH KOREA'S EAST COAST. THEY HIT COMMUNIST GUN POSITIONS, TROOP CENTERS, SUPPLY DUMPS AND TRANSPORTATION TARGETS.

A HEAVY ATTACK FROM THE SEA SUNDAY STARTED FIRES THAT BURNED MORE THAN SIX HOURS. TWO ROCKETS SHIPS AND THREE DESTROYERS PUMPED HUNDREDS OF ROUNDS OF FIVE-INCH ROCKETS AND SHELLS INTO THE CITY AND ITS HARBOR INSTALLATIONS.

AIR ATTACKS BY CARRIER-BASED PLANES WERE COORDINATED WITH THE SEA-BORNE ARTILLERY.

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FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS REPORTED 327 SORTIES FLOWN BY 6 P.M. PILOTS SAID THEY DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 63 BUILDINGS, 10 VEHICLES, 18 RAILROAD CARS, ONE FUEL DUMP, FIVE ROAD BRIDGES AND ONE FIELD PIECE. HIGHWAY AND RAIL LINES WERE CUT AT 17 PLACES.

MARINE PILOTS REPORTED 10 ENEMY-OCCUPIED BUILDINGS DESTROYED NEAR HWACHON, ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

AN AIRFIELD EAST OF PYONGYANG WAS POUNDED WITH 500-POUND DEMOLITION BOMBS AND DIRECT HITS WERE REPORTED. SOUTHEAST OF PYONGYANG 11 B-29 SUPERFORTS DROPPED 400 TONS OF BOMBS ON KYOMIPO.

LITTLE GROUND ACTION WAS REPORTED. THE OPPOSING ARMIES PROBED AHEAD OF THEIR FRONT LINES WITH PATROLS BUT THERE WAS NO MAJOR ENGAGEMENT.

FROM U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN REPORTED A SHARP FIGHT FOR A HILL NEAR KANSONG ON THE EAST COAST. ABOUT 1,000 REDS THREW MORTAR AND MACHINEGUN FIRE AT AN ALLIED PATROL WHEN IT APPROACHED THE HILL SATURDAY.

U.N. INFANTRYMEN ATTACKED SUNDAY AND THE REDS WITHDREW.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID COMMUNIST RESISTANCE DECREASED SUNDAY ON THE WESTERN FRONT, NEAR THE SITE OF THE PEACE TALKS AT KAESONG. LIGHT CONTACT WAS REPORTED SOUTHWEST AND NORTHEAST OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

CY/JL253APD

A102FX

PEACE CAMP (250)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 23-(AP)-LIFE IN THIS ALLIED ARMISTICE TENT CAMP DOESN'T OFFER THE COMFORTS OF HOME. BUT THE 74 OFFICERS AND 3,000 ENLISTED MEN SEEM TO BE DOING WELL ENOUGH.

ENLISTED MEN AND OFFICERS GET THE SAME FOOD. KOREAN WILD FLOWERS DECORATE THEIR TABLES.

30.24 - 25179

TWO BARBERS ARE ON DUTY DAILY. THEY GAVE 300 HAIR CUTS IN THE PAST WEEK.

MOVIES ARE SHOWN EACH NIGHT AND ATHLETIC EQUIPMENT IS AVAILABLE FOR RECREATION.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES ARE HELD EACH SUNDAY.

THE FIRST ISSUE OF A DAILY MIMEOGRAPHED NEWSPAPER WAS PUBLISHED SUNDAY. IT WAS HEADED "DAILY NEWS BULLETIN, APPLE ORCHARDS, KOREA."

THE UNITED NATIONS ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS COMMAND LIFTED SOME OF THE SECRECY ABOUT THIS TENT CAMP TODAY AND GAVE A GLIMPSE OF LIFE BEHIND THE BARBED WIRES AND HEAVY GUARD.

DAILY MAIL SERVICE WAS INAUGURATED SOON AFTER THE CAMP WAS SET UP A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE KAESONG CEASE FIRE TALKS BEGAN JULY 10.

THE CAMP IS MADE UP OF 120 TENTS IN A 20-ACRE AREA. IT RECEIVES ELECTRIC POWER FROM TWO PORTABLE 110-VOLT GENERATORS.

SEPARATE TENTS ARE MAINTAINED FOR GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, AND FOR TOP RANKING FIELD COMMANDERS.

RADIO COMMUNICATION HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED WITH MOST OF THE WORLD. TELETYPE FACILITIES FOR TRANSMISSION OF MESSAGES AND NEWS ARE MAINTAINED ON A 24-HOUR SCHEDULE.

U.S. ARMY SERVICE PERSONNEL INCLUDES ENGINEERS, SIGNAL CORPS, MILITARY POLICE, MEDICAL CORPS, TRANSPORTATION CORPS AND A RECONNAISSANCE COMPANY.

THE CAMP IS OPERATED BY THE EIGHTH ARMY, WHICH FURNISHES THE LOGISTICAL SUPPORT.

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JU 659ARD NM

A121KA (AGENCIES OUT)
KAESONG KITTY (250)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 23-(AP)-KAESONG KITTY, A YOUNG COMMUNIST WHO LIKES TO SING "OLD BLACK JOE," IS THE RED LINK BETWEEN THIS U.N. PEACE CAMP AND KAESONG.

SHE IS THE OPERATOR ON THE COMMUNIST END OF A RADIO-TELEPHONE CIRCUIT.

A U.S. SIGNAL CORPS TEAM MAINTAINS CONTACT WITH KAESONG FOR A POSSIBLE MESSAGE FROM THE REDS BEFORE THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS RESUME WEDNESDAY. THE TEAM IS HEADED BY WARRANT OFFICER CHARLES W. MAPLE OF 3805 ANZA ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

CALLS ARE MADE TO KAESONG EVERY HALF HOUR AROUND THE CLOCK TO MAKE SURE THE CIRCUIT IS WORKING.

SINCE THE TALKS RECESSED SATURDAY, HOWEVER, KAESONG KITTY HAS NOT ANSWERED AFTER 9 P.M.

COMMUNICATIONS ARE IN ENGLISH. EVERY HALF HOUR, A MEMBER OF THE TEAM CONTACTS KAESONG AND ASKS:

"HOW DO YOU READ US?"

INVARIABLY, KAESONG KITTY WILL REPLY:

"I HAVE NO COMMUNICATION FOR YOU. I UNDERSTAND I UNDERSTAND."

MAPLE SAID SHE SPEAKS GOOD ENGLISH, WITH ONLY A TRACE OF AN ACCENT.

HE SAID HE COULD NOT BE CERTAIN, BUT HE THINKS SHE IS CHINESE. SHE USES THE RADIO PROCEDURES OF U.S. TROOPS. HE SPECULATES THAT SHE RECEIVED TRAINING FROM U.S. TROOPS IN CHINA TOWARD THE END OR SHORTLY AFTER WORLD WAR II.

MAPLE SAID IT IS POSSIBLE SHE IS THE CHINESE LIEUTENANT COLONEL WHO REPLIED BY RADIO TO ONE OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S MESSAGES RECENT).

MEMBERS OF THE SIGNAL CORPS TEAM AGREE THAT SHE IS YOUNG--PROBABLY IN HER TWENTIES. SHE WON'T TELL THEM HER NAME.

ONE MEMBER OF THE TEAM, PVT. FRANCIS F. MALAFRONTE OF 273 POINT ST. PROVIDENCE, R.I., SAID KITTY FAILED TO ANSWER ONCE--BUT CAME IN ON THE RADIO-TELEPHONE 10 MINUTES LATER AND SAID, "I'M SORRY I WASN'T ON. I HAD TO DO SOMETHING ELSE."

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE TEAM ARE SGT. ALBERT WALSER OF IRONTON, OHIO, AND CPL. MILTON L. FARASY OF 4311 W. PINE BLVD., ST. LOUIS.

KITTY ONCE SERENADED FARASY WITH "OLD BLACK JOE" AFTER SAYING "I HAVE NO COMMUNICATION FOR YOU."

TEAM MEMBERS SUSPECT THE COMMUNICATIONS USED BY THE COMMUNISTS IS CAPTURED AMERICAN EQUIPMENT. THEY SAID THEY HAD "NO IDEA" WHERE IT WAS LOCATED BUT BELIEVE IT IS ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF KAESONG.

THE RADIO TELEPHONE HAS A VOICE RANGE OF 250 MILES. THE DISTANCE BETWEEN THIS CAMP AND KAESONG IS JUST UNDER 25 MILES.

FARASY SAID THAT FROM THE SOUND OF KAESONG KITTY'S VOICE "SHE'S ANXIOUS TO RECEIVE A COMMUNICATION FROM US."

"ANYWAY, I SURE WOULD LIKE TO SEE WHAT SHE LOOKS LIKE," HE REMARKED.

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GC232ACS

A100FX
CEASE-FIRE BRIDGE (140)

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 23-(AP)-A GIANT CRANE TODAY CRASHED THROUGH THE STEEL GIRDERS OF THE IMJIN RIVER PONTOON BRIDGE. THAT'S THE SPAN ALLIED CONVOYS CROSSED ENROUTE TO CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG.

THE CRANE TORE A 50-FOOT GAP IN THE BRIDGE. ENGINEERS SAID IT WOULD BE REOPENED TUESDAY.

MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, A U.N. DELEGATE TO THE PEACE TALKS, MADE A SURPRISE VISIT TO THE BRIDGE SITE TODAY.

COL. EDWARD G. BAILEY OF LARAMIE, WYO., ENGINEERING OFFICER, ASSURED HIM THE DAMAGE WOULD BE REPAIRED BY NOON TUESDAY. RECESSED CEASE-FIRE TALKS ARE SCHEDULED TO BE RESUMED WEDNESDAY.

THE CRANE WAS ATTEMPTING TO CROSS THE BRIDGE TO WORK ON A CAUSEWAY DAMAGED SATURDAY NIGHT BY SWIRLING FLOOD WATERS. THE BRIDGE HAD BEEN REOPENED TO TRAFFIC TODAY AFTER A 24-HOUR DELAY.

JU 550ARD

A133KX
KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (250)
BY NATE POLOWETZKY

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, JULY 24-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN MONDAY PRESSED LIMITED OBJECTIVE ATTACKS ON THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN KOREAN FRONTS.

ALMOST ALL SECTORS REPORTED A RENEWAL OF FIGHTING ALONG THE 135-MILE BATTLELINE.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES WARPLANES MOUNTED 670 SORTIES. FIGHTER AND BOMBERS POUNDED COMMUNICATIONS, SUPPLY BUILDINGS AND RED CONVOYS. TWO ALLIED AIRCRAFT WERE LOST TO COMMUNIST GROUNDFIRE.

U. N. WARSHIPS ON THE EAST COAST BOMBARDED RAIL YARDS NEAR TANCHON, 165 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38, AND SHELLED RED SHORE BATTERIES NEAR WONSAN AND TROOP POSITIONS IN THE KANSONG AREA.

THE FIERCEST FIGHTING IN SEVERAL WEEKS BROKE OUT WEST AND SOUTHWEST OF KANSONG. THERE EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS FOUGHT FOR A THIRD DAY TO THORW THE COMMUNISTS OFF A HILL MASS.

ONE U. N. COMPANY FORCED THE REDS IN THEIR SECTOR TO PULL BACK BUT AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID FIGHTING RACED INTO THE NIGHT WITH THE

HILLS STILL IN COMMUNIST HANDS.
A DELAYED REPORT SAID A RED KOREAN ATTACK LAUNCHED SUNDAY NORTHWEST OF KANSONG WAS REPULSED YESTERDAY.
ALLIED FORCES ON THE CENTRAL FRONT SEIZED A HILL SOUTH OF KUMSONG, SUSPECTED COMMUNIST BUILDUP AREA, AFTER A THREE HOUR FIGHT.
THE COMMUNISTS THREW A 50-MAN PROBING STRIKE AGAINST ALLIED POSITIONS NORTHWEST OF YANGGU, EAST OF HWACHON RESERVOIR. THE ATTACK WAS REPULSED SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT.
IN THE WEST, TWO ENEMY PLATOONS SUPPORTED BY ARTILLERY ATTACKED NORTHWEST OF YONCHON BEFORE DAWN BUT WERE BEATEN BACK IN 15 MINUTES.
THE COMMUNISTS ALSO ATTACKED IN THE CHONWON AREA BUT WERE DRIVEN BACK AFTER A 55 MINUTE FIGHT.
FJ1023PCS

A131FX
TOKYO, JULY 23-(AP)-AFTER EIGHT MONTHS OF FRONTLINE ACTION IN KOREA PFC CHARLES R. TEAL HAS GONE HOME TO TRY FOOTBALL.
THE ARMY SENT HIM BACK TO HIS MOTHER AT 1921 WINNIFRED ST., CHARLOTTE, N.C., WHEN SHE TOLD U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS HE WAS ONLY 15 YEARS OLD.
SHE GAVE AWAY HIS SECRET AFTER SHE HEARD HE HAD SEEN HEAVY FIGHTING HE ARRIVED IN KOREA LAST NOVEMBER.
IN ONE ACTION, MORE THAN HALF HIS COMPANY IN THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION WAS KILLED OR WOUNDED BY CHINESE REDS. TEAL WAS UNSCATHED.
THE FIVE-FOOT, SIX-INCH SOLDIER TOLD HIS BUDDIES:
"I GUESS I'VE HAD MY SHARE. I'D LIKE TO GET HOME NOW AND TRY FOOTBALL."
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JL733APD NM

A130FX
TOKYO, JULY 23-(AP)-CPL. DONALD E. STEINKE, A MEDIC FROM MUSCATINE, IOWA, RUSHED ACROSS A 50-FOOT PATCH OF GROUND IN KOREA TO GIVE FIRST AID TO A WOUNDED SOLDIER. LATER, ENGINEERS FOUND 40 ENEMY MINES IN THE AREA HE CROSSED.
AND THAT'S NOT ALL. WHEN HE REACHED THE SOLDIER HE PLACED HIS KIT ON TOP OF THREE HIDDEN MINES. ALL WERE DUDS.
JL731APD

A34FX
RED PURGE (130)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 23-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY CHINESE COMMUNISTS EXECUTED MORE THAN 1,300 PERSONS THIS MONTH AT WAIYEUNG, BETWEEN HONG KONG AND CANTON ON THE RED MAINLAND.
THE MINISTRY REPORT SAID:
MOST OF THE VICTIMS HAD MOVED TO WAIYEUNG RECENTLY FROM THE BRITISH COLONY OF HONG KONG AND THE PORTUGUESE COLONY OF MACAO.
FOUR THOUSAND PERSONS WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH IN THE NORTH CHINA PORT CITY OF TIENTSIN IN ONE WEEK EARLIER THIS MONTH. ONE OF THEM WAS WEN SHIH-CHING, FORMER NATIONALIST MAYOR OF TIENTSIN.
THE NATIONALIST EX-MAYOR OF KIYIU, TAN YUAN-CHAO, HAS BEEN EXECUTED. KOYIU IS 60 MILES WEST OF CANTON.
ONE OF TAN'S SONS CONDUCTED THE TRIAL AND ISSUED THE DEATH SENTENCE.
CV446APD NM

A134KX
HONG KONG, TUESDAY, JULY 24-(AP)-SHANGHAI COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS REACHING HERE TODAY TOLD OF THE EXECUTION OF 94 MORE "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONISTS" JULY 18.
AT LEAST 210 PERSONS HAVE BEEN LIQUIDATED BY RED FIRING SQUADS IN SHANGHAI DURING THE FIRST 18 DAYS OF JULY. ODDLY ENOUGH, IT WAS DURING THE SAME PERIOD THAT THE RED PURGE SLOWED DOWN IN SOUTH CHINA AND OTHER AREAS.
THE BLOOD-LETTING, HOWEVER, WAS WORSE IN THE RED CAPITAL OF PEIPING. TWO RED NEWSPAPERS FROM THAT CITY REPORTED 277 LIQUIDATED BY PURGE GUNS IN A SINGLE MASS EXECUTION JULY 10.
AT LIUCHOW IN KWANGSI PROVINCE, KAN TSUNG-HUA, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE KWANGSI DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE UNDER THE NATIONALISTS, WAS SHOT JULY 17. HE HAD JOINED THE COMMUNISTS BUT THE REDS CHARGED THAT HE HAD "FAKED PROGRESSIVENESS."
FJ1025PCS

A122FX
HONG KONG, JULY 23-(AP)-THE CHINESE PRESS CARRIED A REPORT FROM CANTON TODAY THAT CHINESE REDS HAD PLACED 25 RUSSIAN ADVISERS IN COMMAND OF RAILROAD AND HIGHWAY POINTS ALONG THE HONG KONG BORDER.
HONG KONG POLICE SAID THEY HAD HEARD THE REPORT BUT HAD SIGHTED NO RUSSIANS.
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ONE POLICE CAPTAIN SAID THE REDS HAD CHANGED COMMAND ON THEIR SIDE OF THE LINE BUT ANOTHER CHINESE AND NOT A RUSSIAN HAD TAKEN OVER.
THIS WAS THE FIRST REPORT OF RUSSIANS ON HONG KONG'S BORDER.
CV712APD NM

B62KX Q
HONG KONG, JULY 23 (AP)-NEW YORK GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY HAS RESCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW THE TALK HE PLANNED TODAY WITH MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA.
MACDONALD'S PLANE WAS UNABLE TO MAKE THE FLIGHT HERE FROM HIS SINGAPORE HEADQUARTERS TODAY.
DEWEY WAS HONOR GUEST TONIGHT AT A DINNER GIVEN BY COLONIAL GOV. SIR ALEXANDER GRANTHAM. LAST NIGHT HE WAS THE GUEST OF HONOR AT A DINNER BY U.S. CONSUL GENERAL WALTER P. MCCONAUGHY.
DEWEY PLANS TO LEAVE WEDNESDAY FOR SAIGON ON ANOTHER LEG OF HIS FAR EASTERN TOUR.
GG833ACS NM

B45
(Q) (190)
SINGAPORE, JULY 23-(AP)-AUSTRALIAN EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR THREE DAYS OF DISCUSSIONS OF THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY SITUATION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.
IT IS THE FIRST VISIT OF AN AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY TO SOUTHEAST ASIA SINCE 1934.
WHILE HERE CASEY WILL MEET WITH MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITISH COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, AND SINGAPORE GOVERNOR SIR FRANKLIN GIMSON. FROM HERE, CASEY WILL GO TO SAIGON.
ARRIVING FROM JAKARTA, THE AUSTRALIAN SAID HE FOUND INDONESIA LOOKING "VERY PROSPEROUS," THOUGH THE YOUNG REPUBLIC APPEARS TO HAVE CONSIDERABLE PROBLEMS OF ADMINISTRATION, LAW AND ORDER.
EARLIER TODAY IN JAKARTA, CASEY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "SOLIDARITY AMONG THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONS IS NECESSARY TO COPE WITH COMMUNISM'S ONSLAUGHT."
DURING HIS TWO-DAY STAY IN INDONESIA, HE SAID, HE GOT THE IMPRESSION THAT INDONESIAN OFFICIALS WERE CONCERNED WITH MOUNTING COMMUNIST ACTIVITY WITHIN THE COUNTRY "SO I SEE NO REASON WHY THEY SHOULD NOT BE CONCERNED ABOUT THE OUTSIDE COMMUNIST THREAT."
AUSTRALIA, CASEY SAID, HAD OFFERED INDONESIA ANY POSSIBLE "NEIGHBORLY" ASSISTANCE IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION AND OTHER FIELDS.
CASEY SAID HE HAD NOT DISCUSSED THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WHILE IN JAKARTA. AFTER SAIGON, HE WILL VISIT HONG KONG AND TOKYO.
JL744APD

A14 (300)

LONDON, JULY 23-(AP)-BRITAIN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, HERBERT MORRISON, TURNED IN HIS COPY TODAY FOR AN ARTICLE HE DARED THE SOVIET NEWSPAPERS TO PRINT.

IT WAS THE MESSAGE MORRISON HAD CHALLENGED THE RUSSIANS TO PUBLISH AND WHICH PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S OFFICIAL MOSCOW PUBLICATION, HAS SAID IT WOULD.

MORRISON REFUSED TO DISCLOSE WHAT HE WROTE. HE SAID IT WOULD NOT BE AVAILABLE FOR GENERAL PUBLICATION UNTIL PRAVDA HAD ITS CHANCE TO PRINT IT.

MORRISON SAID A MONTH AGO AT A BRITISH PRESS ASSOCIATION LUNCHEON THAT WESTERN NEWSPAPERS ALWAYS PRINTED INTERVIEWS WITH JOE STALIN BUT THAT THE RUSSIANS NEVER REALLY PUBLISHED ANYTHING THE WESTERN LEADERS SAID.

"I SHOULD FEEL MORE HOPEFUL OF THE FUTURE," MORRISON SAID THEN, "IF OUR PRIME MINISTER OR I WERE ASKED FOR AN EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW WITH PRAVDA--AND IF WE COULD THEN BE SURE THAT OUR WORDS WOULD BE REPRODUCED AS FAITHFULLY AND AS PROMINENTLY THROUGHOUT THE PRESS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

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"NOW, PRAVDA, WHAT ABOUT IT?"

PRAVDA ACCEPTED THE CHALLENGE AND SAID IT WOULD PUBLISH MORRISON'S STATEMENT "EXACTLY AND FULLY." IT ADDED:

"OF COURSE PRAVDA'S CIRCULATION WILL SUFFER FROM THIS. BUT PRAVDA IS READY TO MAKE THIS SACRIFICE."

FURTHERMORE, PRAVDA SAID, IT WANTED AN ASSURANCE FROM MORRISON THAT THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER'S EVENTUAL REPLY TO HIS STATEMENT WOULD BE USED "EXACTLY AND PROMINENTLY IN THE BRITISH PRESS."

"PRAVDA ASSUMES THAT I CAN NEGOTIATE ON BEHALF OF THE BRITISH PRESS AND PRETTY WELL TELL THEM HOW TO USE THEIR SPACE," HE SAID. "I CAN'T. OUR PRESS IS FREE."

BUT LONDON NEWSPAPERS RALLIED QUICKLY TO HIS SUPPORT. A BATCH OF THEM SAID HE COULD GO AHEAD ON PRAVDA'S TERMS--THEY WOULD GUARANTEE TO PRINT THE RUSSIAN REPLY TO ANYTHING MORRISON SAID.

TODAY MORRISON CALLED PRAVDA'S LONDON CORRESPONDENT, VICTOR MAYEVSKY AND TOLD HIM THE ARTICLE WAS READY. MAYEVSKY HURRIED DOWN TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AND PICKED IT UP--WITHOUT COMMENT.

JA453PED

A49

BY TOM OCHILTREE (310)

LONDON, JULY 23-(AP)-MUCH OF THE RULING LABOR PARTY'S RANK AND FILE SHOWED MARKED CONCERN TODAY OVER THE RISING COST OF LIVING AND THE SIZE OF BRITAIN'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

THERE ALSO WAS SOME SUGGESTION THAT MANY THINK PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE'S GOVERNMENT FOLLOWS WASHINGTON'S FOREIGN POLICY LINE TOO CLOSELY.

SUCH ATTITUDES OF THE PARTY'S LOCAL ECHELONS WERE BROUGHT OUT IN THE PUBLICATION OF A PRELIMINARY PROGRAM FOR LABOR'S ANNUAL PARTY CONFERENCE AT SCARBOROUGH OCT.1 TO 5.

SEVERAL RESOLUTIONS REFLECTED SUPPORT FOR ANEURIN BEVAN, FORMER MINISTER OF LABOR WHO NOW IS WAGING A STRUGGLE WITH THE CABINET FOR CONTROL OF PARTY POLICY. BEVAN HAS BEEN PARTICULARLY CRITICAL OF THE SIZE OF THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM; HE CLAIMS IT THREATENS DOMESTIC SOCIALIST GOALS.

A CONFERENCE COMMITTEE CONSOLIDATES THE VARIOUS RESOLUTIONS SUBMITTED. THIS COMMITTEE USUALLY HAS BEEN ABLE TO HEAD OFF CRITICAL MOTIONS BEFORE THEY REACH THE CONVENTION FLOOR. IT MAY HAVE DIFFICULTY DOING SO THIS TIME SINCE BEVAN AND THREE OTHERS OF THE PARTY'S 26 MEMBER EXECUTIVE ARE IN REVOLT AGAINST ATTLEE'S POLICIES.

IN ALL, 134 MOTIONS ON WAGES, PRICES AND PROFITS WERE SUBMITTED FOR THE PRELIMINARY AGENDA. THIS COMPARES WITH 44 ON THE SAME TOPICS LAST YEAR.

THE GENERAL THEME OF THE PROPOSALS WAS THAT MOUNTING PRICES ARE CAUSING HARDSHIPS TO THE WORKING POPULATION AND THREATENING THE PARTY'S WELFARE STATE PLANS.

A TYPICAL ONE, SUBMITTED BY THE LOCAL PARTY ORGANIZATION AT HENLEY, SAID:

"... DRASTIC MEASURES TO PREVENT FURTHER RISES IN PRICES TO THE CONSUMER AND TO REDUCE PRESENT PRICES ARE URGENTLY CALLED FOR, AND THE GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS CONCERNED SHOULD TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION IN THIS SENSE, INCLUDING STRINGENT LIMITATION OF PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS, THE ELIMINATION OF UNNECESSARY MIDDLEMEN, AND AN OVERHAUL OF DISTRIBUTION AND TRANSPORTATION COSTS."

SIX RESOLUTIONS CRITICIZED AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY AND THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S CLOSE LINKS WITH WASHINGTON.

A RESOLUTION FROM WEMBLEY NORTH, LONDON, EXPRESSED ALARM AT WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS THE "GOVERNMENT'S SUBSERVIENCE TO THE WAR POLICY OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, EVIDENCED BY THE EXTENSION OF AMERICAN WAR BASES PRACTICALLY ALL OVER THE WORLD INCLUDING OUR OWN COUNTRY."

BALANCING THE CRITICAL MOTIONS WERE RESOLUTIONS EXPRESSING GENERAL SATISFACTION WITH THE GOVERNMENT POLICIES ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DOMESTIC ISSUES.

LS712PED

A95

LONDON, JULY 23-(AP)-THE YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG REPORTED TODAY THAT HUNGARY HAS PUT THE SNIPING OF CIGARETTE-BUTTS ON AN OFFICIAL, ORGANIZED BASIS.

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IT QUOTED THE BUDAPEST DAILY, MAGYAR NEMZET, AS SAYING THAT GROUPS HAVE BEEN FORMED TO COLLECT THE BUTTS AS "AN IMPORTANT RAW MATERIAL IN INDUSTRY." TANJUG ADDED:

"IT FAILS TO MENTION, HOWEVER, WHAT INDUSTRY WILL USE CIGARETTE ENDS AS RAW MATERIAL."

JR821AED

A57

(180)

LONDON, JULY 23-(AP)-VICE ADM. N.G. KUZNETSOV HAS BEEN APPOINTED MINISTER OF THE RUSSIAN NAVY, SUCCEEDING ADM. IVAN S. YUMASHEV, WHO WAS RELEASED FROM THE POST AT HIS OWN REQUEST, THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT.

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YUMASHEV WAS THE FIRST NAVY MINISTER IN SOVIET RUSSIA. THE SIGNIFICANCE OF HIS "RELEASE" FROM HIS POST WAS NOT INDICATED IN THE BRIEF MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT.

HE HELD THE RANK OF ADMIRAL AND COMMANDED THE SOVIET FAR EASTERN FLEET DURING WORLD WAR II. HIS TITLE WAS CHANGED TO COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC FLEET IN 1945.

YUMASHEV IN THE PAST HAS APPARENTLY BEEN REASONABLY CLOSE TO STALIN. DISPATCHES FROM RUSSIA IN SEPTEMBER, 1947, SAID HE HAD SAILED WITH THE PRIME MINISTER TO A BLACK SEA SUMMER RESORT THE PREVIOUS MONTH.

IN FEBRUARY LAST YEAR WHEN THE RUSSIANS DECIDED TO PLACE MUCH GREATER EMPHASIS ON THEIR NAVY, IT WAS PULLED AWAY FROM THE OTHER

ARMED FORCES AND PLACED UNDER A SEPARATE MINISTRY, WITH YUMASHEV AT ITS HEAD.

DURING HIS CABINET TENURE, YUMASHEV'S NAME HAS FIGURED IN THE NEWS FROM TIME TO TIME, USUALLY IN CONNECTION WITH SOME MORE OR LESS ROUTINE EVENT. HOWEVER, HE WAS AMONG THOSE REVIEWING THE MAY DAY PARADE IN 1950, AN IMPORTANT AFFAIR. ON ONE OCCASION, HE URGED SOVIET SAILORS TO STUDY POLITICAL HANDBOOKS. HE WAS LAST MENTIONED FEB.22 THIS YEAR IN CONNECTION WITH THE CELEBRATION OF THE 33RD ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOVIET ARMY AND NAVY.

LS740PED

A80 (120)

DURHAM, ENG., JULY 23-(AP)-EIGHT YOUNG POLISH SEAMEN WHO FLED THE POLISH LINER BATORY THREE WEEKS AGO WERE RELEASED FROM DURHAM PRISON TONIGHT AFTER THE BRITISH HOME OFFICE HAD INVESTIGATED THEIR ACTION.

THE SEAMEN, WHOSE AGES RANGE FROM 17 TO 19, REPORTED TO BRITISH AUTHORITIES A FEW HOURS AFTER THE BATORY SAILED FROM THE MOUTH OF THE TYNE RIVER, WHERE IT HAD BEEN UNDERGOING A REFITTING JOB. THEY WERE HELD IN PRISON FOR 20 DAYS WHILE THEY WERE BEING INVESTIGATED BY THE BRITISH.

A HOME OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID NO STATEMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION ON THEIR CASE WILL BE MADE UNTIL THE MATTER IS BROUGHT UP IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THURSDAY.

THE SAILORS SAID THEY HAD FLED THEIR SHIP BECAUSE ALL HOLD ANTI-COMMUNIST VIEWS AND HAVE BEEN AFRAID THEY WOULD BE IMPRISONED IF THESE VIEWS WERE LEARNED BY THEIR SUPERIORS. ALL EXPRESSED A WISH TO JOIN THE BRITISH MERCHANT MARINE.

JA904PED

JUL 24 1951

A195

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-SHAPE (350)

BY JOHN RODERICK

MARLY LE ROI, FRANCE, JULY 23-(AP)-STANDING IN A ONE-TIME CABBAGE-PATCH 12 MILES OUTSIDE PARIS, GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TODAY DEDICATED HIS NEW ATLANTIC PACT ARMY HEADQUARTERS TO "A SECURE PEACE ATTAINED THROUGH STRENGTH."

THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL AND FRENCH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL PRESIDED OVER THE CEREMONY FORMALLY OPENING THE CLUSTER OF ONE-STORY OFFICES AND BARRACKS.

"IN ALL HISTORY," SAID EISENHOWER, "THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THAT AN ALLIED HEADQUARTERS HAS BEEN SET UP IN PEACE TO PRESERVE THE PEACE AND NOT TO WAGE WAR.

"IT IS OUR PRAYER," HE CONTINUED, "THAT WITH HIGH COURAGE AND WITH THE SUPPORT OF OUR PEOPLE AND THE GRACE OF GOD WE SHALL NOT FAIL IN THIS PURPOSE. WE STRIVE TO LIFT FROM THE HEARTS OF MEN THE FEAR OF THE CELL BLOCK IN THE SLAVE CAMPS. WE STRIVE TO ESTABLISH PAX ATLANTICA (ATLANTIC PEACE) UNDER WHICH ALL MEN MAY PUSH FORWARD TO NEW HEIGHTS, TO NEW LEVELS OF ACHIEVEMENT.

"IN A SECURE PEACE ATTAINED THROUGH STRENGTH IS NOW THE SAFETY AND SECURITY OF THE FREE NATIONS."

EISENHOWER THEN DECLARED:

"AND NOW, MR.PRESIDENT, I DECLARE THE HEADQUARTERS OF SHAPE (SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE) TO BE OFFICIALLY OPENED."

AN 1897-STYLE FRENCH 75 MM. GUN BOOMED SALUTE; ENLISTED MEN HOISTED THE FLAGS OF THE 12 ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS ON A SEMI-CIRCLE OF FLAG-POLES.

CORP. DONALD J.SITAR OF (33 HIGHLAND AV) BEACON FALLS, CONN., ACTED FOR THE UNITED STATES.

AURIOL OFFICIALLY HANDED OVER THE SHAPE HEADQUARTERS SITE--PART OF THE PRESIDENTIAL HUNTING GROUNDS IN THE FOREST OF MARLY--IN A BRIEF SPEECH RECALLING THAT FRANCE HAD TWICE SUFFERED THE HORRORS OF WAR IN THIS CENTURY.

HE SAID THAT IN THE NEW HEADQUARTERS WOULD BE LAID THE BASIS OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN THE SPIRIT OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

AURIOL PROMISED THAT FRANCE WOULD DELIVER TO EISENHOWER THE TEN DIVISIONS IT HAS GUARANTEED BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

FIVE MONTHS AGO THE NEW HEADQUARTERS SITE WAS CABBAGE PATCHES AND CORNFIELDS THAT HAD BEEN TILLED BY FARMER-TENANT MARCEL HERTAULT.

HERTUALT, IN A SHINY NEW DARK SUIT, WAS AT THE CEREMONY AND MET AURIOL AND GENERAL EISENHOWER.

"I HOPE," SAID GENERAL IKE, "THAT WE MAKE AS GOOD USE OF THIS LAND AS YOU HAVE IN THE PAST 20 YEARS."

AMERICAN SAILORS, AIRMEN AND SOLDIERS STOOD SIDE BY SIDE WITH FRENCH POILUS, BRITISH TOMMIES, AND TROOPS OF ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, NORWAY, THE NETHERLANDS, PORTUGAL, BELGIUM, CANADA, AND DENMARK.

ICELAND WAS THE ONLY PACT NATION NOT PERSONALLY REPRESENTED.

THE PUBLIC WAS NOT ADMITTED.

POLICE BLOCKED OFF HIGHWAYS SEVERAL MILES FROM THE AREA DURING THE PROGRAM.

EISENHOWER HEADQUARTERS HAD BEEN IN THE HOTEL ASTORIA IN PARIS SINCE FEBRUARY.

JA240PED

A104 330

BY JOHN RODERICK

JUL 24 1951

MARLY LE ROI, FRANCE, JULY 23-(AP)-GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER OPENED HIS NEW ATLANTIC PACT HEADQUARTERS TODAY AND DECLARED IT TO BE THE FIRST ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN HISTORY "SET UP IN PEACE TO PRESERVE PEACE AND NOT WAGE WAR."

THE NEW HEADQUARTERS, SEAT OF WESTERN DEFENSE PLANNING, CAME INTO EXISTENCE AT 12:25 P.M., AFTER A COLORFUL CEREMONY PRESIDED OVER BY EISENHOWER AND VINCENT AURIOL, PRESIDENT OF FRANCE.

GENERALS, ENLISTED MEN AND EMPLOYES OF THE 12 PACT NATIONS CLUSTERED IN FRONT OF THE HEADQUARTERS TO WITNESS THE OFFICIAL HANDOVER OF THE SITE TO EISENHOWER BY THE PRESIDENT.

"IT IS OUR PRAYER," SAID EISENHOWER, "THAT WITH HIGH COURAGE AND WITH THE SUPPORT OF OUR PEOPLE AND THE GRACE OF GOD, WE SHALL NOT FAIL IN STRIVING TO LIFT THE FEAR OF CELLBLOCKS AND SLAVE CAMPS."

EISENHOWER SAID THE WESTERN ALLIES WERE STRIVING TO ESTABLISH A "PAX ATLANTICA" WHICH WOULD GUARANTEE THE PEACE OF EUROPE.

THE EREMONY WAS CONDUCTED UNDER A HOT SUN WHICH BEAT DOWN BETWEEN INTERMITTENT SHOWERS.

MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH REPUBLICAN GUARD, BOTH CAVALRY AND FOOT UNITS, SUPPLIED THE HONOR GROUPS.

AFTER EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED THE HEADQUARTERS -- A COLLECTION OF ONE-STORY PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS SET ON A 60-ACRE SITE OF LAND -- FLAGS OF THE 12 ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS WERE HAULED TO THE TOP OF A SEMI-:84:)3 9! !)-&'

THE 12 ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS WERE HAULED TO THE TOP OF A SEMI-CIRCLE OF FLAGSTAFFS.

THE UNITED STATES COLORS WERE HAULED UP BY CORPORAL DONALD J. SITAR, OF (33 HIGHLAND AVENUE) BEACON FALLS, CONN.

AURIOL PROMISED EISENHOWER THAT FRANCE WOULD MAKE AVAILABLE TO THE HEADQUARTERS THE TEN DIVISIONS PROMISED BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. HE SAID THE HEADQUARTERS WOULD FORM A "BASIS OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY"

30.24- 25183

UPON WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS IS BUILT.
"WE ARE WORKING TOGETHER TOWARDS A COMMON SECURITY WITHOUT WHICH LIBERTY CANNOT SURVIFE," HE SAID.
AURIOL RECALLED THAT THE HEADQUARTERS WAS BUILT ON LAND TWICE RAVAGED IN THIS CENTURY BY INVADING FORCES. HE DESCRIBED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE HEADQUARTERS AS A "MOVING SYMBOL" AND SAID HE WAS PERSONALLY HAPPY THAT EISENHOWER HAS COMMAND OF THE WESTERN DEFENSE EFFORT.
HE INTERRUPTED HIS SPEECH TO EXPRESS HIS SORROW AND PAY TRIBUTE TO ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, U.S.CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WHO DIED IN NAPLES YESTERDAY.
WD913AED

JUL 24 1951

A145 (200)
MARLY LE ROI, FRANCE, JULY 23-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S SPEECH OFFICIALLY OPENING HIS ATLANTIC PACT HEADQUARTERS HERE TODAY:
DEAR MR.PRESIDENT: ON BEHALF OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS, I THANK YOU, YOUR MINISTER OF DEFENSE, MR.MOCH, OTHER GOVERNMENTAL OFFICIALS OF FRANCE, AND ALL YOUR PEOPLE FOR PROVIDING THIS HEADQUARTERS FOR THE ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE. OUR ESPECIAL THANKS TO YOU, SIR, BECAUSE OF YOUR UNFAILING PERSONAL COOPERATION AND ASSISTANCE, PARTICULARLY IN MAKING AVAILABLE THIS BEAUTIFUL SPOT IN THE FOREST OF MARLY FOR THIS HEADQUARTERS. IN ALL HISTORY, THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THAT AN ALLIED HEADQUARTERS HAS BEEN SET UP IN PEACE TO PRESERVE THE PEACE AND NOT TO WAGE WAR. IT IS OUR PRAYER THAT WITH HIGH COURAGE AND WITH THE SUPPORT OF OUR PEOPLE AND THE GRACE OF GOD WE SHALL NOT FAIL IN THIS PURPOSE. WE STRIVE TO LIFT FROM THE HEARTS OF MEN THE FEAR OF THE CELL BLOCK IN THE SLAVE CAMPS. WE STRIVE TO ESTABLISH PAX ATLANTICA UNDER WHICH ALL MEN MAY PUSH FORWARD TO NEW HEIGHTS, TO NEW LEVELS OF ACHIEVEMENT. A SECURE PEACE, ATTAINED THRGH STRENGTH

THE CELL BLOCK IN THE SLAVE CAMPS. WE STRIVE TO ESTABLISH PAX ATLANTICA UNDER WHICH ALL MEN MAY PUSH FORWARD TO NEW HEIGHTS, TO NEW LEVELS OF ACHIEVEMENT. A SECURE PEACE, ATTAINED THROUGH STRENGTH, IS NOW THE SAFETY AND SECURITY OF THE FREE NATIONS. AND NOW, MR. PRESIDENT, I DECLARE THE HEADQUARTERS OF SHAPE TO BE OFFICIALLY OPENED.
(END TEXT)
WB1149AED

A74 (170)
WITH MARLEY EISENHOWER-SHAPE (A195)
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 23-(AP)-HELP OF GENERAL DWIGHT EISENHOWER IS BEING SOUGHT IN A NEW ATTEMPT TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK OVER INCLUDING GERMAN TROOPS IN THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY.
THIS CAME OUT TODAY IN A BRIEF GERMAN GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE ON THE PARIS TALKS OVER CREATION OF A EUROPEAN ARMY.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THAT THE PARIS CONFERENCE WOULD INVITE CLOSE COOPERATION FROM THE ALLIED SUPREME HEADQUARTERS TO SOLVE UNDECIDED QUESTIONS.
THIS CONFIRMED A REPORT FROM AN ALLIED SOURCE THATEISENHOWER'S PRESTIGE WOULD BE USED TO RESOLVE THE FRENCH-GERMAN DISPUTE OVER THE SIZE OF NATIONAL UNITS IN THE ARMY.
THE FRENCH HAVE INSISTED ON "COMBAT TEAMS" OF ABOUT 5,000 MEN, WHILE THE GERMANS BELIEVE THE SMALLEST PRACTICABLE UNIT IS THE FULL-SIZED DIVISION.
MOST MILITARY MEN PRIVATELY BACK THE GERMAN VIEW.
AN ALLIED SOURCE SAID THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WOULD FIND IT EASIER TO ACCEPT THE IDEA OF GERMAN DIVISIONS IF IT WERE BACKED BY THE PRESTIGE AND AUTHORITY OF EISENHOWER. THE GOVERNMENT COULD APPEASE THE ELECTORATE BY EXPLAINING THAT IT WAS AN ORDER OF THE SHAPE (CAPS) COMMANDER.
JA841PED

A203 (800)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD PETAIN

JUL 24 1951

ILE DIVEU, FRANCE, JULY 23-(AP)-MARSHAL HENRI PHILIPPE PETAIN, HERO OF VERDUN IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR AND CONDEMNED TRAITOR FOR HIS NAZI-DOMINATED VICHY REGIME IN THE SECOND, DIED TODAY ON THIS BLEAK FORTRESS PRISON AND FISHERMEN'S ISLAND. HE WAS 95 YEARS OLD.
STILL A GREAT CONTROVERSIAL FIGURE IN DEATH, HE WAS DENIED BURIAL AT VERDUN WHERE HE OFTEN HAD SAID HE WANTED TO BE PUT TO REST AMONG THE FRENCH HEROES HE LED TO VICTORY IN 1916.
PETAIN OUTLASTED BY THREE DAYS THE ARMY COMMANDER HE DEFEATED AT VERDUN. CROWN PRINCE WILHELM OF IMPERIAL GERMANY, THE LATE KAISER'S SON AND FIELD ARMY COMMANDER AT VERDUN, DIED IN GERMANY FRIDAY.
THE CONTROVERSY OVER PETAIN SEEMED BOUND TO LIVE IN FRENCH SENTIMENT AND POLITICS FOR SOME TIME TO COME. IT IS AN ISSUE TO BE FACED BY THE NEW GOVERNMENT NOW IN THE PROCESS OF FORMATION.
BURIAL AT VERDUN WAS TURNED DOWN TONIGHT IN A MESSAGE FROM THE GOVERNMENT ANSWERING AN APPEAL FROM PETAIN'S LAWYERS.
INSTEAD, HE WILL BE BURIED WEDNESDAY AFTER SERVICES AT THE CHURCH OF NOTRE DAME DU PORT IN THE LITTLE STONE-WALLED CEMETERY PORT JOINVILLE, NEAR THE VILLA WHERE HE SPENT HIS LAST DAYS.
BUT EIGHT VETERANS OF VERDUN AND TWO FORMER PRISONERS OF WORLD WAR II WILL CARRY HIS CASKET.
PETAIN DIED SIX YEARS TO THE DAY SINCE HIS FIRST APPEARANCE BEFORE THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE IN PARIS ON TREASON CHARGES.
A SMALL CROWD OF TOURISTS GATHERED IN THE LITTLE FISHING PORT'S MAIN STREET WHEN HIS DEATH WAS ANNOUNCED. THERE WERE NO DEMONSTRATIONS.
THE OLD WHITE-MOUSTACHED SOLDIER WAS DRESSED IN HIS KHAKI UNIFORM, WITH SINGLE DECORATION ON HIS BREAST-- THE MILITARY MEDALEM HIS SEVEN-STARRED KEPI (CAP) WAS PLACED BETWEEN HIS HANDS, BUT THERE WAS NO MARSHAL'S BATON. MADAME PETAIN HAD CLAIMED IT WAS TAKEN FROM HIM AFTER HIS TRIAL AND SENTENCE.
BECAUSE OF FAILING HEALTH-- AND A SOFTENING OF THE NATIONAL FRENCH ATTITUDE TOWARD HIM-- PETAIN HAD BEEN MOVED FROM PRISON TO PERMANENT CONFINEMENT IN A PRIVATE MANSION HERE. DEATH CAME TO HIM IN THE ISLAND'S MILITARY HOSPITAL AT 9:20 A.M. (3:20 A.M. EST). HE HAD WEAKENED PROGRESSIVELY SINCE A PNEUMONIA ATTACK IN APRIL.
THIS WIND-SWEPT SPOT IN THE ATLANTIC LIES NEARLY A THOUSAND MILES DISTANT FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF ELBA, THE LAST HOME OF ANOTHER FRENCH EXILE, NAPOLEON BONAPARTE.
ANNIE, THE 75-YEAR-OLD WIFE WHO VOLUNTARILY SHARED PETAIN'S EXILE, WAS AT HIS BEDSIDE, WITH HIS FAMILY AND LAWYERS WHO HAVE WORKED CONSTANTLY TO REVERSE THE MARSHAL'S TREASON CONVICTION.
PETAIN'S LIFE SENTENCE HAD BEEN COMMUTED LAST MONTH SHORTLY AFTER THE PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS, GIVING HIS SUPPORTERS NEW HOPE FOR STILL FURTHER CHANGES IN THE SENTENCE.
GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE HIMSELF MADE A PUBLIC APPEAL THAT PETAIN BE

MOVED TO THE MAINLAND WHERE HE COULD ONCE AGAIN SEE GREEN GRASS AND TREES. AND OTHER FRENCHMEN, WHILE NOT APPROVING PETAIN'S WARTIME VICHY REGIME, BEGAN TO SOFTEN AND EMPHASIZE PETAIN'S SERVICE AT VERDUN.

SEVERAL MILITARY MEN AND MEMBERS OF THE ACADEMIC FRANCAISE JOINED IN A STATEMENT CALLING FOR FRENCHMEN WHO "REMAIN FAITHFUL TO THE MEMORY OF MARSHAL PETAIN" TO JOIN IN PRAYERS.

THE SIGNERS INCLUDED THREE RETIRED GENERALS-- MAXIME WEYGAND, PIERRE HERING AND CHARLES BRECARD.

JUL 24 1951

THE LAWYERS, WHO RUSHED TO THE ISLAND OVER THE WEEKEND-- JACQUES ISORNI AND JEAN LA MAIRE-- FILED AN APPEAL LAST YEAR FOR A REVIEW OF PETAIN'S SENTENCE, BUT MOST GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DID NOT CARE TO HANDLE THE DELICATE CASE. HIS LAWYERS SAID NEW FACTS INCLUDED THE MEMOIRS OF FLEET ADM. WILLIAM D. LEAHY, CLOSE ADVISER TO THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO VICHY IN 1940-42.

HENRI NOGUERES, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE, SAID PETAIN'S DEATH SHOULD NOT BLOCK POSSIBLE REVISION OF THE SENTENCE. HE IS PUSHING A BILL IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO RESTUDY THE CASE.

PETAIN CAME FROM RETIREMENT AT THE AGE OF 84 IN MAY, 1940, TO BECOME VICE-PREMIER IN THE CABINET OF PAUL REYNAUD. THE MARSHAL TOOK OVER THE GOVERNMENT JUNE 16 AND ON JUNE 17 HE ANNOUNCED THAT FRANCE MUST SURRENDER TO THE NAZI BLITZKRIEG. HE THEN BECAME CHIEF OF STATE IN THE GOVERNMENT AT VICHY.

VICHY WAS IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF FRANCE THAT WAS LEFT UNOCCUPIED BY THE GERMANS UNTIL ANTI-NAZI FRENCH FORCES BLEW UP THE FRENCH FLEET AT TOULON.

AT VICHY ADMIRAL LEAHY, AS U.S. AMBASSADOR OPERATING JUST OUTSIDE THE GERMAN-OCCUPIED AREAS, SAW PETAIN FREQUENTLY AND IS SAID TO HAVE INFLUENCED HIM IN SOME RESPECTS BEFORE THE JAPANESE BLOW AT PEARL HARBOR BROUGHT THE UNITED STATES INTO WAR.

AFTER THE ALLIES LIBERATED FRANCE, PETAIN WENT ON TRIAL IN THE SUMMER OF 1945. IT WAS THE FIRST TRIAL OF A FRENCH GOVERNMENT CHIEF SINCE KING LOUIS XVI WAS GUILLOTINED IN 1793 FOR "TREATING WITH THE ENEMY."

THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE FOUND PETAIN GUILTY OF INTELLIGENCE WITH THE GERMANS AND SENTENCED HIM TO DEATH. BUT THE COURT SAID IT HOPED THE SENTENCE WOULD NOT BE CARRIED OUT.

THE PRESIDING JUDGE SAID THE MARSHAL INSTITUTED "A VERITABLE REIGN OF TERROR" IN FRANCE.

AT HIS TRIAL IN 1945 PETAIN CONTENDED HE WAS ABLE TO SAVE FRANCE AND HELP THE ALLIES ONLY BY FAKING COLLABORATION WITH HITLER.

"MY ONLY THOUGHT, MY ONLY THOUGHT," HE PLEADED, "WAS TO REMAIN WITH THE PEOPLE OF FRANCE AS I PROMISED, INSTEAD OF ABANDONING THEM IN THEIR AGONY. WHATEVER HAPPENS, THEY WILL KNOW THAT I DEFENDED THEM AS I DEFENDED VERDUN."

THE PROSECUTION CHARGED "PETAIN, LIKE PIERRE LAVAL, HOPED FOR A GERMAN VICTORY." LAVAL, WHO LED VICHY WITH PETAIN UNDER THE GERMANS, WAS TRIED SEPARATELY AND EXECUTED.

DE GAULLE, THE WARTIME "FREE FRENCH" AND "FIGHTING FRENCH" LEADER, BECAME PRESIDENT AFTER THE WAR, AND COMMUTED PETAIN'S SENTENCE TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

THE COURT ALSO HAD SENTENCED THE MARSHAL AT 89, TO "NATIONAL INDIGNITY" AND CONFISCATED HIS PROPERTY. HE RETAINED THE TITLE OF MARSHAL, A PERSONAL ONE.

IN 1939, PETAIN BECAME AMBASSADOR TO FRANCO SPAIN. GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO OFFERED LATER TO LET PETAIN LIVE IN SPAIN IF FRANCE WOULD RELEASE HIM. FRANCO ALSO HAD TRANSMITTED PETAIN'S SURRENDER REQUEST TO HITLER.

PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL COMMUTED THE MARSHAL'S SENTENCE ON JUNE 17. PETAIN WAS TO HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO A MAINLAND HOSPITAL BUT COULD NOT GO BECAUSE OF HIS HEALTH.

THE DEATH CERTIFICATE FILED AT TOWN HALL SAID:

"DIED, PHILIPPE PETAIN, WITHOUT PROFESSION, IN HIS 96TH YEAR, AT 27 RUE GABRIEL GUZ'THAU."

THE NEWS CAUSED A SENSATION IN PARIS. SCORES OF PROMINENT PERSONALITIES SENT TELEGRAMS TO MADAME PETAIN.

ALL THE PARIS EVENING NEWSPAPER BANNER-LINED THE NEWS. THE COMMUNIST "CE SOIR" FRONT-PAGED A PICTURE OF PETAIN WITH HITLER WITH THE CAPTION: "THIS IS HOW FRENCHMEN WILL REMEMBER HIM X X X."

THE INFLUENTIAL "LE MONDE" COMMENTED: "PETAIN BELONGS HENCEFORTH TO HISTORY, WHICH WILL FINALLY JUDGE, WHEN PASSIONS HAVE CALMED, WHEN IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO BALANCE WITH SERENITY, WITH THE MAXIMUM OF JUSTICE, THE LIFE OF THIS MAN WHO WITHOUT DOUBT LIVED TOO LONG FOR HIS GLORY."

MADAME PETAIN ALLOWED ONLY MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY TO SEE HIM, WITH ONE EXCEPTION FOR CONTRAN NOLLEAU AND HIS WIFE, OWNERS OF THE HOTEL WHERE SHE HAS LIVED FOR THE PAST FIVE YEARS. SHE HAS PROMISED NOLLEAU SOME OF THE MARSHAL'S EFFECTS FOR A PETAIN MUSEUM HE INTENDS TO OPEN BESIDE THE HOTEL.

THE ASSEMBLY OF THE CARDINALS OF FRANCE ASKED THAT FUNERAL MASSES FOR THE REPOSE OF PETAIN'S SOUL SHOULD NOT BE USED FOR POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS.

"BEFORE THE TOMB OF AN OLD MAN WHO HAS KNOWN SO MUCH GLORY AND SO MUCH HUMILIATION, WE THINK IT WISE TO PRONOUNCE ONLY WORDS OF PEACE," THE STATEMENT SAID.

"HIS DEEDS HAVE BEEN HOTLY DISCUSSED. HE, HOWEVER, HAS ALWAYS PROTESTED THE CORRECTNESS OF HIS INTENTIONS AND HAS DECLARED HE LEFT THEM TO THE IMPARTIAL JUDGMENT OF HISTORY. IT IS HISTORY, IN EFFECT, WHICH WILL JUDGE HIM AFTER GOD."

JUL 24 1951

ML419PED

AZ2

OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD PETAIN (FOR EDITORS PREFERRING SECOND DAY APPROACH).

ILE D'YEU, FRANCE, JULY 23-(AP)-FRANCE REFUSED TONIGHT TO LIFT EVEN PARTLY THE STIGMA OF A TRAITOR FROM MARSHAL HENRI PHILIPPE PETAIN, THE OLD HER OF VERDUN, WHO DIED IN EXILE HERE TODAY. HE WAS 95.

THE DECISION MAY NOT BE FINAL. THE GOVERNMENT IS AT THE BETWEEN-PREMIERS STAGE AND WHEN A NEW CABINET IS SET UP IN PARIS THE PETAIN QUESTION WILL BE BEFORE IT.

THE IMMEDIATE QUESTION IS WHETHER PETAIN MAY BE BURIED AT VERDUN; THE LONG-RANGE AIM OF HIS BACKERS IS TO REVERSE HIS CONVICTION OF TREASON FOR THE WAY HE OPERATED AS FRENCH CHIEF OF STATE UNDER NAZI DOMINATION AT VICHY DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

STILL A GREAT X X SECOND GRAPH NIGHT LEAD A203

LS530PED

AG2

FIRST LEAD PETAIN (PRECEDE PARIS) (780)

ILE D'YEU, FRANCE, JULY 23-(AP)-MARSHAL HENRI PHILIPPE PETAIN, THE FRENCH HERO OF VERDUN IN WORLD AUR I, DIED TODAY ON THIS BLEAK ISLAND WHERE HE HAD SERVED MORE THAN FIVE YEARS OF A LIFE SENTENCE FOR TREASON IN WORLD WAR II. HE WAS 95 YEARS OLD.

BUT HE WAS NOT A PRISONER WHEN HE DIED. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT

30.24 - 25185

COMMUTED HIS SENTENCE LAST MONTH, SHORTLY AFTER THE PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS, BECAUSE OF THE STATE OF HIS HEALTH, AND HE WAS MOVED FROM HIS PRISON CELL TO A PRIVATE MANSION HERE OFF THE SOUTHWEST COAST OF FRANCE.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT FUNERAL SERVICES WILL BE HELD WEDNESDAY IN THE CHURCH NOTRE DAME DU PORT, IN PORT JOINVILLE, ON THIS ISLAND. PETAIN'S LAWYERS WIRED GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS A REQUEST TO RELENT AND PERMIT BURIAL AT VERDUN, INSTEAD OF ON ILE D'YEU, ~~THERE WAS NO~~ BUT ~~IMMEDIATE RESPONSE~~. THE REQUEST WAS DENIED. JUL 24 1951

THE AGED MARSHAL SUCCUMBED AT 9:20 A.M. ($3:20 A.M. EST) IN THE ISLAND'S MILITARY HOSPITAL. HE HAD BEEN IN FAILING HEALTH FOR MONTHS AND SINCE AN ATTACK OF PNEUMONIA IN APRIL HAD SUFFERED SEVERAL RELAPSES

TWO DAYS AGO HIS FAMILY AND HIS LAWYERS AGAIN WERE CALLED TO HIS BEDSIDE. HIS 75-YEAR-OLD WIFE, ANNIE, WHO HAD VOLUNTARILY SHARED HIS EXILE, WAS WITH HIM WHEN HE DIED.

IRONICALLY, DEATH CAME TO PETAIN ONLY THREE DAYS AFTER IT CLAIMED THE GERMAN COMMANDER --FORMER CROWN PRINCE WILHELM-- WHO OPPOSED HIM AT VERDUN. WILHELM DIED FRIDAY AT HECHINGEN, GERMANY.

PETAIN'S HEROIC DEFENSE AT VERDUN IN 1916 HAD MADE HIM ONE OF FRANCE'S GREATEST MILITARY HEROES. HIS IMMORTAL BATTLE CRY -- "THEY SHALL NOT PASS" -- ECHOED AROUND THE WORLD. WITH IT HE RALLIED THE FRENCH TO A MEMORABLE STAND IN ONE OF THE GREAT BATTLES OF MODERN HISTORY.

BUT THE NATIONAL HERO OF WORLD WAR I AND ELDER STATESMAN OF THE BETWEEN-WAR YEARS BECAME A TRAITOR IN THE EYES OF MANY FRENCHMEN AFTER HITLER INVADED FRANCE IN 1940.

SUMMONED AT THE AGE OF 84 TO THE HELM OF A FRANCE RECOILING BEFORE THE ONRUSHING NAZI ARMIES, IT WAS HIS LOT TO SURRENDER HIS COUNTRY TO THE VICTORIOUS GERMANS. THEN HE BECAME CHIEF OF STATE OF A SEMI-PUPPET GOVERNMENT SET UP IN VICHY.

AFTER THE LIBERATION OF FRANCE, PETAIN FACED TRIAL IN THE SUMMER OF 1945. IT WAS THE FIRST TRIAL OF THE HEAD OF A FRENCH GOVERNMENT SINCE KING LOUIS XVI WAS CONVICTED AND GUILLOTINED IN 1793 FOR "TREATING WITH THE ENEMY."

THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE FOUND PETAIN GUILTY OF INTELLIGENCE WITH THE GERMAN ENEMY AND PRONOUNCED A DEATH SENTENCE. BUT THE COURT EXPRESSED HOPE THE SENTENCE WOULD NOT BE EXECUTED.

GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE, THE WARTIME "FREE FRENCH" LEADER WHO BECAME PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE WAR, COMMUTED THE SENTENCE TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

PETAIN, A FEEBLE WARRIOR OF 89 AT THE TIME OF THE TRIAL, STOOD IN THE PRISONER'S DOCK AT THE CONCLUSION OF TESTIMONY AND TOLD THE JURY THAT "ON THE THRESHOLD OF DEATH, I SWEAR THAT I ALWAYS SERVED FRANCE."

BESIDES THE DEATH SENTENCE, THE COURT SENTENCED HIM TO "NATIONAL INDIGNITY," AND ORDERED ALL HIS PROPERTY CONFISCATED. HE RETAINED HIS TITLE OF MARSHAL, WHICH UNDER FRENCH LAW IS A PERSONAL TITLE LASTING FOR LIFE.

ON NOV. 16, 1945, HE WAS SENT TO THIS TINY, SE-LASHED ISLAND OFF THE FRENCH ATLANTIC COAST, SOUTHWEST OF NANTES, TO SERVE OUT HIS SENTENCE.

A63

PETAIN--HIS FULL NAME WAS HENRI PHILIPPE BENONI OMER JOSEPH PETAIN--WAS BORN APRIL 24, 1856, AT CHAUCY-LA-TOUR IN NORTHERN FRANCE. HE WAS A GRADUATE OF ST.CYR, FRANCE'S MILITARY ACADEMY. PROMOTION CAME SLOWLY TO HIM AND HE WAS ONLY A LIEUTENANT COLONEL AT THE AGE OF 60.

BUT IN AUGUST, 1914, HE CHARGED AT THE HEAD OF HIS REGIMENT WITH A WHIP IN ONE HAND AND A PISTOL IN THE OTHER, DRIVING INTO THE MEUSE RIVER THOSE GERMANS WHO COULD NOT GET ACROSS A BRIDGE. LATER HE WON HIS FIRST BIG VICTORY IN THE CHAMPAGNE, CAPTURING CARENCY AND ALBAIN-ST.NAZAIRE AFTER POUNDING THE GERMANS 40 DAYS.

THEN CAME VERDUN AND HIS STUBBORN DEFENSE OF THAT VITAL POINT. AFTER THAT HE WAS APPOINTED CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF AND STILL LATER COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF FRENCH FORCES. TEN DAYS AFTER THE WAR ENDED HE BECAME A MARSHAL OF FRANCE.

IN 1939, HE BECAME FRANCE'S FIRST AMBASSADOR TO THE SPANISH REGIME OF GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO. IT WAS THROUGH FRANCO, ONCE HIS PUPIL, THAT PETAIN LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR LATER ASKED THE GERMANS FOR ARMISTICE TERMS. AND IT WAS FRANCO WHO IN RECENT YEARS OFFERED TO RECEIVE THE AGED PRISONER IN SPAIN IF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WOULD RELEASE HIM FROM HIS ISLAND PRISON.

EARLY IN 1949, MANY FRENCHMEN BEGAN TO HAVE A CERTAIN CHANGE OF HEART TOWARD THE AGED MARSHAL. WHILE NOT CONDONING THE VICHY REGIME THEY RECALLED HIS SERVICE TO FRANCE AS THE HERO OF VERDUN.

GEN. DE GAULLE MADE A PUBLIC APPEAL THAT THE OLD MAN BE MOVED TO THE MAINLAND WHERE HE COULD SEE "GREEN GRASS AND TREES" BEFORE HE DIED.

DURING HIS LAST YEARS, HIS LAWYERS WORKED IN PARIS TO HAVE HIM FREED, BUT MOST OF THE FOURTH REPUBLIC'S OFFICIALS DID NOT CARE TO HANDLE THE DELICATE PETAIN CASE.

AS THE OLD SOLDIER SLIPPED MORE AND MORE INTO THE TWILIGHT OF A WEAKENED MEMORY AND GROWING FEEBLENESS, HIS LAWYERS RENEWED THEIR APPEALS.

WHEN FRANCE CELEBRATED THE 35TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BATTLE OF VERDUN LAST FEBRUARY, PETAIN'S NAME WAS OMITTED FROM THE OFFICIAL PROGRAM. VETERANS OF HIS OLD ARMIES PROTESTED IN VAIN.

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A64

OWING TO THE MARSHAL'S FAILING HEALTH, PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL COMMUTED HIS SENTENCE ON JUNE 17 TO PERMANENT CONFINEMENT IN A MILITARY HOSPITAL. HE WAS ORDERED TRANSFERRED TO A MAINLAND HOSPITAL BUT WAS UNABLE TO BE MOVED BECAUSE OF HIS HEALTH.

THE GOVERNMENT THEN TOOK OVER A PRIVATE VILLA ON THE ISLAND AND DESIGNATED IT AS A BRANCH OF THE MILITARY HOSPITAL AT NANTES TO COMPLY TECHNICALLY WITH THE TERMS OF THE COMMUTATION.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID A SIMPLE RELIGIOUS CEREMONY WOULD BE HELD IN THE LITTLE PORT TOWN OF PORT JOINVILLE ON THE ISLAND.

IT APPEARED THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT GRANT THE MARSHAL'S REQUEST TO BE BURIED AT VERDUN.

"I WANT TO SLEEP THERE AMONG MY SOLDIERS," HE ONCE DECLARED.

BUT THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID BURIAL WOULD BE ON THE ISLAND, NOT AT THE BATTLEFIELD WHERE HE WON GLORY.

DN-JR617AED

A38

BULLETIN

PARIS, JULY 23-(AP)-MARSHAL HENRI PHILIPPE PETAIN, 95, CHIEF OF STATE FOR FRANCE DURING THE GERMAN OCCUPATION, DIED TODAY, THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED.

THE AGED MARSHAL, WORLD WAR ONE HERO OF VERDUN, DIED IN A MILITARY HOSPITAL ON THE BLEAK ILE D'YEU, OFF THE SOUTHWESTERN ATLANTIC COAST OF FRANCE.

ON THE ISLAND THERE HE HAD SERVED MORE THAN FIVE YEARS OF A LIFE SENTENCE FOR TREASON IN WORLD WAR II. THE EFRENCH GOVERNMENT COMMUTED

HIS SENTENCE LAST MONTH, SHORTLY AFTER THE PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS, AND HE WAS MOVED FROM HIS PRISON CELL TO A PRIVATE HOME.
HE HAD BEEN IN FAILING HEALTH FOR MONTHS. HE WAS STRICKEN WITH PNEUMONIA IN APRIL AND HAD SEVERAL RELAPSES, THE LAST TWO DAYS AGO. HIS LAWYERS AND MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY RUSHED TO HIS BEDSIDE.
PETAIN LAPSED INTO UNCONSCIOUSNESS LAST NIGHT. HE DIED AT 9:20 A.M. (3:20 A.M. EST).

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A181
FOLO WASHN CONGRESS-FOREIGN (A154) (230)
PARIS, JULY 23-(AP)-PLANS FOR A CONFERENCE OF EUROPEAN FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS TO DISCUSS THE FORMATION OF A EUROPEAN ARMY WILL BE MADE HERE TOMORROW, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.
EXPERTS FROM NEARLY ALL OF THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES ARE TO MEET TO GO OVER A REPORT DRAFTED IN THE PAST FOUR MONTHS ON THE POSSIBILITIES OF MERGING THE ARMED FORCES OF AT LEAST SIX EUROPEAN NATIONS INTO A SINGLE, UNIFIED ARMY.
THE SIX NATIONS ARE FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND LUXEMBOURG. THE OTHER COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND BRITAIN, HAVE BEEN SENDING OBSERVERS TO THE EUROPEAN ARMY CONFERENCES.
REPORTS ON PROGRESS OF THE FOUR MONTHS OF TECHNICAL TALKS WERE DISTRIBUTED TO THE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED TODAY. THE NEXT STEP IS TO CALL IN MINISTERS OF THE NATIONS TO DISCUSS THE STEPS TO BE TAKEN POLITICALLY TO MAKE IT WORK.
THE MAIN DRAWBACK TO AGREEMENT HAS BEEN THE POSITION OF GERMAN REARMAMENT. THE GERMANS HAVE INSISTED THAT THEIR SHARE OF ANY EUROPEAN ARMY COULD BE CONTRIBUTED ONLY IF THE BONN REPUBLIC HAD FULL RIGHTS, EQUAL TO OTHER COUNTRIES. FRANCE AND SOME OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE INSISTED THAT, TO AVOID THE DANGERS OF GERMAN REARMAMENT, GERMAN SOLDIERS COULD BE INTEGRATED INTO A UNIFIED ARMY AS UNITS, WITHOUT A GERMAN HIGH COMMAND.
A COMPROMISE HAS BEEN REACHED, IT WAS LEARNED, BUT ACCURATE DETAILS WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE UNTIL AFTER TOMORROW'S SESSION.
THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS ARE TO DISCUSS GERMANY'S ROLE IN EUROPEAN DEFENSES SOON AT A CONFERENCE CALLED IN WASHINGTON BY THE UNITED STATES.
RP159PED

B48
(Q)
PARIS, JULY 23-(AP)-SEN MCMAHON (D-CONN), FLEW TO BELGRADE TODAY. HE HOPES TO TALK WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO ON YUGOSLAVIA'S ROLE IN THE EAST-WEST CRISIS.
MCMAHON ENDED A TOUR OF EUROPE WITH EIGHT OTHER SENATORS OF A FOREIGN RELATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE SATURDAY. OTHERS OF THE PARTY LEFT FOR WASHINGTON YESTERDAY.
HORACE SMITH, A STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, ACCOMPANIED MCMAHON TO BELGRADE. THEY WILL REMAIN THERE OVERNIGHT AND FLY BACK TO PARIS TOMORROW.
JJ902AED

A105
SPLIT, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 23-(AP)-U.S. SENATOR BRIEN MCMAHON (D-CONN.) CHATTED WITH MARSHAL TITO FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS AT THE YUGOSLAV CHIEF'S PRIVATE VILLA HERE TODAY. THEIR CONVERSATION WERE REPORTED TO HAVE COVERED THE WHOLE RANGE OF WORLD AFFAIRS.
THE TALK WAS PRIVATE, BUT MCMAHON IS SCHEDULED TO HOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE TOMORROW BEFORE LEAVING FOR BLED, THE UNOFFICIAL YUGOSLAV SUMMER CAPITAL IN SLOVENIA.
THE SENATOR HAD JUST COMPLETED A EUROPEAN TOUR WITH EIGHT OTHER MEMBERS OF A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE.
VS1035PED

Preced Paris Day McMahon

Belgrade, Yugoslavia, July 23-(AP)- U.S. Senator Brian McMahon (D-Conn.) arrived from Paris here today in a four-engine army transport plane and left immediately for a talk with Marshal Tito at Split.

McMahon was met at the airfield by Deputy Foreign minister Leo Mates and U.S. ambassador george Allen.

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Allen went to split with him.

McMahon had made a European tour with eight others members of a senate foreign relations subcommittee up to last Saturday when the others returned to Washington.

He is expected to return to Paris tomorrow.

-belgrades 01145 cag 425ped-

Paris, July 23--(AP)--Milton Katz, who has resigned as "roving ambassador" for the Marshall plan in Europe, left Paris by plane tonight

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for New York.

Kat[illegible]'s resignation becomes effective Aug. 15. He will join his predecessor, Paul G. Hoffman, on the Ford Foundation when he leaves U.S. government service.

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apra. andersons 02205. rch 525p.

A13 (270)
NIGHT LEAD ADMIRAL SHERMAN

BY ALBURN D.WEST

NAPLES, JULY 23-(AP)-THE BODY OF ADM.FORREST P.SHERMAN, WHOSE 33-YEA NAVY CAREER BEGAN AND ENDED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, STARTS HOME TOMORROW.

OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE U.S. NAVY HERE WILL BOW THEIR HEADS IN PRAYE BEFORE THE FLAG-COVERED CASKET OF THE U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

SHERMAN, THE FIRST CAREER AIRMAN TO BE NAVY CHIEF, WILL BE AIRBORNE FOR THE LAST TIME TOMORROW. A NAVY PLANE WILL TAKE HIS BODY TO WASHINGTON WHERE PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE ADMIRAL'S FELLOW COUNTRYMEN WAIT TO PAY HIM FINAL TRIBUTE.

THE 54-YEAR OLD ADMIRAL, WHO FOUGHT THROUGH TWO WORLD WARS, DIED OF A HEART ATTACK SUNDAY MORNING IN A NAPLES HOTEL SUITE. ONLY A FEW DAYS BEFORE, IN THE ROLE OF DIPLOMAT, HE HAD NEGOTIATED FOR U.S. SEA AND AIR BASES IN FRANCO SPAIN. HE WAS READY TO TAKE OFF FOR WASHINGTON VIA MADRID, WHEN HE WAS STRICKEN.

TONIGHT, ABOARD THE MOUNT OLYMPUS, HEADQUARTERS OF ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY, AMERICAN COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, SENIOR OFFICERS WONDERED WHO WILL REPLACE SHERMAN.

THEY SPECULATED ON THE CHANCES OF CARNEY, WHO NOW HAS THE BIG JOB OF BUILDING THE DEFENSE OF ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES COMMANDING GEN.DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S RIGHT FLANK.

CARNEY, AT 56, RULES ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, AND THE UNITED STATES EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN FLEETS.

LIKE SHERMAN, HE SAW HIS FIRST ACTION IN WORLD WAR I, AND FOUGHT THROUGH THE PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR II. FROM 1944 TO THE WAR'S END HE WAS CHIEF OF STAFF TO ADM.WILLIAM HALSEY.

ADM. SHERMAN'S BROTHER, LT.CMDR. ERNEST SHERMAN, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM LONDON, WHERE HE IS STATIONED. HE WILL ACCOMPANY HIS BROTHER'S BODY TO WASHINGTON.
LS705PED

A14
OPTIONAL LEAD SHERMAN
(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING OPTIONAL LEAD IS FURNISHED FOR PAPERS DESIRING A SECOND-DAY APPROACH.) FIRST

NAPLES, ITALY, JULY 23-(AP)-THE TOP U.S. NAVAL COMMANDER, ADM. FORREST P.SHERMAN, DIED YESTERDAY AT A NAPLES HOTEL AFTER SUFFERING TWO HEART ATTACKS. HE WAS 54.

THE BODY OF THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS WAS IMMEDIATELY REMOVED TO A U.S. WARSHIP IN NAPLES BAY.
SHERMAN, ETC. SECOND GRAPH BUDGET.
SL319AED

A16
SECOND LEAD SHERMAN

NAPLES, ITALY, JULY 23-(AP)-AMERICAN NAVY MEN WILL PAY A FINAL TRIBUTE TO ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN IN NAPLES HARBOR TOMORROW JUST BEFORE HIS BODY IS PLACED ABOARD AN AIRPLANE FOR THE LAST FLIGHT HOME.

THE 54-YEAR-OLD U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS DIED IN HIS NAPLES HOTEL YESTERDAY NOON AFTER SUFFERING TWO HEART ATTACKS. HE HAD JUST COMPLETED A TOUR OF EUROPE'S ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE AREA. HE HAD ALSO VISITED GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO AND WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE REACHED A TENTATIVE AGREEMENT FOR AMERICAN USE OF SPANISH AIR AND NAVAL BASES.

THE ADMIRAL'S BODY WILL BE TAKEN TOMORROW TO NAPLES AIRPORT AFTER SIMPLE SERVICES ON THE DECK OF THE AMERICAN WARSHIP, U.S.S. MT. OLYMPUS, ANCHORED IN THE BAY OF NAPLES. THE BODY WAS TAKEN TO THE SHIP YESTERDAY.

FOUR U.S. DESTROYERS, ALL VETERANS OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING RECENTLY ARRIVED TO JOIN THE U.S. MEDITERRANEAN FLEET, WILL BE ALONGSIDE AS THE SHIPBOARD SERVICES ARE HELD.

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AS THE SHIPS -- THE "FUSKE," THE "WILLIAM R. RUSH," THE "HAWKINS" AND THE "JOSEPH P. KENNEDY, JR.," -- MOVED INTO POSITION TODAY THEIR CREWS STOOD AT ATTENTION AT THE RAILS.

AN ITALIAN ARMED FORCES GUARD AND AN HONOR GUARD OF AMERICAN SAILORS WILL RENDER FINAL HONORS AT THE AIRPORT. A FOUR-MOTORED AMERICAN PLANE CARRYING THE BODY WILL TAKE OFF FOR WASHINGTON AT 10 A.M. (4 A.M. E.S.T.)

IT WILL BE ACCOMPANIED TO THE U.S. BY SHERMAN'S AIDE, MARINE MAJ. SHERMAN SMITH OF SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH, AND BY MARINE CAPT. CLIFFORD MILLER OF TOLEDO, O., CAPTAIN OF THE ARMED GUARD ON THE MT.OLYMPUS. THE PLANE IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON AFTER A REFUELING STOP IN THE AZORES.

GENERALISSIMO FRANCO OF SPAIN MESSAGED THAT THE ADMIRAL'S PASSING "WAS AN IRREPARABLE LOSS TO THE WORLD."

PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI OF ITALY SENT CONDOLENCES TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAYING "ADM.SHERMAN'S PREMATURE DEATH STRIKES THE ITALIAN PEOPLE DEEPLY" AND CALLING HIM ONE OF THE "MAJOR ORGANIZERS FOR THE DEFENSE OF PEACE AND ATLANTIC UNION."

THE SOVIET PRESS, WHICH HAD SEVERELY CRITICIZED THE ADMIRAL'S MISSION TO SPAIN, REPORTED HIS DEATH BRIEFLY AND WITHOUT COMMENT.

A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID THE "COUNTRY'S LOSS IS GREAT' AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAILED THE NAVAL MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AS "A STATESMAN WHO SAW BEYOND THE MILITARY PROBLEMS TO THE OBJECTIVES OF NATIONAL POLICY."

MRS.SHERMAN, WHO WAS AT HER HUSBAND'S BEDSIDE WHEN HE DIED, LEFT LAST NIGHT FOR THE UNITED STATES BY SPECIAL PLANE.

ALSO AT THE DEATHBED WAS ADM.ROBERT B.CARNEY, AMERICAN COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, WHO IS BEING MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE SUCCESSOR TO SHERMAN. ADM.L.D.MC CORMICK, VICE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WILL TAKE OVER SHERMAN'S JOB UNTIL

PRESIDENT TRUMAN FILLS THE POST.
SHERMAN REPLACED ADM.LOUIS DENFIELD AS NAVY CHIEF IN THE BITTER SQUABBLE OVER UNIFICATION OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. A BRILLIANT "FLYING ADMIRAL," HE WAS JUMPED OVER THE HEADS OF NINE SENIOR OFFICERS TO BECOME THE YOUNGEST CHIEF OF OPERATIONS IN THE NAVY'S HISTORY.

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A13
ALTHOUGH SOME OF HIS FELLOW OFFICERS WERE CRITICAL WHEN HE TOOK THE POST AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN FIRED DENFIELD, SHERMAN'S LEADERSHIP WON HIM THE CONFIDENCE AND DEVOTION OF THE WHOLE NAVY. FLAGS ON ALL SHIPS AND STATIONS WERE DROPPED TO HALF-STAFF WHEN NEWS OF HIS DEATH WAS FLASHED TO THE FLEET.
THE ADMIRAL ARRIVED HERE SATURDAY AFTER TALKS IN MADRID, PARIS AND LONDON. NEWSMEN WHO TALKED WITH HIM SAID HE APPEARED IN GOOD HEALTH, BUT LOOKED TIRED. NAVY OFFICERS SAID HE HAD NOT SLEPT WELL DURING THE NIGHT FLIGHT FROM LONDON.
ADMIRAL AND MRS.SHERMAN DINED SATURDAY NIGHT AT POMPEI AND AFTERWARDS ATTENDED AN OPEN AIR OPERA PERFORMANCE IN THE AMPHITHEATER OF THAT ANCIENT ROMAN CITY RUINED ALMOST 2,000 YEARS AGO BY A VOLCANIC EXPLOSION.
THE FIRST HEART ATTACK STRUCK SHORTLY AFTER HE AWOKE SUNDAY MORNING. A NAVY MEDICAL OFFICER AND A NAPLES DOCTOR WERE CALLED AND SHERMAN SEEMED TO RALLY. A SECOND ATTACK OCCURED JUST AFTER NOON AND THE ADMIRAL SUCCUMBED.
SHERMAN, A DESCENDANT OF JOHN AND PRISCILLA ALDEN IS SURVIVED BY A DAUGHTER, ELIZABETH ANN, THE WIFE OF LT.CMDR.JOHN-FITZPATRICK, FORMERLY ASSISTANT NAVAL ATTACHE IN MADRID.
KNOWN AS A TROUBLE-SHOOTING COMPROMISE EXPERT, SHERMAN FIRST LEARNED ABOUT SHIPS FROM HIS GRANDFATHER, AN OLD NEW BEDFORD, MASS., WHALING CAPTAIN. BORN IN MERRIMAC, N.H., HE GRADUATED SECOND IN HIS CLASS AT ANNAPOLIS IN 1917 AND SAW SERVICE IN WORLD WAR I.
IN 1922 HE BECAME A PILOT AND FROM THEN ON SERVED IN NAVAL AVIATION.
A BRILLIANT PLANNER AND COMMANDER OF COMBAT OPERATIONS, SHERMAN DURING THE JAPANESE WAR SERVED AS CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC FLEET AIR FORCE AND LATER AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF UNDER FLEET ADM.CHESTER W.NIMITZ, THE TOP NAVAL COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC.
SHERMAN COMMANDED THE CARRIER WASP WHEN IT WAS SUNK BY A JAPANESE SUBMARINE OFF THE SOLOMON ISLANDS IN 1942. HE WON THE NAVY CROSS FOR HIS WORK IN HELPING TO SAVE 90 PER CENT OF HIS CREW.
AFTER THE WAR HE RETURNED TO WASHINGTON AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, LEAVING THAT POST TO TAKE COMMAND OF THE SIXTH TASK FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. HE WAS THERE WHEN APPOINTED TO SUCCEED DENFIELD

A14
EARLIER HE AND LT.GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD OF THE AIR FORCE TOOK LEADING ROLES IN WORKING OUT THE COMPROMISE WHICH LED TO UNIFICATION OF THE ARMED FORCES.
BECAUSE OF HIS NEGOTIATING TALENTS, HE WAS PICKED FOR THE DELICATE JOB OF BARGAINING WITH FRANCO FOR SPANISH BASES.
SHERMAN SUPPORTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN HIS FIRING OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND LTER MADE A TRIP TO KOREA WHILE MANEUVERING WAS GOING ON FOR SETTING UP THE PRESENT CEASEFIRE TALKS.
SL317AED

A50BX
WITH SHERMAN
MELROSE,MASS.,JULY 23-(AP)-THE DEATH OF ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN HAS MADE THE FIRST BREAK IN THE RANKS OF SIX FIGHTING SHERMAN BROTHERS WHO ROSE TO HIGH POSTS IN THE SERVICES DURING WORLD WAR 2.

BESIDES THE FORMER CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS THE SHERMAN HONOR ROLL INCLUDES:
LT.COL.EDWARD A.SHERMAN, A MEMBER OF THE MASSACHUSETTS HOOVER COMMISSION.
LT.COMMANDER KENNETH SHERMAN, SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS IN ANDOVER AND ACTIVE IN THE NAVAL RESERVE.
COL.PAUL D.SHERMAN, COMMANDER OF THE BOSTON BARRACKS OF THE U.S. MARINES.
COL.FRANK J.SHERMAN OF CLEVELAND, NOW A SOAP FIRM EXECUTIVE.
LT.COMMANDER ERNEST L.SHERMAN OF LONDON,ENG., AND RECENTLY ON DUTY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.
S516AED

A86KX (SHERMAN AHEAD)
(520)

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WITH SHERMAN
BY LEIF ERICKSON
PEARL HARBOR, JULY 23-(AP)-ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, BY VIRTUE OF HIS COMMAND EXPERIENCE AND HIS SENIORITY RANK, NORMALLY WOULD BE THE LOGICAL SUCCESSOR TO THE LATE ADM.FORREST P.SHERMAN AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.
BUT IT IS LESS THAN TWO YEARS SINCE ADMIRAL RADFORD, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER, TOLD CONGRESS THE AIR FORCE'S B-36 BOMBER MAY BE A "BILLION DOLLAR BLUNDER."
IN THAT BITTER DEBATE, TAGGED THE "ADMIRAL'S REVOLT," GEN.OMAR E.BRADLEY ANGRILY TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE:
"THIS IS NO TIME FOR FANCY DANS WHO WON'T HIT THE LINE WITH ALL THEY HAVE ON EVERY PLAY UNLESS THEY CAN CALL THE SIGNALS."
IT WAS INTO THAT ATMOSPHERE OF SERVICE QUARRELLING THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN CALLED ADMIRAL SHERMAN FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN COMMAND TO BE THE NAVY'S BOSS.
BEFORE HIS DEATH SUNDAY OF A HEART ATTACK, ADMIRAL SHERMAN HAD ACHIEVED WITH QUIET TACT AND DIPLOMACY MOST OF THE GOALS OF THE REBELLING ADMIRALS, INCLUDING A NEW, BIG AIRCRAFT CARRIER TO REPLACE THE ABANDONED "UNITED STATES."
THE BIG QUESTIONS NOW AMONG PACIFIC FLEET OFFICERS, UNDERSTANDABLY BOOSTING THEIR CHIEF FOR THE NAVY'S TOP JOB, ARE:
HAVE TIME AND EVENTS HEALED THE FIRCTIONS AND ANGERS OF OCTOBER, 1949?
WILL RADFORD'S CAREER RECORD OF COMMAND AND STAFF EXPERIENCE BE OUTWEIGHED BY HIS LEADERSHIP AS AN AIR ADMIRAL IN ADVOCATING THE NAVY'S CAUSE TWO YEARS AGO?
NAVY BACKERS OF ADMIRAL RADFORD FOR CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, CONTEND:
1. RADFORD IS THE ONLY CARRIER ADMIRAL AMONG THE NAVY'S FOUR STAR ADMIRALS AND THE CARRIER TASK FORCE NOW IS CONCEDED TO BE THE MAJOR WEAPON.
2. RADFORD'S COMBAT EXPERIENCE IN WORLD WAR II AND HIS TWO YEARS AS PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER CONSIDERABLY EXCEED THE EXPERIENCE RECORDS OF ADM.LYNDE D.MCCORMICK, ADM.ROBERT B.CARNEY AND ADM. WILLIAM M.FECHTLER--THE NAVY'S THREE OTHER FOUR STAR ADMIRALS.

A87KX
RADFORD'S ASSOCIATES IN PEARL HARBOR SAID THAT HE AND ADMIRAL SHERMAN ENJOYED A CLOSE UNDERSTANDING AND AGREEMENT ON STRATEGIC THINKING.
ADMIRAL RADFORD WAS VICE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR MORE THAN A YEAR WHILE SHERMAN WAS MEDITERRANEAN COMMANDER DURING 1948-49 WHEN TENSIONS WITH RUSSIA WERE GROWING.
"RADFORD WAS THE QUARTERBACK AND SHERMAN THE BALL CARRIER THEN,"

30.24- 25189

ONE OFFICER SAID.
"WHEN SHERMAN BECAME CNO, SHERMAN BECAME THE QUARTERBACK IN WASHINGTON AND RADFORD THE BALL CARRIER IN THE PACIFIC. THE KOREAN WAR MADE THAT BALL CARRYING IMPORTANT."
ONE POINT ADMIRAL RADFORD MADE IN THE 1949 HEARINGS WAS THAT AIR FORCE CONCENTRATION ON ITS B-36 BOMBER PROGRAM LEFT ONLY SIX PER CENT OF ITS FUNDS FOR GROUND-SUPPORT AND TACTICAL AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.
NAVY AND MARINE FLIERS CONTEND THAT KOREAN WAR EXPERIENCE HAS PROVED THAT GROUND SUPPORT AND TACTICAL AIR MISSIONS STILL ARE VITALLY IMPORTANT.
RADFORD'S BACKERS BELIVE THEY SAW FIRM EVIDENCE ON GENERAL BRADLEY'S LAST VISIT HERE THAT BRADLEY'S HOT-TEMPERED "FANCY DAN" EXPLOSION WAS SHORT LIVED.
LAST OCTOBER, RETURNING FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VISIT WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR AT WAKEISLAND, GENERAL BRADLEY DROPPED HIS ARM AROUND ADMIRAL RADFORD'S SHOULDER.
"RADDIE," THE GENERAL SAID, "I WANT TO TALK WITH YOU A MINUTE."
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND ADMIRAL RADFORD THEN STEPPED ASIDE FOR A BRIEF PRIVATE AND AMIABLE TALK.

107 39PCS

A17FX (SHERMAN TRIBUTES)
SHERMAN (140)

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TOKYO, JULY 23-(AP)-THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER AND THE COMMANDER OF FAR EASTERN NAVAL FORCES TODAY PAID TRIBUTE TO ADM. FORREST P. SHERMAN, U.S.CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WHO DIED OF A HEART ATTACK SUNDAY IN NAPLES, ITALY.
"HIS INTEGRITY AND HIS ABILITIES HAD OUR PROFOUND RESPECT," SAID GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY IN A STATEMENT.
"HIS VISION AND HIS COURAGE HAD OUR DEEP ADMIRATION. HE HAD THAT MOST PRIZED POSSESSION OF MILITARY MEN, THE AFFECTIONS OF LIFE-LONG COMRADES."
VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY SENT MRS.SHERMAN A MESSAGE "AS ONE OF HIS GREAT ADMIRERS AND PERSONAL FRIENDS."
"HE HAD THE RESPECT, THE LOYALTY AND THE AFFECTION OF HIS ASSOCIATES TO A DEGREE WHICH IS ACHIEVED ONLY BY MEN OF GREAT DEPTH OF VISION, PERSONAL INTEGRITY AND WHO HAVE DEDICATED THEMSELVES TO THE COMMON GOOD," JOY SAID.

BR0122APRD NM

A3WX
(570) PMS BUDGET
SHERMAN

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BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER
WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-THE DEATH OF ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN HEIGHTENED TODAY THE POSSIBILITY OF A NEW ERA OF NAVY-AIR FORCE FRICTION.
BECAUSE OF THIS, PRESIDENT TRUMAN PROBABLY WILL WEIGH CAREFULLY HIS CHOICE OF AN OFFICER TO BECOME THE NEXT CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. MR.TRUMAN SAID OF SHERMAN'S DEATH IN NAPLES YESTERDAY THAT "THE COUNTRY'S LOSS IS GREAT AND SO IS MINE."
THREE YEARS AGO MR.TRUMAN WENT THROUGH ONE OF THE BITTEREST INTER-SERVICE WRANGLES IN THE HISTORY OF THE ARMED FORCES. IT WAS QUELLED ONLY AFTER A NAVY SECRETARY HAD RESIGNED AND A CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, OUSTED FROM HIS POST, HAD RETIRED FROM ACTIVE NAVAL SERVICE.
SHERMAN, WHO EARLIER HAD COLLABORATED ON THE FIRST DRAFT OF WHAT FINALLY BECAME THE ARMED FORCES UNIFICATION LAW, WAS BROUGHT TO WASHINGTON IN THE FALL OF 1949 TO BECOME THE NAVY'S TOP UNIFFORMED OFFICER.
THE PUBLIC ARGUMENTS OVER ALLOCATION OF BUDGET MONEY AND OF MISSIONS SUBSIDED, BUT DOWN BELOW THE TOP LEVELS OF COMMAND TRACES OF THE OLD RIVALRY PERSISTED.
WITH THE KOREAN WAR AND THE RETURN OF HUGE MILITARY BUDGETS, COUPLED WITH THE INCREASED ATTENTION GIVEN TO STRATEGIC PLANS AND MISSIONS, EVIDENCE OF RENEWED INTERSERVICE JEALOUSIES HAS INCREASED, BOTH AT THE PENTAGON AND THE CAPITOL. IT HAS NOT YET REACHED THE PUBLIC PHASE THAT DEVELOPED DURING THE INVESTIGATION INTO THE POLICIES BACK OF THE BUYING AND STRATEGIC OPERATION OF THE AIR FORCE'S B-36 LONG RANGE BOMBERS. BUT BEHIND THE SCENES SOME OF THE OLD RHETORICAL QUESTIONS ARE BEING ASKED AGAIN:
WHY GO AHEAD WITH EXPENDITURE OF HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS ON THE HEAVY BOMBER PROGRAM WHEN SOME OF THE STRATEGIC BOMBING MISSIONS CAN BE CONDUCTED BY CARRIER-BASED BOMBERS?
WHO IS THE NAVY GOING TO FIGHT SINCE THE RUSSIANS HAVE VIRTUALLY NO CARRIER FORCE, ARE FAR OUTNUMBERED IN SURFACE SHIPS?
IT IS AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND OF REVIVING RIVALRY THAT MR.TRUMAN NOW MUST SELECT THE NEXT CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WHO, AS A MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, MUST PARTICIPATE IN THE BROAD PLANNING FOR ALL THREE SERVICES.

A4WX

JUL 24 1951

THE PRESIDENT MAY CHOOSE TO MAKE PERMANENT THE APPOINTMENT OF THE ACTING CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ADMIRAL LYNDE D.MCCORMICK. UNDER REGULATIONS, HE BECOMES THE ACTING CHIEF DURING A VACANCY. HE ALSO IS ONE OF THE FOUR FULL ADMIRALS WHO MIGHT BE SELECTED, ALTHOUGH THE PRESIDENT COULD TURN TO ANY FLAG OFFICER IN MAKING HIS CHOICE. MCCORMICK HAS HELD VARIOUS SUBMARINE COMMANDS DURING HIS NAVAL CAREER. SUBMARINES AND AIRCRAFT CARRIERS ARE NOW THE MAJOR STRIKING UNITS OF THE NAVY. SHERMAN WAS A FLIER. MCCORMICK HAS LEAST SENIORITY OF THE FOUR FULL ADMIRALS, GETTING HIS FOURTH STAR AFTER THE OTHERS.
ONE OF THE SENIOR MEMBERS OF THE FOUR-STAR GROUP IS ADMIRAL ARTHUR W.RADFORD, COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC FLEET. RADFORD, LIKE SHERMAN, IS A CARRIER MAN, WITH DISTINGUISHED COMBAT RECORD IN THE PACIFIC OCEAN CAMPAIGNS OF WORLD WAR II. BUT RADFORD HAD AN ACTIVE PART IN THE "ADMIRALS' REVOLT" DIRECTED AGAINST DEFENSE DEPARTMENT STRATEGIC POLICIES AND THE AIR FORCE'S B-36 PROGRAM. HOWEVER, HIS PARTICIPATION APPARENTLY WAS NOT COUNTED AGAINST HIM; HE CONTINUED IN THE CONFIDENCE OF ADMIRAL SHERMAN AND AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC.
SELECTION OF ADMIRAL WILLIAM M.FECHTELER, COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET, MIGHT BE COMPLICATED BY THE FACT HE HAS BEEN CHOSEN AS THE AMERICAN TO BE GIVEN SUPREME COMMAND OF ALLIED NAVAL FORCES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. HIS ACTUAL APPOINTMENT HAS BEEN DELAYED BY OBJECTION IN SOME BRITISH QUARTERS TO APPOINTMENT OF ANY OTHER THAN A BRITISH ADMIRAL TO THE IMPORTANT SEA COMMAND.
THE OTHER FOUR-STAR ADMIRAL IS ROBERT B.CARNEY, CHIEF OF U.S.NAVAL FORCES IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN. BUT A SITUATION SIMILAR TO THAT INVOLVING FECHTELER EXISTS IN CARNEY'S CASE. HE WAS CHOSEN BY GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER RECENTLY TO BE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, WHILE ALSO RETAINING HIS U.S. SEA COMMANDS.
ADMIRAL SHERMAN'S BODY WILL BE FLOWN HOME FROM EUROPE, PROBABLY FOR BURIAL WITH HIGH MILITARY HONORS IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY.

PS230AED

A37WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD SHERMAN

WASHINGTON,JULY 23-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS EXPECTED TO MOVE CAUTIOUSLY IN PICKING A NEW CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

TOP MEN IN THE ARMED SERVICES SAY HE WANTS TO AVOID A RENEWAL OF THE OLD NAVY-AIR FORCE SQUABBLE OVER FUND ALLOTMENTS AND BOMBER MISSIONS THAT PRECEDED THE 1949 APPOINTMENT OF ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, WHO DIED YESTERDAY AT NAPLES,ITALY, OF A HEART ATTACK.

THE PRESIDENT WAS DESCRIBED BY DEMOCRATIC LEADERS TODAY AS "DESPONDENT OVER THE LOSS OF ADMIRAL SHERMAN." AT HIS WEEKLY CONFERENCE WITH THE CONGRESSIONAL CHIEFTAINS HE REVIEWED SHERMAN'S LONG CAREER AND PAID HIM WARM TRIBUTE.

LATER, HE EULOGIZED SHERMAN IN A TALK WITH RETIRING SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FRANCIS P.MATTHEWS, WHO WILL LEAVE SOON FOR HIS NEW POST AS AMBASSADOR TO IRELAND.

MATTHEWS TOLD REPORTERS IT WILL BE UP TO HIS SUCCESSOR, DAN A. KIMBALL, AWAITING SENATE CONFIRMATION, TO RECOMMEND A SUCCESSOR TO SHERMAN. KIMBALL IS NOW NAVY UNDERSECRETARY.

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LEADERS IN BOTH HOUSES INTERRUPTED DEBATES TO PRAISE SHERMAN. IN THE SENATE, DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCFARLAND (ARIZ) CALLED HIM A "MILITARY GENIUS" WHO PERFORMED A GREAT SERVICE TO HIS COUNTRY.

SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID SHERMAN WAS "A GREAT MILITARY LEADER, A GREAT AMERICAN."

IN THE HOUSE, CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID SHERMAN DIED "AS MUCH A HERO'S DEATH AS THOUGH HE DIED IN BATTLE."

COL.JOHN P.COLEMAN, OF DAYTON,OHIO, PRESIDENT OF THE RESERVE OFFICERS ASSOCIATION, ANNOUNCED THE ORGANIZATION'S DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CITATION WILL BE AWARDED SHERMAN POSTHUMOUSLY.

SPECULATION OVER A NEW CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS DWELT MAINLY ON THE NAVY'S FOUR FULL ADMIRALS, ALTHOUGH IT WAS SAID THE PRESIDENT COULD GO OUTSIDE THIS GROUP. THE FOUR ARE:

ADMIRALS LYNDE D.MCCORMICK, NOW ACTING CHIEF AND A FORMER SUBMARINE SPECIALIST; ARTHUR W.RADFORD, COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC FLEET AND, LIKE SHERMAN, A CARRIER MAN; WILLIAM M.FECHTELER, COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET, AND ROBERT B.CARNEY, CHI

SHERMAN, A CARRIER MAN; WILLIAM M.FECHTELER, COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET, AND ROBERT B.CARNEY, CHIEF OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN.

MEANWHILE, FLORIDA HOUSE MEMBERS SAID THE PRESIDENT HAS PICKED FRANCIS P.WHITEHAIR, OF DELAND,FLA., AS UNDERSECRETARY OF THE NAVY TO SUCCEED KIMBALL. THE FORMAL APPOINTMENT WILL AWAIT KIMBALL'S CONFIRMATION AS SECRETARY.

WHITEHAIR HAS BEEN GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION AGENCY. HE SERVED IN WORLD WAR II IN THE NAVY AND MARINES IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC AND HOLDS THE BRONZE STAR, LEGION OF MERIT, AND OTHER DECORATIONS.

JK636PED

A76 (130)

ROME, TUESDAY, JULY 24-(AP)-FORMER TREASURY MINISTER GIUSEPPE PELLA SAID EARLY TODAY THAT PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI HAD MADE A DECISION WORTHY OF SOLOMON TO END HIS WEEK-LONG CABINET CRISIS. x3/

THE BONE OF CONTENTION, THE TREASURY MINISTRY ITSELF, WILL BE SPLIT IN TWO IN THE GOVERNMENT DE GASPERI HAS BEEN TRYING TO FORM, PELLA SAID. PART OF THE FUNCTIONS WILL GO TO A NEW BUDGET MINISTRY AND THE REMAINDER WILL BE ABSORBED BY THE FINANCE MINISTRY, HE EXPLAINED.

IT WAS PELLA'S RESIGNATION JULY 14 WHICH CAUSED THE ENTIRE CABINET TO TURN IN THEIR PORTFOLIOS TO DE GASPERI. THE FORMER TREASURY MINISTER IS REPORTED IN LINE FOR THE BUDGET POST, THEREBY INSURING A CONTINUANCE OF THE PREVIOUS TIGHT ECONOMIC POLICY TO DEFEND ITALIAN CURRENCY AGAINST INFLATION.

DE GASPERI PROBABLY WILL CONFER WITH PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI LATER TODAY AT HIS SUMMER HOME IN CAPRAROLA, SOUTH OF ROME. AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW CABINET THE PRESIDENT ASKED THE PREMIER TO FORM IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW SOON AFTER THEIR TALKS.

JA846PED

A140

ROME, JULY 23-(AP)-ALCIDE DE GASPERI SAID HE HOPED TO CALL UPON PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI LATER TODAY TO ACCEPT THE MANDATE TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT.

THIS INDICATED DE GASPERI, LEADER OF ITALY'S MAJOR POLITICAL FORCE --THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS--WAS WELL ON THE WAY TO FORMING HIS SEVENTH CABINET SINCE 1945.

WX1127AED

trieste, free territory, july 23-(ap)-the trial of five alleged pro-italian spies opened today before a yugoslav court martial in capodistria in the yugoslav occupied zone of the free territory.

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the defendants are three italians, one a woman, and two yugoslav noncommissioned army officers. the woman did not appear in court and one of the italians is being tried in absentia, but the other three entered guilty pleas.

the prosecutor said they were accused of having organized a spy ring to provide military and other secret information from yugoslavia to an italian agent in trieste.

--/00220/2140

30.24- 25191

A40
STOCKHOLM, JULY 23-(AP)-WALTON W.BUTTERWORTH, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO SWEDEN, LEFT STOCKHOLM BY AIR TONIGHT FOR CONSULTATIONS IN WASHINGTON.
HE EXPECTS TO RETURN TO SWEDEN EARLY IN AUGUST. JUL 24 1951

A77 (260)
HELSINKI, FINLAND, JULY 23-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD PEACE COUNCIL, ENDING A THREE-DAY CONFERENCE HERE TODAY, PLUGGED HARD TODAY FOR ITS WORLD PEACE CAMPAIGN.
IN A NEW TACTIC, THE COUNCIL ALSO CALLED FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL "ECONOMIC ADVISORY CONFERENCE" THIS YEAR.
"WORK FOR PEACE MUST BE INCREASED," A RESOLUTION SAID. "ONE OF THE MAIN EFFORTS TO RESTORE PEACE WILL HAVE TO BE TO SPEED DISARMAMENT UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL. ALSO, A THOROUGH CONTROLLING INSTRUMENT SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED FOR THIS PURPOSE --A CONTROL WHICH ALL PARTS HAVE THE RIGHT TO ASK FOR IN ORDER TO EVADE SUSPICIONS."
ILYA EHRENBURG, WELL KNOWN SOVIET WRITER AND SPOKESMAN, SAID THAT THE SITUATION IN KOREA IS OF THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE TO THE IDEA OF PEACE.
"FOR ONCE," HE SAID, "WE HAVE SEEN REASON TRIUMPH OVER MADNESS. THE SITUATION IN KOREA HAS CHANGED NOW AS CEASE-FIRE TALKS HAVE BEEN ARRANGED, BUT IT CAN STILL HAPPEN THAT WHEN WE OPEN OUR PAPERS TOMORROW, WE MAY READ THAT ALL NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN IN VAIN."
THE REV.JOHN W.DARR, JR., NEW YORK MINISTER AND A DELEGATE TO THE CONFERENCE, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THERE IS NO PEACE MOVEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES BUT THAT THE WILL TO ARRANGE A PEACE NOW IS MORE WIDESPREAD AMONG AMERICANS THAN EVER BEFORE.
"NEVER WAS THE PEACE MOVEMENT SO STRONG AS TODAY, AND NEVER THE PERSECUTION SO GREAT," HE SAID. "BUT THOSE WHO FIGHT FOR PEACE MUST HAV IN MIND THE CONSEQUENCES. THEY ARE FACED WITH THE LOSS OF THEIR JOBS, THEIR NAMES CAN BE BRANDED IN THE PRESS AND RADIO, AND THEY RISK JAIL FOR FIVE YEARS.
"I'M NO POLITICAL REFUGEE, BUT MY WORK FOR THE PEACE MOVEMENT AT PRESENT HAS TO BE DONE IN EUROPE. I AM SURE THAT MY WORK IN EUROPE WILL TURN OUT TO BE A TRIBUTE FOR THE FIGHT FOR PEACE ALSO IN AMERICA."
JA852PED

A20
(310)
STRAUBING, GERMANY, JULY 23-(AP)-HOMER COOK, THE BIG EX-GI WHO WRIGGLED OUT OF ARMY CUSTODY THREE TIMES TO WOO AND WIN HIS GERMAN SWEETHEART, WAS RELEASED FROM A GERMAN PRISON TONIGHT INTO ARMY CUSTODY.
THE 28-YEAR-OLD OKLAHOMA ESCAPEE WAS WHISKED OUT OF STRAUBING PRISON BY TWO CARLOADS OF AMERICAN MILITARY POLICEMEN WHO PRESUMABLY TOOK HIM TO MUNICH.
COOK, WHO BECAME ONE OF THE BEST KNOWN AMERICANS IN GERMANY AS A RESULT OF HIS JAIL-BREAKING ESCAPADES, WAS RELEASED WITH TIME OFF FOR GOOD CONDUCT BY THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION.
BUT HE WAS ORDERED EXPELLED FROM GERMANY WHICH HE ENTERED ILLEGALLY AFTER HIS RELEASE FROM THE ARMY TO WOO THE GERMAN GIRL HE FIRST MET AS AN OCCUPATION SOLDIER.
U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID TONIGHT THEY HAD AGREED TO CARRY OUT COOK'S EXPULSION FROM GERMANY FOR THE HIGH COMMISSION. THEY DECLINED TO SAY WHEN HE WOULD LEAVE THE COUNTRY BUT ANNOUNCED THAT A STATEMENT ON HIS WHEREABOUTS WOULD BE RELEASED TOMORROW.
HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIALS PREVIOUSLY SAID COOK WOULD BE GRANTED SEVEN DAYS IN WHICH TO APPEAL THE EXPULSION ORDER.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THE GERMAN GIRL WHOM COOK MARRIED AT THE STRAUBING JAIL LAST APRIL WOULD BE ABLE TO ACCOMPANY HIM TO AMERICA.
MRS.COOK, THE FORMER ANNA SPORER, WAS NOT PRESENT WHEN HOMER WAS FREED FROM THE BIG BAVARIAN PRISON HERE. SHE HAD VISITED HIM FOR TWO HOURS LAST SATURDAY, HOWEVER.
INSTEAD, A SCORE OF PHOTOGRAPHERS AND CORRESPONDENTS STOOD WATCH THROUGHOUT THE DAY WAITING FOR THE FORMER GI AND BOXER TO LEAVE THE PRISON.
THEY HAD NO CHANCE TO TALK WITH HIM. COOK AND HIS MILITARY POLICE GUARDS, ACCOMPANIED BY AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL FROM MUNICH, LEFT BY A SIDE DOOR.
AUTHORITIES IN MUNICH SAID MRS.COOK HAS NOT YET RECEIVED THE NECESSARY PAPERS TO GO TO THE U.S. SHE IS WORKING AS A WAITRESS IN AN AMERICAN CLUB IN MUNICH.
COOK, WHOSE HOME IS IN MUSKOGEE, OKLA., TOUCHED OFF SOME OF THE BIGGEST MANHUNTS IN GERMANY BY CRACKING OUT OF ARMY JAILS TO WOO THE GIRL HE WANTED TO MARRY. JUL 24 1951
JA852PED

A75
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 23-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES CANCELLED TODAY A FOUR-POWER RULE BANNING GERMAN POLITICIANS AND THE PRESS FROM SAYING ANYTHING AIMED AT "UNDERMINING THE UNITY OF THE FOUR OCCUPATION POWERS."
AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID CONTROL COUNCIL DIRECTIVE NO.40, DRAWN UP IN OCTOBER, 1946, HAD BEEN DECLARED NULL AND VOID "SINCE IT DID NOT QUITE FIT IN THE PRESENT CONDITIONS ANY LONGER."
THE FOUR-POWER CONTROL COUNCIL, THE SUPREME ALLIED AUTHORITY IN GERMANY AFTER THE CAPITULATION, CEASED TO BE A FOUR-POWER BODY WHEN THE RUSSIANS WALKED OUT IN 1947.
JA844PED

A90
HAMBURG, GERMANY, JULY 23-(AP)-A GERMAN SHIPPER TODAY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON A STATEMENT BY SEN. O'CONOR (D-MD) THAT A BRITISH SHIP HAD BEEN LOADED HERE WITH STRATEGIC MATERIALS FOR COMMUNIST CHINA.
O'CONOR IN WASHINGTON SATURDAY SAID THAT 2,000 TONS OF HIGH GRADE STEEL AND WHAT WAS REGISTERED AS "DANGEROUS CARGO" WERE LOADED HERE AND IN ROTTERDAM, HOLLAND, ON THE BRITISH SHIP ALPHA ORANGE.
GERMAN SHIPPING AUTHORITIES SAID THE ALPHA ORANGE IS OWNED BY THE MOLLER LINE, OF LONDON, AND THAT SHE WAS LOADED HERE MARCH 28 BY THE GERMAN RICKMERS SHIPPING LINE. JUL 24 1951
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE RICKMERS LINE DECLINED TO COMMENT, HOWEVER.
JR810AED

B12WX (SCLG)
(320) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, JULY 23)
COMMUNIST TRADE
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-CHAIRMAN O'CONOR (D-MD) SAID TODAY A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON EXPORT CONTROLS HAS RECEIVED REPORTS THAT CERTAIN AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANIES ARE AIDING TRADE WITH RED CHINA.
"WE ARE TOLD," HE SAID, "THAT THESE INSURANCE FIRMS, IN COOPERATION WITH BRITISH COMPANIES, ARE HALPING TO MAKE POSSIBLE A CONTINUATION OF THE FLOW OF MATERIALS TO OUR ENEMIES BY JOINTLY UNDERWRITING MARITIME

AND WAR RISK INSURANCE ON THE VESSELS ENGAGING IN TRADE WITH THE COMMUNISTS."

HIS STATEMENT DID NOT NAME ANY OF THE COMPANIES, BUT O'CONOR SAID HE CONSIDERED THE REPORTS "OF SUCH MOMENT TO THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY THAT X X X I INTEND TO HAVE THE MATTER EXPLORED FULLY."

HE SAID INFORMATION ABOUT THE "RE-INSURANCE POOL" TO PROVIDE COVERAGE FOR FOREIGN FLAG SHIPS CARRYING CARGOES TO RED CHINA WAS OBTAINED RECENTLY BY A SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR IN THE FAR EAST.

UNDER SUCH POOL ARRANGEMENTS, O'CONOR SAID, EACH PARTICIPATING FIRM EARMARKS A PORTION OF ITS ASSETS TO RE-INSURE A PART OF EACH POLICY ISSUED BY A MEMBER COMPANY IN THE POOL.

IN EFFECT, HE SAID, "THIS MEANS THAT THE FUNDS OF AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANIES ARE HELPING TO MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO KEEP THIS ILLEGAL TRADE GOING BY PAYING PART OF ANY LOSS SUSTAINED WHEN A SHIP INSURED BY ANY MEMBER FIRM IS SUNK OR CAPTURED WHILE ATTEMPTING TO FURNISH CONTRABAND TO OUR COMMUNIST ENEMIES."

O'CONOR SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT "THE AMERICAN COMPANIES CONCERNED HAVE BEEN CAREFUL NOT TO WRITE THE POLICIES DIRECTLY." BUT HE ADDED THAT WAS "A NEGLIGIBLE DETAIL IF THEY ARE PARTICIPATING IN THE REINSURANCE POOL AND IN THE PROFITS DERIVED FROM THAT POOL."

EARLIER O'CONOR HAD SAID THAT IN RECENT WEEKS "THOUSANDS OF TONS OF HIGHLY STRATEGIC MATERIALS" HAVE BEEN DELIVERED TO COMMUNIST CHINA BY SHIPS FLYING THE BRITISH AND PANAMANIAN FLAGS.

HE SAID THE CARGOES WERE LOADED AT PORTS IN EUROPE AND INDIA AND INCLUDED HIGH-GRADE STEEL, SYNTHETIC RUBBER, TRUCKS, OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS AND STEEL RAILS.

O'CONOR SAID THAT SUCH TRADE "OFENDS THE CONSCIENCE OF AG

O'CONOR SAID THAT SUCH TRADE "OFFENDS THE CONSCIENCE OF ALL RIGHT-MINDED PEOPLE" AND THAT SOME WAY MUST BE FOUN TO HALT IT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY JULY 23)

FS315AED

JUL 24 1951

NIGHT LEAD WELITSCH (330)

VIENNA, JULY 23-(AP)-DID SOMEBODY TRY TO KILL THE STAR SOPRANO OF THE VIENNA STATE OPERA WHILE SHE SLEPT?

ALL MUSICAL VIENNA ASKED THE QUESTION TONIGHT. POLICE SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW--YET. AND BUXOM RED-HAIRED LJUBA WELITSCH, WHO RETURNED TO VIENNA RECENTLY FROM NEW YORK, SAID SHE DIDN'T KNOW BECAUSE SHE BELIEVED SHE WAS DRUGGED.

MADAME WELITSCH TOLD POLICE SHE WAS ROUSED WITH DIFFICULTY SUNDAY MORNING FROM A DROWSY SLEEP BY HER MAID WHO HAD BEEN UNABLE TO WAKE HER BY POUNDING ON THE DOOR. THE MAID GAINED ENTRY FROM A BALCONY.

THE OPERA STAR SAID HER BIG, HIGH-CEILINGED APARTMENT ON ONE OF VIENNA'S MOST FAMOUS SQUARES, REEKED OF CHLOROFORM.

MADAME WELITSCH, WHOSE RICH PRESENTATION OF THE TITLE ROLE IN THE OPERA "SALOME" MADE HER A POSTWAR SUCCESS IN EUROPE AND AMERICA, WENT TO THE POLICE.

SHE SAID SHE BELIEVED UNKNOWN PERSONS HAD ENTERED HER BEDROOM BY A 30 FOOT HIGH BALCONY SURROUNDING THE STATELY OLD HOUSE WHERE SHE LIVES.

THE RUG BY HER BED, SHE REPORTED, WAS SOAKED WITH CHLOROFORM.

WHEN POLICE ARRIVED IN HER APARTMENT, HER MAID HAD CLEANED THE RUG.

BUT POLICE FOUND A RARE AUSTRALIAN BIRD, GIFT TO THE SINGER FROM A DIRECTOR OF THE NEW YORK METROPOLITAN OPERA, WAS DEAD IN THE ROOM WHERE THE RUG HAD BEEN HUNG TO DRY.

POLICE TOOK THE RUG AWAY TO ANALYZE IT CHEMICALLY IN AN ATTEMPT TO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS:

DID SOMEBODY WITH A GRUDGE ENTER HER APARTMENT AFTER SHE WENT TO BED AND ATTEMPT TO DRUG HER POSSIBLY WITH INTENT TO KILL?

WERE THIEVES RESPONSIBLE? IF SO, WHY DID THEY DRUG HER AND THEN STEAL NOTHING FROM HER APARTMENT?

WAS IT ALL SOME SORT OF AN ACCIDENT? MADAME WELITSCH HAD HAD A PARTY THE PREVIOUS EVENING.

MADAME WELITSCH REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE AFFAIR WITH NEWSMEN.

"I'M SORRY," SHE SAID, "I DON'T WANT TO SAY ANYTHING AT ALL, EXCEPT I AM SORRY ABOUT MY POOR LITTLE BIRD. I BROUGHT HIM BACK ALL THE WAY FROM THE UNITED STATES WITH ME AND WAS VERY FOND OF HIM."

IS620PED

56-14

A91

(130)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 23-(AP)-AUSTRIAN POLICE TODAY INVESTIGATED A CLAIM OF LJUBA WELITSCH, STAR SOPRANO OF THE METROPOLITAN AND VIENNA STATE OPERAS, THAT SHE HAD BEEN CHLOROFORMED WHILE SLEEPING.

THE RED-HAIRED OPERA SINGER, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM NEW YORK WHERE SHE HAD APPEARED WITH THE MET, COMPLAINED TO POLICE SHE AWOKE SICK SUNDAY MORNING.

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POLICE SAID THEY FOUND A LARGE AREA OF THE CARPET IN HER BEDROOM REEKED OF CHLOROFORM.

POLICE SAID THEY WERE INVESTIGATING WHETHER THE CHLOROFORM HAD BEEN ACCIDENTALLY SPILLED BY GUESTS IN MISS WELITSCH'S HOME SATURDAY EVENING, OR WHETHER UNKNOWN PERSONS HAD ENTERED HER BEDROOM FROM A BALCONY.

THEY SAID APPARENTLY NOTHING HAD BEEN STOLEN FROM HER APARTMENT.

AFTER REPORTING THE AFFAIR TO THE POLICE, MISS WELITSCH LEFT TOWN.

MISS WELITSCH ACHIEVED FAME WITH THE VIENNA STATE OPERA AND THE MET BY HER PERFORMANCES OF SALOME.

JR812AED

56-14

B6 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD CARDINAL (250)

WARSAW, POLAND, JULY 23-(AP)-ADAM STEFAN CARDINAL SAPIEHA, 84, DIED IN KRAKOW TODAY AFTER A LONG ILLNESS.

-- DASH --

CARDINAL SAPIEHA, ARCHBISHOP OF KRAKOW, WAS THE LAST FREE ROMAN CATHOLIC CARDINAL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. HIS DEATH REDUCES THE COLLEGE OF CARDINALS TO 49. IT HAS 70 AT FULL STRENGTH. HE IS THE ~~FOURTH~~ THIRD CARDINAL TO DIE THIS YEAR.

HE WAS AN ACTIVE FIGURE AMONG POLAND'S 22,000,000 CATHOLICS AND IS CREDITED WITH WRITING MANY PASTORAL LETTERS CHARGING THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WITH TRYING TO CURB OR ABOLISH RELIGIOUS TEACHINGS IN SCHOOLS.

THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAS DENIED THE CHARGE BUT THE CHURCH-STATE FEUD IS STILL STRONG.

THE CARDINAL ALSO FOUGHT FOR HIS CHURCH DURING THE WARTIME OCCUPATION OF POLAND BY GERMANY.

SAPIEHA WAS AMONG THE 32 PRELATES RAISED TO THE RANK OF CARDINAL AT ROME IN 1946. BUT HE WAS NOT THE RANKING CHURCHMAN OF POLAND. THE PRIMATE IS ARCHBISHOP STEFAN WYSZYNSKI, WHO IS EXPECTED TO BE NAMED A CARDINAL AT THE NEXT VATICAN CONSISTORY.

BESIDES RANKING AS A PRINCE OF THE CHURCH, SAPIEHA ALSO HELD THE TITLE OF PRINCE BY BIRTHRIGHT. HE BELONGED TO ONE OF POLAND'S NOBLE

30.24- 25193

FAMILIES. THE CARDINAL BECAME ARCHBISHOP OF KRAKOW IN 1925.
THE GOVERNMENT ONCE SAID THE CARDINAL SIGNED THE COMMUN

TITLE OF PRINCE BY BIRTHRIGHT. HE BELONGED TO ONE OF POLAND'S NOBLE FAMILIES. THE CARDINAL BECAME ARCHBISHOP OF KRAKOW IN 1925.
THE GOVERNMENT ONCE SAID THE CARDINAL SIGNED THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED "STOCKHOLM PEACE PETITION." THE VATICAN DENIED THIS. THE VATICAN ALSO DENIED AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE BISHOPS UNDER CARDINAL SAPIEHA HAD SIGNED AN ACCORD WITH THE GOVERNMENT.
ML426PED

JUL 24 1951

A130

(270)
FIRST LEAD SAPIEHA
WARSAW,POLAND,JULY 23-(AP)-ADAM STEFAN CARDINAL SAPIEHA, 84, ARCHBISHOP OF KRAKOW AND THE LAST FREE ROMAN CATHOLIC CARDINAL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, DIED IN KRAKOW TODAY AFTER A LONG ILLNESS.
HIS DEATH REDUCES THE ROMAN CATHOLIC COLLEGE OF CARDINALS, WHICH AT FULL STRENGTH HAS 70 MEMBERS, TO 49. HE WAS THE FOURTH CARDINAL TO DIE THIS YEAR.
CARDINAL SAPIEHA WAS AN UNFLAGGING FIGHTER FOR THE RIGHTS OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH BOTH DURING THE WARTIME OCCUPATION OF HIS COUNTRY BY THE NAZIS AND UNDER THE POSTWAR COMMUNIST REGIME.
HE WAS ALWAYS AN EXTREMELY ACTIVE FIGURE AMONG POLAND'S 22,000,000 CATHOLICS. HE WAS NOT THE PRIMATE OF POLAND. THAT POST IS HELD BY ARCHBISHOP STEFAN WYSZYNSKI (PRONOUNCED VISHINSKY), WHO IS EXPECTED TO BE NAMED A CARDINAL AT THE NEXT VATICAN CONSISTORY.
CARDINAL SAPIEHA WAS AMONG THE 32 PRELATES TO BE ELEVATED TO THE RANK OF CARDINAL AT THE ROME CONSISTORY IN 1946.
HE WAS NOT ONLY A PRINCE OF THE CHURCH, BUT ALSO HAD THE TITLE OF PRINCE BY HIS OWN BIRTHRIGHT. HE WAS BORN MAY 14, 1867, IN KRASICZYN, OF ONE OF POLAND'S NOBLEST FAMILIES.
THE PRELATE WAS EDUCATED IN POLAND AND ROME. HE BECAME A PROFESSOR OF A SEMINARY AT LWOW IN 1895 AND LATER WAS ELEVATED TO THE VICE-RECTORSHIP. HE STUDIED ADVANCED THEOLOGY IN ROME IN 1897 AND WAS APPOINTED A BISHOP IN 1912. IN 1925 HE WAS APPOINTED ARCHBISHOP OF KRAKOW.
CARDINAL SAPIEHA IS LARGELY CREDITED WITH THE MANY PASTORAL LETTERS ACCUSING THE RED GOVERNMENT OF POLAND OF TRYING TO CURB OR ABOLISH ALTOGETHER RELIGIOUS TEACHINGS IN SCHOOLS.
THE GOVERNMENT REPEATEDLY DENIED THESE CHARGES, BUT THE FEUD BETWEEN THE CHURCH AND THE STATE HAS BEEN UNRELENTING.
THE CARDINAL WENT TO ROME DURING THE 1950 HOLY YEAR. DURING HIS VISIT, HE REPORTED TO POPE PIUS XII THE RELIGIOUS SITUATION IN HIS COUNTRY.
THE POLISH GOVERNMENT ONCE REPORTED THAT CARDINAL SAPIEHA HAD SIGNED THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED "STOCKHOLM PEACE PETITION." THE VATICAN DENIED THIS. IT ALSO DENIED THAT THE BISHOPS UNDER CARDINAL SAPIEHA HAD SIGNED AN ACCORD WITH THE GOVERNMENT, AS THE RED REGIME ANNOUNCED.
NO PICKUP
MJ/RP1244PED

(470)
WARSAW, POLAND, JULY 23-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA'S DEPUTY PREMIER V.M. MOLOTOV AND MILITARY HERO MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV HEADED A LARGE GROUP OF DIGNITARIES FROM RUSSIA AND THE PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) DEMOCRACIES GATHERED HERE OVER THE WEEKEND TO CELEBRATE THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF POLAND'S COMMUNIST REGIME.
THE PRESENCE OF THESE HIGH OFFICIALS WAS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT AND SENSATIONAL.
(WESTERN OBSERVERS OUTSIDE POLAND SPECULATED THAT THE COMINFORM -- COMMUNIST POLICY BOARD -- MAY BE MEETING. COMINFORM MEETINGS OFTEN HERALD A SENSATIONAL NEW MOVE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BY THE SOVIET UNION.)
MOLOTOV, IN A SPEECH SATURDAY, DENOUNCED MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AS AN AGENT OF THE IMPERIALISTS. HE SAID THAT TITO'S REGIME WILL NOT LAST MUCH LONGER.
"REALIZING THAT THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE HATE THIS HIRED GANG OF CRIMINALS WHO STOLE ITS WAY TO POWER," HE SAID, "IT HOLDS ITSELF IN POWER BY BLOODY TERROR AND FASCIST METHODS OF RULING. THIS CANNOT CONTINUE LONG. THE PEOPLES OF YUGOSLAVIA WILL FIND A WAY TO FREEDOM AND LIQUIDATION OF THE TITOIST FASCIST REGIME."
RUSSIA'S FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER ALSO ATTACKED THE WESTERN POWERS FOR SETTING OUT ON WHAT HE CALLED AN ARMS RACE. HE DENOUNCED ESTABLISHMENT OF AMERICAN BASES IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST AND ACCUSED THE WESTERN POWERS OF BEGINNING THE REMILITARIZATION OF WESTERN GERMANY AND JAPAN.
"IN THOSE CONDITIONS," HE DECLARED, "IT IS NECESSARY NOT ONLY TO MAINTAIN BUT ALSO BY ALL MEANS TO STRENGTHEN THE VIGILANCE OF THE PEOPLES IN THE CAUSE OF THE PREVENTION OF WAR AND THE DEFENSE OF PEACE. ONLY IN THIS (WAY) CAN WE SEE A RELIABLE GUARANTEE AND ASSURANCE OF PEACE."
ON THE PLATFORM AT THE POLISH NATIONAL THEATRE WHEN MOLOTOV SPOKE WERE POLAND'S PRESIDENT BOLESLAW BIERUT, MARSHAL ZHUKOV, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER WALTER ULBRICHT OF THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC AND MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, POLAND'S DEFENSE MINISTER.

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THIS GROUP, WITH HIGH RANKING OFFICIALS OF ALBANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA, MONGOLIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA, REVIEWED THE CREAM OF THE POLISH ARMED FORCES FROM A STAND IN ZIERZYNSKY SQUARE YESTERDAY.
HUGE NUMBERS OF MILITIA IN GRAYISH BLUE UNIFORMS AND ARMED CIVILIAN AUXILIARIES CORDONED OFF THE STAND. SPECIAL PASSES WERE DEMANDED OF ANYONE TRYING TO ENTER THE SQUARE.
THE MECHANIZED SECTION OF THE PARADE INCLUDED ABOUT 200 RUSSIAN-STYLE TANKS AND SELF-PROPELLED GUNS. IT TOOK ABOUT 45 MINUTES FOR THE INFANTRY TO PASS.
A SPRINKLING OF AIRCRAFT, INCLUDING JETS, FLEW OVERHEAD.
--DASH--
WESTERN OBSERVERS WERE INTERESTED TO SEE ROKOSSOVSKY AT THE FESTIVITIES. HIS PROLONGED ABSENCE FROM OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS HAD LED TO RUMORS THAT HA HAD BEEM SHOT OR HAD COMMITTEDLSKICIDE.
THEY WERE AWSO INCLINED TO ATTACH GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE PRESENCE OF SO MANY COMMUNIST DIGNITARIES AT THE POLISH CELEBRATION. THE KREMLIN HAS NEVER PAID SO MUCH ATTENTION TO THE FESTIVITY BEFORE.
DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES IN BERLIN SPECULATED THAT A MEETING OF THE COMINFORM IS GOING ON FOR TRANSMITTAL OF THE KREMLIN'S NEWEST INSTRUCTIONS TO THE SATELLITES. THEY HAVE BEEN EXPECTING A NEW COMMUNIST "PEACE OFFENSIVE."
THEY THINK ITS PURPOSE WOULD BE TO COUNTER THE GROWING STRENGTH OF THE WEST ESPECIALLY SINCE GEN. EISENHOWER HAS BEGUN THE BUILDUP OF WESTERN EUROPE. THEY ALSO POINT OUT:
1. THE NEW AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING WITH SPAIN MAY HAVE HIT MOSCOW HARD.
2. THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS HAS FAILED THUS FAR TO DEVELOP THE EXPECTED ANTI-WESTERN EXPLOSION.
3. THE ECONOMIC DRAIN OF THE COLD WAR HAS PINCHED THE SOVIETS IN SENSITIVE AREAS.
JR802AED

A209 (550)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY JAMES M.LONG

JUL 24 1951

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 23-(AP)-A CABINET MEMBER INDICATED TODAY THAT IRAN IS MOVING TO REOPEN TALKS WITH BRITAIN ON THEIR BITTER DISPUTE OVER OIL NATIONALIZATION.

KARIM SANJABI, MINISTER OF EDUCATION, TOLD REPORTERS HIS GOVERNMENT HAS FOUND A FORMULA FOR A NEW START ON NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRITAIN THAT BROKE DOWN A MONTH AGO.

(IN LONDON, OIL STOCKS RECOVERED WITH NEWS OF A POSSIBLE OIL COMPROMISE. FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON ALSO PUT OFF--PERHAPS FOR GOOD--A COMMONS SPEECH HE HAD PLANNED THIS AFTERNOON. INFORMED SOURCES SAID MORRISON INTENDED TO ANNOUNCE A DECISION TO BEGIN A GRADUAL WITHDRAWAL OF ALL BRITISH TECHNICIANS FROM IRAN'S OIL FIELDS.)

SANJABI WOULD NOT DISCLOSE THE NATURE OF A PROPOSAL DISCUSSED AT A SIX-HOUR CONFERENCE BETWEEN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, THE CABINET AND THE IRANIAN OIL NATIONALIZATION BOARD.

BUT KAZEN HASSIBI, A MEMBER OF IRAN'S OIL BOARD, IMPLIED THAT AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF IRAN'S NEW FORMULA FOR UNPLUGGING THE OIL LINES MAY COME AFTER RENEWED TALKS TONIGHT WITH W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE.

AFTER HIS TALKS WITH THE OIL BOARD, GOVERNMENT AND PARLIAMENT LEADERS, MOSSADEGH CALLED A SPECIAL CABINET MEETING LATE TONIGHT. ONE GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID THIS WAS DONE IN THE "HOPEFUL" PROSPECT OF RENEWED OIL TALKS WITH THE BRITISH. ALTHOUGH THE MEETING ENDED WITHOUT AN ANNOUNCED DECISION, DEPARTING MINISTERS SAID NO HITCH HAD DEVELOPED. THEY ADDED THAT NO FINAL ACTION HAD BEEN TAKEN.

THERE IS NO SCHEDULED MEETING OF HARRIMAN WITH THE OIL BOARD FOR TOMORROW, BUT THE AMERICAN TROUBLE-SHOOTER HAS BEEN INVITED BY THE PREMIER TO DINE WITH HIM.

INFORMED SOURCES EARLIER HAD SAID THAT HARRIMAN SUGGESTED IRAN REOPEN THE TALKS WITH A BRITISH GOVERNMENT GROUP, POSSIBLY INCLUDING A CABINET MINISTER FROM LONDON. THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN TEHRAN, SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, WAS SAID TO HAVE APPROVED HARRIMAN'S SUGGESTION.

BUT SANJANI HINTED THAT IRAN WILL HOLD TO ITS STAND THAT IT CANNOT NEGOTIATE WITH A BRITISH GOVERNMENT GROUP. BRITAIN AND IRAN DROPPED THE EARLIER TALKS WHEN IRAN INSISTED ON DEALING ONLY WITH OFFICIALS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, AND NOT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, WHICH OWNS 53 PER CENT OF THE BILLION-DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE TALKS AMONG IRANIAN LEADERS TODAY COVERED THE POSSIBILITY OF TEMPORARILY RESTARTING OIL SHIPMENTS BY TANKER FROM ABADAN WHEN AND IF BRITAIN AGREES TO NEGOTIATE AGAIN.

HASSIBI SAID:

"THE CABINET AND THE JOINT OIL BOARD AGREED ON A MEMORANDUM WHICH WILL BE HANDED TO HARRIMAN TONIGHT. IT FORMS THE BASIS ON WHICH NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH MIGHT BE RESUMED."

APPARENTLY, THE MEMORANDUM WILL COVER THE WEEK-LONG TALKS BETWEEN IRANIAN LEADERS AND HARRIMAN, WHO CAME HERE TO TRY FOR A SOLUTION TO THE OIL DEADLOCK.

IF BRITAIN ACCEPTS THE NEW IRANIAN PROPOSAL, HARRIMAN MIGHT SUCCEED IN HIS ATTEMPT AT GETTING THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY AT ABADAN RUNNING FULL BLAST AGAIN. THE NOW NATIONALIZED AIOC OIL WELLS WERE MAJOR SOURCES OF SUPPLY FOR WESTERN EUROPE. THE BRITISH NAVY AND SOME ASIAN COUNTRIES.

A210

AFTER HARRIMAN'S VISIT TO MOSSADEGH THIS MORNING WITH THE PROPOSAL TO BRING IN A BRITISH CABINET MEMBER, ONE BRITON HERE SAID HIS "EFFORTS TO INJECT REASON INTO THE IRANIAN ATMOSPHERE SEEMS TO BE WORKING."

BRITAIN HAS PULLED SOME TECHNICIANS FROM THE OIL FIELDS AND ABADAN AND STOPPED TANKERS FROM PICKING UP THE REFINERY OUTPUT AT THE OIL-HEAD OF THE PERSIAN GULF. LONDON HAS CONTENDED IRAN CANNOT RUN THE INDUSTRY WITHOUT BRITISH TECHNICIANS AND TANKERS.

THE OIL FIELDS AND REFINERY BEGAN SHUTTING DOWN AFTER THE TAKEOVER OIL COMPANY INSISTED TANKER CAPTAINS SIGN RECEIPTS FOR PAYMENT TO IRAN INSTEAD OF THE AIOC.

SHEPHERD SAID BRITAIN IS WILLING TO TALK OVER ACCEPTING THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION IF IRAN AGREES TO SOME SORT OF JOINT OPERATION.

THE TALKS ALONG THIS LINE LAST MONTH BROKE DOWN WHEN AIOC OFFICIALS REFUSED IRAN'S DEMAND FOR 75 PER CENT OF THE COMPANY'S PROFITS.

HARRIMAN IS SAID TO HAVE SUGGESTED SETTING UP AN IRANIAN-BRITISH-AMERICAN COMPANY FOR DISTRIBUTING THE OIL.

EARLIER, MOSSADEGH MADE A FRANK BID FOR AMERICAN MEN AND TANKERS TO KEEP THE OIL FLOWING WESTWARD IF BRITISH TECHNICIANS REFUSED TO WORK UNDER THE NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM.

HE MADE HIS PROPOSAL IM A COPYRIGHT INTERVIEW WITH THE MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT. MOSSADEGH ALSO SAID HE LOOKS TO THE U.S. FOR OTHER ECONOMIC AID TO HELP HIS COUNTRY.

JAA02PED

A116
BULLETIN
SECOND LEAD IRANIAN

JUL 24 1951

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 23-(AP)-AN IRANIAN CABINET MEMBER SAID TODAY A FORMULA HAS BEEN FOUND FOR REOPENING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH ON THE OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE.

THE FIRST SPECIFIC STATEMENT OF PROGRESS IN SETTLING THE CRITICAL BRITISH-IRANIAN DEADLOCK CAME FROM DR.KARIM SANJABI, MINISTER OF EDUCATION, AFTER A SIX-HOUR CONFERENCE BETWEEN PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, THE CABINET AND THE IRANIAN OIL NATIONALIZATION BOARD.

ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT INDICATED THAT SOME FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE EXTENT AND NATURE OF THE PROGRESS MIGHT BE MADE AFTER CONTINUED TALKS TONIGHT WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S GLOBAL TROUBLE-SHOOTER W.AVERELL HARRIMAN.

KAZEM HASSIBI, A GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE ON THE OIL BOARD, SAID:

"THE CABINET AND THE JOINT OIL BOARD AGREED ON A MEMORANDUM WHICH WILL BE HANDED TO HARRIMAN TONIGHT.

"IT FORMS THE BASIS ON WHICH NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH MIGHT BE RESUMED."

THE MEMORANDUM APPARENTLY IS BASED ON THE RESULT OF WEEK-LONG TALKS BETWEEN HARRIMAN AND IRANIAN LEADERS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHAT SPECIFIC POINTS WERE CONTAINED IN THE MEMORANDUM.

SANJABI HINTED, HOWEVER, THAT IRAN IS STICKING TO ITS POSITION THAT ANY NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE DISPUTED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AND NOT WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID EARLIER THAT HARRIMAN HAD SUGGESTED REOPENING THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH A BRITISH GOVERNMENT DELEGATION.

IF THE BRITISH FIND THE IRANIAN "FORMULA" ACCEPTABLE, HARRIMAN'S MISSION MAY HAVE CRACKED THE DEADLOCK WHICH BROUGHT THE WORLD'S BIGGEST

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REFINERY AT ABADAN, ON THE PERSIAN GULF, TO A VIRTUAL STANDSTILL AND MIGHT HAVE IMPERILLED THE PEACE OF THE WORLD.

ALTHOUGH BOTH SIDES WERE SILENT ON DETAILS OF THE DISCUSSIONS TAKING PLACE IN THE MIRRORED SAHEB GHARANIEH PALACE, IT IS UNDERSTOCD THAT THE TALKS INCLUDED THE POSSIBILITY OF RESUMING TEMPORARILY THE SHIPMENT OF OIL FROM IRAN UNDER SOME COMPROMISE ARRANGEMENT WHEN AND IF THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE REOPENED.

THE FIRST NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN OFFICIALS OF THE AIOC AND THE EXTREMELY NATIONALISTIC IRANIAN GOVERNMENT BROKE DOWN A MONTH AGO AFTER NEITHER SIDE COULD AGREE ON A BASIS FOR THE TALKS.

THE DISCLOSURE AT THE END OF HARRIMAN'S VISIT WITH MOSSADEGH THIS MORNING UNDERSCORED THE RECENT RISE IN OPTIMISM THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ENVOY WAS MAKING PROGRESS ON HIS MEDIATION MISSION.

ONE BRITON HERE SAID THAT "HARRIMAN'S EFFORTS TO INJECT REASON INTO THE IRANIAN ATMOSPHERE SEEMS TO BE WORKING."

THE SOURCE SAID ONE OF THE THINGS HARRIMAN HAS SUGGESTED IS THAT A BRITISH MISSION BE RECEIVED TO TRY TO REACH AN AGREEMENT ON OPERATING THE HUGE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY INSTALLATIONS UNDER IRANIAN GOVERNMENT NATIONALIZATION CONTROL.

INFORMED OFFICIALS IN LONDON SAID HARRIMAN ASKED IRAN TO INVITE A BRITISH CABINET MINISTER TO TEHRAN FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE RECEIVED THE GREEN LIGHT FROM BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD BEFORE PROPOSING THE IDEA TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

SHEPHERD WAS SILENT ON THE PROPOSAL TODAY, BUT HE TOLD NEWSMEN EARLIER BRITAIN STILL IS READY TO TALK OVER ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION UNDER SOME SORT OF JOINT OPERATION WITH THE IRANIANS.

TALKS ALONG THIS LINE BROKE DOWN LAST MONTH WHEN ANGLO-IRANIAN OFFICIALS REJECTED AN IRANIAN DEMAND THAT THE PERSIANS GET 75 PER CENT OF THE COMPANY'S NET PROFITS AND THAT THE OTHER 25 PER CENT BE IMPOUNDED FOR POSSIBLE PAYMENT OF AIOC CLAIMS FOR COMPENSATION AND LOSSES DUE TO NATIONALIZATION.

IRAN'S DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATIMI SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS "OPTIMISTIC" THAT DIRECT TALKS WITH THE BRITISH WILL REOPEN SOON.

(NO PICKUP).

WD939AED

A08

(120)

IRANIAN

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 23-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S GLOBAL TROUBLE-SHOOTER, W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, PLANS HIS THIRD SESSION WITH THE IRANIAN OIL NATIONALIZATION BOARD TODAY AS CHANCES APPARENTLY BRIGHTENED FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE BETWEEN IRAN AND THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

IRAN'S DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATIMI SAID LAST NIGHT THE GOVERNMENT IS "OPTIMISTIC" THAT DIRECT TALKS WITH THE BRITISH WILL REOPEN SOON IN AN EFFORT TO GET THE OIL FLOWING FROM ABADAN.

HE MADE HIS STATEMENT AFTER MEETING YESTERDAY WITH HARRIMAN.

THERE WAS A GENERAL ATMOSPHERE OF HOPE THAT HARRIMAN'S MISSION WILL SOMEHOW BREAK THE DEADLOCK BETWEEN IRAN AND THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED COMPANY. NO DETAILS OF HARRIMAN'S DISCUSSIONS HAVE BEEN REVEALED, HOWEVER.

KAZEM HASSIBI, GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE ON THE NATIONALIZATION BOARD, PREDICTED THAT TALKS WITH THE BRITISH WOULD REOPEN WITHIN A FEW DAYS AND SAID HE EXPECTED HARRIMAN TO STAY TILL THEY STARTED.

JR806AED

A108

IRAN

LONDON, JULY 23-(AP)-AVERELL HARRIMAN HAS ASKED IRAN TO INVITE A BRITISH CABINET MINISTER TO TEHRAN TO DISCUSS SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL DISPUTE, INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, WAS SAID TO HAVE RECEIVED A GREEN LIGHT FROM THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN TEHRAN BEFORE HE PRESENTED THE IDEA TO PREMIER MOHAMED MOSSADGEH.

BRITAIN ONCE BEFORE OFFERED TO SEND A HIGH LEVEL GOVERNMENT MISSION TO TEHRAN TO NEGOTIATE A NEW OIL PACT WITH IRAN.

IRAN REFUSED, HOWEVER, CONTENDING ITS OIL DISPUTE WAS WITH THE GIGANTIC ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) AND NOT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, ALTHOUGH THE GOVERNMENT HOLDS MORE THAN HALF AIOC'S SHARES.

AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD WAS SAID TO HAVE TOLD HARRIMAN BRITAIN WILL BE READY TO SEND OUT A CABINET MISSION FOR NEW OIL TALKS--BUT ONLY IF IRAN HERSELF INVITES ONE TO COME.

THERE APPEARED TO BE SOME HOPE AMONG BRITISH OFFICIALS HERE TODAY IRAN'S ANSWER TO HARRIMAN MIGHT BE "YES."

FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON GOT BRITISH CABINET APPROVAL AS A RESULT TO PUT OFF--PERHAPS FOR GOOD--A HOUSE OF COMMONS STATEMENT HE HAD INTENDED TO MAKE THIS AFTERNOON.

THIS, THE OFFICIALS SAID, WOULD HAVE ANNOUNCED BRITAIN'S DECISION TO BEGIN A PHASED WITHDRAWL OF ALL BRITISH PERSONNEL FROM THE RICH SOUTHERN IRANIAN OILFIELDS. THE OILMEN WOULD HAVE BEEN PULLED BACK TO ABADAN, AND FROM THERE EVENTUALLY TAKEN HOME IF THERE SEEMED TO BE NO HOPE OF A SETTLEMENT.

BRITAIN SO FAR HAS GIVEN NO OFFICIAL THOUGHT TO THE NAME OF THE MAN WHO MIGHT LEAD THE CABINET MISSION.

CANDIDATES FOR THE ASSIGNMENT UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD INCLUDE MORRISON HIMSELF, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR SCOTLAND HECTOR MCNEIL, OR THE MINISTER OF TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING HUGH DALTON.

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A19

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ABDULLAH (450)

JUL 24 1951

AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 23-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF ARABS WAILED AND BUGLES AND CANNON GAVE SALUTES AS A WHITE HORSE LED A GUN-GUARDED FUNERAL PROCESSION TODAY FOR JORDAN'S ASSASSINATED KING ABDULLAH.

BLACK FLAGS DRAPED THE STREETS OF THIS DUSTY CAPITAL DURING THE PARADE FROM THE ROYAL PALACE TO THE GRAVE. THE COUNTRY WILL MOURN THE DEATH FOR THREE MONTHS.

AN ARAB ASSASSIN SHOT ABDULLAH FRIDAY AS HE WENT TO PRAY AT THE TOMB OF HIS FATHER IN THE MOSQUE OF OMAR IN THE OLD WALLED CITY OF JERUSALEM.

THE YOUNG ASSASSIN, WHO WAS KILLED BY ABDULLAH'S BODYGUARD WAS REPORTED TO HAVE HAD CONNECTIONS WITH THE EXILED MUFTI OF JERUSALEM.

SOME 1,000 DIGNITARIES FROM THE ARAB WORLD MARCHED BEHIND ABDULLAH'S WHITE HORSE. THE HORSE HAD A BLACK COVERING AND CARRIED THE KING'S SILVER SWORD AND RIDING BOOTS. THE GUNS OF ABDULLAH'S BRITISH-SUPPORTED ARAB LEGION BOOMED AT ONE-MINUTE INTERVALS THROUGHOUT THE DAY.

THE LEGION ALLOWED ONLY THOSE WITH SPECIAL PERMITS TO JOIN THE PROCESSION. MACHINE GUNS AND BARBED-WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS IN THE SURROUNDING HILLS KEPT AWAY THE OTHERS. THE CITY WAS CALM UNDER LEGION

GUARDS.
PRINCE ABDUL ILAH, REGENT OF IRAQ, AND PRINCE NAIF, NOW REGENT OF JORDAN, LED THE MOURNERS. ABDUL ILAH IS ABDULLAH'S NEPHEW AND NAIF IS THE DEAD KING'S SECOND SON.
JORDAN'S CROWN PRINCE TALLAL WAS NOTIFIED IN SWITZERLAND OF HIS FATHER'S DEATH BUT DID NOT FLY HOME TO THE FUNERAL. HE IS REPORTED CONVALESCING FROM A NERVOUS OR MENTAL AILMENT.
--DASH--
IN ISRAELI JERUSALEM, ACROSS THE UNITED NATIONS CEASE-FIRE LINE FROM THE JORDAN-HELD OLD CITY, THERE WERE REPORTS THAT HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, EX-MUFTI OF JERUSALEM, HAS DISAPPEARED FROM CAIRO WHERE HE LIVED IN EXILE. THE MUFTI, AN ENEMY OF ABDULLAH'S OBJECTIVES IN PALESTINE, DENIED IN CAIRO SATURDAY THAT HE KNEW THE ASSASSIN.
THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT THE MOSLEM SPIRITUAL LEADER MIGHT TRY TO PASS THROUGH ISRAEL TO JORDAN.
FOREIGNERS CROSSING FROM THE OLD CITY TO THE ISRAELI SECTION SAID THE ARAB LEGION STILL IS GUARDING THE AREA CLOSELY. SPORADIC SHOOTING DURING THE NIGHT IS BELIEVED TO HAVE COME FROM BORDER AREAS AND NOT THE OLD CITY.

A20
ISRAELIS LIVING IN THE BORDER ZONES SAW NEW SANDBAGGED POSITIONS IN THE OLD CITY WHILE THE CANNON BOOMED FOR ABDULLAH 50 MILES AWAY. BUT JORDAN ASSURED THE ISRAELIS THAT THE MILITARY PREPARATIONS ARE FOR INTERNAL SECURITY ONLY.
AN UNOFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAS NO DOUBT THAT THE EXILED MUFTI IS CONNECTED WITH THE ASSASSINATION.
HE SAID THE MUFTI'S PURPOSE IS TO PROVOKE FANATICAL ELEMENTS AS A POLITICAL WEAPON. MOST OF THE ARAB WORLD OUTSIDE JORDAN OBJECTED TO ABDULLAH'S WILLING ACCEPTANCE OF A U.N.-NEGOTIATED TRUCE SUSPENDING THE PALESTINE WAR IN 1948.
A CAIRO NEWSPAPER SAID TWO HUSSEINI RELATIVES OF THE MUFTI ARE AMONG 500 PERSONS ARRESTED IN JORDAN SINCE FRIDAY. THE ARRESTS, REPORTED BY ANTI-ABDULLAH SOURCES, ARE SAID TO CENTER IN THE JORDAN SECTION OF THE OLD CITY AND OTHER PARTS OF PALESTINE ANNEXED BY ABDULLAH AFTER THE TRUCE.
THE MUFTI LED THE ARAB HIGHER COMMITTEE IN A LONG FIGHT AGAINST BRITISH RULE OF WHAT LATER BECAME ISRAEL.
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A103
FIRST LEAD ABDULLAH 200
AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 23-(AP)-BUGLES SOUNDED A FAREWELL SALUTE ACROSS THE BARREN, ROCKY HILLS OF JORDAN TODAY AS THE BODY OF MURDERED KING ABDULLAH WAS LOWERED INTO ITS GRAVE. GUNS OF THE ARAB LEGION BOOMED OUT AT ONE-MINUTE INTERVALS AS THE CORTEGE MOVED TO THE GRAVE.
THE WAILING OF THOUSANDS OF SUBJECTS COULD BE HEARD ON THE SURROUNDING HILLS DURING THE SOLEMN FUNERAL PROCESS FROM THE ASSASSINATED KING'S ROYAL PALACE TO HIS BURIAL PLACE.
BLACK FLAGS DRAPED THIS DUSTY LITTLE CAPITAL IN PREPARATION FOR THREE MONTHS OF MOURNING FOR THE POWERFUL BRITISH-SUPPORTED ARAB KING. HE WAS ASSASSINATED FRIDAY AS HE WENT TO PRAY AT THE TOMB OF HIS FATHER IN THE MOSQUE OF OMAR IN THE JORDAN-HELD OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM.
COMMANDERS OF ABDULLAH'S ARAB LEGION HAD CARRIED THE FLAG-DRAPED COFFIN FROM THE PALACE TO A GUN CARRIAGE, AND THEN FROM THE CARRIAGE TO THE GRAVE. AT THE SIDE OF THE GRAVE THE COFFIN FIRST WAS PLACED ON A PEDESTAL COVERED WITH JORDAN'S NATIONAL COLORS. HIGH MOSLEM PRIESTS CHANTED DEATH PRAYERS.
ABDULLAH'S WHITE HORSE, CAPARISONED IN BLACK AND CARRYING ABDULLAH'S SILVER SWORD AND HIS RIDING BOOTS, LED THE FUNERAL PROCESSION IMMEDIATELY BEHIND THE COFFIN. THE LEGION GUNS CONTINUED THEIR MOURNING SALUTES AT ONE-MINUTE INTERVALS THROUGHOUT THE DAY.
AN ESTIMATED 1,000 DIGNITARIES FROM NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES AND FROM OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD MARCHED IN THE FUNERAL PROCESSION BEHIND THE ROYAL CASKET. ONLY THOSE WITH SPECIAL PERMITS WERE PERMITTED TO TAKE PART IN THE PROCESSION. OTHERS WERE KEPT AWAY BY MACHINE GUN AND BARBED-WIRE EMPLACEMENTS ON THE SURROUNDING HILLS.

EARLIER HE LAY IN STATE IN THE PALACE THRONE ROOM, WITH COMMANDERS OF THE ARAB LEGION IN FORMAL UNIFORM AND JORDAN'S MOSLEM LEADERS FORMING A RING OF HONOR AROUND IT.
ARAB LEGION TROOPS IN FULL BATTLE DRESS GUARDED EVERY CORNER OF THE CAPITAL, BUT THE CITY WAS CALM. STRICT SECURITY PRECAUTIONS HAVE BEEN TAKEN. THE BODY
THE LATE KING'S NEPHEW, PRINCE ABDUL ILLAH, REGENT OF NEIGHBORING IRAQ, AND HIS SON, PRINCE NAIF, NOW REGENT OF JORDAN, HEADED THE LIST OF MOURNERS. ABDULLAH'S ELDEST SON, PRINCE TALLAL, IS AILING IN SWITZERLAND AND DID NOT COME HOME FOR THE FUNERAL.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS REPRESENTED BY GERALD A.DREW, U.S. MINISTER AT AMMAN.
SPECIAL DELEGATIONS FROM ALL ARAB COUNTRIES, A MILITARY MISSION FROM TURKEY, THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, HIGH JORDAN OFFICIALS AND NOTABLE ATTENDED.
ABDULLAH WAS SHOT TO DEATH FRIDAY NOON AS HE ENTERED THE MOSQUE OF OMAR IN JERUSALEM TO PRAY AT THE TOMB OF HIS FATHER. THE ASSASSIN, A MOSLEM JERUSALEM TAILOR, WAS IMMEDIATELY KILLED BY ABDULLAH'S GUARDS.
--DASH--
JERUSALEM, JULY 23-(AP)-THE JORDAN-HELD OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM WAS TURNED INTO AN ARMED CAMP TODAY AS 50 MILES AWAY IN AMMAN CANNON VOLLEYS SOUNDED EVERY MINUTE FOR THE FUNERAL PROCESSION OF ASSASSINATED KING ABDULLAH.

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THE CITY WAS QUIET AND THE USUAL EARLY MORNING CRIES OF PEDDLERS WERE STILLED AS THE CLANG OF HOBNAILED ARAB LEGION BOOTS SOUNDED ON THE COBBLESTONES OF THE NARROW TWISTING LANES.
ISRAELIS LIVING IN THE BORDER ZONES COULD SEE CLEARLY NEW SANDBAGGED POSITIONS ON THE OLD CITY'S BATTLEMENTS. THEY WERE ASSURED BY JORDAN THAT THE MILITARY PREPARATIONS WERE FOR INTERNAL SECURITY AND NOT DIRECTED AGAINST ISRAEL.
NEVERTHELESS, THE WATCHWORD IN ISRAEL WAS INCREASED VIGILANCE. THIS COUNTRY FELT THAT TIME MUST ELAPSE BEFORE A CONSIDERED JUDGMENT OF THE EFFECTS OF ABDULLAH'S ASSASSINATION COULD BE MADE.
THE DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT OF THE JERUSALEM POST, UNOFFICIAL SPOKESMAN OF THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE, SAID TODAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS KEEPING A CAREFUL WATCH ON THE SITUATION.

A36
HE STRESED THAT ISRAEL HAS NO DOUBT THAT THE EXILED MUFTI OF JERUSALEM, LEADER OF MOSLEM FANATICS, WAS CONNECTED WITH THE SLAYING.
THE CORRESPONDENT ALSO SAID THAT THE MUFTI'S PRESENCE AT A PAN-ISLAMIC CONFERENCE IN KARACHI, PAKISTAN, WAS THE PRELUDE TO THE MURDER OF IRANIAN PREMIER RAZAMARA. HE CONCLUDED: "THE MUFTI'S PURPOSE IS TO PROVOKE FANATICAL ELEMENTS THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD AS A POLITICAL WEAPON."
IN CAIRO THE MUFTI DENIED THAT HE HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE

ASSASSINATION.
THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID TWO RELATIVES OF THE MUFTI--DR. DAUD EL HUSSEINI AND SAYED TEWFIK SALEH EL HUSSEINI--WERE AMONG 500 PERSONS ARRESTED IN JORDAN FOLLOWING THE ASSASSINATION.
THE ARRESTS, REPORTED BY ANTI-ABDULLAH SOURCES IN CAIRO, WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CENTERED IN THE JORDAN-OCCUPIED OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM, AND OTHER PORTIONS OF THE TERRITORY WHICH ABDULLAH ANNEXED AFTER THE PALESTINE WAR.
THE ANNEXATION WAS NEVER POPULAR WITH PALESTINIAN ARABS, ESPECIALLY AFTER IT BECAME APPARENT THAT ABDULLAH WAS WILLING TO COME TO TERMS WITH ISRAEL.
THE FORMER MUFTI, WHO HEADED THE ARAB HIGHER COMMITTEE IN A LONG FIGHT AGAINST BRITISH RULE IN WHAT LATER BECAME ISRAEL, ALSO HATED ABDULLAH BECAUSE OF THE ANNEXATION.
JUL 24 1951
WA434AED

A104
FOLO AMMAN
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 23-(AP)-THE WHEREABOUTS OF HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, FORMER MUFTI OF JERUSALEM WHO HAS BEEN LIVING IN CAIRO, COULD NOT BE DETERMINED TONIGHT, ALTHOUGH MIDDLEEASTERN NEWSPAPERS HAVE REPORTED HIM EN ROUTE TO JORDAN.
USUALLY RELIABLE ARABIC NEWSPAPER SOURCES SAID THEY HAD INFORMATION THAT THE MUFTI STILL IS IN CAIRO. BUT REPORTERS COULD NOT FIND HIM.
THE MUFTI IS KNOWN TO HAVE CHANGED HIS RESIDENCE HERE FREQUENTLY AND HE MAKES FEW PUBLIC APPEARANCES.
VS1034PED

A30
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 23-(AP)-TIBET'S DALAI LAMA WAS REPORTED ON HIS WAY BACK TO HIS COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED CAPITAL CITY OF LHASA TODAY.
THE 16-YEAR-OLD TEMPORAL AND SPIRITUAL RULER OF TIBET TOOK REFUGE IN YATUNG, NEAR THE INDIAN BORDER, AFTER THE CHINESE REDS INVADED HIS COUNTRY. LAST SPRING HIS REPRESENTATIVES CONCLUDED A TREATY GIVING THE CHINESE FINAL CONTROL OVER THE COUNTRY.
REPORTS TODAY FROM THE INDIAN-TIBETAN BORDER CITY OF KALIMPONG SAID THE DALAI LAMA, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS GOVERNMENT AND ENTOURAGE, SET OUT SATURDAY BY MULE TRAIN FOR LHASA.
WA413AED

B41
(Q)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 23-(AP)-DR.FRANK GRAHAM, UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FOR KASHMIR, RETURNED HERE TODAY FROM KARACHI FOR FURTHER TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AND OTHER INDIAN LEADERS.
GRAHAM'S ONLY COMMENT TO NEWSMEN ON ARRIVAL WAS A PREPARED STATEMENT THAT HE WAS BACK "FOR A FEW DAYS TO ENTER INTO FURTHER CONSULTATIONS."

GRAHAM HAS COMPLETED AN ON-THE-SPOT SURVEY IN KASHMIR AND HAS DISCUSSED HIS FINDINGS WITH THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT. SOURCES HERE INDICATED HIS CONFERENCES NOW WERE ENTERING A CRUCIAL STAGE.
JJ815AED

A47
(320)
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 23-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EDDIN SAID TONIGHT THAT EGYPT WAS WITHIN HER SOVEREIGN RIGHTS IN STOPPING THE BRITISH FREIGHTER EMPIRE ROACH IN THE GULF OF AQABA JULY 1.
IN A FORMAL REPLY TO A SHARP BRITISH PROTEST OF THE INCIDENT, SALAH EDDIN SAID THAT EGYPT'S ONLY "SHORTCOMING" IN THE CASE WAS TO HAVE "UNDULY PROLONGED DETENTION" OF THE SMALL FREIGHTER OWNED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.
THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S REPLY, WHICH HE READ TO THE EGYPTIAN CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES, SAID THAT THE CAPTAIN OF THE EGYPTIAN CORVETTE WHICH STOPPED AND SEARCHED THE EMPIRE ROACH HAD BEEN REPRIMANDED. THE REPRIMAND WAS REPORTED LAST WEEK IN THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER AL BALAGH.
SEVERAL DEPUTIES TONIGHT CRITICIZED THE GOVERNMENT FOR THE REPRIMAND, SAYING INSTEAD HE SHOULD HAVE BEEN CONGRATULATED. SALAH EDDIN REPLIED THE GOVERNMENT HAD ACTED TO SAFEGUARD ITS "INTEGRITY."
SALAH EDDIN PROTESTED THE "INSIDIOUS CAMPAIGN" WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN WAGED AGAINST EGYPT AFTER THE INCIDENT, AS WELL AS THE "DISCOURTEOUS WORDING AND AGGRESSIVE LANGUAGE" WHICH HE SAID CHARACTERIZED THE BRITISH NOTE.
THE EGYPTIAN NOTE SAID THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE LIKED TO ADD TO ITS DISCIPLINARY ACTION AGAINST THE CORVETTE CAPTAIN "AN EXPRESSION OF ITS REGRETS." HOWEVER, IT ADDED, BRITAIN'S ANTI-EGYPTIAN CAMPAIGN AND STRONG NOTE IN THE CASE LEFT EGYPT NO ALTERNATIVE EXCEPT TO EXPRESS HER "OWN LIVELY PROTESTS."
JUL 24 1951
THE FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD THE DEPUTIES THAT EGYPT'S INVESTIGATION OF THE INCIDENT HAD ESTABLISHED:
1. THE EMPIRE ROACH, WHEN SIGHTED, WAS A MILE OFF THE SINAI PENINSULA COAST AND THEREFORE IN THE "FORBIDDEN ZONE" OF EGYPT'S TERRITORIAL WATERS.
2. THE BRITISH FREIGHTER DISREGARDED SIGNALS TO STOP AND INSTEAD INCREASED HER SPEED.
3. THE EMPIRE ROACH'S CAPTAIN REFUSED TO PERMIT A SEARCH, SO THE VESSEL WAS TAKEN TO THE NEARBY PORT OF SHARA EL SHEIKH FOR THE SEARCH.
4. THE CORVETTE COMMANDER DETAINED THE FREIGHTER THE FOLLOWING MORNING PENDING INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS SUPERIORS, FOR WHICH HE WAS REPRIMANDED.
5. THE CREW OF THE FREIGHTER WAS NOT BADLY TREATED OR UNDULY DETAINED, AND THERE WAS NO LOOTING OR INTENTIONAL DAMAGE TO THE SHIP'S RADIO.
LS701PED

A39
PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY
SUEZ, EGYPT, JULY 23-(AP)-THE AMERICAN FREIGHTER JOHN CHESTER KENDALL, CARRYING THE FIRST CARGO OF WHEAT TO INDIA UNDER THE AMERICAN LOAN PROGRAM, COLLIDED WITH THE DANISH FREIGHTER GERD MAERSK TODAY AND WAS TOWED AGROUND IN SUEZ BAY.
PORT AUTHORITIES SAID THE TWO VESSELS CAME TOGETHER WHEN A THIRD SHIP STEERED IN FRONT OF THE GERD MAERSK AND FORCED HER TO SWERVE. A HOLE NINE BY 12 FEET WAS TORN IN THE KENDALL'S HULL AND PART OF HER CARGO WAS LOST. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES. THE GERD MAERSK ESCAPED WITH MINOR DAMAGE TO HER BOW.
LS639PED

B90 (Q)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 23-(AP)-THE LEADER OF A JAPANESE INDUSTRIAL MISSION VISITING HERE SAID TODAY PAKISTAN CAN EXPECT ALL MANNER OF HELP FROM JAPAN, INCLUDING FINANCIAL AID, CAPITAL EQUIPMENT, SUPPLY AND TECHNICIANS FOR BUILDING HER OWN INDUSTRY.
PAUL T.SHODA, HEADING AN 11-MAN JAPANESE MISSION, SAID JAPAN IS

TAKING A KEEN INTEREST IN THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF PAKISTAN.
THE GROUP ARRIVED LAST NIGHT FOR A FIVE-WEEK INSPECTION TOUR DURING WHICH THEY WILL MEET WITH PAKISTAN BUSINESSMEN AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND WILL LOOK OVER SEVERAL PROPOSED INDUSTRIAL SITES. K.S

JJ139PED

A105

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JULY 23-(AP)-MRS.TOVA LERNER, 73, WROTE A LETTER TO STALIN AND GOT RESULTS.

BORN IN WHAT USED TO BE CZERNOWITZ, AUSTRIA, BUT WHAT IS NOW CERNAUTI, ROMANIA, MRS.LERNER FLED TO RUSSIA DURING WORLD WAR II. IN 1948 SHE POSTED A LETTER TO PRIME MINISTER STALIN APPEALING FOR PERMISSION TO JOIN HER SON IN ISRAEL.

AS A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE, SOVIET AUTHORITIES PERMIT NO IMMIGRATION. BUT AFTER A CONSIDERABLE WAIT, SHE GOT A PASSPORT AND ON JUNE 19 THE ISRAELI LEGATION IN MOSCOW STAMPED IT WITH THE FIRST VISA IT EVER ISSUED.

MRS.LERNER ARRIVED IN HAIFA HARBOR THIS MORNING. JUL 24 1951

WD915AED

A79 (220)

OTTAWA, JULY 23-(AP)-THE CANADIAN INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS ASSOCIATION IN ITS CURRENT BULLETIN SHARPLY CRITICIZES THE UNITED STATES FOR FAILING TO MAKE FULL USE OF THE CANADIAN INDUSTRIAL MACHINE.

THE ASSOCIATION, SPOKESMAN FOR CANADIAN ARMAMENT PRODUCERS, SAYS CANADA IS PLACING ABOUT $250,000,000 MORE DEFENSE ORDERS IN THE U.S. THAN THE U.S. IS IN CANADA AND ADDS THAT SOME AMERICANS APPEAR TO BE "COMPLETELY UNAWARE" OF WHAT CANADA IS DOING IN DEFENSE MATTERS GENERALLY.

IT CHARGED THAT THOUGH A CANADA-UNITED STATES ECONOMIC PACT WAS SIGNED LAST OCTOBER TO POOL RESOURCES FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES, "THERE IS NO VISIBLE EVIDENCE OF PLANNING FOR THE POOLING OF OUR PRODUCTION RESOURCES FOR DEFENSE ON A NORTH AMERICAN BASIS."

THE FACT THAT THE ECONOMIC PRINCIPLES ESTABLISHED THROUGH THE PACT HAVE NOT BEEN CARRIED OUT COULD BE BLAMED ON THE U.S., THE ASSOCIATIO SAYS.

"THAT COUNTRY HAS NOT PLACED DIRECT ORDERS OF A VALUE EVEN REMOTELY APPROACHING THE VALUE OF CANADIAN ORDERS ON U.S. SOURCES. NOR HAS THERE BEEN ANY EVIDENCE OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF A CO-ORDINATED PROGRAM OF REQUIREMENTS."

HIGH U.S. TARIFFS ON CANADIAN GOODS IS ONE REASON WHY CANADA IS NOT SELLING MORE DEFENSE EQUIPMENT TO THE U.S., THE ASSOCIATION BELIEVES, BUT IT ADDS THAT CANADIANS MAY BE PARTLY TO BLAME, TOO.

"IT MAY BE XXX THAT CANADIANS AS INDIVIDUALS, AS BUSINESS MEN AND AS A NATION, HAVE NOT PRESENTED THEIR CASE WITH SUFFICIENT VIGOR AND ADROITNESS."

JA901PED

205WX (HST ECONOMIC)
(350) AMS BUDGET

SECOND NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-ECONOMIC

BY CHARLES F.BARRETT

WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN OUTLINED TO CONGRESS TODAY A VAST SECOND-ROUND EXPANSION IN UNITED STATES MILITARY POWER, KEYED TO LIKELY NEW MANPOWER CALLS AND NEW BILLIONS IN WEAPONS.

SOME LAWMAKERS INDICATED CAUTIOUS ACCEPTANCE OF NEW MILITARY GOALS WHILE OTHERS WERE MORE SKEPTICAL. BUT EVEN CLOSE WHITE HOUSE ALLIES SAW LITTLE HOPE FOR A STRONG NEW PLEA FOR STIFFER ECONOMIC CONTROLS.

WHATEVER HAPPENS IN KOREA, THE PRESIDENT SAID, CALLS TO THE ARMED SERVICES MAY RISE IN "IMPORTANT RESPECTS" ABOVE THE PRESENT GOAL OF 3,500,000 MEN. THIS WAS THE FIRST HINT OF PRESIDENTIAL FAVOR FOR SUCH AMMOVE.

OUTPUT OF PLANES AND TANKS AND OTHER MUNITIONS TRIPLED IN THE FIRST YEAR AFTER THE KOREAN WAR OUTBREAK BUT NOW IS LAGGING BEHIND SCHEDULE, MR.TRUMAN SAID IN HIS MIDYEAR ECONOMIC REPORT TO CONGRESS.

IN THE SECOND YEAR OF THE U.S. DEFENSE BUILDUP, HE ASSERTED, WEAPONS OUTPUT MUST BE INCREASED THREE TIMES AGAIN--FOUR TIMES FOR TANKS--TO A TOTAL OF THREE BILLION DOLLARS EVERY MONTH BY NEXT JUNE.

AND TOTAL MILITARY OUTLAYS MUST JUMP FROM AN ANNUAL RATE OF ABOUT 35 BILLION DOLLARS NOW TO 65 BILLIONS IN A YEAR, INCLUDING $8,500,000,000 (B) FOR FOREIGN AID, HE DECLARED.

ALL THIS, SAID THE PRESIDENT, IS A "MINIMUM PROGRAM" WHICH MUST BE MET "IN THE CAUSE OF NATIONAL SAFETY" AND WORLD PEACE. HE SAID RUSSIA HAS BEEN BUILDING UP SINCE 1945 TO CONQUER FREE NATIONS ONE BY ONE OR "BLACKMAIL THE FREE WORLD INTO SUBMISSION."

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID A NEW INCREASE IN SIZE OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE IS A MILITARY QUESTION THAT IS CHIEFLY UP TO THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. HE MADE IT PLAIN HE BELIEVES IN KEEPING THE MILITARY MUSCLE NEEDED TO DETER AGGRESSION.

CHAIRMAN SPENCE (D-KY) OF THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE, AN ADMINISTRATION LEADER, NOTED THAT CONGRESS HAS JUST TURNED DOWN ONE PLEA FOR STRONGER ECONOMIC CONTROLS AND "IT DOESN'T SEEM LIKELY ANYTHING MORE WILL BE DONE AT THIS TIME."

REP. WOLCOTT (R-MICH), WHO LED THE FIGHT AGAINST NEW CONTROLS, SAID THE PRESIDENT CAN CONTROL INFLATION WITH PROPER ADMINISTRATION AND "WE ARE NOT GOING THROUGH THIS THING ALL OVER."

THE PRESIDENT PUT SUCCESS OF THIS VAST NEW EFFORT QUARELY UP TO CONGRESS. HE SAID SUCCESS "WILL DEPEND ON A SERIES OF LEGISLATIVE MEASURES WHICH THE CONGRESS IS NOW CONSIDERING. IF THE CONGRESS ENACTS SOUND AND STRONG LEGISLATION, AS I EARNESTLY HOPE IT WILL, WE CAN ACHIEVE OUR GOALS."

SPECIFICALLY, HE SAID HE NEEDED A LAW "WHICH STRENGTHENS, NOT WEAKENS, PRICE CONTROL." HE ALSO CALLED FOR HIGHER DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS, STIFFER TAXES, STRONG CONTROLS IN OTHER ECONOMIC FIELDS.

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HE SAID "EXTREMISTS", AT THE FIRST SIGNS OF POSSIBLE PEACE IN KOREA, "ARE READY TO DISCARD THE WHOLE STRUCTURE OF INFLATIONARY CONTROLS OR SHOOT IT FULL OF HOLES."

OTHERS, HE SAID, "HAVE COMMENCED TO CLAMOR FOR A REDUCTION IN OUR DEFENSE PROGRAM." EITHER MOVE WOULD BE A "COSTLY MISTAKE," MR. TRUMAN SAID.

A166WX

CONGRESS HAS BEEN DEBATING THE ECONOMIC CONTROLS PROGRAM FOR

30.24- 25199

WEEKS AND A BILL NOW IS UP BEFORE A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE. INSTEAD OF GIVING THE PRESIDENT NEW POWERS, THE SENATE AND HOUSE VERSIONS STRIP HIM OF SOME POWERS HE HAS HAD.

AN ATTEMPT TO RAISE MANPOWER GOALS ALSO MAY BECOME A CONGRESSIONAL ISSUE. SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) ALREADY HAS PROPOSED A CUT IN MANPOWER AND A SLOWDOWN IN REARMAMENT. THE FOREIGN AID PLAN IS LIKELY TO RUN INTO ECONOMIC DRIVES IN CONGRESS.

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MR.TRUMAN'S 23-PAGE REPORT WAS SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS ALONG WITH 255-PAGE ECONOMIC REVIEW PREPARED BY HIS COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS.

THE PRESIDENT SAID DESPITE THE MAGNITUDE OF HIS PROGRAM "IT IS WELL WITHIN OUR CAPACITY" AND THE NATION CAN SUPPORT IT AND STILL "REMAIN STRONG AND GROW STRONGER."

HE WARNED, HOWEVER, THAT TOTAL DEFENSE PRODUCTION IS LAGGING BEHIND SCHEDULE BECAUSE OF "TOOLING UP" DELAYS AND THE LAG MUST BE BREACHED.

HIS HINT OF NEW MANPOWER CALLS WAS THE FIRST WORD OF WHITE HOUSE BACKING FOR THE MOVE, ALTHOUGH MILITARY LEADERS HAVE INDICATED THEY WERE CONSIDERING AN INCREASE. THE PRESIDENT SAID:

"WE HAVE BEEN MOVING TOWARD INTERIM GOALS FOR ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE STRENGTH. IT NOW APPEARS, AS WE REVIEW OUR STRATEGIC SITUATION IN THE LIGHT OF WORLD EVENTS, THAT THESE GOALS MAY NEED TO BE RAISED, WHETHER OR NOT WE HAVE AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

"X X X IF IT IS INDEED NECESSARY TO RAISE OUR SIGHTS, I SHALL SUBMIT TO CONGRESS REQUESTS FOR THE ADDITIONAL FUNDS REQUIRED."

MR.TRUMAN REPORTED THE SHARE OF NATIONAL OUTPUT TAGGED FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES WAS ABOUT SIX PER CENT LAST YEAR, 11 PER CENT NOW, AND WILL APPROACH 20 PER CENT A YEAR FROM NOW. FOREIGN AID COMPRISES ONLY 15 PER CENT OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM AND TWO PER CENT OF TOTAL NATIONAL PRODUCTION, HE ADDED.

ALMOST HALF OF NATIONAL PRODUCTION WENT INTO THE MILITARY EFFORT IN 1944 DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE OUT AGAINST ANY ATTEMPT TO TRIM HIS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM DESIGNED TO BULWARK OTHER FRIENDLY NATIONS AGAINST COMMUNISM. HE SAID OTHER NATIONS HOLD 70 TO 80 PER CENT OF THE WORLD'S LEAD, ZINC, TUNGSTEN AND RUBBER AND ALMOST ALL ITS COBALT, MANGANESE, NICKEL, TIN AND WOOL. "IT WOULD BE A MILITARY DISASTER TO US IF THESE RESOURCES FELL UNDER HOSTILE DOMINATION," HE ADDED.

MR.TRUMAN SAID HIS PROGRAM CALLED FOR A FIVE PER CENT INCREASE IN TOTAL UNITED STATES OUTPUT AND AN INCREASE OF UP TO 2,000,000 WORKERS IN THE LABOR FORCE. HIS GOALS INCLUDED AN INCREASE IN ANNUAL STEEL CAPACITY FROM 107,000,000 INGOT TONS TO 120,000,000 INGOT TONS BY THE END OF 1952, AND A DOUBLING OF THE 1950 ALUMINUM OUTPUT BY 1953.

A167WX

HE WARNED OF POSSIBLE "FURTHER CUTS" IN CIVILIAN GOODS AND SAID DEFENSE EXPANSION WOULD INCREASE THE INFLATIONARY GAP, WITH FEWER CIVILIAN GOODS AVAILABLE AND MORE INCOME TO BUY THEM.

"NEVER BEFORE HAVE FREE MEN IN SUCH LARGE NUMBERS ACTED TOGETHER IN ADVANCE TO PREVENT A SUPREME CRISIS," THE PRESIDENT DECLARED. "NEVE BEFORE HAS THERE BEEN SO DEEP AND WIDESPREAD IN THE HEARTS OF MANKIND THE FEELING THAT THE PRICE OF PEACE IS THE WILLINGNESS TO FIGHT FOR JUSTICE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, MONDAY JULY 23)

ES123AED NM

SEE N.Y. TIMES FOR TRUMAN TEXT

200WX

(480) AMS BUDGET NIGHT LEAD CONGRESS-FOREIGN

JUL 24 1951

BY D.HAROLD OLIVER

WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER IS WORKING FOR AN ALLIED ARMY UNDER A SINGLE FLAG, UNIFORM AND COMMAND TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE, SENATORS REPORTED TODAY ON THEIR RETURN FROM AN OVERSEAS INSPECTION TRIP.

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME), ONE OF NINE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBERS WHO VISITED SEVEN COUNTRIES IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS, TOLD NEWSMEN EISENHOWER IS "GOING ALL OUT" FOR THE NON-NATIONAL ARMY PROPOSAL.

IN PARIS, EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS SAID IT HAD NO COMMENT.

BREWSTER SAID HE WAS INFORMED THAT WHILE BRITAIN OPPOSES THE EISENHOWER PLAN, FRANCE AND WESTERN GERMANY ARE ABOUT AGREED ON ITS GENERAL PRINCIPLES.

SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) WENT A STEP FURTHER. HE SAID AN AGREEMENT WAS REACHED LAST SATURDAY AND THAT AN ANNOUNCEMENT IS EXPECTED SOON.

THIS SEEMED TO JIBE WITH REPORTS FROM PARIS THAT PLANS FOR A CONFERENCE OF ALLIED FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS TO DISCUSS THE SINGLE ARMY PLAN WILL BE MADE THERE TOMORROW. THEY WILL GO OVER A PROPOSAL FOR MERGING THE ARMED FORCES OF AT LEAST SIX NATIONS--FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, AND LUXEMBOURG.

MEANWHILE, GENERAL EISENHOWER OPENED HIS NEW ATLANTIC PACT HEADQUARTERS AT MARLY LE ROI, FRANCE, TODAY WITH A STATEMENT THAT IT IS THE FIRST IN HISTORY THAT WAS "SET UP IN PEACE TO PRESERVE PEACE AND NOT WAGE WAR."

IN A FORMAL CEREMONY PARTICIPATED IN BY MILITARY AND CIVILIAN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 12 PACT NATIONS, EISENHOWER SAID THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE WORKING TOWARD A "PAX ATLANTICA" WHICH WOULD INSURE THE PEACE OF THE WORLD.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION AMONG THE SENATORS RETURNING FROM EUROPE TODAY WHETHER THE SINGLE UNIFORM ARMY IDEA ORIGINATED WITH EISENHOWER OR AMONG HIGHER ECHELONS IN WASHINGTON.

WHEN EISENHOWER WAS GIVEN THE TASK OF REARMING WESTERN EUROPE BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, THE IDEA WAS THAT EACH COUNTRY WOULD CONTRIBUTE TROOPS TO THE DEFENSE FORCE BUT WOULD CONTINUE TO WEAR THEIR NATIONAL UNIFORMS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO FURNISH SIX DIVISIONS FOR THE TREATY FORCE. PRESIDENT AURIOL PROMISED EISENHOWER AT THE ALLIED HEADQUARTERS CEREMONY TODAY THAT FRANCE WOULD MAKE AVAILABLE THE TEN DIVISIONS SHE PROMISED BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

A201WX

THERE WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT AMONG THE RETURNING SENATORS THAT WESTERN EUROPE SHOULD SPEED ITS REARMAMENT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

SENATOR GREEN (D-RI), CHAIRMAN OF THE TOURING SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT SOME TREATY NATIONS "CAN DO MORE THAN THEY ARE NOW DOING TO DEVELOP THEIR ARMED FORCES." BUT HE SAID THESE COUNTRIES NEED AMERICAN AID.

SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS) DESCRIBED THE WESTERN WORLD AS "WOEFULLY WEAK" AND SAID "WE CANNOT BUILD OUR STRENGTH TOO FAST."

HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT EISENHOWER IS DOING A MAGNIFICENT JOB, BUT ITS SUCCESS STILL DEPENDS ON EACH NATION CONTRIBUTING ACCORDING TO ITS ABILITY.

BREWSTER SAID HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES ARE UNITED IN SUPPORT OF A BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSAL FOR ADMITTING GREECE AND TURKEY TO ATLANTIC

PACT MEMBERSHIP.

AND WHILE FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAVE OPPOSED SPAIN'S ENTRY, THE MAINE SENATOR SAID THE SENATORS WERE IMPRESSED IN CONFERENCES WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCO THAT SPAIN HAS A BIG MANPOWER RESERVE "READY TO FIGHT COMMUNISM."

WHAT EFFECT THE SENATORIAL TOUR WILL HAVE ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST FOR $8,500,000,000 FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID--MOST OF WHICH WOULD GO TO EUROPE--REMAINS TO BE SEEN. SOME SENATORS ARE DEMANDING BIG CUTS IN THIS FUND EVEN THOUGH FAVORING ENLARGING ITS SCOPE TO INCLUDE SPAIN.

SENATOR SPARKMAN SAID THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS ARE AFRAID THE U.S. "WILL REGARD THE PYRENEES AS THE LINE OF DEFENSE IF WE HAVE BASES IN SPAIN."

THE PYRENEES ARE A MOUNTAIN CHAIN ON THE FRENCH-SPANISH BORDER.

SPARKMAN TOLD REPORTERS THAT FORMER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL "IS STRONGLY IN FAVOR OF OUR WORKING OUT SOMETHING WITH SPAIN" DESPITE OPPOSITION OF THE PRESENT BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

HE ADDED THAT PRESIDENT AURIOL OF FRANCE MADE A VERY STRONG PROTEST TO THE SENATORS.

SOME FRENCH AND BRITISH OFFICIALS FEEL, SPARKMAN SAID, THAT IF THE U. S. HAS SPANISH BASES "WE'D JUST LET THE REST OF EUROPE GO."

"MY ANSWER TO THAT WAS WE NEED AS MANY BASES AS WE CAN GET, AS WIDELY DISPERSED AS POSSIBLE," HE ADDED.

SPARKMAN SAID HE THINKS ANY ARRANGEMENTS WITH SPAIN SHOULD INCLUDE MILITARY BASES, AN AGREEMENT TO FURNISH MATERIALS FOR SPANISH FORCES, AND A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WHICH WOULD MEAN "IF IT IS NECESSARY FOR US TO FIGHT ON THOSE SHORES, SPAIN WOULD FIGHT WITH US."

HE SAID FRANCO TOLD THE SENATORS THAT SPAIN CAN PUT 2,000,000 MEN IN THE FIELD.

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CZ459PED

A17WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD POLITICS-EISENHOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-IF GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER HAS ANY YEARNING TO BE PRESIDENT--AND HE SAID IN 1948 HE HADN'T--IT IS APPARENTLY A SECRET TO SENATORS WHO RETURNED TODAY FROM TWO WEEKS IN EUROPE.

SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA), ONE OF NINE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBERS WHO TALKED WITH "IKE" DURING A DEFENSE SURVEY, TOLD REPORTERS HE DOUBTEDLY SERIOUSLY WHETHER ANY OF THEM ASKED THE GENERAL IF HE WAS A DEMOCRAT OR A REPUBLICAN, OR IF HE'D RUN FOR PRESIDENT NEXT YEAR.

SPARKMAN SAID THE CLOSEST THE SENATORS CAME TO SOUNDING OUT WESTERN EUROPE DEFENSE CHIEF ON POLITICS WAS DURING DISCUSSION OF PROGRAMS CONCERNING EUROPE NEXT YEAR. THERE WAS ALWAYS "SOME FACETIOUS REMARK TO IKE: 'WILL YOU BE HERE NEXT YEAR?'"

"HE JUST PASSED IT OVER EACH TIME," GRINNED SPARKMAN.

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME), LOOKED ON AS A SUPPORTER OF SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) FOR THE 1952 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, DECLINED IN AN INTERVIEW TO SAY WHETHER HE BELIEVES EISENHOWER WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR THE NOMINATION.

HE SAID HE IS PRETTY SURE, THOUGH, THAT THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL OPPOSES MANY OF THE DOMESTIC POLICIES OF THE ADMINISTRATION AND THEREFORE WOULD NOT BE INTERESTED IN A DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.

SOME DEMOCRATIC SENATORS ARE KNOWN TO FEEL THAT EISENHOWER COULD NOT GO ALONG WITH FOREIGN POLICIES ADVOCATED BY MOST REPUBLICANS, AND IF MEASURED BY THE SAME YARDSTICK USED BY BREWSTER, WOULD NOT BE INTERESTED IN A REPUBLICAN NOMINATION EITHER.

BREWSTER SAID THE TRIP TO EUROPE CONVINCED HIM THAT EISENHOWER IS "THE INDISPENSABLE MAN IN EUROPE."

"IT IS MY OBSERVATION THAT ALL THROUGH EUROPE EISENHOWER IS THE MAN TO WHOM ALL ARE TURNING," HE SAID. "HIS VOICE CARRIES MORE PRESTIGE THAN THAT OF ANY OTHER MAN.

"HE HAS EMBARKED ON A CRUSADE TO MOBILIZE AND UNITE WESTERN EUROPE AND IT IS A LONG, HARD, JOB THAT LIES BEFORE HIM. TO DO THAT JOB HE MUST BE PERMITTED TO CONCENTRATE ON THE TASK AHEAD OF HIM."

BREWSTER INDICATED WITHOUT SAYING SO DIRECTLY THAT HE DOES NOT BELIEVE EISENHOWER'S JOB WILL BE FAR ENOUGH ALONG TO PERMIT HIM TO LEAVE THE DEFENSE JOB BY THE TIME THE PARTY NOMINATING CONVENTIONS MEET IN MID-1952.

EISENHOWER HIMSELF DECLINES TO BE QUOTED IN ANY RESPECT REGARDING POLITICS, IT WAS REPORTED IN PARIS TODAY.

CZ512PED

A35WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-THE NINE U.S. SENATORS JUST BACK FROM EUROPE WORE TUXEDOES JUST ONCE--IN TURKEY.

SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) TOLD REPORTERS TODAY "WE LUGGED TUXEDOS ALL OVER EUROPE--MORE THAN 13,000 MILES--AND ONLY PUT THEM ON ONCE--IN TURKEY."

AND THAT WAS THE ONE TIME THE TUXEDOS HAD BEEN LEFT ON THEIR PLANE. THEY HAD TO SEND 25 MILES FOR THEM, WHEN INVITED TO A "BLACK TIE" PARTY GIVEN BY THE FOREIGN MINISTER IN ANKARA.

CZ622PED

A74WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY JULY 23)

(520) IRANIAN

JUL 24 1951

BY JOSEPH C.GOODWIN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER MOSSADEGH OF IRAN TODAY MADE A FRANK BID FOR AMERICAN MEN AND VESSELS TO KEEP IRANIAN OIL FLOWING WESTWARD IF ANGRY BRITONS NOW THERE REFUSE TO WORK UNDER THE NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM.

THE FIERY MIDDLE EASTERN STATESMAN, WHOSE MOVE TO NATIONALIZE IRAN'S BRITISH-OPERATED OIL FIELDS HAS ALARMED THE WESTERN WORLD, MADE HIS PROPOSAL IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW CONDUCTED BY RADIOTELEGRAPH WITH THE MAGAZINE "U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT."

IN ADDITION TO HIS APPEAL FOR TECHNICIANS AND TANKERS, MOSSADEGH MADE IT CLEAR HE ALSO LOOKS TO THE U.S. FOR OTHER ECONOMIC AID TO STRENGTHEN HIS NATION. IRAN IS A SOUTHERN NEIGHBOR OF RUSSIA. AND WESTERN DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN CONCERNED THAT THE NATION'S ECONOMIC DISTRESS MIGHT MAKE IT RIPE FOR COMMUNIST PLUCKING.

DECLARING THAT IRAN "WILL WELCOME HELP FROM AMERICA FOR RAISING THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF HER PEOPLE," MOSSADEGH REITERATED THAT HIS COUNTRY STILL HOPES TO OBTAIN A $250,000,000 LOAN FROM THE WORLD BANK TO HELP DEVELOP IRAN'S ECONOMY.

HE BLAMED "FOREIGN ELEMENTS" AND "THE FORMER OIL COMPANY"--BRITAIN'S ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO.--FOR A RASH OF RECENT ATTACKS ON AMERICA BY THE IRANIAN PRESS, AND ADDED:

"IRANIANS RECOGNIZE THE AMERICAN NATION AS STAUNCH SUPPORTERS OF RIGHT, JUSTICE AND FREEDOM, AND ARE DESIROUS OF EXPANDING THEIR FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THEM."

AND, DESPITE HIS ADAMANT STAND AGAINST COMPROMISING WITH THE BRITISH ON THE NATIONALIZATION ISSUE, HE INSISTED HIS GOVERNMENT "HAS NEVER HAD ANY HOSTILE TENDENCY AGAINST GREAT BRITAIN," BUT RATHER "SUPPORTS THE CONTINUATION AND STRENGTHENING OF CORDIAL RELATIONS."

HOWEVER, MOSSADEGH SHOWED NO SIGN ANYWHERE IN THE INTERVIEW OF ANY WEAKENING IN HIS INSISTENCE THAT IRAN WOULD TAKE OVER AND OPERATE THE RICH OIL FIELDS AND THE GIANT BRITISH-BUILT REFINERY AT ABADAN.

30.24- 25201

"IN CASE OF THE PROBABLE REFUSAL OF ENGLISH EXPERTS TO SERVE IN THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL CO.," THE PRIME MINISTER SAID:

"THE AMERICAN COMPANIES CAN REMOVE ANY STOPPAGE IN THIS GREAT INDUSTRY, WHICH WOULD CERTAINLY BE DAMAGING TO THE WESTERN WORLD, BY THEIR EXPERT HELP AND BY PUTTING AT OUR DISPOSAL AN ADEQUATE NUMBER OF TECHNICAL EXPERTS, AND BY GIVING HELP IN THE TRANSPORTATION OF IRANIANIL TO FOR

IRANIAN OIL TO FORMER CUSTOMERS. THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT CAN ALSO ENCOURAGE AMERICAN COMPANIES IN THAT RESPECT."

JUL 24 1951

A75WX

ALTHOUGH PRESIDENT TRUMAN CAUTIONED THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE THAT AMERICA DOES NOT HAVE ENOUGH TECHNICIANS OF ITS OWN TO SHARE WITH IRAN, A NUMBER OF AMERICAN OIL MEN HAVE SINCE INDICATED THAT TECHNICIANS MIGHT BE FOUND IF IRAN SHOWED SIGNS OF MAKING OVERTURES TOWARD RUSSIA.

MR.TRUMAN'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE, W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, IS NOW IN TEHRAN DISCUSSING THE ANGLO-IRANIAN DISPUTE WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATIMI SAID YESTERDAY HIS GOVERNMENT IS "OPTIMISTIC" ABOUT CHANCES OF REOPENING TALKS WITH THE BRITISH.

ALTHOUGH HARRIMAN INSISTED HE HAD MADE NO PROPOSALS TO THE IRANIANS SO FAR, THERE WERE REPORTS FROM IRANIAN SOURCES OF A SUGGESTION THAT A SEPARATE COMPANY, INCLUDING AMERICANS, BRITISH AND IRANIANS, BE SET UP TO HANDLE THE MARKETING OF IRAN'S OIL.

MOSSADEGH, IN THE INTERVIEW, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT "CAN SEE NO OBJECTION TO UTILIZING PRESENT EXPERTS OF THE FORMER (ANGLO-IRANIAN) OIL COMPANY OF ANY NATIONALITY."

IF THESE REFUSE TO WORK IN THE NATIONALIZED COMPANY, HE ADDED, THE GOVERNMENT WILL "UTILIZE SERVICES OF EXPERTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES, AS WAS DONE BY THE FORMER OIL COMPANY."

ASKED DIRECTLY IF IRAN WOULD SELL OIL "TO ALL COMPANIES, INCLUDING RUSSIA, WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION," MOSSADEGH REPLIED:

"IN ACCORDANCE WITH XX THE LAW (THE OIL NATIONALIZATION BILL), PERSIAN OIL WILL BE SOLD TO FORMER PURCHASES UNLESS THEY REFRAIN FROM BUYING THE QUOTA OFFERED TO THEM. IN THE LATTER CASE, THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WILL BE FORCED TO SELL ITS OIL TO ANY OTHER COUNTRY OFFERING TO BUY."

IN THE PAST, THE BRITISH COMPANY HAS SUPPLIED MOST OF THE OIL REQUIREMENTS OF WESTERN EUROPE, THE BRITISH FLEET, INDIA, PAKISTAN AND SOME PARTS OF AFRICA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AMM., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY,MONDAY, JULY 23)

FS/GG706AED

A40WX (FAY)

(500) PMS BUDGET

RUSSIA-CHINA

BY ELTON C.FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-HOW HAS RUSSIA USED RED CHINA IN THE COMMUNIST GLOBAL POWER GAME?

SOME AMERICAN MILITARY MEN, CONSIDERING THE CURRENT CEASE-FIRE TALKS AND LOOKING BACK OVER THE MORE THAN EIGHT MONTHS SINCE CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS WERE COMMITTED TO THE WAR IN KOREA, NOTED THIS TODAY:

RUSSIA HAS DOLED OUT FROM HER REPUTEDLY HUGE ARSENAL OF MODERN WEAPONS JUST ENOUGH GUNS AND BULLETS TO KEEP HER CHINESE SATELLITE FIGHTING--BUT NEVER PROVIDING A MARGIN OF FIREPOWER THAT COULD BRING VICTORY.

MOSCOW, IT IS POINTED OUT, CAN'T LOSE IN THIS KIND OF A GAME. BY MAINTAINING A BALANCE OF POWER, THE SOVIETS HAVE KEPT 250,000 AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN PINNED DOWN IN KOREA, PREVENTED THEM FROM BEING DEPLOYED TO OTHER WORLD POINTS WHERE RUSSIAN MOVES MAY COME. IT HASN'T COST THE RUSSIANS ANYTHING, EXCEPT FOR A HANDFUL OF EQUIPMENT AND SOME MILITARY ADVISE. BUT SO FAR IT HAS COST THE CHINESE SOMETHING OVER 600,000 CASUALTIES, DESTRUCTION OF MUCH HARD-TO-GET EQUIPMENT, AND A CLAMP-DOWN ON HER FOREIGN TRADE.

FROM THE MILITARY SUPPLY STANDPOINT, THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN MORE FAVORED THAN THE RED CHINESE FORCES.

INFORMATION RECEIVED HERE, GLEANED FROM BATTLEFIELD AND OTHER SOURCES, SHOWS THAT THROUGHOUT MUCH OF THE TIME SINCE THE CHINESE REDS ENTERED THE KOREAN WAR THEY RECEIVED LITTLE FROM RUSSIA. BUT AT THE SAME TIME, THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE BEEN RECEIVING FROM MODERATE TO SUBSTANTIAL QUANTITIES OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

GENERALLY, THE CHINESE HAVE FOUGHT WITH THE MOTLEY COLLECTION OF ARMS WITH WHICH THEY STARTED--REMNANTS OF MATERIAL GIVEN CHINA IN WORLD WAR II, WEAPONS WHICH FELL INTO THEIR HANDS BY CONQUEST OR DEFECTION OF NATIONALIST TROOPS IN THE CHINESE CIVIL WAR, FORMER JAPANESE EQUIPMENT, A LITTLE RUSSIAN EQUIPMENT ISSUED IN PRE-KOREA WAR DAYS OR PASSED OUT IN DRIBLETS SINCE. MUCH OF THE EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN LIGHT ARMS AND A GREAT DEAL OF IT ANTIQUE. THE TACTICAL VICTORIES THE CHINESE REDS HACKED OUT LAST WINTER AND SPRING WERE GAINED BY INVESTING, AND LOSING, LARGE QUANTITIES OF MANPOWER TO COMPENSATE FOR WEAPON INFERIORITY.

A41WX

JUL 24 1951

ONLY IN VERY RECENT WEEKS HAS THERE BEEN EVIDENCE THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT BE MOVING TO MAKE AT LEAST SOME SMALL REPLENISHMENT OF CHINESE EQUIPMENT LOSSES.

WHAT REALLY NEW EQUIPMENT RUSSIA HAS ALLOWED TO REACH THE KOREAN WAR ZONE APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN SENT THERE PRIMARILY FOR THE PURPOSE OF COMBAT TEST OF THE EQUIPMENT OR THE TECHNIQUE FOR USING IT--NOT FOR FULL SUPPORT OF RED CHINESE INFANTRY.

IN THIS CONNECTION, IT IS NOTED THE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JET FIGHTERS AT NO TIME HAVE COME DOWN TO SUPPLY AIR SUPPORT FOR COMMUNIST INFANTRY ON THE BATTLE LINE. THEY HAVE REMAINED IN THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY AREA, COMING UP THERE FOR BRIEF ENGAGEMENTS WITH UN PLANES. THESE BRIEF SORTIES HAVE HAD ALL THE EARMARKS OF TESTING OF EQUIPMENT AND TACTICS UNDER COMBAT CONDITIONS, BUT CONTRIBUTING NO HELP TO THE GROUND FIGHTERS.

AMERICAN OFFICERS THOROUGHLY FAMILIAR WITH THE PROBLEMS THERE ALSO DISCOUNT THE THEORY THAT CHINA HAS AN UNLIMITED, BOUNDLESS RESERVOIR OF MILITARY MANPOWER TO BE POURED ENDLESSLY INTO THE KOREAN WAR.

THEY SAY THE AVAILABILITY OF MILITARY MANPOWER ACTUALLY IS LIMITED BY SEVERAL FACTORS, THE MOST CONTROLLING OF WHICH IS THE PRIMITIVE FARMING METHODS OF CHINA. TO SUPPLY EVEN THE INADEQUATE FOOD QUANTITY THE CHINESE OBTAIN, GREAT MASSES OF FARM WORKERS ARE NEEDED. ANY LARGE MILITARY LEVY ON THE POPULATION REDUCES FOOD PRODUCTION TO THE POINT WHERE FAMINE FOLLOWS.

AMONG OTHER FACTORS DEFINITELY LIMITING AVAILABLE MILITARY MANPOWER IS THE PHYSICAL CONDITION OF THE AVERAGE UNDER-NOURISHED POPULATION. EVEN BY RUTHLESS COMMUNIST TROOP STANDARDS, LARGE NUMBERS OF THE CHINESE POPULATION ARE USELESS AS SOLDIERS.

ES449AED

ASWX
(550) PMS BUDGET
CONGRESS-FOREIGN

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-SUPPORT BUILT UP IN CONGRESS TODAY FOR THE IDEA OF DEALING SPAIN INTO THE U.S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IN EXCHANGE FOR AMERICAN USE OF SPANISH MILITARY BASES.

AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, THERE WAS INCREASING TALK THAT THE ADMINISTRATION WON'T GET ALL OF THE $8,500,000,000(B) IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE IT HAS REQUESTED FOR WESTERN EUROPE AND FRIENDLY NATIONS ELSEWHERE.

THAT REQUEST WAS MADE BEFORE NEGOTIATIONS WITH SPAIN REGARDING BASES GOT STARTED LAST WEEK. THOSE TALKS, DESCRIBED AS PRELIMINARY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HAD BEEN CARRIED ON IN MADRID BY ADM.FORREST P. SHERMAN, WHO DIED OF A HEART ATTACK IN ITALY YESTERDAY. SHERMAN, WHO WAS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WAS PREPARING TO RETURN TO SPAIN.

MR.TRUMAN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAST THURSDAY THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS CHANGED ITS POLICY TOWARD FRANCO SPAIN TO SOME EXTENT FOR MILITARY REASONS. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAD DECLARED THE DAY BEFORE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SEEKING TO ENLIST SPAIN IN "THE COMMON DEFENSE" AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

GENERALISSIMO FRANCO REPORTEDLY HAS INDICATED THAT SPAIN'S PRICE FOR USE OF ITS AIR AND SEA BASES IS SUBSTANTIAL ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID FROM THE U.S.

SOME LAWMAKERS ARE DEMANDING A CUT OF UP TO $3,000,000,000 IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S OVERALL $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, WHILE INSISTING THAT SPAIN BE BROUGHT IN FOR A SHARE.

OTHERS SAID THEY ARE RESERVING JUDGMENT PENDING A REPORT FROM NINE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE RETURNING TODAY FROM A TWO-WEEK INSPECTION TOUR OF WESTERN EUROPE. THEY CONFERRED THERE WITH GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE FORCES, AND OTHER PACT COUNTRY OFFICIALS.

THE TOURING SENATORS ALSO TOOK A LOOK AT THE SITUATION IN SPAIN.

SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX), THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID HEARINGS ON THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM MAY GET STARTED LATER THIS WEEK AFTER HE AND OTHER MEMBERS WHO DID NOT MAKE THE TRIP HAVE RECEIVED A REPORT FROM THOSE WHO DID.

THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE IS WELL ALONG WITH ITS HEARINGS ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST.

JUL 24 1951

ASWX

SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID HE "ALWAYS HAS REGARDED IT AS VERY IMPORTANT THAT WE OBTAIN SPANISH BASES."

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE WANTS "TO SEE WHAT KIND OF AN AGREEMENT WE CAN GET" WITH SPAIN BEFORE THINKING ABOUT HOW MUCH AID MIGHT BE GRANTED TO THAT COUNTRY.

SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) SAID HE IS "100 PER CENT FOR AN ACCORD WITH SPAIN" AND FOR GRANTING AID IN RETURN FOR BASES.

"BUT SO FAR AS THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM GENERALLY IS CONCERNED," SAID CAPEHART, "I AM FOR REDUCING IT BY BETWEEN $2,500,000,000 AND $3,000,000,000."

SENATOR WATKINS (R-UTAH) SAID HE FAVORS A CUT OF ABOUT THAT SIZE, TOO.

SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL) SAID HE BELIEVES "THERE WILL HAVE TO BE SOME REDUCTION IN THE OVERALL AMOUNT." HE ADDED HE FAVORS CUTTING WESTERN EUROPE'S SHARE TO PROVIDE MORE FOR NEAR EASTERN NATIONS.

SENATOR TAFT OF OHIO, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, SAID HE WAS WAITING FOR A REPORT FROM THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBERS WHO VISITED EUROPE BEFORE MAKING UP HIS MIND REGARDING THE SIZE OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

OVER THE WEEK-END, TAFT ASSAILED THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLIC GENERALLY, SAYING IT HAD "BROUGHT THIS COUNTRY TO ONE OF THE MOST DANGEROUS THREATS IN ITS HISTORY."

IN A SPEECH AT A REPUBLICAN OUTING IN ANNAPOLIS, MD., TAFT CALLED FOR "REASONABLE" AID TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES, "BUT ONLY TO THE EXTENT OF OUR CAPACITY, AND ONLY TO THE EXTENT ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY IN OUR BATTLE AGAINST THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

FS255AED

A71WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD VOICE-APPROPRIATIONS

WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-HOUSE REPUBLICANS FIRED AWAY TODAY AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND ITS "VOICE OF AMERICA," IN ADVANCE OF AN EXPECTED ATTEMPT TO UNSEAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

DEBATE STARTED AS THE HOUSE TOOK UP AN APPROPRIATIONS BILL FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT, JUSTICE AND COMMERCE DEPARTMENTS AND THE FEDERAL JUDICIARY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS DENOUNCED BY REP. CLEVENGER (R-OHIO) AS "AN ABYSMAL FAILURE X X X A BUNCH OF WILD-EYED DREAMERS." REP. BROWN (R-OHIO) HIT AT WHAT HE CALLED "FUZZY-MINDED" INTRIGUE IN THE DEPARTMENT.

THE ATTACKS CENTERED ON THE DEPARTMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA" RADIO BROADCASTS DESIGNED TO COMBAT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AND TELL THE WORLD OF U.S. DEMOCRACY.

AN AMENDMENT--EXPECTED TO HIT THE FLOOR LATE TOMORROW OR WEDNESDAY--IS AIMED AT CUTTING OFF FUNDS FOR ACHESON. GENERALLY IT WOULD DENY MONE TO EMPLOYES WHO HAVE WORKED DURING THE PRECEDING FIVE YEARS FOR FIRMS THAT DID BUSINESS WITH FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS. ACHESON'S LAW FIRM ONCE REPRESENTED POLAND IN A LEGAL CAPACITY.

JUL 24 1951

A BITTER FIGHT OVER THE ISSUE IS ANTICIPATED.

REPUBLICANS DIDN'T MENTION THIS MOVE TODAY BUT REP. ROONEY (D-NY), FLOOR MANAGER FOR THE BILL, SAID THE "GET-ACHESON" DRIVE IS AN UNCONSTITUTIONAL "BLUNDERBUSS" WHICH WOULD HIT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S REPUBLICAN ADVISER, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, AND SEVERAL AMBASSADORS.

REFERRING TO GOP DEMANDS FOR PARING THE VOICE BUDGET, ROONEY SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE "IN CURING THE PATIENT WHO HAS A SORE THROAT BY CUTTING HIS THROAT."

REP. BROWN CALLED FOR SHARP CUTS IN A PROPOSED $85,000,000 (M) VOICE APPROPRIATION. HE SAID THE ATTITUDE OF MOST REPUBLICANS IS THAT THE FOREIGN INFORMATION PROGRAM IS "A COMPLETE FAILURE" CHIEFLY BECAUSE "THE ADMINISTRATION HAS NO FOREIGN POLICY WORTHY OF THE NAME."

A72WX

BROWN SAID EDWARD W. BARRETT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE IN CHARGE OF THE VOICE, HAS A "COMPLETE MISAPPREHENSION OF HOW TO REACH THE MINDS OF MEN." HE DEMANDED DRASTIC CHANGES IN PERSONNEL.

DEMOCRATIC FLOOR LEADER MCCORMACK OF MASSACHUSETTS SAID RUSSIA IS SPENDING AT LEAST A BILLION DOLLARS FOR PROPAGANDA AIMED MAINLY AT THE UNITED STATES.

THE APPROPRIATIONS BILL AS IT STANDS CARRIES $231,000,000 FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT, $52,000,000 LESS THAN PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED; $612,000,000 FOR THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT, $151,000,000 LESS THAN ASKED; $181,000,000 FOR THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, TRIMMED $2,600,000; AND $26,000,000 FOR THE FEDERAL JUDICIARY, A REDUCTION OF $371,000

JA839PED

30.24- 25203

B94WX (Q)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-REP.DENTON (D-IND) SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS NOT ACCOUNTED FOR MORE THAN 1,000,000(M) GERMAN PRISONERS-OF-WAR FROM WORLD WAR II.
HE SAID IN A HOUSE SPEECH THAT RUSSIA CLAIMED TO HAVE CAPTURED MORE THAN 3,000,000(M) PRISONERS IN WORLD WAR II BUT HAVE ACCOUNTED FOR ONLY 1,900,000(M).
HE EXPRESSED HOPE THE NEW PRISONER-OF-WAR COMMISSION SET UP BY THE UNITED NATIONS "CAN CLARIFY THE SITUATION WHICH SURROUNDS THIS OBVIOUS INTERNATIONAL CRIME."
CZ110AED

A36WX
(290) ROTATION - KOREA
WASHINGTON,JULY 23-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY ABOUT HALF OF ITS REPLACEMENTS FROM KOREA IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS WILL COME FROM ADMINISTRATIVE AND TRAINING STAFFS OF THE SIX U.S. ARMY AREAS.
OTHER CALLS FOR KOREA WILL GO TO INDIVIDUAL SOLDIERS IN THE 31ST AND 47TH NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS, NOW IN TRAINING AT FORT JACKSON,S.C., AND CAMP RUCKER,ALA., RESPECTIVELY.
THE ARMY SAID THESE STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN BECAUSE THE REGULAR REPLACEMENT TRAINING SYSTEM IS INADEQUATE TO PROVIDE THE NEW GOAL OF 30,000 MEN IN EACH OF THE NEXT THREE MONTHS TO REPLACE TROOPS IN KOREA.
A LEVY OF 29,000 MEN HAS BEEN PLACED ON THE SIX CONTINENTAL ARMY AREAS FOR JULY AND AUGUST AND A THIRD MAJOR LEVY WILL BE MADE IN SEPTEMBER, THE ARMY SAID.
THE 31ST AND 47TH NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS ALREADY HAVE SUPPLIED A FEW REPLACEMENTS FOR KOREA.
THE ARMY EMPHASIZED THAT NATIONAL GUARD UNITS AS WELL AS INDIVIDUAL GUARDSMEN ARE ALREADY SERVING IN KOREA AND THAT THE GUARD DIVISIONS ARE A NATURAL REPLACEMENT SOURCE.
THE 31ST DIVISION, DRAWN ORIGINALLY FROM ALABAMA AND MISSISSIPPI, ENTERED ACTIVE DUTY EARLY THIS YEAR WITH 9,300 MEN. SINCE THEN 11,000 HAVE BEEN ADDED, MOSTLY FROM SELECTIVE SERVICE. THE 47TH DIVISION, FROM MINNESOTA AND NORTH DAKOTA, WAS FEDERALIZED WITH 8,000 MEN. SOME 13,000 HAVE BEEN ADDED.
THE ARMY AREAS ARE EXPECTED TO CONTRIBUTE REGULAR SOLDIERS AND TRAINED MEN NOW ASSIGNED TO THEM IN ADMINISTRATIVE AND TRAINING CAPACITIES. IN THESE CATEGORIES ARE INCLUDED TROOPS ASSIGNED TO TRAINING SCHOOLS, FACULTY MEMBERS AND STAFF OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO SCHOOLS AND HOME BASE INSTALLATIONS.
JK627PED

A56WX
WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-THE RED CROSS SAID YESTERDAY IT HAS "READY AND WAITING" 2,000 PRISONER-OF-WAR PACKAGES FOR PRISONERS HELD BY THE KOREAN AND CHINESE REDS.
THE PACKAGES WILL BE RUSHED TO CAPTURED ALLIED SOLDIERS WHEN AND IF KOREAN CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS PERMIT, FRANK T.CLEVERLEY, DIRECTOR OF THE RED CROSS FOREIGN OPERATIONS, SAID YESTERDAY. HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN A RADIO INTERVIEW WITH SENATOR KILGORE (D-WVA). THE INTERVIEW WAS RECORDED FOR BROADCAST IN WEST VIRGINIA.
ES622AED

B21WX (Q)
(220) WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-REPUBLICANS FIRED A VOLLEY OF CRITICISM AT THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" TODAY AS THE HOUSE CONSIDERED APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE STATE, JUSTICE AND COMMERCE DEPARTMENTS AND THE FEDERAL JUDICIARY.
REP.BROWN (R-OHIO) LED OFF THE ATTACK ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RADIO VOICE BY ASKING IF AN "UNSPEAKABLY POOR VOICE OF AMERICA IS BETTER THAN NO VOICE OF AMERICA AT ALL."
ALTHOUGH NOT PROPOSING A COMPLETE CUT-OFF OF FUNDS, BROWN URGED THE HOUSE TO REDUCE SHARPLY THE $85,000,000 (M) ASKED TO RUN "THE VOICE" ANOTHER YEAR.
BROWN SAID EDWARD W.BARRETT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE IN CHARGE OF "THE VOICE", WAS "NO DOUBT AN ESTIMABLE GENTLEMAN" BUT "PART AND PARCEL OF THE FUZZY-MINDED CABAL" IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
AS AN EXAMPLE, BROWN WENT ON, "SIX MONTHS AFTER THE KOREAN WAR STARTED, MR.EDWARD W.BARRETT, IN CHARGE OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA, WAS STILL PRATING HOW A LITTLE LAND REFORM WAS WORTH MORE THAN 20 DIVISIONS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."
"GOD HELP US."
DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCCORMACK (MASS.) COMPARED BARRETT'S PUBLISHED VIEWS WITH THE SPEECH OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TO CONGRESS SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. HE SAID BOTH MEN WERE TO BE COMPLIMENTED FOR WHAT THEY SAID.
WHAT BARRETT SAID, MCCORMACK DECLARED, "IS MINOR IN COMPARISON WITH WHAT GENERAL MACARTHUR SAID RIGHT IN THIS CHAMBER" YET REPUBLICANS "WOULDN'T DARE CRITICIZE GENERAL MACARTHUR FOR WHAT HE SAID."
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JUL 24 1951

JUL 24 1951

A135WX
(310) FLEISCHMANN
WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-MANLY FLEISCHMANN TOOK OVER AS DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR TODAY WITH A WARNING AGAINST ANY LETDOWN IN DEFENSE EFFORTS IF THE KOREAN FIGHTING STOPS.
"IF WE RELAX NOW, WE ARE GIVING THE COMMUNISTS THE CHANCE TO MOVE AGAIN, WHERE THEY WILL, WHEN THEY WILL NOW THEY WILL," HE SAID.
THE BEST CHANCE OF AVERTING AN ALL-OUT WAR, HE ADDED, IS TO "CONTINUE TO BUILD UP OUR MILITARY MIGHT AND THAT OF OUR ALLIES JUST AS FAST AS WE CAN."
THE 43-YEAR-OLD BUFFALO, N.Y., LAWYER, WHO ALSO IS NATIONAL PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR, WAS SWORN INTO THE DPA JOB BY JUSTICE TOM CLARK OF THE SUPREME COURT AT A CEREMONY IN THE OLD STATE DEPARTMENT BUILDING.
HE SUCCEEDS WILLIAM H.HARRISON AS HEAD OF THE POLICY-MAKING AGENCY IN THE DEFENSE PROGRAM.
ANY LULL IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING, FLEISCHMANN SAID IN A STATEMENT SHOULD BE TAKEN "AS A GOD GIVEN OPPORTUNITY TO ATTAIN MILITARY SECURITY AT AN EARLIER DATE."
"IF WE PERMIT THE END OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA TO SIGNAL ANY RELAXATION OF EFFORT," HE DECLARED, "WE WILL BE GAMBLING WITH OUR FUTURE SECURITY AND WE WILL FAIL TO MEET THE MINIMUM GOALS OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM ON SCHEDULE -- THAT IS, BY 1953."
FLEISCHMANN SAID HE FELT SURE PEOPLE OF THE WEST ARE THOROUGHLY AWARE "THAT THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD ARE ENGAGED IN A BITTER STRUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL." HE CONTINUED:
"WE DON'T KNOW WHAT THE COMMUNISTS PLAN TO DO IN THE FUTURE WITH THEIR POWERFUL ARMED FORCES.
"I HARDLY THINK THAT THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN MEAN TO END THEIR DRIVE TO WORLD DOMINATION JUST BECAUSE THEY HAVE DECIDED TO LIMIT THEIR LOSSES ON THE KOREAN PENINSULA. SO I BELIEVE THIS COUNTRY MUST GUARD AGAINST A FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY SHOULD THE FIGHTING IN

KOREA COME TO AN END."

FLEISCHMANN, A FORMER ASSISTANT GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE WAR PRODUCTION BOARD IN WORLD WAR II, HAS ANNOUNCED HE WILL TRY TO ADMINISTER HIS TWO AGENCIES - THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION AND THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY -- "JUST AS MUCH AS I CAN AS A SINGLE AGENCY."

THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY HANDLES MOST OF THE PRIORITIES AND ALLOCATIONS IN THE DEFENSE PROGRAM.

VX1056AED

A103WX (270)

JUL 24 1951

MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON,JULY 23-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) ASKED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TODAY TO TELL HIM WHETHER AMBASSADOR PHILIP JESSUP, CAREER DIPLOMAT JOHN CARTER VINCENT AND CERTAIN OTHER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES HAVE BEEN DENIED ACCESS TO SECRET DOCUMENTS.

"IF NO SUCH STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN, I WOULD APPRECIATE HAVING YOUR COMMENTS AS TO WHETHER YOU CONSIDER IT SAFE PRACTICE TO GIVE INDIVIDUALS BEING INVESTIGATED FOR COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES FREE ACCESS TO STATE DEPARTMENT MATERIALS OF SUCH A SECRET NATURE THAT IT IS NOT AVAILABLE TO MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS," MCCARTHY WROTE ACHESON.

THE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT CONFIRMED MCCARTHY'S CONTENTION THAT IT HAS ORDERED THE CASES OF JESSUP, VINCENT AND OTHERS RE OPENED ON THE BASIS OF LOYALTY OR SECURITY CHARGES.

IN HIS LETTER TO ACHESON, MCCARTHY REITERATED THAT "I SHALL FEEL FORCED" TO BRING THE ACHESON, VINCENT AND 27 OTHER CASES TO THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC "UNLESS I RECEIVE YOUR IMMEDIATE ASSURANCE THAT STEPS WILL BE TAKEN TO DENY ACCESS TO SECRET MATERIAL TO THOSE WHOSE CASES ARE PENDING BEFORE YOUR LOYALTY BOARD AND THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN FORMALLY CHARGED WITH COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES."

MCCARTHY SAID A WEEK AGO THAT HE WAS THINKING ABOUT MAKING A "PROGRESS REPORT" TO THE SENATE NAMING ALL OF THOSE ABOUT WHOM HE WROTE ACHESON TODAY.

HE TOLD THE SECRETARY HE WOULD APPRECIATE INFORMATION REGARDING THE STATUS OF 29 CASES "WHICH I UNDERSTAND ARE PENDING BEFORE THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY BOARD."

MCCARTHY NAMED THE EMPLOYES IN THE LETTER HE SENT TO ACHESON, BUT DELETED THE NAMES FROM THE COPY HE MADE PUBLIC.

THE SENATOR REQUESTED ACHESON TO LET HIM KNOW WHETHER "LETTERS OF CHARGES HAVE BEEN FILED" IN THE 29 CASES.

MCCARTHY NOTED THAT ON JULY 12 THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED SUSPENSION OF TWO HIGH-RANKING OFFICIALS WHILE SECURITY CHARGES AGAINST THEM ARE BEING INVESTIGATED.

THOSE SUSPENDED WERE JOHN P.DAVIES, A MEMBER OF ACHESON'S TOP LEVEL POLICY PLANNING STAFF, AND OLIVER E.CLUBB, DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT'S CHINA AFFAIRS OFFICE.

RZ1032PEDNM

A55WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-THE SENATE PASSED A BILL TODAY TO CREATE A BIPARTISAN COMMISSION TO STUDY THE GOVERNMENT'S OVERSEAS ADMINISTRATION. THE BILL NOW GOES TO THE HOUSE.

THE COMMISSION WOULD BE COMPOSED OF 12 MEMBERS, FOUR TO BE NAMED BY THE PRESIDENT, FOUR BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE, AND FOUR BY THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE.

A REPORT WOULD BE REQUIRED OF THE COMMISSION WITHIN ONE YEAR, AFTER WHICH IT WOULD CEASE TO EXIST.

SUCH A STUDY WAS RECOMMENDED BY THE COMMISSION WHICH STUDIED GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES. IT WAS HEADED BY FORMER PRESIDENT HOOVER.

VX726PED

A69WX

(350) COMMUNISTS

BY JAMES C. MUNN

WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-A MAN WHO REPORTED TO THE GOVERNMENT DURING HIS MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY TOLD TODAY HOW COMMUNISTS SOUGHT TO INFILTRATE KEY NEW ENGLAND INDUSTRIES.

HERBERT A.PHILBRICK, A BOSTON, MASS., STORE PLANNING CONSULTANT, GAVE DETAILS OF THE INFILTRATION---THROUGH "COLONIZATION"--TO THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, DURING TESTIMONY ON THE EXTENT OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE BOSTON AREA.

PHILBRICK, WHOSE DUAL ROLE AS A COMMUNIST AND UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION WAS REVEALED DURING THE TRIAL OF 11 TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS IN NEW YORK CITY, SAID HE AND HIS FELLOW "COLONIZERS" WERE TOLD THEY HAD TO DESTROY AMERICA'S PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY.

PHILBRICK'S COURT TESTIMONY AIDED IN THE CONVICTION OF "THE ELEVEN." HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS INSTRUCTED HIM AND OTHER "HIGHLY TRUSTED" MEMBERS OF THE PARTY TO UNDERTAKE COLONIZATION IN KEY INDUSTRIES.

HE SAID "SEVEN OR EIGHT PERSONS" WERE ASSIGNED TO THE GENERAL ELECTRIC PLANT IN LYNN, MASS., IN 1947 TO GET INFORMATION ABOUT THE PLANT. HE SAID HE LEARNED THEN, FOR THE FIRST TIME, THAT THE PLANT WAS ENGAGED IN CONSTRUCTION OF JET ENGINES.

THE COLONIZATION PROGRAM, HE SAID, WAS CONDUCTED ON THE NATIONAL LEVEL BY DANIEL BOONE SCHIRMER, ONE OF ABOUT 50 WHOM HE IDENTIFIED TO THE COMMITTEE AS MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

HE SAID SCHIRMER CALLED FOR "VERY COMPLETE INFORMATION" ON NOT ONLY THE GE PLANT, BUT ALSO AT OTHERS WHERE THE COLONIZERS WERE ASSIGNED.

AS FOR HIS PART IN THE COLONIZATION, PHILBRRICK SAID HE WAS ASSIGNED TO INFILTRATE INTO THE UNITED OFFICE AND PROFESSIONAL WORKERS UNION.

OTHER INDUSTRIES TO WHICH THE COLONIZERS WERE SENT, PHILBRICK SAID, WERE THE ADVERTISING FIELD, BOOK AND MAGAZINE PUBLISHING, AND NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO.

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A70WX

AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND--HIS IDENTITY BOTH AS A PERSON AND A MEMBER OF THE PARTY WAS KEPT SECRET--PHILBRICK SAID HIS COLONIZATION CELL WAS KNOWN AS "PRO-4" OR "MO". THE LATTER, HE SAID. STOOD FOR "MASS ORGANIZATION".

HE SAID THE "PRO-4- GROUP CONTAINED ABOUT 70 TO 80 MEMBERS. LATER, HE SAID, THE GROUP WAS BROKEN UP INTO 14 OR 15 CELLS.

HE SAID THE GROUP CONTAINED COLLEGE PROFESSORS FROM HARVARD AND MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES, DOCTORS AND PERSONS POSING AS MEMBERS OF RELIGIOUS GROUPS.

HE SAID THERE WERE BETWEEN SIX AND 12 PERSONS IN THE RELIGIOUS GROUP.

JA830PED

A16WX

NIGHT LEAD OATIS

WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS REJECTED A STATE DEPARTMENT DEMAND FOR RELEASE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS.

SHORTLY AFTER THIS STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY, SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) PROPOSED "STRONG ACTION" IN ANSWER TO THE IMPRISONMENT OF OATIS ON SPYING CHARGES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFICIALLY BRANDED THE CHARGES AGAINST OATIS AS A FARCE AND SAID HE WAS ONLY PERFORMING THE USUAL DUTIES OF A REPORTER IN A FREE PRESS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED THAT AMBASSADOR ELLIS O.BRIGGS

30.24- 25205

PRESENTED THE CZECH FOREIGN OFFICE WITH A NOTE JULY 16 INSISTING THAT OATIS SHOULD BE FREED.

THE CZECH REPLY WAS RECEIVED AT PRAGUE AND REPORTED TO WASHINGTON, BUT THE TEXT OF NEITHER NOTE WAS RELEASED. STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT TOLD NEWSMEN THE REPLY WAS "UNSATISFACTORY."

HE ADDED THERE'S BEEN NO WORD FROM THE CZECHS ON A TWO-WEEKS-OLD REQUEST FOR AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL TO VISIT OATIS.

SPARKMAN, RETURNING WITH A GROUP OF SENATORS FROM A EUROPEAN TOUR, TOLD REPORTERS HE FEELS THE U. S. "SHOULD DO WHATEVER IS NECESSARY" TO FREE OATIS. "WE OUGHT TO TAKE POSITIVE ACTION, JUST AS STRONG ACTION AS WE CAN TO BE THE MOST EFFECTIVE," HE SAID.

THE ALABAMA SENATOR ADDED HE WILL DISCUSS THE MATTER IMMEDIATELY WITH SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

SENATOR MONRONEY (D-OKLA) HAS INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A COMPLETE DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC BREAK WITH THE CZECHS UNLESS OATIS IS FREED WITHIN 90 DAYS.

SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) HAS INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION TO BAR ALL FOREIGN COMMUNIST NEWSMEN FROM THE UNITED STATES, TO HALT TRADE WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND TAKE THE CASE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

BOTH RESOLUTIONS ARE PENDING BEFORE THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. SEVEN OR MORE SIMILAR PROPOSALS ARE UP BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

REP.CRUMPACKER (R-IND) SAID IN A STATEMENT TODAY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON "HAS BEEN CODDLING REDS IN HIS OWN DEPARTMENT FOR SO LONG THAT HE APPARENTLY DOES NOT KNOW HOW TO GET TOUGH WITH RED GOVERNMENTS THAT SHOW NO RESPECT FOR THE RIGHTS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS."

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FOR THIS REASON, CRUMPACKER ADDED, OATIS PROBABLY WILL STAY IN JAIL "UNTIL MR.ACHESON MAKES SOME SORT OF BLACKMAIL DEAL FOR HIS RELEASE."

"BILL OATIS IS THE VICTIM NOT ONLY OF CZECH TYRANNY BUT OF A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT WHICH OBVIOUSLY IS TOO WEAK TO PROTECT ITS OWN NATIONALS."

THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB HERE AUTHORIZED APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO STUDY WHAT ACTION THE CLUB SHOULD TAKE IN THE OATIS CASE.

UX724PED

A163WX

95

OATIS

WASHINGTON,JULY 23-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS TURNED DOWN A U.S. REQUEST FOR THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS FROM PRISON.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY THAT AMBASSADOR ELLIS O.BRIGGS PRESENTED THE CZECH FOREIGN OFFICE WITH A NOTE ON JULY 16 INSISTING THAT OATIS SHOULD BE FREED.

OATIS WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT ON JULY 4 UPON A CONVICTION OF ESPIONAGE. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT CONTENDED HIS TRIAL WAS A FARCE.

THE CZECH REPLY WAS RECEIVED BY THE EMBASSY AT PRAGUE ON SATURDAY AND BRIGGS REPORTED THE REACTION TO WASHINGTON.

TODAY PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT TOLD NEWSMEN:

"ON SATURDAY THE EMBASSY AT PRAGUE RECEIVED A REPLY TO ITS NOTE OF JULY 16. THE REPLY WAS UNSATISFACTORY IN THAT IT DID NOT COMPLY WITH THE EMBASSY'S REQUEST FOR THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF MR.OATIS."

MCDERMOTT ALSO SAID THAT A REQUEST PENDING FOR ABOUT TWO WEEKS FOR PERMISSION FOR AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL TO VISIT OATIS IS STILL WITHOUT DEFINITE RESPONSE BY THE CZECHS.

AT THE CAPITOL, SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) TOLD REPORTERS HE FEELS THE UNITED STATES "SHOULD DO WHATEVER IS NECESSARY" TO GET OATIS OUT OF THE CZECH PRISON."

SPARKMAN, WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM EUROPE, SAID HE EXPECTS TO TAKE THIS MATTER UP WITH SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IMMEDIATELY.

"WE OUGHT TO TAKE POSITIVE ACTION, JUST AS STRONG ACTION AS WE CAN TO BE THE MOST EFFECTIVE," HE SAID.

SPARKMAN SAID THE U.S. FIRST OF ALL SHOULD SEE THAT OATIS "IS GIVEN FULL LEGAL RIGHTS THAT ANY AMERICAN CITIZEN SHOULD ENJOY ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD."

JK203PED

JUL 24 1951

A31PX

VFW-OATIS (180)

HARRISBURG, PA., JULY 23-(AP)-THE PENNSYLVANIA VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS HAS ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO TAKE "STRONG POSITIVE STEPS DEMANDING THE IMMEDIATE UNCONDITIONAL RELEASE OF WILLIAM N.OATIS," ASSOCIATED PRESS CHIEF OF BUREAU IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

JAMES J.DAVIS, STATE COMMANDER, ALSO URGED EXPULSION FROM THE UNITED STATES OF THE TASS CORRESPONDENT OF MOSCOW'S PRAVDA AS PART OF A "GET TOUGH" POLICY.

DAVIS, A PHILADELPHIA ATTORNEY AND SON OF A FORMER U.S. SENATOR, YESTERDAY WROTE SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON THAT OATIS' "FALSE IMPRISONMENT" BY THE COMMUNIST CZECH GOVERNMENT "BECAUSE OF HIS OBJECTIVE REPORTING OUTRAGED WAR VETERANS."

OATIS WAS SENTENCED JULY 4 TO SERVE 10 YEARS IN PRISON ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

THE COMMANDER OF THE 200,000-MEMBER STATE VFW DEPARTMENT SAID REPRESENTATIONS SO FAR MADE CONCERNING OATIS "HAVE BEEN WHOLLY INADEQUATE."

"WE FIRMLY BELIEVE," THE LETTER READ, "IT IS TIME FOR OUR GOVERNMENT, THROUGH YOUR DEPARTMENT, TO MAKE UNMISTAKABLY CLEAR TO THE COMMUNIST AND COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNTRIES, THAT FALSE ARREST OF AN AMERICAN NATIONAL WILL NO LONGER BE TOLERATED WITHOUT PUNITIVE ACTION."

COPIES OF THE LETTER WERE SENT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE WARREN R.AUSTIN AND THE PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATION IN CONGRESS.

WJ417AED

A52WX

(340) NIGHT LEAD WAGES

BY HAROLD W.WARD

WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD (WSB) TODAY NAMED A WOMAN TO HEAD ITS ENFORCEMENT MACHINERY. IT ALSO DISCLOSED IT WAS MAKING LONG STRIDES TOWARD REVAMPING THE NATIONAL WAGE FORMULA.

MISS HELEN HUMPHREY, A CAREER LAW OFFICER WITH NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD EXPERIENCE IN ST.LOUIS, NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA AND WASHINGTON, WAS APPOINTED CHAIRMAN OF A THREE-MEMBER NATIONAL ENFORCEMENT COMMISSION. SHE IS A NATIVE OF DETROIT AND A GRADUATE OF THE UNIVER-

SITY OF MICHIGAN.
THE BOARD ALSO WILL HAVE AN ENFORCEMENT AND LITIGATION DIVISION HEADED BY ARNOLD A.ROSEN, CHICAGO ATTORNEY. ABOUT 4,000 ALLEGED VIOLATIONS ARE UNDER STUDY.
EMPLOYERS MAY BE PENALIZED FOR GRANTING WAGE INCREASES ABOVE APPROVED AMOUNTS, BUT DR.GEORGE W.TAYLOR, BOARD CHAIRMAN, EMPHASIZED THAT THE AGENCY WANTS TO STRAIGHTEN OUT EMPLOYERS WHO INADVERTENTLY VIOLATE REGULATIONS.
"AS FAR AS WE ARE CONCERNED, WE ARE MOST INTERESTED IN FLAGRANT CASES---THOSE WHICH WOULD WILFULLY UPSET THE STABILIZATION PROGRAM," TAYLOR TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. PROSECUTIONS WILL BE BROUGHT BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.
THOSE WHO WILFULLY DEFY THE REGULATION IN ORDER TOATTRACMANPOWE
THOSE WHO WILFULLY DEFY THE REGULATION IN ORDER TO ATTRACT MANPOWER IN LABOR-TIGHT AREAS RISK PENALTIES THAT COULD RUN AS HIGH AS A $10,000 FINE AND A YEAR IN JAIL. UNIONS ALSO MAY BE PUNISHED IF THEY AID IN BY-PASSING REGULATIONS.
IN ADDITION TO THE CRIMINAL PENALTIES, THE EMPLOYER WHO PURPOSELY GRANTS EXCESSIVE WAGE INCREASES MAY HAVE THOSE EXTRA PAYMENTS SUBTRACTED FROM HIS INCOME TAX ALLOWANCE OR REIMBURSEMENTS ON GOVERNMENT COSTPLUS CONTRACTS, IF HE HAS THEM.
MISS HUMPHREY AND ROSEN SAID A HALF DOZEN CASES OF VIOLATION ARE READY FOR HEARINGS. THE BIGGEST INVESTIGATIONS NOW ARE UNDER WAY IN THE CONSTRUCTION, TOOL AND DIE, AND SHIP BUILDING INDUSTRIES.

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A53WX
WHILE THE ENFORCEMENT MACHINERY WAS THE PRINCIPAL SUBJECT OF TAYLOR'S NEWS CONFERENCE, THE BOARD'S PROGRESS IN DEVELOPING A NEW POLICY FURTHER RELAXING THE WAGE FREEZE OF JANUARY 25 WAS OUTLINED BY THE CHAIRMAN AND OTHER MEMBERS.
A NEW OVERALL-POLICY MAY BE ANNOUNCED IN A "MATTER OF WEEKS," TAYLOR SAID. IT WOULD DEAL WITH THE BASIC REGULATION (NO. 6) WHICH LIMITS WAGE INCREASES GRANTED WITHOUT BOARD APPROVAL TO 10 PER CENT ABOVE RATES OF JAN. 15, 1950. THE DATE MAY BE CHANGED TO JUNE 15, 1950---JUST BEFORE THE KOREAN FIGHTING BEGAN---OR TO THE DATE OF THE LAST CONTRACT, WITH COST OF LIVING ADJUSTMENTS AUTOMATICALLY ALLOWABLE AFTER THAT.
VX723PED

A2WX (BJT)
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS (ROUNDUP)
BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON,JULY 23-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY FIRED A NEW BLAST AT "EXTREMISTS" IN CONGRESS WHO, HE SAID, ARE TRYING TO KILL OR WEAKEN THE ADMINISTRATION'S POWER TO COMBAT INFLATION.
AT THE SAME TIME, TOP CONGRESSIONAL DEMOCRATIC LEADERS ASSURED MR. TRUMAN AT A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE THEY ARE CONFIDENT A "WORKABLE" ECONOMIC CONTROLS BILL WILL BE PASSED BEFORE THE OLD LAW EXPIRES ON JULY 31.
THE PRESIDENT WAS SAID TO HAVE REPLIED THAT HE HOPED SO.
IN A SHARPLY WORDED MESSAGE TO CONGRESS, MR.TRUMAN SAID HE NEEDS A LAW WHICH "STRENGTHENS, NOT WEAKENS PRICE CONTROLS."
AT THE FIRST SIGNS OF POSSIBLE PEACE IN KOREA, MR.TRUMAN SAID, CERTAIN "EXTREMISTS" ARE "READY TO DISCARD THE WHOLE STRUCTURE OF INFLATIONARY CONTROLS OR SHOOT IT FULL OF HOLES."
THE PRESIDENT'S SEMI-ANNUAL ECONOMIC REPORT TO CONGRESS MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE TO EITHER THE SENATE OR HOUSE VERSIONS OF HOW TO CONTROL PRICES, WAGES, RENT AND CREDIT, BUT HIS TOP STABILIZATION AIDES ARE KNOWN TO BE UNHAPPY ABOUT SOME FEATURES OF BOTH BILLS. HOWEVER.
REPUBLICANS HAVE SAID THERE IS AMPLE AUTHORITY BEING PROVIDED TO FIGHT INFLATION, IF THE AUTHORITY IS USED AS IT SHOULD BE.
SENATE AND HOUSE CONFEREES ARE SCHEDULED TO GET TOGETHER WEDNESDAY IN AN EFFORT TO RECONCILE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE SEPARATE BILLS.
THE ADMINISTRATION WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE GAINED A LITTLE GROUND TODAY WHEN VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY NAMED SEVEN SENATE CONFEREES INSTEAD OF FIVE, AS ORIGINALLY PLANNED.
THE TWO NEW CONFEREES--SENATORS SPARKMAN (D-ALA) AND IVES (R-NY)--ARE BOTH REGARDED AS FRIENDLY TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S PLEA FOR STRONG CONTROLS.
CHAIRMAN SPENCE (D-KY) OF THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE, WHO WILL HEAD THE HOUSE CONFEREES, SAID HE IS HOPEFUL A COMPROMISE BILL CAN BE WORKED OUT BY THURSDAY.
BOTH CHAMBERS MUST THEN VOTE ON THE COMPROMISE.

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A3WX
THE HOUSE PASSED ITS ONE-YEAR EXTENSION OF CONTROLS BY A 323-92 VOTE EARLY SATURDAY AFTER ROLLCALL VOTES ON A DOZEN MAJOR ISSUES IN THE CONTROVERSIAL BILL. THE SENATE VOTED EARLIER FOR AN EIGHT MONTHS EXTENSION.
DESPITE SOME PESSIMISM IN ADMINISTRATION RANKS, HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) TOLD NEWSMEN HE ASSURED MR.TRUMAN THIS FORENOON THAT HE WILL GET "A PRETTY WORKABLE BILL" FROM THE SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE.
MEANWHILE, THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION PERMITTED HIGHER PRICES ON SOME CLOTHING AND A NUMBER OF OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS IN THE FIRST BREAK-THROUGH OF ITS JUNE 30 ORDER FREEZING MOST PRICE CEILINGS.
THE RESULT IS EXPECTED TO BE SLIGHTLY HIGHER RETAIL PRICES, CHIEFLY IN WOOLEN GOODS. A WIDE RANGE OF MANUFACTURED GOODS MAY ALSO BE AFFECTED.
THE ORDER ALLOWS A NUMBER OF PRICE BOOSTS WHICH HAD BEEN HELD UP BY THE JUNE 30 ORDER TO GO INTO EFFECT IMMEDIATELY.
IN BRIEF, THE OPS ACTION PERMITS HIGHER PRICE CEILINGS IF THOSE PRICES:
1. HAD BEEN APPROVED BY THE OPS.
2. HAD BEEN PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED BEFORE JULY 1 AS SCHEDULED TO GO INTO EFFECT AFTER THAT DATE.
THE OPS ALSO ISSUED AN ORDER WHICH COULD MAKE NICKEL-A-BOTTLE SODA POP ONLY A MEMORY, IF COMPANIES TAKE FULL ADVANTAGE OF IT.
THE AGENCY AUTHORIZED SOFT DRINK BOTTLERS TO RAISE THEIR PRICES TO RETAILERS TO A TOP OF 96 CENTS A CASE--PROBABLY MEANING AN INCREASE TO SIX CENTS A BOTTLE AT RETAIL.
IN ATLANTA, ARTHUR MONTGOMERY, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE ATLANTA COCA-COLA BOTTLING COMPANY, SAID HIS COMPANY "HAS NO IDEA OF JUMPING THE PRICE" ON ITS PRODUCT. HE ADDED THAT THE RETAIL PRICE TO CUSTOMERS HAD BEEN FIVE CENTS A BOTTLE SINCE 1900.
AN OPS SPOKESMAN SAID OTHER LARGE COMPANIES HAVE INDICATED THEY MAY HIKE THEIR PRICES.
EP614PES NM

A44WX
(230)
WASHINGTON,JULY 23-(AP)-THE SENATE PASSED TODAY A BILL TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT EMERGENCY CONTROL OVER CERTAIN RADIATION DEVICES WHICH COULD AID AN ENEMY IN ATTACKING THIS COUNTRY.
THE BILL, WHICH NOW GOES TO THE HOUSE, WOULD EXTEND POWER OF CONTROLS NOW HELD BY THE PRESIDENT OVER RADIO TO ELECTROMAGNETIC RADIATION DEVICES SUITABLE FOR USE AS NAVIGATIONAL AIDS BEYOND FIVE MILES.
DEVICES SPECIFICALLY AFFECTED WOULD BE THOSE EMITTING RADIATIONS BETWEEN 10 KILOCYCLES AND 100,000 MEGACYCLES.
IN A REPORT ON THE BILL, THE SENATE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE

30.24- 25207

SAID MODERN WARFARE CALLS FOR CONTROL OF SUCH RADIATIONS SO AS TO DENY THEIR USE TO A POTENTIAL ENEMY AS A NAVIGATIONAL AID FOR AIRCRAFT OR MISSILES.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT VARIOUS TYPES OF ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT NOT PRIMARILY INTENDED FOR COMMUNICATION MAY EMIT RADIATIONS WHICH CAN BE USED FOR GUIDING ENEMY AIRCRAFT.

THE BILL WOULD PROVIDE THAT THE PRESIDENT MAY EXERCISE CONTROL "IF HE DEEMS IT NECESSARY IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY OR DEFENSE."

THE REPORT SAID THE ADDITION OF THIS LANGUAGE "MAY BE USEFUL IN HELPING TO ALLAY POSSIBLE FEARS ON THE PART OF THE INDUSTRY THAT THE POWERS BEING GIVEN TO THE PRESIDENT" MIGHT BE USED "IN SOME IMPROPER MANNER."

THE MEASURE WAS TORN DOWN FROM ITS ORIGINAL FORM TO WHICH RADIO AND TELEVISION MANUFACTURERS OBJECTED. THAT GROUP CONTENDED THAT "MANY TYPES OF DEVICES NOT SUITABLE FOR NAVIGATIONAL AIDS WOULD BE COVERED BY THE BROAD LANGUAGE" OF THAT BILL, "SUCH AS AN ELECTRIC RAZOR, NEON SIGNS. AND OIL HEATERS."

A5WX (BJT)
(380) AMS BUDGET

JUL 24 1951

NIGHT LEAD TAXES

WASHINGTON,JULY 23-(AP)-NATIONAL AND STATE CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE INSISTED TODAY THE NATION'S DEFENSE BUDGET CAN BE BALANCED THIS YEAR WITHOUT A TAX INCREASE.

THEIR ARGUMENT RAN INTO A CHALLENGE FROM REPUBLICAN SENATORS TAFT OF OHIO AND MILLIKIN OF COLORADO. TAFT SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS GONE ONE BILLION DOLLARS IN THE RED SINCE JULY 1.

THE TWO PARTY LEADERS INDICATED THEY MIGHT TRY TO TRIM THE $7,200,000,000 (B) RECORD-BREAKING TAX INCREASE PASSED BY THE HOUSE, BUT FELT SOME HIKE IS ESSENTIAL.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN HIS MIDYEAR ECONOMIC REPORT TO CONGRESS TODAY, AGAIN URGED A TEN BILLION DOLLAR TAX BOOST AS A KEY STEP TO FIGHT INFLATION AND PAY-AS-YOU-GO FOR DEFENSE.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE SHOWN THEY "ARE READY TO PAY THE PRICE OF PROTECTING OUR WAY OF LIFE."

TAFT AND MILLIKIN ARE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE, WHICH IS HOLDING HEARINGS ON THE TAX ISSUE.

THE COUNCIL OF STATE CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE SLAPPED AT THE HOUSE TAX BILL AS A "MONSTROSITY X X X THE WORST OF ITS KIND IN THE HISTORY OF THE COUNTRY." CLARENCE D.LAYLIN OF COLUMBUS,OHIO, REPRESENTING THE COUNCIL, URGED THE COMMITTEE TO FORGET THE HOUSE BILL AND START ALL OVER.

THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, REPRESENTED BY ELLSWORTH C.ALVORD, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE HOUSE BILL WAS "SHOCKING" AND THAT A TAX RISE OF EVEN A FEW BILLION DOLLARS WOULD CARRY THE DANGER OF "UPSETTING THE ECONOMY."

ALVORD ARGUED THAT REVENUE FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1 WILL BE $63,000,000,000 (B) INSTEAD OF $61,000,000,000 (B) AS ESTIMATED BY THE TREASURY. HE SAID CUTTING A FEW BILLION DOLLARS IN NON-ESSENTIAL EXPENDITURES FROM THE EXPECTED SPENDING BUDGET OF $68,000,000,000 (B) WOULD BRING THE GOVERNMENT'S BOOKS IN BALANCE.

BOTH BUSINESSMEN'S GROUPS ARGUED THAT IF THE COMMITTEE FINDS NEW TAXES ARE NECESSARY, THEY SHOULD COME IN THE FORM OF SALES TAXES. THE HOUSE TURNED DOWN A NATIONAL SALES TAX AND SENATORS ALREADY HAVE INDICATED THEY WILL DO THE SAME.

TAFT AND MILLIKIN QUESTIONED ALVORD'S ARGUMENT THAT FEDERAL SPENDING CAN BE CUT ENOUGH TO HELP AVOID A TAX INCREASE. THAT "JUST ISN'T GOING TO HAPPEN," MILLIKIN DECLARED.

TAFT SAID TALK OF CUTTING GOVERNMENT SPENDING HAS CENTERED ON A $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM URGED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN. BUT ONLY PART OF THIS AMOUNT IS BUDGETED FOR SPENDING THIS YEAR.

TAFT, NOTING A $1,000,000,000 DEFICIT IN LESS THAN A MONTH OF THE NEW FISCAL YEAR, SAID THE DEFICIT LAST JULY WAS $300,000,000. "SO ALREADY WE ARE ABOUT $700,000,000 BEHIND WHAT WE WERE LAST YEAR," HE SAID.

MD431PED

A172WX
(110)

JUL 24 1951

WASHINGTON,JULY 23-(AP)-THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION RECEIVED WORD TODAY THAT THE SHIP CARRYING THE FIRST WHEAT TO INDIA UNDER AN AMERICAN LOAN PROGRAM FOR FAMINE RELIEF IS BEACHED IN SUEZ BAY AFTER A COLLISION.

THE VESSEL IS THE JOHN CHESTER KENDALL. CEREMONIES COMMEMORATING THE START OF THE RELIEF EFFORT WERE HELD WHEN SHE SAILED FROM PHILADELPHIA.

ECA, WHICH IS ADMINISTERING THE $190,000,000 LOAN, HAD LITTLE DETAIL BEYOND THE FACT THAT THE OTHER SHIP IN THE COLLISION WAS THE DANISH VESSEL SS GERD MAERSK. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INFORMATION ON THE EXTENT OF DAMAGE. THE BAY IS AT THE RED SEA END OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE KENDALL WAS DUE IN BOMBAY JULY 25 WITH HER CARGO OF MORE THAN 10,000 TONS OF WHEAT. WELCOMING CEREMONIES HAD BEEN PLANNED THERE.

JK119PED

A46WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-CONGRESS WAS ASKED TODAY TO CHECK UP ON THE USE OF NARCOTICS BY MEMBERS OF THE U.S. ARMED FORCES.

REP. CLEMENTE (D-NY) INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION IN THE HOUSE FOR THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE "THE UNLAWFUL SALE TO AND USE OF NARCOTICS BY MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES OR PERSONS REGISTERED FOR INDUCTION INTO THE FORCES THROUGH THE SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM."

JA652PED

A144WX

SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY BOARD BEGAN A HEARING TODAY ON SECURITY CHARGES AGAINST JOHN P.DAVIES, JR., VETERAN DIPLOMAT AND MEMBER OF THE DEPARTMENT'S POLICY PLANNING STAFF.

DAVIES WAS SUSPENDED FROM HIS DUTIES JUNE 27, AN ACTION ANNOUNCED JULY 12. SIMULTANEOUSLY IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT OLIVER EDMUND CLUBB, ALSO A CAREER DIPLOMAT AND HEAD OF THE CHINA SECTION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HAD BEEN SUSPENDED AND WOULD BE GIVEN A HEARING ON SECURITY CHARGES BEGINNING JULY 31.

DETAILS OF THE CHARGES HAVE NEVER BEEN ANNOUNCED.

WU1143AED NM

A65BX

SPRINGFIELD, MASS., JULY 23-(AP)-THE WOMAN WHO ASKED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO BE THE HOUSEWIFE'S LOBBYIST SAYS SHE DOESN'T THINK MUCH OF THE PRICE CONTROL BILL PASSED BY THE HOUSE.

MRS.C.IRVING GUYER, WHO GAINED NATIONAL PROMINENCE WHEN THE PRESIDENT MADE HER LETTER PUBLIC SAID IN A STATEMENT TODAY THAT THE MEASURE "WOULD SAVE THE ECONOMY FROM COMPLETE DISASTER, BUT IT DOESN'T GIVE THE CONSUMERS MUCH."

MRS.GUYER, WHO WROTE THE PRESIDENT ADVOCATING STRONG PRICE CONTROLS SAID IN THE LETTER:

"STEAKS HAVE LONG AGO DISAPPEARED FROM THE TABLE OF THE AVERAGE

FAMILY AND THE INFLATIONARY SPIRAL IN HE COST OF LIVING WOULD CAUSE OTHER THINGS TO DISAPPEAR."

THE PRESIDENT IN A PERSONAL REPLY SAID THAT THE "BIG PAID LOBBYISTS" ARE DOING THEIR UTMOST TO WRECK PRICE CONTROLS AND MAY WELL SUCCEED--FOR THE TIME BEING. HE ADDED THAT THE WILL OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL BEAT ALL THE "SPECIAL INTERESTS" IN THE LONG RUN.

SHE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THERE WOULD BE IMPROVEMENTS MADE BY THE JOINT SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE WHICH MEETS WEDNESDAY.

BD812PED

A123KX (NL WORLD AFFAIRS) FRM B
(220)

NIGHT LEAD

JUL 24 1951

DENVER, JULY 23-(AP)-CLARK M. EICHELBERGER, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, TODAY DENOUNCED THE U. S.-SPANISH MILITARY ASSISTANCE NEGOTIATIONS AS "IMMORAL."

EICHELBERGER, SPEAKING AT THE FIRST GENERAL SESSION OF DENVER UNIVERSITY'S WORLD AFFAIRS INSTITUTE, SAID, "IF WE ARE TO BE GOOD LEADERS," OUR LEADERSHIP MUST BE OF A MORAL NATURE. THAT IS THE ESSENTIAL STRENGTH OF AMERICA. IT IS THIS MORAL SOLIDARITY WHICH HAS SO FAR PREVENTED WORLD WAR III."

EICHELBERGER CALLED THE EFFORT TO BRING DICTATOR-RULED SPAIN INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT A "PATHOLOGICAL MANIFESTATION OF FEAR" ON THE PART OF THE U. S. HE CONDEMNED SUCH FEAR FROM "THE ONLY COUNTRY WHICH CAN AFFORD BOTH CANNONS AND BUTTER ON A GLOBAL BASIS."

EARLIER THE INSTITUTE HEARD SEN. JAMES H. DUFF (R-PENN) SAY THAT ONLY THE UNITED EFFORTS OF THE FREE NATIONS CAN BRING ASSURANCE OF PROTECTION AGAINST RUSSIAN AGGRESSION. HE SAID "THE FREE PEOPLES MUST BE POWERFUL ENOUGH TO DEFEAT RUSSIA. THAT MUST BE THE AIM AND PURPOSE OF A COALITION OF ALL FREE NATIONS."

IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE THIS POWER, DUFF CALLED FOR AN ENORMOUS INCREASE IN THE ARMED STRENGTH OF THE U. S. AND A TRULY BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY. HE SAID "A POLICY BY THE PARTY IN POWER, HANDED TO THE PARTY OUT OF POWER, IS NOT A BI-PARTISAN POLICY."

OTHER SPEAKERS IN TODAY'S SESSIONS INCLUDED BRIG. GEN. A. ROBERT GINSBURGH OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND ECA ADMINISTRATOR DONALD C. STONE.

FJ945PCS

B34KX Q
(200)

DENVER, JULY 23-(AP)-SEN. JAMES H. DUFF (R-PENN) SAID TODAY THAT ALTHOUGH A CEASE FIRE MIGHT E DECLARED IN KOREA, RUSSIA IS STILL DETERMINED TO DOMINATE THE WORLD.

DUFF CALLED FOR AN ENORMOUS INCREASE IN THE ARMED STRENGTH OF THE U.S., A MORE DETERMINED EFFORT TOWARD A UNITED FRONT AMONG ALL FREE NATIONS, AND A TRULY BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THIS COUNTRY AS THE ONLY MEANS TO PREVENT SUCCESS OF RUSSIA'S PLANS.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE WORLD AFFAIRS INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER, DUFF SAID, "IN KOREA, RUSSIA PRETENDS A DESIRE FOR PEACE. X X X WHILE TEMPORARY PEACE MAY SUIT THE PRESENT PURPOSE OF RUSSIA AS A RESULT OF THE TREMENDOUS MILITARY REVERSES SUFFERED BY ITS PUPPETS IN KOREA, WHAT IS HAPPENING IN HUNGARY, IRAN, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE RUSSIAN SATELLITES BORDERING YUGOSLAVIA, ALL GIVE THE SURE IMPRESS OF X X X INSTRANSIGENT COMMUNISM, WHICH SEEKS TO DOMINATE THE WORLD."

THE REPUBLICAN SENATOR REMARKED THAT "ONLY THE STRONG HAVE A CHANCE FOR PEACE AND SECURITY."

"THE FREE PEOPLES MUST BE UNITED IN THE DETERMINATION NOT TO BE ENSLAVED BY RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM AND MUST BE POWERFUL ENOUGH IN THE UNION OF THEIR MILITARY MIGHT TO DEFEAT RUSSIA. THAT MUST BE THE AIM AND PURPOSE OF A COALITION OF ALL FREE NATIONS."

FT337ACS

ENSLAVED BY RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM AND MUST BE POWERFUL ENOUGH IN THE UNION OF THEIR MILITARY MIGHT TO DEFEAT RUSSIA. THAT MUST BE THE AIM AND PURPOSE OF A COALITION OF ALL FREE NATIONS."

A94AB
(240)

HAMILTON, N.Y., JULY 23-(AP)-AN IRANIAN SPOKESMAN CHARGED TODAY THAT "A GOOD DEAL OF THE INFORMATION PRESENTED TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAS MISREPRESENTED THE IRANIAN CASE" IN THE CURRENT OIL DISPUTE WITH GREAT BRITAIN.

IN A STATEMENT TO A LUNCHEON SESSION OF THE THIRD ANNUAL COLGATE UNIVERSITY FOREIGN POLICY CONFERENCE, DR. H. A. ESSANDIARY, CULTURAL ATTACHE AT THE IRANIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, DECLARED THAT THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HAS TREATED HIS GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE "VERY POORLY." THE STATEMENT DESCRIBED AS OFFICIAL TOOK THE CONFERENCE DELEGATES BY SURPRISE.

CHAIM RAPHAEL, UNITED KINGDOM DELEGATE TO THE MEETING, DEMANDED EQUAL TIME FOR REBUTTAL. THIS WAS GRANTED BY DR. CHARLES A. WILSON, CONFERENCE DIRECTOR.

RAPHAEL, WHO WAS IN TOUCH WITH THE BRITISH EMBASSY THIS AFTERNOON, SAID HE WOULD REPLY TOMORROW (1 P.M., E.S.T.).

DR. WILSON SAID THAT THE IRANIAN DELEGATE HAD ASKED PERMISSION TO MAKE A STATEMENT AND THAT HE HAD ASSIGNED THE LUNCHEON SESSION BECAUSE A SCHEDULED SPEAKER HAD NOT ARRIVED.

ESSANDIARY DID NOT ELABORATE ON HIS CHARGE THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE BEEN MISINFORMED ON THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL SITUATION.

HE DID SAY THAT "THE POLITICAL INTERFERENCE OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IN IRAN HAS ALWAYS BEEN A SOURCE OF GREAT DISTURBANCE."

HE ADDED THAT "WHILE THE COMPANY (ANGLO-IRANIAN) HAS BUILT UP A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR ENTERPRISE, THE IRANIAN PEOPLE HAVE NOT BENEFITED FROM THE COMPANIES DEVELOPMENT."

RAPHAEL COMMENTED THAT WITH THE UNITED STATES "TRYIG TO PROPOSE A SOLUTION THAT MIGHT SOLVE OUR DIFFICULTIES, IT SEEMS VERY SURPRISING TO HEAR AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT PURPORTING TO GIVE BACKGROUND BUT IN EFFECT CONSTITUTING A VERY SERIOUS ATTACK ON THE OIL COMPANY AND GREAT BRITAIN.

SPEAKERS AND DELEGATES FROM 30 COUNTRIES ARE ATTENDING THE SIX-DAY CONFERENCE, WHICH ENDS THURSDAY.

X1002PED

JUL 24 1951

B96WX (NWARK-JETS) (Q)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:00 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MON.JULY 23)
(150)(ADVANCE) (WX) NEWARK, N.J., JULY 23-(AP)-A TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THAT THE ASSIGNMENT OF POWERFUL JET AIRPLANES TO ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES PROVIDED EVIDENCE OF "THE DETERMINATION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO ASSIST THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD IN BUILDING DEFENSIVE MILITARY STRENGTH."

DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE JAMES C.H.BONBRIGHT DECLARED THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF SUCH STRENGTH "HAS BECOME NECESSARY DUE TO COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

BONBRIGHT SPOKE HERE IN CEREMONIES MARKING THE DEPARTURE OF THE U.S.S. CORREGIDOR FOR EUROPE WITH A CARGO OF JET PLANES DESTINED FOR BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, NETHERLANDS, AND NORWAY.

"THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE NATIONS," BONBRIGHT SAID, "IS DEDICATED TO PEACE AND IT SERVES AS A WARNING TO POTENTIAL DISTURBERS OF THE PEACE THAT AGGRESSION WILL BE RESISTED BY THE UNIFIED MIGHT OF THESE FREE NATIONS."

BONBRIGHT LAUDED ALL THE NATO COUNTRIES FOR THEIR EXPANDED DEFENSE

30.24- 25209

PROGRAMS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:00 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MON.JULY23)
VX229PED

B38BA Q
NIGHT LEAD JUMP (200)
GAMBRILLS, MD., JULY 23-(AP)-FOUR HUNDRED VETERAN U.S.PARA-TROOPERS, FULLY ARMED AND EQUIPPED, DROPPED INTO A PASTURE ON THE NAVAL ACADEMY DAIRY FARM HERE TODAY IN A CLOCK-WORK DEMONSTRATION OF AIR-TO-GROUND INFANTRY TACTICS.

THE JUMP BY MEN OF THE SECOND BATTALION, 188TH AIRBORNE INFANTRY REGIMENT, WAS STAGED AS A DEMONSTRATION FOR 1,200 ROTC STUDENTS NOW IN TRAINING AT FORT MEADE.

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ONLY FOUR MINOR CASUALTIES, INCLUDING ONE FRACTURED ANKLE, WERE REPORTED AMONG THE JUMPERS.

THE MEN CAME OVER THE JUMP AREA IN 12 BIG CARGO PLANES, TUMBLED OUT AT 1,160 FEET, AND CAME FLUTTERING DOWN INTO THE DROP ZONE. THEY TRIPPED OFF THEIR CHUTES IMMEDIATELY AND MOVED ON THE DOUBLE TO THE EDGE OF A NEARBY WOODS.

THEY WERE GUIDED TO THEIR ASSEMBLY AREAS BY COLORED FLARES, SET UP BY A "PATHFINDER" UNIT THAT LANDED IN THE AREA 15 MINUTES AHEAD OF THE MAIN BODY.

MOST OF THE PARATROOPERS WERE OLD HANDS. FOR FIRST LIEUT.KENNETH BACH IT WAS THE 104TH JUMP. HE LANDED WITH THE "PATHFINDER" GROUP, THEN RAN ACROSS THE FIELD TO ACT AS MASTER OF CEREMONIES FOR THE LARGE ROUP OF SPECTATORS.

A FEW OF THE PARATROOPERS LANDED IN A CORN FIELD SOUTH OF THE DROP ZONE. THE REMAINDER LANDED WELL WITHIN THE AREA.

MAJ.GEN.LYMAN L.LEMNITZER, COMMANDER OF THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION OF WHICH THE 188TH IS A PART, CALLED IT AN "EXCELLENT JUMP."

AFTER THE MEN HAD GATHERED AT PRE-DESIGNATED LOCATIONS, THE PERSPIRING SOLDIERS CALLED IT A DAY.

EARLIER THEY HAD PLANNED TO SIMULATE THE CUTTING OF COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN BALTIMORE AND WASHINGTON. THE ARMY GAVE NO REASON FOR CANCELLING THE REMAINDER OF THE MISSION.

M945PED NM

A109KX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONTINO (120)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 23-(AP)-ACCORDIONIST DICK CONTINO LISTENED WITH BOWED HEAD AT HIS DRAFT EVASION TRIAL TODAY AS AN ARMY PSYCHIATTRIST TESTIFIED THE YOUNG ARTIST "MET THE MINIMUM STANDARDS" FOR INDUCTION.

"OUR FINDING WAS THAT HE WAS NOT PSYCHOTIC," DECLARED MAJ. CLOYCE L. DUNCAN, CHIEF OF THE NEUROPSYCHIATRIC DIVISION AT FORT ORD, CALIF.

MAJOR DUNCAN SAID HE EXAMINED THE 21-YEAR-OLD DEFENDANT LAST APRIL 12. THE DAY BEFORE CONTINO DISAPPEARED FROM FORT ORD.

EARLIER, MRS. BETTY ESHELBY, SECRETARY OF CONTINO'S DRAFT BOARD IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, TESTIFIED HE HAD TOLD HER HE "HAD A FEAR OF BEING AWAY FROM HIS PARENTS."

DURING THE TESTIMONY, CONTINO KEPT HIS HEAD BOWED, HIS EYES LOOKINH AT HIS FOLDED HANDS OR AT THE FLOOR.

CONTINO, WHO HAS EARNED AS MUCH AS $4,000A WEEK, MANAGED A FAINT SMILE AS HE PUSHED HIS WAY THROUGH A CROWD OF TEEN-AGE GIRLS TO THE COURTROOM OF FEDERAL JUDGE MICHAEL J. ROCHE.

BUT INSIDE THE SLIM MUSICIAN WAS TENSE WHILE A JURY OF 11 WOMEN AND LONE MAN WAS CHOSEN.

AS ASSISTANT U. S. ATTORNEYJOSEPH KARESH TOLD HOW CONTINO DISAPPEARED FROM FORT ORD, CALIF., LAST APRIL 13 JUST BEFORE HE WAS TO HAVE BEEN SWORN INTO THE ARMY. THE MUSICIAN BECAME OBVIOUSLY FRETFUL.

THE FIRST WITNESSES WERE OFFICIALS OF LOS ANGELES COUNTY DRAFT BOARD NO. 86. THEY SAID CONTINO FILLED OUT HIS DRAFT FORM, TWICE FAILED TO REPORT FOR A PHYSICAL EXAMINATION, BUT FINALLY REPORTED SEEKING A HARDSHIP EXEMPTION ON GROUNDS HE WAS THE SOLE SUPPORT FOR TWO BROTHERS AND A SISTER.

KARESH SAID CONTINO ASKED FOR A PSYCHIATRIC EXAMINATION AND WAS GIVEN ONE, ONLY TO HAVE HIS 1-A CLASSIFICATION CONFIRMED.

CONTINO HAS BEEN FREE ON $5,000 BAIL SINCE HIS ARRAIGNMENT, SHORTLY AFTER HE WAS FOUND AT A SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA REST HOME.

HE HAS SAID HE FLED FROM FORT ORD BECAUSE "EVERYTHING WAS BEHIND A FENCE. IT MADE ME SICK ALL OVER."

JUL 24 1951

FJ619PCS

A58KX
0 (370)
SAN FRANCISCO,JULY 23-(AP)-WITH POSSIBLY SIGNIFICANT FANFARE, THE CHINESE REDS TODAY WELCOMED TO PEIPING AN INDOCHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATION HEADED BY HOANG QUOC VIET, VICE-CHAIRMAN OF THE "NATIONAL UNITED FRONT," WHICH IS WARRING AGAINST THE FRENCH AND THE FRENCH-SPONSORED BAO DAI GOVERNMENT.

THE PEIPING RADIO, IN ANNOUNCING THE VISIT, SAID IT WAS INTENDED TO "STRENGTHEN THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF CHINA AND VIETNAM."

THERE WAS NO HINT WHAT FORM THIS "STRENGTHENING" MIGHT TAKE, BUT WESTERN MILITARY MEN HAVE SPECULATED THAT ONLY THE HEAVY RED LOSSES IN KOREA HAVE THUS FAR PREVENTED THE CHINESE FROM FULL-SCALE INTERVENTION IN INDOCHINA.

WESTERN OBSERVERS ALSO HAVE NOTED THAT A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA MIGHT FREE THE REDS FOR MORE PROFITABLE ADVENTURES IN INDOCHINA OR ELSEWHERE.

EVEN WITH CHINESE PREOCCUPATION WITH KOREA, THERE HAVE BEEN REPEATED REPORTS OF MATERIAL AID TO THE INDOCHINA REBELS, PLUS REPORTS THAT CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS" ARE IN INDOCHINA.

AFTER EARLY SUCCESSES, THE INDOCHINESE REBELS HAVE BEEN SUFFERING MILITARY SETBACKS. THEY RECENTLY ADMITTED THIS INDIRECTLY IN ANNOUNCING THEY WERE REVERTING TO GUERRILLA WARFARE FROM THE MORE FORMAL STYLE OF WAR THEY HAD BEEN CONDUCTING.

ONLY LAST JULY 4 THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED IT HAD INFORMATION THAT 200,000 CHINESE RED TROOPS WERE ASSEMBLED ON CHINA'S SOUTHERN BORDERS, AWAITING A PROPITIOUS MOMENT TO INVADE INDOCHINA.

THE NATIONALIST MINISTRY ALSO SAID THE CHINESE REDS HAD USED 100,000 CONSCRIPTED LABORERS TO BUILD A FOUR-LANE HIGHWAY DOWN TO THE BORDER.

THESE REPORTS MAY OR MAY NOT BE ACCURATE, BUT IT IS NOTEWORTHY THAT THE OFFICIAL VISIT TO PEIPING COMES AT A TIME WHEN A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA IS A POSSIBILITY.

IN ANY CASE, PEIPING EVIDENTLY ROLLED OUT THE RED CARPET FOR THE INDOCHINESE DELEGATION.

THE BROADCAST HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SAID THREE VICE-CHAIRMEN OF THE CHINESE REGIME, THE VICE MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, AND MORE THAN 700 OTHER OFFICIALS OF VARYING DEGREE MET THE VISITORS.

A GROUP OF CHINESE "YOUNG PIONEERS" PRESENTED THEM WITH FLOWERS, AND VICE CHAIRMAN LI CHI-SHEN MADE A WELCOMING ORATION.

LI WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THESE TWO NEIGHBORS HAD BEEN "STRUGGLING TOGETHER LIKE BROTHERS AGAINST IMPERIALISM AND FEUDALISM."

HE ADDED THAT "THE PEOPLE OF THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL UNITE MORE

CLOSELY TOGETHER IN DEFENSE OF PEACE IN ASIA AND THE WORLD AT A TIME WHEN THE AGGRESSIVE CAMP HEADED BY AMERICAN IMPERIALISM IS INVADING THE FAR EAST."

THIS IS STANDARD RED PROPAGANDA, BUT ITS REITERATION COMES AFTER A LONG LAYOFF DURING WHICH THE PEIPING RADIO HAS MADE VIRTUALLY NO MENTION OF INDOCHINA.

SD550PCS

B16

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (350)

JUL 24 1951

NEW YORK, JULY 23-(AP)-ONCE MORE THE GOVERNMENT USED A CONTEMPT THREAT TODAY TO TRY AND PRY LOOSE BAIL RECORDS OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.

THIS TIME, THE ACTION WAS DIRECTED AGAINST ABNER GREEN, A BAIL FUND TRUSTEE WHO THUS FAR HAS ESCAPED IMPRISONMENT. THREE OF HIS ASSOCIATES ARE SERVING CONTEMPT SENTENCES. TWO OF WHOM

GREEN WAS ORDERED BY FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN F.X.MC GOHEY TO PRODUCE BOOKS AND RECORDS WEDNESDAY BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE THREAT OF CONTEMPT HUNG OVER THREE OTHER CONGRESS ATTACHES, WHO WERE SCHEDULED FOR HEARINGS TOMORROW.

U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING H.SAYPOL BRANDED ALL FOUR "CONTEMPTUOUS" IN FAILING TO REVEAL BAIL FUND DATA BEFORE HIS FEDERAL GRAND JURY.

THE GRAND JURY IS LOOKING INTO THE DISAPPEARANCE OF FOUR TOP LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE U.S. THEY ARE ROBERT THOMPSON, GILBERT GREEN, GUS HALL AND HENRY WINSTON.

THE FOUR FUGITIVES FAILED TO SHOW UP EARLY THIS MONTH TO BEGIN PRISON SENTENCES FOR CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT REVOLUTION. A NATIONWIDE SEARCH IS ON FOR THEM.

THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS WAS ORDERED TO FORFEIT $80,000 IN BAIL IT POSTED FOR THE FOUR. IN ADDITION, IT WAS OUTLAWED AS A FUTURE SOURCE OF FEDERAL BAIL FOR COMMUNISTS.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE SEARCH FOR THE FUGITIVES MIGHT BE AIDED BY A LIST OF PERSONS WHO CONTRIBUTED TO THEIR BAIL THROUGH THE CONGRESS.

THREE TRUSTEES WENT TO PRISON FOR CONTEMPT WHEN THEY REFUSED TO GIVE THIS DATA. LEFTIST MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD GOT 90 DAYS AND MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT AND W.APLHAEUS HUNTON SIX MONTHS EACH.

FIELD AND GREEN WERE GRAND JURY WITNESSES, ALONG WITH MURIEL PATTERSON, BOOKKEEPER FOR THE FUND, AND DOROTHY FAULKNER, TELEPHONE OPERATOR AT THE BAIL FUND'S OFFICE.

SAID SAYPOL OF GREEN'S GRAND JURY APPEARANCE:

"CONCERNING THE RECORD OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND, HE GAVE A SNEERING RESPONSE WHICH, IN EFFECT, WAS 'I CAN'T FIND IT AND WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO DO ABOUT IT?'"

SAYPOL SAID FIELD DECLINED TO ANSWER GRAND JURY QUESTIONS AND CALLED MISS PATTERSON AND MISS FAULKNER "OFFENSIVE AND OUTRAGEOUS" IN THEIR CONDUCT BEFORE THE GRAND JURY.

SAYPOL TOLD THE COURT THAT MISS FAULKNER, MISS PATTERSON, AND MRS. MARY KAUFMAN, ATTORNEY FOR THE BAIL FUND, WERE "CONTEMPTUOUS." AND THE JUDGE SET A HEARING FOR NOON TOMORROW FOR ALL BUT MRS. KAUFMAN.

SAYPOL SAID OF MRS. KAUFMAN, "I PROPOSE TO DEAL WITH HER LATER."

THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS HAS BEEN BRANDED COMMUNIST AND SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE.

MEANWHILE, TWO MORE SECOND STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS PUT UP $20,00 BAIL EACH AND WERE FREED TO AWAIT TRIAL ON THE SAME REVOLUTIONARY CONSPIRACY CHARGE THAT TRIPPED THE TOP REDS. THE TWO WERE CLAUDIA JONES AND BETTY GANNETT.

THAT LEFT SEVEN SECOND STRINGERS STILL JAILED, UNABLE THIS FAR TO POST BONDS TO REPLACE THE OUTLAWED CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BONDS. TEN NOW ARE FREE ON BOND AND FOUR OTHERS -- NEVER ARRESTED -- ARE BEING SOUGHT.

ML554PED

B52

(Q)

(130)

JUL 24 1951

NEW YORK, JULY 23-(AP)-A BRAZILIAN GENERAL ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO EXPLORE STEPS HIS COUNTRY SHOULD TAKE TO PREPARE ITS ARMED FORCES FOR POSSIBLE USE IN UNITED NATION'S ACTIONS.

GENERAL PEDRO AURELIO DE GOES MONTEIRO TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HIS SPECIAL MILITTARY MISSION RELATED TO BRAZIL'S MILITARY COMMITMENTS IN RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE RECENT INTERAMERICAN CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS IN WASHINGTON. THE RESOLUTIONS INVOLVE CONTRIBUTIONS OF ARMED FORCES FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY.

ARRIVING ON THE LINER URUGUAY, THE BRAZILIAN OFFICER WAS MET AT THE PIER BY GEN.WILLIS D.CRITTENBERGER, COMMANDER OF THE U.S.FIRST ARMY, ADMIRAL OSCAR BADGER AND U.N. REPRESENTATIVES.

HE WILL GO TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW WHERE EXPECTS TO CONFER WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE MARSHALL.

JJ&PS31AED

A11

NEW YORK, JULY 23-(AP)-WILL DURANT, PHILOSOPHER, HISTORIAN AND AUTHOR, PHILOSOPHIZED TODAY CURRENT TENSE WORLD CONDITIONS WERE JUST "NORMAL TIMES."

RETURNING FROM AN EIGHT MONTHS TOUR OF EUROPE ABOARD THE INDEPENDENCE DURANT SAID THE PRESENT SITUATION IS "PRECISELY A SNAFU--THE SAME AS IT ALWAYS HAS BEEN."

"DON'T WORRY SO MUCH ABOUT TODAY'S ALARMS AND PROPHECY OF WARS," HE COUNSELED. "YOU MUSTN'T THINK YOU'RE ANY WORSE OFF THAN YOUR FOREFATHERS WERE."

HE, HIMSELF, WAS AN OPTIMIST, DURANT SAID, ADDING:

"YOU MIGHT DEFINE AN OPTIMIST AS A PESSIMIST WITH A GOOD STOMACH."

A180 (300)

NEW YORK, JULY 23-(AP)-FOUR OF FIVE REPORTEDLY "CONTEMPTUOUS" WITNESSES BEFORE THE FEDERAL GRAND JURY PROBING THE FLIGHT OF BAIL-JUMPING COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE ORDERED TODAY TO APPEAR THIS AFTERNOON BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN F.X. MC GOHEY.

U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING H.SAYPOL TOLD JUDGE MC GOHEY THAT THE FIVE WITNESSES WERE "OFFENSIVE" AND "OUTRAGEOUS" IN THEIR CONDUCT BEFORE THE JURY. THEY REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BY TAKING REFUGE BEHIND "CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGES," HE SAID.

ALL FIVE ARE CONNECTED WITH THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND, "FINANCIAL "ANGEL" FOR ARRESTED COMMUNISTS. THE FUND FORFEITED $80,000 BOND WHEN FOUR CONVICTED COMMUNIST REDS JUMPED BAIL EARLY THIS MONTH. THE JURY IS INVESTIGATING THEIR FLIGHT.

SAYPOL NAMED THE FIVE BALKY WITNESSES AS FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MILLIONAIRE SECRETARY OF THE BAIL FUND; ABNER GREEN, A FUND TRUSTEE; MISS MURIEL PATTERSON, NEGRO BOOKKEEPER EMPLOYED BY THE FUND; MISS DOROTHY FAULKNER, NEGRO TELEPHONE OPERATOR AT THE FUND'S OFFICE, AND MRS.MARY KAUFMAN, FUND ATTORNEY.

FIELD AND TWO OTHER TRUSTEES ARE SERVING CONTEMPT SENTENCES

FOR REFUSING TO DIVULGE THE NAMES OF CONTRIBUTORS TO THE BAIL FUND.
ALL THE WITNESSES, EXCEPT MRS.KAUFMAN, APPEARED BEFORE JUDGE MC GOHEY WHEN SAYPOL LODGED HIS COMPLAINT.
THEY WERE ORDERED TO RETURN WITH THEIR COUNSEL AT 1:30 P.M. (EST). THEN THEY ARE EXPECTED TO BE DIRECTED TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONS OR FACE CONTEMPT CITATIONS.
SAYPOL INDICATED THAT GREEN HAD BEEN ESPECIALLY BALKY IN HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE GRAND JURY.
"CONCERNING THE RECORDS OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND," SAYPOL SAID, "HE (GREEN) GAVE A SNEERING RESPONSE WHICH, IN EFFECT, WAS 'I CAN'T FIND IT AND WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO DO ABOUT IT!'".
EARLIER, STATE SUPREME COURT JUSTICE EUGENE L.BRISACH RESERVED DECISION ON A MOVE TO QUASH SUBPOENAS ISSUED BY THE STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF BANKS WHO ALSO IS INVESTIGATING THE CRC BAIL FUND.
HE TOOK THE MOTION UNDER ADVISEMENT AFTER DEFENSE COUNSEL FOR GREEN CALLED THE INVESTIGATION "SIMPLY A FISHING EXPEDITION TO FIND OUT THE NAMES OF THOSE MAKING LOANS TO THE FUND."

RP154PED

A31

JUL 24 1951

NIGHT LEAD FOOD PRICES (700)
NEW YORK, JULY 23-(AP)-PRICE REDUCTIONS ON A NUMBER OF FOOD ITEMS WERE FORECAST IN SOME INDUSTRY CIRCLES TODAY AS A RESULT OF PLENTIFUL SUPPLIES PLUS SHOPPER RESISTANCE TO HIGH PRICES, PARTICULARLY IN THE NEW YORK METROPOLITAN AREA.
HOWEVER, DIFFERING ESTIMATES OF THE SITUATION WERE MADE BY INDUSTRY OFFICIALS IN NEW YORK AND BY SPOKESMEN FOR STORES AND WHOLESALERS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY CONTACTED IN A SPOT SURVEY BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.
OFFICIALS OF SOME LARGE GROUPS OF STORES HERE AND OF ONE NATIONWIDE CHAIN FORESAW SOME PRICE REDUCTIONS, THOUGH NOT DRASTIC, ON CANNED AND OTHER STAPLE FOODS PROCESSED DURING THE HIGH PRICES OF THE SCARE BUYING WAVE OF LAST FALL AND WINTER. THEY SAID THAT WHILE THE SITUATION WAS NOT TRUE THROUGHOUT THE INDUSTRY, A NUMBER OF WHOLESALERS AND RETAILERS HAD MUCH LARGER INVENTORIES THAN A YEAR AGO AT PRICES HIGHER THAN WHAT IT WOULD COST TO REPLACE THEM NOW.
BUT SPOKESMEN IN OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY FOR SMALLER GROUPS OF STORES AND STATE ASSOCIATIONS REPORTED MOSTLY THAT FOOD SALES WERE RUNNING AHEAD OF OR EQUAL TO LAST YEAR, WITH NO EXCESS INVENTORIES AND NO PRICE CUTS. A FEW, HOWEVER, CONCEDED THAT INVENTORIES WERE HEAVIER THAN NORMAL AND THAT THERE MIGHT BE PRICE ADJUSTMENTS ON SOME ITEMS.
IN NO CASE WERE THERE ANY PREDICTIONS OF SEVERE PRICE SLASHING--AT MOST MODERATE REDUCTIONS TO BRING CANNED AND PACKAGED GOODS IN LINE EITHER WITH CURRENT REPLACEMENT COSTS OR WITH PRICES OF FRESH OR FROZEN PRODUCTS.
ONE OFFICIAL OF A LARGE FOOD CHAIN POINTED OUT THAT CURRENT REPLACEMENT COSTS IN SOME INSTANCES WERE WELL BELOW THOSE OF STOCKS OF ITEMS NOW IN WAREHOUSES OR ON STORE SHELVES. HE NOTED RECENT SCATTERED REDUCTIONS IN SOAP PRODUCTS AND SAID THAT TALLOW WHICH COST 18 CENTS A POUND ON MARCH 1 NOW WAS SELLING FOR EIGHT AND ONE-HALF CENTS--COMPARED WITH THE 15-CENT CEILING OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION.
HE ALSO POINTED OUT THAT COFFEE AND SUGAR WERE IN PLENTIFUL SUPPLY NOW AS CONTRASTED WITH SHORTAGES NOT MANY WEEKS AGO.
INDUSTRY SPOKESMEN HERE SAID THAT LAST FALL AND WINTER "EVERYBODY BOUGHT THEIR HEADS OFF" FROM PROCESSOR TO CONSUMER IN ANTICIPATION OF SHORTAGES AND HIGHER PRICES. IT WAS EXPECTED THAT MILITARY DEMANDS WOULD MAKE A SERIOUS DENT IN CIVILIAN SUPPLIES AND TEND TO BOOST PRICES. HOWEVER, HIGH PRODUCTION--STIMULATED BY GOVERNMENT PRODDING--AND AN EASING OF THE WAR TENSION HAVE LEFT THE NATION WITH AN ABUNDANCE OF PROCESSED FOODS AND PROSPECTS FOR A CONTINUED PLENTIFUL SUPPLY.

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A32
ONE INDUSTRY OFFICIAL SAID A PART OF THE PICTURE WAS THAT FRESH AND FROZEN PRODUCTS WERE PROVIDING MUCH KEENER COMPETITION WITH CANNED AND OTHER PROCESSED PRODUCTS THAN NORMALLY IS THE CASE.
AS FOR MEATS, SHORTAGES WERE REPORTED IN LOWER PRICED CUTS, WITH STEAKS AND HIGH PRICED ROASTS GOING BEGGING AT LESS THAN OPS CEILING PRICES.
AN ASSOCIATED PRESS SPOT CHECK ACROSS THE COUNTRY BROUGHT THESE REPORTS FROM OTHER AREAS:
SAN FRANCISCO--ONE LARGE FOOD STORE GROUP REPORTS FOOD SALES 22 PER CENT ABOVE LAST YEAR WITH NO INDICATION OF ANY PRICE BREAKS, BUT WITH HOUSEWIVES BUYING ON A WEEK-TO-WEEK BASIS.
BOSTON--EXECUTIVE SECRETARY MALCOLM MCCABE OF MASSACHUSETTS RETAIL GROCERS AND PROVISION DEALERS ASSOCIATION SAYS INVENTORIES ARE NOT EXCESSIVE AND "NOT OUT OF BALANCE." BUT HE SAYS SOME COMMODITIES MAY SEE SOME PRICE CUTTING, "THE SHARPEST REDUCTIONS COMING IN THE CITRUS JUICE PRODUCTS BECAUSE THE FRESH MARKET IS DEMORALIZED. HE REPORTED THE OVERALL MARKET PICTURE IS ONE OF "MUCH MORE CONSERVATIVE, HAND-TO-MOUTH BUYING."
DENVER--HEADS OF TWO FOOD STORE CHAINS REPORT NO SLOWDOWN EXCEPT IN SOME MEAT LINES BECAUSE OF HIGH PRICES, WITH NO EXCESS INVENTORIES, BUT ONE SAID THE EASTERN SITUATION MIGHT SPREAD THAT WAY LATER.
KANSAS CITY--SECRETARY-MANAGER C.R.STROMBERG OF RETAIL GROCERS ASSOCIATION FORECAST PRICES WOULD CONTINUE ON A FAIRLY EVEN KEEL. HE SAID THAT WHILE THERE MAY BE BACKLOGS IN WAREHOUSES, THERE IS NO GREAT SURPLUS. THE CITY HAS PLENTY OF FOOD, INCLUDING MEAT, DESPITE THE FLOOD.
RICHMOND--A LARGE WHOLESALER IN INDEPENDENT FIELD SAID CONSUMERS IN RESISTANCE TO HIGH PRICES ARE "SUBSTITUTING LOWER-PRICED ITEM OR DOING WITHOUT." HE SAID HE BELIEVES PRICES "ARE AT THEIR PEAK."
PORTLAND, ME.--MRS.ARTHUR CHARLES, SECRETARY MAIN STATE GROCERS ASSOCIATION, SAID FOOD SALES WERE STEADY. SHE PREDICTED HIGHER PRICE DEMANDS BY MANY FOOD MANUFACTURERS BECAUSE OF THE OPS FREEZE ON MANUFACTURERS' INCREASES.
CHICAGO--CHAIN STORE SPOKESMEN SAID FOOD SALES WERE AHEAD OF THE CORRESPONDING PERIOD IN PREVIOUS YEARS EXCEPT FOR THE SCARE BUYING WAVE LAST YEAR. ALL SAID INVENTORIES WERE NOT TOP HEAVY, BUT THAT A SUMMER SLUMP WAS NORMAL, WITH MANY PERSONS ON VACATIONS. SOME SAID MERCHANDISE FROM NEW CROPS WAS HIGHER THAN CURRENT STOCKS.
CLEVELAND--INVENTORIES REPORTED QUITE LOW WITH GOOD MOVEMENT OF FOODS AND BUSINESS GENERALLY CONSIDERED GOOD. NO PRICE CUTS ANTICIPATED.

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End July 23, 1951
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STARTING JULY 24, 1951

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A12FX

BULLETIN 7TH NITE LEAD

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25-(AP)-ALLIED AND RED NEGOTIATORS HELD THREE SESSIONS OF 53, 30 AND 25 MINUTES TODAY AT KAESONG AND THEN ADJOURNED UNTIL THURSDAY THE SHOWDOWN OVER THE ISSUE OF FOREIGN TROOP WITHDRAWALS.

TODAY WAS TO HAVE BEEN THE DAY WHEN IT WAS DECIDED DEFINITELY WHETHER THE WITHDRAWAL ISSUE WOULD BE INCLUDED ON A CEASE-FIRE AGENDA. THE ALLIES OPPOSE. THE REDS FAVOR.

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A14FX

BUT NO DECISION APPARENTLY WAS REACHED.

THE TWO SIDES WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW AT 2 P.M.

THE DELEGATES MET THIS MORNING AT 11 A.M. AT 11:53 THEY RECESSED UNTIL 2 P.M.

THE FIRST AFTERNOON SESSION LASTED 30 MINUTES. IT WAS RECESSED UNTIL 2:50.

THAT MEETING LASTED UNTIL 3:15 WHEN THE OFF-AND-ON SESSIONS BROKE OFF FOR THE DAY.

THE ALLIED DELEGATION FLEW BACK IN HELICOPTERS TO THIS ADVANCE BASE CAMP. ARRIVING AT 3:40 P.M.

THE BRIEF FORENOON SESSION WAS ONLY LONG ENOUGH FOR EACH DELEGATION TO HAVE READ A PREPARED STATEMENT AND AWAIT ITS TRANSLATION.

THAT WOULD INDICATE THE REALLY IMPORTANT SESSION WOULD BE THAT IN THE AFTERNOON.

IT WAS REGARDED AS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN THE U. N. POSITION WAS UNCHANGED. THE REDS POSSIBLY BROUGHT A COMPROMISE PROPOSAL TO TODAY'S MEETING BUT THERE WAS NOTHING OFFICIAL ON IT.

THIS WAS THE NINTH AND SHOWDOWN MEETING.

THE ONLY REMAINING ISSUE WAS FOREIGN TROOPS WITHDRAWALS. THE REDS WANT IT ON THE AGENDA FOR THEP PEACE TALKS. UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES SAY IT IS A POLITICAL MATTER AND SHOULD NOT BE DISCUSSED IN THESE MILITARY TALKS.

A115KX

IN THE FACE OF THE FIRM ALLIED STAND, THE REDS LAST SATURDAY ASKED A FOUR DAY RECESS.

BOTH ALLIED AND RED DELEGATES ENTERED THE CONFERENCE ROOM AT 10:54 A.M. (7:54 P.M., EST, TUESDAY).

THE FIVE ALLIED DELEGATES HAD ARRIVED 14 MINUTES EARLIER BY HELICOPTER. THE RED DELEGATES ARRIVED BY JEEP ONLY TWO MINUTES BEFORE THEY ENTERED THE ROOM.

THE RED RADIO HAS BEEN HAMMERING ON THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL DEMAND AS ONE OF PARAMOUNT INTEREST TO THE COMMUNISTS--BUT HAS NOT SAID FLATLY THEY WERE PREPARED TO BREAK UP THE TALKS OVER IT.

THE FIRST HELICOPTER WITH PART OF THE DELEGATION TOOK OFF FROM THIS ADVANCE BASE AT 9:45 A.M. (6:45 P.M. TUESDAY EST) FOR THE SHORT HOP TO KAESONG, 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

FOUR OTHER HELICOPTERS WITH THE REMAINDER OF THE DELEGATION AND STAFF FOLLOWED AT 10:25 A.M.

THE MEETING WAS SET FOR 11 A.M.

A MOTOR CONVOY, INCLUDING WAR CORRESPONDENTS, COMMUNICATION AND SERVICE MEN, LEFT IN ADVANCE AT 8:05 A.M.

RADIO MOSCOW JOINED OTHER RED PROPAGANDA OUTLETS IN HAMMERING HARD ON THE COMMUNIST DEMANDS THAT ANY CEASE-FIRE AGENDA INCLUDE THE SUBJECT OF FOREIGN TROOP WITHDRAWALS FROM KOREA.

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(IN WASHINGTON DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL SAID WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS "AT THE PROPER TIME" WOULD POSE NO PROBLEM IF THE REDS SINCERELY WANTED TO WORK OUT A "REAL SETTLEMENT."

(MARSHALL ALSO OUTLINED IN A PREPARED STATEMENT FOUR BASIC CONDITIONS FOR AN ARMISTICE SETTLEMENT. THEY CALLED FOR AGREEMENT ON: A MILITARY LINE WHICH WOULD BE DEFENSIBLE IF HOSTILITIES WERE RENEWED; NO REINFORCEMENT OF TROOPS NOW IN KOREA; ADEQUATE SUPERVISION AND ACTUAL INSPECTION BEHIND OPPOSING LINES; SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS FOR EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS).

THE TWO DELEGATIONS WERE TO MEET AT KAESONG AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M. EST, TUESDAY) AFTER A THREE-DAY RECESS.

OUT OF THIS CRITICAL NINTH MEETING--GUN-TOTING AMERICAN GI'S LOOK UPON NUMBER NINE AS A LUCKY SYMBOL--MAY COME THE ANSWER TO THE QUESTION OF PEACE OR FURTHER BLOODSHED IN KOREA.

THE FIVE-MAN CHINESE NORTH KOREAN DELEGATION, PROMPTED BY MOSCOW, PEIPING AND PYONGYANG, CARRIED THE ANSWER.

ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE MEETING MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THE TEXT OF THE KOREAN CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY REPORT WHICH SAID IN PART:

"THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS IS A PRACTICAL CONDITION FOR THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION...THE INTERESTS OF SECURITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF OUR COUNTRY AND THE INTERESTS OF WORLD PEACE DEMAND THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS.

"OUR REPRESENTATIVES IN KAESONG RESOLUTELY INSIST ON THE FINAL SOLUTION OF THIS QUESTION..."

THE RED BROADCAST DID NOT SPECIFICALLY SAY THAT AGREEMENT NOW ON TROOP WITHDRAWAL WAS A CONDITION TO THE CEASE-FIRE AGENDA UNDER DISCUSSION.

APPARENTLY THIS LEFT THE COMMUNISTS WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO ACCEPT A CEASE-FIRE AGENDA AND YET PRESS FOR TROOP WITHDRAWALS WHEN "FINAL" SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION IS DISCUSSED.

THE COMMUNISTS ASKED FOR A THREE-DAY RECESS LAST SATURDAY AFTER THE U.N. SENIOR DELEGATE, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY POLITELY BUT FIRMLY ASKED FOR AGREEMENT ON AN AGENDA WITHOUT CONSIDERING THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS AT THIS TIME.

THE U.N. POSITION WAS THAT THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS WAS A POLITICAL QUESTION OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF THE KAESONG CONFERENCE.

WHETHER THE MOSCOW BROADCAST WHICH REPEATED THE ESSENCE OF AN EARLIER PYONGYANG BROADCAST WAS GIVING UNOFFICIAL BUT ADVANCE WORD OF THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS' ATTITUDE REMAINED TO BE SEEN.

MANY OBSERVERS AT THIS HEAVILY GUARDED ARMISTICE CAMP FELT THAT

IF THE COMMUNISTS ACCEDE TO THE U.N. REQUEST THAT THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL ISSUE BE LEFT OFF THE AGENDA, THERE WOULD BE A GOOD CHANCE FOR A QUICK PEACE SETTLEMENT IN THE FORMAL TALKS TO FOLLOW.

A187KX

BUT IF THE REDS STUBBORNLY PRESS THEIR DEMAND, THERE IS DANGER THAT CONTINUED WRANGLING ON THE WITHDRAWAL ISSUE MAY WRECK THE TALKS. THAT IN TURN MIGHT TOUCH OFF ANOTHER BIG COMMUNIST ATTACK ALONG THE 135-MILE BATTLEFRONT.

THE MOSCOW VERSION OF THE RED KOREAN NEWS AGENCY REPORT, MONITORED BY U.S. ARMY RADIO IN TOKYO, HAD A NOTABLY UNCOMPROMISING TONE.

IT SAID AMERICAN NEGOTIATORS' REFUSAL TO DISCUSS THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS "ENGENDERS SERIOUS APPREHENSIONS" THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO CONVERT SOUTH KOREA INTO ITS MILITARY SPRINGBOARD. IT REFERRED TO PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND HIS ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA AS "TRAITORS WHO SYSTEMATICALLY OPPOSE THE TERMINATION OF THE WAR AND THREATEN TO SEIZE KOREA UP TO THE YALU RIVER..."

IT REPEATED THE OLD RED PROPAGANDA LINE THAT SOUTH KOREANS ORIGINALLY INVADED NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. ACTUALLY THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY BEGAN THE WAR WITH THE INVASION OF THE U.N.-SPONSORED REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA 13 MONTHS AGO.

AT THE SAME TIME THE PEIPING RADIO RENEWED ITS OLD CHARGE THAT AMERICAN WAR PLANES VIOLATED THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

THE BROADCAST BOASTED THAT COMMUNIST PLANES SHOT DOWN SEVEN OF EIGHT U.S. JET FIGHTERS IT SAID CROSSED THE FRONTIER ON JULY 21.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS FROM U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS. THE AIR FORCE HAS SAID REPEATEDLY ITS PILOTS HAVE STRICT ORDERS AGAINST CROSSING THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY OF MANCHURIA.

ALLIED PLANES TUESDAY HIT THE PYONGYANG AREA WHILE A FLIGHT OF MARINE FIGHTER PLANES ATTACKED A CHINESE COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS A FEW MILES NORTH OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

A RADIO STATION, MESS HALL AND LIVING QUARTERS WERE DESTROYED AND CHINESE TROOPS SENT RUNNING IN AND OUT OF THEIR BLAZING BUILDINGS, PILOTS REPORTED.

MUSTANG F-51 FIGHTERS ATTACKED OTHER ENEMY POSITIONS IN THE KUMHWA IRON TRIANGLE SECTOR AND CAUGHT A NUMBER OF TROOPS IN THE OPEN.

THERE WERE 357 COMBAT SORTIES DURING THE DAY, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED.

THE GROUND WAR FLICKERED ON AND OFF ACROSS THE FRONT. MOST OF THE CONTACT WAS IN THE EASTERN SECTOR, WHERE ALLIED TROOPS HAVE BEEN ATTACKING A 1,000-FOOT HILL FOR THE PAST THREE DAYS. THE POSITION WAS WEST OF KANSONG, ALLIED-HELD EAST COAST TOWN 27 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

THE COMMUNISTS MADE EIGHT PROBING ATTACKS DURING THE DAY.

ONE LARGE PROBING ATTACK DEVELOPED SOUTH OF KUMSONG, BUT WAS REPULSED WHILE SEVEN OTHER LIGHT ATTACKS WERE THROWN BACK NORTHEAST OF YANGGU AND NORTHWEST OF KANSON.

MANY ALLIED OFFICERS THOUGHT THESE SKIRMISHES MIGHT ERUPT INTO ANOTHER FULL-SCALE COMMUNIST ASSAULT IF THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS BREAK DOWN.

GG1246PCS NM

A40FX (KX)

PMS BUDGET

JUL 25 1951

CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (700)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 24-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS TRUCE NEGOTIATORS RETURN TO KAESONG TOMORROW FOR A YES OR NO ANSWER FROM THE COMMUNISTS ON A KOREAN WAR ARMISTICE AGENDA.

THE RED NORTH KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO INDICATED TODAY THE ANSWER WILL BE "NO."

U.N. DELEGATES INSIST CEASE-FIRE TALKS OMIT ANY DISCUSSION OF WITHDRAWING FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

IN AN UNOFFICIAL ANSWER PYONGYANG RADIO QUOTED THE COMMUNIST "KOREAN CENTRAL PRESS" NEWS AGENCY:

"ALL OUR PEOPLE DEMAND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN NATIONAL TROOPS FROM OUR TERRITORY."

(THE MOSCOW RADIO, MONITORED BY THE U.S. ARMY IN TOKYO, CARRIED A SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT VERSION OF THE COMMUNIST NEW AGENCY'S COMMENT. IT SAID: THE BROADCAST FAILED TO MENTION THE FACT THAT

("OUR REPRESENTATIVES IN KAESONG RESOLUTELY ~~INSIST~~ ON THE FINAL SOLUTION" OF THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL QUESTION. <THE ALLIES HAVE LEFT THE DOOR WIDE OPEN FOR A "FINAL" SOLUTION OF THE ISSUE, BUT HAVE REFUSED TO TAKE IT UP IN NEGOTIATIONS FOR A CEASE-FIRE.)

THE FIVE RED NEGOTIATORS UNDOUBTEDLY HAVE RECEIVED NEW INSTRUCTIONS FROM PEIPING AND PYONGYANG SINCE SATURDAY. ON THAT DAY THEY CALLED FOR RECESS OF TALKS WHICH HAD BOGGED DOWN OVER THIS COMMUNIST DEMAND.

RED CHINA'S PEIPING BROADCASTS TUESDAY GAVE NO HINT OF WHAT ATTITUDE RED DELEGATES WOULD TAKE WEDNESDAY.

LISTENERS RECALLED THAT THE TWO CHINESE DELEGATES HAD CALLED FOR THE RECESS, TAKING THE LEAD AWAY FROM THE NORTH KOREANS FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE PEACE TALKS. OBSERVERS SUGGESTED THIS MIGHT INDICATE PEIPING'S SILENCE WAS MORE IMPORTANT THAN PYONGYANG'S TALKING.

PYONGYANG RADIO SAID:

"AT THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG AMERICANS ARE REFUSING THIS ISSUE EMPHATICALLY. THE UNITED STATES DELEGATES PROPAGANDIZE THAT THIS PROBLEM HAS NO RELATION WITH CEASE-FIRE TALKS."

THE U.N. POSITION IS THAT THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWING TROOPS IS A POLITICAL ISSUE TO BE DEBATED AT A HIGHER LEVEL AFTER THE SHOOTING WAR HAS ACTUALLY BEEN HALTED.

"THIS STUBBORN ATTITUDE," THE RED RADIO SAID, "MEANS THAT THE U.S. IS AIMING TO RETAIN MILITARY BASES IN SOUTH KOREA. . . .

"IN THE FACE OF THEIR DEFEAT, (U.N. COMMANDER GEN. MATTHEW B.) RIDGWAY AND HIS SOLDIERS ARE AIMING TO STAY IN KOREA FOREVER. THIS COMES SOLELY FROM THE MILITARISTIC PURPOSE TO OBTAIN THE MONOPOLISTIC PROFIT FROM INFLATED WAR INDUSTRIES."

IF COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS PERSIST IN THEIR STAND WEDNESDAY, CEASE-FIRE TALKS MAY WELL BREAK DOWN ON THE DAY FIGHTING IN KOREA ROUNDS OUT ITS 13TH MONTH.

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A41FX

SPEEDY JETS AND SUPERFORT BOMBERS SWEPT THROUGH HEAVY CLOUDS TUESDAY TO KEEP COMMUNIST FORCES FROM MOVING OR STORING SUPPLIES AROUND PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

GROUND FIGHTING STEPPED UP SOMEWHAT DURING THE RECESS IN ARMISTICE TALKS, BUT PLANES CARRIED THE MAIN ALLIED BLOWS.

F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS RIPPED AND TWISTED RAILROAD TRACKS AND BLASTED 40 RAIL CARS AT KANG-DONG, 15 MILES EAST OF PYONGYANG. IN A REPEAT STRIKE 40 JETS REPORTED DEMOLISHING A RAIL AND HIGHWAY BRIDGE NEAR THE CITY. SUPERFORTS BOMBED SARIWON RAIL YARDS SOUTH OF PYONGYANG

TWO U.N. PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY RED GROUND FIRE MONDAY--A MARINE FIGHTER AND AN F-51 MUSTANG.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE TO ARMISTICE TALKS, FLEW BACK TO HIS PEACE CAMP MONDAY NIGHT FROM TOKYO WITH TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED TEAM. THEY HAD CONFERRED WITH RIDGWAY IN TOKYO.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS WOULD BULGE FROM THEIR REFUSAL TO INCLUDE THE QUESTION OF TROOP WITHDRAWALS ON THE AGENDA--THE LIST OF SUBJECTS TO BE DISCUSSED IN ACTUAL ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

JUST BEFORE THE RECESS WAS DECLARED SATURDAY, JOY INFORMED THE FIVE RED GENERALS THE U.N. DELEGATION WAS PREPARED TO ACCEPT ITEMS ALREADY AGREED UPON AS THE COMPLETE AGENDA.

THESE SUBJECTS HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED. BUT IT WAS GENERALLY BELIEVED HERE THAT THEY EMBRACED SUCH MATTERS AS:

30.24- 25215

1. A CEASE-FIRE WITH PROVISIONS FOR ENFORCING IT.
2. CREATING A 20-MILE BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN OPPOSING ARMIES.
3. CREATING AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO POLICE THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT.
4. EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS.

THE U.N. HOLDS 163,000 RED PRISONERS OF WAR. THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS ARE BELIEVED TO HOLD ABOUT 10,000 ALLIED PRISONERS, MOSTLY AMERICANS.

ADMIRAL JOY SPENT TUESDAY CONFERRING WITH THE FOUR OTHER U.N. DELEGATES AND THEIR STAFF. THE CONFERENCES WERE HELD IN THE DELEGATES' HEAVILY-GUARDED TENT CAMP AT THIS ADVANCE BASE.

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A42FX

UP TO MID-AFTERNOON TUESDAY THERE WAS NO MESSAGE FROM KAESONG OVER RADIO-TELEPHONE CIRCUITS KEPT OPEN FOR THE REDS TO COMMUNICATE WITH THE U.N. DELEGATION.

U.S. SIGNAL CORPS MEN REPORTED THAT WOMEN MONITORS AT KAESONG REPORTED MONOTONOUSLY WHEN CONTACTED AT HALF HOUR INTERVALS:

"I HAVE NO COMMUNICATION FOR YOU."

BRIG. GEN. FRANK A. ALLEN, CHIEF OF INFORMATION OF THE U.N. COMMAND, SAID "NEGOTIATIONS WILL START AGAIN AT 11 A.M. WEDNESDAY (8 P.M. TUESDAY EST), I GUESS."

ALLIED DELEGATES PLAN TO FLY TO KAESONG BY HELICOPTER AS USUAL, IF WEATHER PERMITS.

ALLIED ENGINEERS LABORED TO REPAIR A WASHED OUT BRIDGE ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER BY WEDNESDAY MORNING IN CASE DELEGATES ARE FORCED TO TRAVEL BY JEEP. A MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF BRIDGE BUILDING MACHINERY WAS JAMMED ALONG THE ROAD AS CREWS LABORED THROUGH THE DAY AND AT NIGHT UNDER THE GLARE OF FLOOD LIGHTS TO GET THE JOB DONE.

CY206APD

A43FX

PMS BUDGET (350)
CEASE-FIRE INITIATIVE
BY NATE POLOWETZKY

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 24-(AP)-IT HAS BEEN A LONG, SLOW PULL BUT THE UNITED NATIONS FINALLY HOLD THE INITIATIVE IN THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

WHEN THE TWO SIDES FIRST MET ACROSS A TABLE AT KAESONG JULY 8, THE REDS HELD BOTH A PHYSICAL AND A PSYCHOLOGICAL ADVANTAGE.

THEY HAD PICKED THE SITE. THEY GUARDED IT WITH THEIR SOLDIERS. THEY MADE IT APPEAR THAT THE ALLIES WERE COMING TO THE REDS, HAT IN HAND.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S SUCCESSFUL DEMAND THAT THE REDS NEUTRALIZE KAESONG REDUCED THE RED ADVANTAGE.

BUT IT WAS NOT UNTIL SATURDAY THAT THE ALLIES ACTUALLY SEIZED THE INITIATIVE.

THAT DAY, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, TOLD THE REDS THE TWO SIDES HAD A SUFFICIENT AGENDA FOR ARMISTICE TALKS. WITHOUT STATING IT IN SO MANY WORDS, JOY TOLD THE COMMUNISTS TO STOP DEMANDING INCLUSION OF THE SUBJECT OF FOREIGN TROOP WITHDRAWALS FROM KOREA.

IT WAS AS IF HE SAID:

"NOW LOOK, FELLOWS, YOU KNOW OUR POSITION. WE'RE NOT GOING TO CHANGE OUR MINDS. IF YOU WANT THE TALKS TO GO ON, FORGET ABOUT THE IDEA OF WITHDRAWING THE TROOPS AND GET ON WITH THE JOB OF TALKING ABOUT THOSE ITEMS WE ALREADY HAVE AGREED UPON.

"OUR GOVERNMENT CAN TALK ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS AT ANOTHER TIME."

THE REDS, ON THE DEFENSIVE FOR THE FIRST TIME, CALLED A RECESS TO CONSULT HIGHER COUNCILS.

TOMORROW THEY MUST SAY IF THEY WILL BOW TO THE U.N. SUGGESTION THAT THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL TOPIC BE PASSED FOR THE PRESENT.

IF THEY DO, A QUICK CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA MIGHT BE ACCOMPLISHED.

IF THE REDS CONTINUE TO PRESS DEMANDS FOR DISCUSSION OF THE CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE, SOME ALLIED SOURCES BELIEVE THE TALKS MIGHT SETTLE DOWN TO DAILY WRANGLING AND FINALLY DIE OUT.

THE REDS, WHO LONG HAD HELD THE UPPER HAND, FIND THEMSELVES FACED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF SAYING WHETHER IT'S TO BE PEACE OR WAR IN KOREA.

TWO-ADD

A44FX

PUSAN, KOREA, JULY 24-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY URGED HIS COUNTRYMEN TO RESIST ANY EFFORT TO MAKE THE 38TH PARALLEL AGAIN THE DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

HE MADE THE PLEA AT A CEREMONY MARKING THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF HIS INAUGURATION AS PRESIDENT. MORE THAN 1,000 GOVERNMENT AND DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL WERE PRESENT.

CY213APD

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A140FX

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KOREAN

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25-(AP)-THE MOSCOW RADIO TUESDAY EVENING CARRIED A REPORT INDICATING THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS AT KAESONG MAY STAND FIRM ON THEIR INSISTENCE ON WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

THE BROADCAST, MONITORED BY THE U.S. ARMY IN TOKYO, WAS THE RUSSIAN VERSION OF A REPORT BY THE KOREAN CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY. IT SAID IN PART:

"INTERESTS OF SECURITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF OUR COUNTRY AND THE INTERESTS OF WORLD PEACE DEMAND WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA. OUR REPRESENTATIVES IN KAESONG RESOLUTELY INSIST ON THE FINAL SOLUTION OF THIS QUESTION."

THE RECESSED ARMISTICE TALKS WERE TO RESUME AT 11 A.M. TODAY (8 P.M., EST, TUESDAY).

JW858APD NM

A90KA

(170)

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25-(AP)-ALLIED PLANES FLYING NEARLY 1,000 SORTIES TUESDAY SHOT UP RED FRONTLINE POSITIONS, BLASTED HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AND POUNDED RAIL YARDS.

LAND-BASED FAR EAST AIR FORCES PILOTS CLAIMED THEY KILLED OR WOUNDED MORE THAN 200 REDS IN EASTERN KOREA WHERE THE ONLY FIGHTING OF CONSEQUENCE HAS OCCURRED THIS WEEK.

CARRIER-BASED PILOTS RAKED THE CHOSEN GULF AREA OF NORTHEAST KOREA. THEY DESTROYED 33 RED VEHICLES AND 15 RAILROAD CARS.

THIRTEEN B-29 MEDIUM BOMBERS AGAIN ATTACKED SARIWON, ON THE ROAD BETWEEN THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG AND KAESONG, SITE OF THE CURRENT CEASE-FIRE TALKS. THE SUPERFORTS BLASTED THE SARIWON RAIL YARDS.

ALLIED WARSHIPS KEPT UP THEIR DAILY BOMBARDMENT OF THE EAST COAST NORTH OF PARALLEL 38. THE BRITISH CRUISER KENYA JOINED U.S. DESTROYERS AND THE COLOMBIAN FRIGATE ALMIRANTE PADILLA IN SHELLING WONSAN.

ON THE GROUND, ALLIED TROOPS FOUGHT FOR THE ~~THIRD~~ FOURTH SUCCESSIVE DAY TUESDAY IN EFFORTS TO DRIVE COMMUNISTS TROOPS OFF HIGH GROUND NEAR THE EAST COAST SOUTHWEST OF THE COASTAL CITY OF KANSONG.

COMMUNISTS LAID DOWN A HEAVY BARRAGE OF MACHINE GUN AND MORTAR FIRE SUPPORTED BY CROSSFIRE FROM RIDGES NORTHWEST AND SOUTHEAST OF THE HILL MASS. THE FIGHTING, DESCRIBED AS THE FIERCEST IN WEEKS, RAGED THROUGHOUT THE DAY AND INTO THE NIGHT.

NORTHEAST OF YANGGU IN EAST-CENTRAL KOREA, A RED COMPANY AMBUSHED AN EIGHTH ARMY PATROL TUESDAY AFTERNOON AND SPLIT IT INTO TWO SECTIONS.

ONE GROUP FOUGHT ITS WAY TO SAFETY IN AN HOUR. BY NIGHT, ALL BUT SEVEN OF THE OTHER GROUP HAD REACHED ALLIED LINES.

AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID 3,095 REDS WERE KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED DURING THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY.

F.191 8PCS

A83FX

JUL 25 1951

KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (380)

U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 24-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS BEAT BACK EIGHT RED PROBING ATTACKS ALONG THE KOREAN FRONT TODAY AND FOUGHT FOR THE THIRD SUCCESSIVE DAY TO DRIVE COMMUNIST TROOPS OFF HIGH GROUND NEAR THE EAST COAST.

ALL BUT ONE OF THE RED ATTACKS WERE DESCRIBED AS LIGHT.

BUT SOUTH OF KUMSONG, EAST OF THEIR FALLEN IRON TRIANGLE, CHINESE FORCES MADE "A LARGE PROBING ATTACK," THE 8TH ARMY REPORTED. IT WAS HALTED, AS WERE THREE IN THE YANGGU SECTOR OF THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT AND FOUR NORTHWEST OF KANSONG ON THE EAST COAST.

THE THREE-DAY BATTLE RAGED SOUTHWEST OF KANSONG. IT WAS STILL UNDERWAY AT 3 P.M. TUESDAY (MONDAY MIDNIGHT EST.) UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMEN DESCRIBED IT AS THE FIERCEST FIGHT IN WEEKS.

U.N. WARPLANES ROARED THROUGH GATHERING CLOUDS TUESDAY AND KEPT UP THEIR HEAVY POUNDING OF RED COMMUNICATION LINES.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE HAS BEEN HITTING TRUCK AND RAIL LINES STEADILY WITH AN AVERAGE OF 150 COMBAT STRIKES A DAY, DESPITE ADVERSE WEATHER, TOO KEEP COMMUNISTS FROM BUILDING UP THEIR FRONT LINE FORCES DURING CEASE-FIRE TALKS. IN THE MONTH SINCE PEACE TALKS WERE FIRST PROPOSED, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID, IT MOUNTED 13,357 COMBAT SORTIES AND DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 24 RED PLANES--MOSTLY JETS. U.N. PILOTS HAVE BOMBED 2,260 RED VEHICLES, 20 LOCOMOTIVES, 900 RAILROAD CARS AND INFLICTED 4,000 CASUALTIES IN THAT TIME, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

TUESDAY'S EARLY STRIKES CENTERED AROUND PYONGYANG, RED KOREAN CAPITAL.

F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS SWEPT THROUGH THE EARLY MORNING DARKNESS AND RAISED HAVOC WITH THE KANG-DONG RAIL YARDS 15-MILES EAST OF PYONGYANG.

LT.CHARLES A.WILLIAMS OF TULSA,OKLA., WHO LED THE STRIKE, REPORTED RAILS WERE TWISTED AND RIPPED FROM THEIR TIES. TWENTY RAIL CARS WERE REPORTED DESTROYED AND ANOTHER 20 DAMAGED.

THE SHOOTING STARS SWEPT OVER THE TOWN SO RAPIDLY, WILLIAMS REPORTED, THAT RED ANTIAIRCRAFT DIDN'T OPEN UP UNTIL THE JETS HAD DUMPED THEIR BOMB LOADS AND WERE OUT OF RANGE.

LT.DONALD VANDERKARR OF KANKAKEE,ILL., LED A LATER JET STRIKE ON KANG-DONG. HE SAID IT DESTROYED A DOUBLE-DECK RAIL AND ROAD BRIDGE WITH ACCURATE BOMB HITS.

FOUR WAVES OF B-29 SUPERFORTS RAINED MORE THAN 1,000 BOMBS ON SARIWON, RAIL AND HIGHWAY TOWN BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND KAESONG, SITE OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS. HALF THE BOMB LOAD WAS DUMPED BY RADAR TECHNIQUES.

TWO ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST MONDAY WHEN 670 SORTIES WERE FLOWN.

HW454APD NM

A113FX

TOKYO,JULY 24-(AP)-THE CHINESE RED RADIO TONIGHT URGED THE JAPANESE PEOPLE TO "STRUGGLE AGAINST" THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

A PEIPING BROADCAST MONITORED HERE CALLED THE DRAFT A "WRITTEN CONFESSION OF AGGRESSIVE CRIMES." IT ADDED:

"AMERICAN AND BRITISH IMPERIALISTS ARE DETERMINED TO DESTROY JAPAN AND MAKE USE OF HER TO ATTACK CHINA AND OTHER ASIATIC COUNTRIES AND TO ATTACK THE SOVIET UNION IN COORDINATION WITH THE INVASION FORCES OF WESTERN EUROPE."

CC717APD NM

A103FX

TOKYO,JULY 24-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY MORE THAN 234,000 JAPANESE CAPTURED IN WORLD WAR II HAVE DIED IN PRISONER-OF-WAR CAMPS IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

IT ADDED IN A WHITE PAPER THAT 28,797 OTHERS ARE MISSING.

THE DOCUMENT SAID 77,637 JAPANESE POWS ARE ALIVE IN COMMUNIST SIBERIA, SOUTH SAKHALIN ISLAND AND THE KURILES, NORTH KOREA, MANCHURIA AND KWANGTUNG PROVINCE IN CHINA.

THE PAPER SAID PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA REPORTED THE FIGURES TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN A LETTER JUNE 19.

HW620APD

A77KX

NIGHT LEAD (150)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO CHARGED TODAY EIGHT U.S. JET PLANES FLEW DEEP INSIDE RED MANCHURIA JULY 21 AND THAT SEVEN WERE SHOT DOWN.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM FAR EAST AIR FORCES. THE REDS HAVE CHARGED REPEATEDLY THAT ALLIED WARPLANES VIOLATED THE MANCHURIAN FRONTIER.

A CHINESE-LANGUAGE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, SAID THAT EIGHT AMERICAN JETS FLEW TOWARD MUKDEN, BUT TURNED EASTWARD TOWARD LIAOYANG AND FENGCHENG IN SOUTHEASTERN MANCHURIA.

"IN ORDER TO DEFEND ITS SACRED SKY, OUR AIRFORCE INTERCEPTED THE ENEMY, SEVEN OF WHICH WERE SHOT DOWN AND THE REMAINING ONE PLANE REPELLED," SAID THE BROADCAST.

"THIS INCIDENT IS A SERIOUS PROVOCATION. IT CANNOT BE OVERLOOKED THAT IT OCCURRED WHEN CEASE-FIRE TALKS WERE STILL GOING ON."

LATER, THE PEIPING ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MORSECAST CHARGED THAT U. S. F-84 THUNDERJETS "INTRUDED" OVER NORTHEAST CHINA "MANY TIMES" FROM JULY 11 TO JULY 16.

JUL 25 1951

F1628PCS

A159KA

--95--

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO ASSERTED TODAY THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT SHOT DOWN SEVEN OF EIGHT U.S. JET FIGHTERS THAT IT CHARGED VIOLATED THE MANCHURIAN BORDER JULY 21.

TR1103ACS NM

B39KX (Q)

(120)

TOKYO, JULY 24-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. THOMAS L. HARROLD OF SAN DIEGO HAS TAKEN COMMAND OF THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION IN KOREA, SUCCEEDING MAJ. GEN. CHARLES D. PALMER OF WASHINGTON, D.C.

PALMER, IN TOKYO ENROUTE TO THE UNITED STATES FOR REASSIGNMENT, WAS AWARDED THE OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

PALMER HANDED OVER COMMAND OF THE DIVISION ON JULY 18, THE DAY HE ROUNDED OUT A FULL YEAR IN KOREA. HE HAS SPENT MORE CONTINUOUS TIME IN KOREA THAN ANY OTHER GENERAL OFFICER. PALMER COMMANDED THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION SIX MONTHS. HE FORMERLY WAS THE DIVISION'S ARTILLERY OFFICER.

PALMER WILL BE ACCOMPANIED TO THE U.S. BY HIS AIDE, LT. DAVID MCNEELY OF DERMOTT, ARK., AND HIS ORDERLY, SGT. DELMAS TUBBS OF FRANKTON, IND.

VR417ACS

30.24- 25217

A75KX
(WEST OUT) (130)
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25-(AP)-THE FEAT OF THE U. S. SECOND DIVISION IN TURNING BACK 96,000 CHINESE REDS IN CENTRAL KOREA MAY 16-21 AND INFLICTING 48,000 CASUALTIES HAS WON IT THE PRESIDENTIAL UNIT CITATION.
THE FAMED "INIDANHEAD" DIVISION WAS AWARDED THE CITATION TUESDAY.
IT IS THE FOURTH U. S. DIVISION TO WIN THE AWARD. PREVIOUS AWARDS WENT TO THE 24TH, THE FOURTH ARMORED AND THE 101ST AIRBORNE. THE 24TH WON IT IN KOREA. THE LATTER TWO DIVISIONS WON IT DURING WORLD WAR II.
THE 96,000-MAN RED ASSAULT AGAINST THE U. S. SECOND DURING THE SECOND COMMUNIST SPRING OFFENSIVE HAD A REVENGE MOTIVE. THE SECOND PREVIOUSLY HAD THWARTED A RED BREAKTHROUGH AND THE COMMUNISTS WERE OUT TO WIPE OUT THE AMERICAN OUTFIT.
BUT THE SECOND, FIGHTING ALONG THE CHOYANG RIVER, SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, TURNED THE FIGHT INTO WHAT HAS SINCE BEEN CALLED T "MAY MASSACRE."
JUL 25 19
FJ1134PCS

B38KX (Q)
APW
PUSAN,KOREA,JULY 24-(AP)-PRESIDENT SINGMAN RHEE TODAY AWARDED A SPECIAL MEDAL TO COMMODORE KAI HAMMERICH OF COPENHAGEN, COMMANDER OF THE DANISH RED CROSS HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA.
RHEE LAUDED THE JUTLANDIA STAFF FOR "TREATING SO MANY WOUNDED SOLDIERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES."
ORA1AACS

B97KX Q
HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK CONFERRED FOR TWO HOURS LAST NIGHT WITH MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA.
NO DETAILS WERE RELEASED BUT DEWEY PREVIOUSLY HAS SAID HE WAS INTENSELY INTERESTED IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA AREA. HE HAS SAID HE CONSIDERS THE AREA VITAL TO THE WESTERN WORLD AND THINKS IT IS IN GREAT DANGER FROM COMMUNISM.
DEWEY, ON A SURVEY TOUR OF THE FAR EAST, PLANNED TO LEAVE ABOUT NOON TODAY FOR SAIGON BY PLANE. HE PLANS TO STAY IN SAIGON UNTIL SATURDAY AND THEN PROCEED TO SINGAPORE.
FJ1128PCS

A173KX
(WEST OUT)
HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25-(AP)-A FORMER CHINESE NATIONALIST GENERAL WAS EXECUTED RECENTLY AT SUNWUI IN RED CHINA'S KWANGTUNG PROVINCE AFTER BEING STRIPPED OF HIS CLOTHES AND BOUND TO A TABLE.
A REPORT TO THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO SAID GEN. KAN CHING-CHIH WAS ACCUSED AT HIS PUBLIC TRIAL OF BEING THE "RUNNING DOG" OF THE NATIONALIST REGIME.
FJ1131PCS

B52KX HKUP
(350)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JULY 24-(AP)-A U.S.PUBLISHER HERE ON A FACT-FINDING WORLD TOUR SAID TODAY JAPAN FACES SERIOUS FINANCIAL TROUBLES AFTER THE SIGNING OF A PEACE TREATY UNLESS THE U.S. HELPS HER OUT.
HE IS DONALD W.REYNOLDS OF FORT SMITH, ARK., HEAD OF THE SOUTHWEST PUBLISHING CO. WHICH OPERATES SIX NEWSPAPERS AND SIX RADIO STATIONS IN ARKANSAS, OKLAHOMA, NEVADA AND KANSAS.
IN AN INTERVIEW AFTER A VISIT TO JAPAN, HE SAID:
"IT IS MORE THAN LIKELY JAPAN WILL HAVE SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR UNLESS WE MAINTAIN FINANCIAL AID ON THE SAME LEVEL OR MORE EXTENSIVELY THAN IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS.
"UNLESS WE COOPERATE, WE WILL HAVE AN ECONOMIC VACUUM IN JAPAN WHICH WILL CREATE THE SAME PROBLEMS THAT NOW CONFRONT OTHER PARTS OF ASIA."
THE 44-YEAR-OLD PUBLISHER WHO SERVED IN THE PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR II ADDED: "I FEEL JAPAN IS THE KEY TO THE ORIENT.
"IF WE LOSE THE JAPANESE PEOPLE, WE WILL HAVE TO WRITE OFF ALL THE ORIENT.
"IF WE MAINTAIN THEIR FRIENDSHIP, WE WILL AT LEAST HAVE A CHECKMATE POSITION IN ASIA."
REYNOLDS HAS TRAVELED WIDELY IN EUROPE BUT IS ON HIS FIRST TOUR OF THE ORIENT.
HE SAID THAT TWO VISITS TO KAESONG, SITE OF THE KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE TALKS, GAVE HIM THE IMPRESSION "THAT THE CHINESE REDS ARE MORE INTERESTED IN HALTING THE FIGHT THAN ARE THE NORTH KOREANS."
"THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE NOW TAKEN SECOND PLACE TO THE CHINESE IN THE TALKS."
REYNOLDS SAID HE CAME TO FORMOSA WITH NO PRECONCEIVED NOTION OTHER THAN "WE NEED ALLIES WHEREVER WE CAN GET THEM.
"FOR BETTER OR FOR WORSE WE MUST SUPPORT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, AND I FEEL THE SAME APPLIES TO GENERAL FRANCO IN SPAIN."
HE TOOK NOTE OF STRONG PROTESTS HERE AGAINST NATIONALIST CHINA'S EXCLUSION FROM COUNTRIES INVITED TO SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, AND SAID:
"I THINK IT IMPORTANT THAT DESPITE STRONG BRITISH PRESSURE, THE UNITED STATES FAILED TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA IN ANY WAY.
"I THINK GIVING JAPAN THE CHOICE OF SIGNING THE TREATY WITH WHICHEVER CHINA SHE WANTS WAS THE IDEAL SOLUTION."
REYNOLDS PLANS TO FLY TOMORROW TO HONG KONG. LATER HE WILL VISIT SAIGON, SINGAPORE, BANGKOK, CALCUTTA, NEW DELHI, KARACHI, TEHERAN, BAGHDAD, CAIRO, ISTANBUL, LONDON, PARIS AND MADRID, THEN FLY HOME FROM LISBON.
XZ&VR557ACS
JUL 25 1951

A131KX
(130)
MANILA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25-(AP)-A HIGH FILIPINO OFFICIAL SAID LAST NIGHT THE PHILIPPINES WILL REFUSE TO SIGN THE JAPANESE TREATY AS IT NOW STANDS. INSTEAD, HE SAID IT WILL WITHDRAW CONSULAR REPRESENTATIVES FROM JAPAN AND REMAIN TECHNICALLY AT WAR WITH THAT OCCUPIED COUNTRY.
"WE SHALL REFUSE TO SIGN THE TREATY," HOUSE SPEAKER EUGENIO PEREZ TOLD THE STUDENT BODY OF THE PHILIPPINES SCHOOL OF COMMERCE IN AN ADDRESS.
"WE SHALL BE, TECHNICALLY SPEAKING, STILL AT WAR WITH JAPAN . . . WE SHALL BE FORCED TO ABROGATE OUR EXISTING COMMERCIAL TREATIES WITH JAPAN."
PEREZ IS PRESIDENT OF THE DOMINANT LIBERAL PARTY. PHILIPPINE OBJECTION TO THE PROPOSED TREATY, TO BE SIGNED IN SEPTEMBER IN SAN FRANCISCO, IS BASED ON ITS FAILURE TO INCLUDE PHILIPPINE REPARATIONS FOR THE DAMAGE CAUSED WHEN WORLD WAR II SWEPT OVER THE ISLANDS.
FJ924PCS

A55
(200)
LONDON,JULY 24-(AP)-A SHOWDOWN FIGHT BETWEEN PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE'S LABOR GOVERNMENT AND THE DISSIDENT FORCES OF ANEURIN BEVAN WAS SEEN SHAPING UP TODAY AS THE PARTY'S LOCAL ECHELONS VOICED OPEN CONCERN OVER ATTLEE'S POLICIES.
MARKED HOSTILITY BY RANK AND FILE LABORITES TO RISING LIVING COSTS

AND CONCERN AT THE SIZE OF BRITAIN'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM WAS HIGHLIGHTED IN THE PUBLICATION OF PRELIMINARY RESOLUTIONS SUBMITTED FOR THE RULING PARTY'S ANNUAL CONFERENCE AT SCARBOROUGH OCT.1 TO 5.

THE RESOLUTIONS INDICATED THAT MANY OF THE PARTY'S LOCAL UNITS FEEL THE ATTLEE GOVERNMENT FOLLOWS WASHINGTON'S FOREIGN POLICY LINE TOO CLOSELY.

SEVERAL OF THE PROPOSALS SUPPORT THE STAND OF FORMER LABOR MINISTER BEVAN, WHO SEEKS TO WREST CONTROL OF PARTY POLICY FROM THE CABINET. BEVAN AND THREE OTHER REBELS ON THE PARTY'S 26-MEMBER EXECUTIVE CLAIM THE SIZE OF THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM THREATENS DOMESTIC SOCIALIST GOALS.

A CONFERENCE COMMITTEE NOW WILL CONSOLIDATE THE PROPOSED RESOLUTIONS. USUALLY IT HAS MANAGED TO HEAD OFF SUCH CONTROVERSIAL MOVES BEFORE THEY REACH THE CONVENTION FLOOR, BUT WITH BEVAN ON THE FIRING LINE, IT MAY HAVE TROUBLE DOING SO THIS YEAR.

A TOTAL OF 134 MOTIONS ON WAGES, PRICES AND PROFITS WERE SUBMITTED FOR THE PRELIMINARY AGENDA. THEIR GENERAL TENOR WAS THAT SOARING PRICES ARE CAUSING HARDSHIP FOR THE WORKING MAN AND THREATENING THE PARTY'S WELFARE STATE PLANS.

LAST YEAR ONLY 44 PROPOSALS WERE SUBMITTED ON THE SAME TOPICS.

DNE51AED

JUL 25 1951

A64 (230)

LONDON, JULY 24-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA DECLARED TODAY THAT SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER V. M. MOLOTOV'S WARSAW SPEECH ATTACKING THE TITO REGIME PROVES IT IS "A DELUSION TO BELIEVE EVEN FOR A MOMENT THAT THE AGGRESSIVE SOVIET POLICY IS RELAXING."

THE REPLY TO THE LATEST BLAST FROM TITO'S COMINFORM ENEMIES CAME IN AN ARTICLE FROM BORBA, ORGAN OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH WAS DISTRIBUTED HERE BY THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG.

MOLOTOV SPOKE SATURDAY ON THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FORMATION OF POLAND'S COMMUNIST REGIME. HE PREDICTED THE PEOPLE OF YUGOSLAVIA WILL "ELIMINATE THE TITO-FASCIST REGIME."

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT," BORBA COMMENTED, "IS CONTINUING TO INTENSIFY ITS AGGRESSIVE POLICY AND TO THREATEN THE INDEPENDENCE OF PEOPLE AND PEACE IN THE WORLD. X X X

"THE WARSAW SPEECH OF MOSCOW'S VICE PREMIER IS CONVINCING PROOF THAT AGGRESSIVE TENDENCIES IN MOSCOW HAVE NOT LESSENED AT ALL.

"HIS ATTITUDE ON YUGOSLAVIA WAS EQUALLY A THREAT TO THE ENSLAVED PEOPLE OF POLAND, WHO LOVE THEIR INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM AS MUCH AS DO THE PEOPLE OF YUGOSLAVIA."

BORBA DESCRIBED MOLOTOV'S AUDIENCE AS "A GROUP OF COMINFORM QUISLINGS" AND SAID MOLOTOV IS STILL "THE VERY SAME MAN WHOM ONE CAN SEE IN PHOTOGRAPHS FROM 1939, SIGNING WITH A HAPPY SMILE ON HIS FACE THE PLAN WHICH MEANT THE DISMEMBERMENT AND PARTITION OF POLAND BETWEEN FASCIST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION."

IT ADDED:

"THE WARSAW MEETING WAS REALLY A FESTIVAL FOR THOSE WHO ARE RESPONSIBLE THAT THE POLISH PEOPLE TRAVERSED A PAINFUL ROAD FROM 1939 TO 1944."

M642AED

A31 (150)

LONDON, JULY 24-(AP)-A SCOOP FROM A NEW CONTRIBUTOR WAS ON ITS WAY TODAY TO PRAVDA, MOSCOW ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON IS THE WRITER.

MORRISON A MONTH AGO CHIDED THE SOVIET PRESS FOR FAILURE TO PRINT THE VIEWS OF WESTERN LEADERS, THOUGH THE WESTERN PRESS ALWAYS PRINTED INTERVIEWS WITH STALIN.

HE CHALLENGED PRAVDA TO REPRODUCE, "AS FAITHFULLY AND AS PROMINENTL AN INTERVIEW WITH R ME MINISTER ATTLEE OR HIMSELF.

PRAVDA REPLIED THAT IT WOULD PUBLISH A STATEMENT FROM MORRISON "EXACTLY AND FULLY," EVEN THOUGH "PRAVDA'S CIRCULATION WILL SUFFER FROM THIS."

THE RED NEWSPAPER IN TURN WANTED ASSURANCE FROM MORRISON THAT PRAVDA'S EVENTUAL REPLY TO HIM WOULD BE USED "EXACTLY AND PROMINENTLY IN THE BRITISH PRESS."

THOUGH MORRISON SAID HE COULD NOT TELL THE BRITISH PRESS WHAT TO PRINT OR HOW--"OUR PRESS IS FREE"--LONDON NEWSPAPERS QUICKLY GUARANTEED TO PRINT ANYTHING PRAVDA SAID TO MORRISON.

MORRISON REFUSED TO DISCLOSE WHAT HE WROTE.

M413AED

A38

DURHAM, ENG., JULY 24-(AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT LAST NIGHT FREED EIGHT TEEN-AGE POLISH SEAMEN WHO CLAIMED TO BE ANTI-COMMUNISTS AND FLED THE POLISH LINER BATORY THREE WEEKS AGO.

THEY HAD BEEN HELD IN DURHAM PRISON WHILE THE BRITISH HOME OFFICE WAS INVESTIGATING THEM. THE GOVERNMENT IS SCHEDULED TO DISCUSS THEIR CASE THURSDAY IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

THE SEAMEN JUMPED SHIP AND REPORTED TO BRITISH AUTHORITIES A FEW HOURS AFTER THE BATORY SAILED FROM THE MOUTH OF THE TYNE RIVER. THE YOUTHS, 17 TO 19 YEARS OLD, SAID THEY FACED JAIL IF THEIR SUPERIORS LEARNED THEY WERE ANTI-REDS.

THEY SAID THEY WANTED TO JOIN THE BRITISH MERCHANT MARINE.

M448AED

A67

DUBLIN, IRELAND, JULY 24-(AP)-WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT II, DEPUTY HEAD OF THE ECA MISSION TO IRELAND, HAS RESIGNED AND WILL RETURN HOME NEXT MONTH, IT WAS ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY.

TAFT, SON OF SENATOR ROBERT A.TAFT (R-OHIO), HAS SERVED IN DUBLIN FOR TWO YEARS. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE RESIGNATION WAS FOR PERSONAL REASONS.

RQ748PED

A78KX

(260)

JUL 25 1951

FIRST LEAD PRECEDE LONDON DAY

FAIRBANKS, ALASKA, JULY 24-(AP)-A BRITISH BOMBER ZIPPED OVER THE NORTH POLE TODAY ON A "JOLLY GOOD" 3,558-MILE FLIGHT FROM ICELAND.

THE FOUR-ENGINE PLANE SLIPPED THROUGH AN OVERCAST TO AN EASY INSTRUMENT LANDING AT 9:54 A.M. (2:54 P.M., EST) ITS CREW OF 10 TIRED BYT TICKLED.

A NON-STOP 4,128-MILE FLIGHT BACK TO MANBY, ENGLAND---ONE OF THE LONGEST POLAR HOPS EVER ATTEMPTED---WAS DELAYED UNTIL THURSDAY AFTER BEING PLANNED FOR TOMORROW.

THE PLANE COMMANDER, WING COMDR. R. T. FROGLEY, STEPPED OUT OF THE LINCOLN ARIES BOMBER INTO A LIGHT RAIN AT EIELSON AIR FORCE BASE.

"TYPICAL ENGLISH WEATHER," HE REMARKED.

FROGLEY TOLD NEWSMEN "IT WAS A JOLLY GOOD FLIGHT" WITH ICING CONDITIONS JUST AFTER LEAVING ICELAND AND JUST BEFORE LANDING THE ONLY TROUBLE ENCOUNTERED.

THE PLANE COMMANDER PASSED OVER QUESTIONS ABOUT MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE AND CALLED THE TRIP "MERELY A TRAINING FLIGHT."

"IT WAS A VERY INTERESTING AND PROFITABLE FLIGHT FOR THE CREW," HE SAID. "IT WAS A BEAUTIFUL DAY AT THE NORTH POLE."

FROGLEY AND HIS CREW, WHO LEFT KEFLAVIK, ICELAND, YESTERDAY AND MADE THE TRANS-POLAR HOP IN 18 HOURS, 54 MINUTES, DELAYED THE FLIGHT BACK TO ENGLAND SO THEY COULD TALK POLAR FLYING WITH MEN OF THE U. S. AIR FORCE'S 58TH WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE GROUP. FROGLEY COMPLIMENTED THESE WEATHER MEN WHO HAVE FLOWN OVER THE POLE NEARLY 500 TIMES.

THE TENTATIVE TAKEOFF TIME THURSDAY IS 8 A. M., (1 P.M., EST), AFTER THE BRITISH FLIERS GET A GOOD REST AS GUESTS OF COL. EDWARD MOORE, COMMANDER AT EIELSON BASE.

THE ARIES BOMBER, A MODIFIED VERSION OF THE BRITISH LINCOLN WITH NO GUN TURRETS AND EXTRA TANKS FOR LONG RANGE, IS THE SECOND PLANE OF

30.24- 25219

ITS TYPE TO MAKE THE POLAR FLIGHT. AN EARLIER LINCOLN MODEL LANDED AT LADD FIELD NEAR HERE IN 1944.

THERE WERE 11 MEN ABOARD--TEN MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE AND ON REUTERS REPORTER, PETER JACKSON, WHO JOINED THE PARTY JUST BEFORE IT LEFT ICELAND. THE CREW LIST:

R. T. FROGLEY, P.W. HEAL AND A. H. HUMPHREY, WING COMMANDERS; J. L. MITCHELL AND T. C. IMPRIE, SQUADRON LEADERS; A. D. JILLINGS, D. H. GROCOTT AND R. M. HAMILTON, FLIGHT LIEUTENANTS; B. P. ROWDEN, CORPORAL TECHNICIAN, AND R. E. WHITE, FLIGHT SERGEANT.

THE MEN WILL BE TAKEN ON A TOUR OF FAIRBANKS AND GOLD MINING OPERATIONS TOMORROW, AND ALSO WILL VISIT NEARBY U.S. AIR BASES.

PR817PCS

A101

(140)

JUL 25 1951

LONDON, JULY 24-(AP)-THE AIR MINISTRY SAID TODAY A LINCOLN ARIES -- A LONG RANGE VERSION OF THE FOUR-ENGINED LINCOLN BOMBER -- IS FLYING FROM ICELAND OVER THE NORTH POLE TO FAIRBANKS, ALASKA.

A SPOKESMAN SAID NO WORD HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE PLANE BUT IT SHOULD HAVE PASSED OVER THE GEOGRAPHIC NORTH POLE ABOUT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME.

IT IS SCHEDULED TO LAND AT 6 P.M., E.S.T. AT THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S EIELSON FIELD NEAR FAIRBANKS, COMPLETING A NON-STOP FLIGHT OF 3558 MILES IN 17 HOURS.

THE FLIGHT IS ONE OF SEVERAL ARCTIC TRAINING FLIGHTS SCHEDULED BY THE R.A.F. COLLEGE AT MANBY.

THE PLANE TOOK OFF FROM KEFLAVIK, ICELAND, AT 1 A.M. E.S.T. THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

IT IS COMMANDED BY WING COMMANDER R.T.FROGLEY, SENIOR INSTRUCTOR AT THE R.A.F. COLLEGE, AND ITS CREW OF TEN INCLUDES TWO WING COMMANDERS WHO ARE STUDENTS AT THE SCHOOL, P.W.HEAL AND A.H.HUMPHREY.

THE PLANE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE EIELSON FIELD THURSDAYY ON A 4,128-MILE NON-STOP FLIGHT BACK TO MANBY, ENGLAND. THE RETURNED FLIGHT IS EXPECTED TO TAKE 20 HOURS.

N.LIOORAED

A25

(650)

NIGHT LEAD EUROPEAN ARMY

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

PARIS, JULY 24-(AP)-LAND, SEA AND AIR POWER OF FIVE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WOULD BE MERGED INTO A 2,000,000-MAN INTERNATIONALIZED FORCE TO OPPOSE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION UNDER A PRELIMINARY AGREEMENT REACHED HERE TODAY.

DELEGATIONS OF FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG DECIDED THAT THEIR COUNTRIES CAN BEST CONTRIBUTE TO THE WESTERN WORLD'S DEFENSE BY DOING AWAY WITH THEIR SEPARATE NATIONAL ARMIES AND CREATING A SINGLE MILITARY FORCE.

THE DECISION STILL NEEDS APPROVAL BY THEIR GOVERNMENTS AND MANY DETAILS REMAIN TO BE WORKED OUT.

GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER WOULD HAVE THE TOP COMMAND AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE. IT WOULD SERVE AS PART OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE HE HAS BEEN NAMED TO BUILD UP FROM THE 12 NORTH ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS.

HERVE ALPHAND, FRENCH AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE AND CHAIRMAN OF THE TECHNICAL CONFERENCES THAT LED TO THE AGREEMENT, SAID "THE CREATION OF A SINGLE, UNIFIED EUROPEAN ARMY WILL NOT DIMINISH BUT WILL RATHER INCREASE THE EFFICIENCY OF THE DEFENSE FORCES OF EUROPE."

HE TOLD REPORTERS EMPHATICALLY ALSO: "WE HAVE UNDERLINED THE PEACEFUL CHARACTER OF THIS PROPOSAL. IT IS NOT AN AGGRESSIVE PACT BUT ONE TO PRESERVE PEACE AND PREVENT AGGRESSION."

THE AGREEMENT CALLS FOR THE GOVERNMENTS TO ENTER INTO 50-YEAR TREATIES WITH EACH OTHER, AND LEAVES THE WAY OPEN FOR NATIONS OTHER THAN THE ORIGINAL FIVE TO TAKE PART.

NATIONAL ARMED FORCES SERVING OUTSIDE CONTINENTAL EUROPE--SUCH AS THE FRENCH HAVE IN INDOCHINA AND AFRICA--ARE EXEMPTED FROM THE AGREEMENT AS ARE INTERNAL SECURITY FORCES LIKE THE POLICE AND CUSTOMS.

SEVERAL DISAGREEMENTS STILL EXISTING AMONG THE DELEGATIONS HAVE BEEN REFERRED TO HIGHER AUTHORITIES.

AMONG THEM IS WHAT SIZE UNITS EACH NATION WOULD PLACE UNDER EUROPEAN ARMY COMMAND.

THIS HAS BEEN THE MAIN POINT OF ISSUE SINCE THE CONFERENCE BEGAN BECAUSE FRANCE HAS INSISTED GERMANY SHOULD BE LIMITED TO SOMETHING LIKE COMBAT TEAMS OF 5,000 TO 8,000 MEN TO AVOID THE DANGER OF A REBIRTH OF UNBOUNDED GERMAN MILITARISM.

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A26

SOME MILITARY MINDS BELIEVE THAT TO BE EFFECTIVE THE NEW GERMAN ARMY MUST BE ALLOWED TO HAVE DIVISION-STRENGTH UNITS, PLUS NAVAL AND AIR POWER.

THE GERMANS ARE INSISTING UPON COMPLETE EQUALITY, EVEN TO HAVING FULL REPRESENTATION ON ANY INTERNATIONAL BODY THAT CONTROLS THE EUROPEAN ARMY.

THE DELEGATES PASSED UP FOR HIGHER DECISION THE QUESTION OF WHETHER A EUROPEAN DEFENSE MINISTER SHOULD BE NAMED TO HANDLE A FIVE-YEAR TRANSITION FROM SEPARATE ARMIES TO A SINGLE ONE, OR WHETHER IT SHOULD BE IN THE HANDS OF A "DEFENSE COLLEGE" OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM EACH NATION.

THE DELEGATIONS AGREED THE WHOLE PROJECT SHOULD BE SUPERVISED BY AN INTERNATIONAL PARLIAMENT, AND RECOMMENDED THAT IT BE THE SAME ONE THAT IS TO BE CREATED FOR THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING WEST EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL--MINUS THE DUTCH, WHO HAVE NOT ENTERED THE ARMY CONFERENCES BUT ARE IN THE COAL-STEEL POOL.

THERE ALSO WOULD BE A COUNCIL OF MINISTERS FROM EACH COUNTRY TO ACT AS LIAISON WITH VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS, AND AN INTERNATIONAL COURT TO HANDLE SQUABBLES.

THE EUROPEAN ARMY IDEA WOULD PUT MOST OF CONTINENTAL EUROPE'S MUNITIONS PRODUCTION INTO A SINGLE, COMMON PROGRAM, AND WOULD RESULT IN STANDARDIZATION OF WEAPONS, UNIFORMS, AMMUNITION AND SYSTEM OF COMMUNICATIONS AND SUPPLY, THE DELEGATES DECIDED.

GENERAL EISENHOWER TODAY NAMED BRIG.GEN.JOHN H. (MIKE) MICHAELIS, AN AMERICAN HERO OF THE KOREAN WAR, TO BE HIS REPRESENTATIVE IN THE EUROPEAN ARMY CONFERENCES. MICHAELIS RECENTLY WAS ASSIGNED FROM KOREA TO EISENHOWER'S SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE).

THE WHOLE PROJECT OF A EUROPEAN ARMY, ALPHAND SAID, IS TO BE PAID FOR BY THE COUNTRIES TAKING PART IN IT. TECHNICAL MATTERS OF THE BUDGET--WHO PAYS HOW MUCH--STILL HAVE TO BE WORKED OUT, HE ADDED.

THE TECHNICAL CONFERENCES WILL CONTINUE IN PARIS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS HAD AN OBSERVER PRESENT THROUGHOUT THE CONFERENCES.

THE MERGER WAS FIRST PROPOUNDED BY WINSTON CHURCHILL A YEAR AGO IN THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE AT STRASBOURG. IT WAS LATER TAKEN UP BY FRENCH PREMIER RENE PLEVEN AND AT FIRST BORE HIS NAME AS THE "PLEVEN PLAN."

RQ 516PED

A190
PARIS, JULY 24-(AP)-FIVE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TENTATIVELY AGREED TODAY TO POOL THEIR ARMIES INTO A SINGLE DEFENSE FORCE POISED TO RESIST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
DELEGATIONS REPRESENTING FRANCE, ITALY, WESTERN GERMANY, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG AGREED THAT INSTEAD OF HAVING SEPARATE NATIONAL FORCES THEY WOULD CREATE A EUROPEAN ARMY.
THE DELEGATIONS HAVE BEEN WORKING ON THE SCHEME HERE FOR FOUR MONTHS.
THE AGREEMENT MUST STILL BE APPROVED BY THE GOVERNMENTS. THE DELEGATIONS HAVE BEEN IN CONSTANT TOUCH WITH THEIR CABINETS, HOWEVER, AND AUTHORITIES HERE PREDICTED THERE WOULD BE EVENTUAL APPROVAL IN THE FIVE CAPITALS.
THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES THAT EXISTING LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES OF THE FIVE COUNTRIES, PLUS THOSE STILL IN THE FORMING STAGES, WILL BE MERGED INTO A SINGLE ONE-UNIFORM FORCE AND WILL BE PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT ARMY.
AN INTERNATIONAL PARLIAMENT WILL BE ESTABLISHED TO SUPERVISE THE MILITARY MERGER AND A SINGLE DEFENSE MINISTRY WILL BE CREATED TO OPERATE IT.
TUI319PED

with paris european army

JUL 25 1951

london, july 24-(ap)-winston churchill, one of the earliest advocates of a united europe, appealed tonight for support of general eisenhower and his european army.

"let us smooth his path and strengthen his hand -- he has indeed taken up an historic mission," churchill said at a "united europe" dinner at mansion house, official residence of london's lord mayor,

"in his memorable speech in london the other day, he made it clear that his task of commander in chief was made infinitely more difficult by divergencies in europe and the tangle of authorities with which he has to deal," churchill observed.

bernard baruch, a close friend of churchill, followed with a warning that unless europeans unite and give all-out support to eisenhower, "you cannot count on america's economic and military aid continuing."

"do not let america feel you are not willing to shoulder your fair share of the burden," baruch said. "korea has shown we are lacking in neither leadership nor sacrifice. but, if we are to succeed, you must do more there."

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A34WX
(370) PMS BUDGET
EUROPEAN ARMY
BY C.YATES MCDANIEL
WASHINGTON, JULY 24-(AP)-UNITED STATES OFFICIALS ARE TAKING A LONG, BUT SYMPATHETIC LOOK AT A SCHEME PROPOSED OVER THE WEEKEND TO FUSE THE ARMIES AND FINANCES OF FIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS IN THE INTERESTS OF EUROPE'S DEFENSE.
THE PROPOSAL WAS IN REPORTS FROM A CONFERENCE OF WESTERN EUROPEAN REPRESENTATIVES. SOME AMERICAN MILITARY MEN THINK THE PLAN OFFERS THE FIRMEST BASIS YET FOR NATIONALITY-CONSCIOUS EUROPE'S COMMON DEFENSE.
ONE HIGHLY PLACED AMERICAN OFFICER TODAY SAID: "WE ARE NEITHER BUYING THE PLAN NOR SELLING IT SHORT UNTIL THE SPONSORING NATIONS SHOW THAT THEY WANT IT AND ARE WILLING TO MAKE IT WORK."
HOWEVER, SOME SENATORS JUST RETURNED FROM EUROPE QUOTED EISENHOWER AS TELLING THEM THAT WHEN HE FIRST WAS APPROACHED ABOUT THE PLAN, HE ASKED WASHINGTON WHAT ITS ATTITUDE WAS TOWARD THE PROJECT.
THE SENATORS SAID THE GENERAL TOLD THEM HE GOT CLEARANCE FROM WASHINGTON TO GO AHEAD WITH VIGOROUS SUPPORT FOR THE PROJECT.
THE EUROPEAN ARMY SCHEME IS AIMED AT SIMPLIFYING THE MAZE OF COMMITTEES, GROUPS, COUNCILS AND GOVERNMENTS THAT MAKE UP THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER NOW HAS TO GO THROUGH THIS MAZE IN GETTING DECISIONS FROM THE 12 NATO GOVERNMENTS CONTRIBUTING TO THE INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE FORCE HE IS BUILDING UP IN EUROPE.
THE SCHEME WOULD WORK THIS WAY, ACCORDING TO ITS SPONSORS:
FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG AND WESTERN GERMANY WOULD NAME SINGLE DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS TO REPRESENT THEM.
THE DEFENSE MINISTER WOULD HAVE AUTHORITY TO COMMIT SPECIFIED MILITARY

30.24- 2522

UNITS TO EISENHOWER'S ARMY.
THE FIVE-NATION DEFENSE MINISTER WOULD ALSO HAVE AUTHORITY TO SPEED THE STANDARDIZATION OF ARMS, TRAINING AND INTERNAL MILITARY ORGANIZATION, SO THAT UNITS FROM THE FIVE COUNTRIES COULD FIGHT EFFECTIVELY UNDER A UNIFIED COMMAND.
THE FINANCE MINISTER WOULD BE EMPOWERED, THEORETICALLY, TO ANSWER THE QUERY WHICH IS NOW THROW UP TO HAMPER SUPREME COMMANDER EISENHOWER AT EVERY TURN: WHO'S GOING TO PAY FOR IT?
THIS QUESTION ARISES ALMOST EVERY TIME THE MILITARY MEN DECIDE ANOTHER AIRFIELD SHOULD BE BUILT IN FRANCE, FOR INSTANCE. FRANCE MIGHT NOT NEED THE FIELD FOR HER OWN USE, BUT THE MILITARY PLANNERS ENVISAGE ITS USE BY UNITS OF ANY OF HALF A DOZEN NATIONS.

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A35WX
THE QUESTION ALSO ARISES WHEN ONE NATO NATION PLACES ARMAMENT ORDERS IN ANOTHER COUNTRY. IN THEORY THE ARMS ARE FOR THE COMMON DEFENSE OF ALL. IN PRACTICE, MILITARY ANALYSTS HAVE FOUND, MANY OF THE NATO MEMBERS ARE STILL TRYING TO BUILD THEIR OWN MILITARY STRENGTH ACCORDING TO THEIR OWN TRADITIONS, METHODS AND IDEAS OF NATIONAL PRESTIGE.
SOME U.S. OFFICIALS SEE IN THE PLAN HOPE THAT AT LEAST FIVE OF THIS COUNTRY'S WESTERN EUROPEAN ALLIES MIGHT BE BROUGHT TO CONTRIBUTE AS A UNIT TO THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC DEFENSE OF THEIR AREA.
GREAT BRITAIN HELD ALOOF FROM THE RECENTLY LAUNCHED SCHUMANN PLAN FOR THE INTEGRATION OF THE STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTIVITY OF WEST-CENTRAL EUROPE. PERHAPS THAT IS WHY EISENHOWER RECENTLY SELECTED LONDON AS HIS PLATFORM FOR A RINGING CALL FOR A "DIRECT AND DECISIVE ASSAULT" ON THE BARRIERS OF HISTORY, PREJUDICE AND "ECONOMIC MONSTROSITIES" WHICH HAVE COMBINED TO HAMPER THE INTEGRATION OF EUROPE.
HIS SPEECH SOUNDED LIKE A CALL TO BRITAIN TO GET ON THE SCHUMANN PLAN BANDWAGON. IT COULD APPLY EQUALLY TO THE NEW PLAN.

SOME OF THE SENATORS REPORTED ON THEIR RETURN YESTERDAY THAT EISENHOWER IS STRONGLY IN FAVOR OF AN ALLIED EUROPEAN ARMY UNDER A SINGLE FLAG, UNIFORM AND COMMAND. THEY SAID THE GENERAL APPARENTLY DOES NOT PLAN TO INCORPORATE THE SIX AMERICAN DIVISIONS CONTEMPLATED FOR EUROPEAN DUTY INTO THAT ARMY.
CZ227PED

A23
PARIS, JULY 24-(AP)-A NEW FRENCH-GERMAN COMMERCIAL AGREEMENT, BASED ON RECOMMENDATIONS MADE BY THE ORGANIZATION OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (O.E.E.C.) WAS SIGNED YESTERDAY, THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED.
THE AGREEMENT COVERS THE PERIOD FROM JUNE 1 TO DECEMBER 31 OF THIS YEAR.
WEST GERMAN IMPORTS OF FRENCH PRODUCTS WILL BE FIXED AT AROUND $20,000,000 MONTHLY. FRANCE OPENED FURTHER OPPORTUNITIES FOR EXPORTS OF GERMAN GOODS.
RQ5PED

A123
PARIS, JULY 24-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, TODAY NAMED THE KOREAN WAR HERO, BRIG. GEN. JOHN J. (MIKE) MICHAELIS AS HIS OBSERVER IN CONFERENCES TO FORM A EUROP ARMY.
GEN. MICHAELIS, WHO GAINED FAME AND PROMOTION FOR HIMSELF AND VITAL VICTORIES FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AS COMMANDER OF THE 27TH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM, RECENTLY JOINED EISENHOWER'S STAFF IN SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE).
AS SHAPE'S OBSERVER HE WILL PARTICIPATE IN CONFERENCES BEING HELD IN PARIS TO CREATE A SINGLE, ONE-UNIFORM ARMY OUT OF THE MILITARY FORCES OF FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG, PLUS THOSE TO BE ESTABLISHED IN WEST GERMANY.
MT1056AED

B36
-17- (290)

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NIGHT LEAD PETAIN
ILE D'YEU, FRANCE, JULY 24-(AP)-THE LAWYERS WHO DEFENDED MARSHAL HENRI PHILIPPE PETAIN AT HIS TREASON TRIAL GAINED A POINT FOR THEIR CLIENT AFTER HIS DEATH, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.
THE TERM "WITHOUT PROFESSION" WHICH WAS TO HAVE BEEN INSERTED ON HIS DEATH CERTIFICATE WAS CHANGED AFTER PROLONGED ARGUMENT WITH THE AUTHORITIES TO "MARSHAL OF FRANCE." IN RETURN, THE LAWYERS CONCEDED A POINT. THEY ACCEPTED THAT THE CERTIFICATE SHOULD MARK PETAIN AS "LIVING AT" THE VILLA WHERE HIS DEATH OCCURRED, ALTHOUGH THEY HAD ORIGINALLY INSISTED THAT THE WORD "DETAINED" SHOULD BE USED.
THE FINAL FORM OF THE DEATH CERTIFICATE WAS AGREED UPON ONLY AFTER SEVERAL TELEPHONE CALLS BETWEEN THE ISLAND'S MAYOR AND HIGHER AUTHORITIES ON THE CONTINENT.
IT NOW READS: "DIED PHILIPPE PETAIN, MARSHAL OF FRANCE, IN HIS 96TH YEAR, INHABITING 27 RUE GABRIEL GUZTH'AU."
THE LAWYERS WON A SECOND SMALL VICTORY FOR THE FAMILY WHEN IT WAS AGREED FINALLY THAT THE WORDS "MARSHAL OF FRANCE" SHOULD ALSO BE ADDED TO THE SIMPLE TOMBSTONE, WHICH AT FIRST IT HAD BEEN INTENDED SHOULD ONLY BEAR THE VERDUN HERO'S NAME.
MARSHAL PETAIN, WHO DIED ON THIS ISLAND OFF THE ATLANTIC COAST OF FRANCE YESTERDAY, HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH IN 1945 ON CHARGES OF TREASON ARISING FROM HIS ADMINISTRATION OF VICHY DURING THE NAZI OCCUPATION. HIS SENTENCE WAS LATER COMMUTED TO ONE OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT, BUT HE RECEIVED A "MEDICAL GRACE" LAST MONTH AND WAS THEN REMOVED FROM HIS PRISON CELL TO THE VILLA WHERE HE DIED.
THE AUTHORITIES MOVED A PLATOON OF REPUBLICAN GUARDS TO THE ISLAND JUST BEFORE HIS DEATH AND WILL TAKE THE STRICTEST PRECAUTIONS AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE DEMONSTRATIONS AT HIS FUNERAL TOMORROW.
HA643PED

A36
PETAIN (550)
ILE D'YEU, FRANCE, JULY 24-(AP)-A SIMPLE FUNERAL AND A GRAVESTONE BEARING ONLY HIS NAME WERE READIED TODAY FOR MARSHAL HENRI PHILIPPE PETAIN, WHO IN LIFE HAD WORN THE LAURELS OF A NATIONAL HERO AND THE CHAINS OF A CONDEMNED TRAITOR.
DENIED BURIAL AT VERDUN AMONG THE SOLDIERS HE LED IN WORLD WAR ONE, THE 95-YEAR-OLD CHIEF OF THE NAZI-DOMINATED VICHY REGIME WILL BE LAID TO REST HERE TOMORROW IN THE LITTLE STONE-WALLED CEMETERY OF PORT JOINVILLE.
FRIENDS AND ADMIRERS HURRIED TO THIS BLEAK ATLANTIC ISLAND FOR THE RITES. THE GRAVE WAS MADE READY. READY, TOO, WAS THE SIMPLE HEADSTONE READING "PHILIPPE PETAIN" -- WITHOUT MENTION OF HIS RANK OR QUALITIES.
PETAIN DIED HERE YESTERDAY, AFTER ALMOST SIX YEARS OF EXILE FOLLOWING HIS CONVICTION OF TREASON FOR HIS ACTS AS HEAD OF THE VICHY GOVERNMENT. IN DEATH HE REMAINED A CONTROVERSIAL FIGURE, AS HIS SUPPORTERS CONTINUED THEIR FIGHT TO CLEAR HIS NAME.
AN APPEAL FROM PETAIN'S LAWYER'S TO BURY THE OLD SOLDIER AT VERDUN, WHERE HE OFTEN SAID HE WANTED TO BE PUT TO REST, WAS TURNED DOWN LAST NIGHT BY THE GOVERNMENT.
OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THE DECISION MAY NOT BE FINAL. THE GOVERNMENT IS WITHOUT A PREMIER AT THE MOMENT. WHEN A NEW CABINET IS SET UP, IT MAY DECIDE FURTHER ON THE BURIAL QUESTION.
AMONG THOSE EXPECTED HERE FOR THE FUNERAL WAS GEN.MAXIME WEYGAND, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF FRANCE'S ARMIES IN 1940 AND PETAIN'S REPRESENTATIVE AS GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER IN NORTH AFRICA FROM SEPTEMBER, 1940, TO NOVEMBER, 1941.

A57

OTHERS INCLUDED MONSIGNOR ANTOINE CAZAUX, BISHOP OF LUCON, IN WHOSE DIOCESE ILE D'YEU LIES, AND SEVERAL FORMER VICHY MINISTERS.

TOMORROW EIGHT VETERANS OF VERDUN AND TWO FORMER PRISONERS OF WORLD WAR II WILL CARRY PETAIN'S CASKET TO ITS RESTING PLACE.

MADAME PETAIN SPENT LAST NIGHT WATCHING WITH NUNS BESIDES HER HUSBAND'S BODY, LAID OUT IN A LEAD CASKET BROUGHT TO THE ISLAND 18 MONTHS AGO.

SHE ALLOWED ONLY MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY--AND TWO OTHERS--TO SEE THE WHITE-MUSTACHED MARSHAL REPOSING IN HIS KHAKI UNIFORM. GONTRAN NOLLEAU AND HIS WIFE, OWNERS OF THE HOTEL WHERE SHE HAD LIVED FOR THE PAST FIVE YEARS, WERE PERMITTED TO VIEW THE REMAINS.

PETAIN WAS RECENTLY MOVED FROM HIS FORTRESS PRISON TO A PRIVATE VILLA HERE, BECAUSE OF FAILING HEALTH AND A RELENTING OF THE NATIONAL FRENCH ATTITUDE TOWARD HIM.

LAST MONTH, SHORTLY AFTER THE PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS, PETAIN'S LIFE SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED AND OVERTURES WERE MADE FOR STILL FURTHER CHANGES IN THE SENTENCE.

GEN.CHARLES DE GAULLE WAS AMONG THOSE WHO MADE A PUBLIC APPEAL THAT THE MARSHAL BE MOVED TO THE MAINLAND TO SPEND HIS REMAINING DAYS.

WHEN HE LEARNED OF PETAIN'S DEATH, HENRI NOGUERES, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE HIGH COURT, SAID HIS PASSING WOULD NOT BLOCK POSSIBLE REVISION OF THE OLD SOLDIER'S SENTENCE.

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AS NEWS OF PETAIN'S DEATH SPREAD THROUGH PARIS, SCORES OF PROMINENT PERSONS SENT TELEGRAMS TO THE WIDOW.

NEWSPAPERS IN THE FRENCH CAPITAL GAVE TOP PLAY TO THE NEWS.

THE INFLUENTIAL "LE MONDE" COMMENTED: "PETAIN BELONGS HENCEFORTH TO HISTORY, WHICH WILL FINALLY JUDGE, WHEN PASSIONS HAVE CALMED, WHEN IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO BALANCE WITH SERENITY, WITH THE MAXIMUM OF JUSTICE, THE LIFE OF THIS MAN WHO WITHOUT DOUBT LIVED TOO LONG FOR HIS GLORY."

THE COMMUNIST "CE SOIR" RAN A FRONT PAGE PICTURE OF PETAIN WITH HITLER, CAPTIONED: "THIS IS HOW FRENCHMEN WILL REMEMBER HIM X X X ."

THE ASSEMBLY OF THE CARDINALS OF FRANCE ASKED THAT FUNERAL MASSES FOR PETAIN SHOULD NOT BE MADE A SPRINGBOARD FOR POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS.

"BEFORE THE TOMB OF AN OLD MAN WHO HAS KNOWN SO MUCH GLORY AND SO MUCH HUMILIATION, WE THINK IT WISE TO PRONOUNCE ONLY WORDS OF PEACE," THE STATEMENT SAID.

A COMMUNIQUE APPEARED IN PARIS LAST NIGHT CALLING ON FRENCHMEN "WHO REMAIN FAITHFUL TO THE MEMORY OF MARSHAL PETAIN" TO JOIN IN PRAYERS FOR HIM.

AMONG THE SIGNERS WERE WEYGAND, RETIRED GEN.PIERRE HERING, FORMER GOVERNOR OF PARIS, AND RETIRED GENERAL OF THE ARMY CHARLES BRECARD.

DN60 3AED

A75

(360)

BY ALBURN D. WEST

NAPLES, ITALY, JULY 24-(AP)-A FOUR-ENGINED U.S. NAVY TRANSPORT TOOK OFF FROM NAPLES AIRPORT TODAY, CARRYING THE BODY OF ADM. FORREST P. SHERMAN ON ITS LAST FLIGHT HOME.

A FEW MINUTES BEFORE THE BIG PLANE WAS AIRBORNE AT 10:14 A.M. (4:14 A.M. EST), AN ITALIAN ARMED FORCES GUARD AND BAND RENDERED LAST HONORS TO THE VETERAN OFFICER WHOSE 33-YEAR NAVY CAREER BEGAN AND ENDED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE PLANE BEARING HIS BODY IS DUE IN WASHINGTON AT 3 P.M. (EST) TOMORROW, THE NAVY SAID.

A BLACK, SILVER AND GOLD ITALIAN HEARSE BROUGHT THE CASKET, DRAPED IN THE STARS AND STRIPES TO CAPODICHINO AIRPORT. AN ITALIAN MOTOR POLICE ESCORT LED THE FUNERAL CORTEGE FROM THE U.S. NAVY SHIP MOUNT OLYMPUS IN NAPLES HARBOR.

THE 54-YEAR-OLD ADMIRAL, YOUNGEST MAN TO BECOME U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, DIED AFTER TWO HEART ATTACKS SUNDAY MORNING IN A NAPLES HOTEL SUITE. HE HAD BEEN MAKING A RAPID TOUR OF ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES AND HAD JUST FINISHED TALKS WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCO ABOUT U.S. SEA AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN.

A BRIEF FUNERAL SERVICE WAS HELD THIS MORNING ON THE ADMIRAL'S VERANDA OF THE MOUNT OLYMPUS, FLAGSHIP FOR ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY TO WHICH SHERMAN'S BODY WAS MOVED SUNDAY.

ADM. CARNEY, WHO COMMANDS ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, LED HIS STAFF OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN TO THE SERVICE. FOUR U.S. DESTROYERS, JUST BACK FROM KOREA, FORMED A FLOATING GUARD OF HONOR AROUND THE SHIP.

A NAVY CHAPLAIN, LT. COMDR. G.J. ECHARD, CONDUCTED THE 12-MINUTE PRAYER SERVICE. A 24-PIECE MARINE BAND PLAYED.

AT THE AIRPORT FOUR HUSKY U.S. MARINES AND SAILORS CARRIED THE FLAG-COVERED COFFIN TO A MEASURED FUNERAL MARCH, FROM THE HEARSE AND UP THE STEPS OF THE BIG PLANE. THE PALL BEARERS STOPPED AT ATTENTION AS THE AMERICAN AND ITALIAN NATIONAL ANTHEMS WERE PLAYED.

AN ITALIAN HONOR GUARD FROM THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE LINED ONE SIDE OF THE LANE TO THE PLANE. ON THE OTHER WERE ADM. CARNEY, U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES C. DUNN, U.S. CONSUL GENERAL ALFRED T. NESTER, HIGH RANKING AMERICAN AND ITALIAN ARMY AND NAVY OFFICERS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT.

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INSIDE THE PLANE HAD BEEN PLACED SIX WREATHS FROM THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT AND ITALY'S ARMED FORCES.

THE TRANSPORT'S CHIEF PILOT, LT. COMDR. THOMAS M. BARBER OF CORONA, CALIF., LIFTED THE BIG PLANE SMOOTHLY INTO THE AIR AS THE MOURNERS ON THE FIELD STOOD AT ATTENTION.

THE PLANE WILL STOP FIRST AT PORT LYAUTEY, MOROCCO. FROM THERE IT FLIES TO LAGENS. IN THE AZORES: ARGENTIA, NEWFOUNDLAND, AND WASHINGTON.

ACCOMPANYING ADMIRAL SHERMAN'S BODY ON THE FLIGHT TO WASHINGTON WAS HIS BROTHER, LIEUT.COMMANDER ERNEST SHERMAN, WHO FLEW HERE FROM LONDON, WHERE HE IS STATIONED WITH ADMIRAL CARNEY'S EASTERN ATLANTIC COMMAND.

HE IS ONE OF THE LATE ADMIRAL'S FIVE BROTHERS, ALL OF WHOM SAW SERVICE IN WORLD WAR TWO.

A VETERAN NAVY TRANSPORT PILOT AND A CREW OF PACIFIC WAR VETERANS MANNED THE BIG TRANSPORT PLANE.

THOMAS M.BARBER, A NAVY LIEUTENANT COMMANDER KNOWN TO HIS FRIENDS AS "RED," COMMANDS AND PILOTS THE PLANE. HE IS FROM CORONA, CALIF.

LIEUT.ARCH D.GILCHRIST, JR., OF SULLIVAN, KY., LIEUT JACK G. MCDONELL, LONG BEACH, CALIF., AND ENSIGN JAMES M.AUSTIN OF ARKANSAS CITY, KAN., ARE THE COMMISSIONED OFFICERS OF THE CREW. THE ENLISTED MEN ARE GEORGE N.RAY, KANSAS CITY, MO., GUY C.MILLER, CHULAVISTA, CALIF., HARVEY M.CANUP, OCEAN GATE, N.J., HERMAN D. GEIB, MANHEIM, PA., WILLIAM R.MOREN, WASHINGTON, IND., AND ROBERT M. STILL, ROSEVILLE, MICH.

MARINE CORPS MAJOR SHERMAN SMITH WHO ARRIVED HERE WITH ADMIRAL SHERMAN LAST SATURDAY IS ACCOMPANYING THE BODY TO WASHINGTON.

THE BODY BEARERS WERE:

FROM THE NAVY--JAMES M.WENER, PORTSMOUTH, VA., RICHARD J.LOGUE, 254A HELMICK STREET, NORFOLK, VA., ANTON P.MELTON, WAYNESBORO, TENN., AND CHARLES S.GIFFORD, 7711 CHESAPEAKE STREET, NORFOLK, VA., ALL ENLISTED MEN.

FROM THE MARINES -- CORPORAL JOHN M. SHIPPEE, 29 THIRD STREET, BUTLER, N.J., SGT. ROBERT W. NORTH, 502 COURT STREET, CHARLES CITY, IOWA., AND CORPORAL THEODORE M. OLENDER, 1243 WEST GENSEE STREET, SYRACUSE, N.Y.

MD&WB30AED

30.24- 25223

A143
NAPLES, JULY 24-(AP)-ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY WILL TAKE OFF TOMORROW FOR WASHINGTON TO ATTEND THE FUNERAL OF ADM. FORREST P. SHERMAN.
A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES SOUTHERN EUROPE WOULD ARRIVE IN WASHINGTON AT 11 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY.
HE IS EXPECTED TO RETURN TO NAPLES NEXT MONDAY OR TUESDAY.
HE WILL TRAVEL IN HIS FOUR-ENGINE FLAGPLANE, ACCOMPANIED BY CAPT. CHARLES G. DUFFY, INFORMATION OFFICER IN CARNEY'S COMMAND, AND TWO AIDES, MARINE CORPS MAJOR JOHN WILLIAMS, AND COMMANDER WILLIAM HUDGINS.
MT1205PED

JUL 25 1951

A119WX
SHERMAN FUNERAL (100)
WASHINGTON,JULY 24-(AP)-ADM.FORREST P.SHERMAN WILL BE BURIED FRIDAY AFTERNOON (2 P.M.EST) AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY WITH HIGH MILITARY HONORS.
IN ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, THE NAVY SAID THE BODY OF THE FORMER CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS WILL LIE IN STATE IN WASHINGTON CATHEDRAL FROM TOMORROW AFTERNOON UNTIL TIME FOR THE FUNERAL.
SHERMAN DIED SUNDAY OF HEART ATTACK AT NAPLES, ITALY, WHILE ON A TOUR OF ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES. A PLANE CARRYING HIS BODY LEFT NAPLES TODAY AND IS DUE HERE TOMORROW AFTERNOON.
THE BODY WILL BE TAKEN FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE CATHEDRAL ON MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE, ABOUT FIVE MILES

THE BODY WILL BE TAKEN FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE CATHEDRAL ON MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE, ABOUT FIVE MILES FROM THE CEMETERY.
CC1040AED

A121 (140)
ROME, ITALY, JULY 24-(AP)-CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT LEADER ALCIDE DE GASPERI TODAY ACCEPTED A MANDATE TO FORM A NEW ITALIAN GOVERNMENT.
AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID DE GASPERI CALLED UPON PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI AT HIS SUMMER HOME 30 MILES SOUTH OF ROME TO ACCEPT THE MANDATE.
EINAUDI ASKED DE GASPERI THURSDAY TO FORM THE GOVERNMENT. AT THAT TIME DE GASPERI, WHO SUBMITTED THE RESIGNATION OF HIS SIXTH CABINET MONDAY, JULY 16, RESERVED DECISION PENDING CONSULTATIONS WITH LEADERS OF HIS OWN AND OTHER ANTI-COMMUNIST POLITICAL PARTIES.
HIS ACCEPTANCE OF THE MANDATE INDICATED THAT DE GASPERI HAD ABOUT COMPLETED IRONING OUT DISSENSION WITHIN HIS OWN PARTY RANKS.
THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT GIUSEPPE PELLA, WHOSE SURRENDER OF HIS TREASURY PORTFOLIO LED TO THE RESIGNATION OF DE GASPERI'S CABINET, WOULD BE A MEMBER OF THE NEW GOVERNMENT.
DE GASPERI HIMSELF, SOME SOURCES SAID, WAS EXPECTED TO TAKE OVER THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS THAT HAS BEEN HELD FOR THE PAST SIX YEARS BY COUNT CARLO SFORZA.
WB&MT1051AED

B27 (Q)
ROME, JULY 24-(AP)-THE UN FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION TODAY ANNOUNCED RECEIPT OF A $20,000 GRANT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION.
THE GRANT WILL BE USED TO FINANCE REPRESENTATION OF CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT GROUPS AT FAO CONFERENCES AND MEETINGS, FAO DIRECTOR - GENERAL MORRIS E.DODD ANNOUNCED.
IT WILL BE DIVIDED BETWEEN THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC RURAL LIFE CONFERENCE, WITH HEADQUARTERS AT DES MOINES, IOWA, AND AGRICULTURE MISSIONS, INC., A PROTESTANT GROUP WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK CITY.
ML607PED

A68
LUXEMBOURG, LUXEMBOURG, JULY 24-(AP)-WHEN U.S.MINISTER PERLE MESTA ARRIVED, THE COMMUNISTS WALKED OUT.
IT HAPPENED AT A RECEPTION HERE TONIGHT CELEBRATING EMILE REUTER'S 25 YEARS AS PRESIDENT OF THE LUXEMBOURG'S HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. WHEN MRS.MESTA, ONE OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS GUESTS, CAME IN, FOUR COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES POINTEDLY DEPARTED.
RQ750PED

A65
(250)
MUNICH,GERMANY,JULY 24-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY TOOK EXTRA PRECAUTIONS TODAY TO INSURE THE DEPARTURE FROM GERMANY OF HOMER COOK, THE HUSKY EX-GI ROMEO FROM MUSKOGEE, OKLA., WHO BROKE JAIL THREE TIMES TO GET HIS GERMAN GIRL.
COOK WAS RELEASED FROM A GERMAN PRISON AT STRAUBING LAST NIGHT AFTER GOOD CONDUCT REDUCTION OF HIS SENTENCE FOR ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO GERMANY, JAIL BREAKING AND VARIOUS OTHER CHARGES. HE WAS ORDERED EXPELLED FROM THE COUNTRY.
AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE ARMY HAD PUT COOK UNDER "PROTECTIVE CUSTODY" AND WOULD KEEP HIM AT A "SECRET PLACE IN OR NEAR MUNICH" UNTIL HE LEAVES GERMANY.
THE 28-YEAR-OLD OKLAHOMAN WAS GRANTED SEVEN DAYS TO APPEAL THE EXPULSION ORDER, BUT U.S. AUTHORITIES SAID HE HAD WAIVED APPEAL.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID COOK IS DESTITUTE AND THE ARMY AND CONSULAR OFFICERS WILL HAVE TO ARRANGE SOME WAY TO GET HIM HOME. HE ENTERED GERMANY ILLEGALLY AFTER HIS RELEASE FROM THE ARMY TO WOO THE GERMAN GIRL HE FIRST MET AS AN OCCUPATION SOLDIER.
COOK'S GERMAN WIFE -- THE FORMER ANNA SPORER, WHOM HE FINALLY MARRIED IN PRISON LAST SPRING -- WANTS TO GO TO AMERICA WITH HIM. IT LOOKED LIKE LACK OF MONEY AND ENTRY PERMITS WOULD PREVENT THIS.
THE ARMY SAID ANNA, NOW WORKING AS A WAITRESS IN AN AMERICAN CLUB HERE, WOULD PROBABLY BE PERMITTED TO VISIT HOMER THIS WEEK BUT THE PRESS WOULD BE BARRED FROM SEEING HIM. NUMEROUS REPORTERS ALSO MISSED HIM LAST NIGHT AT STRAUBING, WHEN HE WAS SPIRITED OUT OF A JAIL SIDE DOOR AND WHISKED AWAY BY TWO CARLOADS OF AMERICAN MILITARY POLICEMEN.
ANNA HAS TOLD FRIENDS THAT HOMER HOPEE TO GET A JOB IN WARNER, OKLA.. AND THEN SEND FOR HER.
DN638AED

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B78LX
PRECEDE WXX MUNICH DAY
LOUISVILLE,KY.,JULY 24-(AP)-THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS ASKED THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE TODAY WHY REPORTERS HAVE BEEN BARRED FROM SEEING HOMER COOK, FORMER U.S. SOLDIER WHO BROKE OUT OF JAIL SEVERAL TIMES TO SEE HIS GERMAN SWEETHEART.
THE ARMY SAID IN MUNICH, GERMANY, TODAY COOK HAD BEEN PUT UNDER "PROTECTIVE CUSTODY" AT A "SECRET PLACE NEAR MUNICH" UNTIL HE LEAVES GERMANY. HIS WIFE, ANNA, PROBABLY WILL BE PERMITTED TO SEE HIM BUT THE PRESS WILL BE BARRED, THE ARMY SAID.
COOK, WHO MARRIED THE GERMAN GIRL, HAS BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISON AND ORDERED OUT OF GERMANY.
JAMES POPE, CHAIRMAN OF THE ASNE'S COMMITTEE ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION, ASKED THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE TODAY FOR EXPLANATION OF ITS ACTION. POPE, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE LOUISVILLE COURIER-JOURNAL, SENT HIS PROTEST IN A TELEGRAM TO CLAYTON FRITCHEY, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE AT WASHINGTON.
HE CITED THE ARMY'S RULING THAT THE PRESS WOULD BE BARRED FROM SEE-

ING COOK.
"MY COMMITTEE FEELS THERE SHOULD BE SOME EXPLANATION OF THIS ACTION," POPE'S TELEGRAM SAID IN PART. "WOULD AN INTERVIEW WITH COOK ENDANGER MILITARY SECURITY?"
MT1021PCD

A97
BERLIN, JULY 24-(AP)-WALTER ULBRICHT, COMMUNIST BOSS OF EAST GERMANY, RETURNED TO BERLIN TODAY FROM WARSAW, SCENE OF A WEEK-END GATHERING OF TOP SOVIET AND SATELLITE OFFICIALS.
JJ851AED

A99
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 24-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE BANNED THE HAMBURG RIGHT-WING NEWSPAPER "DIE REICHSZEITUNG" FOR 90 DAYS, IT WAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED TODAY, BECAUSE IT PUBLISHED MATERIAL INJURIOUS TO ALLIED FORCES.
IT WAS THE FIRST RIGHT-WING PAPER BANNED. RECENTLY 17 COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS WERE BANNED.
JJ854AED

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A146
FREIBURG, GERMANY, JULY 24-(AP)-FRENCH PARATROOPERS JUMPED TODAY FROM U.S. AIRFORCE PLANES IN THE BIGGEST MOCK PARACHUTE ASSAULT SINCE ALLIED DEFENSE TRAINING BEGAN IN EUROPE.
THE TROOPERS, ABOUT 1,000 MEMBERS OF THE 25TH FRENCH AIRBORNE INFANTRY DIVISION, DROPPED FROM 24 AMERICAN C-82 "FLYING BOXCARS" ON THE AIRPORT AT DIJON, FRANCE, AFTER A SECRET TAKE-OFF FROM THIS FRENCH ZONE CITY IN GERMANY.
DEFENDERS AT THE DIJON AIRPORT DID NOT KNOW THE MANEUVER WOULD BE AIMED AT THEIR FIELD, AND GOT THEIR FIRST NEWS AS PARACHUTES BLOSSOMED IN THE SKIES ABOVE THEM.
IN LESS THAN SIX MINUTES 1,000 FULLY EQUIPPED PARATROOPERS PLUS TWO PLANELOADS OF JEEPS AND HOWITZERS HAD CLEARED THEIR PLANES AND WERE ON THE WAY DOWN.
MT1224PED

A24
(120)
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 24-(AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS INFORMED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IT WILL NOT AGREE TO THE ABOLITION OF THE RUHR AUTHORITY UNTIL THE GERMANS HAVE HONORED THEIR AGREEMENTS TO DELIVER SCRAP TO BRITAIN, IT WAS OFFICIALLY STATED HERE TODAY.
THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS SEEKING ABOLITION OF THE SEVEN-NATION RUHR AUTHORITY, WHICH CONTROLS PRODUCTION AND TRADING BY THE RUHR COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES, WHEN THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL GOES INTO EFFECT.
AS ONE OF THE OCCUPYING POWERS BRITAIN HAS TO AGREE BEFORE THE AUTHORITY IS ABOLISHED. THE FRENCH AND AMERICANS HAVE ALREADY PROMISED TO SUPPORT ITS ABOLITION.
BRITISH OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY HOW MUCH SCRAP WAS INVOLVED.
RQ503PED

S37 C

STUTTGART, GERMANY, JULY 24-(AP)-THE U.S. SEVENTH ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS DIED ACCIDENTALLY IN GERMANY LAST WEEK.

THEY WERE SGT.SHORLY C.WOODWARD, SON OF LEON WOODWARD OF (VINE ST.) NAPLES, N.Y., AND SGT. 1/C LEWIS CAMERON, WHOSE WIFE, NOTRE, LIVES IN OLIVIA, N.CAR.

THE SEVENTH ARMY SAID WOODWARD DROWNED JULY 17 WHEN HE FELL INTO THE DANUBE RIVER NEAR REGENSBURG. CAMERON WAS KILLED JULY 19 WHEN A TRUCK HE WAS DRIVING CRASHED NEAR FRITZLAR.

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B122 (Q)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 25-(AP)-U.S.SENATOR BRIEN MCMAHON (D-CONN.) SAID TODAY HE HAD URGED PREMIER MARSHAL TITO TO RELEASE ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP ALOJZIJC STEPINAC FROM A YUGOSLAV PRISON.
MCMAHON, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HERE TO INVESTIGATE YUGOSLAVIA'S PLACE IN THE PROPOSED $8,500,000,000 U. S.FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, SAID HE BROUGHT UP THE MATTER OF THE ARCHBISHOP DURING A TWO-HOUR TALK WITH THE YUGOSLAV CHIEF YESTERDAY. THE SENATOR FLEW TO THE ADRIATIC COAST TOWN OF SPLIT WITH U.S.AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN FOR THE MEETING.
HE SAID HE TOLD TITO THAT A STRONG FEELING EXISTED IN THE UNITD STATES AGAINST THE CONTINUED IMPRISONMENT OF ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC, LEADER OF THE COUNTRY'S APPROXIMATELY 7,000,000 ROMAN CATHOLICS WHO WAS SENTENCED IN 1946 TO 18 YEARS IN PRISON ON CHARGES OF WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE AXIS.
"I TOLD HIM VERY FULLY," SAID MCMAHON IN A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE BEFORE LEAVING FOR THE UNITED STATES, "THAT IT WAS IMPORTANT THAT WE HAVE ALL POSSIBLE UNITY AGAINST THOSE WHO SEEK TO COMMIT AGGRESSION, AND THAT IT WAS IMPORTANT THERE BE ENJOYMENT OF BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS IN ALL THE WORLD. FIRST IS THAT OF FREEDOM OF RELIGION AND WORSHIP."
MCMAHON REFUSED TO SAY WHAT TITO HAD SAID TO HIM ON ANY OF THE MANY SUBJECTS DISCUSSED DURING THE INTERIOR. ONE FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT COMMENTED: "IT WAS LIKE LISTENING TO ONE SIDE OF A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION."
"THERE WERE NO HOLDS BARRED," SAID MCMAHON. "I WAS RECEIVED VERY COURTEOUSLY AND WE HAD A VERY FRANK DISCUSSIONS."
THE SENATOR, WHO IS A DVOUT ROMAN CATHOLIC, SAID "

THE SENATOR, WHO IS A DEVOUT ROMAN CATHOLIC, SAID "I MADE MY PERSONAL FEELINGS VERY CLEAR" TO THE MARSHAL.
C254P---ML319PED

A20
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 24-(AP)-LAZA MARKOVIC, FORMER MINISTER OF JUSTICE UNDER YUGOSLAVIA'S PREWAR ROYAL REGIME, HAS BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISON AFTER SERVING A SENTENCE FOR COLLABORATING WITH A FACTION OPPOSED TO THE TITO GOVERNMENT.
HE WAS CONVICTED AND SENTENCED AT THE SAME TRIAL WHICH CONVICTED DRAGI MIHAILOVIC, LEADER OF A GROUP WHICH STRUGGLED AGAINST TITO'S PARTISANS AND THEIR RISE TO POWER, WHO DREW THE DEATH SENTENCE.
HIS SIX YEAR SENTENCE WAS REDUCED BY TWO GOVERNMENT AMNESTY DECREES SHORTENING SENTENCES FOR SUCH ALLEGED CRIMES.
RQ453PED

30.24- 25225

A96

WARSAW, POLAND, JULY 24-(AP)-COL.GEN.JURGEN VON STROOP, FORMER NAZI SS GENERAL CHARGED WITH LEADING THE WARSAW GHETTO MASSACRES IN 1943, WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH YESTERDAY, FOLLOWING HIS CONVICTION FOR WAR CRIMES BY A WARSAW PROVINCIAL COURT.

STROOP, KNOWN HERE AS THE "WARSAW GHETTO BUTCHER," WAS SENTENCED ALONG WITH HIS AIDE, CAPT.FRANZ KONRAD.

(GEN.STROOP WAS SENTENCED BY A U.S. WAR CRIMES COURT IN 1947 TO BE HANGED ON CHARGES OF HAVING MURDERED CAPTURED AMERICAN FLIERS DURING THE WAR. HIS DEATH SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED SO THAT HE COULD BE EXTRADITED TO POLAND FOR TRIAL ON THE GHETTO MASSACRE CHARGES.)

J.1850AED

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A79

MOSCOW, JULY 24-(AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF ADMIRAL OF THE FLEET NIKOLAI G. KUZNETSOV AS MINISTER OF THE SOVIET NAVY, REPLACING ADM. IVAN S. YMASHEV. YUMASHEV

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID YUMASHEV HAD BEEN RELIEVED AT HIS OWN REQUEST.

YUMASHEV, THE FIRST NAVY MINISTER IN THE SOVIET UNION'S HISTORY, COMMANDED THE SOVIET FAR EASTERN FLEET DURING WORLD WAR II. HE WAS NAMED NAVY MINISTER IN FEBRUARY, 1950, WHEN THE RUSSIANS TO PUT MORE EMPHASIS ON THE NAVY SEPARATED IT FROM THE OTHER ARMED FORCES AND PLACED IT UNDER A SEPARATE NEW MINISTRY.

THERE HAVE BEEN RECENT REPORTS THAT YUMASHEV WAS IN POOR HEALTH.

THE NEW MINISTER, 49, IS A GRADUATE OF THE VOROSHILOV NAVAL ACADEMY. AFTER A SUCCESSFUL CAREER AS A YOUNG COMMANDER IN THE RED NAVY IN 1919, HE BECAME COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE SOVIET PACIFIC FLEET.

IN 1938, HE WAS ELECTED A DEPUTY TO THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE RUSSIAN SOVIET FEDERATED SOCIALIST REPUBLIC, THE LARGEST STATE IN RUSSIA. LATER, HE BECAME A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND HELD THE POST OF PEOPLE'S COMMISSAR OF THE NAVY FROM 1939 TO 1946. HE BECAME COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF NAVAL FORCES IN 1946.

KUZNETSOV HOLDS MANY ORDERS AND DECORATIONS INCLUDING HERO OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE ORDER OF LENIN, AND THE ORDER OF THE RED BANNER.

MT1115AED

A124

MOSCOW, JULY 24-(AP)-A BRITISH DIPLOMAT REPORTED TODAY THAT FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY IS ALMOST COMPLETELY RECOVERED FROM HIS MONTHS-LONG ILLNESS AND SHORTLY WILL RETURN TO FULL TIME DUTY AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.

MT1058AED

A200

AMS BUDGET (580)
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY ROBERT B. HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 24-(AP)-AMERICAN NEGOTIATOR W. AVERELL HARRIMAN REPORTED "REAL PROGRESS" TONIGHT IN EFFORTS TOWARD BRINGING IRAN AND BRITAIN TOGETHER FOR TALKS TOWARD SETTLEMENT OF THEIR OIL DISPUTE.

IRAN'S TERMS FOR REOPENING OIL PARLEYS WERE SENT TO LONDON EARLY IN THE DAY ALONG WITH PROPOSALS HARRIMAN OFFERED AFTER TEN-DAY CONSULTATION WITH THE GOVERNMENT.

IN LONDON TONIGHT INFORMED SOURCES SAID A FULL BRITISH CABINET SESSION WOULD BE HELD THURSDAY ON THE NEW TURN IN THE IRANIAN OIL SITUATION.

WHILE AWAITING THE BRITISH REPLY, THE GOVERNMENT UNDER MARTIAL LAW BROKE UP A DEMONSTRATION PUT ON MAINLY BY WOMEN IN PARLIAMENT SQUARE. THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE) WAS IN SESSION.

THE WOMEN CARRIED PLACARDS DEMANDING RELEASE OF THEIR MENFOLK WHO WERE JAILED IN THE COMMUNIST-LED RIOTING THAT GREETED HARRIMAN ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE JULY 15.

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WITH A STANDBY BACKING OF 20 SHERMAN TANKS AND TRUCKLOADS OF TROOPS SHOWING BAYONETS, POLICE SCATTERED THE CROWD WITHOUT VIOLENCE. TWENTY OR MORE WERE KILLED AND SCORES INJURED IN THE JULY 15 RIOTS WHEN HARRIMAN CAME HERE AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S TROUBLE-SHOOTER DIPLOMAT.

HARRIMAN'S DEALINGS WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND OTHERS NOW HAVE BROUGHT A HOPE THAT PRODUCTION MAY BE RESUMED FULL-BLAST AT THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) REFINERY ON THE PERSIAN GULF. IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION LAW IS AIMED TO REMOVE BRITAIN FROM OIL PRODUCTION IN IRAN.

IN LONDON, PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE SUMMONED HIS TOP CABINET MINISTERS INTO SESSION TO STUDY THE IRANIAN PROPOSALS.

THESE WERE THE FIRST MADE BY IRAN TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN THE DEADLOCK OVER THE $1,400,000,000 AIOC AND IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION LAW.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS OVER HALF OF AIOC COMMON STOCK BUT IN THE PAST IRAN HAS DEALT ONLY WITH COMPANY OFFICIALS.

IF ATTLEE'S GOVERNMENT ACCEPTS IRAN'S TERMS FOR TALKING OVER A NEW OIL DEAL, LONDON INFORMANTS SAID, THE BRITISH WILL NAME A MISSION TO GO TO TEHRAN.

MANY SOURCES WERE REPORTED SUGGESTING LORD JOWITT, THE LORD CHANCELLOR AND CLOSE FRIEND OF ATTLEE, TO HEAD THE MISSION.

BRITAIN'S PLAN FOR A SETTLEMENT INCLUDES RECOGNITION OF IRAN AS OWNER OF THE OIL PROPERTIES AND PLANTS AND THE FORMATION OF A SEPARATE BRITISH OPERATING COMPANY WITH IRAN REPRESENTED ON THE BOARD. THE BRITISH COMPANY WOULD PRODUCE, REFINE AND MARKET THE OIL AND TURN OVER ALL DISTRIBUTION AND SALES INSIDE IRAN TO AN IRANIAN COMPANY.

IRANIANS, BRITISH AND AMERICANS ALL WERE SILENT ON SPECIFIC DETAILS OF HARRIMAN'S TALKS. THE IRANIAN AND HARRIMAN PROPOSALS WERE FORWARDED TO LONDON BY BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD.

IT WAS LEARNED FROM ONE SOURCE THAT HARRIMAN WAS CONSIDERING A FLYING TRIP TO LONDON TO PRESS FOR A COMPROMISE AGREEMENT AND THEN RETURN HERE.

"MR. HARRIMAN IS VERY WELL SATISFIED WITH THE MEETINGS UP TO NOW," AN AMERICAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID. "HE IS VERY GRATIFIED OVER THE GENERAL ATMOSPHERE OF THE MEETINGS. HE FEELS THE TALKS HAVE MADE REAL PROGRESS.

"MR. HARRIMAN'S GENERAL ATTITUDE AND DEMEANOR ARE MUCH BRIGHTER THAN PREVIOUSLY," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. HARRIMAN PUT BUSINESS ASIDE THIS AFTERNOON FOR THE FIRST TIME IN TEN DAYS. HE WENT SWIMMING.

THE STATEMENT THAT "REAL PROGRESS" HAS BEEN MADE TOPS AN EARLIER REPORT SHOWING OPTIMISM ON A MORE GUARDED LEVEL.

AFTER LONG MEETINGS WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND A SPECIAL MONDAY MIDNIGHT CABINET SESSION, HARRIMAN AND THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL BOARD EXPRESSED "SATISFACTION WITH PROGRESS."

AFTER RECEIVING THE NEW IRANIAN PROPOSALS IN LONDON A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"THEY ARE NOT WHOLLY DISCOURAGING."

THESE DEVELOPMENTS STIMULATED BUYING OF OIL SHARES AGAIN TODAY ON THE LONDON STOCK MARKET.

HARRIMAN AND THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WERE REPORTED HERE TO HAVE SUBMITTED PROPPOSALS "ALONG THE SAME GENERAL LINES."

UNDER THESE, IRANIAN OWNERSHIP OF THE OIL AND INSTALLATIONS WOULD BE ACCEPTED AS PRESCRIBED IN THE NATIONALIZATION LAW BUT THERE WOULD BE AN ASSOCIATED OPERATING COMPANY CONTROLLED BY OIL CUSTOMERS.

HARRIMAN IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE PROPOSED THE COMPANY SHOULD DISTRIBUTE AND MARKET THE OIL AND MANAGE THE WELLS AND THE ABADAN REFINERY.

THE IRANIAN PROPOSAL IN THIS RESPECT IS DIFFERENT: IT WOULD HAVE THE CUSTOMER COMPANY BUY OIL AT THE ABADAN JETTIES AND SELL IT ABROAD BUT IRAN WOULD MANAGE AND DIRECT THE ACTUAL PRODUCTION.

IRAN LACKS SEAGOING TANKERS TO REPLACE THE AOIC'S WITHDRAWN MERCHANT FLEET AND HAS BEEN ADVERTISING IN PUBLICATIONS OVER THE WORLD THAT IRAN HAS OIL TO SELL, F.O.B. ABADAN.

BRITAIN HAS INSISTED SHE CANNOT PARTICIPATE IN THE PROPOSED CUSTOMER COMPANY UNLESS IRAN AGREES NOT TO INTERFERE IN THE ACTUAL MANAGEMENT OF THE ABADAN REFINERY.

PREMIER MOSSADEGH, QUITTING HIS SICKBED, ARRANGED TO HAVE DINNER TONIGHT WITH HARRIMAN AND DISCUSS THE NEXT STEPS.

THE OIL CRISIS WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BROUGHT AN OFFER BY MOSSADEGH TO RESIGN IN A CONFERENCE WITH SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI THIS WEEK.

ONE VERSION REPORTED THE SHAH URGED MOSSADEGH TO REACH AN AMICABLE SETTLEMENT AND THE PREMIER ASKED "DO YOU WANT MY RESIGNATION?" THE SHAH IS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID NO.

TU331PED

JUL 25 1951

A128

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN (350)

BY JAMES M. LONG

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 24-(AP)-NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY W. AVERELL HARRIMAN AND IRANIAN OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE HIT A SNAG TODAY OVER DETAILS FOR ENDING THE BITTER BRITISH-IRANIAN FEUD OVER NATIONALIZATION OF OIL.

THE SNAG WAS NOT DESCRIBED AS A DEADLOCK. BOTH HARRIMAN AND MEMBERS OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT'S OIL NATIONALIZATION BOARD STILL EXPRESSED "SATISFACTION" WITH PROGRESS MADE IN THE TALKS SO FAR.

BUT AFTER 10 HOURS OF DISCUSSION YESTERDAY IN THE BEDROOM OF AILING PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, THE IRANIAN CABINET STILL HAD NOT REACHED AGREEMENT ON THE BASIS FOR RESUMING FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRITAIN.

BOTH HARRIMAN AND THE IRANISN WERE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SUBMITTED PROPOSALS "ALONG THE SAME GENERAL LINES," ACCORDING TO A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THESE WOULD CALL FOR BRITISH ACCEPTANCE OF IRANIAN GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP OF THE COUNTRY'S RICH OIL RESOURCES, INCLUDING THE INSTALLATIONS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WHICH EXPLOITS MOST OF IRAN'S OIL. BUT AN OPERATING COMPANY CONTROLLED BY THE CUSTOMERS WHO BUY IRANIAN OIL WOULD BE SET UP.

ACCORDING TO THE SOURCE, HARRIMAN PROPOSED THAT THIS OPERATING COMPANY WOULD DISTRIBUTE AND MARKET THE OIL, AND MANAGE THE WELLS AND THE REFINERY AT ABADAN--THE WORLD'S LARGEST.

THE IRANIANS, HOWEVER, WERE REPORTED TO HAVE PROPOSED THAT THE OPERATING COMPANY BUY IRANIAN OIL AT THE PERSIAN GULF JETTIES, DISTRIBUTE AND SELL IT, BUT THAT THE NATIONALIZED IRANIAN COMPANY WOULD MANAGE AND DIRECT THE ACTUAL PRODUCTION.

BOTH SIDES WERE TRYING TODAY TO FIND A COMPROMISE.

(A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN LONDON SAID BRITAIN HAD RECEIVED NEW PROPOSALS FOR BREAKING THE DEADLOCK--PROPOSALS ARISING OUT OF THE HARRIMAN TALKS--AND THAT THEY WERE "NOT WHOLLY DISCOURAGING.")

HARRIMAN APPARENTLY FELT UNABLE LAST NIGHT TO ACCEPT THE IRANIAN PROPOSAL. HE HAS BEEN IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD AND IS WELL-INFORMED ON HOW FAR BRITAIN IS WILLING TO GO TOWARD A COMPROMISE.

THE BRITISH HAVE SAID FLATLY THEY CANNOT PARTICIPATE IN OPERATIONS UNLESS IRAN AGREES NOT TO INTERFERE IN THE ACTUAL MANAGEMENT. BRITAIN HAS EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS, HOWEVER, TO COMPROMISE ON THE BASIS OF OIL NATIONALIZATION SO LONG AS HER TECHNICIANS AND EXPERTS ARE GIVEN A FREE HAND IN RUNNING THE BUSINESS.

THE NEGOTIATIONS CAME TO A TEMPORARY HALT WHILE IRAN WAITED FOR BRITAIN'S REPLY TO THESE LATEST PROPOSALS.

MEANWHILE, THE IRANIAN ARMY PARADED THROUGH THE STREETS OF THE CAPITAL WITH 20 SHERMAN TANKS AND INFANTRYMEN WITH FIXED BAYONETS IN A SHOW OF STRENGTH AGAINST NEW THREATS OF COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS.

A CROWD OF SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS, MOSTLY WOMEN, MASSED IN THE SQUARE OUTSIDE PARLIAMENT THIS MORNING AS THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE) MET. POLICE SCATTERED THE CROWD WITHOUT VIOLENCE; BUT DEPUTIES IN PARLIAMENT WARNED THAT RIOTS MAY BREAK OUT AGAIN OVER THE SEETHING OIL ISSUE.

THE WOMEN CARRIED PLACARDS DEMANDING THE RELEASE OF THEIR RELATIVES WHO WERE JAILED WHEN COMMUNISTS AND NATIONALISTS RIOTED ON THE DAY HARRIMAN ARRIVED OVER A WEEK AGO.

HOPES OF WESTERN OBSERVERS LIFTED YESTERDAY AFTER EDUCATION MINISTER KARIM SANJABI SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD FOUND A FORMULA TO REOPEN THE TALKS THAT BOGGED DOWN A MONTH AGO.

SANJABI DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NATURE OF THE PROPOSAL, BUT A MEMBER OF IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION BOARD IMPLIED THAT AN ANNOUNCEMENT DEALING WITH THE OIL DEADLOCK MIGHT BE FORTHCOMING AFTER MORE TALKS BETWEEN BOARD OFFICIALS AND W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE.

THERE IS NO SCHEDULED MEETING OF HARRIMAN WITH THE OIL BOARD TODAY, BUT HE HAS BEEN INVITED TO DINE WITH MOSSADEGH.

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EARLIER YESTERDAY INFORMANTS SAID HARRIMAN HAD SUGGESTED IRAN REOPEN THE TALKS WITH A BRITISH GOVERNMENT GROUP, POSSIBLY INCLUDING A CABINET MINISTER FROM LONDON.

HARRIMAN WAS SAID TO HAVE RECEIVED A GREEN LIGHT FROM BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD BEFORE HE PRESENTED THE IDEA TO MOSSADEGH.

SANJABI INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT IRAN WILL STAND FAST IN ITS REFUSAL TO NEGOTIATE WITH A BRITISH GOVERNMENT GROUP. IRAN'S INSISTENCE THAT SHE DEAL ONLY WITH OFFICIALS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, AND NOT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, BROUGHT AN END TO THE EARLIER TALKS. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS 53 PER CENT OF AIOC STOCK.

IF BRITAIN ACCEPTS THE NEW IRANIAN FORMULA, HARRIMAN MAY SUCCEED IN HIS ATTEMPT AT UNPLUGGING THE OIL LINES IN THE WORLD'S GREATEST REFINERY AT ABADAN. AIOC OIL WELLS SUPPLIED MUCH OF WESTERN EUROPE, THE BRITISH NAVY AND SOME ASIAN COUNTRIES.

IR741AED

A182

WITH TEHRAN (200)

LONDON, JULY 24-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID IRAN OFFERED TODAY TO TALK OVER A NEW OIL DEAL WITH BRITAIN IF BRITAIN ACCEPTS NATIONALIZATION OF THE GIANT INDUSTRY.

PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE SUMMONED HIS TOP MINISTERS FOR AN EMERGENCY MEETING TO DISCUSS THE OFFER-- THE FIRST EVER MADE BY IRAN TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

IRAN MADE THE OFFER THROUGH THE INTERVENTION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER, W. AVERELL HARRIMAN.

THE OFFER WAS GIVEN TO BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD AFTER A MIDNIGHT SESSION OF THE IRANIAN CABINET AND SHEPHERD RELAYED IT TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE HERE.

BRITAIN ALREADY HAS INDICATED THAT SHE RECOGNIZED IRAN'S RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE OIL COMPANY IN PRINCIPLE, BUT OBJECTED TO THE TERMS OF THE IRANIAN NATIONALIZATION LAW. IN THE PAST, IRAN HAS REFUSED TO DEVIATE FROM THE TERMS OF THAT LAW.

THE IRANIAN PROPOSAL FOR THE FIRST TIME RECOGNIZES THE BRITISH

GOVERNMENT'S STAKE IN THE COMPANY, IT WAS REPORTED. THE GOVERNMENT OWNS MORE THAN HALF OF THE COMPANY'S COMMON STOCK.

UNTIL NOW IRAN HAS INSISTED IT WOULD DEAL ONLY WITH COMPANY REPRESENTATIVES. A COMPANY MISSION TO TEHRAN WAS WITHDRAWN LAST MONTH AFTER ONE SHORT MEETING WITH IRANIAN OFFICIALS.

IF ATTLEE AND HIS TOP MINISTERS DECIDE TO ACCEPT THE IRANIAN OFFER THEY WILL ALSO NAME A LEADER OF A MISSION TO TEHRAN. MANY SOURCES ARE SUGGESTING LORD JOWITT, THE LORD CHANCELLOR AND ATTLEE'S CLOSE FRIEND, AS THE LIKELY CHOICE.

TU217PED

JUL 25 1951

A152

(180)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 25-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU URGED PAKISTAN TODAY TO EASE THE MOUNTING WAR JITTERS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES BY PLEDGING SHE WOULD "ON NO ACCOUNT" ATTACK OR INVADE INDIA.

NEHRU'S APPEAL WAS MADE IN A LETTER TO PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN AS RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES REACHED A NEW LOW OVER POSSESSION OF THE DISPUTED STATE OF KASHMIR.

NEHRU SAID HE WOULD REAFFIRM "IN COMPLETE SINCERITY" HIS PREVIOUS GUARANTEE THAT "INDIA HAS NO INTENTION WHATEVER OF ATTACKING PAKISTAN OR OF SEEKING THE SOLUTION OF ANY PROBLEM BY FORCE."

TENSION REACHED A NEW CLIMAX LAST NIGHT WHEN PAKISTAN'S BORDER CITY OF LAHORE STAGED A TWO-HOUR PRACTICE BLACKOUT AND REPORTS SAID OTHER PAKISTANI CITIES ALSO WERE MAKING CIVIL DEFENSE PREPARATIONS.

PAKISTAN HAS CHARGED THAT MOVEMENT OF INDIAN TROOPS ALONG THE BORDER CONSTITUTES A THREAT OF WAR. NEHRU SAID THE TROOP MOVEMENTS WERE NECESSARY FOR DEFENSE IN THE LIGHT OF WARLIKE THREATS FROM PAKISTANI LEADERS, INCLUDING LIAQUAT HIMSELF.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE MOCK BLACKOUTS WERE "PROPAGANDA STUNTS TO KEEP UP THE WAR SPIRIT IN PAKISTAN," BUT WARNED OF THE DANGER OF SUCH DEVELOPMENTS.

WA1201AED

FOLO

new delhi

karachi, pakistan, july 24-(ap)-a state of emergency may be declared throughout pakistan within a few days, it was reliably learned tonight.

the government's concern over concentrations of indian forces along the frontier was the subject of a series of conferences between prime minister liaquat ali khan and provincial governors and prime ministers over the week-end. the provincial officials were requested to return to their headquarters by today at the latest, presumably to insure their being on the job in the event of any emergency.

JUL 25 1951

liaquat and foreign minister zafrullah khan were closeted with pakistan's governor general, khwaja nazimuddin, in a lengthy conference today, reportedly acquainting him with the government's plans to meet emergencies that might arise out of strained relations with india.

A131

NEW DELHI, JULY 24-(AP)-FRANK P. GRAHAM, UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR ON KASHMIR, CONFERRED WITH PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TODAY ON HIS "SECOND ROUND" OF CONFERENCES ON THE TROUBLESOME DISPUTE. GRAHAM FLEW HERE MONDAY FROM PAKISTAN, AFTER PREVIOUSLY TALKING WITH KASHMIR OFFICIALS AND NEHRU.

MT1129AED

A105

(230)

CAIRO, JULY 24--(AP)--THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM AMMAN TONIGHT THAT PREMIER SAMIR PASHA EL RIFAI OF JORDAN AND HIS CABINET HAD RESIGNED EFFECTIVE TOMORROW.

THE DISPATCH QUOTED THE PREMIER AS SAYING THE RESIGNATIONS WERE "IN ACCORDANCE WITH TRADITIONAL CONSTITUTIONAL PRACTICE" AS A RESULT OF THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH LAST WEEK.

ARAB QUARTERS HERE SAID THAT EMIR (PRINCE) NAIF WHO WAS NAMED REGENT OF JORDAN AFTER THE DEATH OF HIS FATHER, HAD ASKED EL RIFAI PASHA TO FORM A NEW CABINET ON A BROADER BASIS TO INCLUDE DISSIDENT ELEMENTS.

THE PREMIER WAS QUOTED BY THE NEWS AGENCY AS HAVING SAID THAT NAIF'S APPOINTMENT AS REGENT WAS "A CONSTITUTIONAL STEP AS THE CROWN PRINCE (TALLAL) AT THE TIME OF THE KING'S DEATH WAS OUT OF THE COUNTRY UNDERGOING MEDICAL TREATMENT."

TALLAL IS VACATIONING IN SWITZERLAND AFTER A REPORTED NERVOUS OR MENTAL BREAKDOWN. DISPATCHES LAST WEEK-END SAID HE WAS FURIOUS OVER THE APPOINTMENT OF HIS YOUNGER BROTHER AS REGENT.

TALLAL IS CLASSED AS VIOLENTLY ANTI-BRITISH. NAIF IS REPORTED TO BE FRIENDLY TOWARD BOTH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES AS HIS FATHER

WAS.
THE PREMIER SAID, ACCORDING TO THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY, THAT THE THRONE WOULD REMAIN VACANT UNTIL IT IS "ASCENDED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONSTITUTION." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.
KM1012PED

A92
(110)
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 24-(AP)-THE EXILED MUFTI OF JERUSALEM--HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI--HAS NOT LEFT CAIRO, MEMBERS OF HIS ENTOURAGE ASSERTED TODAY.
EMIL GHOURY, MEMBER OF THE HIGHER ARAB COMMITTEE HEADED BY THE MUFTI, DENIED RUMORS THAT THE LEADER HAD DISAPPEARED FROM THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL AND GONE TO GAZA NEAR THE PALESTINE BORDER WITH THE INTENTION OF SECRETLY ENTERING PALESTINE.
THE MUFTI, LONGSTANDING FOE OF SLAIN KING ABDULLAH OF JORDAN--HAS INSISTED HE HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THE ARAB MONARCH'S ASSASSINATION LAST WEEK.
GHOURY SAID THE MUFTI HAD RECEIVED CONFIRMATION THAT JORDAN AUTHORITIES HUNTING FOR SUSPECTS HAD ARRESTED SEVERAL OF HIS RELATIVES LIVING IN EASTERN PALESTINE.
THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM REPORTED TODAY THAT THE SLAYER OF KING ABDULLAH CARRIED IN HIS POCKET A WRITTEN ASSURANCE THAT HE WOULD GO STRAIGHT TO PARADISE IF HE SLEW THE RULER.
JUL 25 1951
JJ822AED

A120 (170)
HAIFA,ISRAEL,JULY 24-(AP)-THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED BY OFFICIAL SOURCES TODAY TO BE PREPARING A NEW LAW WHICH WOULD PERMIT IT TO GIVE CONCESSIONS TO AMERICAN COMPANIES TO CARRY OUT OIL EXPLORATIONS THE LEGISLATION WOULD NULLIFY CONCESSIONS GIVEN TO BRITISH PROSPECTORS BY THE FORMER BRITISH MANDATE GOVERNMENT.
A HIGH GOVERNMENT SOURCE ALSO DECLARED THAT THE HAIFA REFINERY--LARGELY OWNED BY THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY--WILL SOON INCREASE PRODUCTION TO FULL CAPACITY. THE REFINERY HAS BEEN OPERATING AT LESS THAN A THIRD CAPACITY FOR SOME TIME. THE ANGLO-IRANIAN'S MAIN OPERATIONS--IN IRAN--ARE NOW BOGGED DOWN BY A BITTER OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE.
THE IRAQ PETROLEUM LINE TO HAIFA IS NOW CLOSED AND THE MAIN PROBLEM CENTERS AROUND SHIPPING CRUDE OIL TO ISRAEL THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL. ISRAEL HAS COMPLAINED TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL THAT EGYPT HAS BLOCKADED OIL SHIPMENTS THROUGH THE CANAL.
BOTH THE ANGLO-IRANIAN AND AMERICAN COMPANIES HAVE EXPRESSED INTEREST IN OIL EXPLORATIONS IN ISRAEL. MAX BELL, AN AMERICAN OIL EXPERT INVITED HERE BY THE GOVERNMENT, HAS TURNED IN OPTIMISTIC REPORTS ON THE POSSIBILITIES OF SEVEN FIELDS, MOSTLY IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE NEGEB DESERT.
WB1044AED

B57 Q
RANGOON, BURMA, JULY 24-(AP)-THE PRO-GOVERNMENT PAPER NEW TIMES SAID TODAY BURMA IS NOT LIKELY TO PARTICIPATE IN THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE SEPT.4 CALLED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO DISCUSS THEIR PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE PAPER QUOTED A BURMESE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN AS SAYING THE DRAFT TREATY WOULD BRING NO BENEFIT TO BURMA SINCE IT CONTAINS NO PROVISIONS FOR WAR REPARATIONS OTHER THAN ONE CLAUSE ENTITLING BURMA TO JAPANESE PROPERTY ABANDONED HERE AT THE END OF THE WAR.
NEW TIMES COMMENTED THAT THE PROPOSED TREATY WOULD BE MOST BENEFICIAL TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THAILAND.
MD821AED

045
(ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY JULY 25)
JUL 25 1951
BY DOUGLAS LACKERSTEEN
(ADVANCE) RANGOON, JULY 25-(AP)-BURMESE OIL WORKERS WANT THEIR COUNTRY'S OIL INDUSTRY NATIONALIZED.
MEETING UNDER THE BANNER OF THE ALL-BURMA BURMAH OIL COMPANY STAFF UNION, THEY APPROVED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING THIS BE DONE SPEEDILY.
THREE BRITISH OIL COMPANIES, THE BURMAH OIL COMPANY, THE INDO-BURMA PETROLEUM COMPANY AND THE BRITISH BURMAH PETROLEUM COMPANY OWN AND OPERATE THE CENTRAL BURMA OILFIELDS JOINTLY AS OIL CONCESSIONS LTD.
EARLY THIS YEAR PRIME MINISTER THAKIN NU ANNOUNCED HIS GOVERNMENT HAD ASKED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT FOR A £5,000,000 LOAN TO ENABLE IT TO BUY SHARES IN OIL CONCESSIONS. HE SAID THE ULTIMATE AIM OF THE GOVERNMENT WAS NATIONALIZATION WITH EQUITABLE COMPENSATION. THE BRITISH REPLY, IF ANY, TO THE BURMESE REQUEST WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
BURMA'S THREE-YEAR-OLD REBELLION HIT BADLY THE COUNTRY'S OIL INDUSTRY. OPERATIONS HAVE BEEN RESTRICTED SINCE LATE 1949 WHEN A DETERIORATING MILITARY SITUATION ENDANGERED BRITISH LIVES AND FORCED THE EVACUATION OF YENANGYAUNG, THE LARGEST OIL CENTER.
IT ALSO HAS PREVENTED REPAIRS TO THE 300-MILE-LONG PIPELINE CONNECTING YENANGYAUNG WITH THE REFINERY AT SYRIAM, THREE AND ONE-HALF MILES FROM RANGOON.
OIL AUTHORITIES SAY THE PIPELINE WHICH RUNS IN PARTS THROUGH REBEL-CONTROLLED TERRITORY WILL REMAIN UNREPAIRED UNTIL LAW AND ORDER COME BACK.
CHAUK, A REFINERY TOWN 40 MILES NORTH OF YENANGYAUNG, PRESENTLY SUPPLIES CENTRAL AND NORTH BURMA WITH LIMITED PETROLEUM NEEDS.
THE BOC ARE EXPANDING THE REFINERY THERE AND HOPE TO INCREASE PRODUCTION TO 2,500 BARRELS DAILY WITHIN 12 MONTHS' TIME.
COMMUNIST AGENTS RECENTLY TRIED TO LEAD CHAUK'S 1,000 OIL WORKERS INTO A STRIKE. SINCE THEN CHAUK OFFICIALS HAVE IMPOSED SECURITY MEASURES.
SOUTH BURMA PETROLEUM REQUIREMENTS ARE IMPORTED FROM THE PERSIAN OILFIELDS. KEROSENE AND LUBRICANTS COME FROM THE UNITED STATES.
(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY JULY 25)

A65
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JULY 24-(AP)-BAO DAI, EX-EMPEROR OF VIETNAM, AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER JEAN DELATTRE DE TASSIGNY CONFERRED FOR TWO HOURS TODAY OVER MEASURES TO DEFEND VIETNAM AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.
THE TWO MEN WERE SAID TO HAVE EXAMINED THE PROBLEM OF ACCELERATING FORMATION OF A NATIONAL VIETNAMESE ARMY OF 29 BATTALIONS.
RQ746PED

B125KX (Q) (INDOCHINA)
FIRST LEAD INDOCHINA (180)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 24-(AP)-THE RED CHINA RADIO BOASTED TODAY THAT THE COMMUNIST VIETNAM ARMY IN INDOCHINA HAS SEIZED THE INITIATIVE AGAINST THE FRENCH.
THE PEIPING BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, QUOTED THE PEOPLE'S DAILY:

"THE HEROIC VIETNAM PEOPLE HAVE WON A GREAT VICTORY IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND LIBERATION. VICIOUS PLOTS OF THE AMERICAN AND FRENCH IMPERIALISTS TO RECONQUER THEM HAVE BEEN IGNOMINIOUSLY DEFEATED.

"THE INITIATIVE IN WAR HAS GRADUALLY PASSED TO THE VIETNAM PEOPLES ARMY SINCE ITS VICTORY IN NORTH VIETNAM LAST AUTUMN AND THE FRENCH COLONIALIST ARMY CAN HOLD ONLY A FEW CITIES ALONG THE COAST."

THE BROADCAST, CALLING ATTENTION TO THE COMMON BOUNDARY BETWEEN INDO CHINA AND CHINA, SAID THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE VIETNAM "PEOPLES REPUBLIC" HAS "BEEN GREATLY CONSOLIDATED."

"THIS FRATERNAL AND FRIENDLY UNITY BETWEEN THE TWO PEOPLES MUST BE FURTHER STRENGTHENED IN THE FUTURE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION," IT ADDED.

PEIPING ANNOUNCED THE ARRIVAL YESTERDAY OF A VIETNAM DELEGATION TO "STRENGTHEN" RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO REGIMES.

THE RADIO GAVE NO HINT WHAT FORM THE STRENGTHENING MIGHT TAKE.

WESTERN MILITARY MEN HAVE SPECULATED THAT ONLY HEAVY LOSSES IN KOREA HAVE PREVENTED THE CHINESE REDS FROM FULL-SCALE INTERVENTION IN INDOCHINA.

WESTERN OBSERVERS HAVE NOTED ALSO THAT A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA MIGHT FREE THE REDS FOR STRIKES AT INDOCHINA OR ELSEWHERE.

THE INDOCHINESE REBELS REGENTLY SUFFERED MILITARY SETBACKS AND REVERTED FROM FORMAL TO GUERRILLA TYPE WARFARE.

THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID JULY 4 THAT 200,000 CHINESE RED TROOPS WERE MASSED ON CHINA'S SOUTHERN BORDERS, "WAITING FOR THE RIGHT MOMENT TO MARCH INTO INDOCHINA."

THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID THE INDOCHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATION WAS MET BY THREE VICE CHAIRMEN OF THE CHINESE RED REGIME, THE VICE MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND MORE THAN 700 OTHER OFFICIALS.

CY216APD NM

A55WX

(600)

JUL 25 1951

NIGHT LEAD ACHESON-VOICE

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON, JULY 24-(AP)-REPUBLICAN LEADERS TODAY CALLED A GRAND STRATEGY MEETING OF ALL GOP HOUSE MEMBERS TOMORROW IN ADVANCE OF A SHOWDOWN ATTEMPT TO OUST SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON FROM THE FEDERAL PAYROLL.

THE HERALDED GOP ATTACK SEEMS ALMOST CERTAIN TO TOUCH OFF ONE OF THE MOST SPECTACULAR LEGISLATIVE BATTLES OF THE YEAR.

MINORITY LEADER MARTIN (R-MASS) TOLD NEWSMEN THE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, MEETING BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, DISCUSSED "FOUR OR FIVE" APPROACHES THIS NOON BUT CAME TO NO DECISION.

THE POLICY COMMITTEE -- A SMALL, SELECT GROUP OF TOP REPUBLICANS -- AGREED TO LET THE CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE BE THRASHED OUT AT A CONFERENCE OF ALL GOP HOUSE MEMBERS TOMORROW BEFORE THE OPENING SHOT IS FIRED ON THE HOUSE FLOOR.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS WERE CLOSE-MOUTHED ABOUT TACTICS SUGGESTED FOR THE "GET-ACHESON" DRIVE.

SOME CRITICS OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY WERE URGING AN ALL-OUT ASSAULT TO GET ACHESON'S SCALP, ONCE AND FOR ALL, AND FORCE PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO FIND A NEW SECRETARY OF STATE.

THE PRESIDENT HAS STAUNCHLY DEFENDED ACHESON. HE HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THAT ACHESON WILL REMAIN IN HIS CABINET.

OTHER POLITICAL STRATEGISTS HAVE COUNSELLED A MORE CAUTIOUS APPROACH, AND SEVERAL HAVE SUGGESTED THAT OUSTING ACHESON NOW WOULD DESTROY A PRIME TARGET FOR THE 1952 ELECTIONS.

ADMINISTRATION LEADERS CONCEDED TODAY THAT THE VOTE WILL BE CLOSE, BUT EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THEY CAN BEAT OFF THE GOP CAMPAIGN WHICH HAS THE SUPPORT OF SOME SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS.

THE SHOWDOWN IS EXPECTED ON AN AMENDMENT BY REP.PHILLIPS (R-CALIF) WHICH WOULD CUT ACHESON OFF THE PAYROLL AND PRESUMABLY FORCE HIM TO RESIGN UNLESS HE DECIDED TO SERVE WITHOUT PAY.

PHILLIPS WAS READY TO TACK HIS AMENDMENT ONTO A $1,051,715,115 ANNUAL MONEY BILL FOR THE DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE AND COMMERCE AND THE FEDERAL JUDICIARY.

THE AMENDMENT DOES NOT MENTION ACHESON BY NAME. HOWEVER, IT WOULD DENY THE USE OF DEPARTMENTAL FUNDS TO PAY THE SALARY OF ANY OFFICIAL WHO, AT ANY TIME DURING THE FIVE YEARS BEFORE HIS APPOINTMENT, WAS CONNECTED WITH A FIRM REPRESENTING A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT.

ACHESON WAS FORMERLY A PARTNER IN A WASHINGTON LAW FIRM THAT REPRESENTED THE POLISH GOVERNMENT.

BESIDES ACHESON, THE AMENDMENT WOULD HIT NUMEROUS HIGH OFFICIALS, INCLUDING REPUBLICAN JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO NEGOTIATED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, AND SEVERAL AMBASSADORS.

A56WX

JUL 25 1951

ON THE HOUSE FLOOR, REP.CHELF (D-KY) DARED THE REPUBLICANS TO TRY TO OUST ACHESON IN "THE DIRECT WAY," AND HE SHOUTED:

"DOWN IN KENTUCKY, WE DON'T SHOOT A MAN IN THE BACK FROM AMBUSH. WE SHOOT HIM STRAIGHT BETWEEN THE EYES. I'LL HAVE NO PART IN A CONGRESSIONAL AMBUSH OF SECRETARY ACHESON."

MEANWHILE, HOUSE DEBATE ON THE OMNIBUS MONEY BILL BROUGHT A CONCERTED NEW REPUBLICAN ATTACK ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA" RADIO BROADCASTS WHICH ARE BEAMED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

DEMOCRATIC SPEAKERS, MEETING THE ATTACK WITH AN EQUALLY VIGOROUS DEFENSE OF "THE VOICE," CHARGED THAT THE REPUBLICANS WERE DELIVERING SPEECHES WRITTEN FOR THEM BY THE GOP NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

REP.WIGGLESWORTH (R-MASS) DENOUNCED SOME OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT BROADCASTS AS "PITIFUL." REP. TABER (R-NY) CALLED THE ENTIRE PROGRAM "A FLOP."

ACROSS THE AISLE, REP.PRESTON (D-GA) CHALLENGED THE REPUBLICANS TO OFFER AN AMENDMENT TO ABOLISH "THE VOICE" IF THEY DIDN'T BELIEVE THE PROGRAM WAS WORTHWHILE.

REP.PRICE (D-ILL) SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THERE WAS AN "ORGANIZED ATTEMPT" TO DISCREDIT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND REP.SIEMINSKI (D-NJ), A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II, TOLD THE HOUSE:

"I SAY IF YOU TAMPER WITH THE VOICE OF AMERICA, INSTEAD OF STUDYING AND GIVING IT HELP, YOU WILL DEFEAT THE PURPOSE FOR WHICH WE DEDICATED OUR LIVES -- AND THAT IS FREEDOM FOR ALL THE WORLD."

SIEMINSKI ENTERED THE LAST WAR AS A PRIVATE AND CAME OUT AS A MAJOR, AND ALSO SERVED IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

THE NEW JERSEY LEGISLATOR, WHO WAS ELECTED WHILE SERVING IN KOREA, SAID THAT EVEN IF ALL THE CRITICISM AGAINST "THE VOICE" IS TRUE, THE PROGRAM IS STILL "AGAINST TYRANNY" AND IS TRYING TO OFFSET "VICIOUS PROPAGANDA" BY THE ENEMY.

SIEMINSKI ALSO ATTACKED SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO), FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER, FORMER AMBASSADOR JOSEPH P.KENNEDY, AND OTHER CRITICS OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICIES AS HAVING "NO GUTS."

REP.CLEVENGER (R-OHIO) PROMPTLY ACCUSED SIEMINSKI OF VIOLATING HOUSE RULES BY ATTACKING A SENATOR BY NAME ON THE HOUSE FLOOR.

SIEMINSKI APOLOGIZED, TELLING THE HOUSE:

"AGAINST THE ADVICE OF MY COLLEAGUES, I MIGHT SAY THAT WHEN I LANDED FROM KOREA LAST DECEMBER, WHEN OUR BOYS WERE IN A COFFIN CORNER, HEARING A SENATOR OF THE UNITED STATES WANTING TO THROW IN THE TOWEL ON KOREA -- IF I AM WRONG IN SAYING HE LACKED GUTS, I APOLOGIZE."

SIEMINSKI DID NOT MENTION ANY PARTICULAR SPEECH IN WHICH HE CONTENDED THAT TAFT WANTED TO "THROW IN THE TOWEL."

CZ728PED

A193WX

(500) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT TUESDAY JULY 24)

JUL 25 1951

ACHESON ABSTRACT

(ADVANCE)-(WX)-DETROIT,JULY 24-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DECLARED TONIGHT THAT IF THE FREE WORLD RELAXES AND FAILS TO BUILD UP DEFENSES AGAINST RUSSIAN COMMUNISM, IT WILL FACE ONLY TWO CHOICES--"WAR OR SURRENDER."

IT WILL TAKE "SEVERAL YEARS" MORE OF STEPPED-UP DEFENSE BUILDING TO ERECT AN ADEQUATE BARRIER AGAINST COMMUNISM'S NINE-MILLION MAN ARMED FORCES, ACHESON SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY HERE.

"THE PROSPECT MAY BE HARD AND LONG. IT MAY MEAN MANY MORE SACRIFICES FOR US, MORE SHORTAGES, HIGHER TAXES. BUT THERE IS NO EASIER WAY THROUGH THE DANGERS OF THE PRESENT."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FOREIGN POLICY CHIEF DECLARED THE AIM OF THE ALLIED POWERS MUST BE TO CONVINCE SOVIET RUSSIA "THAT NO ONE POWER IS GOING TO DOMINATE THIS WORLD AND THAT IT WOULD BE FOOLHARDY FOR ANY POWER TO TRY TO DO SO."

THE SOVIET RULERS, HE ASSERTED, ARE SHARPLY ALERT FOR ANY SIGN OF WEAKNESS ON THE SIDE OF THE FREE NATIONS. HE WARNED AGAINST FALLING INTO A "PEACE TRAP" BY RELAXING DEFENSE EFFORTS BECAUSE OF ANY IMPROVEMENT IN THE SITUATION IN KOREA.

"WHETHER OR NOT AN ARMISTICE RESULTS FROM THE TALKS IN KOREA," HE SAID "THE FUNDAMENTAL JOB AHEAD OF US WILL NOT CHANGE X X X THE THREAT WE FACE REMAINS THE SAME. THE WORLD HAS NEVER KNOWN A MORE RUTHLESS OR MORE POWERFUL CHALLENGE TO THE INDEPENDENCE OF NATIONS AND THE FREEDOM OF MAN."

THE OCCASION OF ACHESON'S ADDRESS IS THE 250TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE CITY OF DETROIT.

HE REPEATEDLY HAMMERED HIS WARNING AGAINST ANY LETDOWN OR, AS HE CALLED IT, ANY SWALLOWING OF THE "BAITED HOOKS OF PHONY PROPAGANDA." BUT HE ALSO DEVELOPED THESE OTHER POINTS:

1. THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO UNDERTAKE PEACEFUL ADJUSTMENTS OF WORLD PROBLEMS ANY TIME AND WOULD WELCOME A "GENUINE OPPORTUNITY" TO REDUCE WORLD TENSION.

2. RUSSIA WILL HAVE TO GIVE REAL EVIDENCE OF ITS GOOD INTENTIONS IF IT DESIRES TO BECOME A "FRIENDLY MEMBER" OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY, BY SHOWING THAT "SOVIET RULERS HAVE RENOUNCED THEIR HOPE OF WORLD DOMINATION, THEIR DEDICATION TO THE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF OTHER GOVERNMENTS, AND THE ISOLATION OF THEIR PEOPLE FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD."

3. THERE ARE "MANY STRAINS AND TENSIONS" INSIDE THE SOVIET WORLD DUE TO POLICE STATE RULE AND CONTINUOUS MOBILIZATION BUT NO ONE CAN SAY WHEN THESE MAY HELP FORCE A CHANGE IN SOVIET POLICY AND "IT MAY TAKE MANY YEARS."

4. RUSSIA HAS MORE THAN 4,000,000 MEN UNDER ARMS, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MORE THAN 3,500,000 AND EUROPEAN SATELLIES NEARLY A MILLION --A TOTAL OF "SOME NINE MILLION MEN" ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE STRUGGLE. RUSSIA'S AIR FORCE WITH MORE THAN 20,000 FIRST LINE AIRCRAFT, INCLUDING "EXCELLENT QUALITY" JETS, IS THE WORLD'S LARGEST.

5. THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES DO NOT HAVE TO MATCH SOVIET ARMIES "MAN FOR MAN" BECAUSE THEIR PURPOSE IS TO PREVENT ATTACK "BUT WE HAVE A LONG WAY TO GO BEFORE WE REACH A SAFE DETERRENT LEVEL."

6. IN THE CONFLICT WITH THE SOVIET UNION "TIME IS ON THE SIDE OF FREEDOM SO LONG AS WE MAKE GOOD USE OF IT."

ERSA WHES ENTRE CALLED HOW THE PIO

FREEDOM SO LONG AS WE MAKE GOOD USE OF IT."

ACHESON RECALLED HOW THE PIONEERS WHO ESTABLISHED THE COMMUNITY THAT WAS TO BECOME DETROIT LIVED IN CONSTANT DANGER COMMON TO THE FRONTIER. HE SAID AMERICANS OF TODAY LIKEWISE ARE PIONEERS STRIVING FOR THE BEGINNINGS OF "A WORLD SECURE, FREE, AND INFINITELY PRODUCTIVE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M.EST TODAY TUESDAY JULY 24)

FR312PED

A82WX

(200) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, JULY 24)

ACHESON-EUROPEAN

(ADVANCE)...(WX)...DETROIT, JULY 24-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES IS DOING ALL IT CAN BY "FRIENDLY COOPERATION" TO PROMOTE CURRENT EFFORTS AT PARIS TO CREATE A SINGLE EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE.

"WE ARE GREATLY ENCOURAGED BY THE PROGRESS OUR EUROPEAN PARTNERS ARE MAKING IN STRENGTHENING THEIR UNITY OF OPERATION," THE SECRETARY SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY HERE. "MANY OF US DO NOT REALIZE WHAT PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY IN JUST THE PAST TWO OR THREE YEARS.

"THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY IDEA OF POOLING MILITARY STRENGTH IS A REVOLUTIONARY PEACE-TIME ACCOMPLISHMENT. AT PARIS, SEVERAL OF THE EUROPEAN NATIONS ARE NOW IN CONFERENCE SEEKING TO CARRY THIS PRINCIPLE FURTHER FORWARD BY ESTABLISHING A SINGLE EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE. WE ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED WITH THE SUCCESS OF THIS CONFERENCE, AND WE ARE DOING ALL THAT FRIENDLY COOPERATION CAN DO TO HELP IT SUCCEED.

"THIS EFFORT IS OF A PIECE WITH THE BOLD VISION AND PROMISE OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN - WHICH WILL POOL THE COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE."

ANOTHER SPEAKER, AMBASSADOR HENRI BONNET OF FRANCE, SAID HIS COUNTRY WILL FORM THIS YEAR THE 10 DIVISIONS PROMISED FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE FORCES DESPITE THE BURDEN OF THE INDOCHINA FIGHTING.

BONNET SAID FRANCE AND WESTERN EUROPE DO NOT WANT TO LAG BEHIND THE UNITED STATES IN THE BUILDUP AGAINST AGGRESSION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 PM EST TONIGHT, TUESDAY, JULY 24)

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FOR TEXT SEE N.Y. TIMES

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A66WA

(110) MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON, JULY 24-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) HAS ASKED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WHETHER HE HAS DENIED ACCESS TO SECRET DOCUMENTS TO 29 PERSONS THE SENATOR CONTENDS ARE BEING INVESTIGATED FOR LOYALTY.

IF NOT, HE SAID IN A LETTER TO ACHESON YESTERDAY, HE WANTS TO KNOW IF IT IS "SAFE PRACTICE TO GIVE INDIVIDUALS BEING INVESTIGATED FOR COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES FREE ACCESS TO STATE DEPARTMENT MATERIAL OF SUCH A SECRET NATURE THAT IT IS NOT AVAILABLE TO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS."

THE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT CONFIRMED THAT IT IS LOOKING INTO THE CASES OF THE 29 PERSONS WHOSE CASES, MCCARTHY WROTE, "ARE PENDING BEFORE YOUR LOYALTY BOARD."

THE SENATOR DELETED THEIR NAMES IN COPIES OF HIS LETTER TO ACHESON WHICH HE MADE PUBLIC. HE HAS SAID HE MAY NAME THEM IN A SENATE SPEECH. HE HAS ALREADY SAID THAT TWO OF THEM ARE AMBASSADOR PHILIP JESSUP AND CAREER DIPLOMAT JOHN CARTER VINCENT.

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A47WX

(170) MARSHALL-ARMED STRENGTH

WASHINGTON, JULY 24-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS BUILDING AIRPLANE PRODUCTION CAPACITY ABLE TO SUSTAIN AN AIR FORCE OF 180 GROUPS.

HE MADE THAT COMMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHEN ASKED ABOUT COMPLAINTS IN CONGRESS THAT THE PLANNED 95-GROUP AIR FORCE WILL NOT BE LARGE ENOUGH. SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS), FOR ONE, HAS URGED A FORCE OF 150-GROUPS.

THE NUMBER OF PLANES IN A GROUP VARIES FROM 75 IN A FIGHTER GROUP TO AS FEW AS 18 IN A GROUP OF THE HEAVIEST BOMBERS.

MARSHALL'S IMPLICATION WAS THAT PRODUCTION CAPACITY IS THE IMPORTANT

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THING AT THE MOMENT. HE FIRST SPOKE OF PRODUCTION CAPACITY FOR 195 GROUPS, BUT HIS OFFICE LATER SAID HE MEANT TO SAY 180 GROUPS.

ALSO IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, MARSHALL SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO DECISION ON WHETHER THE SIZE OF ALL THE ARMED FORCES SHOULD BE INCREASEI BEYOND THE PRESENT PLANNED FIGURE OF 3,500,000 MEN.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ADVISED CONGRESS YESTERDAY THAT AN INCREASE MAY BE NECESSARY.

MARSHALL SAID THAT OCTOBER WILL BE THE MONTH OF DECISION ON ALL MILITARY STRENGTH. THAT'S WHEN FIGURES MUST BE READY FOR THE 1953 BUDGET.

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A48WX

(425) NIGHT LEAD MARSHALL-KOREA

BY D.HAROLD OLIVER

WASHINGTON, JULY 24-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL TODAY OUTLINED FOUR "BASIC CONDITIONS" FOR A KOREAN ARMISTICE, BUT SAID WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS MUST AWAIT A SATISFACTORY PEACE SETTLEMENT.

CONTINUED PRESENCE AND READINESS OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA "CONSTITUTE THE ONLY ASSURANCE WE HAVE OF MEETING THE THREAT OF RENEWEI AGGRESSION IF THE PEACE TALKS SHOULD BREAK DOWN," MARSHALL SAID IN A NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENT.

RED PROPAGANDA OUTLETS WERE STILL INSISTING ON WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS AS A CONDITION FOR FINAL PEACE AS UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS PREPARED TO RESUME CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG TONIGHT AFTER A THREE-DAY RECESS.

SECRETARY MARSHALL OFFICIALLY FOR THE FIRST TIME LAID DOWN THESE CONDITIONS FOR AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT:

1--AGREEMENT ON "A MILITARY LINE WHICH WILL BE DEFENSIBLE IN THE EVENT OF ANY RENEWAL OF HOSTILITIES." (MILITARY AUTHORITIES DO NOT CONSIDER THE 38TH PARALLEL A GOOD LINE FROM THE DEFENSE STANDPOINT. THE PRESENT LINE, WHICH MOSTLY IS NORTH OF THE 38TH, IS MUCH MORE DEFENSIBLE.)

2--AGREEMENT "NOT TO REINFORCE THE TROOPS NOW IN KOREA."

3--PROVISION FOR "ADEQUATE SUPERVISION AND ACTUAL INSPECTION" BY BOTH SIDES TO INSURE AGAINST ANY PREPARATIONS FOR A SURPRISE ATTACK AND AS CONTINUING EVIDENCE OF GOOD FAITH.

4--SATISFACTORY AGREEMENT REGARDING PRISONERS OF WAR.

MARSHALL SAID WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA WILL NATURALLY FOLLOW A SATISFACTORY PEACE SETTLEMENT.

"WHEN THE PROPER TIME COMES," HE ASSERTED, "REMOVAL OF THESE FORCES SHOULD POSE NO PROBLEM IF THE COMMUNISTS ARE SINCERE IN WANTING TO WORK OUT WITH US A REAL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT."

MARSHALL SAID THE NECESSITY FOR CAUTION IN THE PEACE TALKS IS STILL EVIDENT, ADDING:

"THE DISCUSSION THUS FAR HAVE BEEN ONLY ON THE ADOPTION OF AN AGENDA THE REAL POINTS TO BE SETTLED HAVE NOT YET BEEN DISCUSSED. THERE IS NO AGREEMENT AS YET AS TO ANY OF THESE POINTS."

MARSHALL DECLARED THE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS ON THE BATTLEFIELD ARE "ENTIRELY DIFFERENT" FROM NEGOTIATION OF A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT.

"IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THE TWO MATTERS BE KEPT SEPARATE AND DISTINCT," HE SAID. "IF AN ACCEPTABLE ARMISTICE CAN BE OBTAINED, DISCUSSION OF THE POLITICAL QUESTION CAN FOLLOW ON THE HIGHEST GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL."

HE SAID THE LONG RANGE OBJECTIVE OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN KOREA IS THE CREATION OF CONDITIONS THAT WILL ULTIMATELY MAKE POSSIBLE "A KOREA THAT IS UNIFIED, MASTER OF ITS OWN DESTINY, AND FREE OF INTERFERENCE FROM ANY OUTSIDE FORCE."

MARSHALL'S PREPARED STATEMENT SAID SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON MADE CLEAR JULY 19 THAT THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS IS NOT A SUITABLE ONE FOR CONSIDERATION IN CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

THE DEFENSE CHIEF SAID AGREEMENT REGARDING THE FOUR POINTS HE MENTIONED MUST PRECEDE A LATER EFFORT TO REACH A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE "KOREAN QUESTION."

FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF MARSHALL'S STATEMENT: (ABOUT 350)

"WHAT GENERAL RIDGWAY IS TRYING TO ACCOMPLISH IS THE NEGOTIATION OF A SUITABL MILITARY ARMISTICE. THIS

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OF A SUITABLE MILITARY ARMISTICE. THIS NEGOTIATION ON THE BATTLEFIELD IS AN ENTIRELY DIFFERENT PROBLEM FROM THE NEGOTIATION OF A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT. IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THE TWO MATTERS BE KEPT SEPARATE AND DISTINCT. IF AN ACCEPTABLE ARMISTICE CAN BE OBTAINED, DISCUSSION OF THE POLITICAL QUESTION CAN FOLLOW ON THE HIGHEST GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL.

"IF THE TALKS RESUME AND GET TO THE SUBSTANCE OF AN ARMISTICE ARRANGEMENT, THERE MUST BE AGREEMENT UPON A MILITARY LINE WHICH WILL BE DEFENSIBLE IN THE EVENT OF ANY RENEWAL OF HOSTILITIES; THERE MUST BE AGREEMENT NOT TO REINFORCE THE TROOPS NOW IN KOREA; THERE MUST BE PROVISION FOR ADEQUATE SUPERVISION AND ACTUAL INSPECTION BY REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH SIDES TO INSURE AGAINST ANY PREPARATIONS FOR A SURPRISE ATTACK AND AS A CONTINUING EVIDENCE OF GOOD FAITH; THERE MUST BE A SATISFACTORY AGREEMENT REGARDING PRISONERS OF WAR. THESE ARE BASIC CONDITIONS TO AN ARMISTICE, AND AGREEMENT WITH RESPECT TO THEM MUST PRECEDE A LATER EFFORT TO REACH A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION.

"SPECIFICALLY, I AM THINKING OF THE COMMUNISTS' INSISTANCE THAT WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA BE MADE A FIRM PART OF THE ARMISTICE AGENDA.

"IN HIS STATEMENT OF JULY 19, THE SECRETARY OF STATE MADE IT QUITE CLEAR WHY THE QUESTION OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA IS NOT A SUITABLE ONE FOR CONSIDERATION IN THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

"THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA WILL NATURALLY FOLLOW A SATISFACTORY PEACE SETTLEMENT. WHEN THE PROPER TIME COMES, REMOVAL OF THESE FORCES SHOULD POSE NO PROBLEM IF THE COMMUNISTS ARE SINCERE IN WANTING TO WORK OUT WITH US A REAL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

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"THE LONG RANGE OBJECTIVE OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN KOREA IS THE CREATION OF CONDITIONS THAT WILL ULTIMATELY MAKE POSSIBLE A KOREA THAT IS UNIFIED, MASTER OF ITS OWN DESTINY, AND FREE OF INTERFERENCE FROM ANY OUTSIDE FORCE.

"MEANWHILE, THE CONTINUING PRESENCE AND READINESS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA CONSTITUTE THE ONLY ASSURANCE WE HAVE OF MEETING THE THREAT OF RENEWED AGRESSION IF THE PEACE TALKS SHOULD BREAK DOWN.

"FINALLY I WOULD ADD THAT NECESSITY FOR CAUTION IS STILL EVIDENT. THE DISCUSSIONS THUS FAR HAVE BEEN ONLY ON THE ADOPTION OF AN AGENDA. THE REAL POINTS TO BE SETTLED HAVE NOT YET BEEN DISCUSSED. THERE IS NO AGREEMENT AS YET AS TO ANY OF THE POINTS."

(END TEXT)

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A68WX

(100) ROTATION

WASHINGTON, JULY 24-(AP)-ADMINISTRATIVE AND TRAINING STAFFS OF THE SIX U.S. ARMY AREAS WILL BE TAPPED FOR ABOUT HALF THE TROOPS TO GO TO KOREA AS REPLACEMENTS IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS.

ANNOUNCING THIS YESTERDAY, THE ARMY ALSO SAID SOME INDIVIDUAL SOLDIERS WILL BE CHOSEN FROM THE 31ST AND 47TH NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS NOW IN TRAINING AT FORT JACKSON, S.C., AND CAMP RUCKER, ALA., RESPECTIVELY.

THE TWO GUARD DIVISIONS HAVE ALREADY SUPPLIED SOME REPLACEMENTS, THE ARMY ADDED.

ITS AIM IS TO REPLACE 30,000 KOREAN TROOPS IN EACH OF THE NEXT

THREE MONTHS. TO THAT END, THE ARMY SAID, THE SIX ARMY AREAS WILL BE CALLED UPON TO SUPPLY 29,000 MEN IN JULY AND AUGUST AND AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER IN SEPTEMBER.

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A168(CQ)WX

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(120) FIRST LEAD TRUMAN-ECONOMIC

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, JULY 24-(AP)-TWO REPUBLICANS CAME OUT TODAY FOR BUILDING THE ARMED FORCES BEYOND THE PRESENT GOAL OF 3,500,000 MEN, BUT SENATORS GENERALLY TOOK AN ATTITUDE THAT THEY WANT MORE INFORMATION ON WHY PRESIDENT TRUMAN THINKS IT MAY BE NECESSARY.

SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) TOLD REPORTERS HE BELIEVES THE MILITARY MANPOWER GOAL SHOULD BE RAISED IMMEDIATELY. "WE SHOULD HAVE STARTED IN THAT DIRECTION LAST SUMMER WHEN THE KOREAN WAR BROKE OUT," HE SAID.

AND SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) SAID THE FIGHTING FORCES MUST BE INCREASED FROM BOTH A MANPOWER AND EQUIPMENT STANDPOINT "IF WE ARE TO MAKE IT CLEAR TO RUSSIA SHE HAS EVERYTHING TO LOSE AND NOTHING TO GAIN AS A RESULT OF ANY AGGRESSION."

IN HIS MIDYEAR ECONOMIC REPORT, MR.TRUMAN TOLD CONGRESS YESTERDAY THE 3,500,000-MAN GOAL, NOW ALMOST REACHED, MAY PROVE INADEQUATE REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME OF THE TRUCE TALKS IN KOREA.

THE PRESIDENT URGED "FULL SPEED AHEAD" ON THE MILITARY BUILD-UP GENERALLY AND SAID 3,500,000 MEN IN UNIFORM MAY NOT BE ENOUGH TO THWART A GLOBAL THREAT OF SOVIET "BLACKMAIL" AND AGGRESSION.

MR.TRUMAN ALSO DECLARED THERE SHOULD BE NO YIELDING TO THOSE WHO WOULD DISCARD THE ANTI-INFLATION CONTROL SYSTEM "OR SHOOT IT FULL OF HOLES."

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE PRESIDENT EXPRESSED SIMILAR SENTIMENTS AT A MEETING THIS MORNING WITH HIS NATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD ON MOBILIZATION POLICY. THE BOARD IS A 17-MEMBER GROUP HEADED BY CHARLES E.WILSON, THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR. IT HELD ONE OF ITS TWICE-A-MONTH MEETINGS AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

ON THE ECONOMIC CONTROLS FRONT, A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE IS SCHEDULED TO START WORK TOMORROW ON THE JOB OF IRONING OUT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN SEPARATE EXTENSION BILLS PASSED BY THE TWO BRANCHES OF CONGRESS. THE PRESENT LAW EXPIRES NEXT TUESDAY MIDNIGHT.

BOTH SENATE AND HOUSE MEASURES--COVERING WAGE, PRICE, RENT AND OTHER CONTROLS AUTHORITY--LACK MOST OF THE ADDITIONAL ANTI-INFLATION POWERS FOR WHICH THE PRESIDENT ASKED. THE TWO BILLS, ON THE OTHER HAND, CONTAIN SOME PROVISIONS WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION CONTENDS WILL MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT TO CURB INFLATION.

AS FOR THE ARMED FORCES MANPOWER INCREASE BEYOND 3,500,000 MEN, SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID HE KNOWS OF NO GOOD REASON FOR ANY HIKE BEYOND THE CURRENT GOAL "UNLESS THERE IS GREATER TROUBLE IN PROSPECT SOMEWHERE ELSE."

SPARKMAN RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM A TWO-WEEK TOUR OF WESTERN EUROPE WHERE HE AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE CONFERRED WITH GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE FORCES.

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"THE ADMINISTRATION WILL HAVE TO MAKE A CASE FOR ANY ARMED FORCES MANPOWER INCREASE," SPARKMAN TOLD A REPORTER.

SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), ALSO JUST BACK FROM EUROPE, PUT IT THIS WAY:

"MY IMPRESSION IS THAT OUR ARMY IS BIG ENOUGH AND GENERAL EISENHOWER DIDN'T INDICATE HE WANTS ANY MORE MEN IN EUROPE."

THE SENATE IS ON RECORD IN FAVOR OF HAVING SIX AMERICAN DIVISIONS IN EUROPE.

SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID THAT "WHATEVER THE COST MAY BE, WE'VE GOT TO BUILD AND PRESERVE AN ADEQUATE NATIONAL DEFENSE." BUT HE ADDED THAT CONGRESS "WILL WANT TO TAKE A CAREFUL LOOK" AT ANY PROPOSAL TO BUILD BEYOND 3,500,000 MEN.

THE DRAFT LAW AUTHORIZES AN ARMED FORCES MANPOWER CEILING OF 5,000,000 MEN, BUT ADDITIONAL FUNDS PROBABLY WOULD BE REQUIRED TO INCREASE THE STRENGTH MUCH BEYOND 3,500,000.

SENATOR BYRD (D-VA), ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID HE IS FOR GIVING THE MILITARY "WHATEVER IS ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY FOR ADEQUATE DEFENSE" IN THE WAY OF MANPOWER AND EQUIPMENT.

"BUT THEY WILL HAVE TO BACK UP THEIR REQUESTS FOR MONEY WITH FACTS SHOWING JUST WHY IT IS NEEDED," BYRD ADDED. "I THINK CONGRESS IS GOING TO DEMAND MORE EFFICIENCY THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT. I DON'T THINK THERE IS GOING TO BE ANY MORE OF THE BLANK CHECK BUSINESS THERE HAS BEEN IN THE PAST.

"THE DEFENSE PROGRAM AND THE EXPENSE OF IT ARE BECOMING SO COLOSSAL WE WILL FACE BANKRUPTCY UNLESS WE INSIST ON MAXIMUM EFFICIENCY."

SENATOR TAFT OF OHIO, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, DECLINED COMMENT ON MR.TRUMAN'S REPORT UNTIL HE HAS HAD A CHANCE TO ANALYZE IT.

EARLIER THIS YEAR TAFT PROPOSED THAT THE ARMED FORCES STRENGTH BE HELD TO 3,000,000 MEN INSTEAD OF 3,500,000. HE ALSO SUGGESTED A SLOWDOWN IN REARMAMENT TO SPACE IT OVER FOUR YEARS RATHER THAN THREE. HE ADVOCATED THAT TO REDUCE FEDERAL SPENDING AND TAXING.

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(140) FIRST LEAD CONGRESS-FOREIGN

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JULY 24-(AP)-SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS), JUST RETURNED FROM AN INSPECTION TRIP TO EUROPE, SAID TODAY CONGRESS WOULD BE "COURTING DISASTER" IF IT CUTS THE $5,200,000,000 (B) PROPOSED FOR MILITARY AID FOR EUROPEAN ALLIES.

THIS IS PART OF AN $8,500,000,000 (B) FUND THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ASKED FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID.

LODGE ALSO TOLD REPORTERS HIS EUROPEAN VISIT HAD CONVINCED HIM HE IS "ON THE RIGHT TRACK" IN PROPOSING A 150-GROUP U.S. AIR FORCE AS HE DID EARLIER THIS MONTH. ADMINISTRATION PLANS CONTEMPLATE AN AIR FORCE OF 95 GROUPS.

THE NUMBER OF PLANES IN A "GROUP" VARIES, DEPENDING ON THE TYPE OF PLANE. A FIGHTER GROUP, FOR INSTANCE, HAS 75 PLANES AND A HEAVY BOMBER GROUP HAS 30.

LODGE AGREED WITH OTHER TOURING SENATORS THAT WESTERN EUROPE HAS REVIVED THE WILL TO FIGHT BUT STILL SADLY LACKS NEEDED ARMS.

A CROSS-SECTION OF VIEWS OF A GROUP WHICH TOURED EUROPE SEEMED TO INDICATE A MUCH MORE FAVORABLE RECEPTION FOR THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROPOSED $8,500,000,000(B) FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM THAN WAS EVIDENT BEFORE.

SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) TOLD REPORTERS GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TOLD FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBERS IN PARIS HE REGARDS THE FULL AMOUNT AS "ESSENTIAL" IF THE PROGRAM OF REARMING WESTERN EUROPE IS TO BE PUSHED AHEAD.

SAYING THAT EISENHOWER URGED SPEED IN PROVIDING EQUIPMENT, HICKENLOOPER SAID HE PERSONALLY FAVORS PRODUCING GUNS, PLANES AND OTHER EQUIPMENT AS SWIFTLY AS POSSIBLE.

HE SAID EISENHOWER HAS COMMITMENTS FOR 60 DEFENSE DIVISIONS, BUT CAN'T BRING THEM INTO BEING ANY FASTER THAN ARMS ARE AVAILABLE FOR THEM.

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) ANNOUNCED THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WILL BEGIN HEARINGS ON THE PROPOSED BIG AID PROGRAM THURSDAY, WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AS ITS FIRST WITNESS. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL WILL FOLLOW HIM THE NEXT DAY. HEARINGS HAVE BEEN IN PROGRESS IN THE HOUSE FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.

CONNALLY TOLD A REPORTER HIS TALKS WITH SEVEN OF THE NINE COMMITTEE

MEMBERS WHO CONFERRED WITH EISENHOWER AT THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE COMMANDER'S HEADQUARTERS AND WHO VISITED SEVEN COUNTRIES, INDICATED THE TRIP WOULD BE "VERY USEFUL AND HELPFUL."

SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID HE STILL IS STUDYING A MOVE TO SPREAD THE PROPOSED $8,500,000,000(B) OUTLAY OVER TWO YEARS INSTEAD OF ONE.

AND SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW THAT ABOUT HALF OF THE $6,000,000,000(B) CONGRESS VOTED FOR FOREIGN AID LAST YEAR STILL REMAINS UNCOMMITTED. HE SAID IT COULD BE USED AS A CUSHION IF THE NEW FUND IS CUT, AS HE HAS PROPOSED.

RUSSELL IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. THE GROUP MAY SIT IN ON THE HEARINGS HELD BY CONNALLY'S FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

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SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID THE PEOPLE OF THE COUNTRIES VISITED SHOWED THEY HAVE "GOT A NEW HOLD ON THEMSELVES, BOTH CIVILIAN AND MILITARY."

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) SAID THERE IS A "LONG ROAD AHEAD" BEFORE WESTERN EUROPE WILL HAVE ADEQUATE DEFENSES, BUT HE BELIEVES THE PEOPLE THERE HAVE "NEW FAITH IN THEMSELVES." HE SAID WESTERN EUROPE LOOKS TO EISENHOWER AS "THE INDISPENSABLE MAN."

MOST OF THE TOURING SENATORS APPROVED AMERICAN EFFORTS FOR AN AGREEMENT WITH SPAIN FOR U.S. MILITARY AND AIR BASES THERE.

MOST OF THE GROUP ALSO APPROVED OF REPORTED EFFORTS TO ORGANIZE A SINGLE WESTERN EUROPEAN ARMY--WITH ONE COMMAND, ONE UNIFORM AND ONE FLAG.

SMITH SAID HE WAS TOLD THE SIX AMERICAN DIVISIONS PLEDGED TO EISENHOWER'S FORCES ALL WILL BE STATIONED IN WESTERN GERMANY. HE SAID HE ALSO WAS ASSURED THAT NO MORE U.S. TROOPS WILL BE REQUESTED FOR EUROPE'S DEFENSES.

B103

FIRST LEAD CONGRESS ROUNDUP (250)

WASHINGTON,JULY 24-(AP)-SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) SAID TODAY HE IS MORE CONVINCED THAN EVER--AFTER AN INSPECTION TRIP TO EUROPE--THAT THE U.S. SHOULD HAVE A 150-GROUP AIR FORCE.

THE AIR FORCE NOW HAS 87 GROUPS AND IS AUTHORIZED TO INCREASE THIS STRENGTH TO 95 GROUPS BY JUNE 30, 1952.

LODGE, ONE OF NINE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBERS WHO TALKED WITH GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AND VISITED SEVEN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, TOLD NEWSMEN THIS COUNTRY WOULD BE "COURTING DISASTER" IF CONGRESS CUTS THE $5,200,000,000 PROPOSED FOR MILITARY AID TO EUROPE.

THIS IS PART OF A $8,500,000,000 PROPOSED FUND FOR BOTH FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID WHICH RETURNING SENATORS APPEAR TO BE GIVING STRONGER SUPPORT THAN BEFORE THEIR TRIP TO WESTERN EUROPE.

OTHER CONGRESSIONAL DEVELOPMENTS TODAY:

REP.BRAY (R-IND) SAID CONGRESS SHOULD REFUSE TO VOTE THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANY FUNDS UNTIL IT "MAKES AN HONEST, SINCERE AND COURAGEOUS ATTEMPT" TO FREE ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER WILLIAM N.OATIS, IMPRISONED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON SPY CHARGES.

A MAN NAMED A COMMUNIST BY A BOSTON AREA FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT TOLD THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HE IS NOT NOW A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE WITNESS, HARRY EUGENE WINNER, 50, OF MALDEN,MASS., DECLINED, HOWEVER, TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT PARTY AFFILIATION BEFORE TODAY.

THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE APPROVED A RESOLUTION PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION TO ABOLISH THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE. IT IS SIMILAR TO A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE SENATE IN THE LAST CONGRESS, BUT BOTTLED UP BY THE HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE.

HOUSE CRITICS OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, FIRST GRAF PREVIOUS.

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(400) CONGRESS ROUNDUP

JUL 25 1951

BY ROWLAND EVANS,JR.

WASHINGTON,JULY 24-(AP)-HOUSE CRITICS OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON GET THEIR CHANCE THIS WEEK TO TRY TO KNOCK OFF THE FEDERAL PAYROLL BUT ADMINISTRATION LEADERS VOICED CONFIDENCE THE "GET ACHESON" ATTACK COULD BE HALTED.

THE SHOWDOWN IS EXPECTED TOMORROW. IT WILL COME IN THE FORM OF AN AMENDMENT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT MONEY BILL, NOW BEFORE THE HOUSE.

REP.PHILLIPS (R-CALIF) IS DRAFTING THE AMENDMENT, WITH THE BACKING OF A GOOD MANY REPUBLICANS AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS.

THE PHILLIPS AMENDMENT, USING AN INDIRECT APPROACH, DOES NOT MENTION THE SECRETARY. IT SIMPLY SAYS THAT NO STATE DEPARTMENT MONEY COULD BE USED TO PAY THE SALARY OF ANY DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO, DURING THE FIVE YEARS PRECEDING HIS APPOINTMENT, WAS CONNECTED WITH A BUSINESS OR PROFESSION THAT REPRESENTED A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT.

ACHESON WAS A PARTNER IN A A LAW FIRM WHICH REPRESENTED POLAND.

REP.ROONEY (D-NY), HOWEVER, SAID YESTERDAY THE AMENDMENT WOULD HIT OTHER TOP OFFICIALS, TOO, INCLUDING JOHN FOSTER DULLES, A PROMINENT REPUBLICAN WHO RECENTLY COMPLETED SPADEWORK ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

THE MONEY BILL INCLUDES APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE JUSTICE AND COMMERCE DEPARTMENTS AND THE FEDERAL JUDICIARY, AS WELL AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THE TOTAL FOR ALL FOUR AGENCIES IS $1,051,715,115.

MEANWHILE, SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) SAID TODAY HE IS CONVINCED THE MANPOWER GOAL OF THE ARMED FORCES MUST BE INCREASED FROM 3,500,000, AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN SUGGESTED YESTERDAY IT PROBABLY WILL BE.

THE PRESIDENT, IN HIS MID-YEAR ECONOMIC REPORT, TOLD CONGRESS THE PRESENT GOAL, NOW ALMOST REACHED, MAY PROVE INADEQUATE, REGARDLESS OF WHAT HAPPENS IN THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

BUT SOME OTHER SENATORS WEREN'T SO SURE. SENATORS SPARKMAN (D-ALA), RUSSELL (D-GA) AND H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), THREE OF THE GROUP WHICH RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM AN INSPECTION TRIP IN WESTERN EUROPE, TOLD NEWSMEN THEY'D HAVE TO BE SHOWN THE NEED BEFORE AGREEING TO ANY PROPOSAL TO INCREASE THE STRENGTH FIGURE.

THE TRIP TO WESTERN EUROPE, HEADED BY SENATOR GREEN (D-RI), APPARENTLY HAS CREATED A SENATE ATMOSPHERE MUCH MORE FAVORABLE TOWARD THE ADMINISTRATION'S BIG FOREIGN AID PROGRAM THAN WAS EVIDENT BEFORE.

THE AID PROGRAM, NOW BEFORE CONGRESS, WOULD PROVIDE $8,500,000,000 FOR BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO WESTERN EUROPE AND FRIENDLY COUNTRIES ELSEWHERE.

THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IS SCHEDULED TO START HEARINGS ON THE AID MEASURE THURSDAY, WITH ACHESON AS THE FIRST WITNESS.

ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT TODAY, THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE CALLED THREE WITNESSES, DESCRIBED AS COMMUNISTS, TO TESTIFY ABOUT COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE BOSTON AREA.

AN FBI UNDERCOVER MAN NAMED THE THREE YESTERDAY AS AMONG 50 PERSONS HE SAID HE KNEW IN GREATER BOSTON AS MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

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D52WX

(260) BRITISH LOAN

WASHINGTON,JULY 24-(AP)-SECRETARY OF TREASURY SNYDER SAID TODAY HE PRESUMES BRITAIN WILL MAKE THE FIRST PAYMENT ON THE $3,750,000,000 LOAN IT GOT FROM THE UNITED STATES IN 1946.

THE FIRST PAYMENT OF $119,400,000 (M), INCLUDING $75,000,000 IN INTEREST, IS DUE DEC. 31.

SNYDER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE BRITAIN HAS NOT ASKED FOR ANY

CHANGES IN THE LOAN TERMS AND ADDED:
"WE PRESUME THEY ARE GOING TO MEET THE PAYMENT."
SNYDER DISCUSSED THE LOAN AFTER REPORTERS TOLD HIM THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION IN FINANCIAL QUARTERS THAT BRITAIN MIGHT ASK A REVISION OR POSSIBLY EVEN CANCELLATION OF THE DEBT.
CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKILL IS COMING TO WASHINGTON IN SEPTEMBER TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL BANK AND THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND. SNYDER SAID HE PRESUMES GAITSKILL WILL CALL ON HIM, BUT SAID THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT GAITSKILL WANTED TO TALK ABOUT THE LOAN.
SNYDER ALSO:
REITERATED THAT THERE MUST BE $10,000,000,000 (B) IN NEW TAXES TO FINANCE THE EXPANDING DEFENSE PROGRAM.
SAID ANY RELAXATION OF CONSUMER CREDIT CONTROLS WAS A MATTER FOR THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD, BUT, "IF WE ARE GOING TO ATTACK THE INFLATIONARY PRESSURE WE MUST DO IT AGGRESSIVELY."
PREDICTED A "TIGHTENING UP OF THE INFLATION THREAT BY THE END OF THE YEAR." HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN A SLIGHT REDUCTION IN THE RETAIL SALES INDEX, BUT PREDICTED HEAVY INVENTORIES WILL BE MOVED OUT IN A RELATIVELY SHORT TIME, THUS ADDING TO THE INFLATIONARY PRESSURES.
REPORTED AN 11 PER CENT INCREASE IN THE SALE OF $25 AND $50 GOVERNMENT BONDS IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THE YEAR AS COMPARED WITH THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR.

WD125APED JUL 25 1951

D156WX
(350) NIGHT LED TIN
WASHINGTON, JULY 24-(AP)-RFC HEAD W.STUART SYMINGTON SAID TODAY THIS COUNTRY CAN'T GET FROM BOLIVIA THE HIGH GRADE TIN NEEDED FOR DEFENSE PRODUCTION BECAUSE FOREIGN CARTELS -- MADE UP OF AMERICA'S COLD WAR ALLIES -- ARE TAKING PRACTICALLY ALL OF IT FOR THEMSELVES.
"WE ARE TAKING THE SKIMMED MILK WHILE OTHER COUNTRIES GET THE CREAM," SYMINGTON TOLD THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE.
HE MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER ANNOUNCING THAT AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED WITH BOLIVIAN PRODUCERS ON A PRICE OF $1.12 A POUND FOR LOW GRADE TIN.
THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION IS THE SOLE U.S. IMPORTER OF TIN. LAST MARCH IT DRASTICALLY CUT ITS RATE OF PURCHASING IN AN EFFORT TO DRIVE DOWN THE SKYROCKETING WORLD PRICE.
SYMINGTON SAID THE AMERICAN EFFORT HAS SUCCEEDED IN CUTTING THE SINGAPORE PRICE, LONG THE WORLD STANDARD, FROM AROUND $2 LAST FEBRUARY TO ABOUT $1.02 TODAY.
THE RFC HEAD ESTIMATED THIS HAS SAVED THE AMERICAN TAXPAYERS WELL OVER $500,000,000.
CHAIRMAN LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEXAS) AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE REMARKED THAT GREAT FURTHER SAVINGS UNDOUBTEDLY COULD BE ACHIEVED BY SIMILAR ACTION TO BRING DOWN THE PRICE OF OTHER METALS IMPORTED BY THE U.S.
SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) DECLARED THAT IN ADDITION TO PROVIDING BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN DIRECT FOREIGN AID, THE U.S. IS INDIRECTLY SUBSIDIZING FOREIGN INTEREST TO THE TUNE OF HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS "OR PERHAPS BILLIONS" THROUGH INFLATED PRICES.
SENATOR SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) DEMANDED TO KNOW WHY AMERICANS ARE "SUCKERS" IN LETTING ALLIED COUNTRIES TAKE VIRTUALLY ALL OF BOLIVIA'S HIGH GRADE TIN.
"THE ANSWER IS THAT WE ARE NOT PART OF THE CARTEL RELATIONSHIP," SYMINGTON REPLIED. "WE CAME IN LATE TO THE FEAST."
IN A PREPARED STATEMENT ON THE PROGRESS OF HIS TIN BUYING PROGRAM, SYMINGTON SAID FLATLY THAT DESPITE OVERSEAS PROTESTS AGAINST THE WORD "CARTEL," INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF BOLIVIAN, ASIATIC AND OTHER TIN PRODUCTION DOES EXIST.
THE SENATE COMMITTEE'S OWN REPORT ON THE TIN SITUATION, ISSUED LAST MARCH 5, LISTED A NUMBER OF BRITISH, DUTCH AND BELGIUM FIRMS AS CLOSELY INTER-CONNECTED AND CONTROLLING WORLD TIN OUTPUT.

CZ557PED NM

D125WX (POWER COMMISION)
-25-
TIN
JUL 25 1951
WASHINGTON, JULY 24-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS REACHED AN AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE WITH BOLIVIAN PRODUCERS ON A PRICE OF $1.12 A POUND FOR TIN.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY W.STUART SYMINGTON, HEAD OF THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION, WHICH HAS BEEN THE SOLE U.S. IMPORTER OF TIN SINCE LAST MARCH.
SYMINGTON TOLD THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES PREPAREDNESS COMMITTEE THAT THE NEW PRICE IS EQUAL TO A PRICE OF ABOUT $1.06 AT SINGAPORE WHERE THE WORLD PRICE TRADITIONALLY HAS BEEN SET.
THE RFC HEAD GAVE THE SUBCOMMITTEE A DETAILED REPORT ON THE SUCCESS OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM FOR REDUCING THE PRICE OF TIN BY DRASTICALLY REDUCING PURCHASES. THE PRICE HAD SOARED FROM ABOUT 76 CENTS PER POUND BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN KOREA TO MORE THAN $2 A POUND IN FEBRUARY OF THIS YEAR.
SYMINGTON TOLD THE SENATORS:
"IF THE UNITED STATES HAD COMPLETED THE UNFILLED MILITARY STOCKPILE REQUIREMENTS AT THE EXHORBITANT PRICES THEN PREVAILING, THE DIFFERENCE IN COST TO THE AMERICAN TAXPAYERS OF THIS ONE REQUIREMENT ALONE WOULD HAVE BEEN WELL OVER $500,000,000 (M)."

WH135PED X997

D71 (290)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 AM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY JULY 25)
(ADVANCE) (NY) WASHINGTON, JULY 25-(AP)-URUGUAY CAN INCREASE HER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTIVITY SUBSTANTIALLY, A JOINT MISSION OF THE WORLD BANK AND THE UNITED NATIONS SAID TODAY.
THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION AND THE WORLD BANK SENT THE MISSION TO URUGUAY AT THE REQUEST OF THE GOVERNMENT. IT WAS HEADED BY SIR MAURICE HUTTON, BRITISH INDUSTRIALIST AND FINANCIER, AND INCLUDED NINE OTHER AGRICULTURAL SPECIALISTS FROM SEVERAL COUNTRIES.
A REPORT ON THE SURVEY WAS PRESENTED TODAY TO URUGUAYAN AMBASSADOR DR.JOSE A.MORA.
ALTHOUGH IT DID NOT CALCULATE THE AMOUNT OF CAPITAL INVESTMENT NEEDED FOR THE PROGRAM, THE MISSION SAID IT WOULD REQUIRE LONG TERM CREDIT FOR PERMANENT IMPROVEMENTS, MEDIUM TERM FOR EQUIPMENT, AND MORE AVAILABLE NORMAL WORKING CAPITAL FOR RANCHERS AND FARMERS.
FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF GRAZING AND ARABLE LAND, THE MISSION RECOMMENDED THE TESTING AND USE OF BETTER LEGUMES AND GRASSES, DIVERSIFIED AND ROTATED CROPS, INCREASED USE OF FERTILIZERS AND LIME AND CONTROL OF EROSION.
ANIMAL DISEASES, THE MISSION REPORTED, CONSTITUTE A MAJOR PROBLEM BUT CAN BE REMEDIED AND CONTROLLED THROUGH EXISTING METHODS. IT RECOMMENDED AN EXPANDED PROGRAM FOR CONTROL AND ERADICATION WITH PRIMARY EMPHASIS ON CONTROL OF FOOT AND MOUTH DISEASE, BRUCELLOSIS, SHEEP SCAB AND TICK FEVER.
THE REPORT SAID INCREASED ATTENTION BY PRIVATE INTERESTS AND THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE GIVEN TO PRODUCTION OF FRUITS, WINE GRAPES AND VEGETABLES.
INCREASED FORESTATION TO PROTECT AGRICULTURAL AND GRAZING LAND AND

INCREASE DOMESTIC FUEL AND LUMBER SUPPLIES ARE RECOMMENDED. THE MISSION SAID "NEW FORESTS SHOULD BE DEVELOPED SPEEDILY IN RELATION TO THE NEED TO PRESERVE SOILS FROM EROSION, TO CONSERVE AND PROTECT WATER SUPPLIES AND TO USE WASTE LANDS."

THE NEED FOR MORE EFFICIENT METHODS OF TRANSPORTING, STORING AND MARKETING AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WAS NOTED BY THE MISSION. IT SET FORTH RECOMMENDATIONS FOR IMPROVEMENTS IN ROAD AND RAIL TRANSPORTATION, THE ESTABLISHMENT OF LEGAL STANDARDS AND GRADES FOR AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES, AND THE INTRODUCTION OF GRADING AND PACKING FACILITIES, WHOLESALE AUCTIONS, AND COLD STORAGE PLANTS IN PRODUCING AREAS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. E.S.T. WEDNESDAY JULY 25--MOVED JULY 24)

WR156PED

30.24- 25235

A 50WX

(400)

JUL 25 1951

NIGHT LEAD OATIS

WASHINGTON, JULY 24-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT EVERY DAY WILLIAM N.OATIS REMAINS IN PRISON "HE WILL SERVE AS A REMINDER OF COMMUNIST TYRANNY."

THE DEPARTMENT MADE THE STATEMENT IN A "VOICE OF AMERICA" OVERSEAS BROADCAST AS CONGRESS CONTINUED TO RECEIVE DEMANDS THAT FIRM ACTION BE TAKEN AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR JAILING THE ASSOCIATED PRESS PRAGUE REPORTER ON SPY CHARGES.

REP.BRAY (R-IND), SPEAKING ON THE ANNUAL STATE DEPARTMENT APPROPRIATION BILT, TOLD THE HOUSE THAT FUNDS FOR THE DEPARTMENT SHOULD BE CUT OFF UNTIL IT "MAKES AN HONEST, SINCERE AND COURAGEOUS ATTEMPT" TO FREE OATIS.

REP.BATTLE (D-ALA) INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR THE BREAKING OFF OF UNITED STATES-CZECHOSLOVAKIAN COMMERCIAL RELATIONS UNTIL CZECHOSLOVAKIA FREES OATIS. IF OATIS WERE NOT FREED IN 90 DAYS THEN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WOULD BE SEVERED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAD TERMED OATIS' TRIAL A FARCE, SAID TODAY THE CORRESPONDENT HAD BEEN RAILROADED TO PRISON AFTE AN "INFAMOUS" TRIAL. YESTERDAY, IT ANNOUNCED THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD REFUSED ITS DEMAND FOR OATIS' RELEASE.

THE "VOICE" BROADCAST TODAY SAID NO COMMUNIST ACT AGAINST AN INDIVIDUAL "HAS AROUSED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO GREATER INDIGNATION THA THE RAILROADING" OF THE NEWSMAN TO JAIL.

IT REFERRED TO MANY EDITORIAL COMMENTS ON THE CASE AND SAID THEY REFLECTED THE REACTION OF ALL "DECENT AMERICANS TO THE INFAMOUS TRIAL" IN PRAGUE.

AS EVIDENCE OF AMERICAN SENTIMENT, THE BROADCAST QUOTED FROM EDITORIALS IN THE NEW YORK WORLD-TELEGRAM AND SUN, BOSTON HERALD, KANSAS CITY STAR, CLEVELAND PLAIN DEALER, AND NEW YORK TIMES.

"IF THE COMMUNIST JAILERS OF MR.OATIS HAD ANY NOTION THAT BY PLACI HIM IN PRISON AND KEEPING HIM CUT OFF FROM FRIENDS AND COUNTRYMEN THEY WOULD, IN TIME, ERASE HIS MEMORY FROM THE MINDS OF FREE MEN OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN, THEY ARE DUE FOR A DISAPPOINTMENT," THE VOI SAID.

A51WX

REP.BRAY URGED THAT CONGRESS REFUSE TO VOTE ANY MORE MONEY UNTIL THE DEPARTMENT ACTS TO FREE OATIS AND ADOPTS A POLICY WHICH WILL "COMMAND RESPECT ABROAD OF AMERICA AND AMERICAN CITIZENS."

"BILL OATIS WAS AN HONEST, RESPECTED, LOYAL AMERICAN FROM MY HOME STATE," HE SAID. "OATIS BELONGED TO THAT GREAT GROUP OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMEN WHO MUST ALWAYS BE KEPT FREE.

"HIS ONLY CRIME WAS THAT OF BEING AN HONORABLE CITIZEN DOING HIS JOB OF REPORTING THE NEWS FAIRLY AND HONESTLY."

BRAY TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES THE OATIS CASE SHOU$ "MAKE YOUR FACES BURN WITH SHAM

BRAY TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES THE OATIS CASE SHOULD "MAKE YOUR FACES BURN WITH SHAME." HE CRITICIZED "SPECIAL TRADE CONCESSIONS" HE SAID ARE GIVEN CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY THE U. S. SAYING THIS COUNTRY BUYS $30,000,000 WORTH OF CZECH GOODS ANNUALLY, HE ADDED:

"OUT OF THIS KIND OF DEALING WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES CAN COME ONLY DISRESPECT. OUT OF THIS DISRESPECT, THIS LACK OF DECISIVE AND FIRM ACTION, CAN COME ONLY EVENTUAL WAR."

CZ653PED

JUL 25 1951

A67WX

FIRST LEAD OATIS (290)

WASHINGTON, JULY 24-(AP)-REP.BRAY (R-IND) SAID TODAY CONGRESS SHOULD DENY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANY FUNDS UNTIL IT "MAKES AN HONEST, SINCERE AND COURAGEOUS ATTEMPT" TO FREE WILLIAM N. OATIS.

OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, HAS BEEN CONVICTED AND SENTENCED TO FIVE TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON SPY CHARGES.

BRAY SAID OATIS WAS "CONVICTED BY A KANGAROO COURT RUN BY HOOLIGANS. HE ADDED:

"X X X THERE IS MONUMENTAL EVIDENCE TO THE FACT THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL DO NOTHING (ABOUT OATIS) UNTIL IT IS FORCED BY CONGRESS OR PUBLIC OPINION."

BRAY'S REMARKS WERE IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR HOUSE DEBATE ON STATE DEPARTMENT APPROPRIATIONS.

HE URGED THAT CONGRESS REFUSE TO VOTE THE MONEY UNTIL THE DEPARTMENT ACTS TO FREE OATIS AND ADOPTS "A POLICY WHICH WILL COMMAND RESPECT ABROAD OF AMERICA AND AMERICAN CITIZENS."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH ALSO HAS TERMED THE OATIS TRIAL A FARCE, SAID YESTERDAY CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD REFUSED A DEMAND FOR HIS RELEASE.

TODAY, THE DEPARTMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA" RADIO SAID THAT NO COMMUNIST ACT AGAINST AN INDIVIDUAL "HAS AROUSED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO GREATER INDIGNATION THAN THE RAILROADING" OF OATIS TO PRISON.

THE "VOICE", IN AN OVERSEAS BROADCAST, ROUNDED UP NUMEROUS EDITORIAL COMMENTS ON THE OATIS CASE AND SAID THEY "REFLECT THE REACTION OF ALL DECENT AMERICANS TO THE INFAMOUS TRIAL" IN PRAGUE.

"IF THE COMMUNIST JAILERS OF MR. OATIS HAD ANY NOTION THAT BY PLACING HIM IN PRISON AND KEEPING HIM CUT OFF FROM FRIENDS AND COUNTRY-MEN THEY WOULD, IN TIME, ERASE HIS MEMORY FROM THE MINDS OF FREE MEN OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN, THEY ARE DUE FOR A DISAPPOINTMENT," THE VOICE ADDED. "EVERY DAY MR.OATIS REMAINS IN PRISON HE WILL SERVE AS A REMINDER OF COMMUNIST TYRANNY."

THERE HAVE BEEN REPEATED DEMANDS IN CONGRESS FOR ACTION TO RELEASE OATIS.

SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) TOLD REPORTERS "WE OUGHT TO TAKE POSITIVE ACTION, JUST AS STRONG ACTION AS WE CAN TAKE TO BE THE MOST EFFECTIVE."

AND REP.CRUMPACKER (R-IND) SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "BILL OATIS IS THE VICTIM NOT ONLY OF CZECH TYRANNY BUT OF A U.S. STATE DEPART-MENT WHICH OBVIOUSLY IS TOO WEAK TO PROTECT ITS OWN NATIONALS."

FS650AED

B61WX (Q)
NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN (350)
WASHINGTON,JULY 24-(AP)-A MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY PROFESSOR REFUSED TO AFFIRM OR DENY TO THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TODAY THAT HE HAS COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS.

THE HOLLAND-BORN MATHEMATICIAN, DIRK J.STRUIK, WOULD GO NO FURTHER THAN TO ADMIT THAT HE COULD READ THE NAME "DIRK J.STRUIK, PROFESSOR," ON NUMEROUS EXHIBITS HANDED TO HIM.

WHEN IT CAME TO EXPLANATIONS OF HOW THE NAME HAPPENED TO APPEAR IN PROGRAMS, LETTERS, NEWSPAPER CLIPPINGS AND OTHER REFERENCES TO AFFAIRS THE COMMITTEE CALLS COMMUNISTIC, THE INVESTIGATORS GOT NOWHERE.

STRUIK, CONSULTING FREQUENTLY WITH HIS ATTORNEY, REPEATEDLY FELL BAC ON THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO REFUSE TO GIVE ANSWERS THAT MIGHT INCRIM INATE HIM.

HE HAD A SUGGESTION AS TO WHERE THE COMMITTEE MIGHT LOOK TO UNCOVER SOME "SUBVERSION." REP.DOYLE (D-CALIF) ASKED HIM ABOUT THAT AND HE REPLIED:

"I THINK THE COMMITTEE MIGHT GO OUT TO CICERO AND INVESTIGATE THE VIOLATION OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS."

STRUIK SAID HE HAD READ NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS OF THE VIOLENT PROTEST AGAINST MOVING A NEGRO FAMILY INTO AN APARTMENT HOUSE IN THE ILLINOIS CITY.

"I READ WHERE THE POLICE OFFERED PROTECTION OF THE ASSAILANTS INSTEAD OF TO THE NEGROES," HE SAID.

REP.JACKSON (R-CALIF) TOLD HIM HE AGREED THAT AN INVESTIGATION OF THE CICERO INCIDENT "IS IN ORDER."

BUT HE QUICKLY ADDED THAT STRUIK'S FILE SHOWS "ONE OF THE MOST STARTLING RECORDS OF COMMUNIST FRONT ACTIVITY THAT I'VE EVER SEEN."

HE ADDED THAT THE MAN'S TESTIMONY LEFT THE INFERENCE THAT THE RECORD IS CORRECT.

JACKSON RECALLED THAT THE WITNESS WAS NAMED AS A COMMUNIST IN YESTERDAY'S TESTIMONY BY HERBERT A.PHILBRICK, A FORMER UNDERCOVER OPERATIVE OF THE FBI WHO MINGLED WITH COMMUNISTS IN THE BOSTON DEFENSE AREA.

STRUIK DECLINED TO DISCUSS PHILBRICK'S TESTIMONY THAT STRUIK HAD LECTURED AT THE NOW DEFUNCT SAM ADAMS SCHOOL IN BOSTON WHICH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL LISTED IN 1948 AS SUBVERSIVE AND COMMUNISTIC.

PHILBRIK TESTIFIED THAT STRUIK LECTURED ON MARXIAN AND COMMUNIST WERE REQUIRED TO ATTEND.

STRUIK, GRAY-HAIRED, BESPECTACLED AND WEARING A BRIGHT GREEN TIE, SPOKE WITH A MARKED GUTTURAL ACCENT.

HE RELATED HE HAS BEEN TEACHING MATHEMATICS AT M.I.T. EVER SINCE HE WAS INVITED TO COME FROM HOLLAND TO JOIN THE FACULTY IN 1926, AND WAS NATURALIZED IN 1934.

RZ927PEDNM

JUL 25 1951

B42WX Q
V(260)

WASHINGTON,JULY 24-(AP)-CONGRESS WAS TOLD TODAY THE ADMINISTRATION HAS WORKED OUT A $80,000,000 PROGRAM OF AMERICAN AID FOR FIVE SOUTH ASIAN NATIONS WHICH WILL STRESS INCREASED FOOD PRODUCTION.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE C.MCGHEE SAID THE PROPOSED ASSISTANCE WILL YIELD LARGE RETURNS IN STRENGTHENING THE FREE WORLD AND FURTHERING U.S. SECURITY INTERESTS.

MCGHEE TESTIFIED AT A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HEARING ON THE NEW FOREIGN AID BILL. HE SAID IN HIS PREPARED TESTIMONY PLANS FOR INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, AFGHANISTAN, AND NEPAL HAVE BEEN COORDINATED WITH DEVELOPMENT PLANS WORKED OUT BY THOSE COUNTRIES.

IN INDIA, MCGHEE SAID, AMERICAN PLANS ARE DIRECTED TOWARD AN EXTENSIVE IMPROVEMENT IN FARM PRODUCTIVITY. PROJECTS INCLUDE RECLAIMI UP TO 3,000,000 ACRES OF LAND FROM THE JUNGLE, BUILDING OF FERTILIZER PLANTS, SINKING TUBE-WELLS TO PROVIDE WATER IRRIGATION FOR MORE THAN 1,000,000 ACRES, A FISHERIESPROJECT AND GEOLOGICAL SURVEY WORK.

FOR PAKISTAN, HE TESTIFIED, THE AID WOULD INCLUDE INTRODUCTION OF AMERICAN FARM EXTENSION METHODS, IMPROVED IMPLEMENTS AND ENCOURAGEMENT IN THE USE OF FERTILIZER. ALSO INVOLVED ARE THE INTRODUCTION OF TRACTORS FOR LAND RECLAMATION AND TILLING AND MODERN METHODS OF RAPID ROAD CONSTRUCTION.

IN AFGHANISTAN IT IS PROPOSED TO CONTRIBUTE MEASURES FOR DISTRIBUTING COAL EXPECTED FROM A FIVE-FOLD INCREASE IN PRODUCTION AT THE ISHPUSHTU MINE.

MCGHEE SAID THE U.S. PROGRAM FOR CEYLON WOULD HELP PROGRAMS ALREADY LAID OUT BY THE CEYLON GOVERNMENT FOR AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION, WATER RESOURCES SURVEYS AND THE PRODUCTION OF EDUCATIONAL AND TRAINING FILMS.

FOR NEPAL IT IS PLANNED TO PROVIDE AGRICULTURAL EXPERTS AND A MINERAL EXPERT.

CZ737PED

JUL 25 1951

A69WX

WASHINGTON, JULY 24-(AP)-THE SENATE HAS VOTED TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT NEW POWERS TO CONTROL ELECTRIC DEVICES WHOSE RADIATIONS MIGHT GUIDE ENEMY PLANES IF HE FINDS SUCH ACTION IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY.

SENATE PASSAGE YESTERDAY SENT THE BILL TO THE HOUSE.

DEVICES AFFECTED WOULD BE THOSE EMITTING RADIATIONS IN THE RANGE BETWEEN 10 KILOCYCLES AND 100,000 MEGACYCLES AND WHICH COULD BE USED AS NAVIGATION AIDS BEYOND FIVE MILES.

BEFORE THE SENATE ACTED, ITS COMMERCE COMMITTEE HAD TONED THE BILL DOWN TO MEET INDUSTRY OBJECTIONS THAT AS ORIGINALLY DRAFTED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IT WOULD HAVE AUTHORIZED CONTROLS OVER SUCH THINGS AS ELECTRIC RAZORS AND NEON SIGNS.

FS656AED

A88WX

(350) (WX LOCALS OUT)

WASHINGTON, JULY 24-(AP)-THE TIT-FOR-TAT POLICY IN DEALING WITH RUSSIA WON'T RULE SOVIET EMBASSY AUTO DRIVERS OFF DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA STREETS -- THAT IS, NOT AUTOMATICALLY RIGHT NOW. THE DISTRICT COMMISSIONERS WOULDN'T GO FOR THE IDEA, ADVANCED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

BUT MAYBE THEY WILL LATER, THE COMMISSIONERS IMPLIED TODAY, UNLESS THE KREMLIN BOSSES RELAX THE RULES THAT DENY DRIVER PERMITS TO AMERICAN OFFICIAL PERSONNEL IN MOSCOW. THE SYSTEM WORKS PERFECTLY IN MOSCOW TO PUT RUSSIAN CHAUFFEURS -- PRESUMABLY SECRET POLICE -- IN THE AMERICANS' CARS.

IN SPITE OF OFFICIAL PRONOUNCEMENTS ON THE SUBJECT THERE IS STILL SOME QUESTION HOW MANY RUSSIANS WILL GET LICENSES HERE.

THE COMMISSIONERS DID ADD A ROAD TEST TO THE REQUIREMENTS FOR AN OFFICIAL RUSSIAN TO GET A LICENSE. THUS IT BECOMES A MATTER OF CONVINCING A DISTRICT EXAMINER THAT THE APPLICANT CAN REALLY DRIVE A CAR, AND BY NO MEANS ALL THE AMERICANS GET BY THAT ONE.

EVEN A ROUTINE ROAD CHECK IS SOMETHING NEW FOR EMBASSY PERSONNEL. CUSTOM PERMITS FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC DRIVERS TO OPERATE HERE WITH ONLY A WRITTEN TEST.

BUT IT IS A LONG WAY SHY OF RUSSIAN REQUIREMENTS, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY IN DISCLOSING THE EXCHANGE OVER THE MATTER. THE RUSSIANS FORCE JUST ABOUT ALL THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BRIEFCASE CARRIERS OUT FROM BEHIND THE WHEEL BY REFUSING PERMITS UNLESS THEY CAN DISASSEMBLE THE ENGINE AND PUT IT BACK TOGETHER.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WITH THE IDEA OF GETTING SUCH RULES RESCINDED OR AT LEAST GETTING EVEN, FIRST PROPOSED EARLY THIS MONTH THAT ROAD TESTS BE GIVEN THE RUSSIANS AND THAT THEY BE "MORE ONEROUS"

30.24- 25237

THAN AMERICANS GET.
THE DEPARTMENT TOOK ITS CUE FROM BRITAIN WHICH WON THE SAME SORT OF SQUABBLE BY A CRACKDOWN ON RUSSIAN DRIVERS IN LONDON.
TEN DAYS LATER A LETTER FROM JOHN F.SIMMONS, CHIEF OF THE PROTOCOL SECTION, REQUESTED ANEW THAT THE TESTS BE GIVEN AND THAT THE EXAMINERS GET INSTRUCTIONS TO "FAIL" ALL THE RUSSIAN APPLICANTS.
LAST THURSDAY, IN A LETTER WHICH CAME TO LIGHT TODAY, THE DISTRICT COMMISSIONERS TURNED DOWN THE PROPOSALS FOR BOTH "MORE ONEROUS" TESTS AND ORDERS TO FLUNK THE RUSSIANS. BUT THEIR LETTER CONCLUDED:
"HOWEVER, THE COMMISSIONERS WILL BE PLEASED TO GIVE CONSIDERATION TO ANY FURTHER REQUEST FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE ALONG THIS LINE IF THE TIME COMES WHEN IT IS FELT MORE DRASTIC ACTION IS NECESSARY."
TRAFFIC DEPARTMENT FILES SHOW 26 RUSSIAN EMBASSY CARS, 15 OF THEM PRIVATELY OWNED BUT CARRYING THE RUSSIAN SEAL.

CZ915PED

JUL 25 1951

B16WX (SCEG) (550)

WAGE BOARD

BY HAROLD W.WARD
WASHINGTON, JULY 23-(AP)-THE FIRST OF A NEW BATCH OF POLICY DECISIONS, FURTHER RELAXING THE GOVERNMENT'S HOLD ON WAGES, PROBABLY WILL COME FROM THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD (WSB) THIS WEEK.
CHAIRMAN GEORGE W.TAYLOR INDICATED SOME NEW ORDERS MIGHT BE READY TOMORROW ESTABLISHING NEW RULES PERMITTING MERIT WAGE INCREASES AND CORRECTING PAY INEQUITIES BETWEEN GROUPS OF WORKERS WITHIN THE SAME PLANT.
"A LOT OF EGGS ARE READY TO BE HATCHED," TAYLOR TOLD REPORTERS.
HE SAID THAT THE BOARD FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE IT WENT INTO OPERATION LESS THAN THREE MONTHS AGO IS DISPOSING OF MORE CASES THAN ARE COMING IN.
FIRST OF THE BOARD'S POLICY DECISIONS EXPECTED TO BE ANNOUNCED, AFTER THE MERIT RAISES AND PLANT INEQUITIES, WILL REPORTEDLY ALLOW DEFERRED INCREASES NEGOTIATED BEFORE THE WAGE FREEZE OF JAN. 25 AND EMPLOYE BONUSES IN LINE WITH PAST CUSTOM BUT NOT EXCEEDING ONE-FOURTH OF THE WORKER'S EARNINGS.
TAYLOR SAID IT MIGHT BE "A MATTER OF WEEKS" BEFORE THE BASIC WAGE FORMULA, KNOWN AS REGULATION SIX, COULD BE ESTABLISHED.
THE PRESENT POLICY ALLOWS AUTOMATIC APPROVAL OF WAGE BOOSTS UP TO TEN PER CENT ABOVE JAN. 15, 1950 LEVELS.
A POSSIBLE REVISION IN THE BASE DATE OF REGULATION SIX, EITHER TO JUNE 15, 1950 (JUST BEFORE KOREA), OR TO THE DATE OF THE LAST CONTRACT--IS BEING CONSIDERED AND WOULD BE A MAJOR ELEMENT OF THE FORMU
LABOR MEMBERS, AT LEAST, WOULD PROBABLY GO ALONG ON EITHER REVISION
THE DATE, PLUS AN ADVANCE IN THE TEN PER CENT TO MAKE UP FOR COST OF LIVING RISES TO THE PRESENT AND ALLOWANCES FOR ANNUAL IMPROVEMENT IN PRODUCTIVITY.
THE LATTER IN EFFECT WOULD BECOME A "CUSHION" TO ABSORB WHAT LABO
MEMBERS OF THE BOARD CALL EXTRA LIVING COSTS ARISING FROM INFERIOR MATERIALS AND SUBSTITUTE ARTICLES PURCHASED BY AVERAGE FAMILIES.
SOME OF THE OTHER FRINGE INCREASES ON WHICH POLICY IS LIKELY TO BE DECIDED IN THE NEAR FUTURE INCLUDE:
HEALTH, WELFARE, AND PENSION FUNDS, NOW BEING DISCUSSED BY A COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD; INTER-PLANT INEQUITIES ON WHICH EMPLOYERS BASE PLEAS FOR APPROVAL OF WAGE INCREASES TO HOLD KEY WORKERS, AND SUB-STANDARD WAGES.

B17WX (SCEG)
A SIX-MAN PANEL ON WAGES IN INDUSTRIES EXEMPT FROM PRICE CONTROL, HEADED BY PUBLIC MEMBER THEODORE W.KHEEL, HAS NOT YET SUBMITTED A COMPLETED REPORT TO THE BOARD, TAYLOR TOLD REPORTERS.
HOWEVER, THE PUBLIC MEMBERS INDICATED THEY WOULD FAVOR EXEMPTING FROM WAGE STABILIZATION THE EMPLOYES IN INDUSTRIES IN WHICH PRICES WERE LEFT UNCONTROLLED BY THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT--PROVIDING SUCH EXEMPTIONS WOULD NOT SCUTTLE WAGE STABILIZATION GENERALLY.
THESE INDUSTRIES INCLUDE RAILROADS, UTILITIES, COMMUNICATIONS, NEWSPAPERS AND OTHER PUBLISHING, RADIO, TELEVISION, MOTION PICTURE THEATERS AND ENTERTAINMENT.
THE BOARD YESTERDAY NAMED MISS HELEN HUMPHREY, A NATIVE OF DETROIT AND A GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, AS CHAIRMAN OF A THREE-MEMBER ENFORCEMENT COMMITTEE. SHE HAS BEEN A LAW OFFICER FOR THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD IN WASHINGTON, NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA AND ST. LOUIS.
ARNOLD A.ROSEN, CHICAGO ATTORNEY, WAS APPOINTED HEAD OF THE ENFORCEMENT AND LITIGATION DIVISION, WHICH WILL DECIDE WHETHER TO PRESS FOR PROSECUTION.
TAYLOR SAID SEVERAL THOUSAND CASES OF VIOLATION ALREADY WERE TAGGED FOR INVESTIGATION, BUT MOST OF THEM WERE THE RESULT OF IGNORANCE AND WERE NOT WILLFUL.
"WE ARE MOST CONCERNED," HE SAID, "WITH THE FLAGRANT CASES--THOSE WHICH WOULD WILLFULLY UPSET THE STABILIZATION PROGRAM." THE ATTORNEY GENERAL PROSECUTES. A $10,000 FINE AND A YEAR IN JAIL MAY BE IMPOSED. UNIONS MAY BE PROSECUTED, TOO, IF THEY JOIN EMPLOYERS TRYING TO GET AROUND THE REGULATION, ROSEN SAID.
EMPLOYERS MAY BE PUNISHED BY SUBTRACTING ILLEGAL WAGE INCREASES FROM INCOME TAX ALLOWANCES OR FROM GOVERNMENT REINBURSEMENT ON COST-PLUS CONTRACTS, TAYLOR SAID.

ES344AED

A53WX

JUL 25 1951

(375) NIGHT LEAD FARM
WASHINGTON, JULY 24-(AP)-THE SENATE WAS ASKED TODAY TO APPROVE A BILLION DOLLAR AGRICULTURAL APPROPRIATION AS "A DEFENSE BILL."
UNLESS THERE IS PLENTY OF FOOD AND CLOTHING FOR THE NATION'S MILITARY FORCES AND THE ALLIES, SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID, ALL THE GUNS, AIRPLANES, AND ELECTRONIC WEAPONS WILL MEAN LITTLE.
"THERE CAN BE LITTLE QUESTION THAT THIS IS A DEFENSE BILL," HE ADDED.
RUSSELL, FLOOR MANAGER, OPENED DEBATE ON THE ANNUAL FARM BILL CARRYING $751,000,000 IN CASH AND $262,000,000 IN LOAN AUTHORITY, OR SOME $45,000,000 MORE FOR THESE ITEMS THAN VOTED BY THE HOUSE.
VOTING ON CONTROVERSIAL SECTIONS MAY COME TOMORROW.
"GREATLY INCREASED RESPONSIBILITIES REST UPON THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE," RUSSELL SAID, "TO STEP UP THE PRODUCTION OF FOOD AND FIBRE ESSENTIAL FOR THE USE OF OUR ARMED FORCES, OUR CIVILIAN PEOPLE AND THOSE ASSOCIATED WITH US IN THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD FROM THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."
RUSSELL SAID THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT IS ABOUT THE ONLY GOVERNMENT AGENCY THAT HAS GREATLY REDUCED ITS SPENDING AND TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS SINCE 1940.
HE SAID IT HAS 13,000 FEWER FULL TIME AND 8,000 FEWER PART-TIME WORKERS THAN IN 1940 WHEN CONGRESS PROVIDED A TOTAL OF $1,414,000,000 (B) FOR ANNUAL OPERATING CO T .
"FFFFFF! FF FFFFFF! FFF FFFFF FFF FFFF FFFFF FF FFFFFFF F !DRA TIC REDUCTION" IN INCOME IN 947. IF WEATHER AND PRICES REMAIN FAVORABLE THIS YEAR MAY REVERSE THAT TREND, HE SAID.
RUSSELL SAID COTTON HAD DROPPED FROM A PEAK OF 44 TO 33 CENTS A POUND WHILE WHEAT WAS DOWN 20 TO 30 CENTS A BUSHEL.
WHILE FARM INCOMES HAD DECLINED, HE SAID FARMERS HAD CONTINUED TO EXPAND PRODUCTION TO MEET DEFENSE AND CIVILIAN NEEDS, WITH OUTPUT

UP 37 PER CENT THIS YEAR OVER THE 1935-39 BASE.
HE SAID THE AVERAGE FARM FAMILY RAISED ENOUGH FOR ITSELF AND 7 OTHER PERSONS 50 YEARS AGO AND NOW RAISED ENOUGH FOR ITSELF AND 15 OTHERS.
SENATOR AIKEN (R-VT) ASKED WHY SO MANY PERSONS ARE CRITICAL OF FARMERS, ADDING THERE APPEARED TO BE A "WELL ORGANIZED CAMPAIGN TO BLAME THEM FOR EVERYTHING."
AS AN EXAMPLE HE SAID HE HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM A "WOMAN WHO WAS ACTUALLY PETULANT BECAUSE MOST FARMERS IN THE COMMUNITY OWNED AUTOMOBILES, AS THOUGH THERE WAS SOMETHING WRONG WITH THAT."
RUSSELL TOLD AIKEN HE THOUGHT THE LONG TIME MOVEMENT FROM FARMS TO CITIES AND TOWNS MADE IT "COMMONPLACE TO LOOK DOWN ON THOSE WHO LIVED ON THE FARM."
THAT IS WHY SOME TOWN AND CITY FOLKS ARE SURPRISED WHEN A FARMER OWNS AN AUTO OR SENDS HIS SON OR DAUGHTER TO COLLEGE, HE ADDED.
RUSSELL SAID FEW CITY WORKERS KNOW OR BELIEVE THAT A FARMER SOMETIMES WORKS 14 TO 16 HOURS A DAY TO HARVEST CROPS.
HE BLAMED THE ANTI-FARM FEELING ON "PLAIN, DOWNRIGHT IGNORANCE."
CZ707PED

A137WX

JUL 25 1951

(110) SNYDER-HOUSEWIVES
WASHINGTON,JULY 24-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER SAID TODAY HE WILL ANSWER A LETTER SENT HIM BY REBELLIOUS MARSHALL,TEX., HOUSEWIVE "IN DUE COURSE." AND IT WILL BE UP TO THEM IF THEY WANT TO MAKE HIS REPLY PUBLIC.
THE HOUSEWIVES HAVE WRITTEN SNYDER THAT THEY WON'T COLLECT FEDERAL WITHHOLDING TAXES FOR SOCIAL SECURITY ON THEIR DOMESTIC SERVANTS. THEY SAY THIS IS "INVOLUNTARY SERVITUDE," AND THAT THEY DON' LIKE IT AND NEITHER DO THEIR EMPLOYES.
WHAT ABOUT IT? SNYDER WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.
SNYDER ADMITTED HE HAS RECEIVED THEIR LETTER, AND THAT HE WOULD ANSWER IT. BUT THAT WAS ABOUT AS FAR AS HE WOULD GO.
"I CAN'T FIND ANYTHING IN EMILY POST," SNYDER SAID, "THAT APPROVES OF CORRESPONDING WITH LADIES THROUGH THE NEWSPAPERS."
JK1150AED

A32WX
(420) PMS BUDGET
EISENHOWER-POLITICS
BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON, JULY 24-(AP)-SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID TODAY THE POLITICIANS OUGHT TO LET GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER ALONE FOR A WHILE TO WORK OUT WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSES.
AT THE SAME TIME, SPARKMAN TOLD A REPORTER HE SEES NO REASON WHY EISENHOWER CAN'T HAVE THE JOB SUFFICIENTLY ADVANCED BY NEXT SPRING TO BE ABLE TO RETURN TO CIVILIAN LIFE.
THE ALABAMA SENATOR INDICATED HE THINKS THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL THEN MIGHT BE AVAILABLE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION. HE SAID, HOWEVER, HE AND OTHER TOURING SENATORS DIDN'T DISCUSS THIS OR ANY POLITICAL QUESTION WITH EISENHOWER IN RECENT CONFERENCES IN PARIS. THEY RETURNED TO WASHINGTON YESTERDAY.
"I HOPE GENERAL EISENHOWER ISN'T PRESSED TOO HARD NOW BY WELL-WISHING FRIENDS TO MAKE A STATEMENT OF HIS POSITION," SPARKMAN SAID. "I HOPE THEY WON'T INDULGE IN ANY POLITICAL ACTIONS FOR SEVERAL MONTHS AT LEAST.
"IT IS A YEAR UNTIL THE CONVENTIONS AND I DON'T SEE WHY ANY MAN SHOULD FEEL COMPULSION THIS FAR AHEAD TO SAY WHAT HE INTENDS TO DO."
SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID HE TOLD EISENHOWER AT THE BEGINNING OF THE TOURING GROUP'S CONFERENCE WITH HIM THAT HE DIDN'T THINK POLITICS SHOULD BE DISCUSSED IN ANY WAY.
HE QUOTED EISENHOWER AS REPLYING THAT WAS 100 PER CENT RIGHT AND ADDING THAT HE WANTS TO STAY AS FAR AWAY AS POSSIBLE FROM POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS.
SMITH SAID THAT SO FAR AS HE IS CONCERNED HE THINKS EISENHOWER MIGHT BECOME AVAILABLE FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION NEXT YEAR IF THE GENERAL FELT AT THAT TIME HE COULD SERVE WORLD PEACE BETTER IN THE LARGER ROLE.
"I THINK HE HAS DEDICATED HIMSELF TO A COURSE IN WHICH HE BELIEVES DEEPLY AND I DON'T THINK THERE IS AN AMBITIOUS HAIR IN HIS HEAD, SO FAR AS POLITICAL ASPIRATIONS ARE CONCERNED," SMITH SAID.
SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) SAID HE THINKS EISENHOWER MAY BE ENGAGED FOR SOME TIME IN TRYING TO WELD WESTERN EUROPE'S FORCES INTO AN EFFECTIVE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION. THE MAINE SENATOR, A STRONG SUPPORTER OF SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO), LEFT THE IMPRESSION HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE GENERAL WILL BE POLITICALLY AVAILABLE IN 1952.

A33WX
SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID THERE REMAINS A "VAST AMOUNT TO BE DONE" IN EUROPE, WHERE HE SAID EISENHOWER HAS WON THE RESPECT OF ALL THE WESTERN COUNTRIES AND REMAINS A "VITALLY IMPORTANT INDIVIDUAL TO THE PROGRAM."
THE SENATORS APPARENTLY GOT NO DIRECT POLITICAL WORD FROM EISENHOWER, WHO WAS JUST AS RETICENT ABOUT WHAT AMOUNTED TO SOMETHING OF AN INVITATION BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR THE GENERAL TO SPEAK OUT IF HE FELT LIKE IT.
MR.TRUMAN SAID AT A JULY 12 NEWS CONFERENCE IF REPORTERS WANTED TO KNOW EISENHOWER'S PLANS, THEY OUGHT TO ASK HIM.
FOR 11 DAYS THEREAFTER REPORTERS TRIED TO DO JUST THAT IN PARIS. BUT THEY MET WITH STEADFAST REFUSAL OF THE GENERAL TO TALK ABOUT POLITICS IN ANY RESPECT.
ES426AED

A84WX

JUL 25 1951

(450)

COMMENTATORS

WASHINGTON, JULY 24-(AP)-REP.HILL (R-COLO) CHARGED ON THE HOUSE FLOOR TODAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT PUT ITSELF INTO A "HIGHLY DUBIOUS POSITION" BY PAYING FIVE WELL-KNOWN RADIO COMMENTATORS A TOTAL OF $1,780 LAST YEAR TO WRITE FOR THE "VOICE OF AMERICA."

HILL ASSERTED THAT ONE OF THE FIVE, BEN GRAUER OF THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY, HAD "A LENGTHY RECORD OF AFFILIATION WITH COMMUNIST AND COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATIONS."

GRAUER PROMPTLY DENIED THE ACCUSATION AS A "VICIOUS" STATEMENT AND HE TOLD A REPORTER:

"I HAVE A VIGOROUS ANTI-COMMUNIST RECORD."

30.24- 25239

IN NEW YORK, NBC ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING:

'WE HAVE THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATED BEN GRAUER AND FOUND HIM TO BE A TRUE AND LOYAL AMERICAN."

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DEEPLY PERTURBED BY HILL'S CHARGES, GRAUER LATER TELEPHONED THE WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS FROM NEW YORK, AND DECLARED EMPHATICALLY:

"THERE IS NO OFFICIAL RECORD ANYWHERE THAT CAN DISCREDIT MY LOYALTY."

REP.HILL SAID GRAUER RECEIVED $680 FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN 1950.

THE OTHER COMMENTATORS HE NAMED AND THE AMOUNTS THEY PURPORTEDLY RECEIVED WERE CHARLES COLLINGWOOD, $900; BILL DOWNS, $100; GRIFFING BANCROFT, $50, AND ERIC SEVAREID, $50.

ALL FOUR ARE WASHINGTON COMMENTATORS FOR THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM.

IN NEW YORK, CBS PRESIDENT FRANK STANTON SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ON HILL'S ASSERTIONS.

IN HIS HOUSE SPEECH, HILL DECLARED:

"IN HIRING THESE MEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, TO PUT IT MILDLY, HAS PLACED ITSELF IN A HIGHLY DUBIOUS POSITION.

"AS POLITICAL COMMENTATORS, THEY FREQUENTLY HAVE OCCASION TO PASS JUDGMENT AND EXPRESS OPINIONS REGARDING THE SAME STATE DEPARTMENT THAT IS MAKING CASH PAYMENTS TO THEM.

"IN THIS REGARD," HE WENT ON, "I SHOULD ALSO MENTION THAT THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM HAS THE REPUTATION OF BEING, THROUGH ITS SO-CALLED NEWS PROGRAMS AND COMMENTARIES, A STRONG SUPPORTER OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION AND OF SOCIALISTIC TENDENCIES GENERALLY.

"THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM HAS BEEN WELL TREATED BY THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION; IT WAS COLUMBIA'S COLOR TELEVISION SYSTEM THAT RECEIVED THE APPROVAL OF THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION AND IS NOW BEING ADOPTED AS THE STANDARD COLOR SYSTEM FOR THIS COUNTRY.

A8SWX

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"COLUMBIA STANDS TO GAIN MANY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FROM THIS DECISION. THE AGENCY THAT HANDED DOWN THE DECISION, THE FCC, IS OF COURSE THE SAME AGENCY THAT HOLDS THE POWER OF LIFE AND DEATH OVER RADIO STATIONS THROUGH LICENSING REQUIREMENTS."

GRAUER TOLD A REPORTER THAT HE HAS CONTRIBUTED HIS SERVICES FREE OF CHARGE TO ANTI-COMMUNIST BROADCASTS OVER RADIO "FREE EUROPE" AND FOR THE U. S. ARMED FORCES.

"WHAT DOES A LOYAL AMERICAN HAVE TO DO TO STOP SUCH VICIOUS STATEMENTS?" HE ASKED.

GRAUER SAID HE SUPPOSED HILL'S ACCUSATIONS WERE BASED ON THE FACT THAT SOME YEARS AGO HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE INDEPENDENT CITIZENS COMMITTEE OF THE ARTS, SCIENCES, AND PROFESSIONS.

"I LEFT THE COMMITTEE IN LATE 1946 OR EARLY 1947," HE SAID, "AND IT WAS NOT UNTIL TWO YEARS LATER THAT IT WAS PUT ON THE LIST OF THE CALIFORNIA SENATE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AS A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION."

CZ905PED

A42DT ARSE NAL (WX F

NIGHT LEAD ARSENAL PROBE (400)

DETROIT,JULY 24-(AP)-A CONGRESSMAN TODAY PROPOSED AN FBI AND TREASURY DEPARTMENT INVESTIGATION OF THE ARMY'S DETROIT ARSENAL AND TANK-AUTOMOTIVE CENTER.

THE CONGRESSMAN IS REP. SHELLEY (D-CALIF), MEMBER OF A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN PROBING REPORTS OF GIFTS AND FAVORS BY DEFENSE CONTRACTORS TO FEDERAL EMPLOYES AT THE ARSENAL AND CENTER.

SHELLEY SAID HE BELIEVED DISCLOSURES WARRANT REMOVAL OF BRIG.-GEN. DAVID J. CRAWFORD AS COMMANDER OF BOTH THE ARSENAL AND CENTER.

CRAWFORD ADMITTED IN TESTIMONY YESTERDAY THAT HE SHIPPED TREES TO HIS MARYLAND HOME VIA ARMY TRUCK, USED SALVAGE MATERIALS TO BUILD PERSONAL BOATS, AND USED THE HOTEL SUITE OF A FIRM TO WHICH HE LET CONTRACTS.

IN WASHINGTON, MEANWHILE, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE PROMISED "APPROPRIATE DISCIPLINARY ACTION" FOR ANY "SHORTCOMINGS" DEVELOPED IN HEARINGS HERE BY THE INVESTIGATING GROUP, A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE EXECUTIVE EXPENDITURES COMMITTEE.

PACE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HE REGRETTED TO LEARN OF "CHARGES OF IRREGULARITIES" AT THE ARSENAL AND TANK-AUTOMOTIVE CENTER.

THE ARMY'S INSPECTOR GENERAL, PACE SAID, HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING THE DETROIT UNITS SINCE LAST WEEK. HE ADDED HE WOULD ACT "WITH RESPECT TO ANY SHORTCOMINGS" IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE HOUSE GROUP AND THE ARMY COMPLETE THEIR INQUIRIES.

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A DETROIT MANUFACTURER WITH GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS, JOSEPH WIESNER, TOLD THE HOUSE INVESTIGATORS TODAY HE HAD LOANED LARGE SUMS "FOUR OR FIVE TIMES" TO EMPLOYES AT THE ARSENAL AND CENTER.

WIESNER INSISTED HE HAD BEEN REPAID. GENERAL CRAWFORD WAS NOT AMONG THOSE NAMED, BUT A PURCHASING AGENT, JOSEPH ARDITO, WAS LISTED B WIESNER AS HAVING ONCE BORROWED $2,500 FROM HIM.

COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS SAID THE HOUSE MEMBERS PLANNED TO DELVE LATER INTO $55,391 FOR GIFTS AND ENTERTAINMENT INCLUDED IN COMMISSIONS PAID THE METRO ENGINEERING AND MANUFACTURING CO., HERE ON GOVERNMENT ORDERS TOTALING $2,280,041 BETWEEN 1947 AND 1951. COMMISSIONS, EXCLUDING THE GIFT AND ENTERTAINMENT ITEMS, WERE $138,599.

WAYNE CAMPBELL, 40, THROUGH WHOM WIESNER SAID HE MADE LOANS TO FEDERAL EMPLOYES, IS BEING SOUGHT BY U.S. MARSHALS FOR THE COMMITTEE. HE ATTENDED YESTERDAY'S HEARINGS BUT COULD NOT BE LOCATED TODAY.

WIESNER SAID SOME OF HIS CONTRACTS WERE OBTAINED THROUGH CAMPBELL.

CAMPBELL, A FORMER EMPLOYE AT THE ARSENAL, WAS SENTENCED TO SIX MONTHS IN THE U.S. CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT MILAN, MICH., IN 1943 CHARGES OF STEALING 3,000 GALLONS OF ANTI-FREEZE FLUID WHILE WORKING AT THE ARSENAL.

NATHANIEL C. PATTON, A GOVERNMENT AUDITOR, TESTIFIED AT TODAY'S HEARING THAT THE METRO ENGINEERING AND MANUFACTURING CO., OBTAINED DEFENSE ORDERS TOTALING $2,280,000 ALTHOUGH IT HAS EQUIPMENT COMPARABLE "TO A FAIRLY GOOD-SIZED GARAGE." HE ESTIMATED THE EQUIPMENT'S WORTH AT $31,000.

GENERAL CRAWFORD HAS BEEN AN ORDNANCE OFFICER SINCE 1934. BORN IN DURANT, MISS., HE WAS COMMISSIONED IN THE FIELD ARTILLERY AFTER GRADUATING FROM THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY IN 1922.

HE SERVED IN EUROPE DURING WORLD WAR II AS ASSISTANT CHIEF AND THE AS CHIEF OF THE ORDNANCE SECTION OF U.S. HEADQUARTERS IN THE NORTH AFRICAN THEATER. LATER HE SERVED IN SEVERAL EXECUTIVE POSITIONS IN T ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT AND TOOK HIS DETROIT POST IN 1947.

HE WAS AWARDED THE LEGION OF MERIT FOR OUTSTANDING SERVICES IN DIRECTING ORDNANCE POLICY IN TUNISIA, SICILY AND ITALY.

RZ1131PEDNM

A191WX (PACE, ACHESON)

(140)

WASHINGTON,JULY 24-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE TODAY PROMISED "APPROPRIATE DISCIPLINARY ACTION" FOR ANY "SHORTCOMINGS" DEVELOPED BY A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION AT THE ARMY'S TANK ARSENAL IN DETROIT.

PACE SAID IN A STATEMENT HE REGRETTED TO LEARN OF "CHARGES OF IRREGULARITIES" AT THE TANK AND AUTOMOTIVE CENTER. HE ADDED THAT THE ARMY INSPECTOR GENERAL HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING SINCE THE MATTER WAS BROUGHT TO THE ARMY'S ATTENTION LAST WEEK.

PACE SAID HE WILL ACT "WITH RESPECT TO ANY SHORTCOMINGS," IMMEDIATELY AFTER A HOUSE INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE AND THE ARMY COMPLETE THEIR INQUIRIES.

PACE SAID THE ARMY "APPRECIATES HAVING ITS ATTENTION DIRECTED TO INCIDENTS WHERE ACTIONS OF ITS PERSONNEL ARE NOT IN ACCORDANCE WITH ESTABLISHED HIGH STANDARDS UPON WHICH WE INSIST."

BRIG.GEN.DAVID J.CRAWFORD, COMMANDER OF THE CENTER, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN DETROIT YESTERDAY THAT HE HAD ACCEPTED A FREE HOTEL SUITE IN WASHINGTON FROM AN AGENT OF TWO COMPANIES HOLDING MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR TANK ORDERS.

CRAWFORD ALSO ADMITTED HE HAD USED AN ARMY TRUCK AND DRIVER TO SHIP A LOAD OF TREES FROM DETROIT TO HIS HOME IN MARYLAND.

MD255PED

JUL 25 1951

A61CX

(170)

CHICAGO, JULY 24-(AP)-SEN.DOUGLAS (D-ILL) SAYS HE IS NOT FEUDING WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN OVER THEIR DIFFERENCES IN CHOICES FOR TWO FEDERAL JUDGESHIPS IN ILLINOIS.

"I AM STILL WITH MR.TRUMAN 80 PER CENT OF THE TIME," DOUGLAS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY.

"I DON'T PRESUME TO KNOW MORE THAN THE PRESIDENT ABOUT JUDGES AND ATTORNEYS IN MISSOURI," DOUGLAS SAID. "BUT I'M CERTAINLY IN A POSITION TO KNOW MORE ABOUT PEOPLE IN ILLINOIS THAN HE DOES."

MR.TRUMAN AND DOUGLAS DIFFERED ON TWO SELECTIONS IN THEIR CHOICES FOR THE THREE VACANCIES IN THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS. BOTH AGREED ON JOSEPH S.PERRY, WHEATON LAWYER.

DOUGLAS HAD RECOMMENDED CIRCUIT JUDGE BENJAMIN P.EPSTEIN AND WILLIAM H.KING, JR., FORMER ASSOCIATION PRESIDENT. PRESIDENT TRUMAN NOMINATED FOR SENATE CONFIRMATION CIRCUIT JUDGE CORNELIUS J.HARRINGTON AND MUNICIPAL JUDGE JOSEPH H.DRUCKER, A NEPHEW OF REP.ADOLPH J.SABATH OF THE HOUSE.

THE PRESIDENT'S NOMINEES HAVE BEEN REFERRED TO THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE. BUT DOUGLAS SAID HE HAD ASKED THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATION BE HELD UP UNTIL RESULTS OF POLLS AMONG CHICAGO LAWYERS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED.

CO (300)

BY CLARKE BEACH

GREENVILLE, S.C., JULY 24-(AP)-THE FIRST NEW AVIATION UNIT TO BE ADDED TO GENERAL EISENHOWER'S FORCES IN EUROPE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE HERE TOMORROW AND THURSDAY.

IT IS THE 433RD TROOP CARRIER WING, STATIONED AT NEARBY DONALDSON AIR FORCE BASE. ITS MISSION, LIKE THAT OF THE OTHER NINE TROOP CARRIER WINGS IN THE U.S., IS TO TRANSPORT TROOPS AND SUPPLIES IN COMBAT, DROPPING THEM BY PARACHUTE OR MAKING LANDINGS.

"THE ADDITION OF THE 433RD TO GENERAL EISENHOWER'S NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION FORCES IN EUROPE WILL GREATLY INCREASE THE MOBILITY OF THOSE FORCES," SAID MAJ.GEN.ROBERT W.DOUGLASS JR., COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE 18TH AIR FORCE, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY. IN THE 18TH ARE ALL THE TROOP CARRIER WINGS IN THE U.S. ONE AMERICAN TROOP CARRIER WING, THE 60TH, NOW IS STATIONED IN EUROPE.

THE 48 AIRCRAFT OF THE WING, FAIRCHILD PACKETS, WITH THE

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DESIGNATION C-119, WILL FLY SINGLY, PROBABLY A PART OF THEM GOING TOMORROW AND THE REST ON THURSDAY. THEY WILL FLY THE NORTHERN ROUTE, MAKING SOME OVERNIGHT STOPS. AIR FORCE OFFICERS WOULD NOT REVEAL THE DESTINATION, BUT CORRESPONDENTS' ORDERS ARE FOR WEISBADEN, GERMANY.

THE BULK OF THE 1,500 PERSONNEL OF THE WING HAVE LEFT THE FIELD TO MAKE THE TRIP BY WATER. THE REMAINDER WILL FLY. THEIR C-119'S ARE BIG-BELLIED TRANSPORT SHIPS WITH SHORT FUSELAGES, CUT OFF BLUNTLY IN THE REAR TO PERMIT REAR LOADING AND UNLOADING.

THE 433RD IS A RESERVE AIR FORCE UNIT, COMPOSED OF MEN FROM 60 OHIO COUNTIES. IT HAD LONG SERVICE IN THE PACIFIC IN THE WAR. IT WAS REORGANIZED IN JULY, 1949, AND WAS CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY IN OCTOBER, 1950. THE COMMANDING OFFICER IS COL.HARRY W.HOPP, OWNER OF AN AUTOMOBILE DISTRIBUTORSHIP IN KENT, OHIO.

TWENTY-THREE NEWSPAPER AND RADIO REPORTERS, CHIEFLY FROM NORTHERN OHIO, ARE TAKING THIS FLIGHT WITH THE WING.

JB1035PED JUL 25 1951

A118AB (BA P)

(350)

HAMILTON, N.Y., JULY 24-(AP)-THE "OPERATION OF REASON" IN SETTLING ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE WAS URGED TODAY BY A BRITISH SPOKESMAN.

CHAIM RAPHAEL REPLIED TO A CHARGE THAT "THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HAS TREATED THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND HER PEOPLE VERY POORLY."

RAPHAEL, THE UNITED KINGDOM'S CHIEF INFORMATION OFFICER IN THE UNITED STATES, SPOKE AT COLGATE UNIVERSITY'S THIRD ANNUAL FOREIGN CONFERENCE.

HIS CALL FOR REASON WAS IN REPLY TO REMARKS MADE AT THE CONFERENCE YESTERDAY BY DR.H.A. ESFANDIARY, CULTURAL ATTACHE OF THE IRANIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

RAPHAEL TOLD THE FORUM THAT "IT WOULD NOT SERVE ANY USEFUL PURPOSE TO ANSWER THE IRANIAN ACCUSATIONS ONE BY ONE," AND HE CALLED FOR THE "OPERATION OF REASON" TO SOLVE THE DISPUTE.

RAPHAEL SAID THAT SINCE 1933 THE OIL COMPANY HAD ALLOTTED IRAN 20 PER CENT OF ITS NET PROFITS--BESIDES THE OIL ROYALTIES. HE SAID THAT IN 1949 THE COMPANY AGREED TO INCRESE ROYALTIES AND TO PAY IRAN "LARGE SUMS" FROM THE FIRM'S ACCUMULATED RESERVE. IRAN DID NOT RATIFY THE AGREEMENT.

RAPHAEL SAID THAT BRITAIN SOUGHT SOME FORMULA TO FIT IRAN'S INSISTENCE ON OIL NATIONALIZATION.

BRITAIN THINKS THAT THE "NATURAL DESIRE OF IRAN TO PLAY A CONTROLLI PART IN ITS OWN INTERNAL INDUSTRY CAN BE FULLY HARMONIZED WITH WESTERN HELP IF THERE IS GOOD FAITH," RAPHAEL TOLD THE DELEGATES.

ESFANDIARY HAD CHARGED THAT "A GOOD DEAL OF THE INFORMATION PRESENTED TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAS BEEN MISREPRESENTED," THAT THE OIL COMPANY HAD "TREATED THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND HER PEOPLE VERY POORLY," AND THAT BRITAIN "ALWAYS INTERFERED WITH THE INTERNAL POLITICAL AFFAIRS OF IRAN."

AT THE CONFERENCE TONIGHT, "UNFETTERED LEADERSHIP" FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION WAS PROPOSED THROUGH CREATION OF A "TRUE EXECUTIVE" OF FIVE MEN CHOSEN BY NATO'S PRIME MINISTERS' COUNCIL.

SIR ALFRED ZIMMERN, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE GENEVA SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, SUGGESTED THAT THE COUNCIL BE STREAMLINED BY THE "EXECUTIVE" IDEA.

OF THE MEMBERSHIP, SIR ALFRED SAID, "IT IS A REASONABLE SUPPOSITION THAT OF THE FIVE, ONE WOULD NORMALLY BE AMERICAN, ANOTHER FRENCH AND THE THIRD DRAWN FROM EITHER BRITAIN OR CANADA, WITH THE REMAINING TWO PLACES TO NATIONALS OF THE OTHER NINE POWERS."

SIR ALFRED, NOW VISITING PROFESSOR AT TRINITY COLLEGE, HARTFORD, CONN., PROPOSED THE "EXECUTIVE" AS A MEANS OF CLEARING AWAY DELAYS AND OBSTRUCTIONS THAT HE SAID FACED GENERAL EISENHOWER.

MORE THAN 170 DELEGATES ARE ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE, WHICH ENDS THURSDAY.

X1056PED

B14WX (SEGC) (270)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, TUESDAY, JULY 24)

CABOT

(ADVANCE) (WX) HAMILTON, N.Y., JULY 24-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DIRECTOR FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS APPEALED TODAY FOR CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF A FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WHICH WILL PERMIT SOUND "HORSETRADING" WITH ALLIED NATIONS.

THOMAS D.CABOT MADE THE PLEA IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A FOREIGN POLICY CONFERENCE AT COLGATE UNIVERSITY. HE SUPPORTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S $8,500,000,000(B) MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID BILL NOW BEFORE CONGRESS. CABOT SAID THAT EUROPEAN COUNTRIES SHOULD DO MORE THAN THEY ARE DOING FOR DEFENSE, BUT THAT THE U.S. SHOULD AVOID A "GET TOUGH" POLICY WHICH MIGHT ACTUALLY REDUCE EUROPE'S EFFORT.

"HARSH CONDITIONS," IF ATTACHED TO AID, CABOT SAID, MIGHT HINDER REARMAMENT.

"I DON'T WANT TO IMPLY," HE ADDED, "THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO CONDITIONS ATTACHED TO FOREIGN AID.

"MY POINT IS SIMPLY THAT WE MUST USE AN INTELLIGENT, BUSINESSLIKE APPROACH IN DEALING WITH THE EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS, RECOGNIZING THE EFFECTIVE LIMITS TO WHICH SUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS MAY BE CARRIED.

"THE U.S. HAS ALWAYS BEEN A NATION OF HORSETRADERS, AND THERE IS STILL A PLACE FOR HORSETRADING IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. I AM CONCERNED ONLY THAT WE DO NOT BECOME ENMESHED IN A PROLONGED ARGUMENT ABOUT WHO GETS THE BRIDLE AND THE SADDLE WHILE SOMEONE RUNS AWAY WITH THE HORSE."

CABOT DECLARED THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION HAD MADE SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS BUT THAT IT CONTAINS NO POWERS TO MAKE "BINDING DECISIONS"--THAT IS, THE DECISIONS ARE MADE BY THE GOVERNMENTS WHICH ARE MEMBERS OF THE TREATY. CABOT REPORTED THAT THIS "DIFFICULTY" HAS BROUGHT A RENEWED INTEREST IN EUROPEAN UNITY "BOTH HERE AND ABROAD." HE SAID THE U.S. WILL CONTINUE TO SUPPORT "ALL PRACTICABLE APPROACHES TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF CLOSER EUROPEAN INTEGRATION."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY JULY 24)

FSR11AED JUL 25 1951

A111AB

HAMILTON, N.Y., JULY 24-(AP)-ALEXANDER F.JONES, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS, TODAY DEMANDED A GOVERNMENT INVESTIGATION OF THE HEAD OF THE TASS NEWS AGENCY IN WASHINGTON.

JONES, IN A TALK PREPARED FOR THE THIRD ANNUAL FOREIGN POLICY CONFERENCE AT COLGATE UNIVERSITY, CHARGED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD ASSIGNED MIKHAIL FEDOROV TO WASHINGTON BECAUSE OF HIS POLITBURO TRAINING, RATHER THAN HIS JOURNALISTIC SKILL.

"FEDEROV IS NOT A NEWSPAPERMAN AT ALL," JONES SAID, YET "HE IS LISTED AS A MEMBER OF THE CONGRESSIONAL PRESS CORPS AND IS ENTITLED TO WALK INTO THE WHITE HOUSE."

"I DO NOT ASK THE CLOSING OF TASS. I ASK AN INVESTIGATION OF FEDOROV AS AN INDIVIDUAL," HE DECLARED.

JONES, EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE SYRACUSE HERALD-JOURNAL, MADE THE DEMAND AFTER REVIEWING THE CASE OF WILLIAM N.OATIS, PRAGUE CORRESPONDENT OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. OATIS WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON BY A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN COURT AFTER WHAT JONES CALLED A "FARCIAL TRIAL" FOR ESPIONAGE.

IN WASHINGTON FEDEROV DESCRIBED JONES' STATEMENT AS A "CRAZY IDEA" AND "MOST IRRESPONSIBLE." FEDEROV SAID JONES "HAS NO FOUNDATION FOR SAYING I HAD NO TRAINING. I WORKED IN THE MOSCOW OFFICE OF TASS."
GG1101AED

A13BA
(BA OUT)(100)
WESTMINSTER,MD.,JULY 24-(AP)-ELLEN CHAMBERS, 16-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER OF THE ONE-TIME COURIER FOR COMMUNISTS SPIES, HAS WON AN ESSAY CONTEST ON "WHAT AMERICA MEANS TO ME."
ELLEN'S FATHER, WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, WAS THE GOVERNMENT'S STAR WITNESS AGAINST ALGER HISS, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SERVING A PRISON SENTENCE FOR PERJURY. CHAMBERS CONFESSED ON THE WITNESS STAND HE HAD BEEN PART OF A COMMUNIST SPY APPARATUS IN WASHINGTON IN THE LATE 30'S AND SAID HISS WAS A MEMBER OF THE ORGANIZATION. HISS HAD DENIED THIS BEFORE A GRAND JURY.
THE ESSAY CONTEST WAS CONDUCTED BY A VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS POST AMONG STUDENTS AT WESTMINSTER HIGH SCHOOL, WHERE ELLEN WILL BE A SENIOR NEXT YEAR.
CHAMBERS AND HIS FAMILY LIVE ON A FARM HE BOUGHT NEAR WESTMINSTER WHILE HE WAS EDITOR OF A MAGAZINE IN NEW YORK.
ELLEN'S ESSAY DISCUSSED QUOTATIONS FROM FAMOUS PERRSONS IN THE COUNTRY'S HISTORY. IT DID NOT MENTION THE CHAMBERS-HISS CASE.
THE ESSAYS WERE UNSIGNED WHEN JUDGED.

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EXCERPTS FROM HER ESSAY:
"WHAT DOES MY COUNTRY MEAN TO ME? X X X
"TO FRANCIS SCOTT KEY THEY MEANT "THE LAND OF THE BRAVE AND THE HOME OF THE FREE;" TO SAMUEL FRANCIS SMITH, "SWEET LAND OF LIBERTY;" TO ISRAEL ZANGWILL, A GREAT MELTING POT OF RACES AND NATIONS; TO KATHERINE LEE BATES, A LAND OF GREAT BEAUTY AND BOUNTEOUS PLENTY; TO GEORGE E.WOODBERRY, "A LAND MEN DREAM OF, WHERE ALL NATIONS GO" XXX
"TO ME IT IS ALL OF THESE--FREE, BEAUTEOUS, UNCONQUERABLE, WEALTHY AND PEACEFUL.
"WE ARE THE POOR STRUGGLING NATION WHO FOUGHT HER WAY THROUGH OPPRESSION TO THE THRONE, THE SEAT OF THE WORLD, THE EXAMPLE AND SYMBOL OF FREEDOM FOR ALL DOWN-TRODDEN PEOPLES. FREEDOM FOR WHICH GREAT MEN GAVE THEIR LIVES TO BECOME EVEN GREATER FOR THEIR SACRIFICE. FREEDOM OF LIVING, THINKING AND E

GAVE THEIR LIVES TO BECOME EVEN GREATER FOR THEIR SACRIFICE. FREEDOM OF LIVING, THINKING AND EXPRESSING. FREEDOM TO RISE BY MERIT, NOT ON BLOOD ALONE. FREEDOM OF MORALS AND IDEALS. FREEDOM OF WORSHIP; FREEDOM OF SELF GOVERNMENT. X X X
"WHEN MEN FIGHT WITH GREAT COURAGE BECAUSE THEY KNOW THAT THEY ARE REALLY FIGHTING FOR THEMSELVES, FOR THE PRESERVATION OF THEIR LIVELIHOOD, FOR SELF BETTERMENT, FOR THE COUNTRY THEY LOVE, AND FOR FREEDOM, IS THAT COUNTRYY CONQUERABLE? IF THAT COUNTRY IS BACKED BY A FOUNDATION OF BRAVE, LOYAL MEN, FULL OF SPIRIT, CAN THAT COUNTRY DIE? WHEN THE WOMEN OF THAT COUNTRY ARE IN THE FIGHT, TOO, GIVING THEIR ALL FOR THEIR FREEDOM, CAN THAT COUNTRY LOSE OUT AND PERISH? NO! THEN MY COUNTRY IS UNCONQUERABLE BECAUSE THE SPIRIT OF ITS PEOPLE IS UNCONQUERABLE.
"OUR NATION IS A CRUCIBLE IN WHICH THE ORES OF ALL NATIONS ARE MELTED AND STIRRED TILL THEY ARE COMPLETELY MERGED INTO ONE. X X X HERE THERE IS A COMPOSITE OF DIFFERENT PERSONALITIES, LIKES AND DISLIKES, OPPOSITES AND STRANGERS WORKING AS BROTHERS IN THE LAND OF OPPORTUNITY. X X X WE ARE THE MELTING POT OF THE WORLD, A FATHERLAND FOR ALL PEOPLES A COMPOSITE OF FRAGMENTS OF VARIOUS NATIONS TRANSPLANTED AND CONTRIBUTING TO THE BEAUTY OF ONE LARGE, FERTILE GARDEN--MY COUNTRY."
KO45PED NM

A43KX
BULLETIN
SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONTINO
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 24-(AP)-WITH HIS PSYCHIATRIST HOLDING HIS HAND, ACCORDIONIST DICK CONTINO WAS LED OFF TO JAIL TODAY FOR TWO WEEKS. HE HAD PLEADED GUILTY TO TRYING TO DODGE THE DRAFT.

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ON AUG. 7, FEDERAL JUDGE MICHAEL J. ROCHE WILL HEAR A PROBATION REPORT ON THE CASE, AND WILL PRONOUNCE SENTENCE.
THE 21-YEAR-OLD MUSICIAN, WHO MADE AS MUCH AS $4,000 A WEEK PLAYING THE ACCORDION IN THEATERS AND NIGHTCLUBS, SKIPPED OUT OF FORT ORD ON THE EVE OF HIS INDUCTION IN THE ARMY. HE WAS FOUND SEVERAL DAYS LATER IN A REST HOME.
HIS ATTORNEY, JAMES T. DAVIS, HAD PLEADED THAT CONTINO BE PERMITTED TO ENTER MILITARY SERVICE NOW.
DAVIS SAID "THE BOY NOW HAS ENOUGH STRENGTH TO GO INTO THE ARMY AND MAKE A GOOD SOLDIER."
HE DRAFT EVASION TRIAL WAS INTERRUPTED TODAY AS THE YOUNG MAN TOLD JUSTE ROCHE HE WATNED TO CHANGE HIS PLEA TO GUILTY. THE MAXIMUM SENTENCE ON THE CHARGE IS FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND A $10,000 FINE.
CONTINO WAS TREMBLING AS HE WAS LED FROM THE COURTROOM. DR.PERCY POLIAK, SAN FRANCISCO PSYCHIATRIST, HELD ONE OF HIS HANDS. A DEPUTY MARSHAL HELD ANOTHER. ONE OF THE DEPUTIES TOOK CONTINO TO THE MARSHAL'S CAGE AND TOLD HIM: "GO AHEAD, YOU CAN WALK."
A FEW MINUTES BEFORE HE HAD STOOD BEFORE JUDGE ROCHE AND STATED "I KNOW I CAN BE A GOOD SOLDIER--A VERY GOOD SOLDIER."
HE HAD BEEN FREE ON $5,000 BAIL PENDING THE TRIAL. THIS WAS REVOKED AND HE WAS REMANDED TO CUSTODY OF THE MARSHAL.
DEFENSE ATTORNEY DAVIS APPEARED SHOCKED THAT CONTINO WAS SENT TO A JAIL CELL. HE HAD SAID, IN ANSWER TO A QUERY BY DEPUTY U.S. ATTORNEY JOSEPH KARESH:
"INCARCERATION OF THE DEFENDANT AT THIS TIME, I HONESTLY BELIEVE, WOULD AFFECT HIS MENTAL HEALTH."
THE PSYCHIATRIST HAD SAID, IN ANSWER TO THE SAME QUESTION "I'D HATE TO THINK OF THAT."
ATTORNEY DAVIS EARLIER TOLD JUDGE ROCHE THAT THE YOUNG MUSICIAN HAD SUFFERED A MENTAL DISORDER FROM CHILDHOOD; THAT AT NO TIME DID CONTINO HAVE ANY CRIMINAL INTENT TO EVADE SERVICE; THAT HE NEVER MORALLY INTENDED TO BREAK THE LAW.
DR.POLIAK TESTIFIED THAT WHILE CONTINO FELT HE WAS READY TO ENTER MILITARY SERVICE, POLIAK DIDN'T THINK SO; HE THOUGHT, SIMPLY, THAT CONTINO HAD REACHED A POINT WHERE HE NOW COULD FIGHT HIS NEUROSIS.
CONTINO TOLD THE COURT "HIS ACTION WASN'T RUNNING AWAY FROM THE ARMY--IT WAS RUNNING AWAY FROM MYSELF."
JUDGE ROCHE, HOWEVER, TOLD THE YOUNG ENTERTAINER THAT "EVIDENCE SHOWED THAT EVERYTHING YOU DID WAS TRYING TO AVOID SERVICE. I CONCLUDE THAT YOU WERE TRYING TO AVOID SERVICE."
THE JUDGE THEN ADDED THAT HE WAS THINKING OF THE OTHER YOUNG MEN CALLED INTO THE SERVICE. AT THIS POINT CONTINO REPLIED THAT "EVER SINCE THIS STARTED I'VE FELT LIKE A LOUSY HEEL. I NEVER CARE IF I NEVER PLAY IN A NIGHT CLUB OR THEATER AGAIN."
DEFENSE ATTORNEY DAVIS TOLD JUDGE ROCHE THAT THE BRILLIANT YOUNG ACCORDIONIST, WHO MADE UP TO $4,000 A WEEK IN THEATER ENGAGEMENTS AND NIGHT CLUBS, HAD SUFFERED FROM "A MENTAL DISORDER WHICH STEMS FROM CHILDHOOD."
THIS WAS CONFIRMED, DAVIS RELATED, BY SUCH PROMINENT PSYCHIATRISTS AS DR. DONALD W. HASTINGS OF UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA, AND DR. RALPH GREENSON OF BEVERLY HILLS. THE FORMER, THE ATTORNEY DECLARED, FOUND THAT CONTINO WAS SUFFERING FROM "A SEVERE NEUROSIS," JUST AFTER HE RECEIVVED HIS NOTICE TO REPORT FOR INDUCTION; THE LATTER, THAT CONTINO WAS "SUFFERING FROM CHRONIC AND INTENSE PHOBIAS."
THREE PSYCHIATRISTS AT THE LOS ANGELES INDUCTIONCENTER, ON RE-EXAMINATION OF CONTINO, FOUND HE WAS "DEFINITELY UNFIT FOR SERVICE,"

DAVIS TOLD JUDGE ROCHE, WHO HAD EXCUSED THE JURY OF ELEVEN WOMEN AND ONE MAN AFTER CONTINO CHANGED HIS PLEA TO GUILTY.

CONTINO'S ORDERS TO REPORT TO FORT ORD HAD ALREADY BEEN ISSUED, THE ATTORNEY RESUMED, SO CONTINO WENT THERE, BEARING A LETTER FRO TE INDUCTION CENTER

THE ATTORNEY RESUMED, SO CONTINO WENT THERE, BEARING A LETTER FROM THE INDUCTION CENTER DOCTORS WHICH REAS "HAD WE KNOWN THE BOY'S CONDITION WE NEVER WOULD HAVE PASSED HIM FOR INDUCTION."

DAVIS RELATED THAT CONTINO HAD BEEN TOLD THAT "HIS REPORTING TO FORT ORD WOULD BE JUST A FORMALITY AND HE'D BE OUT OF THERE BY NOON-TIME---HE'D NEVER HAVE TO GET OUT OF HIS CLOTHES."

THEN, IN AN EXAMINATION AT THE FORT, AN ARMY PSYCHIATRIST RULED THAT CONTINO QUALIFIED TO PASS THE MINIMUM PSYCHIATRIC STANDARDS FOR SERVICE.

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CONTINO SKIPPED OUT OF THE FORT DURING THE NIGHT.

AFTER ATTORNEY DAVIS INTERRUPTED THE TRIAL TO TELL JUDGE ROCHE THAT CONTINO WANTED TO PLEAD GUILTY, ROCHE CALLED THE MUSICIAN TO THE BENCH AND ASKED HIM IF HE WISHED TO CHANGE HIS PLEA.

"YES, SIR," CONTINO REPLIED, TENSE AND NERVOUS.

JUDGE ROCHE ASKED HIM IF HE UNDERSTOOD THE IMPLICATION OF HIS ACTION-HE COULD BE SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND FINED $10,000. CONTINO REPLIED "YES, SIR."

FJ352PCS

A141

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 24-(AP)-SIR GLADWYN JEBB OF BRITAIN, JULY PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, TODAY CALLED A MEETING FOR THURSDAY TO CONSIDER EGYPT'S BLOCKADE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

A MEETING WAS REQUESTED BY ISRAEL 12 DAYS AGO, BUT JEBB POSTPONED ACTION WHILE EFFORTS WERE MADE BEHIND-THE-SCENES TO FIND A SOLUTION TO THE TICKLISH PROBLEM.

BRITAIN AND OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE PROTESTED REPEATEDLY AGAINST EGYPT'S BLOCKING OIL SHIPMENTS AND OTHER CARGOES ENROUTE TO ISRAEL THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

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B35

KX (300)

NEW YORK, JULY 24-(AP)-THREE JAPANESE BUSINESS LEADERS SAID TODAY INDUSTRY IN JAPAN MUST LOOK TOWARD ASIA AND THE SOUTH PACIFIC FOR RAW MATERIALS RATHER THAN TO EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES.

PICTURING JAPAN AS THE "TRUE TORCH-BEARER OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION IN ASIA," THE THREE BUSINESSMEN SAID INDUSTRIAL REHABILITATION OF JAPAN "WILL HELP REBUILD OTHER FREE ASIATIC COUNTRIES AND ENABLE HER TO RESUME HER NATURAL, NORMAL ECONOMY."

SPEAKING AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, ICHIRO ISHIKAWA, PRESIDENT OF THE FEDERATION OF ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS OF JAPAN; TADAYUKI OTA, ALSO OF THE FEDERATION, AND ZENICHI ITAMI, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE JAPAN FOREIGN TRADE COUNCIL, SAID JAPAN IS EAGER FOR TRADE WITH THE PHILIPPINES DESPITE "THE HOSTILITY OF THAT GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY."

THEY ADDED THEY WERE HOPEFUL FRIENDLY RELATIONS COULD BE BROUGHT ABOUT, WITH THE UNITED STATES ACTING AS INTERMEDIARY.

FOLLOWING THE LEAD OF THE U.S., THEY CONTINUED, JAPAN HAS NOW GIVEN UP ALL TRADE WITH RED CHINA, WHICH MEANS A LOSS OF 25 TO 30 PER CENT OF JAPAN'S TOTAL FOREIGN TRADE. WITH THAT MAJOR OUTLET BLOCKED, THEY SAID, THE GREAT NEED NOW IS FOR TRADE WITH THE REST OF ASIA, TOGETHER WITH A FLOW OF RAW MATERIALS INTO JAPAN.

OTA SAID THE GREATER PERCENTAGE OF IRON ORE AND OTHER MATERIALS NEEDED FOR THE PRODUCTION OF STEEL IN JAPAN ARE COMING FROM THE UNITED STATES. THIS CANNOT CONTINUE, HE SAID, BECAUSE OF HIGH PRICES.

"WE WILL HAVE TO GET THE RAW MATERIALS FROM NEARBY REGIONS," HE SAID "THE PHILIPPINES ARE AGAINST JAPAN AT PRESENT AND IT WILL BE DIFFICULT TO GET TRADE WITH THEM IMMEDIATELY."

THE THREE BUSINESSMEN SAID THE JAPANESE TEXTILE AND SILK INDUSTRIES ARE DECREASING IN PRODUCTION DAY BY DAY AND MEETING STIFF FOREIGN COMPETITION FROM OTHER COUNTRIES. THEY SAID THAT SOME NATIONS ARE HINDERING JAPANESE TRADE AND CITED GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THESE NATIONS HAVE IMPORT TARIFFS WHICH DISCRIMINATE AGAINST JAPANESE TEXTILES, THEY CHARGED.

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A106

NEW YORK, JULY 24-(AP)-MILTON KATZ, RESIGNING CHIEF OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATIVE ADMINISTRATION IN EUROPE, RETURNED BY PLANE TODAY FROM PARIS TO TESTIFY BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ON A NEW ECA BILL.

HE TOLD REPORTERS HE WOULD BE IN WASHINGTON A WEEK OR 10 DAYS, AND THEN RETURN TO PARIS TO COMPLETE THE TURNOVER OF THE ECA IN SUPPORT OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM. HE SAID HIS RESIGNATION WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE AUG. 15.

KATZ WILL BECOME ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, WITH HEADQUARTERS AT PASADENA, CALIF.

MT936AED

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B66

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (250)

NEW YORK, JULY 24-(AP)-FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MILLIONAIRE ANGEL OF THE LEFT WING, GOT A 24-HOUR REPRIEVE TODAY FROM A NEW CONTEMPT THREAT.

FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN F.X. MC GOREY PUT OFF TO TOMORROW A DECISION AS TO WHETHER FIELD MUST TELL A FEDERAL GRAND JURY ABOUT BAIL SOURCES OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.

FIELD ALREADY IS SERVING 90 DAYS FOR REFUSING TO GIVE THE SAME DATA TO THE GOVERNMENT. HOWEVER, HE CAN BE SENTENCED OVER AND OVER AS OFTEN AS HE IS HELD IN CONTEMPT.

THIS TIME, FIELD HAS WITHHELD DATA FROM A FEDERAL GRAND JURY THAT IS LOOKING INTO THE MYSTERIOUS DISAPPEARANCE OF FOUR OF THE NATION'S TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS.

THE FOUR, ROBERT THOMPSON, GUS HALL, GILBERT GREEN AND HENRY WINSTON, FAILED TO SHOW UP EARLY THIS MONTH TO BEGIN PRISON SENTENCES FOR PLOTTING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT REVOLUTION.

THE FOUR WERE BONDED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS--CALLED COMMUNIST AND SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

THE GOVERNMENT DEMANDED A LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS TO THE CONGRESS' BAIL FUND ON GROUNDS THIS MIGHT AID THE HUNT FOR THE FUGITIVES.

FIELD AND TWO FELLOW-TRUSTEES OF THE BAIL FUND REFUSED TO NAME THE CONTRIBUTORS IN FEDERAL COURT. SO JUDGE SYLVESTER RYAN SENT FIELD UP FOR 90 DAYS FOR CONTEMPT. THE OTHER TWO TRUSTEES, MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT AND W.ALPHAEUS HUNTON GOT SIX MONTHS EACH.

THE GOVERNMENT THEN BROUGHT FIELD BEFORE THE GRAND JURY AND PUT MUCH THE SAME QUESTIONS TO HIM. AGAIN HE BALKED AT ANSWERING. U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING H.SAYPOL CALLED HIM "CONTEMPTUOUS" AND ASKED MC GOHEY TO ORDER HIM TO ANSWER.

JB957PED

A62
(400)

NEW YORK, JULY 24-(AP)-MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, JAILED "ANGEL" OF LEFT-WING CAUSES, WAS HALED BACK INTO FEDERAL COURT TODAY (11 A.M. EST) UNDER A NEW CONTEMPT THREAT IN THE GOVERNMENT'S PROBE OF COMMUNIST BAIL JUMPING.

THE GREAT GREAT GRANDSON OF COMMODORE CORNELIUS VANDERBILT AND FOUR OTHER PERSONS WERE ACCUSED YESTERDAY OF "CONTEMPTUOUS" CONDUCT BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY.

ALL FIVE ARE CONNECTED WITH THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND WHICH POSTED, AND FORFEITED, $80,000 IN BONDS FOR FOUR FUGITIVE TOP-RUNG COMMUNISTS. THE JURY IS LOOKING INTO THE QUARTET'S FLIGHT.

FIELD, A TRUSTEE FOR THE BAIL FUND, IS SERVING A 90-DAY CONTEMPT OF COURT SENTENCE FOR REFUSING TO TELL FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER RYAN WHO CONTRIBUTED TO THE FUND.

U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING H.SAYPOL TOOK FIELD BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN F.X.MC GOHEY YESTERDAY. SAYPOL SAID FIELD REFUSED TO ANSWER GRAND JURY QUESTIONS UNLESS HE WAS PERMITTED COUNSEL.

SAYPOL SAID FIELD, IN EFFECT, WANTED HIS LAWYER IN THE GRAND JURY ROOM, A PRACTICE FORBIDDEN BY LAW.

WHEN JUDGE MC GOHEY HEARD THIS, HE SAID:

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"THAT'S ENOUGH. I DON'T NEED TO HEAR ANY MORE. THAT JUST GOES BEYOND THE REALM OF REALITY."

BUT THE COURT GRANTED FIELD UNTIL TODAY FOR FURTHER ARGUMENT. IF FIELD REMAINS SILENT, THE JUDGE CAN IMPOSE AN ADDITIONAL CONTEMPT SENTENCE AGAINST HIM.

ALSO SUMMONED INTO COURT ALONG WITH FIELD WERE TWO BAIL FUND OFFICE EMPLOYEES, BOOKKEEPER MURIEL PATTERSON AND TELEPHONE OPERATOR DOROTHY FAULKNER.

SAYPOL SAID THEIR CONDUCT AS JURY WITNESSES WAS "OFFENSIVE AND OUTRAGEOUS."

ABNER GREEN, ANOTHER BAIL FUND TRUSTEE, WAS GIVEN UNTIL TOMORROW BY JUDGE MC GOHEY TO PRODUCE THE FUND'S RECORDS AND BOOKS.

IF GREEN DOESN'T HEED THE JUDGE'S ORDER, HE FACES THE PROSPECT OF JOINING FIELD AND TWO OTHER FUND TRUSTEES IN JAIL FOR CONTEMPT.

THE OTHER TWO---MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT AND W.ALPHAEUS HUNTON -- ARE SERVING SIX-MONTH CONTEMPT SENTENCES FOR NOT ANSWERING QUESTIONS ABOUT THE FUND.

THE FIFTH JURY WITNESS, THE BAIL FUND'S ATTORNEY, MRS.MARY KAUFMAN, WAS INCLUDED IN SAYPOL'S DENUNCIATION. HE SAID HE WOULD "DEAL WITH HER LATER."

THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS IS ON THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.

MEANWHILE, SEVEN SECOND-STRING REDS REMAINED IN JAIL UNABLE TO SUPPLY SUBSTITUTE BAIL FOR THEIR REVOKED BOND. HOWEVER, TWO OTHERS, CLAUDIA JONES AND BETTY GANNETT, MANAGED TO POST BAIL AND WERE RELEASED YESTERDAY.

THEY ARE ACCUSED OF CONSPIRACY TO TEACH VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. THE FOUR FUGITIVES WERE CONVICTED ON THE SAME CHARGE.

-BNSTOAFD

END July 24 - 1951

A146FX

SEE THIRD NITE LEAD

JUL 25 1951

STARTING JULY 25, 1951

30.24- 25245

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (250 UP)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, THURSDAY, JULY 26-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST TEAMS MET TODAY IN KAESONG AMID STRONG INDICATIO THEY WOULD RUB OUT THE LAST BARRIER TO FULL-SCALE PEACE TALKS.

THAT BARRIER IS THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA, DEVASTATED BY 56 WEEKS OF WAR.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SAID THE COMMUNISTS OFFERED YESTERDAY AT KAESONG TO POSTPONE DISCUSSION OF THE KNOTTY ISSUE UNTIL AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

THE ALLIED DELEGATION WENT INTO THE MEETING PROMPTLY AT 2 P.M. (11 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY) PRESUMABLY READY TO ACCEPT THE RED COMPROMISE.

U.N. LEADERS HAD INSISTED AN ARMISTICE MUST COME BEFORE THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS COULD BE DISCUSSED. SUCH WITHDRAWALS ARE A POLITICAL, NOT MILITARY, ISSUE, THEY SAID.

EARLIER THE RED KOREAN AND CHINESE DELEGATES HAD INSISTED THE ISSUE OF TROOP WITHDRAWALS MUST BE PLACED ON THE AGENDA FOR FURTHER PEACE TALKS.

HELICOPTERS CARRYING THE FIVE-MAN ALLIED DELEGATION TOOK OFF FOR KAESONG AT 1:20 P.M. THE USUAL MOTOR CONVOY CARRYING SERVICE PERSONNEL ALREADY HAD ARRIVED AT KAESONG.

THE DELEGATES REACHED THE KAESONG LANDING STRIP IN 20 MINUTES AND CLIMBED INTO JEEPS. THEY ARRIVED AT 1:45 P.M. OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE BUILDING.

A WAVE OF OPTIMISM SWEPT ALLIED ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS FOLLOWING WEDNESDAY'S NINTH SESSION. A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED WEDNESDAY NIGHT REPORT "CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS TOWARD FORMULATION OF AN AGENDA" WAS MADE AT THE MEETINGS.

DETAILS OF THE COMMUNIST PLAN WERE NOT DISCLOSED WEDNESDAY, BUT IT PERTAINED TO THE EXPLOSIVE ISSUE OF WITHDRAWING FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA--THE ONLY ISSUE STANDING IN THE WAY OF A COMPLETED AGENDA.

IN WASHINGTON THE COMMUNISTS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE OFFERED A COMPROMISE IN WHICH THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS WOULD NOT BE DISCUSSED UNTIL AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS ARRANGED. INDICATIONS WERE THIS PROPOSAL WOULD PROVE ACCEPTABLE TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

THE WASHINGTON REPORTS REACHED THE ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS CAMP BEFOR DAWN BUT PRODUCED ONLY MILD SURPRISE.

A.P.CORRESPONDENT ROBERT TUCKMAN SAID THOSE RECEIVING THE WORD FELT IT BACKED THEIR OWN FEELING THAT "SOMETHING BIG" MAY HAPPEN AT TODAY'S SESSION.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN, BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM NUCKOLS, WHO ATTENDED THE NINTH SESSION, CHARACTERIZED THE RED COMPROMISE AS "REASONABLE IN CONTENT AND PHRASEOLOGY."

HE SAID IT "KNOCKED INTO A COCKED HAT" RECENT PESSIMISTIC PREDICTI ON THE OUTCOME OF THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS, AND ADDED:

"NOW WE'RE GETTING SOME PLACE."

A POOLED DISPATCH FROM ALLIED HEADQUARTERS REPORTED THE PLAN APPEA TO HAVE GIVEN NEW LIFE TO THE PREVIOUSLY STALLED TALKS.

NO ONE IN OFFICIAL CIRCLES WOULD SAY WEDNESDAY RECISELY WHAT CIGARETTE-SMOKING GEN.NAM IL, SENIOR RED DELEGATE, PROPOSED. IT SEEMED LIKELY THAT IT REPRESENTED SOME SORT OF RETREAT FROM THE PREVIOUS COMMUNIST STAND THAT THE WITHDRAWAL ISSUE MUST BE DISCUSSED AT THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS.

SOME OBSERVERS PRSUMED THAT INSTEAD OF DEMANDING IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS, THE COMMUNISTS MAY HAVE PROPOSED THAT OPPOSING FORCES BE WITHDRAWN WITHIN A SPECIFIC TIME PERIOD, SAY SIX MONTHS.

WASHINGTON REPORTS INDICATED THAT UNDER THE NEW RED OFFER THE ALLIES WOULD PLEDGE TO DISCUSS ARRANGEMENTS UNDER WHICH THE WHOLE FOREIGN TROOP PROBLEM WOULD BE TAKEN UP LATER.

A223KX

THE TWO SIDES HAVE REACHED AGREEMENT ON THE OTHER POINTS TO BE PLACED ON THE CEASE-FIRE AGENDA. THESE ARE BELIEVED TO INCLUDE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, CREATION OF A BUFFER ZONE, INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION OF OPPOSING LINES BY NEUTRAL GROUPS TO MAKE SURE THAT ARMISTICE TERMS ARE BEING OBSERVED, AND THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THE FUTURE.

THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL TOOK 26 MINUTES TO READ.

THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID IT WAS "SUFFICIENTLY INTERESTING" TO CAUSE THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION TO SUGGEST AN OVERNIGHT RECESS TO STUDY THE MATTER IN DETAIL.

GEN.NUCKOLS HAD INDICATED THE COMMUNIST OFFER WOULD BE EXAMINED IN TOKYO, WASHINGTON AND ELSEWHERE. HE EXPLAINED THAT TODAY'S MEETING WAS SET FOR THE UNUSUALLY LATE HOUR OF 2 P.M. SO THE NEW MATERIAL COULD BE STUDIED "HERE AND ELSEWHERE."

WEDNESDAY'S SESSION CAME AFTER A THREE-DAY RECESS REQUESTED BY THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION. THE REDS ASKED TIME OUT TO RECONSIDER THE ALLIED STAND THAT THE WITHDRAWAL ISSUE WAS A POLITICAL MATTER AND WOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED PRIOR TO AN ARMISTICE.

THE NINTH MEETING OPENED WITH A REQUEST FROM GENERAL NAM THAT THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATIONS GIVE ITS VIEWS ON THE AGENDA PROPOSED BY THE REDS ON JULY 21.

VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE THEN READ A PREPARED STATEMENT. IT WAS A "RATHER TEMPERATE" STATEMENT DELIVERED "IN A TEMPERED VOICE," SAID GEN.NUCKOLS.

NAM LEANED BACK IN HIS CHAIR. " -SLIGHTLY DISAPPOINTED AND SLIGHTLY RESIGNED" LOOK CAME OVER HIS FACE," NUCKOLS SAID.

NAM ASKED FOR A RESTATEMENT AND NEW TRANSLATION. JOY GAVE HIM A PORTION OF IT THAT WAS CLIPPED FROM A TYPED COPY.

THEN NAM REQUESTED A TWO-HOUR RECESS.

WHEN THE COMMUNISTS RETURNED THEY BROUGHT OUT THEIR SURPRISE PROPOSAL. APPARENTLY IT HAD BEEN IN THEIR BRIEFCASES ALL THE TIME.

AFTER NAM'S NEW PROPOSAL THE REST OF THE AFTERNOON SESSION WAS DEVOTED TO "EXPLORATION AND CLARIFICATION BY BOTH SIDES," THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID. "QUESTIONS AND REPLIES (WERE) FLOWING RAPIDLY ACROSS THE CONFERENCE TABLE."

MOST OF THE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS WERE IN KOREAN AND ENGLISH, WITH CHINESE TRANSLATIONS TEMPORARILY OMITTED.

THIS INDICATED EITHER THE CHINESE WERE LEFT ON THE SIDELINES, OR--MORE LIKELY--KNEW ALL ABOUT NAM'S PROPOSAL IN ADVANCE.

THERE WERE TWO CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATES AND THREE CHINESE STAFF OFFICERS PRESENT AT THE MEETING IN ADDITION TO SEVEN NORTH KOREANS, MAKING A TWELVE-MAN RED DELEGATION IN ALL.

DURING THE AFTERNOON RECESS THE COMMUNISTS SENT SOME BOTTLES OF BEVERAGE AND FRESH PLUMS TO THE U.N. CONFERENCE CAMP. JOY EXPRESSED THANKS FOR THE REFRESHMENTS, BUT NONE WAS TOUCHED BY THE U.N.DELEGATES.

THE PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST AN OFFICIAL RED COMMUNIQUE AFTER THE MEETING WHICH SAID "BOTH PARTIES DID NOT REACH UNANIMITY OF VIEWS ON THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL ISSUE, BUT ALSO ANNOUNCED THE TENTH MEETING WOULD CONVENE. VIRTUALLY THE SAME ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY PYONGYANG RADIO IN THE KOREAN LEANGUAGE.

JQJW136PCS

JUL 25 1951

A118FX
95
(SECOND LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (300 UP)

JUL 25 1951

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

U.N.ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JULY 25-(AP)-COMMUNIST CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS TODAY ADVANCED A NEW PROPOSAL ON WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA. A UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMAN CALLED IT "REASONABLE IN CONTENT AND PHRASEOLOGY."

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM NUCKOLS, WHO ATTENDED TODAY'S SESSIONS, SAID THE NEW RED PORPOSITION WAS "MORE TEMPERATE AND REASONABLE IN TONE" THAN PREVIOUS COMMUNIST DEMANDS.

OFFICIALLY THE U.N. SAID THE NEW CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN SUGGESTION ON TROOP WITHDRAWALS WAS "SUFFICIENTLY INTERESTING" FOR ALLIED DELEGATES TO PROPOSE A LONG OVERNIGHT RECESS FOR FURTHER STUDY.

NEITHER NUCKOLS NOR THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE INDICATED EXACTLY HOW THE REDS HAD MODIFIED THEIR DEMAND.

BUT NUCKOLS SAID IT REQUIRED 25 MINUTES TO READ.

A119FX
THE FIVE COMMUNIST GENERALS BROUGHT OUT THEIR NEW PLAN AFTER A THREE-DAY RECESS. THEY HAD ASKED FOR THE RECESS SATURDAY TO CONSULT WITH THEIR GOVERNMENTS ON THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL DEMAND WHICH HAD THREATENED TO BREAK UP DISCUSSIONS.

BEFORE PRESENTING HIS REVISED SUGGESTION AT TODAY'S NINTH MEETING, KOREAN GEN.NAM IL ASKED FOR AND RECEIVED A FURTHER CLARAFICATION OF UNITED NATIONS OPPOSITION TO THE ORIGINAL RED DEMAND. THIS WAS DONE IN A 53-MINUTE MORNING SESSION.

THEN, IN THE AFTERNOON GENERAL NAM PRESENTED THE NEW IDEA.

AFTER A RECESS, A RAPID FIRE EXCHANGE FOLLOWED BETWEEN GENERAL NAM AND VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, HEAD OF THE U.N. DELEGATION.

THIS CLARIFIED JUST WHAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE DRIVING AT. JOY THEN SUGGESTED ADJOURNMENT UNTIL TOMORROW AFTERNOON FOR FULL STUDY OF THE NEW IDEA BY THE ALLIES.

TO MAKE SURE THERE WAS NO MISTAKE, EACH SIDE SUPPLIED THE OTHER WITH KEY PORTIONS OF THEIR POSITIONS IN WRITING.

NUCKOLS SAID THESE WERE THE FIRST WRITTEN EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE OPPOSING DELEGATIONS IN NINE DAYS OF MEETINGS.

A120FX
WEDNESDAY'S SESSIONS ENDED IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF "NOW WE ARE GETTING SOMEWHERE," NUCKOLS SAID.

NEGOTIATORS STILL ARE TALKING ABOUT WHAT SUBJECTS SHALL BE LISTED ON THE AGENDA FOR DISCUSSION IN THE ACTUAL CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

THERE HAS BEEN NO AGREEMENT ON ANY TERMS OF AN ARMISTICE.

NUCKOLS DECLINED TO COMMENT WHEN ASKED IF THE COMMUNISTS' NEW PROPOSAL AGREED WITH THE U.N. STAND THAT WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA WAS NOT A PROPER SUBJECT FOR CEASE-FIRE DISCUSSIONS.

UP TO WEDNESDAY'S SESSIONS COMMUNIST DELEGATES HAD INSISTED THAT WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS WAS AN ESSENTIAL PART OF THESE NEGOTIATIONS.

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID "CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS" WAS MADE DURING THE DAY.

NUCKOLS INDICATED THE NEW COMMUNIST PROPOSAL WOULD BE STUDIED IN WASHINGTON AND AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN ADDITION TO BEING CAREFULLY EXAMINED HERE AND IN TOKYO.

HE SAID THE REASON FOR THE ALLIES' UNUSUAL REQUEST IN ASKING THAT THURSDAY'S TENTH SESSION START AFTER NOON, INSTEAD OF IN THE MORNING AS CUSTOMARY, WAS TO ALLOW TIME FOR THE DOCUMENT TO BE STUDIED. "HERE AND ELSEWHERE."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE THOUGHT THE NEW STATEMENT WAS PREPARED IN ADVANCE OF THE WEDNESDAY SESSION. THE ASSUMPTION WAS THAT IT WAS DRAWN ON A HIGH LEVEL BY CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS.

NUCKOLS SAID GENERAL NAM APPARENTLY KEPT THE STATEMENT IN HIS BRIEF CASE THROUGH THE MORNING SESSION, THEN, WHEN FULLY SATISFIED ON WHATEVER QUESTION WAS IN HIS MIND, THE CIGARET-PUFFING RED GENERAL PRODUCED IT.

IN THE DAY'S FINAL 25 MINUTE SESSION, THE TWO CHINESE GENERALS ON THE RED DELEGATION WERE LEFT PRETTY MUCH OUT OF IT AS ADMIRAL JOY AND GENERAL NAM ENGAGED IN THEIR RAPID FIRE EXCHANGE.

NUCKOLS SAID THEY USED ONLY THEIR KOREAN AND ENGLISH INTERPRETERS IN SHORT, QUICK EXCHANGES. NORMALLY ALL REMARKS ARE TRANSLATED ALSO INTO CHINESE.

NUCKOLS SAID HE HAD NO IDEA NOW MUCH LONGER THE KAESONG CONFERENCE WOULD LAST. BUT, HE SAID, WEDNESDAY'S DEVELOPMENTS "KNOCKED INTO A COCKED HAT" RECENT PESSIMISTIC PREDICTIONS.

THE RED KOREAN'S PYONGYANG RADIO IN A RARE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DAY SAID "BOTH PARTIES STILL DID NOT REACH UNANIMITY OF VIEWS" ON THE TROOP QUESTION.

DELEGATES MET FOR NEARLY TWO HOURS IN THEIR NINTH DAY AT THE CEASE-FIRE CITY OF KAESONG, THEN SCHEDULED ANOTHER MEETING FOR THURSDAY AFTERNOON.

THE U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"THE NINTH MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND-COMMUNIST ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS TODAY MADE CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS TOWARD THE FORMULSATION OF AN AGENDA."

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME A COMMUNIQUE HAD REPORTED "CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS."

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SESSIONS WERE DEVOTED ENTIRELY TO THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL QUESTION WHICH HAD THREATENED TO CAUSE A BREAKDOWN IN NEGOTIATIONS.

THE NEW ANGLE TO THE QUESTION WAS INTRODUCED BY NORTH KOREAN GENERAL NAM IL, HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION.

HIS SUGGESTION WAS EXPLORED AND AMPLIFIED IN DISCUSSIONS WITH VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF OF THE U.N. DELEGATION.

AFTER THIS EXPLORATION THE ALLIED TEAM PROPOSED THE CONTINUATION UNTIL THURSDAY.

BOTH NAM AND JOY APPEARED TO BE IN GOOD SPIRITS AS THEY LEFT THE MEETING HALL. EACH SMILED AS HE POSED FOR U.N. CAMERAMEN.

30.24- 25247

THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID NAM ASKED JOY, AT THE START OF WEDNESDAY'S SESSION, TO CLARIFY THE ALLIED VIEW ON THE COMMUNISTS' PROPOSED AGENDA. THE RED GENERAL SAID HE WANTED TO BE SURE THERE WAS NO MISUNDERSTANDING OF REMARKS THE AMERICAN ADMIRAL HAD MADE LAST SATURDAY AT THE EIGHTH SESSION.

AT THAT TIME JOY MADE IT CLEAR THE U.N. WOULD NOT CONSIDER LISTING THE QUESTION OF TROOP WITHDRAWALS FROM KOREA AS A SUBJECT FOR TRUCE TALKS.

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THE FULL 53 MINUTE MORNING SESSION WEDNESDAY, THE U.N. ANNOUNCED, WAS DEVOTED TO SATISFYING NAM'S INTEREST ON THIS POINT.

THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION WAS FURNISHED "AN EXTRACT IN ENGLISH OF THE STATEMENT IN QUESTION," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. IT DID NOT SAY WHAT THE STATEMENT WAS.

THE NEXT SESSION WAS SCHEDULED FOR 2 P.M. TOMORROW (11 P.M. WEDNESDAY EST)--AN UNUSUAL HOUR TO START THEIR TALKS. THE EIGHT PREVIOUS MEETINGS BEGAN IN THE FORENOON.

DELEGATES GAVE NO HINT WHETHER EITHER SIDE HAD SOFTENED ITS STAND ON THE KEY QUESTION. THAT IS THE COMMUNIST DEMAND THAT WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA BE LISTED AS A SUBJECT FOR DISCUSSION IN TRUCE TALKS.

IT SEEMED LIKELY OPPOSING DELEGATIONS WERE NOT IRREVOCABLY DEADLOCKED ON THE ISSUE IN VIEW OF THE MEETING CALLED FOR THURSDAY.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN RED DELEGATES INDICATED SOME SIGN OF YIELDING. THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES WERE EXPECTED TO BE ADAMANT ON THE ISSUE. WITHOUT SOME GIVE BY THE COMMUNISTS, OBSERVERS SAID TALKS PROBABLY WOULD HAVE BROKEN DOWN.

THE U.N. VIEW, AS EXPRESSED BY U.S. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE GEORGE C. MARSHALL IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY, IS THAT WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS NATURALLY WILL FOLLOW A SATISFACTORY PEACE SETTLEMENT.

MARSHALL LISTED FOUR "BASIC CONDITIONS" THE U.N. CONSIDERS NECESSARY FOR AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. IT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL EXPRESSION OF ALLIED DEMANDS. THE CONDITIONS CALL FOR AGREEMENT:

1--ON "A MILITARY LINE WHICH WILL BE DEFENSIBLE IN THE EVENT OF ANY RENEWAL OF HOSTILITIES" (SUCH AS THE PRESENT BATTLE LINES LYING MOSTLY NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.)

2--"NOT TO REINFORCE THE TROOPS NOW IN KOREA."

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3--ON "ADEQUATE SUPERVISION AND ACTUAL INSPECTION" THAT ARMISTICE TERMS ARE OBSERVED BY EACH SIDE.

4--EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE U.N. HOLDS THE QUESTION OF TROOP WITHDRAWAL IS A POLITICAL QUESTION TO BE TAKEN UP AT A HIGHER LEVEL AFTER THE SHOOTING HAS BEEN HALTED BY AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

THEN, MARSHALL SAID, "REMOVAL OF THESE FORCES SHOULD POSE NO PROBLEM IF THE COMMUNISTS ARE SINCERE IN WANTING TO WORK OUT WITH US A REAL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT."

NEGOTIATORS ARE STILL TRYING TO WORK OUT AN AGENDA LISTING SUBJECTS THEY WILL DISCUSS AT ACTUAL CEASE-FIRE TALKS. ALL MEETINGS SO FAR HAVE BEEN MERELY TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THE SCOPE OF THE ACTUAL ARMISTICE DISCUSSIONS.

WEDNESDAY'S SESSION WAS THE FIRST IN FOUR DAYS. THE CHINESE HAD ASKED FOR THE RECESS FOR NEW CONSULTATIONS ON THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL QUESTION.

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO CALLED FOR THE FIRST RECESS IN WEDNESDAY'S SESSIONS.

DELEGATES MET AT 11 A-M. FIFTY-THREE MINUTES LATER THE REDS ASKED FOR A RECESS UNTIL 2P.M. THE ALLIES AGREED.

THE FIRST SESSION WAS ABOUT LONG ENOUGH FOR EACH SIDE TO READ A PREPARED STATEMENT AND FOR IT TO BE TRANSLATED. ALL PROCEEDINGS ARE CONDUCTED IN ENGLISH, KOREAN AND CHINESE.

THIRTY MINUTES AFTER THE AFTERNOON SESSION BEGAN A SECOND HALT WAS AGREED ON. THE RECESS WAS SUPPOSED TO BE FOR HALF AN HOUR, BUT NEGOTIATORS CUT IT SHORT AND MET AGAIN AT 2:50.

TWENTY-FIVE MINUTES LATER, AT 3:15 P.M., THEY RECESSED FOR THE DAY AND THE FIVE U.N. DELEGATES FLEW BACK TO THEIR PEACE CAMP.

CY215APD

A71FX

KAESONG, KOREA, JULY 25-(AP)-TWO BRITISH CORRESPONDENTS FOR COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS, ARRIVING TODAY FROM PEIPING SAID RED CHINA BELIEVES PEACE CAN BE ACHIEVED AT THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE.

THE NEWSMEN ARE ALAN WINNINGTON OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER AND WILFRED BURCHETT, AN AUSTRALIAN WORKING FOR THE PRO-COMMUNIST CE SOIR OF PARIS. THIS IS THE FIRST TIME CAUCASIAN NEWSMEN HAVE APPEARED IN KAESONG ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE.

YUNG PAIK, A NORTH KOREAN CORRESPONDENT, TOLD UNITED NATIONS NEWSMEN THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS WERE NOT PROCEEDING RAPIDLY "BECAUSE OF TH AMERICAN ATTITUDE." HE QUICKLY ADDED THAT HE MEANT "UNITED NATIONS" INSTEAD OF "AMERICAN."

WINNINGTOZRC RSDCT HAD NO INFORMATION ON FRANK [illegible], ASSOCIATED PRESSDLPHOTOGRAPHER CAPTURED BY THE CHINESE REDS LAST WINTER AT CHANGJI RESERVOIR IN NORTHEAST KOREA.

HE ADDED THAT PHILIP DEANE, A U.N. CORRESPONDENT CAPTURED A YEAR AGO, WAS "VERY WELL" WHEN SEEN LAST AUGUST. DEAN IS THE PEN NAME OF MICHAEL GIGANTES, A GREEK NEWSPAPERMAN.

"MIKE WAS VERY WELL WHEN I SAW HIM LAST AUGUST," WINNINGTON SAID. "HE HAD BEEN WOUNDED WITH FOUR SLUGS IN THE THIGH AND ONE IN HIS THUMB JOINT, BUT THE WOUNDS WERE ALL HEALED BY THE TIME I SAW HIM.

WINNINGTON AND BURCHETT BOTH SAID MAO TSE-TUNG, LEADER OF RED CHINA, APPARENTLY IS WELL. MAO WAS REPORTED ILL EARLIER THIS SUMMER.

WINNINGTON SAID HE SAW MAO AT A BANQUET IN PEIPING JUNE 1 AND "HE LOOKED EXTREMELY WELL."

BURCHETT SAID HE SAW THE RED CHIEFTAIN AT A COMMUNIST PARTY CELEBRATION THERE JULY 1 AND "HE LOOKED VERY FIT TO ME."

BURCHETT TOLD ALLIED NEWSMEN HE WAS "NOT A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNISTS." WINNINGTON DODGED THE QUESTION OF PARTY AFFILIATION. "THAT'S A PERSONAL QUESTION," WINNINGTON SAID.

WINNINGTON HAS WORKED FOR THE LONDON DAILY WORKER SINCE 1942. BEFORE THAT HE WAS PRESS OFFICER FOR THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY.

BURCHETT SAID HE WORKED FOR THE LONDON TIMES AND THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS TEN YEARS BEFORE HE JOINED THE STAFF OF THE PARIS NEWSPAPER. HE WAS A WORLD WAR II CORRESPONDENT IN THE PACIFIC.

CC558APD

JUL 25 1951

A72FX

KAESONG, KOREA, JULY 25-(AP)-A YOUNG NORTH KOREAN CORRESPONDENT TODAY TORE UP AND THREW ON THE GROUND A PICTURE SHOWING A U.N. NAVY PHOTOGRAPHER HANDING CANDY TO A LITTLE KOREAN GIRL AND HER MOTHER IN KAESONG.

THE ACT BROKE UP AN AMIABLE HOUR-LONG POW WOW BETWEEN U.N. AND COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS NEAR THE KAESONG CEASE FIRE HOUSE.

THE PICTURE WAS HANDED TO THE KOREAN AFTER THE REDS HAD EXPRESSED DISGUST AT THE AMERICAN PRACTICE OF HANDING CANDY TO KOREAN CHILDREN.

JLA23APD

A108KX (TOP) (AX FW)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, THURSDAY, JULY 26-(AP)-A REINFORCED CHINESE BATTALION OF ABOUT 1,000 REDS RIPPED INTO ALLIED LINES EAST OF KUMHWA LAST NIGHT BUT WAS REPULSED BY A THUNDEROUS ARTILLERY BARRAGE.

THE CHINESE RED ATTACK ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WAS HURLED BACK BY 1:45 A.M. TODAY (10:45 A.M., EST, WEDNESDAY).

A MORTAR AND ARTILLERY BARRAGE HAMMERED INTO ALLIED LINES BEFORE THE REDS ATTACKED.

EAST OF KAESONG, WHERE RED AND ALLIED TEAMS ARE HOLDING ARMISTICE TALKS, A CHINESE PLATOON FIRED ON A U.N. PATROL. OTHER PLATOON-SIZED UNITS TANGLED IN THE AREA, JUST NORTH OF THE ROAD WHICH THE ALLIED DELEGATION TRAVELS TO KAESONG.

THERE WERE SEVEN OTHER SKIRMISHES BESIDES THE RED BATTALION CHARGE EAST OF KUMHWA.

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT THE ATTACKS ARE MEANT FOR," AN EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER SAID. "PERHAPS THEY ARE JUST PROBING."

A FIELD DISPATCH FROM THE KUMHWA-CHORWON FRONT SAID ALLIED FIELD COMMANDERS WERE NOT TAKING ANY CHANCES. IT ADDED:

"THEY ARE REALLY KEEPING ALAERT JUST IN CASE THE TALKS AT KAESONG SHOULD BREAK DOWN."

RED GROUND FIRE SHOT DOWN ONE ALLIED F-84 THUNDERJET WEDNESDAY.

ALLIED WARPLANES, WHICH FLEW 685 SORTIES (SINGLE FLIGHTS) WEDNESDAY, WERE OUT AGAIN TODAY.

ALLIED AIR AND GROUND REPORTS NOTED A CONTINUING RED BUILDUP ALONG THE FRONT.

UNITED NATIONS PATROLS ADVANCING TOWARD PYONGGANG, NEAR THE APEX OF THE FORMER COMMUNIST "IRON TRIANGLE" IN CENTRAL KOREA, SPOTTED PLATOONS OF REDS WEDNESDAY WHERE NONE HAD BEEN SEEN THE DAY BEFORE.

TO THE EAST--NORTHEAST OF HWACHON RESERVOIR, ALLIED FORCES WERE SHELLED FIVE AND A HALF HOURS BY COMMUNIST 76 MILLIMETER ARTILLERY.

ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT, ALLIED TROOPS STORMED A 600-FOOT HILL ACROSS T IMJIN RIVER NORTH OF KORANGPO, SOME 10 MILES NORTH-NORTHEAST OF THE U.N. ADVANCE ARMISTICE CAMP AND 17 AIR MILES EAST OF KAESONG.

TO THE EAST--NORTHEAST OF HWACHON RESERVOIR, ALLIED FORCES WERE SHELLED FIVE AND A HALF HOURS BY COMMUNIST 76 MILLIMETER ARTILLERY.

ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT, THE REDS PUSHED SMALL PROBING ATTACKS, THEY WERE REPULSED.

IN WESTERN KOREA, ALLIED TROOPS STORMED A 600-FOOT HILL ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER NORTH OF KORANGPO, SOME 10 MILES NORTH-NORTHEAST OF THE U. N. ADVANCE ARMISTICE CAMP AND 17 AIR MILES EAST OF KAESONG.

ALLTHOUGH THE HILL IS WELL OUT OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE DECLARED FOR THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS, IT WAS REPORTED THE STRONGEST ALLIED ACTION TO DATE SO CLOSE TO THE CONFERENCE SITE.

ALLIED WARPLANES BLASTED RED COMMUNICATIONS AND SUPPLY CENTERS AGAIN WEDNESDAY.

RAILROAD YARDS NEAR TH KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG WERE POUNDED BY 13 B-29 SUPERFORTS. OTHER TARGETS WERE OPARI, IN NORTHWEST KOREA, AND CHINNAMPO, POSRT FOR PYONGYANG ON KOREA'S WEST COAST.

RA/FJ527PCS

JUL 25 1951

A99FX

WAR OPERATIONAL (200)

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 25-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS PATROLS BATTLED A COMMUNIST PLATOON NORTHWEST OF MUSAN, U.N. ADVANCE PEACE HEADQUARTERS, TODAY WHILE BOTH SIDES PUSHED PROBING ATTACKS ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRONT.

SEVERAL CLASHES WERE REPORTED ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. TWO LIGHT PROBING ATTACKS BY THE REDS WERE REPULSED WEST OF CHORWON AND A RED PLATOON WAS SCATTERED NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA. OTHER U.N. FORCES BATTLED COMMUNISTS SOUTH OF KUMSONG, SUSPECTED NEW RED BUILDUP AREA.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, ALLIED FORCES REPORTED 176 ROUNDS OF 76 MM. ARTILLERY FIRE WERE LOOSED BY THE COMMUNISTS NORTH OF INJE. CLASHES TOOK PLACE SOUTHWEST AND NORTHWEST OF THE COASTAL CITY OF KANSONG.

THIRTEEN B-29 BOMBERS POUNDED RAILROAD YARDS NEAR THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG TODAY. SUPERFORTS HIT SINANJU, NORTH OF THE CAPITAL; OPARI, BETWEEN SINANJU AND PYONGYANG, AND CHINNAMPO, COASTAL TOWN SOUTHWEST OF PYONGYANG.

ALLIED PLANES FLEW NEARLY 1,000 SORTIES TUESDAY, ATTACKING RED FRONTLINES, AIRFIELDS, HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AND RAIL YARDS. FAR EAST AIR FORCES PILOTS REPORTED KILLING OR WOUNDING MORE THAN 200 REDS IN EASTERN KOREA.

THE PEIPING RADIO CHARGED THAT EIGHT AMERICAN JET PLANES FLEW DEEP INSIDE MANCHURIA SATURDAY AND SAID SEVEN WERE SHOT DOWN. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM FAR EAST AIR FORCES.

CC554APD

30.24- 25249

A70KX
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JULY 25-(AP)-AN ALLIED PILOT, SCOUTING OVER THE KOREAN FRONT, LOOKED DOWN INTO A SMALL VILLAGE AND RADIOED A HURRIED MESSAGE:
"STRANGE FORMATION OF MEN SIGHTED KNEELING IN COURTYARD , FACING EAST. SUGGEST INVESTIGATE."
THE WORD WAS FLASHED TO INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS. THEY WENT TO WORK. BACK CAME THEIR REPORT:
"FORMATION SIGHTED WAS PARTY OF TURKISH INFANTRY---KNEELING AT PRAYER AND FACING MECCA LIKE ALL GOOD MOHEMMEDANS."
FJ622PCS

B52KX (Q)
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JULY 25-(AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK HAS ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION OF PROF.TAO HSI-SHENG AS SPOKESMAN FOR CHIANG'S POWERFUL CENTRAL REFORM COMMITTEE OF THE KUOMINTANG (CHINESE NATIONALIST PARTY).
TAO'S RESIGNATION WAS ASCRIBED OFFICIALLY TO THE HEAVY PRESSURE OF HIS WORK IN OTHER FIELDS. REPORTS THAT IT WAS DUE TO FAILURE TO PUBLICIZE CHIANG'S WORK IN OVERHAULING THE KUOMINTANG WERE STATED TO BE WITHOUT FOUNDATION.
TAO IS ONE OF CHINA'S LEADING HISTORIANS.
VR554ACS JUL 25 1951

A105KX
(WEST OUT)
HONG KONG, JULY 25-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK LEFT FOR SAIGON TODAY BY U.S. MILITARY PLANE ON ANOTHER LEG OF HIS FAR EAST TOUR.
HE ARRIVED HERE SATURDAY. HE STAYED TWO DAYS LONGER THAN HE HAD PLANNED TO CONFER WITH MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITISH COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA.
VR711ACS

A113
PRECEDE HONG KONG (A105)
SAIGON, INDO CHINA, JULY 25-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK ARRIVED IN INDOCHINA TODAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT DURING WHICH HE WILL MEET WITH FRENCH AND VIET NAM OFFICIALS.
THE GOVERNOR, WHO SAID HE WAS ON A PRIVATE VISIT, WILL MEET EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI AND FRENCH COMMISSIONER JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY.
DE LATTRE IS EXPECTED TO EMPHAISZE INDOCHINA'S NEED FOR MORE ARMS FOR FRENCH AND VIT NAMESE TROOPS FIGHTING NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST FORCES.
WW928AED

A39KX
(WEST OUT)
HONG KONG,JULY 25-(AP)-FORTY EIGHT PERSONS EXPELLED FROM RED CHINA, INCLUDING NUNS AND OTHER CHURCH PERSONNEL, ARRIVED LAST NIGHT IN HONG KONG FROM TIENTSIN ABOARD THE BRITISH FREIGHTER HUPEH.
A U.S. MISSIONARY, A CANADIAN AND A FRENCH PRIEST, NINE DUTCH NUNS AND ONE GERMAN WERE AMONG THE ARRIVALS.
(THE DISPATCH GAVE NO NAMES.)
VR246ACS NM

A102FX
HONG KONG,JULY 25-(AP)-RED CHINA NEWSPAPERS ARRIVING HERE TODAY SAID 277 "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" WERE PUT TO DEATH IN A MASS SHOOTING IN PEIPING JULY 10.
THEY SAID ALSO AT LEAST 211 OTHERS WERE EXECUTED IN SHANGHAI IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS MONTH.
CC599APD

B48KX
MP
HONG KONG, JULY 25-(AP)-CATHOLIC FATHER RAYMOND GASPARD OF MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., TODAY WAS REPORTED SERIOUSLY ILL IN A COMMUNIST JAIL IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE OF RED CHINA.
HE WAS JAILED ABOUT FOUR MONTHS AGO FOR REFUSING TO ADVISE CHINESE CATHOLICS IN HIS AREA TO SHIFT ALLEGIANCE TO THE NEW STATE-CONTROLLED CHURCH.
SOURCES HERE SAID FATHER GASPARD IS SUFFERING FROM HUNGER AND MALARIA.
JQ545ACS JUL 25 1951

A46FX
PIPS THREAT (250)
MANILA, JULY 25-(AP)-A THREAT TO REFUSE TO SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY--THUS KEEPING THE PHILIPPINES TECHNICALLY AT WAR WITH JAPAN--SURCHARGED THE ATMOSPHERE OF AN OFFICIAL CONFERENCE TODAY.
THE THREAT WAS VOICED LAST NIGHT IN A PUBLIC ADDRESS BY EUGENIO PEREZ, SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE AND PRESIDENT OF THE DOMINANT LIBERAL PARTY.
IN A BITTER ATTACK ON UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY, PEREZ SAID HIS COUNTRY WOULD: REFUSE TO SIGN THE TREATY AS IT IS NOW FRAMED; PULL HER CONSULAR REPRESENTATIVES OUT OF JAPAN; ABROGATE EXISTING COMMERCIAL TREATIES, AND REMAIN TECHNICALLY AT WAR.
TODAY FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS P. ROMULO MET FOR THE FIFTH TIME IN THREE DAYS WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR MYRON M. COWEN FOR TALKS ON PHILIPPINE OBJECTIONS TO THE TREATY.
THEY CENTER ON ITS FAILURE TO INCLUDE JAPANESE REPARATIONS FOR WAR DAMAGE IN THE PHILIPPINES.
PEREZ, ADDRESSING THE PHILIPPINES SCHOOL OF COMMERCE, SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS BARRING REPARATIONS LEST A BURDENED ECONOMY TURN JAPAN TO COMMUNISM. HE DECLARED:
"AND YET AMERICA SEEMS OBLIVIOUS OF THE FACT THAT FILIPINO PEOPLE, BECAUSE OF THE PATENT INJUSTICE THAT THEY ARE ABOUT TO RECEIVE, MIGHT CONCEIVABLY TURN TO COMMUNISM, EVEN IF ONLY FOR THE SAKE OF EMPTY PROMISES OF BETTER TREATMENT."
CALLING FOR THE PHILIPPINES TO STAND FIRM ON THE REPARATIONS ISSUE, PEREZ SAID:
"WE HAVE TO DECIDE ONCE AND FOR ALL WHETHER OR NOT WE SHALL SURVIVE AS AN INDEPENDENT AND SOVEREIGN NATION OR WHETHER WE SHALL LIVE FOREVER IN ETERNAL IGNOMY TETHERED TO THE APRON STRINGS OF AMERICA."

PRESIDENT QUIRINO'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE TODAY VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO STAND BY ITS POSITION THAT THE TREATY DRAFT IS UNACCEPTABLE TO FILIPINOS.

THE 15-MAN COMMITTEE ACTED AFTER ROMULO REPORTED ON CONVERSATIONS WITH COVEN. AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID A SUBCOMMITTEE WILL MEET TOMORROW TO PREPARE AN ADDITIONAL REPORT ON JAPAN'S ABILITY TO PAY REPARATIONS.

CC536APD

A131FX

TOKYO, JULY 25-(AP)-KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID A SPOKESMAN OF THE SOVIET MISSION IN JAPAN TODAY LISTED THE NUMBER OF JAPANESE NATIONALS HELD IN SOVIET TERRITORY AT 516.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ALL ARE WAR CRIMINALS.

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY SAID 234,000 JAPANESE CAPTURED IN WORLD WAR II DIED IN PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY; 77,637 ARE ALIVE IN COMMUNIST POW CAMPS AND 28,797 OTHERS ARE MISSING.

JUL 25 1951

2 JL742APD NM

B51KX

(120)

TOKYO, JULY 25-(AP)-JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS ARE PLANNING THEIR BIGGEST JOURNALISTIC INVASION OF THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT FOR THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AT SAN FRANCISCO.

THE PRESS CONTINGENT PLANS TO ARRIVE IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT.1 JUST BEFORE THE CONFERENCE OPENS.

ALL MAJOR NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO COMPANIES PLAN TO SEND FROM FOUR TO FIVE NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS, BUT NEWSPAPER CIRCLES BELIEVE THE DOLLAR-SHORT JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WILL LIMIT THE DELEGATION TO 50 OR EVEN LESS.

THE PRESS CORPS WILL BE DIRECTED BY TOP JAPANESE NEWSPAPER EXECUTIVES.

SOME 80,000,000 JAPANESE WILL BE WAITING FOR THE BIGGEST NEWSPAPER STORY FOR JAPAN IN YEARS.

JQ551ACS

B47KX (Q)

(APW)

TOKYO,JULY 25-(AP)-A SOUTH AFRICAN PILOT WAS PICKED OUT OF THE SEA OF JAPAN LAST NIGHT 70 MINUTES AFTER HE PARACHUTED FROM HIS DISABLED MUSTANG FIGHTER.

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID CAPT.HARDY SNYMAN, PRETORIA, SOUTH AFRICA, WAS FLYING A CLOSE SUPPORT MISSION ON THE EAST COAST OF KOREA WHEN HIS PLANE WAS HIT BY RED FIRE.

CAPT.ROBERT WOODS, MEMPHIS, AND LT.PAUL E.GARRETT, BOWLING GREEN, KY., LANDED A FLYING BOAT ALONGSIDE SNYMAN. THEY WERE DIRECTED TO THE SPOT BY OTHER PILOTS IN SNYMAN'S GROUP.

VR543ACS

B49KX

TOKYO, JULY 25-(AP)-COL.ROBERT J.HEARN, DEAN OF U.S. ARMY CHAPLAINS IN KOREA, HAS RECEIVED ORDERS TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER MORE THAN A YEAR WITH FRONTLINE COMBAT UNITS.

HE LANDED IN KOREA JULY 5, 1950, WITH ADVANCE ELEMENTS OF THE U.S. 24TH DIVISION.

HE BECAME CHIEF OF U.S. TENTH CORPS CHAPLAINS LAST JANUARY.

HIS PARENTS LIVE AT 88 FRANCIS STREET, ROXBURY, MASS.

JQ546ACS

A5

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MORRISON (300)

BY EDWARD CURTIS

LONDON, JULY 25-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY HE IS GOING TO SAN FRANCISCO FOR THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNING ON SEPT.8.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID HE PRESUMABLY WILL TALK WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ON THE TRIP BUT SAID IT WAS NOT KNOWN THERE WHETHER THEY WOULD MEET ONLY IN SAN FRANCISCO OR IN WASHINGTON AS WELL.

MORRISON MADE THE BARE ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS PLANS IN THE COURSE OF FULL DRESS FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE IN COMMONS.

HE TOLD THE HOUSE TO BEWARE OF RUSSIA'S NEW PEACE TALK "UNTIL WE CAN SEE THE PROOFS."

"WE ARE TOLD THAT THERE IS A NEW DESIRE FOR PEACE AND UNDERSTANDING ON THE EASTERN SIDE OF THE FENCE. I SINCERELY HOPE THAT THAT MAY BE THE CASE. X X BUT WE SHALL NOT LET DOWN OUR GUARD OR RELAX OUR VIGILANCE X X," HE SAID.

THE LABORITE'S CHIEF DIPLOMAT AGAIN CRITICIZED THE UNITED STATES' NEGOTIATIONS WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO FOR NAVAL AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN IN THESE WORDS:

"THERE HAS BEEN THE MOST FRANK AND FRIENDLY EXCHANGE OF VIEW ON THIS QUESTION BETWEEN OURSELVES AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND WE HAVE EXPRESSED TO THEM OUR CONVICTION THAT THE STRATEGIC ADVANTAGES WHICH MIGHT ACCRUE FROM ASSOCIATING SPAIN WITH WESTERN DEFENSE WOULD BE OUTWEIGHED BY THE POLITICAL DAMAGE WHICH SUCH ASSOCIATION MIGHT INFLICT ON THE WESTERN COMMUNITY OF NATIONS."

CRIES OF "NONSENSE" CAME FROM THE OPPOSITION SIDE WHERE THERE IS SUPPORT FOR THE AMERICAN VIEW THAT COMMON DEFENSE CONSIDERATIONS SHOULD OUTWEIGH DISTASTE FOR THE FRANCO REGIME.

MORRISON PLANS A HOLIDAY IN NORWAY LATE IN AUGUST AND EXPECTS TO BE IN SAN FRANCISCO BY SEPT.7 ON HIS FIRST VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES SINCE HE BECAME FOREIGN SECRETARY IN MARCH.

THE TRIP WILL GIVE HIM THE CHANCE TO DISCUSS BRITISH AND AMERICAN POLICIES WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN, ACHESON AND OTHERS IN WASHINGTON ON HIS RETURN FROM SAN FRANCISCO.

ML430PED

JUL 25 1951

A169

LONDON, JULY 25-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HE IS GOING TO THE UNITED STATES IN SEPTEMBER, PRIMARILY TO SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN SAN FRANCISCO.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID "PRESUMABLY" HE ALSO WILL HAVE TALKS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, BUT COULD SUPPLY NO DETAILS AS TO WHETHER HE ALSO WILL GO TO WASHINGTON.

IT WILL BE MORRISON'S FIRST TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES SINCE HE BECAME FOREIGN SECRETARY. HE PLANS A SHORT HOLIDAY IN NORWAY LATE IN AUGUST. AND PLANS TO BE IN SAN FRANCISCO BY SEPT.7.

THE TRIP WOULD GIVE MORRISON HIS FIRST CHANCE TO DISCUSS BRITISH-AMERICAN PROBLEMS DIRECTLY WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OTHER TOP AMERICAN LEADERS.

THERE ALSO IS A POSSIBILITY THAT A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL MAY BE CALLED FOR THIS FALL. OTTAWA HAS BEEN SUGGESTED AS A MEETING PLACE.

OPENING A FULL-DRESS FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY MORRISON WARNED AGAINST RUSSIA'S PEACE CAMPAIGN "UNTIL WE CAN SEE THE PROOFS."

"WE ARE TOLD THAT THERE IS A NEW DESIRE FOR PEACE AND UNDERSTANDING ON THE EASTERN SIDE OF THE FENCE. I SINCERELY HOPE THAT THAT MAY BE

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THE CASE," HE SAID.

"IF IT IS SO, WE CAN REJOICE, FOR NOTHING WE ARE DOING OR SHALL DO WILL STAND IN ITS WAY. BUT WE SHALL NOT LET DOWN OUR GUARD OR RELAX OUR VIGILANCE IN ANY WAY UNTIL WE CAN SEE THE PROOFS."

ON THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS, THE FOREIGN SECRETARY SAID IF THE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS ARE SUCCESSFUL "THE LOSS OF LIFE AMONG THE U.N. FORCES WILL NOT HAVE BEEN IN VAIN FOR THERE CAN BE NO DENYING THAT THEIR SACRIFICES HAVE DONE MUCH TO PREVENT A THIRD WORLD WAR."

HE REITERATED THE GOVERNMENT'S OPPOSITION TO AN AMERICAN MOVE TO SEEK NAVAL AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN. SAID MORRISON:

"THERE HAS BEEN THE MOST FRANK AND FRIENDLY EXCHANGE OF VIEW ON THIS QUESTION BETWEEN OURSELVES AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND WE HAVE EXPRESSED TO THEM OUR CONVICTION THAT THE STRATEGIC ADVANTAGES WHICH MIGHT ACCRUE FROM ASSOCIATING SPAIN WITH WESTERN DEFENSE WOULD BE OUTWEIGHED BY THE POLITICAL DAMAGE WHICH SUCH ASSOCIATION MIGHT INFLICT ON THE WESTERN COMMUNITY OF NATIONS."

MORRISON'S STATEMENT WAS GREETED BY CRIES OF "NONSENSE" FROM THE OPPOSITION SIDE OF THE HOUSE.

LABORITE ERIC FLETCHER ASSERTED THAT STRATEGIC CONSIDERATIONS SHOULD TAKE PRECEDENCE OVER POLITICAL ANGLES, AND THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE IN "PERPETUATING AN OLD IDEOLOGICAL FEUD".

CONSERVATIVE TUFTON BEAMISH SAID THE VIEWS OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF WERE CONTRARY TO THE GOVERNMENT'S CLAIM THAT STRATEGIC ADVANTAGES WERE OUTWEIGHED.

MORRISON SAID THE DECISION TO GRANT JAPAN A LIBERAL PEACE WAS DELIBERATE.

"TO ADOPT ANY OTHER COURSE WOULD BE NOT ONLY TO PERPETUATE AN INJUSTICE BUT ALSO TO CREATE CONDITIONS WHICH COULD ONLY SOW SEEDS OF FURTHER TROUBLE IN THE FUTURE," HE SAID.

"THERE ARE SOME WHO BELIEVE THAT, GIVEN A CHANCE, JAPAN WILL AGAIN BECOME AN AGGRESSOR NATION AND THREATEN THE FREE WORLD.

"ON THE OTHER HAND THERE IS THE HARD FACT THAT IF JAPAN IS LEFT ENTIRELY DEFENSELESS SHE WILL BECOME AN EASY VICTIM TO AGGRESSION BY OTHERS."

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY SAID THAT BECAUSE OF SHORTAGES OF RAW MATERIALS JAPAN WOULD NOT BE ABLE IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTUROLOMLYEARM TO BECOME A POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR.

MORRISON THEN TURNED TO THE FEARS OF BRITAIN'S LANCASHIRE COTTON INDUSTRY OVER A REVIVED JAPAN COTTON TRADE.

"I FULLY REALIZE THE ANXIETY OF LANCASHIRE AND FEARS HELD THERE OF THE REVIVAL OF JAPANESE COMPETITION," SAID MORRISON. "BUT I DO ASSURE THE HOUSE THAT FOR PRACTICAL PURPOSES IT IS USELESS, INDEED I THINK IT IS IMPOSSIBLE, TO WRITE INTO A TREATY EFFECTIVE RESTRICTIONS.

"IN THE LONG RUN, THE FUTURE PROSPERITY OF LANCASHIRE, LIKE THE REST OF BRITAIN, WILL DEPEND ON A SUSTAINED PURSUIT OF RIGHT ECONOMIC PRINCIPLES AT HOME AND ON INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN ECONOMIC AFFAIRS."

WW312PED

JUL 25 1951

B123
Q (340)

-17-

LONDON, JULY 25-(AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT REFUSED UNDER FIRE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY TO DISCLOSE JUST WHY IT SEIZED THE PASSPORTS OF A MOSCOW-BOUND BRITISH ATOMIC SCIENTIST AND ONE OF ITS OWN FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS LAST WEEK.

ERNEST DAVIES, FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY, ALSO DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER SIMILAR ACTION MAY BE TAKEN TO HALT THE TRAVELS OF THE RED DEAN OF CANTERBURY, VERY REV.HEWLETT JOHNSON, WHOSE PRO-SOVIET SENTIMENTS ARE OFTEN PUBLICLY VOICED.

THE SCIENTIST WHOSE TRIP TO MOSCOW WAS BALKED WAS DR.E.H.BURHOP,40, WHO WORKED FOR 18 MONTHS IN 1944 AND 1945 ON AMERICA'S WARTIME ATOM BOMB PROJECT. HIS PASSPORT WAS CANCELED LAST THURSDAY NIGHT JUST TWO DAYS BEFORE HE PLANNED TO JOIN 19 OTHER BRITONS ON A "GOOD WILL" FLIGHT TO MOSCOW.

THE NAME OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE MAN AND THE POST HE HOLDS HAVE BEEN KEPT A SECRET. HIS PASSPORT WAS PICKED UP LAST WEDNESDAY.

UNDER QUESTIONING IN THE HOUSE TODAY, DAVIES WOULD SAY ONLY THAT:

1. DR.BURHOP'S PASSPORT WAS CANCELED BECAUSE IT WAS CONSIDERED HIS TRIP TO MOSCOW "WOULD NOT BE IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST AT THE PRESENT TIME."

2. THE ACTION AGAINST THE FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL "WAS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE IN RESPECT OF CERTAIN INQUIRIES THAT HAVE TAKEN PLACE."

BRITAIN BEGAN A TIGHT NEW SCREENING OF SCIENTISTS AND CIVIL SERVANTS ON CONFIDENTIAL ASSIGNMENTS AFTER THE DISAPPEARANCE OF TWO FOREIGN OFFICE MEN IN MAY. THEY WERE DONALD MACLEAN, HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE AMERICAN DEPARTMENT, AND GUY BURGESS, EX-SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

SOME LABORITE AND OPPOSITION CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS PROTESTED THAT THE SUMMARY SEIZURE OF PASSPORTS VIOLATED A BRITISH SUBJECT'S CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY AND MIGHT REFLECT ON THE REPUTATION OF THE PERSON INVOLVED.

DAVIES REPLIED THAT THE "PASSPORTS WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN UNLESS IT WERE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST OR FOR NATIONAL SECURITY."

RAYMOND BLACKBURN, AN INDEPENDENT, SAID ANOTHER SCIENTIST IN THE MOSCOW GOOD WILL PARTY--DR.KATHLEEN LONSGNVOQMMHAD "FAR MORE KNOWLEDGX

RAYMOND BLACKBURN, AN INDEPENDENT, SAID ANOTHER SCIENTIST IN THE MOSCOW GOOD WILL PARTY--DR.KATHLEEN LONSDALE--HAD "FAR MORE KNOWLEDGE ABOUT SECRET INFORMATION ON ATOMIC ENERGY THAN DR.BURHOP."

DR.LONSDALE IS PROFESSOR OF CHEMISTRY AT LONDON'S UNIVERSITY COLLEGE. SHE IS EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE BRITISH ATOMIC SCIENTISTS' ASSOCIATION. SHE WROTE A LETTER TO A RUSSIAN WOMAN SCIENTIST RECENTLY SAYING "SUSPICIOUS FEAR COULD BE REMOVED IF OUR PEOPLE COULD MEET AND TALK FREELY, AND COULD GET TO KNOW ONE ANOTHER AS FRIENDS."

WW340PED

JUL 25 1951

London, July 25--(ap)--foreign undersecretary ernest davies again placed britain on record today as ~~being against~~ fearing that any american alliance with spain would damage relationships among the western allies .

Davies told the house of commons, "It is our view that the strategic advantages of closer association between ~~them~~ spain and the west

are outweighed by the effects such association would have on the morale of other mem ers of the western community.

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"these views are known to the united states government who, however, take a contrary view, but there is no question at present of the admissi of spain to the north atlantic treaty organization."

Britain's foreign office spokesman publicly last monday came out against any arrangement between spain and a member of the pact. davies' statemen the first official british objection since publication of reports that the late adm. forrest p. sherman of the u.s. navy had reached an agreement in principle with generalissimo francisco franco for american use of spanish air and naval bases.

Davies' statement was in answer to a statemen a remark of labori barbara castle that the american negotiations for bases were "contrary to the spirit of the north atlantic treaty."

Another laborite, eric fletcher, asserted however that strategic considerations should take precedence over political angles, and that he did not believe in "perpetuating an old ideological feud" with Franc

Conservative Tufton Beamish said the views of american and british chiefs of staff were contrary to Davies' claim that the strategic advantages were outweighed.

apl curtis 1549 ccc 1126;

A113
LONDON, JULY 25-(AP)-THE HIGH COMMAND OF BRITAIN'S LABOR PARTY, OVERRULING FORMER HEALTH MINISTER ANEURIN BEVAN AND HIS LEFTWING FOLLOWERS, VOTED TODAY TO ENDORSE THE GOVERNMENT'S ARMS POLICIES.
MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE MET TO HAMMER OUT A GENERAL POLICY DECLARATION WHICH WILL BE SUBMITTED FOR THE APPROVAL OF LABOR'S ANNUAL CONFERENCE NEXT OCTOBER.
BEVAN, BACKED BY AT LEAST THREE MEMBERS OF THE 26-MAN EXECUTIVE, CRITICIZED A SECTION OF THE POLICY STATEMENT WHICH INSISTED THE GOVERNMENT'S PRESENT REARMAMENT PROGRAM SHOULD GO THROUGH.
JR1048PED

B63 (Q)
(180)
JUL 25 1951
LONDON, JULY 25-(AP)-TWO MONTHS AGO S/SGT.WILLIAM GRIGGS OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE WAS WAITING AT LONDON AIRPORT FOR A PLANE TO NEW YORK.
WHEN HE BOARDED IT, FOUR HOURS LATER, HE WAS ENGAGED TO MARRY AN ENGLISH GIRL HE HAD NEVER SEEN UNTIL HE GOT TO THE AIRPORT.
NEXT WEDNESDAY AT HIS HOME IN AKRON, O., THE AIR AGE ROMANCE WILL BE CLIMAXED BY HIS MARRIAGE TO PRETTY WINIFRED SPEARS, A RECEPTIONIST FOR BRITISH OVERSEAS AIR LINES (BOAC).
GRIGGS FLEW HOME FOR THE SECOND TIME LAST NIGHT AFTER A RETURN TRIP TO ENGLAND TO MAKE THE FINAL ARRANGEMENTS. HIS FIANCEE WILL FOLLOW ON MONDAY.
"THAT FIRST TIME WE MET, I WAS BUSY WITH A PLANE LOAD OF PASSENGERS," MISS SPEARS TOLD A REPORTER TODAY. "WE FOUND TIME TO TALK, THOUGH.
"I HAD NVER SEEN HIMBEFORE. I HAD TO SPEAK TO HIM BETWEEN ANSWERI OTHER PASSENGERS' QUESTIONS AND RUSHING ABOUT WITH TICKETS.
"SOMETIMES WE COULD HARDLY HEAR EACH OTHER OVER THE LOUDSPEAKER ANNOUNCEMENTS AND THE ROAR OF PLANE ENGINES.
"JUST BEFORE HE LEFT TO CATCH HIS PLANE HE ASKED: 'WILL YOU MARRY ME AND COME TO LIVE IN AMERICA?'
"HE WAS VERY HANDSOME IN HIS UNIFORM AND WINGS. I SAID YES."
FOUR DAYS LATER, SHE SAID, GRIGGS AIRMAILED A LETTER ASKING IF SHE MEANT IT. SHE AIRMAILED ONE BACK ASSURING HIM SHE DID.
MK831AED

A55
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (330)
LONDON, JULY 25-(AP)-BRITAIN MOVED CAUTIOUSLY TODAY TOWARD ACCEPTANCE OF IRAN'S OFFER TO REOPEN TALKS TO SETTLE THEIR BITTER OIL DISPUTE.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT FURTHER REPORTS ON THE IRANIAN PROPOSAL WERE AWAITED FROM SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN TEHRAN.
PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND HIS TOP MINISTERS MET LAST NIGHT TO CONSIDER THE IRANIAN PROPOSAL AND PROBABLY WILL MEET AGAIN WHEN

SHEPHERD'S REPORTS ARE COMPLETE.
THE AMBASSADOR APPARENTLY HAS BEEN ASKED TO SOUND OUT IRANIAN OFFICIALS TO MAKE CERTAIN THE BRITISH VIEW OF THE PROPOSAL IS THE SAME AS THE IRANIAN. IF IT IS, OFFICIALS HERE INDICATE BRITAIN IS PREPARED TO SEND A MISSION TO TEHRAN.
FINAL DECISION PROBABLY WILL BE TAKEN BY ATTLEE AND HIS MINISTERS TOMORROW.
IN TEHRAN, THE CABINET MET TONIGHT AT THE BEDSIDE OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, AWAITING THE BRITISH REPLY. DETAILS OF THE IRANIAN PROPOSAL FOR FRESH NEGOTIATIONS HAVE NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC THERE.
ALI SHAYEGAN, MEMBER OF THE PARLIAMENTARY OIL NATIONALIZATION BOARD, SAID HE BELIEVED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, HAD ACCOMPLISHED HIS MISSION OF BRINGING THE IRANIANS AND BRITISH TOGETHER.
BRITAIN WANTS TO BE POSITIVE THAT THE IRANIANS REALLY ARE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE THE CRISIS OVER THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.
"WE SENT ONE MISSION TO TEHRAN AND GOT NOWHERE," AN OFFICIAL SAID. "WE DON'T WANT TO SEND ANOTHER AND HAVE THE SAME THING HAPPEN. THAT WOULD BE DISASTROUS."
BRITAIN ALSO IS CONCERNED OVER TREATMENT OF THE BRITISH OIL COMPANY EMPLOYES STILL IN THE OIL FIELD AREA OF SOUTHERN IRAN.
IT IS URGENTLY SUGGESTING THAT ONE TOKEN OF IRAN'S SINCERITY WOULD BE THE HALTING OF WHAT BRITAIN CALLS "INTERFERING TACTICS" WITH THE EMPLOYES IN THE OIL FIELDS AND AT THE ABADAN REFINERY.
HARRIMAN'S SUGGESTIONS CLEARLY PRODUCED THE NEW IRANIAN PROPOSAL AND THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT HE MIGHT COME TO LONDON FOR TALKS HERE. BUT THE BRITISH OFFICIALS CONCERNED CLEARLY HOPE HE WILL REMAIN IN TEHRAN TO BE AVAILABLE TO THEIR PROSPECTIVE MISSION.

JB717PED

JUL 25 1951

AN AMERICAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN THE IRANIAN CAPITAL SAID HARRIMAN FELT HIS TALKS HAD MADE "REAL PROGRESS."
INFORMANTS HERE SAID IRAN HAS OFFERED TO TALK OVER A NEW OIL DEAL, IF BRITAIN ACCEPTS NATIONALIZATION OF HER BILLION-DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HOLDINGS.
LITTLE COULD BE LEARNED ON SPECIFIC DETAILS OF HARRIMAN'S TALKS, BUT ONE SOURCE IN TEHRAN SAID THE U.S. TROUBLE SHOOTER WAS CONSIDERING A FLYING TRIP TO LONDON TO PRESS FOR A COMPROMISE AGREEMENT.
THE U.S. SPOKESMAN THERE SAID HARRIMAN WAS "VERY WELL SATISFIED" OVER THE MEETINGS SO FAR WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND OTHER IRANIAN LEADERS.
"HE IS VERY GRATIFIED OVER THE GENERAL ATMOSPHERE OF THE MEETINGS," THIS SOURCE SAID.
COMMENTING ON THE IRANIAN PROPOSALS, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN HERE SAID, "THEY ARE NOT WHOLLY DISCOURAGING."
BOTH HARRIMAN AND IRAN'S GOVERNMENT WERE SAID TO HAVE SUBMITTED SIMILAR PROPOSALS UNDER WHICH IRANIAN OWNERSHIP OF THE GIANT AIOC REFINERY WOULD BE ACCEPTED AS PRESCRIBED IN THE NATIONALIZATION LAW. HOWEVER, THERE WOULD BE AN ASSOCIATED OPERATING COMPANY CONTROLLED BY OIL CUSTOMERS.
HARRIMAN WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE PROPOSED THAT THIS COMPANY MANAGE THE WELLS AND THE ABADAN REFINERY, AS WELL AS DISTRIBUTE AND MARKET THE OIL. THE IRANIANS REPORTEDLY WANT TO MANAGE AND DIRECT PRODUCTION THEMSELVES, LEAVING ONLY THE MARKETING ABROAD TO THE FOREIGNERS.
BRITAIN SO FAR HAS INSITED THAT HER TRAINED TECHNICIANS MUST RETAIN CONTROL OF THE PRODUCTION PROCESS.

VS435AED

A36
IRANIAN (300)
LONDON, JULY 25-(AP)-BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS HUDDLED TODAY OVER AN IRANIAN PLAN FOR REOPENING TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS ON THEIR BITTER OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID A CABINET SESSION WILL BE HELD TOMORROW ON THE NEW TURN IN THE CRUCIAL ROW.
IRAN'S TERMS FOR RENEWING OIL NEGOTIATIONS WERE SENT HERE YESTERDAY ALONG WITH SUGGESTIONS BY AMERICAN NEGOTIATOR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, WHO HAS BEEN CONSULTING FOR MORE THAN A WEEK IN TEHRAN WITH IRAN'S GOVERNMENT LEADERS.
A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN TEHRAN SAID TODAY BRITAIN WANTS THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT TO "RELAX ITS INTERFERENCE" IN OPERATIONS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY BEFORE REOPENING OF TALKS.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE IRANIANS SHOULD SHOW PROOF OF GOOD WILL AND A WILLINGNESS TO "GIVE AND TAKE" IN THE NEGOTIATIONS BY CURBING THEIR INTERFERENCE IN THE OPERATIONS OF THE OIL FIELDS AND THE GIANT AIOC REFINERY AT ABADAN, WHERE PRODUCTION HAS SLOWED TO A COMPARATIVE TRICKLE.
INFORMED SOURCES IN TEHRAN SAID THE IRANIAN PROPOSAL WAS VAGUELY WORDED AND THAT A BRITISH NEGOTIATING MISSION WAS NOT LIKELY TO COME TO TEHRAN WITHOUT FIRM ASSURANCE THE IRANIANS ARE READY TO DISCUSS THE DETAILS OF PRACTICAL OPERATION OF THE OIL FIELDS.

B7 Q
--17--
NIGHT LEAD PETAIN (340)

JUL 25 1951

ILE D'YEU, FRANCE, JULY 25-(AP)-SEVEN THOUSAND PEOPLE, AMONG THEM VETERANS OF BOTH WORLD WARS, GATHERED TODAY AT THE FUNERAL OF 95-YEAR-OLD MARSHAL HENRI PHILIPPE PETAIN, HERO OF VERDUN IN 1916 AND A CONDEMNED TRAITOR OF FRANCE IN HIS TWILIGHT YEARS.
HE WAS BURIED AS A PLEA WAS MADE BY ONE OF HIS OLD FOOT SOLDIERS, NOW A CATHOLIC BISHOP, FOR A "TRUCE OF PRAYER" IN THE BATTLE OF EMOTIONS UNTIL HISTORY CAN GIVE PETAIN HIS RIGHTFUL NICHE.
THE OLD MARSHAL'S BODY WAS TAKEN FROM THE CHURCH OF NOTRE DAME AND LAID TO REST IN THE LITTLE CEMETERY OF PORT JOINVILLE, CAPITAL OF THE ISLAND WHERE HE SERVED OUT HIS SENTENCE FOR TREASON.
"THE NAME AND PERSON OF MARSHAL PETAIN HAVE STIRRED UP THE MOST VIOLENT PASSIONS AND MOST PROFOUND DIVISIONS," BISHOP ANTOINE CAZAUX SAID IN THE FUNERAL ORATION.
"THE CONTROVERSIES OVER HIS ROLE UNDER THE OCCUPATION (UNDER NAZI DOMINATION AT VICHY IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR) ARE STILL RAGING," THE BISHOP SAID.
"THE EYES OF THE WHOLE WORLD ARE TURNED TOWARD THE ILE D'YEU, TO THIS BIER RESTING HERE. A TRUCE IS CALLED FOR: THE TRUCE OF PRAYER IN THE SELF-COMMUNION OF SOULS."
THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED TO PERMIT BURIAL OF PETAIN AT VERDUN AS HE WANTED. MANY PARTISANS ARE STILL WORKING FOR SUCH BURIAL AND FOR A REVOCATION OF PETAIN'S TREASON CONVICTION.
"I DON'T THINK," THE BISHOP SAID, "THAT WE HAVE THE RIGHT TO SUSPECT THE INTENTIONS AND SINCERITY OF THE MAN WHO. AT THE MOST

TRAGIC MOMENT OF OUR NATIONAL HISTORY, GAVE HIMSELF WITH SUCH SIMPLICITY TO FRANCE."

IN PARIS THOUSANDS OF FRENCH PEOPLE LAID FLOWERS IN HONOR OF PETAIN AT THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH TOMB OF FRANCE'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER.

ONE OF THE FIRST TO ARRIVE HERE FOR THE FUNERAL WAS GEN. MAXIME WEYGAND, WHO DIRECTED FRANCE'S FAILING RESISTANCE TO THE GERMANS IN 1940.

EIGHT OLD SOLDIERS OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR SERVED AS PALLBEARERS. PETAIN'S AGED AND CRIPPLED WIDOW, WHO LIVED BESIDE HIM IN EXILE, FOLLOWED THE COFFIN, A TRAGIC FIGURE IN BLACK LEANING ON A CANE.

BESIDE THE COFFIN LAY PETAIN'S CAP AND THE MEDALS OF A MARSHAL OF FRANCE ON A CUSHION OF SILK.

SF452PED

A114 (190) JUL 25 1951

FIRST LEAD PETAIN

ILE D'YEU, FRANCE, JULY 25-(AP)-ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP ANTOINE CAZAUX, IN A FUNERAL ORATION OVER THE BIER OF MARSHAL PETAIN, CALLED TODAY FOR A TRUCE IN THE STILL RAGING CONTROVERSY OVER THE WORLD WAR I HERO'S ROLE DURING WORLD WAR II.

MORE THAN 7,000 PERSONS GATHERED IN THE SQUARE IN FRONT OF THE LITTLE CHURCH OF NOTRE DAME DU PORT TO WATCH THE FUNERAL OF THE OLD SOLDIER WHO DIED IN EXILE ON THIS BLEAK ISLAND AT THE AGE OF 95.

BISHOP CAZAUX, WHO SERVED UNDER PETAIN IN WORLD WAR I, SAID HISTORY EVENTUALLY WOULD PASS JUDGMENT ON THE MARSHAL. BUT HE ADDED:

"I DON'T THINK THAT WE HAVE THE RIGHT TO SUSPECT THE INTENTIONS AND THE SINCERITY OF THE MAN WHO, AT THE MOST TRAGIC MOMENT OF NATIONAL HISTORY, GAVE HIMSELF WITH SUCH SIMPLICITY TO FRANCE."

"THE NAME AND PERSON OF MARSHAL PETAIN HAVE STIRRED UP THE MOST VIOLENT PASSIONS AND THE MOST PROFOUND DIVISIONS," SAID THE BISHOP. "THE CONTROVERSIES OVER HIS ROLE UNDER THE (NAZI) OCCUPATION ARE STILL RAGING.

"A TRUCE IS CALLED FOR: THE TRUCE OF PRAYER IN THE SELF-COMMUNION OF SOULS."

LONG BEFORE THE RITES STARTED, PEOPLE CROWDED INTO THE SQUARE TO WITNESS THE FUNERAL OF THE MAN WHOSE HEROIC STAND AT VERDUN IN WORLD WAR I HAD WON HIM A HERO'S ACCLAIM AND WHOSE LEADERSHIP OF THE VICHY GOVERNMENT UNDER THE NAZI OCCUPATION IN WORLD WAR II LED TO HIS SENTENCE TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ON THIS ISLAND FOR TREASON.

THE SIGHTSEERS MILLED ABOUT, EAGER TO GET A GLIMPSE OF IMPORTANT PERSONALITIES AS THEY ARRIVED AT THE CHURCH.

AMONG THE FIRST WAS GEN. MAXIME WEYGAND, WHO TRIED DESPERATELY IN 1940 TO SAVE FRANCE'S SHATTERED ARMIES FROM COLLAPSE. FOUR FORMER MINISTERS WHO SERVED PETAIN IN THE NAZI-DOMINATED VICHY GOVERNMENT ALSO CAME.

THROUGH THE PORTALS OF THE FLAG-DRAPED CHURCH EIGHT OLD SOLDIERS OF WORLD WAR I BORE PETAIN'S COFFIN.

INSIDE THE CHURCH 25 CANDLES IN SILVER HOLDERS SHED A SOFT GLOW OVER THE CASKET IN WHICH LAY THE HERO OF VERDUN.

ON A SILKEN CUSHION NEAR THE COFFIN RESTED THE OLD WARRIOR'S MILITARY CAP AND THE MILITARY MEDAL--FRANCE'S HIGHEST DECORATION--WHICH WAS NEAR HIM WHEN THE END CAME. BUT THERE WAS NO MARSHAL'S BATON THAT WAS TAKEN FROM PETAIN DURING THE POSTWAR TRIAL WHEN HE WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH ON CHARGES OF BETRAYING HIS COUNTRY. GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE LATER COMMUTED THE SENTENCE TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND PETAIN SPENT ALL BUT THE LAST MONTH OF HIS LIFE IN AN OLD FORTRESS ON THIS TINY ISLAND.

MADAME PETAIN ENTERED THE CHURCH VEILED IN BLACK. LEANING HEAVILY ON A WOODEN CANE, SHE WAS ASSISTED BY HER NIECES AND A DAUGHTER-IN-LAW.

ASS

THOSE OFFICIATING AT THE RITES INCLUDED MONSEIGNOR ROBNAIN, CHAPLAIN OF THE PRISON; MONSEIGNOR CHAPPOULIE, BISHOP OF ANGIERS, AND THE PRIESTS OF THE TWO LITTLE PARISHES ON THE ISLAND.

AS THE REQUIEM MASS BEGAN--CELEBRATED BY DEAN PODEVIN, VICAR GENERAL OF PARIS--THE BELLS OF NOTRE DAME TOLLED SLOWLY.

AMONG MORE THAN 500 TELEGRAMS RECEIVED BY MADAME PETAIN WAS ONE FROM GILBERT RENAULT-ROULIER, FAMED DURING THE NAZI OCCUPATION AS COLONEL REMY. HE WAS ONE OF THE LEADERS OF THE RESISTANCE WHO FORMED FIGHTING UNITS OF FRENCHMEN TO OPPOSE THE GERMANS WHILE THEY WERE IN THE FRANCE RULED BY PETAIN.

"PERMIT ME TO EXPRESS VERY RESPECTFULLY," HIS CABLE SAID, "THE DEEP SORROW I SHARE WITH YOU AND WHICH HAS AT THE SAME TIME STRUCK THE HEARTS OF SO MANY FRENCHMEN."

THROUGHOUT FRANCE THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE AGITATION ABOUT WHERE TO BURY PETAIN. FOR A LONG TIME TO COME THERE MAY BE DISCUSSIONS AS TO WHETHER HE SHOULD HAVE BEEN GRANTED HIS WISH TO BE BURIED AMONG THE SOLDIER HEROES WHO FELL IN DEFENSE OF VERDUN.

THE GOVERNMENT ORDERED HIM BURIED IN A PLOT NEAR THE CHURCH ON THIS ROCKY ISLAND WHERE HE SERVED OUT HIS SENTENCE.

AFTER CONSIDERABLE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT, PETAIN'S LAWYERS FINALLY GOT AUTHORITIES TO AGREE THAT THE SIMPLE TOMBSTONE OVER THE OLD WARRIOR'S GRAVE SHOULD BEAR THE WORDS: "MARSHAL OF FRANCE." PREVIOUSLY IT HAD BEEN INTENDED THAT THE STONE SHOULD BEAR ONLY THE VERDUN HERO'S NAME.

THE LAWYERS ALSO GAINED A POINT IN GETTING THE "MARSHAL OF FRANCE" TITLE INCLUDED ON THE DEATH CERTIFICATE IN PLACE OF THE ORIGINALLY PROPOSED TERM "WITHOUT PROFESSION."

WW1132AED

A87 (380) JUL 25 1951

PETAIN

ILE D'YEU, FRANCE, JULY 25-(AP)-MORE THAN 7,000 PERSONS, INCLUDING NOTED FIGURES OF BOTH WORLD WARS, GATHERED ON THIS BLEAK ISLAND TODAY AS LAST RITES WERE HELD FOR MARSHAL HENRI PHILIPPE PETAIN.

LONG BEFORE THE FUNERAL HOUR THE SQUARE IN FRONT OF THE LITTLE CHURCH OF NOTRE DAME WAS PACKED WITH RESIDENTS AND TOURISTS GATHERED TO WATCH THE FUNERAL OF THE OLD SOLDIER WHO WON NATIONAL ACCLAIM IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR AND A TRAITOR'S IGNOMINY IN THE SECOND.

THE SIGHTXLVILLEBBEBBEBBEBBE

WORLD WAR AND A TRAITOR'S IGNOMINY IN THE SECOND.

THE SIGHTSEERS MILLED ABOUT, EAGER TO GET A GLIMPSE OF IMPORTANT PERSONALITIES AS THEY ARRIVED AT THE CHURCH.

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30.24- 25255

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MADAME PETAIN ENTERED THE CHURCH VEILED IN BLACK, LEANING HEAVILY ON A WOODEN CANE, SHE WAS ASSISTED BY HER NIECES AND A DAUGHTER-IN-LAW.

A88

THOSE OFFICIATING AT THE RITES INCLUDED MONSIGNOR RODHAIN, CHAPLAIN OF THE PRISON; MONSIGNOR CHAPPOULIES, BISHOP OF ANGIERS, AND THE PRIESTS OF THE TWO LITTLE PARISHES ON THE ISLAND.

AS THE REQUIEM MASS BEGAN--CELEBRATED BY DEAN PODEVIN, VICAR GENERAL OF PARIS--THE BELLS OF NOTRE DAME TOLLED SLOWLY.

AMONG MORE THAN 300 TELEGRAMS RECEIVED BY MADAME PETAIN WAS ONE FROM GILBERT RENAULT-ROULIER, FAMED DURING THE NAZI OCCUPATION AS COLONEL REMY. HE WAS ONE OF THE LEADERS OF THE RESISTANCE WHO FORMED FIGHTING UNITS OF FRENCHMEN TO OPPOSE THE GERMANS WHILE THEY WERE IN THE FRANCE RULED BY PETAIN.

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MD&MK810AED

JUL 25 1951

B74 (Q)

PARIS, JULY 25-(AP)-ITALY HAS INVITED MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE TO AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE AIMED AT POOLING THE AIR TRANSPORT FACILITIES OF WESTERN EUROPE.

THE INVITATION IS BEING CONSIDERED BY THE NATIONS INVOLVED SAID PAUL REYNAUD, CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL'S ECONOMIC COMMITTEE.

THE TRANSPORT PLAN WOULD BE SIMILAR TO THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES.

W918AED

B12 (Q) (240) --17--

ROME, JULY 25-(AP)-PREMIER DESIGNATE ALCIDE DE GASPERI AND LEADERS OF HIS MAJORITY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY TONIGHT AGREED ON A PROPOSED NEW CABINET FOR ITALY.

DE GASPERI, WHO BY TRADITION MUST FIRST PRESENT THE FINAL LIST OF MINISTERS TO PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI, MADE NO FORMAL STATEMENT ON THE NEW GOVERNMENT.

HE TOLD REPORTERS, HOWEVER, THAT HIS MEETING WITH HIS PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COUNCIL FOR LAST-MINUTE TALKS "ENDED IN A SATISFACTORY WAY."

THE 70-YEAR-OLD ITALIAN STATESMAN IS EXPECTED TO SUBMIT HIS CABINET LIST TO PRESIDENT EINAUDI TOMORROW. POLITICAL OBSERVERS HERE EXPECTED THE NEW MINISTERS TO BE SWORN IN BEFORE THE END OF THE WEEK.

DE GASPERI HINTED THAT THE NEW CABINET MAY CONTAIN SOME SURPRISES WHEN HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT "NOTHING IS EVER CONCLUDED BEFORE THE LAST MINUTE."

DE GASPERI -- AN OLD REPORTER HIMSELF -- SAID THE ITALIAN PRESS "HAD DRAMATIZED TOO MUCH THE COURSE OF EVENTS DURING THE CRISIS, TO MAKE THE COPY MORE READABLE."

HE ADDED, SMILINGLY: "ACTUALLY THINGS WERE MUCH BETTER THAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE PRINTED." SPECULATION OVER THE CRISIS HAS BEEN FRONT-PAGED IN ALL ITALIAN PAPERS SINCE DE GASPERI RESIGNED HIS SIXTH COALITION CABINET ON JULY 16.

KM516PED

A50

ROME, JULY 25-(AP)-A VATICAN NEWSPAPER CAUTIONED ITALIAN CATHOLICS TODAY AGAINST JOINING THE ITALIAN SOCIAL MOVEMENT (MSI), A FASCIST-LIKE POLITICAL PARTY.

THE WARNING WAS GIVEN BY THE WEEKLY L'OSSERVATORE DELLA DOMENICA.

THE NEWSPAPER DESCRIBED MSI AS A POLITICAL MOVEMENT "WITHOUT WELL DEFINED IDEAS AND A DIVERSIFIED PROGRAM, PART OF WHICH IS VIOLENTLY ANTI-CLERICAL."

JB703PED

B121 Q

VATICAN CITY, JULY 25-(AP)-FUNERAL SERVICES FOR ADAM STEFAN CARDINAL SAPIEHA, LAST FREE PRINCE OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, WILL BE HELD FRIDAY IN KRAKOW'S CATHEDRAL IN POLAND. HE DIED MONDAY. THE DEATH OF THE 84-YEAR-OLD CARDINAL CUT TO 49 THE NUMBER OF CARDINALS LIVING AND INCREASED TO 21 THE NUMBER OF VACANCIES IN THE SACRED COLLEGE.

WW329PED

JUL 25 1951

A79

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JULY 25-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL VAN ZEELAND WILL HEAD THE BELGIAN DELEGATION TO THE SAN FRANCISCO SIGNING OF THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN ON SEPT.4.

VAN ZEELAND IS ALSO CHAIRMAN OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

MD736AED

A107 (210)

ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA, JULY 25-(AP)-A PLOT TO ASSASSINATE EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE AND SET UP AN ETHIOPIAN REPUBLIC IS EXPECTED TO BE REVEALED IN A CONSPIRACY TRIAL OF EIGHT RINGLEADERS AND THEIR ACCOMPLICES HERE THURSDAY.

DETAILS OF THE ALLEGED CONSPIRACY HAVE BEEN SURROUNDED BY OFFICIAL SECRECY, BUT THERE HAVE BEEN REPEATED HINTS UNOFFICIALLY OF COMMUNIST COLLUSION IN THE PLOT.

ADDIS ABABA HAD AN AIR OF EXCITEMENT. THE TRIAL MAY BE THE BIGGEST THING THAT HAS HAPPENED HERE IN A LONG TIME.

THE CONSPIRATORS WILL APPEAR BEFORE THE ETHIOPIAN HIGH COURT, PRESIDED OVER BY BRITISH JURIST HARRY ROBERTS WITH TWO ETHIOPIAN

JUDGES ASSISTING.
THE ACCUSED HAVE BEEN INDICTED UNDER A LAW RELATING TO PLOTS AGAINST THE LIFE OF THE EMPEROR AND THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. THE LAW PROVIDES A POSSIBLE DEATH PENALTY.
PLANS FOR THE ALLEGED COUP D'ETAT WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN IN CAREFUL PREPARATION FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS, ACCORDING TO A RELIABLE INFORMANT.
ONE OF THE LEADERS, HOWEVER, WAS SAID TO HAVE BETRAYED THE CONSPIRACY AT THE LAST MINUTE. HE IS EXPECTED TO BE A STAR WITNESS.
ONE OF THE ACCUSED IS A CLOSE RELATIVE OF THE LATE RAS HAILU, WHOSE FAMILY CLAIMED THE ANCIENT THRONE OF THE PROVINCE OF GOJJAM AND WHO ONCE STAGED A REVOLT AGAINST HAILE SELASSIE.
(REPORTS FROM CAIRO LAST YEAR SAID AROUSED PEASANTS IN GOJJAM STAGED A BITTER REVOLT AGAINST THE EMPEROR OVER HEAVY TAXES AND PRIMITIVE LIVING CONDITIONS. ETHIOPIAN DIPLOMATS ABROAD, HOWEVER, SAID THE REPORTS AT THAT TIME WERE "MALICIOUS AND DISTORTED.")
WW909AED

JUL 25 1951

A136 (400)
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 25-(AP)-ALLIED ARMIES IN GERMANY WILL OUTNUMBER RUSSIAN TROOPS NOW IN THE EAST ZONE BY NEARLY 200,000 MEN BY THE END OF THIS YEAR, AN INFORMED ALLIED SOURCE SAID HERE TODAY.
THE PLANNED ALLIED BUILD-UP WILL PUT NEARLY 500,000 MEN IN GERMANY COMPARED WITH ESTIMATED RUSSIAN STRENGTH OF ABOUT 300,000, THE SOURCE SAID.
THE ALLIED PLAN PROVIDES FOR THE EQUIVALENT OF 18 DIVISIONS AND A "CONSIDERABLY INCREASED" BRITISH-AMERICAN AIR FORCE.
OPPOSING ALLIED AND RUSSIAN FORCES IN GERMANY ARE NOW ABOUT EQUAL, THE SOURCE ADDED.
INTELLIGENCE REPORTS SHOW NO INDICATION OF A RUSSIAN BUILD-UP AT PRESENT. NOR IS THERE ANY INDICATION THAT ONE IS COMING. THE ALLIES CLAIM TO KNOW OF THE ARRIVAL OF NEW RUSSIAN UNITS IN THE EAST ZONE WITHIN 24 TO 48 HOURS.
ALLIED AGENTS HAVE IDENTIFIED 24 RUSSIAN COMBAT DIVISIONS AND SIX ENGINEER AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT DIVISIONS IN EAST GERMANY. ARMORED STRENGTH IS GIVEN AS 5,000 TANKS. THE RUSSIAN DIVISION IS SMALLER THAN THAT OF WESTERN ARMIES, EQUALLING A BIG ALLIED COMBAT TEAM.
EIGHT ALLIED NATIONS ARE CONTRIBUTING TO THE FORCES EXPECTED TO OVERTAKE RUSSIAN STRENGTH IN GERMANY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SIX YEARS.
THEY ARE: UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, BELGIUM, NORWAY, DENMARK AND LUXEMBOURG.
THE FRENCH MAY NOT COMPLETE THEIR PROGRAM ON TIME, AND THE CANADIANS MAY NOT ALL BE HERE BEFORE THE BEGINNING OF JANUARY. BUT ALLIED LEADERS HERE ARE CONFIDENT THAT THEIR PLAN WILL BE SUBSTANTIALLY FULFILLED.
TROOP STRENGTH FIGURES ARE APPROXIMATE BECAUSE THE SIZES OF UNITS VARY FROM TIME TO TIME, BUT THE OUTLINE PLAN IS THIS:
UNITED STATES: DIVISIONS TO BE INCREASED FROM THE PRESENT FOUR TO SIX, WHICH WITH AIR FORCE REINFORCEMENTS, WILL MAKE ABOUT 210,000 MEN.
BRITAIN: AN ARMORED DIVISION IS TO BE ADDED TO THE PRESENT THREE AND ONE-THIRD DIVISIONS AND THE RAF CONSIDERABLY INCREASED. ESTIMATED TOTAL ABOUT 150,000.
FRANCE: TWO MORE DIVISIONS ARE DUE, MAKING A TOTAL OF FIVE AND, WITH SUPPORTING AND SUPPLY UNITS, A TOTAL MANPOWER OF 80,000.
BELGIUM: TWO DIVISIONS TO BE BROUGHT UP TO FULL STRENGTH OF OVER 30,000.
CANADA: A BIG BRIGADE GROUP OF 10,000 MEN AND 11 AIR SQUADRONS HAVE BEEN PROMISED.
NORWAY: HAS A BRIGADE OF 5,000 MEN IN NORTH GERMANY WHICH IS DUE FOR REPLACEMENT IN OCTOBER.
DENMARK: WILL KEEP OVER 1,000 MEN IN GERMANY.
LUXEMBOURG: HAS TWO INFANTRY BATTALIONS IN GERMANY.
THE FIGURES DO NOT INCLUDE OVER 100,000 GERMANS WHO ARE DOING OPERATIONAL JOBS FOR THE ALLIED ARMIES.
WW11AED

A117
(130)
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 25-(AP)-THE POWERFUL WEST GERMANY FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS THREATENED TONIGHT TO QUIT ALL LABOR-INDUSTRY-GOVERNMENT COMMITTEES TO ENFORCE ITS DEMAND FOR ECONOMIC POLICY CHANGES BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S RIGHT-WING GOVERNMENT.
THE SOCIALISTS, PRINCIPAL OPPOSITION TO ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT, BACKED UP THE UNIONS, CLAIMING 6,000,000 MEMBERS, BY ANNOUNCING THAT A GENERAL STRIKE CALL PROBABLY WOULD FOLLOW ANY UNION WALKOUT FROM THE SEMI-OFFICIAL COMMITTEES.
THE TRADE UNIONS ARE DEMANDING A GENERAL WAGE INCREASE, MORE EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF THE NATIONAL INCOME AND A GREATER SHARE IN MANAGEMENT OF INDUSTRY FOR THE WORKERS.
A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID THE THREATENED WALKOUT WOULD BE DEEPLY REGRETTED. A SPOKESMAN ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS NO INTENTION OF ABANDONING ITS PRESENT ECONOMIC POLICIES.
JR1101PED

B100 (Q)
(250)
JUL 25 1951
MUNICH, GERMANY, JLY 25-(AP)-HOMER COOK, THE OKLAHOMA ESCAPE ARTIST WHO WAS RELEASED FROM A GERMAN PRISON MONDAY, SAID TODAY HE HAD TO WORK THERE WITH "FORMER NAZIS AND GESTAPO AGENTS".
COOK, THE FORMER GI AND BOXER WHO CAME TO GERMANY ILLEGALLY TO WOO AND WIN HIS GERMAN SWEETHEART, SAID THEY WERE HIS CO-WORKERS IN THE PRINTING PLANT OF BAVARIA'S BIG STRAUBING PRISON.
THE HUSKY OKLAHOMAN, WHO THRICE BROKE OUT OF U.S. ARMY JAILS IN GERMANY, WAS CONVICTED AND SENTENCED JULX 3, 1950, FOR ILLEGAL BORDER CROSSING AND OTHER OFFENSES.
U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY RELEASED THE 28-YEAR-OLD COOK FOR GOOD CONDUCT BUT ORDERED HIM EXPELLED FROM GERMANY. HE HAS BEEN UNDER DETENTION BY THE ARMY SINCE MONDAY.
"I HAD HOPED TO STAY IN GERMANY FOR TWO OR THREE DAYS AS A FREE MAN," COOK TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE OFFICE OF THE U.S. PROVOST MARSHAL HERE.
OF HIS CONFINEMENT IN U.S. MILITARY POLICE HEADQUARTERS HERE, COOK SAID "THE FOOD IS QUITE A BIT BETTER THAN IN STRAUBING."
COOK SAID THAT HE WILL LEAVE MUNICH FRIDAY EN ROUTE TO THE UNITED STATES BUT HE DID NOT GIVE FURTHER DETAILS.
HE SAID HE DID NOT YET KNOW WHETHER HE WOULD GO TO HIS BROTHER AT MUSKOGEE, OKLAHOMA, OR TO HIS SISTER WHO LIVES AT WARNER, OKLAHOMA.
A BUS COMPANY IN OKLAHOMA CITY ALREADY HAS SENT HIM AN OFFER OF A JOB, COOK SAID.
OF HIS WIFE, THE FORMER ANNA SPORER, WHOM HE MARRIED IN PRISON ASTL APRIL, COOK SAID THE NECESSARY PAPERS FOR HER TO JOIN HIM IN AMERICA WILL NOT BE READY FOR TWO OR THREE MONTHS.
COOK SAID HE WILL NOT BOX AGAIN BUT "IF THERE'S A WAR I WOULD LIKE TO SERVE AGAIN IN THE ARMY."
W148PED

first lead rampy (G15)

30.24- 25257

stuttgart, germany, july 25--(ap)--the u.s. army announced today that pfc. james a. rampy of woodland, (randolph county), ala., was fatally injured last weekend in a fight with another soldier.

rampy died monday as a result of a skull fracture suffered when his head hit the pavement during the fight last sunday morning, army authorities said.

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rampy was knocked down in an altercation with one of six other american soldiers, according to the army investigators. NONE of the other soldiers was involved in the fight. the army said the man who knocked rampy down has been identified, but his name was NOT disclosed.

the army said earlier reports that rampy had been ambushed by the six soldiers had been found to be untrue.

rampy's father, jim rampy, lives at route 2, woodland.

(NO pickup)

B69 (Q)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 25-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE CHARLES F. BRANNAN SAID TODAY HE BELIEVED THE BUILDING UP THE FARM POTENTIAL OF WESTERN EUROPE WAS AS IMPORTANT AS INCREASING MILITARY MIGHT AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION.
"THERE CAN BE NO EFFECTIVE RESISTANCE IN ANY FORM UNLESS THERE IS FOOD," BRANNAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. BRANNAN IS MAKING A TOUR TO OBSERVE FIRST-HAND U.S.-AIDED FARM PROJECTS.
HE SAID THAT THE BILLIONS OF U.S. FUNDS POURED INTO EUROPE SINCE THE END OF THE WAR TO INCREASE FARM PRODUCTION "IS PAYING OFF." U.S. FUNDS WENT TO FARMERS THROUGH LOANS AND GRANTS FOR CROP IMPROVEMENT, THE PURCHASE OF NEW EQUIPMENT AND LAND CONSOLIDATION.
W99AED

A49
PRECEDE FRANKFURT DAY
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 25-(AP)-UNITED STATES SECRETARY OF AVRICULTURE CHARLES BRANNAN SAID TODAY THAT EUROPE'S HARVEST PROSPECTS LOOKED GOOD THIS YEAR AND WOULD REDUCE THE NEED FOR AMERICAN AID.
BRANNAN ARRIVED IN BELGRADE BY PLANE ON A SWING OVER THE CONTENENT. HE PLANS TO INQUIRE INTO THE ABILITY OF MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT TO MEET YUGOSLAVIA'S FOOD REQUIREMENTS DURING THE COMING YEAR. A SEVERE DROUGHT LAST YEAR COST AMERICAN TAXPAYERS ABOUT $100,000,000 (M) IN AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.
WB701PED

A62 (260)
VIENNA, JULY 25-(AP)-THE SOVIET-DOMINATED COMINFORM HAS OPENLY ADMITTED AN "INTOLERABLE" SITUATION EXISTS AMONG PARTY LEADERS IN BULGARIA, THE MOST RUSSIAN-INFLUENCED OF ALL THE KREMLIN'S EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITES.
THE ADMISSION WAS MADE IN THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE COMINFORM JOURNAL TO REACH VIENNA. IT LENT WEIGHT TO MANY REPORTS FILTERING FROM SOFIA THAT BULGARIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY AND ITS GOVERNMENT ARE TORN WITH DISSENSION AND PURGES AND THAT BULGARIAN PEASANTS ARE ALMOST IN OPEN REBELLION.
ONE OF THE MOST STRONGLY WORDED OF ALL RECENT EDITORIALS IN THE COMINFORM JOURNAL QUOTED BULGARIAN PREMIER VULKO CHERVENKOV AS SAYING, "THERE ARE STILL QUITE A FEW PARTY LEADERS WHO ARE RELUCTANT" TO CARRY OUT PARTY DECISIONS.
"SUCH THINGS," THE EDITORIAL DECLARED, "CANNOT BE TOLERATED. ISOLATION OF SOME LEADERS FROM THE BROAD PARTY MASSES AND THEIR ATTEMPTS TO TAKE THE PART OF ISSUING COMMANDS AND IGNORING CRITICISM AND SELF-CRITICISM MUST BE RESOLUTELY CONDEMNED."
ACCORDING TO WESTERN REPORTS, INTERNAL DISSENSION IN BULGARIA IS THE OUTGROWTH OF TOO RAPID COLLECTIVIZATION OF FARMS.
MANY LOCAL COMMUNISTS REPORTEDLY WERE PURGED EARLIER THIS YEAR FOR FAILURE TO CARRY OUT THE COMMUNIST AGRICULTURAL PROGRAM AND FOR SIDING WITH DISPOSSESSED FARMERS.
THE RESULTING DISAGREEMENTS HAVE REACHED THE HIGHEST LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT, IT IS SAID. ONE REPORT WAS THAT CHERVENKOV HIMSELF HAD FALLEN FROM POWER AND HAD BEEN REPLACED BY GEORGI CHANKOV, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.
THE RUSSIAN-DICTATED POLICY OF COLLECTIVE FARMS IS REPORTED TO HAVE CAUSED MANY HOSTILE CLASHES BETWEEN PEASANTS AND POLICE. SOME PEASANTS ARE SAID TO HAVE TAKEN REFUGE IN THE MOUNTAINS AND ORGANIZED ARMED BANDS. MANY REPORTEDLY FLED ACROSS THE BORDER INTO YUGOSLAVIA, BUT MANY MORE HAVE BEEN IMPRISONED.
JB756PED

JUL 25 1951

A126
(A50)
PRECEDE AMMAN
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 25-(AP)-OPEN CLASHES BETWEEN JORDANIANS AND PALESTINIAN ARABS HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN JORDAN SINCE THE MURDER OF KING ABDULLAH, AN EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER REPORTER JUST RETURNED FROM THE COUNTRY SAID TODAY.
THE REPORTER WAS UNABLE TO FILE HIS STORY FROM AMMAN BECAUSE OF STRICT CENSORSHIP THERE. JORDANIANS BLAME PALESTINIAN ARABS FOR THE

DEATH OF ABDULLAH.

THE REPORTER GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE SITUATION IN JORDAN:

ALTHOUGH MARTIAL LAW HAS NOT BEEN PROCLAIMED, THE CRACK ARAB LEGION ACTUALLY IS IN CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY, HAS SUBDUED ALL OUTBREAKS SO FAR AND MAY HAVE PREVENTED ACTUAL CIVIL WAR.

PRINCE HUSSEIN, 16-YEAR-OLD GRANDSON OF THE ASSASSINATED ABDULLAH, IS EXPECTED TO BE PROCLAIMED KING UNDER THE REGENCY OF HIS UNCLE, PRINCE NAIF. NAIF IS ABDULLAH'S SECOND SON. PRINCE HUSSEIN IS THE SON OF PRINCE TALLAL WHO IS ENTITLED TO THE THRONE UNDER THE CONSTITUTION.

BUT THE CONSTITUTION ALSO PROVIDES THAT THE ELDEST SON COULD - BY ROYAL DECREE - BE DEPRIVED OF THE RIGHT IF PHYSICALLY OR MENTALLY UNFIT. THERE ARE MANY REPORTS TALLAL IS SUFFERING A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN NEARING MENTAL DISABILITY.

ABDULLAH BEFORE DEATH ISSUED NO SUCH DECREE. IN NAMING NAIF REGENT, HOWEVER, THE GOVERNMENT ACTED AS THOUGH SUCH A DECREE EXISTED, APPARENTLY ASSUMING TALLAL'S UNFITNESS.

INFORMED AMMAN SOURCES SAID THE INTENTION OF THE GOVERNMENT TO GIVE THE THRONE TO HUSSEIN WAS MADE CLEAR IN ITS APPOINTMENT OF NAIF AS REGENT.

HUSSEIN APPEARED AT HIS GRANDFATHER'S FUNERAL MONDAY WITH REGENT NAIF WEARING THE UNIFORM OF A CAPTAIN IN THE ARAB LEGION -- A RANK BESTOWED BY ABDULLAH. HE WAS EDUCATED AT VICTORIA COLLEGE, ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT.

ARAB LEGION TROOPS IN FULL BATTLE DRESS GUARDED THE SMALL AREA IN WHICH ABDULLAH'S FUNERAL WAS HELD. LEGION FIELD GUNS WERE MOUNTED ON HILLS LEADING TO THE ROYAL PALACE AND THE AREA WAS SURROUNDED WITH BARBEDWIRE.

THE POPULACE WATCHED THE PROCEEDINGS FROM DISTANT HILLS WITH LEGION MACHINEGUNS DIRECTED THEIR WAY.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE FUNERAL JORDANIANS ATTEMPTED TO ATTACK PALESTINIAN REFUGEES LIVING FOR THREE YEARS IN RUINS THE ANCIENT ROMAN AMPITHEATRE IN AMMAN. TROOPS IN ARMOURED CARS AND JEEPS BROKE IT UP.

JUL 25 1951

A127

OUTSIDE AMMAN 70 BEDOUIN ARABS FROM OLD TRANSJORDAN (EASTERN HALF OF THE PRESENT JORDAN) ATTACKED A PALESTINIAN REFUGEE CAMP AT HUGAHEREEN. TROOPS RUSHED TO THE SCENE AND ARRESTED 50 BUT ONLY AFTER THREE WERE WOUNDED.

THERE WERE REPORTS TOO OF CLASHES BETWEEN JORDANIAN AND PALESTINIAN SOLDIERS IN THE LEGION ITSELF BUT THESE WERE SAID TO BE ON A SMALL SCALE.

MEANWHILE OTHER PALESTINIAN REFUGEE CAMPS - THERE ARE NEARLY 4,000,000 REFUGEES LIVING IN TENT CITIES IN JORDAN - WERE REPORTED ALERTED AGAINST EXPECTED REPRISAL ATTACKS.

A PALESTINIAN MEMBER OF THE CABINET--ANWAR EL KHATIB--WHO RESIGNED TWO DAYS BEFORE THE ASSASSI

MEANWHILE OTHER PALESTINIAN REFUGEE CAMPS - THERE ARE NEARLY 400,000 REFUGEES LIVING IN TENT CITIES IN JORDAN - WERE REPORTED ALERTED AGAINST EXPECTED REPRISAL ATTACKS.

A PALESTINIAN MEMBER OF THE CABINET--ANWAR EL KHATIB--WHO RESIGNED TWO DAYS BEFORE THE ASSASSINATION, IS UNDER ARREST. THREE PALESTINE MEMBERS OF THE DISSOLVED JORDAN PARLIAMENT ALSO ARE REPORTED IN JAIL.

A PALESTINIAN INFORMANT SAID MORE THAN 200 ARRESTS HAVE BEEN MADE. OTHER SOURCES PLACE THE FIGURE EVEN HIGHER.

PALESTINIANS PRIVATELY EXPRESS DISAPPROVAL OF THESE ARRESTS, DISCREDITING REPORTS OF A LARGE-SCALE PALESTINIAN PLOT TO ASSASSINATE ABDULLAH.

TRAVEL AND COMMUNICATIONS WITHIN JORDAN ARE STRICTLY LIMITED. NO ONE CAN CROSS THE BORDER WITHOUT A SPECIAL PERMIT FROM THE DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE ARAB LEGION.

TROOPS ARE SEARCHING FOR AND CONFISCATING ARMS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

FB/WW1029AED

B20

WITH CAIRO JORDAN (160)

AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 25-(AP)-JORDAN ANNOUNCED TONIGHT FORMATION OF A NEW CABINET HEADED BY TEWFIK PASHA ABUL HUDA.

(ABUL HUDA HAD BEEN OUSTED AS PREMIER IN MARCH, 1950, FOR OPPOSING KING ABDULLAH'S MOVES TO MAKE PEACE WITH ISRAEL).

THE OLD CABINET OF PREMIER SAMIR PASHA EL RIFAI RESIGNED TODAY. ITS LAST MAJOR ACT WAS THE APPOINTMENT OF PRINCE NAIF AS ACTING REGENT TO RULE AFTER THE ASSASSINATION LAST FRIDAY OF KING ABDULLAH.

NAIF ASKED ABUL HUDA TO FORM THE NEW GOVERNMENT.

IT IS COMPOSED OF:

PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER--ABUL HUDA.

VICE-PREMIER AND INTERIOR MINISTER--SAID PASHA MUFTI, A FORMER PREMIER.

DEFENSE--SULEIMAN BEY TUKAN, MAYOR OF NABLUS.

NATIONAL ECONOMY, TRADE AND INDUSTRY--SULEIMAN PASHA SUKKAR.

RECONSTRUCTION AND AGRICULTURE--ANASTAS HANNAIA.

CHIEF JUSTICE OF MOSLEM COURTS--SHEIKH MAHHAMMED SHANKITI.

MINISTER OF JUSTICE--FALAH PASHA MADADHA, FORMER INTERIOR MINISTER.

EDUCATION--RUHI QASHA ABDUL HADI.

FINANCE--ABDUL RAHMAN PASHA KHALIFA.

HA602PED JUL 25 1951

A84 (180)

PRECEDE CAIRO A6

AMMAN, JORDAN, JULY 25-(AP)-JORDAN'S REGENT, EMIR NAIF, TODAY ASKED FORMER PREMIER TEWFIK PASHA ABUL HUDA--ONETIME FOE OF PEACE WITH ISRAEL--TO FORM A NEW CABINET.

PREMIER SAMIR PASHA EL RIFAI SUBMITTED HIS GOVERNMENT'S RESIGNATION EARLIER TODAY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH CONSTITUTIONAL CUSTOM, AS A RESULT OF THE ASSASSINATION LAST WEEK OF KING ABDULLAH.

ABUL HUDA WAS EXPECTED TO NAME TO HIS CABINET A NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO SERVED FORMERLY WITH HIM IN THE GOVERNMENT. HE WAS OUSTED IN MARCH, 1950, FOR OPEN HOSTILITY TO PEACE TALKS KING ABDULLAH THEN WAS HOLDING WITH ISRAEL.

BEFORE RELINQUISHING OFFICE, EL RIFAI IN A STATEMENT EXPLAINING EMIR NAIF'S APPOINTMENT AS REGENT SAID IT WAS "A CONSTITUTIONAL STEP AS THE CROWN PRINCE (TALLAL) AT THE TIME OF THE KING'S DEATH WAS OUT OF THE COUNTRY UNDERGOING MEDICAL TREATMENT."

TALLAL, IN SWITZERLAND AFTER A REPORTED MENTAL BREAKDOWN, HAS BEEN REPORTED ENRAGED OVER THE NAMING OF HIS YOUNGER BROTHER AS REGENT.

EL RIFAI SAID THAT JORDAN'S THRONE WOULD REMAIN VACANT UNTIL IT IS "ASCENDED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONSTITUTION." HE DID NOT EXPLAIN FURTHER.

(NO PICKUP)

MD753AED

30.24- 25259

A6
A6 (160)
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 25-(AP)-THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY SAYS JORDAN'S PREMIER SAMIR PASHA EL RIFAI HAS BEEN ASKED TO FORM A NEW CABINET ON A BROADER BASIS.

THE AGENCY IN A DISPATCH FROM AMMAN SAID LAST NIGHT EL RIFAI AND HIS CABINET HAD QUIT, "IN ACCORDANCE WITH TRADITIONAL CONSTITUTIONAL PRACTICE," AS A RESULT OF KING ABDULLAH'S ASSASSINATION. IT ADDED THAT THE MONARCH'S SON EMIR (PRINCE) NAIF--NOW REGENT--HAS ASKED THE PREMIER TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT TO INCLUDE DISSIDENT ELEMENTS.

THE PREMIER, ACCORDING TO THE NEWS AGENCY, SAID NAIF'S APPOINTMENT AS REGENT WAS "A CONSTITUTIONAL STEP AS THE CROWN PRINCE (TALLAL) AT THE TIME OF THE KING'S DEATH WAS OUT OF THE COUNTRY UNDERGOING MEDICAL TREATMENT." HE ADDED, WITHOUT ELABORATION, THAT JORDAN'S THRONE WOULD REMAIN VACANT UNTIL IT IS "ASCENDED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONSTITUTION."

TALLAL, WHO IS VACATIONING IN SWITZERLAND AFTER A REPORTED MENTAL BREAKDOWN, IS SAID TO BE ENRAGED OVER THE NAMING OF HIS YOUNGER BROTHER AS REGENT.

TALLAL IS DESCRIBED AS STRONGLY ANTI-BRITISH. NAIF--LIKE HIS FATHER--IS CLASSED AS FRIENDLY TOWARD BOTH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

JB223AED

JUL 25 1951

A208
AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD-JORDAN
BY FRED ZUSY

CAIRO, JULY 25-(AP)-A REPORT BROUGHT OUT OF JORDAN TODAY SAID A POLITICAL SHAKEDOWN FOLLOWING THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH MAY PUT A BOY KING ON THE THRONE AT AMMAN WITH A REGENCY IN POWER.

THE CANDIDATE IS 16-YEAR-OLD PRINCE HUSSEIN, GRANDSON OF ABDULLAH, SON OF THE AILING CROWN PRINCE TALLAL AND NEPHEW OF THE ACTING REGENT, PRINCE NAIF.

JORDAN'S BRITISH-SUPPORTED ARAB LEGION WAS SAID TO BE IN ACTUAL CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY NOW.

JORDAN ANNOUNCED TONIGHT FORMATION OF A NEW CABINET HEADED BY TEWFIK PASHA ABUL HUDA AS PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER. HE HAD BEEN THROWN OUT OF THE PREMIER JOB IN MARCH, 1950, FOR OPPOSING KING ABDULLAH'S MOVES FOR PEACE WITH ISRAEL.

ABUL HUDA'S GOVERNMENT REPLACES THE CABINET OF PREMIER SAMIR PASHA EL RIFAI, WHO RESIGNED TODAY BY CUSTOM.

POLITICAL SOURCES IN CAIRO SAID PRINCE REGENT NAIF'S CHOICE OF ABUL HUDA FOR PREMIER WAS APPARENTLY INTENDED TO APPEASE DISPLACED ARAB PALESTINIANS.

MANY HAVE CLAMORED FOR MORE RIGHTS IN THE GOVERNMENT AND EVEN A VOICE IN DECIDING WHETHER JORDAN SHOULD BE A REPUBLIC OR A MONARCHY.

THESE DISTURBING ELEMENTS ARE MAINLY AMONG THE NEARLY HALF-MILLION ARAB PALESTINIAN REFUGEES OF THE WAR WITH ISRAEL WHO NOW LIVE IN JORDAN. SEVERAL CLASHES WITH JORDANIANS HAVE OCCURRED SINCE ABDULLAH WAS SLAIN.

REPORTS ON THE LIKELY SUCCESSION OF HUSSEIN TO THE THRONE WERE BROUGHT HERE BY A TRUSTWORTHY INFORMANT. THEY COULD NOT PASS THROUGH JORDAN'S TIGHT CENSORSHIP.

THE INFORMANT SAID HUSSEIN IS EXPECTED TO START REIGNING SOON UNDER A CONTINUING REGENCY OF PRINCE NAIF.

TALLAL WAS BYPASSED IN FAVOR OF NAIF, ABDULLAH'S SECOND SON, IN THE OLD CABINET'S CHOICE OF AN ACTING REGENT AFTER ABDULLAH WAS SHOT DEAD BY A PALESTINE MOSLEM AT THE MOSQUE OF OMAR IN JORDAN-RULED OLD JERUSALEM LAST FRIDAY.

TALLAL, REPORTED TO BE VIOLENTLY ANTI-BRITISH, IS IN SWITZERLAND RECUPERATING FROM A NERVOUS OR MENTAL DISORDER.

A209

THE CROWN PRINCE WAS FIRST REMOVED FROM AMMAN TO BEIRUT FOR TREATMENT IN MAY AFTER WHAT THE PRESS IN ISRAEL DESCRIBED AS A GUN ATTACK ON THE BRITISH-BORN BRIG.JOHN BAGGOT GLUBB PASHA, COMMANDER OF ABDULLAH'S BRITISH-SUBSIDIZED ARAB LEGION.

OTHER SOURCES AT THE TIME SAID GLUBB'S FACE WAS SLAPPED--BUT JORDAN OFFICIALLY DENIED TALLAH HAD MADE ANY ATTACK ON HIM.

WHATEVER HAPPENED, THE ACT APPARENTLY ENDED ABDULLAH'S AND BRITAIN'S PATIENCE WITH THE KING'S ELDEST SON AND HEIR APPARENT. NAIF WAS IMMEDIATELY MADE ACTING RULER, IN PLACE OF TALLAL, ABDULLAH THEN WAS AWAY ON ONE OF HIS MANY TRIPS TO THE ARAB OUTSIDE WORLD ON THE RIM OF JORDAN.

IN THE LINE OF SUCCESSION TO THE CROWN, NAIF STANDS BEHIND TALLAL AND HIS SEVERAL SONS. NAIF'S POLICIES, LIKE HIS FATHER'S, ARE PRO-BRITISH AND FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES AND PEACE WITH ISRAEL. BUT ANY HOPES FOR MAKING HIM KING WERE DASHED BY LEGAL COMPLICATIONS.

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NEIGHBORING IRAQ IS RULED UNDER THE REGENCY OF PRINCE ABDUL ILAH, NEPHEW OF ABDULLAH, FOR THE 16-YEAR-OLD KING FEISAL.

THE INFORMANT WHO BROUGHT THE REPORTS FROM AMMAN TO CAIRO SAID THE ARAB LEGION UNDER GLUBB PASHA IS IN CONTROL OF JORDAN WITHOUT ANY DECLARATION OF MARTIAL LAW AND HAS PREVENTED ANY SERIOUS OUTBREAKS THUS FAR.

HE REPORTED THERE WERE OPEN CLASHES IN JORDAN BETWEEN JORDANIANS AND PALESTINIANS LIVING THERE AS DISPLACED VICTIMS OF THE WAR WITH ISRAEL. MANY JORDANIANS BLAME PALESTINIAN ARABS FOR ABDULLAH'S DEATH.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER ABDULLAH'S FUNERAL MONDAY, THE INFORMANT FROM AMMAN SAID, JORDANIANS TRIED TO ATTACK PALESTINIAN REFUGEES WHO HAD SQUATTED FOR THREE YEARS IN THE RUINS OF THE ANCIENT PHILADELPHIAN ROMAN AMPHITHEATER IN AMMAN. ARAB LEGIONNAIRES IN ARMORED CARS AND JEEPS BROKE IT UP, THIS EYE-WITNESS REPORTED.

OUTSIDE AMMAN 70 BEDOUIN ARABS FROM EASTERN JORDAN ATTACKED A REFUGEE CAMP AT MUGAHEREEN. LEGIONNAIRES WOUNDED THREE AND ARRESTED 50. THERE WERE REPORTS ALSO OF SMALL-SCALE CLASHES BETWEEN JORDANIAN AND PALESTINIAN TROOPS WITHIN THE LEGION ITSELF.

A PALESTINIAN MEMBER OF THE JORDAN CABINET WHO RESIGNED TWO DAYS BEFORE ABDULLAH WAS KILLED AND THREE PALESTINE MEMBERS OF THE DISSOLVED PARLIAMENT WERE REPORTED IN JAIL.

TRAVEL AND COMMUNICATIONS IN JORDAN ARE BEING LIMITED STRICTLY. NO ONE CAN CROSS THE BORDERS WITHOUT A SPECIAL PERMIT FROM THE DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE LEGION.

ALTHOUGH TALLAL IS FIRST IN LINE FOR THE THRONE, THERE IS A CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION THAT THE ELDEST SON COULD BE SIDETRACKED BY ROYAL DECREE IF HE IS PHYSICALLY OR MENTALLY UNFIT.

THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THUS FAR THAT ABDULLAH MADE ANY SUCH DECREE BEFORE HE WAS KILLED--EVEN THOUGH TALLAL WAS OUT OF HIS FAVOR. THE CABINET IN NAMING NAIF REGENT APPARENTLY ASSUMED TALLAL'S UNFITNESS TO RULE AT THIS TIME.

PRINCE HUSSEIN WAS AT ABDULLAH'S FUNERAL IN THE UNIFORM OF AN ARAB LEGION CAPTAIN, A RANK HIS GRANDFATHER HAD GIVEN HIM. HE WAS EDUCATED AT VICTORIA COLLEGE IN ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT.

JM252PED

A29 (100)
CAIRO,EGYPT,JULY 25-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL BALAGH SAID TODAY A BRITISH DESTROYER IS ESCORTING A BRITISH CARGO SHIP TO AQABA, JORDAN PORT, WITH ORDERS TO OPEN FIRE ON ANYONE TRYING TO INTERFERE WITH ITS PASSAGE THROUGH THE RED SEA GULF.
THE NEWSPAPER ADDED THAT ANOTHER DESTROYER WILL ESCORT ANOTHER BRITISH VESSEL NOW LOADING TIMBER AT FANARA IN THE SUEZ MILITARY AREA.
(BRITAIN HAS ANNOUNCED SHE WAS SENDING WARSHIPS TO PROTECT HER SHIPPING IN THE AREA FOLLOWING THE ACTION OF AN EGYPTIAN COVETTE IN BOARDING THE BRITISH FREIGHTER EMPIRE ROACH, NEAR AN ISRAELI PORT. EGYPT, MAINTAINING A BLOCKADE OF ISRAEL, HAS IMPOSED RESTRICTIONS ON TRAFFIC THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE GULF OF AQABA.
WB549PED

JUL 25 1951

A115 (150)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 25-(AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TODAY DENIED CHARGES BY UNITED STATES SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) THAT INDIA IS BEING USED AS A SHIPMENT SOURCE OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO RED CHINA.
O'CONOR, CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON EXPORT CONTROLS, RECENTLY TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT "THOUSANDS OF TONS OF HIGHLY STRATEGIC MATERIALS" HAVE BEEN DELIVERED TO CHINA BY SHIPS FLYING THE BRITISH AND PANAMANIAN FLAGS. HE SAID THE CARGOES WERE LOADED AT PORTS IN EUROPE AND INDIA.
THE INDIAN SPOKESMAN SAID: "GENERALLY SPEAKING INDIA IS NOT A PRODUCER OF STRATEGIC MATERIAL AND INDIA'S TRADE WITH CHINA, APART FROM GUNNY BAGS, IS NEGLIGIBLE."
THE SPOKESMAN SAID TWO SHIPS MENTIONED BY O'CONOR, THE MOLDAVA AND SAN ANTONIO, BROUGHT CHINESE RICE CARGOES TO INDIA AND RETURNED WITH JUTE. ANOTHER SHIP, THE MARION, HE SAID, IS IN CALCUTTA DISCHARGING CARGO WHICH INCLUDES 2,000 TONS OF HIGH GRADE STEEL LOADED IN THE UNITED STATES FOR COMMUNIST CHINA BEFORE THE U.S. EMBARGOED SUCH SHIPMENTS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID PANAMANIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE CANCELLED THE MARION'S REGISTRATION.
WW936AED

B4 Q
--17--)
(220)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 25-(AP)-PAKISTAN CHARGED TODAY THAT INFLAMMATORY ARTICLES IN THE INDIAN PRESS AND PROVOCATIVE SPEECHES BY RESPONSIBLE INDIAN LEADERS HAD CAUSED NEARLY 330,000 MOSLEMS TO FLEE THAT NEIGHBORING HINDU COUNTRY.
THE PROTEST WAS CONTAINED IN A NOTE TO INDIA CHARGING HER WITH "ANTI-PAKISTAN ACTIVITIES" IN THE GROWING FEUD BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
THE NOTE DISPUTED INDIAN ALLEGATIONS THAT PAKISTAN LEADERS AND NEWSPAPERS WERE CAMPAIGNING FOR A "HOLY WAR" AGAINST INDIA.
THE MAIN FEUD BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ARISES OUT OF THE QUESTION OF WHO SHALL RULE THE BORDER STATE OF KASHMIR. BUT ANOTHER CAUSE OF TENSION IS THE TREATMENT OF MOSLEM MINORITIES IN EASTERN INDIA AND OF HINDU MINORITIES IN PAKISTAN.
PAKISTAN RECENTLY PROTESTED THAT THE MASSING OF INDIAN TROOPS ON THE BORDER CONSTITUTED A THREAT OF WAR. PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA REPLIED THAT THE TROOPS WERE MOVED THERE FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES ONLY, FOLLOWING WARLIKE SPEECHES AND ARTICLES IN PAKISTAN.
MUMTAZ DAULTANA, PRIME MINISTER OF THE PAKISTANI PROVINCE OF PUNJAB, SAID IN LAHORE TODAY THAT "PLANS ARE BEING PREPARED TO MEET INDIAN AGGRESSION."
DUALTANA HAD JUST RETURNED FROM CONFERENCES WITH PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN. HE PREDICTED A STATE OF EMERGENCY WOULD BE PROCLAIMED THROUGHOUT PAKISTAN--AND NOT JUST ALONG THE BORDER--IF THE SITUATION WORSENS.
PRIME MINISTER ABDUL QYAUM KHAN OF THE PAKISTANI NORTHWEST FRONTIER PROVINCE SAID HIS PEOPLE ARE "READY AND FORCE WILL BE MET WITH FORCE AND EVEN GREATER FORCE."
SF436PED

B60 (Q)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JULY 25-(AP)-INDONESIA ANNOUNCED TODAY SHE IS WILLING TO "PARTICIPATE IN ENDEAVORS LEADING TOWARDS PEACE WITH JAPAN," BUT WANTS ASSURANCES THAT SHE WILL GET REASONABLE WAR REPARATIONS.
AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID THE GOVERNMENT WILL DECIDE WHETHER OR NOT IT WILL TAKE PART IN THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE, CALLED BY BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES TO WORK OUT A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, AFTER A FINAL DRAFT OF THE PROPOSED TREATY IS STUDIED.
THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT INDONESIA WOULD BE GUIDED BY THE DESIRE TO ESTABLISH GOOD RELATIONS WITH JAPAN "ALL THE MORE BECAUSE JAPAN IS SITUATED ON THE ASIAN CONTINENT AND THE ECONOMIES OF BOTH COUNTRIES ARE OF A COMPLEMENTARY NATURE."
W823AED

B78 Q
TORONTO, JULY 27-(AP)-THE TORONTO TELEGRAM SAID TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE HAS PLACED AN ORDER FOR $100,000,000 WORTH OF TRAINING AIRCRAFT WITH CANADAIR LIMITED, MONTREAL.
THE STORY SAID CANADAIR OFFICIALS REFUSED TO COMMENT, BUT IT WAS LEARNED THE MONTREAL PLANT IS ALREADY TOOLING UP TO FILL THE ORDER AND WILL CONTINUE WORK THROUGH ITS PLANNED JULY 30-AUG.13 HOLIDAY SHUTDOWN.
THE TELEGRAM SAID CANADAIR IS SEEKING SKILLED WORKERS TO TRIPLE ITS PRESENT STAFF OF 6,000.
G&P1140AED

JUL 25 1951

B94 (Q)
PRECEDE TORONTO AIRCRAFT (130)
OTTAWA, JULY 25-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE MAY SOON PLACE AN ORDER FOR $50,000,000 WORTH OF TRAINING AIRCRAFT IN CANADA, A DEFENSE PRODUCTION DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.
THE AIRCRAFT WILL BE PRODUCED AT CANADAIR LIMITED, MONTREAL, IF THE CONTRACT GOES THROUGH, THE OFFICIAL SAID. EARLIER, A REPORT IN THE TORONTO TELEGRAM SAID A $100,000,000 ORDER ALREADY HAD BEEN PLACED.
THE OFFICIAL WOULD NOT DISCLOSE DETAILS OF THE PLANE, OTHER THAN IT WILL BE AN AMERICAN-DESIGNED TWIN-ENGINE AIRCRAFT FOR TRAINING AMERICAN PILOTS.
THE $50,000,000 CONTRACT WOULD COVER PRODUCTION OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS, THE OFFICIAL ADDED.
THIS WOULD BE ONE OF THE LARGEST AMERICAN ORDERS YET PLACED FOR CANADIAN MILITARY EQUIPMENT. CANADIAN ARMAMENT PRODUCERS HAVE BEEN CRITICAL OF THE LACK OF AMERICAN ORDERS AND THE FACT THAT CANADA IS SPENDING ABOUT THREE TIMES MORE FOR ARMS IN THE UNITED STATES THAN THE U.S. IS IN CANADA.
P1256PED

30.24- 25261

A30SE
FAIRBANKS, ALASKA, JULY 25-(AP)-TEN CREWMEN OF A BRITISH BOMBER STRETCHED THEIR AIR LEGS TODAY AFTER A CASUAL HOP OVER THE TOP OF THE WORLD FROM ICELAND TO FAIRBANKS.

IT TOOK THE FOUR-ENGINED ARIES BOMBER 18 HOURS AND 54 MINUTES TO GO OVER THE NORTH POLE TO FAIRBANKS FROM THE TAKEOFF POINT AT KEFLAVIK, ICELAND, A 3,558-MILE JAUNT.

"IT WAS A BEAUTIFUL DAY AT THE NORTH POLE" AND A "JOLLY GOOD FLIGHT," WING CMDR. R.T. FROGLEY COMMENTED BRISKLY AFTER ARRIVING HERE THROUGH "TYPICAL ENGLISH WEATHER" IN AN INSTRUMENT LANDING AT 9:54 A.M. (2:54 P.M. EST) YESTERDAY.

TODAY THE 10-MAN PARTY, PLUS A REUTERS REPORTER, PETER JACKSON, WHO JOINED THE EXPEDITION THE LAST MINUTE IN ICELAND, WAS SIGHTSEEING. THE TOWN OF FAIRBANKS, NEARBY AIRBASES AND GOLD MINING OPERATIONS WERE TO BE INSPECTED.

THEN TOMORROW AT 8 A.M. (1 P.M. EST) THEY PLAN TO FLY THE PLANE THE 4,128 MILES BACK TO MANBY, ENGLAND. THE RETURN FLIGHT WILL BE VIA THE POLAR REGIONS, BUT NOT NECESSARILY OVER THE POLE AGAIN, FROGLEY SAID.

HE CALLED THE TRIP MERELY A TRAINING FLIGHT AND PASSED OVER QUESTIONS ON WHETHER IT HAD MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE.

THE ARIES BOMBER HAS NO GUN TURRETS AND HAS EXTRA GAS TANKS FOR LONG RANGE FLYING. IT IS A MODIFIED VERSION OF THE BRITISH LINCOLN. AN EARLIER LINCOLN MODEL SKIPPED OVER THE POLE TO LAND AT LADD AIR FORCE BASE NEAR HERE IN 1944. THE FROGLEY HOP WOUND UP AT EIELSON AIR FORCE BASE, 26 MILES FROM HERE.

HJ103APD NM

JUL 25 1951

A47WX
(650) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 25-(AP)-THE LAST BIG BARRIER TO AGREEMENT ON AN AGENDA FOR THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS APPEARED TO BE GIVING WAY TODAY.

THE NEGOTIATORS WERE REPORTED NEAR AN AGREEMENT TO TAKE UP LATER, AFTER PEACE IS ESTABLISHED, THE PROBLEM OF EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

AS IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HERE, THIS MEANT ABANDONMENT BY THE REDS OF THEIR PREVIOUS INSISTENCE THAT A COMMITMENT ON TROOP REMOVAL SHOULD BE REACHED AS PART OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS. THE UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS HAD FLATLY REJECTED THIS DEMAND.

ON THE OTHER HAND, IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE U.N. COMMAND WAS READY T ACCEPT A COMMITMENT TO DISCUSS THE TROOP ISSUE AT A LATER DATE.

SUCH ACTION WAS IN LINE WITH THE STATEMENT MADE BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL YESTERDAY THAT THE QUESTION OF EVACUATING FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA AT THE "PROPER TIME" CREATED NO PROBLEM PROVIDED THE REDS WERE SINCERE IN WORKING OUT A REAL SETTLEMENT OF THE CONFLICT.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THAT THE REDS, AT A KAESONG SESSION YESTERDAY, OFFERED TO PUT OFF THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS UNTIL AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

GEN.MATHEW B.RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER, WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN IN CONSULTATION WITH WASHINGTON AUTHORITIES TODAY ON THIS MATTER. THE INSTRUCTIONS WHICH HE RECEIVED THROUGH THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF PAVED THE WAY FOR THE LINE HE WAS TO TAKE IN THE NEXT SESSION (TONIGHT. WASHINGTON TIME).

OFFICIALS WERE CLOSE LIPPED ABOUT THE NATURE OF THE INSTRUCTIONS BUT ALL INDICATIONS WERE THAT THEY LEFT RIDGWAY FREE TO GO AHEAD AND ACCEPT THE COMMUNIST OFFER TO DELAY THE DISCUSSION OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS.

THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS, AS SEEN HERE, PREVENT AN AGREEMENT ON TROOP REMOVAL FROM BECOMING THE PRICE OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON MADE CLEAR IN HIS STATEMENT LAST THURSDAY THAT WASHINGTON HAD NO INTENTION OF BUYING PEACE IN KOREA WITH A PROMISE TO REMOVE UNITED NATIONS FORCES FORTHWITH AND THEREBY OPEN UP SOUTH KOREA TO POSSIBLE NEW RED AGGRESSION.

HE ASSERTED THAT U.N. FORCES WOULD HAVE TO REMAIN IN THE COUNTRY UNTIL PEACE WAS FIRMLY ESTABLISHED AND THE PEOPLE OF KOREA WERE ASSURED THERE WOULD BE NO NEW COMMUNIST ASSAULT.

WHILE THE REDS OBVIOUSLY GAVE IN ON THE MAIN POINT OF WHAT THEY WERE SEEKING, SOME OFFICIALS HERE SAID PRIVATELY THAT THEIR ACTION MAY NOT REPRESENT A REAL CONCESSION, BECAUSE THE EXTENT OF THEIR INTEREST IN WORKING OUT AN EFFECTIVE ARMISTICE ARRANGEMENT STILL HAS TO BE DETERMINED.

A48WX
THIS VIEW WAS BASED ON THE CONTENTION THAT THE TROOP QUESTION WAS BASICALLY A POLITICAL ONE OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO THE LONG RANGE FUTURE OF KOREA AND THEREFORE SUITABLE ONLY FOR NEGOTIATION AMONG THE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED NOT AMONG MILITARY COMMANDERS IN THE FIELD. IN THE AMERICAN VIEW, THEREFORE, THE QUESTION NEVER PROPERLY BELONGED IN THE KAESONG AGENDA AT ALL.

THE AGENDA ITSELF, AS DEVELOPED BY AGREEMENT ON BOTH SIDES BEFORE THE TROOP ISSUE DEADLOCK AROSE, COVERS AT LEAST TWO POINTS WHICH MAY PROVE TO BE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT AND TIME CONSUMING IN FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS.

THESE ARE:

1. THE QUESTION OF WHERE A DEMARCATION LINE OR BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE OPPOSING ARMIES SHOULD BE LAID OUT.

2. THE PROBLEM OF ARRANGING FOR INSPECTION OF THE MILITARY DISPOSITIONS OF BOTH SIDES TO MAKE SURE THAT NEITHER SIDE IS PREPARING A SURPRISE ATTACK.

THE OTHER MAIN PROVISION OF THE AGENDA IS REPORTED TO BE DISCUSSION OF THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR BUT IT IS NOT EXPECTED THAT THIS WILL RAISE A SERIOUS CONFLICT IN NEGOTIATIONS.

THE PROBLEM OF THE LINE ALONG WHICH THE TROOPS SHOULD STAND DURING THE MONTHS WHEN THE FIGHTING HAS ENDED BUT A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT HAS STILL TO BE WORKED OUT IS A THORNY ONE BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS AND U.N. VIEWS ARE KNOWN TO BE IN SHARP CONFLICT ALREADY.

THE REDS WANT GEN.RIDGWAY TO WITHDRAW FROM THE STRONG DEFENSIVE POSITIONS WHICH HE ALREADY HOLDS ABOVE THE 38TH PARALLEL AND LINE UP ALL HIS FORCES BELOW THE PARALLEL. RIDGWAY, HOWEVER, HAS INSTRUCTIONS TO INSIST ON AN ARMISTICE LINE ROUGHLY FOLLOWING THE PRESENT LINE.

AUTHORITIES HERE INDICATED TODAY THAT THEY BELIEVE THE REDS ARE TRYING SERIOUSLY TO GET AN END TO THE KOREAN FIGHTING BUT WANT TO OBTAIN EVERY POSSIBLE ADVANTAGE THEY THINK THEY MAY GET BY TOUGH BARGAINING. HENCE, WHILE THERE IS SOME CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM OVER THE EVENTUAL OUTCOME OF THE KAESONG TALKS, THERE IS ALSO A WIDESPREAD BELIEF THAT IT MAY BE MANY DAYS OR EVEN SEVERAL WEEKS BEFORE THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE CONCLUDED.

JUL 25 1951

CZ658PED

A227WX

(550) AMS BUDGET

JUL 25 1951

NIGHT LEAD ACHESON

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,JULY 25-(AP)-HOUSE REPUBLICANS SPLIT WIDE APART TODAY IN VOTING 71 TO 33 TO BACK LEGISLATION DESIGNED TO OUST SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON FROM THE FEDERAL PAYROLL.

THE VOTE WAS TAKEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AT A GRAND STRATEGY SESSION HERALDED IN ADVANCE AS A MEETING OF THE ENTIRE GOP HOUSE ROSTER.

HOWEVER, MORE THAN 90 REPUBLICANS EITHER FAILED TO ATTEND OR REFRAINED FROM VOTING. THE OUTCOME MADE IT DOUBTFUL THAT THE "GET-ACHESON" DRIVE WOULD SUCCEED UNLESS IT GAINED STRONG AND UNEXPECTED DEMOCRATIC SUPPORT.

SOME SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS HAVE RALLIED BEHIND THE GOP-LED ATTACK, BUT ADMINISTRATION LEADERS SAID THEY WERE CONFIDENT THEY COULD BEAT IT OFF WHEN THE REPUBLICANS MAKE THEIR MOVE, PROBABLY TOMORROW.

UNDER GOP STRATEGY--AS APPROVED BY A MAJORITY OF THOSE WHO VOTED AT THE MEETING THIS FORENOON--THE SHOWDOWN WILL COME ON AN AMENDMENT OFFERED BY REP.PHILLIPS (R-CALIF) TO A $1,051,715,115 MONEY BILL.

THE OMNIBUS BILL IS TO PROVIDE FUNDS FOR THE DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE AND COMMERCE, AND THE FEDERAL JUDICIARY.

REVISED AND CAREFULLY TAILORED TO MEET THE SPECIFICATIONS, PHILLIPS' AMENDMENT WOULD STRIKE DIRECTLY AT ACHESON AND WOULD SPARE SEVERAL DOZEN OTHER TOP-FLIGHT OFFICIALS WHO MIGHT HAVE BEEN HIT BY AN EARLIER VERSION.

THE AMENDMENT SAYS THAT NO MONEY PROVIDED UNDER THE OMNIBUS BILL COULD GO TO THE HEAD OF ANY EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT WHO, WITHIN FIVE YEARS BEFORE HIS APPOINTMENT, WAS CONNECTED WITH A FIRM PROFESSIONAL FIRM THAT REPRESENTED A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT.

ACHESON'S LAW FIRM ONCE REPRESENTED THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN OBTAINING AN AMERICAN LOAN.

THE AMENDMENT WOULD CUT ANY SUCH PERSON OFF THE FEDERAL PAYROLL UNLESS HIS APPOINTMENT WAS "SUBMITTED OR RE-SUBMITTED BY THE PRESIDENT TO THE SENATE FOR CONFIRMATION."

DESPITE REPUBLICAN ATTACKS ON THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY, REP.FULTON (R-PA) TOLD NEWSMEN THAT NO REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE VOTED FOR THE PHILLIPS "GET-ACHESON" AMENDMENT AT TODAY'S PARTY MEETING.

SEVERAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS REPORTEDLY SPOKE AGAINST IT.

PHILLIPS TOLD REPORTERS HIS AMENDMENT WAS BASED ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT THE POLICY-MAKING HEADS OF FEDERAL DEPARTMENTS "SHOULD BE PERFECTLY CLEAR OF ANY SUSPICION OF PREVIOUS OBLIGATION TO A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT."

A228WX

DEMOCRATS SCOFFED AT THIS EXPLANATION AS SUBTERFUGE. YESTERDAY REP.CHELF (D-KY) ACCUSED THE REPUBLICANS OF TRYING TO "AMBUSH" ACHESON.

IN THE PAST, CONGRESSIONAL ATTEMPTS TO STRIKE OFFICIALS OFF THE FEDERAL PAYROLL BY WITHHOLDING APPROPRIATIONS FOR SALARIES HAVE BEEN RULED INVALID BY THE COURTS.

THE COURTS HAVE HELD THAT SUCH ACTIONS BY CONGRESS VIOLATED THE CONSTITUTIONAL BAN AGAINST BILLS OF ATTAINDER--LEGISLATIVE ACTS TO PENALIZE AN INDIVIDUAL WITHOUT JUDICIAL TRIAL.

GOP STRATEGISTS HOPED THEY COULD SIDESTEP THAT OBSTACLE IF THEY DIDN'T MENTION ACHESON BY NAME BUT MERELY SET FORTH CONDITIONS FOR THE POST OF SECRETARY OF STATE WHICH ACHESON COULD NOT MEET.

MEANWHILE, REP.MACK (R-WASH) PUT A NEW ATTACK AGAINST THE STATE DEPARTMENT INTO THE PAGES OF THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, DECLARING THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS MADE "A COMPLETE AND UTTER FAILURE OF CURBING THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM."

MACK SAID THAT DESPITE HEAVY APPROPRIATIONS GIVEN TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO FIGHT COMMUNISM, THE KREMLIN TODAY DOMINATES 790,000,000 PEOPLE COMPARED TO 179,000,000 IN 1945.

"CONGRESS SHOULD EMPLOY EVERY MEANS AT ITS DISPOSAL TO EXPRESS TO THE PRESIDENT AND THE COUNTRY ITS LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN THE PRESENT STATE DEPARTMENT LEADERSHIP," MACK SAID.

"WE CANNOT AFFORD TO TRUST THE SECURITY OF OUR PEOPLE TO A FOREIGN AFFAIRS LEADERSHIP WHICH HAS PILED FAILURE UPON FAILURE."

PENDING THE SHOWDOWN ON ACHESON, THE HOUSE VOTED TO TRIM $2,500,000 OFF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BUDGET FOR SALARIES AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.

THE VOTE WAS 126 TO 102.

REP. STEFAN (R-NEB), SPONSORING THE REDUCTION, CALLED IT A "MODEST CUT." HE SAID IT WAS DESIGNED TO PROD THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO RETRENCH ON ITS "MUSHROOMING AGENCIES."

STEFAN SPECIFIED THAT THE CUT WAS TO APPLY TO THE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON, NOT TO FOREIGN SERVICE POSTS.

JA806PED

A181WX

BULLETIN

KOREAN JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 25-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE OFFERED A COMPROMISE IN THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS UNDER WHICH WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS WOULD NOT BE DISCUSSED UNTIL AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

INDICATIONS ARE THAT THIS PROPOSAL WILL PROVE ACCEPTABLE TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

THE REDS HERETOFORE HAVE INSISTED THAT THE ISSUE OF PULLING FOREIGN TROOPS OUT--U.N. FORCES AND CHINESE REDS--SHOULD BE ON THE PROGRAM OF ARMISTICE TALKS.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL, LAYING DOWN THE U.N. POSITION, SAID YESTERDAY THE QUESTION IS NOT A SUITABLE ONE FOR CONSIDERATION IN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

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A183WX

RESPONSIBLE INFORMATION HERE IS THAT UNDER THE NEW COMMUNIST OFFER THE MOST THE U.N. ALLIES WOULD HAVE TO UNDERTAKE IS A PROMISE TO DISCUSS ARRANGEMENTS UNDER WHICH THE WHOLE FOREIGN TROOPS PROBLEM WOULD BE TAKEN UP LATER.

THIS PROBABLY MEANS THAT OUT OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS, OR PERHAPS PARALLEL WITH THEM, SOME UNDERSTANDING WILL BE REACHED FOR NEGOTIATIONS TO BE HELD AMONG INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS ON THE POLITICAL ISSUES OF A PERMANENT KOREAN SETTLEMENT.

THE COMMUNIST PROPOSITION HAD BEEN DESCRIBED BY U.N. SPOKESMEN IN KOREA AS "REASONABLE IN CONTENT AND PHRASEOLOGY" AND "SUFFICIENTLY INTERESTING" FOR THE ALLIED DELEGATES TO HAVE PROPOSED A LONG OVERNIGHT RECESS FOR FURTHER STUDY.

IT WAS PUT FORTH AFTER A FOUR DAY SUSPENSION OF THE TALKS ASKED BY THE COMMUNISTS AND WAS REPORTED TO WASHINGTON BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, THE U.N. COMMANDER IN KOREA. RIDGWAY WAS SAID TO HAVE RELAYED THE WORD FOR INFORMATION AND, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, FOR INSTRUCTION ON THE LINE HE SHOULD TAKE IN THE NEXT ROUND OF THE TALKS TONIGHT (WASHINGTON TIME).

THE ESSENCE OF THE COMPROMISE AS UNDERSTOOD BY AUTHORITIES HERE IS THAT THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL MATTER WOULD NO LONGER BE A PART OF THE COMMUNIST PRICE FOR A TRUCE. AT THE SAME TIME, THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES WOULD COMMIT THEMSELVES TO EVENTUAL DISCUSSION OF THE TROOPS QUESTION.

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A183WX
HOWEVER, EVEN ASSUMING THAT THIS UNDERSTANDING CLEARS THE WAY FOR THE KAESONG TALKS TO GO FORWARD PROMPTLY, AT LEAST TWO OTHER SERIOUS ISSUES ARE SAID TO REMAIN.
THESE ARE REPORTED TO CONCERN (1) THE SELECTION OF A DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN THE BELLIGERENT FORCES AND (2) ARRANGEMENT OF INSPECTION PROCEDURES TO BE SURE THAT THE TRUCE, ONCE ESTABLISHED, IS NOT BROKEN.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SERVED NOTICE THAT THEY INTEND TO INSIST ON A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE OPPOSING ARMIES ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL. RIDGWAY'S ORDERS ARE TO GET A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE, WHICH GENERALLY IS NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.
IN THE EARLIER STAGES OF THE NEGOTIATIONS ON WHAT SHOULD BE DISCUSSED IN ARRANGING AN ARMISTICE, THE REDS TENTATIVELY ACCEPTED THE IDEA OF CLOSE OBSERVATION AND INSPECTION. BUT AUTHORITIES HERE SAY THEY ACTUALLY ARE COMMITTED TO NOTHING AND MAY RESIST OF THE IDEA OF UNITED NATIONS OR OTHER MEMBERS OF AN INSPECTION TEAM LOOKING OVER THEIR FORCES.
DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAY THESE TWO ISSUES MEAN IT MAY STILL BE MANY DAYS, OR EVEN WEEKS, BEFORE AN ACTUAL ARMISTICE IS ACHIEVED.
VH123PED

JUL 25 1951

A9WX
(850) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD IPR
BY D.HAROLD OLIVER
WASHINGTON,JULY 25-(AP)-A SENATE COMMITTEE PRODUCED EVIDENCE TODAY THAT OWEN LATTIMORE, ONE TIME STATE DEPARTMENT CONSULTANT, URGED A FAR EAST RESEARCH ORGANIZATION IN 1938 TO SUPPORT SOVIET RUSSIA'S INTERNATIONAL POLICY "WITHOUT USING THEIR SLOGANS."
THE DISCLOSURE WAS MADE AT THE START OF AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR). SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), PRESIDING AT THE INQUIRY CONDUCTED BY AN INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SAID HE AIMED TO FIND OUT WHETHER "SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES" HAVE AFFECTED AMERICAN FAR EASTERN POLICY.
THE FIRST WITNESS WAS EDWARD C.CARTER, A SLENDER, GRAY-HAIRED MAN WHO IS A TRUSTEE OF THE IPR. HE DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A FORMER EDUCATOR AND VIGOROUSLY DENIED HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST.
THE EXAMINATION DEALT PRINCIPALLY WITH LATTIMORE, NOW A JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, AND FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, LEFTIST NEW YORK MILLIONAIRE. FIELD, FINANCIAL "ANGEL" OF SEVERAL LEFT-WING GROUPS, IS EXPECTED TO TESTIFY TOMORROW. HE IS NOW UNDER JAIL SENTENCE IN NEW YORK FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT.
CARTER TOLD THE SENATORS THAT FIELD TRIED WITHOUT SUCCESS TO OBTAIN AN ARMY INTELLIGENCE ASSIGNMENT AFTER THE U.S. ENTERED WORLD WAR II. HE TESTIFIED HE WROTE SOMEONE IN THE WAR DEPARTMENT IN BEHALF OF THE APPOINTMENT.
SENATOR EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID A FEBRUARY, 1942, LETTER FROM FIELD TO CARTER SHOWED THAT LATTIMORE AND LAUCHLIN CURRIE, AN ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, ALSO RECOMMENDED FIELD FOR THE JOB.
THE LETTER SAID "OWEN" WAS TAKING THE MATTER UP WITH CURRIE, BUT CARTER UNDER QUESTIONING SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER LATTIMORE AND CURRIE RECOMMENDED FIELD FOR A COMMISSION.
THE LETTER LATTIMORE WROTE ON JULY 10, 1938 CONCERNING SOVIET POLICY WAS PRODUCED IN PHOTOSTAT BY SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS. IT ADVISED THE IPR, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION, HOW TO CONDUCT ITS THEN CURRENT SINO-JAPANESE SURVEY. IT WAS WRITTEN TO CARTER, THEN SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE IPR, AND SAID IN PART:

"FOR CHINA, MY HUNCH IS THAT IT WILL PAY TO KEEP BEHIND THE OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST POSITION--FAR ENOUGH NOT TO BE COVERED BY THE SAME LABEL--BUT ENOUGH AHEAD OF THE ACTIVE CHINESE LIBERALS TO BE NOTICEABLE.
"FOR THE U.S.S.R., BACK THEIR INTERNATIONAL POLICY IN GENERAL, BUT WITHOUT USING THEIR SLOGANS AND ABOVE ALL WITHOUT GIVING THEM OR ANYBODY ELSE AN IMPRESSION OF 'SUBSERVIENCE.'"
LATTIMORE, IN WASHINGTON TONIGHT, WAS ASKED BY A REPORTER TO COMMENT ON THE 1938 LETTER.
HE SAID HE DID NOT ATTEND THE COMMITTEE SESSION TODAY. HE SAID THE TIME OF THE LETTER--THE FIRST HALF OF 1938--WAS "VERY IMPORTANT."
HE SAID AT THAT TIME THE RUSSIAN POLICY WAS "ALL OUT FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY--IT WAS IN FAVOR OF UNITED INTERNATIONAL ACTION TO STOP THE JAPANESE."
LATTIMORE ADDED HE WANTED THE IPR AT THAT TIME TO FOLLOW THE LINE WHICH WOULD MAKE NEITHER THE RUSSIANS NOR ANY OTHER NATION REPRESENTED IN THE INSTITUTE THINK THE U. S. WAS SUBSERVIENT TO THE RUSSIANS.
THE BALTIMORE PROFESSOR TOLD THE REPORTER THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE QUESTIONED HIM A WHOLE DAY IN CLOSED SESSION LAST WEEK, BUT MADE NO MENTION OF THE 1938 LETTER.
ASKED BY EASTLAND, PICKING UP.

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INSERT AFTER 20TH GRAF "SENATORS SAID X X X WERE COMMUNISTS."
CARTER IN LATER TESTIMONY SAID HE HAD NOT FOLLOWED LATTIMORE'S ADVICE TO TURN OVER MUCH OF THE CHINESE RESEARCH TO THESE THREE. HE ADDED HE HAD ADVISED LATTIMORE THE IPR WAS NOT FOLLOWING THE ADVICE.
CARTER ACKNOWLEDGED, HOWEVER, THAT ALL THREE WERE EMPLOYED BY IPR AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER ON OTHER PROJECTS, MAINLY IN WRITINGS ON CHINESE LAND PROBLEMS AND ECONOMICS.
ASKED BY EASTLAND IF HE DIDN'T KNOW THAT LATTIMORE "FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST LINE," CARTER REPLIED:
"NO, I MADE UP MY MIND AT THE TIME THAT HE DID NOT FOLLOW THE COMMUNIST LINE AND I STILL BELIEVE LATTIMORE IS OPPOSED TO COMMUNISM."
LATTIMORE HAS BEEN ONE OF THE CHIEF TARGETS OF SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), WHO CHARGED THAT REDS MUSCLED INTO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. DURING AN INQUIRY BY A FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE LAST YEAR, LATTIMORE DENIED UNDER OATH THAT HE WAS EVER A COMMUNIST. A DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY FOUND MCCARTHY'S CHARGES OF COMMUNISM-IN-GOVERNMENT GROUNDLESS. MCCARTHY AND SOME OTHER REPUBLICANS TERMED THE PROBE A WHITEWASH. THE ISSUE WAS RAISED IN THE UNSUCCESSFUL REELECTION CAMPAIGN OF SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD), SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN.
UNDER QUESTIONING TODAY, CARTER AT FIRST TERMED FIELD A "SUGAR DADDY" OF THE IPR. HE SAID FIELD DONATED "AROUND $60,000." BUT LATER HE SAID FIELD WAS ONLY "A MINOR CHERUB" AS FAR AS THE INSTITUTE'S FINANCES WERE CONCERNED.
"DOES THE IPR FOLLOW THE COMMUNIST PROGRAM?" EASTLAND QUERIED.
"I'D SAY DEFINITELY NOT," CARTER REPLIED.
FIELD WAS RECENTLY CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT IN NEW YORK FOR REFUSING TO SAY WHO MADE UP A BAIL FUND THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS PUT UP FOR FOUR COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO DISAPPEARED AFTER BEING CONVICTED OF CONSPIRACY TO ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY VIOLENCE.
LATTIMORE'S LETTER REGARDING THE SINO-JAPANESE SURVEY BY IPR WAS WRITTEN FROM INDEPENDENCE,CALIF., ON THE STATIONERY OF "PACIFIC AFFAIRS," A QUARTERLY PUBLICATION OF THE INSTITUTE. IT WAS SEIZED, ALONG WITH OTHER IPR FILES, IN A MASSACHUSETTS BARN BY SUBCOMMITTEE

INVESTIGATORS. LATTIMORE TOLD CARTER AT ONE POINT:
"I THINK YOU ARE PRETTY CAGEY IN TURNING OVER SO MUCH OF THE CHINA SECTION OF THE ENQUIRY TO ASIATICUS, HAN-SENG AND CHI. THEY WILL BRING OUT THE ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL RADICAL ASPECTS, BUT CAN BE DEPENDED ON TO DO IT WITH THE RIGHT TOUCH."
SENATORS SAID AN INVESTIGATION SHOWED THAT ASIATICUS, A PSEUDONYM, AND HAN-SENG AND CHI ALL WERE COMMUNISTS.
THE LETTER ALSO SAID:
"FOR JAPAN, ON THE OTHER HAND, HANG BACK SO AS NOT TO BE INCONVENIENTLY AHEAD OF THE JAPANESE LIBERALS, WHO CANNOT KEEP UP, WHEREAS THE CHINESE LIBERALS CAN."
ANOTHER EXCERPT:
"FOR THE BRITISH--SCARE THE HELL OUT OF THEM, ALWAYS IN A POLITE WAY, BUT USUALLY IN A WAY THAT LOOKS AS IF IT MIGHT TURN IMPOLITE. THE BRITISH LIBERAL GROUPS ARE BADLY FLUSTERED; AND BEING BRITISH, THE WAY TO ENCOURAGE THEM TO PULL THEMSELVES TOGETHER IS TO FLUSTER THE TORIES."
CARTER SAID THE IPR'S INQUIRY WAS FINANCED BY A $90,000 GRANT FROM THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION. HE ADDED IT WAS CLEAR THE JAPANESE WERE ON THE MARCH AND THAT THE INSTITUTE HAD AN OPPORTUNITY WHILE A MAJOR WAR WAS STARTING TO ANALYZE THE SINO-JAPANESE SITUATION.
"WHAT DID LATTIMORE MEAN BY YOUR BEING 'CAGEY' IN TURNING OVER THE CHINESE PART OF THE INQUIRY TO COMMUNISTS--THAT'S WHAT THEY WERE?" ASKED EASTLAND.
"HE WAS PROBABLY TRYING TO PAY ME A COMPLIMENT," CARTER REPLIED.
"A COMPLIMENT TO TURN AN INQUIRY OVER TO COMMUNISTS?" DEMANDED THE SENATOR.
"I DIDN'T KNOW THEY WERE COMMUNISTS," CARTER SAID.
EASTLAND SHOT BACK: "ARE YOU A COMMUNIST?"
"I HAVE NEVER BEEN, AM NOT NOW AND DO NOT PLAN EVER TO BE ONE," THE WITNESS ANSWERED.
SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) ASKED WHETHER CARTER BELIEVED LATTIMORE WAS FOLLOWING A COMMUNIST LINE.
"NO," SAID CARTER, "I REAFFIRM WHAT I HAVE SAID BEFORE (IN CLOSED SESSIONS)."
"BUT HOW DOES IT HAPPEN THAT HE (LATTIMORE) ADVOCATED GETTING BEHIND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS?" O'CONOR PERSISTED.
"WE SINCERELY WANTED COOPERATION FROM THE U.S.S.R.," CARTER SAID. "EITHER THEY WERE DEVILS OR ORIENTAL SCHOLARS...."

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A23WX
"MAYBE," CARTER WENT ON, "WE WERE FOOLS TO THINK THAT PEOPLE IN RUSSI COULD FIND A MEETING GROUND FOR INCORPORATING SCHOLARS INTO THE IPR. HOWEVER, WE MADE THE ATTEMPT IN GOOD FAITH."
CARTER EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT LATTIMORE, IN ADVOCATING INCLUSION OF THE VIEWS OF CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WAS "THINKING MORE IN INSTITUTE TERMS THAN IN GENERAL POLITICAL TERMS." HE SAID LATTIMORE "MUST HAVE BEEN CONVINCED OF THE NECESSITY OF BRINGING OUT "RADICAL, CONSERVATIVE AND ALL POINTS OF VIEW."

JK528PED

A81
WITH WASHINGTON PACIFIC RELATIONS (220)
NEW YORK, JULY 25-(AP)-THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, SUBJECT OF SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE PUBLIC HEARINGS, TODAY ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING ITS RECORD "IS AN OPEN BOOK."
"THE IPR OFFICERS HAVE CONSISTENTLY TAKEN THE POSITION THAT THEY WELCOME A STUDY OF THE ORGANIZATION AND ITS ACTIVITIES OVER THE PAST 26 YEARS," THE STATEMENT FROM WILLIAM L.HOLLAND, EXECUTIVE VICE CHAIRMAN, SAID.
"THE IPR'S RECORD IS AN OPEN BOOK AND THE IPR STANDS ON THAT RECORD. THE OFFICERS CONTINUE TO URGE, HOWEVER, THAT THE INVESTIGATION SHOULD BE COMPREHENSIVE AND BALANCED AND SHOULD INCLUDE A CAREFUL EXAMINATION OF ALL THE HUNDREDS OF BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, ARTICLES AND CONFERENCE PAPERS WHICH HAVE BEEN WRITTEN FOR THE IPR BY SCHOLARS OF MANY NATIONALITIES, PROFESSIONAL INTERESTS AND POINTS OF VIEW.
"SUCH A STUDY OF THE CONTENT OF IPR FILES, TOGETHER WITH AN EXAMINATION OF THE LISTS OF THOSE CORPORATIONS, FOUNDATIONS AND PROMINENT CITIZENS WHO HAVE SUPPORTED THE WORK OF THE INSTITUTE, ATTENDED ITS CONFERENCES AND STUDY GROUPS AND SERVED ON ITS COMMITTEES, WILL SHOW CONCLUSIVELY ITS REPUTABLE, NON-PARTISAN CHARACTER.
"SCORES OF OUTSTANDING BUSINESS AND ACADEMIC LEADERS CAN TESTIFY FROM PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE ON THIS POINT AND CAN REFUTE THE FALSE CHARGES PREVIOUSLY MADE BY ALFRED KOHLBERG AND SENATOR JOSEPH MCCARTHY THAT THE IPR IS A COMMUNIST FRONT OR THAT IT EXERTED A SINISTER INFLUENCE ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

JB903PED

JUL 25 1951

A76WX
T(650) NIGHT LEAD MCCARTHY-STATE
WASHINGTON, JULY 25-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT BRUSQUELY TURNED DOWN TODAY A DEMAND FROM SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) FOR ASSURANCE THAT 29 OF ITS EMPLOYES ARE BEING KEPT AWAY FROM STATE SECRETS.
THE SENATOR HAD SAID THE 29 ARE ALL UP FOR LOYALTY INVESTIGATION, BUT THE DEPARTMENT REPLIED THAT SOME ON HIS LIST ARE NOT EVEN IN THE DEPARTMENT, THAT SOME ALREADY HAVE BEEN CLEARED, [redacted] IS A "POLITICAL STRATAGEM." IT SAID IT IS DOING A THOROUGH JOB OF CHECKING ON ITS PEOPLE.
AND THE McCARTHY DEMAND
MCCARTHY PROMPTLY RESPONDED WITH A STATEMENT THAT THE DEPARTMENT'S LETTER IS "DELIBERATELY CALCULATED TO MISLEAD."
HE SAID HE WILL PRODUCE IN THE SENATE A LETTER FROM CHAIRMAN HIRAM BINGHAM OF THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD CONFIRMING HIS ALLEGATIONS AS TO THE STATUS OF THE 29.
THE EXCHANGE OPENED WITH A LETTER FROM MCCARTHY TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON MONDAY. HE THRETENED TO NAME THE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES HE SAID WERE FACING LOYALTY CHECKS UNLESS HE GOT ASSURANCE THEY WERE DENIED ACCESS TO SECRETS.
HIS DEMAND FOLLOWED BELATED CONFIRMATION FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT TWO OF ITS TOP OFFICIALS HAD BEEN SUSPENDED PENDING HEARINGS ON SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS. THE TWO ARE JOHN DAVIES, A MEMBER OF ACHESON'S POLICY PLANNING STAFF, AND OLIVER EDMUND CLUBB, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF CHINESE AFFAIRS.
DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY CARLISLE HUMELSINE REPLIED TO MCCARTHY IN A LETTER TODAY THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DIRECTIVE OF MARCH 13, 1948, FORBIDS DISCLOSURE OF ANY REPORTS OR RECORDS BEARING ON LOYALTY CASES.
"YOUR INDISCRIMINATE LUMPING OF NAMES AND THE THREAT TO MAKE THEM PUBLIC," HUMELSINE WROTE, "IS TANTAMOUNT TO HOLDING HOSTAGE THE REPUTATIONS AND RIGHTS OF THOSE EMPLOYES WHO HAVE BEEN OR MAY BE CLEARED OF THE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST THEM."
HUMELSINE, WHO DIRECTS THE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY PROGRAM, ASSERTED THAT IT IS BEING CARRIED OUT "HONESTLY AND EFFECTIVELY" TO GIVE MAXIMUM PROTECTION TO THE GOVERNMENT WITH DUE REGARD TO INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS. HE GAVE THIS OUTLINE OF METHOD AND POLICY:
1. ALL DEPARTMENT AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS UNDERGO "COMPLETE INVESTIGATIONS."
2. EMPLOYES ARE BARRED FROM ACCESS TO SECRET MATERIAL WHEN THE DEPARTMENT "HAS DETERMINED THAT SUCH ACCESS MIGHT CONSTITUTE A DANGER TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

A77WX

3. QUESTIONS AS TO LOYALTY OF ANY EMPLOYE BRING A FULL-SCALE FBI INVESTIGATION, AND FINDINGS ARE EVALUATED BY THE DEPARTMENT SECURITY BOARD HEADED BY GEN. CONRAD E. SNOW.

4. THE BOARD'S FINDINGS ARE REVIEWED BY THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION WHICH IN FOUR YEARS "HAS NEVER REVERSED" THE DEPARTMENT.

5. EMPLOYES WHO DID NOT MEET SECURITY STANDARDS HAVE BEEN LET OUT.

"WE WILL CONTINUE TO OPERATE THIS PROGRAM IN THE SAME STRAIGHTFORWARD MANNER IN THE FUTURE, CONFIDENT THAT WE ARE TAKING EVERY REASONABLE STEP TO SECURE A COMPLETELY LOYAL AND TRUSTWORTHY GROUP OF EMPLOYES," HUMELSINE WROTE.

"BUT WE WILL NOT ABANDON ADHERENCE TO THESE CONCEPTS SO CAREFULLY AND DELIBERATELY LAID DOWN IN THE PRESIDENT'S LOYALTY PROGRAM, AND WE WILL NOT COMPROMISE OUR LEGAL AND ETHICAL RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER PRESSURE OF POLITICAL STRATEGEM OR THREAT."

MCCARTHY'S STATEMENT SAID HE FEELS HE MADE A "VERY REASONABLE" REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT--"NAMELY THAT WHEN CHARGES OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES WERE FILED AGAINST ITS OFFICIALS, AS A RESULT OF REPORTS BY ITS OWN INVESTIGATORS OR FBI INVESTIGATORS, THAT THOSE OFFICIALS SHOULD HAVE BEEN DENIED ACCESS TO SECRET MATERIAL."

HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANSWERS BY "SAYING THAT IT WILL DETERMINE WHICH CASES SHOULD BE DENIED ACCESS TO SECRET MATERIAL," AND CALLED THAT "UNSATISFACTORY."

MCCARTHY DESCRIBED AS "DELIVERATELY DECEPTIVE" THE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT THAT THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD NEVER HAS REVERSED THE DEPARTMENT.

"THE FACT IS," THE SENATOR SAI, "THAT OF ALL THE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY BOARDS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BOARD IS THE ONLY ONE WHICH HAS NEVER FOUND A SINGLE INDIVIDUAL UNFIT FOR GOVERNMENT SERVICE BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES."

WHEN AN EMPLOYE IS CLEARED NEITHER THE FBI NOR THE DEPARTMENT'S INVESTIGATORS HAS ANY RIGHT OF APPEAL TO THE REVIEW BOARD, MCCARTHY SAID, SO THERE HAS NEVER BEEN AN APPEAL FOR THE BOARD TO PASS ON.

HE ADDED THAT THE DEPARTMENT "FAILS TO POINT OUT THAT IN A SIZEABLE NUMBER OF CASES THE REVIEW BOARD HAS NOTIFIED THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT IT WAS DISSATISFIED WITH THE CLEARANCE OF SOME OF THE CASES, BUT HAD NO POWER TO REVERSE."

VH/JA847PED

JUL 25 1951

A46WX

(250) NIGHT LEAD SHERMAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 25-(AP)-THE NATION'S TOP MILITARY AND CIVILIAN LEADERS PAID SAD AND SILENT TRIBUTE TODAY TO THE LATE ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN AS HIS BODY ARRIVED BY AIR FROM ITALY.

SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND FORMER FLIER, DIED OF A HEART ATTACK LAST SUNDAY IN NAPLES AT THE AGE OF 54. HE WAS RETURNING FROM AN INSPECTION OF DEFENSES IN WESTERN EUROPE, INCLUDING SPAIN, AT THE TIME OF HIS DEATH.

ASSOCIATES RECALLED TODAY THAT WHEN HE LEFT FOR OVERSEAS, SHERMAN SAID HE WOULD BE BACK JULY 25. AT THE TIME HE WAS IN APPARENT GOOD HEALTH.

TWENTY ADMIRALS AND GENERALS, THE SECRETARIES OF STATE, DEFENSE; AND TREASURY AND THE THREE SERVICE CHIEFS SALUTED OR STOOD WITH BARED HEADS AT NATIONAL AIRPORT AS SHERMAN'S FLAG-DRAPED COFFIN WAS LIFTED FROM THE NAVY TRANSPORT PLANE WHICH FLEW THE BODY FROM NAPLES.

THE NAVY BAND PLAYED "ABIDE WITH ME" WHEN EIGHT BEARERS REPRESENTING THE FIGHTING SERVICES AND THE COAST GUARD CARRIED THE SIMPLE NAVY-GRAY COFFIN TO A WAITING HEARSE.

IN THE FRONT RANK OF MILITARY MEN DRAWN UP FOR THE BRIEF CEREMONY WERE THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, FLEET ADMIRAL CHESTER W. NIMITZ, WHO WAS ADMIRAL SHERMAN'S IMMEDIATE CHIEF IN WORLD WAR TWO, AND ADMIRAL THOMAS C.KINKAID, RETIRED COMMANDER OF THE SEVENTH FLET IN THE PACIFIC.

SHERMAN'S BODY WILL LIE IN STATE AT THE NATIONAL CATHEDRAL UNTIL FRIDAY AFTERNOON. HE WILL BE BURIED THAT DAY IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY.

CZ647PED

A65WX

(EDITORS: A NEW LEAD TO THE SHERMAN STORY SHOULD BE AVAILABLE BY 3 P.M. EST).

--DASH--

(320) SHERMAN

JUL 25 1951

WASHINGTON, JULY 25-(AP)-ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, NAVAL AIRMAN, MAKES HIS LAST LANDING TODAY.

A FOUR-ENGINED TRANSPORT, CARRYING THE BODY OF THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF MEMBER, WAS BOUND FOR WASHINGTON FROM NAPLES WHERE SHERMAN DIED SUDDENLY OF A HEART ATTACK ON SUNDAY. HE WAS 54.

OLD, HIGH-RANKING SHIPMATES OF THE MAN WHO ROSE FROM A NAVY FIGHTER PILOT TO THE STATUS OF ADMIRAL AND STATESMAN ASSEMBLED TO BE PRESENT FOR THE SCHEDULED ARRIVAL OF THE FUNERAL PLANE AT NATIONAL AIRPORT (2 P.M. EST).

ABOUT 30 FLAG AND GENERAL OFFICERS OF THE NAVY AND MARINE CORPS, ASKED TO SERVE AS HONORARY PALLBEARERS AT THE MILITARY FUNERAL ON FRIDAY, PREPARED TO MEET THE PLANE. THERE, TOO, WERE TO BE AN HONOR GUARD OF BLUEJACKETS AND THE NAVY BAND.

UNTIL FRIDAY AFTERNOON, THE ADMIRAL'S BODY WILL LIE IN STATE AT WASHINGTON NATIONAL CATHEDRAL, THEN BE TAKEN BY HEARSE TO A POINT NEAR THE OLD NAVY BUILDING ON CONSTITUTION AVENUE FOR A FUNERAL PROCESSION TO ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY, ACROSS THE POTOMAC RIVER.

THE CASKET WILL BE PLACED ON THE TRADITIONAL HORSE-DRAWN GUN CAISSON FOR THE MARCH TO THE CEMETERY, BUT OVERHEAD WILL FLY A SYMBOL OF THE DAYS THAT BROUGHT SHERMAN FAME AND HEROISM IN THE PACIFIC CAMPAIGNS--99 FIGHTER AND ATTACK PLANES FROM THE NAVAL AIR STATION AT NORFOLK, VA. THE 17-GUN SALUTE FOR MEN OF FOUR-STAR RANK WILL BE FIRED AS THE PROCESSION ENTERS THE ARLINGTON GROUNDS.

THE BODY BEARERS FOR THE JCS MEMBER WILL BE FROM ALL THE ARMED SERVICES--TWO MEN EACH FROM THE NAVY, THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE AND ONE EACH FROM THE MARINE CORPS AND COAST GUARD.

TWO RESERVE COMMANDERS FROM THE NAVY CHAPLAIN CORPS WILL OFFICATE AT THE SERVICES: THE VERY REV.F.MERRITT WILLIAMS, DEAN OF ST.PAUL'S EPISCOPAL CATHEDRAL AT SPRINGFIELD, MASS., AND THE REV.C.LESLIE GLENN, RECTOR OF ST.JOHN'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH, WASHINGTON. REV.MR. MILLIAMS WAS ON THE CARRIER WASP, UNDER SHERMAN'S COMMAND WHEN JAPANESE TORPEDOES SENT HER DOWN.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL COMMENTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY ON THE HEAVY WORK LOAD PLACED ON THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF IN THESE DAYS; HE SAID THE LOAD SHOULD BE REDUCED, THAT THEY HAVE TOO MEET MUCH TOO FREQUENTLY.

THE STRAIN IS VERY GREAT, HE SAID.

ES653AED

A66WX

JUL 25 1951

(400) SLAVE MINES

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON, JULY 25-(AP)-MEN IN RUSSIA'S SLAVE LABOR URANIUM MINES MUST CLAMBER NEARLY 500 FEET DOWN WOODEN LADDERS SO SLICK MANY FALL TO THEIR DEATH, THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO REPORTED TODAY.

THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" WAS BROADCASTING WHAT IT CALLED AN EYE-WITNESS ACCOUNT OF LIFE IN A URANIUM MINE IN RUSSIAN-RULED EAST GERMANY. THE ACCOUNT SAID HIGH-GRADE ORE IS SO PRECIOUS IT IS FLOWN TO LENINGRAD FOR RUSSIA'S ATOMIC PRODUCTION PROGRAM. BUT WORKING METHODS WERE DESCRIBED AS SO ANTEQUATED THAT ORE COMES FROM THE MINES IN SACKS, BUCKETS AND EVEN KNAPSACKS.

OTHER "FIRST HAND" SOURCES, THE "VOICE" SAID, TOLD OF PIT DISASTERS DUE TO "LACK OF SAFETY PRECUATIONS, MISERABLE WORKING CONDITIONS AND EVEN SABOTAGE."

THE LATEST MINE MISHAP WAS REPORTED RECENTLY FROM THE URANIUM MINING AREA OUTSIDE OF ZWICKAU, NEAR THE EAST GERMAN-CZECHOSLOVAK BORDER, WITH NINE WORKMEN REPORTED KILLED AND 15 OTHERS INJURED.

QUOTING AN UNIDENTIFIED WORKER "WHO FINALLY MANAGED TO ESCAPE TO THE WEST," THE VOICE GAVE THIS PICTURE OF LIFE IN A MINE IN THE FROHNAU REGION:

"THE PITS WHERE WE WORKED ARE ABOUT 150 METERS (490 FEET) DEEP. WE WENT DOWN INTO THESE SHAFTS ON WOODEN LADDERS, EACH ONE ABOUT EIGHT METERS (26 FEET) HIGH. EACH LADDER CONNECTS TO THE SHAFT BELOW. THESE LADDERS CAUSE MANY FATAL ACCIDENTS BECAUSE THEY GET WET AND SLIPPERY. DURING THE WINTER THE LADDERS GET ICY. THIS MEANS MORE ACCIDENTS.

"LAST YEAR ABOUT 80 MINERS WERE KILLED IN MY MINE FROM FALLING. A LOT MORE WERE KILLED WHEN UNDERGROUND SHAFTS FELL IN ON THEM.

"THE URANIUM ORE IS BROUGHT TO THE SURFACE IN BUCKETS, IN ORDINARY SACKS, AND IN KNAPSACKS. THE QUOTA OF EACH BRIGADE (10 MEN) FOR EACH SHIFT IS FROM FIVE TO EIGHT BUCKETS OF ORE, WITH EACH BUCKET WEIGHING ABOUT 100 POUNDS.

"IF THEY USE SACKS THEY MUST BRING UP 15 TO 20 SACKS. EACH SACK WEIGHS BETWEEN 20 AND 30 POUNDS. THE KNAPSACK CARRIERS MUST BRING UP FROM 25 TO 30 KNAPSACKS OF APPROXIMATELY 50 POUNDS EACH.

"THE ORE IS PACKED IN WOODEN BOXES MARKED 'MINING MACHINE PARTS'.

"ORE SHIPMENTS GO TO FREIBERG, NORTHEAST OF CHEMNITZ, WHERE THEY ARE GRADED BY SOVIET EXPERTS. ESPECIALLY GOOD ORE IS FLOWN TO LEINGRAD. AT LEAST 25 ORE-FILLED BOXCARS GO FROM FROHNAU TO FREIBERG EACH DAY. THEY ARE MOVED ONLY AT NIGHT."

THE MINER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE MINES ARE SURROUNDED BY A SECURITY ZONE 35 MILES DEEP WHICH IS OFF LIMITS TO CIVILIANS. THE MINER REPORTED, ACCORDING TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO, THAT NEVERTHELESS "THERE IS SABOTAGE; ACTIVE AND PASSIVE."

OTHER UNIDENTIFIED MINERS WERE QUOTED AS SAYING THAT IN THE AREAS AROUND JOHANNGEORGENSTADT AND ANNABERG THERE ARE SO-CALLED FREE WORKERS EMPLOYED ON A CONTRACT BASIS AND PAID FROM 33 TO 66 CENTS A DAY, AND POLITICAL PRISONERS SERVING SENTENCES AT FORCED LABOR. WORKERS IN BOTH CATEGORIES MUST FULLFILL THEIR PRODUCTION QUOTAS TO GET VOUCHERS FOR MEALS AT THE CANTEEN, THE "VOICE" SAID.

IT ADDED THAT THESE MINES ARE UNDER SOVIET SUPERVISION WITH RUSSIAN ENGINEERING OFFICERS SEEN EVERYWHERE IN UNIFORM OR IN OVERALLS.

ES704AED

B4WX (SCEG) (240)

RUSSIAN DRIVERS

WASHINGTON, JULY 25-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT WANTS TO GET SOMETHING LIKE AS TOUGH WITH RUSSIAN DRIVERS IN WASHINGTON AS MOSCOW MAKES IT FOR AMERICANS, BUT THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA COMMISSIONERS WON'T PLAY--MAYBE.

MOSCOW SEES TO IT THAT VERY FEW--ONLY TWO AT PRESENT--AMERICANS GET DRIVING LICENSES IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL BY MAKING THE ABILITY TO TAKE A MOTOR APART AND PUT IT BACK TOGETHER AGAIN PART OF THE LICENSE TEST.

SO RUSSIAN CHAUFFEURS HAVE TO TAKE THE PLACE OF AMERICAN DRIVERS IN MOST U.S. DIPLOMATIC CARS. THERE IS A STRONG FEELING THAT THE RUSSIAN CHAUFFEURS PROBABLY HAVE POLICE CONNECTIONS, AND SO CAN PROVIDE THE SOVIET POLICE WITH A PRETTY COMPLETE RECORD OF AMERICAN MOVEMENTS BY CAR.

LIKE OTHER DIPLOMATS IN WASHINGTON, RUSSIANS GET A DRIVER'S LICENSE BY MERELY PASSING A SIMPLE ORAL AND WRITTEN TEST, IF THEY HAVE A LICENSE FROM HOME. THE DISTRICT DEPARTMENT OF VEHICLES SAYS 26 RUSSIAN CARS ARE REGISTERED HERE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT THOUGHT CONDITIONS IN MOSCOW MIGHT GET BETTER IF SOMETHING LIKE THE MOSCOW GROUND RULES WERE APPLIED IN WASHINGTON. BRITAIN WON THE SAME KIND OF FIGHT BY CRACKING DOWN ON RUSSIAN DRIVERS IN LONDON.

JOHN F.SIMMONS, STATE DEPARTMENT PROTOCOL CHIEF, ASKED THE DISTRICT COMMISSIONERS TO MAKE RUSSIANS TAKE A REAL DRIVING TEST, AND, IN FACT, TO FLUNK THEM UNTIL MOSCOW GOT THE IDEA.

(THE PROTOCOL DIVISION IS THE PART OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT CHARGED WITH SEEING THAT POLITENESS IS MAINTAINED.)

THE COMMISSIONERS--THREE MEN CHOSEN BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND CONFIRMED BY CONGRESS TO RUN THE CAPITAL--REPLIED THEY WOULD ADD THE ROAD TEST, BUT NO AUTOMATIC "YOU FLUNKED" PROVISION.

THEY DIDN'T EXPLAIN, EXCEPT TO ADD THAT THEY WOULD BE GLAD TO THINK ABOUT IT AGAIN AT SOME LATER TIME IF "IT IS FELT MORE DRASTIC ACTION IS NECESSARY."

IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN HOW GOOD A DRIVER A RUSSIAN NEEDS TO BE TO CONVINCE A D.C.COP HE IS NO MENACE, ON THE ROAD, THAT IS.

ES253AED

A225WX (BJT)

JUL 25 1951

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY

WASHINGTON,JULY 25-(AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION TORE INTO ONE OF THE HOTTEST ISSUES OF THE ECONOMIC CONTROLS FIGHT AT THE OPENING OF SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCES TODAY. IT SOUGHT TO KEEP THE RIGHT TO FIX LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS.

BOTH HOUSES, IN THEIR VARYING BILLS WHICH THE CONFEREES ARE TRYING TO WELD INTO ONE, DENIED THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION THAT AUTHORITY. IN VIEW OF THAT ACTION SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC), CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE, SAID THERE IS SOME DOUBT THERE IS ANY LEGAL WAY TO RESTORE THE POWER IN THE PRESENT BILL.

THE ADMINISTRATION HAS MADE SOMETHING OF A TEST POINT OF THE ISSUE, CONTENDING THAT IT IS THE KEY TO THE WHOLE MEAT PRICE CEILING PROGRAM. PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE HAS SPOKEN OF THE POSSIBILITY THAT LACK OF THE POWER TO SAY HOW MANY ANIMALS A SLAUGHTERER MAY HANDLE MIGHT OPEN UP BLACK MARKETS SO WIDE AS TO FORCE GENERAL DECONTROL OF MEAT.

OPPONENTS OF THE QUOTA SYSTEM ON THE OTHER HAND CONTEND THAT THE CURBS THEMSELVES WOULD FOSTER BLACK MARKETS BY LIMITING THE OPERA-

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TIONS OF LEGITIMATE MEAT PACKERS.
OPS HAS THE QUOTA POWER NOW BUT WOULD LOSE IT UNDER BOTH SENATE AND HOUSE VERSIONS OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION BILL WHICH THE CONFEREES ARE TRYING TO PUSH TO FINAL PASSAGE BEFORE THE PRESENT LAW EXPIRES JULY 31.
BOTH BILLS PROVIDE THAT "NO RESTRICTION, QUOTA OR OTHER LIMITATION SHALL BE PLACED ON THE QUANTITY OF LIVESTOCK WHICH MAY BE SLAUGHTERED OR HANDLED BY ANY PROCESSOR."
DESPITE THAT, MAYBANK SAID THE COMMITTEE STAFF HAD BEEN DIRECTED TO DRAW UP A PROVISION WHICH WOULD HAVE SOME OF THE EFFECT OF QUOTAS.
THE PRESENT PROGRAM ALLOWS PACKERS TO SLAUGHTER A CERTAIN PERCENTAGE OF THE NUMBER OF ANIMALS THEY HANDLED A YEAR AGO.
MAYBANK SAID THERE IS NO PLAN BY THE CONFEREES TO PUT THAT KIND OF RESTRICTION ON THE NUMBER OF ANIMALS A SLAUGHTERER MAY HANDLE. THE PROPOSAL INSTEAD IS TO DIVIDE THE AVAILABLE ANIMALS AMONG PACKERS ON THE SAME BASIS THEY WERE DIVIDED LAST YEAR.
SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND), WHO VOTED AGAINST QUOTAS IN THE SENATE, SAID HE AGREED TO GO INTO THE MATTER AGAIN BECAUSE HE IS "WILLING TO GO TO ANY EXTREME TO PREVENT BLACK MARKETS."

A226WX

JUL 25 1951

AND MAYBANK ASSERTED "THIS COMMITTEE IS GOING TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PREVENT BLACK MARKETS IN MEAT."
MAYBANK SAID HE BELIEVED A COMMITTEE MAJORITY FAVORED KILLING THE BAN ON QUOTAS. HE SAID HE HAD ADVICE THAT SENATE RULES WOULD PERMIT IT.
REP.WOLCOTT (R-MICH), HOWEVER, EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT HOUSE RULES WOULD ALLOW EVEN MODIFICATION. HE SAID ALSO THAT THE CONFEREES HAD AGREED ONLY TO EXPLORE POSSIBILITIES, AND QUESTIONED WHETHER A MAJORITY WANTED TO ELIMINATE THE RULE.
THE STAFF EXPERTS FINALLY CAME UP WITH PROPOSED LANGUAGE LATE IN THE AFTERNOON BUT ACTION WAS PUT OFF UNTIL TOMORROW. THE DRAFT PROVIDES:
"NO RESTRICTION, QUOTA OR OTHER LIMITATION SHALL BE ESTABLISHED OR MAINTAINED WHICH WOULD LIMIT THE QUANTITY OF LIVESTOCK WHICH MAY BE SLAUGHTERED OR HANDLED TO LESS THAN 100 PER CENT OF THE QUANTITY AVAILABLE FOR SLAUGHTERING OR HANDLING."
AN OPS SPOKESMAN SAID THE PRESENT SYSTEM ACTUALLY CONFORMS TO THAT LANGUAGE AND THE EFFECT WOULD BE TO CONTINUE THE PROGRAM.
SENATOR ROBERTSON (D-VA) TOLD REPORTERS, HOWEVER, THAT PRODUCERS HAVE COMPLAINED THAT QUOTAS ARE NOT ALWAYS BASED ON THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF ANIMALS AVAILABLE.
COMMITTEE OFFICIALS, QUESTIONED BY REPORTERS, SAID THAT IN PRACTICE 100 PERCENT OF THE AVAILABLE ANIMALS MIGHT MEAN MORE OR LESS THAN A PACKER KILLED LAST YEAR. THE PRESENT SYSTEM IS BASED ON PERCENTAGES OF LAST YEAR'S KILL.
THE CONFEREES APPROVED A MODIFIED VERSION OF A HOUSE PROVISION TO LET THE GOVERNMENT PAY SUBSIDIES TO HIGH-COST PRODUCERS OF NON-FARM COMMODITIES, BUT LIMITED THE AUTHORITY TO RAW AND NON-PROCESSED MATERIALS. THERE WOULD BE NO PAYMENTS ON FINISHED GOODS.
AS THE CONFEREES GOT TOGETHER SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) DISCOUNTED REPORTS PRESIDENT TRUMAN MAY VETO A BILL WHICH PROMISES TO LACK MANY OF THE POWERS HE HAS ASKED TO COMBAT INFLATION.
THE ALABAMAN, ONE OF THE SENATE'S CONFEREES, IS AN ADVOCATE OF TIGHT ECONOMIC CONTROLS, BUT HE TOLD REPORTERS THERE ISN'T "MUCH ROOM TO MOVE AROUND" WITHIN THE LIMITS THE TWO HOUSES HAVE SET.
HE ADDED THAT FROM HIS VIEWPOINT THE OBJECTIONS TO THE TWO BILLS CENTER ON THEIR PRICE AND WAGE SECTIONS. HE ADDED THAT THEIR PROVISIONS FOR MATERIALS ALLOCATION, RENT CONTROL AND OTHER POWERS ARE TOO IMPORTANT TO JUSTIFY A VETO ON THE PRICE AND PAY POINTS.
SPARKMAN IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE'S SEVEN-MAN CONFERENCE GROUP BUT HIS VIEWS ARE NOT EXPECTED TO GET FAR IN THE SESSIONS. THE DELEGATION FROM EACH HOUSE VOTES AS A UNIT IN THE CONFERENCE AND A MAJORITY OF THE SENATE'S COMMITTEE HAS INDICATED IT DOESN'T WANT AS TIGHT CURBS AS SPARKMAN.

MD355PED

A45WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25)

(350) PRICES

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 25-(AP)-THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATI(TODAY GAVE THE BILLION-DOLLAR CANNED VEGETABLE INDUSTRY A NEW PRICE CEILING WHICH, THE AGENCY SAID, WILL INCREASE "SLIGHTLY" THE GENERAL PRICE LEVEL.
ABOUT 2,400 VEGETABLE PACKERS OVER THE COUNTRY ARE COVERED. AS ISSUED, THE CEILING APPLIES ONLY TO GREEN PEAS, BUT ADDITIONAL ITEMS LIKE SNAP BEANS, LIMA BEANS, SWEET CORN, BEETS, AND TOMATOES WILL BE INCLUDED LATER.
THE ORDER PERMITS CANNERS TO BASE THEIR PRICES ON THE FIRST 60 DAYS OF THE 1948 PACK, PLUS SPECIFIED INCREASES IN FRESH VEGETABLE AND OTHER COSTS SINCE THAT DATE.
ALTHOUGH OPS HAS UNDERTAKEN TO PRESERVE THE "STATUS QUO" OF PRICES DURING THE TEMPORARY 31-DAY EXTENSION OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, THE AGENCY SAID IT APPEARS "IMPERATIVE" TO GIVE CANNERS RELIEF.
MUCH OF THE ADDED COST OF PACKING, IT WAS INDICATED, ARISES FROM INCREASES IN THE PRICE OF CANS, LABELS, CASES, AND FREIGHT.
THE PRICING METHOD USED IS ESSENTIALLY THE SAME AS THE ONE WHICH COVERED THE SPRING PACK, EXCEPT FOR USE OF THE 1948 BASE PERIOD INSTEAD OF 1950.
THE ORDER DOES NOT APPLY TO VEGETABLES PACKED AND SOLD AS BABY FOOD, JUNIOR FOOD AND CANNED SOUPS. OPS SAID THESE WILL BE COVERED BY SEPARATE REGULATIONS TO BE ISSUED LATER.
THE ALLOWABLE INCREASED COSTS FOR PACKAGING, PROCESSING, REPAIR WORK, WAREHOUSING AND LABOR WERE DETERMINED BY OPS ON THE BASIS OF A SURVEY OF A "REPRESENTATIVE" GROUP OF CANNERS IN EVERY VEGETABLE-RAISING AREA. THE ALLOWANCES DIFFER FROM REGION TO REGION.
THE CEILING AFFECTS ONLY THE 1951 PACK. IT BECOMES EFFECTIVE ON ANY DAY THE PACKER SELECTS UP TO AND INCLUDING AUG. 5.
OPS ALSO GRANTED INCREASED RATES TO CONTRACT SHIPPING COMPANIES WHICH OPERATE COASTALLY IN HAULING SODA ASH, SULPHUR AND BULK PHOSPHATE ROCK. THE VESSELS AFFECTED CARRY THE ITEMS FROM GULF PORTS TO THE ATLANTIC COAST.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25)

CZ/VH642PED

JUL 25 1951

B20WX (HKP) (370)

TIN PRICES

JUL 25 1951

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, JULY 25-(AP)-THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS CONVINCED SOME OF ITS COLD WAR ALLIES ARE GOUGING IT FOR RAW MATERIALS NEEDED IN THE COMMON DEFENSE OF THE WEST.

AND IN THE WORDS OF ONE TOP OFFICIAL, ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY TRYING TO OPERATE "A KEY TO THE UNITED STATES TREASURY" IS GOING TO FIND THE LOCK HAS BEEN CHANGED. THIS COUNTRY ALREADY HAS BUCKED A POWERFUL FOREIGN CARTEL AND KNOCKED DOWN THE PRICE OF TIN. IT INTENDS TO FORCE DOWN THE PRICE OF OTHER CRITICAL IMPORTS AS WELL.

THE OUTLINES OF A TOUGH NEW POLICY WERE SKETCHED FOR THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE ON PREPAREDNESS YESTERDAY BY THE HEADS OF TWO OF THE NATION'S KEY BUYING AGENCIES--RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION ADMINISTRATOR W.STUART SYMINGTON AND JESS LARSON, HEAD OF THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION.

NO FOREIGN COUNTRIES WERE NAMED, BUT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS LISTED BRITISH, DUTCH AND BELGIAN INTERESTS AS CONTROLLING AN INTERNATIONAL TIN CARTEL.

SYMINGTON ANNOUNCED THAT THE U.S. HAS CRACKED THROUGH THE TIN CARTEL AND REACHED A DIRECT AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE WITH BOLIVIAN PRODUCERS FOR LOW GRADE TIN AT $1.12 A POUND.

THIS CLIMAXED AN AMERICAN EFFORT TO FORCE DOWN THE WORLD PRICE OF TIN, WHICH SKYROCKETED TO MORE THAN $2 A POUND AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN KOREA. TO CUT THE PRICE, THE U.S. SLASHED ITS TIN BUYING TO A FRACTION OF WHAT IT HAD BEEN, AND MADE RFC THE SOLE IMPORTER OF THE VITAL STRATEGIC METAL.

SYMINGTON ESTIMATED THAT THIS PROGRAM--SUGGESTED BY THE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE--HAS SAVED THE TAXPAYERS WELL OVER $500,000,000(M).

AND HE CALLED THE PROGRAM "AN EXPERIMENT--A TEST CASE--TO DECIDE WHETHER THIS COUNTRY CAN ACQUIRE NEEDED AMOUNTS OF CRITICAL MATERIALS AT A FAIR PRICE."

"HOW CAN THE UNITED STATES CONTINUE TO BUILD UP THE DEFENSES REQUIRED TO SAVE THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD FROM SOVIET AGGRESSION IF THIS BUILDUP ENTAILS THE PAYMENT TO OUR ALLIES OF EXORBITANT PRICES FOR RAW MATERIALS?" THE RFC HEAD DEMANDED.

HE DECLARED THIS COUNTRY'S WILLINGNESS TO PAY A FAIR PRICE. BUT HE SAID JACKING UP PRICES TO INCLUDE HIDDEN SUBSIDIES "AMOUNTS TO ASKING THAT THE GOVERNMENT IN QUESTION BE GIVEN A KEY TO THE UNITED STATES TREASURY."

LARSON FOLLOWED THIS UP BY PREDICTING THERE WILL BE NO MARKET FOR TIN IN THIS COUNTRY IF FOREIGN PRODUCERS CONTINUE WHAT HE CALLED THEIR "RIGGED" PRICES. AMERICANS WILL SUBSTITUTE ALUMINUM FOR PRACTICALLY ALL OF THE PRESENT USES OF TIN, HE SAID.

ALREADY, LARSON TOLD THE SENATORS, FOREIGN RUBBER PRODUCERS ALMOST CERTAINLY HAVE "PRICED THEMSELVES OUT OF BUSINESS FOR ALL TIME TO COME." HE SAID SYNTHETIC RUBBER OUTPUT IS INCREASING SO FAST THAT THE U.S. CAN BE "COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT OF NATURAL RUBBER IN A FEW YEARS."

ES448AED

A103WX (COMMENTATORS) (AX FW)

(220) NIGHT LEAD COMMENTATORS

WASHINGTON,JULY 25-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY DEFENDED ITS ACTION IN PAYING FIVE WELL-KNOWN RADIO COMMENTATORS TO WRITE FOR THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" PROGRAM.

REP.HILL (R-COLO) TOLD THE HOUSE YESTERDAY THE DEPARTMENT HAD PLACED ITSELF IN A "HIGHLY DUBIOUS POSITION" BY USING THE SERVICES OF THE FIVE MEN. HE SAID THE COMMENTATORS "FREQUENTLY HAVE OCCASION TO PASS JUDGMENT AND EXPRESS OPINIONS REGARDING THE SAME STATE DEPARTMENT THAT IS MAKING CASH PAYMENTS TO THEM."

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE EDWARD W.BARRETT SAID TODAY THE COMMENTATORS WERE EMPLOYED IN LINE WITH SUGGESTIONS FROM BOTH REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC LEGISLATORS WHO BELIEVE THE "VOICE" PROGRAM SHOULD HAVE THE "BEST PROFESSIONAL TALENT AVAILABLE."

HE SAID THEY WERE PAID FAR BELOW THEIR NORMAL PAY SCALE AND DECLARED IT WAS A "GROSS INJUSTICE FOR ANYONE TO IMPLY THAT A DISTINGUISHED AMERICAN RADIO COMMENTATOR COULD BE SWAYED TO CHANGE HIS VIEWS IN ANY RESPECT BECAUSE HE RECEIVED A NOMINAL FEE OF $50 X X X."

BARRETT, IN CHARGE OF THE VOICE PROGRAM, MADE HIS REPLY IN A LETTER TO REP.ROONEY (D-NY).

HE SAID THE RADIO MEN HAVE BEEN "EXTREMELY GENEROUS" AND DESERVE "VERY SINCERE THANKS FROM THE NATION FOR DOING THIS WORK AT FEES SUBSTANTIALLY BELOW THOSE THEY CAN COMMAND ELSEWHERE."

THE FIVE COMMENTATORS NAMED BY HILL ARE CHARLES COLLINGWOOD, BILL DOWNS, GRIFFING BANCROFT AND ERIC SEVAREID, ALL OF THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM, AND BEN GRAUER OF THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY.

RZ1020PED

A100WX (160)

OATIS

WASHINGTON,JULY 25-(AP)-REP.STEFAN (R-NEBR) TODAY DECRIED THE IMPRISONMENT OF AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS BUT URGED CAUTION IN ACCUSING THE CZECHOSLOVAK NATION "FOR THE BESTIAL ACTS OF A FEW."

STEFAN SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY IN THE HOUSE THAT OATIS WAS UNJUSTLY IMPRISONED AND HAS "BECOME THE UNIVERSAL SYMBOL OF THE FREEDOM OF THE PRISON."

"LET US BE SWIFT TO POINT THE FINGER OF ACCUSATION AT THE REAL PERSECUTORS OF WILLIAM OATIS," HE SAID. "BUT--LET US BE SLOW TO ACCUSE AN ENTIRE NATION FOR THE BESTIAL ACTS OF A FEW."

THE NEBRASKA LEGISLATOR SAID OATIS IS NOT THE ONLY PRISONER IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ADDING THERE ARE 12,000,000 "UNWILLING PRISONERS OF THE KREMLIN" IN THAT COUNTRY.

"THE 12,000,000 PRISONERS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WILL AGAIN FIGHT THEIR WAY TO LIBERTY BECAUSE THEY WANT TO BE FREE," HE CONTINUED.

"I DECRY THE IMPRISONMENT OF WILLIAM OATIS BY THE COMMUNIST WHO ARE NOW IN CONTROL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. I CONDEMN THE RED MASTERS IN PRAGUE FOR THIS VILE ATROCITY.

"I DECRY THE IMPRISONMENT OF 12,000,000 FREE CITIZENS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA. I CONDEMN THE RED MASTERS IN PRAGUE FOR THIS ATROCITY."

RZ1009PED

A70FX

OATIS (160)

JUL 25 1951

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 25-(AP)-THE CHRONICLE SUGGESTED TODAY THAT AN EMBARGO ON IMPORTS OF CZECH GOODS "MIGHT MEAN MORE TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA THAN HOLDING WILLIAM N. OATIS, NOW IN JAIL FOR NO OTHER CRIME THAN BEING A GOOD REPORTER."

THE CHRONICLE COMMENTED EDITORIALLY THAT CZECH REJECTION OF THE AMERICAN DEMAND FOR THE RELEASE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT

"COMES AS NO SURPRISE." IT ADDED:

"IF THE CZECHS STAND STUBBORN, ECONOMIC PRESSURE STILL SEEMS THE BEST MEASURE TO TAKE. TO WITHDRAW DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION WOULD LOSE U: CONTACT WITH THE VERY PEOPLE WITH WHOM WE HAVE TO DEAL IF OATIS IS TO BE FREED. THERE ARE BETTER MEANS, TOO, THAN THE MEASURES NOT, IN THE END, SHORT OF WAR, WHICH SOME EXCITED CONGRESSMEN HAVE PROPOSED. CZECH INDUSTRY, WHICH MEANS THE CZECH GOVERNMENT WHICH CONTROLS IT, CAN BE HURT BY AN EMBARGO ON IMPORTS OF CZECH GOODS, MANY OF WHICH ARE COMING INTO THIS COUNTRY, THAT SQUEEZE MIGHT MEAN MORE TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA THAN HOLDING WILLIAM N. OATIS, NOW IN JAIL FOR NO OTHER CRIME THAN BEING A GOOD REPORTER."

JL418APD

JUL 25 1951

A59WX

NIGHT LEAD GI (480)

BY RUTH COWAN

WASHINGTON, JULY 25-(AP)-A STIFF BILL AIMED AT CORRECTING ABUSES IN THE FUTURE OPERATION OF THE GI EDUCATION PROGRAM IS BEING DRAFTED BY A HOUSE COMMITTEE THAT HAS REPORTED QUESTIONABLE PRACTICES IN THE PAST.

THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP.TEAGUE (D-TEX), HAS JUST RELEASED A REPORT BY THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE ON THE $11,515,-000,000(B) PROGRAM. THE STUDY LISTS $20,000,000 IN OVER-PAYMENTS TO SCHOOLS AND NUMEROUS DODGES TO GET BENEFITS.

THE DEADLINE FOR ENROLLMENT BY WORLD WAR II VETERANS HAS BEEN REACHED. REPORTS THAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS PREPARING TO ASK FOR A "KOREAN GI BILL OF RIGHTS" IS SPEEDING UP COMMITTEE PLANS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE COMMITTEE SAID ITS MEMBERS ARE OPPOSED TO A SIMPLE EXTENSION OF THE PRESENT LAW TO MAKE KOREAN VETERANS ELIGIBLE.

IT WAS SAID THAT MAIN AIMS OF THE COMMITTEE'S CONTEMPLATED REVISION WOULD BE TO TIGHTEN UP ON VETERAN ELIGIBILITY, REDUCE AMOUNT OF OUTRIGHT BENEFITS AND CUT DOWN ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS.

UNDER THE PRESENT PROGRAM, THE GOVERNMENT UNDERWRITES TUITION, BUYS TEXTBOOKS AND SUPPLIES AND PAYS SUBSISTENCE ALLOWANCES FOR VETERAN STUDENTS AND THEIR DEPENDENTS. IT IS AIMED TO COVER ALL THE COSTS OF GOING TO SCHOOL.

THE COMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING A CUTBACK IN THAT FIELD SHARP ENOUGH TO REQUIRE THE STUDENT HIMSELF TO FOOT MORE OF THE BILL.

IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT UNDER THE PRESENT LAW A VETERAN OF 90 DAYS COULD GET ONE YEAR'S TRAINING AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE. THIS IS REGARDED BY SOME MEMBERS AS TOO LIBERAL.

THE COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE IS DEFINITE NEED TO REDUCE THE HUGE OVERHEAD IN ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS. IT WAS NOTED THAT NEARLY 1,600,000 VETERAN TRAINEES ARE NOW DRAWING SUBSISTENCE CHECKS WHICH REQUIRE EXPENSIVE PROCESSING.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS FAVOR STIFF PENALTIES FOR FAILURE TO FILE REQUIRED REPORTS ON TIME. THE GAO FOUND EVIDENCE OF LAXNESS IN FILING REPORTS ON STUDENTS WHO HAD DROPPED OUT OF TRAINING.

THIS RESULTED IN OVERPAYMENTS IN TUITION AND IN SUBSISTENCE ALLOWANCES. THE GAO IN ITS REPORT CITED ONE CASE OF $375 PAID IN SUBSISTENCE ALLOWANCES TO A VETERAN IN JAIL.

THE REPORT INDICATED THAT SUBSISTENCE OVER-PAYMENTS ONCE REACHED MORE THAN $200,000,000. ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THAT WAS RECAPTURED BY WITHHOLDING DIVIDENDS DUE ON VETERAN LIFE INSURANCE POLICIES.

A60WX

ANOTHER POINT RAISED BY COMMITTEEMEN IS THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION PRACTICE OF ALLOWING PAYMENT TO THE END OF THE MONTH IN WHICH A STUDENT ENDED TRAINING. THE GAO ESTIMATES THIS HAS COST $41,000,000. BECAUSE OF ADMINISTRATIVE DIFFICULTIES IN CALCULATING PARTIAL MONTHS, VA HAS TREATED THE EXTRA DAYS AS "LEAVE" AND PAID FOR THEM, COMMITTEEMEN SAID.

THE GAO REPORT SAID THAT IN MANY CASES WHERE A VETERAN ATTENDED A SCHOOL IN HIS OWN STATE, THE VA PAID THE HIGHER TUITION FEES WHICH ARE USUALLY CHARGED ONLY TO OUT-OF-STATE STUDENTS.

A VA SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT THE AGENCY IS CHARGED WITH PAYING THE WHOLE COST OF SCHOOLING FOR GI'S AND IN MANY CASES THE IN-STATE TUITION FEE DOES NOT COVER THAT COST. FOR THAT REASON, HE SAID, VA USUALLY PAYS THE OUT-OF-STATE FEE.

THE GAO ACCOUNT ESTIMATED OVERPAYMENTS DIRECTLY TO SCHOOLS FOR TUITION, BOOKS AND SUCH THINGS AT $20,000,000 AND SAID ABOUT $3,000,000 HAD BEEN RECOVERED. IT SAID INVESTIGATORS FOUND OVERPAYMENTS OF ONE SORT OR ANOTHER AT TWO-THIRDS OF THE SCHOOLS CHECKED.

THE VA SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE $20,000,000 FIGURE AS "SLIGHTLY FANTASTIC" AND SAID IT DID NOT SQUARE AT ALL WITH VA CALCULATIONS.

CZ740PED

JUL 25 1951

A19WX

BULLETIN

FIELD

WASHINGTON,JULY 25-(AP)-JUSTICE STANLEY F.REED OF THE SUPREME COURT REFUSED TODAY TO ORDER RELEASE OF FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MILLIONAIRE LEFTIST, AND TWO OTHER NEW YORKERS ON BAIL PENDING THEIR APPEALS FROM CONTEMPT CONVICTIONS.

THE OTHERS ARE MYSTERY WRITER DASHIEL HAMMETT AND W.ALPHAEUS HUNTON.

THE THREE ARE TRUSTEES OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND. THEY WERE HELD IN CONTEMPT IN NEW YORK FEDERAL COURT FOR REFUSING TO TELL WHO CONTRIBUTED TO THIS FUND, USED TO PROVIDE $80,000 FOR FOUR COMMUNISTS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE FOUR COMMUNISTS FORFEITED BOND AND DISAPPEARED.

REED'S DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED AT THE SUPREME COURT. HE HELD A HEARING IN MAYSVILLE (CQ), KY., WHERE HE HAS BEEN VACATIONING.

SAYING THE DISTRICT COURT IN NEW YORK HAD FULL JURISDICTION, REED HELD THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT REFUSAL OF THE THREE MEN TO ANSWER QUESTIONS "WAS CONTEMPTUOUS AND THAT THEIR CONVICTION WAS PROPER."

JK517PED

A40

AMS BUDGET (480)

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

JUL 25 1951

NEW YORK, JULY 25-(AP)-MILLIONAIRE LEFTIST FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD WAS DENIED FREEDOM ON BAIL TODAY BY U.S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICE STANLEY F.REED.

THE ACTION IN WASHINGTON ALSO APPLIED TO FIELD'S TWO FELLOW-TRUSTEES OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND, MYSTERY WRITER DASHIEL HAMMETT AND W.ALPHAEUS HUNTON.

ALL THREE WERE JAILED FOR CONTEMPT AFTER THEY REFUSED TO SAY WHERE THE CONGRESS GOT THE BAIL MONEY IT POSTED FOR FOUR FUGITIVE AMERICAN COMMUNIST LEADERS.

THE DECISION CLIMAXED A HECTIC DAY FOR FIELD, WHO WAS WHISKED FROM ONE HEARING TO ANOTHER AS THE GOVERNMENT TRIED TO PRY THE BAIL DATA FROM HIM.

HIS WIFE CAUGHT UP WITH HIM ONCE, LONG ENOUGH TO GIVE HIM A CLEAN SHIRT AND UNDERWEAR IN A PAPER BAG.

FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN GAVE FIELD 90 DAYS FOR CONTEMPT AND HAMMETT AND HUNTON SIX MONTHS EACH. HE REVOKED THEIR BAIL AND THIS LATTER DECISION WAS UPHELD BY THE U.S. APPEALS COURT.

JUSTICE REED HELD A HEARING ON THE MATTER WHILE VACATIONING AT MAYSVILLE,KY., AND UPHELD THE LOWER COURTS.

REED SAID THE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT IN NEW YORK HAD FULL JURISDICTION IN THE MATTER. HE ADDED THAT THE REFUSAL OF THE THREE TRUSTEES TO ANSWER JUDGE RYAN'S QUESTIONS "WAS CONTEMPTUOUS AND X X X THEIR CONVICTION WAS PROPER."

MEANWHILE, IN A SEPARATE CASE, FIELD WENT BACK BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY WITH ORDERS TO TALK--OR ELSE. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER HE DID.

LATER, HE WAS TAKEN BEFORE A STATE BANKING INVESTIGATION INTO THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BOND ACTIVITIES. THERE HE SAID LITTLE OR NOTHING.

FIELD FACES A SECOND CONTEMPT CHARGE IF HE PERSISTS IN HIS SILENCE BEFORE THE GRAND JURY.

LIKE JUDGE RYAN, THE JURY WANTS TO KNOW WHERE THE CONGRESS--LABELLED COMMUNIST AND SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE--GETS ALL THE MONEY IT POSTS AS BAIL FOR COMMUNIST DEFENDANTS.

THE GOVERNMENT SAYS THIS DATA MIGHT HELP IN A NATIONWIDE SEARCH FOR THE FOUR FUGITIVE COMMUNIST LEADERS, WHO JUMPED $80,000 IN CONGRESS BOND EARLY THIS MONTH.

A41

THE FOUR, ROBERT THOMPSON, GUS HALL, GILBERT GREEN AND HENRY WINSTON, FAILED TO SHOW UP TO BEGIN PRISON TERMS FOR CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. SEVEN OTHER RED BIG-WIGS DID SURRENDER AND NOW ARE IN PRISON.

FIELD WAS TAKEN BACK BEFORE THE GRAND JURY AFTER FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN F.X. MCGOHEY ORDERED HIM TO ANSWER THE GOVERNMENT'S QUESTIONS ABOUT THE BAIL FUND.

TWO OTHER GRAND JURY WITNESSES, UNDER THE SAME ORDERS, ALSO APPEARED TODAY.

ABNER GREEN, A FOURTH TRUSTEE OF THE BAIL FUND, HAD BEEN DIRECTED BY MC GOHEY TO PRODUCE BOOKS AND RECORDS OF THE FUND.

AS HE EMERGED FROM THE GRAND JURY ROOM, HE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I KNOW NOTHING ABOUT THEM, HAD NO CUSTODY OF THEM AND COULDN'T BRING THEM."

DOROTHY FAULKNER, A NEGRO TELEPHONE OPERATOR FOR THE FUND, ALSO WENT BACK TO THE GRAND JURY UNDER MC GOHEY'S ORDERS TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AT WHICH SHE PREVIOUSLY BALKED. WHETHER SHE COMPLIED WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

STILL ANOTHER FUND ATTACHE, NEGRO BOOKKEEPER MURIEL PATTERSON RECEIVED ORDERS TODAY FROM MC GOHEY TO ANSWER GRAND JURY QUESTIONS. BUT SHE WAS NOT CALLED BACK AT ONCE.

DEFENSE ATTORNEYS HAVE LABELLED THE INQUIRY A FISHING EXPEDITION TO TRY TO DISCOVER WHERE THE BAIL MONEY COMES FROM.

WB631PED

A26WX

(520) PMS BUDGET

ARMED STRENGTH

JUL 25 1951

BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JULY 25-(AP)-THE DECISION ON WHETHER TO BOOST THE ARMED STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES BEYOND EXISTING PLANS APPARENTLY WILL BE MADE BY THE WHITE HOUSE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT NEXT OCTOBER.

DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL INDICATED THIS YESTERDAY IN A NEWS CONFERENCE WHICH:

1. FOLLOWED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MESSAGE TO CONGRESS WARNING IT MIGHT BE NECESSARY TO EXCEED THE PRESENT 3,500,000 MILITARY MANPOWER OBJECTIVE.

2. PRECEDED A DETROIT SPEECH BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WHICH ESTIMATED THE STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD ARMED FORCES AT ABOUT 9,000,000 MEN, OF WHICH SOVIET RUSSIA HAS MORE THAN 4,000,000.

MARSHALL SAID OCTOBER WILL BE THE "MONTH OF DECISION" BECAUSE IT IS THEN THAT THE MILITARY MUST BEGIN WORKING ON THE BUDGET FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

THE DEFENSE CHIEF DISCLOSED THE AIR FORCE IS EXPANDING PLANE PRODUCTION CAPACITY SO THAT THE AVIATION INDUSTRY CAN TURN OUT, IF NECESSARY, ENOUGH AIRCRAFT TO FORM 180 GROUPS. THE OBJECTIVE NOW IS 95 GROUPS (OF WHICH 87 ARE IN EXISTENCE), WITH PROPOSALS BY SOME CONGRESS MEMBERS TO EXPAND THAT TO 150 GROUPS.

(THE SIZE OF A GROUP VARIES FROM THE 30 PLANES IN A HEAVY BOMBER UNIT OF B-36S TO 75 AIRCRAFT IN A FIGHTER UNIT.)

MARSHALL WAS ASKED IF THE OCTOBER DECISION ON WHETHER AND HOW MUCH TO EXPAND WOULD BE PREDICATED ON THE IDEA OF A "BALANCED FORCE"--WHETHER THE ARMY AND NAVY WOULD BE EXPANDED IF THE SIZE OF THE AIR FORCE WAS INCREASED. THE SECRETARY REPLIED NO, NOT NECESSARILY--OTHER FACTORS MIGHT BE INVOLVED.

HE SAID, AS AN EXAMPLE, THE BALANCED FORCES IDEA MIGHT NOT APPLY BECAUSE U.S. COMMITMENTS UNDER THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE PROGRAM MIGHT IMPOSE DIFFERENT REQUIREMENTS THAN THOSE FOR ARMY TROOP NEEDS OUTSIDE OF THE EUROPEAN AREA.

ONE FACTOR THAT WILL HELP DECIDE WHETHER THE PRESENT CEILING SHOULD BE EXCEEDED, MARSHALL EXPLAINED, WILL BE REPORTS FROM THE SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM GIVING ESTIMATES ON THE SIZE OF THE MANPOWER POOL FROM WHICH FURTHER EXPANSIONS COULD BE MADE.

MEANWHILE, SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION BLUEPRINT CONTAINED IN MR.TRUMAN'S ECONOMIC MESSAGE MAKES IT CLEAR THAT SPENDING NEXT YEAR WILL REACH $90,000,000,000(B), AS TAFT HAD PREDICTED EARLIER.

A27WX

"THE ADMINISTRATION HAS TURNED ALL OF THEIR PREVIOUS FINAL GOALS INTO INTERIM GOALS," THE OHIOAN WHO HEADS THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE SAID.

ALTHOUGH TAFT PREVIOUSLY HAS CALLED FOR A REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER

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OF MEN IN UNIFORM, CONTENDING THAT MANPOWER IS BEING WASTED, HE TOLD A REPORTER HE WANTS TO STUDY MR.TRUMAN'S PROPOSALS FURTHER BEFORE ANNOUNCING HIS STAND ON THEM.

THE PROSPECTIVE MILITARY MANPOWER INCREASE THREATENED TO DIVIDE LAWMAKERS SHARPLY. HOWEVER, THEY HAVE ALREADY GIVEN MR.TRUMAN AUTHORITY TO BOOST THE TOTAL TO 5,000,000(M) MEN IF HE CHOOSES.

SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS), JUST BACK FROM A TOUR OF EUROPE, LINED UP WITH SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) IN FAVOR OF A SPEEDY BUILDUP OF THE ARMED FORCES.

SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IOWA), WHO ACCOMPANIED LODGE ON THE TOUR, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW HE SEES NO REASON FOR AN INCREASE IN THE PRESENT GOAL. HE SAID "I DON'T THINK IT IS NECESSARY OR GOING TO BE NECESSARY UNDER ANY CONCEIVABLE CIRCUMSTANCES."

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH), A MEMBER OF THE APPROPRIATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES, SAID HE THINKS THOSE GROUPS WILL WANT TO "GO SLOWLY" ON ANY HUGE INCREASE IN MILITARY SPENDING.

"CONGRESS IS GOING TO PROVIDE ALL OF THE MONEY NECESSARY FOR AN ADEQUATE NATIONAL DEFENSE," BRIDGES SAID. "BUT WE MUST REMEMBER THAT THE SAME PEOPLE WHO ARE NOW ADVOCATING THESE HUGE SUMS WERE THE ONES WHO WERE SAYING A YEAR AGO WE COULD HAVE ADEQUATE DEFENSE AT A COST OF ABOUT $14,000,000,000."

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME), A FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID THAT IF THE ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM IS CARRIED OUT, "WE ARE GOING TO HAVE SOME MIGHTY BIG DEFICITS."

ES346AED

JUL 25 1951

B54WX

NIGHT LEAD CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JULY 25-(AP)-CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND HEADQUARTERS WILL BE MOVED FROM MITCHEL FIELD, HEMPSTEAD, N.Y. TO GRANDVIEW, MO., SOME TIME AFTER JUNE, 1953, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE AIR FORCE HAD PREVIOUSLY SAID GRANDVIEW WOULD BE THE EVENTUAL LOCATION FOR THE CONTINENTAL COMMAND. THE MILITARY CONSTRUCTION BILL NOW BEFORE CONGRESS WOULD AUTHORIZE APPROPRIATION OF $19,019,000 FOR CONSTRUCTION AT GRANDVIEW, BUT THE AIRFORCE HAS NOT ASKED THAT THE MONEY BE PROVIDED NOW.

THE AIR FORCE SAID CONSTRUCTION AT GRANDVIEW WOULD INCLUDE FACILITIES FOR A FIGHTER SQUADRON OF THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND AND HEADQUARTERS OF THE CENTRAL AIR DEFENSE FORCE. IT SAID WORK ON THE FIGHTER SQUADRON AND CENTRAL DEFENSE FORCE FACILITIES MAY START LATER IN THE FISCAL YEAR WHIH STARTED JULY 1.

HEADQUARTERS OF THE FIRST AIR FORCE, WHICH OPERATES UNDER THE CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND, WILL REMAIN AT MITCHEL FIELD THE AIR FORCE SAID.

JA829PED

A151WX

(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE, EXPECTED ABOUT 11 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25)

BRADLEY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JULY 25-(AP)-GENERAL OF THE ARMY OMAR N. BRADLEY WAS FORMALLY NOMINATED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY FOR A NEW TERM AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TOP MILITARY POST IN THE NATION. THE TERM IS FOR TWO YEARS.

HIS PRESENT TERM ENDS AUG.16.

(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE, EXPECTED ABOUT 11 A.M., EST, TODAY WEDNESDAY JULY 25)

JK1149AED

A61WX

(375)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BOYLE (PRECEDE ST. LOUIS)

WASHINGTON, JULY 25-(AP)-DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN WILLIAM M. BOYLE, JR., WAS AN ATTORNEY FOR A ST. LOUIS PRINTING FIRM WHICH AFTER THREE UNSUCCESSFUL TRIES GOT A $565,000 GOVERNMENT LOAN IN 1949.

BOYLE CONFIRMED TODAY HE HAD BEEN AN ATTORNEY FOR THE FIRM BUT DENIED ANY CONNECTION WITH THE LOAN.

SENATOR WILLIAMS (R-DEL) TOLD THE SENATE THE CASE SHOWED "JUST HOW LOW THE MORALS OF THIS ADMINISTRATION HAVE DETERIORATED."

THE ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH REPORTED THAT BOYLE, A CLOSE FRIEND OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WAS PAID $8,000 BY THE PRINTING FIRM--THE AMERICAN LITHOFOLD CORP.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE PAYMENT WAS MADE IN MONTHLY INSTALLMENTS BEGINNING SHORTLY AFTER THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION (RFC) GRANTED THE LOAN ON NOV.14, 1949.

BOYLE SAID IN A STATEMENT HE SEVERED CONNECTIONS WITH THE PRINTING COMPANY AND ALL HIS OTHER LEGAL CLIENTS "SHORTLY AFTER ASSUMING FULL-TIME DUTIES AS EXECUTIVE VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE IN APRIL, 1949."

THE POST-DISPATCH ALSO SAID JAMES P.FINNEGAN, WHOSE ADMINISTRATION AS INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTOR FOR EASTERN MISSOURI IS UNDER INVESTIGATION BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY, WAS PAID $1,000 A MONTH BY THE COMPANY.

FINNEGAN, ALSO A FRIEND OF MR.TRUMAN, RECENTLY QUIT.

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SENATOR WILLIAMS (R-DEL) READ TO THE SENATE TODAY NEWS REPORTS OF THE POST-DISPATCH STORY. HE SAID ALL DECISIONS ON THE LOAN WERE REVERSED, THE LOAN WAS GRANTED AND FINNEGAN THEN "WAS PLACED ON THE COMPANY PAY ROLL."

"THIS COULD NOT HAVE BEEN DONE WITHOUT SOME ASSISTANCE HERE IN WASHINGTON," WILLIAMS DECLARED.

WILLIAMS HAD CHARGED EARLIER THAT FINNEGAN HAD USED HIS OFFICE TO PROMOTE PERSONAL BUSINESS.

THE RFC SAID ACTUAL DISBURSEMENTS OF THE LOAN MONEY BEGAN JAN.6, 1950, AND THE LOAN WAS TO HAVE MATURED JAN.6, 1953. BUT IT WAS PAID IN FULL AUG.30, 1950, THE RFC SAID, AFTER THE PRINTING COMPANY OBTAINED PRIVATE FINANCING FROM THE WALTER HELLER CO. OF CHICAGO.

AN RFC SPOKESMAN SAID RECORDS DID NOT SHOW WHAT ROLE, IF ANY, BOYLE OR FINNEGAN PLAYED IN THE LOAN.

BOYLE'S STATEMENT DID NOT SAY WHAT "LEGAL MATTERS" HE HANDLED FOR AMERICAN LITHOFOLD. NOR DID IT MENTION ANY FEES.

AS EXECUTIVE VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE, THE GOVERNING BODY OF THE PARTY WHEN IT IS NOT IN CONVENTION, BOYLE WAS PAID $30,000 A YEAR. HE BECAME CHAIRMAN IN AUGUST, 1949, AND THE SAME SALARY WAS CONTINUED.

BOYLE, AT WASHINGTON, WAS QUOTED BY THE POST-DISPATCH AS SAYING HE HAD BEEN RETAINED AS AN ATTORNEY BY THE PRINTING FIRM FOR "ABOUT TWO AND ONE-HALF MONTHS IN 1949" BUT THAT HE HAD DECIDED IN THE SPRING OF THAT YEAR TO QUIT HIS LAW PRACTICE TO AVOID POSSIBLE INTIMATION THAT HE WAS USING HIS JOB AS DEMOCRATIC PARTY HEAD "IN CONNECTION WITH ANY LAW CASES."

THE POST-DISPATCH ADDED THAT ALTHOUGH BOYLE INSISTED THE PAYMENTS WERE FOR "LEGAL FEES" IT HAD LEARNED THEY WERE CHARGED AS "COMMISSIONS" BY THE COMPANY.

A LOAN OF $465,000 TO THE COMPANY WAS APPROVED BY RFC DIRECTORS FOUR DAYS AFTER A TESTIMONIAL DINNER FOR BOYLE AT KANSAS CITY SEPT.

26, 1949. THE LOAN EVENTUALLY WAS RAISED TO $565,000.

THE POST-DISPATCH SAID THAT AMONG THOSE ATTENDING THE DINNER WERE FINNEGAN AND R.J.BLAUNER, VICE PRESIDENT AND MANAGER OF THE AMERICAN LITHOFOLD CORP. THE NEWSPAPER SAID FINNEGAN, BLAUNER AND BOYLE WERE IN A PARTY WHICH MADE ITS HEADQUARTERS AT THE MUEHLEBACH HOTEL AND THAT BLAUNER PICKED UP THE CHECK THERE.

BOYLE, HAND-PICKED FOR THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE CHAIRMANSHIP BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, LONG HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN KANSAS CITY POLITICS. HE BEGAN AS A PRECINCT WORKER AS A YOUTH AND WORKED HIS WAY UP DURING THE LUSH DAYS OF THE OLD PENDERGAST ORGANIZATION, HEADED BY THE LATE BOSS TOM.

THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED PAYMENTS TO BOTH BOYLE AND FINNEGAN STOPPED AFTER TWO AGENTS FROM THE INTELLIGENCE UNIT OF THE BUREAU OF INTERNAL REVENUE TOLD FINNEGAN IN MAY ~~WHT~~ LAST YEAR THAT THEY HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO INVESTIGATE HIS OFFICE.

SENATOR WILLIAMS, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FINANCE SUBCOMMITTEE, CHARGED FROM THE SENATE FLOOR LAST MAY 7 THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HADN'T GIVEN THE GRAND JURY HERE ALL THE FACTS IN THE FINNEGAN CASE.

ON JUNE 27 WILLIAMS READ TO THE SENATE AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS WITH JUSTICE AND TREASURY OFFICIALS. HE SAID THEN IT APPEARED THAT THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT--NOT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT--WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR WITHHOLDING INFORMATION. THE CHARGES REFERRED TO AN EARLIER GRAND JURY. NOT THE PRESENT ONE.

THE GRAND JURY IS HAVING DIFFICULTY FINDING SOME OF THE WITNESSES. R.J.BLAUNER, WHO NOW LIVES AT FORT LAUDERDALE,FLA., WAS REPORTED TO BE IN WASHINGTON.

ONE WITNESS, ON HAND TODAY, WAS WILLIAM E.WILLETT OF ST.LOUIS, A FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE RFC.

NO ONE AT THE FEDERAL BUILDING INCLUDING U.S.DISTRICT ATTORNEYS WORKING WITH THE GRAND JURY, WOULD TALK ABOUT THE CASE. ONE GOVERNMENT AGENT POINTED OUT THAT BOYLE WAS NOT A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE AND THEREFORE WOULD NOT COME UNDER HIS SCRUTINY IN AN INVESTIGATION.

ACCORDING TO THE NEWSPAPER, MONTHLY $500 PAYMENTS TO BOYLE BEGAN SOON AFTER THE FIRST LOAN WAS APPROVED IN 1949.

"ALTHOUGH THE LOA S TO AMERICAN LITHOFOLD WERE MADE FOR A THREE-YEAR TERM ENDING IN JANUARY, 1953, THEY WERE SUDDENLY PAID IN FULL ON AUGUST 30, 1950, LESS THAN FOUR MONTHS AFTER THE INVESTIGATION OF FINNEGAN'S OFFICE BEGAN," THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

IT ALLEGED THAT THREE PREVIOUS APPLICATIONS FOR LOANS WERE DENIED LITHOFOLD BY THE ST.LOUIS OFFICE AND THE RFC BOARD OF REVIEW IN WASHINGTON.

THE LITHOFOLD OFFICE SAID NO ONE AUTHORIZED TO ACT AS A COMPANY SPOKESMAN WAS AVAILABLE FOR COMMENTTODAY.

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A94BX

JUL 25 1951

FIRST LEAD MACARTHUR SPEECH

BY RELMAN MORIN

BOSTON,JULY 25-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR STRUCK OUT TONIGHT WITH A SWEEPING CONDEMNATION OF AMERICAN POLICY, AT HOME AND ABROAD, AND DECLARED THAT THE RESULT OF THE WAR IN KOREA HAS BEEN "INDECISIVE."

IN ONE OF HIS MOST POWERFUL SPEECHES SINCE HE WAS RECALLED FROM THE FAR EAST, MACARTHUR LAID DOWN FOUR MAJOR POINTS:

1. THE RESULT OF THE WAR IN KOREA HAS BEEN INDECISIVE AND ADDED THAT "APPEASEMENT THEREAFTER BECAME THE POLICY OF WAR ON THE BATTLEFIELD."

2. AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY HAS BECOME A "MASS OF CONFUSD MISUNDERSTANDINGS AND VACILLATIONS. THE SORRY TRUTH IS THAT WE HAVE NO POLICY."

3. THE COSTS OF GOVERNMENT HAVE RISEN AT "AN ACCELERATED, ALARMING AND RECKLESS RATE," AND THAT NOTHING IS HEARD FROM WASHINGTON ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A REDUCTION OR LIMITATION OF THESE COSTS.

4. "THE SURVIVAL OF THE FREE WORLD IS INFINITELY MORE DEPENDENT UPON THE MAINTENANCE OF A STRONG, VIGOROUS, HEALTHY AND INDEPENDENT AMERICA THAN UPON ANY FINANCIAL AID WHICH WE MIGHT PROVIDE UNDER OUR OWN EXISTING STRINGENCIES."

MAC ARTHUR ADDRESSED A JOINT SESSION OF THE MASSACHUSETTS HOUSE AND SENATE.

WEARING HIS NEAT-FITTING SUMMER ARMY UNIFORM, WITH THE FIVE STARS OF HIS RANK BUT NO OTHER DECORATIONS, MACARTHUR STOOD BEFORE A PACKED CHAMBER AND GALLERIES.

HE WAS INTERRUPTED FREQUENTLY BY APPLAUSE.

HIS EXPRESSION WAS EVEN MORE GRIM AND DETERMINED THAN WHEN HE SPOKE BEFORE THE JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS IN WASHINGTON SHORTLY AFTER HIS RETURN FROM KOREA.

MACARTHUR'S PREPARED TEXT RAN TO APPROXIMATELY 3,200 WORDS. IT WAS ABOUT EQUALLY DEVOTED TO FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES.

MACARTHUR ASSERTED THAT "A MILLION SOLDIERS ON BOTH SIDES" HAVE BEEN KILLED OR WOUNDED, AND THAT AT LEAST A LIKE NUMBER OF CIVILIANS HAVE BECOME CASUALTIES.

HIS VOICE TOOK ON A SHARP EDGE OF SARCASM WHEN HE DISCUSSED THE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ACTION IN STRIPPING HIM OF HIS COMMANDS IN THE FAR EAST.

THE THREE REASONS PUBLICLY STATED, HE SAID, "CLEARLY DEMONSTRATE THAT ARBITRARY NATURE OF THE DECISION."

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HE RECALLED THAT THESE THREE WERE:

1. HIS WARNING ABOUT THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA, TO WHICH THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN EXILED. "YET THIS VIEWPOINT HAS SINCE BEEN DECLARED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE X X X TO HAVE BEEN AND TO BE THE INVINCIBLE AND LONG STANDING POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES."

2. HIS PROPOSAL TO MEET THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS IN THE FIELD IN KOREA TO DISCUSS A CEASE-FIRE. "FOR THIS PROPOSAL, I WAS RELIEVED OF MY COMMAND BY THE SAME AUTHORITIES WHO SINCE HAVE RECEIVED SO ENTHUSIASTICALLY THE IDENTICAL PROPOSAL WHEN MADE BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

3. HIS REPLY TO WHAT HE SAID WAS "A CONGRESSMAN'S REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ON A PUBLIC SUBJECT."

HE REFERRED TO HIS LETTER TO REP.JOSEPH MARTIN (R-MASS) IN WHICH HE DISCUSSED THE USE OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS ON FORMOSA.

"YET BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS PROMPTLY PASSED A LAW CONFIRMING MY ACTION WHICH INDEED HAS BEEN ENTIRELY IN ACCORDANCE WITH A LONG EXISTING AND WELL RECOGNIZED THOUGH UNWRITTEN POLICY."

MACARTHUR SPOKE FOR 43 MINUTES, READING FROM A PREPARED TEXT. HE FOLLOWED IT VERBATIM. HE LOOKED UP FREQUENTLY TO GESTURE AT A SOLEMNLY INTENT AUDIENCE AND OCCASIONALLY TO FROWN DEEPLY.

HE LOOKED FRESH DSPITE A D

HE LOOKED FRESH DESPITE A DAYLONG SERIES OF PARADES AND RECEPTIONS WHICH BEGAN IN NEW HAVEN, CONN., THIS MORNING AND CONTINUED UNTIL HE RETURNED TO A BOSTON HOTEL IN THE EARLY EVENING.

MRS.MACARTHUR LISTENED FROM A SIDE GALLERY RESERVED FOR VISITING DIGNITARIES.

WHEN HE CAME TO THE END OF HIS TEXT, THE MASSACHUSETTS LEGISLATORS

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LEAPED TO THEIR FEET AND GAVE HIM AN OVATION THAT LASTED SEVEN MINUTES.
EARLY IN HIS SPEECH, MACARTHUR GAVE WHAT MAY BE A GENERAL INDICATION OF HIS OWN FUTURE COURSE.
IN HIS WASHINGTON SPEECH LAST APRIL, HE HAD SAID THAT, LIKE THE OLD SOLDIERS IN THE ARMY BALLAD, HE WOULD "JUST FADE AWAY."
TONIGHT, HE DECLARED:
"I SHALL RAISE MY VOICE AS LOUD AND AS OFTEN AS I BELIEVE IT TO BE IN THE INTEREST OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.
"I SHALL DEDICATE ALL OF MY ENERGIES TO RESTORING TO AMERICAN LIFE THOSE IMMUTABLE PRINCIPLES AND IDEALS WHICH YOUR FOREBEARS AND MINE HANDED DOWN TO US IN SACRED TRUST."
MACARTHUR SAID THAT HE HAD BEEN WARNED TO "KEEP SILENT--OR TAKE THE BITTER CONSEQUENCES."

MACARTHUR THEN LAUNCHED INTO THAT PORTION OF HIS SPEECH DEALING WITH DOMESTIC POLICIES. HE CONDEMNED THE COSTS OF GOVERNMENT, THE CONDITION OF INFLATION AND THE "CRUSHING BURDEN" OF TAXES.
DURING THESE PASSAGES, THE GENERAL WAS CONTINUALLY INTERRUPTED BY SOME OF THE LOUDEST AND MOST PROLONGED APPLAUSE OF THE EVENING.
H REFERRED TO THE SYSTEM OF "FREE ENTERPRISE" IN THE UNITED STATES AND SAID THAT THE PRESENT TAX SCALE "IS SAPPING THE INITIATIVE AND ENERGIES OF THE PEOPLE."
"WORST OF ALL IT IS THROWING ITS TENTACLES AROUND THE LOW INCOME BRACKET SECTOR OF OUR SOCIETY FROM WHOM IS NOW EXACTED THE MAJOR SHARE OF THE COST OF GOVERNMENT."
MACARTHUR SAID THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MUST ASK THEIR REPRESENTATIVES FOR THE BLUEPRINTS OF THE PLANS TO MEET THESE PROBLEMS.
AND HE ADDED, "I FEAR THESE QUESTIONS, IF ASKED, WOULD BE MET BY STONY SILENCE."

MACARTHUR AGAIN CONDEMNED--AS HE DID IN WASHINGTON BEFORE THE DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVTUTION--WHATHE CALLED "A GROWING TENDENCY TO OVERLOOK CERTAIN FORMS OF LAXITY IN HIGH QUARTERS." HE SPOKE OF PETTY CORRUPTION.
"MEN OF SIGNIFICANT STATURE IN NATIONAL AFFAIRS," HE SAID, "APPEAR TO COWER BEFORE THE THREAT OF REPRISAL IF THE TRUTH BE EXPRESSED IN CRITICISM OF THOSE IN HIGHER PUBLIC AUTHORITY."
AS AN EXAMPLE, MACARTHUR CITED WHAT HE SAID WAS THE ATTITUDE IN THE ARMED FORCES AND DECLARED:
US "I FIND IN EXISTENCE A NEW AND HERETOFORE UNKNOWN AND DANGE
CONCEPT THAT THE MEMBERS OF OUR ARMED FORC

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"I FIND IN EXISTENCE A NEW AND HERETOFORE UNKNOWN AND DANGEROUS CONCEPT THAT THE MEMBERS OF OUR ARMED FORCES OWE PRIMARY ALLEGIANCE AND LOYALTY TO THOSE WHO TEMPORARILY EXERCISE THE AUTHORITY OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT, RATHER THAN TO THE COUNTRY AND ITS CONSTITUTION.
"NO PROPOSITION COULD BE MORE DANGEROUS. FOR ITS APPLICATION WOULD AT ONCE CONVERT THEM FROM THEIR TRADITIONAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL ROLE AS THE INSTRUMENT FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE REPUBLIC INTO SOMETHING PARTAKING OF THE NATURE OF A PRAETORIAN GUARD, OWING SOLE ALLEGIANCE TO THE POLITICAL MASTER OF THE HOUR."
(THE PRAETORIAN GUARD WAS AN INSTITUTION OF ANCIENT ROME, ESTABLISHED BY THE EMPERORS TO GUARANTEE THEIR PERSONAL SAFETY.) #

A26BX
NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR (400)
BOSTON, JULY 25-(AP)-CHEERING BOSTONIANS TODAY DROWNED OUT A SALUTING CANNON WITH THEIR ROAR OF WELCOME FOR GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WHO CHOSE BOSTON FOR HIS FIRST MAJOR SPEECH SINCE THE TRUCE TALKS BEGAN IN KOREA.
THE GENERAL AND HIS LADY CAME HERE IN A SPECIAL TRAIN FROM NEW YORK FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT TO HISTORY-RICH MASSACHUSETTS. AN ESTIMATED 25,000 JAMMED A SQUARE NEAR THE RAILROAD STATION AS THE PARTY STEPPED INTO CARS FOR A PARADE THROUGH THE CITY AND NEARBY QUINCY.
THE BIG QUESTION--WHAT WILL THE GENERAL SAY--WENT UNANSWERED IN ADVANCE OF HIS 8 P.M. (EST) ADDRESS--BROADCAST AND TELEVISED--BEFORE THE JOINT SESSION OF THE MASSACHUSETTS LEGISLATURE.
THE WELCOMING THOUSANDS AT SOUTH STATION MADE TOO MUCH NOISE FOR ANYONE TO HEAR THE 17-GUN SALUTE ACCORDED THE GENERAL. THE CHEERING WENT LIKE A RUNNING FIRE AS THE PARADE MOVED THROUGH THE CROOKED STREET OF BOSTON AND STOPPED BRIEFLY AT ONE EDGE OF BOSTON COMMON--NAMED MACARTHUR MALL DURING WORLD WAR 2.
THE BOSTON WELCOME CLIMAXED A FOUR-HOUR TRIP THROUGH THE NEW ENGLAND COUNTRYSIDE IN WHICH THE BUNTING-TRIMMED TRAIN WAS GREETED BY CHEERING GROUPS AGAIN AND AGAIN.
THE MACARTHURS WERE GUESTS OF NEW HAVEN RAILROAD PRESIDENT FREDERIC C.DUMAINE, JR., IN HIS PRIVATE CAR, "THE YANKEE."
AT A NUMBER OF STOPS THE GENRAL, IN SUMMER UNIFORM, AND MRS. MACARTHUR, IN A BLACK AND RED ENSEMBLE, APPEARED ON THE PLATFORM OF THE CAR TO ANSWER CHEERS. THE GENERAL SMILED AND WAVED. A BEAMING MRS. MACARTHUR BLEW KISSES.
BIGGEST CROWD ALONG THE WAY TURNED OUT AT ATTLEBORO, MASS., WHERE ABOUT 4,000 PACKED A SQUARE AS THE RUMOR GREW THAT THE GENERAL "IS GOING TO MAKE A SPEECH."
HE MADE A BRIEF ONE WHICH DELIGHTED THE CROWD WHEN HE INTRODUCED MRS.MACARTHUR AND SAID: "THIS IS MY BEST GIRL AND BEST SOLDIER."
MRS.MACARTHUR SAID: "WE WISH WE COULD MEET EVERYONE OF YOU. THANK YOU FOR COMING."
ATTLEBORO MAYOR CYRIL K.BRENNAN AND JEWELRY MERCHANT HARRY TESLER BOARDED THE TRAIN TO PRESENT GIFTS.
THERE HAD BEEN GIFTS, TOO, AT NEW HAVEN, CONN., FROM MAYOR WILLIAM CELENTANO AS ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS LOOKED ON. ANOTHER 500 WERE ON HAND AT PROVIDENCE, R.I.
THE THURSDAY PROGRAM FOR THE MACARTHURS INCLUDES AN OFFICIAL RECEPTION AT CITY HALL AND VISITS TO ARMY HOSPITALS IN WALTHAM AND FRAMINGHAM, MASS. AT FRAMINGHAM THE PARTY WILL ENTRAIN FOR SPRINGFIELD AND THENCE BY AUTOMOBILE TO CHICOPEE FALLS.
THERE THE TOWN WILL TURN OUT AS THE GENERAL VISITS THE HOUSE WHERE HIS FATHER, GEN.ARTHUR MACARTHUR, WAS BORN. IT'S NOT FAR FROM A SQUARE NAMED FOR THE ELDER MACARTHUR.

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WITH MACARTHUR
BOSTON,JULY 25-(AP)-GENERAL MAC ARTHUR--SELF-DESCRIBED "OLD SOLDIER" --APPARENTLY IS NOT GOING "TO FADE AWAY."
"I SHALL RAISE MY VOICE AS LOUD AND AS OFTEN AS I BELIEVE IT TO BE IN THE INTEREST OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," HE DECLARED.
"I SHALL SET MY CUSE TO THE END THAT NO MAN NEED FEAR TO SPEAK THE TRUTH. I SHALL ASSIST IN THE REGAINING OF THAT MORAL BASE FOR BOTH PRIVATE AND PUBLIC LIFE WHICH WILL RESTORE THE PEOPLE'S FAITH IN THE INTEGRITY OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS X X X."

LAST APRIL, IN HIS SPEECH BEFORE CONGRESS, MAC ARTHUR SAID THAT HE WOULD "JUST FADE AWAY" LIKE THE SOLDIERS IN THE OLD ARMY BALLAD.
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B65
(N (2800)
(NY) BOSTON, JULY 25-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF GEN.MACARTHUR'S BROADCAST AND TELEVISED SPEECH TONIGHT BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF THE MASSACHUSETTS LEGISLATURE:

IN THIS HISTORIC FORUM I RECALL VIVIDLY AND REVERENTLY THE MEMORY OF THOSE GREAT ARCHITECTS AND DEFENDERS OF LIBERTY WHO IMMORTALIZED THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSSACHUSETTS. TO THIS SECTION OF THE COUNTRY MEN POINT AS THE CRADLE OF OUR FREEDOM. FOR HERE WAS ESTABLISHED MORE THAN THREE CENTURIES AGO A DECLARATION OF RIGHTS FROM WHICH ULTIMATELY CAME THE CONSTITUTIONAL MANDATE GUARANTEEING OUR CIVIL LIBERTIES. HERE MEN AROSE MILITANTLY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE TYRANNY OF OPPRESSIVE RULE OF BURDENSOME TAXATION. HERE MEN ENGAGED IN FORMAL COMBAT TO SEVER THE DISTASTEFUL BONDS OF COLONIAL RULE. HERE MEN ETCHED THE PATRIOT'S PATTERN WHICH ALL RACES WHO HARBORED IN THEIR HEARTS A LOVE FOR FREEDOM HAVE SINCE SOUGHT TO EMULATE. HERE MEN, BY THEIR COURAGE, VISION AND FAITH, FORGED A NEW CONCEPT OF MODERN CIVILIZATION.

BEFORE THE DESCENDANTS OF THESE EARLY AMERICAN PATRIOTS I AM HONORED, INDEED, TO ADDRESS THIS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY IN RESPONSE TO ITS THOUGHTFUL AND KIND INVITATION. I DO SO WITH NEITHER PARTISAN AFFILIATION NOR POLITICAL PURPOSE. BUT I HAVE BEEN WARNED BY MANY THAT AN OUTSPOKEN COURSE, EVEN IF IT BE SOLELY OF TRUTH, WILL BRING DOWN UPON MY HEAD RUTHLESS RETALIATION--THAT EFFORTS WILL BE MADE TO DESTROY PUBLIC FAITH IN THE INTEGRITY OF MY VIEWS--NOT BY FORCE OF JUST ARGUMENT BUT BY THE APPLICATION OF THE FALSE METHODS OF PROPAGANDA. I AM TOLD IN EFFECT I MUST FOLLOW BLINDLY THE LEADER--KEEP SILENT--OR TAKE THE BITTER CONSEQUENCES. I HAD THOUGHT ABRAHAM LINCOLN HAD PINNED DOWN FOR ALL TIME THIS UGLY CODE WHEN HE DECLARED: "TO SIN BY SILENCE WHEN THEY SHOULD PROTEST MAKES COWARDS OF MEN." I SHALL RAISE MY VOICE AS LOUD AND AS OFTEN AS I BELIEVE IT TO BE IN THE INTEREST OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. I SHALL DEDICATE ALL OF MY ENERGIES TO RESTORING TO AMERICAN LIFE THOSE IMMUTABLE PRINCIPLES AND IDEALS WHICH YOUR FOREBEARS AND MINE HANDED DOWN TO US IN SACRED TRUST. I SHALL ASSIST IN THE REGAINING OF THAT MORAL BASE FOR BOTH PUBLIC AND PRIVATE LIFE WHICH WILL RESTORE THE PEOPLE'S FAITH IN THE INTEGRITY OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS AND THE PRIVATE FAITH OF EVERY MAN IN THE INTEGRITY OF HIS NEIGHBOR. I SHALL SET MY COURSE TO THE END THAT NO MAN NEED FEAR TO SPEAK THE TRUTH. I COULD NOT DO LESS, FOR THE OPPORTUNITIES FOR SERVICE MY COUNTRY HAS GIVEN ME AND THE HONORS IT HAS CONFERRED UPON ME HAVE IMPOSED AN OBLIGATION WHICH IS NOT DISCHARGED BY THE TERMINATION OF PUBLIC SERVICE.

MUCH THAT I HAVE SEEN SINCE MY RETURN TO MY NATIVE LAND AFTER AN ABSENCE OF MANY YEARS HAS FILLED ME WITH IMMEASURABLE SATISFACTION AND PRIDE. OUR MATERIAL PROGRESS HAS BEEN LITTLE SHORT OF PHENOMENAL. IT HAS ESTABLISHED AN EMINENCE IN MATERIAL STRENGTH SO FAR IN ADVANCE OF ANY OTHER NATION OR COMBINATION OF NATIONS THAT TALK OF IMMINENT THREAT TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY THROUGH THE APPLICATION OF EXTERNAL FORCE IS PURE NONSENSE. IT IS NOT OF ANY EXTERNAL THREAT THAT I CONCERN MYSELF BUT RATHER OF INSIDIOUS FORCES WORKING FROM WITHIN WHICH HAVE ALREADY SO DRASTICALLY ALTERED THE CHARACTER OF OUR FREE INSTITUTIONS--THOSE INSTITUTIONS WHICH FORMERLY WE HAILED AS SOMETHING BEYOND QUESTION OR CHALLENGE--THOSE INSTITUTIONS WE PROUDLY CALLED THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE.

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FOREMOST OF THESE FORCES IS THAT DIRECTLY, OR EVEN MORE FREQUENTLY INDIRECTLY, ALLIED WITH THE SCOURAGE OF IMPERIALISTIC COMMUNISM. IT HAS INFILTRATED INTO POSITIONS OF PUBLIC TRUST AND RESPONSIBILITY--INTO JOURNALISM, THE PRESS, THE RADIO AND THE SCHOOLS. IT SEEKS THROUGH COVERT MANIPULATION OF THE CIVIL POWER AND THE MEDIA OF PUBLIC INFORMATION AND EDUCATION TO PERVERT THE TRUTH, IMPAIR RESPECT FOR MORAL VALUES, SUPPRESS HUMAN FREEDOM AND REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT AND, IN THE END, DESTROY OUR FAITH IN OUR RELIGIOUS TEACHINGS. THIS EVIL FORCE, WITH NEITHER SPIRITUAL BASE NOR MORAL STANDARD, RALLIES THE ABNORMAL AND SUBNORMAL ELEMENTS AMONG OUR CITIZENRY AND APPLIES INTERNAL PRESSURE AGAINST ALL THINGS WE HOLD DECENT AND ALL THINGS THAT WE HOLD RIGHT--THE TYPE OF PRESSURE WHICH HAS CAUSED MANY CHRISTIAN NATIONS ABROAD TO FALL AND THEIR OWN CHERISHED FREEDOMS TO LANGUISH IN THE SHACKLES OF COMPLETE SUPPRESSION. AS IT HAS HAPPENED THERE IT CAN HAPPEN HERE. OUR NEED FOR PATRIOTIC FERVOR AND RELIGIOUS DEVOTION WAS NEVER MORE IMPELLING. THERE CAN BE NO COMPROMISE WITH ATHEISTIC COMMUNISM--NO HALF-WAY IN THE PRESERVATION OF FREEDOM AND RELIGION. IT MUST BE ALL OR NOTHING. WE MUST UNITE IN THE HIGH PURPOSE THAT THE LIBERTIES ETCHED UPON THE DESIGN OF OUR LIFE BY OUR FOREFATHERS BE UNIMPAIRED AND THAT WE MAINTAIN THE MORAL COURAGE AND SPIRITUAL LEADERSHIP TO PRESERVE INVIOLATE THAT MIGHTY BULWARK OF ALL FREEDOM, OUR CHRISTIAN FAITH.

IT WAS THE ADVENTUROUS SPIRIT OF AMERICANS WHICH DESPITE RISKS AND HAZARDS CARVED A GREAT NATION FROM AN ALMOST IMPENETRABLE WILDERNESS; WHICH ESTABLISHED THE PATTERN FOR MODERN INDUSTRIALIZATION AND SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENT; WHICH BUILT OUR OWN ALMOST UNBELIEVEABLE MATERIAL PROGRESS AND FAVORABLY INFLUENCED THAT OF ALL OTHERS; WHICH THROUGH THE SCIENTIFIC ADVANCE OF MEANS OF COMMUNICATION CLOSED THE INTERNATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC GAP TO PERMIT RAPID AND EFFECTIVE TRADE AND COMMERCE AMONG THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD; WHICH RAISED THE LIVING STANDARD OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BEYOND THAT EVER BEFORE KNOWN; AND WHICH ELEVATED THE LABORER, THE FARMER AND THE TRADESMAN TO THEIR RIGHTFUL STATION OF DIGNITY AND RELATIVE PROSPERITY. THIS ADVENTUROUS SPIRIT IS NOW THREATENED AS IT WAS IN THE DAYS OF THE BOSTON TEA PARTY BY AN UNCONSCIONABLE BURDEN OF TAXATION. THIS IS SAPPING THE INITIATIVE AND ENERGIES OF THE PEOPLE AND LEAVES LITTLE INCENTIVE FOR THE ASSUMPTION OF THOSE RISKS WHICH ARE INHERENT AND UNESCAPABLE IN THE FORGING OF PROGRESS UNDER THE SYSTEM OF FREE ENTERPRISE. WORST OF ALL IT IS THROWING ITS TENTACLES AROUND THE LOW INCOME BRACKET SECTOR OF OUR SOCIETY FROM WHOM IS NOW EXACTED THE MAJOR SHARE OF THE COST OF GOVERNMENT. THIS RENDERS IT PAPER INCOME LARGELY ILLUSORY. THE SO CALLED "FORGOTTEN MAN" OF THE EARLY THIRTIES NOW IS INDEED NO LONGER FORGOTTEN AS THE GOVERNMENT LEVIES UPON HIS INCOME AS THE MAIN REMAINING SOURCE TO DEFRAY RECKLESS SPENDTHRIFT POLICIES. MORE AND MORE WE WORK NOT FOR OURSELVES BUT FOR THE STATE. IN TIME, IF PERMITTED TO CONTINUE, THIS TREND CANNOT FAIL TO BE DESTRUCTIVE. FOR NO NATION MAY SURVIVE IN FREEDOM ONCE ITS PEOPLE BECOME THE SERVANTS OF THE STATE, A CONDITION TO WHICH WE ARE NOW POINTED WITH DREADFUL CERTAINTY. LABOR, AS ALWAYS, WILL BE THE FIRST TO FEEL ITS FRIGHTFUL CONSEQUENCES.

IT IS QUITE TRUE THAT SOME LEVY UPON THE PEOPLE'S EARNINGS TO PAY THE COST OF GOVERNMENT IS UNAVOIDABLE. BUT THE COSTS OF GOVERNMENT, EVEN DISCOUNTING EXTRAORDINARY MILITARY REQUIREMENTS, HAVE RISEN AT AN ACCELERATED, ALARMING AND RECKLESS RATE. NOTHING IS HEARD FROM THOSE IN SUPREME EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY CONCERNING THE POSSIBILITY OF A REDUCTION OR EVEN LIMITATION UPON THESE MOUNTING COSTS. NO SUGGESTION DEALS WITH THE RESTORATION OF SOME SEMBLANCE OF A HEALTHY BALANCE. NO PLAN IS ADVANCED FOR EASING THE CRUSHING BURDEN ALREADY RESTING UPON THE PEOPLE. TO THE CONTRARY, ALL THAT WE HEAR ARE THE PLANS BY WHICH SUCH

COSTS PROGRESSIVELY MAY BE INCREASED. NEW MEANS ARE CONSTANTLY BEING DEVISED FOR GREATER CALL UPON THE TAXABLE POTENTIAL AS THOUGH THE RESOURCES AVAILABLE WERE INEXHAUSTIBLE. WE COMPOUND IRRESPONSIBILITY BY SEEKING TO SHARE WHAT LIQUID WEALTH WE HAVE WITH OTHERS. IN SO DOING WE RECKLESSLY SPEAK OF THE BILLIONS WE WOULD SET ASIDE FOR THE PURPOSE, AS THOUGH THEY WERE INCONSEQUENTIAL. THERE CAN BE NO QUARREL WITH ALTRUISM. SUCH HAS EVER BEEN A PREDOMINANT QUALITY MAKING UP THE NOBILITY OF THE AMERICAN CHARACTER. WE SHOULD DO ALL IN OUR POWER TO ALLEVIATE THE SUFFERING AND HARDSHIP OF OTHER PEOPLES, AND TO SUPPORT THEIR OWN MAXIMUM EFFORT TO PRESERVE THEIR FREEDOM FROM THE ASSAULTS OF COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM. BUT WHEN THIS EFFORT IS CARRIED BEYOND THE ABILITY TO PAY, OR TO THE POINT THAT THE ATTENDANT BURDEN UPON OUR OWN PEOPLE BECOMES INSUFFERABLE, OR PLACES OUR OWN WAY OF LIFE AND FREEDOM IN JEOPARDY, THEN IT CEASES TO BE ALTRUISM AND BECOMES RECKLESS IMPRUDENCE. I HAVE YET TO SEE EVIDENCE THAT SUCH VAST OUTLAYS WERE PRECEDED BY THE SLIGHTEST CONCERN FOR THE ULTIMATE EFFECT IT WILL HAVE UPON OUR OWN LIBERTIES AND STANDARDS OF LIFE.

THIS NATION'S MATERIAL WEALTH IS BUILT UPON THE VISION AND COURAGE, THE SWEAT AND TOIL, HOPE AND FAITH OF OUR PEOPLE. THERE HAS BEEN NO MAGIC INVOLVED UPON WHICH WE MIGHT AGAIN CALL TO REPLENISH OUR DENUDED COFFERS. WE CAN EITHER ADVANCE UPON THE SECURITY OF SOUND PRINCIPLES OR WE CAN PLUNGE ON TO THE PRECIPICE OF DISASTER TOWARD WHICH WE ARE NOW HEADED IN THE DANGEROUS ILLUSION THAT OUR WEALTH IS INEXHAUSTIBLE--AND CAN THEREFORE BE LIMITLESSLY SHARED WITH OTHERS. IT IS ARGUED THAT WE MUST GIVE BOUNDLESSLY IF WE ARE TO BE INSURED ALLIES IN AN EMERGENCY. I REJECT THIS REASONING AS AN UNWARRANTED CALUMNY AGAINST WELL TESTED FRIENDS OF LONG STANDING. THE SURVIVAL OF THE FREE WORLD IS INFINITELY MORE DEPENDENT UPON THE MAINTENANCE OF A STRONG, VIGOROUS, HEALTHY AND INDEPENDENT AMERICA AS A LEAVENING INFLUENCE THAN UPON ANY FINANCIAL AID WHICH WE MIGHT PROVIDE UNDER OUR OWN EXISTING STRINGENCIES. THE FREE WORLD'S ONE GREAT HOPE FOR SURVIVAL NOW RESTS UPON THE MAINTAINING AND PRESERVING OF OUR OWN STRENGTH. CONTINUE TO DISSIPATE IT AND THAT ONE HOPE IS DEAD. IF THE AMERIC

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ONE HOPE IS DEAD. IF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD PASS ON THE STANDARD OF LIFE AND THE HERITAGE OF OPPORTUNITY THEY THEMSELVES HAVE ENJOYED TO THEIR CHILDREN AND THEIR CHILDREN'S CHILDREN THEY SHOULD ASK THEIR REPRESENTATIVES IN GOVERNMENT: "WHAT IS THE PLAN FOR THE EASING OF THE TAX BURDEN UPON US?", "WHAT IS THE PLAN FOR BRINGING TO A HALT THIS INFLATIONARY MOVEMENT WHICH IS PROGRESSIVELY AND INEXORABLY DECREASING THE PURCHASING POWER OF OUR CURRENCY, NULLIFYING THE PROTECTION OF OUR INSURANCE PROVISIONS, AND REDUCING THOSE OF FIXED INCOME TO HARDSHIP AND EVEN DESPAIR?" I FEAR THESE QUESTIONS, IF ASKED, WOULD BE MET BY STONY SILENCE. FOR JUST AS IN KOREA THERE HAS BEEN NO PLAN. WE HAVE LONG DRIFTED AIMLESSLY WITH THE SOLE SAFEGUARD AGAINST THE INEPTITUDE OF OUR LEADERS RESTING UPON AMERICAN ENTERPRISE, AMERICAN SKILL AND AMERICAN COURAGE. BUT ONCE THE INCENTIVE FOR THE MAXIMIZING OF THESE GREAT ATTRIBUTES IS LOST THE BULWARK TO SUPPORT OUR FAILURES IS GONE AND THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE AS WE HAVE KNOWN IT WILL BE GRAVELY THREATENED.

INDIVISIBLE FROM THIS TREND AND PROBABLY CONTRIBUTORY TO IT IS A ROWING TENDENCY TO OVERLOOK CERTAIN FORMS OF LAXITY IN HIGH QUARTERS. PETTY CORRUPTION IN THE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION IS A DISEASE UNFORTUNATELY COMMON TO ALL NATIONS BUT I REFER TO AN EVEN MORE ALARMING SITUATION. MEN OF SIGNIFICANT STATURE IN NATIONAL AFFAIRS APPEAR TO COWER BEFORE THE THREAT OF REPRISAL IF THE TRUTH BE EXPRESSED IN CRITICISM OF THOSE IN HIGHER PUBLIC AUTHORITY. FOR EXAMPLE, I FIND IN EXISTENCE A NEW AND HERETOFORE UNKNOWN AND DANGEROUS CONCEPT THAT THE MEMBERS OF OUR ARMED FORCES OWE PRIMARY ALLEGIANCE AND LOYALTY TO THOSE WHO TEMPORARILY EXERCISE THE AUTHORITY OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT, RATHER THAN TO THE COUNTRY AND ITS CONSTITUTION WHICH THEY ARE WOR TO DEFEND. NO PROP

THAN TO THE COUNTRY AND ITS CONSTITUTION WHICH THEY ARE SWORN TO DEFEND. NO PROPOSITION COULD BE MORE DANGEROUS. NONE COULD CAST GREATER DOUBT UPON THE INTEGRITY OF THE ARMED SERVICES. FOR ITS APPLICATION WOULD AT ONCE CONVERT THEM FROM THEIR TRADITIONAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL ROLE AS THE INSTRUMENT FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE REPUBLIC INTO SOMETHING PARTAKING OF THE NATURE OF A PRETORIAN GUARD, OWING SOLE ALLEGIANCE TO THE POLITICAL MASTER OF THE HOUR. WHILE FOR THE PURPOSE OF ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND THE ARMED SERVICES ARE WITHIN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT, THEY ARE ACCOUNTABLE AS WELL TO THE CONGRESS, CHARGED WITH THE POLICY MAKING RESPONSIBILITY, AND TO THE PEOPLE, ULTIMATE REPOSITORY OF ALL NATIONAL POWER. YET SO INORDINATE HAS BEEN THE APPLICATION OF THE EXECUTIVE POWER THAT MEMBERS OF THE ARMED SERVICES HAVE BEEN SUBJECTED TO THE MOST ARTBIRARY AND RUTHLESS TREATMENT FOR DARING TO SPEAK THE TRUTH IN ACCORDANCE WITH CONVICTION AND CONSCIENCE.

I HESITATE TO REFER TO MY OWN RELIEF FROM THE FAR EASTERN COMMANDS AS I HAVE NEVER QUESTIONED THE LEGAL AUTHORITY UNDERLYING SUCH ACTION. BUT THE THREE SOLE REASONS PUBLICLY STATED BY THE HIGHEST AUTHORITY CLEARLY DEMONSTRATE THE ARBITRARY NATURE OF THE DECISION. THE FIRST REASON GIVEN WAS THAT, CONTRARY TO EXISTING POLICY, I WARNED OF THE STRATEGIC RELATIONSHIP OF FORMOSA TO AMERICAN SECURITY AND THE DANGERS INHERENT IN THIS AREA'S FALLING UNDER COMMUNIST CONTROL. YET THIS VIEWPOINT HAS SINCE BEEN DECLARED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE, UNDER OATH BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES, TO HAVE BEEN AND TO BE THE INVINCIBLE AND LONG STANDING POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES. THE SECOND REASON GIVEN WAS THAT I COMMUNICATED MY READINESS TO MEET THE ENEMY COMMANDER AT ANY TIME TO DISCUSS ACCEPTABLE TERMS OF A CEASE FIRE ARRANGEMENT. YET, FOR THIS PROPOSAL, I WAS RELIEVED OF MY COMMAND BY THE SAME AUTHORITIES WHO SINCE HAVE RECEIVED SO ENTHUSIASTICALLY THE IDENTICAL PROPOSAL WHEN MADE BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. THE THIRD AND FINAL REASON ADVANCED WAS MY REPLYING TO A CONGRESSMAN'S REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ON A PUBLIC SUBJECT THEN UNDER OPEN CONSIDERATION BY THE CONGRESS. YET BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS PROMPTLY PASSED A LAW CONFIRMING MY ACTION, WHICH INDEED HAD BEEN ENTIRELY IN ACCORDANCE WITH A LONG EXISTING AND WELL RECOGNIZED THOUGH UNWRITTEN POLICY. THIS LAW STATES THAT NO MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES SHALL BE RESTRICTED OR PREVENTED FROM COMMUNICATING DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY WITH ANY MEMBER OR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS CONCERNING ANY SUBJECT UNLESS SUCH COMMUNICATION IS IN VIOLATION OF LAW OR THE SECURITY AND SAFETY OF THE UNITED STATES. AND THIS FORMAL ENACTMENT OF BASIC PUBLIC POLICY WAS APPROVED WITHOUT THE SLIGHTEST DISSENT BY THE PRESIDENT. IS THERE WONDER THAT MEN WHO SEEK AN OBJECTIVE UNDERSTANDING OF AMERICAN POLICY THINKING BECOME COMPLETELY FRUSTRATED AND BEWILDERED? IS THERE WONDER THAT SOVIET PROPAGANDA SO COMPLETELY DOMINATES AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY? AND, INDEED, WHAT IS OUR FOREIGN POLICY? WE HEAR IMPASSIONED APPEALS THAT IT BE BI-PARTISAN--VIOLENT CHARGES THAT SINISTER EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO OBSTRUCT AND DEFEAT IT--BUT I DEFY YOU OR ANY OTHER MAN TO TELL ME WHAT IT IS. IT HAS BECOME A MASS OF CONFUSED MISUNDERSTANDINGS AND VACILLATIONS. IT HAS MEANT ONE THING TODAY--ANOTHER TOMORROW. IT HAS ALMOST BLOWN WITH EVERY WIND, CHANGED WITH EVERY TIDE. THE SORRY TRUTH IS WE HAVE NO POLICY. EXPEDIENCIES AS VARIABLE AND SHIFTING AS THE EXIGENCIES OF THE MOMENT SEEM TO BE THE ONLY GUIDE. YESTERDAY, WE DISARMED.

TODAY WE ARM AND WHAT OF TOMORROW? WE HAVE BEEN TOLD OF THE WAR IN KOREA THAT IT IS THE WRONG WAR, WITH THE WRONG ENEMY, AT THE WRONG TIME AND IN THE WRONG PLACE. DOES THIS MEAN THAT THEY INTEND AND INDEED PLAN WHAT THEY WOULD CALL A RIGHT WAR, WITH A RIGHT ENEMY, AT A RIGHT TIME AND IN A RIGHT PLACE? IF SUCCESSFUL IN MOUNTING THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT IN 1953 OR 1954 OR AT ONE OF THE EVER CHANGING DATES FIXED FOR ITS CONSUMMATION, WHAT COMES THEN? DO WE MEAN TO THROW DOWN A GAGE OF BATTLE? DO WE MEAN TO CONTINUE THE FANTASTIC FISCAL BURDEN INDEFINITELY TO OUR INEVITABLE EXHAUSTION? IS OUR ONLY PLAN TO SPEND AND SPEND AND SPEND? DO WE INTEND TO RESIST BY FORCE RED AGGRESSION IN SOUTH EAST ASIA IF IT DEVELOPS? DO WE INTEND TO TAKE OVER COMMITMENTS IN THE EXPLOSIVE MIDDLE EAST? DO WE INTEND TO ENTER INTO A SERIES OF MILITARY ALLIANCES ABROAD? DO WE INTEND TO ACTUALLY IMPLEMENT BY FORCE OF ARMS THE SO-CALLED TRUMAN PLAN? THESE ARE QUESTIONS THAT DISTURB US BECAUSE THERE IS NO ANSWER FORTHCOMING. WE DO WANT AND NEED UNITY AND BI-PARTISANSHIP IN OUR FOREIGN POLICY--BUT WHEN THERE IS NO POLICY WE CAN BUT DANGEROUSLY DRIFT.

IN KOREA, DESPITE THE MAGNIFICENT PERFORMANCE OF OUR FIGHTING FORCES, THE RESULT HAS BEEN INDECISIVE. THE HIGH MORAL PURPOSE WHICH SO ANIMATED AND INSPIRED THE WORLD A YEAR AGO YIELDED TO THE TIMIDITY AND FEAR OF OUR LEADERS AS AFTER DEFEATING OUR ORIGINAL ENEMY A NEW ONE ENTERED THE FIELD WHICH THEY DARED NOT FIGHT TO A DECISION. APPEASEMENT THEREAFTER BECAME THE POLICY OF WAR ON THE BATTLEFIELD. IN THE ACTUAL FIGHTING WITH THIS NEW ENEMY WE DID NOT LOSE BUT NEITHER DID WE WIN. YET. IT CAN BE ACCEPTED AS A BASIC PRINCIPLE PROVEN AND REPROVEN SINCE THE BEGINNING OF TIME THAT A GREAT NATION WHICH ENTERS UPON WAR AND FAILS TO SEE IT THROUGH TO VICTORY MUST ACCEPT THE FULL MORAL CONSEQUENCES OF DEFEAT. NOW THAT THE FIGHTING HAS TEMPORARILY ABATED THE OUTSTANDING IMPRESSION WHICH EMERGES FROM THE SCENE IS THE UTTER USELESSNESS OF THE ENORMOUS SACRIFICE IN LIFE AND LIMB WHICH HAS RESULTED. A MILLION SOLDIERS ON BOTH SIDES AND UNQUESTIONABLY AT LEAST A LIKE NUMBER OF CIVILIANS ARE MAIMED OR DEAD. A NATION HAS BEEN GUTTED AND WE STAND TODAY JUST WHERE WE STOOD BEFORE IT ALL STARTED. THE THREAT OF AGGRESSION UPON THE WEAK BY THOSE CALLOUSLY INCLINED AMONG THE STRONG HAS NOT DIMINISHED. INDEED, NOTHING HAS BEEN SETTLED. NO ISSUE HAS BEEN DECIDED.

THIS EXPERIENCE AGAIN EMPHASIZES THE UTTER FUTILITY OF MODERN WAR--ITS COMPLETE FAILURE AS AN ARBITER OF INTERNATIONAL DISSENSIONS. ITS THREAT MUST BE ABOLISHED IF THE WORLD IS TO GO ON--AND IF IT DOES NOT GO ON IT WILL GO UNDER. WE MUST FINALLY COME TO REALIZE THAT WAR IS OUTMODED AS AN INSTRUMENT OF POLITICAL POLICY, THAT IT PROVIDES NO SOLUTION FOR INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS; THAT IT BUT THREATENS THE PARTICIPANTS WITH MUTUAL NATIONAL SUICIDE. WE MUST UNDERSTAND THAT IN FINAL ANALYSIS THE MOUNTING COST OF PREPARATION FOR WAR IS IN MANY WAYS AS MATERIALLY DESTRUCTIVE AS WAR ITSELF. WE MUST FIND THE MEANS TO AVOID THIS GREAT SAPPING OF HUMAN ENERGY AND RESOURCE. THIS REQUIRES LEADERSHIP OF THE HIGHEST ORDER--A SPIRITUAL AND MORAL LEADERSHIP--A LEADERSHIP WHICH OUR COUNTRY ALONE IS CAPABLE OF PROVIDING. WHILE WE MUST BE PREPARED TO MEET THE TRIAL OF WAR IF WAR COMES, WE SHOULD GEAR OUR FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES TOWARD THE ULTIMATE GOAL-- THE ABOLITION OF WAR FROM THE FACE OF THE EARTH. THIS IS WHAT PRACTICALLY ALL MANKIND--ALL THE GREAT MASSES WHICH POPULATE THE WORLD--LONG AND PRAY FOR. THEREIN LIES THE ROAD, THE ONLY ROAD, TO UNIVERSAL PEACE AND PROSPERITY. WE MUST LEAD THE WORLD DOWN THAT ROAD HOWEVER LONG AND TORTUOUS AND ILLUSORY IT MAY NOW APPEAR. SUCH IS THE ROLE AS I SEE IT FOR WHICH THIS GREAT NATION OF OURS IS NOW CAST. IN THIS WE FOLLOW THE CROSS. IF WE MEET THE CHALLENGE WE CANNOT FAIL. BUT NO END MAY BE ACHIEVED WITHOUT FIRST MAKING A START--NO SUCCESS WITHOUT A TRIAL. ON THIS PROBLEM OF GREATEST UNIVERSAL CONCERN UNLESS WE ADDRESS OURSELVES TO THE FUNDAMENTALS WE SHALL GET NO FARTHER THAN THE PRECEDING GENERATIONS WHICH HAVE TRIED AND FAILED. CONVENTION AFTER CONVENTION HAS BEEN ENTERED INTO DESIGNED TO HUMANIZE WAR AND BRING IT UNDER THE CONTROL OF RULES DICTATED BY THE HIGHEST HUMAN IDEALS. YET EACH WAR BECOMES INCREASINGLY SAVAGE AS THE MEANS FOR MASS KILLINGS ARE FURTHER DEVELOPED. YOU CANNOT CONTROL WAR; YOU CAN ONLY ABOLISH IT. THOSE WHO SHRUG THIS OFF AS IDEALISTIC ARE THE REAL ENEMIES OF PEACE -- THE REAL WAR MONGERS. THOSE WHO LACK THE ENTERPRISE, VISION AND COURAGE TO TRY A NEW APPROACH WHEN NONE OTHERS HAVE SUCCEEDED FAIL COMPLETELY THE MOST SIMPLE TEST OF LEADERSHIP.

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B71

AS I HAVE TRAVELED THROUGH THE COUNTRY SINCE MY RETURN, I FIND A GREAT TRANSFORMATION IN AMERICAN THOUGHT TO BE TAKING PLACE. OUR APATHY IS DISAPPEARING. AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION IS BEGINNING TO EXERT ITS IMMENSE POWER. THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE EXPRESSING THEMSELVES WITH DYNAMIC FORCE ON FOREIGN POLICY. THIS IS EXERTING A PROFOUND INFLUENCE UPON THE SOVIET COURSE OF ACTION. FEW EVENTS IN THE LIFE OF OUR REPUBLIC HAVE BEEN OF MORE SIGNIFICANT IMPORTANCE NOR MORE HEARTENING THAN THIS RALLYING OF THE COLLECTIVE WILL OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. THEY ARE PUTTING PRESSURE UPON THEIR OWN LEADERS AND UPON THE LEADERS OF THOSE WITH WHOM WE ARE DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY ENGAGED. AND JUST AS IT HAS CAST ITS INFLUENCE UPON POLICY AND EVENTS ABROAD IT CAN BE BROUGHT TO BEAR WITH NO LESS TELLING EFFECT UPON POLICY AND EVENTS AT HOME. THEREIN LIES OUR BEST HOPE IN THE BATTLE TO SAVE AMERICA -- THE FULL WEIGHT OF AN AROUSED, INFORMED AND MILITANT PUBLIC OPINION. I STATED IN TEXAS: "IF IT BE THAT MY RELIEF WAS THE SPARK WHICH IGNITED THIS GREAT POWER OF AMERICAN PUBLIC EXPRESSION; WHICH CAUSED OUR PEOPLE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL OF NARROW PARTISANSHIP TO UNITE IN A COMMON CRUSADE TO EFFECT A SPIRITUAL REBIRTH IN AMERICAN LIFE; WHICH RESTORED TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THE FULL GLORY AND DIGNITY OF SELF-RULE UNDER THOSE SAME HIGH PRINCIPLES AND IDEALS WHICH ANIMATED OUR FATHERS; WHICH RESTORED A LOST FAITH IN OURSELVES AND OUR FREE INSTITUTIONS; WHICH PROVIDED THE SYMBOL FOR RALLYING THE MIGHTY FORCE FOR GOOD THROUGHOUT THE LAND--THEN I WOULD BE THANKFUL, INDEED, TO A FARSEEING AND MERCIFUL PROVIDENCE AND COULD NOT ASK FOR MORE."

WE STAND TODAY AT A CRITICAL MOMENT OF HISTORY--AT A VITAL CROSS-ROAD. IN ONE DIRECTION IS THE PATH OF COURAGEOUS PATRIOTS SEEKING IN HUMILITY BUT THE OPPORTUNITY TO SERVE THEIR COUNTRY; THE OTHER THAT OF THOSE SELFISHLY SEEKING TO ENTRENCH AUTOCRATIC POWER. THE ONE GROUP STANDS FOR IMPLACABLE RESISTANCE AGAINST COMMUNISM; THE OTHER FOR COMPROMISING WITH COMMUNISM. THE ONE STANDS FOR OUR TRADITIONAL SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT AND FREEDOM; THE OTHER FOR A SOCIALIST STATE AND SLAVERY. THE ONE BOLDLY SPEAKS THE TRUTH; THE OTHER SPREADS PROPAGANDA, FEAR AND DECEPTION. THE ONE DENOUNCES EXCESSIVE TAXATION, BUREAUCRATIC GOVERNMENT AND CORRUPTION; THE OTHER SEEKS MORE TAXES, MORE BUREAUCRATIC POWER, AND SHIELDS CORRUPTION. THE PEOPLE, AS THE ULTIMATE RULERS, MUST CHOOSE THE COURSE OUR NATION SHALL FOLLOW. ON THEIR DECISION RESTS THE FUTURE OF OUR FREE CIVILIZATION AND THE SURVIVAL OF OUR CHRISTIAN FAITH. NOT FOR A MOMENT DO I DOUBT THAT DECISION OR THAT IT WILL GUIDE THE NATION TO A NEW AND FULLER GREATNESS. GOOD NIGHT.

(END TEXT)

JA-TA-KS-HA-FH-JR1016PED

30.24- 25277

B86

SECOND NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN POLICY KFC (280)

(WX) HAMILTON, N.Y., JULY 25-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN DECLARED TONIGHT THAT RUSSIA IS SPENDING $1,000,000,000 TO $2,000,000,000 A YEAR ON FOREIGN PROPAGANDA AND IN THE PROCESS HAS CONVINCED MUCH OF THE WORLD THAT "SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS ARE COLOSSAL LIARS."

THIS ASSERTION CAME FROM ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE EDWARD W. BARRETT IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A FOREIGN POLICY CONFERENCE AT COLGATE UNIVERSITY. BARRETT IS THE DEPARTMENT'S PUBLIC AFFAIRS DIRECTOR AND CHIEF OF ITS VOICE OF AMERICA OPERATIONS.

BARRETT ALSO DECLARED THAT THE REDS ARE PLAYING "TWO CONFLICTING PROPAGANDA LINES" ABOUT THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH HE DESCRIBED IN THIS WAY:

"LINE ONE IS THAT THE SOVIET UNION, THE GREAT CHAMPION OF PEACE, TOOK THE INITIATIVE IN SEEKING A TRUCE IN KOREA. LINE TWO, IN SHARP CONTRAST, IS THAT THE AMERICANS WERE LICKED AND CAME TO THE COMMUNISTS ON BENDED KNEE TO SEEK PEACE. NEITHER LINE IS PROVING PARTICULARLY SUCCESSFUL IN MOST OF THE WORLD--BECAUSE THE TWO TEND TO CANCEL EACH OTHER OUT."

THE RUSSIANS ARE MAKING A TREMENDOUS EFFORT, BARRETT DECLARED, TO KEEP THE PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN FROM BEING "EXPOSED TO THE TRUTH." HE SAID AMERICAN SCIENTISTS WHO STUDIED THE PROBLEM ESTIMATED THAT THE SOVIETS ARE USING 5,000 TO 10,000 MEN IN A VAST NETWORK OF RADIO TRANSMITTERS TO TRY TO JAM THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION PROGRAMS BEAMED AT RUSSIA.

DESPITE THIS EFFORT, HE SAID, "OUR REPORTS INDICATE SOME 20 PER CENT (OF VOICE BROADCASTS) ARE GETTING THROUGH TO MOSCOW AND 60 PER CENT OR MORE ARE GETTING THROUGH TO MANY AREAS OUTSIDE OF MOSCOW.

EARLIER, SEN.WALLACE F.BENNETT (R-UTAH) DECLARED THE UNITED STATES COULD BEAT RUSSIA IN COMBAT BUT THAT AMERICAN WORLD LEADERSHIP WAS IMPERILED BY STATE DEPARTMENT FAILURE TO "WIN THE HEARTS OF PEOPLE."

BENNETT, SPEAKING ON THE GENERAL THEME OF "ARE WE LOSING FRIENDS ABROAD?" ANSWERED "NO."

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POINTING UP HIS CRITICISM, BENNETT SAID:

"WHATEVER OUR DIFFICULTIES, WE ARE DRAWN TOGETHER BY TIES OF KINSHIP, ASSOCIATION AND MUTUAL INTERESTS. THOUGH WE OCCUPY A POSITION IN THE WORLD THAT MANY OTHER EUROPEAN NATIONS HAVE OCCUPIED IN THEIR TURN AT SOME POINT IN HISTORY, THEY RECOGNIZE THAT WE HAVE THE MONEY, THE MILITARY MIGHT AND THE LEADERSHIP THE FREE WORLD NEEDS.

"OUR GREATEST WEAKNESS, APPARENTLY, IS OUR INABILITY TO MEASURE UP TO THE RESPONSIBILITY OF LEADERSHIP."

BENNETT ASSERTED THAT THE GREATEST OFFICIAL FAILURE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT LIES WITH ITS FAILURE TO "GET DOWN TO THE PEOPLE AND CAPTURE THE MINDS OF MILLIONS."

"WITH ALL OF OUR PROGRAMS AND ALL OF OUR MONEY," HE ADDED, "WE STILL HAVE NOT REACHED THE HEARTS OF THE PEOPLE BECAUSE WE....ARE NOT WILLING TO MAKE AN EFFORT TO UNDERSTAND THEIR NEEDS, TRADITIONS AND PROBLEMS."

BENNETT DECLARED THAT FINLAND, FRANCE, THE LOW COUNTRIES, AND AUSTRIA FELT OUR RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA CAUSED THEM SUFFERING.

"AND OUR SUDDEN CONCERN ABOUT THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE," BENNETT SAID "CONTRASTED WITH OUR LACK OF CONCERN AT THE END OF THE WAR, MAKES THEM (EUROPEANS) A LITTLE CYNICAL. THE FACT THAT WE LET THE RUSSIANS IN AND THEN PULLED OUT OURSELVES, LEAVING THEIR NATIONS WITHOUT EFFECTIVE DEFENSE, GIVES THEM JUSTIFICATION FOR THE BELIEF THAT OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS UNSTABLE."

HA607PED

B31 (EG)

(350)

HAMILTON, N.Y., JULY 25-(AP)-SELECTION OF FIVE MEN TO LEAD THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), IS PROPOSED BY A PROMINENT EDUCATOR.

SIR ALFRED ZIMMERN, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE GENERAL SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, SUGGESTED LAST NIGHT THAT NATO'S COUNCIL OF PRIME MINISTERS CREATE A "TRUE EXECUTIVE" OF FIVE MEN TO PROVIDE "UNFETTERED LEADERSHIP."

SIR ALFRED, A VISITING PROFESSOR AT TRINITY COLLEGE, HARTFORD, CONN., SPOKE AT THE FOURTH PLENARY SESSION OF COLGATE UNIVERSITY'S THIRD ANNUAL FOREIGN POLICY CONFERENCE.

THE INDIAN-PAKISTAN DISPUTE OVER THE STATE OF KASHMIR WAS EXPECTED TO FLARE AT TODAY'S LUNCHEON.

K.T. KHALIL, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PAKISTAN EMBASSY, ASKED DR. CHARLES R. WILSON, CONFERENCE DIRECTOR, FOR "TIME TO SPEAK."

KHALIL WAS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED TO ADDRESS THE LUNCHEON, AND WILSON TELEGRAPHED AN INVITATION TO THE INDIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON TO MAKE A REBUTTAL.

STRINGFELLOW BARR, PRESIDENT OF THE FOUNDATION FOR WORLD GOVERNMENT, WAS THE PROGRAM SPEAKER.

KHALIL WAS THE THIRD FOREIGN SPOKESMAN TO REQUEST TIME FOR AN UNSCHEDULED STATEMENT BEFORE THE 170 DELEGATES AND 50 FOREIGN-EXCHANGE STUDENTS INVITED TO THE CAMPUS FOR AN EXPLORATION OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

ON MONDAY, AN IRANIAN SPOKESMAN TOSSED IN THE CURRENT OIL DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN. DR.H.A. ESFANDIARY, CULTURAL ATTACHE OF THE IRANIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, DECLARED THAT AMERICANS HAD BEEN MISINFORMED ON THE ISSUE AND THAT THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HAD TREATED THE IRANIANS "VERY POORLY."

CHAIM RAPHAEL, BRITAIN'S CHIEF ECONOMIC INFORMATION OFFICER IN THE UNITED STATES, THEN REQUESTED TIME. HE REPLIED YESTERDAY THAT "THE NATURAL DESIRE OF IRAN TO PLAY A CONTROLLING PART XXX CAN BE FULLY HARMONIZED WITH WESTERN HELP IF THERE IS GOOD FAITH."

SIR ALFRED SPOKE AT A SESSION ON THE POSSIBILITY OF A UNITED EUROPE.

HE SAID IT WAS "A REASONABLE SUPPOSITION" THAT OF THE FIVE MEN ON THE "EXECUTIVE" HE PROPOSED, "ONE WOULD NORMALLY BE AMERICAN, ANOTHER FRENCH AND THE THIRD DRAWN FROM EITHER BRITAIN OR CANADA, WITH THE REMAINING TWO PLACES TO NATIONALS OF THE OTHER NINE POWERS."

JR602AED

OS6AB R5

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN POLICY CONFERENCE (NYS

BY CHARLES A.KING

MANAGING EDITOR, UTICA PRESS

JUL 25 1951

HAMILTON, N.Y., JULY 25-(AP)-SENATOR WALLACE F.BENNETT (R-UTAH) DECLARED TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD BEAT RUSSIA IN COMBAT BU THAT AMERICAN WORLD LEADERSHIP WAS IMPERILED BY STATE DEPARTMENT

FAILURE TO "WIN THE HEARTS OF PEOPLE."

BENNETT SPOKE AT THE FINAL PLENARY SESSION OF A COLGATE UNIVERSITY FOREIGN POLICY CONFERENCE. SPEAKING ON THE GENERAL THEME OF "ARE WE LOSING FRIENDS ABROAD?" THE UTAH SENATOR ANSWERED "NO."

EDWARD W.BARRETT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, WAS TO DEFEND THE ADMINISTRATION AGAINST REPUBLICAN CRITICS.

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POINTING UP HIS CRITICISM, BENNETT SAID:

"WHATEVER OUT DIFFICULTIES, WE ARE DRAWN TOGETHER BY TIES OF KINSHIP, ASSOCIATION AND MUTUAL INTERESTS. THOUGH WE OCCUPY A POSITION IN THE WORLD THAT MANY OTHER EUROPEAN NATIONS HAVE OCCUPIED IN THEIR TURN AT SOME POINT IN HISTORY, THEY RECOGNIZE THAT WE HAVE THE MONEY, THE MILITARY MIGHT AND THE LEADERSHIP THE FREE WORLD NEEDS.

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EARLIER DEVELOPMENTS TODAY INCLUDED:

1. STRINGFELLOW BARR, PRESIDENT OF THE FOUNDATION FOR WORLD GOVERNMENT, CHARGED THAT "THE MASS MISERY, POVERTY AND SICKNESS OF MOST OF THE PEOPLE ON THIS PLANET CAN BE COUNTED ON TO PRODUCE A FIRST CLASS WAR--UNLESS WE JOIN WITH OTHER HUMAN BEINGS TO MAKE COMMON CAUSE AGAINST MISERY."

2. K.T.KHALIL, FIRST SECRETARY, PAKISTAN EMBASSY, RAPPED INDIA'S REFUSAL TO ARBITRATE THE KASHMIR ISSUE VIA THE UNITED NATIONS, CHARGING THAT THE AUTHORITY OF THE U.N. IS BEING UNDERMINED BY THE REFUSAL OF INDIA "TO HONOR ITS PLEDGED WORD" ON ARBITRATION AS STATED ON HER CONSTITUTION.

3. HASSAN SAAB, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE LEBANON LEGATION, WASHINGTON PLEADED FOR THE END OF "DESPAIR" AND THE RENEWAL OF "CONFIDENCE" BETWEEN THE U.S.AND THE ARAB WORLD. HE RAPPED WHAT HE TERMED THE U.S. "RETREAT FROM WORLD POLITICS" AFTER WORLD WAR 1 AND "U.S.SUPPORT OF THE ZIONIST CAUSE" AFTER WORLD WAR 2.

ST447PED

JUL 25 1951

B104 (Q)

FIRST LEAD TROOP CARRIERS

GREENVILLE, S.C., JULY 25-(AP)-EIGHT GIANT C-119 PLANES OF THE 433RD TROOP CARRIER WING TOOK OFF FROM DONALDSON AIR FORCE BASE HERE TODAY ON THE FIRST LEG OF A FLIGHT TO EUROPE.

THE PLANES FLEW FIRST TO WESTOVER FIELD, MASS., ON THE FIVE-TO-SIX DAY TRIP OVERSEAS. PLANES LEAVING TODAY WERE OF THE 67TH SQUADRON OF THE 433RD. THE 68TH AND 69TH SQUADRONS WILL LEAVE IN A FEW DAYS.

ONLY A FEW CIVILIANS WERE ON HAND TO TELL HUSBANDS, FATHERS AND FRIENDS GOOD-BYE WHEN THE 67TH TOOK OFF. MAJ.GEN.ROBERT W. DOUGLASS, COMMANDING THE 18TH AIR FORCE, WAS PRESENT TO WISH THE SQUADRON GOD-SPEED.

THE WING IS THE FIRST NEW AVIATION UNIT TO BE ADDED TO GEN. EISENHOWER'S FORCES IN EUROPE. THE 433RD IS A RESERVE AIR FORCE UNIT COMPOSED OF MEN FROM 60 OHIO COUNTIES, AND COMMANDED BY COL. HARRY W.HOPP OF KENT, OHIO. TWENTY-THREE NEWSPAPER AND RADIO REPORTERS, CHIEFLY FROM NORTHERN OHIO, ARE TAKING THE FLIGHT WITH THE WING.

G1034AED

30.24- 25279

A141WX
(270)(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY,JULY 25)
(ADVANCE)(WX) PALO ALTO,CALIF.,JULY 25-(AP)-UNDERSECRETARY OF AIR JOHN A.MC CONE SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS HAVE A BOMBER TYPE ABLE TO "CARRY THE ATOMIC BOMB A LONG DISTANCE AND TO DELIVER IT IN A SURPRISE ATTACK."
IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY, MC CONE ALSO SAID THERE HAS BEEN "PHENOMINAL DEVELOPMENT" OF SOVIET JET FIGHTERS WHICH ARE NOW COMING OFF PRODUCTION LINES "SOMEWHERE IN THE HEART OF RUSSIA."
AS TO SOVIET ATOMIC PROGRESS, MC CONE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE WORKED ENERGETICALLY IN THE ATOMIC FIELD FOR MANY YEARS AND THEIR SCIENTISTS "HAVE HAD AVAILABLE TO THEM SOME OF OUR SECRET DEVELOPMENTS" GAINED BY SOVIET SECRET AGENTS.
WITH THIS KNOW-HOW IT WAS NOT SURPRISING THAT THEY PRODUCED AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION IN 1949, HE ADDED.
"OBVIOUSLY," MC CONE SAID, "WE CANNOT DETERMINE THE NUMBER OF BOMBS THAT THEY HAVE TODAY NOR AT VARIOUS TIMES IN THE FUTURE, BUT IT IS REASONABLE TO ASSUME THAT THE PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE WHICH, BEING A CHEMICAL REACTION, IS CONTROLLED BY THE LAWS OF NATURE RATHER THAN MAN, IS GOING ON DAY AFTER DAY AND THEREFORE WITH THE PASSAGE OF TIME THE SOVIET WILL POSSESS AN ATOMIC CAPABILITY THAT WILL PRESENT A GRAVE THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THIS COUNTRY."
THE RUSSIAN VERSIONS OF THE B29 BOMBER "HAVE BEEN SEEN IN OPERATION, NOT SINGLY BUT IN QUANTITY," MC CONE SAID. HE ADDED THAT THE NUMBERS OF THIS BOMBER TYPE THE RUSSIANS HAVE IS A MATTER OF CONJECTURE BUT "WE DO KNOW THEY ARE BUILDING INTO THEIR MILITARY SYSTEM THEIR LONG RANGE BOMBING CAPABILITY OF SUBSTANTIAL PROPORTIONS WHICH CAN REACH THE CITIES AND PRODUCTION CENTERS OF THE UNITED STATES."
THE FIRST EXPERIMENTAL MODELS OF JET FIGHTERS APPEARED IN MOSCOW AIR SHOWSONLY THREE YEARS AGO, MC CONE REPORTED IN POINTING TO THE SWIFT DEVELOPMENT OF THE MODERN RUSSIAN FIGHTER FORCE. HE ADDED:
"SINCE THEN, THE PLANE HAS BEEN PRODUCED IN QUANTITY AND WE HAVE MET IT IN COMBAT AND ITS PERFORMANCE IS A TESTAMENT TO ITS QUALITY AND THE ENGINEERING BEHIND IT. HERE AGAIN, QUANTITIES ARE NOT KNOWN. OF GREAT IMPORTANCE IS THE FACT THAT THE PLANE HAS APPEARED IN SUBSTANTIAL NUMBERS ON THE KOREAN FRONT AND CONCURRENTLY HAS BEEN OBSERVED IN EVEN GREAT NUMBERS IN EASTERN GERMANY, WHICH IS EVIDENCE THAT SOMEWHERE IN THE HEART OF RUSSIA PRODUCTION LINES ARE BRINGING OUT THIS WEAPON."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY JULY 25)
FR1120AED

JUL 25 1951

A224KA (CONTINO)
NIGHT LEAD CONTINO
SAN FRANCISCO,JULY 25-(AP)-ACCORDIONIST DICK CONTINO AROSE FROM HIS COUNTY JAIL CELL BUNK TODAY AND DECLARED HE BELIEVED HE HAD CONQUERED ONE OF HIS BIGGEST FEARS--CLAUSTROPHOBIA.
THE CONFESSED DRAFT DODGE, STILL WEARING HIS BEAUTIFULLY TAILORED CIVILIAN SUIT, REITERATED HIS PLEA FOR A CHANCE TO ENTER THE ARMY.
"I WANT TO SERVE MY COUNTRY AND I HOPE THE JUDGE WILL GIVE ME THAT CHANCE," CONTINO TOLD NEWSMEN.
"I WOULD SLEEP ON ROCKS IF I COULD BEAT THESE FEARS I'VE HAD SINCE I WAS A KID. NOW I'M GLAD BECAUSE I THINK I'VE OVERCOME MY FEARS."
THE 21-YEAR OLD CONTINO HAD SPENT THE NIGHT IN A SMALL JAIL CELL--5 BY 8--WITH ANOTHER PRISONER, BERNARD PRIMBUSCH, 21, OF SONOMA, CHARGED WITH DRAFT DODGING.
CONTINO HIMSELF SWITCHED HIS PLEA TO GUILTY ON A SIMILAR CHARGE YESTERDAY AND WAS SENT TO JAIL BY FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE MICHAEL J.ROCHE PENDING PRESENTATION OF A PROBATION REPORT AUGUST 7.
AFTER A JAIL BREAKFAST, OF WHICH OATMEAL WAS THE MAIN ITEM, CONTINO WAS TAKEN INTO AN ATTORNEY'S CONSULTATION ROOM.
THE YOUNG MUSICIAN PUSHED UP A WINDOW, LOOKED THROUGH THE BARS, INHALED DEEPLY OF THE FOGGY AIR AND EXCLAIMED:
"BOY! THAT'S SURE GOOD!"
THEN THE YOUNG MAN, WHOSE DRAFTBOARD CLERK HAD TESTIFIED HE HAD REFUSED TO RIDE TO FORT ORD ON A BUS WITH OTHER DRAFTEES, SAID HE ESPECIALLY WISHED TO THANK "ALL MY FRIENDS AND ALL THE PEOPLE WHO'VE SAID PRAYERS FOR ME."
"I KNOW THOSE PRAYERS PULLED ME THROUGH MY FIRST NIGHT," HE ADDED SOLEMNLY. "TELL MY FRIENDS, 'THANKS A MILLION'."
DESPITE HIS UNSUCCESSFUL FIGHT TO AVOID MILITARY SERVICE AND THEN JAIL, CONTINO SAID HE WAS NOT BITTER TOWARD ANYONE.
"IT WAS AN EDUCATION TO SEE AND TALK TO SOME OF MY FELLOW INMATES HERE," HE SAID.
CONTINO YESTERDAY TOLD JUDGE ROCHE THAT "EVER SINCE THIS STARTED I'VE FELT LIKE A LOUSY HEEL."
JW1&4PCS

A114
(120)
NEW YORK, JULY 25-(A)-GEN. CARL SPAATZ, JUST BACK FROM EUROPE, SAYS "WE WOULD WIN A WORLD WAR IF IT STARTED TOMORROW" AND THE RUSSIANS KNOW IT.
THE FORMER UNITED STATES AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, WRITING IN NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE, WARNS AGAINST COMPLACENCY, HOWEVER. HE SAYS RUSSIA WILL BECOME MORE DANGEROUS WHEN SHE INTEGRATES CENTRAL EUROPEAN INDUSTRY AND FULLY SUBVERTS EASTERN GERMANY.
SPAATZ WROTE THAT IN ANNUAL VISITS TO EUROPE SINCE THE WAR HE SAW A GRADUAL CHANGE FROM DESPAIR TO HOPE.
"BUT THIS YEAR, FOR THE FIRST TIME," HE WROTE, "I COME BACK HOME WITH A POSITIVE FEELING OF CONFIDENCE THAT EUROPE CAN AND WILL BE KEPT FREE.
"THIS CONFIDENCE ARISES FROM MY CONVICTIONTHAT WE SHOULD WIN A WORLD WAR IF IT STARTED TOMORROW AND, EVEN MORE IMPORTANT, THAT THE KREMLIN SHARES THIS CONVICTION."
JR1050PED

JUL 25 1951

B13 (210)
(ADVANCE FOR RELEASE AT 6 P.M. (EST) TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JULY 25-(AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, WILL HEAD THE 1951 CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM (CAPS) DRIVE FOR MEMBERS AND FOR FUNDS TO EXPAND OPERATIONS OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST RADIO FREE EUROPE.
THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE CRUSADE'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS.
THE FORMER MINNESOTA GOVERNOR WILL SPEND SEVERAL DAYS A WEEK IN THE CRUSADE'S NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS FOR THE NEXT TWO MONTHS TO DIRECT THE DRIVE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM AND FORMER UNITED STATES MILITARY GOVERNOR OF GERMANY, SAID THE CRUSADE HOPES TO ENROLL 25,000,000, (M) AMERICANS AND TO OBTAIN $3,500,000 IN CONTRIBUTIONS.
SUCCESS OF THE DRIVE, CLAY SAID, WOULD PERMIT CONSTRUCTION OF TWO ADDITIONAL FREEDOM STATIONS IN EUROPE TO COMBAT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND TO EXTEND "TRUTH

BROADCASTS" TO THE FAR EAST.
RADIO FREE EUROPE PRESENTLY OPERATES TRANSMITTERS IN FRANKFURT AND MUNICH, IN WESTERN GERMANY, TO GIVE ITS MESSAGES TO THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA AND SATELLITE COUNTRIES.
"MR. STASSEN'S DYNAMIC LEADERSHIP, HIS OUTSPOKEN OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM, AND HIS BROAD CONTACTS THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES WILL DO MUCH TO ASSURE US OF AN OUTSTANDINGLY SUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGN THIS YEAR," CLAY SAID.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (EST) TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25)
KM520PED

B10

JUL 25 1951

(170)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JULY 25-(AP)-DAVID E.LILIENTHAL SAID TODAY THAT INDIA AND PAKISTAN NEED A GIANT TVA TYPE WATER CONTROL PROJECT TO HELP EASE THE TENSION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
LILIENTHAL, FORMER HEAD OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY, RECENTLY VISITED THE TWO NATIONS. HE SAID HE FOUND THEY WERE "ON THE VERY RAZOR'S EDGE OF A WAR THAT WOULD DIRECTLY INVOLVE MORE THAN 360,000,000 (M) PEOPLE."
SUCH A WAR, LILIENTHAL WROTE IN COLLIER'S MAGAZINE, WOULD "UNDOUBTEDLY PUT THE UNITED STATES.... INTO ANOTHER AND EVEN BIGGER 'KOREA.'"
SINCE THE PARTITION WHICH CREATED THEM, INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE BEEN DISPUTING OWNERSHIP OF THE WATER-RICH STATE OF KASHMIR. ONE WAY TO HELP REDUCE THE TENSION, LILIENTHAL SAID, WOULD BE THE CREATION OF A CONTROL PROJECT ALONG THE LINES OF TVA THAT WOULD SATISFY THE WATER NEEDS OF BOTH COUNTRIES.
HE POINTED OUT THAT PARTITION GAVE THE MAJOR PART OF THE IRRIGATED LANDS OF THE PUNJAB AND SIND TO PAKISTAN BUT THE HEADQUARTERS OF SOME OF THE LARGEST IRRIGATION CANALS THAT FEED PAKISTAN WERE LEFT WITH INDIA OR KASHMIR.
LILIENTHAL'S PLAN CALLS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT AND OPERATION OF THE INDUS RIVER SYSTEM AS ONE UNIT, JOINTLY FINANCED, "PERHAPS WITH WORLD BANK HELP."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JUTY 25)
SF507PED

B8 Q
KX (160)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 25-(AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT ADVISED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THAT IT HAS SET UP STRICT CONTROLS TO PREVENT RED CHINA FROM GETTING STRATEGIC WAR MATERIALS.
A LETTER FROM SHIGERU YOSHIDA, JAPAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, WAS TRANSMITTED THROUGH THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE U.N. THE LETTER ANSWERED PLEAS FROM LIE, UNDER THE RED CHINA EMBARGO RESOLUTION, FOR ASSURANCES THAT THE EMBARGO WAS BEING CARRIED OUT.
YOSHIDA WROTE HIS LETTER JUNE 16, LESS THAN A MONTH AFTER THE EMBARGO WAS RECOMMENDED, BUT IT WAS NOT TRANSMITTED FROM TOKYO UNTIL JULY 11 BY GEN. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS.
YOSHIDA SAID NO EXPORT LICENSES ARE GIVEN FOR ANY WEAPONS OR WAR MATERIAL FOR ANY DESTINATION. OTHER GOODS AND THEIR DESTINATIONS HAVE TO BE CLEARLY SET FORTH IN BILLS OF LADING BEFORE EXPORT LICENSES ARE ISSUED. SHIPPERS MUST ALSO PLEDGE THEY WILL NOT DIVERT THEIR SHIPMENTS, YOSHIDA SAID.
NO APPROVAL IS GIVEN FOR SHIPPING TO THE CHINESE MAINLAND OR ISLANDS UNDER CONTROL OF RED CHINA FOR ANY ARTICLES INCLUDED IN THE EMBARGO LIST, YOSHIDA SAID.
SF458PED

A11FX
BULLETIN
U.N.ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, THURSDAY, JULY 26-(AP)-
THE UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST DELEGATES TODAY ADJOURNED THEIR CRITICAL KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE TALKS UNTIL 10 A.M. TOMORROW (7 P.M. EST THURSDAY).
THE TALKS ADJOURNED AT 3:10 P.M. (12:10 A.M., EST) AND 30 MINUTES LATER ALLIED DELEGATES ARRIVED BACK AT THEIR HEADQUARTERS.
THERE WERE NO IMMEDIATE INDICATIONS WHETHER THE U.N.DELEGATION HAD ACCEPTED A COMMUNIST COMPROMISE PROPOSAL ON WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.
THIS WAS THE LAST BARRIER TO FULL-DRESS PEACE TALKS.
AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES XXX THIRD GRAF SECOND NIGHT LEAD.
BP1142PPD NM

25, 1951

END July 4

START July 26, 1951

30.24- 25281

A9FX
-95-

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (140) JUL 26 1951

BY NATE POLOWETZKY.

U.N.ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, JULY 27-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS GOT DOWN TO BRASS TACKS TODAY IN KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS -- PROBABLY DISCUSSING CREATION OF A DEMILITARIZED BUFFER ZONE.

THE SESSION AT KAESONG WAS BRIEF. IT ADJOURNED AFTER AN HOUR AND 15 MINUTES. NO OFFICIAL COMMENT WAS FORTHCOMING IMMEDIATELY.

VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N.DELEGATE, EMERGING FROM THE CONFERENCE BUILDING, SAID ONLY:

"THAT'S ALL FOR TODAY."

THE NEXT -- AND TWELFTH SESSION -- WAS SET FOR 10 A.M. TOMORROW (7 P.M., EST, FRIDAY).

TODAY'S MEETING BEGAN PROMPTLY AT 10 A.M. THE FIRST POINT ON THE AGENDA -- "ADOPTION OF AN AGENDA" -- HAD BEEN ADOPTED THURSDAY IMMEDIATELY AFTER AGREEMENT TO DISCUSS A FIVE-SECTION PROGRAM. CREATION OF A BUFFER ZONE ACROSS THE 135-MILE WIDE PENINSULA WAS THE SECOND POINT -- THE ONE PROBABLY DISCUSSED TODAY.

AFTER THE 75-MINUTE SESSION, THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION LUNCHED AT THE U. N. HOUSE A HALF-MILE FROM THE CONFERENCE PLACE AND THEN BOARDED THE HELICOPTERS. THE DELEGATES RETURNED TO THE ADVANCE CAMP AT 12:30 P.M. (9:30 P.M.. EST. THURSDAY).

THE ALLIED DELEGATION LEFT BY HELICOPTERS FOR THE CONFERENCE SITE AT 9:25 A.M. AND ARRIVED THERE 15 MINUTES LATER. SERVICE PERSONNEL AND CORRESPONDENTS WENT TO KAESONG EARLIER.

THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWING ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA WAS NOT ON THE AGENDA, BUT PROVISIONS WERE MADE TO TAKE UP THIS TOUCHY MATTER AFTER A CEASE-FIRE BECOMES EFFECTIVE.

THE PEIPING RADIO, CONFIRMING THE AGENDA, SAID IT WAS AGREED THAT A "HIGHER LEVEL" MEETING WITHIN "A CERTAIN TIME" WOULD DISCUSS WITHDRAWING FOREIGN TROOPS "BY STAGES" FROM KOREA.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN SUCH A MEETING WOULD BE HELD, OR BY WHOM.

RED DEMANDS FOR IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN FORCES HAD BEEN THE STUMBLING-BLOCK TO EARLIER AGREEMENT ON AN AGENDA.

A SHARP WARNING AGAINST OVEROPTIMISM FOR AN EARLY END OF THE 13-MONTH-OLD WAR WAS ISSUED, HOWEVER, BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S UNITED NATIONS ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS.

"IT IS MUCH TOO EARLY TO PREDICT EITHER THE SUCCESS OR THE RATE OF PROGRESS TO BE OBTAINED," SAID THE HEADQUARTERS COMMUNIQUE.

AT PRESENT THERE IS A WIDE DIVERGENCE OF VIEWS, IT STATED.

IT SAID THERE WERE "NUMEROUS BASIC POINTS" ON WHICH AGREEMENT MUST BE FOUND BEFORE HOSTILITIES CAN END.

FURTHERMORE, THE COMMUNIQUE WARNED:

"IT MUST BE FULLY REALIZED THAT MUTUAL ACCEPTANCE OF THE AGENDA IS MERELY THE INITIAL STEP TOWARD THE FINAL GOAL OF A MILITARY ARMISTICE AND RESULTANT CEASE-FIRE, WHICH MUST BE ACHIEVED UNDER CONDITIONS GIVING EVERY REASONABLE ASSURANCE AGAINST THE RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES."

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND APPARENTLY WANTED TO MAKE SURE THAT THE REDS WOULD NOT USE AN ARMISTICE AND CEASE-FIRE TO MASK ANOTHER EFFORT TO DRIVE THE ALLIES INTO THE SEA.

IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON EXPRESSED SIMILAR CONCERN. HE SAID THAT IF THE ARMISTICE TALKS SHOULD COLLAPSE "WE SHOULD BE READY FOR A MAJOR COMMUNIST ASSAULT...THE ENEMY HAS BEEN BUILDING UP HIS FORCES THROUGHOUT THIS PERIOD."

IN SEEKING AN ARMISTICE, THE U.N. AND RED DELEGATIONS HAVE AGREED TO DISCUSS THESE POINTS:

1. ADOPT AN AGENDA--WHICH THEY DID IMMEDIATELY.

2. FIX A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND ESTABLISH A DE-MILITARIZED ZONE BETWEEN THE TWO BELLIGERENTS. THIS BUFFER ZONE WOULD BE A BASIC CONDITION FOR ENDING HOSTILITIES.

3. MAKE FIRM ARRANGEMENTS FOR REALIZATION OF A CEASE-FIRE AND ARMISTICE IN KOREA, INCLUDING THE COMPOSITION, AUTHORITY AND FUNCTION OF A SUPERVISING ORGANIZATION FOR CARRYING OUT THE TERMS OF THE CEASEFIRE. THIS REFERRED TO CREATION OF A NEUTRAL INTERNATIONAL GROUP TO SEE THAT NEITHER SIDE VIOLATES THE TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE.

THE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS ARE BELIEVED TO BE INSISTENT THAT THIS GROUP BE GIVEN AUTHORITY TO TRAVEL FREELY BEHIND THE LINES.

4. MAKE ARRANGEMENTS RELATING TO THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR.

5. MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED ON BOTH SIDES. THIS LAST ITEM APPARENTLY COVERED FUTURE DISCUSSION OF THE COMMUNIST DEMANDS THAT ALL FOREIGN TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN FROM KOREA "AS A PRACTICAL CONDITION" FOR A FINAL PEACE.

THE WAY WAS PAVED FOR AGREEMENT ON THE CEASE-FIRE AGENDA THURSDAY WHEN ALLIED NEGOTIATORS ACCEPTED A COMPROMISE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL ON THE WITHDRAWAL ISSUE.

WHEN THE MEETINGS BEGAN JULY 10 THE COMMUNISTS DEMANDED IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF "FOREIGN" TROOPS AS A CONDITION OF TALKING.

THE ALLIES FLATLY REFUSED TO CONSIDER WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS BEFORE AN ARMISTICE.

JUL 26 1951

A211KX

THE COMPROMISE FINALLY OFFERED BY THE REDS HAS NEVER BEEN DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY. HOWEVER, THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO AT PYONGYANG SAID "A MEETING SHOULD BE HELD BY REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH SIDES WITHIN A FIXED PERIOD TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF THE WITHDRAWAL..."

THE RED RADIO SAID GEN. NAM IL, SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE," CONSIDERED IT A "MATTER FOR MUCH REGRET" THAT THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL ISSUE WAS NOT INCLUDED IN THE PRESENT AGENDA.

EACH OF THESE LAST FOUR ITEMS WAS CONTROVERSIAL ENOUGH TO CAUSE A LONG DEBATE.

ON THE QUESTION OF EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS THE U.N. IS BELIEVED TO HOLD ABOUT 162,000. THE REDS NEVER HAVE REPORTED TO THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS OR ANYONE ELSE HOW MANY PRISONERS THEY HOLD. THE PEIPING RADIO HAS BROADCAST THE NAMES OF APPROXIMATELY 1,000 AMERICANS THEY SAY ARE CAPTIVES.

THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, HOWEVER, LISTS ONLY 149 AMERICANS THAT IT POSITIVELY KNOWS TO BE PRISONERS. OF THE 10,634 AMERICANS MISSING, MANY ARE PRESUMED TO BE DEAD.

THERE IS NO INDICATION HOW MANY SOUTH KOREANS AND OTHER U.N. TROOPS THE REDS MAY HAVE CAPTURED.

THE QUESTION ARISES: HOW WILL THEY BE EXCHANGED? IF MAN-FOR-MAN IT WOULD LEAVE THE U.N. WITH MANY MORE THAN THE REDS. IF A SIMPLE EXCHANGE IS MADE, THE REDS WOULD OBTAIN MANY MORE OF THEIR SOLDIERS BACK THAN THE ALLIES.

AS FOR THE BUFFER ZONE, THE COMMUNISTS ARE KNOWN TO WANT IT ESTABLISHED ON THE 38TH PARALLEL UNDER CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION EXISTING BEFORE THE WAR STARTED. THE U.N. IS IN FAVOR OF ESTABLISHING THE DEMILITARIZED AREA ALONG PRESENT LINES WHICH RUN SOME 20 TO 30 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AT POINTS.

A212KX

NEUTRAL SUPERVISION OF THE TWO SIDES TO INSURE GOOD FAITH IS ANOTHER

THORNY PROBLEM. THE COMMUNISTS LONG HAVE OPPOSED ANYONE ENTERING THEIR TERRITORY FOR OBSERVATION PURPOSES. THE U.N. IS HOLDING OUT FOR AERIAL AS WELL AS GROUND RECONNAISSANCE, ANOTHER DOUBTFUL POINT.

DESPITE THE CAUTIOUS TONE OF THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE ANNOUNCEMENT, ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS WAS EXUBERANT LAST NIGHT. WORD OF THE AGREEEMT ON AN AGENDA PASSED RAPIDLY BY WORD OF MOUTH TO TROOPS ON THE BATTLE-FRONT.

THE GROUND WAR THUSDAY HAD ONE OF ITS QUIETEST DAYS SINCE IT BROKE OUT 13 MONTHS AGO. FRONTLINE OFFICERS FRETTED OVER THE UN-ENDING RED BUILDUP OF SUPPLIES AND MANPOWER.

DURING THE NIGHT RECONNAISSANCE PLANES SIGHTED NEARLY 1,200 RED TRUCKS MOSTLY MOVING SOUTH TOWARD THE FRONT.

FIFTH AIRFORCE PLANES SENT MUSTANG FIGHTERS INTO THE KUMSONG AREA IN THE CENTRAL SECTOR WHERE 200 CASUALTIES WERE INFLICTED IN NAPALM FIRE BOMB ATTACKS.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON REPORTED AMERICAN DEAD, WOUNDED AND MISSING THUS FAR ANNOUNCED TO 79,723 SINCE THE WAR BEGAN. THIS WAS AN INCREASE OF 584 SINCE LAST WEEK'S REPORT.

GG/X7117PCS

A102KX

(WEST OUT) (300)

JUL 26 1951

TEXT

U.N.ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JULY 26-(AP)-TEXT OF GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS AGREED TODAY ON AN AGENDA:

THIS AFTERNOON THE DELEGATIONS REPRESENTING THE BELLIGERENT FORCES IN KOREA IN THE CONFERENCE AT KAESONG AGREED UPON AN AGENDA FOR THE REGULATION OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE.

THIS AGENDA IS AS FOLLOWS:

1. ADOPTION OF AGENDA.

2. FIXING A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN BOTH SIDES SO AS TO ESTABLISH A DEMILITARIZED ZONE AS A BASIC CONDITION FOR A CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA.

3. CONCRETE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE REALIZATION OF CEASE-FIRE AND AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA, INCLUDING THE COMPOSITION, AUTHORITY AND FUNCTIONS OF A SUPERVISING ORGANIZATION FOR CARRYING OUT THE TERMS OF A CEASE-FIRE AND ARMISTICE.

4. ARRANGEMENTS RELATING TO PRISONERS OF WAR.

5. RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED ON BOTH SIDES.

M

A103KX (WEST OUT)

HAVING AGREED UPON AN AGENDA, THE WAY NOW IS CLEAR FOR THE DELEGATIONS TO ENTER THE AREA OF REALLY SUBSTANTIVE DISCUSSION OF THE TERMS OF A MILITARY ARMISTICE. MAJOR PROBLEMS REMAIN TO BE SOLVED IN THESE DISCUSSIONS. IT IS MUCH TOO EARLY TO PREDICT EITHER THE SUCCESS OF THE RATE OF PROGRESS TO BE OBTAINED. PRELIMINARY DISCUSSION BEGAN IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE AGREEMENT ON THE AGENDA IN ORDER THA THE POTENTIAL FOR HALTING BLOODSHED IN KOREA MAY BE REALIZED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

IT MUST BE FULLY REALIZED THAT MUTUAL ACCEPTANCE OF AN AGENDA IS MERELY THE INITIAL STEP FOR THE FINAL GOAL OF A MILITARY ARMISTICE AND RESULTANT CEASE-FIRE, WHICH MUST BE ACHIEVED UNDER CONDITIONS GIVING EVERY REASONABLE ASSURANCE AGAINST THE RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES.

THERE ARE NUMEROUS BASIC POINTS WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE AGENDA ON WHICH AGREEMENT MUST BE REACHED AND ON WHICH THERE IS PRESENTLY WIDE DIVERSION OF VIEWS.

(END TEXT)

VR713ACS NM

A109FX

THIRD LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (200)

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

U.N.ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JULY 26-(AP)-ALLIED AND RED DELEGATES AGREED TODAY ON THE EXACT LIMITS OF KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMEN SAID NEGOTIATORS APPROVED A FIVE-POINT PROGRAM AND IMMEDIATELY DISPOSED OF THE FIRST ITEM. A COMMUNIST SPOKESMAN HERALDED THIS AS A "PROGRESSIVE MOVE TOWARD AN ARMISTICE."

AN OFFICIAL U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "PRELIMINARY DISCUSSIONS" BEGAN ON THE MAIN ARMISTICE TALKS BUT DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT THEY WERE.

BUT U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT CAUTIONED: (1) DELEGATES ARE FAR APART ON THE REMAINING FOUR POINTS; (2) NOBODY KNOWS HOW LONG IT WILL TAKE FOR THEM TO AGREE, AND (3) SHOOTING WILL CONTINUE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE FIVE POINT AGENDA (LIST OF SUBJECTS TO BE DEBATED) COVERS:

1. ADOPTION OF AGENDA. (THEY DID THAT IN THE FIRST NINE MINUTES OF THURSDAY'S SESSION.)

2. DECIDING WHERE TO DRAW THE TRUCE LINE AND ESTABLISHING A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN OPPOSING ARMIES.

3. CONCRETE ARRANGEMENTS TO END THE SHOOTING AND SUPERVISE THE TRUCE.

4. ARRANGEMENTS FOR EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.

5. "RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED ON BOTH SIDES." (THE COMMUNIST DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA COMES UNDER THIS HEADING.)

THE PYONGYANG RADIO SAID NORTH KOREAN GENERAL NAM IL, SENIOR RED DELEGATE, PROPOSED A MEETING TO DISCUSS THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA WITHIN A FIXED TIME AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT IS REALIZED.

THE FIXED TIME WAS NOT ANNOUNCED AND APPARENTLY IS YET TO BE DECIDED.

THE NORTH KOREAN BROADCAST GAVE THE TEXT OF NAM IL'S SPEECH AT THE TENTH CEASE-FIRE SESSION. HE SAID IT WAS A "MATTER FOR MUCH REGRET" THAT TROOP WITHDRAWAL WAS NOT INCLUDED ON THE CEASE-FIRE AGENDA AS THE REDS HAD ORIGINALLY DESIRED.

NEGOTIATORS AGREED ON THE AGENDA IN THE SHORTEST SESSION THEY HAVE YET HELD. IT LASTED ONLY 58 MINUTES.

"PRELIMINARY DISCUSSIONS BEGAN IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE AGREEMENT ON THE AGENDA," RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.

THEY WILL GO INTO IT MORE DEEPLY IN THE 11TH SESSION SCHEDULED FOR 10 A.M. TOMORROW (7 P.M

JUL 26 1951

SCHEDULED FOR 10 A.M. TOMORROW (7 P.M. EST TODAY)

THE ANNOUNCEMENT EMPHASIZED THAT AGREEMENT ON THE AGENDA "IS MERELY THE INITIAL STEP FOR THE FINAL GOAL OF A MILITARY ARMISTICE AND RESULTANT CEASE-FIRE."

THE SECOND AND THIRD POINTS LISTED ON THE AGENDA OFFERED THE BIGGEST HURDLES THAT NEGOTIATORS WILL HAVE TO OVERCOME.

THE FIRST POINT, ADOPTION OF THE AGENDA, IS A ROUTINE MATTER SIMILAR TO APPROVAL OF MINUTES OF A PRECEDING SESSION.

SETTING A BUFFER ZONE RAISES THE QUESTION OF WHETHER IT IS TO BE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINES IN NORTH KOREA, AS THE U.N. WISHES, OR ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE REDS WANT.

A85FX

THESE TWO POSSIBLE DEMARCATION LINES ARE 20 OR 30 MILES APART IN

30.24- 25283

SOME PLACES.
IN SETTLING THIS SINGLE POINT, NEGOTIATORS WILL OUTLINE THE EXACT POSITION TO BE ASSUMED BY EACH ARMY "SO AS TO ESTABLISH A DEMILITARIZED ZONE AS THE BASIC CONDITION FOR CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA."
THE THIRD POINT IS THE MOST COMPLEX AND REACHES TO THE HEART OF COMMUNIST SENSITIVENESS TO ANY FOREIGN GROUPS ACTING AS SUPERVISING AGENTS IN TERRITORY THEY CONTROL.
JUL 26 1951
OFFICIALLY POINT THREE WAS LISTED AS:
"CONCRETE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE REALIZATION OF CEASE-FIRE AND ARMISTICE IN KOREA, INCLUDING THE COMPOSITION, AUTHORITY AND FUNCTIONS OF A SUPERVISING ORGANIZATION FOR CARRYING OUT THE TERMS OF A CEASE-FIRE AND ARMISTICE."
THE UNITED NATIONS WANTS ADEQUATE SUPERVISION AND ACTUAL INSPECTION BY SOME INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON EACH SIDE OF THE CEASE-FIRE ZONE.
ALLIED SPOKESMEMN HAVE IDENTIFIED THIS AS AN ABSOLUTE MUST TO GUARANTEE AGAINST POSSIBLE PREPARATIONS FOR A SURPRISE ATTACK OR A BUILDUP FOR NEW ADVANTAGES IF SUBSEQUENT TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS BREAK DOWN.

THE ALLIES HAVE INDICATED THEY WANT BOTH AIR AND GROUND SUPERVISION. COMMUNISTS HAVE ALWAYS OBJECTED TO ANY TYPE OF GROUND SUPERVISION. AND IN KOREA THERE HAVE BEEN SPECIFIC INTIMATIONS OF PROTEST AGAINST SUPERVISION IN THE AIR, WHICH WAS RULED BY THE U.N. THROUGH ALL THE FIGHTING.
POINT FOUR--EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS--ALSO COULD OFFER UNEXPECTED OBSTACLES.
THE ALLIES HAVE INDICATED THEY WANT TO EXCHANGE PRISONERS ON A MAN FOR MAN BASIS. THE REDS HAVE INTIMATED THEY THINK ALL PRISONERS OF WAR SHOULD BE SENT HOME.
THE U.N. HAS SOME 163,000 PRISONERS COMPARED TO ABOUT 10,000 ALLIED PRISONERS HELD BY THE REDS.
THE FIFTH POINT PRESUMABLY IS THE COMMUNIST-SUGGESTED ANSWER TO THE BIG STUMBLING BLOCK IN THE FIRST TEN CEASE-FIRE SESSIONS.
THAT WAS THE RED DEMAND THAT ARMISTICE TERMS INCLUDE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.
THE U.N. INSISTED THIS WAS A POLITICAL QUESTION THAT COULD BE TAKEN UP ONLY AT A HIGHER LEVEL AFTER AN ARMISTICE WAS ACTUALLY IN EFFECT.
NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, PRESUMABLY PRESENTED THE RED SOLUTION YESTERDAY. AND IT WAS ACCEPTED BY THE ALLIES TODAY.
INFORMED SOURCES INDICATED THE COMMUNISTS DROPPED THEIR DEMAND FOR IMMEDIATE SETTLEMENT OF THE ISSUE IN RETURN FOR A U.N. PLEDGE THAT IT WOULD BE TAKEN UP LATER.
PRECISE WORDING OF THIS RECOMMENDATION WOULD, PRESUMABLY, BE WORKED OUT AT KAESONG.
AGREEMENT ON THE FIVE-POINT AGENDA WAS REACHED IN NINE MINUTES OF THURSDAY'S TENSE SESSION AT KAESONG.
IMMEDIATELY AFTER THEY AGREED ON IT, THE TWO DELEGATIONS BEGAN ACTUALLY WORKING ON IT "IN ORDER THAT THE POTENTIAL FOR HALTING BLOODSHED IN KOREA MAY BE REALIZED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

A88FX
THEY DISPOSED OF THE FIRST POINT IMMEDIATELY BY APPROVING THE AGENDA. THAT LEFT THE FOUR BIG POINTS TO BE IRONED OUT BEFORE THE ORDER TO STOP THE SHOOTING IS ISSUED.
"IT IS MUCH TOO EARLY," RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID, "TO PREDICT EITHER THE SUCCESS OR THE RATE OF PROGRESS TO BE OBTAINED."
THERE IS A HINT OF HOW LONG IT MAY TAKE IN EXAMINING WHAT HAS HAPPENED SINCE NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN JULY 10.
TEN MEETINGS HAVE BEEN HELD, LASTING 22 1/2 HOURS. IN THOSE TEN SESSIONS THEY AGREED ON AN AGENDA.
"THERE ARE NUMEROUS BASIC POINTS WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE AGENDA ON WHICH AGREEMENT MUST BE REACHED," RIDGWAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT CAUTIONED. "AND ON WHICH THERE IS PRESENTLY WIDE DIVERSION OF VIEWS."

THE SHOOTING WILL CONTINUE UNTIL THE TEN NEGOTIATORS AGREE ON ALL POINTS AND SIGN AN ARMISTICE, SAID BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, SPOKESMAN FOR RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS.
ONLY THEN WILL A CEASE-FIRE ORDER BE ISSUED.
NUCKOLS, WHO ATTENDED THURSDAY'S SESSION, SAID IT OPENED WITH GENERAL NAM ASKING VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY WHAT THE U.N. REACTION WAS TO HIS WEDNESDAY PROPOSAL. JOY TOLD HIM AND SAID:
"WE NOW AGREE ON THE WHOLE AGENDA AS IT IS NOW--FIVE ITEMS."
NAM SAID HE WANTED TO READ HIS OWN VIEWS FIRST. HE DID, AND THEN JOY SAID:
"I PROPOSE THE AGENDA BE ADOPTED."
NAM REPLIED: "WE AGREE TO ADOPT THIS AGENDA AND TO ACCEPT IT FORMALLY."
THAT WAS 2:09 P.M., JUST NINE MINUTES AFTER THEY MET.
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A MOMENT LATER NAM REMARKED CASUALLY:
"THE ADOPTION OF AN AGENDA IS A PROGRESSIVE MOVE TOWARD AN ARMISTICE."
THE REST OF THE SESSION, NUCKOLS SAID, WAS DEVOTED TO DISCUSSING PROCEDURES TO BE FOLLOWED IN CONSIDERING THE FOUR BIG POINTS ON THE AGENDA.
QUICK AGREEMENT ON THE AGENDA WAS THE AFTERMATH OF THE REDS DROPPING THEIR DEMAND FOR IMMEDIATE EVACUATION OF TROOPS FROM KOREA
DELEGATES HAD GIVEN NO SIGN OF THE AGREEMENT AS THEY LEFT THEIR SESSION AT KAESONG TODAY.

THERE WERE NO SMILES. THERE HAD BEEN WEDNESDAY AFTER NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, SUBMITTED A NEW AND "REASONABLE" PROPOSAL ON THE EXPLOSIVE ISSUE OF WITHDRAWING FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.
U.N. DELEGATES BRUSHED PAST NEWSMEN WITHOUT REPLYING TO THEIR QUESTIONS.
"CAN WE DESCRIBE THIS AS STONY SILENCE?" A REPORTER ASKED REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE.
THE ADMIRAL SAID NOTHING BUT POINTED TO VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY. THE CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE WAS CLIMBING INTO HIS JEEP.
"MAY WE QUOTE YOUR INDEX FINGER, ADMIRAL?" A CORRESPONDENT ASKED.
BURKE SMILED BRIEFLY AND AGAIN POINTED AT JOY.
THE SESSION WAS BROKEN BY ONE RECESS. THE FIVE COMMUNIST GENERALS REQUESTED IT AFTER 40 MINUTES. AND LEFT FOR A BRIEF CONFERENCE. ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES REMAINED SEATED AT THE GREEN-TOPPED NEGOTIATING TABLE.
EIGHTEEN MINUTES AFTER THE RED GENERALS WALKED BACK INTO THE ROOM THE MEETING WAS ADJOURNED.
THE ORIGINAL 40 MINUTES WAS SUFFICIENT FOR JOY TO PRESENT THE ALLIED REPLY TO THE NEW RED PROPOSITION ON WITHDRAWING FOREIGN TROOPS.
AN INFORMED SOURCE INDICATED THE REDS HAD AGREED TO DROP THEIR DEMAND FOR IMMEDIATE SETTLEMENT OF THIS EXPLOSIVE QUESTION IN RETURN FOR A U.N. PLEDGE TO TAKE IT UP AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

A45FX
SUCH A PLAN PERMITS THE REDS TO "SAVE FACE" ON AN ISSUE THEY SAY IS ESSENTIAL FOR PEACE IN KOREA AND WHICH THE U.N. FLATLY REFUSED TO MAKE A PART OF ARMISTICE TALKS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.N. COMMANDER, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SAID THE NEW RED PLAN WAS "REASONABLE IN CONTENT AND PHRASEOLOGY."

ALLIED NEGOTIATORS FLEW TO THURSDAY'S SESSION WITH EXPLICIT INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON, RELAYED BY RIDGWAY.

U.N. DELEGATES LAST SATURDAY WERE READY TO ACCEPT AGENDA ITEMS ALREADY AGREED UPON AS THE COMPLETE LIST OF SUBJECTS TO BE CONSIDERED DURING ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS. ONLY THE COMMUNIST DEMAND FOR INCLUDING THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWING FOREIGN TROOPS REMAINED AS A STUMBLING BLOCK.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THAT WITH COMPLETION OF THE AGENDA, DELEGATES PLANNED TO GET INTO ACTUAL ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS IMMEDIATELY, TAKING UP LISTED SUBJECTS ONE BY ONE.

THERE WAS NO EXPECTATION THAT THERE WOULD BE ANY QUICK AGREEMENT THAT WOULD BRING AN END TO THE SHOOTING IN KOREA.

DELEGATES HAVE HELD TEN MEETINGS EXTENDING OVER 22 1/2 HOURS. AND ALL THEY HAVE DONE IS DEBATE WHAT SUBJECTS THEY WILL CONSIDER IN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE GENERAL BELIEF IN THIS PEACE CAMP IS THAT THIS WILL BE RESTRICTED TO FOUR ITEMS:

1. TME CEASE-FIRE.
2. A BUFFER ZONE.
3. AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE THE TRUCE.
4. EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS.

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THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION AND WHERE TO DRAW THE LINE FOR A BUFFER ZONE OFFERED MAJOR STUMBLING BLOCKS.

COMMUNISTS HAVE PERSISTENTLY OBJECTED TO ANY FOREIGN SUPERVISION IN THEIR TERRITORY. NEVER HAVE THEY ALLOWED SUCH INSPECTION IN RED KOREA. THE U.N. IS INSISTENT ON THIS POINT TO INSURE AGAINST RED PREPARATIONS FOR A POSSIBLE SURPRISE ATTACK IF SUBSEQUENT PEACE NEGOTIATIONS RUN INTO TROUBLE.

THE REDS WANT TO DRAW THE LINE FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE OLD DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE U.N. WANTS TO RUN IT ROUGHLY ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINES, REACHING 20 MILES INTO RED KOREA.

EVEN THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS MAY NOT BE SIMPLE. THE U.N. HAS INDICATED IT WANTS A PRISONER EXCHANGE ON A MAN FOR MAN BASIS. GENERAL NAM HAS INTIMATED HE WANTS A BLANKET EXCHANGE. THE ALLIES HOLD ABOUT 16 PRISONERS FOR EVERY ONE THE REDS HOLD.

AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID HE KNEW OF NO PLAN TO CHANGE OR EXPAND THE PERSONNEL OF THE U.N. DELEGATION FOR FULL DRESS NEGOTIATIONS. GENERAL RIDGWAY HAS RESERVED THIS RIGHT.

THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT RIDGWAY HIMSELF OR LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.N. GROUND COMMANDER, MIGHT BE ADDED TO THE DELEGATION.

CX222APD

A47FX
U.N.ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JULY 26-(AP)-CORRESPONDENTS HAVE ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TO PERMIT MORE THAN 20 NEWSMEN TO MAKE THE DAILY TRIP TO KAESONG FOR THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE ARMY HAS INSISTED THAT A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, VOICE OF AMERICA OR STARS AND STRIPES BE AMONG THE 20, TOGETHER WITH A SOUTH KOREAN.

CC227APD NM

A66KX (RED BROADCAST)
WITH KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (470)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JULY 27-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY BROADCAST THE COMMUNIST VERSION OF WHAT HAPPENED AT THE CRITICAL NINTH SESSION OF KOREAN CEASE-FIRE MEETINGS AT KAESONG.

IT DISCLOSED FOR THE FIRST TIME THE NATURE OF THE COMMUNIST SURPRISE PROPOSAL WHICH ENDED THE LOG-JAM HOLDING UP AGREEMENT ON AN AGENDA FOR THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

ALLIED ACCEPTANCE OF THE COMPROMISE RED OFFER ON THURSDAY PAVED THE WAY FOR AGREEMENT ON THE AGENDA AND ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS NOW UNDER WAY.

QUOTING PORTIONS OF THE JULY 25 SPEECH OF GEN.NAM IL, SENIOR RED NEGOTIATOR, ADDRESSED TO VICE ADM.CHARLES TURNER JOY, CHIEF DELEGATE OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES, THE RADIO SAID:

"THIS MORNING WE HEARD YOUR OPINION THAT THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA IS NOT ENOUGH TO INSURE THAT THE KOREAN WAR WILL NOT BREAK OUT AGAIN, AND THAT THE EFFECT WOULD EVEN BE TO THE CONTRARY. WE THINK THAT THIS VIEW IS GROUNDLESS."

NAM THEREUPON REPEATED THE COMMUNIST CONTENTION THAT THE WAR WAS CAUSED BY FOREIGN INTERVENTION IN KOREAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

ACTUALLY THE UNITED NATIONS RALLIED TO THE DEFENSE OF THE U.N.-SPONSORED REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA TO HALT THE "NAKED AGGRESSION" OF THE KOREAN RED ARMY FOLLOWING ITS INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA ON JUNE 25, 1950.

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NAM CONTINUED:

"NOW, IN ORDER TO ARRIVE AT AN EARLY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT...WE AGREE TO THE PROPOSAL OF YOUR SIDE THAT THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA BE LEFT FOR ANOTHER MEETING TO SOLVE AFTER CEASE-FIRE AND ARMISTICE ARE REALIZED AND DO NOT INCLUDE IT IN THE AGENDA FOR THIS MEETING.

"BUT SINCE THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA IS SO CLOSELY RELATED TO THE CEASE-FIRE AND ARMISTICE WHICH WE ARE STRIVING TO REACH AND ALL THE TROOPS OF THE FOREIGN COUNTRIES ENGAGED IN THE WAR ARE SO ANXIOUS TO RETURN HOME AND LEAVE IN PEACE AFTER THE ARMISTICE, WE BELIEVE THAT AFTER DISCUSSION AND SOLVING THE QUESTIONS CONCERNING CEASE-FIRE AND ARMISTICE, OUR PRESENT MEETING NEVERTHELESS MUST HANDLE THIS IMPORTANT QUESTION EXPLICITLY.

"THEREFORE, WE PROPOSE THAT, TO THE FOUR ITEMS ON THE AGENDA ALREADY AGREED UPON, A FIFTH SHOULD BE ADDED, NAMELY "PROPOSALS TO THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED ON BOTH SIDES," SO THAT, AFTER DISCUSSING THE FOUR ABOVE-MENTIONED ITEMS ON THE AGENDA AND REACHING CONCRETE AGREEMENT, BOTH OUR SIDES MAY, UNDER THIS ITEM, DISCUSS PROPOSALS TO THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED ON BOTH SIDES FOR THE CONVENING OF A MEETING OF REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH SIDES AT A HIGHER LEVEL, WITHIN A CERTAIN TIME AFTER THE CARRYING-OUT OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWING BY STAGES ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

A67KX
"WE BELIEVE THAT THIS ITEM FOR THE AGENDA AND THE CONTENTS OF THE PROPOSALS WHICH WE SHALL SUBMIT DURING THE DISCUSSION OF THIS ITEM WILL NOT ONLY HELP TO FULFILL THE DESIRE TO REACH AN EARLY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, BUT WILL ALSO BRING FURTHER HOPE FOR GUARANTEEING PEACE IN KOREA. WE BELIEVE THAT THE DELEGATES OF YOUR SIDE WILL CERTAINLY AGREE TO THIS POINT."

ADM.JOY AGREED TO THE POINTS WITHIN THE FIRST NINE MINUTES OF THE TENTH SESSION AT KAESONG AFTER CONSULTATIONS IN WASHINGTON AND TOKYO.

RA615PCS

30.24- 25285

A127FX

WAR OPERATIONAL
(PRECEDE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY--270)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

KOREAN FRONT,JULY 26-(AP)-PEACE PROGRESS AT KAESONG TODAY WAS MATCHED ON THE FIGHTING FRONT BY ONE OF THE QUIETEST DAYS IN THE 13 MONTHS OF THE KOREAN WAR.

(AND IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORTED THE THIRD SMALLEST ONE-WEEK'S BATTLE CASUALTIES OF THE WAR, 584. THAT RAISED TOTAL U.S. CASUALTIES TO 79,723.)

DESPITE THE PEACE TALKS IN KAESONG FRONT LINE OFFICERS CONTINUED SKEPTICAL AND POINTED TO THE UNENDING COMMUNIST BUILDUP OF SUPPLIES AND MANPOWER. ALWAYS BEFORE THIS HAS BEEN A SURE SIGN OF A COMING OFFENSIVE. LAST NIGHT, NEARLY 1,200 TRUCKS WERE SIGHTED ON THE MOVE BEHIND ENEMY LINES,MOST OF THEM WERE MOVING SOUTH.

MOST OF TODAY'S ACTION INVOLVED SMALL-SCALE ENEMY PROBING ATTACKS, MOSTLY IN SQUAD AND PLATOON-SIZE BUT IN TWO CASES BY FULL COMPANIES.

ONE OF THE LATTER STARTED IN THE MORNING WITH AN ASSAULT AGAINST ELEMENTS OF AN ALLIED REGIMENT ON A HILL MASS NORTHEAST OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR, ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT. THE FIGHTING WAS BITTER ON A SMALL SCALE AND CONTINUED THROUGHOUT THE DAY WITH UNDETERMINED RESULTS.

THE OTHER RED COMPANY ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED AT NOON NORTH OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR ON A 3,500-FOOT HILL. THE UNITED NATIONS PATROL BROKE AWAY UNDER COVER OF ITS OWN FIRE.

MOST OF THE OTHER ACTION WAS MUCH LIGHTER. THE COMMUNISTS POPPED SHORT MORTAR AND ARTILLERY BARRAGES AT UNITED NATIONS LINES AT SEVERAL POINTS. ONE WAS NEAR KUMHWA, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN TWO DAYS THE REDS FIRED ON FOOT PATROLS ROAMING THE PLAINS AREA SOUTH OF PYONGGANG.

FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID MUSTANG FIGHTERS POURED NAPALM AND 50-CALIBER FIRE INTO RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS IN THE KUMSONG AREA, INFLICTING ALMOST 200 CASUALTIES.

THE AIR FORCE SAID 464 EFFECTIVE SORTIES WERE FLOWN BY 6 P.M.

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(EDITORS: WAR OPERATIONAL A86 MAY BE PICKED UP AT FIFTH GRAF "SPEAKING OF X X X" AS AN ADD IF DESIRED.)

JP806APD

A135KX (OPERATIONAL)

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (200)

JUL 26 1951

BY ROBERT EUNSON

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, JULY 27-(AP)-ARTILLERY-SUPPORTED CHINESE THURSDAY STOPPED THREE ALLIED ATTACKS COLD ON THE EASTERN KOREAN FRONT.

AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT "ACTIVITY IN THIS AREA HAS STEPPED UP CONSIDERABLY."

THE UNITED NATIONS ASSAULTS---IN COMPANY TO BATTALION SIZE---WERE AIMED AT HILLS DOMINATING ALLIED LINES.

EVEN WHILE THE DELEGATES TO THE KAESONG CONFERENCE WERE AGREEING ON THE TERMS OF AN ARMISTICE AGENDA, THE U. N. TROOPS ROLLED OUT TO ATTACK UNDER A BARRAGE OF MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE.

THE COMMUNISTS COUNTERATTACKED. THE REDS' SMASHING ARTILLERY FIRE FORCED THE U. N. TROOPS TO BREAK CONTACT AND WITHDRAW.

A COORDINATED ATTACK NORTHWEST OF YANGGU WAS AIMED AT HILLS DOMINATING THE ALLIED LEFT AND RIGHT FLANKS. BY LATE AFTERNOON AN AIR STRIKE WAS CALLED IN TO COVER U. N. FORCES FALLING BACK IN THE FACE OF A RELENTLESS RED ARTILLERY.

TWO BATTALIONS OF COMMUNISTS INFANTRY, ABOUT 2,000 MEN, FOLLOWED UP THE BARRAGE TO REPEL THE U. N. ATTACK.

ANOTHER ALLIED ATTACK NORTHEAST OF YANGGU WAS LIKEWISE STOPPED AS WAS A DRIVE ON A HILL NORTH OF INJE.

FAR EAST AIR FORCE PLANES, HOWEVER, MOUNTED MORE THAN 800 COMBAT SORTIES IN CLEARING WEATHER OVER NORTH KOREA. RAILYARDS AT PYONGYANG WERE BOMBED. ONLY LIGHT ENEMY GROUND FIRE WAS MET.

A86FA

WAR OPERATIONAL (280)

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 26-(AP)-A COMMUNIST BATTALION COUNTER-ATTACKED UNITED NATIONS FORCES NORTH OF YANGGU ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT TODAY AS RED RESISTANCE WAS REPORTED ALL ALONG THE BATTLELINE.

THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED A SKIRMISH NORTH OF INJE, 10 MILES EAST OF YANGGU.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, U.N. PATROLS RAN INTO RESISTANCE NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA AND SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, WHERE THE COMMUNISTS ARE BELIEVED TO BE BUILDING UP THEIR FORCES.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, EIGHTH ARMY PATROLS REPORTED LIGHT RED RESISTANCE IN THE KORANGPO AREA.

SPEAKING OF RED ATTACKS WEDNESDAY, AN EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER SAID:

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT THE ATTACKS ARE MEANT FOR. PERHAPS THEY ARE JUST PROBING."

ALLIED FIELD COMMANDERS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WERE DESCRIBED AS "KEEPING ALERT IN CASE THE TALKS AT KAESONG SHOULD BREAK DOWN."

FIFTY-SEVEN FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS PLASTERED RAILROAD YARDS AT PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL TODAY, FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCED. U.N. PLANES FLEW 140 MISSIONS BY NOON.

IN 98 COMBAT SORTIES WEDNESDAY NIGHT, FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES ATTACKED COMMUNIST AIRFIELDS, SUPPLY CENTERS AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS. AT LEAST 40 VEHICLES AND ONE COMMUNIST TANK WERE REPORTED DESTROYED.

LT. J.H. WAKEFIELD OF GALLUP, N.M., SAID HIS PLANE WAS TOSSED UP ABOUT 1,000 FEET AND ALMOST OUT OF CONTROL BY BLAST WHEN HE MADE A RUN ON A TRUCK CONVOY.

"WE MUST HAVE HIT AMMUNITION TRUCKS," WAKEFIELD SAID.

RED GROUNDFIRE SHOT DOWN ONE U.N. F-84 THUNDERJET WEDNESDAY.

(A PYONGYANG RADIO BROADCAST MONITORED IN TOKYO TONIGHT SAID NORTH KOREAN AIRMEN SANK A U.N. TRANSPORT ALONG THE EAST COAST WEDNESDAY AND SHOT DOWN FOUR ALLIED FIGHTER PLANES OVER NORTH KOREA. THERE WAS NO ALLIED CONFIRMATION.

JL5APD

JUL 26 1951

A133FX

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, JULY 26-(AP)-ALLIED ARTILLERY PLAYED AN UNPLEASANT SURPRISE ON SOME UNSUSPECTING CHINESE TODAY.

FOR SEVERAL DAYS THE REDS SUN BATHED BESIDE THEIR FOX HOLES JUST BEYOND RANGE OF ALLIED ARTILLERY.

THEN ONE AMERICAN UNIT QUIETLY MOVED A BATTERY OF 155-MM HOWITZERS WELL FORWARD. WHEN THE CHINESE CAME OUT FOR THEIR SUN BATHS, THE GUNS LET LOOSE. MORE THAN 200 ROUNDS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES DROPPED ON THE SUN BATHERS.

JP820APD

A65FX
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA,JULY 26-(AP)-SGT.WALTER C.DAMKE OF SAN FRANCISCO WAS STARTLED RECENTLY WHEN A VOICE WITH A HEAVY BRITISH ACCENT CALLED OUT TO HIM FROM THE BUSHES OF A KOREAN MOUNTAIN SLOPE:

"I SAY, OLD BOY, I DON'T HAVE ONE OF YOUR BLOODY SAFE CONDUCT PASSES, BUT MAY I SURRENDER ANYWAY?"

THE 24TH DIVISION SERGEANT CALLED THE VOICE FROM ITS HIDING PLACE AND FOUND IT BELONGED TO A CHINESE SOLDIER.

"THANK YOU VERY MUCH, OLD BOY," SAID THE RED AS DAMKE LED HIM AWAY.

CC358APD

A84KX
TOKYO, FRIDAY, JULY 27-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO CHARGED LAST NIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES NEGOTIATED WITH FRANCO SPAIN FOR AIR AND NAVAL BASES IN PREPARATION "FOR AN AGGRESSIVE WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."

"WITH THE AID OF THE U. S. COOPERATION IN THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SPHERE, SPANISH TROOPS WILL CROSS THE PYRENEES TO MAKE WAR ON EUROPE AND THE SOVIET UNION AT THE OPPORTUNE MOMENT," SAID THE PROPAGANDA BRAODCAST HEARD HERE.

IT CHARGED THAT "THE SPANISH DICTATOR
AND THE SOVIET UNION AT THE OPPORTUNE MOMENT," SAID THE PROPAGANDA
AND THE SOVIET UNION AT THE OPPORTUNE MOMENT," SAID THE PROPAGANDA
BRAODCAST HEARD HERE.

IT CHARGED THAT "THE SPANISH DICTATOR IS TO PROVIDE 44 DIVISIONS FOR U. S. IMPERIALISM."

FJ7PCS

JUL 26 1951

A34KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO,JULY 26-(AP)-AIR FORCE LT.GEN.GEORGE E.STRATEMEYER, FORMER FAR EAST AIR FORCES COMMANDER, HAS BEEN RELEASED FROM THE U.S. AIR FORCE HOSPITAL FOR FURTHER CONVALESCENCE AT HIS HOME.

STRATEMEYER WAS STRICKEN WITH A HEART ATTACK MAY 20 WHILE PLAYING GOLF ON A TOKYO COURSE. HE WAS REPLACED AS FEAF AIR FORCES COMMANDER BY LT.GEN.O.P.WEYLAND.

VR234ACS

A35KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO,JULY 26-(AP)-KYODO SAID TODAY A JAPANESE WOMAN REPATRIATED FROM SOUTH KOREA REPORTED SHE SAW FOUR JAPANESE OFFICERS IN THE COMMUNIST ARMY THAT OCCUPIED SEOUL LAST JULY.

THE JAPANESE NEWS AGENCY SAID THE WOMAN, NAOKO TOMAHIRO, 39, TALKED WITH THE FOUR WHO IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES AS SOLDIERS OF THE FORMER JAPANESE KWANTUNG ARMY IN MANCHURIA. SHE SAID THEY TOLD HER THERE WERE "SCORES OF THOUSANDS OF JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS" IN SIBERIA.

THE FOUR OFFICERS, SHE SAID, HAD BEEN DETAINED IN SIBERIA BUT WERE SENT TO MANCHURIA AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR.

VR236ACS NM

B41KX (Q)
(160)
TOKYO,JULY 26-(AP)-A NEW JAPANESE-GERMAN TRADE AGREEMENT WAS DRAFTED TODAY AND WILL BE REFERRED TOMORROW TO THE JAPANESE CABINET, KYODO NEWS AGENCY REPORTED.

THE SIGNING IS SCHEDULED FOR JULY 30.

TALKS FOR A REVISION OF THE TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS WERE DEADLOCKED FOR SEVERAL WEEKS BECAUSE OF DIFFERENCES ON THE AMOUNT OF IRON AND STEEL TO BE IMPORTED AND THE VOLUME OF WHALE OIL TO BE EXPORTED BY JAPAN. SEVERAL FINANCIAL PROBLEMS ALSO HAD TO BE IRONED OUT.

KYODO SAID THE AGREEMENT WILL BE VALID BETWEEN GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS AND GERMANY FROM AUG. 1 UNTIL THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS RATIFIED. FOLLOWING THAT, IT WILL BE VALID BETWEEN GERMANY AND JAPAN UNTIL DECEMBER, 1952, AND WILL REMAIN IN FORCE UNLESS A THREE-MONTH NOTICE FOR ITS REPEAL IS GIVEN BY EITHER GOVERNMENT.

THE AGENCY SAID A TRADE PLAN ON THE YEN-MARK BASIS, STRONGLY FAVORED BY THE GERMAN DELEGATION, WAS SHELVED UNTIL JAPAN IS ABLE TO SETTLE HER TRADE ACCOUNTS IN HER OWN CURRENCY.

VR543ACS

B40KX (Q)
TOKYO,JULY 26-(AP)-UNITED KINGDOM AND JAPANESE NEGOTIATORS HAVE REACHED AN AGREEMENT ON MONETARY PROBLEMS AFTER 12 MEETINGS, ALLIED HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.

A COMMITTEE WAS NAMED TO DRAFT A DETAILED AGREEMENT.

VR540ACS

B90KX (Q)
(150)
LX, NR, NY
TOKYO, FRIDAY, JULY 27-(AP)-A PLAQUE DEDICATED TO FIVE CHAPLAINS WHO WERE KILLED IN THE KOREAN WAR WILL BE UNVEILED HERE SUNDAY BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

SUNDAY IS THE 176TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CHAPLAINS' CORPS OF THE U. S. ARMY. THE PLAQUE WILL BE PLACED IN THE GARDEN OF THE TOKYO CHAPEL CENTER AND WILL LIST THE NAMES OF THE FIVE CHAPLAINS---HERMAN FELHOELTER, BYRON D. LEE, SAMUEL R. SIMPSON, LEO P. CRAIG AND FRANCIS X. COPPENS.

ARMY RECORDS LIST THE CHAPLAINS' NEXT OF KIN AS:

MRS. HENRY F. FELHOELTER, MOTHER 323 SOUTH CATHERINE ST., LOUISVILLE, KY.; ELIZABETH J. LEE, WIFE, FORT RILEY, KAS.; HAZEL H. SIMPSON, WIFE, 1018 CENTER ST., CATLETTSBURG, KY.; ROLAND T. CRAIG, FATHER, 17, JACKSON ST., PATTERSON, N. J.; RAYMOND V. COPPENS, BROTHER, 256 GENEVA AVE., DORCHESTER, MASS.

SPACE WAS LEFT ON THE PLAQUE FOR THE NAMES OF FIVE OTHER CHAPLAINS LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION, SHOULD THEY BE LISTED AS DEAD.

FJ837PCS

JUL 26 1951

B106KX (Q)
APW (ASKT) (120)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, JULY 27-(AP)-THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA WILL CARRY ABOUT 250 UNITED NATIONS KOREAN WAR WOUNDED TO THEIR HOMELANDS IN SEVEN COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES NAVY FAR EAST HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THE JUTLANDIA IS ENROUTE FROM PUSAN TO LOAD WOUNDED HERE.

WOUNDED WILL BE TAKEN TO THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, ETHIOPIA, GREECE, FRANCE, TURKEY AND THE NETHERLANDS.

THE NAVY SAID THE JUTLANDIA WILL RETURN TO THE FAR EAST AFTER HER JOURNEY. NEITHER A DEPARTURE DATE NOR ITINERARY HAS BEEN FIXED DEFINITELY.

THE JUTLANDIA CAME TO THE KOREAN WAR THREE MONTHS AGO UNDER A YEAR'S CONTRACT.

THE DANISH MISSION TO JAPAN SAID IT DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE JUTLANDIA WOULD PAUSE AT ANY DANISH PORT BEFORE RETURNING TO KOREA.

RA958PCS

A00FX
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JULY 26-(AP)-NATIONALIST GUERRILLA FORCES IN THE BORDER AREAS OF FIVE SOUTH CHINA PROVINCES HAVE BANDED TOGETHER UNDER A UNIFIED COMMAND, OFFICIAL REPORTS SAID TODAY.

THE COMMANDER, AN UNIDENTIFIED LIEUTENANT GENERAL, WAS SAID TO HAVE DIVIDED HIS FORCES INTO ARMIES AND DIVISIONS. TOTAL STRENGTH WAS NOT GIVEN.

MUCH IMPORTANCE WAS ATTACHED HERE TO THE MOVE. LACK OF A UNIFIED COMMAND HAD BEEN A MAJOR WEAKNESS OF THE GUERRILLAS.

CC4APD

30.24- 25287

A33KX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 26-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY REPORTED CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS WERE MASSING AT VARIOUS POINTS INSIDE CHINA PROPER IN READINESS FOR SPEEDY MOVEMENT TO MANCHURIA.
THE MINISTRY SAID A RED ARMORED DIVISION ORIGINALLY STATIONED IN EAST CHINA ARRIVED JULY 2 AT THE NORTH CHINA PORT OF CHINWANGTAO, NORTH OF TIENTSIN.
IT ALSO ASSERTED ANOTHER RED ARMY, FROM NORTHWEST CHINA, HAD ARRIVED IN MANCHURIA.
FJ403PCS

A91
(200)
HONG KONG, JULY 26-(AP)-THE KOREAN WAR HAS "PAID OFF" BY EASING COMMUNIST PRESSURE IN SOUTH EAST ASIA, MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITISH COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, SAID TODAY.
MACDONALD SAID THAT NO ONE CAN PREDICT THE LONG-TERM RESULTS OF THE WAR BUT, TO DATE, IT STANDS AS A "DEFEAT FOR RUSSIA AND A VICTORY FOR THE DEMOCRACIES."
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT, DESPITE COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO MASQUERADE AS THE WINNERS, EVERYBODY OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN KNOWS THE REDS LOST AND, AS A RESULT, HAVE BEEN WEAKENED EVERYWHERE IN ASIA.
MACDONALD SAID THE TIDE HAS TURNED SO COMPLETELY IN INDOCHINA THAT COMMUNIST LEADER HO CHI-MINH CAN ONLY WIN BY "BETRAYING HIS COUNTRY BY BRINGING IN OUTSIDE TROOPS" (RED CHINESE OR RUSSIANS).
HE SAID THE KOREAN PRESSURE HAS IMPROVED THE SITUATION GREATLY IN BURMA, SIAM AND MALAYA.
MACDONALD SAID THE LESSON TO BE LEARNED WAS TWO FOLD:
1. MILITARY AGGRESSION WILL BE BEATEN BACK.
2. FREE NATIONS KNOW IF THEY STICK TOGETHER AND REMAIN STRONG, NO POWER-MAD DICTATOR CAN SMASH THEM.
HE TEMPERED HIS OPTIMISTIC PICTURE BY WARNING THAT NO IVCTORY OVER COMMUNISM IN THE ENTIRE AREA HAS BEEN ENTIRELY WON. BUT 1951, HE ADDED, HAS BEEN A FAVORABLE YEAR FOR ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN ASIA AND SO FAR MOST OF THE CREDIT MUST GO TO THE MEN WHO HAVE WON AND ARE WINNING IN KOREA.
XXCCZAFD

JUL 26 1951

B49
(KX FOR FX-APW)
SINGAPORE, JULY 26-(AP)-THE SINGAPORE GOVERNMENT WILL START ENFORCING A NEW PRESS LAW AIMED AT PREVENTING PUBLICATION OF SUBVERSIVE MATERIAL NEXT WEDNESDAY.
THE LAW REQUIRES EVERY NEWSPAPER TO OBTAIN A GOVERNMENT PERMIT BEFORE PUBLISHING. THE LAW ALSO AUTHORIZES THE COLONIAL SECRETARY TO WITHDRAW ANY NEWSPAPER'S PERMIT WITHOUT GIVING A REASON. THE PAPER AFFECTED CAN APPEAL TO THE GOVERNING EXECUTIVE COUNCIL BUT NOT TO THE COURTS.
THE SINGAPORE UNION OF JOURNALISTS IS ATTACKING THE LAW AS AN INFRINGEMENT OF FREEDOM OF THE PRESS. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE NEW LAW WILL NOT PREVENT ANY NEWSPAPER FROM ATTACKING THE GOVERNMENT IN A LEGAL WAY, BUT IS AIMED AT "ILLEGAL" OPERATION.
THE LAW, ENACTED JULY 16, WOULD BE EFFECTIVE ONLY FOR THE DURATION OF THE CURRENT EMERGENCY DURING THE COMMUNIST GUERRILLA CAMPAIGN IN MALAYA.
IT APPEARS SPECIFICALLY AIMED AT PREVENTING THE APPEARANCE OF ANY COMMUNIST OR OTHER SUCH PUBLICATIONS.
XXCCZAFD

A110FX
HONG KONG, JULY 26-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WHO CELEBRATED THE 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THEIR PARTY JULY 1, HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO OBSERVE A NEW HOLIDAY--THE 24TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CHINESE RED ARMY, AUGUST 1, REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID TODAY. x3
CC7APD

A111FX
(100)
MANILA, JULY 26-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES PLANS TO CARRY ITS DEMAND FOR REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE UNLESS THE PEACE TREATY PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES IS MODIFIED.
PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO SAID TODAY THIS DECISION HAS BEEN COMMUNICATED TO WASHINGTON.
MEANWHILE, THE PHILIPPINES HAS SUBMITTED TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT A COMPROMISE PROPOSAL.
IT WOULD OPEN THE WAY FOR CASH PAYMENT OF REPARATIONS CLAIMS. THE PRESENT DRAFT STIPULATES THAT JAPAN SHALL MAKE PAYMENTS ONLY IN "SKILLS AND INDUSTRY OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE IN MANUFACTURING, SLAVAGING AND OTHER SERVICES."
CC701APD NM

GH
A2222
SECOND NIGHT LEAD IRAN
BY ROBERT B. HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 26-(AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN AND BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD TRIED TO FIND OUT TONIGHT IF THE NEW IRANIAN OFFER TO NEGOTIATE MAY REALLY MEAN A BREAK IN THE BITTER DEADLOCK OVER OIL NATIONALIZATION.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL TROUBLE-SHOOTER AND SHEPHERD BOTH KEPT BUSY CALLING ON GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL LEADERS TO PIN DOWN THE EXACT NATURE OF THE OFFER TO BRITAIN.
HARRIMAN MET WITH IRAN'S OIL BOARD AFTER RETURNING FROM A SIGHT-SEEING FLIGHT OVER THE HUGE KHUZISTAN OIL FIELDS.
THE LATEST MOVE FOLLOWED HARRIMAN'S STATEMENT THAT HE IS HOPEFUL THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL NEGOTIATE AGAIN AND START THE FLOW OF OIL FROM THE HUGE ABADAN REFINERY.

THE BRITISH CABINET IN LONDON WAS CONSIDERING IRAN'S OFFER TO RENEW TALKS BROKEN OFF A MONTH AGO BUT DELAYED DECIDING WHETHER TO ACCEPT, PENDING A FURTHER REPORT FROM SHEPHERD.
HARRIMAN'S STATEMENT INDICATED HE MAY HAVE SUCCEEDED IN GETTING IRAN TO MODIFY ITS INTERPRETATION OF THE NATIONALIZATION LAW.
HARRIMAN TRANSMITTED IRAN'S MESSAGE TO LONDON TUESDAY OFFERING TO NEGOTIATE WITH A BRITISH MISSION. DETAILS OF THE OFFER WERE NOT DISCLOSED.
BUT IRAN'S OIL BOARD MET TODAY AND A SPOKESMAN SAID HIS COUNTRY STILL WILL INSIST THAT BRITAIN MUST ACCEPT THE NATIONALIZATION LAW BEFORE DISCUSSION CAN START ON A WORKING AGREEMENT TO GET THE OIL FLOWING AGAIN.
IN PRINCIPLE, BRITAIN HAS ACCEPTED IRANIAN OWNERSHIP OF THE OIL FIELDS AND ABADAN REFINERY BUT OBJECTS TO IRANIAN CONTROL OF OPERATIONS AND DISTRIBUTION.
SEN.MATINE DAFTARI, PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S SON-IN-LAW AND A MEMBER OF THE OIL BOARD, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THAT IRAN WOULD NOT INTERFERE WITH THE "TECHNICAL ASPECTS" OF OIL DRILLING AND REFINING IF LONDON ADMITS THE AUTHORITY OF THE NATIONAL OIL COMPANY, IRAN'S SUCCESSOR TO THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.
SHEPHERD HAS OBJECTED OFTEN TO WHAT HE CALLS IRAN'S INTERFERENCE IN THE WORK OF BRITISH TECHNICIANS SINCE IRAN TOOK OVER AIOC OPERATIONS. BRITAIN IS EXPECTED TO NAME A MISSION TO TEHRAN IF

AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON THIS POINT.
THE ABADAN REFINERY--THE WORLD'S BIGGEST--SHUT OFF PIPING OIL TO TANKERS SEVERAL WEEKS AGO AFTER AIOC OFFICIALS THERE REFUSED TO LET SHIP MASTERS SIGN RECEIPTS PROMISING PAYMENT TO THE IRANIAN TREASURY. OIL FROM THIS PERSIAN GULF FOUNTAINHEAD SUPPLIES WESTERN EUROPE, THE BRITISH NAVY AND SOME ASIAN COUNTRIES.

G/RP215PED

A89
WITH LONDON
TEHRAN IRAN, JULY 26-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S TROUBLE SHOOTER, EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THAT BRITAIN AND IRAN WILL AGREE TO REOPEN OIL NATIONALIZATION TALKS IN A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE.
MEANWHILE, BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD IS TRYING TO FIND OUT JUST WHAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAD IN MIND IN OFFERING TO RENEW TALKS ON THE MONTH-OLD DEADLOCK WHICH STOPPED OIL SHIPMENTS FROM ABADAN.
PARLIAMENT'S OIL BOARD MET TODAY AND A SPOKESMAN SAID IRAN STILL INSISTS THAT BRITAIN MUST ACCEPT THE OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW BEFORE TALKING ABOUT WORKING OUT AN ARRANGEMENT TO RESUME PRODUCTION BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, CENTER OF THE SQUABBLE.
IRAN SENT A MESSAGE TO WHITEHALL TUESDAY OFFERING GENERAL TERMS FOR RENEWING THE OIL TALKS. THE CONTENT OF THE MESSAGE WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
COMMENTING ON THE PROPOSAL, HARRIMAN SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH THE U.S. EMBASSY, "I AM HOPEFUL THESE SUGGESTIONS WILL FORM THE BASIS FOR REOPENING THE TALKS BETWEEN IRAN AND BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES IN A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE."
IT WAS APPARENT THAT THE U.S. EMISSARY HOPES HIS TALKS WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND OTHER IRANIAN LEADERS HAS RESULTED IN MODIFYING IRAN'S INTERPRETATION OF ITS NATIONALIZATION LAW.
THE BRITISH CABINET IS DUE TO MEET IN LONDON TODAY TO DECIDE ON THE IRANIAN PROPOSAL.
SHEPHERD TALKED WITH SENATOR MATINE DAFTARI, MOSSADEGH'S SON-IN-LAW AND A MEMBER OF THE OIL BOARD, LAST NIGHT. DAFTARI TOLD REPORTERS TODAY IRAN WOULD NOT INTERFERE IN THE "TECHNICAL ASPECTS" OF OIL REFINING IF BRITAIN ACCEPTED THE NATIONALIZATION LAW AND THE AUTHORITY OF THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY--SET UP BY THE IRANIANS AS SUCCESSOR TO THE AIOC.

MK815AED

JUL 26 1951

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN
LONDON, JULY 26-(AP)-THE BRITISH CABINET MET TODAY TO DISCUSS THE IRANIAN OIL NATIONALIZATION CRISIS BUT DELAYED A DECISION ON WHETHER TO ACCEPT AN IRANIAN OFFER TO TALK THINGS OVER WITH A BRITISH GOVERNMENT MISSION.
OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE CABINET WANTS MORE INFORMATION FROM SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN TEHRAN.
OFFICIALS HERE HAVE BEEN REGARDING THE IRANIAN PROPOSAL WITH A WARY EYE. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THEY WERE AWAITING A REPORT FROM SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO TEHRAN, WHO APPARENTLY HAS BEEN ASKED TO SOUND OUT THE IRANIANS TO MAKE CERTAIN BOTH SIDES INTERPRET THE OFFER THE SAME WAY. IF THEY DO, BRITAIN IS EXPECTED TO DISPATCH A MISSION TO TEHRAN.
BRITAIN WANTS TO MAKE SURE THE IRANIANS ARE SINCERELY WILLING TO NEGOTIATE THE CRISIS OVER THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.
"WE SENT ONE MISSION TO TEHRAN AND GOT NOWHERE," AN OFFICIAL SAID. "WE DON'T WANT TO SEND ANOTHER AND HAVE THE SAME THING HAPPEN. THAT WOULD BE DISASTROUS."
DETAILS OF THE IRANIAN OFFER HAVE NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC IN TEHRAN, BUT ALI SHAYEGAN, MEMBER OF THE PARLIAMENTARY OIL NATIONALIZATION BOARD, SAID HE BELIEVED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, HAD SUCCEEDED IN BRINGING THE IRANIANS AND BRITISH TOGETHER.

MK24AED

A99
WITH LONDON
MOSCOW, JULY 26-(AP)-THE LITERARY GAZETTE SAID TODAY THAT W.AVERELL HARRIMAN MAY WORK OUT A DEAL IN IRAN UNDER WHICH THE BRITISH WOULD BE EJECTED FROM THE OIL FIELDS. IT SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ROVING AMBASSADOR WAS EXERTING PRESSURE ON THE IRANIANS TO SECURE A FOOTHOLD FOR AMERICAN MONOPOLIES.
THIS MAY BE THE START OF NEW BRITISH-AMERICAN DIFFERENCES, THE MAGAZINE SAID.
THE PAPER SAID HARRIMAN WAS NEVER ONE TO CONCERN HIMSELF WITH THE FATE OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND DECLARED HIS ATTEMPTS TO WORK OUT A SOLUTION TO THE IRANIAN OIL NATIONALIZATION CRISIS WERE BEING FOLLOWED IN LONDON WITH THE "GREATEST MISGIVINGS."

WW855AED

A3
AMS BUDGET (520)
NIGHT LEAD INDIA-PAKISTAN
BY HAROLD K. MILKS

JUL 26 1951

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 26-(AP)-INDIA HAS ORDERED THOUSANDS OF NATIONAL GUARD TROOPS TO ACTIVE DUTY FOR WHAT A MILITARY SPOKESMAN TODAY CALLED TRAINING EXERCISES.
HE SAID THE MOVE IS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE HOT TALK BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER WHO WILL RULE THE OLD PRINCELY STATE OF KASHMIR-- SCENE OF 1948 WARFARE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
THE SPOKESMAN WOULD NOT DISCLOSE THE NUMBER OF SOLDIERS CALLED UP. A USUALLY INFORMED SOURCE SAID ORDERS WENT OUT TO 20,000 RAILWAY TROOPS, 20,000 INFANTRYMEN AND A NUMBER OF ENGINEERS
(WHILE INDIA DISCLOSED THE TROOP CALL-UP, PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN OF PAKISTAN INVITED INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TO VISIT KARACHI TO DISCUSS PEACE PLANS.
(THE PAKISTANI GOVERNMENT ALSO ANNOUNCED IT IS INVOKING SPECIAL DEFENSE ORDINANCES BECAUSE OF THE PRESENT EMERGENCY.
(LIAQUAT SAID HE WANTS TO TALK OVER IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF PAKISTAN AND INDIAN TROOPS FROM KASHMIR AND BORDER AREAS AND DECIDE ON LETTING THE KASHMIRI PEOPLE VOTE ON WHICH COUNTRY THEY WILL JOIN.
(EARLIER, PAKISTAN CHARGED INDIAN TROOPS ARE MAKING "HECTIC" PREPARATIONS IN ASSAM, ALONG THE EAST PAKISTAN BORDER.)
IN THE LAST OF HIS MESSAGE EXCHANGES WITH LIAQUAT, NEHRU HAD HINTED HE IS READY TO DISCUSS ALL OUTSTANDING DISPUTES IF PAKISTAN STOPS TALK OF AGGRESSION AND JEHAD (HOLY WAR.)
UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM IS IN NEW DELHI TRYING TO WIN AGREEMENT ON KASHMIR. THE U.N. GOT INDIA AND PAKISTAN TO STOP FIGHTING UNDER A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT. DESPITE THE INCREASING BITTERNESS, GRAHAM IS REPORTED TO RETAIN HOPE HE CAN BREAK THE DEADLOCK. HE CAME HERE FOR A WEEK OF TALKS AFTER VISITING KASHMIR AND PAKISTAN.
THE NEW DELHI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE CALL-UP IS TO TRAIN THE TROOPS FOR TWO TO FIVE MONTHS.
HE SAID THE TROOPS COULD BE USED IF THE SOCIALIST-LED ALL INDIA RAILWAYMEN'S FEDERATION CALLS A STRIKE AUG. 27. BUT STRIKE LEADERS HAVE SAID THEY ARE WILLING TO DROP THE STRIKE IF THE CRITICAL SITUATION WITH PAKISTAN CONTINUES. THE GOVERNMENT ALSO HAS DECLARED ANY RAILWAY STRIKE ILLEGAL.
PAKISTAN HAS CHARGED-- AND INDIA HAS DENIED-- THAT 90 PER CENT

OF INDIA'S FORCES HAVE MOVED TO BORDER AREAS WITH AGGRESSION IN MIND.

(THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY THAT INDIA HAS TAKEN OVER SEVERAL SCHOOL BUILDINGS IN ASSAM FOR THE MILITARY AND MOVED A LARGE NUMBER OF TROOPS TO THE AREA.)

JUL 26 1951

A9

THE EVENING NEWS HERE CARRIED A REPORT FROM THE ASSAM CAPITAL OF SHILLONG THAT PAKISTANI TROOPS TOOK OVER THREE INDIAN VILLAGES ACROSS THE BORDER FROM EASTERN PAKISTAN. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS REPORT FROM THE GOVERNMENT.

BIG HEADLINES IN THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE PRESS STRESSED THE MOUNTING TENSION BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS, AND SAID "WAR TALK" CONTINUED AMONG INDIAN OFFICIALS.

PAKISTAN PROTESTED TO INDIA YESTERDAY CHARGING JINGOISM HAS CAUSED 330,000 MOSLEMS TO FLEE INDIA FOR PAKISTAN.

INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE FOUGHT FOR CONTROL OF KASHMIR EVER SINCE THEY WON INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN IN 1947. ANOTHER ISSUE THAT KEEPS THE POT BOILING IS THE TREATMENT OF MOSLEM MINORITIES IN INDIA AND OF HINDU MINORITIES IN MOSLEM PAKISTAN.

TUA24PED

A94

FIRST LEAD INDIAN

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 26-(AP)-A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY INDIA IS CALLING TO ACTIVE DUTY SUBSTANTIAL NUMBERS OF ITS TERRITORIAL TROOPS (NATIONAL GUARD). BUT HE ASSERTED THE ACTION HAS NO DIRECT CONNECTION WITH THE MOUNTING TENSION BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER KASHMIR.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE CALL-UP WAS TO PROVIDE NEEDED TRAINING OVER A PERIOD OF TWO TO FIVE MONTHS IN CERTAIN KEY CLASSIFICATIONS, INCLUDING RAILWAY TROOPS, ENGINEERS AND MECHANICAL UNITS.

THE NUMBER OF TERRITORIALS BEING CALLED TO DUTY WAS NOT DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY; BUT A USUALLY WELL-INFORMED UNOFFICIAL SOURCE SAID THE CALL HAD GONE OUT TO 20,000 RAILWAY TROOPS, 20,000 INFANTRYMEN AND AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF ENGINEERS AND MECHANICS.

PAKISTAN RECENTLY COMPLAINED TO THE UNITED NATIONS THAT INDIA HAS MASSED 90 PER CENT OF ITS ARMED FORCES ON THE FRONTIERS BETWEEN THE TWO FEUDING COUNTRIES. THE PAKISTANI PROTEST SAID THIS WAS A THREAT TO PEACE.

INDIA HAS REPLIED THAT NO WHERE NEAR THAT NUMBER OF TROOPS IS BEING MOVED TO THE BORDER; BUT THAT WHAT MOVEMENT THERE HAS BEEN IS FOR DEFENSE AGAINST THREATS BY PAKISTANI LEADERS OF A HOLY WAR.

THE MILITARY SPOKESMAN INSISTED THE NEW CALL-UP WAS FOR TRAINING--AND POSSIBLY FOR USE IN THE EVENT OF A RAILWAY STRIKE SCHEDULED FOR AUG.27 BY THE SOCIALIST-LED ALL INDIA RAILWAYMEN'S FEDERATION.

STRIKE LEADERS, HOWEVER, HAVE INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO ABANDON THE STRIKE PLANS IF THE SITUATION BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN CONTINUES AT ITS PRESENT CRITICAL PITCH.

THE GOVERNMENT, BY PRESIDENTIAL PROCLAMATION, ALREADY HAS DECLARED ANY RAILWAY STRIKE ILLEGAL AND HAS THREATENED STIFF PUNISHMENT TO PARTICIPANTS.

MEANWHILE, THE EVENING NEWS REPORTED FROM THE ASSAMESE CAPITAL OF SHILLONG THAT PAKISTANI TROOPS HAD OCCUPIED THREE INDIAN VILLAGES ON THE BANKS OF THE BRAHMAPUTRA RIVER WHICH DIVIDES EASTERN PAKISTAN FROM INDIA. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THIS REPORT.

THE MOUNTING TENSION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WAS EMPHASIZED IN THE BLACK HEADLINES OF THE NEW DELHI ENGLISH LANGUAGE PRESS.

"WAR TALK" ALSO CONTINUED GENERAL AMONG INDIAN OFFICIALS, ALL OF WHOM INSISTED INDIA WAS NOT PREPARED TO ATTACK ANYBODY, BUT WAS PREPARING ITSELF FOR DEFENSE AGAINST PAKISTAN.

THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT SENT A PROTEST TO INDIA YESTERDAY CHARGING THAT INFLAMMATORY ARTICLES IN THE INDIAN PRESS AND JINGO SPEECHES BY OFFICIALS HAD CAUSED 330,000 MOSLEMS TO FLEE INDIA FOR PAKISTAN.

THE STORY OF THE PROTEST WAS ONE OF SIX ON THE SITUATION CARRIED ON PAGE ONE OF THE HINDUSTAN TIMES. THIS NEWSPAPER IS GENERALLY CLOSE TO PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, GOVERNMENT.

THE LEAD HEADLINE IN THE PAPER SAID "PAKISTAN PRESS GOES INTO HYSTERICS--WILD TALK OF HOLY WAR AND CONQUEST OF INDIA."

OTHER STORIES TOLD OF PAKISTANI TROOPS POURING INTO EAST BENGAL (PAKISTAN), REDUCTION OF INDIAN COAL SHIPMENTS TO PAKISTAN, THE VISIT OF BURMA'S FOREIGN MINISTER TO DISCUSS INDIAN-PAKISTANI RELATIONS AND THE ARREST OF FOUR "FOREIGN SPIES."

DESPITE THE RAPID GROWTH OF BITTERNESS BETWEEN THE NEIGHBORING GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLE, UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM WAS REPORTED TO HAVE HOPES OF BREAKING THE DEADLOCK.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE FORMER SENATOR FROM NORTH CAROLINA SAID THEY BELIEVED HE "IS MAKING SOME PROGRESS--EVEN THOUGH IT IS SLIGHT."

GRAHAM HAS SETTLED DOWN HERE FOR A WEEK'S CONFERENCE WITH INDIAN OFFICIALS FOLLOWING VISITS TO KASHMIR AND PAKISTAN.

INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE DISPUTED CONTROL OF KASHMIR SINCE THEY BECAME INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES IN 1947. ANOTHER BONE OF CONTENTION IS THE TREATMENT OF MOSLEM MINORITIES IN HINDU INDIA AND OF HINDU MINORITIES IN MOSLEM PAKISTAN.

MEMBERS OF GRAHAM'S PARTY WERE OPENLY IRKED AT WHAT THEY CONSIDERED A "CLUMSY SMEAR CAMPAIGN" AGAINST THE U.N. GROUP BY THE LOCAL, INDIAN-CONTROLLED GOVERNMENT IN KASHMIR.

THEY SAID THIS CONSISTED OF ACCUSING A CANADIAN MEMBER OF THE GROUP OF BRINGING HIS WIFE TO KASHMIR WITHOUT PERMISSION AND CHARGING MEMBERS OF THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE TEAM WITH SMUGGLING SALT INTO THE COUNTRY.

M656AED

JUL 26 1951

B8 (Q)

FIRST LEAD PAKISTAN

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 26-(AP)-PAKISTAN TODAY DEMANDED IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF INDIAN TROOPS FROM THE PAKISTAN BORDER AND OFFERED A PEACE PLAN TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR.

PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN INVITED INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TO COME TO KARACHI TO DISCUSS IT.

EARLIER TODAY PAKISTAN CHARGED INDIAN TROOPS ARE MAKING "HECTIC" MILITARY PREPARATIONS IN ASSAM, ALONG THE BORDER OF THE SYLHET DISTRICT OF EAST PAKISTAN.

(A MILITARY SPOKESMAN IN NEW DELHI ANNOUNCED INDIA IS CALLING TO ACTIVE DUTY A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF ITS TERRITORIAL TROOPS--NATIONAL GUARD. HE SAID THE ACTION HAD NO DIRECT CONNECTION WITH THE MOUNTING TENSION BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER KASHMIR.)

PAKISTAN PREVIOUSLY HAD CHARGED THAT SOME 90 PER CENT OF INDIA'S FORCES HAD BEEN MOVED UP TO THE BORDERS OF WEST PAKISTAN. INDIA DENIED THAT ANY OF HER TROOP MOVEMENTS THREATENED HER MOSLEM NEIGHBOR AND INSISTED THEY WERE TO MAINTAIN INDIA'S SECURITY.

THE OFFICIAL PAKISTAN ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID A LARGE NUMBER OF SCHOOL BUILDINGS IN THE BORDER AREA OF ASSAM REPORTEDLY HAVE BEEN REQUISITIONED BY THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

THESE SAME SOURCES. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, HAD REPORTED THAT THE

SYLHET-KACHAR ROAD IN ASSAM HAD BEEN CLOSED FOR THREE DAYS TO PERMIT MOVEMENT OF LARGE NUMBERS OF INDIAN TROOPS TOWARDS THE PAKISTAN BORDER.
SS827AED

B61 Q
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JULY 26-(AP)-GOVERNOR THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK SAID TODAY THAT ANY CHINESE COMMUNIST PROMISES NOT TO ATTACK INDOCHINA "WOULD NOT BE WORTH THE PAPER THEY WOULD BE WRITTEN ON."
"SUCH A GUARANTEE," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE," WOULD ONLY HAVE THE AIM OF CONVINCING THE PEOPLE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA THEY SHOULD STOP THEIR DEFENSE EFFORTS."
HE SAID HE ENDORSED UNITED STATES SUPPORT OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, ADDING THAT AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA COULD MAKE POSSIBLE A GREATER GROWTH OF THE COMMUNIST MENACE IN ASIA.
DEWEY, WHO DESCRIBED HIS VISIT HERE AS A PRIVATE VISIT, MET WITH EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI AND VIET NAM PREMIER TRAN VAN HUU TODAY.
ED905AED

(KX FOR FX-APW)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 26-(AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S CABINET HAS NOT YET DECIDED WHETHER TO ACCEPT A BRITISH-AMERICAN INVITATION TO SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN SAN FRANCISCO IN SEPTEMBER.
THESE SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THEY THOUGHT IT LIKELY THE CABINET WOULD ACCEPT SINCE, THEY SAID, THE GOVERNMENT HAS NO BASIC OPPOSITION TO PROVISIONS OF THE PROPOSED TREATY.
SS815AED

A80
(120)
CAIRO, EGYPT, JULY 26-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY EGYPT WILL CLAIM THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL CAN NOT ACT ON THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE BECAUSE FIVE MEMBERS ARE INTERESTED PARTIES.
THE FIVE ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, SWEDEN AND THE NETHERLANDS.
THE COUNCIL MEETS IN NEW YORK TODAY TO TAKE UP AN ISRAELI PROTEST AGAINST EGYPT'S REFUSAL TO PERMIT SHIPS BOUND FOR ISRAEL TO PASS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.
THE FIVE COUNTRIES ALSO HAVE PROTESTED THAT THIS INTERFERES WITH THE RIGHTS OF THEIR SHIPPING IN THE SUEZ AREA.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IF EGYPT'S FIRST MANEUVER FAILS, ITS REPRESENTATIVE WILL PRESENT LEGAL ARGUMENTS CLAIMING EGYPT HAS THE RIGHT TO INSPECT TRAFFIC THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL TO PREVENT WAR MATERIALS FROM REACHING ISRAEL.
BB738AED

A22
PORT AU PRINCE, HAITI, JULY 26-(AP)-HAITI FORMALLY ENDED A STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY TODAY.
PS526PED

A12 (180)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JULY 26)
(ADVANCE) LONDON, JULY 26-(AP)-A BRITISH AIRPLANE FIRM ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS MASS-PRODUCING A NEW JET FIGHTER THAT "WILL OUTFIGHT ANY OTHER KNOWN TYPE OF FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR FLYING TODAY."
IT IS THE SWEPT WING HAWKER P1067 SUPERJET, POWERED BY A SINGLE AVON ENGINE. ALL DETAILS OF SPEED, RANGE AND ARMAMENT ARE TOP SECRET.
THE HAWKER AIRCRAFT COMPANY SAID THE ROYAL AIR FORCE PLACED ORDERS MONTHS AGO WHILE IT WAS STILL ON THE DRAWING BOARD. NOW IT HAS MADE FIRST TEST FLIGHTS.
THE CLAIM THAT THE 1067 WILL OUTPERFORM ANY FIGHTER TYPE IN THE WORLD WAS MADE BY NEVILLE SPRIGGS, HAWKER'S GENERAL MANAGER.
"THE FACT THAT THE RAF ORDERED THIS NEW AIRCRAFT OFF THE DRAWING BOARD IS THE BEST TESTIMONY TO ITS QUALITIES," BRIGGS SAID IN A STATEMENT. "IT IS ONE OF THE VERY FEW THAT HAVE EVER BEEN SO CHOSEN BY THE RAF.
"THIS MEANS, IN FACT, THAT WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO PLAN MASS PRODUCTION EVEN BEFORE THE PROTOTYPE LEFT THE WORKSHOPS FOR ITS FIRST FLIGHT."
THE OUTSTANDING JET FIGHTER NOW IN USE AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES IS GENERALLY CONCEDED TO BE AMERICA'S P86 SABREJET. PILOTS FLYING IT HAVE RUN UP A ONE-SIDED SCORE IN KOREAN AIR BATTLES OVER THE MIG-15, THE MOST ADVANCED RUSSIAN JET IN OPERATION THERE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JULY 26)
TU444PED

A70
(140)
LONDON, JULY 26-(AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER EMMANUEL SHINWELL WILL GO TO WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK TO SEE IF HE CAN CONVINCE THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND CANADA THEY SHOULD USE BRITAIN'S NEW FAST-FIRING INFANTRY RIFLE INSTEAD OF THE .30 CALIBER GARAND.
A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY DEFENSE MINISTERS OF THE FOUR MAIN ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS MEET AUG. 2 AND 3 TO DISCUSS PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH THE STANDARDIZATION OF SMALL ARMS.
THE TALKS ARE EXPECTED TO CENTER AROUND THE FUTURE OF THE INFANTRY RIFLE.
BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO ADOPT A NEW SEMI-AUTOMATIC .280 CALIBER WEAPON WHICH SHINWELL RECENTLY CLAIMED TO BE "THE BEST IN THE WORLD." BRITISH TROOPS HAVE BEEN USING A .303 CALIBER WEAPON.
EVEN IF TESTS BEAR OUT SHINWELL'S CLAIMS, OTHER NATIONS FEEL IT MIGHT TAKE TOO LONG TO PRODUCE ENOUGH NEW GUNS TO MEET IMMEDIATE NEEDS
BD826PED

A1 (310)
BY CARTER L. DAVIDSON
PARIS, JULY 26-(AP)-THE MARSHALL PLAN HAS BEGUN AN INTENSE CAMPAIGN TO RAISE EUROPE'S PRODUCTIVITY BY A THIRD-- AND MAKE SURE THE BENEFITS OF SUCH AN INCREASE FILTER DOWN TO THE WORKING MAN'S PAY ENVELOPE.
THE KEY POINT IN THE NEW SCHEME IS THAT AMERICAN PRIVATE ENTERPRISE WILL BE PUT IN DIRECT TOUCH WITH ITS EUROPEAN OPPOSITE NUMBER, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED, ACCORDING TO E.C.A. CHIEFS HERE.
UNDER THE NEW, INTENSIFIED PRODUCTIVITY CAMPAIGN SOME AMERICAN INDUSTRIES WILL PRACTICALLY "ADOPT" INDUSTRIES IN EUROPE WHOSE OUTPUT CORRESPONDS TO THEIRS. THIS WILL MEAN AN INTERCHANGE OF SKILLS AND MACHINES ON A GREATER-THAN-EVER SCALE.
IN ADDITION, THE MARSHALL PLAN MISSIONS ARE TO SEE TO IT THAT BENEFITS OF IMPROVED PRODUCTIVITY RESULT DIRECTLY IN HIGHER WAGES FOR WORKERS AND LOWER PRICES FOR CONSUMERS, ACCORDING TO AMBASSADOR C. PARKMAN, WHO IS RETIRING NEXT WEEK AS CHIEF OF THE MARSHALL PLAN MISSION TO FRANCE.
PARKMAN TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THAT "ALL THE PLANNING FOR THIS NEW POLICY HAS BEEN DONE IN FULL COOPERATION WITH THE GOVERNMENTS."
HE SAID IT WOULD INVOLVE AN INTENSIFICATION OF THE INTERCHANGE OF TECHNICAL EXPERTS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE, AND THE SUPPLYING OF EQUIPMENT AND FINANCIAL AID FROM THE UNITED STATES TO HELP EUROPEAN PRODUCTIVITY.
PARKMAN, A FORMER BRIGADIER GENERAL IN THE U.S. ARMY AND ONETIME

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U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE INTERNATIONAL RUHR AUTHORITY, SAID "THE MAJOR PART OF THE E.C.A. PROGRAM IN EUROPE IN THE NEXT YEAR IS TO BE TO INCREASE THE VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION."

HE SAID FRANCE, FOR INSTANCE, NOW HAS BETWEEN ONE THIRD AND ONE FOURTH OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BUT ONLY ONE TENTH THE PRODUCTIVITY.

PARKMAN MADE A FAREWELL APPEARANCE TODAY BEFORE THE AMERICAN CLUB OF PARIS, AND LATER TOLD NEWSPAPERMEN HE PLANNED TO LEAVE PARIS AUG. 4 TO RETURN TO PRIVATE LAW PRACTICE IN BOSTON.

SE IN THE VALUE OF EUROPEAN PRODUCTION IS VITAL
EUROPEAN STANDARDS OF LIVING BUT TO THE WESTERN
T FOR DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION,
ACCORDING TO C.TYLER WOOD, ROVING AMBASSADOR FOR THE MARSHALL PLAN IN EUROPE.

HE SAID THE TOTAL PRODUCTIVITY OF THE 18 NATIONS GETTING MARSHAL PLAN AID NOW IS ABOUT $135,000,000,000 (B), COMPARED TO ABOUT TWO AND HALF TIMES THAT MUCH IN THE UNITED STATES.

RP418PED

A148

PARIS, JULY 26-(AP)-LIEUTENANT GENERAL ALFRED M.T. GRUENTHER, EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF, WILL FLY TO AMERICA TOMORROW TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE ON THE $8,500,000,000(B) FOREIGN AID BILL.

HE ALSO WILL CONFER TWO OR THREE DAYS WITH PENTAGON OFFICIALS.

NO LIST OF THE PROBLEMS TO BE DISCUSSED WAS GIVEN OUT BY THE ATLANTIC ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE, BUT IT WAS ASSUMED HE WOULD TALK WITH PENTAGON OFFICIALS ABOUT THE NEWLY PROJECTED EUROPEAN ARMY. THIS ARMY IS DESIGNED TO MAKE EASIER AN ARRANGEMENT FOR FRANCE AND GERMANY TO WORK SIDE BY SIDE IN DEFENSE OF EUROPE.

GRUENTHER LEAVES TOMORROW AT 1 P.M. EST FROM ORLY FIELD, AND WILL LAND AT WEST POINT, REMAINING THERE UNTIL SUNDAY NIGHT, WHEN HE GOES ON TO WASHINGTON.

WW1201PED

A202 (340)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ITALIAN

JUL 26 1951

BY ALBURN D.WEST

ROME, JULY 26-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI AND HIS SEVENTH CABINET TOOK OFFICE TODAY PLEDGED TO "LOYAL SUPPORT" OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT.

THE 70-YEAR-OLD CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT LEADER ANNOUNCED HIS RESHUFFLED CABINET TO END ITALY'S 10-DAY GOVERNMENT CRISIS. A MAJOR CHANGE INVOLVED DE GASPERI TAKING OVER AT LEAST TEMPORARILY AS FOREIGN MINISTER FROM COUNT CARLO SFORZA, WHO BECAME A MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO.

AFTER PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI SWORE IN THE NEW MINISTERS IN QUIRINALE PALACE, DE GASPERI TOLD REPORTERS HIS TAKING OVER AS FOREIGN MINISTER ASSURES CONTINUANCE OF "LOYAL SUPPORT OF THE ATLANTIC PACT, INSTRUMENT OF PEACE AND SECURITY X X X."

THE AILING SFORZA, 77, HAS SERVED IN THE POSTWAR GOVERNMENT EVER SINCE HE RETURNED FROM A 17-YEAR VOLUNTARY EXILE. HE CAME BACK TO ITALY AFTER THE FALL OF BENITO MUSSOLINI AND THE ARMISTICE OF 1943.

PARTY PROTESTS OVER THE ANTI-INFLATION POLICY OF TREASURY MINISTER GIUSEPPE PELLA MOVED DE GASPERI TO RESIGN HIS SIXTH CABINET JULY 16. THERE ALSO IS GRUMBLING OVER PROGRESS IN BREAKING UP LARGE ESTATES AND DISTRIBUTING THE LAND TO FARM WORKERS. AND THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS LOST SOME GROUND IN RECENT PROVINCIAL AND CITY ELECTIONS.

DE GASPERI REAFFIRMED HIS GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF MAINTAINING THE VALUE OF THE ITALIAN LIRA AND CONTROLLING PRICES.

HE ALSO STRESSED THAT THE NEW MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, 43-YEAR-OLD AMINTORE FANFANI, WILL PRESS THE AGRARIAN REFORM ALL THE MORE, DEVOTING HIS ENERGY TO BREAKING UP THE BIG ESTATES.

THE CONTROVERSIAL TREASURY MINISTRY WAS SPLIT INTO TWO DEPARTMENTS, TREASURY AND BUDGET. PELLA BECOMES BUDGET MINISTER AND FINANCE MINISTERS EZIO VANONI WILL TAKE OVER THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT FOR THE TIME BEING. INFORMED SOURCES SAY THE COMPROMISE DOES NOT PLEASE CRITICS OF PELLA, SINCE HE STILL WILL HAVE A STRONG SAY ON FINANCIAL POLICY AS BUDGET MINISTER.

THE NEW CABINET INCLUDES 14 CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND THREE REPUBLICANS THERE ARE FIVE NEW MINISTERS AND 12 HOLDOVERS. THE ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIALISTS AND THE LIBERALS TURNED DOWN A DE GASPERI OFFER TO JOIN THE GOVERNMENT BUT ASSURED HIM THEIR SUPPORT. THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THEY MAY ENTER THE GOVERNMENT IN THE FALL AFTER THEIR NATIONAL CONVENTIONS.

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(EDITORS: LIST OF MINISTERS MOVED IN DAY REPORT--A90)

G231PED

A72
95

FIRST LEAD CABINET

ROME, JULY 26-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI AND THE MINISTERS OF HIS SEVENTH CABINET TOOK THEIR OATHS OF OFFICE BEFORE PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI TODAY.

THE CEREMONY MARKED THE END OF A 10-DAY CABINET CRISIS.

THE 70-YEAR-OLD DE GASPERI, IN ADDITION TO HIS PREMIERSHIP, TAKES OVER AT LEAST TEMPORARILY THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

THE AILING, 77-YEAR-OLD COUNT CARLO SFORZA, FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTER SINCE 1947, BECOMES MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO.

THE COMPOSITION OF THE NEW CABINET IS:
PREMIER AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTER, DE GASPERI;
VICE PREMIER, ATTILIO PICCIONI;
MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO, SFORZA;
INTERIOR, MARIO SCELBA;
BUDGET, GIUSEPPE PELLA;
FINANCE AND INTERIM MINISTER OF THE TREASURY, EZIO VANONI;
DEFENCE, RANDOLFO PACCIARDI;
PUBLIC WORKS, SALVATORE ALDISIO;
AGRICULTURE AND FORESTS, AMINTORE FANFANI;
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS, GIUSEPPE SPATARO;
INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE, PIETRO CAMPILLI;
TRANSPORT, PIETRO MALVESTITI;
FOREIGN COMMERCE, UGO LA MALFA;
PUBLIC EDUCATION, ANTONIO SEGNI;
LABOR, LEOPOLDO RUBINACCI;
MERCHANT MARINE, PAOLO CAPPA;
JUSTICE, ADONE ZOLI.

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ALL ARE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS EXCEPT PACCIARDI, LA MALFA AND SFORZA, WHO ARE REPUBLICANS.

DE GASPERI IS EXPECTED TO TAKE HIS NEW GOVERNMENT BEFORE PARLIAMENT FOR VOTES OF CONFIDENCE SOMETIME EARLY NEXT WEEK. BOTH THE CHAMBER AND SENATE ARE IN AUTOMATIC RECESS AS A RESULT OF THE CRISIS.

THE NEW GOVERNMENT--PRO-ATLANTIC PACT AND ANTI-COMMUNIST--WAS FORMED PRIMARILY IN AN EFFORT TO END DISCONTENT IN THE RANKS OF THE MAJORITY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY.

IN ADDITION TO SHIFTING SFORZA OUT OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, THE NEW

GOVERNMENT SPLITS THE FORMER TREASURY MINISTRY INTO TWO DEPARTMENTS - TREASURY AND BUDGET. PELLA, TREASURY MINISTER IN THE SIXTH CABINET WHOSE RIGID ANTI-INFLATION POLICY MADE HIM THE TARGET OF PARTY FRICTION, BECOMES BUDGET MINISTER. FOR THE TIME BEING FINANCE MINISTER VANONI WILL TAKE CARE OF THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAY THE COMPROMISE HAS NOT PLEASED PELLAS CRITICS, SINCE HE WILL KEEP A FIRM HAND ON ITALY'S FINANCIAL POLICY AS BUDGET MINISTER.

(NO PICKUP)

MK822AED

JUL 26 1951

A62 (200)

ROME, JULY 26-(AP)-ALCIDE DE GASPERI WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE FORMED A NEW TWO-PARTY CABINET IN WHICH HE WOULD SERVE AS BOTH PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER.

IT IS DE GASPERI'S SEVENTH CABINET SINCE HE TOOK OVER THE REINS OF GOVERNMENT IN 1945.

THE PREMIER DESIGNATE IS EXPECTED TO INFORM PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI TODAY OF THE NAMES OF THE MEN FROM HIS OWN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND THE REPUBLICANS HE HAS CHOSEN TO SERVE.

PRO-DE GASPERI PAPERS TODAY PRINTED AN UNOFFICIAL LIST SHOWING THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC LEADER AS PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER. THEY LISTED THESE OTHER CHANGES:

AILING COUNT CARLO SFORZA, FOREIGN MINISTER SINCE 1947, BECOMES MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO WITH RELATIONS BETWEEN ITALY AND THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE AT STRASBOURG AS HIS SPECIAL PROVINCE.

THE FORMER TREASURY MINISTRY IS DIVIDED INTO TWO DEPARTMENTS--TREASURY AND BUDGET. GIUSEPPE PELLA, TREASURY MINISTER IN THE SIXTH CABINET AND TARGET OF BITTER PARTY FRICTION FOR HIS HARD AND FAST ANTI-INFLATION POLICY, BECOMES MINISTER OF THE BUDGET AND THE TREASURY POST IS NOT YET FILLED. EZIO VANONI, VETERAN FINANCE MINISTER, ADDS THE DEPARTMENT TO HIS DUTIES TEMPORARILY.

ACCORDING TO RELIABLE REPORTS, THE COMPROMISE HAS NOT SATISFIED PELLA'S CRITICS, SINCE HE WILL KEEP A FIRM HAND ON ITALY'S FINANCIAL POLICY AS BUDGET MINISTER.

SFORZA, WHO IS 77, REPORTEDLY HAS SAID HE PLANS TO RETIRE FROM THE CABINET NEXT FALL. HE SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK SEVERAL DAYS AND FOR A TIME WAS REPORTED IN A GRAVE CONDITION, BUT HIS PHYSICIAN SAID YESTERDAY HE WAS MUCH IMPROVED.

THE CABINET LIST PUBLISHED TODAY CONTAINED FIVE NEW MINISTERS AND 12 HOLDOVERS, INCLUDING THE PREMIER. THE NEW FACES, ALL CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS:

SEN. ADONE ZOLI, 63, FLORENTINE JURIST, MINISTER OF JUSTICE.

SEN. LOPOLDO RUBINACCI, 47, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF LABOR, MINISTER OF LABOR.

DEPUTY PIERO MALVESTITI, 52, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, MINISTER OF TRANSPORT.

DEPUTY FERDINANDO TRAMBONI, 50, OF ANCONA, OR SEN. PAOLO CAPPA, 63, OF GENOA, MINISTER OF MERCHANT MARINE.

AMINTORE FANFANI, 43, MILAN, AGRICULTURE MINISTER.

LISTED AS HOLDOVERS CONTINUING IN THEIR SAME CABINET POSTS WERE:
DEFENSE MIZWHNRGVT; O-

LISTED AS HOLDOVERS CONTINUING IN THEIR SAME CABINET POSTS WERE:

DEFENSE MINISTER RANDOLFO PACCIARDI, A REPUBLICAN AND THE ONLY MEMBER OF HIS PARTY WITH A MINISTRY; INTERIOR MINISTER MARIO SCELBA, COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER GIUSEPPE SPATARO, FOREIGN COMMERCE MINISTER UGO LA MALFA. MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO PIETRO CAMPILLI AND FINANCE MINISTER VANONI.

THOSE REPORTEDLY SHIFTED TO NEW POSTS, IN ADDITION TO COUNT SFORZA AND PELLA, WERE:

ATTILIO PICCIONI, FORMER JUSTICE MINISTER, BECOMES VICE PREMIER.

ANTONIO SEGNI, FORMER AGRICULTURE MINISTER, NOW MINISTER OF EDUCATION.

FORMER EDUCATION MINISTER GUIDO GONELLA, NOW MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO.

M706AED

S103 (450)

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, JULY 26-(AP)-A LIST OF TWELVE CRIMES AGAINST PEACE TO BE PUNISHABLE UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW WAS SUBMITTED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY BY THE UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION.

THE COMMISSION DURING THE PAST TEN WEEKS ELABORATED THE WORLD'S FIRST DETAILED "CODE OF OFFENSES AGAINST THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF MANKIND." THE CODE WOULD REQUIRE THE APPROVAL OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO BECOME OPERATIVE. IT IS EXPECTED TO UNDERGO SEVERAL MORE REVISIONS BEFORE REACHING ITS FINAL STAGE IN ESTABLISHED INTERNATIONAL LAW.

THE PUNISHABLE CRIMES IN THE CODE INCLUDE AGGRESSION, THE PREPARATION OR THE THREAT OF AGGRESSION, THE INCURSION OF ARMED BANDS INTO A FOREIGN STATE AND THE ENCOURAGEMENT OF "TERRORIST ACTIVITIES" IN ANOTHER STATE.

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THE TWELVE "CRIMES AGAINST PEACE" SHALL INVOLVE TRIAL BY NATIONAL OR INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNALS OF ALL PERSONS ACCUSED OF SUCH CRIMES, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THEY ARE HEADS OF STATE OR ACTING UNDER THE ORDERS OF THEIR HEAD OF STATE, THE COMMISSION PROPOSED.

THE COMMISSION IN ITS REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SAID THAT IT "ENVISAGED THE POSSIBILITY" OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT FOR DEALING WITH SUCH CRIMES, BUT IT MADE NO SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATION ON THIS POINT.

THE COMMISSION DEFINED THE TWELVE "CRIMES AGAINST PEACE" AS FOLLOWS:

30.24- 25293

1. "ANY ACT OF AGGRESSION, INCLUDING THE EMPLOYMENT, BY THE AUTHORITIES OF A STATE, OF ARMED FORCE AGAINST ANOTHER STATE, FOR ANY PURPOSE OTHER THAN NATIONAL OR COLLECTIVE SELF-DEFENSE OR IN PURSUANCE OF A DECISION OF RECOMMENDATION BY A COMPETENT ORGAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

2. "ANY THREAT BY THE AUTHORITIES OF A STATE TO RESORT TO AN ACT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST ANOTHER STATE."

3. "THE PREPARATION, BY THE AUTHORITIES OF A STATE, FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF ARMED FORCE AGAINST ANOTHER STATE XXX," OTHER THAN BY AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

4. "THE INCURSION INTO THE TERRITORY OF A STATE FROM THE TERRITORY OF ANOTHER STATE BY ARMED BANDS ACTING FOR A POLITICAL PURPOSE

5. "THE UNDERTAKING OR ENCOURAGEMENT BY THE AUTHORITIES OF A STATE OF ACTIVITIES CALCULATED TO FOMENT CIVIL STRIFE IN ANOTHER STATE, OR THE TOLERATION, XXX OF ORGANIZED ACTIVITIES CALCULATED TO FOMENT CIVIL STRIFE IN ANOTHER STATE."

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5104

6. "THE UNDERTAKING OR ENCOURAGEMENT BY THE AUTHORITIES OF A STATE OF TERRORIST ACTIVITIES IN ANOTHER STATE OR THE TOLERATION XXX OF ORGANIZED ACTIVITIES CALCULATED TO CARRY OUT TERRORIST ACTS IN ANOTHER STATE."

7. "ACTS BY THE AUTHORITIES OF A STATE IN VIOLATION OF ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER A TREATY WHICH IS DESIGNED TO INSURE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY XXX"

8. "ACTS BY THE AUTHORITIES OF A STATE RESULTING IN THE ANNEXATION, CONTRARY TO INTERNATIONAL LAW, OF TERRITORY BELONGING TO ANOTHER STATE OR ON TERRITORY UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL REGIME."

9. "ACTS BY THE AUTHORITIES OF STATE OR BY PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS COMMITTED WITH INTENT TO DESTROY, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, A NATIONAL, ETHICAL, RACIAL OR RELIGIOUS GROUP AS SUCH, INCLUDING KILLIN XXX DELIBERATELY INFLICTING ON (THEM) CONDITIONS OF LIFE CALCULATED TO BRING ABOUT ITS PHYSICAL DESTRUCTION XXX IMPOSING MEASURES INTENDED TO PREVENT BIRTHS WITHIN THE GROUP XXX . OR FORNIBLY TRANSFERRING CHILDREN OF THE GROUP TO ANOTHER GROUP."

10. "INHUMAN ACTS BY THE AUTHORITIES OF A STATE OR BY PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS AGAINST ANY CIVILIAN POPULATION, SUCH AS MURDER, EXTERMINATION, ENSLAVEMENT, DEPORTATION, PR PERSECUTIONS ON POLITICAL, RACIAL, RELIGIOUS OR CULTURAL GROUNDS XXX"

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11. "ACTS IN VIOLATION OF THE LAWS OR CUSTOMS OF WAR."

12. "ACTS WHICH CONSTITUTE CONSPIRACY XXX INCITEMENT XXX OR ATTEMPTS TO COMMIT ANY OF THE OFFENCES DEFINED IN THE PRECEDING PARAGRAPHS."

JA241PED

A101 (260)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 26-(AP)-A BRITISH DIPLOMAT SAID TODAY THAT AILING CROWN PRINCE TALLAL OF JORDAN, HERE FOR TREATMENT OF A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN, WAS "TERRIBLY UPSET" BY THE ASSASSINATION OF HIS FATHER, KING ABDULLAH.

'. V. BARRETT, BRITISH CONSUL-GENERAL IN GENEVA, SAID TALLAL ARRIVED HERE INCOGNITO ABOUT A WEEK BEFORE HIS FATHER'S SLAYING LAST WEEK, ACCOMPANIED BY A BRITISH DOCTOR FROM BEIRUT, LEBANON.

TALLAL, AS THE ELDEST SON OF THE SLAIN MONARCH, NORMALLY WOULD TAKE OVER THE THRONE OF JORDAN. BUT BECAUSE OF HIS REPORTED ILLNESS, HE WAS BYPASSED IN FAVOR OF ABDULLAH'S SECOND SON, PRINCE NAIF, WHO WA NAMED REGENT IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE ASSASSINATION.

REPORTS FROM CAIRO YESTERDAY SAID TALLAL MAY BE BYPASSED PERMANENTLY. HIS SON, 16-YEAR-OLD PRINCE HUSSEIN MAY BE MADE KING INSTEAD, WITH A REGENT IN POWER, THE REPORTS SAID. TALLAL IS VIOLENTLY ANTI-BRITISH AND BITTERLY OPPOSES MAKING PEACE WITH ISRAEL. PRINCE

NAIF, LIKE HIS FATHER, IS PRO-BRITISH, FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES AND FOR PEACE WITH ISRAEL.

BARRETT SAID TALLAL STILL IS VERY HIGH-STRUNG AND ONLY GRADUALLY RECOVERING FROM THE NERVOUS BREAKDOWN. HE SAID THE PRINCE'S DOCTORS FEEL HE SHOULD BE UNDISTURBED FOR THE MOMENT.

THE DIPLOMAT SAID NO REPORTERS YET HAD BEEN PERMITTED TO TALK TO THE PRINCE, AND ANY ALLEGED INTERVIEWS THAT MAY HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED SINCE THE DEATH OF HIS FATHER WERE INVENTED.

TALLAL WAS SENT TO A SANATORIUM IN BEIRUT SHORTLY AFTER VARYING REPORTS FROM OUTSIDE JORDAN SAID HE HAD SHOT AT OR SLAPPED BRITISH BRIG.JOHN BAGGOT GLUBB PASHA, COMMANDER OF ABDULLAH'S FAMED ARAB LEGION WHICH NOW IS IN VIRTUAL CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY. THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT DENIED THESE REPORTS.

WW906AED

B15 (6)

GENEVA, JULY 26-(AP)-ROBERT E.WARD, JR., UNITED STATES CONSUL-GENERAL, SAID TODAY THE SWISS GOVERNMENT HAS FILED ESPIONAGE CHARGES AGAINST CHARLES DAVIS, 24-YEAR-OLD DALLAS, TEX., NEGRO IMPRISONED HERE SINCE NOV. 19, 1950.

DETAILS OF CHARGES HAVE NOT YET BEEN GIVEN TO DAVIS OR AMERICAN AUTHORITIES, WARD SAID. A PANEL OF THREE JUDGES IS CONSIDERING WHETHER THE CASE SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

WARD SAID HE HAD BEEN PERMITTED TO VISIT DAVIS IN THE PRISON HOSPITAL WHERE HE IS UNDER TREATMENT FOR TUBERCULOSIS.

THE LAST WORD ON THE CASE FROM SWISS OFFICIAL SOURCES WAS A STATEMENT BY THE EXAMINING MAGISTRATE, ISSUED ON FEBRUARY 13, ANNOUNCING DAVIS WOULD BE CHARGED WITH HAVING MAINTAINED A POLITICAI INFORMATION SERVICE IN THE INTERESTS OF AN OVERSEAS NATION OR POLITICAL ORGANIZATION.

RP315PED

JUL 26 1951

A37

(220)

BERLIN, JULY 26-(AP)-A DOZEN HARDY WEST BERLINERS BATTLED COMMUNISTS IN THE SOVIET SECTOR FOR FOUR HOURS TODAY. THEY HURLED BRICKS INTO THE RUSSIAN AREA, CROSSED THE BORDER AND BEAT UP A GERMAN RED, THEN RETIRED TO A BEER SALOON TO CELEBRATE.

THE ROW STARTED WHEN THE COMMUNIST LOUDSPEAKER SYSTEM BOOMED A MESSAGE ACROSS THE AMERICAN SECTOR BORDER URGING WEST BERLIN'S UNEMPLOYED MEN TO COME TO THE SOVIET SECTOR AND "DISCUSS" THEIR PROBLEMS.

A FEW WEST BERLINERS WENT OVER AND JOINED A GROUP OF RED AGITATORS BUT EAST AND WEST COULDN'T SEE EYE TO EYE, AND TEMPERS FLARED. THE INTENDED TETE-A-TETE BROKE UP IN BRICK THROWING, AND THE WESTERNERS RETIRED TO THE SAFETY OF THE AMERICAN SECTOR.

THERE THEY REGROUPED IN A SALOON. AFTER A COUPLE OF BEERS THEY DECIDED THE COMMUNISTS WEREN'T SO TOUGH. LED BY A BRAWNY TRUCK DRIVER, THE LITTLE BAND SALLIED FORTH AND RESUMED THE BRICK THROWING.

SHOPKEEPERS HASTILY LOWERED THEIR STEEL SHUTTERS LONG BEFORE CLOSING TIME. A RIOT SQUAD FROM WEST BERLIN POLICE HEADQUARTERS BROKE UP THE GATHERING, BUT WHEN THE POLICE LEFT THE HAIL OF BRICKS STARTED AGAIN. A FEW COMMUNISTS JOINED IN THE BRICK THROWING FROM THEIR SIDE.

AS A FINAL TAUNT, THE WEST BERLINERS BOLDLY STRODE ACROSS THE BORDER AND RIPPED UP THE COMMUNIST SIGN WHICH READS:

"HERE BEGINS THE DEMOCRATIC SECTOR OF BERLIN."

THE WESTERNERS CARRIED THE SIGN DOWN THE STREET TO THE AMERICAN SECTOR WHILE A CROWD OF BYSTANDERS CHEERED.

BD612PED

A29

(100)

BERLIN, JULY 26-(AP)-THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED PRICE REDUCTIONS FROM 10 TO 45 PER CENT FOR GOODS ON SALE IN ITS RATION FREE CHAIN STORE SYSTEM.

ITEMS AFFECTED BY THE CUT RANGE FROM SUGAR AND JAM TO TYPEWRITERS AND AUTOMOBILES.

HOWEVER, THE NEW PRICES GENERALLY ARE STILL THREE TIMES AS HIGH AS THOSE IN WESTERN GERMANY.

THE PRICE OF SUGAR, FOR INSTANCE, WAS REDUCED 45 PER CENT. INSTEAD OF 4.50 EAST MARKS, IT NOW COSTS 2.50 MARKS PER POUND, AS COMPARED WITH 0.59 MARKS (14 CENTS IN THE WEST.

A B.M.W. SEDAN WHICH COST 29,500 EAST MARKS NOW SELLS FOR 20,800. IN WEST GERMANY, SUCH A CAR WOULD COST ABOUT 10,000 DEUTSCHE MARKS ($2,380).

PS553PED

SP8

BERLIN, JULY 26-(AP)-MAYOR ERNST REUTER WARNED THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT IN WEST BERLIN WOULD FALL UNLESS SOME REGULAR FINANCING HELP COMES FROM BONN.

THE HEAD OF A THREE-PARTY ANTI-COMMUNIST ADMINISTRATION MADE HIS GRAVE STATEMENT IN PRESENTING TO CITY PARLIAMENT A BUDGET FOR 1,200,000,000 MARKS ($285,600,000) FOR THE NEXT YEAR.

REUTER DEMANDED THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ASSUME THE BURDEN OF AN ADDITIONAL 900,000,000 MARKS ($214,200,000) FOR WEST BERLIN'S OCCUPATION COSTS, UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF AND AID TO REFUGEES WHO COME OVER FROM THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

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UNLESS BONN IS PREPARED TO DO THIS, THE MAYOR DECLARED, "WE MUST GIVE BACK OUR MANDATE TO THIS PARLIAMENT."

WEST BERLIN IS STAGGERING UNDER A LOAD OF 300,000 OF ITS 2,140,000 PEOPLE UNEMPLOYED. CONSTANT ROWS WITH THE RUSSIANS OVER ACCESS TO WEST MARKETS THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE HAVE HAMPERED WEST BERLIN'S INDUSTRY AND EXPORT DESPITE MARSHALL AID PUMP-PRIMING.

DA103PED

30.24- 25295

31 (Q) (240)

-17-

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 26-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY SAID TODAY HE IS DETERMINED TO USE HIS OCCUPATION POWERS IF NECESSARY TO PROTECT HANS KEMRITZ, GERMAN DOUBLE AGENT FOR THE RUSSIANS AND AMERICANS, FROM GERMAN PROSECUTION.

A WEST BERLIN COURT RECENTLY AWARDED HEAVY DAMAGES AND A PENSION TO THE WIDOW OF A MAN ALLEGEDLY LURED INTO RUSSIAN CAPTIVITY BY KREMRITZ. KREMRITZ WAS NOT IN COURT AS HE HAD BEEN WHISKED INTO HIDING BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

THE CASE WAS HEARD DESPITE AN AMERICAN ORDER THAT KREMRITZ WAS NOT TO BE PROSECUTED BECAUSE HIS AID TO THE RUSSIAN STATE POLICE IN 1945 AND 1946 WAS LEGAL.

OTHER DAMAGE SUITS ARE PENDING AND THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT RECENTLY URGED THAT KEMRITZ (CQ) BE PROSECUTED FOR KIDNAPPING.

MCCLOY TOLD A REPORTER HE WAS AGREEABLE TO THE APPOINTMENT OF A GERMAN-AMERICAN COMMISSION TO LOOK INTO THE MERITS OF THE CASE, BUT ONLY AFTER THE GERMANS HAD WITHDRAWN ALL PROSECUTIONS AGAINST KEMRITZ.

"IF THE GERMAN AUTHORITIES WON'T DO THIS THEN I HAVE OCCUPATION POWERS TO INSURE IT IS DONE," MCCLOY SAID. "AN ALLIED ORDER HAS BEEN DISOBEYED AND I AM GOING TO SEE THAT IT IS OBEYED."

HE DENIED GERMAN REPORTS THAT HE HAD GIVEN THE BONN GOVERNMENT A WRITTEN ULTIMATUM. BUT HE SAID HE HAD BEEN IN TOUCH WITH BONN AND ERNEST REUTER, MAYOR OF WEST BERLIN, AND WANTS ACTION SOON.

THE CASE PROVOKED THE MOST BITTER CRITICISM EVER HEARD OF THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES WHEN IT WAS RECENTLY DEBATED IN PARLIAMENT. MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT ACCUSED THE AMERICANS OF ACTING CONTRARY TO THEIR OWN PROFESSED DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES.

RP416PED

JUL 26 1951

A26 (110)

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 26-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALIST AND TRADE UNIONS TODAY THREATENED A GENERAL STRIKE TO FORCE A CHANGE IN THE GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC POLICIES.

THE SOCIALISTS AND THE WEST GERMAN FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS WANT A GENERAL WAGE INCREASE, MORE SHARE IN MANAGEMENT OF INDUSTRY AND A MORE EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF THE NATIONAL INCOME.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S RIGHT-WING ADMINISTRATION SAID IT HAD NO INTENTION OF CHANGING ITS POLICIES.

THE FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS, CLAIMING 6,000,000 MEMBERS, SAID LAST NIGHT IT WOULD QUIT ALL LABOR-GOVERNMENT-INDUSTRY COMMITTEES TO DRAMATIZE THE DEMAND. THE SOCIALISTS SAID SUCH A WALK-OUT PROBABLY WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY A GENERAL STRIKE.

TA352AED

A56

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 26-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES STATED TODAY THEY WILL NOT ALLOW SIGNATURE OF A NEW EAST-WEST GERMAN TRADE AGREEMENT UNTIL THE RUSSIANS LIFT THEIR RESTRICTIONS ON SHIPMENT OF GOODS OUT OF WEST BERLIN.

IN JUNE THE RUSSIANS DEMANDED CERTIFICATES OF ORIGIN OF GOODS TO ACCOMPANY SHIPPING PERMITS. THIWA HAS HELD UP 70,000,000 (M) DEUTSCH MARKS (ABOUT $16,000,000) WORTH OF GOODS, IT WAS OFFICIALLY STATES.

THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS SAID THEY "CANNOT ADMIT THE RIGHT OF THE SOVIET HIGH COMMISSION TO ASSUME SUCH ARBITRARY CONTROL OVER THE SHIPMENT OF GOODS FROM WESTERN BERLIN."

DY732PED

A92

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 26-(AP)-THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN GERMANY AND THE NETHERLANDS WAS FORMALLY ENDED TODAY, THE GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED.

THE DUTCH AMBASSADOR TO BONN, VICE-ADMIRAL J. M. DE BOOY TODAY HANDED TO THE GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE A SPECIAL DECREE BY THE QUEEN OF THE NETHERLANDS.

MK828AED

A119

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 26-(AP)-DR.MARTIN NIEMOELLER, PRESIDENT OF THE GERMAN PROTESTANT CHURCH, SAID TONIGHT THAT GERMANS EAST AND WEST OF THE IRON CURTAIN WILL NEVER FIGHT EACH OTHER.

NIEMOELLER TOLD 1,500 STUDENTS HERE THAT "IT IS ABSURD TO ASSUME IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO RESCUE OUR BROTHERS IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY BY GOING IN WITH GUNS."

HE EMPHASIZED THAT GERMANY IS A PART OF THE WESTERN WORLD BUT MUST REMEMBER HER BORDERS WITH EASTERN COUNTRIES. HE DECLARED IT IS "MUCH LESS DANGEROUS FOR WEST GERMANS TO OPPOSE REMILITARIZATION THAN FOR GERMANS IN THE SOVIET ZONE." HE ADDED THAT THE WORST THAT COULD HAPPEN TO THE WEST GERMANS FOR SUCH OPPOSITION WOULD BE TO LOSE AMERICAN FINANCIAL AID.

BD1058PED

JUL 26 1951

A123 (230)

BY TOM STONE

HECHINGEN, GERMANY, JULY 26-(AP)-CROWN PRINCE FRIEDRICH WILHELM, ELDEST SON OF KAISER WILHELM AND ONCE HEIR-APPARENT TO THE GERMAN CROWN, WAS BURIED TODAY IN A SMALL GARDEN WITHIN THE HIGH STONE WALLS OF HOHENZOLLERN CASTLE.

HIS CASKET, DRAPED WITH THE MULTI-COLORED FAMILY FLAG, WAS LOWERED INTO A SANDY GRAVE BENEATH A LIME TREE. A COLD, DRIZZLING RAIN BEGAN TO FALL FROM OVERCAST SKIES AS A FINALE TO THE LUTHERAN SERVICES FOR THE 69-YEAR-OLD CROWN PRINCE.

CROWN PRINCESS CECILIE, LONG SEPARATED FROM HER HUSBAND, AND OTHERS IN THE IMMEDIATE FAMILY FOUND SHELTER UNDER A CLUMP OF TREES BY THE SIDE OF A WINDING ROAD LEADING INTO THE CASTLE COURTYARD.

IN ALL, THERE WERE 200 MOURNERS, INCLUDING TWO SONS AND A DAUGHTER, AND SOME FORMER NOBILITY.

THE CROWN PRINCE DIED EARLY LAST SATURDAY IN HIS MODEST VILLA HERE WITHIN SIGHT OF THE DRAFTY 80-ROOM CASTLE HE COULD NOT AFFORD TO MAINTAIN.

HE IS SUCCEEDED AS HEAD OF THE ONCE GREAT HOHENZOLLERN FAMILY BY HIS SON, LOUIS FERDINAND, NOW AN EXECUTIVE WITH THE GERMAN BRANCH OF THE FORD MOTOR COMPANY IN BREMEN.

THE OTHER SURVIVING SON IS PRINCE FRIEDRICH OF PRUSSIA, WHO MARRIED LADY BRIGID GUINNESS OF BRITAIN IN 1945.

DAUGHTER CECILIE, IS THE WIFE OF A FORMER U.S. ARMY CAPTAIN, CLYDE HARRIS, AN INTERIOR DECORATOR OF AMARILLO, TEXAS. THE COUPLE FLEW HERE FOR THE SERVICES.

AFTER THE GRAVESIDE SERVICES FOR THE CROWN PRINCE, THE ASHES OF A SON PRINCE HUBERTUS, WHO DIED IN AFRICA IN 1950, WERE PLACED IN AN ADJOINING CRYPT.

WHILE THE BODY OF THE CROWN PRINCE LAY IN STATE, THE CASKET WAS DECKED WITH HIS MILITARY DECORATIONS, AMONG THE HIGHEST IN THE OLD EMPIRE. IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR, HE LED THE GERMAN FIFTH ARMY IN A VAIN OFFENSIVE TO CAPTURE VERDUN, HIS FOE THERE, MARSHAL HENRI PHILIPPE PETAIN OF FRANCE, WAS BURIED YESTERDAY.

WW1052AED

A61
MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 26-(AP)-THE BAVARIAN STATE GOVERNMENT TOOK STEPS TODAY TO PREVENT ADOLF HITLER'S MOUNTAIN RETREAT AT BERCHTES-GADEN FROM BECOMING A SHRINE FOR NEO-NAZIS.

STATE POLICE WERE DIRECTED TO PREVENT TOURISTS FROM COLLECTING SOUVENIRS AT THE NAZI LEADER'S WAR-RUINED HOUSE ATOP THE OBER-SALZBURG.

THE CABINET WILL VISIT THE OBERSALZBERG NEXT WEEK TO INVESTIGATE REPORTS THAT GERMAN GUIDES THERE ARE GLORIFYING NAZI LEADERS TO TOURISTS.

RD747PED

B4 (Q) (130)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 26-(AP)-WILLIAM C.DOHERTY, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, PREDICTED TONIGHT THAT THE AFL'S EXECUTIVE COUNCIL "WILL TAKE A FIRM STAND AGAINST DICTATOR FRANCO" AT ITS NEXT MEETING.

"WE RECOGNIZE NO FORM OF TOTALITARIANISM," DOHERTY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE. "A DICTATOR IS A DICTATOR, AND WE CAN'T SEE ANY DIFFERENCE BETWEEN STALIN, TITO, PERON, OR FRANCO."

NOW TOURING GERMANY AFTER ATTENING THE MILAN CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS, DOHERTY SAID "THERE IS A FEELING OF SKEPTICISM IN EUROPEAN LABOR QUARTERS ABOUT OUR GOVERNMENT'S POLICY TOWARD THE FRANCO GOVERNMENT."

DOHERTY, FORMERLY OF CINCINNATI, OHIO, IS PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF LETTER CARRIERS, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON.

RR426PED

JUL 26 1951

A10 (200)
VIENNA, JULY 26-(AP)-THE COMINFORM JOURNAL ADMITS THAT SOME COMMUNIST LEADERS IN BULGARIA HAVE REFUSED TO OBEY ORDERS AND SAYS THAT "SUCH THINGS CANNOT BE TOLERATED."

THE EDITORIAL IN THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE MOSCOW-LED COMINFORM BOLSTERED REPORTS REACHING HERE THAT BULGARIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY IS WIDELY SPLIT AND THAT THE PEASANTS IN THAT RUSSIAN SATELLITE ARE IN ALMOST OPEN REBELLION.

WESTERN REPORTS SAY THE CRISIS IN BULGARIA RESULTED FROM TOO RAPID COLLECTIVIZATION OF FARMS. THESE REPORTS CLAIM MANY LOCAL COMMUNISTS SIDED WITH THE DISPOSSESSED FARMERS AND FAILED TO CARRY OUT THE PARTY'S PROGRAM.

THE EDITORIAL IN THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE JOURNAL TO REACH VIENNA QUOTED BULGARIAN PREMIER VULKO CHERVENKOV AS SAYING "THERE ARE STILL QUITE A FEW PARTY LEADERS WHO ARE RELUCTANT" TO CARRY OUT ORDERS.

IT ADDED THAT "SUCH THINGS CANNOT BE TOLERATED. ISOLATION OF SOME LEADERS FROM THE BROAD PARTY MASSES AND THEIR ATTEMPTS TO TAKE THE PART OF ISSUING COMMANDS AND IGNORING CRITICISM AND SELF-CRITICISM MUST BE RESOLUTELY CONDEMNED."

REPORTS HERE SAY THAT SOME DISPOSSESSED PEASANTS HAVE HIDDEN OUT IN THE MOUNTAINS AND FORMED GROUPS OF ARMED RAIDERS. OTHERE REPORTEDLY HAVE FLED TO YUGOSLAVIA, BUT MANY MORE HAVE BEEN IMPRISONED.

ACCORDING TO SOME REPORTS PREMIER CHERVENKOV HIMSELF HAS FALLEN FROM POWER AND BEEN REPLACED BY GEORGI CHANKOV, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

JB238AED

A120
KRAKOW, POLAND, JULY 26-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF POLISH ROMAN CATHOLICS THRONGED THE STREETS OF KRAKOW TONIGHT IN TRIBUTE TO THE LATE ADAM STEFAN CARDINAL SAPIEHA, 84, WHO DIED MONDAY.

THE CARDINAL WAS ARCHBISHOP OF KRAKOW, HIS BODY WAS TRANSFERRED FROM THE FRANCISCAN CHURCH, WHERE IT LAY IN STATE FOR TWO DAYS. BLA FLAGS WERE DISPLAYED ALONG THE STREETS, AND HOUSEOWNERS HUNG SMALL PORTRAITS OF THE LATE CARDINAL FROM THEIR WINDOWS. THE CROWD SANG HYMNS AS THE PROCESSION MOVED ALONG.

SOME HUNDRED THOUSAND PERSONS FILED PAST THE CARDINAL'S BODY AS IT LAY IN STATE AT THE CHURCH.

BD1100PED

MOSCOW, JULY 26-(AP)-A GROUP OF HIGH RANKING EASTERN CHURCHMEN HAV CALLED ON CHRISTIANS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO SUPPORT A PEACE PACT SIGNED BY THE GREAT POWERS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HEADING THE APPEAL WERE ALEXANDER III, PATRIARCH OF ANTIOCH AND EASTERN EUROPE; CALLISTRATUS, PATRIARCH OF GEORGIA; JUSTINIAN, PATRIARCH OF ROMANIA, AND THE METROPOLITAN CYRIL, CHAIRMAN OF THE BULGARIAN SYNOD.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THESE RELIGIOUS LEADERS HAILED SUCH A PACT BY THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, CHINA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS "A MOST WORTHY MEASURE IN THE CURRENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

THE EASTERN PRELATES CAME TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL SOME DAYS AGO AT THE INVITATION OF ALEXEI, PATRIARCH OF MOSCOW AND ALL RUSSIA. WHILE HERE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, THEY ADOPTED THE APPEAL "TO MULTIPLY EFFORTS FOR PEACE."

ALEXANDER PLANS TO REMAIN IN MOSCOW A FEW MORE DAYS, THE ANNOUNCE-MENT SAID. THE OTHERS HAVE GONE HOME.

-- DASH --

THE CHURCHMENS' APPEAL IS ANOTHER FOLLOW-UP ON THE SO-CALLED BERLIN PEACE PETITION, COOKED UP AT THE "WORLD PEACE COUNCIL" STAGED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN EAST BERLIN LAST FEBRUARY. THE COUNCIL DEMANDED THAT A PACT OF PEACE BE SIGNED BY THE FIVE BIG POWERS, INCLUDING COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE BERLIN PETITION HAS SINCE SERVED AS A SPRINGBOARD FOR VARIOUS PROPAGANDA BLASTS EMANATING FROM MOSCOW AND SIMILAR APPEALS BY RED ORGANIZATIONS.

MK836AED

JUL 26 1951

A97KA
(WEST OUT) (110)
FAIRBANKS, ALASKA, JULY 26-(AP)-A BRITISH BOMBER AND ITS CREW OF TEN AWAITED A GO-AHEAD SIGNAL FROM THE WEATHERMAN TODAY FOR A NON-STOP FLIGHT ACROSS THE ROOF OF THE WORLD TO ENGLAND.

TAKEOFF TIME FOR THE 4,128-MILE FLIGHT, ONE OF THE LONGEST POLAR HOPS EVER ATTEMPTED, WAS 8 A.M. (1 P.M. EST), WEATHER PERMITTING.

THE AERIES BOMBER, A MODIFIED VERSION OF THE BRITISH LINCOLN, LANDED HERE TUESDAY AFTER A 3,558-MILE FLIGHT OVER THE NORTH POLE FROM KEFLAVIK, ICELAND.

THE FLIGHT FROM ICELAND WAS COMPLETED IN 18 HOURS, 54 MINUTES. CREWMEN ESTIMATED THE FLIGHT BACK WOULD REQUIRE MORE THAN 20 HOURS. THE DESTINATION IS MANBY, ENGLAND.

THE PLANE IS COMMANDED BY WING COMDR. R.T. FROGLEY OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE.

WR652ACS NM

30.24- 25297

A220WX
(250) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-UN

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR
WASHINGTON,JULY 26-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT THE "RESOLUTE" DEFENSE OF KOREA AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION PREVENTED A BREAKDOWN OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND PROBABLY A GLOBAL CONFLICT.
SUBMITTING A REPORT ON AMERICAN PARTICIPATION IN THE U.N., HE SAID THE WHOLE POSTWAR SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY WAS AT STAKE WHEN THE UNITED STATES DECIDED TO ACT QUICKLY AT THE TIME OF THE NORTH KOREAN ATTACK.
I WAS CONVINCED THEN, AND I AM CONVINCED NOW, THAT TO HAVE IGNORED THE APPEAL OF KOREA FOR AID, TO HAVE STOOD ASIDE FROM THE ASSAULT UPON THE CHARTER, WOULD HAVE MEANT THE END OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS A SHIELD AGAINST AGGRESSION," MR.TRUMAN SAID. "IT MIGHT HAVE MEANT THE END OF ANY POSSIBILITY THAT COLLECTIVE SECURITY COULD BE MADE TO WORK."
HE SAID ALSO THAT IN KOREA THOUSANDS OF MEN HAVE SACRIFICES THEIR LIVES "TO THE END THAT MILLIONS MAY NOT LOSE THEIR LIVES IN A WORLD WAR."
"THERE IS MUCH TO INDICATE THAT THE RESOLUTE RESISTANCE OF UNITED NATIONS TROOPS HAS GIVEN PAUSE TO THOSE AGGRESSIVE FORCES WHICH COLD-BLOODEDLY BROUGHT THE TRAGEDY TO KOREA," THE PRESIDENT ADDED.
THE REPORT COVERED U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE U.N. FROM 1950. ALTHOUGH THE KOREAN CRISIS DOMINATED ATTENTION DURING THE PAST YEAR, MR.TRUMAN DECLARED THE U.N. HAS MADE NOTABLE PROGRESS IN OTHER FIELDS
"THE UNITED NATIONS HAS INTENSIFIED ITS EFFORTS TO COMBAT THE PERENNIAL ENEMIES OF MANKIND--HUNGER, DISEASE, AND IGNORANCE. X X X OF PARTICULAR SIGNIFICANCE THIS PAST YEAR WAS THE INAUGURATION OF AN EXPANDED PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES," HE SAID.

MD343PED

A21WA
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:15 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY JULY 26)
(480) TRUMAN-UN

JUL 26 1951

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE "RESOLUTE" UNITED NATIONS' STAND AGAINST AGGRESSION IN KOREA MAY HAVE HEADED OFF A WORLD WAR.
DECLARING THAT THE U.N., BY ITS REACTION TO THE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA "MADE CLEAR THAT AN AGGRESSOR WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO ISOLATE AND DESTROY HIS VICTIMS ONE BY ONE," MR.TRUMAN ADDED:
"THERE IS MUCH TO INDICATE THAT THE RESOLUTE RESISTANCE OF U.N. TROOPS HAS GIVEN PAUSE TO THOSE AGGRESSIVE FORCES WHICH COLD-BLOODLY BROUGHT TRAGEDY TO KOREA."
THESE VIEWS WERE CONTAINED IN A LETTER TO TRANSMITTAL WITH WHICH THE PRESIDENT SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS A REPORT ON UNITED STATES PARTICIPATION IN THE U.N. DURING 1950.
MR.TRUMAN REFERRED TO THE 450-PAGE REPORT AS "A RECORD OF DECISION AND ACTION IN THE FACE OF DANGER" AND "FOR THE MOST PART A RECORD OF SOLIDARITY AMONG U.N. MEMBERS AGAINST AGGRESSION."
DECLARING THAT "THE AGGRESSORS AND THEIR SUPPORTERS UNDOUBTEDLY BELIEVED" THE U.N. WOULD NOT RALLY TO THE DEFENSE OF SOUTH KOREA, MR. TRUMAN SAID:
"IT IS PROBABLE THAT ONE OF THE PURPOSES OF THE ATTACK WAS TO BREAK DOWN--THROUGH SUCH A FAILURE--ANY POSSIBILITY OF EFFECTIVE U.N. ACTION AGAINST AGGRESSION IN THE FUTURE." HE ADDED:
"THE U.N.ELECTED TO ACT NOW RATHER THAN TO DRIFT PASSIVELY ONCE MORE DOWN THE FATAL TRAIL OF FAILURE TO OPPOSE AGGRESSION WHICH LEADS FINALLY TO TOTAL WAR. THOUSANDS OF MEN HAVE THEREFORE SACRIFICED THEIR LIVES IN KOREA TO THE END THAT MILLIONS MAY NOT LOSE THEIR LIVES IN A WORLD WAR."
NOTING THAT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA HAS SOUGHT TO REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES' PART IN THE KOREAN WAR AS "IMPERIALISM", MR.TRUMAN SAID:
"OUR ACTION XXX WAS NOT DICTATED BY ANY AMERICAN MATERIAL INTEREST THERE. WE NEITHER SOUGHT NOR DO WE SEEK ANY SPECIAL POSITION OR PRIVILEGE IN KOREA. OUR ACTION IN THE CRISIS WAS MOTIVATED BY OUR DEEP CONVICTION OF THE IMPORTANCE OF PREVENTING A BREAKDOWN OF THE INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SYSTEM AND OF THE PRINCIPLES OF THE (U.N.) CHARTER."

A52WX
"I WAS CONVINCED THEN, AND I AM CONVINCED NOW, THAT TO HAVE IGNORED THE APPEAL OF KOREA FOR AID, TO HAVE STOOD ASIDE FROM THE ASSAULT UPON THE CHARTER, WOULD HAVE MEANT THE END OF THE U.N. AS A SHIELD AGAINST AGGRESSION," MR.TRUMAN SAID. "IT MIGHT HAVE MEANT THE END OF ANY POSSIBILITY THAT COLLECTIVE SECURITY COULD BE MADE TO WORK."
COVERING U.N. DEVELOPMENTS UP TO DEC. 31, THE REPORT AND THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER BORE NO REFERENCE TO THE CURRENT EFFORTS TO WORK OUT AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA.
MR.TRUMAN SAID THAT "AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN HAVE RARELY IN ALL OUR HISTORY STRUCK MORE IMPORTANT BLOWS FOR HUMAN FREEDOM AND WELFARE." HE ALSO PAID A TRIBUTE TO THE FIGHTING MEN OF 15 OTHER COUNTRIES TAKING PART IN THE KOREA STRUGGLE.
TRACING THE U.N. ACTION WHICH RESULTED IN BRANDING THE NORTH KOREANS AS AGGRESSORS AND THE INTERVENTION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION, MR.TRUMAN SAID THE KOREAN CASE DEMONSTRATED THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY CAN ACT "EFFECTIVELY" EVEN "IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS PARALYZED BY THE VETO."
DESPITE THE KOREAN CRISIS, THE PRESIDENT SAID, THE U.N. IN 1950 INTENSIFIED ITS EFFORTS TO COMBAT HUNGER, DISEASE AND IGNORANCE, THROUGH ITS PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO UNDER DEVELOPED COUNTRIES."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:15 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, JULY 26)

FS556AED

B2WX (SQ) (TEXT)
17 BUREAUS

JUL 26 1951

A PRESIDENTIAL TEXT WILL FOLLOW ON THIS CIRCUIT IMMEDIATELY. BUREAUS NEEDING EXTRA COPIES PLEASE ARRANGE.
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:15 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME THURSDAY JULY 26)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JULY 26-(AP)-THE TEXT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER TO CONGRESS TODAY TRANSMITTING HIS REPORT ON UNITED STATES PARTICIPATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS DURING 1950: (ABOUT 2,000)
TO THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES:
I TRANSMIT HEREWITH, PURSUANT TO THE UNITED NATIONS PARTICIPATION ACT, A REPORT ON OUR PARTICIPATION IN THE WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS DURING 1950.
IT IS A RECORD OF DECISION AND ACTION IN THE FACE OF DANGER AND, AT THE SAME TIME, A RECORD OF INCREASING EFFORTS TO PROMOTE HUMAN PROGRESS IN THE ATTAINMENT OF THE BASIC OBJECTIVES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER. IT IS FOR THE MOST PART A RECORD OF SOLIDARITY AMONG UNITED NATIONS

MEMBERS AGAINST AGGRESSION.
THE STRUGGLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN 1950 HAS A DEEP SIGNIFICANCE THAT REACHES BEYOND THE MOMENTARY SUCCESSES AND REVERSES RECORDED. THIS SIGNIFICANCE LIES IN THE SIMPLE FACT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ACTED PROMPTLY AND RESOLUTELY, AND WITH SUCCESS, AGAINST DELIBERATE, TREACHEROUS, AND WELL-PREPARED AGGRESSION. THE AGGRESSORS AND THEIR SUPPORTERS UNDOUBTEDLY BELIEVED THAT THE ORGANIZATION AND ITS MEMBERS WOULD NOT COME TO THE DEFENSE OF KOREA WITH TIMELY AND EFFECTIVE HELP. IT IS PROBABLE THAT ONE OF THE PURPOSES OF THE ATTACK WAS TO BREAK DOWN--THROUGH SUCH A FAILURE--ANY POSSIBILITY OF EFFECTIVE UNITED NATIONS ACTION AGAINST AGGRESSION IN THE FUTURE.
AS THE WORLD KNOWS, THE UNITED NATIONS MET THE ASSAULT SQUARELY AND WITHOUT HESITATION. IN SO DOING, IT MADE CLEAR THAT AN AGGRESSOR WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO ISOLATE AND DESTROY HIS VICTIMS ONE BY ONE. THE UNITED NATIONS ELECTED TO ACT NOW RATHER THAN TO DRIFT PASSIVELY ONCE MORE DOWN THE FATAL TRAIL OF FAILURE TO OPPOSE AGGRESSION WHICH LEADS FINALLY TO TOTAL WAR. THOUSANDS OF MEN HAVE THEREFORE SACRIFICED THEIR LIVES IN KOREA TO THE END THAT MILLIONS MAY NOT LOSE THEIR LIVES IN A WORLD WAR.

B3WX (SQ)
THERE IS MUCH TO INDICATE THAT THE RESOLUTE RESISTANCE OF UNITED NATIONS TROOPS HAS GIVEN PAUSE TO THOSE AGGRESSIVE FORCES WHICH COLD-BLOODEDLY BROUGHT TRAGEDY TO KOREA.
IN THESE GREAT EVENTS THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN A WORTHY AND RESPONSIBLE PART. AMERICAN TROOPS FIGHTING IN KOREA ARE A MAJOR BULWARK OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY AGAINST THE BARBAROUS FORCES THAT WOULD DEBASE AND DESTROY IT. AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN HAVE RARELY IN ALL OUR HISTORY STRUCK MORE IMPORTANT BLOWS FOR HUMAN FREEDOM AND WELFARE. I AM PROUD--AND I KNOW THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE PROUD--OF THE FIGHT WHICH OUR MEN, TOGETHER WITH THEIR COMRADES IN ARMS, HAVE WAGED IN KOREA.
THE ARMY AND PEOPLE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA HAVE HEROICALLY AND PATIENTLY ENDURED THE BRUNT OF THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. THE STORY OF THEIR UNWAVERING RESISTANCE TO THAT AGGRESSION IS AN EPIC IN THE ANNALS OF THE STRUGGLE OF FREE MEN TO MAINTAIN THEIR LIBERTY AND INDEPENDENCE.
I SHOULD LIKE TO PAY SPECIAL TRIBUTE TO THE GALLANT FIGHTING MEN OF THE OTHER COUNTRIES WHO DEFENDED THE CAUSE OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN BATTLE DURING 1950--MEN FROM AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, CANADA, FRANCE, GREECE, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, TURKEY, THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, AND THE UNITED KINGDOM.
FIGHTING UNITS FOR ETHIOPIA ARRIVED IN KOREA IN EARLY MAY 1951, AND UNITS FROM COLOMBIA ARRIVED IN EARLY JUNE 1951. HOSPITAL UNITS AND SHIPS FROM DENMARK, INDIA, NORWAY, AND SWEDEN ALSO ARE OPERATING IN THE KOREAN AREA.
UNITED N

JUL 26 1951

SHIPS FROM DENMARK, INDIA, NORWAY, AND SWEDEN ALSO ARE OPERATING IN THE KOREAN AREA.
UNITED NATIONS ACTION IN KOREA HAS BEEN TRULY COLLECTIVE ACTION. CONCRETE AID IN THE FORM OF COMBAT TROOPS, SHIPS AND PLANES, FIELD HOSPITALS AND MEDICAL EQUIPMENT, OTHER EQUIPMENT, SUPPLIES, AND FOOD HAS BEEN MADE AVAILABLE BY 39 MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS; POLITICAL SUPPORT, BY NO LESS THAN 53 MEMBERS. THESE COUNTRIES VARY GREATLY IN THEIR ABILITIES TO CONTRIBUTE TO A COLLECTIVE MILITARY OPERATION SUCH AS THAT IN KOREA. CONTRIBUTIONS EQUAL IN NUMBER AND IDENTICAL IN KIND ARE OBVIOUSLY IMPOSSIBLE. NEVERTHELESS IT MUST BE RECOGNIZED THAT EVERY FREE COUNTRY, LARGE AND SMALL, IS VITALLY--AND I SHOULD SAY EQUALLY--INTERESTED IN WORLD SECURITY.

B4WX (SQ)
MUCH HAS BEEN SAID IN THE CONGRESS AND IN PUBLIC FORUMS ON ALL PHASES OF OUR ACTION IN KOREA. DISCUSSION AND HONEST CRITICISM ARE IN THE BEST TRADITIONS OF OUR PEOPLE AND ARE IN FACT ESSENTIAL TO THE WORKING OF OUR SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT. AS ON OTHER SUBJECTS, I WELCOME THEM IN CONNECTION WITH OUR RECORD IN THE UNITED NATIONS. THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA HAS OF COURSE SOUGHT TO REPRESENT THIS COUNTRY'S ACTION AS "IMPERIALISM" DICTATED BY MATERIAL INTERESTS. I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT, WHEREVER THE CHANNELS OF OPINION ARE FREE, OUR BASIC PURPOSES WILL BE MISUNDERSTOOD. OUR ACTION IN THE KOREAN CRISIS WAS NOT DICTATED BY ANY AMERICAN MATERIAL INTEREST THERE. WE NEITHER SOUGHT NOR DO WE SEEK ANY SPECIAL POSITION OR PRIVILEGE IN KOREA. OUR ACTION IN THE CRISIS WAS MOTIVATED BY OUR DEEP CONVICTION OF THE IMPORTANCE OF PREVENTING A BREAKDOWN OF THE INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SYSTEM AND OF THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER. I WAS CONVINCED THEN, AND I AM CONVINCED NOW, THAT TO HAVE IGNORED THE APPEAL OF KOREA FOR AID, TO HAVE STOOD ASIDE FROM THE ASSAULT UPON THE CHARTER, WOULD HAVE MEANT THE END OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS A SHIELD AGAINST AGGRESSION. IT MIGHT HAVE MEANT THE END OF ANY POSSIBILITY THAT COLLECTIVE SECURITY COULD BE MADE TO WORK.
UNDER THE CHARTER, THE UNITED NATIONS MUST AFFORD PROTECTION AGAINST AGGRESSION, WHETHER COMMITTED BY BIG COUNTRIES OR BY SMALL COUNTRIES. JUST AS THE UNITED NATIONS BRANDED AS AGGRESSION THE ORIGINAL ASSAULT BY THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST REGIME, SO IT HAS BRANDED AS AGGRESSION THE LATER INTERVENTION BY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME AND ITS ATTACK UPON UNITED NATIONS FORCES. THERE ARE NOT TWO LAWS, ONE FOR SMALL AND ONE FOR LARGE COUNTRIES. INDEED IT IS HARD TO SEE HOW THE UNITED NATIONS COULD EVER OPERATE UNDER SUCH A DOUBLE STANDARD. THIS DOES NOT OF COURSE MEAN THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS ACTED BLINDLY, WITHOUT CAREFULLY CONSIDERING THE EFFECTS OF ITS MEASURES. IN FACT THE RECORD SHOWS A MOST CAREFUL CONCERN BY THE GREAT MAJORITY OF MEMBERS, INCLUDING THIS COUNTRY, TO AVOID EXTENSION OF THE CONFLICT AND TO PRESERVE UNITY WHILE MAINTAINING OUR OBJECTIVE OF RESISTING AGGRESSION.

B5WX (SQ)

JUL 26 1951

WHILE OUR PRIMARY AND IMMEDIATE TASK HAS BEEN DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION AND THE CREATION OF COLLECTIVE MEASURES FOR ACCOMPLISHING THIS MORE EFFECTIVELY, WE HAVE NOT LOST SIGHT OF THE OBJECTIVE OF CREATING AN INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SYSTEM BASED UPON THE REDUCTION AND CONTROL OF ARMAMENTS. IN MY STATEMENT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON OCTOBER 24, 1950, I MADE CLEAR OUR CONTINUED DETERMINATION TO WORK TOWARD THIS GOAL IN EVERY PRACTICABLE WAY.
THE AGGRESSION AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BROUGHT HOME TO ALL PEOPLES THE IMPERATIVE NEED FOR DEVELOPING MORE EFFECTIVE MEANS TO DEAL WITH AGGRESSION WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE KOREAN CASE HAS DEMONSTRATED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CAN ACT EFFECTIVELY AGAINST AGGRESSION THROUGH RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, OR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS PARALYZED BY THE VETO. BUT IN KOREA THE PARTICIPATING NATIONS HAD TO IMPROVISE THEIR MEASURES FROM THE GROUND UP.
IT WAS TO MEET THIS NEED THAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE LAUNCHED AT THE BEGINNING OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN SEPTEMBER 1950 THE PROPOSALS WHICH WERE DEVELOPED INTO THE UNITING FOR PEACE RESOLUTION. MR.ACHESON SAID:
"THE WORLD WAITS TO SEE WHETHER WE CAN BUILD ON THE START WE HAVE MADE. THE UNITED NATIONS MUST MOVE FORWARD ENERGETICALLY TO DEVELOP A MORE ADEQUATE SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY. IF IT DOES NOT MOVE

30.24- 25299

FORWARD, IT WILL MOVE BACK.
". . . THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY CAN AND SHOULD ORGANIZE ITSELF TO DISCHARGE ITS RESPONSIBILITY PROMPTLY AND DECISIVELY IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS PREVENTED FROM ACTING."
THIS RESOLUTION CAN MARK THE BEGINNING OF A GREAT STEP FORWARD IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS AN INSTRUMENT FOR COLLECTIVE ACTION TO MAINTAIN PEACE AND PUT DOWN AGGRESSION. WE PLACE GREAT HOPE IN THE PROGRAM PROJECTED BY THIS RESOLUTION, PARTICULARLY THE PROVISIONS RELATIVE TO THE MAINTENANCE BY MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS OF ARMED FORCES FOR POSSIBLE SERVICE AS UNITED NATIONS UNITS, AND THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE SET UP TO STUDY AND REPORT ON POSSIBLE METHODS OF MAINTAINING AND STRENGTHENING INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY. WE SHALL GIVE OUR FULL SUPPORT TO THE AIMS AND OBJECTIVES OF THE PROGRAM AND TO THE WORK OF THIS COMMITTEE IN DEVELOPING THEM.

B6WX (SQ)
DESPITE THE EMPHASIS WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN COMPELLED TO GIVE DURING THE LAST YEAR TO ACTION TO MEET AGGRESSION, IT HAS INTENSIFIED RATHER THAN SLACKENED ITS VARIOUS ACTIVITIES TO PROMO

B6

JUL 26 1951

B6WX (SQ)
DESPITE THE EMPHASIS WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN COMPELLED TO GIVE DURING THE LAST YEAR TO ACTION TO MEET AGGRESSION, IT HAS INTENSIFIED RATHER THAN SLACKENED ITS VARIOUS ACTIVITIES TO PROMOTE HUMAN PROGRESS IN ATTAINMENT OF OTHER BASIC OBJECTIVES OF THE CHARTER.
ONE OF THE FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN ASPIRATIONS IS THE DESIRE TO CONTROL ONE'S OWN DESTINY OR, PHRASED IN ANOTHER WAY, TO EXERCISE THE RIGHTS OF SELF-GOVERNMENT OR INDEPENDENCE. THE ORGANS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH ARE CHARGED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF FULFILLING THE PURPOSES OF THE CHARTER WITH RESPECT TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF NON-SELF-GOVERNING PEOPLE MADE NOTABLE PROGRESS DURING THE PAST YEAR. THE UNITED STATES HAS CONTRIBUTED FULLY TO THESE EFFORTS.
THE UNITED NATIONS HAS INTENSIFIED ITS EFFORTS TO COMBAT THE PERENNIAL ENEMIES OF MANKIND--HUNGER, DISEASE, AND IGNORANCE. THROUGH MANY CHANNELS AND IN NUMEROUS PROGRAMS, THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES HAVE FURTHERED THE BASIC GOAL OF "THE CREATION OF CONDITIONS OF STABILITY AND WELL BEING WHICH ARE NECESSARY FOR PEACEFUL AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS AMONG NATIONS." OF PARTICULAR SIGNIFICANE THIS PAST YEAR WAS THE INAUGURATION OF AN EXPANDED PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. SOME 56 COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD HAVE PARTICIPATED BY MAKING CONTRIBUTIONS, AND 48 COUNTRIES HAVE INITIATED PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO USE THE FACILITIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND SPECIALIZED AGENCIES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THEIR OWN HUMAN AND MATERIAL RESOURCES AND IN RAISING THEIR STANDARDS OF LIVING. THE UNITED STATES HAS ACTIVELY SUPPORTED THESE ACTIVITIES AND WILL CONTINUE TO DO SO.
THE WEAKNESS AND THE STRENGTH OF THE UNITED NATIONS MANIFESTED IN 1950 WERE THOSE OF A HUMAN ENDEAVOR WHICH IS STILL IN ITS INFANCY. DESPITE CENTURIES OF EFFORT, NATIONS HAVE ONLY RECENTLY BEEN ABLE TO COOPERATE EFFECTIVELY ON A WORLD-WIDE SCALE TO ACHIEVE SECURITY AND THEIR OTHER COMMON PURPOSES. IN OUR LIMITED EXPERIENCE WE HAVE MET WITH MANY DIFFICULTIES AND REVERSES AND WILL MEET MORE IN THE FUTURE. BUT WE HAVE ALSO ACHIEVED TANGIBLE SUCCESS, AND THIS SUCCESS GIVES GROUND FOR HOPE THAT WE ARE MOVING AHEAD ON THE RIGHT TRACK. IT IS ESSENTIAL FOR ALL OF US TO UNDERSTAND THAT A STABLE PEACE CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY THROUGH LONG, HARD WORK AND SACRIFICE. I AM SURE THAT THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY AND OF PRACTICALLY ALL COUNTRIES REALIZE THAT THE GOAL OF PEACE IS WORTH THIS WORK AND THIS SACRIFICE.

B7WX (SQ)
UNDER THE STRESS OF EVENTS IN 1950 THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS DID NOT, OF COURSE, ALWAYS SEE COMPLETELY EYE TO EYE. NEVERTHELESS AS LOYAL MEMBERS THE GREAT MAJORITY STROVE TO ACCOMMODATE THEIR VIEWS AND ACTION TO THE FULLEST POSSIBLE EXTENT IN THE INTEREST OF THE MAJOR PURPOSES OF THE UNITED NATIONS. NO NATION HAS A MONOPOLY OF WISDOM. EVEN AMONG PEOPLES SINCERELY DEVOTED TO UNITED NATIONS PRINCIPLES--THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY--THERE ARE BOUND TO BE DIFFERENCES CONCERNING THE BEST METHODS OF PUTTING THESE PRINCIPLES INTO EFFECT. WHEN WE ATTEMPT HONESTLY AND FRANKLY TO WORK OUT THESE DIFFERENCES IN THE COMMON INTEREST, NO ONE NATION CAN EXPECT TO HAVE ITS WAY COMPLETELY. BUT DECISIONS THAT ARE THE RESULT OF DISCUSSIONS BY MANY COUNTRIES HAVE A MORAL AND POLITICAL FORCE IN THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY WHICH UNILATERAL DECISIONS SELDOM HAVE.
TWO YEARS AGO I SAID THAT THE FIRST POINT OF OUR FOUR-POINT FOREIGN-POLICY PROGRAM WOULD BE "TO GIVE UNFALTERING SUPPORT TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND RELATED AGENCIES" AND "TO CONTINUE TO SEARCH FOR WAYS TO STRENGTHEN THEIR AUTHORITY AND INCREASE THEIR EFFECTIVENESS."
THE RECORD OF OUR PARTICIPATION IN 1950, SET FORTH IN THE FOLLOWING PAGES, SHOWS THAT WE HAVE NOT FALTERED IN OUR SUPPORT. I KNOW THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE DETERMINED TO PERSEVERE IN THIS COURSE.
THE WHITE HOUSE
JULY 26, 1951.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1115 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME THURSDAY JULY 26)
R7307AED

A4WX
BULLETIN
TRUMAN

JUL 26 1951

WASHINGTON,JULY 26-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE IS MORE HOPEFUL OVER THE OUTLOOK FOR PEACE AS A RESULT OF PROGRESS IN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.
THIS WAS MR.TRUMAN'S ONLY COMMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA.
ON OTHER MATTERS, MR.TRUMAN SAID:
1. HE IS LOOKING INTO CHARGES BY THE ST.LOUIS POST DISPATCH THAT DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN WILLIAM M.BOYLE,JR., RECEIVED $8,000 IN FEES FROM THE AMERICAN LITHOFOLD CORP. OF ST.LOUIS, WHICH RECEIVED A $565,000 RFC LOAN. HE SAID HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT IT AND COULDN'T COMMENT TILL HE KNEW THE FACTS.

A6WX
2. HE IS STILL HOPEFUL THE ST.LAWRENCE SEAWAY PROJECT WILL BE BROUGHT OUT ON THE FLOOR OF THE HOUSE DESPITE ITS TABLING TODAY BY THE HOUSE PUBLIC WORKS COMMITTEE.
3. HE HAD NO COMMENT ON GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S ANTI-ADMINISTRATION SPEECH IN BOSTON LAST NIGHT. BUT AFTER SAYING HE HAD NO COMMENT MR.TRUMAN DID DENY THE GENERAL HAD BEEN THREATENED WITH ANY REPRISALS. REPORTERS HAD INTERPRETED ONE PART OF THE GENERAL'S SPEECH AS IN EFFECT SAYING THERE HAD BEEN THREATS.

A7WX
WHAT MACARTHUR SAID WAS THAT HE HAD BEEN WARNED TO "KEEP SILENT--OR TAKE THE BITTER CONSEQUENCES."

MD419PED

A68WX (BOYLE)

JUL 26 1951

(400) NIGHT LEAD BOYLE

WASHINGTON,JULY 26-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE IS LOOKING INTO CHARGES THAT HIS FRIEND, WILLIAM M.BOYLE,JR., RECEIVED $8,000 IN LEGAL FEES FROM A ST.LOUIS PRINTING FIRM WHICH GOT $565,000 IN RFC LOANS.

THE ST.LOUIS POST-DISPATCH CHARGED YESTERDAY THAT BOYLE, CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE, WAS PAID THE MONEY BY THE AMERICAN LITHOFOLD CORP., IN MONTHLY INSTALLMENTS BEGINNING SHORTLY AFTER THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION GRANTED THE LOANS NOV. 14, 1949.

BOYLE IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY CONFIRMED HE HAD BEEN AN ATTORNEY FOR THE FIRM, BUT DENIED ANY CONNECTION WITH THE LOANS. HE SAID HE HAD SEVERED ALL HIS LEGAL CONNECTIONS IN MAY, 1949, WHEN HE BECAME A FULL-TIME. SALARIED OFFICIAL AT THE COMMITTEE.

R. J. BLAUNER, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN LITHOFOLD CORP., ISSUED A STATEMENT TONIGHT IN ST. LOUIS IN WHICH HE SAID THE FIRM HIRED BOYLE FOR THREE MONTHS IN 1949 AT $500 A MONTH, OR A TOTAL OF $1,500.

"THAT WAS ALL THE MONEY THAT WAS EVER PAID TO MR. BOYLE," BLAUNER SAID. THE STATEMENT DID NOT INDICATE WHICH PERIOD OF 1949 BOYLE WAS ON THE PAYROLL, AND BLAUNER DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

BLAUNER SAID HE WANTED TO "STRAIGHTEN OUT MISSTATEMENTS WHICH DO NOT AGREE WITH THE ACTUAL RECORD AND FACTS."

THE RFC LOAN OF $565,000 WAS PAID OFF IN AUGUST, 1950, BLAUNER SAID, "BECAUSE RFC RESTRICTIONS LOCALLY BECAME TOO SEVERE TO OPERATE SUCCESSFULLY." HE ADDED "THIS WOULD PROVE WE HAD NO OUTSIDE INFLUENCE."

WHEN THE POST-DISPATCH STORY CAME UP AT TODAY'S WHITE HOUSE NEWS CONFERENCE, MR.TRUMAN SAID HE IS LOOKING INTO IT. HE ADDED HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT IT EXCEPT WHAT HE READ IN THE PAPERS AND COULDN'T COMMENT UNTIL HE KNEW THE FACTS.

HE WENT ON TO SAY HE DIDN'T BELIEVE A THING UNLESS HE KNEW IT HIMSELF.

MEANWHILE, THE POST-DISPATCH IN A SECOND STORY TODAY TOOK ISSUE WITH BOYLE'S STATEMENT THAT HIS WORK FOR THE PRINTING FIRM WAS LIMITED TO LEGAL MATTERS "NOT CONNECTED WITH THE COMPANY'S APPLICATION FOR AN RFC LOAN."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE LOAN WAS MADE ONLY AFTER BOYLE AND HIS FRIEND, FORMER INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTOR JAMES P.FINNEGAN, EXERTED INFLUENCE ON RFC DIRECTORS.

IT ADDED THAT THREE OF THE FIVE DIRECTORS RESPONDED TO "BOYLE'S PRESSURE."

BOYLE REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THIS STORY.

ALL FIVE OF THE RFC DIRECTORS REFERRED TO HAVE SINCE GONE OUT OF OFFICE UPON REORGANIZATION OF THE LENDING AGENCY. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO BE CALLED BEFORE A ST.LOUIS FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATING FINNEGAN'S OFFICIAL CONDUCT AS INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTOR. HE QUIT THE POST AFTER THE INVESTIGATION STARTED.

AFTER HEARING BLAUNER TODAY, THE GRAND JURY RECESSED UNTIL SEPT. 11.

THE POST-DISPATCH CARRIED A STATEMENT TODAY FROM CHARLES G. ALEXANDER, ST.LOUIS RFC HEAD, SAYING HE HAD BEEN APPROACHED BY FINNEGAN ABOUT THE LOAN. HIS STATEMENT DID NOT MENTION BOYLE.

THE FIRM'S APPLICATION WAS REJECTED THREE TIMES BY ALEXANDER AND ONCE BY THE RFC DIRECTORS BEFORE IT WAS APPROVED.

THE POST-DISPATCH STORY TODAY WENT ON TO SAY THAT BEFORE THE LOAN WAS APPROVED THERE WERE SEVERWL CONFERENCES IN ST.LOUIS, WASHINGTON AND FLORIDA AMONG BOYLE, FINNEGAN, R.J.BLAUNER, FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF THE PRINTING FIRM, AND THE FIRM'S WASHINGTON OFFICE "GREETER", CECIL A.GREEN.

VH VX822PED

A143ST

ST OUT (300)

PRECEDE WASHINGTON

ST.LOUIS,JULY 26-(AP)-THE POST-DISPATCH TOOK ISSUE TODAY WITH THE STATEMENT OF DEMOCRATIC LEADER WILLIAM M.BOYLE,JR., THAT HE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH NEGOTIATIONS FOR A $565,000 GOVERNMENT LOAN GRANTED A ST.LOUIS FIRM ON ITS FOURTH TRY.

THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED THE LOAN TO THE AMERICAN LITHOFOLD CORP., WAS MADE ONLY AFTER THE CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE AND HIS FRIEND, FORMER INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTOR JAMES P.FINNEGAN, EXERTED INFLUENCE ON DIRECTORS OF THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION.

BOYLE, A CLOSE FRIEND OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HAS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE ONCE REPRESENTED THE COMPANY BUT HE MAINTAINED IT WAS "IN LEGAL MATTERS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE COMPANY'S APPLICATION FOR AN RFC LOAN."

THE POST-DISPATCH FOLLOWED UP ITS YESTERDAY'S DISCLOSURE THAT BOYLE AND FINNEGAN HAD BEEN ON THE ST.LOUIS PRINTING FIRM'S PAYROLL--BOYLE FOR $500 A MONTH AND FINNEGAN FOR $1,000--WITH A WRITTEN STATEMENT FROM THE HEAD OF THE RFC HERE WHICH SAID HE HAD BEEN APPROACHED BY FINNEGAN ABOUT THE LOAN.

THE PRINTING FIRM WAS TURNED DOWN THREE TIMES BY THE ST.LOUIS RFC HEAD, CHARLES G.ALEXANDER, AND ONCE BY THE RFC DIRECTORS BEFORE IT WAS APPROVED.

A FEDERAL GRAND JURY HERE NOW IS INVESTIGATING FINNEGAN'S OFFICIAL CONDUCT AS INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTOR. HE RESIGNED THE POST AFTER THE INVESTIGATION BEGAN.

THE POST-DISPATCH SAID THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN USED HIS INFLUENCE ON RFC DIRECTORS AND THAT THREE OF THE FIVE RESPONDED TO "BOYLE'S PRESSURE." ALL FIVE, SINCE REMOVED FROM THE RFC POSTS, ARE EXPECTED TO BE CALLED BEFORE THE GRAND JURY. ALEXANDER'S STATEMENT DID NOT MENTION BOYLE.

THE POST-DISPATCH SAID ALEXANDER'S STATEMENT WAS PREPARED FOR HIS SUPERIORS IN THE RFC. IN THE STATEMENT ALEXANDER REPORTED THAT FINNEGAN HAD EXPRESSED INTEREST IN THE LOAN TO AMERICAN LITHOFOLD BECAUSE OF HIS FRIENDSHIP FOR ITS MANAGEMENT.

ALEXANDER'S STATEMENT SAID HE BELIEVED FINNEGAN ONCE HAD TOLD HIM HE WAS A STOCKHOLDER IN THE COMPANY AND THAT ON ONE OR MORE OCCASIONS THE FORMER INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTOR ACCOMPANIED THE PRESIDENT OF THE LOAN APPLICANT TO THE RFC OFFICE HERE.

THE POST-DISPATCH'S STORY TODAY SET OUT THAT SHORTLY BEFORE THE LOAN WAS GRANTED THERE WERE FREQUENT CONFERENCES IN ST.LOUIS, WASHINGTON AND FLORIDA AMONG BOYLE, FINNEGAN, R.J.BLAUNER, FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF THE COMPANY, AND HIS WASHINGTON OFFICE "GREETER", CECIL A.GREEN.

THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION ETC., PICKING UP THIRD GRAF OF PREVIOUS UNDER WASHINGTON DATELINE (A53WX) AND ELIMINATE 9TH GRAF BEGINNING, "FINNEGAN'S ADMINISTRATION ETC., AND ENDING X X X AMERICAN LITHOFOLD CORP."

LF1046ACD NM

JUL 26 1951

30.24- 25301

A53WX

(300) BOYLE

WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-CHAIRMAN WILLIAM M.BOYLE, JR., OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE SAYS HE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH NEGOTIATIONS FOR A $565,000 GOVERNMENT LOAN GRANTED A ST.LOUIS FIRM ON ITS FOURTH TRY.

BOYLE ACKNOWLEDGED YESTERDAY THAT HE REPRESENTED THE COMPANY, THE AMERICAN LITHOFOLD CORP., "IN LEGAL MATTERS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE COMPANY'S APPLICATION FOR AN RFC LOAN."

THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION (RFC) GRANTED THE FIRM THE LOAN IN QUESTION IN 1949, BUT NONE OF THE MONEY WAS ADVANCED UNTIL JAN. 6, 1950. THE LOAN WAS TO HAVE MATURED JAN. 6, 1953, RFC SAID, BUT IT WAS PAID OFF IN FULL LAST AUG. 30 AFTER THE PRINTING COMPANY OBTAINED PRIVATE FINANCING.

THE ST.LOUIS POST-DISPATCH HAD REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT BOYLE, A CLOSE FRIEND OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, RECEIVED $8,000 FROM THE COMPANY, THE PAYMENTS BEING MADE IN MONTHLY INSTALLMENTS BEGINNING SHORTLY AFTER THE RFC LOAN WAS GRANTED.

IN HIS STATEMENT, BOYLE SAID NOTHING ABOUT FEES FROM THE PRINTING FIRM. HE SAID HE SEVERED HIS RELATIONS WITH THE COMPANY, AND WITH ALL HIS OTHER LAW CLIENTS, SHORTLY AFTER ASSUMING FULL-TIME DUTIES AS EXECUTIVE VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE IN APRIL 1949.

HE LATER BECAME CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE. IN BOTH POSITIONS, HIS SALARY HAS BEEN $30,000 A YEAR.

SENATOR WILLIAMS (R-DEL), READING NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS OF THE POST-DISPATCH STORY IN THE SENATE, SAID THE CASE SHOWED "JUST HOW LOW THE MORALS OF THIS ADMINISTRATION HAVE DETERIORATED."

WILLIAMS ASSERTED THAT PRELIMINARY DECISIONS NOT TO GRANT THE LOAN WERE REVERSED, IT WAS GRANTED, AND JAMES P.FINNEGAN "WAS PLACED ON THE COMPANY PAYROLL." HE ADDED THAT "THIS COULD NOT HAVE BEEN DONE WITHOUT SOME ASSISTANCE HERE IN WASHINGTON."

FINNEGAN'S ADMINISTRATION AS COLLECTOR OF INTERNAL REVENUE FOR EASTERN MISSOURI IS NOW UNDER INVESTIGATION BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY. THE POST-DISPATCH SAID HE WAS PAID $1,000 A MONTH BY THE AMERICAN LITHOFOLD CORP.

AN RFC SPOKESMAN SAID THE AGENCY'S RECORDS DO NOT SHOW THAT EITHER BOYLE OR FINNEGAN PLAYED ANY ROLE IN THE FIRM'S NEGOTIATIONS FOR A LOAN.

THE AGENCY SAID ITS RECORDS SHOW THAT AMERICAN LITHOFOLD FIRST APPLIED FOR A $548,000 LOAN EARLY IN 1948 AND THAT AN $80,000 LOAN WAS APPROVED MARCH 3, 1948. A SECOND APPLICATION FOR $500,000 WAS FILED JULY 6,1948 AND WAS TURNED DOWN JAN. 13, 1949 AND AGAIN ON FEB. 28, 1949.

AN INCREASE OF THE ORIGINAL $80,000 LOAN TO $465,000 WAS APPROVED SEPT. 30, 1949 AND WAS INCREASED AGAIN TO $565,000 ON NOV. 14, 1949. THE SECOND INCREASE WAS DESIGNED TO ENABLE THE CORPORATION TO PAY OFF THE BALANCE OF A MORTGAGE ON PROPERTY WHICH IN TURN WAS PUT AS PART OF THE SECURITY FOR THE LOAN, THE RFC SAID.

FB31SPED

JUL 26 1951

A43WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN ROUNDUP

WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY TARTLY IMPLIED THAT A CHICAGO POLITICAN WENT OFF HALF-COCKED BY SUGGESTING GEN.EISENHOWER OR SENATOR PAUL DOUGLAS OF ILLINOIS AS DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PROSPECTS IF MR.TRUMAN DOESN'T RUN IN 1952.

THE SUBJECT CAME UP AT MR.TRUMAN'S NEWS CONFERENCE WHEN A REPORTER SAID THE EISENHOWER-DOUGLAS SUGGESTION HAD BEEN RAISED BY JACOB ARVEY, CHICAGO POLITICAL LEADER.

WITH A DRY CHUCKLE, MR.TRUMAN SAID HE THOUGHT JAKE WENT OFF HALF-COCKED ONCE BEFORE IN THE HISTORY OF THE COUNTRY.

"IN 1948?" A REPORTER ASKED.

YES, MR.TRUMAN SAID.

IT WAS DURING THE 1948 CAMPAIGN THAT ARVEY SOUGHT TO DRAFT GEN. EISENHOWER BEFORE THE DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION. LATER, ARVEY SUPPORTED MR.TRUMAN.

THE PRESIDENT AGAIN DUCKED QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS OWN INTENTIONS, AND DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE WILL SWING OUT ON ANOTHER "GIVE-'EM-HELL" STUMPING TOUR THIS YEAR.

IN BREEZY GOOD HUMOR DESPITE THE STIFLING HEAT, MR.TRUMAN LISTENED WITH A SMILE AS NEWSMEN REPHRASED THE QUESTION SEVERAL TIMES IN AN ATTEMPT TO SOUND HIM OUT ABOUT '52.

FINALLY, HE REMARKED THAT HE WAS AFRAID HE COULDN'T HELP THEM.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO TOUCHED ON THESE OTHER TOPICS:

1. HE IS MORE HOPEFUL OVER THE OUTLOOK FOR PEACE AS A RESULT OF PROGRESS IN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.

2. HE IS LOOKING INTO CHARGES BY THE ST.LOUIS POST-DISPATCH THAT CHAIRMAN WILLIAM M.BOYLE, JR., OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE GOT $8,000 IN FEES FROM A ST.LOUIS FIRM WHICH RECEIVED A $565,000 FEDERAL LOAN.

MR.TRUMAN SAID ALL HE KNEW ABOUT IT WAS WHAT HE SAW IN THE NEWSPAPERS--AND HE DIDN'T BELIEVE A THING UNLESS HE KNEW IT HIMSELF. BOYLE HAS DENIED HIS FEES HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH THE LOAN.

A RUMOR CIRCULATED IN WASHINGTON TONIGHT THAT BOYLE HAD SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION AS COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN.

BOYLE SAID HE HASN'T RESIGNED AND "DOESN'T INTEND TO."

3. THE PRESIDENT DENIED THAT GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAD BEEN THREATENED WITH ANY REPRISALS OVER THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL'S ATTACKS ON THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION.

MR.TRUMAN MADE THE COMMENT WHEN A REPORTER SAID PART OF GEN.MACARTHUR'S SPEECH IN BOSTON LAST NIGHT HAD BEEN INTERPRETED AS A HINT OF THREATS.

GEN.MACARTHUR SAID IN THE SPEECH THAT HE HAD BEEN WARNED TO "KEEP SILENT--OR TAKE THE BITTER CONSEQUENCES."

OTHERWISE, MR.TRUMAN SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ON GEN.MACARTHUR'S CHARGES THAT THE FIGHTING IN KOREA HAS BEEN INDECISIVE, THAT THERE HAS BEEN "APPEASEMENT ON THE BATTLEFIELD," AND THAT A GREAT NATION WHICH FAILS TO FIGHT THROUGH TO VICTORY "MUST ACCEPT THE FULL MORAL CONSEQUENCES OF DEFEAT."

JUL 26 1951

A44WX

4. THE PRESIDENT SAID HIS PROGRAM FOR PUBLIC HOUSING HAS BEEN TORN TO PIECES IN THE HOUSE AND OPPONENTS ARE TRYING TO KNOCK NEW HOLES IN IT IN THE SENATE.

THE HOUSE YESTERDAY VOTED 188-186 TO STAND PAT ON ITS DEMAND THAT THE FEDERAL PUBLIC HOUSING PROGRAM BE CUT TO 5,000 UNITS THIS YEAR. THE SENATE HAD PROPOSED 50,000 UNITS. MR.TRUMAN ORIGINALLY ASKED 75,000 UNITS.

THE HOUSE SENT THE BILL BACK TO A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE.

5. MR.TRUMAN INDIRECTLY TOOK A POT SHOT AT CIO PRESIDENT PHILIP MURRAY FOR MAKING PUBLIC A LETTER ASKING HIM TO PUSH THE MISSOURI VALLEY AUTHORITY PROPOSAL AS AN AFTERMATH OF THE MIDWEST FLOODS.

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID HE IS ALWAYS COURTEOUS ABOUT CORRESPONDENCE AND DOESN'T COMMENT ON WHAT HE HAS WRITTEN SOMEBODY UNTIL THAT PERSON

HAS RECEIVED THE LETTER.
BUT HE TOLD NEWSMEN THEY KNOW HOW HE STANDS ON MVA. HE HAS OFTEN TALKED IN FAVORABLE TERMS ABOUT IT.
6. IN A TRIBUTE TO THE LATE ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, MR.TRUMAN SAID HE WOULDN'T COMMENT ON A SUCCESSOR TO THAT GREAT MAN BEFORE SHERMAN HAS BEEN BURIED. THE FUNERAL IS TOMORROW.
AS TO REPORTS THAT RALPH BUNCHE, NEGRO DIPLOMATIC EXPERT, IS IN LINE TO BECOME U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, MR.TRUMAN SAID HE HADN'T HEARD ABOUT THAT.
ES643PED

A34KX
DENVER, JULY 26-(AP)-IT IS MORE PROBABLE THAT GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER WILL BE A CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT NEXT YEAR THAN THAT HE WILL NOT BE, U. S. SEN. JAMES DUFF, PENNSYLVANIA REPUBLICAN, SAID TODAY.
THE SENATOR VEERED AWAY, HOWEVER, FROM A FLAT PREDICTION.
DUFF AGAIN DISAVOWED ANY PERSONAL PRESIDENTIAL AMBITIONS, SAYING, "WHEN THE TIME COMES I'M GOING TO BE FOR SOMEBODY ELSE---I'M NOT SAYING WHO."
THE SENATOR SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE DEFINITELY CONSIDERS EISENHOWER A REPUBLICAN.
FJ405PCS

A15WX (BJT)
(700) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD PACIFIC INSTITUTE
JUL 26 1951
BY D.HAROLD OLIVER
WASHINGTON,JULY 26-(AP)-FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, WEALTHY NEW YORK LEFTIST, BALKED TODAY AT QUESTIONS DESIGNED TO CONNECT HIM WITH COMMUNISTS. BUT HE TESTIFIED THE U.S. ARMY OFFERED HIM AN INTELLIGENCE COMMISSION DURING WORLD WAR II WHICH HE FAILED TO GET.
PERSONS OUTSIDE THE ARMY BLOCKED THE COMMISSION, HE SAID, BECAUSE OF A "CERTAIN PROBLEM."
HE REFUSED TO SAY WHAT THE "PROBLEM" WAS, OR TO IDENTIFY THE ARMY OFFICERS HE SAID HAD INITIATED EFFORTS TO GET HIM A COMMISSION.
FIELD, DRESSED IN A STRIPED GRAY SUIT, WHITE SHIRT AND BLACK TIE, WAS QUESTIONED FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS IN THE SENATE INQUIRY INTO WHETHER SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES AFFECTED AMERICAN FAR EASTERN POLICY.
HE APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE AS A FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIO

HE APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE AS A FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR), A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION INTERESTED IN THE FAR EAST.
THE FIRST QUESTION FIELD DECLINED TO ANSWER, ON GROUNDS IT MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE HIM, WAS WHETHER HE POSTED BONDS FOR COMMUNIST LEADERS. HE HAS BEEN SERVING A 90-DAY JAIL SENTENCE FOR CONTEMPT IN REFUSING TO TELL A NEW YORK FEDERAL JUDGE WHO CONTRIBUTED TO A $80,000 CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND FOR FOUR COMMUNISTS WHO SKIPPED FOLLOWING CONVICTION WITH SEVEN OTHERS FOR CONSPIRACY TO TEACH THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY VIOLENCE.
FIELD WAS BROUGHT HERE BY TWO FEDERAL PRISON OFFICERS.
QUESTIONED ABOUT THE ARMY COMMISSION, HE SAID AT LEAST THREE PERSONS TRIED TO "BREAK THE JAM" BLOCKING THE ASSIGNMENT.
THE THREE WERE IDENTIFIED AS WILLIAM T.STONE, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICER; EDWARD C.CARTER, A TRUTEE OF THE IPR, AND OWEN LATTIMORE, ONE-TIME STATE DEPARTMENT CONSULTANT AND NOW A PROFESSOR AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY.
CARTER TOLD THE INVESTIGATORS YESTERDAY ABOUT THE ABORTIVE EFFORT TO GET FIELD THE COMMISSION. HE SAID HE WROTE TO SOMEONE IN THE WAR DEPARTMENT ABOUT IT HIMSELF AND SENATOR EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID A FEB., 1942, LETTER FROM FIELD TO CARTER SHOWED THAT LATTIMORE AND LAUCHLIN CURRIE, AIDE TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, ALSO RECOMMENDED FIELD FOR THE JOB.
(IN GOTA, COLUMBIA, CURRIE DECLARED IN A STATEMENT: "I CAN POSITIV Y AFFIRM THAT I NEVER INTERVENED IN FAVOR OF MR. FIELD IN CONNECT N WITH ANY MATTER."
(CUR IS NOW ADVISER ON CURRENCY AND ADMINISTRATIVE REFORMS TO THE C UMBIAN GOVERNMENT.)
RECALLED TO THE STAND AT ITS AFTERNOON SESSION TODAY, CARTER IDENTIFIED TELEGRAMS HE SENT TO ALGER HISS AND CURRIE IN 1944 SUGGESTING THEY PERHAPS WOULD ENJOY MEETING A RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY CORRESPONDENT EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON.

A16WX
JUL 26 1951
HISS IS NOW IN JAIL FOR PERJURY IN DENYING HE SUPPLIED SECRET STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS TO A PRE-WAR SOVIET SPY RING. IN 1944 HE WAS SECRETARY TO STANLEY HORNBECK, CHIEF OF THE DEPARTMENT'S FAR EASTERN DIVISION. THE TELEGRAM TO HISS ALSO MENTIONED THAT HORNBECK MIGHT WANT TO SEE THE RUSSIAN REPORTER.
UNDER FURTHER QUESTIONING, FIELD SAID HE HAD KNOWN DR.PHILIP C. JESSUP, A U.N. DELEGATE AND AMERICAN AMBASSADOR AT LARGE, BUT ONLY IN CONNECTION WITH THE IPR WITH WHICH BOTH WERE ONCE ASOCIATED.
FIELD SAID JESSUP, AS AN IPR OFFICIAL, "PROBABLY" TRIED TO GET THE WITNESS TO CHANGE HIS MIND ABOUT RESIGNING FROM THE IPR IN 1940.
"IN YOUR JUDGMENT, DID JESSUP KNOW OF YOUR POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS?" ASKED SENATOR EASTLAND (D-MISS).
"I FIND IT IMPOSSIBLE TO ANSWER THIS," FIELD REPLIED.
COUNSEL MORRIS THEN PUT IN THE RECORD A COPY OF A 1940 MEMO HE SAID WAS FROM JESSUP TO IPR TRUSTEES EXPRESSING APPRECIATION FOR FIELD'S "LEADERSHIP" AS SECRETARY OF IPR'S COUNCIL.
AT THE OUTSET OF TODAY'S HEARING, FIELD SMILED AND ANSWERED "PRISONER" WHEN ASKED HIS OCCUPATION. BEFORE THAT, HE SAID, HE REGARDED HIMSELF AS A WRITER.
DURING HIS SECOND APPEARANCE TODAY, CARTER WAS QUESTIONED NOT ONLY ABOUT THE TELEGRAMS TO HISS AND CURRIE, BUT REGARDING A LETTER HE WROTE TO HISS FEB. 5, 1947, AFTER HISS HAD LEFT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
"YESTERDAY, AT YOUR SUGGESTION," IT BEGAN "I HAD A DELIGHTFUL AND ILLUMINATING TALK WITH ROBERT T.MILLER WHOM I HOPE TO SEE AGAIN."
CARTER REPLIED HE WAS "JUST BLANK" WHEN ASKED TO IDENTIFY MILLER.
MORRIS HAD ASKED IF MILLER HAD NOT BEEN IDENTIFIED BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE AS A MEMBER OF AN "ESPIONAGE RING," AND WHETHER MILLER HAD NOT BEEN IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT ONE TIME.
WHEN CARTER INSISTED HE DIDN'T REMEMBER WHO MILLER WAS, A COMMITTEE STAFF MEMBER READ WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS AN EXCERPT FROM TESTIMONY GIVEN BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE BY ELIZABETH BENTLEY, ADMITTED FORMER COMMUNIST COURIER.
MISS BENTLEY WAS QUOTED AS TELLING THE GROUP THAT, "YES, MILLER WAS A COMMUNIST."
IN THE SAME LETTER IN WHICH HE MENTIONED MILLER, CARTER WROTE HISS THAT THE NEXT TIME HE CAME TO NEW YORK HE WOULD LIKE FOR HIM TO COME BY AND "SEE OUR SHOP."
"YOU HAVE DONE SO MUCH FOR THE IPR IN COOPERATION AND WISE ADVICE," CARTER WROTE, "THAT I AM HOPING THIS FINE RELATIONSHIP CAN CONTINUE IN YOUR NEW POST WHERE WE HAVE SO MANY COMMON INTERESTS AND PROBLEMS." THE "NEW POST" REFERRED TO HISS' APPOINTMENT AS PRESIDENT OF THE CAR-

NEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

A88WX
ASKED WHAT HISS HAD DONE FOR THE IPR, CARTER SAID THAT HE HAD NEVER BEEN TO THE INSTITUTE'S OFFICE---THAT HE WAS "NOT ACTIVE ENOUGH FOR THAT."
BUT CARTER SAID THAT FREQUENTLY, WHEN HE WOULD GO TO SEE HORNBECK, "I'D CHAT WITH HISS." HE ADDED THAT AT THE TIME HISS "WAS WIDELY ACCEPTED AS AN EFFICIENT GOVERNMENT AGENT."
CARTER TESTIFIED THAT AFTER HISS LEFT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND WENT TO THE CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT HE BECAME A MEMBER OF THE IPR'S BOARD OF TRUSTEES.
THE NAME OF HISS POPPED UP IN THREE ADDITIONAL IPR COMMUNICATIONS.
ONE OF THESE WAS A JANUARY 17, 1944, LETTER FROM CARTER TO MISS ROSE YARDUMIAN OF THE IPR'S WASHINGTON OFFICE. IT ASKED HER TO TRY TO ARRANGE MEETINGS BETWEEN TASS CORRESPONDENT ROGOFF AND HORNBECK, HISS, CURRIE, AND OTHERS, INCLUDING "FOUR OR FIVE CONGRESSMEN LIKE JUDD AND FULBRIGHT."
CARTER SAID MISS YARDUMIAN WAS "NOT TO MY KNOWLEDGE A COMMUNIST." BUT MORRIS PRODUCED COPIES OF TWO RECENT CHINESE COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS IN SHANGHAI, BOTH OF WHICH LISTED A WOMAN OF THAT NAME AS A STAFF CONTRIBUTOR.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE LATER PUT INTO THE RECORD A JANUARY 20, 1944, LETTER FROM MISS YARDUMIAN ANSWERING CARTER'S REQUEST.
SHE WROTE THAT CURRIE HAD ARRANGED TO SEE ROGOFF AT NOON THAT DAY. IN A POSTSCRIPT SHE ADDED THAT ROGOFF HAD BEEN AT THE COSMOS CLUB "FOR THE LAST TWO AND ONE-HALF HOURS" TALKING WITH OWEN LATTIMORE, CARL REMER, AND JOHN CARTER VINCENT.
BUT MISS YARDUMIAN SAID THAT HISS HAD CALLED THE PREVIOUS DAY ABOUT CARTER'S TELEGRAM AND TOLD HER "HE COULD NOT MAKE THE FIRST ADVANCE IN ARRANGING A PRIVATE TALK WITH ROGOFF."
HER LETTER QUOTED HISS AS SAYING THAT ROGOFF

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IN ARRANGING A PRIVATE TALK WITH ROGOFF."
HER LETTER QUOTED HISS AS SAYING THAT ROGOFF'S ARTICLES HAD CAUSED "CONSIDERABLE CONTROVERSY IN CIRCLES HERE" AND THEN MISS YARDUMIAN, STILL REFERRING TO HISS, ADDED:
"HE SAID THAT IF LARRY TODD WANTED TO BRING ROGOFF TO HORNBECK'S OFFICE, THEY WOULD NOT REFUSE TO SEE HIM."
LAURENCE TODD, KNOWN BY WASHINGTON NEWSMEN AS "LARRY", IS A VETERAN MEMBER OF TASS' WASHINGTON BUREAU.

A89WX
QUESTIONING ALSO BROUGHT OUT THAT CARTER AND LATTIMORE IN 1945 COLLABORATED ON A PROPOSED "GHOST" LETTER TO THE EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK TIMES WHICH CARTER TRIED TO GET NEW YORK FINANCER THOMAS W.LAMONT TO SIGN.
THE COMMITTEE PRODUCED A REPLY BY LAMONT WHICH TURNED DOWN THE LETTER.
"IN EFFECT," IT SAID, "I THINK YOU ARE SUGGESTING THAT I WRITE TO THE TIMES A LETTER URGING OUR GOVERNMENT TO MAKE AVAILABLE LEND-LEASE SUPPLIES TO THE SO-CALLED COMMUNIST ARMIES IN NORTHWEST CHINA.
LAMONT SAID HE THOUGHT THIS WAS A MATTER BEST LEFT UP TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND SUGGESTED THAT THE U.S. MIGHT BETTER SEND SUPPLIES TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.
THE COMMITTEE RECESSED LATE TODAY UNTIL TUESDAY.
VX922PED

30.24-25303

WITH WASHIN TON PACIFIC INSTITUTE

Bogota, Colombia, July 26--(AP)--Lauchlin Currie, one-time adviser to the late President Roosevelt, said today he had "never intervened" in favor of Fre erick Vanderbilt Field, wealthy New York leftist.

Field told the Senate Internal Security Committee in Washington earlier today that he had failed to get a wartime commission as an intelligence officer with the U.S. Army. Field, appearing as a former official of the Institute of Pacific Relations, said certain [redacted] persons had tried to help him get the assignment.

Sen. Eastland (D-Miss), [redacted] member of the Senate committee, said a February, 1942, letter from Field showed that Currie had been one of those who had tried to help Field in the matter.

Currie is now advisor on currency and administrative reforms to the Colombian government. He said in a press statement:

"I can positively affirm that I never intervened in favor of Mr. Field in connection with any matter."

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(150) CARTER-PACIFIC INSTITUTE

WASHINGTON,JULY 26-(AP)-A TRUSTEE OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR) TESTIFIED TODAY HE SENT TELEGRAMS TO ALGER HISS AND LAUCHLIN CURRIE IN 1944 SUGGESTING THEY WOULD ENJOY MEETING A RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY CORRESPONDENT ENROUTE TO WASHINGTON.

EDWARD C.CARTER OF NEW YORK, THE IPR TRUSTEE, IDENTIFIED THE TELEGRAMS AT HEARINGS BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE. THE SENATE GROUP IS DIGGING INTO THE QUESTION OF WHETHER SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES AFFECTED U.S. FAR EASTERN POLICY.

IN THE JANUARY 27, 1944 TELEGRAMS HE SENT TO HISS AND CURRIE, CARTER SPOKE OF HIS "FRIEND" VLADIMIR ROGOFF, A TASS CORRESPONDENT AS BEING ENROUTE FROM MOSCOW AND DUE TO ARRIVE IN WASHINGTON SHORTLY.

HISS, NOW IN JAIL ON A PERJURY CONVICTION, THEN WAS SECRETARY TO STANLEY HORNBECK, CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S FAR EAST DIVISION; CURRIE WAS AN ASSISTANT TO THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT.

HISS WAS CONVICTED OF LYING WHEN HE SWORE HE DID NOT GIVE SECRET GOVERNMENT INFORMATION TO COMMUNIST AGENTS.

JK356PED

A217WX

(450) AMS BUDGET

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NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,JULY 26-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SET BEFORE CONGRESS TODAY A VAST GLOBAL AID PROGRAM COSTING $25,000,000,000 FOR THE DEFENSE OF U.S. ALLIES IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

THAT IS THE PRICE, HE SAID, TO COUNTER SOVIET RUSSIA'S DESIGNS AND BRING ABOUT "AN ERA OF GENUINE RELAXATION OF TENSION."

ACHESON SAID SPAIN WILL GET A SHARE OF THE MONEY--HE DID NOT SAY HOW MUCH--BUT HE DECLARED THAT "CONSIDERABLE TIME MUST ELAPSE" BEFORE SPAIN COULD BE ADMITTED INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE.

TESTIFYING BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, ACHESON DISCLOSED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION'S CURRENT REQUEST FOR $8,500,000,000 IN FOREIGN AID IS ONLY THE FIRST INSTALLMENT IN A PROPOSED LONG-RANGE PROGRAM.

TWO MORE INSTALLMENTS OF ABOUT THE SAME SIZE WILL BE NEEDED, HE SAID, TO EQUIP THIS COUNTRY'S ALLIES IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

WITH SOME CONGRESSIONAL CRITICS ALREADY SHARPENING THEIR KNIVES TO TRIM THE HUGE PROGRAM, SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) CAME UP WITH AN ASSIST FOR THE ADMINISTRATION EVEN AS ACHESON TESTIFIED.

ON THE SENATE FLOOR, LODGE READ A STATEMENT QUOTING GEN.DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF, LT.GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, AS SAYING THAT IF THE PROPOSED FUND FOR EUROPEAN AID IS CUT IN HALF, IT WOULD CHOP 14 DIVISIONS OFF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE.

GRUENTHER ALSO DECLARED IT WOULD MEAN A 25 PER CENT CUT IN THE NUMBER OF AIR SQUADRONS FOR THE FORCES UNDER EISENHOWER.

LODGE IS SUPPORTING THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM.

ACHESON TOLD THE SENATE COMMITTEE THAT THE END OF U.S. AID MIGHT COME IN 1955 SO FAR AS ORIGINAL EQUIPMENT IS CONCERNED. HE SAID IT MIGHT BE NECESSARY TO CONTINUE AFTER THAT WITH SOME MAINTENANCE HELP, BUT THE AMOUNT WOULD BE COMPARATIVELY SMALL.

"WE CAN SEE THE CONTOURS AND THE END OF THE GREAT CAPITAL OUTLAY," HE SAID. "WHAT WILL HAPPEN BEYOND THAT, NO ONE CAN SEE WITH CLARITY. BUT THERE SHOULD BE SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTIONS IN THE CONTRIBUTIONS COMING FROM THE UNITED STATES."

PRIOR TO THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR, ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HAD SAID THAT THE NATION'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS--NOTABLY THE MARSHALL PLAN--WOULD TAPER OFF SHARPLY IN 1952.

A218WX

ACHESON APPEARED AS THE LEAD-OFF WITNESS IN SUPPORTING THE ADMINISTRATION'S BID FOR $6,250,000,000 IN FOREIGN MILITARY AID AND $2,250,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AID.

SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IOWA) COMPLAINED THAT UNDER ADMINISTRATION PLANS, EUROPE WOULD GET 150 TIMES AS MUCH MONEY AS COUNTRIES IN THE FAR EAST AND MIDDLE EAST. HE ASKED IF THE DANGER OF COMMUNIST ATTACK WAS 150 TIMES GREATER IN EUROPE.

ACHESON REPLIED THAT THE PROGRAM WAS BASED ON "WHAT WE CAN EFFECTIVELY DO WITH THE FUNDS." HE SAID THE BEST PROMISE OF RAISING DEFENSE TROOPS LAY IN EUROPE, WHILE OTHER COUNTRIES MENTIONED BY GILLETTE PRESENTED GREATER DIFFICULTIES.

ACHESON TOLD THE SENATORS THAT REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS IN KOREA, THE NEED TO REARM THE FREE WORLD AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IS "NO LESS REAL THAN IT WAS A MONTH AGO."

"THERE MAY BE A PERIOD OF COMPARATIVE QUIET IF THERE IS AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA," HE SAID. "IF SO, WE MUST NOT LET OURSELVES BE PULLED OFF BALANCE BY A SHIFT IN TACTICS.

"THE STRATEGY OF THE KREMLIN IS STILL THE SAME."

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A192WX

(110) ACHESON-SPAIN

WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THE ADMINISTRATION PLANS TO GIVE SPAIN A SHARE IN THE NEW $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

ACHESON SAID THAT THE NEW AMERICAN POLICY ON SPAIN IS STILLBEING WORKED OUT ON THE BASIS OF THE LATE ADM.FORREST SHERMAN'S TALKS WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCO.

BUT HE TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THAT SPAIN IS ELIGIBLE FOR ASSISTANCE. ASKED BY SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) WHETHER AT PRESENT "THERE IS ANY PROVISION OF FUNDS CONTEMPLATED FOR THAT PURPOSE," HE REPLIED:

"THERE IS IN THE BILL, YES."

ACHESON GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

VH150PED

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A48WX

-95-

NIGHT LEAD ACHESON-APPROPRIATIONS

WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-THE HOUSE TURNED DOWN THE "GET ACHESON" AMENDMENT AFTER ANGRY DEBATE TODAY AND THEN PASSED THE STATE-COMMERCE-JUSTICE DEPARTMENT APPROPRIATION BILL.

IT REJECTED NUMEROUS MOVES FOR BIG CUTS IN THE MEASURE TO FINANCE THE THREE DEPARTMENTS AND THE FEDERAL JUDICIARY FOR THE YEAR WHICH STARTED JULY 1, INCLUDING A PROPOSAL TO SLASH FUNDS FOR THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" TO $70,000,000.

A TOTAL OF $85,000,000 WAS VOTED FOR THE "VOICE" AS COMPARED WITH $115,000,000 ASKED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN. STANDING VOTE

AS IT GOES TO THE SENATE THE BILL TOTALS $1,045,940,115. PASSAGE WAS BY A ROLL CALL VOTE OF 245 TO 141. SEE SUBSTITUTE CON

THE BIG FIGHT WAS OVER A REPUBLICAN SPONSORED MOVE TO FORBID USE OF ANY OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S APPROPRIATION TO PAY ANY PERSON WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON'S PARTICULAR STATUS AND BACKGROUND. THAT LOST 171 TO 81 ON A STANDING VOTE.

BEFORE THE BALLOT THERE WAS AN HOUR OF BITTER QUARRELING OVER DEMOCRATIC CRIES OF "SNEAK ATTACK" AND CHALLENGES TO THE SPONSORS TO TRY "STRAIGHTFORWARD" IMPEACHMENT."

THE MONEY IS DIVIDED THIS WAY:
STATE: $226,357,000 INSTEAD OF THE $283,686,476 REQUESTED.
JUSTICE: $181,567,000 INSTEAD OF $184,346,000 REQUESTED.
COMMERCE: $612,098,000 INSTEAD OF $763,763,925 REQUESTED.
JUDICIARY: $25,918,115 INSTEAD OF $26,489,740 REQUESTED.
THE TOTAL IS $212,356,026 BELOW THE OVERALL BUDGET REQUESTS OF THE PRESIDENT, BUT MOST OF THIS CUTTING WAS DONE IN COMMITTEE AND THE HOUSE REFUSED TO MAKE LARGE ADDITIONAL REDUCTIONS.

BY STANDING VOTES THE HOUSE ADDED TO THE BILL THE NOW STANDARD JANSEN AMENDMENT AIMED AT CUTTING CIVIL SERVICE PERSONNEL TO 80 PER CENT OF PRESENT LEVELS, WITH SOME EXCEPTIONS. IT ALSO VOTED TO LIMIT UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTIONS TO OPERATIONAL EXPENSES OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS TO ONE-THIRD OF THE TOTAL COST.

DEFEATED BY A TIE VOTE, 154 TO 154, WAS AN AMENDMENT THAT WOULD HAVE CUT THE BUDGET OF DOMESTIC INFORMATION AND PUBLIC RELATIONS EMPLOYES BY 25 PER CENT.

BACKERS OF THE MOVE TO CUT ACHESON OFF THE PAYROLL PUT THEIR PROPOSAL IN GENERAL LANGUAGE BUT CAREFULLY TAILORED THE SPECIFICATIONS SO THEY WOULD FIT NOBODY BUT THE SECRETARY. THE IDEA BEHIND THAT WAS TO GET BY THE CONSTITUTIONAL PROHIBITION AGAINST A "BILL OF ATTAINDER" --LEGISLATION WHICH PENALIZES AN INDIVIDUAL WITHOUT JUDICIAL TRIAL.

THE AMENDMENT OFFERED BY REP.PHILLIPS (R-CALIF) WOULD NOT HAVE REMOVED ACHESON FROM OFFICE. THAT COULD BE DONE ONLY BY PRESIDENTIAL ACTION OR IMPEACHMENT. BUT PHILLIPS AND SOME OTHER CRITICS OF ACHESON POLICY FIGURED THE SECRETARY WOULD FIND IT EMBARRASSING TO STAY AROUND WITH HIS SALARY CUT OFF.

ONLY A FEW DEMOCRATS VOTED FOR THE AMENDMENT BUT MORE THAN A SCORE OF REPUBLICANS STOOD WHEN "NOES" WERE CALLED UP.

THE PROPOSAL WOULD HAVE WITHHELD PAY FROM ANY EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT HEAD WHO, "WITHIN A PERIOD OF FIVE YEARS PRECEDING HIS APPOINTMENT, WAS A PARTNER IN, OR A MEMBER OF A PROFESSIONAL FIRM WHICH DERIVED ANY PART OF ITS INCOME FROM REPRESENTING, OR ACTING FOR A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT, OR WHO, ACTING AS AN INDIVIDUAL, DERIVED INCOME FROM SUCH REPRESENTATION."

PHILLIPS SAID ACHESON'S LAW FIRM HAD REPRESENTED IRAN, GREECE, POLAND, COLOMBIA AND THE ROYAL SWEDISH AIR FORCE IN THE FIVE YEARS BEFORE HE BECAME SECRETARY OF STATE IN 1949.

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"A CABINET OFFICER, LIKE CAESAR'S WIFE, SHOULD BE ABOVE SUSPICION, PHILLIPS SAID.

THE CALIFORNIAN TOLD THE HOUSE THERE EVEN IS SOME QUESTION WHETHER ACHESON IS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, SINCE HIS FATHER WAS BRITISH. HE SAID HE KNEW OF NO AFFIRMATIVE ACTION ON ACHESON'S PART TO ACQUIRE U.S. CITIZENSHIP.

REP.ROONEY (D-NY) SET OFF THE SHOUTING BY TELLING THE HOUSE THAT "MY CONSTITUENTS DO NOT LIKE SLIPPERY, SNIDE AND SHARP PRACTICES."

REP.HOFFMAN (R-MICH) ACCUSED ROONEY OF VIOLATING HOUSE RULES BY MAKING IMPROPER REMARKS ABOUT A COLLEAGUE--MEANING PHILLIPS, AUTHOR OF THE AMENDMENT.

SPEAKER RAYBURN RULED THAT ROONEY'S REMARKS WERE AIMED AT THE LEGISLATION ITSELF AND NO RULE WAS VIOLATED. HAD HE HELD THE OTHER WAY, ROONEY WOULD HAVE HAD TO SIT DOWN AND STAY OUT OF THE DEBATE THE REST OF THE DAY.

ROONEY GOT INTO HOT WATER AGAIN A FEW MINUTES LATER WHEN HE REFERRED TO "LYNCH LAW."

THIS TIME RAYBURN HELD THAT HE WAS OUT OF ORDER AND ROONEY APOLOGIZED.

ES730PED

A69WX

SUB C O R R E C T I O N

WASHINGTON---NIGHT LEAD ACHESON-APPROPRIATIONS (A48WX) 4TH PGH, AS IT GOES, ETC., MAKE READ: PASSAGE WAS BY VOICE VOTE. A MOTION TO RECOMMIT THE BILL TO COMMITTEE WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO TRIM THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" APPROPRIATION BY $70,000,000 WAS DEFEATED ON A ROLL CALL VOTE, 245 TO 141.

(MAKING ROLL CALL ON RECOMMITTAL, NOT ON PASSAGE)
THE AP VX823PED

A45WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD PLANES

WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-THE COUNTRY TODAY GOT A NEW WARPLANE PRODUCTION BOSS, SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH A DISCLOSURE THAT AIRCRAFT DELIVERIES DROPPED LAST MONTH INSTEAD OF RISING.

HAROLD R. (BILL) BOYER OF DETROIT TOOK OVER AS CHAIRMAN OF A NEW AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION BOARD AND DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION FOR AIRCRAFT.

THE JOBS WERE CREATED ON ORDERS OF MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E. WILSON. BOYER, GENERAL MOTORS' DIRECTOR OF PRODUCTION ENGINEERING, WAS ASSIGNED THE TASK OF CRACKING BOTTLENECKS WHICH HAVE HELD BECK THE VITAL AIRCRAFT SEGMENT OF THE ARMAMENT PROGRAM.

BOYER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WAS NOT DISTURBED AT WHAT HE CALLED A "VERY SLIGHT" DECLINE IN PLANE DELIVERIES IN JUNE. HE SAID MANY OF THE SHIPS STANDING ON FACTORY APRONS NEED "ONLY ONE OR TWO SMALL PARTS" TO MAKE THEM ACCEPTABLE TO THE AIR FORCE.

"I'M WORRIED ABOUT THE PROSPECT SIX MONTHS TO A YEAR FROM NOW WHEN THE BUILDUP REALLY GETS UNDER WAY," BOYER SAID.

THE BOTTLENECKS WHICH MUST BE OPENED AT ONCE, HE SAID, ARE SHORTAGES OF MACHINE TOOLS FOR JET ENGINES, HEAVY ALUMINUM FORGINGS, AND PRODUCTION SCHEDULES WHICH ARE NOT "REALISTIC" AND CONTRIBUTE TO AN UNBALANCED PRODUCTION EFFORT.

HE DISCLOSED THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS CONSIDERING OPENING "MODIFICATION CENTERS" SIMILAR TO THOSE OF WORLD WAR II.

DESIGN CHANGES ARE A C JUL 26 1951

"MODIFICATION CENTERS" SIMILAR TO THOSE OF WORLD WAR II.

DESIGN CHANGES ARE A CAUSE OF THE LAG, BECAUSE PRODUCTION MUST HALT WITH EACH IMPROVEMENT ADOPTED BY THE AIR FORCE, HE SAID. IF PLANTS ARE PERMITTEE TO FIX ON ONE DESIGN FOR AN UNINTERRUPTED RUN, OUTPUT CAN BE IMPROVED.

THE PLANES THEN CAN BE FLOWN TO A MODIFICATION CENTER WHERE THE LATEST IMPROVEMENTS CAN BE INCORPORATED. BOYER SAID THE INDUSTRY FAVORS THIS PROPOSAL.

HE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE EXTENT OF THE JUNE DEFICIT IN PRODUCTION --AND ASSURED REPORTS THAT IN SEVERAL CASES THE LAGGING PLANTS WILL MORE THAN MAKE UP THE DIFFERENCE THIS MONTH.

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A58WX

(130) U.N.

WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-THE HOUSE VOTED TODAY TO LIMIT U.S. CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS TO NO MORE THAN 33 1/3 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL UPKEEP COST.

LAST YEAR THE UNITED STATES PAID 38.9 PER CENT OF THE U.N. OPERATING EXPENSES, 35 PER CENT OF THE COST OF THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION, AND THE SAME FOR UNESCO (CAPS).

IN ALL, THE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTES TO THE OPERATION OF 29 INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS. THE HOUSE YESTERDAY VOTED $27,000,000 (M) TO PAY THIS NATION'S SHARE FOR FISCAL 1952, A CUT OF ROUGHLY $3,600,000(M) FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST AND ONLY ABOUT ONE-HALF OF LAST YEAR'S TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS.

THE HOUSE LIMITATION WAS VOTED, 155 TO 137, ON AN AMENDMENT BY REP.WILLIAMS (D-MISS), WHO SAID THE UNITED STATES IN SOME INSTANCES WAS PAYING UP TO 75 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL COST.

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A226WA

CONTRACTS (200)

WASHINGTON,JULY 26-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS CANCELLING A $2,916,004 CONTRACT AWARDED TO A MISSISSIPPI PLANT WHICH CAME UNDER FIRE OF A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATING GROUP LAST MONTH.

THE COMPANY IS THE ELVAIR CORPORATION OF JACKSON.

A HOUSE "WATCHDOG" COMMITTEE DESCRIBED AS "FANTASTIC" ITS FINDINGS OF HOW THE FIRM WAS ORGANIZED.

THE ARMY SAID IT HAS MADE A "COMPLETE INVESTIGATION OF THREE DEFENSE CONTRACTS" WITH THE ELVAIR CORP. AS A RESULT OF THE REPORT ISSUED BY A SUBGROUP OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE UNDER CHAIRMAN HEBERT (D-LA).

ON THE BASIS OF ITS OWN FINDINGS, THE ARMY SAID IT IS CANCELLING THE LARGEST OF THE CONTRACTS--FOR CANVAS TARPAULINS AND CURTAINS--AND WILL AWARD A NEW ONE AFTER "BROAD COMPETITIVE NEGOTIATION."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE INVESTIGATION "DISCLOSED THAT THE ELVAIR CORP. IS SATISFACTORILY PERFORMING TWO SMALLER ARMY CONTRACTS, AND NO ACTION IS CONTEMPLATED WITH REGARD TO THESE CONTRACTS."

THE ARMY ADDED THAT IT IS "REVIEWING ASPECTS OF ITS PROCUREMENT POLICIES AND REGULATIONS POINTED UP BY THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE COMMITTEE AND BY ITS OWN INVESTIGATION."

IN ITS REPORT LAST JUNE 20, THE HEBERT COMMITTEE SAID THE COMPANY NEVER HAD ON HAND ENOUGH MONEY IN CASH TO PERFORM ITS COMMITMENTS TO THE GOVERNMENT, "YET IT PLANNED TO MAKE $129,000 PROFIT."

COMPANY OFFICIALS DISPUTED THE COMMITTEE REPORT AND SAID THE FIRM HAD FACILITIES TO PRODUCE ALL CONTRACTS IT RECEIVED.

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A118WX

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(500) KOREAN

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,JULY 26-(AP)-MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS HERE CONSIDER THAT UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS GOT EVERYTHING THEY SOUGHT IN THE FIRST ROUND OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS WITHOUT MAKING ANY CONCESSIONS ON VITAL ISSUES.

IN FACT IT WAS THE COMMUNISTS WHO GAVE GROUND BY BACKING DOWN TWICE FROM POSITIONS THEY HAD TAKEN.

YET DESPITE THESE INITIAL SUCCESSES, RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS HERE ARE ONLY MILDLY OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE CHANCES THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS WILL ACTUALLY PRODUCE AN ARMISTICE. MANY DIFFICULT PROBLEMS REMAIN TO BE SOLVED IN THE ROUND NOW STARTING.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE AGREEMENT ON AN AGENDA NOTED THERE ARE NUMEROUS BASIC POINTS ON WHICH THERE IS "PRESENTLY WIDE DIVERSION OF VIEWS" BETWEEN THE REDS AND THE U.N. COMMAND. THAT CAUTIONARY NOTE IS FULLY ENDORSED HERE BY OFFICIALS FAMILIAR WITH ALL THE PROBLEMS FACING THE NEGOTIATORS.

SOME AUTHORITIES BELIEVE IT MAY BE AS MUCH AS A MONTH BEFORE THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE CONCLUDED, AND SAID IT MUST STILL BE DETERMINED HOW HIGH A PRICE THE REDS ARE WILLING TO PAY IN WHAT WASHINGTON CONSIDERS "REAL CONCESSIONS" IN ORDER TO END THE FIGHTING.

THE TWO MOST SERIOUS PROBLEMS NOW FORESEEN HERE ARE THOSE HAVING TO DO WITH THE MAPPING OUT OF A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND U.N. ARMIES, AND WITH THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR SUPERVISION, OR ENFORCEMENT, OF AN ARMISTICE ONCE IT IS ESTABLISHED.

THE AGREEMENT ON AN AGENDA WAS POSSIBLE ONLY BECAUSE THE REDS ABANDONED YESTERDAY THEIR PREVIOUSLY INSISTENT DEMAND FOR AN AGREEMENT, PRIOR TO AN ARMISTICE, ON REMOVAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA. THAT BROKE THE WEEK-LONG DEADLOCK OF THE KAESONG MEETINGS.

THE PRICE THE UNITED NATIONS PAID FOR THIS APPARENTLY IS COVERED IN POINT FIVE OF THE AGENDA. THE POINT PROVIDES THAT THE NEGOTIATORS CAN LATER MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS ON BOTH SIDES.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT IN ACCEPTING THE MODIFIED RED PROPOSAL ON THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL ISSUE, THE UNITED NATIONS AGREED TO DISCUSS ARRANGEMENTS FOR COMING TO GRIPS, AFTER AN ARMISTICE, WITH THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF WITHDRAWAL OF OUTSIDE FORCES FROM THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

THIS WAS IN LINE WITH THE BASIC AMERICAN POLICY POSITION THAT TROOPS WOULD BE PULLED OUT SOME DAY BUT NO TIME COULD BE FIXED NOW.

PREVIOUSLY, THE COMMUNISTS HAD GIVEN IN ON A PROCEDURAL POINT WHEN THEY AGREED THAT THE AREA WHERE THE TALKS ARE HELD AT KAESONG SHOULD BE TREATED AS NEUTRAL TERRITORY. THEY AGREED, TOO, THAT GENERAL RIDGWAY'S RIGHT TO SEND ANYONE HE WISHED, INCLUDING NEWSMEN, INTO THIS AREA, WAS BEYOND QUESTION.

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A119WX

WHEN RIDGWAY WENT INTO THE TRUCE TALKS, ACCORDING TO INFORMANTS HERE, HE HAD INSTRUCTIONS TO SEEK IN THE FIRST INSTANCE SUBSTANTIALLY THE AGENDA NOW ADOPTED.

THIS PROVIDES FOR DISCUSSION OF THE DEMARCATION LINE, ARMISTICE ARRANGEMENTS, AND PRISONER OF WAR ARRANGEMENTS WITHOUT COMMITING EITHER SIDE TO ANY PARTICULAR LINE OF ACTION. THE REAL ARGUMENTS THEREFORE ARE NOW TO BEGIN.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE LOCATION OF THE BUFFER ZONE, THE REDS HAVE MADE CLEAR THEY WILL INSIST THAT IT BE PRECISELY ON THE 38TH PARALLEL. RIDGWAY'S INSTRUCTIONS ARE TO WORK IT OUT ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE, -- MOSTLY NORTH OF THE PARALLEL. ARGUMENT ON THIS COULD GO ON FOR MANY DAYS.

AS TO ENFORCEMENT OF ARMISTICE TERMS, RIDGWAY HAS INSTRUCTIONS TO SEEK A FIRM SYSTEM OF INSPECTION ALL OVER KOREA BY INTERNATIONAL TRUCE TEAMS. THE ARGUMENT RUNS THAT THIS WOULD MAKE PREPARATION OF A SURPRISE ATTACK OR OTHER TRUCE VIOLATIONS BY EITHER SIDE IMPOSSIBLE.

ON THE THIRD POINT OF SUBSTANCE, ARRANGING FOR EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR, THE DIFFICULTY WILL COME OVER THE RATIO OF EXCHANGE. RIDGWAY'S INSTRUCTIONS CALL FOR A ONE-FOR-ONE EXCHANGE. HOWEVER, MANY MORE COMMUNISTS ARE HELD PRISONER BY THE U.N. FORCES THAN THE OTHER WAY AROUND.

A ONE-FOR-ONE EXCHANGE WOULD FREE ALL U.N. TROOPS HELD CAPTIVE WITHOUT FREEING ALL RED SOLDIERS. SO IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS WILL INSISTENTLY DEMAND AN AGREEMENT FOR EACH SIDE TO RELEASE ALL ITS PRISONERS.

MD/JK1039AED

30.24- 25307

A24WX
(500) PMS BUDGET
JOINT CHIEFS

JUL 26 1951

BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN, FACING THE POSSIBILITY OF ANOTHER AIR FORCE-NAVY CONTROVERSY, HAS LET THE SERVICES KNOW IN ADVANCE HE INTENDS TO KEEP ARMY GEN.OMAR BRADLEY ON FOR ANOTHER TWO YEARS AS PRESIDING OFFICER OF THE TOP INTERSERVICE COMMAND.

BUT IF HE HAS MOVED SWIFTLY TO MAKE THAT CLEAR, BY NOMINATING BRADLEY FOR REAPPOINTMENT TO ANOTHER TWO-YEAR TERM AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, THE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN MORE DELIBERATE IN SELECTING A MAN WHO BY SUCCESSION MIGHT FOLLOW BRADLEY IN THE CHAIRMANSHIP TWO YEARS HENCE. A VACANCY ON THE JOINT CHIEFS ORGANIZATION EXISTS BECAUSE OF THE DEATH OF ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN.

AT THE TIME THE NATIONAL DEFENSE ACT FORMALLY ESTABLISHED THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ORGANIZATION--THE MILITARY CHIEFS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, WITH A CHAIRMAN--THERE WERE SOME WHO BELIEVED THE CHAIRMANSHIP SHOULD BE ROTATED AMONG THE SERVICES. BRADLEY'S FRIENDS SAY HE WAS ONE OF THE ADVOCATES OF THAT IDEA AND THAT MOREOVER HE THOUGHT THE TENURE SHOULD BE LIMITED TO ONE TERM AND TO GENERAL OR FLAG OFFICERS WHO, UPON COMPLETING THE TERM, WOULD HAVE REACHED RETIREMENT AGE.

IF THAT WAS BRADLEY'S IDEA, IT HAS BEEN ACCEPTED NEITHER BY CONGRESS NOR MR.TRUMAN. THE LAW CONGRESS PASSED PROVIDES THE CHAIRMAN SHALL SERVE FOR TWO YEARS AND BE ELIGIBLE FOR ONE REAPPOINTMENT, EXCEPT IN TIME OF WAR WHEN THERE WOULD BE NO LIMITATION ON REAPPOINTMENTS. THE PRESIDENT HAS USED THIS PROVISION TO RENOMINATE BRADLEY FOR ANOTHER TERM. SENATE CONFIRMATION OF THE APPOINTMENT IS REQUIRED AND ANTICIPATED.

THE TERMS OF THE CHIEFS OF STAFF OF THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE AND THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS ARE FOUR YEARS. THUS THE MAN CHOSEN TO FILL THE VACANCY CAUSED BY SHERMAN'S DEATH WOULD BE A JOINT CHIEFS MEMBER WHEN BRADLEY'S REAPPOINTMENT EXPIRES IN 1953.

IF A CUSTOM OF SENIORITY OF THE SERVICES (A POLICY THAT APPEARS PREDICATED ON TRADITION AND PROTOCOL RATHER THAN LAW) WERE FOLLOWED THE NEXT CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS WOULD BE A NAVY MAN. HOWEVER, THERE WOULD BE NOTHING TO PREVENT THE PRESIDENT FROM TURNING TO AIR FORCE GEN.HOYT VANDENBERG OR ARMY GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS--OR FROM GOING OUTSIDE THE PRESENT MEMBERSHIP FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE CHAIRMANSHIP.

A25WX

THE AIR FORCE MAY HAVE KEENER INTEREST IN MR.TRUMAN'S CHOICE OF A NEW CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS THAN THE NAVY. HIS ATTITUDE AND PERSONALITY CAN MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE AIR FORCE'S DECISION TO SEEK EXPANSION BEYOND THE PRESENT 95-GOAL GROUP.

OF THE FIELD OF APPARENT CANDIDATES FOR THE POST, THE MAN THE AIR FORCE DOESN'T WANT MOST IS ADM.ARTHUR RADFORD. THE PRESENT CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET WAS TO THE FORE OF THE NAVY FORCES WHICH QUARRELED WITH THE AIR FORCE OVER THE B-36 BOMBER PROGRAM AND OVER DIVISION OF WARTIME MISSIONS.

TWO OTHER FOUR-STAR ADMIRALS APPEARED HIGH ON THE LIST OF POSSIBILITIES--ROBERT B.CARNEY, CHIEF OF THE U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN, AND WILLIAM M.FECHTELER, COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET. NOR IS THE REAMINING FOUR-STAR ADMIRAL RULED OUT OF THE RUNNING--LYNDE D.MCCORMICK, THE VICE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

THE DIRECTORATE OF GENERALS AND ADMIRALS OVER WHICH BRADLEY PRESIDES HAS NO BOOK OF PARLIAMENTARY LAWS AND DOESN'T CAST FORMAL BALLOTS IN DECIDING ON STRATEGY OR MAKING RECOMMENDATIONS TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL OR TO MR.TRUMAN.

DURING THE WORLD WAR II PERIOD FOLLOWING THE FIRST FORMATION OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF BY DIRECTIVE OF THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT A CUSTOM OF UNANIMITY GREW UP. BUT THE TRADITION WAS BROKEN TWO YEARS AGO. ON THE ISSUE OF WHETHER THE NAVY WOULD BE ALLOWED TO BUILD A SUPER-SIZE CARRIER, THE NAVY MEMBER, ADM.LOUIS DENFELD, WAS OVERRULED BY HIS COLLEAGUES.

THE CUSTOM NOW APPEARS TO BE FOR THE PRESIDENT OR THE DEFENSE SECRETARY TO TAKE AN INFORMAL POLL OF THE JOINT CHIEFS MEMBERS--BUT NOT THE CHAIRMAN--WHEN A MAJOR DECISION IS TO BE MADE.

FS350AED

A57WX (UN & SEGREGATION)
(400) NIGHT LEAD SEGREGATION

JUL 26 1951

BY C.YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT IS ENDING RACIAL SEGREGATION IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND, CLOSING THE 82-YEAR HISTORY OF ITS OLDEST AND LAST NEGRO REGIMENT.

IT SAID THE INTEGRATION OF WHITE AND NEGRO TROOPS AT ALL LEVELS IN JAPAN, KOREA AND OKINAWA WOULD BE COMPLETED IN ABOUT SIX MONTHS. IT ALSO ANNOUNCED THE DISBANDMENT OF THE 24TH INFANTRY REGIMENT WHICH HAS BEEN A FIGHTING PART OF THE 25TH DIVISION THROUGHOUT THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN.

THE 24TH REGIMENT WAS ORGANIZED AT FORT MCKAVITT, TEX., IN 1869. IT WON ITS FIRST BATTLE HONORS IN THE FRONTIER CAMPAIGNS AGAINST THE INDIANS AND ACHIEVED ITS GREATEST FAME AS ONE OF THE UNITS WHICH STORMED SAN JUAN HILL AT SANTIAGO, CUBA, IN THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR.

THE REGIMENTAL INSIGNIA SHOWS THE STONE BLOCKHOUSE AT THE CREST OF THE HILL WHICH THE NEGRO REGIMENT CAPTURED AS COL.THEODORE ROOSEVELT'S ROUGH RIDERS SWARMED UP ANOTHER SLOPE.

THE 24TH HAD THE DISTINCTION OF BEING THE FIRST NEGRO UNIT TO GET INTO THE WAR IN THE PACIFIC IN 1942. IT FOUGHT IN THE SOLOMANS, THE MARIANAS AND THE OKINAWA CAMPAIGNS AND IN 1946 JOINED THE OCCUPATION FORCE IN JAPAN.

THE END OF SEGREGATION WAS SPEEDED IN KOREA LAST YEAR BY THE CRITICAL NEED AT THE FRONT FOR EVERY MAN WHO COULD FIRE A GUN AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. THE 24TH REGIMENT AND ONE ARTILLERY BATTALION, ALSO ATTACHED TO THE 25TH DIVISION, WERE THE LARGEST NEGRO UNITS IN KOREA. SMALLER UNITS HAVE BEEN SERVING WITH THE SECOND AND THIRD DIVISIONS.

THE ARMY SAID THE END OF SEGREGATION APPLIED ONLY TO THE FAR EAST COMMAND. THE PROCESS IS PROCEEDING MORE SLOWLY ON THE HOME FRONT. THE ARMY HAS A NUMBER OF ALL-NEGRO UNITS SMALLER THAN REGIMENTS.

LAST YEAR A PRESIDENTIAL ORDER ENDED A QUOTA SYSTEM WHICH HAD LIMITED THE NUMBER OF NEGROES SERVING IN THE ARMY. ALSO BY EXECUTIVE ORDER "EQUALITY OF TREATMENT AND OPPORTUNITY FOR ADVANCEMENT" WAS MADE ARMY-WIDE POLICY.

DURING THE 24TH REGIMENT'S 80TH BIRTHDAY CELEBRATIONS IN JAPAN IN 1949, GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR PAID THE UNIT THIS TRIBUTE:

"DURING THIS LONG VERIOD IT HAS MAINTAINED A STANDARD OF SERVICE AND BUILT A TRADITION OF DEVOTION TO THE AMERICAN CAUSE TO WHICH ALL AMERICANS MAY POINT WITH PRIDE AND SATISFACTION--A RECORD WHICH INVOKES COMPLETE CONFIDENCE THAT, DESPITE THE HAZARDS OF TIME AND EVENTS, THE 24TH MAY BE RELIED UPON INVINCIBLY TO DO ITS DUTY."

FS741PED

A204WX
(220) GENERALS
WASHINGTON,JULY 26-(AP)-THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ASKED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY TO CLAMP A LID ON THE NUMBER OF GENERALS AND ADMIRALS ON ACTIVE DUTY.

THE COMMITTEE PROPOSED A LIMIT OF 1,147--ONLY 40 MORE THAN THE NUMBER NOW SERVING OR AWAITING SENATE CONFIRMATION--UNTIL A LAW CAN BE PASSED FIXING A PRECISE FORMULA. THE DEPARTMENT WAS ASKED TO DRAFT A BILL AND SEND IT TO THE COMMITTEE.

EXCEPT FOR THE VACANCY CAUSED BY THE DEATH OF ADM.FORREST C. SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, BOTH THE NAVY AND MARINES ALREADY ARE AT THE PEAKS SUGGESTED BY THE COMMITTEE. THE ARMY COULD DESIGNATE 14 NEW GENERALS AND THE AIR FORCE 26.

TODAY'S ACTION FOLLOWED COMPLAINTS FROM SOME LAWMAKERS THAT THERE ARE TOO MANY HIGH RANKING OFFICERS IN RELATION TO THE TOTAL NUMBER OF MEN IN UNIFORM.

ALONG WITH ITS REQUEST FOR AN INFORMAL LIMIT, THE COMMITTEE VOTED APPROVAL FOR THE PROMOTIONS OF 90 OFFICERS TO BE EITHER NEW GENERALS OR ADMIRALS. IT ALSO APPROVED PROMOTIONS OF MORE THAN A SCORE OF OTHERS TO HIGHER FLAG OR STAR RANK.

BUT IT LEFT OVER UNTIL NEXT WEEK THE NOMINATION OF GEN.OMAR BRADLEY FOR A NEW TWO-YEAR TERM AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

THE COMMITTEE PROPOSED THESE LIMITS:

ARMY--496 GENERALS. THERE WERE 430 ON DUTY JULY 15 AND 52 NEW PROMOTIONS WERE APPROVED TODAY.

NAVY--266 ADMIRALS. THERE WERE 249 ON DUTY AND 17 NEW PROMOTIONS WERE APPROVED.

MARINE CORPS--52 GENERALS, WITH 52 ON DUTY. NO NEW PROMOTIONS ARE PENDING.

AIR FORCE--333 GENERALS. THERE ARE 286 NOW AND 21 NEW ONES WERE APPROVED.

MD247PED

A155WX
(230)

JUL 26 1951

THIRD NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS
WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-PRICE ROLLBACKS AND PROFIT PERCENTAGE MARKUPS TONIGHT WERE REPORTED STUMBLING BLOCKS FOR SENATE-HOUSE CONFEREES TRYING TO WORK OUT A COMPROMISE CONTROLS BILL.

REP.SPENCE (D-KY), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS:

"IT LOOKS AS THOUGH WE ARE KIND OF DEADLOCKED."

BUT REP.GAMBLE (R-NY), COMMENTED:

"I WOULDN'T PUT IT THAT WAY. I THINK WE CAN WORK SOMETHING OUT." THEY MADE THEIR REMARKS DURING A TEMPORARY RECESS IN THE DRAWN-OUT CONFERENCE SESSIONS.

WITH ONLY FOUR WORKING DAYS REMAINING FOR THE CONGRESS TO COMPLETE ACTION ON A NEW CONTROLS BILL, THE CONFEREES WERE WORKING LATE INTO THE NIGHT IN AN EFFORT TO WORK OUT SENATE-HOUSE DIFFERENCES AND SUBMIT A REVISED BILL TO BOTH BODIES.

THE PRESENT LAW EXPIRES ON MIDNIGHT, TUESDAY, JULY 31.

THE HOUSE HAD ADOPTED AN AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD PERMIT RETAILERS TO MARK UP THEIR MERCHANDISE BY THE SAME PERCENTAGE THEY DID THE MONTH BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR.

ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HAVE DENOUNCED THAT PROVISION AS A "PROFIT GUARANTEE ACTION."

BUT SOME REPUBLICANS HAVE CONTENDED AUTOMOBILE DEALERS AND OTHERS ARE BEING DENIED THEIR TRADITIONAL MARKUPS BY OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION REGULATIONS.

HOUSE AND SENATE PROVISIONS ON PRICE ROLLBACKS VARIED TO A CONSIDERABLE DEGREE.

BEFORE REACHING THE APPARENT DEADLOCK, THE CONFEREES SHELVED A STRIPPED-DOWN VERSION OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S DEFENSE HOUSING BILL IN WORKING OUT THE CONTROLS LEGISLATION.

THE SETBACK ON THAT SCORE WAS OFFSET BY AN EARLIER VICTORY FOR ADMINISTRATION FORCES. THAT CAME WHEN THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE AGREED TO PERMIT RENTS IN NEWLY DESIGNATED CRITICAL DEFENSE AREAS TO BE ROLLED BACK TO LEVELS IN EFFECT JUST BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR.

CONFERENCE COMMITTEE OFFICIALS SAID THE SENATE CONFEREES AGREED TO REMOVAL OF THE HOUSING MEASURE FROM THE CONTROLS BILL AFTER THE HOUSE CONFEREES HAD PROMISED THAT THE MEASURE WILL BE CONSIDERED AS SEPARATE LEGISLATION BY THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE ON MONDAY.

THE SENATE HOUSING BILL WOULD AUTHORIZE AN ADDITIONAL $1,500,000,000 IN FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION MORTGAGE INSURANCE FOR NEW HOME CONSTRUCTION. THE ADMINISTRATION HAD REQUESTED A $3,000,000,000 AUTHORIZATION.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN PROTESTED THAT HIS HOUSING LEGISLATION HAD BEEN TORN TO PIECES IN THE HOUSE. HE SAID FOES OF THE MEASURE WERE TRYING TO ACCOMPLISH THE SAME THING IN THE SENATE.

THE COMMITTEE ACTION ON THE HOUSING MEASURE CAME AT A NIGHT SESSION AS THE CONFEREES DROVE FOR A FINAL AGREEMENT ON COMPROMISE LEGISLATION TO EXTEND WAGE, PRICE, RENT, AND OTHER EMERGENCY CONTROLS. THE PRESENT CONTROLS LAW EXPIRES AT MIDNIGHT NEXT TUESDAY.

THE CONFEREES ARE TRYING TO IRON OUT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN SEPARATE EXTENSION BILLS PASSED BY THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE.

THE HOUSING MEASURE WAS PASSED BY THE SENATE EARLY THIS YEAR AS A SEPARATE BILL, BUT IT WENT INTO A PIGEONHOLE IN THE HOUSE.

AS A RESULT, THE SENATE TACKED IT ON AS A RIDER WHEN IT PASSED THE ECONOMIC CONTROLS BILL LAST MONTH.

IT APPEARED THAT MR.TRUMAN MAY HAVE MEANT HIS COMMENT THE OTHER WAY AROUND--THAT IT HAD BEEN TORN TO PIECES IN THE SENATE AND THAT OPPONENTS WERE TRYING TO DO LIKEWISE IN THE HOUSE.

THE SENATE HOUSING MEASURE WHICH WAS SHELVED BY THE CONFEREES ALSO WOULD AUTHORIZE $60,000,000 TO DEVELOP COMMUNITY FACILITIES IN DEFENSE HOUSING AREAS; $50,000,000 FOR CONSTRUCTION OF PUBLIC HOUSING IN SUCH AREAS; $10,000,000 FOR THE ACQUISITION OF PROPERTY FOR PUBLIC AND PRIVATE HOUSING; AND $15,000,000 FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY IN THE PREFABRICATED HOUSING INDUSTRY.

JUL 26 1951

A114WX

AFTER AGREEING TO THE ROLLBACK RENT PROVISION AFFECTING NEWLY DESIGNATED CRITICAL DEFENSE AREAS, THE CONFEREES APPROVED A RELATED PROVISION WHICH WOULD REQUIRE THAT REAL ESTATE CONSTRUCTION CREDIT CONTROLS (REGULATION "X") BE RELAXED WHEN SUCH AREAS ARE BROUGHT UNDER RENT CONTROL "TO THE EXTENT NECESSARY TO ENCOURAGE CONSTRUCTION OF HOUSING FOR DEFENSE WORKERS AND MILITARY PERSONNEL.

THE ACTUAL EXTENT OF THE RELAXATION WOULD BE LEFT TO THE DISCRETION OF THE PRESIDENT, OR AN AGENCY DESIGNATED BY HIM.

THE PROVISION ON REAL ESTATE CREDIT CONTROLS FOLLOWED IN GENERAL THE PATTERN OF THE SENATE BILL. THE HOUSE PROVISION, REJECTED BY THE CONFEREES. SPELLED OUT IN DETAIL JUST HOW THE CONTROLS SHOULD BE EASED.

AFTER PROVIDING FOR RELAXATION OF REAL ESTATE CONTROLS IN CRITICAL AREAS, THE CONFEREES KNOCKED OUT A HOUSE BILL PROVISION WHICH WOULD HAVE REQUIRED EASING OF CREDIT GENERALLY ON FINANCING OF LOW-COST HOMES.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO ELIMINATED PROVISIONS OF BOTH THE HOUSE AND THE SENATE BILLS CALLING FOR AN EASING OF CREDIT CONTROLS ON GI-FINANCED HOMES.

THE PROVISION DEALING WITH LOW COST HOMES GENERALLY WOULD HAVE PREVENTED THE GOVERNMENT FROM REQUIRING MORE THAN 10 PER CENT DOWN OR GIVING LESS THAN 25 YEARS TO PAY FOR ANY HOME COSTING LESS THAN $10,000.

THE GI PROVISION WOULD HAVE BARRED REQUIRING MORE THAN SIX PER CENT DOWN ON ANY GI-FINANCED HOME COSTING LESS THAN $12,000.

THE CONFEREES ALSO APPROVED COMPROMISE PROVISION SETTING UP A SMALL DEFENSE PLANTS ADMINISTRATION TO ASSIST SMALL COMPANIES OBTAIN A LARGER SHARE OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

BOTH THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE BILLS PROVIDED FOR SUCH AN AGENCY, WITH THE DETAILS OF ORGANIZATION DIFFERING SLIGHTLY.

THE PROVISION APPROVED WOULD SET UP AN INDEPENDENT AGENCY WHICH WOULD BE FINANCED BY A $50,000,000 (M) REVOLVING FUND. THE AGENCY COULD RECOMMEND TO THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORP. JUST WHAT LOANS SHOULD BE MADE.

THE LOANS WOULD BE TO FINANCE PLANT CONSTRUCTION OR EXPANSION, ACQUISITION OF EQUIPMENT, FACILITIES, MACHINERY, AND SUPPLIES, OR TO FINANCE RESEARCH WORK AND SUPPLY SMALL FIRMS WITH WORKING CAPITAL.

THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE RETAINED A HOUSE PROVISION THAT WOULD BAR ANY FEDERAL RESTRICTIONS ON USE OF NATURAL GAS FROM TAKING EFFECT IN A STATE WHERE THE STATE COMMISSION ALREADY IS RESTRICTING USE OF SUCH GAS. THE STATE COMMISSION WOULD BE REQUIRED TO CERTIFY THAT IT WAS CONSERVING GAS "TO THE EXTENT NECESSARY TO ACCOMPLISH THE OBJECTIVES" OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT.

STILL PENDING, HOWEVER, WAS THE BIGGEST ISSUE TO COME UP SO FAR IN THE EFFORT TO GET OUT A NEW DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT BEFORE THE PRESENT LAW EXPIRES TUESDAY NIGHT. THAT WAS A MOVE TO MODIFY THE BAN BOTH HOUSES HAD VOTED AGAINST LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS.

STABILIZATION DIRECTOR ERIC JOHNSTON HAD APPEALED TO THE SENATE-HOUSE GROUP OVER THE WEEKEND TO GRANT THE RENT ROLLBACK AUTHORITY. THE ADMINISTRATION SAYS IT IS NEEDED TO END "GOUGING" BY LANDLORDS AROUND SWELLING MILITARY POSTS AND DEFENSE PLANTS.

UNDER THE LANGUAGE ADOPTED BY THE CONFEREES BUT YET TO GET FINAL ACCEPTANCE BY THE TWO BRANCHES OF CONGRESS, SELECTION OF THE CRITICAL AREAS WOULD BE UP TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND THE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR.

THE CONFEREES JUNKED A HOUSE PROVISION WHICH WOULD HAVE GIVEN LOCAL OFFICIALS, IN CASES WHERE THEY HAD DECONTROLLED RENTS, THE RIGHT TO VETO REIMPOSITION OF CONTROLS.

ANY INCREASES IN TAXES AND OTHER COSTS SINCE MAY 24-JUNE 25, 1950, THE BASE PERIOD, WOULD HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED IN FIXING CEILINGS.

BOTH SENATE AND HOUSE BILLS CONTAIN IDENTICAL PROVISIONS ALLOWING RENT INCREASES UP TO 20 PER CENT ABOVE THE 1947 LEVEL FOR DWELLINGS NOW UNDER CONTROL. THIS WOULD NOT APPLY IN THE NEW CRITICAL AREAS TO BE SELECTED.

ON THE SLAUGHTER QUOTA ISSUE THERE WAS SHARP DISPUTE AS TO WHETHER THE CONFEREES CAN DO ANYTHING LEGALLY, EVEN IF THEY WANTED TO.

USUALLY SUCH COMMITTEES LIMIT THEMSELVES TO COMPOSING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO BRANCHES OF CONGRESS.

JUL 26 1951

A215(CQ)WX

THAT WOULD LEAVE NO MANEUVERING ROOM IN VIEW OF THE IDENTICAL LANGUAGE IN THE TWO BILLS. CHAIRMAN MAYBANK (D-SC) OF THE SENATE GROUP, HOWEVER, SAYS HE HAS ADVICE THAT SENATE RULES WOULD PERMIT MODIFICATION OF THE BAN. HE PREDICTED THE CONFEREES WILL "MOVE TO BLOCK MEAT BLACK MARKETS."

SENATOR BRICKER (R-OHIO), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE DELEGATION, ON THE OTHER HAND, SAID HE WILL FIGHT TO KEEP THE PROHIBITION AGAINST QUOTAS. HE SAID A CHANGE FROM THE PRESENT LANGUAGE "WOULDN'T HELP CURB BLACK MARKETS AT ALL."

AND REP. WOLCOTT (R-MICH) OF THE HOUSE DELEGATION SAYS HE IS SURE HOUSE RULES WOULD NOT PERMIT ADOPTION OF A NEW PLAN ORIGINATING IN THE CONFERENCE.

UNDER THE QUOTA SYSTEM EACH SLAUGHTERER IS TOLD HOW MANY ANIMALS HE CAN SLAUGHTER. THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION SAYS IT NEEDS QUOTAS TO KEEP BLACK MARKETERS FROM BUYING UP THE LIVESTOCK AT PRICES LEGITIMATE SLAUGHTERERS CANNOT PAY AND STAY INSIDE CEILINGS.

OPPONENTS OF THE CURBS CONTEND THE QUOTAS TEND TO LIMIT OPERATIONS OF LEGITIMATE PACKERS AND OPEN THE WAY FOR BLACK MARKETERS.

MD227PED

A131WX

CONTROLS

WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON SAID TONIGHT THAT--BARRING ALL-OUT WAR--ECONOMIC CONTROLS SHOULD COME TO AN END IN TWO YEARS.

"I WOULD RECOMMEND THIS," HE SAID, IN REPLY TO REPORTERS' QUESTIONS ON A RADIO PROGRAM (MBS REPORTERS ROUNDUP). "THEY SHOULD DISAPPEAR LIKE THE MIST IN THE SUMMER MORNING."

JOHNSTON SAID, AS A BUSINESSMAN WHO HAD STARTED SEVERAL SMALL BUSINESSES, THAT CONTROLS SHOULD BE IN USE ONLY UNTIL U.S. PRODUCTION POWER WAS UP TO PRODUCING SUFFICIENT MATERIALS FOR BOTH THE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN NEEDS OF THE COUNTRY.

JOHNSTON SAID HE DID NOT THINK IT WOULD TAKE THE U.S. EIGHT OR 10 YEARS TO UP PRODUCTION TO THE POINT WHERE BOTH THE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN DEMANDS WERE REACHED, BUT ONLY TWO.

[illegible] NM

93

CONTROLS

JUL 26 1951

WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY TODAY ANNOUNCED THE FIRST OF A "NATION WIDE SERIES OF PROSECUTIONS OF WILLFUL VIOLATIONS" OF DEFENSE PRODUCTION CONTROLS.

THE AGENCY SAID A 12-COUNT CRIMINAL INFORMATION WAS LODGED IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT IN NEW YORK CITY AGAINST THE ENDER MANUFACTURING CORP., PRODUCERS OF FLUORESCENT LIGHTING EQUIPMENT, AND ITS PRESIDENT, JULES LEVENSTEIN.

NPA CHARGED THE ENDER COMPANY USED ITS DEFENSE PRIORITY TO OBTAIN IMPROPERLY 124,994 POUNDS OF STEEL, THEN SOLD THE METAL AT 15 TO 17 CENTS A POUND TO OTHER COMPANIES. THE MARKET VALUE WAS SEVEN CENTS A POUND.

OFFICIALS SAID PRICE CONTROLS WERE NOT INVOLVED BECAUSE THE DEALS TOOK PLACE LAST DECEMBER AND JANUARY, BEFORE PRICES WERE FROZEN.

MANLY FLEISCHMANN, NPA ADMINISTRATOR, ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING THAT "ANY WILLFUL DIVERSION OF CRITICALLY SHORT STEEL FROM DEFENSE CHANNELS IN TIME OF A NATIONAL EMERGENCY SABOTAGES THE DEFENSE ECONOMY."

THE MAXIMUM PENALTY FOR VIOLATION PRIORITY CONTROLS IS A FINE OF UP TO $10,000 AND IMPRISONMENT FOR UP TO ONE YEAR, ON EACH COUNT.

VX309PED

B31
(220)
PRECEDE WASHINGTON
NEW YORK, JULY 26-(AP)-A NEW YORK FIRM AND ITS PRESIDENT TODAY WERE CHARGED WITH OBTAINING 124,994 POUNDS OF STEEL UNDER AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OPERATION AND THEN SELLING IT ON THE "GREY MARKET" AT MORE THAN TWICE THE OPEN MARKET VALUE.
THE 12-COUNT INFORMATION WAS FILED BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN F.X. MCGOHEY BY ASSISTANT U.S.ATTORNEY JOACHIM A.TITOLO. THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY SAID IT WAS THE FIRST OF A "SERIES OF PROSECUTIONS FOR WILLFUL VIOLATIONS" OF DEFENSE PRODUCTION CONTROLS.
NAMED DEFENDANTS IN THE INFORMATION WERE THE ENDER MANUFACTURING CORP.,. OF MANHATTAN, AND ITS PRESIDENT, JULES LEVENSTEIN, 48, OF (270 BEACHMONT DRIVE) NEW ROCHELLE, N.Y.
THE INFORMATION SAID THE ENDER CONCERN AND ITS PRESIDENT PROCURED 458,910 POUNDS OF COLD ROLLED STEEL SHEETS ON AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OPERATION PRIORITY RATING TO FILL DEFENSE ORDERS THAT REQUIRE ONLY 333,916 POUNDS, AND IT WAS OBTAINED ON A REPRESENTATION THAT THE FULL AMOUNT WAS FOR DEFENSE ORDERS.
OF THE 124,994 POUNDS IN EXCESS OF THE PRIORITY RATING, THE INFORMATION ALLEGED, 20,790 POUNDS WERE SOLD AT 17 CENTS A POUND TO A BROOKLYN CORPORATION, AND 54,230 POUNDS AT 15 CENTS A POUND TO A LONG ISLAND CITY, QUEENS, CONCERN.
AT THE TIME OF THE TRANSACTIONS -- DECEMBER, 1950, TO JANUARY, 1951--THE MARKET VALUE OF COLD ROLLED STEEL SHEETS WAS ABOUT SEVEN CENTS A POUND, IT WAS SAID.
THE DEFENDANTS ARE SCHEDULED TO BE ARRAIGNED IN FEDERAL COURT AUG. 20.
OFFICIALS SAID XXX, 3RDGRAF D91 WASHINGTON DATE.
K634PED

JUL 26 1951

B50WX Q
(220) NIGHT LEAD GERMAN YOUTH
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-MORE THAN 300 GERMAN FARM YOUTHS TODAY AWAITED THEIR FIRST LOOK AT THE AMERICAN HOMES IN WHICH THEY WILL LIVE FOR THE NEXT YEAR.
MOSTLY TEEN-AGERS, THEY ARE THE FIRST OF SOME 1,500 YOUNGSTERS FROM GERMAN CITIES AND FARMS WHO WILL COME TO THE UNITED STATES THIS SUMMER FOR A YEAR-LONG VISIT.
DURING THE NEXT 12 MONTHS THEY WILL LIVE IN AMERICAN HOMES, STUDY AT AMERICAN SCHOOLS AND WORK ON AMERICAN FARMS.
IT'S PART OF AN EXCHANGE OF PERSONS PROGRAM ADMINISTERED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN COOPERATION WITH NUMEROUS PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS. THE GOVERNMENT FOOTS THE BILL FOR PART OF THE COST, USUALLY TRANSPORTATION, WITH MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATIONS TAKING THE YOUTHS INTO THEIR HOMES AS PART OF THE FAMILY.
THE FIRST GROUP ARRIVED IN NEW YORK BY SHIP YESTERDAY. APPROXIMATELY HALF CAME ON TO WASHINGTON TODAY.
SEVENTY-FIVE WENT TO THE CHURCH OF THE BRETHREN HEADQUARTERS AT NEW WINDSOR, MD., WHILE OTHERS REMAINED IN NEW YORK.
BY THE FIRST OF THE WEEK ALL WILL BE ENROUTE TO THEIR NEW HOMES SCATTERED THROUGH NEARLY ALL THE 48 STATES. ONE OF THE BIGGEST SINGLE GROUPS IS THE 21 WHICH HAS BEEN ADOPTED BY WASHINGTON STATE MEMBERS OF THE GRANGE.
OTHERS WILL BE TAKEN IN BY MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL FARM BUREAU, THE CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE, AND ROTARY AND KIWANIS INTERNATIONALS.
VH755PED

A100WX
WOMEN'S SERVICES (400).
BY RUTH COWAN
WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-THE NEW DIRECTOR OF WOMEN IN THE AIR FORCE LET IT BE KNOWN TODAY THAT YOU DON'T HAVE TO BE AS SMART TO GET INTO THE WAVES OR WOMEN'S ARMY CORPS AS INTO THE WAF. FIVE WILL GET YOU TEN AROUND THE PENTAGON IF YOU DON'T THINK THAT REMARK MEANS UPROAR AMONG THE WOMEN IN UNIFORM.
COL.MARY JO SHELLY TOLD HER FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE THAT WOULD-BE RECRUITS HAVE TO MAKE 31 POINTS ON MENTAL TESTS TO JOIN THE WAF BUT ONLY 25 TO GET INTO EITHER THE WAVES (NAVY) OR WAC (ARMY).
A PHONE CALL TO WAC HEADQUARTERS CONFIRMED THAT 25 WAS THEIR MINIMUM MENTAL ACCEPTANCE GRADE, BUT BEFORE THE NAVY COULD BE CHECKED AN OFFICIAL WAVE REPRESENTATIVE VOLUNTEERED THE INFORMATION THAT COL. SHELLY, HERSELF A WAR-TIME WAVE, WAS ALL WET.
"WAVES HAVE TO BE SMARTER--GOT TO MAKE 35 POINTS," SHE SAID.
COL.SHELLY ALSO SAID THAT AIR FORCE MENTAL SCORE QUALIFICATIONS WERE HIGHER FOR WOMEN THAN FOR MEN. MEN RECRUITS ONLY HAVE TO MAKE 10
THE CONFERENCE WITH REPORTERS WAS A BIT OT TOUGH SAILING--PARDON, FLYING--FOR THE ATTRACTIVE FORMER NAVAL RESERVIST WHO TOOK A LEAVE OF ABSENCE FROM BENNINGTON COLLEGE TO TACKLE A TOUCHY JOB AS THE SECOND DIRECTOR OF THE THREE-YEAR OLD WAF.
SHE TOOK OVER IN JULY WHEN THE WAFS WERE UP IN THE AIR OVER WELL-FOUNDED RUMORS THAT THE TOP AIR FORCE BRASS (MEN) HAD HAD THEM "SURVEYED" AND FOUND THEM LACKING IN GLAMOR.
IN THE BACKGROUND OF THE RUCKUS WAS A STUDY MADE BY THE NOTED FLIER AND COSMETICS MANUFACTURER, JACQUELINE COCHRAN, WIFE OF FLOYD B.ODLUM, FINANCIER.
"JACKIE"--SO THE POWDERROOM GOSSIP HAD IT--DIDN'T LIKE THE SIZE AND SHAPE OF THE WAFS. FURTHER SHE THOUGHT T

JUL 26 1951

"JACKIE"--SO THE POWDERROOM GOSSIP HAD IT--DIDN'T LIKE THE SIZE AND SHAPE OF THE WAFS. FURTHER SHE THOUGHT THEY SHOULD BE ASSIGNED LADY LIKE JOBS, SUCH AS SECRETARY.
THE FORMER WAF DIRECTOR, COL.GERALDINE MAY, DIDN'T AGREE. SHE THOUGHT WOMEN SHOULD BE PLACED ON WHATEVER JOBS THEY COULD DO AND WHICH WOULD RELEASE MEN FOR FIGHTING. TO HER SURPRISE HER RESIGNATION WAS SUDDENLY ACCEPTED.
COLONEL SHELLEY MET THE "BLAMOR VERSUS GREASE" CONTROVERSY HEAD-ON. IN A PREPARED STATEMENT SHE SAID:
"THE AIR FORCE HAS CLASSIFIED ALL ITS JOBS INTO 44 BROAD FIELDS OF SKILLS AND WOMEN NOW ARE QUALIFIED FOR ALL JOBS IN 28 OF THESE FIELDS, IN ALL BUT ABOUT 20 JOBS IN SIX ADDITIONAL FIELDS. THEY ARE REST

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A101WX
THEY WON'T BE ASSIGNED AS FIREFIGHTERS, PLUMBERS, OR HEAVY CRANE OPERATORS. THEY WON'T HANDLE EXPLOSIVES, NOR WORK ON ROCKETS

30.24- 25311

OR GUIDED MISSILES. AND NIX FOR A JOB ON A COMBAT PLANE.
"INEVITABLY, IN THE NUMBER OF JOBS, THERE WILL BE A CERTAIN EXPOSURE TO GREASE," SHE SAID, AND MENTIONED RADIO AND INSTRUMENT REPAIR AMONG OTHERS.
"THE GREASE VERSUS GLAMOUR ASPECT OF THE WAF CAN BE SOMEWHAT OVER EMPHASIZED," COLONEL SHELLY SAID. SHE ADDED SHE HAD NEVER BEEN SURE WHAT THE WORD GLAMOR REALLY MEANS--"I'VE NOT BEEN ABLE TO FIND IT IN A MILITARY DICTIONARY."
"OF COURSE, WE LIKE ALL OUR WOMEN TO BE PERSONABLE. BUT, WOMEN LIKE MEN, COME IN ASSORTED SIZES AND, MAY I SAY, WITH ASSORTED CAPABILITIES."
SHE LIKES THE SOUND OF "ALERTNESS" AND "ADAPTABILITY."
SHE WAS QUESTIONED ABOUT REPORTS THAT WAF MORALE DID A NOSE-DIVE WHEN THE AIR FORCE SELECTED NAVAL RESERVISTS TO HEAD THEIR SERVICE. TO MANY WAF OFFICERS THAT WAS A REFLECTION ON THEIR RANKS.
SHE CONCEDED THERE HAS BEEN SOME "GROWLING."

ES1003PED NM

A22WX
(370) PMS BUDGET
MCCARTHY-STATE

JUL 26 1951

WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY IT APPEARS TO HIM HE HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO NAME IN THE SENATE 29 PERSONS HE CONTENDS ARE UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR LOYALTY WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
COMMENTING ON THE DEPARTMENT'S BRUSQUE REJECTION OF HIS DEMAND FOR ASSURANCE THAT THE 29 PERSONS DO NOT HAVE ACCESS TO STATE SECRETS MCCARTHY TOLD A REPORTER:
"I AM INCLINED TO THINK I HAVE NO CHOICE BUT TO NAME THEM UNLESS THE STATE DEPARTMENT COMPLETELY REVERSES ITS STAND. THE SITUATION IS TOO DANGEROUS NOT TO DO SO."
ASSAILING THE SENATOR'S THREATS TO NAME THE 29 AS A "POLITICAL STRATAGEM," THE DEPARTMENT SAID YESTERDAY THAT SOME OF THE PERSONS ON MCCARTHY'S LIST ARE NOT EVEN IN THE DEPARTMENT, SOME HAVE BEEN CLEARED, AND ALL EMPLOYES ARE BARRED FROM SECRET PAPERS IF THE DEPARTMENT FINDS THAT "SUCH ACCESS MIGHT CONSTITUTE A DANGER TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."
MCCARTHY ON MONDAY HAD WRITTEN SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HE WOULD NAME THE 29 PERSONS HE SAID FACE LOYALTY CHECKS UNLESS HE RECEIVED ASSURANCE THEY DID NOT HAVE ACCESS TO SECRET PAPERS.
HE HAS NAMED ONLY TWO OF THEM: AMBASSADOR PHILIP JESSUP AND JOHN CARTER VINCENT, A CAREER DIPLOMAT.
WITHOUT CONFIRMING THAT ANY OF THE 29 ARE UNDER LOYALTY INVESTIGATION, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY CARLISLE HUMELSINE REPLIED YESTERDAY THAT UNDER A PRESIDENTIAL ORDER THE DEPARTMENT IS BARRED FROM MAKING PUBLIC ANY REPORTS OR RECORDS BEARING ON LOYALTY CASES.
HUMELSINE ADDED:
"YOUR INDISCRIMINATE LUMPING OF NAMES AND THE THREAT TO MAKE THEM PUBLIC IS TANTAMOUNT TO HOLDING HOSTAGE THE REPUTATIONS AND RIGHTS OF THOSE EMPLOYES WHO HAVE BEEN OR MAY BE CLEARED OF THE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST THEM."
HE SAID ALSO THAT ALL DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS UNDERGO COMPLETE CHECKS, THAT QUESTIONS AS TO LOYALTY OF ANY EMPLOYE BRING FULL FBI CHECKS, AND THAT THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD HAS NEVER BEEN REVERSED BY THE TOP CIVIL SERVICE LOYALTY BOARD WHICH REVIEWS ITS FINDINGS.

A23WX
"WE WILL CONTINUE TO OPERATE THIS PROGRAM IN THE SAME STRAIGHTFORWARD MANNER IN THE FUTURE," HE CONTINUED, "CONFIDENT THAT WE ARE TAKING EVERY REASONABLE STEP TO SECURE A COMPLETELY LOYAL AND TRUSTWORTHY GROUP OF EMPLOYES. XXX
"WE WILL NOT COMPROMISE OUR LEGAL AND ETHICAL RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER PRESSURE OF POLITICAL STRATAGEM OR THREAT."
MCCARTHY CONTENDED THAT HUMELSINE'S LETTER WAS "DELIBERATELY CALCULATED TO MISLEAD." HE SAID OF ALL THE DEPARTMENTAL LOYALTY BOARDS, THAT IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT "IS THE ONLY ONE WHICH HAS NEVER FOUND A SINGLE INDIVIDUAL UNFIT FOR GOVERNMENT SERVICE BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES."
MCCARTHY WAS NOT CERTAIN WHEN HE WOULD MAKE HIS NEXT MOVE. HE SAID HE MAY NAME THE 29--"I'LL GIVE A SUMMARY OF THE CHARGES AGAINST THE 29 AND NAME THEM"--EITHER THIS WEEK OR NEXT.

ES337AED

A99WX (130)
WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED A TEMPORARY DELAY IN DRAFTING OF 333 MEDICAL OFFICERS SCHEDULED FOR INDUCTION IN AUGUST.
THE DELAY HAS BEEN PROMPTED BY AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF VOLUNTEERS, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, AND DOES NOT MEAN A REDUCTION IN THE TOTAL NUMBER OF MEDICAL OFFICERS REQUIRED. THE DRAFT CALL FOR 152 PRIORITY ONE DOCTORS SCHEDULED FOR SEPTEMBER REMAINS IN EFFECT, THE DEPARTMENT ADDED. THE RATE OF VOLUNTEERING IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS WILL DETERMINE WHETHER SOME OF THE DOCTORS EARMARKED FOR INDUCTION IN AUGUST WILL BE CALLED IN SEPTEMBER OR FOLLOWING MONTHS.
PRIORITY ONE DOCTORS ARE THOSE WHO RECEIVED THEIR MEDICAL EDUCATION AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE OR WERE DEFERRED FROM WORLD WAR TWO SERVICE TO ATTEND MEDICAL SCHOOLS. THE CATEGORY ALSO INCLUDES GOVERNMENT EDUCATED DOCTORS WHO HAVE SERVED LESS THAN 90 DAYS IN THE ARMED FORCES THE COAST GUARD, OR THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE.

ES949PED

B70WX
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

JUL 26 1951

WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES MUST WAGE A WAR OF WORDS TO OFFSET RUSSIAN LIES, REP.BENTSEN (D-TEX) DECLARED TODAY.
GETTING INTO THE HOUSE DEBATE ON APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA, BENTSEN SAID:
"WHEN IT COMES TO SELLING TOOTHPASTE, SOAP, AND YES, EVEN DOG FOOD, NO ONE CAN COMPETE WITH US.
"BUT TOO LONG WE HAVE BEEN CONTENT WITH THE PLATITUDE, 'THAT THESE THINGS WE HOLD TO BE SELF EVIDENT', WHEN WE THINK OF DEMOCRACY. SELF EVIDENT TO FREE MEN, YES, BUT NOT TO THOSE WHO READ AND LISTEN TO A CENSORED PRESS AND RADIO X X X
"I WILL NEVER BE ONE WHO WILL OVERLOOK A CHANCE TO DEFEAT THE COMMUNISTS IN THE FIGHT OF THE BIG TRUTH AGAINST THE BIG LIE. WIN NATIONS BY TELLING THE TRUTH, BREAK THROUGH THE PROPAGANDA SHROUD OF THE KREMLIN, THEN THE BATTLE IS WON WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT."
ES916PED

A3WX
WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN'S BODY LIES IN STATE TODAY AT THE NATIONAL (EPISCOPAL) CATHEDRAL. IT WILL BE MOVED FRIDAY AFTERNOON FOR BURIAL IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY.
THE 54-YEAR-OLD CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS DIED OF A HEART ATTACK LAST SUNDAY IN NAPLES.
TWENTY ADMIRALS AND GENERALS, THE SECRETARIES OF STATE, DEFENSE AND TREASURY AND THE THREE SERVICE CHIEFS SALUTED OR STOOD WITH BARED HEADS AT THE NATIONAL AIRPORT YESTERDAY AS THE FLAG-DRAPED COFFIN WAS LIFTED FROM THE NAVY TRANSPORT PLANE WHICH BROUGHT IT FROM ITALY.

ES918AED

A115WA
(170) OATIS

WASHINGTON,JULY 26-(AP)-AN ORGANIZATION OF ANTI-COMMUNIST EUROPEANS SAID TODAY THE JAILING OF WILLIAM OATIS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS PART OF A COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO UNDERMINE THE PRESTIGE OF THE WESTERN POWERS IN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

OATIS, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, HAS BEEN CONVICTED AND SENTENCED TO FIVE TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON ON SPY CHARGES. THE UNITED STATES TERMED THE TRIAL A FRAUD.

THE CONFERENCE OF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING REPRESENTATIVES OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DENOUNCED THE PROSECUTION OF OATIS AT A MEETING HERE. A STATEMENT SAID:

"THE COMMUNISTS PROPOSE TO DEMONSTRATE ON INCIDENTS OF THIS KIND BEFORE THE OPPRESSED PEOPLES THE ALLEGED WEAKNESS OF THE WESTERN POWERS. THEY DO SO IN THE AWARENESS THAT THE RESISTANCE IN THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES IS PRIMARILY NOURISHED BY THE HOPE AND TRUST THE IMPRISONED PEOPLES PIN ON THE WESTERN POWERS AND PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES."

THE CONFERENCE IS MADE UP OF DEMOCRATIC REPRESENTATIVES FROM YUGOSLAVIA AND SEVEN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES--CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ESTONIA, HUNGARY, LATVIA, LITHUANIA, POLAND AND ROMANIA.

MD1013AED

A196WA
NAVY (150)

WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-RETIRING SECRETARY OF THE NAVY MATTHEWS SAID TODAY THE NAVY "IS IN THE BEST STATE OF READINESS THAT IT HAS EVER REFLECTED EXCEPT DURING WORLD WAR TWO."

HE SAID SO IN A LETTER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN FORMALLY SUBMITTING HIS RESIGNATION, EFFECTIVE JULY 31.

MATTHEWS HAS BEEN NOMINATED AND CONFIRMED BY THE SENATE AS AMBASSADOR TO IRELAND AND WILL LEAVE SOON FOR HIS NEW POST. HE IS BEING SUCCEEDED AS NAVY SECRETARY BY DAN KIMBALL.

THE WHITE HOUSE MADE PUBLIC AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS.

ADDRESSING MATTHEWS AS "DEAR FRANK," THE PRESIDENT SAID HE IS RELUCTANT TO LOSE HIS SERVICES IN THE NAVY POST AND CONGRATULATED HIM FOR HIS WORK "DURING A PERIOD OF TRANSITION AND CRISIS."

MATTHEWS SAID THAT HE IS PROUD OF THE MANNER IN WHICH THE NAVY HAS MET THE CHALLENGE OF SUCCEEDING EVENTS DURING HIS TERM AS SECRETARY.

HE TOLD MR.TRUMAN THAT BOTH THE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN RANKS OF THE NAVY "ARE GRATIFYINGLY LOYAL TO YOU AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF AND AS OUR PRESIDENT."

MATTHEWS SAID HE IS LEAVING THE NAVY "WITH GREAT RELUCTANCE."

WH204PED

A120WX
(110)
BONUSES

JUL 26 1951

WASHINGTON,JULY 26-(AP)-TRADITIONAL CHRISTMAS BONUSES FOR WORKERS RECEIVED THE APPROVAL OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD TODAY.

THE BOARD SAID AN EMPLOYER MAY GRANT THE BONUS PROVIDED THAT HAS BEEN HIS CUSTOM AND THE BONUS DOES NOT EXCEED 25 PER CENT OF A WORKER'S YEARLY PAY.

THE RULING WAS LAID DOWN IN A NEW REGULATION GIVING AUTOMATIC APPROVAL TO CUSTOMARY BONUS PRACTICES, WITH SOME LIMITATIONS.

THESE WOULD RESTRICT THE AUTOMATIC APPROVAL TO THOSE BONUSES WHICH ARE PAID ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR, SUCH AS PROFIT-SHARING OR CHRISTMAS PAY PACKAGES.

IF THE BONUS IS PAID OFTENER THAN EVERY THREE MONTHS OR HAVE A DIRECT RELATIONSHIP TO THE NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED OR UNITS PRODUCED OR SOLD BY THE WORKER, IT WOULD HAVE TO HAVE SPECIFIC OK FROM THE BOARD. APPLICATIONS FOR APPROVAL ARE TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE NEAREST OFFICE OF THE WAGE-HOUR DIVISION OF THE LABOR DEPARTMENT.

IF A NEW PLAN BONUS IS STARTED, IT WOULD HAVE TO FOLLOW THE LINES OF THE LAST BONUS OR WOULD HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED AS OFFSETTING ANY WAGE INCREASE UP TO 10 PER CENT ABOVE JAN. 1950 LEVELS. IN ORDER TO BRING THE PLAN UNDER THE BOARD'S BLANKET APPROVAL, IT MUST HAVE BEEN IN CONTINUOUS OPERATION SINCE JAN.25, 1949, OR HAVE BEEN PROVIDED FOR IN A CONTRACT MADE BEFORE THE WAGE FREEZE OF LAST JAN.25, OR HAVE BEEN EXPLAINED TO THE EMPLOYES BEFORE THAT DEADLINE.

THE SALARY STABILIZATION BOARD IS PREPARING ITS OWN RULES ON BONUSES FOR SALARIED WORKERS AND THOSE NOT REPRESENTED BY UNIONS. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE ADVISING ITS APPLICANTS FOR BONUS APPROVAL TO USE THE WAGE BOARD'S REGULATION FOR THE TIME BEING.

VH1246PED

A50WX
(280) PRICES
BY STERLIN F.GREEN

JUL 26 1951

WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-SOME IMPORTANT PRICE CEILINGS WERE BULGING UPWARD TODAY DESPITE THE "NO-CHANGES-IN-JULY" POLICY FIXED BY PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE.

FOR CONSUMERS, OPS HAD ANNOUNCEMENT OF A "SLIGHT" INCREASE IN THE GENERAL PRICE LEVEL OF ALL MAJOR CANNED VEGETABLES OF THE 1951 PACK.

FOR INDUSTRY, THE BAD NEWS WAS A THREE-CENT INCREASE IN COPPER REFINED FROM IMPORTED ORES. OPS CLUNG TO ITS CEILING ON DOMESTIC COPPER.

THE NEW REGULATION COVERING THE BILLION-DOLLAR CANNED VEGETABLE INDUSTRY WAS ISSUED LAST NIGHT. IT NOW AFFECTS ONLY CANNED GREEN PEAS, BUT SNAP BEANS, LIMA BEANS, CORN, BEETS AND TOMATOES WILL BE INCLUDED LATER.

THE ORDER PERMITS PACKERS TO BASE THEIR PRICES ON 1948 COSTS OF MATERIALS, CANS, LABOR, LABELS AND SUPPLIES, PLUS SPECIFIED COST INCREASES SINCE THAT YEAR.

THE RESULT WILL VARY FROM CANNERY TO CANNERY, BUT OPS SAID THE AVERAGE PRICE WILL BE BOOSTED SOMEWHAT.

THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS REPORTED, MEANWHILE, TH
T ITXEST-

THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS REPORTED, MEANWHILE, THAT ITS COST-OF-LIVING INDEX DROPPED FROM MAY TO JUNE. THE DECLINE 0.1 PER CENT FROM MAY 15 TO JUNE 15, WAS THE FIRST DECLINE SINCE FEBRUARY, 1950.

THE INDEX ON JUNE 15 WAS 185.2 PER CENT OF THE AVERAGE PRICES PREVAILING BETWEEN 1935 AND 1939. THAT WAS 8.8 PER CENT HIGHER THAN THE INDEX OF JUNE, 1950, JUST BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

THE NEW PRICE OF 27 1/2 CENTS A POUND ON COPPER REFINED FROM FOREIGN ORES WILL RELIEVE A SQUEEZE ON REFINERS. SINCE MAY 21, WHEN THIS COUNTRY AND CHILE REACHED AN AGREEMENT BRINGING A THREE-CENT RISE IN THE COST OF COPPER CONTAINED IN FOREIGN ORE, UNITED STATES REFINERS HAVE BEEN REQUIRED TO ABSORB THE ADDED COST.

AS A RESULT, CHILEAN COPPER REPORTEDLY WAS PILING UP ON THE DOCKS. IT FORMERLY WAS PRICED AT THE PREVAILING DOMESTIC CEILING OF 24 1/2 CENTS.

THE DOMESTIC PRICE WILL NOT BE CHANGED, OPS NOTED, UNDER PRESENT PLANS.

FS545AED

30.24- 25313

A50WX
(260) WASHINGTON, JULY 26-(AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS TODAY TURNED UP A LETTER CALLING ONE-TIME COMMUNIST BOSS EARL BROWDER A "100 PER CENT AMERICAN" AND SUGGESTING THAT HE COULD GIVE AN INTERESTING SPEECH TO A CANADIAN AUDIENCE.
THE LETTER WAS WRITTEN BY EDWARD C.CARTER, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE INSTITUTE FOR PACIFIC RELATIONS, A

THE LETTER WAS WRITTEN BY EDWARD C.CARTER, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE INSTITUTE FOR PACIFIC RELATIONS, AND WAS ADDRESSED TO BROOKS CLAXTON OF MONTREAL.
CARTER IDENTIFIED CLAXTON AS THE PRESENT CANADIAN MINISTER OF DEFENSE.
THE LETTER, WRITTEN IN 1938, WAS PUT INTO THE RECORD IN THE CURRENT SENATE INQUIRY INTO CHARGES OF ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON AMERICA'S FAR EAST POLICIES AND WHAT ROLE, IF ANY, THE INSTITUTE PLAYED IN SWAYING THOSE POLICIES.
CARTER TESTIFIED THE LETTER WAS WRITTEN IN JEST, IN REPLY TO CLAXTON'S REQUEST FOR AID IN GETTING SPEAKERS FOR THE CANADIAN CLUB OF MONTREAL.
CARTER'S LETTER, DATED OCT. 31, 1938, HAD SUGGESTED SEVERAL SPEAKERS, AND ADDED.
"IF THE CANADIAN CLUB CAN STAND THE GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES, EARL BROWDER WOULD GIVE YOU AN EXCEEDINGLY INTERESTING, PLEASANTLY PROVOCATIVE, BUT A REALLY IMPORTANT STATEMENT ON THE ROOSEVELT ADMINISTRATION EITHER FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF ITS INTERNAL OR ITS FOREIGN POLICY. HE IS REALLY VERY WELL INFORMED AND, CONTRARY TO THE PUBLIC VIEW, IS 100 PER CENT AMERICAN."
CLAXTON IN HIS REPLY WROTE CARTER:
"I AM AFRAID THAT MR.BROWDER IS OUT OF THE QUESTION FOR THE PURPOSE. WHAT WE WANT TO GET IS A VERY RESPECTABLE DEFENDER OF YOUR PRESIDENT. IS THERE ONE?"
VX928PED

JUL 26 1951

A113WX
BULLETIN
CASUALTIES
WASHINGTON,JULY 26-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 79,723 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 584 SINCE LAST WEEK.
ONLY TWO PREVIOUS CASUALTY REPORTS SHOWED A LOWER ONE-WEEK RISE SINCE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BEGAN ISSUING ITS SUMMARIES LAST AUGUST 7.
THE SMALLEST ONE-WEEK TOLL--413--WAS REPORTED LAST WEEK, REFLECTING THE COMPARATIVE LULL IN FIGHTING SINCE THE FIRST EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE A CEASE-FIRE. THE SECOND SMALLEST RISE--574--WAS REPORTED FEBRUARY 7.
TODAY'S WEEKLY REPORT BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST FRIDAY	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	11,777	100	11,877
WOUNDED	55,125	472	55,597
MISSING	12,237	12	12,249
TOTAL	79,139		
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	13,230	110	13,340
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	10,632	2	10,634

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,349 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 114 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.
(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,342 RETURNED, 149 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 114 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	64,701	520	65,221
NAVY	918	3	921
AIR FORCE	692	9	701
MARINE CORPS	12,829	52	12,880

MD1024AED

A50BX
(ONE OUT)
NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR
SPRINGFIELD,MASS.,JULY 26-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WOUND UP TWO DAYS OF ROYAL WELCOME IN MASSACHUSETTS TODAY, CHEERED FROM TOWN TO HISTORIC TOWN AFTER HIS SINGLE SPEECH, A VOLLEY OF CRITICISM AGAINST AMERICAN POLICY ABROAD AND ON THE HOMEFRONT.
THE FAMED COMMANDER OF PACIFIC AND KOREAN CAMPAIGNS AND MRS.MACARTHUR DREW BLAST AFTER BLAST OF CHEERING IN DAY-LONG TRAVELS WHICH INCLUDED A VISIT TO THE BIRTHPLACE OF THE GENERAL'S FATHER IN NEARBY CHICOPEE.
IT WAS THE CLIMAX OF A TWO-DAY VISIT WHICH MACARTHUR MADE ON INVITATION OF THE MASSACHUSETTS LEGISLATURE WHERE HE WAS INTRODUCED LAST NIGHT AS A SON OF THE BAY STATE.
FOR THE GENERAL AND HIS LADY IT WAS A WHIRLING DAY, FULL OF MEETINGS AND GIFTS AND SOME TOUCHING MOMENTS.
AT ONE POINT IN THE OFFICE OF THE MAYOR OF BOSTON SEVERAL GOLD STAR MOTHERS BROKE DOWN AS THE GENERAL GREETED THEM. AT ANOTHER, IN MURPHY ARMY HOSPITAL IN WALTHAM, THE GENERAL LEANDED OVER THE BED OF A WOUNDED KOREAN VETERAN, CPL. RALPH NAPOLITANO OF NEW YORK.
"YOU'LL BE GLAD TO KNOW, SON," THE GENERAL SAID, "THAT A TRUCE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED THIS MORNING."
MC713PED NM

JUL 26 1951

A-40
BOSTON,JULY 26-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR CHARGED LAST NIGHT THAT SOVIET PROPAGANDA "COMPLETELY DOMINATES" AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY AND CLAIMED THE RESULT OF THE WAR IN KOREA HAS BEEN "INDECISIVE."
COUPLING A BRISTLING ATTACK ON ADMINISTRATION POLICIES ABROAD WITH WHAT HE CALLED "RECKLESS" SPENDING AT HOME, THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL LAID DOWN THESE MAJOR POINTS:
1.--THE UNITED STATES HAS NO FOREIGN POLICY.
2.--COSTS OF GOVERNMENT HAVE RISEN AT "AN ACCELERATED, ALARMING AND RECKLESS RATE" WITH NO PLAN FOR CURBINT TAXES OR INFLATION.
3.--"THE SURVIVAL OF THE FREE WORLD IS INFINITELY MORE DEPENDENT UPON THE MAINTENANCE OF A STRONG, VIGOROUS, HEALTHY AND INDEPENDENT AMERICAN THAN UPON ANY FINANCIAL AID WHICH WE MIGHT PROVIDE UNDER OUR OWN EXISTING STRINGENCIES."
IN THE EYES OF MASSACHUSETTS POLITICIANS, MAC ARTHUR HAS THROWN HIMSELF INTO THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL FIGHT--EITHER AS A CANDIDATE OR A CAMPAIGNER.
BOTH REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC LEADERS SEE THE 71-YEAR-OLD GENERAL AS FAR FROM "FADING AWAY" AFTER HE OPENED A TWO-DAY TOUR OF THE BAY STATE WITH A BRISTLING ATTACK ON ADMINISTRATION POLICIES--FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC.
AND MAC ARTHUR HIMSELF--WHILE CLAIMING "NEITHER PARTISAN AFFILIATION NOR POLITICAL PURPOSE"--SERVED DEFIANT NOTICE HE INTENDS "TO RAISE MY VOICE AS LOUD AND AS OFTEN AS I BELIEVE IT TO BE IN THE INTEREST OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."
WHETHER THE GENERAL HOPES TO RUN HIMSELF IN 1952--OR MERELY TAKE THE STUMP AS A CHAMPION FOR HIS POLICIES--DREW DIVIDED OPINIONS IN THIS

HISTORIC COUNTRYSIDE.
MAC ARTHUR CHOSE A BI-PARTISAN MASSACHUSETTS LEGISLATURE--A REPUBLICAN SENATE AND A DEMOCRATIC HOUSE--TO LASH OUT LAST NIGHT WITH ONE OF THE BITTEREST ATTACKS ON AMERICAN POLICY SINCE PRESIDENT TRUMAN FIRED HIM FROM HIS FAR EASTERN COMMANDS.
GRIM-FACED AND EVEN MORE DETERMINED THAN WHEN HE ADDRESSED CONGRESS, THE OLD SOLDIER CHARGED THAT UNITED STATES HAS "NO PLAN"--EITHER FOR KOREA OR AT HOME.
WHILE SKARTING AROUND THE CURRENT CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS UNDERWAY IN KAESONG, HE DECLARED:
"NOW THAT THE FIGHTING HAS TEMPORARILY ABATED THE OUTSTANDING IMPRESSION WHICH EMERGES FROM THE SCENE IS THE UTTER USELESSNESS OF THE ENORMOUS SACRIFICES IN LIFE AND LIMB WHICH HAS RESULTED."
MAC ARTHUR CONTENDED THE RESULT OF THE WAR IN KOREA HAS BEEN "INDECISIVE" AND CHARGED RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA "COMPLETELY DOMINATES AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY."
THE GENERAL SAID ONE OF THE REASONS FOR HIS OUSTER WAS FOR OFFERING "TO MEET THE ENEMY COMMANDER AT ANY TIME TO DISCUSS ACCEPTABLE TERMS OF A CEASE FIRE ARRANGEMENT."
"YET," HE ADDED, WITH A TONE OF SARCASM, "FOR THIS PROPOSAL, I WAS RELIEVED OF MY COMMAND BY THE SAME AUTHORITIES WHO SINCE HAVE RECEIVED SO ENTHUSIASTICALLY THE IDENTICAL PROPOSAL WHEN MADE BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."
BUT MAC ARTHUR STRUCK OUT EVEN MORE VIGOROUSLY--AND DREW SOME OF HIS LOUDEST APPLAUSE--IN DENOUNCING POLICIES ON THE HOME FRONT.
WITH EMPHASIS, HE CRITICIZED RISING TAXES, INFLATION AND WHAT HE CALLED A THREAT TO THE "SYSTEM OF FREE ENTERPRISE."

A39BX

JUL 26 1951

FOR THE AUDIENCE--MADE UP MOSTLY OF POLITICALLY-CONSCIOUS SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES--THIS ATTACK TOUCHED OFF SPECULATION ON HIS POSSIBLE POLITICAL ROLE.
SENATOR CHRISTOPHER PHILLIPS, 30, REPUBLICAN SON OF RETIRED CAREER DIPLOMAT WILLIAM PHILLIPS AND A FORMER LIEUTENANT ON MAC ARTHUR'S STAFF IN TOKYO, SAID "I DOUBT WHETHER THE GENERAL WILL BE A CANDIDATE IN 1952 --BUT HE'LL CERTAINLY LEND HIS WEIGHT TO THOSE WHO MOST NEARLY REFLECT HIS VIEWS."
REP.JAMES A.BURKE, A BOSTON DEMOCRAT WHO IS VICE-CHAIRMAN OF THE "WELCOME MAC ARTHUR COMMITTEE," SAID "PARTS OF HIS SPEECH WERE POLITICAL--AND FOLLOWED THE REPUBLICAN LINE."
SENATOR SUMNER G.WHITTIER, WHO HAS BEEN PROMINENTLY MENTIONED AS A PROSPECTIVE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR, SAID HE DETECTED "POLITICAL OVERTONES--WITH THE GENERAL DRAWING TH E LINE MORE CLEARLY THAN EVER BEFORE ON THE MAC ARTHUR AND TRUMAN PHILOSOPHIES."
SHAKING HIS HEAD FOR EMPHASIS, MAC ARTHUR TOLD MASSACHUSETTS LEGISLATORS AND A RADIO-TV AUDIENCE "WE STAND TODAY AT A CRITICAL MOMENT OF HISTORY--AT A VITAL CROSSROAD."
AND HE CONCLUDED HIS 43-MINUTE SPEECH WITH THE ASSERTION THE PEOPLE MUST CHOOSE THE "COURSE OUR NATION SHALL FOLLOW."
"IN ONE DIRECTION," HE SAID, "IS THE PATH OF COURAGEOUS PATRIOTS SEEKING IN HUMILITY BUT THE OPPORTUNITY TO SERVE THEIR COUNTRY; THE OTHER THAN OF THOSE SELFISHLY SEEKING TO ENTRENCH AUTOCRATIC POWER.
"THE ONE GROUND STANDS FOR IMPLACABLE RESISTANCE AGAINST COMMUNISM; THE OTHER FOR COMPROMISING WITH COMMUNISM.
"THE ONE STANDS FOR OUR TRADITIONAL SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT AND FREEDOM; THE OTHER FOR A SOCIALIST STATE AND SLAVERY.
"X X X THE ONE DENOUNCES EXCSSIVE
"X X X THE ONE DENOUNCES EXCESSIVE TAXATION; BUREAUCRATIC GOVERNMENT AND CORRUPTION; THE OTHER SEEKS MORE TAXES, MORE BUREAUCRATIC POWER, AND SHIELDS CORRUPTION."
S456AED

A41BX (NE OUT)
WITH MACARTHUR
BOSTON,JULY 26-(AP)-GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SETS OUT TODAY ON A NEW PILGRIMAGE--A TRIP TO THE BIRTHPLACE OF HIS FATHER, GENERAL ARTHUR MACARTHUR, IN CHICOPEE FALLS.
ARMY SERGEANT GEORGE BOWLER, ATTACHED TO NEARBY WESTOVER AIRFORCE BASE, LIVES IN THE HOUSE NOW WITH HIS FAMILY.
THE MACARTHUR PARTY STARTS OUT EARLY WITH A VISIT TO BOSTON'S CITY HALL AND STOPS AT TWO ARMY HOSPITALS--IN WALTHAM AND FRAMINGHAM--BEFORE RE-BOARDING A SPECIAL TRAIN FOR SPRINGFIELD.
AT THE LATTER CITY, THE PARTY AGAIN TAKES TO A CAVALCADE OF AUTOMOBILES FOR THE SHORT RUN TO CHICOPEE.
MORE THAN A HALF MILLION TURNED OUT TO SEE THE PACIFIC WAR HERO WHEN HE ARRIVED IN BOSTON LAST NIGHT, AND POLICE EXPECTED AN EQUALLY GREAT TURNOUT FOR TODAY'S SWING THROUGH WESTERN MASSACHUSETTS.
S503EM

A42BX WITH MACARTHUR
BOSTON,JULY 26-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S VISIT TO THE MASSACHUSETTS STATE HOUSE FOR HIS SPEECH BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF THE LEGISLATURE RAN OFF LIKE CLOCKWORK.
STATE OFFICIALS WERE WELL-REHEARSED IN THEIR PARTS IN THE VISIT. CHARTS AND MIMEOGRAPHED DIRECTIONS WERE SUPPLIED TO EACH OFFICIAL, SHOWING TIMES OF ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE WITH DIRECTIONS ON WHETHER TO WALK FAST OR SLOWLY.
THE MACARTHUR RECEPTION COMMITTEE EVEN HELD A DRESS REHEARSAL THE DAY BEFORE THE VISIT--TO MAKE SURE ALL KNEW HIS PART.
S505AED NM

B32
KX (100)
PROVIDENCE, R.I., JULY 26-(AP)-WHAT WAS PERHAPS ONE OF THE MOST GLAMOROUS COMPLIMENTS PAID THE DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM WAS DELIVERED TODAY BY A VISITOR FROM THE RYUKYU ISLANDS OFF THE SOUTHERN TIP OF JAPAN.
"I'M REMINDED OF A LARGE AREA OF DIAMONDS," SAID SHUHEI HIGA, CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF THE ISLANDS. "FIGURATIVELY SPEAKING, THAT IS TO BE CLEAR ABOUT IT, LET'S SAY I REGARD THE ENTIRE DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM OF THE COUNTRY AS SO MANY DIAMONDS, THE CHOICEST OF WHICH I SHALL PICK AS LIGHTS FOR MY COUNTRY."
HIGA HEADS A DELEGATION OF ISLANDERS WHO WILL BE IN RHODE ISLAND FOR A WEEK, VISITING GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND TALKING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS.
K636PED

B1BA (Q)
(180)
KX FOR FRISCO (APW)

JUL 26 1951

BALTIMORE,JULY 26-(AP)-TWO JAPANESE POLICE OFFICIALS, WINDING UP A FOUR-DAY VISIT WITH THE BALTIMORE POLICE DEPARTMENT, ADMITTED WITH APOLOGIES TODAY THE HEAT HERE WAS GETTING THEM DOWN. THE TEMPERATURE REACHED 89 TODAY.
BUT THEY HASTENED TO MAKE AMENDS, HOWEVER, BY EXPRESSING SURPRISE AT LOW CAB FARES HERE.
"VERY LOWEST PRICE. VERY SURPRISED."
THE VISITORS ARE SHIRO MIYAZAKI, POLICE CHIEF OF NAGOYA'S FORCE OF 3,600 MEN, AND YOSHIO MISHIZAWA, DEPUTY CHIEF OF OSAKA.
THEY ARE TOURING THE COUNTRY UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND AND THE INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS OF POLICE TO LEARN OUR METHODS OF COMBATTING CRIME.
LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES INTERFERED WITH THEIR COMMUNICATING THEIR HOUGHTS TO SOME EXTENT, BUT WIDE SMILES, NODS AND BOWS HELPED BRIDGE THE GAP.
THEY SAID THE CRIME WAVE WHICH CAME AFTER THE WAR IS NOW UNDER

CONTROL.
"WAS CONFUSION," THEY EXPLAINED. "NOW QUIET."
CHIEF MIYAZAKI, ESPECIALLY CONCERNED WITH TRAFFIC, WAS IMPRESSED WITH THE SYSTEM OF TEACHING PEDESTRIANS TO WALK ALONG HIGHWAYS FACING TRAFFIC. HE PLANS TO TAKE THAT IDEA BACK TO NAGOYA.
"PEDESTRIANS DON'T LOOK," MIYAZAKI SAID. "GET RUN OVER. MUCH TROUBLE."
THEY TOOK IN AN AMERICAN NIGHT CLUB FOR THE FIRST TIME TONIGHT. AND AS THEIR APPRECIATION, SGT.HARRY FULLER OF THE TRAFFIC DIVISION HAS A JAPANESE FAN ALL HIS OWN.

FR225AED NM

JUL 26 1951

B43
WITH FOREIGN POLICY CONFERENCE (B17)
HAMILTON, N.Y., JULY 26-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES COULD DEFEAT RUSSIA IN BATTLE BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS FAILED TO MEASURE UP TO WORLD LEADERSHIP, IN THE OPINION OF UTAH'S SENATOR WALLACE F. BENNETT.
"WITH ALL OF OUR PROGRAMS AND ALL OF OUR MONEY," THE REPUBLICAN SENATOR SAYS, "WE STILL HAVE NOT REACHED THE HEARTS OF THE PEOPLE (ABROAD) BECAUSE WE X X X ARE NOT WILLING TO MAKE AN EFFORT TO UNDERSTAND THEIR NEEDS, TRADITIONS AND PROBLEMS."
ON THE OTHER HAND, EDWARD W. BARRETT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, SAYS THE RUSSIANS ARE SPENDING BETWEEN ONE AND TWO BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR ON FOREIGN PROPAGANDA AND MERELY CONVINCING MUCH OF THE WORLD THAT THEY ARE "COLOSSAL LIARS."
BENNETT AND BARRETT SPOKE LAST NIGHT ON "ARE WE LOSING FRIENDS ABROAD?" AT COLGATE UNIVERSITY'S THIRD ANNUAL FOREIGN POLICY CONFERENCE. THE SIX-DAY MEETING, ATTENDED BY 170 DELEGATES FROM 30 NATIONS, ENDS TODAY.
BARRETT, WHO IS CHIEF OF "VOICE OF AMERICA" OPERATIONS, SAID ABOUT 20 PER CENT OF THE VOICE BROADCASTS WERE GETTING THROUGH TO MOSCOW, AND 60 PER CENT OR MORE TO MANY AREAS OUTSIDE OF MOSCOW.
THIS IS BEING ACHIEVED, HE SAID, DESPITE AN ESTIMATED 5,000 TO 10,000 MEN THE RUSSIANS ARE USING IN A VAST NETWORK OF RADIO TRANSMITTERS TO TRY TO JAM THE VOICE AND PROGRAMS OF THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP.
BENNETT SAID THE U. S. WAS NOT LOSING FRIENDS ABROAD, BECAUSE "WHATEVER OUR DIFFICULTIES, WE ARE DRAWN TOGETHER BY TIES OF KINSHIP, ASSOCIATION AND MUTUAL INTERESTS. X X X THEY RECOGNIZE THAT WE HAVE THE MONEY, THE MILITARY MIGHT AND THE LEADERSHIP THE FREE WORLD NEEDS."
"OUR GREATEST WEAKNESS, APPARENTLY, IS OUR INABILITY TO MEASURE UP TO THE RESPONSIBILITY OF LEADERSHIP," BENNETT ADDED.
HE SAID FINLAND, FRANCE, THE LOW COUNTRIES, AND AUSTRIA FELT THAT U. S. RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA HAD CAUSED THEM SUFFERING.
"AND OUR SUDDEN CONCERN ABOUT THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE, CONTRASTED WITH OUR LACK OF CONCERN AT THE END OF THE WAR, MAKES THEM A LITTLE CYNICAL," THE SENATOR SAID.
"THE FACT THAT WE LET THE RUSSIANS IN AND THEN PULLED OUT OURSELVES X X X GIVES THEM JUSTIFICATION FOR THE BELIEF THAT OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS UNSTABLE."

FW SS810AED

B17WX (SEGC) (220)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY JULY 26)
JESSUP
(ADVANCE) (WX) HAMILTON,N.Y.,JULY 26-(AP)-AMBASSADOR AT LARGE PHILIP JESSUP PREDICTED TODAY THAT MOSCOW WILL PRESS A CAMPAIGN TO SPLIT THE FREE WORLD IN AN EFFORT TO "RECOVER LOST GROUND."
SOVIET RUSSIA HAS BEEN FACED WITH A SERIES OF FAILURES, HE SAID, INCLUDING THE RAPID POSTWAR CONSOLIDATION OF DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES TO DEAL WITH COMMUNIST PRESSURE, THREATS AND AGGRESSION.
IN THE UNITED NATIONS, JESSUP SAID, THE SOVIETS "FIND THEMSELVES WITHOUT SUPPORT NOT BECAUSE ANYONE ELSE CONTROLS A MAJORITY OF THE VOTES BUT BECAUSE THE SOVIET PROPOSALS ARE ABSOLUTELY UNACCEPTABLE TO FREE NATIONS."
"THE RESPONSE OF THE U.N. TO THE AGGRESSION IN KOREA WAS NOT ONLY A SEVERE BLOW TO THE PLANS OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR THE AREA BUT REGISTERED AND STRENGTHENED THE UNITY AND DETERMINATION OF THE FREE WORLD," JESSUP SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE COLGATE UNIVERSITY THIRD ANNUAL FOREIGN POLICY CONFERENCE.
"FACED WITH THIS SITUATION, THE SOVIET UNION MUST BE TRYING TO RECOVER LOST GROUND. IT IS TOO MUCH TO EXPECT THAT THEY HAVE YET LEARNED THAT A STATE BASED UPON THE MURDER OF EVERY LOCAL DISSIDENT CANNOT INDEFINITELY SURVIVE.
JESSUP, U.S.REPRESENTATIVE IN THE RECENT PARIS CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS DEPUTIES, SAID SOVIET PROPAGANDA IS PERHAPS MORE DANGEROUS THAN RUSSIAN PHYSICAL EXPANSION.
JESSUP ADVISED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN NATIONS ARE "FACED BY THE DIFFICULT TASK OF KEEPING UP OUR GUARD AGAINST TRICKERY AND ILLUSORY PROMISES WHILE AT THE SAME TIME NOT SHUTTING THE DOOR TO ANY GENUINE PROSPECT OF THE SETTLEMENT OF ISSUES, LARGE OR SMALL."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JULY 26)

B29KX (Q) R7/FS403AED
(110)
DENVER,JULY 26-(AP)-EDITH SAMPSON, A MEMBER OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAYS THAT "AMERICA CAN MAKE ITS GREATEST CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD SECURITY RIGHT HERE AT HOME."
MRS.SAMPSON, A CHICAGO ATTORNEY, ADDRESSED A SESSION OF THE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER WORLD AFFAIRS INSTITUTE LAST NIGHT.
REFERRING TO A RECENT RIOT AT CICERO, ILL., STEMMING FROM ATTEMPTS OF A NEGRO AND HIS FAMILY TO MOVE INTO AN APARTMENT, SHE DECLARED:
"THE TWO THIRDS OF THE PEOPLE WHO ARE DARK AND WHO ARE NOW LOOKING TO AMERICA FOR LEADERSHIP ARE COGNIZANT OF AMERICA'S UNWILLINGNESS TO PRACTICE WHAT SHE PREACHES, AND THEREFORE THEY ARE RELUCTANT TO ACCEPT THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE."

A123KX
(270)

JUL 26 1951

THIRD NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 26-(AP)-TWELVE SECOND-STRING OFFICERS AND ORGANIZERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WERE ARRESTED BY THE FBI TODAY IN A RENEWED GOVERNMENT DRIVE AGAINST THE PARTY.
THEY WERE CHARGED WITH PLOTTING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT.
FOUR MEN AND THREE WOMEN, PROTESTING THEIR ARRESTS, WERE ARRESTED HERE. TWO MEN AND TWO WOMEN WERE ARRESTED IN LOS ANGELES. WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN AND MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S ALTERNATE NATIONAL COMMITTEE, WAS ARRESTED IN NEW YORK.
THE MEN JAILED INCLUDED TWO EDITORS OF THE NEWSPAPER, "DAILY PEOPLE'S WORLD."
SCHNEIDERMAN'S BAIL WAS SET AT $100,000. BAIL FOR ALL THE OTHERS EXCEPT THE THREE WOMEN ARRESTED HERE WAS SET AT $75,000. THE SAN FRANCISCO WOMEN WERE RELEASED UNDER LOWER BAIL.
U. S. ATTORNEY CHAUNCEY TRAMUTOLO SAID THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO TRY

THE 12 AT LOS ANGELES. ELEVEN TOP PARTY OFFICIALS ALREADY HAVE BEEN CONVICTED AND SENTENCED ON THE SAME CHARGE. SEVENTEEN OTHERS WERE ARRESTED LAST MONTH AT NEW YORK AND PITTSBURGH.

THE THREE WOMEN ARRESTED AND LATER RELEASED IN BAIL IN SAN FRANCISCO WERE: MISS (CQ) MARY BERNADETTE DOYLE, 45, PARTY ORGANIZER WHO A YEAR AGO POLLED MORE THAN 600,000 VOTES AS A CANDIDATE FOR STATE SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT; MRS. LORETTA STARVIUS STACK, 38, FORMER ORGANIZATIONAL SECRETARY FOR CALIFORNIA; AND OLETA O'CONNOR YATES, STATE PARTY SECRETARY.

U. S. COMMISSIONER FRANCIS ST. J. FOX SET BAIL FOR MISS DOYLE AND MRS. STACK AT $2,500, FOR MRS. YATES AT $7,500.

IN THE CASE OF THE WOMEN, FOX OVERRODE A GOVERNMENT REQUEST THAT BAIL FOR ALL DEFENDANTS BE FIXED AT $75,000. THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDED THE DEFENDANTS MIGHT FLEE, AS DID FOUR OF THE 11 TOP COMMUNITS.

~~MRS.~~DOYLE, LIKE THE OTHERS PICKED UP TODAY, CLAIMED SHE HAD BEEN ARRESTED WITHOUT A WARRANT, BUT CHAUNCEY TRAMUTOLO, U.S.ATTORNEY FOR THE NORTHERN CALIFORNIA DISTRICT, SAID WARRANTS HAD BEEN ISSUED FOR EACH OF THE DEFENDANTS. THIS WAS AFFIRMED BY THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY IN LOS ANGELES.

MISS

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A47KX

"I WAS ARRESTED IN THE OFFICES OF THE PEOPLES WORLD," MRS.DOYLE EXCLAIMED. "TWO MEN--HOODLUMS--DRAGGED ME OUT. THEY SHOWED ME NO WARRANT."

~~MRS.~~DOYLE HAS PARTICIPATED IN CALIFORNIA POLITICS. IN LAST YEAR'S ELECTION SHE POLLED MORE THAN 600,000 VOTES FOR STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. HER VOTE COUNT WAS A SURPRISE.

HOWEVER, INCUMBENT ROY SIMPSON WAS REELECTED AND MRS.DOYLE'S OPPONENTS CONTENDED SHE HAD OBTAINED HER HUGE VOTE BECAUSE MANY PERSONS DID NOT KNOW SHE WAS A COMMUNIST, OR WERE UNDER MISAPPREHENSION ABOUT THE ELECTION.

TRAMUTOLO TOLD COMMISSIONER FOX WHY THE GOVERNMENT WAS DEMANDING $75,000 BAIL EACH. HE POINTED OUT THAT THOSE IN LOS ANGELES WERE BEING HELD UNDER $75,000 BAIL EACH, AND THAT SCHNEIDERMAN'S BAIL WAS SET AT $100,000.

TRAMUTOLO ALSO TOLD FOX THAT IT WAS "NOT NECESSARY TO EXPLORE THESE MATTERS"--REFERRING TO ARGUMENTS BY RICHARD GLADSTEIN, ATTORNEY FOR TWO COMMUNISTS HERE.

GLADSTEIN ADDED "IT SEEMS ALL RIGHT FOR STANLEY COHEN, SAN FRANCISCO RACING WIRE FIGURE INDICTED ON 19 COUNTS OF CONTEMPT OF THE U.S.SENATE, TO BE FREE ON $2,500 BAIL, AND FOR COSTELLO TO BE RELEASED ON $5,000 BAIL."

GLADSTEIN REFERRED TO FRANK COSTELLO, NEW YORK GAMBLING FIGURE.

"BUT NOT," THE ATTORNEY ADDED, "IF YOU ARE ENTITLED TO YOUR OWN POLITICAL OPINION."

GLADSTEIN THEN TOLD COMMISSIONER FOX "THE GOVERNMENT IS ASKING YOU IN EFFECT TO ABDICATE YOUR AUTHORITY AND GO ALONG WITH THIS HYSTERIA THEY'VE WHIPPED UP."

THE NEW MOVE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS WAS LAUNCHED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE WHICH CHARGED THEM WITH CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S.GOVERNMENT.

SEVERAL OF THOSE ARRESTED CLAIMED THEY WERE TAKEN WITHOUT WARRANTS, BUT U.S.ATTORNEY CHAUNCEY TRAMUTOLO TOLD THE U.S.COMMISSIONER THAT WARRANTS HAD BEEN ISSUED FOR EACH OF THE DEFENDANTS.

MRS. LORETTA STARVIUS STACK, 38, OF SAN FRANCISCO, A FORMER ORGANIZATIONAL SECRETARY FOR CALIFORNIA, TOLD A NEWSMAN THAT FBI AGENTS BROKE DOWN THE DOOR TO HER HOME.

SHE SAID SHE WAS IN HER NIGHT CLOTHES PREPARING BREAKFAST FOR HER TWO CHILDREN WHEN THE FBI AGENT KNOCKED ON THE DOOR.

"I CALLED OUT TO ASK IF THEY HAD A WARRANT," MRS. STACK, SAID. "ONE OF THE AGENTS YELLED BACK, 'WE DON'T NEED A WARRANT ANY MORE.' BECAUSE THEY DID NOT HAVE A WARRANT I REFUSED TO LET THEM COME IN AND THEY BROKE THE DOOR DOWN. X X X

"THIS IS AMERICAN FASCISM AT ITS WORST."

BESIDES MRS. STACK, THOSE ARRESTED WERE:

WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, 45, CHAIRMAN OF THE CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST STATE COMMITTEE AND A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S ALTERNATE NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

HIS BAIL WAS SET AT $100,000 IN NEW YORK BY U.S. COMMISSIONER EDWARD W. MCDONALD FOR A HEARING TOMORROW AFTERNOON IN PROCEEDINGS TO MOVE HIM TO CALIFORNIA.

JAILED IN SAN FRANCISCO:

ERNEST OTTO FOX, 45, WATERFRONT SECTION ORGANIZER OF THE SAN FRANCISCO COUNTY COMMUNIST PARTY.

CARL RUDE LAMBERT, 54, CHAIRMAN OF THE SECURITY REVIEW COMMISSION FOR THE PARTY'S DISTRICT 13.

ALBERT JASON LIMA, 43, RICHMOND, CALIF., EAST BAY REGIONAL PARTY CHAIRMAN.

AL RICHMOND, 37, EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE "DAILY PEOPLE'S WORLD," PUBLISHED HERE.

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A11KX

OLETA O'CONNOR YATES, CALIFORNIA STATE SECRETARY FOR THE PARTY.

APPREHENDED AT LOS ANGELES:

PHILIP MARSHALL "SLIM" CONNELLY, 47, LOS ANGELES EDITOR OF THE "DAILY PEOPLE'S WORLD."

DOROTHY RAY HEALY, 36, CONNELLY'S WIFE, AND CHAIRMAN OF THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY COMMUNIST PARTY.

HENRY STEINBERG, 38, LOS ANGELES COUNTY LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR.

MISS ROSE CHERNIN, 48, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE LOS ANGELES COMMITTEE FOR PROTECTION OF FOREIGN BORN.

ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY JOSEPH KARESH AT SAN FRANCISCO DEMANDED $75,000 BAIL EACH TO PREVENT THE DEFENDANTS FROM BECOMING FUGITIVES.

"THAT'S UNHEARD OF," SAID U.S. COMMISSIONER FRANCIS ST. J. FOX, IN RULING THAT BAIL WOULD BE GRANTED.

"EVERY DEFENDANT IS ENTITLED TO BAIL," FOX ADDED. HE SAID THERE WERE ONLY TWO INSTANCES OF WHERE A PRISONER MIGHT BE HELD WITHOUT BAIL--TREASON AND MURDER.

LOS ANGELES U.S. ATTORNEY ERNEST A. TOLIN, ARGUING FOR THE $75,000 BAIL, REFERRED TO THE RECENT FAILURE OF FOUR OF THE ELEVEN TOP COMMUNISTS IN NEW YORK TO APPEAR FOR SENTENCE AFTER BEING FREED ON BAIL.

"THE OFFENSES CHARGED HERE ARE OF THE GREATEST MAGNITUDE, SOMEWHAT AKIN TO TREASON," TOLIN DECLARED.

COMMISSIONER HOWARD V. CALVERLY GRANTED THE GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST AND SET THE PRELIMINARY HEARING FOR AUGUST 9.

TOLIN SAID ALL THE OFFENSES CHARGED IN THE COMPLAINTS AGAINST THE FOUR THERE OCCURRED IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA AND THE TRIAL WOULD BE HELD AT LOS ANGELES.

COMMISSIONER FOX SAID HE WOULD HEAR ARGUMENTS ABOUT THE AMOUNT

OF BAIL THIS AFTERNOON.
RICHARD GLADSTEIN, ATTORNEY FOR THE COMMUNISTS IN SAN FRANCISCO, SAID THE HIGH BAIL "AMOUNTED TO A DENIAL OF BAIL."
"WHO IN THIS COUNTRY CAN PUT UP BAIL LIKE THAT EXCEPT PEOPLE LIKE FRANK COSTELLO (THE NEW YORK GAMBLER), AND HE WAS LET OUT ON $5,000."
GLADSTEIN ASKED COMMISSIONER FOX FOR A FULL HEARING ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE FBI ARRESTS.
GLADSTEIN ARGUED THAT THE OFFENSE CHARGED UNDER THE SMITH ACT--DID NOT WARRANT SUCH HIGH BAIL.
THE ATTORNEY SAID THEY WERE ARRESTED UNDER A LAW WHICH "MAKES IT A CRIME TO BELIEVE IN POLITICAL MATTERS."
KARESH ARGUED STRONGLY THAT THE HIGH BAIL WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE THERE "WAS A GREATER DANGER THE DEFENDANTS WILL BECOME FUGITIVES."
GG242PCS NM
A79KX

JUL 26 1951

WITH REDS (180)
LOS ANGELES, JULY 26-(AP)-A CAMPAIGN TO RAISE BAIL MONEY FOR COMMUNIST LEADERS WAS DETAILED TODAY IN MINUTES OF A JUNE 25 MEETING OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS OBTAINED BY THE HERALD-EXPRESS.
THE MINUTES REPORTED THAT ROSE CHERNIN, ONE OF THOSE ARRESTED IN TODAY'S COMMUNIST LEADER ROUNDUP, WAS A SPEAKER AT THE GATHERING OF SOME 1,300 IN EMBASSY AUDITORIUM. SHE SAID SHE WAS THERE "TO MAKE A COLLECTION SPEECH," BUT HOW MUCH WAS RAISED WAS NOT REPORTED.
HOWEVER, LEE BACHELIS, TREASURER OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AND IN CHARGE OF A BAIL BOND FUND, TOLD OF OBTAINING LOANS FOR THE FUND. HE SAID THAT BEGINNING IN 1948 THE CONGRESS COLLECTED $328,000 IN LOANS FOR BAIL BOND MLNEY. HE SAID THAT IN A TWO-YEAR PERIOD THE CONGRESS PUT UP BAIL AMOUNTING TO $140,000 AND THAT IT "STILL HAS A LARGE RESERVE LEFT."
BACHELIS SAID THAT WHEN LEADERS ASKED FOR RETURN OF THEIR MONEY IT WAS RE-PAID.
OLETA O'CONNER YATES, STATE SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, TOLD THE AUDIENCE: "WE COMMUNISTS NEVER DIE---WE WILL NOT FADE AWAY---BECAUSE WE ARE GETTING STRONGER."
MRS. YATES, ARRESTED IN SAN FRANCISCO IN THE SAME ROUNDUP TODAY, TOLD THE MEETING SHE HAD BEEN TRAILED BY A FEDERAL AGENT.
EJ650PCS
479
(300)
NEW YORK, JULY 26-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, WITH THE APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HAS PREPARED A MASTER PLAN FOR REVITALIZING WESTERN EUROPE.
IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON, LOUIS STARK DESCRIBES THE PLAN AS "A BASIC PROGRAM OF BROAD SCOPE TO DEVELOP THE DEFENSES OF MARSHALL-AID NATIONS, TO SUPPORT THEIR CIVILIAN ECONOMY AND TO LIFT THEIR LIVING STANDARDS."
"WHILE THE OBJECTIVES OF THE PROGRAM ARE NOT NEWS, THE APPROACH NOW FORMULATED AND THE DETAILED PLANNING TO CARRY OUT THE OBJECTIVES ARE REPRESENTED AS CARRYING THE PROGRAM TO A NEW HIGH," STARK SAID.
THE DISPATCH ADDED:
"TO FORMULATE THIS PROGRAM, THE ADMINISTRATION HAS VENTURED INTO SOME DARING AREAS OF ECONOMIC POLICY. A NOVEL 'PRODUCTION ASSISTANCE DRIVE' IS CONTEMPLATEED AS MACHINERY AND APPARATUS FOR FULFILLING THE ORGANIZATION'S OBJECTIVES.
"THE PROGRAM IS DESIGNED NOT ONLY TO IMPROVE PRODUCTIVITY IN ALL THE COUNTRIES OF THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM, BUT ALSO TO SHARE EQUITABLY THE RESULTS AMONG OWNERS, LABOR AND THE CONSUMERS.
"IT AIMS TO HELP EUROPE TO CREEATE AN EXPANDING ECONOMY TO REPLACE WHAT IN SOME NTIONS IS REGARDED AS AN ECONOMY OF SCARCITY."
THE TIMES SAID "IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE PLAN HAS BEEN APPROVED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN" AND ADDED:
"AGENCY OFFICIALS ARE ENTHUSIASTIC OVER THE ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND SOCIAL POSSIBILITIES FOREFEEN FOR THE PRODUCTIVITY PLAN. THEY FEEL THAT THE MORE MARKETS THERE ARE DEVELOPED THE GREATER WILL BE THE FREE FLOW OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND COMMERCE.
"THEY SAY THAT AS IT BECOMES POSSIBLE TO SUPPLY THE BASIC NEEDS OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION, THE FACTOR OF INCREASED PRODUCTIVITY AND HIGHER LIVING STANDARD WILL CREATE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL STABILITY IN COUNTRIES ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES.
"THUS THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE RELIEVED OF THE NEED FOR LONG-TERM SUBSIDIES TO THESE NATIONS. AT THE SAME TIME, THEIR POPULATIONS WOULD TEND TO REMAIN IN THE DEMOCRATIC BLOC AND BECOME STRONG ENOUGH TO WITHSTAND THE TEMPTATION TO EXPERIMENT WITH TOTALITARIAN POLITICAL SYSTEMS.
BB735AED
A40
(200)
NEW YORK, JULY 26-(AP)-ISRAEL FORMALLY ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY TO STOP EGYPT'S INTERFERENCE WITH SHIPS PASSING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL WITH CARGO BOUND FOR ISRAEL.
EGYPT REPLIED THAT HER BLOCKADE OF SUEZ SHIPPING IS NECESSARY FOR SELF-SURVIVAL IN THE FACE OF ISRAEL'S HOSTILITY.
THE DISPUTE OVER THE BLOCKADE PREVIOUSLY HAD BROUGHT PROTESTS FROM MANY COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE U.S. AND BRITAIN. THE COUNCIL WILL MEET AGAIN NEXT WEDNESDAY.
ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA S. EBAN INSISTED THE SUEZ IS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY. HE SAID EGYPT'S ACTIONS CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CONVENTION UNDER WHICH EGYPT AGREED TO KEEP THE WATERWAY "ALWAYS FREE AND OPEN IN TIME OF PEACE AS IN TIME OF WAR."
MAHMOUD FAWZI BEY, EGYPT'S PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N., TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT "SOME MARITIME POWERS ARE, TO OUR REGRET, AFFECTED, THOUGH SLIGHTLY, BY THE EXERCISE BY EGYPT OF HER RIGHT OF VISIT AND INSPECTION. IT IS NATURAL FOR THEM TO COMPLAIN. IT IS NATURAL FOR US TO WANT TO SURVIVE."
ISRAEL ASSERTED THAT EGYPT, IN ORDER TO ENFORCE THE BLOCKADE, IS NOW INVOKING A CLAIM THAT A STATE OF WAR EXISTS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AFTER HAVING PREVIOUSLY DENIED SUCH A CLAIM. FAWZI SAID THAT ISRAEL HAD REFUSED TO OBEY PROVISIONS OF THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT TO SEND PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES BACK TO THEIR HOMES OR TO COMPENSATE THEM FOR THEIR PROPERTY, AND HAD ENGAGED IN ARMED INTIMIDATION.
BD622PED

JUL 26 1951

A27 (120)
NEW YORK, JULY 26-(AP)-AN INDUSTRIALIST, A DIPLOMAT AND A LABOR LEADER RETURNED ON THE QUEEN ELIZABETH TODAY WITH VARYING VIEWS ON EUROPE.
HENRY FORD, 2ND, HEAD OF THE FORD MOTOR COMPANY, SAID EUROPEAN PRODUCTION WAS "GETTING BETTER, AND THE IMPROVEMENT IN FRANCE AND ENGLAND IS REALLY TERRIFIC."
MYRON C. TAYLOR, FORMERLY THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO THE VATICAN, SAID EUROPEAN DEFENSE PREPARATIONS WERE NOT INTENSIVE ENOUGH.
"BRITAIN SAYS THAT PROPORTIONATELY THEIR PREPAREDNESS IS COMPARABLE TO OURS, BUT I CAN'T ANSWER THAT," SAID TAYLOR.
MATTHEW WOLL, SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, SAID THE SIGNIFICANCE OF MARSHALL PLAN AID WAS NOT REACHING THE AVERAGE PERSON IN EUROPE.
PS548PED

B34 (SEGC) (300)
NEW YORK, JULY 26-(AP)-U.S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICE STANLEY F.REED HAS DENIED BAIL TO THREE TRUSTEES OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND PENDING APPEAL FROM CONTEMPT OF COURT CONVICTIONS HERE.

THE TRUSTEES ARE MILLIONAIRE LEFTIST FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT AND W.APLHAEUS HUNTON.

JUSTICE REED'S RULING, ANNOUNCED LATE YESTERDAY IN THE SUPREME COURT IN WASHINGTON, UPHELD LOWER COURTS HERE.

REED SAID THE TRUSTEES' REFUSAL TO TELL THE COURTS ABOUT THE FUND'S OPERATIONS WAS "CONTEMPTUOUS" AND "THEIR CONVICTIONS WERE PROPER."

FEDERAL OFFICIALS SAY THEY WANT THE FUND INFORMATION TO AID IN THE HUNT FOR FOUR CONVICTED TOP RED LEADERS WHO JUMPED A TOTAL OF $80,000 BAIL POSTED BY THE FUND.

REED'S RULING HELD THAT FIELD, HAMMETT AND HUNTON WERE "IN TRUTH THE JAILORS OF THE FUGITIVES, RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR APPEARANCE."

"AS SUCH," HE ADDED, "THEY HAD A RELATION TO THE COURT THAT JUSTIFIED THE COURT'S REQUIREMENT THAT THEY GIVE EVIDENCE AS WITNESSES IN THE PROCEEDING TO CARRY OUT THE IMPRISONMENT OF THE XXX DEFENDANTS."

JUSTICE REED HAD HELD A HEARING ON THE BAIL ISSUE WHILE VACATIONING AT MAYSVILLE, KY.

FIELD IS SERVING 90 DAYS AND HAMMETT AND HUNTON SIX MONTHS FOR REFUSING TO TALK ABOUT THE BAIL FUND OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, WHICH IS LISTED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE AS COMMUNIST AND SUBVERSIVE.

FIELD'S DIFFICULTIES WITH THE LAW EXTENDED AGAIN YESTERDAY TO A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATING THE BAIL FUND.

FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN F.X.MCGOHEY ORDERED FIELD TO ANSWER JURY QUESTIONS HE HAD FAILED TO ANSWER, OR FACE ANOTHER CONTEMPT CITATION.

LATER, FIELD AND SEVERAL ASSOCIATES WERE TAKEN BACK INTO THE GRAND JURY ROOM. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHAT WENT ON INSIDE. THE WITNESSES WERE ORDERED TO APPEAR AGAIN TOMORROW.

ML654AED

JUL 26 1951

B33
KX (120)
NEW YORK, JULY 26-(AP)-THREE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS VISITED NEW YORK TODAY. THEY WERE TAKEN ON A TOUR OF THE U.S. COURT HOUSE AS PART OF THEIR STUDY OF METHODS USED BY AMERICAN AGENCIES IN INVESTIGATING, PROSECUTING AND CONTROLLING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

MITSUSAKA YOSHIKAWA, DIRECTOR OF THE INVESTIGATION DIVISION OF THE JAPANESE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE, SAID IT IS IMPORTANT THAT ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONS COOPERATE "VERY INTENSIVELY."

WITH HIM WERE HIS DEPUTY, TOSHIO YOSHIHASHI, AND NUBUO KASHIWAMIRA, CHIEF SUPERINTENDENT OF THE POLICE GUARD DIVISION OF THE NATIONAL RURAL POLICE HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.

THE OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN VISITING IN WASHINGTON, AND ARE SCHEDULED TO RETURN THERE SUNDAY.

K640PED

B47
NEW YORK, JULY 26-(AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN HAS BEEN NAMED TO HEAD THE 1951 CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM (CAPS) CAMPAIGN FOR MEMBERS AND FOR FUNDS TO EXPAND OPERATIONS OF RADIO FREE EUROPE.

THE CRUSADE'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA PRESIDENT LAST NIGHT.

STASSEN WILL SPEND SEVERAL DAYS A WEEK FOR THE NEXT TWO MONTHS IN THE NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS OF THE CRUSADE.

THE CRUSADE SEEKS TO ENROLL 25,000,000 (M) AMERICANS AND TO RAISE $3,500,000 IN CONTRIBUTIONS.

GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, SAYS THE MONEY IS NEEDED TO STEP UP THE ANTI-COMMUNIST RADIO BROADCASTS IN EUROPE AND TO EXTEND "TRUTH BROADCASTS" TO THE FAR EAST.

SS818AED

A160
(530)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EST, MONDAY, JULY 30--NOTE DATE)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JULY 30-(AP)-ASSOCIATE JUSTICE WILLIAM O.DOUGLAS OF THE SUPREME COURT TODAY CRITICIZED BOTH GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICY TOWARD ASIA, WHICH HE TERMED "BANKRUPT."

THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, DOUGLAS WROTE IN LOOK MAGAZINE, HAVE BECOME "VICTIMS" OF "THE MILITARY PHILOSOPHY," AND THIS, HE SAID, MAY PRODUCE A "CRUSADE AGAINST AMERICA" IN ASIA.

THE ASSOCIATE JUSTICE SAID THAT AS A NATION WE HAVE RELIED TOO HEAVILY ON THE MILITARY SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. HE SAID THAT MOST PEOPLE, FOR EXAMPLE, FELT THAT GEN.MACARTHUR UNDERSTOOD ASIA.

BUT SAID DOUGLAS, HE HAS LEARNED THAT:

"IN ASIA, IN THE VILLAGES AND ON THE PEASANT LEVEL, THE PEOPLE DO NOT FEEL THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR EITHER KNOWS OR UNDERSTANDS THEIR PROBLEMS, NOR SHOULD WE EXPECT HIM TO. IT IS THE ROLE OF A GENERAL TO IMPLEMENT POLITICAL DECISIONS, NOT TO FORMULATE THEM."

BECAUSE OF THEIR TRAINING, DOUGLAS SAID, MILITARY MEN HAVE NO "EAR FOR POLITICAL TRENDS, NO SKILLS IN EVALUATING SOCIAL OR ECONOMIC CONDITIONS," AND "THEY ARE NOT RELIABLE POLITICAL REPORTERS OR ADVISERS."

DOUGLAS SAID THREE MAIN REVOLUTIONARY FACTORS ARE AT WORK IN ASIA--"AN INTENSIVE NATIONALISM BORN OF A DEEP REVOLT AGAINST FOREIGN DOMINATION, A PASSIONATE RESOLVE TO BE RID OF LANDLORDISM," AND "A BURNING CONCEPT OF EQUALITY FOR THE COLORED RACES."

THE COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, "WIN OVER THE MASSES BY PREACHING PROGRAMS OF REFORM THAT HAVE THEIR HISTORICAL ORIGINS, NOT IN RUSSIA, BUT IN THE UNITED STATES."

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IN CONTRAST, THE JUSTICE CONTINUED, "WE STAND FOR STABILITY, FOR THE STATUS QUO. WHICH MEANS WE ARE BEHIND THE POWERS THAT BE, THE VESTED INTERESTS, THE LANDLORDS OF ASIA."

HE SAID THAT AMERICA HAS PLACED ITS MILITARY POWER AND INFLUENCE BEHIND "SOME OF THE MOST VICIOUS ELEMENTS IN ASIA." HE SAID THAT WHEN THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED ITS SUPPORT OF THE FRENCH IN INDO-CHINA "A SHUDDER PASSED THROUGH SOUTHEAST ASIA."

WHILE THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE REBELS IN INDO-CHINA ARE COMMUNIST LED, HE SAID, "IT IS ALSO TRUE THAT THE FRENCH IMPOSED ON THAT AREA "ONE OF THE MOST VICIOUS COLONIAL SYSTEMS IN ALL HISTORY."

"IF ANY POWER HAD DONE TO US WHAT THE FRENCH HAVE DONE TO THE PEOPLE OF INDO-CHINA," DOUGLAS SAID, "WE WOULD PRODUCE THE MOST GLORIOUS REVOLUTION THE WORLD EVER WITNESSED."

HE SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES ERRED IN KOREA BY CROSSING THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"IT WAS PERFECTLY PLAIN THAT CHINA WOULD ENTER THE WAR IF WE PRESSED OUR CLAIMS ABOVE THE 38TH PARALLEL. THAT WAS THE TIME TO CALL A HALT, SAVE THE LIVES OF OUR MEN, AND REACH FOR A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT OF KOREA'S PROBLEMS."

IF INDIA IS SWEPT INTO THE SOVIET ORBIT, DOUGLAS SAID, AMERICA "WOULD THEN STAND ALONE WITHOUT ALLIES" AND "IT MIGHT THEN BE TOO LATE TO WIN EVEN A WAR." HE CONCLUDED:

"THE APPALLING FACT IS THAT WE ARE NEARER TO THAT TRAGEDY THAN OUR PEOPLE REALIZE. WE ARE INDEED ON THE VERGE OF THAT DISASTER. OUR INSECURITY IS NOT RUSSIAN ARMED MIGHT. OUR INSECURITY IS OUR POLITICAL BANKRUPTCY IN INFLUENCING ASIA'S DESTINY.

"COMMUNISM IS WINNING ASIA BY DEFAULT. WE HAVE BEEN RENDERED LARGELY IMPOTENT BECAUSE WE HAVE BECOME VICTIMS OF MILITARY THINKING."

THE MAGAZINE NOTED THAT THIS WAS THE "PRIVATE OPINION" OF JUSTICE DOUGLAS. AT PRESENT THE JURIST IS IN INDIA ON HIS THIRD TRIP TO THE MIDDLE AND FAR EAST.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EST, MONDAY, JULY 30--SENT JULY 26.)

BD155AED

30.24- 25319

A156 (NYC OUT) (340)
NEW YORK, JULY 26-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAYS A SOUVENIR RUG PICKED UP IN SEOUL BY A SERGEANT FROM PUEBLO, COLO., HAS BEEN DESCRIBED BY THE KOREAN CONSUL GENERAL HERE AS A "PRICELESS NATIONAL TREASURE."

THE RARE RUG, SENT HOME BY THE SOLDIER, IS WORTH ABOUT "$100,000, IF SUCH A PRICELESS NATIONAL TREASURE CAN HAVE A PRICE TAG," THE NEWSPAPER QUOTES DAVID NAMKOONG, THE CONSUL GENERAL, AS SAYING.

THE SOLDIER WAS IDENTIFIED AS SERGT. ELVERNE H. GILTNER, A MEMBER OF AN EIGHTH ARMY RECONNAISSANCE TEAM.

THE RUG, MEASURING 18 FEET 11 INCHES BY EIGHT FEET, IS MADE OF 48 MATCHED LEOPARD SKINS, THE TIMES SAYS.

THE TIMES SAYS THAT NAMKOONG, AFTER TALKS WITH THE KOREAN AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON, HAS DECIDED TO LOOK INTO THE ARRIVAL IN PUEBLO OF THE RUG, AND QUOTES HIM AS SAYING:

"WE WOULDN'T WANT TO CAUSE ANYONE TROUBLE, BUT THAT IS A VERY ODD SOUVENIR FOR A SOLDIER TO SEND HOME. WE WILL MAKE INQUIRIES."

NAMKOONG TOLD THE TIMES HE LEARNED ABOUT THE RUG THROUGH A NEWSPAPER CLIPPING TELLING OF THE SOLDIER'S PRESENT TO HIS PARENTS.

THE TIMES TALKED TO THE SOLDIER'S MOTHER, MRS. HUGH V.GILTNER, BY TELEPHONE AND WAS TOLD THAT THE GIFT ARRIVED ON JUNE 18.

"IT WAS IN AN OLD DUFFEL BAG," SHE TOLD THE TIMES. "IT HAD $39.20 IN AIRMAIL STAMPS ON IT."

THE RUG NOW IS STORED WITH A PUEBLO FUR COMPANY, SHE SAID.

"IT'S BEAUTIFUL," MRS.GILTNER TOLD THE TIMES, "BUT WE DON'T KNOW WHAT TO DO WITH IT. IT'S FOR SALE TO THE HIGHEST BIDDER."

MRS.GILTNER SAID HER SON'S LETTER ABOUT THE RUG READ:

"THE GOOK WHO SOLD IT TO ME SAID IT WAS WORTH AT LEAST $25,000 AND IT CAME FROM THE CHANG DUK PALACE IN SEOUL."

NAMKOONG TOLD THE TIMES HE BELIEVES THE RUG FORMERLY WAS ON DISPLAY IN THE RESIDENCE OF THE LATE QUEEN MIN, WHO WAS ASSASSINATED BY THE JAPANESE SHORTLY BEFORE JAPAN ANNEXED KOREA.

HE SAID THE QUEEN HAD RECEIVED MANY FABULOUS STATE GIFTS FROM MONARCHS OF THE FAR EAST, NEAR EAST, MIDDLE EAST AND INDIA.

THE RUG, HE SAID, PROBABLY WAS ONE OF THEM.

PRIOR TO THE FIRST COMMUNIST CAPTURE OF SEOUL, NAMKOONG SAID, KOREAN OFFICIALS WERE UNABLE TO REMOVE MANY OF THE TREASURERS FROM THE ANCIENT PALACE.

SOME LOOTING WAS ATTRIBUTED TO THE NORTH KOREANS, HE SAID, BUT MOST LARGE OBJECTS WERE FOUND INTACT WHEN UNITED NATIONS FORCES RETOOK THE CITY LAST SEPTEMBER.

SEOUL WAS LOST A SECOND TIME TO THE COMMUNISTS LAST DECEMBER AND WAS RETAKEN BY UNITED NATIONS TROOPS LAST SPRING.

JUL 26 1951

BD129AED

A137
NEW YORK, JULY 26-(AP)-KING ZOG, FORMER ALBANIAN RULER WHO HAS BEEN LIVING IN EXILE IN EGYPT 11 YEARS, ARRIVED BY AIR FROM PARIS TODAY.

"I COME FROM A COUNTRY THAT HAD 6,000 YEARS OF CIVILIZATION TO THIS COUNTRY TO SEE MODERN CIVILIZATION," HE TOLD REPORTERS IN FRENCH, THROUGH AN INTERPRETER.

"MY TRIP IS STRICTLY PRIVATE AND IS ONLY TO SEE THE UNITED STATES."

HE SAID THE LENGTH OF HIS STAY IN AMERICA WAS INDEFINITE. WHILE IN NEW YORK, HE WILL LIVE IN A HOTEL.

ZOG'S REIGN ENDED WHEN HIS COUNTRY WAS OVERRUN BY GERMAN AND ITALIAN MILITARY FORCES IN 1939. ALBANIA SINCE HAS BECOME ONE OF THE RUSSIAN SATELLITES.

WW1126AED

B107 (400)
NEW YORK, JULY 26-(APP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA TODAY BEAMED TO EUROPEAN RADIO LISTENERS OVER ITS WEEKLY FARM REVIEW BROADCAST A 15-MINUTE PROGRAM TITLED "JOHNNY GRASS SEED," BASED ON SOIL CONSERVATION CONCEIVED AND RECORDED BY CITIZENS OF GRAND JUNCTION, COLOR.

THE PEOPLE OF THIS MOUNTAIN VALLEY NOT LONG AGO FORMULATED A PLAN TO REPAY AND NOURISH THE LAND FOR ITS BENEFICENCE TO THEM.

THESE PEOPLE, INCLUDED A TEACHER, A WRITER, A FARMER, A CATTLEMAN AND OTHERS, INITIATED A PROGRAM TO SOW THEIR LAND AND SURROUNDING HILLS WITH GRASS SEED.

REMEMBERING THE TALES OF THE LEGENDARY HERO, "JOHNNY APPLE SEED," WHO YEARS AGO ROAMED THE COUNTRYSIDE PLANTING AND GIVING AWAY APPLE SEEDS, THE PROGRAM WAS NAMED "JOHNNY GRASS SEED."

ORGANIZED GROUPS FORMED TO HELP THE GRASS SOWING PLAN INCLUDED BOY SCOUTS, SCHOOL CLASSES AND MERCHANTS WHO FURNISHED SEEDS WHICH THESE GROUPS PLANTED IN THE MOUNTAINS. HUNTERS EVEN CARRIED JACKETS OF SEEDS WITH THEM TO BE PLANTED ON THEIR HUNTING TRIPS.

THE IDEA, ORIGINALLY SPONSORED BY THE GRAND VALLEY COLO., IZAAK WALTON LEAGUE, NOW IS A NATIONAL PROJECT OF THE IZAAK WALTER LEAGUE OF AMERICA, INC.

ON TODAY'S RADIO PROGRAM REX HOWELL, PRESIDENT OF WESTERN SLOPE BROADCASTING CO., OF GRAND JUNCTION, WAS THE NARRATOR.

SPEAKING AS A CATTLE MAN, LUCIUS CURRIER TOLD HOW HE MUST RAISE A GREAT DEAL OF FEED ON HIS FARM TO FEED HIS MANY CATTLE THROUGH THE WINTER.

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"JOHNNY GRASS SEED MEANS TO ME THAT OTHER PEOPLE ARE INTERESTED IN MY CATTLE," HE SAID.

SPEAKING FOR THE FARMERS, WALTER GROOM, TOLD WHY HE LIKED BEING A FARMER IN A FREE COUNTRY LIKE AMERICA.

"ONE IS HIW OWN BOSS," HE SAID, "ONE CAN PLAN HIS OWN FARMING SYSTEM AND IT REALLY IS A PLEASURE TO WORK AND WATCH ONE'S OWN PLAN BEARING FRUIT."

MAXINE CUTLER, REPRESENTING THE YOUNG CITIZENS LEAGUE, TOLD HOW THE YOUNGER GROUPS WERE PARTICIPATING IN THE PROGRAM. ONE SCHOOLMATE, SHE SAID, PLANTED SEED ON HIS FATHER'S FARM IN MEMORY OF A BROTHER WHO DIED BEFORE HE COULD PLANT ANY SEED.

"CHILDREN IN AMERICA LOVE THE SOIL," SHE SAID, "WE ARE WORKING ALONE AND IN GROUPS PLANTING THE TINY SEEDS AND WATCHING THEM GROW TO BEAUTIFY THE LAND AND TO PROVIDE MORE FOOD FOR MORE PEOPLE."

THE PROGRAM TOOK UP ABOUT HALF OF THE 30-MINUTE BROADCAST BY THE VOICE OF AMERICA, WHICH IS SENT SHORT WAVE TO EUROPE. IT IS THEN RELAYED VIA MUNICH, TANGIERS AND THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. SYSTEM TO COUNTRIES ALL OVER EUROPE, INCLUDING THOSE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

DY226PED

B64
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JUL 26 1951

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 26-(AP)-AVERAGE INCOMES IN THE U.S. ARE NEARLY FIVE TIMES MORE THAN IN RUSSIA, NEARLY 30 TIMES AS HIGH AS IN ASIA, A U.N. SURVEY STATED TODAY.

BASED ON NATIONAL INCOMES, THE AVERAGE IN THE U.S. OF $1,440 OUTSTRIPS THE CANADIAN'S $900, THE SWISS' $850, THE SWEDE'S $820, AND THE BRITON'S $775. THE AVERAGE IN RUSSIA IS $310, IN BULGARIA $100, IN ASIA $50.

THE SURVEY GOES TO THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCI, MEETING NEXT WEEK IN GENEVA, FOR STUDY. FIGURES ARE INTERPRETED BROADLY, FROM 1949 STATISTICS. THE REPORT WARNS THAT THE FIGURES DO NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT LEVELS OF WELFARE AS BETWEEN DEVELOPED AND UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

THE FIGURES SHOW, HOWEVER, THAT NORTH AMERICA, WITH LESS THAN 10 PER CENT OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION, ACCOUNTS FOR NEARLY 45 PER CENT OF THE WORLD'S NATIONAL INCOME. ASIA, WITH OVER HALF THE WORLD'S POPULATION, HAS ONLY ONE-TENTH OF THE TOTAL.

FD933AED

End July 26, 1951

A21FX (SE F CQN)
-95-

FIFTH NIGHT LEAD
BY NATE POLOWETZKY.

U.N.ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, JULY 27-(AP)-CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS GOT DOWN TO BRASS TACKS TODAY, DISCUSSING A DEMILITARIZED ZONE FOR AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES ANNOUNCED THAT VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY PRESENTED THE ALLIED VIEW AT KAESONG ON WHERE THE CEASE-FIRE LINE SHOULD BE DRAWN.

HE BACKED UP HIS VIEW WITH MILITARY MAPS, WHICH WERE TURNED OVER TO THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION.

PRESUMABLY HE PROPOSED A BUFFER ZONE RUNNING ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINES, WHICH GENERALLY CUT ACROSS RED KOREA NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE FIVE RED GENERALS EXPRESSED NO OPINION AFTER THE CHIEF U.N.DELEGATE HAD OUTLINED ALLIED VIEWS. INSTEAD, THEY ASKED FOR A RECESS UNTIL TOMORROW.

MOST OF THE HOUR AND 15 MINUTE SESSION WAS DEVOTED TO ARRANGING PROCEDURAL MATTERS FOR DEBATING ARMISTICE TERMS.

"AGREEMENT WAS REACHED IN PRINCIPLE" ON THESE MATTERS "DESIGNED TO EXPEDITE FINAL ACHIEVEMENT OF A MILITARY ARMISTICE AND CEASE-FIRE," THE U.N.ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE ALLIED STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AFTER DELEGATES RETURNED TO THIS PEACE CAMP.

AS THEY LEFT THE KAESONG CONFERENCE HALL, JOY SAID MERELY:

"THAT'S ALL ETC 4TH GRAF FOURTH NIGHT LEAD A9

FT1226APD

START - JULY 27, 1951

30.24- 25321

A3FX
BULLETIN
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP
BY ROBERT EUNSON.
JUL 27 1951
U.N.ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 28-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS HELD THREE SEPARATE SESSIONS TODAY ON THE CRITICAL QUESTION OF WHERE TO ESTABLISH A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE IN KOREA.

THE THIRD AND FINAL SESSION OF THE DAY ADJOURNED AT 3:40 P.M. (12:40 A.M. EST).

AN OFFICIAL ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE ADJOURNMENT GAVE NO INDICATION AS TO THE TIME OF THE NEXT MEETING.

THE ARMY SAID TOMORROW'S MEETING--THE 13TH--WAS SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. (8 P.M.SATURDAY, EST).

IT GAVE NO HINT AS TO WHAT TRANSPIRED AT TODAY'S SESSION.

THE TWELFTH ARMISTICE MEETING IN KAESONG BEGAN AT 10 A.M. AND LASTED FOR 45 MINUTES. THE DELEGATES RECONVENED FOR AN HOUR BEGINNING AT 1:30 P.M. AND THEN TOOK A 30-MINUTE RECESS. THE FINAL SESSION LASTED FOR 40 MINUTES.

ALLIED NEGOTIATORS YESTERDAY LAID BEFORE THE COMMUNIST THEIR VIEWS ON THE BUFFER ZONE.

THE ALLIED POSITION WAS NOT DISCLOSED. PRESUMABLY THEY PROPOSED A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE. THE BULK OF IT IS NORTH OF 38, AS MUCH AS 35 MILES ON THE EAST COAST.

IT WAS BELIEVED THAT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A THREE-MILE NAVAL NEUTRAL ZONE OFFSHORE ALSO WAS TIED TO THE AGENDA ITEM.

THE ALLIES REGARD THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE--BASED ON RIDGES--AS A GOOD DEFENSIVE ONE IN CASE THE ARMISTICE TALKS BREAK DOWN AND SERIOUS FIGHTING IS RENEWED.

FIGHTING FRIDAY WAS OF A DESULTORY NATURE. INTENSE RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE BLOCKED ALLIED PATROLS SEEKING TO SEIZE HILLS ON THE EASTERN FRONT NEAR YANGGU. ALLIED PLANES CONTINUED TO ATTACK NORTH KORE

MORTAR FIRE BLOCKED ALLIED PATROLS SEEKING TO SEIZE HILLS ON THE EASTERN FRONT NEAR YANGGU. ALLIED PLANES CONTINUED TO ATTACK NORTH KOREAN SUPPLY LINES.

IN WASHINGTON, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID, "THE ENEMY HAS MOVED SOUTH THROUGH KOREA A FAR GREATER QUANTITY OF SUPPLIES THAN HE NEEDS TO SUPPORT FORCES DURING THE NEGOTIATIONS."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID RED ARTILLERY NOW WAS CLOSER TO THE FRONT LINES THAN EVER BEFORE. HE ALSO SAID THE CHINESE REDS HAVE TRAINED AND EQUIPPED A NEW NORTH KOREAN ARMY TWO TO THREE TIMES THE SIZE OF THE ONE WHICH OPENED THE WAR JUNE 25, 1950 BY ATTACKING SOUTH KOREA ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE RED VIEW ON A BUFFER ZONE WAS RELEASED IN A BROADCAST RED STATEMENT AT THE OUTSET OF THE KAESONG TALKS, IT CALLED FOR A CEASE-FIRE ZONE 12 1/2 MILES WIDE, CENTERED ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.

VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE, FRIDAY GAVE THE REDS A 52-MINUTE OUTLINE OF THE ALLIED VIEW ON A LINE OF DEMARCATION.

HE HANDED TWO COLORED MAPS, ILLUSTRATING THESE VIEWS, TO NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, SENIOR RED NEGOTIATOR. NAM ACCEPTED THE MAPS AND ACKNOWLEDGED THE ALLIED VIEW WITHOUT COMMENT.

THE PRESENT FRONTLINE DIPS SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL ONLY IN THE EXTREME WEST. THERE IT IS BELOW KAESONG, THE CONFERENCE SITE, WHICH IS THREE MILES SOUTH OF 38. THE LINE IS 20 MILES NORTH OF THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AND 35 MILES NORTH ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

A195KX
THE ARMY SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON HINTED STRONGLY THE FRONT COULD HAVE BEEN PUSHED FAR DEEPER INTO NORTH KOREA AFTER COLLAPSE OF A RED OFFENSIVE IN MAY. HE SAID THE ALLIES WITHHELD THE KNOCKOUT PUNCH TO SHOW "GOOD FAITH" AT KAESONG.

WHEREVER A NEUTRAL ZONE IS ESTABLISHED, MOVEMENT OF TROOPS AND MATERIAL OUT OF IT WOULD BE QUITE AN UNDERTAKING. IT MIGHT REQUIRE WEEKS.

WHILE ALLIED MILITARY MEN PREFER THE RIDGELINE DEFENSIVE SYSTEM THEY NOW GENERALLY HOLD NORTH OF 38, THERE IS AN OLD DEFENSE LINE SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL. ITS POSITIONS WERE ORIGINALLY LAID OUT IN 1945, SHORTLY AFTER THE JAPANESE SURRENDER, WHEN U.S. TROOPS OCCUPIED SOUTH KOREA AND THE RUSSIANS OCCUPIED THE NORTH.

YESTERDAY'S TALKS LASTED ONLY 72 MINUTES. THE FIRST 18 MINUTES WERE UTILIZED IN SETTLING PROCEDURAL MATTERS--THE MECHANICS OF HOW TO TAKE UP THE FOUR MAJOR POINTS ON THE AGENDA.

THE FOUR ARE, IN ORDER: THE BUFFER ZONE; MUTUAL INSPECTION BEHIND THE LINES; EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS; AND "RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED ON BOTH SIDES"--A BROAD ISSUE PRESUMABLY EMBRACING RED DEMANDS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCHOLS, ALLIED SPOKESMAN, DESCRIBED THE ATMOSPHERE OF YESTERDAY'S FIRST FULL-DRESS SESSION ON AGENDA POINTS AS ONE MINUS ANY HARSH FEELINGS.

HE TOLD CORRESPONDENTS, STILL BARRED FROM THE SESSIONS, THAT THE ALLIED FIVE-MAN TEAM CONTINUES TO MANIFEST THAT IT HAS WIDE LATITUDE.

"WHAT I MEAN IS, THE DELEGATION IS NOT MERELY A MOUTHPIECE," NUCKOLS SAID.

ONCE GENERAL NAM CORRECTED ADMIRAL JOY ON HIS REFERENCE TO THE "NORTH KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY."

"PEOPLE'S ARMY OF THE DEMOCRATIC PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF KOREA" IS CORRECT, NAM SAID.

AGAIN, WHEN JOY REFERRED TO THE "CHINESE VOLUNTEERS' ARMY," NAM SAID IT SHOULD THE "CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS."

JOY ACCEPTED BOTH REVISIONS.

THERE WAS ONE NEW FACE AT KAESONG YESTERDAY. AN UNIDENTIFIED RED NAVAL OFFICER, PRESUMABLY AN ADVISER, SAT IN THE BACK OF THE ROOM. HE SAID NOTHING.

GG1255PCS

A40FX
PMS BUDGET
JUL 27 1951
CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (800 UP)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 27-(AP)-THE ALLIES TOLD THE COMMUNISTS TODAY WHERE THEY WANT TO DRAW THE CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KOREA--AND WHY.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE, EXPLAINED THE ALLIED POSITION IN DETAIL AS NEGOTIATORS GOT DOWN TO THE MEAT OF ARMISTICE TALKS IN THEIR ELEVENTH MEETING AT KAESONG.

ADMIRAL JOY TALKED 52 MINUTES, ~~WITHOUT INTERRUPTION.~~
HE GAVE THE REDS TWO MARKED MILITARY MAPS TO PICTURE HIS POSITION.
THE FIVE COMMUNIST GENERALS MADE NO COMMENT. INSTEAD THEY ASKED FOR, AND GOT, AN ADJOURNMENT UNTIL 10 A.M. SATURDAY (7 P.M. EST FRIDAY).
NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, SPOKESMAN FOR THE RED DELEGATION, PRESUMABLY WILL PRESENT THE COMMUNIST REPLY AT THAT TIME.
THE GENERAL UNDERSTANDING IS THE UNITED NATIONS IS PRESSING FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ROUGHLY ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE. THE COMMUNISTS WANT IT ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.
STARTING FROM A POINT 35 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL ON THE EAST COAST, THE BATTLE LINES RUN ROUGHLY 15 TO 20 MILES NORTH OF 38 FOR 75 MILES TO CHORWON. THEN THEY DROP SHARPLY SOUTH ALONG THE IMJIN RIVER, CROSSING THE PARALLEL AT A POINT EAST OF THE KAESONG ARMISTICE SITE.
JOY'S STATEMENT, OPENING ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS FOR AN ARMISTICE, TOOK MOST OF FRIDAY'S 72 MINUTE SESSION.
THE FIRST 18 MINUTES WERE DEVOTED TO PROCEDURAL MATTERS. THE TWO DELEGATIONS REACHED AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE ON JUST HOW TO TACKLE THE FOUR MAJOR POINTS OF THEIR TRUCE TALKS, A U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, AND NAMED TEAMS OF OFFICERS TO WORK OUT THE DETAILS.
THEN ADMIRAL JOY LEANED HIS ELBOWS ON THE GREEN TOPPED CONFERENCE TABLE AND BEGAN READING A PREPARED STATEMENT ON THE ALLIED POSITION. IT WAS OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS A "SPARSELY PHRASED AND LOGICAL PRESENTATION."

JUL 27 1951

A41FX
"JOY EXPRESSED A MILITARY VIEWPOINT," SAID AIR FORCE BRIG. GEN WILLIAM NUCKOLS, ALLIED SPOKESMAN WHO WAS PRESENT. "THIS (MILITARY VIEW) IS THE AREA TO WHICH U.N. DELEGATES HAVE FREQUENTLY STATED THEY WILL CONFINE THEMSELVES."
BOTH JOY AND NAM LEANED FORWARD WITH THEIR ELBOWS ON THE TABLE.
"THEY WERE CLOSER TOGETHER, PHYSICALLY, THAN THEY HAVE BEEN FOR SOME TIME," NUCKOLS SAID.
ONLY ONCE WAS JOY INTERRUPTED. A KOREAN INTERPRETER ASKED HIM NOT TO GO SO RAPIDLY, SO HE COULD HEAR THE ENGLISH AS WELL AS THE KOREAN TRANSLATION BEING READ BY A U.N. INTERPRETER.
AFTER HE HAD SPOKEN FOR NEARLY HALF AN HOUR, THE AMERICAN ADMIRAL PRODUCED A COLORED MAP TO ILLUSTRATE "A MAJOR POINT HE WAS MAKING," NUCKOLS SAID.
JOY HANDED THE MAP TO NAM, WHO SHOWED UP WITH A NEW, CLOSE-CROPPED HAIRCUT. A FEW MINUTES LATER JOY PRODUCED A LARGER MAP, EXPLAINED ANOTHER MILITARY POINT ON IT, AND GAVE THAT TO THE NORTH KOREAN GENERAL.
NUCKOLS SAID THE FIRST MAP WAS ABOUT 30 BY 40 INCHES IN SIZE; THE SECOND ABOUT 36 BY 56.
GENERAL NAM GAVE NO HINT OF THE COMMUNIST REACTION.
"THERE WERE NO HARD FEELINGS," NUCKOLS COMMENTED.
ALTHOUGH JOY READ FROM A CAREFULLY PREPARED STATEMENT, NUCKOLS SAID THE U.N. DELEGATION HAD "A GREAT DEAL" OF DISCRETIONARY POWER IN ITS ARMISTICE TALKS. HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW HOW MUCH LEEWAY THE FIVE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN GENERALS HAD.
THE U.N. WANTS TO SETTLE ON THE MOST DEFENSIBLE BATTLE LINE POSSIBLE. THIS IS GENERALLY UNDERSTOOD TO BE APPROXIMATELY ALONG THE PRESENT LINES, WHERE ALLIED TROOPS HOLD POSITIONS ON HIGHER HILLS AND PEAKS THAN THOSE ALONG THE FORTIFIED 38TH PARALLEL.
COMMUNISTS MADE IT CLEAR FROM THE START THEY WANT THE LINE TO BE ALONG THE PARALLEL, DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.
ESTABLISHMENT OF A THREE-MILE NAVAL NEUTRAL ZONE OFF THE SHORES OF KOREA IS BELIEVED TIED TO THIS AGENDA ITEM.
THE REDS BROUGHT A NEWCOMER, BELIEVED TO BE A HIGH RANKING NAVAL OFFICER, FRIDAY. PRESUMABLY HE WAS AN ADVISER TO THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION, ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT ENTER THE CONFERENCE ROOM.

A42FX
A COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICER SAID HE WAS A NORTH KOREAN NAVAL OFFICER. HE WAS DRESSED IN A DARK BLUE UNIFORM, WITH FOUR SILVER STARS ON HIS GOLD SHOULDER BOARDS.
NUCKOLS SAID ONLY TWO OF THREE ALLIED OFFICERS WHO WILL WORK OUT PROCEDURAL DUTIES WERE NAMED IMMEDIATELY. THEY ARE AIR FORCE COL. ANDREW KINNEY AND MARINE COL. JAMES C. MURRAY. BOTH WERE LIAISON OFFICERS WHO HELPED ARRANGE THE FIRST MEETING OF THE TWO ARMISTICE TEAMS.
AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ACTION TAKEN ON PROCEDURAL AFFAIRS AT THE OPENING OF THE SESSION WAS "DESIGNED TO EXPEDITE FINAL ACHIEVEMENT OF A MILITARY ARMISTICE AND CEASE-FIRE."
FOR SIX MINUTES OF THIS DISCUSSION, JOY AND NAM HELD A RAPID, INFORMAL EXCHANGE WORKING OUT MINOR DIFFERENCES IN PHRASEOLOGY.
THE U.N. AGREED TO CORRECT ITS TERMINOLOGY FOR RED ARMIES. "MINOR ERRORS IN NOMENCLATURE" WERE POINTED OUT BY NAM, NUCKOLS SAID.
THE PROPER NAME FOR THE RED KOREAN FORCE, NAM SAID, IS "PEOPLE'S ARMY OF THE DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA."
DESCRIPTION OF THE CHINESE FORCE VARIES ACCORDING TO TRANSLATION. TRANSLATED FROM THE CHINESE IT IS "THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEER ARMY." TRANSLATED FROM KOREAN IT IS "CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS."
THE ONLY REACTION FROM THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION REPORTED BY NUCKOLS WAS A "BARELY PERCEPTIBLE" TREMOR OF A CIGARET HANGING FROM THE LIPS OF CHINESE GEN. TENG HUA. TENG RARELY SMOKES, BUT USED CIGARETS DURING FRIDAY'S SESSION.
NAM IS AN INCESSANT SMOKER. HE HAD TO CALL ON AN AIDE FOR A LIGHT FRIDAY WHEN THE CHINESE "RED STAR" MATCHES WHICH HE USES REFUSED TO WORK. HE HAD BEEN HAVING A GOOD DEAL OF TROUBLE WITH THESE MATCHES IN PREVIOUS SESSIONS.
THERE WAS NO HINT AS TO HOW LONG NEGOTIATORS WOULD BE TIED UP WITH THE SECOND ITEM ON THE AGENDA--THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND BUFFER ZONE FOR THE ARMISTICE. BUT THE DIFFERENCE IN VIEW WAS SURE TO MAKE IT A SLOW PROCESS.
THEY DISPOSED OF THE FIRST ITEM--ADOPTION OF THE AGENDA--THURSDAY.
WHEN THEY FINISH THE SECOND POINT THREE MORE BIG HURDLES REMAIN.
POINT THREE COVERS CEASE-FIRE DETAILS, INCLUDING INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION ON BOTH SIDES OF THE LINE TO MAKE SURE TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE ARE OBEYED.

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A43FX
POINT FOUR IS EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS. NUCKOLS SAID THIS ITEM WAS PHRASED IN GENERAL TERMS AND DID NOT PRECLUDE THE U.N. FROM WORKING TO RECOVER AN ESTIMATED 75 GOVERNMENT, COMMERCIAL AND RELIGIOUS PEOPLE CAPTURED BY THE REDS AT THE START OF THE WAR.
POINT FIVE, CALLING FOR RECOMMENDATIONS TO GOVERNMENTS OF THE WARRING NATIONS, COVERS THE RED DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.
THE CHINESE PEIPING RADIO SAID THAT WHEN GENERAL NAM ADVANCED THIS POINT IN CONFERENCES WEDNESDAY, HE EXPLAINED:
"BOTH OF OUR SIDES MAY, UNDER THIS ITEM, DISCUSS PROPOSALS TO THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED ON BOTH SIDES FOR THE CONVENING OF A MEETING OF REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH SIDES AT A HIGHER LEVEL, WITHIN A CERTAIN TIME AFTER THE CARRYING-OUT OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWING BY STAGES ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA."
IT WAS THIS PROPOSAL OF NAM WHICH BROKE THE DEADLOCK OVER THE AGENDA. THE REDS WANTED IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA AS PART OF THE ARMISTICE. THE U.N. INSISTED IT WAS A POLITICAL

MATTER THAT MUST BE CONSIDERED AT A HIGHER LEVEL AFTER THE ARMISTICE.
NAM HEARD A REITERATION OF THE ALLIED STAND AND COMMENTED:
"WE THINK THAT THIS VIEW IS GROUNDLESS."
HE THEN ADVANCED HIS SUGGESTION AND ADDED:
"WE BELIEVE THAT THIS ITEM FOR THE AGENDA AND THE CONTENTS OF THE PROPOSALS WHICH WE SHALL SUBMIT DURING THE DISCUSSION OF THIS ITEM WILL NOT ONLY HELP TO FULFILL THE DESIRE TO REACH AN EARLY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, BUT WILL ALSO BRING FURTHER HOPE FOR GUARANTEEING PEACE IN KOREA."
CY/CC235APD

A95KX
QKX
(500)
(EDITOR'S NOTE: CORRESPONDENTS ARE NOT PERMITTED TO ATTEND THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS AT KAESONG, BUT INFORMATION GLEANED FROM ALLIED SOURCES AFFORDS THE FOLLOWING WORD PICTURE OF THE ACTUAL CONFERENCE ROOM SCENE.)

JUL 27 1951

BY SAM SUMMERLIN
KAESONG, KOREA, SATURDAY, JULY 28-(AP)-THE THREE NORTH KOREAN AND TWO CHINESE RED CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES ALWAYS ENTER THE CONFERENCE ROOM FROM THE LEFT.
THE ALLIED DELEGATION OF FIVE AMERICANS AND ONE SOUTH KOREAN ENTERS FROM THE RIGHT.
THE MEETING ROOM, 20 BY 40 FEET, IS FORMED FROM THREE SEPARATE ROOMS, MADE POSSIBLE BY REMOVING SLIDING DOORS.
THERE ARE TWO MIRRORS ON THE WALLS. THE FLOOR IS COVERED WITH LINOLEUM-TYPE MATERIAL. THE WALLS ARE PAPERED.
OVERHEAD ARE EXPOSED BEAMS. THE WOOD HAS A LIGHT, NATURAL FINISH.
IN THE CENTER OF THE ROOM'S MIDDLE SECTION IS THE CONFERENCE TABLE. IT IS FOUR FEET WIDE, 20 FEET LONG. THE COVERING IS A GREEN BILLIARD CLOTH, HELD DOWN BY THUMB TACKS.
TWO SMALL FLAGS REST ON BRASS STANDS ON THE TABLE. ONE IS THE UNITED NATIONS FLAG. THE OTHER IS THE FLAG OF THE NORTH KOREAN REDS.
CLOSE BY IS A PITCHER CONTAINING A BROWNISH LIQUID, RUMORED TO BE TEA. TO DATE, NO ONE HAS LIFTED THE GLASS, TURNED UPSIDE DOWN OVER THE PITCHER.
STRAIGHT-BACK CHAIRS WITH SLIGHTLY PADDED SEATS ACCOMMODATE THE DELEGATES. FACING EACH RED DELEGATE IS A TRIANGULAR BRASS NAMEPLATE, BEARING THE NAME, ENGRAVED IN ENGLISH, OF THE U. N. DELEGATE OPPOSITE HIM.
VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR U. N. DELEGATE, SITS OPPOSITE NORTH KOREAN ARMY GEN. NAM IL, HEAD RED DELEGATE.
JOY, WHITE-HAIRED AND SOLEMN, DRESSES IN A PLAIN SUMMER KHAKI UNIFORM AND IS THE ONLY DELEGATE WHO WEARS A TIE---A BLACK NAVY FOUR-IN-HAND.

A96KX
NAM IL, A STOCKY, BULL-NECKED SOLDIER, WEARS A SNAPPY UNIFORM WITH RED STRIPES DOWN THE PANTS' LEGS. HE HAS RED AND GOLD SHOULDER BOARDS. HIS HIGH BOOTS ARE POLISHED.
U.N.STAFF ADVISORS AND STENOGRAPHERS SIT AT TWO TABLES IN THE RIGHT SECTION OF THE ROOM. COMMUNIST AIDES OCCUPY THE SECTION AT THE LEFT END.
FROM THE MOMENT THE DELEGATES ENTER, THE ATMOSPHERE IN THE ROOM IS TENSE. THE DELEGATES ARE QUIET AND FORMAL. THERE IS NO EXCHANGE OF PLEASANTRIES OR PASSING OF CIGARETTES.
OCCASIONALLY GENERAL NAM MAKES A BARELY PERCEPTIBLE NOD TOWARD JOY.
THE DISCUSSIONS ALWAYS BEGIN WITHOUT CEREMONY. EITHER JOY OR NAM IL JUST STARTS TALKING. EXCEPT FOR INTERPRETERS, THEY DO ALL THE TALKING.
EACH SPEAKS ONLY A FEW SENTENCES AT A TIME. THEN THERE IS A PAUSE FOR TRANSLATIONS.
JOY'S WORDS ARE TRANSLATED INTO KOREAN AND THEN INTO CHINESE.
NAM'S REMARKS ARE TRANSLATED INTO ENGLISH AND THEN INTO CHINESE.
JOY SPEAKS DIRECTLY TO NAM. THE ADMIRAL'S VOICE IS FIRM. HE TALKS SLOWLY AND EMPHASIZES EVERY WORD.
JOY SELDOM SHOWS ANY EMOTIONAL STRAIN. BUT MAJ.GEN.L.C.CRAIGIE, ANOTHER ALLIED DELEGATE, DISPLAYS NERVOUS ENERGY. HE FIDGETS WITH HIS GLASSES ALL DURING THE SESSION.
OCCASIONALLY, DELEGATES BRUSH AWAY FLIES WHICH ENTER THE SCREENLESS ROOM.
ON HOT DAYS, BEADS OF PERSPIRATION POP OUT ON DELEGATES' FOREHEADS.
A RECESS CAN BE CALLED BY EITHER SIDE. INVARIABLY THE OTHER PARTY ACCEPTS THE MOTION.
SOON AFTER THE DELEGATES FILE OUT--THE REDS THROUGH THE LEFT EXIT, THE ALLIES THE RIGHT--A RED OFFICER COMES INTO THE ROOM. HE CAREFULLY GATHERS UP ALL LOOSE NOTES AND PAPER LEFT ON THE TABLE, THEN STEPS OUTSIDE AND BURNS THEM.
REDY SHEETS CPEAREDBZN

OUTSIDE AND BURNS THEM.
THE GREEN TOP TABLE IS CLEARED AND READY FOR THE NEXT MEETING.
SD735PCS

A130KX (TOP)
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (300)
U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, JULY 28-(AP)-ATTACKING UNITED NATIONS FORCES FAILED AGAIN FRIDAY TO ROOT OUT STUBBORN COMMUNIST DEFENDERS OF A DOMINATING HILL MASS ON THE KOREAN EASTERN FRONT.
AN ESTIMATED 100 ENEMY COUNTERATTACKED LATE IN THE AFTERNOON AND FORCED THE ALLIED UNIT TO BREAK CONTACT AND WITHDRAW, AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID.
IT WAS THE SECOND CONSECUTIVE DAY U. N. FORCES HAD FAILED TO TAKE THE OBJECTIVE NORTHEAST OF YANGGU.
ONLY LIGHT ENEMY CONTACT WAS REPORTED ON THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS.
FAR EAST AIR FORCE PLANES MOUNTED MORE THAN 800 SORTIES IN DAY AND NIGHT OPERATIONS AGAINST NORTH KOREA MILITARY TARGETS AND COMMUNIST COMMUNICATION LINES.

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A131KX
RETURNING FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS REPORTED THEY DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 300 ENEMY-OCCUPIED BUILDINGS AND 235 VEHICLES AND CUT RAIL LINES IN 40 PLACES. THE AIR STRIKES, THEY SAID, CAUSED AN ESTIMATED 90 ENEMY CASUALTIES.
ONE U. S. MARINE FIGHTER PLANE WAS REPORTED LOST TO ENEMY GROUND FIRE.
THE HEAVY CRUISER HELENA AND ESCORTING DESTROYERS BOMBARDED THE NORTHEAST KOREAN COAST AROUND SONGJIN. THE HELENA FIRED 193 ROUNDS AT ENEMY ANTI-AIRCRAFT POSITIONS.
BRITISH AND U. S. WARSHIPS CONTINUED BOMBARDMENT OF WONSAN.
THE 100 COMMUNISTS WHO ATTACKED RECKLESSLY TO HALT THE U.N. PUSH IN THE YANGGU AREA PAID A HEAVY TOLL. AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID 68 OF THE REDS WERE EITHER KILLED OR WOUNDED.
THE FIGHT LASTED FROM 5:30 P.M. TO 6:45 P.M. WHEN THE ALLIED INFANTRUMEN WITHDREW. ATOP THE HILL THE ALLIES WERE TRYING TO TAKE WERE TWO CHINESE RED COMPANIES, DUG IN BEHIND A LINE OF ROCK-COVERED BUNKERS.
U. N. PATROLS FOUND THE MOST ENEMY ACTIVITY EAST OF KUMHWA.

EASTERN ANCHOR OF THE ONETIME IRON TRIANGLE COMMUNIST BUILDUP AREA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. IN THIS SECTION PATROLS RAN INTO 11 SKIRMISHES WITH THE ENEMY.

THE COMMUNISTS WERE NOT ATTACKING IN THIS SECTOR BUT IT APPEARED THAT THE HEAVIEST CONCENTRATION OF RED TROOPS WAS CONGREGATED THERE.

FJ937PCS

A75FX

WAR OPERATIONAL (170)

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 27-(AP)-ALLIED ATTEMPTS TO CAPTURE DOMINATING HILLS ON THE EASTERN FRONT WERE BLOCKED AGAIN TODAY BY STUBBORN COMMUNIST RESISTANCE.

THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED ATTACKS BY UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS WERE BLUNTED NORTHEAST OF YANGGU AND NORTH OF INJE. U.N. TROOPS MADE SIMILAR ATTACKS YESTERDAY, BUT FELL BACK BEFORE INTENSE MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE FROM CHINESE POSITIONS.

ALLIED PATROLS REPORTED LIGHT CONTACT WITH COMMUNISTS NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA, ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. MODERATE RESISTANCE WAS ENCOUNTERED BY OTHER PATROLS SOUTH OF KUMSONG.

AMERICAN B-29S FROM OKINAWA BOMBED COMMUNIST SUPPLIES AT THE WESTERN KOREA RIVER PORT OF KYOMIPO AND CUT RAIL TRACKS IN THE SAME AREA. KYOMIPO IS SOUTHWEST OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, PYONGYANG.

FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS POUNDED COMMUNIST TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES IN MORE THAN 350 SORTIES.

RAILROAD BRIDGES WERE HIT AT HWANGJU, SOUTH OF PYONGYANG, AND YONGHUNG, ON THE EAST COAST. FLYING MARINES REPORTED DAMAGING ROAD BRIDGES SOUTH OF KOJO, ANOTHER EAST COAST TOWN.

JL458APD

A11FA

-95-

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JULY 27-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PYONGYANG RADIO SAID RED AIRMEN TODAY SHOT DOWN TWO ALLIED WARPLANES IN DOGFIGHTS--AN F-80 JET FIGHTER AND A NAVY GRUMMAN. THE BROADCAST DID NOT SAY WHERE.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION BY ALLIED QUARTERS OF THE REPORT, HEARD IN TOKYO.

FT1150PPD NM

JUL 27 1951

A103KX

~~FOLLOW-THE-WASHINGTON-NEGRO-TROOPS~~

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JULY 27-(AP)-THE STOCKY NEGRO SOLDIER HITCHED HIS RIFLE SLING AND LOOKED OUT ACROSS THE GREEN KOREAN HILLS.

"I GUESS IT'LL JUST ABOUT END SEGREGATION IN THE ARMY," SAID PFC. MARK SHELTON, OF 6313 HAWTHORNE STREET, CLEVELAND.

"WE ARE THE LAST BIG NEGRO OUTFIT. YES, I GUESS MOST OF THE BOYS WILL BE PRETTY HAPPY."

SHELTON HAD JUST HEARD THE NEWS FROM WASHINGTON THAT THE ARMY WAS DISBANDING THE 24TH INFANTRY REGIMENT AND TRANSFERRING ITS NEGRO SOLDIERS INTO REGULAR ARMY UNITS.

"THE KOREAN WAR HAS SHOWN THAT NEGRO TROOPS ARE MORE EFFICIENT WHEN INTEGRATED WITH WHITE UNITS," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE ARMY HAS BEEN PROGRESSIVELY ELIMINATING NEGRO SEGREGATION--ON A WIDER AND WIDER SCALE--SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

"AM I GLAD?" ASKED CPL. GEORGE JOHNSON, OF 161 EAST 28TH ST., NEW YORK CITY, A JEEP DRIVER.

"DAMN RIGHT, I'M GLAD. THIS OUTFIT NEVER DID FUNCTION THE WAY IT SHOULD HAVE. THE LEAST LITTLE THING WE DID WRONG, THEY SCORED US FOR IT. LOTS OF OUTFITS HAVE HAD TO LEAVE A HILL, BUT WHEN WE LEFT A HILL THEY SAID 'YELLOW.'

"WE GOT A GOOD GROUP OF MEN HERE, BUT IT JUST NEVER DID RUN RIGHT. YOU CAN'T SEGREGATE FOLKS AND HAVE IT JUST THE SAME."

SGT. WILEY SHAW, OF WHITEVILLE, N.C., WAS CAUGHT "BETWEEN TWO OPINIONS." HE IS WITH THE ALL-NEGRO 159TH FIELD ARTILLERY, THE 24TH'S 105-MM HOWITZER BATTALION.

"THIS INTEGRATION MAY BE A GOOD THING IN THE ARMY OR OVER HERE IN KOREA," HE SAID.

"IT IS PROBABLY GONNA MAKE THINGS EASIER. I GOT NOTHING AGAINST IT.

"BUT IT AIN'T GONNA DO GOOD FOR US BACK IN THE STATES. IT'S TOO MUCH TO ASK. YOU'D HAVE TO MAKE TOO MANY BIG CHANGES. YOU'D HAVE TO MOVE NEW YORK TO MISSISSIPPI AND MOVE GEORGIA TO PHILADELPHIA."

A WHITE LIEUTENANT COLONEL, COMMANDING ANOTHER REGIMENT, COMMENTED:

"I WANT YOU TO KNOW THAT I HAVE 80 NEGROES IN MY OWN OUTFIT, MIXED WITH THE WHITE BOYS, AND I'LL TELL YOU RIGHT NOW THAT THE COLORED BOYS HAVE JUST AS MUCH GUTS AND JUST AS MUCH STAYING POWER AS ANY OTHER."

THE OFFICER, WHO DECLINED USE OF HIS NAME, SAID "I'VE BEEN AGAINST SEGREGATION IN THE ARMY FOR YEARS AND I THINK IT'S STRICTLY WRONG."

THE 24TH WAS THE LAST BIG GROUND FORCE UNIT WITH ALL NEGRO SOLDIERS. SOME SMALLER UNITS SUCH AS ARTILLERY BATTALIONS AND TANK OUTFITS ARE STILL NEGRO.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT MEANS AN EARLY END TO 85-YEAR-OLD HISTORY OF THE "DEUCE FOUR."

IN 1866, AN ACT OF CONGRESS CREATED THE REGIMENT AROUND A NUCLEUS OF CIVIL WAR VETERANS--ONE OF FOUR, ALL-NEGRO REGIMENTS. ITS HISTORY COVERED THE BITTER INDIAN WARS THAT FINALLY WON THE WEST.

A104KX

IN CUBA THE 24TH WAS AT SAN JUAN HILL WITH TEDDY ROOSEVELT'S ROUGH RIDERS. THE REGIMENT FOUGHT GUERILLAS IN THE PHILIPPINES, SERVED FOR TWO DECADES AS SHOW TROOPS AT THE ARMY'S INFANTRY SCHOOL AT FORT BENNING, GA. IT BATTLED ON BOUGAINVILLE, NEW GEORGIA, GUADALCANAL, AND SAIPAN IN WORLD WAR II.

LAST SUMMER, THE "DEUCE FOUR," CAME TO KOREA AND WON THE FIRST LOCAL AMERICAN VICTORY--THROWING BACK THE NORTH KOREAN REDS AT YECHON IN A SAVAGE FIGHT.

THE MEDAL OF HONOR WAS AWARDED BY THE PRESIDENT--POSTHUMOUSLY--TP PFC WILLIE THOMPSON OF THE BRONX, WHO DELIBERATELY STAYED BEHIND TO DIE AT HIS MACHINEGUN WHILE COVERING A WITHDRAWAL.

AFTER THAT WERE THE SWAYING BATTLES AROUND THE PUSAN PERIMETER, THE NAKTONG BREAKTHROUGH, LAST FALL'S CHASE NORTH, THE SHATTERING WINTER DEFEAT AT KUNU, THE LONG SLOW SPRING OFFENSIVE, LAST APRIL'S BATTLE OF THE IMJIN, THE NEW ATTACKS TO THE NORTH--AND NOW, THE END OF THE REGIMENT.

SD&RA757PCS

JUL 27 1951

B65KX (Q)

APW

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 27 (AP)-THE FIRST BRITISH SOLDIER TO ENTER KAESONG SINCE THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS STARTED WILL BE WARRANT OFFICER WILLIAM OLDEN, 38, OF 35 GUICKS RD., WIMBLEDON, LONDON.

"I SHALL BE THRILLED ABOUT IT, EXCITED AND AWED--ALL AT THE SAME TIME," HE SAID.

OLDEN, WHOSE REGULAR ASSIGNMENT IS WITH THE KING'S SHROPSHIRE LIGHT INFANTRY AS SERGEANT-MAJOR, WILL GO TO KAESONG TOMORROW AS ASSISTANT DRIVER OF A TRUCK CARRYING CORRESPONDENTS.

GG812ACS NM

A60FX

TOKYO, JULY 27-(AP)-"YOU HAVE TO SEE THIS WAR TO REALIZE HOW BADLY THE GUYS NEED ENTERTAINMENT," COMEDIAN JACK BENNY SAID TODAY AFTER A THREE-WEEK TOUR OF KOREA.

"THE SOLDIERS IN KOREA WERE THE MOST APPRECIATIVE AUDIENCE I EVER HAD," BENNY SAID. "THEY SHOULD HAVE MORE SHOW PEOPLE ENTERTAINING THEM OVER THERE."

BENNY AND HIS TROUPE--MARJORIE REYNOLDS, BENAY VENUTA, FRANKIE REMLEY, HARRY KAHNE, DOLORES GAY AND JUNE BRUNER--PLAN TO FLY HOME

NEXT WEEK, STOPPING IN OKINAWA FOR PERFORMANCE. THEY HAVE ENTERTAINED 200,000 SERVICEMEN, SEVERAL TIMES WITHIN EARSHOT OF THE FRONT.
CC402APD

30.24- 25225

A98WX
95
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREA
WASHINGTON,JULY 27-(AP)-THE HIGH COMMAND OF U.S. ARMED FORCES PUBLICLY WASHED ITS HANDS TONIGHT OF A PENTAGON OFFICER'S STATEMENT THAT WHILE U.N. FORCES HAVE HALTED THEIR OFFENSIVE IN KOREA THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS TO MAKE A "TREMENDOUS BUILDUP" OF THEIR STRENGTH.
CLAYTON FRITCHEY, INFORMATION DIRECTOR FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE STATEMENT GIVEN OUT EARLIER BY A BRIEFING OFFICER DOES NOT REFLECT OFFICIAL POLICY OR VIEWS.
THE WHOLE AFFAIR ASSUMED THE PROPORTIONS OF A SNAFU OF LARGE-SCALE PROPORTIONS.
UP TO TONIGHT THE EARLIER STATEMENT HAD BEEN REGARDED AS AN OFFICIAL ONE INASMUCH AS THE BRIEFING OFFICER, DEPARTING FROM CUSTOM, HAD TOLD NEWSMEN THEY WERE AT LIBERTY TO QUOTE HIS REMARKS DIRECTLY.

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THE TIMING OF HIS STATEMENT WAS SURPRISING. IT CAME SHORTLY BEFORE U.N. AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS AT KAESONG RESUMED TALKS ON THE TOUCHY QUESTION OF SETTING UP A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE OPPOSING FORCES IN KOREA.
THE BRIEFING OFFICER POINTED TO WHAT HE TERMED THE "TREMENDOUS BUILDUP" OF COMMUNIST STRENGTH SINCE PRELIMINARY TRUCE TALKS STARTED, AND EXPRESSED HOPE THIS WAS NOT EVIDENCE OF "BAD FAITH."
PROOF OF THE "GOOD FAITH" OF THE U.S. AND ITS UNITED NATIONS PARTNERS, HE SAID, WAS PRESENTED WHEN THEY LET THE TRUCE TALKS HALT THEIR ADVANCE AT A TIME WHEN THE REDS WERE "HANGING ON THE ROPES."
THE OFFICER DREW A SHARP CONTRAST BETWEEN THE INCREASE OF COMMUNIST TROOPS, WEAPONS AND SUPPLIES AND THE U.N. REACTION TO THE TRUCE TALKS. HE LET IT BE KNOWN THAT THE U.N. COMMAND, INSTEAD OF BUILDING UP, HAS PULLED ONE SIZABLE UNIT OUT OF THE BATTLE LINE SINCE THE TALKS STARTED AND HAS SENT IT TO JAPAN.
THIS WAS THE FIRST INDICATION THAT ANY U.N. FORCES HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN. UP TO NOW HIGH OFFICERS HAD BEEN GIVING THE IMPRESSION THAT EVERYTHING WAS BEING KEPT READY FOR A HARD-HITTING CAMPAIGN IF THE PEACE TALKS SHOULD COLLAPSE.
PREDICTIONS WERE HEARD THAT TODAY'S DEVELOPMENTS HERE WOULD LEAD TO REVERBERATIONS IN CONGRESS. APPARENTLY WITH THIS IN MIND, AMONG OTHER THINGS, FRITCHEY DECLARED THAT THE UNUSUAL ON-THE-RECORD STATEMENT "SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS A DEFENSE POLICY OR A CHANGE OF POLICY, OR A POLICY BY THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF" (GENERAL J.LAWTON COLLINS).
FRITCHEY INSISTED IT WAS "SIMPLY AN OFFICER GIVING ADVICE" TO NEWSMEN AT A BRIEFING AND SHOULD BE "JUDGED ONLY AS COMMENT BY A MILITARY BRIEFING OFFICER."
FRITCHEY INDICATED THAT NEITHER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL NOR GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, KNEW BEFORE HAND THAT SUCH A STATEMENT WAS TO BE MADE AT THE BRIEFING.
CUSTOMARILY, BRIEFING DISCUSSIONS OF THIS NATURE ARE OFF THE RECORD, NOT FOR PUBLICATION AND ONLY FOR THE GUIDANCE OF THE REPORTERS. BUT THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THAT "WE ARE GOING TO GO ON THE RECORD" TO "SHOW THE BACKGROUND FOR THE TACTICAL SITUATION SINCE THE MALIK PEACE PROPOSAL."

A106WX
THE BRIEFING OFFICER COULD NOT BE REACHED TONIGHT FOR COMMENT ON FRITCHEY'S STATEMENT.
IT WAS THE SECOND INCIDENT OF THE DAY TO PERPLEX MANY OFFICIALS AT THE PENTAGON.
THIS MORNING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL TESTIFIED ON CAPITOL HILL THAT THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO HAVE 400,000 AMERICAN TROOPS IN EUROPE IN 1952.
THIS FIGURE WAS ALMOST TWICE AS GREAT AS PREVIOUS OFFICIAL ESTIMATES.
OTHER HIGH AUTHORITIES AT THE PENTAGON TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER HOURS OF CHECKING THAT THEY WERE UNABLE TO EXPLAIN OR CLARIFY MARSHALL'S STATEMENT. THEY WERE UNABLE TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD MADE A SLIP OF THE TONGUE OR WAS DISCLOSING A NEW DECISION.
IN TALKING ABOUT THE SITUATION IN KOREA, THE BRIEFING OFFICER HAD SAID:

"IN BRIEF, THE ENEMY HAS UTILIZED THE TIME SINCE THE MALIK PROPOSAL TO BUILD TROOP STRENGTH AND TO MOVE SUPPLIES AND WEAPONS SOUTH. IT IS TO BE HOPED THAT THESE ACTS ARE NOT AN INDICATION OF BAD FAITH IN VIEW OF THE MALIK PROPOSAL."
HIS REFERENCE TO MALIK LINKED THE KOREAN SITUATION OF WHICH HE SPOKE TO MOSCOW BECAUSE JACOB MALIK, WHO MADE THE ORIGINAL PEACE PROPOSAL, IS THE SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE U.N.
"THE PICTURE X X X HAS BEEN ONE OF CONSTANT AND CONTINUOUS BUILDUP BEHIND THEIR SCREENING FORCES," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "X X X FRESH CHINESE COMMUNIST UNITS AND THOUSANDS OF INDIVIDUAL REPLACEMENTS HAVE MOVED IN. X X X A NEW NORTH KOREAN ARMY TWO TO THREE TIMES THE SIZE OF THAT WHICH ATTACKED IN JUNE, 1950 HAS BEEN EQUIPPED AND TRAINED. X X X ARTILLERY IS NEARER TO OUR FRONT LINES THAN EVER BEFORE."
DISPATCHES FROM KOREA TODAY REPORTED THE CURRENT FIGHTING WAS DESULTORY. HOWEVER, INTENSE ARTILLERY FIRE BLOCKED ALLIED PATROLS SEEKING TO SEIZE SOME HILLS ON THE EASTERN FRONT.
THE CURRENT TRUCE TALKS AT KAESONG HAVE AS THEIR FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS THE QUESTION OF SETTING UP A BUFFER ZONE BEFORE THE U.N. AND COMMUNIST FORCES.

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A204WX
ON ITS FACE, THE FORMAL, ON-THE-RECORD-STATEMENT OF A PENTAGON OFFICER ON THE MATTER INVOLVING BOTH MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC OPERATIONS WAS UNUSUAL. BRIEFING OFFICERS USUALLY TALK EITHER OFF THE RECORD OR ONLY FOR THE GUIDANCE OF NEWSMEN. THE STATEMENT ALSO SEEMED TO HAVE SIGNIFICANCE IN ITS TIMING--WHEN THE KAESONG NEGOTIATORS WERE WRESTLING WITH THE FIRST POINT ON THEIR AGENDA.
ACTUALLY, MUCH THAT THE BRIEFING OFFICER PUT INTO HIS STATEMENT HAD BEEN SAID BEFORE. AMERICAN COMMANDERS IN THE FAR EAST AND BRIEFING OFFICERS HERE HAVE BEEN NOTING FOR SOME TIME THAT THERE WERE EVIDENCES OF CONTINUED BUILDUP BY THE ENEMY.
HOWEVER, THE STATEMENT PUT INTO DEFINITE WORDS WHAT HITHERTO HAD BEEN ONLY IMPLIED--THAT THE U.N. ADVANCE WAS STOPPED AND EXPLOITATION OF THE FAVORABLE TACTICAL SITUATION DROPPED AT A MOMENT WHEN THE ENEMY WAS "ON THE ROPES."
THE SPOKESMAN NOTED THAT IN LATE MAY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE WAS BROKEN AND IN AN EIGHTH ARMY COUNTER-OFFENSIVE THEY "WERE DRIVEN BACK IN CONFUSION, LOSING OVER 100,000 MEN AND SUFFERING 10,000 PRI-

SONERS."
"THIS WAS FOR THE CHINESE THEIR MOST DISASTROUS DEFEAT SINCE THEY ENTERED THE WAR LAST NOVEMBER," THE STATEMENT SAID.
ALSO TODAY, THE ARMY ESTIMATED THAT ANEMY CASUALTIES FROM THE START OF THE WAR THROUGH JULY 19 TOTALED 1,221,434. THE TOTAL INCLUDES 884,462 BATTLE CASUALTIES, 173,273 NON-BATTLE CASUALTIES AND 163,699 PRISONERS OF WAR.
MD341PED

B106KX Q
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 27-(AP)-NAVY COMMANDER ARTHUR L.MALTBY, PHOENIX, ARIZ., LED A FLIGHT OF PLANES FROM THE CARRIER PRINCETON IN AN ATTACK THURSDAY ON RED TROOPS ENTRENCHED IN CENTRAL KOREA NORTH OF HWACHON RESERVOIR.
A DISPATCH FROM TASK FORCE 77 WAS RELEASED TODAY BY THE NAVY HERE.
PRINCETON FLIERS IN ACTION INCLUDED:
LT. (JG) DELBERT W.NORDBERG, 2016 AMHERST ST., ORLANDO, FLA., ENSIGN DANIEL L.MUSSETTI, 17186 WESTPHALIA ST., DETROIT; COMMANDER RICHARD C.MUELLER, ROUTE TWO, STOUT ROAD, GERMANTOWN, PA., AND LT. (JG) GORDON D.GISH, TIPTON, IND.
RA1036PCS

JUL 27 1951

B1 (Q) (250)
-17-
LONDON, JULY 27-(AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL SAID TODAY THE WEST MUST REARM TO THE POINT WHERE RUSSIA WILL "COME TO THE CONFERENCE TABLE AND AGREE TO CONDITIONS WHICH WILL PROMOTE WORLD PEACE."
"WE ARE STILL A LONG WAY FROM PARITY WITH THE RUSSIANS," SHINWELL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "THERE ARE STILL MANY AREAS OF INSECURITY AND THE TEMPTATION FOR THE AGGRESSOR TO ATTACK STILL REMAINS.
"WE ARE AT A CRITICAL POINT AND THIS IS NO MOMENT TO TALK OF GOING SLOW OR TURNING BACK.
"WHILE THE BOGUS PEACE CAMPAIGNS PROCEED, THEY CONTINUE TO ARM. WHAT THEIR PURPOSE IS, WE CAN ONLY GUESS. BUT IT WOULD BE INSANE TO FAIL TO BUILD UP OUR STRENGTH IN DEFENSE, IN THE FACE OF WHAT IS WITHOUT DOUBT A THREAT TO WORLD PEACE."
WHINWELL CITED THESE BRITISH ESTIMATES OF RUSSIA'S PRESENT MILITARY MIGHT:
1. TOTAL MANPOWER OF THE SOVIET BLOC ARMED FORCES "WELL OVER 5,670,000 -- A FORMIDABLE FORCE, FAR BEYOND WHAT ANY ONE COUNTRY OR GROUP OF COUNTRIES COULD EVER REQUIRE IN PEACE TIME."
2. FORCES IN EAST GERMANY, 22 DIVISIONS, INCLUDING 18 ARMORED DIVISIONS, WITH A TOTAL "WAR STRENGTH" OF 5,000 TANKS.
3. TOTAL RUSSIAN ARMORED FORCE, 25,000 TANKS ALREADY IN SERVICE AND ANOTHER 25,000 IN RESERVE.
4. NUMBER OF PLANES IN THE SOVIET AIR FORCE, "SOMETHING MORE THAN 19,000."
5. NUMBER OF SUBMARINES IN THE RUSSIAN NAVY, "SOME 300, MANY OF THEM OF MODERN DESIGN."
SHINWELL SAID BRITAIN'S LABOR GOVERNMENT LEADERS WILL CONTINUE TO "AVAIL OURSELVES OF EVERY MEANS OF SEEKING A PEACEFUL SOLUTION."
"MEANWHILE," HE SAID, "WE SHOULD FAIL IN OUR DUTY AS A GOVERNMENT IF WE DID NOT TAKE EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO PROMOTE THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY AND OUR PEOPLE."
THE GOVERNMENT IS PLEDGED TO SPEND £4,700,000,000 ($13,600,000,000) ON NATIONAL DEFENSE IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS. SHINWELL ESTIMATED THIS TODAY AS "A LITTLE MORE THAN NINE PER CENT OF THE NATIONAL INCOME."
RPA12PED

A14
LONDON, JULY 26-(AP)-ADMIRAL OF THE FLEET LORD FRASER LED BRITISH MOURNERS TODAY IN MEMORIAL SERVICES FOR THE LATE ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.
SHERMAN DIED OF A HEART AILMENT SUNDAY AT NAPLES.
OTHERS ATTENDING THE SERVICE AT THE GROSVENOR CHAPEL INCLUDED AMERICAN AMBASSADOR WALTER S.GIFFORD, VICE ADMIRAL SIR MICHAEL DENNY, CONTROLLER OF THE BRITISH NAVY, AND VICE ADMIRAL EARL MOUNTBATTEN, FOURTH SEA LORD.
WB447PED

A78
(200)
PARIS, JULY 27-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY A BUILDUP OF ALLIED AIR STRENGTH IN WEST GERMANY IS TAKING PLACE.
THE INFORMANTS DECLINED TO SAY TO WHAT EXTENT AND IN WHAT DETAIL THE AIR REINFORCEMENTS ARE ARRIVING. THIS, SAID THE GENERAL'S PLANS AND OPERATIONS SECTION, IS RESTRICTED INFORMATION.
THE STRENGTHENING OF EUROPEAN AIR DEFENSES, WITH EMPHASIS ON GERMANY, IS PART OF EISENHOWER'S PLAN TO DEFEND EUROPE WITH AIR POWER AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE RATHER THAN TO RELY ON PRESENT GROUND RESISTANCE.
THE IMMEDIACY OF THE AIR PROGRAM IS UNDERSCORED BY SLOWNESS WITH WHICH GROUND FORCES ARE BEING MADE AVAILABLE TO THE ATLANTIC PACT HEADQUARTERS, INFORMANTS SAID. UNTIL SUFFICIENT GROUND FORCES ARE AVAILABLE, THE WEST MUST RELY PRIMARLY ON THE STRIKING POWER OF BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS, THEY POINTED OUT.
BESIDE THE RAPIDLY MUSHROOMING UNITS IN GERMANY, EISENHOWER HAS SIZEABLE U.S. AND BRITISH SQUADRONS STATIONED IN THE BRITISH ISLES UNDER HIS COMMAND. IN ADDITION, FRANCE HAS AGREED TO MAKE AIRFIELDS AVAILABLE. ASIDE FROM THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT FIVE AIRFIELDS ARE ASSIGNED TO EISENHOWER'S COMMAND IN AFRICA, THE FRENCH HAVE KEPT SILENT ABOUT OTHER BASES, PARTICULARLY IN FRANCE PROPER.
WITH THE ACQUISITION OF MORE AIR BASES IN SPAIN, THE PACT IS EXPECTED TO HOLD A PARTICULARLY STRONG AERIAL DEFENSE POSITION.
SL815PED

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A118 (140)
BERLIN, JULY 27-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS ARE GIVING UP THEIR "INTOURIST" HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS IN THE SOVIET ZONE, EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE CHAIN, OPERATED BY RUSSIANS FOR RUSSIANS AND OTHERS FOREIGNERS, WILL BE CONDUCTED HENCEFORTH AS GERMAN STATE-OWNED PLACES.
INTOURIST RESTAURANT-HOTELS WERE MAINTAINED SINCE 1945 IN EAST BERLIN, WEIMAR, DRESDEN, SCHWERIN, ROSTOCK, WARNEMUENDE, LEIPZIG, STRALSUND AND WISMAR.
DURING THE EARLY POSTWAR YEARS, THE INTOURIST WAS THE ONLY PLACE IN EAST GERMANY WHERE A DECENT MEAL COULD BE OBTAINED. IN THE PAST YEAR OR SO, THE GERMAN RESTAURANTS HAVE EQUALLED OR SURPASSED THEM, HOWEVER, IN QUALITY AND VARIETY.
ONLY THE WEALTHY AND FAVORED FRIENDS OF THE SOVIET COULD USE THE INTOURIST RESTAURANTS. FOREIGNERS WERE WELCOMED AS LONG AS THEY PAID IN HARD CURRENCY, SUCH AS DOLLARS, POUNDS OR SWISS FRANCS.
JS1044AED

A29
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 27-(AP)-THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN TURKEY AND GERMANY WAS ENDED JULY 24, THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.
JS542PED

A124
(130)
BONN, GERMANY, JULY 27-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) PASSED A TREASON LAW TODAY DESPITE OBJECTIONS THAT ONE OF ITS PROVISIONS COULD PERMIT GOVERNMENT CENSORSHIP OF FOREIGN PUBLICATIONS.
A NUMBER OF GERMAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE CRITICIZED THE MEASURE WHICH BECOMES EFFECTIVE AS SOON AS IT IS PUBLISHED IN THE OFFICIAL GAZETTE. HOWEVER, IF THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION DECIDES IT IS CONTRARY TO THE OCCUPATION AIMS IT CAN VETO THE LEGISLATION.
THE PORTION OF THE TREASON LAW IN QUESTION PROVIDES IMPRISONMENT FOR PERSONS WHO "IMPORT FOR DISTRIBUTION LITERATURE, RECORDS OR PICTURES WITHOUT OFFICIAL AUTHORIZATION, WHOSE CONTENTS MIGHT FURTHER OR BRING ABOUT ENDEAVORS AIMING AT THREATENING THE EXISTENCE OF THE REPUBLIC, OR OF THE FUNDAMENTAL PARAGRAPHS OF ITS CONSTITUTION, OR ABOLISHING OR UNDERMINING THEM."
FRITZ KUESTER OF THE BUNDESRAT LEGAL COMMITTEE SAID THIS COULD EASILY BE CONSTRUED AS CENSORSHIP OF FOREIGN PUBLICATIONS.
SL1115PED

JUL 27 1951

D49 (Q)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 27-(AP)-A RUSSIAN-SPONSORED DEPORTATION PROGRAM IN BUDAPEST IS UPROOTING THOUSANDS OF FAMILIES MONTHLY, HUNGARIAN REFUGEE SOURCES CLAIMED HERE TODAY.
BETWEEN MAY AND MID-JUNE THESE SOURCES SAID, 42,000 "UNDESIRABLES" WERE DEPORTED FROM THE CAPITAL, AND SHORTLY AFTERWARD 300 RUSSIAN FAMILIES MOVED INTO PLUSH RESIDENCES.
DEPORTATIONS OF THOSE NOT CONSIDERED GOOD COMMUNIST RISKS ARE RUN ON A WHITE, GREEN AND RED TICKET PLAN, THE INFORMANTS CONTINUED. THOSE GIVEN WHITE DEPORTATION TICKETS MAY TAKE ALONG FURNITURE FOR ONE ROOM PROVIDED THEY PAY ALL TRANSPORTATION COSTS. THOSE GIVEN GREEN TICKETS ARE RESETTLED OFFICIALLY WITH ABOUT 1,000 POUNDS OF BAGGAGE AND HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, AND THOSE WITH RED TICKETS ARE SENT TO GUARDED CAMPS WITH 50 POUNDS OF BAGGAGE.
MOST "GREEN" DEPORTEES HAVE BEEN RESETTLED IN FARM HOMES ABOUT 50 MILES EAST OF BUDAPEST, THE SOURCES SAID, WHILE OTHERS ARE SENT TO MAKESHIFT CAMPS. ONE OF THESE WAS A CONVERTED GRAIN STORAGE ROOM.
RED DEPORTEES CONSIDERED LEAST "RELIABLE," ARE REPORTED TO BE SHIPPED DIRECTLY TO SOVIET LABOR CAMPS. STRICT POLICE VIGILANCE HAS BEEN INVOKED OVER ALL RESETTLED PERSONS, AND FORCED WORK PROJECTS KEEP THEM BUSY. MEN HAVE BEEN SET TO WORK ON A DRAINAGE PROJECT, WOMAN CARRY EARTH AND MOW HAY.
JR816AED

A30
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 27-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT UNDER A PERSONNEL REDUCTION PROGRAM GERMAN OCCUPATION COSTS ARE EXPECTED TO BE CUT APPROXIMATELY 1,000,000 (M) MARKS (ABOUT $250,000) ANNUALLY.
IT WAS ESTIMATED THAT 200 EMPLOYES, BOTH AMERICAN AND GERMAN, WILL BE DISMISSED BY SEPTEMBER IN THE STATES, DISTRICTS, AND HEADQUARTERS. THE CUTS HAVE BEEN MADE GRADUALLY SINCE SPRING.
OCCUPATION COSTS ARE BORNE BY GERMANY.
JS544PED

A84
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 27-(AP)-WEST GERMAN BORDER POLICE TODAY TURNED BACK SCATTERED GROUPS OF YOUNG WEST GERMAN COMMUNISTS TRYING TO GET TO EAST BERLIN FOR THE RED-RUN "WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL" NEXT WEEK.
BORDER, STATE AND CITY POLICE FORCES HAVE BEEN ALERTED TO THWART A REPORTED FRONTIER STORMING THIS WEEKEND.
DURING THE NIGHT ABOUT 80 TEEN-AGE BOYS AND GIRLS WERE PICKED UP TRYING TO SNEAK ACROSS THE BORDER IN LOWER SAXONY. LATE YESTERDAY ANOTHER GROUP OF ABOUT 100 WERE CAUGHT TRYING TO GET ACROSS THE HESSE BORDER.
YOUNG LEADERS OF THE OUTLAWED FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) HAVE BEEN WHIPPING UP ENTHUSIASM AMONG YOUNG COMMUNISTS FOR THE TRY AT THE BORDER.
JJ828AED

A102
MUNICH, GERMANY, JULY 27-(AP)-HOMER COOK, OKLAHOMA BAD BOY WHO SNEAKED INTO GERMANY TO SEE HIS SWEETHEART AND THRICE BROKE JAIL, WILL LEAVE MUNICH TOMORROW TO TAKE A BOAT BACK TO AMERICA.
COOK SERVED A TERM IN A GERMAN PRISON FOR HIS ESCAPADES, BUT WAS FREED FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR. HE WAS EXPELLED FROM GERMANY, AND WILL GO TO BREMERHAVEN UNDER PROTECTIVE GUARD. ARMY AUTHORITIES DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE TRANSPORT WHICH WILL TAKE HIM BACK.
ANNA SPORRER, THE DARK-HAIRED GERMAN GIRL COOK WAS PERMITTED TO MARRY WHILE HE WAS STILL IN PRISON, HOPES TO JOIN THE HUSKY EX-BOXER IN A FEW WEEKS.
JJ928AED

A10
ROME, JULY 27-(AP)-ITALY TODAY BEGAN LIQUIDATION OF HER AFRICA MINISTRY, CREATED BY BENITO MUSSOLINI FOR HIS AFRICAN EMPIRE.
A COMMUNIQUE FROM THE PREMIER'S OFFICE SAID UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS GIUSEPPE BRUSASCA WAS ASKED TO SUBMIT A BILL CLOSING THE MINISTRY AND REDISTRIBUTING ITS PERSONNEL. THE AFRICA MINISTRY ONCE HAD OVER 10,000 OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYES.
IT WAS CONSIDERED THE MOST POWERFUL ORGANIZATION IN THE COUNTRY IN THE FASCIST ERA. THE U.N. MANDATE OVER SOMALILAND ENTRUSTED TO ITALY IS ADMINISTERED BY FORMER AFRICA MINISTRY OFFICIALS WHO WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTRY.
WRAA1PED

JUL 27 1951

B11 (Q)
KX
ROME, JULY 27-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA IS QUITTING THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION.
THE FAO SAID NOTICE OF WITHDRAWAL WAS RECEIVED IN A CABLE FROM FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE G.C.YEH AT TAIPEH. UNDER FAO BYLAWS THE EARLIEST EFFECTIVE DATE IS JULY 20, 1952.
THE FAO, IN ACCEPTING CHINA'S DECISION, CABLED BACK THAT "NOTWITHSTANDING YOUR WITHDRAWAL FAO WILL CONTINUE TO EXERCISE THE KEENEST INTEREST IN CHINA AND ITS PEOPLE AND HOPES THE FUTURE WILL PROVIDE OPPORTUNITIES OF RENEWED COLLABORATION AND HELP."
RP444PED

A86
COPENHAGEN, JULY 27-(AP)-DENMARK HAS CREATED A DEMOCRATIC COUNTERPART TO THE COMMUNIST-INSPIRED PEACE DOVE--THE ATLANTIC HEDGEHOG. YOU WEAR IT IN THE BUTTON-HOLE, LIKE THE PEACE DOVE.
THE HEDGEHOG IS KNOWN AS AN EXTREMELY PEACEFUL CREATURE, SHOWING QUILLS ONLY WHEN ATTACKED. IF MAY ALSO SYMBOLIZE THE POSSIBILITY OF DEFENDING THIS COUNTRY AS A "HEDGEHOG POSITION," TO USE THE WORDS OF GENERAL EISENHOWER.
THE HEDGEHOG EMBLEM IS ISSUED BY THE DANISH "ASSOCIATION FOR INFORM-

ATION ABOUT THE ATLANTIC PACT."
JJ838AED

A41
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 27-(AP)-PRINCE TALLAL, ELDEST SON OF JORDAN'S ASSASSINATED KING ABDULLAH, WAS REPORTED TODAY "PROGRESSING UNDER TREATMENT" FOR A NERVOUS DISORDER AT THE RIVES DE PRANGINS CLINIC NEAR GENEVA.
TALLAL'S YOUNGER BROTHER, PRINCE NAIF, WAS NAMED ACTING REGENT OF JORDAN AFTER ABDULLAH'S ASSASSINATION.
TALLAL IS ANTI-BRITISH; NAIF FOLLOWS ABDULLAH'S LINE OF FRIENDSHIP FOR BRITAIN.
JS614PED

A77
ATHENS, GREECE, JULY 27-(AP)-PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS SAID TONIGHT HE WOULD RESIGN TOMORROW.
THE PREMIER TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS QUITTING REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME OF A MEETING OF THE CROWN COUNCIL WITH KING PAUL TOMORROW TO CONSIDER THE CURRENT CONFUSED POLITICAL SITUATION.
THE GENERAL IMPRESSION IS THAT THE KING WILL DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT AND ORDER GENERAL ELECTIONS. VENIZELOS POINTED OUT HE HAD PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED HE WOULD RESIGN AFTER PASSAGE OF LEGISLATION PROVIDING FOR ELECTIONS IN SEPTEMBER. THE MEASURE WAS PASSED YESTERDAY.
SL811PED

A117
(180)
KNIEZPOLJE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 27-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO, MAKING WHISTLE STOP SPEECHES IN WEST CENTRAL YUGOSLAVIA, DECLARED TODAY THAT YUGOSLAV LEADERS ARE NOT AFRAID OF RUSSIAN THREATS "TO DESTROY US QUICKLY."
TITO WAS ON HIS WAY TO ADDRESS A MASS MEETING ESTIMATED AT 100,000 PERSONS. IT WAS HERE THAT HIS PARTISANS ROSE AGAINST THEIR NAZI INVADERS JUST 10 YEARS AGO. THE TEXT OF HIS KNIEZPOLJE SPEECH WAS WITHHELD FROM PUBLICATION UNTIL TOMORROW.
TITO PAUSED AT RAILWAY STATIONS TO GREET THE PEOPLE AND PAY TRIBUTE TO THEIR PART IN THE RECONSTRUCTION OF YUGOSLAVIA.
THE PEMIER SAID OTHERS BESIDE THE RUSSIANS HAD THREATENED HIM AND HIS COLLEAGUES. HE MENTIONED HITLER, WHO HE SAID HAD RAISED GREAT SUMS OF MONEY FOR TITO'S ASSASSINATION.
THE LATEST RUSSIAN TIRADE AGAINST TITO WAS MADE BY SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER V. M. MOLOTOV LAST SATURDAY IN WARSAW, POLAND. HE PREDICTED "THE PEOPLES OF YUGOSLAVIA WILL FIND A WAY TO FREEDOM AND LIQUIDATION OF THE TITOIST FASCIST REGIME."
TODAY TITO JIBED AT RUSSIA'S "SLANDERING OUR PEOPLE WHEN THEY SHOULD BE GRATEFUL TO US BECAUSE WE HELPED THEM WHEN HITLER PUSHED ON TO MOSCOW."
HE DECLARED THAT YUGOSLAV LEADERS HAD NOT "PROMISED THE PEOPLE MILK AND HONEY. OUR PEOPLE WILL BUILD THEIR OWN BETTER FUTURE IN THEIR OWN SWEAT."

"WE KNOW WHAT WE CAN DO AND WHAT WE WANT," HE SAID.
KS1051PED

A114
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 27-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S OFFICIAL PRESS SARCASTICALLY COMMENTED TODAY THAT PRIME MINISTER STALIN OF RUSSIA APPARENTLY HAS BECOME A "DIVINITY" IN ALBANIA, TO WHOM WORKERS MUST PRAY AND PROMISE TO LABOR HARD.
THE NEWSPAPER POLITIKA SAID ALBANIAN PREMIER ENVER HOXHA, IN UNVEILING A MONUMENT TO STALIN RECENTLY, TOLD THE PEOPLE OF A TOWN NAMED AFTER STALIN THAT THEY SHOULD PAUSE BEFORE THE STATUE EACH DAY ON THEIR WAY TO WORK AND PROMISE TO WORK WELL.
ON THE WAY HOME, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, THE WORKERS WERE INSTRUCTED TO STOP AGAIN AND CHECK WITH THEIR CONSCIENCES TO SEE IF THEY HAD KEPT THE PROMISE.
MT1027AED

A103
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 27-(AP)-U.S.SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE CHARLES F.BRANNAN SAID TODAY YUGOSLAVIA HAS GOOD PROSPECTS FOR A BUMPER HARVEST THIS YEAR. A SEVERE DROUGHT LAST YEAR FORCED YUGOSLAVIA TO APPEAL TO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES FOR AID.
BRANNAN, ON A FACT FINDING TOUR OF EUROPE, SPENT TWO DAYS IN YUGOSLAVIA AND LEFT BY AIR FOR AUSTRIA. HE PLANS TO RETURN HERE IN NOVEMBER FOR A TALK WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO.
HE SAID YUGOSLAVIA NEEDS MORE FARM MACHINERY AND FERTILIZER, WHICH ARE HIGH ON TITO'S SHOPPING LIST. HE PRAISED YUGOSLAVIA'S STEPS IN AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH PARTICULARLY IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF HYBRID CORN AND ADAPTATION OF NEW VARIETIES OF SEED.
DESPITE GOOD CROP PROSPECTS, BRANNAN EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT YUGOSLAVIA WOULD BE SELF-SUFFICIENT IN ALL TYPES OF FOODSTUFFS.
JJ&MT932AED

A107
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MALIK-QUAKERS (480)
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
MOSCOW, JULY 27-(AP)A DELEGATION OF BRITISH QUAKERS SAID HERE TODAY THAT SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A. MALIK HAD TOLD THEM RUSSIA IS READY FOR "BUSINESSLIKE" NEGOTIATIONS ON WORLD ISSUES AND IS NOT INTERESTED OR ENGAGED IN EXPORTING REVOLUTIONS.
THE QUAKERS HAD THEIR INTERVIEW WITH MALIK, JUST RETURNED FROM HIS UNITED NATIONS POST IN NEW YORK, LAST NIGHT. ALL INFORMATION ON THE INTERVIEW THUS FAR HAS COME FROM THE BRITONS. WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE ARE AWAITING WITH INTEREST TO SEE WHETHER MALIK'S STATEMENT WILL BE PUBLISHED IN THE SOVIET PRESS.
THE SUBSTANCE OF WHAT HE TOLD THE DELEGATION WAS MADE AVAILABLE TO AMERICAN NEWSMEN IN THE FORM OF FULL NOTES TAKEN BY ONE OF THE QUAKERS PRESENT.
BEFORE COMING TO MOSCOW THE QUAKERS SAID THEY CONFERRED WITH BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON AND RECEIVED HIS ASSURANCES THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AIMS AT PEACE WITH ALL GOVERNMENTS, INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION.
A SEVEN-POINT PROGRAM OUTLINED BY THE QUAKERS TO MALIK INCLUDED THE DROPPING OF ANTI-WESTERN PROPAGANDA IN THE SOVIET PRESS, NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, PLANNING FOR DRASTIC WORLD DISARMAMENT AND A MEETING OF CHIEFS OF STATE.
ACCORDING TO THE QUAKER'S NOTES, MALIK REPEATED MANY ASSERTIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN MADE BEFORE BY SPOKESMEN FOR THE SOVIET UNION. HOWEVER, HE MADE USE OF HIS STATEMENT TO EMPHASIZE SEVERAL POINTS WHICH, IN THE CONTEXT OF THE CURRENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, MAY HAVE SOME SIGNIFICANCE.
FOR INSTANCE, HE REITERATED PREVIOUS SOVIET CLAIMS THAT EXPORTING REVOLUTION IS NONSENSE SINCE EACH COUNTRY IF IT WISHES WILL MAKE ITS OWN REVOLUTION AND, IF IT DOES NOT WANT ONE, WILL NOT HAVE ONE. THIS QUOTATION FROM STALIN HIMSELF, MADE IN 1936, WAS IN ANSWER TO THE

30.24- 25229

QUAKER POINT DEALING WITH SOVIET INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES.

A108

THE QUAKER NOTES SAID MALIK HAD EMPHASIZED THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS READY FOR "NGOTIATIONS OF A BUSINESSLIKE CHARACTER WITH A VIEW TO AGREEMENT" ON WORLD ISSUES. THIS WAS IN REPLY TO THE QUAKER SUGGESTION OF TOP-LEVEL TALKS BY CHIEFS OF STATE. MALIK ADDED THAT SOVIET PROPOSALS AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' DEPUTIES IN PARIS FOR CONVENING THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS HAD DEMONSTRATED SOVIET WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE.

WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE RECALLED THE IMPORTANCE OF MALIK'S LAST STATEMENT OF FOREIGN POLICY--HIS SPEECH IN NEW YORK WHICH LED DIRECTLY TO THE CURRENT KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS. FOR THIS REASON THE WESTERNERS ARE PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN HIS REMARKS LAST NIGHT.

THE QUAKERS THEMSELVES, MEANWHILE, PREPARED TO LEAVE FOR HOME TOMORROW. AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TOAY THEY EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE RESULTS OF THEIR VISIT HERE. THEY SAID THEY HAD COME TO MOSCOW WITHOUT ANY EXAGGERATED IDEAS OF THE POSSIBLE RESULTS OF THEIR MISSION AND ARE RETURNING PLEASED WITH WHAT THEY HAVE ACCOMPLISHED FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE.

THEY SAID THEY EXPECT TO TALK WITH INFLUENTIAL BRITISH LEADERS ON THEIR RETURN TO LONDON. ALSO, THEY ARE ANXIOUS TO STUDY CLOSELY THE EXACT WORDING WHICH MALIK USED IN HIS RUSSIAN LANGUAGE TEXT, WHICH WILL BECOME AVAILABLE ONLY IF PUBLISHED HERE.

--DASH--

TWO DISPATCHES GIVING THE QUAKER VERSION OF THEIR OWN PROPOSALS AND MALIK'S REPLY PASSED THROUGH THE USUAL STRICT SOVIET CENSORSHIP. THIS INDICATED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS INTERESTED IN GETTING TO THE WEST, FOR PROPAGANDA OR OTHER REASONS, THE MALIK-QUAKER TALKS.

KS1017PED

JUL 27 1951

A172

BY EDDY GILMORE 380

MOSCOW, JULY 27-(AP)-A DELEGATION FROM THE BRITISH SOCIETY OF FRIENDS (QUAKERS) DISCUSSED A SEVEN-POINT PEACE PROGRAM WITH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB MALIK FOR THREE AND A HALF HOURS LAST NIGHT.

MALIK, RECENTLY RETURNED FROM NEW YORK WHERE HE MADE HIS KOREAN CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL NOW BEING ACTED UPON, MADE A DETAILED REPLY TO EACH OF THE POINTS PROPOSED BY THE QUAKERS AS A WAY OF RELAXING WORLD TENSIONS.

THE DELEGATION SAID HIS REPLY CONSTITUTED A CITATION OF RECENT SOVIET SPEECHES AND ACTIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND ELSEWHERE DESIGNED TO SHOW THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS DOING EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO PROMOTE PEACE.

A DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID THE QUAKERS WERE ENCOURAGED BY THE TIME AND ATTENTION THEIR PROGRAM IS RECEIVING FROM SOVIET OFFICIALS BUT DISAPPOINTED IN MALIK'S REPLY.

THE SEVEN-POINT PROGRAM:

1. RESTRAINT OF ANTI-WESTERN PROPAGANDA IN THE SOVIET PRESS.
2. NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
3. WILLINGNESS TO FACILITATE ADMISSION INTO MEMBERSHIP OF COUNTRIES AT PRESENT EXCLUDED FROM THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO JOIN IN CONSULTATIONS DESIGNED TO IMPROVE THE MACHINERY AND OPERATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS AN INSTRUMENT OF PEACEFUL COOPERATION BETWEEN PEOPLES.
4. A GENERAL WORLD PROGRAM FOR RADICAL DISARMAMENT.
5. COOPERATION BY THE SOVIET UNION IN A GENERAL WORLD PLAN FOR IMPROVING ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS IN BACKWARD COUNTRIES.
6. A BIG FOUR MEETING OF CHIEFS OF STATE (PRESUMABLY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, PRIME MINISTER STALIN, PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND THE PREMIER OF FRANCE.)
7. CORRESPONDENCE OF SOVIET CITIZENS WITH CITIZENS OF OTHER COUNTRIES AND A PROGRAM OF INCREASED TRAVEL BY FOREIGNERS TO THE U.S.S.R. AND FOR RUSSIANS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

IN COMMENTING ON THE FIRST POINT, MALIK DENIED THAT THE SOVIET PRESS GOES IN FOR ANTI-WESTERN PROPAGANDA. HE CITED A SOVIET LAW AGAINST PROPAGANDA FOR WAR.

(THIS DISPATCH DID NOT INCLUDE MALIK'S REPLIES TO OTHER POINTS, BUT ONE PART OF THE MOSCOW DISPATCH IS MISSING)

THE QUAKERS SAID THEY HAD SUBMITTED THEIR PROGRAM TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON BEFORE THEY LEFT LONDON. THE SOCIETY OF FRIENDS CONSISTS OF 20,797 MEMBERS IN BRITAIN. ONE WESTERN DIPLOMAT CALLED THE QUAKER MISSION A "VERY ODD AFFAIR." ANOTHER SAID HE THOUGHT THE BUSINESS OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS SHOULD BE LEFT TO GOVERNMENTS AND NOT TO SELF-APPOINTED DELEGATIONS.

--DASH--

THE ABOVE DISPATCH SHOULD BE READ IN THE LIGHT OF TWO FACTS:

1. THAT IT PASSED THROUGH THE STIFF RUSSIAN CENSORSHIP.
2. THAT IT WAS NOT OBTAINED, AS IS MOST NEWS IN RUSSIA, FROM THE SOVIET PRESS, BUT DIRECT FROM THE DELEGATION. THERE IS NO HINT THAT THE SEVEN-POINT PEACE PROGRAM, WITH ITS VAST IMPLICATIONS TO THE ORDINARY RUSSIAN, HAS BEEN PRESENTED IN THE SOVIET PAPERS.

P144PED

A111

UNDATED RUSSIAN DEATHS (280)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

JUL 27 1951

SINCE THE BEGINNING OF 1951, SOVIET NEWSPAPERS HAVE ANNOUNCED THE DEATHS OF 15 HIGH-RANKING RUSSIAN ARMY AND NAVY OFFICERS, MOST OF THEM IN THEIR 50S. IN ADDITION, THE DEATHS OF THREE OTHER HIGH-RANKING COMMUNIST OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN REPORTED.

ADDING THIS TO 28 MEN HIGH IN THE SOVIET BRASS WHO DIED IN 1950, ONLY FOUR OF WHOM WERE OVER THE AGE OF 60, THE WEST GETS THE IMPRESSION THAT THE DEATH RATE FOR THESE PEOPLE IS HIGH. THIS SUGGESTS THAT A QUIET AND CONTINUING PURGE IS GOING ON.

WHETHER IT ACTUALLY IS, NONE CAN SAY FOR SURE. THE RUSSIANS REPORT ONLY THE NEWS OF THESE OCCASIONAL DEATHS. HERE IS THE FULL LIST OF THEM FOR 1951 TO DATE:

JAN. 3--MAJ. GEN. NIKOLAI KECHEDZHI, MILITARY SPECIALIST WITH THE SOVIET NAVY, AGE NOT GIVEN.

JAN. 11--DEPUTY MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE NIKOLAI NAUMOV, 50.

JAN. 14--ZINAIDA GURINA, 50, COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY IN THE STALIN DISTRICT OF MOSCOW.

JAN. 31--MAJ. GEN. ILYA GAPONENKO, 50, ONCE CHIEF OF THE POLITICAL SECTION OF A SOVIET ARMY GROUP.

FEB. 14--ALEXANDER Y. TOPURIDZE, 48, COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE SECRETARY IN GEORGIA.

FEB. 28--REAR ADM. MAXIM SKIRGANOV, 58, ACTIVE IN 1917 BOLSHEVIK UPRISING IN ESTONIA.

MARCH 4--MAJ. GEN. EUGENE YAKOLEV, 66, TOP ARMY SPECIALIST ON FORTIFICATIONS.

MARCH 16--COL. GEN. V.A. YUSHKEVICH. HIGH RANKING ARMY OFFICER.

AGE NOT GIVEN.
APRIL 4--REAR ADM. M.F. ROMANOV, FLEET COMMANDER. AGE NOT GIVEN.
APRIL 8--VICE ADM. MIKHAIL AKULIN, 53, HEAD OF NAVAL BUREAU OF SHIPBUILDING.
APRIL 11--MAJ. GEN. A. SHAKHAROV, 57, OF THE AVIATION ENGINEERS.
APRIL 12--MAJ. GEN. IVAN KUREKHIN, 57, SOVIET NAVY SUPPLY SERVICE.
MAY 10--COL. GEN. V. V. ULRICH, 62, MILITARY JUDGE, PRESIDED AT BIG PURGE TRIALS IN THE THIRTIES.
JUNEN22--COL. GEN. IVAN GRISHIN, 50, WARTIME COMMANDER ON THE WHITE RUSSIAN FRONT.
JULY 10--LT. GEN. VASILY G. RYAZANOV, 52, SOVIET AIR FORCE.
JULY 15--LT. GEN. IVAN KONNOV, 51.
JULY 17--LT. GEN. FYODOR KAMKOV, 53.
JULY 26--LT. GEN. O.P. KORCHAGIN, 53, TANK ARMY COMMANDER.
MT1030AED

JUL 27 1951

A71
SECOND NIGHT LEAD IRAN
BY JAMES M.LONG

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 27-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, U.S. ROVING AMBASSADOR, LEFT BY PLANE TONIGHT FOR LONDON TO URGE BRITAIN TO SPEED HER REPLY TO THE IRANIAN PROPOSAL FOR RENEWED OIL TALKS. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR TO TEHRAN.

HARRIMAN EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE HIS LONDON VISIT WOULD CLEAR UP MANY POINTS AND THAT THE BRITISH AND IRANIANS SOON WOULD START CONFERRING. BEFORE LEAVING HE HAD DINNER WITH THE IRANIAN CABINET.

IN LONDON, A SPOKESMAN SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL TROUBLE-SHOOTER WILL SEE FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND POSSIBLY PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE.
HARRIMAN WILL EXPLAIN IRAN'S OFFER TO DISCUSS AGAIN ITS NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.
AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID HARRIMAN DECIDED TO MAKE THE 11-HOUR FLIGHT BECAUSE HE HAD NOT GOTTEN A CLEAR-CUT ANSWER FROM THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE OR BY TELEGRAM FROM THE BRITISH CABINET.

(IN LONDON, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT IT HAD BEEN NOTIFIED THAT HARRIMAN WAS BRINGING ALONG BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR TO IRAN, SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, AND HAD ASKED TO SEE MORRISON TOMORROW. SHEPHERD WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INFORMED HARRIMAN TODAY OF THE BRITISH STAND THAT IRAN MUST STOP PUSHING AROUND BRITISH OIL WORKERS REMAINING IN IRAN BEFORE ANY MISSION CAN BE SENT FROM LONDON FOR ANY CONCILIATORY TALKS IN TEHRAN.
(INFORMED SOURCES IN LONDON SAID HARRIMAN IS OBVIOUSLY DISPLEASED WITH WHAT HE CONSIDERS SOME PETTY STALLING PREVENTING THE TWO SIDES FROM GETTING TOGETHER. THE AMERICAN TROUBLE SHOOTER IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SAID HE WANTS BRITISH AND IRANIAN REPRESENTATIVES TO MEET WITHOUT ANY ADVANCE RESTRICTIONS ON THEIR DISCUSSIONS.)

THE BRITISH CABINET HAS ASKED "CLARIFICATION" OF THE IRANIAN OFFER TRANSMITTED THROUGH SHEPHERD TUESDAY.
WHILE HARRIMAN WAS PREPARING TO TAKE OFF, 1,500 YOUTH PARTISANS OF PEACE HELD A DOWNTOWN RALLY GUARDED BY TANKS, TROOPS AND 12 TRUCKLOADS OF POLICE. THEY CRIED "LONG LIVE THE SOVIET UNION...DEATH TO AMERICAN IMPERIALISM...HARRIMAN MUST LEAVE IRAN."
THERE WAS NO VIOLENCE.
A SPOKESMAN HERE SAID HARRIMAN DECIDED HIMSELF TO GO TO LONDON AND INTENDED TO FLY BACK TO TEHERAN "WITHIN A COUPLE DAYS."
HARRIMAN TALKED WITH SHEPHERD THIS MORNING AND HAD HURRIED TALKS WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND THE SHAH AFTER DECIDING TO GO.
THE LONDON-BOUND PARTY INCLUDED HARRIMAN'S STAFF AND MRS. HARRIMAN.
SHEPHERD IS REPORTED TO HAVE AGAIN RAISED WITH HARRIMAN QUESTIONS ON THE INTENT AND WORDING OF IRAN'S PROPOSAL. BRITAIN SAID IT WANTS A GUARANTEE MOSSADEGH IS SINCERE IN HIS OFFER BEFORE DECIDING TO SEND A MISSION.
HARRIMAN IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE STRESSED HE IS TRYING TO GET BOTH SIDES AROUND A TABLE WITHOUT ADVANCE RESTRICTIONS ON DISCUSSIONS.
THE PROBLEM NOW SEEMS TO BE FINDING SOME WAY FOR ACCEPTANCE OF IRANIAN OWNERSHIP UNDER NATIONALIZATION AND LET THE BRITISH OPERATE THE REFINERY AND DISTRIBUTE THE OIL.

WW430PED

A135
FIRST LEAD IRAN (190)
BY ROBERT B. HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, JULY 27-(AP)-A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY A BRITISH DECISION ON WHETHER TO ACCEPT IRAN'S PROPOSAL FOR REOPENING TALKS ON THE OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE IS EXPECTED SOON.
T4858'£ -.?-'.-894 SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD CONFERRED WITH AMERICAN SPECIAL ENVOY W. AVERELL HARRIMAN SEEKING FURTHER CLARIFICATION OF THE IRANIAN OFFER, AS REQUESTED BY THE BRITISH C

ING TALKS ON THE OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE IS EXPECTED SOON.
BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD CONFERRED WITH AMERICAN SPECIAL ENVOY W. AVERELL HARRIMAN SEEKING FURTHER CLARIFICATION OF THE IRANIAN OFFER, AS REQUESTED BY THE BRITISH CABINET.

LATER, HARRIMAN ANNOUNCED HE WOULD LEAVE BY PLANE FOR LONDON TONIGHT TO EXPLAIN IRAN'S PROPOSAL TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. HE SAID HE COULD CLEAR UP ANY QUESTIONS BEST BY A PERSONAL DISCUSSION RATHER THAN DEPEND ON FURTHER EXCHANGE OF TELEGRAMS.
HE HELD FURTHER HURRIED TALKS WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND THE SHAH AFTER HIS DECISION TO FLY TO LONDON. THE FLIGHT IS EXPECTED TO TAKE 11 HOURS AND HE INTENDS TO RETURN HERE WITHIN TWO OR THREE DAYS.

THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID A MESSAGE WILL BE SENT TO LONDON LATER TODAY TO AID THE CABINET IN ITS DECISION.
HE SAID SHEPHERD'S ROUND OF TALKS, INCLUDING A VISIT YESTERDAY WITH THE SHAH, WAS AIMED AT DETERMINING WHETHER PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH GENUINELY DESIRES TO NEGOTIATE WITH A BRITISH GOVERNMENT MISSION.
CONFLICTING STATEMENTS HAVE COME FROM BOTH SIDES ON THE TOUCHY ISSUES, WHICH STOPPED OIL SHIPMENTS OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY MORE THAN A MONTH AGO.
THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT IN ITS OFFER TO RENEW THE TALKS DID NOT INSIST SPECIFICALLY ON ACCEPTANCE OF THE IRANIAN NINE-POINT NATIONALIZATION LAW WHICH WOULD STRIP THE BRITISH COMPANY OF ITS PROFITS AND POWERS.
ON THE OTHER HAND, HATTIN DAFTARI, MOSSADEGH'S SON-IN-LAW AND A MEMBER OF THE PARLIAMENTARY OIL BOARD, TOLD NEWSMEN IRAN IS INSISTING ON FULL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE NATIONALIZATION LAW AS A CONDITION FOR RESUMING THE TALKS.

JUL 27 1951

THE BRITISH ENVOY AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S EMISSARY HAVE BEEN MAKING A STEADY ROUND OF CALLS ON IRANIAN OFFICIALS TRYING TO LEARN IF THE NEW IRANIAN OFFER REALLY MEANS A BREAK IN THE NATIONALIZATION DEADLOCK.
THE BRITISH CABINET IN LONDON POSTPONED A DECISION ON WHETHER TO ACCEPT IRAN'S OFFER TO REOPEN TALKS BROKEN OFF A MONTH AGO UNTIL IT

30.24- 25331

GETS A REPORT FROM SHEPHERD.
DETAILS OF IRAN'S OFFER TO NEGOTIATE WITH A BRITISH MISSION HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED, BUT HARRIMAN INDICATED HE MAY HAVE SUCCEEDED IN GETTING PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT TO MODIFY ITS INTERPRETATION OF THE NATIONALIZATION LAW.
A SPOKESMAN FOR IRAN'S OIL BOARD HAS SAID, HOWEVER, HIS GOVERNMENT WILL INSIST THAT BRITAIN ACCEPT THE NATIONALIZATION LAW BEFORE DISCUSSION CAN START ON AN AGREEMENT TO UUNPLUG THE OIL LINES.
THE SQUABBLE CENTERS AROUND THE BILLION-DOLLAR BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, WHOSE VAST HOLDINGS HAVE BEEN SEIZED BY THE IRANIANS.
JJ842AFD

Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, July 27--(AP)--The government announced tonight that a special closed court had sentenced seven persons to death on charges of having "plotted armed violence against higher authorities."

No mention was made of the fate of an eighth defendant.

The announcement said the seven had confessed and pleaded guilty. The condemned men have appealed to Emperor Haile Selassie for mercy.

JUL 27 1951

apl. smiths 02345. rch 1054-

A78FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 27-(AP)-A REPORTED COMMUNIST BUILDUP NEAR QUEMOY, OFF THE CHINA COAST, HAS CHINESE NATIONALISTS WORRIED ABOUT A POSSIBLE INVASION OF THE 50-SQUARE MILE ISLAND.
THE QUEMOY GARRISON REPORTED 60,000 CHINESE REDS ASSEMBLED ON NEARBY AMOY. QUEMOY IS WITHIN EASY GUN RANGE OF BOTH AMOY AND THE RED CHINA MAINLAND.
QUEMOY IS OUTSIDE THE FORMOSA DEFENSE ZONE PROTECTED BY THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET, BUT THE RIGHT OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO DEFEND IT HAS NEVER BEEN QUESTIONED.
JL501APD NM

A77FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 27-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY THAT EVERY MAN OF ONE ARMY REGIMENT HAD SIGNED A PETITION IN HIS OWN BLOOD PROTESTING NATIONALIST CHINA'S EXCLUSION FROM THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE.
THE PETITION WAS ADDRESSED TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS.
JL459APD

A93KX
(WEST OUT)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 27-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST RADIO ADMINISTRATION ANNOUNCED THE INAUGURATION TODAY OF RADIO-TELEPHONE SERVICE BETWEEN TAIPEH AND HONOLULU.
VR 658ACS

1154 (600)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CHINESE TROOPS JUL 27 1951
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
RANGOON, BURMA, JULY 27-(AP)-A CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY FORCE HAS STRUCK 65 MILES INTO RED CHINA FROM ITS REFUGEE BASE IN BURMA AND SEIZED A 100-MILE-LONG FRONTIER STRIP IN YUNNAN PROVINCE.
THEY HAVE CAPTURED ONE AIRFIELD AND ARE REPORTED TRYING TO BUILD ANOTHER. (THE NATION clipped)
COMMUNIST TROOPS IN LARGER FORCE ARE COUNTER-ATTACKING FROM HEADQUARTERS BASES AT PAOSHAN ON THE BURMA-CHINA STILWELL ROAD OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR.
THE FIGHTING IS ABOUT 200 MILES WEST AND SLIGHTLY SOUTH OF KUNMING, THE RED-HELD YUNNAN CAPITAL.
ALTHOUGH THE NATIONALIST PENETRATION IS RELATIVELY SMALL-SCALE, IT IS REGARDED AS THE MOST EFFECTIVE ACTION ON THE MAINLAND THIS YEAR BY FORCES LINKED WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FORMOSA ISLAND REGIME.
THE NATIONALIST FORCE WAS AUTHORITATIVELY SAID TO NUMBER ABOUT 15,000 REGULAR TROOPS IN THREE COLUMNS. THEY ARE COMMANDED BY LI MI, DISPLACED NATIONALIST GOVERNOR OF YUNNAN AND ONE OF WESTERN CHINA'S BEST KNOWN GENERALS.
LI'S SORTIE HAS BEEN GOING ON QUIETLY FOR THREE MONTHS.
HE AND HIS TROOPS HAD COME TO BURMA AS REFUGEES FLEEING FROM THE RED CHINESE.
THEIR RE-ENTRY INTO YUNNAN WAS PRODDED ALONG BY BURMESE TROOPS.
BURMA, TORN INTERNALLY BY A RED-TINGED CIVIL WAR, HAS RECOGNIZED THE RED CHINA REGIME OF MAO TZE-TUNG AT PEIPING AND BURMA IS OFFICIALLY NEUTRL IN THE CHINA CONFLICT.
BURMESE OFFICIALS SAID LI'S TROOPS WERE RE-EQUIPPED FROM SOURCES IN THAILAND FOR THE MARCH INTO RED CHINA. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS.
HIS THREE COLUMNS FANNED OUT NORTHEASTOF LASHIO, A BIG TRANSFER POINT INSIDE BURMA ON THE OLD BURMA ROAD TO CHINA.
THE NORTH COLUMN TOOK THE REDS' KENGMA AIRFIELD. THE SOUTHERN COLUMNS RANGED ABOUT 100 MILES SOUTH AND SEIZED MENGHAI. FIRST RESISTANCE WAS REPORTED LIGHT.

LI ALSO HOLDS MENGMA, 45 MILES SOUTH OF THE KENGMA AIRFIELD. THE AIRFIELD IS ABOUT 15 MILES SOUTHWEST OF MIENNING, THE BIGGEST TOWN IN THE AREA.
AIRSTRIPS IN THIS VICINITY WERE FORMERLY USED AS BASES BY MAJ. GEN.CLAIRE L.CHENNAULT'S FLYING TIGERS AND LATER BY HIS U.S. 14TH AIR FORCE FOR EMERGENCY LANDINGS IN THE WAR WITH JAPAN.

BURMESE SOURCES SAID LI'S TROOPS WERE WARMLY WELCOMED BY YUNNANESE CIVILIANS AND THAT RED OPPRESSION HAS RESULTED.

AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID THE COMMUNISTS LAST MONTH CARRIED OUT 1,500 EXECUTIONS IN THE CHELI DISTRICT NORTHEAST OF NATIONALIST-HELD MENGHAI.

COMMUNIST TROOPS ARE ATTACKING SOUTH TOWARDS KENGMA FROM THE PAOSHAN AREA. AN ESTIMATED 45,000 REGULARS ARE ATTACHED TO PAOSHAN HEADQUARTERS AND POSTED MAINLY BETWEEN PAOSHAN AND THE BURMA FRONTIR.

HEADQUARTERS AND POSTED MAINLY BETWEEN PAOSHAN AND THE BURMA FRONTIER. THIS IS THE AREA WHERE THE LATE GEN.JOSEPH W.STILWELL'S CHINESE AND AMERICAN FORCES EMERGED FROM THE BURMA FIGHTING IN 1944 TO OPEN THE SUPPLY ROAD TO CHINA.

PART OF ONE COMMUNIST DIVISION SWINGING WEST OF KENGMA CUT OFF NATIONALIST FORCES IN THAT AREA FROM THE BURMA BORDER.

LI IS TRYING TO BUILD AN AIRSTRIP AT MENGHAI. THIS WOULD GIVE HIM AIRFIELDS AT BOTH ENDS OF HIS NARROW BASE AREAS ALONG FRONTIER. THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE KENGMA AIRFIELD HAS BEEN USED YET.

NATIONALIST PLANES FROM FORMOSA PROBABLY COULD GIVE LI LIMITED AIR SUPPORT.

TO MAKE UP HIS COLUMNS LI HAD COLLECTED REMNANTS OF THE OLD NATIONALIST EIGHTH ARMY, 93RD DIVISION AND OTHER UNITS THAT FLED INTO BURMA OR REMAINED IN YUNNAN TO FIGHT AS GUERRILLAS.

MILITARY OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVE THAT FOR THE PRESENT LI'S OPERATION HAS NO MORE THAN STRONG NUISANCE VALUE. THEY ASSUME PEIPING EVENTUALLY WILL BE ABLE TO CONCENTRATE ENOUGH TROOPS AGAINST LI TO DESTROY HIS FORCE OR DISSOLVE IT INTO GUERRILLA UNITS.

BURMESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS HAVE BEEN ADVERSELY AFFECTED BY LI'S EXPLOIT.

DESPITE REPEATED DENIALS OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS HERE, THERE IS A BELIEF AMONG BURMESE THAT THE U.S. IS AIDING LI. SOME BURMESE FEAR THAT CHINESE NATIONALIST VIOLATIONS OF THE FRONTIER MIGHT LEAD TO CHINESE COMMUNIST ENTRY INTO THEIR COUNTRY.

TO AVOID ANY PROVOCATION OF PEIPING THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED TO LET AMERICAN OFFICIALS, INCLUDING ECA AND HEALTH TEAMS, TRAVEL NORTH OF MANDALAY OR TO VISIT NORTHEAST FRONTIER AREAS.

THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT FAILED IN ITS EFFORTS TO GET CONCRETE ASSURANCE FROM PEIPING THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS WILL NOT PURSUE NATIONALISTS INTO BURMA. THERE ARE STILL SEVERAL THOUSAND NATIONALIST TROOPS SCATTERED OUT IN BURMA ALONG THE FRONTIER WITH YUNNAN.

BURMESE FRONTIER GARRISONS ARE BEING REINFORCED TO GUARD AGAINST ANOTHER RETREAT OF LI'S FORCES INTO BURMA.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED THE U.S. TO USE ITS GOOD OFFICES TO PREVENT CHINESE NATIONALIST FRONTIER VIOLATIONS. AT ONE TIME AN APPROACH TO THE UNITED NATIONS ON SAME ISSUE WAS SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED.
G/KS236PED

A151

JUL 27 1951

(300)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

RANGOON, BURMA, JULY 27-(AP)-THREE REGULAR CHINESE NATIONALIST COLUMNS HAVE THRUST 65 MILES INTO RED CHINA'S YUNNAN PROVINCE FROM THEIR REFUGE IN NORTHEAST BURMA, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE NATIONALIST INVADERS, NUMBERING AROUND 15,000 TROOPS, NOW HOLD ABOUT A 100-MILE LONG BORDER STRIP AND IS ENGAGED AGAINST REGULAR CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS. THE NATIONALISTS WERE SAID TO HAVE SEIZED CONTROL OF AN AIR FIELD 200 MILES SOUTHWEST OF KUNMING.

ALL THREE COLUMNS WERE REPORTED TO BE UNDER THE COMMAND OF LI MI, NOMINAL NATIONALIST GOVERNOR OF YUNNAN PROVINCE AND ONE OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S BEST-KNOWN GENERALS.

THE SOURCES SAID LI MI'S PUSH BACK INTO RED TERRITORY HAS BEEN GOING ON QUIETLY FOR ALMOST THREE MONTHS. ALTHOUGH RELATIVELY SMALL, IT IS THE MOST EFFECTIVE ACTION UNDERTAKEN BY THE NATIONALIST FORCES THIS YEAR.

LI MI BEGAN HIS OPERATION LAST MAY, WITH BURMESE GOVERNMENT TROOPS HARRYING HIS REAR IN AN EFFORT TO DRIVE THE UNWELCOME NATIONALISTS OUT OF NEUTRAL BURMA, WHICH HAS RECOGNIZED THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF MAO TZE-TUNG.

THE SOURCES GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE INVASION:

USING THE KUNLONG ROUTE NORTHEAST OF LASHIO, LI MI'S COLUMNS FANNED INTO RED CHINA. THE NORTHERN COLUMN WAS DIRECTED AT THE AIR FIELD--THE MAIN OBJECTIVE. THE TWO SOUTHERN COLUMNS RANGED ABOUT 100 MILES SOUTH TO SEIZE MENGHAI, JUST NORTH OF WHERE THE KENGTUNG DISTRICT OF BURMA HOOKS INTO CHINA.

MEETING WEAK RESISTANCE FROM THE LOCAL COMMUNIST GARRISONS, THE NATIONALIST ATTACKERS CONSOLIDATED THEIR POSITIONS AROUND THE AIR FIELD, WHILE THE SOUTHERN COLUMNS SWEPT UP THE INTERVENING TOWNS SOUTH TO MENGHAI.

RELIABLE BURMESE INFORMANTS SAID LI MI'S TROOPS WERE WARMLY WELCOMED BY THE LOCAL CHINESE POPULATION, WHICH HAD BECOME RESTIVE UNDER THE HARSH COMMUNIST ADMINISTRATION.

SINCE LI MI'S DRIVE HAS MET WITH SOME SUCCESS, THE INFORMANT SAID, COMMUNIST REPRESSIVE MEASURES AGAINST THE LOCAL POPULATION IN THE ENTIRE REGION HAVE BEEN INTENSIFIED.

ONE OFFICIAL SOURCE CLAIMED THAT THE COMMUNISTS LAST MONTH CARRIED OUT 1,500 EXECUTIONS IN THE CHELI DISTRICT, NORTHEAST OF NATIONALIST-HELD MENGHAI. THE VICTIMS WERE ACCUSED OF PRO-NATIONALIST ACTIVITIES.
NT&P1233PED

A54KX (MISSIONS)

(170)

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 27-(AP)- THE CHINESE REDS ANNOUNCED TODAY STRINGENT REGULATIONS HALTING ALL AMERICAN OR AMERICAN-SUPPORTED MISSIONS IN CHINA AND REQUIRING ALL CHINESE CHRISTIAN ORGANIZATIONS TO SEVER RELATIONS WITH AMERICAN MISSIONS IMMEDIATELY.

THE ACTION BY PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WAS ANNOUNCED IN A PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. IT WAS DESCRIBED AS PLACING IN FORCE REGULATIONS ALREADY DRAWN. THIS APPARENTLY REFERRED TO SEIZURE OF ALL AMERICAN PROPERTY IN RED CHINA, WHICH THE REDS ORDERED LAST DECEMBER BUT WHICH THEY HAD NOT GOTTEN AROUND TO ACTING UPON FULLY.

TODAY'S BROADCAST SAID AMERICAN CHRISTIAN WORKERS IN CHINA WHO HAD OPPOSED THE RED REGIME MUST BE DISMISSED, WHILE THOSE "WHO HAVE COMMITTED CRIMES" MUST BE REPORTED FOR "PUNISHMENT."

THOSE AGAINST WHOM THE REDS HAVE NO COMPLAINT WILL BE ALLOWED TO LEAVE CHINA, IT WAS STATED.

"AMERICANS WHO HAVE NOT SHOWN THEMSELVES TO BE REACTIONARY IN SPEECH OR ACTION AND WHOSE SERVICES ARE REQUIRED BY CHURCHES OR ORGANIZATIONS MAY STAY ON, BUT MAY NOT BE ASSIGNED TO ADMINISTRATIVE POSTS," THE ORDER SAID.
TRO FJ445PCS

JUL 27 1951

A3 (280)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD PAKISTAN-INDIA

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 27-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN VOWED WITH A CLENCHED FIST TODAY THAT PAKISTAN WOULD NOT BOW BEFORE "ANY AGGRESSION."

HE MADE THE FIST HIS SYMBOL IN AN IMPROMPTU SPEECH TO DEFENSE DAY

PARADERS DEMONSTRATING AGAINST INDIA.
HIS GOVERNMENT EARLIER HAD DISCLOSED A CALL-UP OF FOUR MORE GUARD BATTALIONS IN THE MIDST OF THE WAR OF HOT WORDS WITH INDIA OVER KASHMIR.
"OUR SYMBOL NOW IS OUR FIST," HE TOLD 50,000 MEN AND WOMEN DEMONSTRATORS WHO SHOUTED ANTI-INDIA SLOGANS BEFORE HIS RESIDENCE.
"WE WANT PEACE AND DON'T WANT TO FIGHT ANYBODY UNNECESSARILY, BUT FOR PEACE WE WILL NOT SACRIFICE OUR INDEPENDENCE AND THE EXISTENCE OF PAKISTAN."
TODAY IS THE MOSLEM SABBATH AND ALL BUSINESS WAS CLOSED.
INDIA AND PAKISTAN FOUGHT FOR PRINCELY KASHMIR IN 1947-48 AFTER THEY WON INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN. A U.N. TRUCE NOW PREVAILS IN KASHMIR. THE BIG RICH DOMAIN ADJOINS BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN AND IS A SOUTHERN NEIGHBOR OF SOVIET ASIA.
THE PAKISTANI CALL-UP FOLLOWS INDIA'S ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY THAT SHE HAS MOBILIZED SEVERAL THOUSAND MORE TROOPS. AN UNOFFICIAL SOURCE IN NEW DELHI ESTIMATED INDIA CALLED UP MORE THAN 40,000 TROOPS.
TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT HERE SAID THE NEW TROOPS WILL BE ASSIGNED TO PAKISTAN'S DEFENSE MINISTRY "WITH DUTIES TO BE SUBSEQUENTLY ALLOCATED AS DEFENSE AUTHORITIES DECIDE."
BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE ACCUSED THE OTHER OF TRUCE VIOLATIONS AND MASSING TROOPS NEAR COMMON BORDERS. LIAQUAT CHARGED 90 PER CENT OF INDIA'S ARMY IS POISED ON PAKISTAN'S BORDER FOR AGGRESSION. INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU RETORTED THAT THE TROOP MOVEMENTS ARE FOR DEFENSE ONLY AND CHARGED MOSLEM PAKISTAN IS WHIPPING UP A HOLY WAR (JEHAD) SENTIMENT OVER THE KASHMIR ISSUE.
U.N. MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM, NOW ON THE SCENE, IS REPORTED STILL HOPEFUL HE CAN GET PAKISTAN AND INDIA TO AGREE TO A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT, POSSIBLY BY A VOTE OF THE KASHMIRI PEOPLE.
WW410PED

A112
(160)
JUL 27 1951
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 27-(AP)-THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS CALLED UP FOUR BATTALIONS OF THE NATIONAL GUARD TO SUPPLEMENT THE REGULAR ARMY IN THE DEFENSE OF THE COUNTRY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT MADE NO MENTION OF THE BOILING DISPUTE WITH INDIA OVER POSSESSION OF THE PRINCELY STATE KASHMIR--SCENE OF 1948 WARFARE BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.
INDIA YESTERDAY MOBILIZED 20,000 RAILWAY TROOPS, 20,000 INFANTRYMEN AND A NUMBER OF ENGINEERS FROM NATIONAL GUARD UNITS. PAKISTAN HAS CHARGED THAT 90 PER CENT OF THE INDIAN ARMY IS CONCENTRATED NEAR THE PAKISTAN BORDER. INDIAN SPOKESMEN COUNTER THAT PAKISTANI LEADERS ARE ATTEMPTING TO WHIP UP A HOLY WAR SENTIMENT AGAINST INDIA ON THE KASHMIR ISSUE.
FEELING RAN HIGH HERE TODAY AS A TWO-MILE LONG PROCESSION OF 50,000 MEN AND WOMEN MARCHED THROUGH KARACHI STREETS IN OBSERVANCE OF "DEFENSE DAY." THE PARADE OF CITIZENS SHOUTING WAR SLOGANS STARTED AT THE CENTRAL OFFICE OF THE MOSLEM LEAGUE PARTY AND ENDED AT THE RESIDENCE OF PREMIER LPAQUAT ALI KHAN.
ALL SHOPS AND MARKETS WERE CLOSED. TODAY IS THE MOSLEM SABBATH AND SPEECHES WERE DELIVERED AT ALL MOSQUES AFTER FRIDAY PRAYERS URGING THE PEOPLE TO MAKE SACRIFICES IN DEFENSE OF PAKISTAN.
MT1024AED

A89
(130)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 27-(AP)-RELIABLE REPORTS FROM THE TIBETAN FRONTIER SAID TODAY THE 16-YEAR-OLD DALAI LAMA IS ON THE WAY BACK TO HIS COUNTRY'S CAPITAL AT LHASA "VIRTUALLY A PRISONER OF THE PRO-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS OF HIS GOVERNMENT."
THESE REPORTS SAID THE YOUNG RULER WAS PRACTICALLY KIDNAPPED INTO ACCOMPANYING MEMBERS OF A CHINESE COMMUNIST MISSION HEADED BY GEN. CHANG CHING WU.
BEARERS OF THE REPORTS, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM THE TIBETAN BORDER TOWN OF YATUNG, WHERE THE DALAI LAMA FLED DURING THE CHINESE INVASION OF HIS COUNTRY LAST YEAR, SAID THE PRIESTLY BOY-RULER WOULD MOST LIKELY HAVE RETURNED TO LHASA OF HIS OWN VOLITION, BUT IN ORDER TO PRESERVE HIS PRESTIGE HE WOULD NOT HAVE GONE IN THE COMPANY OF THE CHINESE, HAD HE BEEN FREE TO CHOOSE.
OFFICIAL REPORTS FROM THE TIBETAN CAPITAL, MEANWHILE, SAID REMNANTS OF THE GOVERNMENT THERE ARE CONFUSED BY RECENT DEVELOPMENTS -- INCLUDING THE SIGNING OF A TREATY WITH RED CHINA WHICH VIRTUALLY MAKES TIBET A MILITARY TERRITORY OF HER BIG NEIGHBOR.
JJ850AED

A94KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO, JULY 27-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TODAY DISCUSSED THE JAPANESE DELEGATION TO THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY CONFERENCE WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.
YOSHIDA TOLD HIS CABINET HE WANTED A NON-PARTISAN DELEGATION OF ABOUT 15 MEMBERS. HE WILL HEAD THE GROUP.
VR659ACS

A76FX
TOKYO, JULY 27-(AP)-JAPANESE COMMUNISTS HAVE A NEW PROPAGANDA MEDIUM AND POLICE SAY THERE'S NOTHING THEY CAN DO ABOUT IT. . .
THERE'S NO LAW AGAINST STAMPING SLOGANS ON JAPANESE CURRENCY.
JJ459APD

A110FX
MANILA, JULY 27-(AP)-THE CABINET TODAY AGREED TO FURNISH TROOPS AT SOME FUTURE TIME FOR UNITED NATIONS SECURITY FORCES, AS REQUESTED BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
CC712APD NM
JUL 27 1951

A73
(100)
HAVANA, CUBA, JULY 27-(AP)-THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT REVEALED TODAY HOW "PERSUASIVE MEASURES" INDUCED THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY TO CEASE PUBLICATION HERE OF ITS COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MAGAZINE.
"THE EMBASSY WAS ASKED," SAID LOMBERTO DIAZ, MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR, "IF IN RUSSIA, THOSE WHO OPPOSED THE REGIME THERE WOULD BE PERMITTED TO PUBLISH A SIMILAR MAGAZINE.
"THE EMBASSY'S ANSWER WAS : 'LET THEM TRY IT.'
"WE THEN TOLD THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY: 'WELL, YOU CAN TRY CONTINUING PUBLICATION OF YOUR MAGAZINE.'
"IT HASN'T APPEARED SINCE."
THE MAGAZINE, CALLED URSS (UNION DE REPUBLICAS SOCIALISTAS SOVIETICAS) WAS DEVOTED TO EULOGIES OF STALIN, PRAISE OF THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM, AND OF "THE GLORIOUS LIFE" OF SOVIET WORKERS.
SL758PED

B103KX

(130)

(APW)

JUL 27 1951

~~NIGHT LEAD PLANE~~

FAIRBANKS, ALASKA, JULY 27-(AP)-THE RETURN OF A BRITISH BOMBER TO ENGLAND VIA THE POLAR REGIONS HAS BEEN POSTPONED INDEFINITELY.

THE REASON? A FAULTY EXHAUST VALVE ON ONE OF THE PLANE'S FOUR ENGINES.

WING COMDR. R. T. FROGLEY OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE SAID TODAY THE VALVE WAS BROKEN AND A NEW PART WOULD HAVE TO BE OBTAINED BEFORE THE 4,128-MILE NON-STOP RETURN FLIGHT TO NANBY, ENGLAND, COULD BE ATTEMPTED.

THE ARIES BOMBER FLEW HERE TUESDAY FROM KEFLAVIK, ICELAND, VIA THE NORTH POLE, IN 18 HOURS, 54 MINUTES. THE PLANE WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE LEFT FOR ENGLAND YESTERDAY MORNING, BUT THE BROKEN VALVE HELD BY THE FLIGHT.

THERE ARE NO PARTS IN ALASKA FOR THE ENGINE OF THE BRITISH PLANE. THE FLIERS FEARED THEY WOULD HAVE TO SEND TO CANADA OR THE UNITED STATES FOR A NEW VALVE. SOME BELIEVED A PART MIGHT BE AVAILABLE AT MC CHORD AIR FORCE BASE, TACOMA, WASH., WHERE CANADIAN PLANES ON THE KOREAN AIRLIFT ARE SERVICED.

FJ-RA955PCS

A81WX (BOYLE, P.O. & TOP)
(250) AMS BUDGET
~~THIRD NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID~~

~~WASHINGTON, JULY 27-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL THREW TOP~~ PENTAGON OFFICIALS INTO CONSIDERABLE CONFUSION TONIGHT WITH HIS TESTIMONY ON CAPITOL HILL THAT THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO HAVE 400,000 AMERICAN TROOPS IN EUROPE IN 1952.

THE FIGURE GIVEN BY MARSHALL WAS NEARLY TWICE AS GREAT AS PREVIOUS OFFICIAL ESTIMATES.

HIGHEST DEFENSE AUTHORITIES AT THE PENTAGON TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER HOURS OF FRANTIC CHECKING AND DOUBLE-CHECKING THAT THEY WERE UNABLE TO EXPLAIN OR CLARIFY THE BASIS FOR MARSHALL'S STATEMENT.

MARSHALL HIMSELF COULD NOT BE REACHED. AIDES SAID HE LEFT IMMEDIATELY AFTER ATTENDING THE FUNERAL OF ADMIRAL FORREST P. SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WHO DIED OF A HEART SEIZURE IN ITALY LAST WEEKEND.

THERE WAS SOME BELIEF THAT MARSHALL MAY HAVE MADE A SLIP OF THE TONGUE. TOP AIDES SAID AS FAR AS THEY KNEW THERE WAS NO CHANGE IN PRESENT PLANS TO LIMIT THE SIZE OF U.S. FORCES IN EUROPE TO SIX COMBAT DIVISIONS TOTALLING APPROXIMATELY 200,000 TROOPS.

NEWSMEN PRESSED THE TOP BRASS FOR AN EXPLANATION SHORTLY AFTER MARSHALL CAME UP WITH HIS SURPRISE FIGURE IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THIS FORENOON.

HOURS PASSED. FROM TIME TO TIME, REPORTERS WERE TOLD THAT THE MATTER WAS BEING "CHECKED" AND "INVESTIGATED."

FINALLY, THE ANSWER CAME: THERE JUST WASN'T ANY EXPLANATION OF WHAT MARSHALL MEANT.

OFFICIALS ADMITTED FRANKLY THAT THEY WERE CONFUSED BY MARSHALL' TESTIMONY AND COULD NOT TELL WHETHER HE WAS DISCLOSING A NEW DEVELOPMENT OR HAD SIMPLY ERRED IN HIS FIGURES.

MARSHALL ALSO DISCLOSED THAT U.S. ALLIES IN EUROPE HAVE PROMISED THEY WILL HAVE 2,500,000 MEN UNDER ARMS NEXT YEAR AND WILL BE ABLE TO THROW 5,000,000 MEN INTO THE FIELD WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF ANY NEW WAR.

MARSHALL'S REVISED FIGURES CAME AS A SURPRISE TO LAWMAKERS WHO RECALLED HIS TESTIMONY ON THE CONTROVERSIAL TROOPS-TO-EUROPE ISSUE LAST FEB. 15.

AT THAT TIME, TESTIFYING BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. MARSHALL SAID THERE WERE NO PLANS TO SEND MORE THAN 100,000 ADDITIONAL GROUND TROOPS TO EUROPE TO BOLSTER THE TWO AMERICAN DIVISIONS ALREADY THERE.

HE SAID THE NEW CONTINGENTS WOULD INCLUDE 72,000 MEN IN FOUR COMBAT DIVIONS--PLUS SOME 25,000 SUPPORTING UNITS--AND WOULD RAISE U.S. GROUND FORCES IN EUROPE TO ABOUT 197,000.

TODAY, MARSHALL RAISED THE COUNT TO 340,000 GROUND TROOPS AND 60,000 AIR FORCE TROOPS.

HE ALSO COMMENTED THAT THE TOTAL OF GROUND FORCE TROOPS WOULD STILL ONLY COVER THE SIX DIVISIONS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED FOR THE EUROPEAN BUILD-UP.

NORMALLY, A U.S. DIVISION NUMBERS ABOUT 18,000 COMBAT TROOPS, SUPPORTED BY BACK-OF-THE-LINE SUPPLY, MAINTENANCE AND HEADQUARTERS TROOPS WHICH ALSO RUN HIGH IN THE THOUSANDS.

MARSHALL MADE THE DISCLOSURE IN VOICING A PLEA AGAINST ANY LET DOWN IN AMERICAN DEFENSIVE SPIRIT RESULTING FROM THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS AND AGAINST ANY CONGRESSIONAL CUTS IN U.S. MILITARY AID TO WESTERN EUROPE.

THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL SAID HE WAS DEEPLY SHOCKED AT WHAT HE TERMED THE "TRAGIC" REACTION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE NOW THAT PEACE APPEARS IN PROSPECT IN KOREA.

DECLARING THAT KOREA IS "ONLY AN INCIDENT" IN THE WORLD STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM, MARSHALL TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE:

"I AM MORE SHOCKED BY WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN RECENT DAYS THAT I HAVE BEEN AT ANY TIME SINCE I HAVE BEEN IN WASHINGTON."

THEN, ALLUDING TO THE ORIGINAL CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL BY SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB MALIK, MARSHALL SAID GRAVELY:

"THE STATEMENT OF ONE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE HAS VERY SERIOUSLY AFFECTED OUR DEFENSE PROGRAM. IT IS UNTHINKABLE TO ME THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD REACT AS THEY HAVE TO ONE SOVIET STATEMENT. IT IS VERY SAD....

"IF ONE IS COLDLY LOGICAL, THERE IS MORE REASON THAN EVER TO PREPARE."

WITH MILD IRONY, MARSHALL REMARKED THAT HE LIKES "GENTLE PEOPLE," BUT HE DECLARED: "I'D LIKE TO SEE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE GET A LITTLE MORE HARD-BOILED."

MARSHALL APPEARED AS THE ADMINISTRATION'S SECOND WITNESS TO URGE CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF $6,300,000,000 IN FOREIGN ARMS AID AND $2,200,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AID AROUND THE WORLD.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, THE FIRST WITNESS, STIRRED UP SOME QUICK REACTION AMONG THE LAWMAKERS YESTERDAY WHEN HE DISCLOSED THAT THE TOTAL $8.5 BILLION IS ONLY THE FIRST INSTALLMENT IN A PROPOSED $25-BILLION PROGRAM TO REARM U.S. ALLIES IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

AMONG OTHER CRITICS, SENATOR DIRKSEN (R-ILL) SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE ACHESON TRY "TO GET THAT KIND OF MONEY OUT OF CONGRESS."

A7WX

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TODAY, MARSHALL HINTED THAT THE COST MAY BE EVEN HIGHER.

WHEREAS ACHESON HAD SAID THAT TWO FURTHER INSTALLMENTS OF ABOUT THE SAME SIZE AS THIS YEAR'S $8.5 BILLION WOULD BE NEEDED, MARSHALL PUT IT THIS WAY:

"THE REQUIREMENTS IN THE TWO FOLLOWING YEARS WILL BE AT LEAST AS LARGE AS THE AMOUNT WE ARE REQUESTING FOR THIS YEAR."

IN QUICK SUCCESSION, MARSHALL MADE THESE OTHER POINTS:

1. IF CONGRESS INSISTS ON CUTS, IT WOULD BE BETTER TO REDUCE FUNDS FOR THE UNITED STATES' OWN ARMED FORCES RATHER THAN TRIM THE MONEY NEEDED TO STRENGTHEN WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSES.

EUROPE IS THE AREA OF "THE MOST CRITICAL IMPORTANCE."

2. IT IS TOO EARLY TO SAY WHEN, IF EVER, AMERICAN TROOPS CAN BE

30.24- 25335

WITHDRAWN FROM EUROPE AND THE DEFENSE OF THE WEST TURNED OVER TO THE ALLIES THERE.

3. THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS TO HAVE 400,000 TROOPS IN EUROPE IN 1952--INCLUDING 340,000 GROUND TROOPS AND 60,000 AIR FORCE TROOPS.

4. AS TO THE RISK OF RUSSIA UNLEASHING HER RED ARMIES IF THE UNITED STATES GOES FULL-SPEED AHEAD IN REARMING WESTERN EUROPE, MARSHALL TOLD THE SENATORS:

"THAT'S A HAZARD THROUGHOUT THIS PROGRAM."

BUT HE WENT ON TO SAY:

"I THINK THE BEST DETERRENT TO WAR IS BEING PREPARED. THAT IS WHAT WE ARE STRIVING TO DO HERE--TO PREVENT ANOTHER WAR, NOT JUST DEFEND EUROPE IN CASE OF WAR."

MDA23PED

A163WX
(350)

EDITORS:

YOUR ATTENTION IS DIRECTED TO THE FOLLOWING STORY CONTAINING A REQUEST BY SENATOR CONNALLY THAT IT NOT BE PUBLISHED:

--DASH--

JUL 27 1951

OFF-THE-RECORD

WASHINGTON, JULY 27-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL WENT "OFF THE RECORD" TODAY IN TELLING SENATORS AT A PUBLIC HEARING THAT EUROPE IS CONTRIBUTING MEN WHILE THE U.S. PUTS UP DOLLARS FOR COMMON DEFENSE.

ALTHOUGH THERE WERE ABOUT 100 SPECTATORS IN THE ROOM, MARSHALL SAID HE DIDN'T WANT HIS REMARKS PUT IN THE OFFICIAL RECORD.

"WE ARE PROPOSING DOLLARS TO ARM MEN OTHER THAN OUR OWN MEN," HE SAID. "WE ARE CONTRIBUTING DOLLARS RATHER THAN MEN, ALTHOUGH WE HAVE MADE SOME SACRIFICES OF OUR OWN IN KOREA.

"THE OTHER SIDE (EUROPEAN ALLIES) IS THINKING OF MEN. THEY WANT EQUIPMENT BUT THEY ARE THINKING OF MEN."

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, BEFORE WHICH MARSHALL WAS TESTIFYING ON THE $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, SAID HE HOPED NEWSMEN WOULDN'T PUBLISH MARSHALL'S REMARKS.

REPORTERS FOR TASS, THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY, AS WELL AS FOR THE COMMUNIST PAPER, THE DAILY WORKER, CUSTOMARILY COVER HEARINGS SUCH AS THIS ONE. IT COULD NOT BE DETERMINED IMMEDIATELY WHETHER NEWSMEN FOR EITHER WAS PRESENT AT THIS POINT. A MEMBER OF THE SENATE PRESS GALLERY STAFF SAID JEAN MONTGOMERY, ONE OF THE TASS REPORTERS, PICKED UP A COPY OF MARSHALL'S PREPARED TESTIMONY AT THE OPENING OF THE HEARING.

LATER IN THE HEARING, SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IOWA) NOTED THAT MARSHALL HAD SAID THIS COUNTRY WAS CONTRIBUTING DOLLARS WHILE OTHER NATIONS WERE CONTRIBUTING MEN.

MARSHALL ASKED THAT GILLETTE'S QUESTION BE OFF THE RECORD. HE SAID SUCH STATEMENTS WOULD NOT HAVE A GOOD EFFECT ABROAD.

CONNALLY ONCE MORE CALLED OVER TO NEWSMEN THAT "THIS IS OFF THE RECORD" AND ASKED THEM NOT TO WRITE ABOUT IT. BUT THEN CONNALLY WENT ON TO OBSERVE THAT THE HEARING WAS OPEN TO THE PUBLIC AND NUMEROUS SPECTATORS WERE IN THE ROOM.

HE SAID IF MARSHALL WANTED TO MAKE ANY FURTHER OFF THE RECORD REMARKS HE SHOULD RESERVE THEM FOR LATER CLOSED SESSIONS OF THE COMMITTEE.

GILLETTE THEN REPHRASED HUS QUESTION TO REMARK THAT THE $340,000 GROUND TROOPS MENTIONED BY MARSHALL AS THE AMERICAN CO

GILLETTE THEN REPHRASED HIS QUESTION TO REMARK THAT THE 340,000 GROUND TROOPS MENTIONED BY MARSHALL AS THE AMERICAN CONTRIBUTION IN EUROPE IN 1952 WAS "NOT AN INCONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF MEN."

"NO, IT IS NOT," MARSHALL AGREED.

GG119PED

A197WX (BJT)
(300) AMS BJT

NIGHT LEAD BIG THREE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 27-(AP)-STRONG OPPOSITION HAS ARISEN AMONG SIGNERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE TREATY TO AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL FOR EXTENDING THE TREATY TO GREECE AND TURKEY, DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS HOPE TO HAVE THE DIFFERENCES WORKED OUT IN TIME FOR BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS TALKS TENTATIVELY PLANNED HERE IN THE SECOND WEEK IN SEPTEMBER. A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL IS UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR OTTAWA THE FOLLOWING WEEK.

THESE TWO SESSIONS WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE FACT THAT A NUMBER OF EUROPEAN FOREIGN MINISTERS, INCLUDING BRITAIN'S HERBERT MORRISON, WILL COME TO THE UNITED STATES FOR THE SIGNING OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AT SAN FRANCISCO IN THE WEEK OF SEPTEMBER 3-8.

IT IS GENERALLY EXPECTED THAT FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN WILL BE IN THIS COUNTRY AT THE SAME TIME ALTHOUGH HIS INTENTIONS HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED DUE TO DIFFICULTIES AT PARIS OVER ORGANIZATION OF A NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

THE TWO ISSUES OF MOST IMPORTANCE TO EUROPEAN SECURITY WHICH WOULD COME UP IN THE HIGH LEVEL SESSIONS ARE THE QUESTION OF GREEK-TURKISH SECURITY GUARANTEES AND THE MATTER OF GERMAN REARMAMENT.

THE GREEK-TURKISH ISSUE, WHICH HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO BE LESS DIFFICULT THAN THE GERMAN MATTER, NOW APPEARS POTENTIALLY MUCH MORE DIFFICULT.

EARLIER THIS YEAR THE UNITED STATES, DRASTICALLY REVISING A POSITION IT HAD TAKEN EARLIER, PROPOSED TO THE 11 OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY MEMBERS THAT GREECE AND TURKEY SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO MEMBERSHIP. LAST YEAR THE U.S. HAD BEEN COOL TO GREEK-TURKISH DEMANDS FOR A PART IN THE TREATY SET UP.

TWO WEEKS AGO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT IT SUPPORTED THE AMERICAN IDEA. THIS WAS EXPECTED TO HAVE AN IMPORTANT INFLUENCE ON THE POLICY DECISIONS OF OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES SUCH AS SCANDINAVIA AND THE LOW COUNTRIES. ACCORDING TO RELIABLE DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES IT HAS NOT.

ON THE CONTRARY SOME OF THESE EUROPEAN NATIONS STRONGLY BELIEVE THAT THE BASIC CONCEPT OF THE TREATY AS EMBRACING A COMMUNITY OF NATIONS OF COMMON INTERESTS AROUND THE NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN WOULD BE DESTROYED AND THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE TREATY COUNCIL WOULD BE IMPAIRED BY ADDING TWO NATIONS AS REMOTE FROM THE ATLANTIC AS THE MIDDLE EAST.

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A198WX

IN THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS THE AMERICAN POLICY SO FAR HAS HELD FIRM BUT SOME INDIVIDUAL POLICY MAKERS HAVE BEEN REVIEWING THE SITUATION TO SEE WHETHER AFTER ALL THE DECISION IS A WISE ONE.

THE U.S. POLICY IS BASED PRIMARILY ON TWO FACTORS. THE MILITARY FEELS THAT COMMAND RELATIONSHIPS IN THE EUROPEAN AREA WOULD BE SIMPLIFIED BY HAVING GREECE AND TURKEY IN THE ATLANTIC TREATY. THE DIPLOMATS AND POLITICIANS ESTIMATE THAT THIS WOULD BE THE SIMPLEST WAY TO GET SECURITY GUARANTEES FOR THE TWO MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES APPROVED BY THE SENATE. SENATE APPROVAL OF ANY EXTENSION OF THE TREATY WOULD BE NECESSARY, ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAID.

TURKEY ESPECIALLY HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR SOME KIND OF ALLIANCE WHICH WOULD GIVE IT AMERICAN PROTECTION ON A TREATY BASIS. THE PROBLEM COULD BE SOLVED IN A NUMBER OF WAYS, INCLUDING THE NEGOTIATION OF A NEW MEDITERRANEAN TREATY OR A NEW MIDDLE EASTERN PACT IN WHICH THE U.S. WOULD BE A MEMBER.

THE FEELING AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS THAT THE OTHER ANSWERS TO GREEK-TURKISH SECURITY DESIRES WOULD RAISE MANY COMPLICATIONS NOT IN-

VOLVED IN NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY MEMBERSHIP; YET IT SEEMS PROBABLE THAT IF THE OPPOSITION OF THE OTHER COUNTRIES CAN NOT BE OVERCOME WITHOUT EXERTION OF HEAVY PRESSURES THE U.S. POSITION MIGHT BE CHANGED.
VX309PED

A38WX (HST)
(550) HUNGARY-TRUMAN
WASHINGTON, JULY 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY CONDEMNED MASS EVICTIONS IN HUNGARY, AND SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL TAKE APPROPRIATE STEPS TO HOLD THAT COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT "ACCOUNTABLE BEFORE THE WORLD FOR ITS INFAMOUS CONDUCT."

IN A STATEMENT, HE SAID THE FORCED REMOVAL OF THOUSANDS OF PERSONS FROM THEIR HOMES "MUST BE REGARDED AS A FLAGRANT VIOLATION" OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS PROVISIONS OF HUNGARY'S PEACE TREATY, AND THAT DETAILED EVIDENCE WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO HAS BEEN HITTING FOR SOME TIME AT A REPORTED HUNGARIAN PURGE OF "UNDESIRABLES." IT SAID TWO WEEKS AGO THAT 30,000 PERSONS HAD BEEN EVICTED FROM THEIR HOMES IN BUDAPEST AS A PART OF THE PROGRAM.

ONE DEPORTEE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING IN A SMUGGLED LETTER:

"THERE ARE 30 OF US LIVING IN A STABLE. WE ARE BEDDED DOWN ON STRAW. WE ARE WHIPPED AND -- UPON ORDERS OF OUR GUARDS -- ARE FORBIDDEN TO TALK. WE ARE MUTE THE WHOLE DAY LONG. ARE WE, THEN, MEN OR ANIMALS? I WOULD SAY WE HAVE BECOME ANIMALS. THE SOVIETS HAVE COMPLETED THE EVOLUTIONARY CYCLE."

THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT WAS HANDED TO REPORTERS BY HIS SECRETARY, JOSEPH SHORT, WITHOUT COMMENT.

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THE STATEMENT FOLLOWS: (ABOUT 350)

"MANY AMERICANS HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT THE MASS DEPORTATIONS FROM HUNGARY WHICH ARE BEING CARRIED OUT BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF THAT COUNTRY. THEIR CONDEMNATION OF THESE BRUTAL ACTS AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY IS IN THE BEST AMERICAN TRADITION OF CONCERN FOR LIBERTY AND JUSTICE. I AM DEEPLY MOVED BY THE TRAGIC PLIGHT OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, WHO BEAR A HEAVY BURDEN OF OPPRESSION, AND I SHARE THE ABHORRENCE WHICH HAS BEEN EXPRESSED WITH REGARD TO THESE MEASURES WHICH THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS INSTITUTED IN WANTON DISREGARD OF EVERY PRINCIPLE OF RIGHT AND DECENCY.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES IS GIVING THE CLOSEST ATTENTION TO THE DEPORTATIONS IN HUNGARY WITH A VIEW TO TAKING SUCH STEPS AS MAY APPROPRIATELY EXPOSE THIS SITUATION TO PUBLIC VIEW AND JUDGMENT AND RENDER THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABLE BEFORE THE WORLD FOR ITS INFAMOUS CONDUCT.

"THE FORCED REMOVAL OF THOUSANDS OF PERSONS FROM THEIR HOMES BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT UNDER THE CONDITIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN REPORTED MUST BE REGARDED AS A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY OF PEACE.

"THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY FORMALLY CHARGED THE GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY WITH WILLFULLY AND SYSTEMATICALLY CONTRAVENING THESE PROVISIONS, WHICH OBLIGATE THAT GOVERNMENT TO SECURE TO ALL PERSONS UNDER ITS JURISDICTION THE ENJOYMENT OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS, AND HAS EXPOSED THESE VIOLATIONS BEFORE THE U.N.

"IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON NOVEMBER 3, 1950, THIS GOVERNMENT WILL SUBMIT TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AND THROUGH HIM, TO ALL MEMBER GOVERNMENTS OF THE U.N., DETAILED EVIDENCE WHICH THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE HAS IN ITS POSSESSION REGARDING MANY SUCH VIOLATIONS.

A39WX
"IN VIEW OF THE SIGNIFICANT BEARING WHICH THE PRESENT DEPORTATIONS HAVE ON THE GENERAL QUESTION OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT'S SUPPRESSION OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WILL ALSO SUBMIT TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL ALL EVIDENCE WHICH MAY BE AVAILABLE FROM RELIABLE SOURCES REGARDING THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH SUCH EXPULSIONS ARE BEING CONDUCTED."

(END TEXT)
JK608PED

A50WX
(200) NIGHT LEAD GERMAN
WASHINGTON, JULY 27-(AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY VOTED 376 TO 0 TO END THE FORMAL STATE OF WAR WITH GERMAN MORE THAN SIX YEARS AFTER THE SHOOTING STOPPED IN MAY, 1945. THE WAR BEGAN DEC. 11, 1941.

THE RESOLUTION, REQUESTED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, NOW GOES TO THE SENATE.

ALTHOUGH THERE WAS NO OPPOSITION, REP.SABATH (D-ILL) TOLD THE HOUSE HE HOPES THAT NOW THE WAR IS ABOUT OVER, THE GERMANS WON'T START PREPARING FOR A NEW WAR OF CONQUEST OF THEIR OWN.

REP.JAVITS (R-NY) ALSO COMMENTED THAT WESTERN GERMAN BUSINESS FIRMS ARE HELPING COMMUNISTS BY SENDING THEM STRATEGIC MATERIALS.

REP.VORYS (R-OHIO), A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID THE FORMAL ENDING OF THE WAR WILL HAVE NO EFFECT ON THE NUMBER OF U.S. MILITARY FORCES OCCUPYING WEST GERMANY WHERE THEY ARE ON GUARD AGAINST SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY.

"THE SIZE OF OUR FORCES IN GERMANY HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH OUR STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY," VORYS SAID. "IT HAS TO DO WITH THE THREAT OF WAR WITH RUSSIA. GERMANY WANTS OUR FORCES THERE."

VORYS SAID THE PROBABLE EFFECT OF THE RESOLUTION, ONCE IT IS SIGNED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WILL BE TO "ENCOURAGE GERMANY TO TAKE ITS PLACE AMONG THE NATIONS OF EUROPE AND DO ITS PART IN RE-ARMING AGAINST THE COMMON FOE."

MD633PED

JUL 27 1951

A157WX
ARABS
WASHINGTON, JULY 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ASKED CONGRESS TO VOTE IMMEDIATELY $5,000,000 IN STOP-GAP FUNDS TO PREVENT STARVATION OF ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE. MR. TRUMAN SAID THIS WOULD "AVOID A DETERIORATION IN THE PRESENT CRITICAL SITUATION IN THE NEAR EAST."

THE PRESIDENT ASKED FOR $2,000,000 (M) FOR AUGUST AND $3,000,000 (M) FOR SEPTEMBER. THE RELIEF TO ARAB REFUGEES DISPLACED FROM PALESTINE HAS BEEN CARRIED ON FOR THE PAST YEAR THROUGH CONTRIBUTIONS FROM UN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING $25,450,000 FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THE PRESIDENT MADE HIS APPEAL IN LETTERS TO CHAIRMEN MCKELLAR (D-TENN) AND CANNON (D-MO) OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES RESPECTIVELY.

THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION IN CONGRESS INCLUDES A REQUEST FOR $50,000,000 FOR U.S. CONTRIBUTIONS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

WHEN CONGRESS PASSED A RECENT STOP-GAP RESOLUTION PROVIDING FUNDS WHERE APPROPRIATION BILLS HAD NOT BEEN ENACTED, IT MADE NO PROVISION FOR THE PALESTINE REFUGEE PROGRAM, THE PRESIDENT SAID.

"ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL CAUSES OF TENSION IN THE NEAR EAST IS THE MISERABLE STATE OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE," THE PRESIDENT SAID. "A MAJOR STEP FORWARD WAS RECENTLY MADE WHEN THE ARAB LEAGUE WENT ON RECORD IN FAVOR OF A MASSIVE PROGRAM OF RESETTLEMENT OF PALESTINIAN REFUGEES IN THE ARAB STATES. GRAVE DAMAGE TO THIS PROGRAM IS LIKELY TO RESULT IF THE PRESENT AID PROGRAM COLLAPSES BECAUSE OF A TEMPORARY SHORTAGE OF FUNDS."

30.24- 25337

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE TOTAL CONTRIBUTION OF ALL COUNTRIES TO THE U.N.RELIEF EFFORT FROM DEC.1,1948, THROUGH APRIL 30,1951, AMOUNTED TO $76,548,367. OF THIS THE U.S.CONTRIBUTED $40,450,000 AND 32 OTHER COUNTRIES GAVE A TOTAL OF $36,098,367.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT TOTAL FIGURES FOR THE PERIOD FROM APRIL 30 TO THE PRESENT ARE NOT YET AVAILABLE HERE. BUT THEY SAID THAT IN THE PERIOD FROM JULY 1--THE BEGINNING OF FISCAL 1952 IN THE U.S.--THE U.S. HAS GIVEN NOTHING WHILE OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE CONTRIBUTED $1,528,629.

FR418PED

A24WX (350)

NIGHT LEAD OATIS

WASHINGTON,JULY 27-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA" TODAY CHALLENGED COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA "IN THE NAME OF DECENCY" TO LET ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS BROADCAST DAILY TO SHOW HE IS STILL ALIVE.

OATIS IS NOW IN A CZECH PRISON, SERVING A FIVE TO 10 YEAR SENTENCE FOR ALLEGED ESPIONAGE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DENOUNCED HIS TRIAL AS A FARCE AND A FRAUD.

IN A DRAMATIC NEW MOVE, THE "VOICE" BROADCAST ITS CHALLENGE DIRECTLY TO CZECH PRESIDENT CLEMENT GOTTWALD:

"BRING WILLIAM OATIS TO THE PRAGUE RADIO EVERY NIGHT. BRING HIM DRUGGED, IF YOU MUST. BUT BRING HIM.

"WE DO NOT WANT TO HEAR ONE OF THESE DAYS THAT WILLIAM OATIS IS ILL, AND THAT DESPITE EVERYTHING THE SIX DOCTORS YOU HAVE SENT TO ATTEND HIM (COULD DO), HE HAS PASSED AWAY QUIETLY IN THE NIGHT.

"NOR DO WE WANT TO HEAR THAT SOMEHOW, BY SOME STRANGE WRIT OF COMMUNIST LAW, WILLIAM OATIS IS NO LONGER HELD IN A PRAGUE JAIL BUT HAS BEEN MOVED TO MORE DISTANT PLACES. IT HAS HAPPENED TOO OFTEN IN THE PAST HISTORY OF STALINIST JAILS."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE REQUEST FOR DAILY REASSURANCES AS TO OATIS' HEALTH WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN NECESSARY IF THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR, ELLIS BRIGGS, HAD BEEN PERMITTED TO SEE OATIS.

THE "VOICE" ALSO SUGGESTED THAT PRESIDENT GOTTWALD HIMSELF MIGHT SOME DAY WISH TO CLAIM THE SAME PRIVILEGE OF BEING VISITED IN PRISON BY FRIENDS, RELATIVES AND COUNTRYMEN.

ON CAPITOL HILL, SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) URGED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO CRACK DOWN ON TRADE WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN AN EFFORT TO FREE OATIS.

THE CALIFORNIA SENATOR SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PUT AN END TO TRADE CONCESSIONS WHICH CZECHOSLOVAKIA NOW ENJOYS UNDER THE RECIPROCAL TRADE ACT AND ALSO HALT ALL SHIPMENTS OF U.S. GOODS THAT MIGHT HELP THE CZECHS IN MAKING WAR.

A25WX

"IF IMMEDIATE RESULTS ARE NOT ACHIEVED," KNOWLAND WROTE MR.TRUMAN, "I URGE THAT THIS GOVERNMENT WITHDRAW ALL DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THAT ALL THEIR DIPLOMATS BE SENT HOME."

KNOWLAND PREDICTED THAT THE STEPS HE RECOMMENDED WOULD BRING SUCH ECONOMIC HARDSHIP TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA THAT "SHE WILL RELEASE MR. OATIS," AND HE DECLARED:

"IT WILL ALSO SERVE NOTICE ON ALL COMMUNIST SATELLITE COUNTRIES THAT THIS NATION WILL NO LONGER STAND IDLY BY AND ALLOW OUR CITIZENS TO BE KIDNAPED, HELD AND TRIED ON TRUMPED UP CHARGES BY A STAR CHAMBER PROCEEDING, WHICH APPARENTLY CANNOT STAND THE LIGHT OF DAY."

"SOONER OR LATER, THIS ISSUE MUST BE MET HEAD-ON," KNOWLAND SAID, "AND I BELIEVE THIS IS THE TIME AND MR.OATIS IS THE CASE."

RZ530PED

A18WX

(150) FIRST LEAD PACIFIC INSTITUTE

WASHINGTON,JULY 27-(AP)-BAIL-JUMPER GERHARD EISLER'S FORMER WIFE, HEDE MASSING, WILL BE THE NEXT WITNESS AT A SENATE INVESTIGATION INTO ANY SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON THE NATION'S FAR EASTERN POLICY.

CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) OF THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ANNOUNCED THIS TODAY, SAYING SHE HAS BEEN SUMMONED TO TESTIFY NEXT TUESDAY.

EISLER, ONCE NAMED BY THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AS THE NO. 1 COMMUNIST IN THE UNITED STATES, SKIPPED $23,500 BAIL IN MAY 1949 AND FLED TO EASTERN GERMANY ABOARD THE POLISH LINER BATORY.

AT THE TIME HE WAS FACING DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS AND HAD APPEALED A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION GROWING OUT OF HIS REFUSAL TO BE SWORN AS A WITNESS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE.

MRS.MASSING HAS TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE GROUP BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE STAFF SAID SHE IS AN EX-COMMUNIST WHO HAS "HELPED THE COMMITTEE IN EVERY MATTER WE HAVE BEEN INTERESTED IN."

MCCARRAN HAS SAID HIS COMMITTEE "WILL SHOW HOW CERTAIN INDIVIDUALS, WORKING TOGETHER, INFLUENCED GOVERNMENT POLICIES OUT OF WHICH CAME THE PREDICAMENT WE ARE IN TODAY."

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THE PREDICAMENT HE REFERRED TO, HE TOLD REPORTERS, WAS THE HOLD THE COMMUNISTS HAVE OBTAINED ON CHINA WITH THE BACKING OF RUSSIA.

"YOU HAVEN'T SEEN ANYTHING YET," MCCARRAN SAID AS HIS INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TOOK TIME OUT FROM ITS PROBE INTO FORCES IT SEEKS TO SHOW INFLUENCED THE NATION'S FAR EASTERN POLICIES.

SO FAR, HE SAID, THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS JUST "LAYING A FOUNDATION FOR MATTERS I KNOW ARE COMING ON." HE DECLINED TO GO INTO DETAIL.

A DAY-LONG HEARING YESTERDAY WAS DEVOTED TO QUESTIONING FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MILLIONAIRE LEFTIST, AND EDWARD C.CARTER, A TRUSTEE OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR).

THE TESTIMONY AND A BATCH OF DOCUMENTS INTRODUCED INTO THE RECORD WERE STUDDED WITH REFERENCES TO OWEN LATTIMORE, ALGER HISS AND LAUCHLIN CURRIE.

LATTIMORE, A JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR SPECIALIZING IN FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, IS A TRUSTEE OF THE AMERICAN SECTION OF THE INSTITUTE, AS WERE HISS AND CURRIE FOR A TIME IN THE POSTWAR PERIOD.

CURRIE IS A FORMER ADVISER TO THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT ON CHINA MATTERS. HISS IS A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF PERJURY FOR DENYING HE GAVE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS TO A PRE-WAR SOVIET SPY COURIER.

THE COMMITTEE DECLINED TO SAY WHO WOULD BE THE WITNESS AT NEXT TUESDAY'S HEARING. CARTER WAS TOLD THE COMMITTEE WAS THROUGH WITH HIM FOR A FEW WEEKS AT LEAST.

FIELD WAS BROUGHT UNDER GUARD FROM A NEW YORK JAIL TO TESTIFY AT THE INQUIRY. BECAUSE OF HIS REFUSAL TO DISCLOSE CONTRIBUTORS TO A BAIL FUND FOR FOUR MISSING COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRACY, HE IS SERVING 90 DAYS FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT. HE IS A TRUSTEE OF THE FUND.

A54WX

IN HIS TESTIMONY TO THE SENATE COMMITTEE, FIELD SAID THE ARMY HAD

OFFERED HIM AN INTELLIGENCE COMMISSION IN 1942, BUT HE SAID IT WAS BLOCKED OUTSIDE THE ARMY BECAUSE OF A "CERTAIN PROBLEM" WHICH HE RE

BLOCKED OUTSIDE THE ARMY BECAUSE OF A "CERTAIN PROBLEM" WHICH HE REFUSED TO DISCUSS.

HE SAID THAT AT LEAST THREE PERSONS--LATTIMORE, CARTER AND WILLIAM T.STONE, A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICER--LATER TRIED TO "BREAK THE JAM" HOLDING UP HIS COMMISSION.

SENATOR EASTLAND (D-MISS) HAD TOLD THE COMMITTEE EARLIER A LETTER SHOWED CURRIE RECOMMENDED FIELD FOR A COMMISSION. IN BOGOTA, COLOMBIA, WHERE HE IS AN ADVISOR TO THE COLOMBIAN GOVERNMENT. CURRIE SAID "I CAN POSITIVELY AFFIRM THAT I NEVER INTERVENED IN FAVOR OF MR.FIELD IN CONNECTION WITH ANY MATTER."

FOR MANY YEARS AN OFFICIAL OR TRUSTEE OF THE IPR, FIELD REFUSED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF HE HAD WRITTEN FOR COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS OR EVER HAD BEEN KNOWN AS "COMRADE FREDERICK SPENCER."

HE CONTENDED THAT ANSWERS TO THESE AND A NUMBER OF OTHER QUESTIONS MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE HIM.

WHEN CARTER RETURNED TO THE WITNESS CHAIR FOR A SECOND TIME YESTERDAY AFTERNOON, EVIDENCE WAS INTRODUCED TO SHOW HE HAD:

1. WRITTEN A LETTER TO HISS ON FEB.5, 1947, EXPRESSING APPRECIATION THAT "YOU HAVE DONE SO MUCH FOR THE IPR IN COOPERATION AND WISE ADVICE."

2. SPOKE IN THE SAME LETTER OF "A DELIGHTFUL AND ILLUMINATING TALK" HE HAD WITH ROBERT T.MILLER. A COMMITTEE ATTORNEY SAID MILLER HAD BEEN NAMED AT A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HEARING AS A COMMUNIST AND A MEMBER OF AN "ESPIONAGE RING."

3. SENT TELEGRAMS ON JANUARY 17, 1944, TO HISS AND CURRIE SUGGESTING THEY MIGHT ENJOY MEETING HIS "FRIEND" VLADIMIR ROGOFF, A CORRESPONDENT FOR THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY TASS WHO WAS EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON FROM MOSCOW.

CARTER, ASKED WHAT HISS HAD DONE FOR THE IPR, SAID THE FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL NEVER HAD BEEN TO THE INSTITUTE'S OFFICE AT THE TIME OF THE LETTER. HISS WAS "NOT ACTIVE ENOUGH FOR THAT," HE SAID.

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BUT CARTER TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE WOULD "CHAT WITH HISS" DURING HIS FREQUENT CALLS ON STANLEY HORNBECK, THEN CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S FAR EAST DIVISION. HISS WAS SECRETARY TO HORNBECK.

CARTER SAID THAT AFTER HISS LEFT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND BECAME PRESIDENT OF THE CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE HE SERVED FOR A BRIEF TIME AS A TRUSTEE OF THE AMERICAN SECTION OF THE IPR.

CARTER TESTIFIED HE WAS "JUST BLANK" ON MILLER, THAT HE DIDN'T REMEMBER HIM AT ALL. HE SAID POSSIBLY HE WAS SOMEONE TO WHOM HE GAVE A "BRUSH-OFF."

HIS TELEGRAM TO HISS ABOUT ROGOFF, THE RUSSIAN CORRESPONDENT, SUGGESTED BOTH HISS AND HORNBECK MIGHT ENJOY MEETING HIM.

CARTER NOTED THAT HIS TELEGRAM POINTED OUT ROGOFF HAD BEEN IN CHINA FOR FIVE YEARS AND HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE THOUGHT HORNBECK WOULD BE INTERESTED IN GETTING "A 100 PER CENT SOVIET REACTION" TO THE SITUATION IN CHINA.

SIMILARLY, HE SAID HE THOUGHT CURRIE MIGHT FIND IT USEFUL TO TALK TO ROGOFF.

CARTER SAID THAT ALTHOUGH HE KNEW HORNBECK MUCH BETTER THAN HIS HE SENT THE TELEGRAM TO HISS BECAUSE HISS HANDLED HORNBECK'S APPOINTMENTS AND HE THOUGHT THAT WAS THE "PROPER APPROACH."

THE COMMITTEE LATER PUT INTO THE RECORD A JAN.20, 1944, LETTER FROM MISS ROSE YARDUMIAN SAYING HISS HAD INFORMED HER "HE COULD NOT MAKE THE FIRST APPROACH IN ARRANGING A PRIVATE TALK WITH ROGOFF."

MISS YARDUMIAN WAS DESCRIBED AS A MEMBER OF THE IPR'S WASHINGTON OFFICE AND HER LETTER WAS ADDRESSED TO CARTER.

SHE WROTE THAT CURRIE HAD ARRANGED TO SEE ROGOFF AT NOON THAT DAY AND ADDED IN A POSTSCRIPT THAT ROGOFF HAD BEEN AT THE LOCAL COSMOS CLUB "FOR THE LAST 2 1/2 HOURS" TALKING WITH LATTIMORE AND TWO OTHER MEN.

CZ445AED NM HKUP

B19WX (SEGQ)

(280) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JULY 27)

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RED CARGO

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 27-(AP)-SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) SAID TODAY PANAMA HAS AGREED TO CANCEL THE REGISTRATION OF ANY SHIP WHICH PERSISTS IN CARRYING CARGO DESTINED FOR COMMUNIST PORTS IN RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA.

PREVIOUSLY, O'CONOR HAD TOLD THE SENATE THAT CARGOES WERE SLIPPING INTO CHINA THROUGH PANAMA-REGISTERED SHIPS. HE HEADS A SENATE COMMERCE SUBCOMMITTEE ON EXPORT CONTROLS.

THE MARYLAND SENATOR SAID PANAMA HAS DIRECTED ITS CONSULAR REPRESENTATIVES ALL OVER THE WORLD "TO PICK UP REGISTRY PAPERS OF ANY SHIP DESTINED FOR CHINA AND NORTH KOREAN PORTS, TO VERIFY THAT REGISTRY, AND TO RETURN THOSE PAPERS ONLY IF THE SHIP UNLOADS THE CARGO DESTINED FOR RED PORTS."

"IF THE CARGO IS NOT UNLOADED, THE PANAMA FOREIGN OFFICE HAS ANNOUNCED THAT IT WILL CANCEL THE SHIP'S REGISTRY," HE ADDED.

TWO PANAMANIAN SHIPS ALREADY HAVE BEEN STOPPED UNDER THESE ORDERS AT CALCUTTA, INDIA, TWO AT KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AND TWO AT HAMBURG, GERMANY, O'CONOR SAID.

"THIS WELCOME ACTION BY THE REPUBLIC OF PANAMA," HE CONTINUED, "FOLLOWS CLOSELY UPON DISCLOSURES THAT A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF SHIPS OF PANAMANIAN REGISTRY HAVE BEEN USED TO CARRY TO CHINESE PORTS CARGOES OF STRATEGIC VALUE TO THE RED CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

"THE OWNERS OF THESE SHIPS ARE, IN MOST INSTANCES, EUROPEAN OR ASIATIC INDIVIDUALS OR ORGANIZATIONS OR 'ANONYMOUS SOCIETIES' (A CORPORATION) ESTABLISHED UNDER THE LAWS OF PANAMA OR SOME OTHER COUNTRY," THE SENATOR SAID. HE ADDED:

"THERE IS NO REGISTRATION OR OTHER PUBLICLY AVAILABLE RECORD OF THE NAMES OF THE ACTUAL OWNERS OF THESE 'ANONYMOUS SOCIETIES', ALTHOUGH IT HAS BEEN RUMORED FREQUENTLY THAT SOME OF THE OWNERS ARE CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES OR ALIENS LIVING IN THIS COUNTRY."

O'CONOR SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD "THAT THE PANAMA CONSUL GENERAL AT HONG KONG HAS BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS DUTIES ON THE BASIS OF REPORTS THAT HE HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN THE MOVEMENT OF PANAMANIAN SHIPS TO COMMUNIST CHINA."

MARITIME OFFICIALS SAID THE LIFTING OF A SHIP'S REGISTRY WOULD DEPRIVE IT OF THE PROTECTION OF THE LAWS OF THE COUNTRY IN WHICH IT REGISTERS.

FURTHERMORE, AN UNREGISTERED VESSEL WOULD BE SUBJECTED TO WHATEVER RESTRICTIONS OF ANY COUNTRY IN WHOSE PORT IT HAPPENED TO BE.

AS A PRACTICAL MATTER, THE LOSS OF REGISTRY--PROVIDED NO OTHER COUNTRY WOULD REGISTER THE SHIP--WOULD VIRTUALLY PUT IT OUT OF OPERATION.

JK1146AED

30.24- 25339

A67WX
95
NAVY-SERVICE-PROMOTIONS
WASHINGTON, JULY 27-(AP)-THE SENATE TODAY CONFIRMED DAN A.KIMBALL AS SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.
THE CHAMBER ALSO APPROVED PROMOTION FOR MORE THAN 100 GENERALS AND ADMIRALS IN THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.
KIMBALL HAS BEEN UNDER SECRETARY OF THE NAVY AND WAS APPOINTED TO SUCCEED FRANCIS P.MATTHEWS WHO STEPPED OUT TO BECOME U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRELAND.
THE SENATE ALSO CONFIRMED WALTER G.WHITMAN OF MASSACHUSETTS AS CHAIRMAN OF THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT BOARD, SUCCEEDING WILLIAM WEBSTER, RESIGNED.
FIVE ARMY GENERALS WON FOUR-STAR RANK ON THE MILITARY PROMOTION LIST, INCLUDING WADE HAMPTON HAISLIP, RECENTLY RETIRED AS VICE CHIEF OF STAFF.
GEN.JOHN EDWIN HULL, WHO SUCCEEDED HAISLIP, GOT FOUR-STAR RANK AS DID GEN.JAMES ALWARD VAN FLEET, COMMANDER IN KOREA, GEN.ALFRED MAXIMILIAN GRUENTHER, CHIEF OF STAFF UNDER GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER IN EUROPE; AND GEN.WALTER BEDELL SMITH, HEAD OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.
SMITH FORMERLY WAS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW.
THREE-STAR RANK AS LIEUTENANT GENERALS WENT TO: JOSEPH MAY SWING, COMMANDER SIXTH ARMY; ANDREW DAVIS BRUCE, COMMANDANT ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE; MAXWELL DAVENPORT TAYLOR, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS; ANTHONY CLEMENT MCAULIFFE, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF G-1; AND MAJ.GEN.LEWIS ANDREW PICK, CHIEF OF ARMY ENGINEERS.
A JUMP FROM COLONEL TO TWO-STAR MAJOR GENERAL WENT TO BICKFORD EDWARD SAWYER. NEW CHIEF OF ARMY FINANCE.

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MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM EDWARD BERGIN WAS CONFIRMED AS ARMY ADJUTANT GENERAL.
SIX AIR FORCE OFFICERS WERE CONFIRMED AS THREE-STAR LIEUTENANT GENERALS:
IDWAL HUBERT EDWARDS, COMMANDANT OF THE AIR UNIVERSITY; EARLE EVERARD PATRIDGE, COMMANDER OF AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTER; OTTO PAUL WEYLAND, COMMANDER FAR EASTERN AIR FORCES; EDWIN WILLIAM RAWLINGS, COMMANDER AIR MATERIEL COMMAND; AND BENJAMIN WILEY CHIDLAW, COMMANDER AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.
BRIG. GEN. KENNETH BURMAN BUSH WON TEMPORARY RANK AS A MAJOR GENERAL, AND THE FOLLOWING 50 ARMY OFFICERS ADVANCED TO TEMPORARY ONE-STAR RANK AS BRIGADIER GENERALS.
CALVIN DEWITT, JR., CHARLES FROST CRAIG, CHARLES WILKES CHRISTENBERRY, ROBERT ALSTON WILLARD, HENRY MARIS BLACK, THOMAS KENNETH VINCENT, HARRY FREDERICK MEYERS, ROBERT GILBERT LOVETT, FRANK OTTO BOWMAN GEORGE GAGE EDDY, ARTHUR PULSIFER, JOHN RAY HARDIN, ELTON FOSTER HAMMOND, EUGENE MCGINLEY, HOBART HEWETT, JAMES HOLDEN PHILLIPS, NATHANIEL ALANSON BURNELL, JOHN LEONARD WHITELAW, FRANK ANDREW HENNING, JAMES MALCOLM LEWIS, BERNARD LINN ROBINSON, WILLIAM WALLACE FORD, JOHN STATES SEYBOLD, MAURICE WILEY DANIEL.
GUSTAVE HAROLD VOGEL, CHARLES HARLAN SWARTZ, WILLIAM EARL CRIST, WILLIAM EDWARD WATERS, CARROLL HEINEY DEITRICK, MARK MCCLURE, JAMES DUNNE O'CONNELL, OLIVER WENDELL HUGHES, ROBERT PARKER HOLLIS, JOSEPH HOWARD HARPER, EINAR BERNARD GJELSTEEN, JOHN WILLIAM HARMONY, EARL SHUMAN GRUVER, LEONARD JAMES GREELEY, HAYDON LEMAIRE BOATNER, JOHN ARCHER ELMORE, JOHN PERRY WILLEY, JAMES FRANCIS COLLINS, LAWRENCE RUSSELL DEWEY, ARTHUR LAWRENCE MARSHAL, IRA KENNETTH EVANS, WILLIAM MURLIN CREASY, JOHN GIBSON VAN HOUTEN, WILLIAM PEYTON CAMPBELL, ANDREW THOMAS MCNAMARA, MARSHALL SYLVESTER CARTER, HAROLD RICHARD DUFFIE.

B67WX
ELEVEN AIR FORCE OFFICERS WENT TO TWO-STAR MAJOR GENERAL:
THOMAS DRESSER WHITE, ORVAL RAY COOK, CHARLES BERTODDY STONE III, THOMAS HERBERT CHAPMAN, WILLIAM MAURICE MORGAN, RAYMOND COLEMAN MAUDE, JOSEPH VINCENT DEPAUL DILLON, JOHN HALLIDAY MCCORMICK, FREDERICK RODGERS DENT, JR., JULIUS KARN LACEY, AND WILLIAM DOLE ECKERT.
TWENTY AIR FORCE COLONELS ADVANCED TO ONE-STAR BRIGADIER GENERALS:
EARL MAXWELL, WILFRID HENRY HARDY, WALTER WILLIAMS WISE, JR., JOSEPH CYRIL AUGUSTIN DENNISTON, ELMER BLAIR GARLAND, MATTHEW KEMP DEICHELMANN, WILLIAM TELL HEFLEY, DONALD BERTRAND SMITH, ERNEST KEELING WARBURTON, THOMAS LUDWELL BRYAN, JR., DANIEL CAMPBELL DOUBLEDAY, GEORGE ELSTON PRICE, FLOYD BERNARD WOOD, WILEY DUNCAN GANEY, GORDON AYLESWORTH BLAKE, HENRY KEPPER MOONEY, LEE BIRD WASHBOURNE, JOHN RAYMOND GILCHRIST, CLINTON DERMOTT VINCENT, LLOYD PAUAHI HOPWOOD, WILLIAM MILTON GROSS.
REAR ADMIRAL CALVIN M. BOLSTER WAS CONFIRMED FOR A THREE-YEAR TERM AS CHIEF OF NAVAL RESEARCH.
SEVENTEEN OTHER NAVAL OFFICERS WERE CONFIRMED AS TEMPORARY TWO-STAR REAR ADMIRALS:
RALPH EARLE, JR., NEIL K. DIETRICH, FREDERICK MOOSBRUGGER, BURTON DAVIS, ALVIN D. CHANDLER, IRVING T. DUKE, TRUMAN J. HEDDING, CHESTER C. WOOD, CLARENCE E. EKSTROM, RUFUS E. ROSE, CHARLES W. WILKINS, ROBERT L. CAMPBELL, JR., RALPH E. WILSON, ELMER E. YEOMANS, WALLACE M. BEAKLEY, EPHRAIM R. MCLEAN, JR., RICHARD F. STOUT.
JA902PED

A75WX (SHERMAN)
(400) NIGHT LEAD SHERMAN
BY ELTON C.FAY
WASHINGTON, JULY 27-(AP)-ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN WAS BURIED TODAY IN ARLINGTON CEMETERY WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN THERE TO SAY GOODBYE FOR THE NATION.

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FOR THE ADMIRAL WHO ALSO WAS A STATESMAN AND AIRMAN, THERE GATHERED IN THE SUN-LIT MARBLE AMPHITHEATER THE AMBASSADORS AND MINISTERS OF WASHINGTON'S EMBASSIES. OVERHEAD, AS THE CORTEGE MADE ITS SLOW MARCH ACROSS THE POTOMAC TO THE CEMETERY, WAS THE HIGH THUNDER OF WARPLANES FLYING THEIR SALUTE.
IN THE LONG COLUMN OF MEN FROM ALL THE ARMED FORCES WHICH FOLLOWED THE CASKET, BORNE ON A GUN CAISSON, WERE TWO PLATOONS FROM THE NAVAL ACADEMY. SHERMAN WAS A MIDSHIPMAN THERE A LITTLE MORE THAN 30 YEARS AGO.
MR.TRUMAN SAT IN THE HOT SUN OF THE AMPHITHEATER, FLANKED BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, AND BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL. THEY JOINED IN THE RESPONSES IN THE EPISCOPAL SERVICE. THE PRESIDENT LOOKED ACROSS AT THE BRONZE CASKET, DRAPED BY THE FLAG, GLANCED OCCASSIONALLY OUT OVER THE AUDIENCE.
IN SHERMAN'S PASSING THE PRESIDENT LOST NOT ONLY A FRIEND BUT ALSO HIS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND A MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
AMONG THOSE IN THE SOMBER AUDIENCE WERE OFFICERS AND MEN WITH WHOM SHERMAN HAD SERVED IN HIS MANY COMMANDS, ASHORE AND ON THE SHIPS AT SEA. SOME WERE OLD MEN, WEARING FIVE STARS. SOME WERE YOUNG, WEARING THE UNIFORM OF THE SEAMAN. THEY STOOD THERE---THE PRESIDENT, THE CABINET MEMBERS, THE DIPLOMATS, THE MILITARY MEN---AT ATTENTION AS THE COLOR BEARERS WITH THE NATIONAL EMBLEM AND THE ADMIRAL'S FOUR STAR FLAG, CAME UP THE STEPS AND PACED SLOWLY AROUND THE OUTER BALCONY, WITH THE CASKET AND THE GUARD OF SERVICEMEN FOLLOWING.
TWO CHAPLAINS OF THE NAVAL RESERVE READ THE SERVICES. THE VERY

REV. F. MERRITT WILLIAMS OF SPRINGFIELD, MASS., AND REV. C. LESLIE GLENN OF WASHINGTON. THE FORMER WAS ABROAD THE CARRIER WASP WITH SHERMAN WHEN THE SHIP BURNED AND SANK AFTER A JAPANESE TORPEDO ATTACK IN WORLD WAR II.

A76WX

WHEN THE AMPHITHEATER SERVICES CONCLUDED, THE CASKET WAS REPLACED ON THE GUN CAISSON AND THE HALF-MILE MARCH TO THE GRAVE, DOWN THROUGH THE TREE-SHADED DRIVES OF ARLINGTON, STARTED. MR. TRUMAN RETURNED TO THE WHITE HOUSE BUT THE CABINET MEMBERS AND OTHERS REMAINED.

AT THE GRAVE, THE RANKS OF SAILORS, CADETS FROM BOTH ANNAPOLIS AND WEST POINT, SOLDIERS AND AIRMEN FLANKED THE CANOPIED SPOT.

A CHAPLAIN READ THE COMMITTAL, COMMENDING TO HIS MAKER "THE SOUL OF OUR SHIPMATE DEPARTED."

DOWN IN A VALLEY, A BATTERY OF FIELD PEICES BOOMED OUT A SEVENTEEN-GUN SALUTE TO THE ADMIRAL. THREE VOLLEYS FROM RIFLEMEN CRACKED SHARPLY. A BUGLE SOUNDED "TAPS" INTO THE HOT, STILL AIR.

SHERMAN, 54 YEARS OLD, DIED LAST SUNDAY AFTER A HEART ATTACK IN NAPLES, ITALY. HE HAD GONE TO EUROPE A WEEK EARLIER TO CARRY OUT NEGOTIATIONS WITH SPAIN FOR THE USE OF AIR AND NAVAL BASES AS PART OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE SYSTEM.

MC/JA810PED

JUL 27 1951

A26WX (250)

HERSHEY

WASHINGTON,JULY 27-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.LEWIS B.HERSHEY, DIRECTOR OF SELECTIVE SERVICE, LEFT FOR EUROPE TODAY TO STUDY MEANS OF PUTTING AMERICAN CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS TO WORK OVERSEAS.

HERSHEY ALSO WILL LOOK INTO THE SELECTIVE SERVICE PRACTICES OF ATLANTIC PACT GOVERNMENTS.

HE TOLD A REPORTER HIS AGENCY IS FACED WITH A DIFFICULT PROBLEM IN DECIDING WHAT TO DO WITH AN ESTIMATED 9,000 YOUNG MEN WHO HAVE RELIGIOUS OR MORAL SCRUPLES AGAINST MILITARY DUTY OF ANY KIND.

CURRENTLY SUCH MEN ARE PLACED IN CLASS 4-E AND DEFERRED. DRAFT BOARDS REPORT THAT THIS IS THE SOURCE OF FRICTION IN THE HOME COMMUNITIES OF THE MEN, ESPECIALLY AMONG FAMILIES OF DRAFTEES WHO HAVE BECOME KOREAN WAR CASUALTIES.

HERSHEY SAID THERE WOULD PROBABLY BE FAR LESS DIFFICULTY IF THE MEN WERE ASSIGNED TO WORK OVERSEAS. HE SAID HE WANTS TO LOOK INTO THE POSSIBILITY OF ASSIGNING THEM TO WORK WITH DISPLACED PERSONS, TO CARRY OUT TASKS UNDER THE "POINT 4" PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL AID TO FOREIGN NATIONS, OR TO PERFORM OTHER DUTIES.

MEN CLASSED AS 4-E ARE NOT TO BE CONFUSED WITH CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS WHO ARE OPPOSED ONLY TO BEARING ARMS. SUCH MEN ARE CLASSIFIED 1-A-O AND USED IN THE ARMED SERVICES, IN THE MEDICAL OR QUARTERMASTER CORPS, LAUNDRIES, BAKERIES AND THE LIKE.

HERSHEY LEFT FROM NEW YORK CITY BY NAVAL SEA TRANSPORT. HE WILL LAND AT BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, IN ABOUT A WEEK, AND WILL BE GONE FOR FIVE OR SIX WEEKS.

AIDES SAID HE DID NOT ARRANGE AN ITINERARY BUT WILL DECIDE ON HIS ROUTE AS CIRCUMSTANCES ARISE. HIS PLANS INCLUDE A VISIT TO SWITZERLAND AND THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES.

RZ536PED

B44WX

NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE BONDS

WASHINGTON, JULY 27-(AP)-THE TREASURY WILL START A NEW DEFENSE BOND DRIVE ON LABOR DAY, SEPT. 3, IN CEREMONIES AT GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

NO FIXED GOAL HAS BEEN SET FOR THE DRIVE. SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER HAS SAID HE HOPES TO SELL AS MANY BONDS AS POSSIBLE.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL MAKE A RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCAST IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE CAMPAIGN OPENING BUT WHETHER FROM WASHINGTON OR GRAND RAPIDS, OFFICIALS WERE UNABLE TO SAY AT THIS TIME.

THE KICKOFF CEREMONY WILL INCLUDE "A POWER FOR PEACE" MILITARY SHOW WITH A DEMONSTRATION BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OF SOME OF THE NEWEST WEAPONS IN THE NATION'S ARSENAL.

THE GRAND RAPIDS UNITED LABOR DAY CELEBRATION COMMITTEE IS COOPERATING IN THE CEREMONIES.

VX708PED

A118WX (TOP)

(300) FIFTH NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY J.W.RAVIS

JUL 27 1951

WASHINGTON,JULY 27-(AP)-A COMPROMISE ECONOMIC CONTROLS BILL GOT SENATE APPROVAL BY VOICE TONIGHT.

IT ISN'T WHAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID HE NEEDED TO COMBAT INFLATION. BUT SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) EXPRESSED THE OPINION THE PRESIDENT WOULD SIGN IT.

WITH THE PRESENT LAW EXPIRING TUESDAY MIDNIGHT, THE HOUSE STILL HAS TO ACT ON THE COMPROMISE. IT PROBABLY WILL VOTE ON MONDAY.

AS APPROVED BY THE SENATE, THE BILL CONTAINS THESE PROVISIONS:

PRICE ROLLBACKS ON NON-FARM GOODS TO PRE-KOREAN LEVELS WOULD BE PERMITTED IF ALLOWANCE IS MADE FOR CERTAIN COST INCREASES IN SETTING PRICE CEILINGS. SOME PRICE "ROLL FORWARDS" ALSO WOULD BE PERMITTED UNDER THE REQUIREMENT THAT NEW COSTS BE CONSIDERED.

THE TEN PER CENT ROLLBACK ON LIVE BEEF PRICES NOW IN EFFECT IS RETAINED BUT TWO PROPOSED PRICE CUTS OF 4 1/2 PER CENT WOULD BE FORBIDDEN. BUT NO PROVISION WAS MADE FOR SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS. THIS HAD BEEN ASKED BY STABILIZATION OFFICIALS.

PRICES ON FARM COMMODITIES ASIDE FROM BEEF COULD BE PUSHED BACK TO EITHER 90 PER CENT OF THE LEVEL OF LAST MAY 19 OR TO THE PARITY LEVEL WHICHEVER IS HIGHER.

A 20 PER CENT INCREASE IN RENTS OVER 1947 LEVELS WOULD BE PERMITTED. BUT ANY INCREASES MADE SINCE 1947 WOULD HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED. COMMITTEE OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THE NET RENT INCREASE PROBABLY WOULD NOT AMOUNT TO MORE THAN 5 TO 7 PERCENT.

RENT ROLLBACKS TO LEVELS JUST BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN, WOULD BE ALLOWED IN NEWLY DESIGNATED CRITICAL DEFENSE AREAS.

TO ENCOURAGE CONSTRUCTION OF HOUSING FOR DEFENSE WORKERS AND MILITARY PERSONNEL IN CRITICAL AREAS, FEDERAL RESTRICTIONS ON PRIVATE HOME FINANCING WOULD BE EASED.

THE ONE-THIRD DOWN PAYMENT ON NEW AND USED CARS IS STILL REQUIRED BUT THE BALANCE COULD BE PAID OFF IN 18 INSTEAD OF 15 MONTHS.

ONLY 15 PER CENT INSTEAD OF 25 PER CENT OF THE PRICE WOULD BE REQUIRED AS DOWN PAYMENT ON HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE AND FLOOR COVERINGS. THE PAYOFF TIME WOULD BE EXTENDED FROM 15 TO 18 MONTHS.

IMPORTS OF CHEESE AND OTHER DAIRY PRODUCTS WOULD BE FORBIDDEN UNTIL MID-1953 IF THESE WERE FOUND TO IMPAIR DOMESTIC PRODUCTION OR MARKETING OR DISRUPT THE AMERICAN PRICE SUPPORT PROGRAM.

THE PRESENT SYSTEM OF MATERIALS ALLOCATION AND PRIORITIES WOULD BE CONTINUED.

THE COMPROMISE WOULD EXTEND CONTROLS, ALTHOUGH SOMETIMES IN LIMITED FORM, OVER WAGES, PRICES, CREDIT, RENT AND MATERIALS. IT WOULD RUN THROUGH NEXT JUNE, AS COMPARED WITH THE TWO YEARS PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED.

30.24- 25341

CONSUMERS WOULD FIND IT A LITTLE EASIER TO BUY AUTOMOBILES AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES UNDER THE COMPROMISE. THE CONFEREES AGREED TO ALLOW 18 MONTHS, INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT 15, TO PAY OFF BALANCES ON THE PURCHASES OF NEW AND USED CARS. PURCHASERS STILL WILL HAVE TO PUT ONE-THIRD DOWN. HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES COULD BE BOUGHT WITH 15 PER CENT DOWN AND 18 MONTHS TO PAY; THEY NOW REQUIRE 25 PER CENT DOWN AND THE BALANCE IN 15 MONTHS.

MOST IMPORTANT OF TODAY'S DECISIONS BY THE CONFEREES WAS AGREEMENT ON A PLAN TO PERMIT ROLLBACKS ON NON-FARM COMMODITIES TO PRE-KOREA LEVELS--PROVIDED INCREASED COSTS SINCE THEN ARE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN SETTING PRICE CEILINGS.

SOME PRICE "ROLL FORWARDS" WOULD ALSO BE PERMITTED UNDER THE REQUIREMENT THAT NEW COSTS BE CONSIDERED. ONE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION OBSERVER PREDICTED INFORMALLY IT COULD MEAN A BOOST OF 10 PER CENT IN THE PRICE OF AUTOMOBILES.

IF A MANUFACTURER CAN PROVE HIS CASE, HE CAN GET HIS CEILING LIFTED, SENATOR ROBERTSON (D-VA) COMMENTED. "WHY SHOULDN'T HE?" HE ASKED.

SENATORS MAYBANK (D-SC) AND CAPEHART (R-IND) BOTH SAW THE PLAN AS ONE THAT WOULD PROTECT THOSE WHO HAVE HELD THEIR PRICES DOWN TO FLECT NO MORE THAN THEIR NEW COSTS. THEY SAID IT WOULD PUNISH "GOUGERS" AND "CHISELERS" WHO HAVE SHOVED UP PRICES UNDULY, AND UNDER THE PLAN WOULD HAVE TO PULL THEM BACK.

SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA), SAID HE THOUGHT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WOULD SIGN THE COMROMISE EVEN THOUGH IT FALLS FAR SHORT OF WHAT HE SAID HE NEEDED TO COMBAT INFLATION.

JUL 27 1951

A84WX

"REMEMBER," SPARKMAN TOLD A REPORTER, "THERE'S A LOT MORE TO THIS THAN PRICE CONTROLS."

THE BILL WOULD CONTINUE THE PRESIDENT'S GENERAL STABILIZATION AND MOBILIZATION POWERS, INCLUDING PRIORITY AND ALLOCATION CONTROL OVER SCARCE MATERIALS, ALTHOUGH DENYING HIM MANY OF THE NEW POWERS HE ASKED.

WHILE THE ADMINISTRATION HAD SOUGHT A FREE HAND ON ROLLBACKS, AND HAD OPPOSED THE PLAN OF ASSURING THE CUSTOMARY RETAIL AND WHOLESALE MARKUPS, THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM STABILIZATION OFFICIALS ON THE CONFERENCE AGREEMENT.

PRICE ADMINISTRATOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE WAS ON THE SAME FLOOR OF THE CAPITOL AS THE CONFEREES, BUT DID NOT VENTURE DOWN THE HALL TO THE CONFERENCE ROOM, AND HAD NOTHING TO SAY TO REPORTERS.

ONE OF THE LAST BIG QUESTIONS FOR THE CONFEREES WAS THE QUESTION OF MEAT SLAUGHTER QUOTAS, ON WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION TOOK ANOTHER LICKING.

AFTER THE CONFEREES REPORTED THEIR AGREEMENT, SENATOR MCFARLAND OF ARIZONA, THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, ASKED THE SENATE TO STAY IN SESSION FOR A WHILE TONIGHT TO RECORD ITS APPROVAL. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OBJECTION.

THE CONFERENCE AMENDMENT PERMITTING ROLLBACKS OR ROLL FORWARDS ON NON-FARM PRICES SAYS THAT NO CEILING ON ANY SERVICE OR MATERIAL MAY BE IMPOSED WHICH IS BELOW THE LOWER OF (1) THE PRICE PREVAILING JUST BEFORE THE DATE OF ISSUANCE OF THE ORDER ESTABLISHING SUCH CEILING PRICES, OR (2) THE PRICE PREVAILING DURING THE PERIOD JAN. 25, 1951 TO FEB. 24, 1951.

THIS, HOWEVER, WOULD NOT PROHIBIT CEILING PRICES WHICH ARE BASED ON THE HIGHEST PRICE BETWEEN JAN. 1, 1950, AND JUNE 24, 1950, PROVIDED THESE CEILINGS ALLOW FOR "INCREASES AND DECREASES" IN COSTS INCURRED UP TO JULY 26, 1951, WHICH WAS YESTERDAY.

THE "CUT OFF DATE" OF JULY 26 COULD MEAN AN EFFORT TO STABILIZE ...CH OF THE NATION'S ECONOMY AT YESTERDAY'S FIGURE, AS CONTRASTED

MU...
WITH THE OLD JANUARY 25 PRICE "FREEZE."

IN OTHER WORDS, PRICES OF NON-FARM GOODS MAY BE ROLLED BACK TO THE SIX-MONTHS LEVEL BEFORE KOREA, PROVIDED THAT THE ROLLBACK MAKES ALLOWANCE FOR INCREASED COSTS BETWEEN THE PRE-KOREAN BASE PERIOD AND YESTERDAY.

THE PROVISION DEFINES COSTS AS INCLUDING "MATERIAL, INDIRECT AND DIRECT LABOR, FACTORY, SELLING, ADVERTISING, OFFICE, AND ALL OTHER PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND ADMINISTRATION COSTS, EXCEPT SUCH AS THE PRESIDENT MAY DETERMINE TO BE UNREASONABLE AND EXCESSIVE."

"THE MEANING OF THIS AMENDMENT IS THAT IT PROTECTS THE HONEST FELLOW, AND CATCHES THE CHISELER," SENATOR CAPEHART EXPLAINED TO NEWSMEN.

"IT WOULD ALLOW BOTH ROLLBACKS AND ROLL FORWARDS, ALLOWING FOR LEGITIMATE COSTS WHICH HAVE BEEN INCURRED AND CUTTING BACK ON THE CHISELER."

MAYBANK EXPLAINED IT THIS WAY:

"THIS ROLLBACK AMENDMENT WILL PERMIT THE (PRICE) ADMINISTRATOR TO ROLL BACK THE PRICE OF ALL GOUGERS TO A FAIR AND REASONABLE LEVEL, BUT WILL PROTECT THE FAIR AND REASONABLE PROFIT OF THOSE WHO HAVE MERELY ADDED TO THEIR PRE-WAR PRICES THE NECESSARY ANDUNAVOIDABLE COSTS OF DOING BUSINESS WHICH THEY HAVE SINCE INCURRED."

JUL 27 1951

A69WX

THE OFFICE OF PRICE ADMINISTRATION NOW ALLOWS PRICE CEILING ADJUSTMENTS TO REFLECT ONLY ACTUAL LABOR AND MATERIALS COSTS.

AN OPS ATTORNEY, PRESENT WHEN THE COMMITTEE BROKE UP, INTERPRETED THE AMENDMENT TO MEAN "SUBSTANTIAL INCREASES IN THE COST OF AUTOMOBILES, POSSIBLY AS MUCH AS 10 PER CENT."

AND SENATOR ROBERTSON (D-VA) SAID A MANUFACTURER, IF HE CAN ESTABLISH A CASE, "CAN GET A ROLL FORWARD. WHY SHOULDN'T HE?"

THE COMMITTEE APPROVED A RETAIL AND WHOLESALE MARKUP ALLOWANCE, DIRECTING THE GOVERNMENT TO FIX CEILINGS AT A LEVEL WHICH WOULD GIVE SELLERS THEIR "CUSTOMARY PERCENTAGE MARKUP" OVER COSTS--OR "THE HISTORIC MARGIN OF PROFIT."

THE EFFECT, COMMITTEE OFFICIALS SAID, WOULD BE TO PROHIBIT THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION FROM REQUIRING SELLERS TO ABSORB COST OF MATERIAL INCREASES.

THE CONFEREES MODIFIED THE HOUSE PROVISION TO APPLY IT ON AN INDUSTRY-WIDE BASIS. IN ITS ORIGINAL FORM IT APPARENTLY WOULD HAVE APPLIED ON AN INDIVIDUAL SELLER BASIS.

CONFEREES MADE AN OFF-THE-CUFF ESTIMATE THAT THE MARKUPS WOULD BE COMPUTED ON AN "AVERAGE" BASIS BY INDUSTRY "GROUPS"--SHIRT MAKERS, AUTO MANUFACTURERS AND SO ON.

SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) WAS ASKED BY A NEWSMAN WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE COMPROMISE VERSION WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

"I THINK SO," SPARKMAN REPLIED. "REMEMBER, THERE'S A LOT MORE TO THIS THAN PRICE CONTROLS."

THE ALABAMAN REFERRED TO THE PRESIDENT'S GENERAL STABILIZATION AND MOBILIZATION POWERS, INCLUDING PRIORITIES AND ALLOCATIONS CONTROLS OVER SCARCE MATERIALS.

THEY REFUSED TO WRITE INTO THE COMPROMISE BILL ANY PROVISIONS FOR THE USE OF SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS. BOTH SENATE AND HOUSE HAD TAKEN THE SAME STAND, OVER OBJECTIONS FROM STABILIZATION OFFICIALS.

SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC) SAID HE PLANNED TO INTRODUCE SEPARATE

LEGISLATION LATER TO COVER THE SLAUGHTER QUOTA QUESTION.
THE ROLLBACK PLAN APPROVED WOULD PERMIT THE GOVERNMENT TO ORDER PRICE CEILINGS ON NON-FARM COMMODITIES TO THE LEVELS THAT PREVAILED JUST BEFORE KOREA--PROVIDED COST INCREASES ARE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT. SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) SAID THIS WOULD PROHIBIT CEILINGS THAT DO NOT REFLECT COSTS, BOTH DIRECT AND INDIRECT.
CONFEREES AGREED THAT IN SOME INSTANCES THIS COULD ALSO MEAN "ROLL FORWARDS" ON GOODS WHERE THE MANUFACTURER COULD JUSTIFY HIGHER PRICES ON THE BASIS OF INCREASED COSTS SINCE THE KOREAN WAR. THEY TOLD REPORTERS THE "ROLL FORWARDS" COULD APPLY TO PROCESSED FOODS--CANNED GOODS, BREAD AND THE LIKE--AS WELL AS MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS.

ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON HAS SAID THAT THE "CUSTOMARY MARKUP" PLAN WOULD MEAN A "CONSTANT PYRAMIDING OF PRICE INCREASES." ITS BACKERS CLAIMED GOVERNMENT PRICE REGULATIONS WERE NOW DENYING BUSINESS MEN THEIR TRADITIONAL MARKUPS.
PRICE OFFICIALS LIKEWISE HAVE FOUGHT FOR MARKETING QUOTAS WITH THE ARGUMENT THAT THIS IS THE ONLY WAY TO KEEP TABS ON MEAT SUPPLIES AND PREVENT BLACK MARKETS. OPPONENTS DENOUNCED THE IDEA AS REGIMENTATION AND HAD NO GREAT TROUBLE GETTING BOTH HOUSE AND SENATE TO TOSS THE QUOTAS OUT.

A200WX
IN OTHER RESPECTS, THE FRAMEWORK OF THE CONTROLS LEGISLATION APPEARED TO BE SET BEFORE THE CONFEREES RETURNED TO THEIR WORK, FOLLOWING A SESSION THAT LASTED UNTIL SHORTLY AFTER 4 A.M. EST TODAY.
THE BILL PROVIDES FOR CONTINUED FEDERAL CONTROLS OVER WAGES, PRICES, CREDIT, RENT AND MATERIALS. IT DOESN'T GRANT, BY ANY MEANS, ALL THE POWERS PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED AND INSISTED WERE NEEDED TO COMBAT INFLATION.
MR.TRUMAN FAILED TO GET CONTROLS OVER COMMERCIAL RENT, POWER TO BUILD AND ACQUIRE DEFENSE PLANTS, AUTHORITY TO LICENSE ALL FIRMS SUBJECT TO PRICE CEILINGS, ETC. THE TRUMAN OPPOSITION DECLARED THESE THINGS WERE NOT ESSENTIAL TO CURBING INFLATION AND WERE, INSTEAD, WARMED-OVER "SOCIALISTIC SCHEMES."
BEFORE THEY MET THIS AFTERNOON, THE CONFEREES HAD ALREADY:
1. VOTED TO RETAIN THE 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK ON LIVE BEEF PRICES, BUT NOT TO ALLOW TWO SCHEDULED ONES OF 4 1/2 PER CENT EACH. AGREED TO PERMIT SOME ROLLBACKS ON COTTON, WOOL, VEAL AND LAMB.
2. VOTED TO ALLOW INCREASES IN HOME RENTS OF 20 PER CENT OVER LEVELS OF JULY, 1947. COMMITTEE OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THAT IN MOST CASES THIS WOULD MEAN AROUND 5 TO 7 PER CENT, BECAUSE MANY RENTS HAVE BEEN RAISED CONSIDERABLY SINCE 1947.
3. AGREED TO ALLOW 18 MONTHS (INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT 15) FOR PAYING OFF THE BALANCES ON THE PURCHASE OF NEW AND USED CARS. ONE-THIRD DOWN PAYMENTS STILL WOULD BE REQUIRED. THE CONFEREES ALSO AGREED TO PERMIT SOMEWHAT EASIER TERMS THAN ARE NOW REQUIRED FOR HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES.
MD320PED

JUL 27 1951

A155WX HILITES)
(200) CONTROLS HIGHLIGHTS
WASHINGTON, JULY 27-(AP)-~~HERE ARE~~ THE HIGHLIGHTS OF THE COMPROMISE ECONOMIC CONTROL BILL WHICH WON SENATE APPROVAL TODAY:
1. PRICE ROLLBACKS ON NON-FARM GOODS TO PRE-KOREAN LEVELS PERMITTED -- BUT ALLOWANCE MADE FOR CERTAIN COST INCREASES IN SETTING PRICE CEILINGS. SOME PRICE "ROLL FORWARDS" WILL BE PERMITTED.
2. TEN PER CENT LIVE BEEF PRICE ROLLBACK NOW IN EFFECT RETAINED. TWO PROPOSED FURTHER ROLLBACKS BLOCKED. BANS SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS.
3. FARM PRODUCTS PRICES -- OTHER THAN BEEF -- COULD BE PUSHED BACK EITHER TO (A) 90 PER CENT OF LAST MAY 19TH LEVEL, OR (B) PARITY LEVEL, WHICHEVER IS HIGHER.
4. RENTS -- INCREASE OF 20 PER CENT OVER 1947 LEVELS PERMITTED; BUT ANY RENT BOOSTS SINCE 1947 WOULD HAVE TO BE DEDUCTED.
5. IN NEWLY DESIGNATED CRITICAL DEFENSE AREAS RENT ROLLBACKS TO PRE-KOREAN LEVELS PERMITTED.
6. FEDERAL RESTRICTIONS ON PRIVATE HOME FINANCING WOULD BE EASED TO ENCOURAGE BUILDING OF HOUSING IN CRITICAL DEFENSE AREAS FOR MILITARY AND DEFENSE WORKERS.
7. AUTOMOBILES -- 18 MONTHS TO PAY FOR NEW OR USED CAR, INSTEAD OF 15, BUT STILL ONE THIRD DOWN PAYMENT.
8. HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, FURNISHINGS, FLOOR COVERINGS -- 15 INSTEAD OF 25 PER CENT DOWN, AND PAYOFF TIME 18 MONTHS INSTEAD OF 15.
9. CHEESE, DAIRY PRODUCTS -- IMPORTS OF THESE ITEMS COULD BE FORBIDDEN UNTIL MID-1953 IF THEY FOUND TO BE IMPAIRING DOMESTIC PRODUCTION OR MARKETING, OR DISRUPTING U.S. PRICE SUPPORTS.
10. PRESENT SYSTEM OF MATERIALS ALLOCATIONS AND PRIORITIES CONTINUED.
CZ122AED

A201WA
(300) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD STEEL
JUL 27 1951
BY D.HAROLD OLIVER
WASHINGTON,JULY 27-(AP)-STEEL FOR PASSENGER CAR OUTPUT WAS CUT ANOTHER FIVE PER CENT BY THE GOVERNMENT TODAY, EFFECTIVE OCT. 1, TO MEET HEAVY DEMANDS FOR THE DEFENSE PROGRAM.
OTHER CONSUMER ITEMS SUCH AS REFRIGERATORS, WASHING MACHINES AND HOUSEHOLD ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES ALSO WILL GET ABOUT FIVE PER CENT LESS THAN NOW.
THE ADDITIONAL CUT FOR PASSENGER CARS CAME AS SOMETHING OF A SURPRISE TO CAR MAKERS, MANY OF WHOM HAD BELIEVED AN EASING IN THE KOREAN TENSION WOULD PERMIT MORE STEEL FOR AUTO PRODUCTION. SOME FORECAST A HASTENING OF AN EVENTUAL NEW CAR SHORTAGE.
UNDER TODAY'S ORDER BY THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION, AUTO OUTPUT IN THE OCTOBER-THROUGH-DECEMBER QUARTER WILL BE REDUCED TO 60 PER CENT OF THE LEVEL BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR STARTED.
THIS WILL MEAN A PRODUCTION OF A LITTLE MORE THAN 1,100,000 CARS, OR ABOUT 100,000 LESS THAN IN THE PRESENT QUARTER AND 400,000 UNDER THE APRIL-JUNE QUARTER.
MANLY FLEISCHMANN, DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR, SAID AUTO MANUFACTURERS WILL BE ALLOWED TO USE SOME FOREIGN STEEL, IF THEY NEED IT, TO TURN OUT THE 1,100,000 QUOTA.
STEEL FOR HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES IN THE FINAL QUARTER WILL BE ABOUT 65 PER CENT OF THEIR PRE-KOREA TONNAGE, COMPARED WITH 70 PER CENT NOW.
THE CUT-BACKS CAME AS THE DPA ISSUED STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM ALLOCATIONS FOR THE FINAL QUARTER OF THIS YEAR.
FLEISCHMANN SAID CONSUMERS HAVE NO REASON TO WORRY. HIS STATEMENT SAID:
"EVEN WITH OUR DEFENSE PRODUCTION PROGRAM WE WILL GENERALLY MAINTAIN A LEVEL OF CIVILIAN PRODUCTION APPROXIMATELY EQUAL TO THAT OF 1949--WHICH CERTAINLY WASN'T A YEAR OF HARDSHIP."
DESPITE THIS ASSURANCE, THE CUT-BACKS IN AUTO AND CONSUMER GOODS CAME AS SOMETHING OF A JOLT IN DETROIT. FLEISCHMANN AND OTHER DEFENSE OFFICIALS HAD ASSURED CIVILIAN MANUFACTURERS IN RECENT WEEKS THAT NO FURTHER CURTAILMENTS WERE PLANNED THIS YEAR.
MD325PED

30.24 - 25343

A155DT
FOLLOW WASHINGTON AUTO STEEL (300)
BY DAVID J. WILLIS
ASSOCIATED PRESS AUTOMOTIVE EDITOR
DETROIT, JULY 27 (AP)--THE FURTHER CUT IN STEEL FOR PASSENGER CAR PRODUCTION CAME AS SOMETHING OF A JOLT TO THE AUTO INDUSTRY.
MORE THAN A FEW OF THE CAR MAKERS HAD BELIEVED AN EASING OF TENSION IN KOREA MIGHT MAKE ADDITIONAL STEEL AVAILABLE TO THEM FOR CAR PRODUCTION. THE NEWEST FIVE PER CENT CUT, SOME INDUSTRY QUARTERS SAID TODAY, WILL JUST HASTEN AN EVENTUAL NEW CAR SHORTAGE.
SO FAR THIS YEAR THE CAR MAKERS HAVE BUILT APPROXIMATELY 3,445,000 (M) PASSENGER CARS; THEY ARE NOT GOING TO TURN OUT THEIR ALLOTTED $400,000 (T) THIS MONTH, AND THERE IS MORE THAN A LITTLE QUESTION THAT THEY CAN BUILD THE 800,000 (T) PERMITTED UNDER GOVERNMENTAL EDICT IN THE COMING TWO MONTHS.
ASIDE FROM THE EFFECT OF THE MATERIALS CUTBACKS, CONSIDERABLE LABOR DISTURBANCE HAS HELD THE INDUSTRY'S PRODUCTION DOWN DURING RECENT WEEKS. MOST SERIOUSLY AFFECTED BY LABOR DISPUTES HAVE BEEN HUDSON AND SOME OF THE CHRYSLER UNITS, NOTABLY THE BIG DODGE MAIN PLANT HERE. GENERAL MOTORS WILL START A WEEK'S SHUTDOWN TOMORROW IN MANY OF ITS ASSEMBLY PLANTS, BECAUSE OF MATERIALS SHORTAGES.
PACKARD HAS BEEN CLOSED FOR THE LAST WEEK BECAUSE OF MATERIALS SCARCITIES AND NASH HAS CLOSED ITS ASSEMBLY LINES BECAUSE OF A CLEVELAND TRUCKING STRIKE THAT CURTAILED SUPPLIES. FORD SAID TODAY IT FACES A SHUTDOWN UNLESS A STRIKE AT A SMALL SUPPLIER'S PLANT IN MONROE, MICH. IS ENDED.
WARD'S AUTOMOTIVE REPORTS, COMMENTING TODAY ON THE DETROIT-AREA DODGE LABOR TROUBLE SAID:
"ONLY IMMEDIATE SETTLEMENT OF THIS TROUBLE WILL AVERT COMPLETE SUSPENSION OF ALL CHRYSLER CORP. PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES. STRIKE ACTION AT DODGE MAIN, IF CARRIED OUT, WOULD CLOSE DOWN PRODUCTION AT PLYMOUTH, DODGE, DESOTO AND CHRYSLER, ALL OF WHICH DEPEND ON DODGE MAIN FOR PARTS."
STOCKS OF CARS CURRENTLY IN DEALERS' HANDS OR IN STORAGE AWAITING BUYERS WOULD SEEM TO CONTRADICT POSSIBILITY OF AN IMMINENT SHORTAGE. THEY TOTAL SOMETHING LIKE 450,000 (T) UNITS, ACCORDING TO UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES.
IN A NORMAL SEASON THAT WOULD BE ABOUT A MONTH'S "FLOAT" OF NEW CARS. IN THE PRESENT INSTANCE, HOWEVER, SOME MAKERS ARE MORE HEAVILY STOCKED THEN OTHERS. MOST INDUSTRY EXPERTS ARE AGREED THE ENTIRE FIELD STOCK WOULD MELT AWAY QUICKLY IF FEARS OF A SHORTAGE BROUGHT A RUSH OF BUYING ORDERS.
GT1155AES NM

JUL 27 1951

B51WX
(800) (NY RELAY)
NIGHT LEAD WOOL
WASHINGTON, JULY 27-(AP)-PERSISTENT REPORTS THAT THE GOVERNMENT PLANS T HELP LAUNCH A $400,000,000 SYNTHETIC WOOL PROJECT TOUCHED OFF A FURORE IN THE WOOL INDUSTRY AND ON CAPITOL HILL TODAY.
SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) ISSUED A STATEMENT DENOUNCING ANY SUCH GOVERNMENT AID AS "UNWARRANTED" AND SAID HE HAD BEEN ASSURED BY ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON THAT THE DEFENSE AGENCIES "HAVE NO SUCH PLAN IN MIND."
BUT OFFICIALS IN THE OFFICE OF THE NATION'S NO. 1 DEFENSE CHIEF, MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON, TOLD NEWSMEN TARTLY THAT THE DECISION IS UP TO WILSON, NOT JOHNSON.
JOHNSTON WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT. AIDES SAID HE HAD TALKED TO SENATOR O'MAHONEY EARLIER IN THE DAY.
DESPITE THE REPORTED JOHNSTON-TO-O'MAHONEY DENIAL, KEY OFFICIALS INDICATED THAT WILSON MAY ANNOUNCE FORMAL GOVERNMENT SUPPORT FOR SYNTHETIC WOOL PROJECTS NEXT WEEK. WILSON HIMSELF COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.
OFFICIALS SAID WILSON IS DRAFTING A STATEMENT DECLARING THAT THE MANUFACTURE OF SYNTHETIC WOOL--TO BE CARRIED OUT BY PRIVATE INDUSTRY--IS VITAL TO THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM.
GOVERNMENT AID REPORTEDLY WOULD INCLUDE DEFENSE PRODUCTION LOANS, RAPID WRITE-OFFS OF PLANT DEPRECIATION FOR TAX PURPOSES, AND PRIORITY ASSISTANCE IN GETTING MATERIALS.
ONE OFFICIAL SAID THE ARMED SERVICES HAVE BECOME CONVINCED THAT SYNTHETIC WOOL IS EQUAL IN QUALITY TO OFF-THE-HIDE WOOL IN MOST RESPECTS AND SUPERIOR IN SOME---SUCH AS WATER RESISTANCE.
---THE PROPOSED $400,000,000 OUTLAY IN PLANTS AND EQUIPMENT WOULD PERMIT, IT WAS SAID, A PRODUCTION OF NEARLY ONE-THIRD OF THIS COUNTRY'S NORMAL PEACETIME CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL WOOL.

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B52WX
IN HIS QUARTERLY REPORT, ISSUED JULY 4, MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR WILSON SAID THAT "SEVERAL NEW PLANTS" WERE BEING PLANNED TO PRODUCE "SUBSTITUTES OR EXTENDERS FOR WOOL," AND HE DECLARED:
"THIS WILL GO FAR TOWARD REDUCING THE WOOL SHORTAGE AND WILL MAKE IT EASIER TO PROVIDE FABRICS FOR OUR SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS."
THEN, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, WILSON CONFIRMED THAT HE WAS CONSIDERING TAX BENEFITS TO AID PRODUCERS OF SYNTHETIC WOOL.
LATER, IN A RADIO BROADCAST, WILSON REAFFIRMED THAT HE IS CONSIDERING GOVERNMENT HELP TO SPEED UP LARGE-SCALE PRODUCTION OF THE SYNTHETIC FIBER.
SENATOR O'MAHONEY DENIED THERE IS ANY SHORTAGE OF NATURAL WOOL AT PRESENT, AND HE SAID ECONOMIC STABILIZER JOHNSTON HAD "CONFIRMED PREVIOUS STATEMENTS HE HAD MADE TO ME" THAT GOVERNMENT AID TO THE SYNTHETIC INDUSTRY WAS NOT CONTEMPLATED.
IN HIS STATEMENT, O'MAHONEY REFERRED TO A $500,000,000 PROJECT RATHER THAN A $400,000,000 PLAN AS MENTIONED IN SOME EARLY REPORTS.
"IT CAN DEFINITELY BE STATED," O'MAHONEY SAID, "THAT THERE IS NO GOVERNMENT PROGRAM TO FINANCE AN INVESTMENT OF CLOSE TO $500,000,000 FOR MASS PRODUCTION OF WOOL SUBSTITUTES."
MEANWHILE, A WOOL INDUSTRY EXECUTIVE ALSO SPOKE OF A $500,000,000 SYNTHETIC WOOL INDUSTRY FOSTERED BY THE GOVERNMENT.
PRESIDENT J.SPENCER LOVE OF BURLINGTON MILLS TOLD A REPORTER THAT NEW PLANTS OR EXPANSION OF EXISTING PLANTS WILL BE NECESSARY TO TAKE CARE OF THE PROPOSED NEW INDUSTRY.
ALPHONSO SMITH, AN ASSOCIATE OF LOVE, SAID EXPERIMENTAL PLANTS HAVE ALREADY PRODUCED SYNTHETIC WOOL AT KINGSTON, N.C., AND CAMDEN, S.C.
SMITH SAID THE NEW FIBER FAMILY, TECHNICALLY KNOWN AS ACRYLIC FIBERS, INCLUDES SEVERAL TYPES, ONE OF WHICH HE SAID IS APPARENTLY WARMER THAN WOOL.
HE SAID MEN'S SHIRTS AND SUITS ARE BEING MADE OF THE SYNTHETIC MATERIAL, AND HE COMMENTED:
"I AM WEARING ONE OF THE SUITS TODAY."

B53WX
SENATOR O'MAHONEY'S STATEMENT DECLARED:
"NO APPLICATION OF ANY KIND FOR ANYTHING RESEMBLING A WOOL SUBSTITUTE HAS BEEN APPROVED, AND MR.JOHNSTON ASSURES ME THAT DEFENSE OFFICIALS ARE BRINGING NO PRESSURE FOR ACTION UPON ANY OF THESE APPLICATIONS. MOREOVER, HE SAYS THEY HAVE NO INTENTION OF DOING SO.
"EARLIER IN THE YEAR WHEN WOOL PRICES, BECAUSE OF SPECULATIVE

BUYING, HAD REACHED UNPRECEDENTED LEVELS, THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION ADMINISTRATION HAD DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF USING SYNTHETIC FIBERS TO BE MIXED WITH WOOL IN ORDER TO SUPPLEMENT SUPPLIES.

"SINCE THAT TIME, HOWEVER, THE WOOL SUPPLY SITUATION, AND THE PRICE SITUATION, HAVE MATERIALLY CHANGED. THERE IS A LARGE PORTION OF THE CURRENT NEW ZEALAND CLIP UNSOLD. AUSTRALIAN DEALERS STILL HAVE LARGE SUPPLIES ON HAND, WHILE THE ARGENTINE WOOL CROP IS STILL AVAILABLE IN WAREHOUSES. THE ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAD BEEN HOLDING WOOL OFF THE MARKET IN THE HOPE OF INCREASED PRICES, ONLY LAST WEEK AUTHORIZED THE LICENSING OF WOOL EXPORTS ON THE BASIS OF CURRENT MARKET SALES.

"IT IS NOT TOO MUCH TO SAY THAT NOT LESS THAN 25 PER CENT OF THE 1950-1951 AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND WOOL CLIP REMAINS UNSOLD, AND THAT NATURAL WOOL CAN NOW BE ACQUIRED BY MANUFACTURERS AT PRICES FAR BELOW THE PEAKS REACHED WHEN SPECULATORS ALL OVER THE WORLD WERE BIDDING PRICES UP. X X X

"THESE CIRCUMSTANCES ARE SO CLEAR AND WOOL PRICES HAVE BEEN SO ADJUSTED SINCE THE SPECULATIVE FEVER BROKE THAT IT WOULD NOW BE UNWARRANTED FOR THE GOVERNME
NTED FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO TAKE ANY ACTION."

THE STATEMENT CONTINUED:

"THERE ARE NUMEROUS APPLICATIONS ON FILE WITH THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY FROM CHEMICAL COMPANIES FOR AMORTIZATION CERTIFICATES TO AID IN THE PRODUCTION OF SYNTHETIC FIBERS.

"AN APPLICATION FOR AN AMORTIZATION CERTIFICATE FROM CHEMSTRAND CORPORATION, WHICH IS JOINTLY OWNED BY MONSANTO CHEMICAL COMPANY AND AMERICAN VISCOSE COMPANY, HAS BEEN APPROVED IN THE MONT F $88,500,-

AMERICAN VISCOSE COMPANY, HAS BEEN APPROVED IN THE AMOUNT OF $88,500,-000 FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF NYLON, AND ANOTHER APPLICATION OF THE SAME COMPANY HAS BEEN APPROVED IN THE SUM OF $25,600,000, FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF A FIBER CALLED A WOOL EXTENDER. THE PROPOSED NYLON PRODUCTION HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH APPAREL FABRIC."

VX752PED

B43WX (SEG)

(300) URANIUM

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JULY 27-(AP)-A KIND OF "CINDERELLA" URANIUM--SOOTY IN APPEARANCE, BUT THE REAL MCCOY NEVERTHELESS--HAS BEEN DISCOVERED IN THE WESTERN UNITED STATES. BUT--

ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT, FOR THE PRESENT AT LEAST, IT DOESN'T LOOK AS THOUGH THE MATERIAL WILL ADD MUCH TO THE NATION'S URANIUM SUPPLIES.

CONFIRMING A REPORT THAT A SOFT, BLACK, URANIUM-BEARING POWDER HAS BEEN FOUND IN ASSOCIATION WITH A PREVIOUSLY-KNOWN URANIUM ORE OF A HARD, BRITTLE TYPE, AEC OFFICIALS GAVE THIS SUMMARY:

APPARENTLY THE SOFT, SOOTY STUFF IS TO BE FOUND IN SMALL QUANTITIES WHEREVER THE HARD, BRITTLE FORM ALSO EXISTS. BUT UNLESS SOME BIG DEPOSIT OF THE POWDER POPS UP, THE PROSPECTS OF ANY SPECIAL COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE STUFF DON'T LOOK TOO BRIGHT.

OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT THE POWDERY MATERIAL HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN DISCOVERED IN ASSOCIATION WITH URANIUM ORES IN THE BELGIAN CONGO AND CANADA.

WORD OF THE AMERICAN DISCOVERY WAS REPORTED IN THE TECHNICAL JOURNAL "SCIENCE" TODAY BY GEOLOGIST PAUL F.KERR OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

HE SAID THE POWDER HAD BEEN FOUND IN SEVERAL LOCALITIES IN THE WESTERN UNITED STATES--PARTICULARLY IN SUCH AREAS AS MARYSVALE AND WHITE CANYON, UTAH, AND AT THE CARIBOU AND BELLVUE-ROCHESTER MINES IN COLORADO.

THOSE SITES ARE LOCATED ON THE COLORADO PLATEAU WHERE VIRTUALLY ALL DOMESTIC URANIUM ORE IS FOUND.

THE SOOTY STUFF IS FOUND IN ASSOCIATION WITH AN ORE KNOWN AS "URANINITE"--COATING AND PENETRATING THE SOLID, BRITTLE ORE.

KERR ADVANCED THE THEORY THAT THE POWDER MAY HAVE ORIGINATED FROM THE BRITTLE ORE ITSELF, WITH THE HELP OF HIGHLY-HEATED LIQUID COURSING THROUGH THE ORE.

CZ/SU701AED

A12

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 27-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT SIGNED AGREEMENTS TODAY FOR A U.N. SURVEY MISSION TO STUDY POSSIBILITIES OF MAKING SOMALILAND SELF-SUPPORTING.

ITALY IS THE U.N. TRUSTEE FOR THE NORTH AFRICAN AREA.

WILLIAM H.DEAN, U.N. ECONOMIST, WAS NAMED HEAD OF THE SIX-MAN MISSION.

WRAAAPED

new york, july 27-(ap)- the united nations security council has postponed until next wednesday further hearings on an israeli [redacted] demand that egypt open the suez canal to israel bound shipping.

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egyptian delegate mahmoud fawzi bey said yesterday that the blockade was necessary because of israel's hostile attitude toward egypt.

fawzi bey admitted that such maritime nations as the united states, britain, france, sweden and the netherlands are i convenienced by his country's action, but said it was "natural for us to want to survive."

israeli ambassador abba s. eban insisted the se suez is an

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international waterway and egypt had not right to close either in time of war or peace.

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sj/rew/110a

A10
PMS BJT
MACARTHUR (420)
BY RELMAN MORIN

NEW YORK, JULY 27-(AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IS MAPPING PLANS FOR A SERIES OF MAJOR SPEECHES ON FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC ISSUES, AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID TODAY.

MACARTHUR RETURNED LAST NIGHT FROM A RAILROAD TOUR OF SOUTHERN AND WESTERN NEW ENGLAND.

HE ADDRESSED A JOINT SESSION OF THE MASSACHUSETTS HOUSE AND SENATE IN BOSTON ON WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

THE INFORMANT, WHO DECLINED USE OF HIS NAME, SAID MACARTHUR HAS A TENTATIVE SCHEDULE OF SIX SPEECHES, TO BE DELIVERED IN WIDELY SEPARATED POINTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

HIS NEXT APPEARANCES, THE SOURCE SAID, PROBABLY WILL BE IN OHIO AND IN MIAMI BEACH. ALL SIX WILL BE DELIVERED BEFORE THE END OF 1951, HE SAID.

MACARTHUR'S OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN, RETIRED MAJOR GENERAL COURTNEY WHITNEY, CONFIRMED THE FACT THAT MORE SPEECHES AND OBSERVATION-PLATFORM TOURS HAVE BEEN PLANNED BY THE FORMER FAR EASTERN COMMANDER.

WHITNEY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE MACARTHUR SCHEDULE IS NOT YET DEFINITELY LINED UP. HE ADDED:

"HE HAS RECEIVED INVITATIONS TO SPEAK BEFORE PRACTICALLY EVERY STATE LEGISLATURE IN THE COUNTRY, AS WELL AS A GREAT MANY CIVIC AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS. HE IS GOING TO ACCEPT SOME OF THEM."

MACARTHUR HIMSELF INDICATED, IN HIS BOSTON SPEECH, THAT HE HAD SUCH INTENTIONS. HE SAID AT ONE POINT,""I SHALL RAISE MY VOICE AS LOUD AND OFTEN AS I BELIEVE IT TO BE IN THE INTEREST OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

WHITNEY SAID MACARTHUR WAS "HIGHLY PLEASED" WITH THE REACTION TO HIS SPEECH. THE GENERAL RECEIVED HUNDREDS OF TELEGRAMS AND TELEPHONE CALLS IMMEDIATELY AFTER HE FINISHED SPEAKING, WHITNEY SAID, AND OTHERS REACHED HIM DURING HIS TOUR YESTERDAY.

AFTER HE LEFT BOSTON, MACARTHUR WENT BY AUTOMOBILE TO WALTHAM, FRAMINGHAM, SPRINGFIELD AND CHICOPEE, MASS. EN ROUTE, HE STOPPED AT TWO ARMY HOSPITALS TO TALK WITH DISABLED SOLDIERS, MANY OF THEM WOUNDED IN KOREA. HE MADE BACK-PLATFORM APPEARANCES IN A NUMBER OF CONNECTICUT CITIES, INCLUDING HARTFORD AND NEW HAVEN, DURING THE TWO-DAY TRIP.

MRS. MACARTHUR WAS BESIDE HIM DURING THE ENTIRE TOUR.

WHITNEY TOLD REPORTERS THAT MACARTHUR HAS MADE "NO DECISION" ON THE VARIOUS OFFERS FROM COMMERCIAL FIRMS THAT HE HAS RECEIVED. ASKED ABOUT RUMORS THAT "FEELERS" HAD BEEN EXTENDED TO MACARTHUR ABOUT THE POST OF BASEBALL COMMISSIONER, WHICH RECENTLY BECAME VACANT, WHITNEY REPLIED, "NOTHING IN IT."

HE ADDED HIS PERSONAL OPINION THAT THE GENERAL WOULD NOT ACCEPT THE OFFICE, IF APPROACHED DIRECTLY.

KS248AED

A64
(460)

NEW YORK, JULY 27-(AP)-ABNER GREEN WAS JAILED TODAY FOR CONTEMPT, JOINING THREE OTHER BAIL OFFICIALS OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BEHIND BARS.

HE DREW SIX MONTHS TODAY AND FACES THE THREAT OF A SECOND SENTENCE MONDAY.

GREEN FLUNG A FLAT "I WILL NOT OBEY" IN THE FACE OF A JUDGE WHO ORDERED HIM TO PRODUCE THE RECORDS OF TWO ALLEGEDLY SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS WITH WHICH GREEN IS CONNECTED.

HE WAS ALL SET FOR WHAT FOLLOWED. HIS ATTORNEY HAD BROUGHT TO COURT A PREPARED NOTICE OF APPEAL FROM THE CONTEMPT SENTENCE.

ON ANOTHER FRONT, THE GOVERNMENT MOVED TO JAIL THE AILING TITULAR HEAD OF AMERICAN COMMUNISM, WILLIAM Z.FOSTER, UNLESS HE CAN DIG UP NEW BAIL OF $10,000.

FOSTER HAS BEEN FREE ON CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL SINCE HE WAS INDICTED WITH 11 OTHER TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS. THE 11 WERE CONVICTED BUT FOSTER NEVER WAS TRIED BECAUSE OF A HEART CONDITION.

GREEN IS A TRUSTEE OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND. HE ALSO WAS TERMED BY THE GOVERNMENT THE "DOMINANT FIGURE" IN THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF FOREIGN BORN.

BOTH GROUPS HAVE BEEN LABELLED COMMUNIST AND SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

A GRAND JURY LOOKING INTO THE FLIGHT OF FOUR OF THE TOP 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS DEMANDED BOOKS AND RECORDS OF BOTH ORGANIZATIONS FROM GREEN.

FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN F.X.MC GOHEY PASSED ON THE ORDER TO GREEN BUT GREEN DEFIED IT.

A65

JUL 27 1951

TODAY MC GOHEY REPEATED HIS ORDER.

REPLIED GREEN COOLY:

"I REGRET I FIND MYSELF IN A POSITION WHERE I WILL NOT OBEY."

JUDGE MC GOHEY THEN SENTENCED FOR REFUSAL TO PRODUCE RECORDS OF THE COMMITTEE FOR PROTECTION OF FOREIGN BORN.

ON MONDAY THE JUDGE WILL DECIDE WHETHER TO SENTENCE THE BAIL TRUSTEE AGAIN FOR REFUSAL TO PRODUCE THE CONGRESS BAIL FUND RECORDS.

GREEN JOINED LEFTIST MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT AND W.ALPHAEUS HUNTON. FIELD GOT 90 DAYS, THE OTHER SIX MONTHS.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS TRIED TO GET ITS HANDS ON THE LIST OF PEOPLE WHO CONTRIBUTE MONEY TO THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AS BAIL FOR COMMUNISTS.

SUCH DATA, THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDED, MIGHT HELP IN THE SEARCH FOR THE FOUR FUGITIVE RED LEADERS, ROBERT THOMPSON, GUS HALL, GILBERT GREEN AND HENRY WINSTON.

THEY JUMPED $80,000 IN CONGRESS BONDS AND FAILED TO SHOW UP TO BEGIN SERVING PRISON SENTENCES FOR CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. SEVEN FELLOW-LEADERS SHOWED UP EARLY THIS MONTH AND WENT TO PRISON.

SINCE THE LEGAL MERRY-GO-ROUND GOT UNDER WAY EARLY THIS MONTH, THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS HAS BEEN OUTLAWED AS A BONDSMAN BY FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER RYAN.

THIS LED THE GOVERNMENT TO MOVE IN ON FOSTER, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

AFTER GREEN WAS JAILED, THE COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF FOREIGN BORN ISSUED A STATEMENT IN WHICH IT CALLED HIS PROSECUTION "A

SMOKE-SCREEN FOR THE ATTACK AGAINST THE COMMITTEE, WHICH HAS BEEN IN EXISTENCE FOR 20 YEARS."

ADDED THE STATEMENT:

"DURING THIS TIME, THE COMMITTEE HAS ASSISTED THOUSANDS OF FOREIGN BORN IN THEIR PROBLEMS IN RELATION TO IMMIGRATION, NATURALIZATION AND DEPORTATION X X X."

SL727PED

B40

KX (150)

NEW YORK, JULY 27-(AP)-THREE JAPANESE YOUTH LEADERS, HERE TO REPRESENT THE YOUNGER GENERATIONS OF JAPAN AT THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH NEXT MONTH AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY, TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE TODAY "THE JAPANESE PEOPLE ARE WORKING TO BECOME A DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY."

MISS MICHIKO SATO, 20, OF TOKYO, WHO IS A SECRETARY IN THE YOUNG WOMENS CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION, SAID THE TRIP REPRESENTED "OUR FIRST STEP TO BECOME A MEMBER OF THE FAMILY -- OF YOUR PART OF THE WORLD."

SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY GEORGE KATO, 19, A LAW STUDENT OF YTSUNOMIYA, WHO IS ALSO A JUNIOR RED CROSS LEADER, AND 25-YEAR-OLD TOKYO STUDENT TADAMASA HIRAI, WHO IS ACTIVE IN THE BOY SCOUTS.

THE CONFERENCE WAS HELD AT THE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION, WHICH ARRANGED THE TRIP FOR THE ARMY DEPARTMENT.

THE INSTITUTE SAID THE THREE WERE AMONG THE FIRST DELEGATES FROM JAPAN TO ATTEND SUCH AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE SINCE 1935.

A TOTAL OF 300 STUDENTS FROM 40 NATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE, AUG. 5 TO 16.

K653PED

S41

(110)

NEW YORK, JULY 27-(AP)-FIFTY-SIX YOUNG PEOPLE FROM TEN FOREIGN COUNTRIES ARRIVED BY PLANE TONIGHT FROM AMSTERDAM ON THEIR WAY TO CORNELL UNIVERSITY, ITHACA, N.Y., FOR THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH MEETING BEGINNING AUGUST 5.

THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH IS MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF LEADING YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD. FOUR HUNDRED DELEGATES FROM 63 NATIONS WILL ATTEND.

MORE THAN HALF OF THE GROUP ARRIVING TONIGHT WERE FROM GREAT BRITAIN. OTHERS WERE FROM FRANCE, INDIA, PAKISTAN, TURKEY, THE NETHERLANDS, LEBANON, NORTHERN RHODESIA, SINGAPORE.

SF820PED

A58KX (RUG AHEAD)

(270)

NIGHT LEAD RUG

PUEBLO, COLO., JULY 27-(AP)-HOLD UP YOUR BIDS ON THAT LUXURIOUS $100,000 LEOPARD SKIN RUG.

THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING BUYING BACK THE SOUVENIR WHICH SGT. ELVERE H. GILTNER SENT HOME FROM KOREA. THERE'S A CHANCE THAT IT'S A "PRICELESS NATIONAL TREASURE."

SERGEANT GILTNER MAILED IT TO HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. HUGH V. GILTNER LAST MONTH. IT'S MADE OF 48 MATCHED LEOPARD SKINS AND IS 18 1/2 BY EIGHT FEET.

ONE LOOK CONVINCED THE GILTNERS IT WAS "BEAUTIFUL, BUT TOO BIG FOR OUR HOUSE." THEY OFFERED IT TO THE HIGHEST BIDDER, PASSING ALONG THEIR SON'S $25,000 ESTIMATE OF ITS VALUE, AND PUT IT IN STORAGE.

THE KOREAN CONSUL GENERAL IN NEW YORK, DAVID NANKOONG, SAW A NEWSPAPER PHOTOGRAPH OF IT, AND THOUGHT IT LOOKED LIKE ONE WHICH ONCE ADORNED THE PALACE OF THE LATE QUEEN MIN. HE APPRAISED IT AT $100,000.

THE KOREAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON CABLED A DESCRIPTION TO PUSAN TODAY FOR A CHECK OF ITS AUTHENTICITY.

"IF IT APPEARS GENUINE WE SHALL TRY TO GET IT BACK, OF COURSE REIMBURSHING THE SERGEANT FOR ANY EXPENSE HE WENT TO IN GETTING THE RUG AND SENDING IT TO HIS HOME," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

GILTNER SAID HE PAID 150,000 KOREAN WON, OR ABOUT $61 IN AMERICAN CURRENCY. FOR THE RUG. IT COST NEARLY $40 TO MAIL IT HOME.

HE SAID HE BOUGHT IT FROM A "GOOK" AND THAT IT CAME FROM THE CHANG DUK PALACE.

"BEWILDERED" BY THE FURORE OVER THE RUG, MRS. GILTNER SAID THE FAMILY WOULD "MOVE THROUGH THE PROPER CHANNELS" IF THE GOVERNMENT STEPS IN.

HOWEVER, SHE REITERATED THAT SHE STILL WOULD SELL THE RUG IF SHE RECEIVED A GOOD BID, BUT DIDN'T EXPECT ANY IN VIEW OF THE DEVELOPMENTS. SHE SAID HER SON RECEIVED THE PROPER CLEARANCES BEFORE MAILING THE RUG HOME.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON INDICATED IT CONSIDERED IT A MATTER FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

MRS. GILTNER SAID COLLECTING WAS A HOBBY WITH THE ENTIRE FAMILY.

"WE COLLECT THINGS LIKE MATCH FOLDERS, SALT AND PEPPER SHAKERS AND OTHER THINGS," SHE SAID.

FJ503PCS

A74

(260)

NEW YORK, JULY 27-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES TODAY QUOTED THE KOREAN CONSUL GENERAL HERE AS SAYING A PUEBLO, COLO., SERGEANT SENT HOME A LEOPARD SKIN RUG FROM KOREA WORTH ABOUT $100,000.

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED THE OFFICIAL, DAVID NAMKOONG, AS SAYING THE RUG COULD BE VALUED AT THAT HUGE SUM, "IF SUCH A PRICELESS NATIONAL TREASURE CAN HAVE A PRICE TAG."

THE SOLDIER WHO SENT THE SOUVENIR WAS IDENTIFIED AS SGT. ELVERNE H.GILTNER, A MEMBER OF AN EIGHTH ARMY RECONNAISSANCE TEAM.

THE TIMES DESCRIBED THE RUG AS MEASURING 18 FEET 11 INCHES BY EIGHT FEET AND MADE UP OF 48 MATCHED LEOPARD SKINS.

NAMKOONG TOLD THE TIMES HE LEARNED OF THE RUG THROUGH A NEWSPAPER STORY ABOUT GILTNER'S GIFT TO HIS PARENTS. THE NEWSPAPER WAS NOT IDENTIFIED.

NAMKOONG ADDED THAT HE BELIEVES THE RUG FORMERLY WAS OWNED BY THE LATE QUEEN MIN, WHO HAD RECEIVED MANY FABULOUS GIFTS FROM FOREIGN POTENTATES. THE QUEEN WAS ASSASSINATED BY THE JAPANESE SHORTLY BEFORE

JAPAN ANNEXED KOREA.
"WE WOULDN'T WANT TO CAUSE ANY ONE TROUBLE, BUT THAT IS A VERY ODD SOUVENIR FOR A SOLDIER TO SEND HOME. WE WILL MAKE INQUIRIES," NAMKOONG SAID.
THE TIMES CONTACTED THE SERGEANT'S MOTHER, MRS. HUGH V.GILTNER, BY TELEPHONE. SHE SAID THE GIFT ARRIVED JUNE 18 IN AN OLD DUFFEL BAG WITH "$39.20 IN AIRMAIL STAMPS ON IT."
MRS.GILTNER TOLD THE TIMES HER SON'S LETTER ABOUT THE RUG SAID, "THE GOOK WHO SOLD IT TO ME SAID IT WAS WORTH AT LEAST $25,000 AND IT CAME FROM THE CHANG DUK PALACE IN SEOUL."
THE MOTHER SAID THE RUG CURRENTLY IS IN STORAGE AT A PUEBLO FUR COMPANY, AND ADDED:
"IT'S BEAUTIFUL, BUT WE DON'T KNOW WHAT TO DO WITH IT. IT'S FOR SALE TO THE HIGHEST BIDDER."
HA854AED

JUL 27 1951

A79CX (GENERAL)
(400)
CHICAGO, JULY 27-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. JULIUS KLEIN WAS LEFT TODAY WITHOUT EVEN A CORPORAL'S GUARD TO COMMAND, AND HE SAYS HE WAS ROBBED.
THE GENERAL, A CHICAGO PUBLICITY MAN, SAYS IT HAPPENED BECAUSE HE PUBLICLY SUPPORTED GEN. MAC ARTHUR'S POLICIES.

GEN. KLEIN'S SUPERIORS DENIED IT, AND GOV. STEVENSON CALLED KLEIN'S ASSERTION "NONSENSE."

TWO GUN BATTALIONS AND ONE OPERATIONS DETACHMENT WERE CALLED INTO FEDERAL SERVICE IN MAY. TODAY THE COMMANDER OF THE 109TH ARTILLERY BRIGADE LEARNED THREE HEADQUARTERS BATTERIES--HIS LAST 153 MEN--HAVE BEEN INACTIVATED.
KLEIN SAID THE ORDER FOR INACTIVATION CAME FROM GOV. ADLAI E. STEVENSON AND WILL BE EFFECTIVE AUG. 1.
"GOV. STEVENSON, IT WOULD APPEAR, HAS YIELDED TO PRESSURE APPLIED BY POLITICAL MAJOR GENERALS X X WHO ATTEMPTED TO MUZZLE ME WHEN I DECLARED MY FAITH IN GEN. MAC ARTHUR," GEN. KLEIN SAID IN A STATEMENT.
HE IDENTIFIED THE "POLITICAL MAJOR GENERALS " HARRY L.BOLEN, COMMANDER OF THE ILLINOIS NATIONAL GUARD; GEORGE F.FERRY, COMMANDER OF THE 33RD (COOK COUNTY) DIVISION OF THE GUARD, AND LEO M.DOYLE, ADJUTANT GENERAL OF THE GUARD.
A NATIONAL GUARD SPOKESMAN WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME NOT BE USED SAID HE BELIEVED NO "PERSONALITY" OR "RETALIATION" WAS INVOLVED. HE SAID A GOOD MANY OFFICERS OF KLEIN'S UNIT "NO DOUBT WILL BE ABSORBED INTO THE 33RD DIVISION." THE SPOKESMAN SAID INACTIVATION WAS ORDERED BECAUSE KLEIN'S OUTFIT HAD NO MOBILIZATION ASSIGNMENT.
THE ARMY DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID THE SAME THING.

GOV. STEVENSON SAID, "GEN. KLEIN'S TROOPS WERE CALLED FOR FEDERAL SERVICE LONG BEFORE THE MAC ARTHUR INCIDENT X X AND THERE WAS LITTLE OR NOTHING LEFT FOR HIM TO COMMAND."
IN SPRINGFIELD, BOYLE SAID BOLEN RECOMMENDED THAT KLEIN'S REMAINING TROOPS BE DEACTIVATED AND REASSIGNED TO OTHER GUARD UNITS AS AN ECONOMY MEASURE AND TO CONSERVE ARMORY SPACE. HE SAID THE ACTION FOLLOWED KLEIN'S REQUEST FOR A STATEMENT OF POLICY ON HIS REMAINING TROOPS ON APRIL 5, AFTER THE BULK HAD BEEN CALLED INTO FEDERAL SERVICE, AND THE ARMY DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID THERE WAS "NO FORESEEABLE NEED FOR THE TROOPS THAT REMAINED."
THE NATIONAL GUARD SAID THE COST OF CONTINUING KLEIN'S UNITS WOULD BE $122,000 A YEAR.
FERRY DECLINED COMMENT.

LAST APRIL, KLEIN SAID, AFTER HE SPOKE PUBLICLY IN SUPPORT OF MAC ARTHUR, BOLEN DIRECTED HIM TO "CHOOSE BETWEEN FURTHER INDULGENCE IN POLITICAL CONTROVERSIES OR MEMBERSHIP IN THE NATIONAL GUARD."
KLEIN'S STATEMENT TODAY SAID, "FAILING TO DEPRIVE ME OF (X X FREE EXPRESSION OF MY CONVICTIONS, THEY (BOLEN, FERRY AND DOYLE) HAVE SEEMINGLY CONSPIRED TO ROB ME OF MY COMMAND X X."
BOLEN LAST SPRING SAID THE CONTROVERSY WITH KLEIN STEMMED FROM KLEIN'S ANGER THAT HIS TROOPS WEREN'T CHOSEN TO FIRE THE ARTILLERY SALUTE WHEN MAC ARTHUR VISITED CHICAGO. GEN. FERRY'S TROOPS FIRED THE SALUTE.
KLEIN APPEALED TO GOV.STEVENSON WHO REPLIED HE WAS "SURPRISED THAT A GENERAL OF THE NATIONAL GUARD WOULD QUARREL" WITH HIS SUPERIOR OFFICER. THE GOVERNOR'S TERSE NOTE ADDED, "I TRUST THIS LETTER WILL CONCLUDE THE INCIDENT."
EG/AB724PCD

A35NA (CO)
NIGHT LEAD DOCTOR PRIVATE (170)
JUL 27 1951
INDIANAPOLIS, JULY 27-(AP)-A 27-YEAR-OLD PHYSICIAN, DRAFTED FOR ARMY SERVICE, CHOSE A $75 A MONTH PRIVATE'S POSITION TO A LIEUTENANT'S COMMISSION PAYING ABOUT $400 A MONTH.
THE PHYSICIAN, DR. ROBERT BECONOVICH, HAMMOND, IND., WAS AN INFANTRYMAN IN WORLD WAR 2. HE LATER COMPLETED HIS MEDICAL EDUCATION AND HAS BEEN A PRACTICING PHYSICIAN FOR TWO YEARS. HE HAS A WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN.
INDIANA STATE SELECTIVE SERVICE OFFICIALS WHO TALKED WITH HIM YESTERDAY SAID HE WAS "VERY REASONABLE" ABOUT GOING INTO SERVICE AGAIN, BUT HE GAVE NO EXPLANATION TO THEM OR TO NEWSMEN ABOUT WHY HE PREFERRED A PRIVATE'S JOB.
ONE SELECTIVE SERVICE SOURCE, WHO WITHHELD USE OF HIS NAME, SAID THE PHYSICIAN MAY HAVE FIGURED HE HAD A BETTER CHANCE TO GET OUT OF THE ARMY SOONER IF HE WERE A PRIVATE THAN IF HE WERE A COMMISSIONED OFFICER.
ONE PUBLISHED REPORT SAID THE DOCTOR FELT HE WOULD BE "JUST A PILL ROLLER" IN ARMY MEDICAL SERVICE IF DRAFTED AS A DOCTOR.
DR. BECONOVICH WAS EN ROUTE TO FORT SHERIDAN, ILL., TODAY. HE WAS SUMMONED UNDER A REGULATION PROVIDING FOR CALLING OF PHYSICIANS WHO GOT PART OF THEIR MEDICAL EDUCATION AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE.
K453PCD NM

A85KX (TOP)
2ND NIGHT LEAD...REDS (250)
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 27-(AP)-BAIL OF $50,000 EACH WAS SET TODAY FOR SEVEN PERSONS ARRESTED HERE IN THE GOVERNMENT'S THREE-CITY ROUND-UP OF 12 SECONDARY LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
THE 12, ARRESTED YESTERDAY HERE, AT LOS ANGELES, AND NEW YORK, COMPRISE THE NEWEST BATCH OF COMMUNIST LEADERS CHARGED WITH TEACHING AND ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
FEDERAL JUDGE LOUIS E. GOODMAN SET THE BAIL OF THE SEVEN DEFENDANTS HERE AT $50,000. THE BAIL OF FOUR MALE DEFENDANTS ORIGINALLY HAD BEEN $75,000. THE $50,000 WAS A DRASTIC INCREASE IN THE BAIL OF THREE WOMEN, TWO OF WHOM HAD BEEN RELEASED UNDER $2,500 BAIL AND ONE UNDER $7,500. DEFENSE COUNSEL SAID THE $50,000 WAS 10 TIMES WHAT ANY OF THEM COULD RAISE.
OVER THE GOVERNMENT'S STRENUOUS OBJECTION, JUDGE GOODMAN RULED THE WOMEN COULD REMAIN AT LIBERTY UNDER THE ORIGINAL BAIL UNTIL TOMORROW

NOON.
THOSE ARRESTED HERE WERE MRS. LORETTA STARVUS STACK, FORMER CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONAL SECRETARY; MRS. OLETA O'CONNOR YATES, STATE PARTY SECRETARY; BERNADETTE DOYLE, PARTY ORGANIZER; ERNEST OTTO FOX, 45, AN ORGANIZER; CARL RUDE LAMBERT, 54, CHAIRMAN OF DISTRICT 13 SECURITY REVIEW COMMISSION; ALBERT JASON LIMA, 43, EAST BAY PARTY CHAIRMAN; AND AL RICHMOND, 37, EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE PEOPLE'S WORLD.
ARRESTED IN NEW YORK WAS WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, 46, A NATIONAL LEADER OF THE PARTY AND CALIFORNIA STATE CHAIRMAN.
ARRESTED AT LOS ANGELES WERE PHILIP MARSHALL (SLIM) CONNELLY, 47, LOS ANGELES EDITOR OF THE PEOPLE'S WORLD; HIS WIFE, DOROTHY RAY HEALY, 36, LOS ANGELES COUNTY COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN; HENRY STEINBERG, 38, LOS ANGELES COUNTY LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR; AND ROSE CHERNIN, 48, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE LOS ANGELES COMMITTEE FOR PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN.

JUDGE GOODMAN HELD UP ORDERING THE THREE WOMEN TO THE U. S. MARSHAL'S CUSTODY AFTER A FERVENT PLEA BY THEIR ATTORNEY.
RICHARD GLADSTEIN, THE ATTORNEY, ASKED JUDGE GOODMAN TO HOLD UP THE MATTER UNTIL HE COULD SEE WHETHER THE CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE WOULD OVERRULE JUDGE GOODMAN.

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GLADSTEIN SUBSEQUENTLY VISITED THREE JUDGES OF THE APPELLATE COURT. HE DECLINED TO REVEAL THE OUTCOME OF HIS VISITS, BUT HE SAID ATTORNEYS FOR THE SEVEN SAN FRANCISCANS WOULD SEEK WRITS OF HABEAS CORPUS TOMORROW.

A49KX
IN ARGUING FOR THE LEGAL MANEUVER, GLADSTEIN STRESSED THAT THE THREE WOMEN DEFENDANTS HAD COME TO COURT VOLUNTARILY TODAY.
JUDGE GOODMAN, IN MAKING THE UNSUAL WITHHOLDING ORDER, NOTED THIS FACT. THEN HE SAID HE HAD "AMPLE PRECEDENT" FOR HIS DELAY BECAUSE THE WOMEN HAD APPEARED.
JUDGE GOODMAN ALSO REMARKED THAT "THE DOORS ARE ALWAYS OPEN" FOR AN ATTORNEY TO GO TO A HIGHER COURT AND ASK FOR A LOWER BAIL.

JUDGE GOODMAN ALLOWED THE WOMEN TO REMAIN FREE UNTIL TOMORROW NOON. HE REMARKED THAT THEY WERE CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF THE SMITH ACT--TEACHING AND ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT.
"I CAN'T THINK OF ANY MORE SERIOUS OFFENSE, EVEN TREASON," THE JUDGE COMMENTED. "IT EFFECTS THE WHOLE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY."
THE GOVERNMENT OBJECTED STRENUOUSLY TO ALLOWING THE WOMEN TO BE FREE SO THEIR ATTORNEY COULD ASK A CIRCUIT JUDGE TO LOWER THE BAIL AGAIN.
JOSEPH KARESH, ASSISTANT U. S. ATTORNEY, SAID "NOW THAT YOUR HONOR HAS RULED, IT IS ALL THE MORE REASON WHY THEY SHOULD BE REMANDED TO THE CUSTODY OF THE MARSHAL."
DURING THE HEARING, CHAUNCEY TRAMUTOLO, U. S. ATTORNEY FOR THE NORTHERN CALIFORNIA DISTRICT, READ A TELEGRAM FROM ERNEST TOLIN, U. S. ATTORNEY FOR SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.
THE TELEGRAM SAID THAT MRS. LORETTA STARVUS STACK, ONE OF THE THREE WOMEN ALLOWED TO REMAIN AT LIBERTY, WAS "CONSIDERED THE SECOND MOST INFLUENTIAL COMMUNIST IN CALIFORNIA."
GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS ALSO SHOWED JUDGE GOODMAN "WANTED" CIRCULARS ON FOUR COMMUNISTS ARRESTED AND CONVICTED UNDER THE SMITH ACT WHO HAD FLED BEFORE SENTENCING, AND THREE OTHERS WHO ARE FUGITIVES AFTER BEING INDICTED UNDER THE SMITH ACT.
"THERE IS GRAVE DANGER THEY WILL BECOME FUGITIVES," KARESH SAID. HE ARGUED THAT BAIL FOR THE THREE WOMEN SHOULD NOT BE LOWERED FROM THAT AMOUNT.
TOLIN'S TELEGRAM ALSO SAID THAT ANOTHER OF THE TWELVE DEFENDANTS, WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, UNDER $100,000 BAIL IN NEW YORK, HAD TOLD A COMMUNIST GATHERING IN SAN FRANCISCO IN 1939 THAT THEY SHOULD HAVE NO COMPUNCTION ABOUT LYING ON THE WITNESS STAND.

IN NEW YORK, SCHNEIDERMAN FAILED TO GET HIS $100,000 BOND REDUCED.
U.S. COMMISSIONER EDWARD W.MC DONALD SAID: "IT IS MY DISCRETION THAT THIS CASE IS SERIOUS ENOUGH TO WARRANT $100,000 BAIL."
SCHNEIDERMAN, CALIFORNIA STATE COMMUNIST CHAIRMAN, REPORTEDLY WAS PICKED RECENTLY TO TAKE OVER NATIONAL LEADERSHIP BECAUSE OTHER RED LEADERS ARE IN JAIL.
COMMISSIONER MC DONALD ADJOURNED TO AUG. 6 A REMOVAL HEARING. THE GOVERNMENT WANTS TO TRY HIM IN CALIFORNIA.
THE DELAY WAS TO ALLOW TIME FOR ALL THE LEGAL PAPERS TO GET TO NEW YORK FROM THE WEST COAST.
SCHNEIDERMAN, WHO HASN'T POSTED THE $100,000 BOND, WENT BACK TO JAIL AFTER THE HEARING.
SL754PED

B124KX
SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 27-(AP)-THE TRANSPORT GEN.NELSON M.WALKER DOCKED TODAY FROM THE ORIENT, WITH 2,245 MILITARY PASSENGERS, DEPENDENTS AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYES OF THE MILITARY SERVICES.
THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE ACCOUNTED FOR 1,312 OF THOSE ABOARD, INCLUDING THEIR DEPENDENTS AND SOME CIVILIANS.
THERE WERE 933 NAVY AND MARINE CORPS OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN.
OF THE ARMY GROUP, 142 WERE ROTATION COMBAT PERSONNEL, BEING REASSIGNED. THERE WERE 961 ENLISTED MEN RETURNING FOR RELIEF AFTER ACTIVE DUTY.
XZ115PCS

Ind. — July 27, 1951

STARTING - JULY 28, 1951

30.24 - 25349

A75WX
(300)
EDITORS:
THE FOLLOWING OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-WILSON IS OFFERED FOR THE BENEFIT OF THOSE PAPERS DESIRING TO COMBINE THE TRUMAN-WILSON SPEECHES. THE WILSON QUOTES CONTAINED HEREIN ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 8 P.M., E.S.T. TONIGHT.
OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-WILSON
(WX)..DETROIT, JULY 28-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WARNED TODAY OF COMMUNIST BUILDUPS FOR WAR "AROUND THE WORLD" AND DECLARED THE FREE NATIONS MUST HAVE MEN AND MUNTIONS NOW--"ON HAND--READY FOR ANY EMERGENCY."
THE PRESIDENT ESPECIALLY ASSAILED COMMUNIST WARLIKE MOVES ALONG THE YUGOSLAV BORDER AND SAID IF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE COULD SEE THE REPORTS

THE PRESIDENT ESPECIALLY ASSAILED COMMUNIST WARLIKE MOVES ALONG THE YUGOSLAV BORDER AND SAID IF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE COULD SEE THE REPORTS COMING TO HIM:
"YOU WOULD GIVE UP ANY THOUGHT THAT THE DANGER IS OVER X X X WE CANNOT LET OUR GUARD DOWN, NO MATTER WHAT HAPPENS IN KOREA."
A FEW HOURS LATER MR. TRUMAN'S CHIEF DEFENSE MOBILIZER--CHARLES E. WILSON--HELD OUT HOPE FOR PEACE IF AMERICANS BUILD "A PLATFORM BY IMPREGNABLE STRENGTH."
BOTH MEN SPOKE AT A MAMMOTH CELEBRATION IN HONOR OF DETROIT'S 250TH BIRTHDAY. POLICE SUPT. EDWARD MORGAN ESTIMATED 60,000 HEARD MR. TRUMAN.
THE PRESIDENT SAID "WE DO NOT KNOW WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS REALLY DESIRE PEACE IN KOREA OR WHETHER THEY ARE SIMPLY TRYING TO GAIN BY NEGOTIATIONS WHAT THEY HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO GAIN BY CONQUEST."
ON THE HOME FRONT, HE DECLARED, HIS POLITICAL OPPONENTS ARE "TRYING TO STIR UP TROUBLE AND SUSPICION BETWEEN THE PEOPLE AND THEIR GOVERNMENT X X X NEVER, NOT EVEN IN THE BITTEREST POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS HAVE I SEEN SUCH A FLOOD OF LIES AND SLANDER AS IS NOW POURING FORTH OVER THE COUNTRY."
WILSON SAID:
"LET US SPEAK TO SOVIET RUSSIA FROM THE STRENGTH OF OUR PRODUCTION LINES, AND FROM THE STRENGTH OF OUR ARMED FORCES AND FROM THE STRENGTH OF OUR UNDYING PRINCIPLES OF LIBERTY AND JUSTICE.
"WE HAVE ALWAYS HELD THE DOOR OPEN TO A REAL AND PERMANENT SETTLEMENT OF THE WORLD'S PROBLEMS. PERHAPS A DEMONSTRATION OF AMERICA'S MIGHT, SUCH AS WE ARE BUILDING NOW, WLLL CAUSE RUSSIA TO ENTER THAT DOOR WILLINGLY AND WITH REAL MEANING."
WILSON REPEATED FOR HIS AUDIENCE THIS SLOGAN: "IT'S STRENGTH THAT WORKS, LET'S WORKFOR STRNGTH."

WILSON REPEATED FOR HIS AUDIENCE THIS SLOGAN: "IT'S STRENGTH THAT WORKS, LET'S WORK FOR STRENGTH."
PRESIDENT TRUMAN DIDN'T MENTION HIS CHIEF CRITICS--GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR OR SENATORS TAFT (R-OHIO) OR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) BY NAME, BUT HE SEEMED TO REFER TO MACARTHUR'S CHARGE IN BOSTON THIS WEEK THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS NO FOREIGN POLICY.
"THIS COUNTRY IS ON THE RIGHT TRACK IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS," THE PRESIDENT ASSERTED.
MR. TRUMAN SAID RUSSIA'S ETC. 8TH GRAF NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (A169DT)
JA832PED

A169DT
(400) AMS BJT
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN
BY ERNEST B.VACCARO
DETROIT, JULY 28-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY GRAVELY WARNED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO GET READY FOR "ANY EMERGENCY" AS HE LAID DOWN A BITTER, DETAILED INDICTMENT OF RUSSIA'S BUILD UP FOR WAR "AROUND THE WORLD."
HE CITED WAR-LIKE MOVES IN BULGARIA, RUMANIA, HUNGARY AND THE RUSSIAN PROVINCES AS WELL AS IN NORTH KOREA AND EVEN QUESTIONED WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS "REALLY DESIRE PEACE" IN THAT BATTLE-RAVAGED AREA DESPITE THEIR NEGOTIATIONS.
MR. TRUMAN SPOKE TO A HOLIDAY THRONG IN CADILLAC SQUARE AFTER A FLIGHT FROM WASHINGTON TO JOIN IN DETROIT'S 250TH BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION POLICE SUPT. EDWARD MORGAN ESTIMATED THE CROWD AT 60,000.
THE PRESIDENT DIDN'T MENTION GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, REPUBLICAN SENATORS TAFT (OHIO) AND MCCARTHY (R-WIS) OR OTHER ADMINISTRATION CRITICS BY NAME, BUT HE ACCUSED OPPONENTS OF "TRYING TO STIR UP TROUBLE AND SUSPICION BETWEEN THE PEOPLE AND THEIR GOVERNMENT."
"THEY ARE USING THE SMEAR AND THE BIG LIE FOR PERSONAL PUBLICITY AND PARTISAN ADVANTAGE, HEEDLESS OF THE DAMAGE THEY DO THEIR COUNTRY," HE CHARGED.
"NEVER, NOT EVEN IN THE BITTEREST POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS HAVE I SEEN SUCH A FLOOD OF LIES AND SLANDER AS IS NOW POURING FORTH OVER THE COUNTRY."
REFERRING TO MACARTHUR'S BOSTON CHARGE THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS NO POLICY, THE PRESIDENT DECLARED "THIS COUNTRY IS ON THE RIGHT TRACK IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS."
X MR. TRUMAN SAID RUSSIA'S ACTIONS GIVE NO INDICATION OF "PEACEFUL INTENTIONS" AND DECLARED HER SATELLITES "ARE RAPIDLY BEING BROUGHT TO A PEAK OF MILITARY READINESS."
"WE KNOW THAT BULGARIA, RUMANIA, AND HUNGARY NOW HAVE ARMED FORCES FAR GREATER THAN THOSE ALLOWED UNDER THE PEACE TREATIES THEY SIGNED IN 1947," HE SAID IN HIS BILL OF PARTICULARS.
"WE KNOW THAT RUMANIA RECENTLY ORDERED THE INHABITANTS MOVED OUT OF A STRETCH OF LAND THIRTY MILES WIDE, ALONG THE YUGOSLAV BORDER. BULGARIA AND HUNGARY HAVE DONE THE SAME THING. MILITARY PREPARATIONS HAVE BEEN GOING ON IN THOSE ZONES ALONG THE ORDER. X X X
"IN THE FAR EAST, THE SITUATION IS MUCH THE SAME. THE NORTH KOREANS AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE GETTING A STEADY FLOW OF NEW EQUIPMENT FROM THE SOVIET UNION FOR GROUND AND AIR USE.
"THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES HAVE MORE THAN FOUR MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS IN EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST. THERE ARE HEAVY CONCENTRATIONS OF SOVIET AIR, LAND AND SEA FORCES IN THE RUSSIAN PROVINCES ALONG THE MANCHURIAN BORDER, ACROSS FROM JAPAN, AND ACROSS FROM ALASKA.

A170DT
HE SAID THE SOVIET RULERS "ARE PUTTING THEMSELVES IN A POSITION WHERE THEY CAN COMMIT NEW ACTS OF AGGRESSION AT ANY TIME.
"AS YOUR PRESIDENT, I AM TELLING YOU THAT THE DANGERS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD ARE JUST AS GREAT AS THEY ARE IN KOREA," HE DECLARED.
"EVERY DAY REPORTS COME TO MY DESK ABOUT SOVIET MILITARY PREPARATIONS AROUND THE WORLD. IF EVERYONE OF YOU COULD SEE THESE REPORTS AND RECEIVE THIS SAME INFORMATION, YOU WOULD GIVE UP ANY THOUGHT THAT THE DANGER IS OVER," HE WARNED.
MR. TRUMAN FLEW HERE FROM WASHINGTON, DRIVING THE 40 MILES FROM THE WILLOW RUN AIRPORT TO THE CHEERS OF SCATTERED THOUSANDS ALONG MICHIGAN AVENUE.
THE ADMINISTRATION PLACED GREAT STORE BY THE ADDRESS, WHICH WAS CARRIED BY THE RADIO AND TELEVISION THROUGHOUT THE NATION AND BEAMED

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ALL OVER THE WORLD BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA."
"WE CANNOT LET OUR GUARD DOWN, NO MATTER WHAT HAPPENS IN KOREA," MR. TRUMAN ASSERTED.
"THE FREE WORLD MUST HAVE ARMED STRENGTH--AND HAVE IT NOW--NOT IN RESERVE, NOT LATER, BUT NOW. WE MUST HAVE MEN, SHIPS, PLANES, TANKS AND BOMBS--ON HAND--READY FOR ANY EMERGENCY."
HE SAID "WE DO NOT KNOW WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS REALLY DESIRE PEACE IN KOREA OR WHETHER THEY ARE SIMPLY TRYING TO GAIN BY NEGOTIATIONS WHAT THEY HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO GAIN BY CONQUEST."
MR. TRUMAN SPOKE FROM AN UNCOVERED STAND IN FRONT OF THE CITY HALL TO AN AUDIENCE WHICH, FOR THE MOST PART, HAD TO STAND. THE 75-DEGREE TEMPERATURE WITH OVERCAST SKIES FURNISHED A SHARP CONTRAST FROM THE STIFLING HEAT OF WASHINGTON.
THE PRESIDENT DEPARTED FROM HIS PREPARED ADDRESS TO PAY TRIBUTE TO BLAIR MOODY, EX-NEWSPAPER REPORTER, AND NOW DEMOCRATIC SENATOR FROM ~~WASHINGTON~~ Michigan WHO CAME HERE WITH HIM.
HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION IS TRYING TO SOLVE A TEMPORARY UNEMPLOYMENT PROBLEM HERE CAUSED BY CURTAILMENT OF STEEL AND OTHER METALS FOR AUTOMOBILE BUILDING AND DECLARED:
"ONE REASON THEY ARE CONTINUING TO DO THEIR BEST BECAUSE OF YOUR NEW SENATOR, BLAIR MOODY. HE'S GOT EVERYBODY IN WASHINGTON TRYING TO GET THINGS FOR DETROIT."
GT141PES NM

A163WX BJT
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SATURDAY JULY 28)
(400) AMS BUDGET

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WILSON

(WX) DETROIT,JULY 28-(AP)-DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON HELD OUT THE HOPE TONIGHT THAT RUSSIA WILL DECIDE, IN THE FACE OF AMERICA'S GROWING MIGHT, THAT THE WISE COURSE IS PEACE INSTEAD OF WAR.

WILSON SPOKE AT A CIVIC BANQUET AT A DOWNTOWN HOTEL. (THE BOOK CADILLAC)

HERE TO TAKE PART IN CELEBRATION OF DETROIT'S 250-YEAR GROWTH FROM A FRONTIER HAMLET TO A GREAT MANUFACTURING METROPOLIS, WILSON SAID:
"LET US SPEAK TO SOVIET RUSSIA FROM THE STRENGTH OF OUR PRODUCTION LINES, FROM THE STRENGTH OF OUR ARMED FORCES AND FROM THE STRENGTH OF OUR UNDYING PRINCIPLES OF LIBERTY AND JUSTICE.
"WE HAVE ALWAYS HELD THE DOOR OPEN TO A REAL AND PERMANENT SETTLEMENT OF THE WORLD'S PROBLEMS. PERHAPS A DEMONSTRATION OF AMERICA'S MIGHT, SUCH AS WE ARE BUILDING NOW, WILL CAUSE RUSSIA TO ENTER THAT DOOR WILLINGLY AND WITH REAL MEANING.
"IF WE CAN SPEAK WITH A STRENGTH EQUIVALENT TO THE KREMLIN'S PERHAPS AT LAST WE CAN MAKE OURSELVES UNDERSTOOD BY THE FOURTEEN RULERS (THE POLITBURO) BEHIND ITS STONE WALLS."
WILSON OFFERED A SLOGAN--HE LIKED IT SO MUCH HE REPEATED IT IN HIS PREPARED-IN-ADVANCE TEXT:
"IT'S STRENGTH THAT WORKS, LET'S WORK FOR STRENGTH."
IMPATIENCE IS SOMETIMES A VIRTUE WITH AMERICANS, HE SAID, ADDING:
"I HOPE IN THE PRESENT CRISIS THEY WILL USE THEIR IMPATIENCE TO SEE THAT WAR PRODUCTION GETS ROLLING AND TO SEE THAT INFLATION IS CURBED.
"IT WON'T BE LONG NOW BEFORE THE FRUITS OF OUR VAST EXPENDITURES FOR ARMS WILL BEGIN TO FLOW FROM THE PRODUCTION LINES IN THE FORM OF GUNS, SHIPS, PLANES, TANKS AND ALL THE OTHER THINGS NECESSARY TO BUILD AMERICA'S MIGHT.
"THEN WE WILL HAVE A PLATFORM OF IMPREGNABLE STRENGTH FROM WHICH WE CAN FURTHER OUR DEEP DESIRE FOR WORLD PEACE.
"WE WILL BE PREPARED FOR ALL-OUT WAR. IF--GOD FORBID--THAT SHOULD BECOME NECESSARY, OR WE WILL BE PREPARED FOR ALL-OUT PEACE."
STALIN HAS HAD A TASTE OF AMERICAN STRENGTH IN KOREA, WILSON WENT ON, SAYING THAT THE WAR THERE WOULD HAVE ENDED IN A COMMUNIST VICTORY WITHIN A WEEK LAST SUMMER "IF THE UNITED NATIONS HAD NOT STEPPED IN WITH EXPANDING STRENGTH TO HALT THE COMMUNISTS."
KOREA WAS STALIN'S BIG MISTAKE, WILSON SAID, "BECAUSE IT AWAKENED THE FREE WORLD, AS NOTHING ELSE COULD HAVE DONE, TO THE NEED FOR PREPAREDNESS."
WILSON REPORTED THAT THE PREPAREDNESS BUILD-UP IS COMING ALONG, BUT THERE ARE STILL MANY HEADQCHES, THE CHIEF ONE BEING "THE DANGER OF RUNAWAY INFLATION."
CONTROLS IN NORMAL TIMES WOULD BE ODIOUS TO HIM, THE FORMER HEAD OF THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CORPORATION SAID, BUT "WE MUST RESORT TO THEM NOW IN THIS TWILIGHT PERIOD BETWEEN WAR AND PEACE."
SHORTAGES OF STEEL AND OTHER MATERIALS ADD UP TO ANOTHER HEADACHE, HE SAID, AND THE SHORTAGE OF MACHINE TOOLS FOR INDUSTRY IS A CRITICAL ONE. HE SAID THE MOBILIZATION AGENCIES ARE WORKING TO CURE THEM.

WILSON PRAISED DETROIT'S PRODUCTION ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF WORLD WAR II, DISCUSSED THE PRESENT SITUATION OF "SOME UNEMPLOYMENT" IN THE AREA AND SUGGESTED THAT DETROIT MAY BE "FARMING OUT" TOO MUCH OF ITS DEFENSE ORDERS.
THE UNEMPLOYMENT HE ATTRIBUTED TO THE SHIFT FROM CIVILIAN TO DEFENSE PRODUCTION AND SAID "NO DOUBT THIS CONDITION WILL BE SPORADIC IN COMING MONTHS."
HE ADDED THAT WHILE IT IS IMPOSSIBLE "TO AVOID SOME DISLOCATIONS OF THIS CHARACTER, WE ARE VERY ANXIOUS TO HOLD THEM TO A MINIMUM XXX YOU CAN BE SURE THAT WE ARE LEAVING NOTHING UNDONE TO AVOID THE WASTE OF MANPOWER AND MANUFACTURING FACILITIES IN THIS AREA."
SOME OF THE UNEMPLOYMENT IS DUE TO FARMING OUT WORK ALLOTTED TO DETROIT, WILSON SAID.

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"I REALIZE," HE SAID, "THAT DETROIT IS A PRODUCTION CENTER WHICH HABITUALLY CALLS ON THE REST OF MICHIGAN, ON INDIAIANA, OHIO, ILLINOIS, PENNSYLVANIA, NEW YORK AND OTHER AREAS FOR A LARGE VOLUME OF PARTS AND SUB-CONTRACT ITEMS.
"BUT IT SEEMS THAT TOO MUCH OF THE MILITARY BUSINESS PLACED IN DETROIT IS BEING SO DISTRIBUTED BY THE LARGE INDUSTRIES AS TO LEAVE DETROIT FOR BUSINESS AS USUAL OR, AT LEAST, FOR ALMOST BUSINESS AS USUAL. THIS, IN TURN, ACCOUNTS FOR SOME OF THE PRESENT UNEMPLOYMENT HERE.
"THE NEEDS OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM ARE SUCH THAT IT IS DESIRABLE FOR DETROIT TO RETAIN A LARGER PORTION OF THE WORK IT IS NOW FARMING OUT, AND, IN THIS CONNECTION, MAY I REMIND YOU THAT, DURING THE LAST WAR, DETROIT ACTUALLY GREW IN SIZE DURING THE PERIOD WHEN IT MANUFACTURED COMPARATIVELY FEW AUTOMOBILES?
"I SHOULD LIKE TO MAKE THIS FURTHER POINT: YOU KNOW AND I KNOW THAT YOU CANNOT OPERATE A PRODUCTION LINE EFFICIENTLY AT PARTIAL CAPACITY. HOWEVER, THERE ARE FEW PRODUCERS IN DETROIT WHO DO NOT HAVE MORE THAN ONE PRODUCTION LINE. ONE PRODUCTION LINE RUNNING AT 100 PERCENT SHOULD FREE A SECOND PRODUCTION LINE FOR USE ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION."
WILSON SAID THAT DESPITE CUTBACKS THE GOVERNMENT HAS ORDERED IN THE USE OF STEEL TO MAKE AUTOMOBILES, THE ALLOCATIONS "STILL PERMIT THE MANUFACTURE OF 1,200,000 AUTOMOBILES FOR THE PRESENT QUARTER (OF THE YEAR) AND OVER 1,000,000 FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER."
HE SAID THE ALLOCATIONS ARE ENOUGH IN THIS QUARTER TO PRODUCE 65 PER CENT OF PRODUCTION IN THE 1950 BASE PERIOD AND FOR THE LAST QUARTER TO PRODUCE 60 PER CENT.
"THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM IS RELYING STRONGLY ON DETROIT TO PLAY ITS FULL PART IN THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM, A ROLE IT IS SPLENDIDLY EQUIPPED TO FILL," HE SAID. "THIS MEANS A GREATER CONVERSION TO THE

DEFENSE EFFORT THAN HAS YET TAKEN PLACE."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SATURDAY JULY 28)
FR404PED

A71WX (110)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 28)
TRUMAN-ST. LAWRENCE
(ADVANCE)...(WX)...DETROIT, JULY 28-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN PUT A PLUG FOR THE ST. LAWRENCE RIVER SEAWAY AND POWER PROJECT IN HIS SPEECH TODAY AT DETROIT'S CELEBRATION OF ITS 250TH ANNIVERSARY.
A HOUSE COMMITTEE TWO DAYS BEFORE HAD PIGEONHOLED THE BIG AMERICAN-CANADIAN PROJECT, WHICH WOULD LET ATLANTIC SHIPS SAIL TO THE GREAT LAKES. THE PROJECT HAS BEEN BEFORE CONGRESS FOR TWO DECADES.
"THE SAY WE CAN'T AFFORD DAMS AND RESERVOIRS...THEY SAY WE CAN'T AFFORD THE ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY TO OPEN THE GREAT LAKES TO OCEAN SHIPPING AND BRING NEW IRON ORE TO THE STEEL MILLS OF THE MIDDLE WEST," MR. TRUMAN SAID. HE ADDED:
"THERE NEVER WAS A PROJECT IN THE HISTORY OF THE COUNTRY MORE BADLY NEEDED THAN THE ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 28)
SU711AED

A153MI
WITH DETROIT TRUMAN
MADISON, WIS., JULY 28-(AP)-JOHN HUNTER, A REPORTER FOR THE MADISON CAPITAL TIMES, TODAY SAID HE HAD PRESENTED THE JULY FOURTH PETITIONS WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASSERTED 111 PERSONS HAD REFUSED TO SIGN.
HUNTER SAID THAT AS AN ASSIGNMENT FOR HIS PAPER HE TOOK THE PRINTED PETITIONS TO VILAS PARK DURING THE DAY. THE PETITIONS WERE HEADED "PREAMBLE TO THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE AND THE BILL OF RIGHTS," HUNTER SAID. HE ADDED THAT THE PRINTED MATTER UNDER THE TITLE CONTAINED THE PREAMBLE, THE FIRST SIX OF TEN CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS, KNOWN AS 'THE BILL OF RIGHTS' AND THE 15TH AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION.
HUNTER SAID THAT DURING THE SAME AFTERNOON THE MADISON CHAPTER OF THE AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE WAS CIRCULATING MIMEOGRAPHED PEMPHLETS ASKING FOR REMOVAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA AND ASKING CONGRESS TO MAKE "NO MORE LAWS TAXING THE WORKING MAN TO PAY FOR A RICH MAN'S WAR IN KOREA."
HUNTER'S STORY IN THE JULY 5 ISSUE OF THE CAPITAL TIMES SAID "SEVERAL" PERSONS WHO HAD BEEN ASKED TO SIGN HIS PETITIONS "MISTOOK" IT FOR THE PEACE CRUSADE PEMPHLET.
YN1118ACS NM

A31WX
(150) TRUMAN COMMENT
WASHINGTON, JULY 28-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S UNGLOVED PUNCHES AT RUSSIA IN HIS DETROIT SPEECH TODAY STIRRED SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) TO EXPRESS HOPE THAT THERE IS NOT "GOING TO BE A PERSONAL FEUD BETWEEN TRUMAN AND STALIN."
"IF EVER THERE WAS A TIME IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD WHEN PEOPLE SHOULD QUESTION THE ACTION OF THEIR GOVERNMENT, IT CERTAINLY IS TODAY," CAPEHART TOLD A REPORTER. "THE GOVERNMENT COULD MAKE A MISTAKE NOW THAT WOULD PROVE CRITICAL."
SENATOR HILL (D-ALA) SAID "THERE IS NO EVIDENCE WHATEVER THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CHANGED THEIR LONG RANGE PLANS FOR WORLD CONQUEST." HE ADDED:
"AS THE PRESIDENT MADE CLEAR, WE MUST PRESS FORWARD AS HARD AS EVER WITH OUR PLANS FOR DEFENSE AND TO PREVENT AGGRESSION."
SENATOR HUNT (D-WYO) SAID HE AGREED "THOROUGHLY" WITH MR.TRUMAN "THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MUST NOT LET DOWN BECAUSE OF THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS."
MD539PED NM

A23WX
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TRUMAN
WASHINGTON, JULY 28-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN RETURNED TO WASHINGTON BY PLANE FROM DETROIT AT 4:06 P.M. E.S.T. TODAY AFTER MAKING A MAJOR SPEECH THERE AT MID-DAY.
MD510PED

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Truman's Address at Detroit

DETROIT, July 28 (AP).—The complete text of President Truman's speech today at the celebration of Detroit's 250th anniversary follows:

I am happy to come to this great city of Detroit and to join with you in celebrating its 250th birthday. I do not suppose that Cadillac and his little band of French pioneers would believe their eyes if they could see what has happened on the spot where they built their fort back in 1701.

To them the word Detroit meant a narrow place in the river. In George Washington's time it meant a place of danger, a source of Indian raids and scalping parties. Today the word Detroit is a synonym throughout the world for the industrial greatness of America. Today, the word Detroit symbolizes for free men everywhere the productive power which is a foundation stone of world peace.

In the last war, Detroit proved itself as one of the great production centers of the arsenal of democracy. Its tanks and trucks rumbled ashore on every beachhead from Normandy to Okinawa. From Detroit and other great American cities came such an outpouring of the weapons and equipment of war as had never been seen before in history.

That miracle of production was made possible by American industry in action. It was made possible by the expert management and the skilled workers of America. Free men working together here in Detroit made it possible for free men around the world to win the war.

Today, once again, the productive power of Detroit is bringing hope and courage to the brave people throughout the world who are determined to defend themselves against aggression. Today, again, the success or failure of the cause of freedom depends on what is done here in your great factories and assembly plants.

Aiding Free World

The free world is counting on you to build airplanes and tanks and army trucks and weapons. Billions of dollars worth of defense orders have been placed in the Detroit area. Production on some of these orders has already begun, and on others it will soon be starting. Military equipment will flow from Detroit factories in a growing stream.

I know that this means changes for many of you. Thousands of workers in Detroit have already shifted from non-defense to defense jobs, and thousands of others will do so. Still others are affected by the cutbacks in civilian production which are necessary to make steel and other scarce materials available for military use.

Employment in Detroit is higher now than it was even at the peak in World War II. But these cutbacks have resulted in some temporary unemployment. Military needs have forced a reduction in metals available for making passenger cars. This means that men have been laid off, and some of them have not yet found other work.

This is a temporary situation. It is the kind of thing that has always happened in the early part of a big conversion operation. But it is important to keep unemployment and other conversion difficulties to a minimum.

I have directed the defense agencies to review the situation out here thoroughly. I told them to be sure that everything possible is done to make the conversion process work smoothly. I don't propose to let the working men of Detroit suffer any unemployment that can be avoided. I don't propose to let their know-how, which is one of our greatest national assets, be wasted by unemployment in the middle of a defense program.

In working on this problem, the defense agencies have been getting a lot of help from some of your able union leaders, who have been making very constructive suggestions. Detroit manufacturers have also offered some first-rate ideas. I want to assure you that Charlie Wilson, and the Department of Defense, and other defense agencies are just as concerned about this problem as you are, and are doing their best to solve it.

Seeking Curb on Jobless

This problem of conversion unemployment will be with us for some months. But we will do all we can to keep it down, while defense production is taking up the slack. Our defense

program is going to roll ahead bigger and bigger as we move toward our goals of national security and world peace.

This past year has been a period of challenge. It has tested all we have done since the end of World War II to bring about peace in the world. Aggression in Korea was aimed at the whole idea of the United Nations. It was the purpose of the aggressors to pick off one free nation after another. They intended to create fear in the hearts of the free peoples and force them to submit to Communist domination and control.

We could have given up in the face of that attack. We could have retreated into a hopeless and fearful isolation, just as we did after the first world war. But this time we didn't do that.

This time we went forward. With our Allies, we met the challenge. And today the United Nations is a going concern—stronger than ever. Today, the charter means more than it ever did. It has been tested by fire and sword. Today it offers real protection to the free nations of the world. The free nations have made their determination clear. We did not give in to aggression. Our plans for world peace still stand.

We will never quit in the fight for world peace.

The Communists have asked for talks looking toward a settlement of the Korean conflict. Those talks are in progress. We do not yet know whether the Communists really desire peace in Korea or whether they are simply trying to gain by negotiations what they have not been able to gain by conquest. We intend to find out. The talks can be successful if the Communists are in fact ready to give up aggression in Korea.

But whatever happens in Korea, we must not make the mistake of jumping to the conclusion that the Soviet rulers have given up their ideas of world conquest. They may talk about peace, but action is what counts.

Set for New Aggression

And what they have been doing is quite clear. They are putting themselves in a position where they can commit new acts of aggression at any time.

Right now, for example, the armed forces of the Soviet satellites are rapidly being brought to a peak of military readiness.

In the last several months, the satellite countries in Eastern Europe have been forced by the Kremlin to reorganize their armies. The size of these armies has been increased, and modern Russian equipment is being furnished to them in large quantities.

We know that Bulgaria, Romania and Hungary now have armed forces far greater than those allowed under the peace treaties they signed in 1947. That is one of our difficulties in dealing with Soviets of any kind. They have no respect for signed treaties or their given word.

We know also that Romania recently ordered the inhabitants moved out of a stretch of land thirty miles wide, along the Yugoslav border. Bulgaria and Hungary have done the same thing. Military preparations have been going on in those zones along the border. Actions like these certainly are no indication of peaceful intentions.

In the Far East, the situation is much the same. The North Koreans and the Chinese Communists are getting a steady flow of new equipment from the Soviet Union for ground and air use.

The Russians themselves have more than four million men under arms in Europe and the Far East. There are heavy concentrations of Soviet air, land, and sea forces in the Russian provinces along the Manchurian border, across from Japan, and across from Alaska.

World Danger Is Great

As your President, I am telling you that the dangers in other parts of the world are just as great as they are in Korea. Every day reports come to my desk about Soviet military preparations around the world. If every one of you could see these reports and receive this same information, you would give up any thought that the danger is over. You would be just as anxious as I am to see that this country builds up its armed forces, equips them with the most modern weapons, and helps to arm our Allies.

Don't let any one confuse you about this. We cannot let down our guard, no matter what happens in Korea.

The free world must have armed strength—and have it now—not in reserve, not later, but now. We must have men, ships, planes, tanks, bombs—on hand—ready for any emergency.

We hope and believe that we will not have to use the armed strength we are building up. Our aim is to put an end to war. But we know that, unless we have armed strength, we cannot put out the fires of aggression that threaten the peace of the world.

The aim of this Administration is world peace. My term in office is dedicated to bringing us closer to this goal. Our great chance lies in building up such strength and unity among the free nations that the Kremlin will have to drop its plans for aggression and subversion. When we reach that point, there can be peace between the Soviet Union and the rest of the world. They can have peace anytime they want it.

I know of only two alternatives to this policy, and the American people have rejected both of them. One is to start a world war now, with all its horrible and unforeseeable consequences. The other is to withdraw and isolate ourselves. That means surrendering the rest of the world to Soviet Communism. Neither of these alternatives could possibly lead to peace.

Peace is the purpose of our defense program. Peace is what this great production job is all about.

We have the resources, the morale, the economic strength, to do this job.

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Why We Are Strong

We have this great serength because the people and the government have been working together for the welfare of all Americans. We have this strength because we have been working for equality of opportunity and economic security for all our citizens. We have helped our farmers and our workers to reach higher and higher living standards; we have developed our natural resources for everybody's benefit. And because the welfare of the people has been our first concern, our business and industry have grown and expanded tremendously.

That is our record. That is why we stand before the world as the strongest of the free nations. That is why we have the opportunity to lead mankind to peace.

There are a lot of people in this country, however, who are trying to shake our confidence in ourselves. They want us to see ourselves not as we really are, but as they see us through their own dark glasses of fear and lack of faith. They say that we cannot do the job we have set out to do.

These people tell us we can't afford to build up our defenses because it will cost too much. They say we will go bankrupt if we carry out our program. They say we will ruin our economy.

Of course, all these howls about bankruptcy are old stuff. We have heard them time and time again. Those who are saying we cannot afford our peace program and aid to our Allies abroad are the very same ones who have been saying all along that we couldn't afford to do anything for the American people at home.

They said we couldn't afford social security and unemployment compensation. They said we couldn't afford aid to agriculture, that we couldn't afford T. V. A., and the Grand Coulee Dam and rural electrification.

Backs the Seaway

They say, today, that we can't afford housing for low-income families and veterans and defense workers.

They say we can't afford dams and reservoirs to produce electric power for defense and to prevent flood disasters. They say we can't afford the St. Lawrence seaway to open the Great Lakes to ocean shipping and bring new iron ore to the steel mills of the Middle West. There never was a project in the history of the country more badly needed than the St. Lawrence seaway.

You all know what this sort of false economizing means. It means economic stagnation and depression and ruin. It means suffering and loss for thousands of families.

These people who are forever saying we can't do anything because it will bankrupt us, are looking at the future through the wrong end of the telescope. If we had listened to them in the past we would never have developed the strong America we have today.

If we listen to them now, and cramp our defense program, we will not be able to defend our country, or have peace in the world.

Strong defenses are not going to bankrupt us, any more than domestic progress has bankrupted us. We can well afford to pay the price of peace.

Our only alternative is to pay the terrible cost of war.

The doubters and defeatists have now taken up another battle cry. They are now saying that Americans cannot trust each other. They are trying to stir up trouble and suspicion between the people and their government.

Attacks 'Smear and Big Lie'

They are using the smear and the big lie for personal publicity and partisan advantage, heedless of the damage they do the country. Never, not even in the bitterest political campaigns, have I seen such a flood of lies and slander as is now pouring forth over the country.

This malicious propaganda has gone so far that on the Fourth of July, over in Madison, Wis., people were afraid to say they believed in the Declaration of Independence. A hundred and twelve people were asked to sign a petition that contained nothing except quotations from the Declaration of Independence and the Bill of Rights. One hundred and eleven of those people refused to sign that paper—many of them because they were afraid it was some kind of subversive document and that they would lose their jobs or be called Communists.

Think of it, in the capital of the State of Wisconsin, on the Fourth of July in the year 1951, good Americans were afraid to sign their names to the language of the Declaration of Independence.

That's what comes of all these lies, and smears and fear campaigns. That's what comes when people are told they can't trust their own government.

But I say to you that the people can trust their government. This government is working for the people in foreign affairs just as it has always worked for the people in domestic affairs. Our foreign policy and our defense effort are guided by one great purpose—to protect the welfare of the American people, now and in the future. That's what your government has been doing here at home. That's what we are doing now in every move we make, not only at home, but all over the world.

Don't let yourselves be confused by the smearers and slanderers. There are three things I want you to remember:

First, this country is on the right track on foreign affairs. We have a goal—and that is peace. We have a way to reach that goal—and that is the middle way between world war on one side and surrender to Communism on the other.

Second, we are making progress toward that goal. The growing defenses of this country, the increasing strength and unity of the free nations, the setback to aggression in Korea—all these show the progress we are making.

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Cannot 'Falter Now'

Third, we cannot reach that goal of peace if we falter now. We must not let up because we have made some progress. We must not be turned back by cries of bankruptcy, or by efforts to create fear and suspicion among American citizens. We are going to go right ahead and do what we have set out to do. The people of the United States are going forward toward peace.

I wish some of these doubters and defeatists would come out here to Detroit and look around. I would like them to look at these great factories, and this industrial power, and see here the answer of a free people to tyranny in any shape or form. And I would like to ask you to look beyond the machines of Detroit—to the people who make up this great city.

Here are men and women from every part of our country, and from dozens of nations throughout the world, working together as only free people can work. In this great American city, the ultimate power lies with the people. The political power lies with the people and the economic power lies with the people.

This is America, and in America working men and women have a voice in their destinies—in their conditions of work and in the course their country shall follow.

There are many of you who trace your origins to Poland or Hungary or other countries now behind the Iron Curtain. You know how the people of those countries are suffering today. You know what has happened to their churches, and their schools and their trade unions, to their homes and their farms.

You can be sure that you are remembered in those countries now under the yoke of slavery. You can be sure that the people there look to you—and to all of us—as examples of what freedom means, and as a source

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of hope for better lives for themselves.

Here in this city, and throughout America. We have a great task to perform. It is up to us, acting together as free men, to build up our defenses against aggression, to inspire and help other free men to defend themselves against tyranny, to give hope and courage to those who are now oppressed, to open the way to a better day for the world—a day of peace and security and freedom.

On this anniversary of the beginning of one of the greatest American cities, let us all pledge ourselves anew to carry out this task, with determination, and with faith in God who alone can give us the will and courage to see it through.

B3WX (TEXT)
(3500)(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M.EST TONIGHT SATURDAY JULY 28)
WILSON TEXT
(ADVANCE)(WX) DETROIT,JULY 28-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON'S SPEECH TONIGHT AT THE CELEBRATION OF DETROIT'S 250TH ANNIVERSARY:

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I AM DELIGHTED TO PAY TRIBUTE TO DETROIT ON ITS 250TH ANNIVERSARY. NO CITY IN THE WORLD MORE PRECISELY REPRESENTS THE MODERN SPIRIT OF INDUSTRIAL GENIUS. WHAT PROPHET COULD HAVE FORETOLD THAT THE LITTLE FRENCH OUTPOST, FOUNDED BY CADILLAC IN 1701, WOULD BECOME THE MIGHTY CAPITAL OF THE AUTOMOTIVE AGE?

WHEN THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION DAWNED UPON THE WORLD, DETROIT WAS ALREADY THREE QUARTERS OF A CENTURY OLD. JAMES WATT WAS NOT BORN UNTIL 1736, WHEN DETROIT WAS 35 YEARS OLD. ROBERT FULTON AND ELI WHITNEY DID NOT SEE THE LIGHT OF DAY UNTIL 1765, MICHAEL FARADAY UNTIL 1791.

IN A VERY SPECIAL WAY DETROIT MARKS THE PROGRESS OF HUMANITY FROM PRIMITIVE TIMES, WHEN SPEED WAS RECKONED BY THE RATE AT WHICH A MAN'S LEGS COULD RUN, TO THE JET-PROPULSION OF TODAY, WHE MACHINES MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO TRAVEL FASTER THAN SOUND.

YET THE REMARKABLE TRIUMPHS OF SCIENCE HAVE NOT BEEN PACED BY LIKE ADVANCES IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THOSE GROUPS OF HUMAN BEINGS KNOWN AS NATIONS. THIS IS THE GREAT TRAGEDY OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY.

WE HAVE ALREADY SUFFERED TWO WORLD WARS, AND THE WISDOM OF ALL PEOPLES IS NOW BEING PUT TO THE TEST TO AVERT A THIRD WORLD WAR. THE MARVELOUS PROGRESS OF THE HYSICAL SCIENCES OPENS THE WAY FOR MEN TO ENJOY A GOLDEN AGE, YET THE WORLD STILL GROPES FOR THE KIND OF GOOD WILL AND UNDERSTANDING THAT WILL FREE IT OF FEAR AND HATRED.

SOMETIMES IT IS HELPFUL TO LOOK BACK OVER THE LONG ROAD HUMANITY HAS TRAVELED SINCE EARLY TIMES, SO THAT WE MAY BETTER MAP OUT OUR PATH FOR THE FUTURE. I CANNOT THINK OF A MORE APPROPRIATE OCCASION FOR SUCH A BACKWARD GLANCE THAN THIS ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION. FOR, THOUGH 250 YEARS IS A SHORT SPAN IN HUMAN HISTORY, THE CONDITIONS OF LIFE IN THE MICHIGAN FORESTS OF 1701, AS CONTRASTED WITH THE COMPLICATED CIVILIZATION OF 1951, TYPIFY A MUCH LONGER PERIOD.

THROUGH THE CENTURIES, DESPITE THEIR TOIL AND STRIFE, A GREAT IDEAL HAS BEEN NOURISHED IN HUMAN HEARTS. I SPEAK OF THE BROTHERHOOD OF MAN. THROUGH THE LONG NIGHT OF CONFLICT AND DISASTER, THAT STAR HAS STEADILY SHONE.

DETROIT IS IN MY OPINION A BEAUTIFUL CORNERSTONE OF THIS IDEAL. SHE LOOKS TO A FRIENDLY NEIGHBOR ACROSS A BORDER WHICH IS NOT A LINE THAT SEPARATES THE TWO NATIONS SO MUCH AS A HYPHEN THAT JOINS THEM. WHAT A SPLENDID EXAMPLE FOR ALL NATIONS! WHAT A LIVING SERMON THAT I HOPE SOME DAY WILL BREAK WITH FULLEST FORCE UPON THOSE MISGUIDED RULES WHO THINK THAT THE ONLY FITTING BORDER IS AN IRON CURTAIN!

B64WX
WHEN WE LOOK AT THE IMMEDIATE TASKS BEFORE US, THE IDEAL OF THE BROTHERHOOD OF MAN SEEMS REMOTE. ALONG WITH THE OTHER FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD, THE UNITED STATES HAS EMBARKED ON A VAST PROGRAM OF ARMED PREPAREDNESS. ONLY SIX YEARS HAVE PASSED SINCE THE END OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR, YET WE FIND IT NECESSARY TO BUILD AMERICA'S MIGHT TO PREVENT THE OUTBREAK OF A NEW WAR WHICH COULD TURN BACK THE CLOCK TO BARBARISM. FOR THE LAST THIRTEEN MONTHS, OUR MEN HAVE BEEN FIGHTING IN KOREA WITH
GREAT COURAGE AND SACRIFICE TO REPEL JUST ONE PHASE OF A WORLD-WIDE PLAN OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

AND WHO FOSTERS THIS PLAN? SURELY NOT THE TWO HUNDRED MILLION HUMAN BEINGS WHO FORM THE POPULATION OF SOVIET RUSSIA. THESE PEOPLE WANT TO BE PEACEFUL AND HAPPY JUST AS YOU AND I DO.. SURELY NOT THE MILLIONS OF RUSSIANS WHO TOIL FROM DAYBREAK TO DARK IN SLAVE LABOR CAMPS. SURELY NOT THE PEASANTS WHO SEE THE FRUITS OF HEIR LABOR TAKEN BY THE STATE. SURELY NOT THE FACTORY-WORKERS WHO ARE COMPELLED TO MAKE GUNS AND TANKS INSTEAD OF SHOES AND CLOTHING.

NO, THE PLAN FOR WORLD CONQUEST WAS BREWED BY A HANDFUL OF MEN IN THE KREMLIN. FOURTEEN INDIVIDUALS--THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE POLITBURO--STAND BETWEEN HUMANITY, INCLUDING THEIR OWN FELLOW-CITIZENS, AND THE IDEAL OF HUMAN BROTHERHOOD. IT IS MONSTROUS THAT THIS SHOULD BE SO. IT IS MONSTROUS THAT THE SKILL AND ENERGY OF MANKIND MUST BE CHANNELED INTO PRODUCING THE TOOLS OF DESTRUCTION INSTEAD OF THE INSTRUMENTS THAT MAKE FOR COMFORT AND HAPPINESS.

IN OUR COUNTRY, IT IS COMMONPLACE FOR A FAMILY OF AVERAGE INCOME TO ENJOY THE BENEFITS OF AUTOMOVILE, RADIO, TELEVISION, VACUUM CLEANER, WASHINGTON MACHINE AND OTHER PLEASURABLE AND LABOR-SAVING DEVICES OF MODERN INDUSTRIALISM. BUT WE STILL HAVE A LONG WAY TO GO BEFORE EVERY HOME IS SO EQUIPPED. A GREATER NEED FOR THESE PRODUCTS EXISTS IN EUROPE. BUT WHEN WE LOOK ATTHE UNDERDEVELOPED PARTS OF THE WORLD, AN ALMOST LIMITLESS VISTA STRETCHES BEFORE US OF OPPORTUNITY FOR INDUSTRY TO SUPPLY THE WANTS OF MAN.

MORE THAN A BILLION PEOPLE IN THESE AREAS HAVE YET TO ENJOY WHAT WE REGARD AS THE SIMPLEST NEEDS OF CIVILIZATION. THEIR ANNUAL PER
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WE REGARD AS THE SIMPLEST NEEDS OF CIVILIZATION. THEIR ANNUAL PER CAPITA INCOME IS LESS THAN $80, AS AGAINST $1,453 IN THE UNITED STATES. THEIR DIET FALLS BELOW ORDINARY STANDARDS FOR HEALTH, THEIR TOWNS LACK RUDIMENTARY SANITATION, THEIR DISEASE RATES ARE SHOCKINGLY HI AGRICULTURAL METHODS ARE PRIMITIVE AND INDUSTRY IS PRACTICALLY NON-EXISTENT.

WOULD IT NOT BE A GREAT MISSION ON BEHALF OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION IF WE COULD HELP TO BRING THE BLESSINGS OF MODERN TOOLS AND METHODS TO THE WORLD'S UNDEVELOPED AREAS? LOOKED AT EVEN FROM A COMMERCIAL POINT OF VIEW, WOULD IT NOT BE A MAGNIFICENT OPPORTUNITY IF SUCH AREAS COULD, BY SELF-HELP AND TECHNOLOGICAL ASSISTANCE, INCREASE THEIR POWER TO PROCURE THE PRODUCTS OF OUR INDUSTRY? IT IS A FACT THAT OUR RICHEST TRADE LIES WITH ADVANCED NATIONS, RATHER THAN WITH BACKWARD

B65WX
BUT THE CARRYING OUT OF SUCH IDEAS IS COMPLICATED BY THE THREAT OF CONFLICT WHICH THE FOURTEEN MEN IN THE KREMLIN HAVE THRUST UPON THE WORLD. AS DIRECTOR OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, IT IS MY TASK TO TELL YOU ABOUT OUR PROGRAM OF ARMED PREPAREDNESS.

DETROIT, WITH ITS MAGNIFICENT INDUSTRIAL PLANT AND ITS

TRAINED AND INDUSTRIOUS WORKERS, IS ONE OF THE COUNTRY'S MAIN SOURCES OF MILITARY PRODUCTION. I CAN WELL REMEMBER A VISIT HERE IN 1943 TO SPEAK, AS AN OFFICIAL OF THE WAR PRODUCTION BOARD, ON BEHALF OF THE WAR EFFORT. I WAS INTRODUCED BY MY NAMESAKE, CHARLES E.WILSON OF GENERAL MOTORS, SO THE MEETING, APART FROM ANYTHING ELSE, SERVED THE PURPOSE OF ESTABLISHING OUR SEPARATE IDENTITIES.

I RECALL THE WARM EXPRESSIONS OF ADMIRATION AND AFFECTION THAT GREETED BILL KNUDSEN, WHOSE MEMORY WILL LIVE ALWAYS IN THE HALL OF FAME OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY. THAT WAS A GREAT DAY FOR BILL KNUDSEN.

IT WAS HARDLY NECESSARY FOR ME AT THAT TIME TO URGE DETROIT TO INCREASE PRODUCTION FOR THE WAR. THE DITY WAS ALREADY BURSTING WITH PATRIOTIC FERVOR AND NO PERSUASION WAS NEEDED TO BOOST ITS OUTPUT OR TO STIMULATE ITS INVENTIVE GENIUS.

ONCE AGAIN THE BRAINS, SKILL AND ENERGY OF THIS REMARKABLE COMMUNITY WILL BE EQUAL TO ANY INDUSTRIAL TASK--AND I MAKE THAT GLITTERING GENERALITY ONLY BECAUSE I KNOW IT CAN BE BACKED BY FACTS. DETROIT, WITH ITS PRODUCTIVE POWER, WILL AFFECT THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM, AND THAT PROGRAM, WITH ITS DEMANDS FOR PRODUCTION, WILL AFFECT DETROIT.

RIGHT NOW YOU HAVE SOME UNEMPLOYMENT HERE AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE SHIFT FROM CIVILIAN TO DEFENSE PRODUCTION AND NO DOUBT THIS CONDITION WILL BE SPORADIC IN COMING MONTHS. WHILE IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO AVOID SOME DISLOCATIONS OF THIS CHARACTER, WE ARE VERY ANXIOUS TO HOLD THEM TO A MINIMUM AND TO BRING ABOUT THE CHANGE-OVER OF INDUSTRY AS SMOOTHLY AS WE CAN. WE HOPE THAT THE DOWNWARD CURVE OF CIVILIAN PRODUCTION WILL BE OFFSET BY THE RISING CURVE OF DEFENSIVE WORK. IN SOME PLANTS IT WILL BE POSSIBLE FOR BOTH KINDS OF WORK TO BE PERFORMED SIDE BY SIDE.

SEVERAL BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN DEFENSE ORDERS HAVE BEEN OR ARE BEING CONTRACTED TO FIRMS IN THE DETROIT AREA. THE FLOW OF THESE CONTRACT DOLLARS TO THIS AREA WILL INEVITABLY HAVE A BENEFICIAL EFFECT.

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MEANTIME, AS A RESULT OF A DIRECTIVE FROM THE PRESIDENT, A STUDY OF DETROIT'S MANPOWER PROBLEMS HAS RESULTED IN A SET OF PROJECTS TO ALLEVIATE THEM.

FIRST, THE MILITARY DEPARTMENTS WILL EXPLORE WITH MULTI-PLANT PRIME CONTRACTORS THE POSSIBILITY THAT DETROIT PLANTS, TO THE EXTENT THAT THEY ARE IDLE AND HAVE THE NECESSARY FACILITIES, BE GIVEN WORK WHICH MIGHT OTHERWISE BE DONE BY PLANTS OUTSIDE THE AREA.

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SECOND, SPECIAL ATTENTION IS BEING GIVEN TO THE AWARD OF CONTRACTS TO SMALL BUSINESS IN THE DETROIT AREA.

THIRD, CONTRACTS ALREADY IN NEGOTIATION WITH DETROIT FIRMS WILL BE
REVIEWED BY THE MILITARY, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE PROPORTION OF WORK THAT WILL BE PERFORMED IN DETROIT, AND IT WILL BE URGED THAT THE MAXIMUM NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED BE ABSORBED.

FOURTH THE MILITARY DEPARTMENTS WILL REVIEW NEW PROCUREMENT IN THE LIGHT OF THE DISTRESSED LABOR AREA IN DETROIT AND, WHENEVER PRACTICABLE, WILL TAKE INTO ACCOUNT, IN LETTING CONTRACTS, THE PROPORTION OF WORK THAT WILL BE PERFORMED IN DETROIT.

FIFTH, SPECIAL EFFORT WILL BE DEVOTED TO FINDING MACHINE TOOLS THAT ARE BOTTLE-NECKING OR INTERFERING WITH CURRENT PRODUCTION AND HENCE ARE AFFECTING FULL EMPLOYMENT IN DETROIT.

I AM ASKING THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION AGENCIES CONCERNED TO SEND ME PERIODICAL REPORTS ON THE PROGRESS OF THESE PLANS. YOU CAN BE SURE THAT WE ARE LEAVING NOTHING UNDONE TO AVOID THE WASTE OF MANPOWER AND MANUFACTURING FACILITIES IN THIS AREA.

IN VIEW OF THE PLANS I HAVE JUST OUTLINED, I HOPE THE INDUSTRIES HERE WILL ADOPT POLICIES IN CONFORMITY WITH THE PROGRAM'S NEEDS AND DETROIT'S OWN POTENTIALITIES. I REALIZE THAT DETROIT IS A PRODUCTION CENTER WHICH HABITUALLY CALLS ON THE REST OF MICHIGAN, ON INDIANA, OHIO, ILLINOIS, PENNSYLVANIA, NEW YORK AND OTHER AREAS FOR A LARGE VOLUME OF PARTS AND SUB-CONTRACT ITEMS.

BUT IT SEEMS THAT TOO MUCH OF THE MILITARY BUSINESS PLACED IN DETROIT IS BEING SO DISTRIBUTED BY THE LARGE INDUSTRIES AS TO LEAVE DETROIT FOR BUSINESS AS USUAL OR, AT LEAST, FOR ALMOST BUSINESS AS USUAL THIS, IN TURN, ACCOUNTS FOR SOME OF THE PRESENT UNEMPLOYMENT HERE.

THE NEEDS OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM ARE SUCH THAT IT IS DESIRABLE FOR DETROIT TO RETAIN A LARGER PORTION OF THE WORK IT IS NOW FARMING OUT. AND, IN THIS CONNECTION, MAY I REMIND YOU THAT, DURING THE LAST WAR, DETROIT ACTUALLY GREW IN SIZE DURING THE PERIOD WHEN IT MANUFACTURED COMPARATIVELY FEW AUTOMOBILES?

I SHOULD LIKE TO MAKE THIS FURTHER POINT: YOU KNOW AND I KNOW THAT YOU CANNOT OPERATE A PRODUCTION LINE EFFICIENTLY AT PARTIAL CAPACITY. HOWEVER, THERE ARE FEW PRODUCERS IN DETROIT WHO DO NOT HAVE MORE THAN ONE PRODUCTION LINE. ONE PRODUCTION LINE RUNNING AT 100 PERCENT SHOULD FREE A SECOND PRODUCTION LINE FOR USE ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

B67WX

I AM SURE THAT YOU WERE PLEASED TO LEARN FROM YESTERDAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT, DESPITE LARGE INCREASES IN DEMAND FOR MATERIALS FOR DEFENSE AND DEFENSE SUPPORTING PRODUCTION, WE ARE STILL ABLE TO MAKE LARGE ALLOCATIONS OF MATERIALS FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF CIVILIAN AUTOMOBILES. DURING THE PRESENT QUARTER WE ARE ALLOCATING MATERIALS SUFFICIENT FOR 65 PERCENT OF PRODUCTION IN THE 1950 BASE PERIOD. DURING THE LAST QUARTER OF THIS YEAR WE WILL STILL BE ABLE TO SUPPORT AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION AT A 60 PERCENT RATE. THESE ALLOCATIONS WILL PERMIT THE MANUFACTURE OF 1,200,000 AUTOMOBILES FOR THE PRESENT QUARTER, AND OVER 1,100,000 FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER.

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THE SIMPLE FACT IS THAT WE DO NOT HAVE ENOUGH COPPER, ALUMINUM AND STEEL TO CARRY OUT OUR ARMAMENTS AND EXPANSION PROGRAMS AND AT THE SAME TIME CONTINUE ALL-OUT CIVILIAN PRODUCTION. SOMETHING HAS TO GIVE WAY--AND IN VIEW OF OUR SECURITY SITUATION IN THE WORLD, IT CANNOT, FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE, BE OUR MILITARY PRODUCTION.

THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM IS RELYING STRONGLY ON DETROIT TO PLAY ITS FULL PART IN THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM, A ROLE IT IS SPLENDIDLY EQUIPPED TO FILL. THIS MEANS A GREATER CONVERSION TO THE DEFENSE EFFORT THAN HAS YET TAKEN PLACE.

I COME TO YOU AT A TIME WHEN DEFENSE MOBILIZATION IS IN A PERIOD OF GESTATION. IT IS A TIME WHEN IT IS WELL TO REMEMBER THE FAMOUS REMARK OF THE SAME BILL KNUDSEN I MENTIONED BEFORE. WHEN HE WAS BEING BADGERED FOR MORE PRODUCTION, HE REPLIED: "YOU KNOW, IT STILL TAKES NINE MONTHS TO MAKE A BABY."

THE PROCUREMENT AGENCIES HAVE MADE GREAT PROGRESS IN PLACING ORDERS. BY JUNE 30, SOME 42 BILLIONS HAD BEEN OBLIGATED SINCE THE KOREAN INVASION, INCLUDING ORDERS UNDELIVERED AT THAT TIME. OF THIS AMOUNT, DELIVERIES HAVE APPROACHED 10 BILLION. IN THE LAST QUARTER, CONGRESS APPROPRIATED AN ADDITIONAL FIVE AND A HALF BILLION, AND THE PRESIDENT HAS REQUESTED 49 BILLION FOR MILITARY PURPOSES IN THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR. THIS WOULD BRING TO MORE THAN 95 BILLION THE TOTAL FOR SUCH PURPOSES SINCE KOREA.

I DO NOT HAVE TO TELL YOU OF THE VARIOUS STEPS THAT MUST BE TAKEN BETWEEN THE PLACING OF AN ORDER AND THE DELIVERY OF END-ITEMS. WE ARE STILL PARTLY IN THE TOOLING-UP STAGE, WHEN BLUE-PRINTS ARE BEING DRAWN, SUBCONTRACTS WORKED OUT, PRODUCTION LINES ORGANIZED AND ALL THE OTHER NECESSARY PRELIMINARIES TO ACTUAL OUTPUT ARE TAKING PLACE.

IT IS ALSO A TIME FOR THE ACCUMULATION OF HEADACHES. OVERSHADOW-

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ING EVERYTHING IS THE MATERIALS PROBLEM. DEFENSE INDUSTRIES HAVE A VORACIOUS APPRETITE FOR STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM. TO PREVENT SERIOUS TROUBLE IN TTIS FIELD, A CONTROLLED MATERIALS PLAN IS STARTING TO GO INTO EFFECT, SIMILAR TO THE ONE WHICH WORKED SUCCESSFULLY IN WORLD WAR II. ITS PURPOSE IS TO ASSURE ORDERLY DELIVERY OF THESE BASIC METALS TO MANUFACTURERS--HENCE THE ORDERLY DELIVERY OF THE KINDS OF PRODUCTS THAT MUST BE PRODUCED FOR OUR PROGRAM. TOWARD THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THE OBJECTIVES, I WANT TO ASK FOR THE WHOLE-HEARTED UNDERSTANDING AND COOPERATION OF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF INDUSTRY. THE CONTROLLED MATERIALS PLAN IS NOW IN THE TRANSITION STAGE AND THE PROBLEMS IT HAS RAISED ARE BEING WORKED OUT AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE.

B68WX

WE HAVE ALSO EMBARKED ON EXPANSION PROGRAMS FOR THESE METALS. IN THE CASE OF STEEL, WE EXPECT TO HAVE AN INGOT CAPACITY OF 118 MILLION TONS BY THE MIDDLE OF 1953. THIS IS COMPLICATED BY SERIOUS PROBLEMS IN COKE, SCRAP AND ALLOYING METALS. WE EXPECT TO DOUBLE PRODUCTION OF ALUMINUM, FROM 750,000 [illegible] TO 1,500,000 TONS. WE HAVE REACHED AN AGREEMENT WITH CHILE TO LET US HAVE ALL BUT 20 PERCENT OF THE COPPER PRODUCTION OF AMERICAN-OWNED COMPANIES THERE.

LARGE QUANTITIES OF HIGH-GRADE ALLOYS--HENCE LARGE QUANTITIES OF TUNGSTEN, MANGANESE, VANADIUM, CHROME, NICKEL COBALT AM

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LARGE QUANTITIES OF HIGH-GRADE ALLOYS--HENCE LARGE QUANTITIES OF TUNGSTEN, MANGANESE, VANADIUM, CHROME, NICKEL COBALT AND THE LIKE--ARE NEEDED TO PRODUCE JET ENGINES, TANKS AND OTHER WEAPONS. THESE METALS ARE ALSO NEEDED FOR DEFENSE-SUPPORTING PURPOSES, SUCH AS TOOL STEELS ESSENTIAL TO THE MAINTENANCE OF CIVILIAN INDUSTRY AND TO REALIZATION OF THE ARMS PROGRAM.

WE MUST DEPEND UPON FOREIGN SOURCES FOR THESE ALLOYS; MOREOVER, WE MUST SHARE WORLD PRODUCTION WITH OUR ALLIES, WHOSE WAR INDUSTRIES ARE BEING BUILT UP. WE ARE ATTACKING THE ALLOYS PROBLEM BY CUTTING BACK THE CIVILIAN USE OF THEM, BY INCREASING SUPPLIES, BY EMPLOYING SUBSTITUTES, AND BY INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC ALLOCATIONS. BUT THE PROBLEM IS FAR FROM LICKED.

EVERY ENCOURAGEMENT IS BEING GIVEN TO CONSERVATION--REPLACEMENT OF CRITICAL MATERIALS, CHANGES IN PROCESS AND MANUFACTURING TECHNIQUES, REDESIGNING OF PRODUCTS TO ALLOW FOR LESS DEPENDENCE ON SCARCE MATERIALS.

THUS, SUBSTITUTES ARE BEING FOUND FOR BRASS, CADMIUM AND COPPER. NICKEL, CHROME AND COBALT ARE BEING SAVED BY THE USE OF NEW ALLOY STEELS PAINTS ARE TAKING THE PLACE OF METAL PLATING. SHEET STEEL IS BEING SUPPLANTED IN AUTOMOBILES BY THE RUBBERY SUBSTANCE KNOWN AS UNDER-COATING. FELT IS BEING USED FOR RUBBER, SILICON IRON FOR NICKEL ALLOY, CAMBRIC FOR SILK, CAST IRON FOR ALUMINUM. MANY VALUABLE USES ARE BEING MADE OF PLASTICS. YOU IN DETROIT ARE EXPERT IN THE MATTER OF INGENIOUS SUBSTITUTION AND I HOPE YOU WILL CONTINUE TO INVENT AND EMPLOY SUCH METHODS.

B69WX

ANOTHER HEADACHE HAS BEEN IN MACHINE TOOLS, IN WHICH THERE IS A CRITI SHORTAGE WHICH MUST BE REMEDIED. AS YOU KNOW, THIS INDUSTRY IS OF THE FEAST-OR-FAMINE VARIETY. PRODUCTION NATURALLY DROPPED OFF AFTER THE HUGE DEMANDS OF THE LAST WAR UNTIL THE INDUSTRY WAS WORKING AT ONLY A FRACTION OF CAPACITY. THE INDUSTRY LACKED FUNDS FOR EXPANSION, AND IT WAS HIT HARD BY PRICE CONTROLS BECAUSE THE BASE YEARS ON WHICH ITS PRICES WERE COMPUTED WERE UNFAVORABLE ONES.

YOUR DEFENSE MOBILIZATION OFICIALS HAVE ADDRESSED THEMSELVES TO THE SPECIAL PROBLEMS OF THE MACHINE TOOL INDUSTRY. PRICE CEILINGS ARE BEING MODIFIED. THE INDUSTRY HAS RECEIVED GREATER ALLOCATIONS OF STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM. IN THESE AND OTHER WAYS, WE ARE TRYING TO ALLEVIATE A DANGEROUS BOTTLE-NECK.

OF COURSE, THE BIGGEST HEADACHE OF ALL -- AND ONE FOR WHICH THERE IS NO SURE CURE -- IS THE DANGER OF RUNAWAY INFLATION. WE HAVE BEEN ATTACKING THIS PROBLEM WITH EVERY WEAPON AT OUR COMMAND, INCLUDING DIRECT AND INDICRECT CONTROLS, AND WITH SOME MEASURE OF SUCCESS. SINCE THE PRICE FREEZE OF JANUARY, THERE HAS BEEN A VERY DEFINITE LEVELING-OFF ALONG WITH THE PRICE FREEZE CAME THE END OF THE PANIC BUYING THAT UNSETTLED THE ECONOMY LAST FALL AND WINTER. AND WE HAVE MADE A START, BY A LONG SERIES OF PRICE ORDERS, IN ESTABLISHING FAIR STANDARDS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. THE LEVELING-OFF OF PRICES WAS UNDOUBTEDLY GREATLY HELPED BY THE HUGE INVENTORIES PILED UP IN THE WAREHOUSES AND ON STORE SHELVES -- BUT IT NEVERTHELESS HAS OCCURRED.

MAY I SAY RIGHT HERE THAT I HATE CONTROLS AS MUCH OR MORE THAN THE NEXT MAN. THEY ARE CONTRARY TO MY PHILOSOPHY AND WOULD BE NOTHING SHORT OF ODIOUS IN NORMAL TIMES. WE MUST RESORT OF THEM NOW -- IN THIS TWILIGHT PERIOD BETWEEN WAR AND PEACE -- BECAUSE YOU SIMPLY CANNOT TAKE SOME ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY BILLIONS OUT OF OUR ECONOMY FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES WITHOUT CREATING TERRIFIC INFLATIONARY STRAINS. THAT IS WHY WE WERE COMPELLED TO SET UP SAFEGUARDS AGAINST A WAGE-PRICE SPIRAL, AND TO RESTRICT BANK CREDIT, INSTALLMENT BUYING, HOUSE-BUILDING AND SO ON.

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B70WX

AMERICANS ARE NOT BY NATURE A PATIENT PEOPLE -- IN FACT, THEIR QUALITY OF IMPATIENCE OFTEN SERVES AS A VIRTUE. I HOPE IN THE PRESENT CRISIS THEY WILL USE THEIR IMPATIENCE TO SEE THAT WAR PRODUCTION GETS ROLLING AND TO SEE THAT INFLATION IS CURBED. IT WON'T BE LONG NOW BEFORE THE FRUITS OF OUR VAST EXPENDITURES FOR ARMS WILL BEGIN TO FLOW FROM THE PRODUCTION LINES IN THE FORM OF GUNS, SHIPS, PLANES, TANKS AND ALL THE OTHER THINGS NECESSARY TO BUILD AMERICA'S MIGHT.

THEN WE WILL HAVE A PLATFORM OF IMPREGNABLE STRENGTH FROM WHICH WE CAN FURTHER OUR DEEP DESIRE FOR WORLD PEACE. WE WILL BE PREPARED FOR ALL-OUT WAR, IF - GOD FORBID -- THAT SHOULD BECOME NECESSARY, OR WE WILL BE PREPARED FOR ALL-OUT PEACE. STALIN HAS HAD A TASTE OF OUR STRENGTH IN KOREA, WHERE HE MADE THE MAJOR MISTAKE OF HIS ENTIRE CAREER BECAUSE IT AWAKENED THE FREE WORLD, AS NOTHING ELSE COULD HAVE DONE, TO THE NEED FOR PREPAREDNESS.

WE HAD THE STRENGTH TO FORM THE MAGNIFICENT FIGHTING MACHINE KNOWN AS THE EIGHTH ARMY. WE HAD WHAT IT TOOK TO SUPPLY THIS ARMY OVER SIX THOUSAND MILES OF OCEAN. WE HAD THE NAVAL STRENGTH AND AIR FORCE AND THE FIREPOWER TO PULVERIZE, FIRST, THE NORTH KOREANS AND THEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. IN ITS LATTER PHASES, THE WAR IN KOREA BECAME A SLAUGHTER OF THE ENEMY WHICH, WE ALL FERVENTLY HOPE, WILL SHORTLY BE ENEDED AT KAESONG.

LET US NEVER FORGET IT WAS STRENGTH THAT WON IN KOREA. LET US NOT FORGET THAT THE WAR IN KOREA WOULD HAVE BEEN OVER IN A WEEK IF THE UNITED NATIONS HAD NOT STEPPED IN WITH EXPENDING STRENGTH TO HALT THE COMMUNISTS. TIME PASSES QUICKLY IN THESE TUMULTUOUS DAYS, BUT LET US NOT FORGET THAT THAT WOULD HAVE PUT THE COMMUNISTS IN FULL POSSESSION OF KOREA THIRTEEN FULL MONTHS AGO. THEY WOULD THEN HAVE BEEN WITHIN HOPPING DISTANCE OF JAPAN. THEY WOULD HAVE HAD POWERFUL FORCES FREED TO MOVE ELSEWHERE AT WILL, INTO INDO-CHINA, INTO MALAYA, INTO BURMA, WHO KNOWS WHERE. DO YOU THINK THEY WOULD HAVE REMAINED QUIET THESE PAST THIRTEEN MONTHS? I SHUDDER TO CONTEMPLATE THE DESPERATE REAR-GUARD ACTIONS WE WOULD BE FIGHTING NOW IF WE HAD NOT STEPPED IN AND SAVED

THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, IF WE HAD NOT SHATTERED A CONSIDERABLE PORTION OF THE COMMUNIST STRENGTH IN THE FAR EAST.

B71WX
MY FRIENDS, LET ME GIVE YOU A SLOGAN!
IT'S STRENGTH THAT WORKS, LET'S WORK FOR STRENGTH.
MAY I REPEAT THAT?
IT'S STRENGTH THAT WORKS, LET'S WORK FOR STRENGTH.
FURTHERMORE, LET US SPEAK TO SOVIET RUSSIA FROM THE STRENGTH OF OUR PRODUCTION LINES, FROM THE STRENGTH OF OUR ARMED FORCES AND FROM THE STRENGTH OF OUR UNDYING PRINCIPLES OF LIBERTY AND JUSTICE.
WE HAVE ALWAYS HELD THE DOOR OPEN TO A REAL AND PERMANENT SETTLEMENT OF THE WORLD'S PROBLEMS. PERHAPS A DEMONSTRATION OF AMERICA'S MIGHT, SUCH AS WE ARE BUILDING NOW, WILL CAUSE RUSSIA TO ENTER THAT DOOR WILLINGLY AND WITH REAL MEANING.
IF WE CAN SPEAK WITH A STRENGTH EQUIVALENT TO THE KREMLIN'S PERHAPS AT LAST WE CAN MAKE OURSELVES UNDERSTOOD BY THE FOURTEEN RULERS BEHIND ITS STONE WALLS. CERTAIN SCORES OF MILLIONS OF FLESH-AND-BLOOD HUMAN BEINGS IN RUSSIA WOULD BLESS THE DAY WHEN THEY COULD BECOME A PART OF A FREE AND PEACEFUL WORLD.
I REFUSE TO BELIEVE THAT THE WORLD IS YET HOPELESS. I STILL HAVE HOPE, I STILL HAVE FAITH THAT, WITH THE HELP OF THE ALMIGHTY GOD, WE CAN BRING TO PASS THE AGE-OLD DREAM OF THE BROTHERHOOD OF MAN.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, JULY 28)
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FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP
BY NATE POLOWETZKY
U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SUNDAY, JULY 29-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TEAMS ADJOURNED THEIR ARMISTICE TALKS TODAY AFTER NEARLY THREE HOURS DEBATE ON THE THORNY PROBLEM OF A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA.
THEY MET IN TWO SESSIONS. THE FIRST STARTED AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M., EST, SATURDAY) AND RECESSED ONE HOUR AND 50 MINUTES LATER. IT WAS THE LONGEST UNBROKEN SESSION THUS FAR. THE SECOND ROUND BEGAN AT 3 P.M. AND ENDED AT 4:05 P.M.
THE NEXT MEETING IS SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. MONDAY.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF ANY PROGRESS ON THE HARD BARGAINING FOR A BUFFER ZONE.

THE ALLIES WANT IT TO RUN ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE-LINE, ENTIRELY IN NORTH KOREA EXCEPT IN THE WEST. THE REDS WANT THE BUFFER STRIP ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH DIVIDES NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.
INFORMED SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SAID THE ALLIED TEAM HAS BEEN ORDERED TO STAND ON ITS DEMAND.
THE TALKS BEGAN AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M., EST, SATURDAY).
WHEN YESTERDAY'S MEETING ENDED, THE RED AND ALLIED NEGOTIATORS WERE FAR APART ON THE BUFFER ZONE. THERE WERE OVERTURES, TOO, OF OTHER DIFFERENCES.

A COMMUNIST INTERPRETER WAS OVERHEARD REFERRING AT THE CONFERENCE TO ALLIED "AIR AND NAVAL POWER" AND TO THE "BOMBING OF PEACEFUL KOREAN VILLAGES"--A LONG FAMILIAR RED PROPAGANDA TWIST FOR AIR STRIKES.
THIS TENDED TO UNDERSCORE REPORTS THE REDS WANT ALL THE SHOOTING TO STOP RIGHT NOW, EVEN WHILE THE TALKING GOES ON.

WHILE GROUND FIGHTING HAS BEEN DESULTORY EVER SINCE THE TALKS WERE FIRST PROPOSED, ALLIED PLANES AND WARSHIPS HAVE CONTINUED DAILY ATTACKS ON THE NORTH KOREAN MILITARY BUILD-UP AREAS.
THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND ALLIED OFFICIALS HAVE EMPHASIZED THAT ALL TERMS OF AN ARMISTICE MUST BE SETTLED BEFORE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES.
THERE ARE FOUR MAJOR POINTS ON THE AGENDA AND THE TWO SIDES ALREADY ARE DEADLOCKED OVER THE FIRST--THE PLACE AND SIZE OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE.
U.N. AND RED DELEGATES DEBATED THE PROBLEM FOR TWO AND A HALF HOURS SATURDAY AND GOT NOWHERE.
THE REDS WANT THE BUFFER ZONE TO BE CENTERED ON THE 38TH PARALLEL. THAT WOULD REQUIRE PULLBACKS OF ALLIED TROOPS RANGING FROM 35 MILES IN EASTERN KOREA TO 20 MILES IN THE CENTER.
THE ALLIES WANT A BUFFER ZONE BASED ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE--WELL NORTH OF 38 EXCEPT IN THE WEST.
THERE ARE TWO REASONS BEHIND THE ALLIED STAND:
1. THE PRESENT POSITIONS, BASED ON RIDGES, ARE MORE DEFENSIBLE MILITARILY THAN THE 38TH PARALLEL.
2. THE PARALLEL IS WHERE THE RED INVASION BEGAN JUNE 25, 1950. IT IS VIEWED IN MANY QUARTERS AS A SYMBOL OF U.N. DEFEAT AND A SETTLEMENT ALONG THAT LINE IS BITTERLY OPPOSED BY THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.
UP TO 12,000 RESIDENTS OF SEOUL PARADED SATURDAY, PROTESTING THE TREND OF THE KAESONG TALKS.
THE MARCHERS, WHO STRETCHED FOR 10 BLOCKS, CARRIED BANNERS PROCLAIMING "NO PEACE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL."
FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR THEY MARCHED ALONG THE MAIN STREETS OF THE ANCIENT CAPITAL. THEIR BANNERS, MOSTLY IN KOREAN BUT SOME IN ENGLISH, DISPLAYED SUCH SLOGANS AS:
"DOWN WITH THE 38TH PARALLEL. WE REJECT ARMISTICE WITHOUT UNIFICATION. DON'T FORGET THE UNION OF OUR COUNTRY. ADVANCE UP TO THE REAL BORDER."

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BUT THE REDS AT KAESONG WERE INSISTING ON A BUFFER ZONE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY FOR NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA DURING THE RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN OCCUPATIONS.
EACH SIDE STOOD SO FIRM THAT AFTER THE SATURDAY SESSION THAT AN ALLIED SOURCE SAID THERE WAS NO SIGN OF ANY "AREA OF AGREEMENT."
EQUALLY, THERE WAS NO INDICATION THE U.N. DELEGATION HAD FLATLY REJECTED THE RED PROPOSAL OR CLOSED THE DOOR TO A COMPROMISE.
EVEN THE PERFUNCTORY ALLIED COMMUNIQUE REFERRED TO AN "ATMOSPHERE OF COOL MILITARY FORMALITY." IT SAID THAT WHEN THE SESSION ENDED "THE POSITION OF BOTH DELEGATIONS ON THE AGENDA ITEM UNDER DISCUSSION HAD NOT CHANGED."
THE USUALLY TACITURN TWO CHINESE DELEGATES GAVE FREQUENT ADVICE TO LT. GEN. (CORRECT) NAM IL, THE SENIOR RED DELEGATE, AS HE STATED THE RED VIEWS.
BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, ALLIED SPOKESMAN, SAID NAM ARGUED "WITH MORE FORCE AND VERVE THAN ON ANY PREVIOUS OCCASION."
"I WOULDN'T SAY HE WAS BELLIGERENT, BUT HE CERTAINLY WAS FORCEFUL," NUCKOLS TOLD CORRESPONDENTS WHO ARE BARRED FROM THE CONFERENCES IN A PAGODA-SHAPED FORMER RESTAURANT.
THE USUALLY POKER-FACED NAM COULD NOT DISGUISE HIS FEELINGS WHILE VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, WAS RESTATING THE ALLIED

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CASE ON THE BUFFER ZONE.

GENERAL NAM DISPLAYED "AN INNER TENSION THAT NORMALLY IS HELD UNDER CONTROL" WHILE JOY WAS SPEAKING, NUCKOLS SAID.

OUTSIDE A GLOOMY RAIN POURED DOWN.

ALLIED OFFICIALS POINT OUT THE TWO SIDES HAVE BEEN AT LOGGERHEADS BEFORE BUT MANAGED TO FIND SOME SOLUTION TO THEIR DIFFICULTIES.

THE PRESENT DEADLOCK INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE TALKS MAY DRAG ALONG FOR A LONG TIME. AMONG ITEMS REMAINING TO BE SETTLED IS ARRANGEMENT FOR MUTUAL INSPECTION BEHIND EACH OTHER'S LINES. THAT COULD WELL TOUCH OFF AN EVEN LONGER DEBATE THAN THE CURRENT ONE ON A BUFFER ZONE.

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A127FX

THIRD LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (650)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 28-(AP)-ALLIED AND RED NEGOTIATORS WERE DEADLOCKED TODAY OVER A RED PROPOSAL TO ESTABLISH A MILITARY "BUFFER ZONE" ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE ALLIES WANT THE BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE FRONT WHERE THE U.N. FORCES ARE HOLDING EXCELLENT POSITIONS IN TERRAIN OF THEIR OWN CHOOSING.

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PRESUMABLY THEY WILL TACKLE THE SAME KNOTTY PROBLEM WHEN THEIR 13TH SESSION GETS UNDERWAY TOMORROW AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M., EST SATURDAY).

THERE WAS NO COMPROMISING TODAY, AN EYEWITNESS SAID. BOTH SIDES REFUSED TO BUDGE.

GEN. NAM IL, "DISPLAYING AN INNER TENSION THAT NORMALLY IS HELD UNDER CONTROL," PRESENTED THE RED PROPOSAL FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL. AN EYE-WITNESS SAID NAM, THE CHIEF COMMUNIST DELEGATE, STATED THE RED POSITION WITH "MORE FORCE AND ~~NERVE~~ KERVE THAN ON ANY PREVIOUS OCCASION."

VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. ENVOY, REJECTED THE RED PROPOSAL. AT PRESENT THE ALLIED LINE IS SOME MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THE CENTRAL AND EAST SECTORS.

IN CONTRAST TO NAM, JOY'S ATTITUDE WAS ONE OF BUSINESSLIKE FIRMNESS, SAID THE BRIEFING OFFICER, BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS. NUCKOLS TALKED TO ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS HERE AFTER ATTENDING TODAY'S THREE SESSIONS.

FOR TWO HOURS AND 25 MINUTES THE GRIM-FACED DELEGATES FACED EACH OTHER ACROSS THE GREEN-TOPPED CONFERENCE TABLE.

OUTSIDE, A HEAVY RAIN HAMMERED DOWN ON THE FORMER RESTAURANT WHERE THE ARMISTICE TALKS ARE BEING HELD.

INSIDE, THE ATMOSPHERE WAS "COOL MILITARY FORMALITY."

THERE WERE TWO RECESSES DURING THE DAY, BOTH REQUESTED BY THE ALLIES. AT 3:42 P.M. (12:42 A.M. EST) THE REDS SUGGESTED A POSTPONEMENT UNTIL TOMORROW.

NUCKOLS SAID NO AREA OF AGREEMENT WAS FOUND TODAY.

HE SAID THE POSITIONS OF THE TWO SIDES WERE "REASONABLY CLEAR-CUT, BUT THERE IS A CONSIDERABLE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE POSITIONS.

"THE DIVERSION OF VIEWPOINTS REMAINED PRACTICALLY UNCHANGED."

CONCERNING NAM IL, NUCKOLS SAID, "I WOULDN'T SAY HE WAS BELIGERENT, BUT HE WAS CERTAINLY FORCEFUL."

NAM GAVE THE RED POSITION IN A PREPARED STATEMENT WHICH TOOK HIM 41 MINUTES TO READ.

WHILE HE SPOKE, NORTH KOREAN COLONEL CHANG, A COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, HANDED HIM A MESSAGE WRITTEN IN KOREAN CHARACTERS. IT CAUSED CONSIDERABLE DISCUSSION AMONG THE RED DELEGATION, NUCKOLS SAID.

A128FX

THIS LED TO THE BELIEF THAT CHANG MAY BE A POLITICAL ADVISOR, MORE IMPORTANT TO THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION THAN HIS PREVIOUS ACTS HAVE INDICATED.

CHANG'S MESSAGE WAS INSERTED INTO NAM IL'S TALK.

WHEN NAM FINISHED, JOY SUGGESTED A RECESS UNTIL 1:30 P.M.

THE ALLIED DELEGATION IMMEDIATELY WENT TO THE NEARBY "U.N. HOUSE," AND EXAMINED AND DISCUSSED NAM'S STATEMENT.

JOY DID NOT CONTACT THE ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, HERE, HOWEVER, INDICATING HE DID NOT FEEL IT NECESSARY TO CONSULT HIGHER AUTHORITIES BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE SESSION.

WHEN THE CONFERENCE RESUMED, JOY READ A PREPARED STATEMENT. THE FIRST PART COMMENTED ON NAM'S EARLIER PROPOSALS. HE FINISHED WITH A 30-MINUTE "RESTATEMENT AND FURTHER CLARIFICATION" OF THE U.N. STAND TAKEN YESTERDAY.

COLONEL CHANG ALSO FIGURED IN THE AFTERNOON SESSION, WHEN HE PASSED A NOTE TO NAME.

"NAM IL STUDIED THE NOTE AT GREAT LENGTH, CONSIDERING ITS BREVITY," NUCKOLS SAID.

AFTER THE ENTIRE RED DELEGATION STUDIED CHANG'S NOTE, NAM IL READ IT INTO THE RECORDS.

NUCKOLS SAID THE NOTE WAS IN "THE SAME GENERAL TONE" AS THE PREVIOUS COMMUNIST STATEMENT. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

NAM ALSO READ A PREPARED STATEMENT, AFTER WHICH JOY SUGGESTED ANOTHER RECESS.

WHEN THE FINAL SESSION STARTED AT 3 P.M. JOY READ A 14-MINUTE PREPARED STATEMENT.

NAM IL REPLIED, AND JOY CAME BACK WITH ANOTHER SHORT STATEMENT. AFTER WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS "A BRIEF EXCHANGE OF OBSERVATIONS," NAM SUGGESTED A RECESS UNTIL TOMORROW.

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DURING THE SECOND RECESS, NUCKOLS SAID, THE REDS SENT THE ALLIED ENVOYS THREE QUART BOTTLES OF SODA AND WHICH CONTAINED, IN NUCKOLS' WORDS "A FACSIMILE OF BEER."

ASKED IF THE U.N. DELEGATION DRANK THE BEVERAGES, HUCKOLS SAID THEY WERE "TASTED."

THERE WAS NO HINT TODAY THAT EITHER SIDE WAS PREPARED TO GIVE GROUND, OR OFFER A COMPROMISE. SUCH A MOVE MAY COME LATER IF THE TALKS THREATEN TO BREAKDOWN.

NUCKOLS STRESSED THAT THE "DISCUSSIONS HAVE BEEN ESSENTIALLY A RESTATEMENT OF POINTS MADE PREVIOUSLY. LITTLE, IF ANY, REAL PROGRESS IS BEING MADE."

THE REDS BOWED TO U.N. DEMANDS TWICE, IN MAKING KAESONG A NEUTRAL CITY AND AGREEING TO POSTPONE DISCUSSION OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

THE NEGOTIATORS MAY DECIDE TO DROP THE BUFFER ZONE PROBLEM FOR THE TIME BEING AND PASS ON TO OTHER POINTS OF THE AGENDA.

IF THEY DO, THEY MAY FIND THOSE POINTS JUST AS HARD TO SOLVE.

STILL TO BE DISCUSSED ARE: (1) CONCRETE ARRANGEMENTS TO END THE SHOOTING AND SUPERVISE THE TRUCE, (2) ARRANGEMENTS FOR AN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND (3) RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF COUNTRIES CONCERNED ON BOTH SIDES.

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THE LATTER PROBLEM WOULD INCLUDE THE RED DEMAND FOR A WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS.

VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR, GAVE THE UNITED NATIONS' POSITION ON THE BUFFER ZONE IN A 52-MINUTE SPEECH YESTERDAY.

HE GAVE NAM TWO MAPS TO ILLUSTRATE HIS POINT.
WHEN NAM PRESENTED THE COMMUNIST VIEW TODAY, NUCKOLS SAID HE WAS "MORE OBVIOUSLY EMPHATIC THAN BEFORE."
THE TWO TRUCE TEAMS ARE MILES APART IN THEIR VIEWS ON THE BUFFER ZONE.
THE PRESENT BATTLE LINES, WHERE THE U.N. WANTS THE LINE TO BE DRAWN, IS 35 MILES DEEP INTO RED KOREA ON THE EAST COAST. IT AVERAGES ABOUT 20 MILES DEEP ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, A

20 MILES DEEP ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, AND DIPS SOUTH BELOW THE PARALLEL ONLY ON THE WEST.

IN ADDITION TO THE BUFFER ZONE ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA, THE ENVOYS ALSO MAY DISCUSS A THREE-MILE NAVAL NEUTRAL ZONE OFFSHORE. UNITED NATIONS WARSHIPS HAVE ALMOST COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE SEAS, PARTICULARLY ON THE EAST COAST WHERE THEY HAVE POUNDED WONSAN INCESSENTLY.
WHILE THE NEGOTIATORS TALKED BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, KOREANS IN SEOUL MADE NO SECRET OF THEIR FEELINGS.
THEY PARADED THROUGH THE DOWNTOWN AREA, CARRYING PLACARDS AND SHOUTING SLOGANS DEMANDING AN ARMISTICE WHICH WOULD COMPLETELY UNIFY THE COUNTRY.
SOME OF THE SLOGANS:
"DOWN WITH THE 38TH PARALLEL."
"NO PEACE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL."
"WE REJECT ARMISTICE WITHOUT UNIFICATION."

JUL 29 1951

A35FX
THE PARADE STRETCHED OUT OVER TEN CITY BLOCKS. IT CIRCLED THE BUSINESS DISTRICT AND PASSED THE EMPTY CAPITAL BUILDING AND SEVERAL U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS BUILDINGS.
THE MARCHERS HAD A HOLIDAY AIR AS THEY SHOUTED AND WAVED THEIR BANNERS. THEY LAUGHED AND SMILED AT THE CROWDS OF KOREANS AND SOLDIERS ALONG THE ROUTE.
THE PARADE WAS LED BY A BAND PLAYING U.S. MARTIAL AIRS.
PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA HAS OBJECTED TO ANY CEASE-FIRE ON THE OLD PRE-WAR BOUNDARY.
RHEE WANTS THE UNITED NATIONS TO DRIVE TO THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY BETWEEN KOREA AND MANCHURIA, CHASE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OUT OF KOREA, DISARM THE NORTH KOREAN REDS, AND UNIFY THE COUNTRY UNDER HIS ADMINISTRATION.
THE U.N. WANTS THE BUFFER ALONG THE PRESENT LINES PRIMARILY FOR MILITARY PURPOSES. ALLIED COMMANDERS SAY THE PRESENT LINE OFFERS BETTER DEFENSIVE POSITIONS IN CASE THE REDS USE THE CEASE-FIRE ONLY AS A BREATHING SPELL IN WHICH TO BUILD UP THEIR FORCES FOR ANOTHER ATTACK.
THE REDS WANT THE BUFFER ZONE ALONG 38 FOR TWO REASONS: IT WOULD FORCE THE U.N. ALLIES TO WITHDRAW FROM HARD-WON GROUND, AND IT WOULD AGAIN GIVE THE REDS CONTROL OF ALL NORTH KOREA.
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SAID THE RED ENEMY HAS MOVED INTO KOREA "A FAR GREATER QUANTITY OF SUPPLIES THAN HE NEEDS TO SUPPORT HIS FORCES DURING THE NEGOTIATIONS."
HE SAID THE CHINESE HAVE TRAINED AND EQUIPPED A NEW NORTH KOREAN ARMY TWO OR THREE TIMES AS BIG AS THE ONE THAT CROSSED THE BOUNDARY JUNE 25, 1950, AND OPENED THE CONFLICT. RED ARTILLERY, HE SAID, WAS CLOSER TO THE FRONT LINES THAN EVER BEFORE.
IT IS TOO EARLY TO PREDICT WHICH PROPOSAL--IF ANY--WILL BE ADOPTED, OR EVEN WHETHER THE DELEGATES CAN REACH A COMPROMISE ON THIS THORNY PROBLEM.
IF BOTH SIDES HOLD FIRM, THE NEGOTIATORS MAY PASS ON TO OTHER AGENDA ITEMS, HOPING TO SETTLE THIS POINT LATER.
CY148APD

A131KX
2ND NITE LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (180)
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,SUNDAY,JULY 29-(AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES SMASHED SATURDAY NIGHT AT A MENACING BUILD-UP OF RED FORCES IN NORTH KOREA. GROUND TROOPS FAILED AGAIN TO WREST STRATEGIC HILL MASSES ON THE EASTERN FRONT FROM THE COMMUNISTS.
FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS REPORTED THAT NIGHT-FLYING B26 MEDIUM BOMBERS POUNDED MORE THAN 800 COMMUNIST VEHICLES. PILOTS SAID ABOUT 180 WERE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.
HEAVY ROAD TRAFFIC WAS SPOTTED ON THE EAST COAST, BETWEEN THE BIG PORT OF WONSAN AND KANGDONG. ONE ALLIED BOMBER ATTACKED SOME 200 VEHICLES IN THAT AREA AND REPORTED HITTING ABOUT 60.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED ALSO THAT THE B-26 MEDIUM BOMBERS WERE FIRED UPON BY FOUR UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT, BUT THAT NO DAMAGE WAS INFLICTED. EARLIER, THE FAR EAST FORCE -- WITH HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO -- REPORTED ALLIED DAYTIME AIR STRIKES WERE UNCHALLENGED.
FIGHTING ON THE EASTERN FRONT -- NORTHEAST OF YANGGU -- WAS THE ONLY NOTEWORTHY GROUND ACTION REPORTED SATURDAY. THE RED RADIO AT PYONGYANG BOASTED THAT THE U.S. 38TH REGIMENT WAS BADLY MAULED FRIDAY.

PYONGYANG RADIO SAID LAST NIGHT THAT "THE GREATER PART OF THE 38TH REGIMENT" OF THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION WAS CUT DOWN OR CAPTURED WHILE SEEKING TO PENETRATE RED DEFENSES. THE CLAIM WAS NOT SUBSTANTIATED BY ALLIED SOURCES.
MEANWHILE, A "NEW" DIVISION JOINED THE ALLIED CAUSE. UNITS ALREADY AT THE FRONT FROM GREAT BRITAIN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND INDIA WERE CONSOLIDATED INTO THE FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION ON THE WESTERN FRONT.
THE TEMPO OF THE ALLIED AIR WAR WAS SUSTAINED, DRAWING ANOTHER COMPLAINT FROM THE RED PYONGYANG RADIO. PYONGYANG ACKNOWLEDGED AIR ATTACKS ON FOUR NORTH KOREAN AREAS BUT MADE THE USUAL CHARGE OF "INDISCRIMINATE AND RUTHLESS BOMBING OF NON-COMBATANTS."
B-29S BLASTED CHINNAMPO, THE PORT CITY FOR PYONGYANG.

ALLIED WARPLANES FLEW 650 SORTIES SATURDAY. THE STRIKE AT CHINNAMPO WAS THE DAY'S HEAVIEST. FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED NOT COMMUNIST FIGHTER PLANE OR ANTI-AIRCRAFT OPPOSITION.
HH633PCS

A80FX
JUL 29 1951
KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (170)
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JULY 28-(AP)-ATTACKING UNITED NATIONS TROOPS BUMPED INTO HEAVY RESISTANCE AGAIN TODAY ON THE EASTERN KOREA FRONT, WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN TRYING FOR THREE DAYS TO CAPTURE DOMINATING HIGH GROUND.
THE HILL MASS THE U.N. ALLIES WANT IS NORTHEAST OF YANGGU.
AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID LIGHT ENEMY CONTACT WAS REPORTED ALONG THE REST OF THE EASTERN FRONT AND ON THE CENTRAL AND WESTERN FRONTS.
U.S. B-29S HURLED 100 TONS OF 500-POUND BOMBS AT A SUPPLY CENTER AT CHINNAMPO, WEST COAST PORT CITY FOR THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.
THE SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWA ALSO BLASTED AN UNIDENTIFIED BRIDGE IN EASTERN KOREA.
NONE OF THE BOMBERS ENCOUNTERED GROUNDIFRE.
FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS FLEW 229 SORTIES (INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS) THROUGH HEAVY RAIN AND HILLTOP-LEVEL CLOUDS SATURDAY BUT LIMITED VISIBILITY OBSCURED RESULTS.
FAR EAST AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW 3,085 SORTIES IN THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY. THEY DESTROYED OR DAMAGED MORE THAN 800 VEHICLES AND 249 RAILROAD CARS AND INFLICTED ABOUT 700 RED TROOP CASUALTIES.
JL5APD

B3KX (SEC)
(600)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, JULY 28-(AP)-TROOPS OF FIVE BRITISH COMMONWEALT NATIONS IN KOREA WERE ORGANIZED TODAY INTO ONE NEW DIVISION--THE FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION.

UNITS FROM GREAT BRITAIN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND INDIA BECAME ONE DIVISION UNDER ONE COMMAND AT A CEREMONY NEAR THE SPOT WHERE A REGIMENT OF BRITISH GLOUCESTSHIRE TROOPS WAS SURROUNDED AND ALMOST ANNIHILATED THREE MONTHS AGO.

IN THE NEW DIVISION ARE NEW GLOUCESTSHIRE MEN AND A FEW OF THE VETERANS WHO SURVIVED AND RETURNED TO ALLIED LINES.

THE CEREMONY BEGAN SHARPLY AT 11:45 A.M. WHEN THE ORANGE KILTED PIPERS OF THE ROYAL ULSTER RIFLES SOUNDED THE SAD STRAINS OF THE HIGHLAND AIR "THE FLOWERS OF THE FOREST."

THEN THREE TOP GENERALS MARCHED FORWARD: LT.GEN.SIR HORACE ROBERTSON, THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCE COMMANDER IN JAPAN; LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER AND MAJ.GEN.A.J.H.CASSELS, THE NEW COMMONWEALTH DIVISION COMMANDER.

THEN 15 SILVER TRUMPETS OF THE KINGS SHROPSHIRE LIGHT INFANTRY SOUNDED THE GENERAL SALUTE.

AT THE THIRD NOTE, THE FLAGS OF THE FIVE COMMONWEALTH NATIONS WERE BROKEN OUT IN THE STRONG SOUTH WIND--EACH BY A SOLDIER FROM HIS HOME COUNTRY--AND THEY SNAPPED IN THE BREEZE UNDER A LEADEN RAINY SKY.

"THERE HAVE BEEN OTHER COMBINATIONS OF COMMONWEALTH SOLDIERS," GEN. ROBERTSON SAID, "BUT NEVER BEFORE HAVE THE MEN OF FIVE COMMONWEALTH NATIONS SERVED IN ONE DIVISION IN ONE CAMPAIGN.

"I WELCOME THIS FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION TO THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA."

AT THAT MOMENT, GEN.VAN FLEET STEPPED TO ONE OF TWO FLAGSTAFFS THAT WERE SET FORWARD AND APART FROM FIVE COMMONWEALTH STANDARDS AND GEN.CASSEL STEPPED TO THE OTHER.

THERE WAS A MOMENT PAUSE AND THEN, AT THE EXACT STROKE OF 12, THE TWO GENERALS TUGGED AT WHITE CORDS AND BROKE OUT TWO BLUE FLAGS--VAN FLEET FREEING THE UNITED NATIONS EMBLEM ON THE RIGHT, AND GEN.CASSEL THE STANDARD OF HIS DIVISION ON THE LEFT.

THE DIVISION STANDARD WAS AN IMPERIAL CROWN OVER THE WORD "COMMONWEALTH," ALL ON A BLUE SHIELD IN A WHITE SQUARE ON A BLUE BANNER.

THE AMERICAN GENERAL THEN STEPPED FORWARD AND SPOKE TO THE ASSEMBLED TROOPS OF THE DIVISIONAL HEADQUARTERS.

JUL 29 1951

B44KX

"FOR MANY YEARS NOW THE ARMED FORCES OF YOUR COUNTRY AND MINE HAVE STOOD TOGETHER--WE HAVE ALWAYS COME OUT. . .OUR HISTORY IS FULL OF THE GREAT ACHIEVEMENTS OF OUR ARMIES. . .STORIES OF MEN WHO WOULD NEVER GIVE UP. . .WHO WOULD NEVER SURRENDER."

"THEN I SAW THE MAGNIFICENT FORCES WE HAVE GATHERED TOGETHER HERE IN KOREA X X X. I HOPE THAT WE SHALL NEVER STAND APART AGAIN X X X.

"AND NOW, I SALUTE YOU X X X ."

AS THE AMERICAN GENERAL LIFTED HIS ARM, THE SUN FOR THE FIRST TIME BROKE THROUGH THE HEAVY RAIN CLOUDS AND FOR A MOMENT THE PARADE GROUND WAS BATHED IN SUNLIGHT.

THEN GENERAL CASSELS SPOKE, PRAISING THE REGIMENTS AND BRIGADES THAT HAVE ALREADY HAD LONG SERVICE IN KOREA, AND HOPING THAT HIS DIVISIONAL STAFF WOULD CONTINUE THE WORK OF THE COMMONWEALTH WITH CREDIT.

THE NEW DIVISION, WHICH WILL GREATLY SIMPLIFY THE TASK OF THE VARIOUS COMMONWEALTH GROUND FORCES IN KOREA, IS MADE UP PRINCIPALLY OF THE [redacted] BRITISH [redacted] AND THE 25TH CANADIAN BRIGADE, WITH ALL THEIR SPECIAL AND ATTACHED GROUPS.

THE REGIMENTS ARE THE GLOUCESTSHIRES, NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILIERS, ROYAL ULSTER RIFLES, ROYAL AUSTRALIANS, THE KING'S OWN SCOTTISH BORDERERS, THE SHROPSHIRE LIGHT INFANTRY, THE PRINCESS PATS, ROYAL CANADIAN REGIMENT, AND ROYAL 22ND REGIMENT.

THE FIVE COMMONWEALTH SOLDIERS WHO UNFURLED THEIR FLAG WERE TROOPER EDDIE PALMER, NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILIERS; OF THE COTTAGES, TOWTHORPE, YORKSHIRE, GREAT BRITAIN; PVT.JOHN PORTER, PRINCESS PATS, FREDERICKSON, NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA; CPL.BILL STRONG, ROYAL AUSTRALIAN, WORRNAMBOLL, VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA; GUNNER DICK LANE, 16 FIELD REGIMENT, THOMASON NORTH, NEW ZEALAND; PRIVATE PYARA SINGH, 60TH INDIAN FIELD AMBULANCE, A SIKH FROM AMRITSAR, EAST PUNJAB INDIA.

XB527ACS NM

A145FX

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 29--NOTE DATE

KOREAN REFUGEES (770)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

JUL 29 1951

(ADVANCE) SEOUL, KOREA, JULY 28-(AP)-KOREAN REFUGEES FACE A BLEAK FUTURE, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER IT HOLDS PEACE OR MORE WAR. TENS OF THOUSANDS IN ARE IN CAMPS AROUND SEOUL. MANY ARE SICK, WOUNDED OR HUNGRY.

"BUT THEY TAKE THEIR SUFFERING VERY STOICALLY," SAID RICHARD J. EVANS OF BREMERTON, WASH., A RED CROSS WORKER.

EVANS AND THIS CORRESPONDENT MADE A TOUR OF REFUGEE CAMPS NEAR THIS FIRE-BLACKENED, SHELL-BATTERED FORMER KOREAN CAPITAL.

MANY OF THE SIGHTS WERE APPALING BUT THESE DESTITUTE PEOPLE ARE SLOWING GETTING BACK ON THEIR FEET UNDER THE SUPPORTING CRUTCH OF UNITED NATIONS AID.

SINCE JUNE 1, ABOUT 500,000 KOREAN CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN EVACUATED FROM THE AREA BETWEEN THE FRONT LINES AND THE SOUTH SIDE OF THE HAN RIVER, EVANS SAID.

LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, ORDERED THAT ALL REFUGEES, EXCEPT RESIDENTS OF SEOUL, BE PLACED SOUTH OF THE HAN.

HE GAVE THESE REASONS:

(1) FOR THEIR OWN SAFETY, TO GET THEM OUT OF THE BATTLEFIELDS AND MINEFIELDS;

(2) BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS WERE USING GUERRILLAS DISGUISED AS VILLAGERS FOR SABOTAGE WORK; AND,

(3) THE CIVILIANS WERE INTERFERING WITH THE ALLIED MILITARY OPERATIONS.

OF THE TOTAL EVACUATED, 312,000 HAVE COME THROUGH THE REFUGEE POINTS SUPERVISED BY EVAN

FROM ACROSS THE FRONT, REFUGEES DAILY ARE PILED INTO ARMY TRUCKS AND BROUGHT DOWN TO COLLECTION POINTS. THE MAIN BASE IS AROUND KUCHONGYON, A VILLAGE LOCATED JUST SOUTH OF THE HAN ABOUT SIX MILES FROM SEOUL.

THE TOWN, WHICH HAD A NORMAL POPULATION OF 4,500, NOW IS BULGING WITH NEARLY 30,000 REFUGEE RESIDENTS. WHEN THEY GET OFF THE TRUCKS, THE CIVILIANS, YOUNG AND OLD ALIKE, LINE UP IN LONG QUEUES IN BARBED WIRE LANES. THEY ARE VACCINATED FOR SMALL POX, INNOCULATED FOR TYPHUS AND TYPHOID, DUSTED WITH DDT AND HANDED A THREE-DAY RICE RATION.

THOSE WHO ARE PHYSICALLY ABLE MOVE ON DOWN TO THE NEXT POINT 20 MILES AWAY AND CONTINUE ON ABOUT 25 MILES TO THE THIRD POINT. THEY THEN SCATTER OUT INTO THE LITTLE VILLAGES.

REFUGEES TOO WEAK TO MOVE ON SETTLE AROUND KUCHONG-MYON, AND THE SICK AND THE WOUNDED ARE PLACED IN THE CRUDELY-IMPROVISED HOSPITAL IN

THE VILLAGE AND IN THE SEOUL RELIEF HOSPITAL.
THE FILTH AND CRUDE LIFE OF THE REFUGEES IS A SHOCKING SIGHT TO AMERICANS. HOWEVER, AS EVANS SAID, AMERICANS MUST REALIZE THAT KOREANS HAVE A FAR LOWER STANDARD OF LIVING.
EVANS POINTED OUT A RAMSHACKLE ADOBE HUT FOR OUT-PATIENT TREATMENT OF MINOR WOUNDS AND AILMENTS. LITTLE CHILDREN STOOD BARE-FOOTED IN MUD PUDDLES, SOME OF THEM CARRYING THEIR TINY BROTHER OR SISTER ON
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EVANS POINTED OUT A RAMSHACKLE ADOBE HUT FOR OUT-PATIENT TREATMENT OF MINOR WOUNDS AND AILMENTS. LITTLE CHILDREN STOOD BARE-FOOTED IN MUD PUDDLES, SOME OF THEM CARRYING THEIR TINY BROTHER OR SISTER ON
THEIR BACKS, AS THEY WAITED IN LINE FOR TREATMENT. A NEW BABY, BORN ON THE DIRT FLOOR OF THE HUT, LAY WRAPPED IN A BLANKET IN ONE CORNER.
"SEVENTY-FIVE PERCENT OF THESE PEOPLE HAVE DYSENTERY FROM THE DIET THEY'VE HAD," SAID EVANS.
HE EXPLAINED THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD SEIZED MOST OF THE REFUGEE'S FOOD, FORCING THE CIVILIANS TO SCROUNGE FOR FOOD. MANY OF THEM HAVE BEEN SUBSISTING ON GRASS FOR WEEKS, HE SAID.
"BUT THEY ARE GETTING THEIR STRENGTH BACK," EVANS SAID. HE POINTED TO A MILK STATION NEARBY. "WE FEED THEM RICE COOKED IN MILK, WITH SUGAR AND DEXTROSE ADDED, AND MANY GET COD LIVER OIL."
SEVERAL SKINNY, GAUNT-FACED KIDS WERE STANDING IN LINE WITH BUCKETS AND OLD TEA POTS. THEY STOOD QUIETLY, WATCHING THE KOREAN WOMEN FANNING THE FIRE UNDER A HUGE METAL POT SPOUTING STEAM.
"THEY'LL BE PICKED UP IN 10 DAYS WITH THIS DIET," SAID EVANS. "WE HAVE FED 96,000 PEOPLE AT THE MILK STATION IN THE LAST THREE WEEKS."
IN OTHER PARTS OF THE VILLAGE, THE REFUGEES SAT CROWDED SHOULDER TO SHOULDER IN THEIR HUTS OR MOVED ABOUT MARKET PLACES WHICH SPROUT UP WHEREVER A LARGE GROUP OF KOREANS GATHER.

A149FX
JUL 29 1951
PAST THE VILLAGE IS THE HOSPITAL, SET UP IN AN ABANDONED BRICK KILN. THE KILN, SEVERAL ADOBE HUTS AND 12 ARMY TENTS HOUSED 825 PATIENTS. IN THE KILN, THE PATIENTS--MOST OF THEM SUFFERING FROM STARVATION--LAY SILENT ON GRASS MATS LAID ON THE DIRT FLOOR.
THE INSIDE WAS DIM AND DAMP, BUT MIRACULOUSLY FREE FROM FLIES. A KOREAN MAN HAS THE FULL-TIME JOB OF SPRAYING AND DUSTING DDT AROUND THE AREA. IN ONE CORNER WERE THREE SMALLPOX CASES, SEPARATED FROM THE OTHER PATIENTS ONLY BY A STRING WAIST-HIGH AROUND THEIR GRASS MATS.
IN ONE TENT WAS THE OPERATING ROOM, WITH ARMY COTS COVERED WITH MATTRESSES AND SHEETS. A YOUNG KOREAN NURSE WAS BANDAGING AN OLDER WOMAN'S FACE. THE MOST SERIOUS CASES OF TYPHOID AND TYPHUS WERE KEPT ON COTS IN ARMY TENTS SET UP AWAY FROM THE KILN. MANY OF THE WOMEN PATIENTS HAD THEIR HOUSEHOLD BELONGINGS, SUCH AS WOODEN BOWLS, POTS AND CLOTHING, PILED AT THE HEAD OF THEIR BED.
THE MATERNITY WARD WAS A DARK, TINY ROOM OF AN ADOBE HUT WHERE SIX MOTHERS HUDDLED ON THE DIRT FLOOR WHILE THEY FEED OR CARED FOR THEIR BABIES.
DESPITE THE CRUDENESS OF THE HOSPITAL, EVANS SAID: "WE HAVE BEEN VERY SUCCESSFUL IN CURING OUR PATIENTS."
ONE HUNDRED, NINETY-FOUR DEATHS HAVE RESULTED FROM THE MORE THAN 7,000 PATIENTS TREATED.
THE OTHER HOSPITAL IS LOCATED IN THE CITY LIMITS OF SEOUL. ALTHOUGH DAMAGED BY BOMBING AND FIGHTING, THE HOSPITAL IS CLEAN AND LIGHT. IT IS USED MAINLY FOR CIVILIANS WHO ARE BATTLE CASUALTIES OR WERE WOUNDED BY MINES. FIVE DOCTORS AND 15 NURSES CARE FOR THE APPROXIMATELY 500 PATIENTS IN THE 150 BED HOSPITAL.
ONLY TWO OF THE NURSES ARE TRAINED; THE OTHERS ARE SCHOOL GIRLS CALLED IN FOR THE EMERGENCY. MOST OF THE PATIENTS LIE ON GRASS MATS ON THE FLOOR, JUST AS MANY KOREANS SLEEP IN THEIR HOMES.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 29--MOVED JULY 25)
CV1035PPD NM

A186KX (BIOG&KOREAN)
(500)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JULY 28 (AP)-BIOGRAPHICAL MATERIAL RELEASED HERE TODAY DESCRIBED NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AS A SOVIET ARMY VETERAN WHO FOR THE PAST TEN YEARS HAS MASQUERADED UNDER THE NAME OF HIS LATE UNCLE, A MUCH PUBLICIZED GUERRILLA.
THE RED PREMIER HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MOST PROMINENT FIGURES ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE SINCE HIS NAME FIRST BECAME KNOWN TO THE WESTERN WORLD IN 1945.
THE BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH (EXACT SOURCE DELETED BY CENSOR) SAID KIM WAS BORN IN PYONGYANG IN 1911 AND NAMED KIM SONG JU.
AT 19, HE JOINED HIS UNCLE'S ANTI-JAPANESE GUERRILLA BAND IN MANCHURIA. UNDER THE NAME OF KIM YONG HWAN, HE EVENTUALLY BECAME SECRETARY OF THE NORTHEAST COMMUNIST PARTY IN MANCHURIA.
THE GUERRILLAS FLED TO SOVIET TERRITORY IN 1941, AND THERE THE UNCLE IS SAID TO HAVE DIED.
THE NEPHEW IMMEDIATELY ASSUMED HIS UNCLE'S FAMOUS NAME, REVERED BY MANY KOREANS. IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER HE DID SO AT SOVIET BEHEST OR WHETHER IT WAS HIS OWN IDEA.
AT ANY RATE, KIM WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ENTERED A SOVIET MILITARY SCHOOL AT KHABAROVSK AND EMERGED AS A CAPTAIN IN THE SOVIET ARMY.
WHEN THE JAPANESE SURRENDERED IN 1945, HE TOOK HIS GUERRILLA GROUP TO NORTH KOREA. THERE A SOVIET COLONEL INTRODUCED HIM AS THE FAMOUS OLD GUERRILLA KIM IL SUNG. HE WAS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHING BUT WORE A NUMBER OF RUSSIAN MILITARY DECORATIONS.
HE QUICKLY BECAME CHAIRMAN OF THE SOVIET-SPONSORED "KOREAN PROVISIONAL PEOPLE'S COMMITTEE" WHICH DEVELOPED INTO THE PRESENT NORTH KOREAN REGIME WHEN RUSSIAN OCCUPATION FORCES WITHDREW.
IN ADDITION TO BEING PREMIER, HE RANKS AS FULL GENERAL AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE NORTH KOREAN MILITARY FORCES.
THE SAME BIOGRAPHICAL SOURCE SAID THAT NAM IL, THE NORTH KOREAN HEAD OF THE RED CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS, IS A LIEUTENANT GENERAL.
THE ALLIES AT FIRST HAD CALLED NAM IL A MAJOR GENERAL AND SINCE THEN HAVE REFERRED TO HIM AS "GENERAL," BUT LIEUTENANT GENERAL WAS SAID TO BE HIS CORRECT RANK.
THIRTY-EIGHT YEARS OLD, NAM WAS DESCRIBED AS A NORTH KOREAN FARM BOY REARED AND EDUCATED IN MANCHURIA. HE ENGAGED IN UNDERGROUND WORK IN KOREA UNTIL 1942. IN THAT YEAR HE WENT TO RUSSIA AS A TEACHER.
RETURNING TO NORTH KOREA AFTER THE JAPANESE SURRENDER, NAM BECAME VICE MINISTER OF EDUCATION.
WHILE NO MENTION WAS MADE OF ANY MILITARY BACKGROUND, HE HAS BEEN THE NORTH KOREAN CHIEF OF STAFF AT LEAST SINCE LAST SEPTEMBER.
THE BIOGRAPHICAL RELEASE SAID HE APPARENTLY STANDS HIGH IN SOVIET FAVOR AND HAS BEEN ADDRESSED IN MESSAGES AS BOTH "VICE PREMIER" AND "MINISTER."
AT THE SAME TIME THE RELEASE IDENTIFIED THE CHIEF CHINESE RED DELEGATE, TUNG HUA (ALSO CALLED TENG HUA) AS A LIEUTENANT GENERAL AND NOT A FULL GENERAL AS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED.

KX88
A187KX
JUL 29 1951
TUNG WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN BORN IN HUNAN PROVINCE, CHINA, IN 1900.

30.24- 25361

HE ATTACHED HIMSELF TO A WARLORD AT THE AGE OF 12, AND SPENT HIS EARLY YEARS AS A BANDIT.

AT 27 HE ATTENDED HUNAN MILITARY ACADEMY AND WITHIN A YEAR BECAME A REGIMENTAL COMMANDER IN THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY. A YEAR LATER HE LED HIS REGIMENT IN REVOLT.

DURING THE JAPANESE WAR HE WAS FIRST A RED POLITICAL OFFICER, THEN ROSE GRADUALLY TO COMMAND OF A RED ARMY GROUP.

BIOGRAPHICAL MATERIAL ON THE OTHER CHINESE DELEGATE, THE SOCALLED MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG, IS VERY BRIEF. HE WAS DESCRIBED AS A MOSCOW UNIVERSITY GRADUATE AND CHIEF OF PROPAGANDA IN THE MANCHURIAN POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

(OBSERVERS IN HONG KONG SAY THE NAME "HSIEH FANG" IS AN ALIAS WHICH TRANSLATES INTO "LIBERATION." HIS TRUE IDENTITY IS UNKNOWN.)

GG2PCS

B80KX Q

(220)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 29)

(ADVANCE)--TOKYO,SUNDAY,JULY 29 (AP)-LT.COL.JULIAN S.ELLENBERG OF GREENWOOD, S.C., WEARS THE SILVER STAR FROM WORLD WAR II BUT HIS SERVICE HERE HAS BEEN AT THE CROSSROADS OF THE KOREAN WAR.

ELLENBERG IS CHAPLAIN FOR TOKYO ARMY HOSPITAL, LOCATED AT HISTORIC ST.LUKE'S INTERNATIONAL MEDICAL CENTER OF JAPAN. MOST HOMEBOUND WOUNDED FROM KOREA PASS THROUGH ITS CORRIDORS.

IN KOREA, MORE THAN 200 CHAPLAINS OF ALL FAITHS HAVE BEEN SERVING WITH COMBAT TROOPS. FORTY-NINE HAVE BEEN DECORATED, SOME MORE THAN ONCE. MANY HAVE BEEN WOUNDED.

COLONEL ELLENBERG, IN WORLD WAR II, WENT ASHORE WITH THE FIRST WAVE OF THE FOURTH INFANTRY DIVISION, WHICH HIT THE NORMANDY BEACHHEAD ON D-DAY JUNE 6, 1944. THIS EXPERIENCE HAS HELPED HIM WITH HIS WORK AT TOKYO ARMY HOSPITAL, WHERE HE BOLSTERS MORALE AND MINISTERS TO THE WOUNDED FROM MORNING TO NIGHT.

ELLENBERG, AN EPISCOPALIAN, HAS TWO ASSOCIATE CHAPLAINS, MAJ.CHARLES J.FABING OF CHICAGO, A ROMAN CATHOLIC, AND CAPT.ROY L.FISHER OF SALISBURY, N.C., A LUTHERAN. IN ADDITION THERE IS THE REV.LOUIS DESLANDES, M.E.P., PARIS FOREIGN MISSIONS, WHO HOLDS DAILY MASS AT NOON FOR FRENCH CATHOLICS. A JEWISH CHAPLAIN, A CHRISTIAN SCIENCE READER, A BUDDHIST PRIEST AND A TURKISH IMOM ARE ON CALL.

ELLENBERG VISITS ALMOST EVERY PATIENT IN THE 2,000-BED MAIN HOSPITAL AND ANNEX EVERY DAY. HE FILLS THEIR REQUESTS WITH THE HELP OF HIS ASSISTANT, CPL.DONALD B.RICHARDS OF BROOKLYN, N.Y., AND MARGARET ADACHI, SECRETARY AND INTERPRETER WHO HAS BEEN WITH THE MEDICAL CENTER SINCE 1934.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 29)

GG1137ACS JUL 29 1951

A81WX

(280) NIGHT LEAD KOREA BRIEFING

WASHINGTON,JULY 28-(AP)-A TOP LEVEL INQUIRY APPEARED TO BE UNDER WAY TONIGHT INTO THE ORIGIN OF A PENTAGON STATEMENT ON THE KOREAN WAR WHICH LATER BROUGHT A DISAVOWAL FROM THE HIGH COMMAND.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT A. LOVETT ORDERED THE INQUIRY.

YESTERDAY, AT A BRIEFING FOR THE PRESS ON THE KOREAN WAR SITUATION, A BRIGADIER GENERAL AND COLONEL READ TO REPORTERS A STATEMENT WHICH SAID:

(A) WHEN RUSSIA MADE ITS SUGGESTION FOR PEACE IN KOREA, UN FORCES HALTED A SUCCESSFUL OFFENSIVE AGAINST AN ENEMY WHO WAS "HANGING ON THE ROPES."

(B) BUT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN BUILDING UP OFFENSIVE STRENGTH IN MEN AND WEAPONS IN THE BATTLEFRONT AREA.

(C) THE U.S., "FAR FROM MAKING ANY REINFORCEMENTS IN THE UN COMMAND," EVEN REMOVED A COMBAT UNIT FROM THE LINE AND SENT IT TO JAPAN.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR, CLAYTON FRITCHEY, TOLD REPORTERS LATER THE STATEMENT DID NOT REFLECT OFFICIAL POLICY OR VIEWS, ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT DENY ITS ACCURACY.

FRITCHEY SAID ALSO IT WAS MADE WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL, GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, OR GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

IF THE HIGH POLICY MAKERS DID NOT KNOW OF THE STATEMENT, IT RAISED THE QUESTION OF WHERE THE IDEA DID ORIGINATE.

IT APPARENTLY WAS NOT A STATE DEPARTMENT PROJECT. OFFICIALS THERE EXPRESSED ASTONISHMENT AT THE DEVELOPMENTS.

THUS, IT SEEMED TO HAVE ITS SOURCE SOMEWHERE IN THE PENTAGON.

THE TIMING AND CHARACTER OF THE STATEMENT SUGGESTED ITS AUTHORS MAY HAVE INTENDED IT AS AN ANSWER TO COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. THE REDS HAVE BEEN CLAIMING THAT COMMUNIST SUCCESSES COMPELLED THE UN TO SEEK A TRUCE. BUT IF THE STATEMENT WAS PLANNED WITH A VIEW TO PSYCHOLOGICAL VALUE IT DID NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN SUBMITTED FOR THE CUSTOMARY "COORDINATION" BY THE HIGH POLICY MAKERS OF THE STATE OR DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS.

GG901PED

A131WX

FIRST LEAD PENTAGON-KOREA(130) JUL 29 1951

BY FRANK O'BRIEN

WASHINGTON,JULY 28-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS SCRATCHED OUT THE OFFICIAL LABEL ON A BRIEFING OFFICER'S VIRTUAL ACCUSATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE SETTING A MILITARY TRAP IN KOREA WITH PEACE TALKS AS BAIT, BUT IT HAS NOT QUESTIONED EVEN HIS INTERPRETATION OF FACTS.

AT THE SAME TIME SOME PENTAGON AUTHORITIES FOUND A PUZZLE IN A STATEMENT FROM SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL THAT THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO HAVE 400,000 AMERICAN TROOPS IN EUROPE IN 1952.

THAT SOUNDED LIKE TWICE AS MANY MEN AS MARSHALL PREVIOUSLY HAD INDICATED AND SET OFF A BUZZ OF TALK. HOWEVER, MARSHALL GAVE NEWSMEN HIS OWN EXPLANATION. HIS FIGURES TAKE ACCOUNT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF MEN, INCLUDING THOSE IN SUPPLY AND SUPPORT, TO PUT THE PLANNED SIX COMBA DIVISIONS IN THE FIELD. HE FIGURED ON A TOTAL OF 340,000 IN GROUND FORCES PLUS 60.000 AIRMEN.

SECRETARY MARSHALL WAS TESTIFYING BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN SUPPORT OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID PROGRAM.

ABOUT THE SAME TIME YESTERDAY MORNING, NEWSMEN STEPPED INTO THE BUREAU OF THE ARMY'S BRIEFING OFFICER, EXPECTING THE USUAL OFF-THE-RECORD BACKGROUND TALK ON HOW THINGS ARE GOING IN KOREA.

INSTEAD, THE SPOKESMAN--A COLONEL AUTHORIZED TO SPEAK BY A BRIGADIER GENERAL WHO WAS PRESENT--ANNOUNCED THE CONFERENCE WOULD BE ON THE RECORD.

RECORD, AND BEGAN READING FROM A PREPARED TYPEWRITTEN SHEET.
HE LET IT BE KNOWN -- WITHOUT IDENTIFYING THE UNIT -- THAT ONE GOOD-SIZED UNITED NATIONS COMBAT UNIT HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM THE BATTLE AREA AND SENT BACK TO JAPAN. THIS WAS THE FIRST HINT OF SUCH A MOVE. ALL PREVIOUS REPORTS HAD BEEN THAT U. N. FORCES IN KOREA WERE ORGANIZED AT FULL STRENGTH FOR FURTHER COMBAT, IF NECESSARY.
THE OFFICER WENT ON:
"ON MAY 16 THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS LAUNCHED A MAJOR OFFENSIVE ...BY MAY 23 THE COMMUNIST EFFORT WAS BROKEN AND THE EIGHTH ARMY MOVED IMMEDIATELY INTO COUNTER OFFENSIVE...THIS WAS SO EFFECTIVE THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE DRIVEN BACK IN CONFUSION, LOSING OVER 100,000 MEN AND SUFFERING 10,000 PRISONERS. THIS WAS THEIR MOST DISASTROUS DEFEAT...
"THEY WERE HANGING ON THE ROPES ...
"ACTING IN GOOD FAITH, THE U. N. (AFTER CEASE FIRE TALKS WERE PROPOSED) HALTED THE ADVANCE... WHEN IN POSITION TO ACHIEVE EVEN GREATER SUCCESS.
"THE PICTURE SINCE THEN HAS BEEN ONE OF CONSTANT AND CONTINUOUS (COMMUNIST) BUILDUP BEHIND SCREENING FORCES.
"THERE HAS BEEN CONTINUOUS AND AGGRESSIVE ACTION ALL ALONG THE LINE.
"THE ENEMY HAS MOVED SOUTH THROUGH KOREA A FAR GREATER QUANTITY OF SUPPLIES THAN HE NEEDS TO SUPPORT FORCES DURING NEGOTIATIONS.
"FRESH CHINESE COMMUNIST UNITS AND THOUSANDS OF INDIVIDUAL REPLACEMENTS HAVE MOVED IN...
"ALL EVIDENCE POINTS TO A TREMENDOUS BUILDUP OF NORTH KOREAN FORCES. A NEW NORTH KOREAN ARMY TWO TO THREE TIMES THE SIZE OF THAT WHICH ATTACKED IN JUNE, 1950 HAS BEEN EQUIPPED ... AND IT'S NOW AVAILABLE.
"ARTILLERY IS NEARER TO OUR FRONT LINES THAN EVER BEFORE.
"IT IS HOPED THAT THESE ACTS ARE NOT AN INDICATION OF BAD FAITH..."

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THAT STOOD AS ENTIRELY OFFICIAL UNTIL THE LATE EVENING.
THEN CLAYTON FRITCHEY, INFORMATION DIRECTOR FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, STEPPED IN WITH JUST ENOUGH COLD WATER TO WASH THE OFFICIAL LABEL OFF. AMID NOT-UNEXPECTED TALK THAT CONGRESS WAS LIKELY TO TAKE A VIVID INTEREST IN WHAT HAD BEEN PICTURED AS TREACHERY UNDER THE WHITE FLAG, FRITCHEY TOLD REPORTERS:
THE BRIEFING OFFICER'S ON-THE-RECORD STATEMENT "SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS A DEFENSE POLICY OR A CHANGE OF POLICY, OR A POLICY BY THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF."
IT WAS, FRITCHEY SAID, "SIMPLY AN OFFICER GIVING ADVICE" TO NEWSMEN AND SHOULD BE "JUDGED ONLY AS A COMMENT..."
HE INDICATED THAT THE BRIEFING STATEMENT HAD NOT BEEN CLEARED WITH SECRETARY MARSHALL NOR WITH GENERAL OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
BUT THERE WAS NOTHING IN WHAT FRITCHEY SAID THAT DENIED THE ACCURACY OF WHAT THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID.
FRITCHEY ONLY DENIED THAT IT HAD BEEN SAID OFFICIALLY.
REPORTERS WENT TO THE PENTAGON WITH THE 400,000-MAN GOAL FOR AMERICAN TROOPS IN EUROPE MARSHALL GAVE THE SENATORS. HIGH PENTAGON OFFICIALS CHECKED FOR HOURS.
MARSHALL'S AIDES EVENTUALLY REPORTED THEY COULD NEITHER EXPLAIN NOR CLARIFY THEIR CHIEF'S STATEMENT. THEY SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHETHER IT WAS A SLIP OF THE TONGUE OR WHETHER MARSHALL WAS UNVEILING A NEW POLICY.

CZ330AED

A155WX (BJTS)
(650) AMS BUDGET

TRUCE TALKS

JUL 29 1951

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,JULY 28-(AP)-GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S TRUCE INSTRUCTIONS WILL PERMIT HIM TO MAKE MINOR ADJUSTMENTS BUT NO CONCESSIONS IN THE U.N.DEMAND THAT AN ARMISTICE BUFFER ZONE IN KOREA FOLLOW THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE.
INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO STAND ABSOLUTELY FIRM ON THIS ISSUE, WHICH HAS PRODUCED A HEAD-ON CLASH WITH THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS AT KAESONG, AND ON THE QUESTION OF AN ADEQUATE SYSTEM FOR INSPECTION OF ALL TROOPS IN KOREA AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS ESTABLISHED.
RIDGWAY'S INSTRUCTIONS WERE DESCRIBED AS COVERING A WIDE RANGE OF POSSIBLE MOVES AND COUNTER MOVES FOR USE AS NEGOTIATIONS DEVELOPED. BUT IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT THERE WAS STRONG BELIEF TODAY THAT LONG, HARD SESSIONS AROUND THE CONFERENCE TABLE WILL NOW HAVE TO PRECEDE ANY REALLY SIGNIFICANT BREAK IN THE SITUATION.
ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK, REPORTEDLY HOLDING THIS VIEW, PREPARED TODAY TO LEAVE ON A WEEK'S VACATION THIS WEEKEND. AIDES SAID THAT HE WOULD BE BACK A WEEK FROM MONDAY. HE IS PLANNING TO MOTOR WITH HIS FAMILY TO CALIFORNIA AND FLY BACK TO WASH IN NEXT WEEKEND.
RUSK HAS BEEN SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S CHIEF ADVISER FOR THE KAESONG MEETINGS. EVER SINCE THE RUSSIANS PUT FORWARD A MONTH AGO THEIR PROPOSAL FOR EFFORTS TO END THE KOREAN FIGHTING RUSK HAS WORKED SEVEN DAYS A WEEK IN CONSULTATION WITH THE WHITE HOUSE AND DEFENSE LEADERS ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS AND ON THE ORDERS TO BE GIVEN RIDGWAY.
ALTHOUGH THE ORIGINAL RUSSIAN SUGGESTION AND THE ATTITUDE OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS U.N.ALLIES IS THAT THE PRESENT TALKS ARE CONCERNED WITH STRICTLY MILITARY AND NON-POLITICAL MATTERS, THERE IS CONSIDERABLE SUSPICION HERE THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL MAKE POLITICAL GAINS WHERE THEY CAN. THIS IS ONE OF THE CONSIDERATIONS BEHIND THE U.S.ATTITUDE TOWARD A BUFFER ZONE.
THE COMMUNISTS' POSITION, RESTATED AT KAESONG LAST NIGHT (WASHINGTON TIME), IS THAT THE ZONE MUST BE SET UP ALONG THE LINE OF THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH DIVIDED NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA BEFORE THE WAR.
BY THIS MANEUVER THE REDS ARE TRYING TO REGAIN THE POLITICAL STATUS QUO, SOMETHING THEY WERE UNABLE TO ACHIEVE BY MILITARY MEANS. AMERICAN OFFICIALS DO NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT IN THE POLITICAL TALKS WHICH FOLLOW THE MILITARY TALKS (ASSUMING AN ARMISTICE IS AGREED UPON) THE 38TH PARALLEL MIGHT ONCE AGAIN HAVE TO BE MADE A BOUNDARY LINE, ALTHOUGH THERE IS NO GREAT ENTHUSIASM FOR THAT HERE.

A156WX
BUT AT PRESENT, THE U.S., AS THE NATION EXERCISING THE U.N. COMMAND THROUGH GEN.RIDGWAY, HAS BASED ITS POLICIES ON THESE CONSIDERATIONS, WHICH WERE DESCRIBED AS NOT BEING SUBJECT TO COMPROMISE:
1. IT IS ESSENTIAL TO SET UP, FOR THE PERIOD OF THE ARMISTICE, DEFENSIBLE MILITARY POSITIONS. ONLY THUS CAN THE SECURITY OF THE TROOPS AND THE AREA BE REASONABLY ASSURED.
2. THE NATURE OF THE LAND ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL DOES NOT MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO ESTABLISH DEFENSIBLE POSITIONS. U.N.TROOPS WOULD HAVE TO PULL BACK TO THE OLD HAN RIVER LINE AND THIS WOULD EXPOSE THE KOREAN REPUBLIC CAPITAL OF SEOUL TO ASSAULT.
3. THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE NOT ONLY OFFERS DEFENSIBLE POSITIONS MAINLY NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, BUT ALSO IS SHORTER BY MANY MILES THAN THE PARALLEL, WHICH IT CROSSES IN THE AREA NORTH OF SEOUL.
4. SINCE THE PRESENT TALKS ARE LIMITED TO MILITARY SUBJECTS, THE

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PROPER OBJECTIVE OF BOTH SIDES MUST BE TO STOP THE FIGHTING WHERE IT IS AND THEN NEGOTIATE BOUNDARIES FOR POLITICAL DIVISIONS AS MAY BE NECESSARY LATER ON. THEORETICALLY IF ARRANGEMENTS COULD BE MADE FOR UNIFICATION OF KOREA UNDER U.N.SPONSORSHIP, THE 38TH PARALLEL WOULD HAVE NO POLITICAL MEANING AT ALL.

INSISTENCE ON RUNNING A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE DOES NOT MEAN, INFORMANTS HERE SAID, THAT EVERY TURN AND TWIST OF THE BATTLE LINE WOULD HAVE TO BE FOLLOWEED. IN OTHER WORDS RIDGWAY MAY MAKE CHANGES WHERE THESE ARE DICTATED BY COMMON SENSE, SECURITY OR PRESUMABLY IN ORDER TO MAKE THE WHOLE ARRANGEMENT SOMEWHAT MORE PALATABLE TO THE REDS.

FR137PED

A69WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 28)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JULY 28-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 70 MORE U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. LIST NO.363 REPORTED 16 KILLED, 41 WOUNDED, FOUR MISSING IN ACTION AND 9 INJURED IN COMBAT AREA ACCIDENTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 28)

CZ656AED

A11

(180)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 28)

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JULY 28-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS MEDAL WAS AUTHORIZED TODAY FOR THOSE SERVING WITH U.N. FORCES IN KOREA.

BYRON PRICE, ACTING-SECRETARY GENERAL, ANNOUNCED THAT REGULATIONS FOR ITS AWARD ARE NOW BEING CONSIDERED HERE AND BY THE UNIFIED COMMAND IN WASHINGTON.

A U.N. SOURCE SAID THAT THE QUESTION OF HOW AND WHEN THE MEDAL MAY BE AWARDED TO THE U.N.'S FIRST FIELD COMMANDER, GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, HAS NOT YET ARISEN.

THE MEDAL IS A BRONZE ALLOY CIRCLE ALMOST 1 1/2 INCHES IN DIAMETER. ON ONE SIDE IS THE GLOBAL EMBLEM OF THE U.N. ON THE OTHER, THE WORDS "FOR SERVICE IN THE DEFENSE OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE DISK IS ATTACHED TO A 2-INCH-LONG RIBBON WITH NINE BLUE AND EIGHT WHITE VERTICAL STRIPES. A SMALL CLASP ON THE RIBBON CARRIES THE WORD "KOREA."

A BLUE AND WHITE RIBBON WITHOUT THE MEDAL IS ALSO TO BE AWARDED.

THE U.N. SAID THAT SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HOPES THE MEDAL WILL GO ALSO TO THOSE FROM NON-MEMBER NATIONS, SO THAT SOUTH KOREANS AND THE ITALIANS SERVING WITH AN ITALIAN FIELD HOSPITAL WILL BE ALLOWED TO WEAR IT.

SOME COUNTRIES MAY HVE TO ADOPT SPECIAL LEGISLATION TO ALLOW THEIR SOLDIERS TO WEAR THE MEDAL.

BRIG. GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO, PHILIPPINES FOREIGN MINISTER, MADE THE ORIGINAL PROPOSAL FOR A U.N. CAMPAIGN RIBBON. THE RUSSIANS OPPOSED IT BUT THE U.N. ASSEMBLY APPROVED. THE LANGUAGE OF ROMULO'S PROPOSAL IS CARRIED OUT IN THE MEDAL'S WORDING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST, TODAY, SATURDAY JULY 28)

KS251AED

A10

AMS BUDGET

(480)

NIGHT LEAD HARRIMAN

BY EDWARD CURTIS

LONDON, JULY 28-(AP)-AVERELL HARRIMAN GAVE THE BRITISH A LONG TALK TODAY ON WHY THEY SHOULD SNAP UP IRAN'S OFFER TO CONFER AGAIN OVER THEIR EXPLOSIVE OIL DISPUTE.

THERE WERE SIGNS THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY MADE SOME PROGRESS.

AFTER TWO AND A HALF HOURS IN CONFERENCE WITH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND TOP MINISTERS OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, HARRIMAN EMERGED SMILING FROM NO. 10 DOWNING STREET, THE PRIME MINISTER'S RESIDENCE.

ATTLEE, TOO, LOOKED PLEASED AND A CROWD OF SEVERAL HUNDRED SIGHT-SEERS JAMMED INTO THE NARROW STREET APPLAUDED AS THE TWO SHOOK HANDS.

HARRRIMAN MADE THE LONG FLIGHT FROM IRAN LAST NIGHT TO TELL THE BRITISH JUST WHERE THINGS STAND IN THE DEADLOCKED CRISIS. IRAN'S OFFER TO RENEW TALKS, BROKEN OFF ONCE LAST MONTH AFTER A SINGLE MEETING, HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED FULLY, AND THE BRITISH APPARENTLY CONSIDERED IT VAGUE.

HARRIMAN CAME FOR THE FACE-TO-FACE TALKS HOPING TO LEARN JUST WHY THE BRITISH HAVE NOT ACCEPTED THE IRANIAN OFFER ON THE BILLION DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WHICH IRAN HAS NATIONALIZED. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS MORE THAN HALF THE STOCK.

THE ENVOY BROUGHT WITH HIM THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN TEHRAN, SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD.

RIGHT AFTER THE TALKS WITH HARRIMAN, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE EXCHANGE HAD BEEN "USEFUL AND FRUITFUL."

HE ADDED THAT "VARIOUS POINTS IN CONNECTION WITH MR.HARRIMAN'S DISCUSSION WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WERE ELUCIDATED."

A MAIN POINT ON WHICH BRITAIN WANTS CLARIFICATION IS TREATMENT OF BRITISH EMPLOYES AND TECHNICIANS REMAINING IN THE VAST OIL FIELDS OF SOUTHERN IRAN AND IN ABADAN, HOME OF THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY.

BRITAIN HAS BEEN COMPLAINING THAT THESE BRITISH OIL MEN ARE BEING PUSHED AROUND BY IRANIAN OFFICIALS BENT ON NATIONALIZING THE COMPANY.

"THEIR CARS ARE BEING STOLEN, THEIR HOMES BROKEN INTO AND THEY ARE BEING JAILED FOR SHORT PERIODS ON TECHNICAL CHARGES," BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID.

HARRIMAN, HOWEVER, WAS PICTURED AS FEELING THAT NOW IRAN HAS OFFERED TO TALK, BRITAIN SHOULD AGREE.

THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED BECAUSE VITAL OIL PRODUCTION AND REFINING HAVE ALMOST STOPPED.

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A11

THE IRANIAN OIL IS A BIG FACTOR TO WESTERN EUROPE. THE GIANT PLANT WAS A BIG SOURCE OF SUPPLY FOR BRITAIN'S WARSHIPS AND FED 30 PER CENT OF BRITAIN'S HOME NEEDS.

HARRIMAN IS LUNCHING TOMORROW WITH ATTLEE AT THE PRIME MINISTER'S COUNTRY HOME, CHEQUERS. IT WILL GIVE THEM AN OPPORTUNITY TO GO INTO THE OIL CRISIS AGAIN ON AN INFORMAL BASIS.

AT TODAY'S MEETING, ATTLEE PRESIDED OVER A GROUP OF HIS MINISTERS THAT INCLUDED FOREIGN MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL, FUEL AND POWER MINISTER NOEL BAKER, AND THE LORD PRIVY SEAL, RICHARD R.STOKES, WHO ALSO IS RAW MATERIALS MINISTER.

HARRIMAN WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE MEETING BY U.S.AMBASSADOR WALTER S. GIFFORD AND WILLIAM ROUNTREE, A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL.

NEITHER 10 DOWNING STREET NOR THE U.S.EMBASSY COULD GIVE ANY INDICATION HOW LONG HARRIMAN WOULD REMAIN HERE.

RQ441PED

A139

SECOND LEAD HARRIMAN (140)

LONDON, JULY 28-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S IRANIAN MEDIATOR, CONFERRED WITH HIGH BRITISH CABINET OFFICIALS TODAY IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK THE BITTER BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DEADLOCK.

HE MET PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AT THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE, 10 DOWNING STREET. ALSO PRESENT WERE FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL, LORD PRIVY SEAL RICHARD STOKES, FUEL AND POWER MINISTER PHILIP NOEL BAKER AND SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR TO IRAN.

ABOUT 200 PERSONS CROWDED AROUND THE ENTRANCE TO 10 DOWNING STREET AS HARRIMAN ARRIVED. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER S. GIFFORD AND A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WILLIAM M.ROUNTREE.

EARLIER, HARRIMAN SAID HE THOUGHT THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS COULD BE SOLVED, IF BRITAIN AGREES TO AN IRANIAN OFFER FOR FURTHER TALKS.

"I AM HOPEFUL THAT PROPOSALS THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAVE MADE WILL FORM THE BASIS OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS GETTING TOGETHER," HE SAID. "I AM PERSONALLY QUITE CONFIDENT THAT IF NEGOTIATIONS CAN BE RE-ESTABLISHED THAT A SATISFACTORY SOLUTION WOULD BE WORKED OUT."

HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S INTERNATIONAL TROUBLE-SHOOTER, HAS BEEN IN TEHRAN TRYING TO BRING IRAN AND BRITAIN TOGETHER TO DISCUSS THE DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S PROPERTIES.

LAST TUESDAY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT, THROUGH HARRIMAN, OFFERED FOR THE FIRST TIME TO DISCUSS THE CRISIS WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. A PREVIOUS NEGOTIATION ATTEMPT BY DIRECTORS OF THE BILLION-DOLLAR COMPANY BROKE DOWN AFTER ONE MEETING.

HARRIMAN WILL TALK TODAY WITH PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE, FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL.

THE PRIME MINISTER ALSO SUMMONED AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF ALL HIS MINISTERS FOR THIS AFTERNOON AND ORDERED THE TOP MEN AND THEIR ADVISERS TO STAND BY FOR A ROUND OF CONFERENCES WHICH MAY CONTINUE THROUGH THE WEEKEND.

"THEY ARE ASKING QUITE NATURAL QUESTIONS" ABOUT THE IRANIAN OFFER, HE SAID, BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHAT THE QUESTIONS WERE.

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"I HAVE COME TO LONDON," HARRIMAN TOLD NEWSMEN, "AS THERE SEEM TO BE SOME QUESTIONS ON WHICH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WANTED CLARIFICATION FROM THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. I FELT IT WOULD BE EASIER TO PERSONALLY DISCUSS THEM THAN BY TELEGRAM."

BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED THAT, BEFORE ACCEPTING IRAN'S OFFER TO TALK, THEY WANT ASSURANCES THAT BRITISH OIL FIELD WORKERS WILL BE FREED OF "INTERFERENCE" FROM IRANIAN OFFICIALS.

BRITAIN HAS PROTESTED VERBALLY THAT BRITONS IN THE OIL FIELDS HAVE BEEN HARASSED BY IRANIAN OFFICIALS SEEKING TO NATIONALIZE THE GIANT OIL INSTALLATIONS.

BEFORE TAKING OFF FROM TEHRAN, HARRIMAN HAD LAST MINUTE CONSULTATIONS WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND THE SHAH.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED ON THE FLIGHT IN A U.S. AIR FORCE CONSTELLATION BY SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO IRAN, WHO SAID:

"I AM QUITE HAPPY WITH THE WORK DONE BY MR. HARRIMAN. HE HAS BEEN ADMIRABLE."

THE PARTY, WHICH INCLUDED INDEPENDENT OIL CONSULTANT WALTER LEVY AND WILLIAM ROUNTREE, A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WAS MET BY U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER S.GIFFORD AND BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS.

(NO PICKUP)

HA739AED

A149

AMS BUDGET

MIDDLE EAST (500 UP)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JULY 27-(AP)-BRITISH POLICY MAKERS HAVE DECIDED TO SEEK AMERICAN HELP TO COPE WITH THE RISING TENSIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, A 150-YEAR-OLD BASTION OF BRITISH INFLUENCE, INFORMED DIPLOMATS REPORTED TODAY.

AS A FIRST STEP, THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAS UNDERTAKEN A REEXAMINATION OF BASIC BRITISH POLICIES IN THE TRIGGER-HAPPY AREA. THIS IS THE FIRST MAJOR RE-CAST OF BRITISH POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST SINCE THE LATE FOREIGN SECRETARY ERNEST BEVIN AND THE WASHINGTON ADMINISTRATION DIFFERED ON JEWISH EMIGRATION TO PALESTINE.

THE MURDER OF KING ABDULLAH OF JORDAN LAST WEEK SPOTLIGHTED BRITAIN'S DILEMMA. IT GAVE DECIDED URGENCY TO THE SEARCH FOR A BRITISH-AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING WHICH OFFICIALS HERE BELIEVE OFFERS THE CHIEF HOPE OF KEEPING THE STRATEGIC CROSSROADS REGION SECURE AND STABLE.

THE MISSION OF W.AVERELL HARRIMAN TO LONDON TODAY ILLUSTRATES THAT WASHINGTON IS WELL AWARE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF STABILITY IN THE AREA. PRESIDENT TRUMAN REPEATEDLY HAS STATED THAT THE UNITED STATES WANTS THE ECONOMY OF IRAN MAINTAINED BY SOME WORKING ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALISTIC GOVERNMENT.

SINCE THE WAR BRITAIN'S INFLUENCE IN THE AREA HAS BEEN WEAKENING. SHE HAS LOST HER PALESTINE MANDATE, IS IN PROCESS OF LOSING AT LEAST A CONSIDERABLE HOLD OVER IRANIAN OIL, HER BIGGEST FOREIGN INVESTMENT, AND IS BEING STEADILY PRESSED BY THE EGYPTIANS TO QUIT THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE SUDAN.

ABDULLAH'S ASSASSINATION WAS ONLY ONE IN A LONG SERIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST SINCE THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE WAS LAUNCHED IN 1944 WITH BRITISH ENCOURAGEMENT. EXTREMISTS HAVE MURDERED A KING, A SYRIAN PRESIDENT, FOUR PREMIERS, A UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR, AND SEVERAL OTHER POLITICALLY PROMINENT PERSONS, AND HAVE ATTEMPTED MANY OTHER SHOOTINGS.

IF THIS SORT OF PISTOL-SHOT POLITICS CONTINUES THE BRITISH FEAR IT WILL DESTROY ALL COOPERATION WITH THE WEST, REPLACE ORDER WITH GUN-RULE AND CREATE CONDITIONS WHICH COULD BE FAVORABLE ONLY TO RUSSIA AND THE COMMUNISTS.

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WHEN AN ASSASSIN'S BULLET CUT DOWN ABDULLAH IN OLD JERUSALEM, SOME LEADERS HERE OPENLY EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE MURDER MIGHT PROVE MORE SERIOUS TO THE WORLD THAN THE KOREAN WAR.

A WEEK'S REFLECTION HAS LEFT THEIR OPINION UNCHANGED. ABDULLAH WAS THE ONLY MOSLEM CHIEF OF STATE IN THE AREA WHO HAD THE ARMS, THE MEN, THE CUNNING AND THE WILL TO BALANCE DYNASTIC RIVALRY AND RAMPANT NATIONALISM WITH WISDOM AND POWER.

DEEP DOWN, THE BRITISH DOUBT WHETHER ANY SUCCESSOR TO THE MURDERED KING, EVEN WITH THE HELP OF THE BRITISH-LED ARAB LEGION, CAN BEAT DOWN ANY OPEN BID BY THE FORMER MUFTI OF JERUSALEM, HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, TO WIN CONTROL OF JORDAN WITH THE AID OF PALESTINIAN ARAB FOLLOWERS. THERE ARE ABOUT 500,000 PALESTINIAN ARABS IN REFUGEE CAMPS IN JORDAN, AGAINST AN ORIGINAL POPULATION OF ABOUT 400,000.

IN THE PAST BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN AT ODDS OVER PROBLEMS OF THE AREA. ON OCCASION THE BRITISH HAVE SUSPECTED UNIT STATES INTERESTS OF TRYING TO MUSCLE IN ON ECONOMIC PRESERVES WHICH THE BRITISH HAVE TREATED AS THEIR OWN.

ON THE OTHER HAND SOME AMERICANS HAVE CRITICIZED THE BRITISH OF BEING SLOW TO RECOGNIZE AND MEET THE VALID NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF THE ARABIAN PEOPLES AND OF PURSUING POLICIES WHICH WERE OUT-OF-DATE.

BUT AS THE PACE OF THE COLD WAR MOUNTED, BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE MADE EFFORTS IN RECENT MONTHS TO COORDINATE AT LEAST THEIR MILITARY PLANS

30.24- 25365

IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THEY MAY BE NEAR AGREEMENT ON THE FORMATION OF A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND, UNDER BRITISH LEADERSHIP, WHICH MAY BE LINKED IN SOME WAY WITH THE ATLANTIC PACT.
BRITAIN HOPES A NEW ARRANGEMENT CAN BE MADE THAT WILL BE MORE THAN A PAPER ACCORD, AND THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL USE ITS INFLUENCE WITH SUCH COUNTRIES AS EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA.
THE BRITISH INCURRED THE DISPLEASURE OF KING IBN SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA A QUARTER OF A CENTURY AGO BY BACKING ABDULLAH'S DREAM OF RECOVERING THE HEJAZ, HIS ANCESTRAL HOME -- AND LOSING.
THE BRITISH ALSO HAVE BEEN ABLE TO GET NOWHERE IN THE LONG SERIES OF POST-WAR WRANGLES WITH EGYPT OVER THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE SUDAN.
--DASH--
(EDS: YOUR ATTENTION IS CALLED TO UNDATED MIDDLE EAST ROUNDUP BY CHARLES A.GRUMICH, MOVED IN ADVANCE IN NIGHT REPORT OF JULY 26 A143-146 FOR USE IN SUNDAY AMS.)
WD112PED

A179
SUNNINGDALE, ENG., JULY 28-(AP)-HOME SECRETARY JAMES CHUTER EDE ANNOUNCED TODAY BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WILL EXCHANGE CIVIL DEFENSE INSTRUCTORS.
"THE CLOSER WE AND THE UNITED STATES CAN DRAW TOGETHER IN CIVIL DEFENSE--AS INDEED IN OTHER MATTERS--THE BETTER," EDE DECLARED AT A CEREMONY MARKING THE LAYING OF A FOUNDATION STONE FOR BRITAIN'S FIRST CIVIL DEFENSE TACTICAL SCHOOL.
THE EXCHANGES WILL INVOLVE INSTRUCTORS IN CIVIL DEFENSE STAFF COLLEGES IN BOTH COUNTRIES. EDE SAID BRITAIN WOULD GIVE AMERICANS ALL THE HELP IT COULD.
"THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN A PIONEER IN CIVIL DEFENSE," HE SAID, "WE LEARNED IN A HARD SCHOOL AND WE HAD TO LEARN FAST."
WD320PED

B89 (Q)
(170)
PARIS,JULY 28-(AP)-FIFTEEN AMERICAN NEGRO CHURCHMEN LEFT FOR HOME TODAY AFTER A SEVEN-WEEK STUDY OF RACE RELATIONSHIPS AND REFUGEE PRLBLEMS IN EUROPE.
THE GROUP, MOSTLY FROM DETROIT, WAS SPONSORED BY THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES. THE REV.JESSE MCNEIL, PASTOR OF DETROIT'S TABERNACLE BAPTIST CHURCH, WAS THE GROUP LEADER.
MCNEIL, FORMERLY DEAN OF THE SCHOOL OF RELIGION OF BISHOPS COLLEGE AT MARSHALL, TEXAS, SAID THE TOUR WAS THE FIRST OF A SERIES PLANNED BY AMERICAN NEGRO CHURCH AND EDUCATIONAL LEADERS.
THE GROUP TOURED ENGLAND, GERMANY, ITALY, FRANCE AND SWITZERLAND, AND ATTENDED A WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES CONVENTION IN GENEVA.
THEY WERE GUESTS YESTERDAY AT RECEPTIONS BY GASTON MONNERVILLE, PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH SENATE, AND BY THE U.S. EMBASSY IN PARIS.
MEMBERS OF THE GROUP INCLUDED THE REV.LOUIS RAWLS OF CHICAGO, THE REV. AND MRS.H.BEECHER HICKS OF COLUMBUS, AND CARVER HOUSER, MR. AND MRS.ARTHUR HILL, MRS.W.A. KENDRICK, JULIA MAE KENDRICK, MRS.THELMA WOODWARD, MRS.ESTHER J.LOWE, MRS.VIOLET LEWIS, W.GREENE, THE REV. CARLYLE STEWART AND THE REV.J.C.OGLESBY, ALL OF DETROIT.
WB225PED

(180)
BERLIN,JULY 28-(AP)-SOME EAST BERLINERS SPENT ONE OF THE HOTTEST DAYS OF THE YEAR TODAY BUILDING ROAD BLOCKS AND WEST BERLINERS SPENT THE DAY TEARING THEM DOWN.
EAST BERLIN WORKERS AT DAWN APPEARED AT ONE OF FOUR RUBBLE PILES THE COMMUNIST SOVIET SECTOR ADMINISTRATION HAS DUMPED ON STREETS LEADING FROM THE AMERICAN TO THE SOVIET SECTOR.
THEY ERECTED A SOLID BARRIER OF HEAVY CONCRETE BLOCKS--SUPERVISED BY A HANDFUL OF COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICE.
THE ORIGINAL BRICK PILE THERE HAD BEEN TORN DOWN PARTLY BY A BAND OF WEST BERLINERS TWO DAYS AGO.
BUT WILLI KRESSMANN, MAYOR OF THE AMERICAN SECTOR BOROUGH OF KREUZBERG, LED SOME WESTERN WORKMEN TO THE BORDER ON FREIDRICHSTRASSE, AND THE NEWLY-ERECTED CONCRETE ROAD-BLOCK WAS REMOVED.
AT THE SAME TIME, AN EAST BERLIN DETACHMENT SET UP ANOTHER BARRIER A FEW BLOCKS AWAY, THIS TIME USING STEEL RAILS SET INTO THE PAVEMENT.
THE SOVIET LICENSED ADN NEWS AGENCY SAID THE ROAD BLOCKS WERE "TO PROTECT INEXPERIENCED PERSONS FROM THE MAN-TRAPS IN WEST BERLIN."
RQ518PED

A118
(240)
STUTTGART, GERMANY, JULY 28-(AP)-FORMER NAZI STORM TROOPER OTTO SKORZENY, WHO ONCE RESCUED BENITO MUSSOLINI AND LATER SPEARHEADED THE 1944 ARDENNES COUNTEROFFENSIVE, NO LONGER HAS A WANTED SIGN ON HIS HEAD.
THE FLEW IN TWO DAYS AGO AND APPARENTLY IS REGARDED AS JUST A TOURIST IN WEST GERMANY TODAY.
POLICE SAID THEY NO LONGER WANT THE SCARFACED DAREDEVIL FOR ESCAPING FROM AN INTERNMENT CAMP IN 1948. HE WAS SCHEDULED FOR DENAZIFICATION PROSECUTION AS A "MAJOR NAZI OFFENDER."
THE EX-SS COLONEL FLEW TO HIS NATIVE LAND FROM ZURICH ON A SWISS ARILINER. HE CARRIED A SPANISH PASSPORT IDENTIFYING HIM AS STATELESS (CITIZZEN OF NO COUNTRY) AND A WRITER.
POLICE CONFIRMED A GERMAN WARRANT FOR SKORZENY'S ARREST AS A FUGITIVE EXPIRED SIX MONTHS AGO AND NO ACTION WILL BE TAKEN AGAINST HIM NOW. UNITED STATES AUTHORITIES ALSO HAVE NO CHARGES PENDING AGAINST HIM. AN AMERICAN MILITARY COURT ACQUITTED HIM OF WAR CRIMES IN 1947 AFTER HE SPENT TWO YEARS IN JAIL.
THE POLICE QUOTED SKORZENY AS SAYING HE WILL VISIT FRIENDS IN STUTTGART AND FRANKFURT IN THE AMERICAN ZONE, THEN RETURN TO SPAIN, WHERE HE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE APPLIED FOR CITIZENSHIP.
SKORZENY VANISHED IMMEDIATELY AFTER HE STEPPED OFF THE PLANE FROM ZURICH.
HE LED A DARING 1943 RAID OF GERMAN PARATROOPERS IN ITALY THAT FREED MUSSOLINI FROM A MOUNTAIN-TOP PRISON COMMANDED BY ANTI-AXIS FORCES.
SKORZENY ALSO SPARKED AN ADVANCE FORCE OF TROOPS IN THE ARDENNES ATTACK IN THE LAST WINTER OF WORLD WAR II. IT WAS RUMORED THEN THAT SKORZENY INTENDED TO TRY TO REACH ALLIED HEADQUARTERS AND KILL GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER.
SF1030AED

A178
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JULY 28-(AP)-ADVANCE ELEMENTS OF AMERICA'S FIRST AIR REINFORCEMENTS FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COMMAND WILL LAND IN FRANKFURT TOMORROW, U.S. AIRFORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.
EIGHT C-119S--NEW VERSION OF THE "FLYING BOXCAR"-- WITH 76 OFFICERS AND MEN FROM AN OHIO AIR RESERVE UNIT WILL MAKE THE FLIGHT.
THEIR ARRIVAL WILL MARK THE BEGINNING OF A BUILDUP WHICH WILL SEE

60,000 AMERICAN AIRMEN IN GERMANY BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR.
AIRFORCE HEADQUARTERS IDENTIFIED THE NEW UNIT AS THE 433RD TROOP CARRIER WING, BASED AT GREENVILLE, S.C. AND SAID THE BULK OF ITS PERSONNEL WILL ARRIVE BY BOAT AT BREMERHAVEN EARLY NEXT MONTH.
WD319PED

A2
GIBRALTAR, JULY 28-(AP)-THE AMERICAN DESTROYERS HAWKINS, RUSH, KENNEDY AND FISKE WHICH ARRIVED AT GIBRALTAR TODAY, WERE PLACED UNDER QUARANTINE. FOUR CASES OF POLIO WERE REPORTED ABOARD THE FISKE.
RQ403PED

A63
(100)
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, JULY 28-(AP)-SWEDEN AND DENMARK JOINTLY HAVE ACCUSED RUSSIA OF ENCROACHING UPON FREEDOM OF THE SEA BY ARBITRARILY EXTENDING HER TERRITORIAL WATERS IN THE BALTIC TO 12 MILES.
THE CHARGE WAS MADE IN A NOTE TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. THE NOTE, RELEASED TODAY BY THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE, SUGGESTED THAT RUSSIA AGREE TO BRING THE DISPUTE BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE.
SWEDEN AND DENMARK MADE A SIMILAR PROTEST TO RUSSIA A YEAR AGO. MOSCOW REJECTED THE PROTEST, CLAIMING THERE IS NO INTERNATIONAL RULE FOR TERRITORIAL WATERS. THE TWO SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES INSIST THE RULE IN THE BALTIC FOR CENTURIES HAS BEEN ONLY THREE OR FOUR MILES.
SL744PED

B99 (Q IN) (280)
17
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JULY 28-(AP)-ELEVEN NATIONS SIGNED AN INTERNATIONAL TREATY HERE TODAY LAYING DOWN A NEW CODE OF RIGHTS FOR REFUGEES AND STATELESS PERSONS.
THE TREATY WAS DRAFTED HERE DURING THE PAST MONTH BY A 26-NATION CONFERENCE. IT WILL BECOME OPERATIVE AFTER RATIFICATION BY AT LEAST SIX OF THE COUNTRIES.
DR.G.J.VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART, UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE TREATY GAVE CERTAIN BASIC CIVIL RIGHTS TO 1,500,000 PERSONS WHO BECAME REFUGEES BEFORE JAN. 1, 1951.
COUNTRIES WHICH SIGNED THE TREATY TODAY WERE AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, COLOMBIA, DENMARK, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND YUGOSLAVIA. ISRAEL IS EXPECTED TO SIGN NEXT WEEK. NONE OF THE SOVIET BLOC STATES TOOK PART IN THE CONFERENCE.
THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TOLD THE CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT ADHERE TO IT BECAUSE IT WAS CONCERNED LARGELY WITH MATTERS UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE INDIVIDUAL STATE.
THE TREATY APPLIES TO PERSONS WHO FLED FROM THEIR COUNTRIES "OWING TO WELL-FOUNDED FEARS OF BEING PERSECUTED FOR REASONS OF RACE, RELIGION, NATIONALITY, MEMBERSHIP OF A PARTICULAR SOCIAL GROUP OR POLITICAL OPINION."
IT LAID DOWN THAT THE CONTRACTING STATES WOULD NOT DISCRIMINATE AGAINST REFUGEES FOR REASON OF THEIR RACE, RELIGION OR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AND THAT REFUGEES WOULD GENERALLY HAVE THE SAME LEGAL STATUS AS ANY OTHER FOREIGNERS IN A PARTICULAR COUNTRY. THE TREATY SPECIFICALLY GRANTED REFUGEES THE SAME STATUS AS OTHER FOREIGNERS WITH REGARD TO HOUSING, FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT, RESIDENCE AND NATURALIZATION. THE CONTRACTING STATES UNDERTOOK TO ACCORD REFUGEES THE SAME TREATMENT AS THEIR OWN CITIZENS WITH REGARD TO RATIONING, PUBLIC EDUCATION, TAXES AND SOCIAL SECURITY AND RELIEF.
JS313PED

JUL 29 1951

A182 330
NIGHT LEAD TITO
BY ALEX SINGLETON
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 28-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO IN A BRISTLING ANTI-SOVIET SPEECH YESTERDAY APPEALED TO POLAND TO FOLLOW YUGOSLAVIA'S ROAD TO INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM. HE SAID RUSSIA IS AFRAID HER POLISH SATELLITE MAY TRY IT.
THE YUGOSLAV RULER SPOKE AT A MASS MEETING BEFORE ABOUT 100,000 PEOPLE IN THE VILLAGE OF KNIEZPOLJE IN THE REPUBLIC OF BOSNIA-HERCEGOVINA WHICH CELEBRATED THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS PARTISAN UPRISING AGAINST AXIS INVADERS. TEXT OF THE ADDRESS WAS NOT RELEASED UNTIL LATE TODAY.
TITO SPOKE OF THE DANGERS OF INVASION FROM YUGOSLAVIA'S EASTERN EUROPEAN NEIGHBORS WITH THE SUPPORT OF RUSSIA AND WARNED: "THE DEFEAT OF YUGOSLAVIA WOULD BE A DEFEAT FOR EUROPE." HE SAID THAT WAS THE REASON THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BEEN FURNISHING MATERIAL AID TO THIS COUNTRY.
HE SAID IT WAS RUSSIA'S FEAR OF REVOLT IN POLAND THAT PROMPTED SOVIET DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV TO GO THERE RECENTLY, WITH HINTS OF SOVIET MILITARY MIGHT TO THREATEN THE PEOPLE--"THOSE OF POLAND AND THOSE OF YUGOSLAVIA."
MOLOTOV IN HIS WARSAW SPEECH CALLED ON THE YUGOSLAVS TO OVERTHROW THE "TITOIST FASCIST REGIME."
TITO DECLARED MOLOTOV'S WORDS WERE DIRECTED, ON THE SURFACE, AT YUGOSLAVIA IN CALLING FOR THE OVERTHROW OF THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT, BUT IN REALITY THEY WERE INTENDED FOR THE POLISH PEOPLE AS A WARNING NOT TO THROW OFF THE RUSSIAN YOKE AS THE YUGOSLAVS HAVE DONE.
TITO SAID THE POLES NEVER HAVE AND NEVER COULD HAVE AN AFFECTION FOR RUSSIA BECAUSE OF THE BITTER LESSONS THEY HAD LEARNED.
HE ASKED WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO THE PEOPLES OF ESTONIA, LATVIA, AND LITHUANIA WHICH HAVE BEEN ABSORBED BY THE SOVIET UNION.
"THEY ARE DISAPPEARING DAILY" TITO DECLARED. "THEY ARE BEING TAKEN TO SIBERIA TO WORK UNDER THE MOST UNFAVORABLE CONDITIONS." HE ADDED:
"THERE ARE NO ROSES" FOR RUSSIA IN POLAND. HERE HE USED AN OLD YUGOSLAV IDIOM FOR AN UNWELCOME VISITOR. HE CHALLENGED MOLOTOV TO APPEAR IN YUGOSLAVIA TO VOICE ARGUMENTS AGAINST HIS REGIME.
"I WOULD LIKE TO SEE HIM HERE. THEN HE COULD SAY WHAT HE WANTS TO SAY AND I SHALL SAY WHAT I WISH."
TITO LAUGHED.
"THEN WE WOULD SEE WHICH ONE YOU WOULD BELIEVE."
HE JIBED AT RUSSIA FOR RELEASING "PIGEONS OF PEACE" WHILE STILL CARRYING ON ITS CAMPAIGN TO DOMINATE YUGOSLAVIA.
WD340PED

JUL 29 1951

A146
PRECEDE KNIEZPOLJE (240)
BY ALEX SINGLETON
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 28-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO ALERTED YUGOSLAVS AGAIN YESTERDAY TO THE THREAT OF A SOVIET-LED INVASION AND CLAIMED THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD NOT "LEAVE US AT THE MERCY OF RUSSIA."
HE SAID THE "DEFEAT OF YUGOSLAVIA WOULD MEAN THE DEFEAT OF EUROPE."
TITO SPOKE TO AN ESTIMATED 100,000 PERSONS AT KNIEZPOLJE IN THE REPUBLIC OF BOSNIA-HERCEGOVINA, CELEBRATING THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS PARTISANS AGAINST AXIS INVADERS. THE GOVERNMENT WITHHELD PUBLICATION OF THE TEXT UNTIL TODAY.
THE WEST WILL NOT BARGAIN WITH RUSSIA "AT OUR EXPENSE," TITO SAID. "THERE IS NO ONE IN THE WEST--IN AMERICA, BRITAIN OR FRANCE--WHO WISHES TO LEAVE US AT THE MERCY OF RUSSIA."
HE SAID THAT IS WHY THE WESTERN POWERS "ARE HELPING US MATERIALLY DESPITE OUR SOCIALISTIC, COMMUNISTIC REGIME."
THE MARSHAL IS MAKING A WHISTLE-STOP TOUR, PAUSING AT RAILWAY

STATIONS TO GREET THE PEOPLE AND OSTENSIBLY PAT THEM ON THE BACK FOR THEIR PART IN REBUILDING YUGOSLAVIA.

CLAD IN A WHITE UNIFORM, THE COMMUNIST LEADER APPEARED FULLY RECOVERED FROM A GALL BLADDER OPERATION PERFORMED EARLIER THIS YEAR.

AGAIN AND AGAIN HE EMPHASIZED YUGOSLAVIA IS NOT "FRIGHTENED BY THREATS" OF HER COMINFORM NEIGHBORS "BECAUSE WE ARE PART OF THE HUMANITY WHICH IS STRUGGLING FOR PEACE AND WHICH, IF NECESSARY, WILL FIGHT FOR IT WITH ARMS IN OUR HANDS."

AT ONE POINT, TITO REFERRED TO AN APPEAL BY RUSSIA'S DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV FOR YUGOSLAVS TO OVERTHROW THE "TITOIST FASCIST REGIME." MOLOTOV MET WITH OTHER HIGH COMINFORM LEADERS AT WARSAW LAST WEEKEND.

"THESE THREATS DO NOT FRIGHTEN US," TITO SAID. HE BROKE WITH RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITE STATES EARLY IN 1948.

HE ALSO JIBED AT RUSSIA FOR RELEASING "PIGEONS OF PEACE" WHILE STILL CARRYING ON ITS CAMPAIGN TO DOMINATE YUGOSLAVIA.

SF1241PED

A27

KNIEZPOLJE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 28-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO SAYS THREATS BY RUSSIA'S V.M. MOLOTOV "TO DESTROY US QUICKLY" LEAVE HIM COLD.

TITO TOLD SOME 100,000 CHEERING FOLLOWERS IN THIS MOUNTAIN TOWN YESTERDAY THAT YUGOXKV LEADERS ARE NOT AFRAID OF RUSSIAN THREATS AND RECALLED THAT SIMILAR TIRADES HAD BEEN MADE BY ADOLF HITLER.

THE LATEST RUSSIAZ :9":(-)-8,'

THE LATEST RUSSIAN ATTACK AGAINST TITO WAS MADE BY SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER MOLOTOV IN WARSAW LAST SATURDAY. MOLOTOV PREDICTED THAT "THE PEOPLES OF YUGOSLAVIA WILL FIND A WAY TO FREEDOM AND LIQUIDATION OF THE TITOIST FASCIST REGIME."

TA403AED

JUL 29 1951

A61

(100)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 28-(AP)-A GROUP OF AMERICAN CHURCHMEN TODAY EXPRESSED THE "IMPRESSION" THAT THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE ARE FREE TO GO TO CHURCH.

THE GROUP IS PART OF A DELEGATION FROM THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES, WHICH HAS HEADQUARTERS IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND. JAMES A.RYBERG, FORMERLY OF ST.PAUL, MINN., THEIR SPOKESMAN, SAID THEY HAD COME TO YUGOSLAVIA "TO EXPRESS THE FELLOWSHIP OF CHRISTIANS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD." THE ENTIRE DELEGATION INCLUDES CHURCHMEN OF 18 NATIONALITIES AND 15 DIFFERENT FAITHS.

WITH THE AGREEMENT OF THE OTHER MEMBERS, RYBERG SAID THE DELEGATION ON VISITS TO CHURCHES THROUGHOUT YUGOSLAVIA DURING THE PAST WEEK HAD FOUND "GREAT ENTHUSIASM" ALONG WITH EXPRESSIONS OF GRATITUDE FOR THE COUNCIL'S RELIEF WORK HERE.

SL740PED

A20

ATHENS, GREECE, JULY 28-(AP)-PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS RESIGNED TONIGHT AND WAS IMMEDIATELY ASKED BY KING PAUL I TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT WHICH WILL SUPERVISE NATIONAL ELECTIONS IN SEPTEMBER.

PARLIAMENT WHICH PASSED LEGISLATION THURSDAY PROVIDING FOR THE ELECTIONS, WAS DISSOLVED.

DURING THE DAY ALL PARTY LEADERS MET WITH THE KING AND AGREED THAT NEW ELECTIONS WERE NECESSARY TO SOLVE GREECE'S CURRENT POLITICAL MUDDLE.

RQ503PED

A30

PMS BUDGET (550)

RUSSIAN

BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY

MOSCOW, JULY 28-(AP)-A GROUP OF BRITISH QUAKERS LEFT FOR HOME TODAY AFTER HEARING DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK TELL THEM RUSSIA IS READY FOR "BUSINESSLIKE" NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE WEST ON WORLD ISSUES AND DOES NOT WANT TO EXPORT ITS REVOLUTION.

THE QUAKERS TOLD WESTERN NEWSMEN YESTERDAY THAT THESE WERE AMONG REPLIES MADE TO A SEVEN-POINT PEACE PROGRAM THEY PRESENTED TO MALIK AT A MEETING THURSDAY NIGHT. WESTERN OBSERVERS ARE WAITING WITH INTEREST TO SEE IF THE NEWS OF THE MALIK-QUAKER TALKS ARE PUBLISHED IN THE SOVIET PRESS.

A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH GROUP SAID HE WAS "BOTH ENCOURAGED AND DISAPPOINTED" BY THE INTERVIEW WITH MALIK. HE SAID HE WAS ENCOURAGED BECAUSE OF THE TIME AND ATTENTION THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD GIVEN TO THEM AND DISAPPOINTED BECAUSE MALIK ANSWEREF BY MERELY CALLING ATTENTION TO PAST SOVIEZ STATEMENTS AND ACTIONS ON THE SUBJECT.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS, REMEMBERING THAT MALIK'S LAST PUBLIC STATEMENT IN NEW YORK LED TO THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS, WERE HIGHLY INTERESTED IN THE EXCHANGE ALTHOUGH ONE OF THEM DESCRIBED THE QUAKER MISSION AS A "VERY ODD AFFAIR." HE SAID THE HANDLING OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS SHOULD BE LEFT TO GOVERNMENTS AND QUALIFIED EXPERTS AND NOT TO SELF-APPOINTED DELEGATIONS.

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THE QUAKERS SAID THEY SHOWED THE SEVEN-POINT PROGRAM TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON IN LONDON BEFORE GIVING IT TO MALIK HERE. THEY SAID IT CONTAINED THE FOLLOWING POINTS:

1. RESTRAINT OF ANTI-WESTERN PROPAGANDA IN THE SOVIET PRESS.
2. WILLINGNESS TO PERMIT UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP FOR COUNTRIES PRESENTLY EXCLUDED AND TO JOIN IN CONSULTATIONS AS AN INSTRUMENT OF PEACEFUL COOPERATION BETWEEN PEOPLES.
3. NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
4. A GENERAL WORLD PROGRAM FOR RADICAL DISARMAMENT.
5. CO-OPERATION BY THE SOVIET UNION IN A WORLD PLAN FOR IMPROVING ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS IN BACKWARD COUNTRIES.
6. A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE AMONG THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
7. CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN SOVIET CITIZENS AND CITIZENS OF OTHER COUNTRIES AND A PROGRAM FOR MORE TRAVEL BY FOREIGNERS IN RUSSIA AND BY RUSSIANS IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

THE QUAKERS SAID THEY DESCRIBED THEMSELVES AS PACIFISTS WHILE TALKING WITH MALIK AND SAID THEY TOLD HIM THEY WERE OPPOSED TO BRITAIN'S CURRENT REARMAMENT PROGRAM. THEY SAID THEY EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DOES NOT WANT WAR ANY MORE THAN THE QUAKERS DO.

MALIK, THEY SAID, MADE A DETAILED ANSWER TO EACH OF THE SEVEN POINTS, BUT HIS REPLIES MERELY CONSTITUTED A CITATION OF THE RECORD OF THE SOVIET IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND ELSEWHERE ON THE SUBJECTS MENTIONED.

A31

NOTES TAKEN BY ONE OF THE GROUP AND MADE AVAILABLE TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SHOW THAT MALIK'S REPLY WAS A DETAILED, DEFENSE OF THE SOVIET POSITION IN WORLD AFFAIRS. IN THE CURRENT STATE OF WORLD AFFAIRS, HOWEVER, SEVERAL OF THESE POINTS MAY HAVE SIGNIFICANCE.

FOR INSTANCE, HE REPEATED PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S 1936 STATEMENT

TO AMERICAN PUBLISHER ROY HOWARD THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT INTERESTED IN EXPORTING ITS REVOLUTION. THIS WAS IN ANSWER TO THE QUAKERS' THIRD POINT.

HE ALSO STRESSED THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS READY FOR "NEGOTIATIONS OF A BUSINESS-LIKE CHARACTER WITH A VIEW TO AGREEMENT" ON WORLD ISSUES. THIS WAS IN ANSWER TO POINT SIX.

--DASH--

THE DISPATCH CONTAINING THE QUAKERS' OWN VERSION OF THEIR PROPOSALS AND THEIR VERSION OF MALIK'S REPLIES PASSED THROUGH THE STRICT SOVIET CENSORSHIP. THIS UNUSUAL OCCURENCE INDICATED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROBABLY WANTED THEM PUBLISHED IN THE WEST FOR PROPAGANDA OR OTHER PURPOSES.

DN42AAPD

A26KX

(400)

BY FRED HAMPSON

HONG KONG, JULY 28-(AP)-PITY POOR YUAN KAI-LI, THE MODEL WORKER OF SHANGHAI STEEL MILL TWO INSIDE RED CHINA.

THIS IS HOW HE "DEVIATED", HOW HE "GOT ALIENATED FROM THE MASSES" -- AND HOW HIS WORK GRADE FELL FROM "A" TO "C."

YUAN WAS A GOOD TECHNICIAN. HE COULD STOMACH FORCED-LABOR TACTICS. HE WAS CREDITED WITH HELPING BRING PRODUCTION BY MAY, 1950, TO DOUBLE ITS PREVIOUS TOTAL.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY GLORIFIED YUAN AS A MODEL WORKER. IT SENT HIM TO THE NATIONAL CONGRESS OF MODEL WORKERS AND COMBAT HEROES IN PEIPING. WITH THE IDEAS HE GOT THERE, HE NEEDLED PRODUCTION UP ANOTHER THIRD.

MORE HONORS WERE HEAPED ON HIM. HE ALREADY WAS A MEMBER OF HIS WORKSHOP GROUP. NOW HE BECAME A MEMBER OF HIS TRADE UNION'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AND THE PRODUCTION COMMITTEE.

HE ALSO WAS CHOSEN AS THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE'S PROPAGANDA OFFICER FOR THE PARTY AND VICE DIRECTOR OF THE COMMITTEE FOR ELIMINATION OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES.

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ALL THIS WAS INSIDE THE FACTORY. OUTSIDE, HE BECAME THE WORKER'S REPRESENTATIVE AT THE PEOPLE'S CONFERENCE, THE REPRESENTATIVE TO A NEW MUNICIPAL CENTER COMMITTEE, THE VICE-CHAIRMAN OF THE CONSULTATIVE COUNCIL OF THE NEW MUNICIPAL CENTER AND THE PEOPLE'S REPRESENTATIVE OF HIS RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT.

HE ATTENDED AN AVERAGE OF 12 MEETINGS A WEEK. THESE REQUIRED THREE TO 10 HOURS EACH. IN ADDITION HE DID HIS 12-HOUR NIGHT SHIFT. HIS PRESENCE ALSO WAS REQUIRED IN ALL PRODUCTION AND FACTORY ADMINISTRATIVE FORUMS.

YUAN MADE REGULAR SPEECHES AT MASS MEETINGS OF METAL WORKERS, AT MILITARY ENLISTMENT RALLIES, AT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST AMERICA, AT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES.

LAST WINTER HE COMPLAINED THAT HIS EXTRA-CURRICULAR DUTIES WERE TAKING UP "ALL MY OWN TIME AND ONE-THIRD OF MY FACTORY TIME."

HE SOMETIMES GOT THREE HOURS SLEEP IN A DAY; AT OTHER TIMES NONE, EXCEPT "AN OCCASIONAL NAP AT MY DESK."

YUAN FINALLY REACHED SUCH A POINT OF EXHAUSTION THAT THE PARTY CADRE AT THE MILL HAD TO GIVE HIM "FIVE GLUCOSE INJECTIONS PER MONTH TO KEEP ME GOING."

EVEN AFTER THE GLUCOSE, HE COMPLAINED, "WHEN I WORK I FEEL DIZZY AND I HAVE TO THINK ALL THE TIME WHAT TO SAY AT MEETINGS."

LAST DECEMBER HIS WORK GRADE FELL TO "C." HIS WORK TEAM LAST SPRING FELL TO "50 PER CENT OF THE OTHER TWO TEAMS" IN THE FACTORY.

OTHER WORKERS BEGAN TO MUTTER:

"YUAN KAI-LI IS A MODEL WORKER NOW FOR ATTENDING MEETINGS. HE USED TO BE PRETTY GOOD -- YOU MIGHT NOT BELIEVE IT, BUT HE WAS."

AT LAST REPORT, YUAN WAS IN UNCERTAIN HEALTH, FULL OF GLUCOSE, HALF ASLEEP BUT STILL ON HIS FEET AND CARRYING ON A 22-HOUR SCHEDULE.

THE SHANGHAI LIBERATION DAILY, PARTY MOUTHPIECE JUST RECEIVED HERE, CARRIES THE FULL ACCOUNT OF HIS PLIGHT. IT DID NOT INTIMATE ANY PROCEDURE FOR EASING THE BURDEN OF YUAN AND OTHER "MODEL WORKERS" CAUGHT IN THE SAME WHIRLPOOL OF UNRESTRAINED PARTY ENTHUSIASM.

.GM325PCS

AP36FX

CHINA MISSIONS (180)

HONG KONG, JULY 28-(AP)-MISSION HEADQUARTERS HERE TODAY DESCRIBED ACTION OF COMMUNISTS IN HALTING ALL U.S. PROTESTANT CHURCH WORK IN RED CHINA AS MERELY FORMALIZING WHAT ALREADY HAS TAKEN PLACE.

THE PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED FRIDAY THAT PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI PUT INTO FORCE JULY 24 REGULATIONS DESIGNED TO WIPE OUT U.S. PROTESTANT INFLUENCE AND MAKE THE CHINESE PROTESTANT CHURCH ENTIRELY INDEPENDENT.

THE BROADCAST MADE NO MENTION OF CATHOLICS WHO HAVE NOT WITHDRAWN FROM CHINA AND ARE STILL FIGHTING A PEIPING-CONTROLLED "CATHOLIC" CHURCH.

THE ORDER SAID PROTESTANT MISSIONARIES WHO HAVE "SPOKEN OR ACTED AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT" ARE TO BE PUNISHED. THOSE WHO WISH TO LEAVE WILL BE PERMITTED, THE RADIO SAID, AND THOSE WHO HAVE NOT SPOKEN AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT AND "ARE CONSIDERED NECESSARY" CAN REMAIN BUT NOT IN ADMINISTRATIVE OR EXECUTIVE POSITIONS.

ALMOST ALL FOREIGN PROTESTANT MISSIONARIES ALREADY HAVE LEFT CHINA. IN MOST CASES REMITTANCES HAVE BEEN STOPPED.

THE ORDER, HOWEVER, COULD BE THE PRELIMINARY STEP TO FORMAL CONFISCATION OF ALL MISSION SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS AND OTHER PROPERTIES.

SHANGHAI NEWSPAPERS REACHING HERE REPORTED 34 SCHOOLS ALREADY HAVE BEEN TAKEN OVER.

CY152APD

A103FX (BA FOLO)

HONG KONG, JULY 28-(AP)-A COPY OF THE SHANGHAI LIBERATION DAILY RECEIVED HERE TODAY SAID 41 "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" WERE PUT TO DEATH IN SHANGHAI JULY 16.

THIS BRINGS TO MORE THAN 250 THE KNOWN NUMBER OF PERSONS EXECUTED BY REDS IN SHANGHAI IN THE FIRST 18 DAYS OF THIS MONTH.

OTHER MASS EXECUTIONS ANNOUNCED BY THE REDS INCLUDE 60 SHOT ON JULY 9, 57 ON JULY 14 AND 94 ON JULY 18. NEWS OF THE JULY 18 EXECUTIONS REACHED HERE BEFORE THAT OF THE JULY 16 EXECUTIONS.

JUL 29 1951

JL625APD

A105FX

HONG KONG, JULY 28-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE ANNOUNCED THAT ALL COTTON MILLS IN RED CHINA WILL REOPEN JULY 23 AND OPERATE FOUR DAYS A WEEK AT LEAST UNTIL OCTOBER.

THE REDS SAID FULL WAGES WOULD BE PAID FOR THE FOUR WORK DAYS AND HALF WAGES FOR THE TWO IDLE DAYS.

THE MILLS WERE CLOSED EARLY IN JUNE BECAUSE OF A SHORTAGE OF COTTON. A RED ANNOUNCEMENT HEARD HERE SAID THE WORKERS WERE PAID 75 PER CENT OF THEIR WAGES DURING THE SHUTDOWN.

JL628APD

B29KX Q (CHASE AND)

(170)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SATURDAY, JULY 28-(AP)-THE HEAD OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP IN FORMOSA TODAY DESCRIBED AS "MERE REPORTORIAL RUMOR" A STORY THAT HE RECOMMENDED DISSOLUTION OF UNITS HEADED BY SONS OF

CHIANG KAI SHEK.
MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM C.CHASE IN A FORMAL STATEMENT ISSUED ON HIS RETURN FROM THE PHILIPPINES SAID:
"ANY STORY FROM TAIPEH ON SUBJECT OF REORGANIZATION OF CHINESE ARMED FORCES IS MERE REPORTORIAL RUMOR.
"NO RELEASE HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED BY THE MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP.
"THE WHOLE QUESTION (OF REORGANIZATION) IS UNDER STUDY BY MAAG (CAPS) AND CHINESE NATIONAL SUPREME STAFF.
"I HAVE NO FURTHER COMMENT ON IT AT THIS TIME."
THE AMERICAN ADVISORY GROUP ON JUNE 27 GAVE "CERTAIN RECOMMENDATIONS" TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT BUT NEITHER SIDE WOULD GIVE A HINT TO WHAT THEY CONTAINED.
CHIANG CHING-KUO, ELDER SON OF THE NATIONALIST LEADER, HEADS THE DEFENSE MINISTRY'S POLITICAL WARFARE BOARD SOMETIME KNOWN AS THE POLITICAL SECTION.
THE YOUNGER SON, CHIANG WEI-KUO, COMMANDS THE NATIONALIST ARMORED CORPS.
ET334ACS

A79FX
V(180)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JULY 28-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY 18,000 PERSONS WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH AND 40,000 OTHERS CONDEMNED TO SLAVE LABOR IN A RECENT SERIES OF MASS TRIALS IN KIANGSI PROVINCE ON THE RED CHINA MAINLAND.
JUL 29 1951
THE MINISTRY SAID ALSO:
RUSSIA HAS BEEN GIVEN FULL RIGHTS TO OPERATE ALL MINES IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE, INCLUDING THOSE ON IRON-RICH HAINAN ISLAND.
NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS SEIZED YUYUAN, HIGHWAY TOWN 120 MILES NORTH OF CANTON, JULY 10 AND HELD IT 24 HOURS. THEY BURNED RED HEADQUARTERS AND DECAMPED WITH MORE THAN 10 RED OFFICIALS.
RED CHINA HAS AGREED TO DELIVER 50,000 PERSONS TO RUSSIA BY THE END OF THIS MONTH FOR SLAVE LABOR IN SIBERIA.
KAN CHUNG-HWA, FORMER NATIONALIST CHIEF OF FINANCE FOR KWANGSI PROVINCE, WAS EXECUTED JULY 17 AT LIUCHOW, KIANGSI PROVINCE.
TWO NATIONALIST GENERALS WHO DEFECTED TO THE REDS, CHENG CHIEN AND TANG SHENG-CHIH, ARE UNDER ARREST IN HUNAN PROVINCE. CHENG, LONGTIME FRIEND AND ASSOCIATE OF NATIONALIST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, DEFECTED IN 1949 WHEN HE WAS GOVERNOR OF HUNAN. TANG COMMANDED NATIONALIST FORCES WHICH DEFENDED NANKING AGAINST JAPANESE IN DECEMBER, 1937.
JL456APD

A48KA
(200)
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JULY 28-(AP)-TAIPEH WAS THRILLED TODAY BY REPORTS THAT CHINESE NATIONALISTS UNDER GEN. LI MI HAVE STRUCK INTO YUNNAN PROVINCE FROM A BASE IN BURMA.
LI WAS NAMED GOVERNOR OF YUNNAN IN DECEMBER, 1949, AFTER GEN. LU HAND, WHO HELD THE POST PREVIOUSLY, HAD GONE OVER TO THE REDS.
LU HAN AND HIS NOTORIOUS PREDECESSOR, GEN. LUNG YUN, BOTH HAVE BEEN REPORTED HELD UNDER SURVEILLANCE BY THE REDS FOR MONTHS, PRESUMABLY FOR FAILURE OF FORCES FORMERLY UNDER THEIR COMMAND TO FIGHT EFFECTIVELY AGAINST GUERRILLAS.
LAST YEAR, THE NATIONALIST ADMINISTRATION ON FORMOSA ABOLISHED ALL NATIONALIST PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS ON THE MAINLAND EXCEPT FOR YUNNAN, FUKIEN AND SINKIANG.
OF THE THREE GOVERNORS, ONLY LI MI IS STILL ON THE MAINLAND. LI MI IS A NATIVE OF YUNNAN AND A GRADUATE OF CENTRAL MILITARY ACADEMY, CHINA'S WEST POINT.
HE FOUGHT THE REDS BOTH IN MANCHURIA AND IN SHANTUNG PROVINCE BEFORE CARRYING ON THE STRUGGLE IN YUNNAN.
AT THE TIME OF LU HAN'S DEFECTION, LI COMMANDED THE NATIONALIST EIGHTH ARMY. HE RESISTED ALL BLANDISHMENTS TO TURN OVER TO THE REDS.
INSTEAD, HE ORGANIZED GUERRILLA WARFARE AGAINST THE REDS.
EARLY THIS YEAR, HE VISITED FORMOSA AND REPORTED TO GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON THE POSITION IN YUNNAN.
NATIONALISTS LONG HAVE DEPICTED YUNNAN PROVINCE AS A HOTBED OF ANTI-COMMUNISM. THE INHABITANTS WERE DESCRIBED AS DISGRUNTLED OVER RED RULE. THE COMMUNISTS WERE ABLE TO HOLD ONLY THE BIGGER CITIES AND SOME MAIN LINES OF COMMUNICATION.
VAST AREAS OF THE PROVINCE HAVE BEEN DESCRIBED AS UNDER GUERRILLA CONTROL.
HH456PCSNM

A171
AMS BUDGET (550)
SMUGGLERS
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
JUL 29 1951
RANGOON, BURMA, JULY 28-(AP)-THE BURMA ROAD-- WHICH FED CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S ARMIES WITH AMERICAN SUPPLIES FOR WAR AGAINST JAPAN-- HAS BECOME THE PRINCIPAL OVERLAND ROUTE FOR SMUGGLING TO RED CHINA.
CHINESE TRUCK CONVOYS PICK UP PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, RUBBER TIRES AND OTHER CONTRABAND AT THE NORTHEAST BURMA FRONTIER AND TRANSPORT THEM OVER THE TORTUROUS BURMA ROAD TO KINMING, 275 AIRLINE MILES EASTWARD. THE ILLEGAL TRAFFIC IN THESE PRIORITY GOODS IS STEADY AND SIGNIFICANT.
AN AUTHORITATIVE SURVEY MADE EARLY THIS MONTH SAID THE CURRENT TRAFFIC OVER THE BURMA ROAD AVERAGES AROUND THREE CONVOYS A WEEK WITH 50 TO 60 TRUCKS IN EACH CONVOY. MOST OF THIS TRADE IS IN LEGITIMATE ITEMS SUCH AS COTTON BUT PLENTY OF STRATEGIC MATERIAL IS ALSO CARRIED.
ONE OFFICIAL SURVEY CONSERVATIVELY ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 200 TO 300 TRUCK TIRES A MONTH-- OR ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF BURMA'S MONTHLY IMPORTS OF TIRES FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES-- ARE SMUGGLED INTO RED CHINA BY THIS ROUTE.
IT IS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO ESTIMATE CORRECTLY THE QUANTITY OF SMUGGLED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS BUT IT S BELIEVED TO BE RELATIVELY SMALL.
PRIOR TO LAST SEPTEMBER WHEN THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT CLAMPED DOWN WITH A LICENSING SYSTEM FOR SHIPMENT OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS TO DEALERS NORTH OF MANDALAY, THERE WAS A BOOMING TRAFFIC. IT HAS BEEN SMALLER SINCE THEN BUT IT PICKED UP AGAIN LAST MARCH WHEN PEIPING BEGAN TO FEEL THE BITE OF THE KOREAN WAR AND THE SUBSEQUENT EMBARGO.
WESTERN OIL COMPANIES, INCLUDING THE ONLY RESIDENT AMERICAN FIRM-- THE STANDARD VACUUM OIL COMPANY-- ARE COOPERATING IN OFFICIAL EFFORTS TO REDUCE THE ILLICIT TRAFFIC IN PETROLEUM.
A VARIETY OF OTHER PRIORITY GOODS IN SMALL AMOUNTS ARE BEING SMUGGLED INTO RED CHINA. CHINESE DEALERS HAVE BEEN BUYING UP USED JEEPS IN THE MANDALAY AREAS FOR SHIPMENT TO THE KUNMING MARKET.
THE BULK OF THE CHINA-BOUND CONTRABAND GOES OVER THE BURMA ROAD. THERE ARE LESSER QUANTITIES GOING INTO RED CHINA OVER COUNTLESS MULE TRACKS LEADING OVER THE FRONTIER.
GOODS DESTINED FOR CHINA ARE SHIPPED BY VARIOUS MEANS TO LASHIO IN NORTHEAST BURMA. FROM THAT POINT THE GOODS TRAVEL BY TRUCK TO THE FRONTIER TOWN OF KYUCHKOK WHERE THEY ARE RE-LOADED ON PRIVATELY OWNED CHINESE TRUCKS FOR TRANSPORT TO KUNMING.
BURMESE AND CHINESE TRADERS IN THE MANDALAY AREA REPORT THAT THE CONTRABAND GOODS ARE PASSED BY BURMESE ARMY, POLICE AND CUSTOMS

STATIONS AFTER PAYMENT OF BRIBES. ONE RELIABLE SURVEY SAID A MERCHANT WILL PAY ABOUT 3,500 RUPEES (OVER $700) IN ILLEGAL TOLL CHARGES TO PASS A SINGLE TRUCK FROM MANDALAY TO KYUCHKOK.

A172
ASTRONOMICAL PRICES PAID FOR THE CONTRABAND GOODS AT KYUCHKOK EASILY COVER THE BRIBE MONEY PAID TO GET THEM THERE.
DURING JULY THE FOLLOWING PRICES IN BURMESE RUPEES PREVAILED AT KYUCHKOK (THE RUPEE IS WORTH ROUGHLY 20 CENTS): TRUCK TIRES, 1,450; DRUM OF LUBRICATING OIL, 75;0 44-GALLON DRUM OF GASOLINE, 520. PRICES FOR THE SAME ITEMS IN THE RANGOON MARKET DURING THE SAME PERIOD WERE RESPECTIVELY 850, 250, 300 AND 125 RUPEES.
CHINESE MERCHANTS AT KYUCHKOK ARE THUS PAYING NEARLY $2.50 PER GALLON FOR GASOLINE WITH THEIR SELLING PRICE IN KUNMING RANGING AROUND $3 PER GALLON.
THE TRUCK TIRE TRAFFIC ALSO IS VERY PROFITABLE. MANY TRUCKS ARRIVE AT THE FRONTIER FROM THE BURMESE INTERIOR WITH BRAND NEW TIRES AND USE OLD TIRES FOR THE RETURN TRIP.
THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT HAS MADE SOME EFFORTS TO HALT THE SMUGGLING BUT SO FAR HAS BEEN UNABLE EITHER TO ELIMINATE BRIBERY OR SPARE ENOUGH TROOPS TO CLOSE THE FRONTIER.
THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT HAS FOLLOWED A GENERAL POLICY OF NOT GRANTING RE-EXPORT OR TRANSIT LICENSES FOR IMPORTED PRIORITY GOODS TO CHINA. HOWEVER, LAST MONTH THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT DID GRANT A TRANSIT LICENSE FOR TRANSSHIPMENT OF 500 TIRES TO COMMUNIST CHINA.
BURMA HAS REFUSED TO JOIN THE U.N'S OUTRIGHT EMBARGO ON SHIPMENT OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO CHINA ON THE GROUNDS THAT SHE HAS NO SUCH GOODS AVAILABLE FOR EXPORT AND ALL IMPORTED GOODS ARE REQUIRED FOR INTERNAL USE.
BURMA'S FOREIGN POLICY IS TO MAINTAIN A STRICT NEUTRALITY IN THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND WESTERN BLOCS.
TU/WD254PED

JUL 29 1951

A109 (120)
SINGAPORE, JULY 28-(AP)-NEW YORK'S GOVERNOR THOMAS E. DEWEY, CONTINUING HIS PACIFIC FACT FINDING TOUR, ARRIVED IN SINGAPORE TONIGHT ABOARD A U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE FROM SAIGON.
DEWEY, WHO WILL BE ENTERTAINED AT THE AMERICAN CONSULATE TONIGHT, WILL BE THE GUEST OF GOVERNOR SIR FRANKLIN GIMSON UNTIL HE GOES TO INDONESIAAG PENYV

WILL BE THE GUEST OF GOVERNOR SIR FRANKLIN GIMSON UNTIL HE GOES TO INDONESIA.
THE SINGAPORE STANDARD CALLED ON DEWEY TODAY TO TELL AMERICAN POLITICANS AND BUSINESSMEN TO STOP "WAVING CUT THROAT RAZORS" AND GIVE MALAYA A FAIR PRICE FOR HER TIN AND RUBBER.
THE NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED AN OPEN LETTER TO DEWEY WHICH SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD UNDERMINE ITS OWN ULTIMATE INTERESTS IF THE AMERICANS "BROWBEAT US INTO ACCEPTING UNECONOMIC PRICES."
THE PAPER DECLARED THERE ALREADY WAS "STRONG ECONOMIC DISCONTENT IN THIS COUNTRY" STEMMING FROM WHAT IT TERMED AMERICAN EFFORTS TO FURTHER DEPRESS TIN AND RUBBER PRICES.
WW844AED

A93 (220)
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JULY 28-(AP)-GENERAL JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY LEFT BY AIR FOR PARIS TODAY TO DISCUSS WITH FRENCH LEADERS THE POSSIBLE EFFECTS OF A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ON THE FIGHTING IN INDO-CHINA.
DE LATTRE IS EXPECTED TO PRESS HIS GOVERNMENT FOR MORE MEN AND ARMS FOR BOTH THE FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE ARMIES FIGHTING COMMUNIST-LED FORCES.
MOST FRENCH AUTHORITIES HERE FEAR THAT ANY CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA WILL MEAN RESUMPTION OF COMMUNIST OFFENSIVES IN INDOCHINA, PROBABLY WITH RENEWED VIGOR.
THERE IS NOTHING TO INDICATE, OFFICIAL CIRCLES SAY, THAT HO CHI MINH, LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST REBEL FORCES, IS READY TO NEGOTIATE A TRUCE IN INDOCHINA.
DE LATTRE ALSO IS EXPECTED TO ASK FRENCH POLITICAL LEADERS TO URGE THE UNITED STATES TO STEP UP THE FLOW OF MILITARY AID FOR INDOCHINA, PARTICULARLY MATERIEL FOR THE EQUIPPING OF FOUR INDO-CHINESE DIVISIONS NOW BEING FORMED INTO A NATIONAL VIETNAM ARMY.
THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND, MEANTIME, SENT A MESSAGE TO HO CHI MINH TODAY SUGGESTING A MEETING ON AUG.10 BETWEEN THE FRENCH RED CROSS AND THE VIETMINH FORCES TO DISCUSS AN EXCHANGE OF WOUNDED PRISONERS AND THE RELEASE OF PRISONERS UNFIT FOR MILITARY SERVICE.
THE FRENCH MESSAGE RADIOED TO VIETMINH HEADQUARTERS, SUGGESTED THAT THE MEETING BE HELD AT PHULY, SOUTH OF HONOIR.
THE MESSAGE SAID THAT "EFFORTS BY THE FRENCH COMMAND SINCE LAST DECEMBER TO HUMANIZE THE WAR HAVE NOT GIVEN THE RESULTS HOPED FOR."
WB847AED

JUL 29 1951

A180 300
BY HAROLD K.MILKS
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 28-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM SAID TODAY HE WILL FLY BACK TO KASHMIR FOR ANOTHER ON-THE-SPOT SURVEY OF THE PRINCELY STATE CLAIMED BY BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN.
THE FORMER NORTH CAROLINA SENATOR TOLD NEWSMEN "BY NATURE I AM HOPEFUL" BUT HE REFUSED TO GO BEYOND THAT IN COMMENTING ON THE TENSE SITUATION THAT THREATENS TO LEAD THE NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES TO WAR.
BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN ACCUSE ONE ANOTHER OF AGGRESSIVE TROOP MOVEMENTS AND HAVE BEEN WRANGLING FOR FAVORABLE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION ON THE KASHMIR QUESTION. EACH ALSO HAS ANNOUNCED RECENT CALL-UPS OF NATIONAL GUARD TROOPS.
GRAHAM EXPLAINED HIS SECOND VISIT TO THE KASHMIRI CAPITAL OF SRINAGAR TOMORROW IS TO PREPARE HIS STAFF FOR "FURTHER CONSULTATIONS."
THIS MAY MEAN NEW MEETINGS WITH INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AND PAKISTANI PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN. BOTH ARE SNARLING THREATS TO USE FORCE--AT LEAST DEFENSIVELY--TO SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES.
AN INDIAN SPOKESMAN SAID NEHRU IS STILL STUDYING LIAQUAT ALI'S LATEST MESSAGE INVITING THE INDIAN LEADER TO PEACE TALKS IN PAKISTAN "AFTER YOU WITHDRAW YOUR AGGRESSIVE FORCES FROM OUR FRONTIERS." HE SAID NO REPLY IS LIKELY BEFORE MONDAY.
THE GENERAL INDIAN REACTION IS THAT LIAQUAT ALI'S MESSAGE IS ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO WIN SUPPORT BY SEEMINGLY PUTTING THE BLAME ON NEW DELHI FOR THE TENSION.
MAULANA ABUL KALAM AZAD, INDIA'S MOSLEM EDUCATION MINISTER, JUST BACK FROM A TOUR OF EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST, TOLD REPORTERS THE "IMPRESSION THERE, AS ELSEWHERE, IS THAT BECAUSE THE MAJORITY OF KASHMIRIS ARE MOSLEMS THE COUNTRY AUTOMATICALLY BELONGS TO PAKISTAN."
HE SAID THE IMPRESSION PREVAILS IN BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN THAT THE "ANGLO-AMERICAN BLOC" SIDES WITH PAKISTAN.
POLITICAL OBSERVERS EXPRESSED KEEN INTEREST IN AN EDITORIAL OF THE INFLUENTIAL NEWSPAPER HINDU OF MADRAS, AN UNSWERVING SUPPORTER OF NEHRU. IT SUGGESTED PERHAPS THE TIME HAS COME FOR INDIA TO CHANGE ITS FOREIGN POLICY AND "FOLLOW THE EXAMPLE OF BRITAIN IN ACCEPTING AMERICAN LEADERSHIP."
WD327PED

B36KX (Q (PX F)
TOKYO, JULY 28-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF MAJ.GEN.SAMUEL R.BRENTNALL AS ASSISTANT VICE COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES.
BRENTNALL ARRIVED IN JAPAN RECENTLY FROM WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE, DAYTON, OHIO. THERE HE WAS DIRECTOR OF PRODUCTION AND SERVICE ENGINEERING AND SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO CHIEF OF STAFF, U.S. AIR FORCE, FOR THE B-47.
BRENTNALL WAS BORN IN CLEVELAND, OKLA., MAY 12, 1903. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM THE U.S.MILITARY ACADEMY, WEST POINT, N.Y., IN 1928.
XB412ACS

A6KX
(110)
TOKYO,SUNDAY,JULY 29 (AP)-A NAVY PATROL BOMBER CRASHED FRIDAY NEAR HIROSHIMA, KILLING ALL NINE CREW MEMBERS, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE PLANE EXPLODED UPON CRASHING ON ATADA ISLAND, 12 MILES SSOUTH OF HIROSHIMA, AFTER A PRE-DAWN TAKE-OFF FROM IWAKUNI AIR BASE IN SOUTHERN HONSHU. THE CAUSE HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED.
OBSERVERS REPORTED THAT THE PLANE WAS TURNING TO THE SOUTH AFTER A NORTHERN TAKE-OFF WHEN IT STRUCK HALFWAY UP ON THE 700 FOOT HIGH ISLAND.
THE CREW MEMBERS INCLUDED:
COLEY GRAY PRIDGEN, AVIATION ORDNANCEMAN 1/C, 2720 TRUCKASEEGE RD., CHARLOTTE, N.C., AND JOHN T.RICOTTA, AVIATION ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN 2/3, 166 POTOMAC AVE., B

CHARLOTTE, N.C., AND JOHN T.RICOTTA, AVIATION ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN 2/C, 166 POTOMAC AVE., BUFFALO, N.Y.
GG220PCS NM

JUL 29 1951

A62
(140)
PANAMA, PANAMA, JULY 28-(AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED TODAY THE PANAMANIAN CABINET HAS DRAFTED A DECREE FORBIDDING SHIPS FLYING PANAMA'S FLAG TO CARRY STRATEGIC GOODS TO RED CHINA.
THERE HAVE BEEN MANY COMPLAINTS FROM ALLIED OBSERVERS THAT SHIPS OF PANAMANIAN REGISTRY HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN SUCH TRAFFIC.
THESE SOURCES SAID THE DECREE PROVIDES FINES UP TO $10,000 FOR VIOLATORS OF THE NEW ORDINANCE AND REVOCATION OF THE SHIPS' REGISTRATION.
MANY SHIPS OWNED BY U.S. AND EUROPEAN INTERESTS ARE REGISTERED IN PANAMA TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF LIBERAL TAX AND LABOR LAWS.
THE DECREE REPORTEDLY EMBARGOES TRANSPORTATION OF GOODS DEFINED AS WAR MATERIEL BY THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE GOVERNMENT, MEANWHILE, ORDERED MARIO GUILLEN TO LEAVE THE PANAMANIAN CONSULATE IN SHANGHAI, RED CHINA, AND TAKE OVER THE CONSULATE IN HONG KONG.
HA635AED

A143
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 29)
MID-EAST (1,600)--WIREPHOTO IS MOVING MAP
- - -
(THE KILLING OF KING ABDULLAH AND THE OIL CRISIS IN IRAN HAVE FOCUSED ATTENTION ON THE MIDDLE EAST--A SUN-BAKED AREA CENTERING AROUND THE BIBLE LANDS, AN AREA WHERE WORLD WAR III MAY COME AFLAME. IT TAKES MANY BOOKS TO GIVE THE FULL BACKGROUND OF THE MIDDLE EAST BUT HERE, STRIPPED OF DETAILS, ARE THE HIGHLIGHTS OF THE AREA'S HISTORY AND AN APPRAISAL OF THE PROBLEMS IT FACES TODAY. THE ARTICLE WAS WRITTEN BY AN AP CORRESPONDENT FORMERLY ASSIGNED TO THE AREA, WITH THE AID OF REPORTS ESPECIALLY CABLED BY AP CORRESPONDENTS AT CAIRO, TEL AVIV AND ISTANBUL).
BY CHARLES A.GRUMICH
(ADVANCE-UNDATED)...THE LIVELY LITTLE MAN IN FLOWING ROBES HAD A CENTURIES-OLD PROBLEM CHURNING IN HIS MIND. HIS MISSION WAS TO PUT THE ARAB WORLD IN ORDER.
NO ONE IN MODERN TIMES HAD BROUGHT ORDER OUT OF CHAOS IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRADLE OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION. LONG AGO THE PROPHET MOHAMMED CAME CLOSE TO DOING IT BY THE USE OF FORCE ON UNBELIEVERS AND HIS SERMON FOR A BROTHERHOOD OF MANKIND CALLED ISLAM. MOHAMMED FOUNDED THE MOSLEM RELIGION IN THE SEVENTH CENTURY WITH THE KORAN (HIS BIBLE) AND THE SWORD: THERE IS NO GOD BUT ALLAH, AND MOHAMMED IS HIS PROPHET.
THIRTY-NINE GENERATIONS LATER THE LITTLE MAN IN THE ARABIAN NIGHTS COSTUME CLAIMED DESCENT FROM THE PROPHET THROUGH HIS DAUGHTER FATIMA AND THE PROUD OLD HASHEMITE DYNASTY. MOREOVER, HE WAS A KING.
HIS KINGDOM OF JORDAN DIDN'T AMOUNT TO MUCH GEOGRAPHICALLY. BUT THIS WAS NO ORDINARY LITTLE KING.
HE WAS AMBITIOUS AND GETTING POWERFUL IN ARABY--BIG ENOUGH, IN FACT, TO GET KILLED BY AN ASSASSIN.
THE ASSASSINATION OF JORDAN'S KING ABDULLAH AT THE MOSQUE OF OMAR IN OLD JERUSALEM NINE DAYS AGO HAS A LONG BACKGROUND IN THE INTRIGUES, CONFLICTS, SUB-CONFLICTS AND DOUBLE-CROSSINGS THAT KEEP THE MIDDLE EAST IN A PERPETUAL STATE OF UNEASE.
THE ASSASSIN HIMSELF WAS A NOBODY. HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS A 21-YEAR-OLD MOSLEM TAILOR OF JERUSALEM WHO RAN WITH A MOB CALLED THE "SACRED STRUGGLE ORGANIZATION." HE WAS KILLED BY ABDULLAH'S BODYGUARDS, WHO SUSPECTED THAT BEHIND THE KILLER WERE THE DEVIOUS ORGANIZATIONS OF THE EXILED FORMER MUFTI (MOSLEM SPIRITUAL LEADER AND KORANIC LAW-GIVER) OF JERUSALEM, NOW LIVING IN CAIRO UNDER PROTECTION OF EGYPT'S KING FAROUK.

JUL 29 1951

A144
THE BEARDED MUFTI, HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, INDIGNANTLY DENIED ANY PART IN THE KILLING.
THE STRUGGLES OF THE MIDDLE EAST ARE ROOTED IN THE MISTY BEGINNINGS OF TIME; THEY ARISE TO VIOLENCE FROM COLLISIONS OF OPPOSED CULTURES AND CONFLICTING PATTERNS FOR LIVING.
IN RECENT TIMES THE BIG RECURRING COLLISION HAS BEEN BETWEEN TWO SEMITIC PEOPLES: THE JEWS AND THE ARABS. BOTH ARE THE "SONS OF SHEM" AND THEY ONCE HAD MUCH IN COMMON.
BUT THE JEWS WANDERED UNDER COMPULSION AND BY CHOICE TO EUROPE, TO AMERICA, EVERYWHERE. THEY RUBBED AGAINST THE WESTERN INDUSTRIAL AGE BUT MANY KEPT THEIR RELIGION ORTHODOX AND THEIR CULTURE FAIRLY INTACT.
UNDER HITLERIAN AND OTHER PERSECUTION, MANY JEWS YEARNED FOR NATIONALITY OF THEIR OWN, AND A NATION TO EXPRESS IT IN. WHERE BUT BACK TO PALESTINE? THE ZIONISTS MADE PALESTINE THEIR GOAL. AFTER 2,000 YEARS, JEWS BY THE THOUSANDS MIGRATED BACK TO THEIR ZION. WITH THEM THEY TOOK THE OVERLAY OF WESTERN WAYS AND A PACE OF LIVING FASTER THAN THE ARABS EVER HAD OR FANCIED.
THE RISE OF ZIONISM COINCIDED WITH AN INCREASE OF WESTERN INTEREST IN THE COMMERCIAL AND STRATEGIC STAKES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
BOTH BROUGHT VIGOR AND INDUSTRIAL KNOW-HOW. THE COMMERCE IS MAINLY OIL, THE STRATEGY IS TO THWART ANY RUSSIAN DESIGNS ON THE

OIL WEALTH AND THE SEA PASSAGES THAT LINK EAST AND WEST.

UNDER A LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE, BRITAIN RULED PALESTINE AMONG THE BIBLE LANDS WRESTED FROM THE OTTOMAN TURK EMPIRE IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR CAMPAIGNS LED BY THE FABLED LAWRENCE OF ARABIA.

ABDULLAH, THEN A PRINCE WITHOUT A REALM AND SON OF A RULER THROWN OUT OF MECCA BY KING IBN SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, ALLIED HIMSELF WITH LAWRENCE. THAT STARTED ABDULLAH ON THE RISE. WINSTON CHURCHILL SAW TO IT 30 YEARS AGO THAT HE WAS GIVEN THE TITLE OF EMIR (PRINCE) OF JORDANIA, THE EASTERN PART OF THE PALESTINE MANDATE. JORDANIA THEN WAS SPLIT OFF AND ABDULLAH WAS MADE KING UNDER BRITISH AUSPICES IN 1946. IT BECAME THE KINGDOM OF JORDAN, ACTUALLY A BASTION TO BULWARK THE BRITISH POSITION ASTRIDE THE SUEZ CANAL IN EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

UNDER LEAGUE MANDATES, THE FRENCH HAD SYRIA AND LEBANON. REVOLTS AGAINST THE FRENCH AND CONTINUED INTRAMURAL FIGHTING IN PALESTINE CONVINCED THE BRITISH THAT THEY MUST GET OUT OF THE HOLY LAND -- AS THE FRENCH HAD TO DO IN THEIR MANDATES -- AND SALVAGE AS MUCH SECURITY AS POSSIBLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

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THE UNITED NATIONS STEPPED INTO THE BREWING PALESTINE CONFLICT WITH A DECISION IN 1947 TO PARTITION THE COUNTRY INTO ARAB AND JEWISH NATIONS. THE NEW MAP LOOKED LIKE A JIG-SAW PUZZLE AND IT BROUGHT OPEN WARFARE.

THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE JEWS AND THE ALLIED ARAB COUNTRIES ACTUALLY DID THE PARTITIONING.

THE JEWS WON THEIR PART WITH ARMS AND CALLED IT ISRAEL.

ABDULLAH'S ARAB LEGION COMMANDED BY BRIGADIER JOHN BAGGOT GLUBB PASHA, A BRITON, AND SUBSIDIZED BY BRITAIN, WAS THE ONLY MOSLEM ARMY THAT WON ANYTHING OF CONSEQUENCE.

ABDULLAH'S PRIZE OF WAR WAS A SLICE OF EASTERN PALESTINE THAT INCLUDED OLD JERUSALEM AND ITS CHRISTIAN, MOSLEM AND JEWISH SHRINES.

THE KING DISAGREED WITH HIS ARAB ALLIES, WHO HAD LITTLE TO SHOW FOR THE FIGHTING EXCEPT THEIR DEAD AND WOUNDED. HE AGREED UNDER U.N. NEGOTIATION TO START MOVING FOR PEACE WITH ISRAEL.

THE ARMISTICE STILL PREVAILS. IT GAVE ABDULLAH A DOMESTIC PROBLEM THAT IS FAR FROM SOLUTION.

NEARLY A HALF-MILLION PALESTINIAN ARABS SQUATTED IN HIS SLIGHTLY ENLARGED KINGDOM AS REFUGEES FROM THEIR HOMES IN WHAT NOW IS ISRAEL. JORDAN HAD A POPULATION OF ONLY 400,000 WHEN ABDULLAH WAS CROWNED IN 1946.

THE PALESTINIAN INFLUX BROUGHT ANOTHER COLLISION OF THE MORE WORLDLY PEOPLES UPON THE BACKWARD. FIGHTING BROKE OUT IN JORDAN BETWEEN THE INTRUDERS, POOR BUT COMPARATIVELY LITERATE, AND THE UNTAMED JORDANIAN HOMELANDERS AND NOMADIC BEDOUINS.

ABDULLAH THOUGHT A FULFILLMENT OF HIS OLD DREAM OF A "GREATER SYRIA" MIGHT UNITE THE ARAB COUNTRIES OUTSIDE EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA AND HELP SPREAD THE REFUGEE AND OTHER CROWDED ARABS OVER A SINGLE CONSOLIDATED COUNTRY. BUT THAT WOULD HAVE TIPPED THE BALANCES OF POWER. THE IDEA WON HIM MORE ENEMIES.

KING IBN SAUD IN SAUDI ARABIA, OLD AND CONTENT WITH THE OIL MILLIONS HE GETS FROM UNITED STATES OPERATORS, AND YOUNG KING FAROUK OF EGYPT, SQUABBLING AS EVER WITH BRITAIN AND ASPIRING TO ENLARGE HIS REALM, WANTED NO RIVAL FOR POWER.

THE GREATER SYRIA SCHEME OR SOME OTHER COMBINATION OF NORTHERN ARABY IS STILL A POSSIBILITY. THERE IS TALK OF UNITING JORDAN WITH NEIGHBORING IRAQ UNDER THE HASHEMITE RULE OF THE BOY KING FEISAL AND THE REGENCY OF PRINCE ABDUL ILAH, A NEPHEW OF ABDULLAH. THE SURVIVING STRONG MAN FOR A GREATER SYRIA IS IRAQ'S PREMIER NURI SAID, AN OLD AND GOOD FRIEND OF BRITAIN.

JORDAN ITSELF IS UNDER A REGENCY OF PRINCE NAIF, ABDULLAH'S SON. NAIF'S 16-YEAR-OLD NEPHEW, PRINCE HUSSEIN, MAY BE ELEVATED TO THE THRONE OF ABDULLAH.

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ABDULLAH, A MAN OF 5 FEET 4, EMBODIED MANY OF THE ESSENCES OF MIDDLE EASTERN TURMOIL. BUT THERE ARE MANY SEPARATE QUARRELS THAT DID NOT INVOLVE HIM DIRECTLY OR WERE MAINLY THE CONCERN OF HIS BRITISH ALLY AND FINANCIAL PROP.

BRITAIN HAS MILITARY ALLIANCES WITH JORDAN AND IRAQ AND ONE WITH EGYPT THAT THE EGYPTIANS ARE DOING THEIR BEST TO END. THE BRITISH HAVE TROUBLES APLENTY.

JUST OVER THE RIM OF THE ARAB WORLD PROPER, MOSLEM IRAN HAS NATIONALIZED THE GREAT ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL OPERATION.

EGYPT IS RENEWING HER EFFORT TO RID THE SUEZ CANAL SIDES OF BRITISH TROOPS AND TO END THE CONDOMINIUM RULE OVER THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN. BOTH SITUATIONS ARE COVERED BY A TREATY SIGNED IN 1936 AND EXPIRING IN 1956 WITH RENEWAL PROVISIONS; BUT EGYPT SAYS SHE WILL DENOUNCE THE PACT.

KING FAROUK WANTS TO TRIPLE THE SIZE OF HIS REALM BY ABSORBING THE VAST SUDAN TERRITORY THAT CONTROLS THE HEADWATERS OF THE LIFE-GIVING NILE.

ON THE SUEZ, EGYPT HAS BEEN INTERCEPTING OIL TANKSHIPS BOUND FOR HAIFA'S REFINERY IN ISRAEL FROM THE RED SEA AND INDIAN OCEAN PORTS, AND IS BEING BROUGHT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

EGYPT RECENTLY STOPPED A JORDAN-BOUND BRITISH MUNITIONS SHIP IN THE RED SEA; BRITAIN SENT DESTROYERS FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN TO ACT AS ESCORTS. BRITAIN'S PLANS TO HOLD AN ALL-AFRICA DEFENSE CONFERENCE WERE WRECKED BY EGYPT'S DECISION TO REFRAIN FROM ALL MILITARY DEALINGS WITH THE BRITISH UNTIL EGYPTIAN "NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS" ARE SATISFIED.

THE UNITED STATES HAS STEPPED IN TO SHORE UP WESTERN DEFENSES AND FRIENDSHIPS. THE BRITISH MAINTAIN AIR BASES IN JORDAN, IRAQ, THE ADEN PROTECTORATE WHERE THE INDIAN OCEAN MEETS THE RED SEA, CYPRUS ISLAND, THE SUDAN AND LIBYA. THE UNITED STATES IS GIVING MILITARY HELP TO TURKEY AND IRAN AND HAS TWO STRATEGIC BOMBER BASES IN THE ARAB COUNTRIES: AT TRIPOLI, IN LIBYA, AND AT DHARAN, SAUDI ARABIA.

HERE IS A QUICK SIZEUP BY COUNTRIES:

IRAN--COMMUNISM IS TRYING TO CAPITALIZE ON THE OIL TROUBLES WITH BRITAIN.

IRAQ--INCREASED BRITISH OIL ROYALTIES ARE EXPECTED TO HELP REVIVE THE ONCE FERTILE VALLEYS OF ANCIENT MESOPOTAMIA.

SAUDI ARABIA--THE WEST WONDERS WHAT MAY HAPPEN AFTER THE DEATH OF AGED KING IBN SAUD.

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TURKEY--VIEWS THE IRAN, JORDAN AND SUEZ DEVELOPMENTS WITH DEEP CONCERN AND IS WORKING CLOSELY WITH AMERICANS IN EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS BECAUSE OF DEPENDENCY ON IRAN OIL SUPPLIES. ABDULLAH WAS A CLOSE PERSONAL FRIEND OF PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR.

ISRAEL--MOURNED THE DEATH OF ABDULLAH, THE ARAB PEACE-MAKER, AND IS SUFFERING SEVERE GROWING PAINS REFLECTED ON THE FACES OF WOMEN WHO QUEUE UP FOR SCARCE COMMODITIES. THE POPULATION OF 1,400,000, INCLUDING 10,000 ARABS, GROWS DAILY WITH PLANE AND SHIP IMMIGRATION.

SYRIA--A HOTBED OF POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS DOMINATED BY A MILITARY CLIQUE; THE REGIME IS DIVIDED OVER THE GREATER SYRIA SCHEME AND OPPOSED BY RESENTFUL CIVILIAN LEADERS.

LEBANON--THE ONLY ARAB NATION WITH A SIZABLE CHRISTIAN POPULATION FEARS MOSLEM DOMINATION UNDER A GREATER SYRIA; IS DISPUTING ECONOMIC FACTORS WITH NEIGHBOR SYRIA.

EGYPT--POPULAR DISCONTENT OVER HIGH LIVING COSTS AND THE ECONOMIC SITUATION, WHICH MAY DETERIORATE WITH THE FALLING WORLD COTTON MARKET. THE CROWN DOMINATES POLITICS.

LIBYA--THE UNITED NATIONS HOPES TO MAKE THIS OLD ITALIAN COLONY

30.24- 25373

A FREE NATION BY NEXT JAN. 1; MOST [illegible]ANTS ARE [illegible]OMADS.
SUDAN--BRITISH RUN THE ADMINISTRATIO[illegible]ITH TWO GENERAL SUDANESE POLITICAL GROUPS--ONE WANTING UNION WITH EGYPT, THE OTHER ASKING INDEPENDENCE. THE PRO-EGYPTIAN GROUP IS SPLIT.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 29--MOVED JULY 26.)
BD/K/BD1253AED

A173WX BJ1
(800) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

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BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH
WASHINGTON,JULY 28-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE TRAVELLED ABOARD THE SAME PLANE TODAY AND HAD THE OPPORTUNITY TO DISCUSS THE NEW ECONOMIC CONTROLS BILL CONGRESS PLANS TO SEND TO THE WHITE HOUSE MONDAY.

THE COMPROMISE MEASURE, APPROVED BY THE SENATE LAST NIGHT, OPENS THE WAY FOR SOME PRICE AND RENT INCREASES AND ALSO WOULD PERMIT SOME ROLLBACKS IN THOSE TWO FIELDS. IT ALSO WOULD RELAX CONSUMER CREDIT CONTROLS.

THE BILL WILL COME UP MONDAY IN THE HOUSE, WHERE LEADERS ARE EXPECTING PASSAGE.

THE BILL FALLS FAR SHORT OF PROVIDING THE KIND OF ANTI-INFLATION POWERS MR.TRUMAN REQUESTED. BUT CONGRESS MEMBERS SAID THEY LOOK FOR THE PRESIDENT TO SIGN IT--AND PERHAPS MAKE A NEW APPEAL FOR ADDITIONAL LEGISLATION COVERING POINTS ON WHICH THE LAWMAKERS REFUSED TO GO ALONG.

THE PRESENT WAGE-PRICE-RENT AND DEFENSE PRODUCTION LAW EXPIRES AT MIDNIGHT TUESDAY, SO MR.TRUMAN WILL HAVE ONLY 24 HOURS OR SO TO ACT ON THE NEW BILL AFTER CONGRESS COMPLETES WORK ON THE MEASURE.

HE AND DISALLE GOT A CHANCE TO DISCUSS THE BILL TODAY AS THEY FLEW TO THE MIDWEST ABOARD THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE, THE INDEPENDENCE. DISALLE WAS BOUND FOR A WEEK-END IN HIS HOME CITY OF TOLEDO,OHIO, AND MR.TRUMAN MADE A SPEECH IN DETROIT.

AIDES OF DISALLE SAID HERE THAT HE WAS PREPARED TO OUTLINE HIS VIEWS REGARDING THE BILL TO THE PRESIDENT. DISALLE WITHHELD PUBLIC COMMENT ON THE MEASURE, BUT A SPOKESMAN FOR THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) SAID THE INITIAL REACTION AMONG OFFICIALS OF THE AGENCY SEEMED TO BE "ONE OF DISAPPOINTMENT."

OPS STUDY REPORTEDLY WAS BEING CONCENTRATED OVER THE WEEK-END ON TWO PRICE PROVISIONS OF THE BILL.

ONE WOULD PERMIT PRICE ROLLBACKS ON NON-FARM COMMODITIES TO PRE-KOREA LEVELS, PROVIDED COST INCREASES INCURRED UP TO LAST THURSDAY WERE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT. MEMBERS OF A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE WHICH DRAFTED THE PROVISION SAID IT ALSO WOULD RESULT IN SOME PRICE "ROLL FORWARDS" AS A RESULT OF THE COST-INCREASE FACTOR.

THE OTHER SECTION UNDER PARTICULAR STUDY AT OPS WOULD REQUIRE THE AGENCY TO FIX RETAILERS' AND WHOLESALERS' CEILINGS AT A LEVEL ASSURING THEM THEIR "CUSTOMARY PERCENTAGE MARGINS OVER COSTS."

STABILIZATION DIRECTOR ERIC JOHNSTON SAID IN DENOUNCING A PROVISION LIKE THAT A WEEK AGO THAT IT WOULD MEAN "A CONSTANT PYRAMIDING OF PRICE INCREASES."

SUPPORTERS OF THE PLAN, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAVE CONTENDED THAT OPS UNDER ITS PRESENT PROGRAM IS DENYING BUSINESS MEN THEIR TRADITIONAL MARKUPS.

SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND), CHIEF SPONSOR OF THE PRICE ROLLBACK PROVISION, TOLD A REPORTER HE EXPECTS IT TO OPEN THE WAY FOR SOME PRICE INCREASES, TOO.

A174WX

"THEY WILL BE PERMITTED," HE SAID, "IN CASES WHERE A COMPANY CAN DEMONSTRATE THAT IT HAS HAD LEGITIMATE COST INCREASES WHICH JUSTIFY A HIGHER PRICE.

"BUT I LOOK FOR THE PRICE ROLLBACKS TO OUTWEIGH THE INCREASES IF THERE HAS BEEN AS MUCH GOUGING AND CHISELING RING ON AS OPS SAYS T

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THERE HAS BEEN AS MUCH GOUGING AND CHISELING GOING ON AS OPS SAYS THERE HAS BEEN. IF THEY ARE RIGHT, THE ROLLBACKS OUGHT TO SAVE CONSUMERS MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

"IF THEY HAVE BEEN KIDDING THE PUBLIC, THEN WE'LL SOON FIND OUT ABOUT IT UNDER THIS PROVISION."

SENATOR HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID THAT IN HIS OPINION THE NEW BILL IS CONSIDERABLY WEAKER THAN THE PRESENT LAW, "AND IT COMES ALONG AT A TIME WHEN THE INFLATIONARY PRESSURES ARE STRONGER THAN THEY HAVE BEEN FOR A LONG WHILE."

SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID HE IS "CONCERNED THAT THE BILL WILL RESULT IN MORE PRICE INCREASES THAN ROLLBACKS." BUT HE ADDED THAT THE MEASURE AS A WHOLE IS BETTER "THAN I THOUGHT WE WERE GOING TO GET."

SENATOR BRICKER (R-OHIO) SAID THE BILL PRODUCED BY THE SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE IS BETTER THAN EITHER OF THE SEPARATE MEASURES PASSED BY THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE.

BESIDES REVISING PRICE PROVISIONS OF THE PRESENT LAW, THE BILL RELAXES CONSUMER CREDIT CONTROLS AND, AMONG OTHER THINGS, WOULD BAN LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER QUOTAS. OPS SAYS SUCH A QUOTA SYSTEM IS NEEDED TO PREVENT MEAT BLACK MARKETS; FOES OF THE PROGRAM CONTEND IT ENCOURAGES BLACK MARKETS.

THE CONSUMER CREDIT PROVISIONS WOULD GIVE AUTOMOBILE PURCHASERS 18 MONTHS TO PAY INSTALLMENTS RATHER THAN 15 AS AT PRESENT. THE REQUIREMENT FOR A DOWN PAYMENT OF ONE-THIRD WOULD REMAIN. CREDIT TERMS ON RADIOS, TELEVISION SETS AND OTHER HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES ALSO WOULD BE EASED.

TRADE-INS ON HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES AND SIMILAR ITEMS WOULD BE PERMITTED AS PART OF THE DOWN-PAYMENT ON NEW ITEMS.

THE BILL PERMITS RENT INCREASES UP TO 20 PER CENT OVER LEVELS OF JUNE 1947, IN AREAS NOW UNDER FEDERAL CONTROL. ANY RENT BOOST GRANTED SINCE THEN WOULD HAVE TO BE DEDUCTED FROM THE 20 PER CENT.

ANOTHER PROVISION PERMITS RENT ROLLBACKS TO LEVELS PREVAILING JUST BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR, IN NEWLY DESIGNATED CRITICAL DEFENSE AREAS.

THE BILL WOULD KEEP INTACT THE 10 PER CENT LIVE BEEF PRICE ROLLBACK ALREADY IN EFFECT, BUT PROHIBITS THE TWO ADDITIONAL 4 1/2 PER CENT BEEF CUTBACKS OPS HAD PLANNED. OTHER FARM COMMODITIES COULD BE ROLLED BACK TO 90 PER CENT OF THE MAY 19 LEVEL OR TO PARITY, WHICHEVER WAS HIGHER. THE PARITY RESTRICTION APPEARED TO JUST ABOUT PRECLUDE ANY NEW ROLLBACKS IN THE CASE OF FARM ITEMS.

PARITY IS A FORMULA DESIGNED TO ASSURE FARMERS A FAIR RETURN IN RELATION TO THE PRICE OF THINGS THEY BUY.

THE BILL ALSO WOULD:

1. CONTINUE, WITH SOME CHANGES, THE PRESENT PROGRAM PROVIDING FOR ALLOCATION OF SCARCE ESSENTIAL MATERIALS AND ESTABLISHMENT OF PRIORITIES TO CHANNEL THEM TO ESSENTIAL USES.
2. CREATE A SMALL DEFENSE PLANTS ADMINISTRATION TO HELP SMALL COMPANIES GET DEFENSE CONTRACTS.
3. CONTINUE IMPORT CONTROLS ON FATS AND OILS, AND BRING DAIRY PRODUCTS UNDER THE PROGRAM IN CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES.

FR312PED

A44WX

(500) SECOND NIGHT LEAD MARSHALL

WASHINGTON, JULY 28-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL SAID TODAY THAT WHEN HE ESTIMATED THERE WILL BE 400,000 U.S. TROOPS IN EUROPE NEXT YEAR, HE MEANT SUPPLY AND SUPPORTING TROOPS AS WELL AS COMBAT UNITS.

MARSHALL USED THE 400,000 FIGURE IN TESTIMONY YESTERDAY TO THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE. QUESTIONS AROSE, SINCE THE FIGURE WAS ABOUT TWICE AS HIGH AS PREVIOUS ESTIMATES, SOME OF THEM FROM MARSHALL HIMSELF. THESE PREVIOUS ESTIMATES ALSO INCLUDED SUPPORTING TROOPS.

HE WROTE CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY, NOTING THAT HIS STATEMENT HAD BEEN QUESTIONED AND SAYING THAT THE 400.000 IS CORRECT--340.000 GROUND FORCES AND 60,000 AIRMEN.

A SIMILAR LETTER WAS SENT BY MARSHALL TO SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

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THE SENATE HAS APPROVED THE USE OF SIX U.S. DIVISIONS IN THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE. THE UNDERSTANDING AT THE TIME WAS THAT ADDITIONAL SEPARATE UNITS, SUCH AS ANTI-AIRCRAFT GROUPS, ALSO WOULD BE SENT.

LAST FEBRUARY 15, WHEN THE TROOPS-TO-EUROPE ISSUE WAS AT ITS HOTTEST, MARSHALL TESTIFIED BEFORE SENATE COMMITTEES THAT THE PLAN WAS TO SEND ABOUT 100,000 ARMY TROOPS IN ADDITION TO THOSE ALREADY THERE. AT THAT TIME THE OFFICIAL INDICATION WAS THAT THERE WERE THEN ABOUT 97,000 MEN IN EUROPE.

THE 100,000, HE TOLD THE SENATORS, WOULD INCLUDE 72,000 MEN IN FOUR DIVISIONS AT FULL STRENGTH PLUS "ABOUT 20,000 OR 25,000" SUPPORTING TROOPS. IN ADDITION TO THE TOTAL OF 197,000 GROUND FORCE TROOPS THEN MENTIONED, THERE WOULD BE AIR AND NAVAL UNITS WHICH WERE UNOFFICIALLY ESTIMATED AS LIKELY TO SWELL THE OVER-ALL TOTAL OF U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN EUROPE TO 250,000.

MARSHALL'S FEBRUARY 15 TESTIMONY TOOK MUCH OF THE STEAM OUT OF THE OPPOSITION IN THE TROOPS-TO-EUROPE CONTROVERSY SINCE THE SIZE OF THE FORCES HE LISTED THEN WAS SMALLER THAN HAD BEEN ANTICIPATED.

MARSHALL, WRITING TODAY ABOUT THE 400,000 ESTIMATE, TOLD RICHARDS THAT THE PLANNED RATIO OF SUPPORT TROOPS WAS LESS THAN THAT USED IN THE LAST WAR.

THE SIX DIVISIONS AT FULL STRENGTH WOULD NUMBER 108,000 MEN AND MARSHALL RECALLED THAT "WHEN CONGRESS DISCUSSED THE SIX DIVISIONS, THERE WERE ALREADY IN EUROPE SOME 100,000 MILITARY PERSONNEL." THIS SEEMED TO MEAN THAT MARSHALL IS TAKING THE POSITION CONGRESS KNEW THAT FAR MORE THAN 108,000 MEN WERE TO BE SENT OVER.

A45WX

"THE 340,000 GROUND FORCE TROOPS," HE SAID IN HIS LETTER, "REPRESENT THE APPROXIMATE TOTAL PERSONNEL STRENGTH OF THE SIX DIVISIONS REPORTED TO THE CONGRESS, THE NECESSARY 'COMBAT SUPPORT' AND 'LOGISTIC SUPPORT' TROOPS TO MAINTAIN, SUPPLY, AND SUPPORT THESE SIX DIVISIONS IN COMBAT READINESS, THE NECESSARY CORPS AND ARMY HEADQUARTERS TROOPS, THE NECESSARY ANTI-AIRCRAFT UNITS FOR THE PROTECTION OF BOTH GROUND AND AIR UNITS, AND INCLUDES ALSO OUR FORCES IN AUSTRIA AND TRIESTE.

"THE FOREGOING FIGURES AND REQUIREMENTS PROVIDE THE NECESSARY TYPES OF TROOP UNITS TO MAINTAIN, BOTH IN COMBAT READINESS AND IN COMBAT ITSELF, THE SIX COMBAT DIVISIONS. THE NUMBER OF SUPPORTING TROOPS PER COMBAT DIVISION IS LESS THAN THAT REQUIRED IN EUROPE FOR THE SUPPORT OF OUR COMBAT DIVISIONS IN WORLD WAR TWO."

THE FIRST INFANTRY DIVISION HAS BEEN ON DUTY IN EUROPE SINCE THE END OF THE WAR. WITH THAT HAS BEEN A CONSTABULARY WHICH NOW, IN STRENGTH AND EQUIPMENT, IS EQUAL TO ANOTHER DIVISION.

TO BUILD UP THE STRENGTH TO THE NEW LEVEL OF SIX DIVISIONS, THE ARMY PICKED THE SECOND ARMORED AND FOURTH INFANTRY DIVISIONS OF THE REGULAR ESTABLISHMENT AND TWO NATIONAL GUARD INFANTRY DIVISIONS, THE 28TH OF PENNSYLVANIA AND THE 43RD OF CONNECTICUT-RHODE ISLAND-VERMONT.

(NO PICKUP)

JA643PED

A92

WITH WASHINGTON (190)

LONDON, JULY 28-(AP)-GEN.MARSHALL'S TESTIMONY AT YESTERDAY'S SENATE HEARINGS IN WASHINGTON WAS BLAZONED IN EIGHT-COLUMN HEADLINES BY THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER TODAY.

"U.S.: WE PAY--YOU FIGHT", SAID THE TOP STREAMER. "AMERICA'S DEFENSE SECRETARY LETS WAR PLANS CAT OUT OF BAG," IT ADDED. "'BUT DON'T QUOTE ME' MARSHALL PLEADS."

THE WORKER SAID ITS STORY, BY-LINED "BY THE FOREIGN EDITOR," CAME FROM NEWS AGENCY DISPATCHES WHICH IT DID NOT IDENTIFY.

OTHER LONDON NEWSPAPERS GENERALLY IGNORED THE STORY.

--DASH--

MARSHALL TOLD A PUBLIC HEARING OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE "WE ARE PROPOSING DOLLARS TO ARM MEN OTHER THAN OUR OWN MEN. WE ARE CONTRIBUTING DOLLARS RATHER THAN MEN, ALTHOUGH WE HAVE MADE SOME SACRIFICES OF OUR OWN IN KOREA.

"THE OTHER SIDE (EUROPEAN ALLIES) IS THINKING OF MEN. THEY WANT EQUIPMENT, BUT THEY ARE THINKING OF MEN."

MARSHALL ASKED THAT THIS SECTION OF HIS TESTIMONY, WHICH HE SAID WOULD MAKE AN UNFAVORABLE IMPRESSION ABROAD, NOT BE PUBLISHED. THIS REQUEST WAS BACKED UP BY SEN.CONNALLY (D-TEX.), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN.

THERE WERE 100 VISITORS IN THE ROOM WHEN MARSHALL MADE THE REMARK.

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A49WX

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(310)

FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JULY 28-(AP)-JOCKEYING BETWEEN TWO SENATE COMMITTEES THREATENED TODAY TO FORCE DOUBLE TESTIMONY BY TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ON THE $8,500,000,000(B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO MAKE ANY SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS FOR HIS GROUP TO SIT IN ON FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HEARINGS ON THE BILL.

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE LATTER GROUP SAID ARMED SERVICES MEMBERS CAN SIT IN, BUT INDICATED THEY CAN'T ASK QUESTIONS OR VOTE. NONE SHOWED UP YESTERDAY.

AS A RESULT, RUSSELL SAID THAT WHEN THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP CONCLUDES TESTIMONY, HE WILL MOVE THAT THE MEASURE THEN BE REFERRED TO HIS COMMITTEE.

HE CONCEDED THIS WILL DELAY SENATE ACTION ON THE PROGRAM AND FORCE RETURN TESTIMONY BY SUCH WITNESSES AS SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL AND THE TOP MILITARY BRASS.

"OUR COMMITTEE HAS HEARD DISTURBING REPORTS THAT SOME EQUIPMENT IN VERY SHORT SUPPLY FOR OUR OWN FORCES WOULD BE DELIVERED IN VERY CONSIDERABLE QUANTITIES TO EUROPE UNDER THIS BILL," RUSSELL SAID.

HE SAID THE ARMED SERVICES GROUP WANTS TO KNOW JUST WHICH COUNTRIES WILL GET ARMS AND WHAT KIND, SINCE THE DISTRIBUTION OF EQUIPMENT ABROAD "WILL AFFECT OUR OWN DEFENSE POSTURE."

MARSHALL TOLD THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP YESTERDAY THAT IF IT COMES TO A QUESTION OF WHETHER CONGRESS SHALL PARE FUNDS FOR SUPPLIES FOR U.S. FORCES OR CUT THE AMOUNT GOING TO EUROPE, HE BELIEVES IT WOULD BE BETTER TO MAKE THE REDUCTIONS AT HOME.

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID HE WAS "NOT IMPRESSED" WITH MARSHALL'S VIEWPOINT. THE CALIFORNIA SENATOR ADDED THAT THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WILL WANT TO EXPLORE THOROUGHLY THE PRIORITY ON

SUPPLIES FOR AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN TROOPS.
MARSHALL GOT GENERAL SUPPORT, HOWEVER, FOR HIS ASSERTION THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO LET DOWN IN THE DEFENSE PROGRAM EVEN IF AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED IN KOREA.
THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE SAID HE WAS "SHOCKED" BY WHAT ALREADY HAS HAPPENED ON THAT SCORE AFTER A STATEMENT BY "ONE SOVIET" SPOKESMAN. THIS WAS JACOB MALIK, U.S.S.R. REPRESENTATIVE IN THE UNITED NATIONS, WHO PROPOSED CEASE FIRE TALKS IN KOREA.
CZ542AED

D49WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SAT.JULY 28)
FOREIGN AID
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 28-(AP)-THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) TODAY SET A NEW "NUMBER ONE" TARGET FOR ITS PROGRAM IN WESTERN EUROPE:
"GREATER PRODUCTIVITY---WITH LOWER COSTS AND HIGHER WAGES."
ECA ADMINISTRATOR WILLIAM C.FOSTER SAID THE DRIVE IS "AN IMPORTANT PART OF ECA'S EFFORTS TO SECURE A FAIR DIVISION OF THE FRUITS OF INCREASED OUTPUT AMONG LABOR, CONSUMERS, MANAGEMENT AND OWNERS" IN THE MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES.
TO POWER THE DRIVE, FOSTER SAID IN A STATEMENT, A NUMBER OF CHANGES HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE ECA SET UP INCLUDING APPOINTMENT OF AN ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR FOR PRODUCTION.
THE NEW OFFICIAL TO HEAD THE PRODUCTIVITY DRIVE, FOSTER SAID, IS WILLIAM H.JOYCE, JR., FORMER ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR FOR OPERATIONS. THIS POST, THE ECA BOSS SAID, "IS ABOLISHED, LEAVING HIM (JOYCE) FREE TO CONCENTRATE ON PRODUCTION PROBLEMS."
AMONG OTHER DUTY SHIFTS, FOSTER ANNOUNCED APPOINTMENT OF DR.D.A. FITZGERALD, FORMER ECA FOOD AND AGRICULTURE DIVISION CHIEF, TO THE NEW POST OF ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR FOR SUPPLY.
FOSTER SAID INDUSTRIAL STAFFS IN ECA COUNTRY MISSIONS AND ECA'S REGIONAL OFFICE IN PARIS, ALSO WOULD "BE STRENGTHENED WITH CORRESPONDING CHANGES IN THE ORGANIZATION SET UP."
THESE CHANGES HE SAID WOULD INCLUDE MAINTENANCE OF A "REVOLVING POOL" OF ECA INDUSTRIAL SPECIALISTS "FOR ASSIGNMENT TO INDUSTRIES AND PLANTS IN THE INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES UPON REQUEST."
FOSTER SAID ECA "WILL WORK DIRECTLY WITH TRADE UNIONS, INDIVIDUAL FIRMS AND MANAGERS, TRADE ASSOCIATIONS AND LABOR LEADERS" IN THE NEW PRODUCTION DRIVE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SAT.JULY28)
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A64WX
(100)
WASHINGTON, JULY 28-(AP)-HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID TODAY THEY SEE LITTLE CHANCE OF MAKING ANY "SUBSTANTIAL" REDUCTION IN THE $60,000,000,000(B) DEFENSE BUDGET FOR THE YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30.
A SUBCOMMITTEE HANDLING THE BUDGET BILL RECENTLY COMPLETED HEARINGS AND HAS ALL BUT FINISHED THE JOB OF MAKING RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE SCORES OF ITEMS THAT COMPRISE THE TOTAL.
ANY CHANCE TO CUT THE BUDGET DEEPLY, MEMBERS SAID, DISAPPEARED ABOUT A WEEK AGO WHEN SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL CAUTIONED THE COMMITTEE AGAINST ANY REDUCTION IN THE DEFENSE PROGRAM BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF PEACE IN KOREA.
CZ641AED

D41WX
(125)
WASHINGTON, JULY 28-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY NOMINATED THREE LAWYERS, INCLUDING A FORMER SUPREME COURT JUSTICE, FOR SERVICE ON AN INTERNATIONAL PANEL WHICH WILL HANDLE CONFLICTING CLAIMS OVER CERTAIN GERMAN ASSETS.
THE PANEL IS TO BE SET UP BY SIX COUNTRIES--THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, BELGIUM, DENMARK, LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS. MEMBERS OF THE PANEL ARE ELECTED FROM NOMINEES PUT FORWARD BY THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES. THERE CAN BE NO MORE THAN TWO NATIONALS FROM THE SAME COUNTRY ON THE SEVEN-MAN BOARD.
UNITED STATES NOMINEES ARE ARTHUR B.KOONTZ, CHARLESTON,W.VA., ATTORNEY;MATCOLM S.MASON, FORMERLY GENERA

NEY; MALCOLM S.MASON, FORMERLY GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE ALIEN PROPERTY OFFICE; AND OWEN J.ROBERTS, FORMERLY ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT.
AMONG THE TYPES OF CASES TO BE HANDLED ARE THOSE IN WHICH TWO COUNTRIES CLAIM THE SAME GERMAN EXTERNAL ASSET.
FR212PED

B72WX
--95--
COMMUNISTS
WASHINGTON, JULY 28-(AP)-AN INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNIST PARTY OPERATIONS IN THE DETROIT AREA HAS BEEN STARTED BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, REP. POTTER (R-MICH) SAID TODAY.
OPEN HEARINGS, HE ADDED, PROBABLY WILL BE HELD HERE IN SEPTEMBER.
POTTER TOLD NEWSMEN A LOT OF INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED FROM A WITNESS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS YESTERDAY.
HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE WITNESS WHO, HE SAID, REPORTED ON DETAILS OF THE COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION IN DETROIT.
POTTER DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE NEW INFORMANT WAS A FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT GIKE MRS. MARY STALCUP MARKWARD AND HERBERT A. PHILBRICK. THEY GAVE THE COMMITTEE INFORMATION ABOUT COMMUNISTS IN WASHINGTON AND BOSTON.
JA1253PED

JUL 29 1951

A66WX
CITIZENSHIP
WASHINGTON, JULY 28-(AP)-LEGISLATION AIMED AT REVOKING THE CITIZENSHIP OF NATURALIZED CITIZENS WHO REFUSE TO TESTIFY REGARDING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES WAS INTRODUCED YESTERDAY BY REP. WALTER (D-PA).
IT WOULD APPLY ONLY IN THE CASES OF NATURALIZED ALIENS WHO REFUSE TO GIVE NON-INCRIMINATING TESTIMONY TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES WITHIN TEN YEARS AFTER THEY ARE NATURALIZED.
UNDER THE BILL, FAILURE TO GIVE THE TESTIMONY WOULD BE IN ITSELF EVIDENCE THAT THE ALIEN HAD MENTAL RESERVATIONS ON ALLEGIANCE TO THE UNITED STATES WHEN HE TOOK THE CITIZENSHIP OATH. IT WOULD BE UP TO THE NATURALIZED CITIZEN TO PROVE THAT HE HAD NO SUCH MENTAL RESERVATION. OTHERWISE, HE COULD LOSE CITIZENSHIP.
CZ648AED

A23WX
WASHINGTON, JULY 28-(AP)-DAN A.KIMBALL WAS CONFIRMED YESTERDAY AS THE NEW SECRETARY OF THE NAVY. HE SUCCEEDS FRANCIS P.MATTHEWS, NAMED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AS THE NEW AMBASSADOR TO IRELAND.
ALSO APPROVED BY THE SENATE WERE PROMOTIONS FOR MORE THAN 100 GENERALS AND ADMIRALS IN THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.
CZ341AED

AXX

(180)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY JULY 28)

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS,N.Y., JULY 28-(AP)-A SEVEN-NATION U.N. ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL INDICATED TODAY IT MAY HOLD OPEN HEARINGS NEXT WEEK ON A CHALLENGE BY A FORMER EMPLOYE THAT THE U.N. HAS NO RIGHT TO INQUIRE INTO WHETHER ITS EMPLOYES ARE COMMUNISTS.

THE CHALLENGER IS MRS. MARY JANE KEENEY, 56, DISCHARGED LAST DECEMBER FROM THE U.N. ECONOMIC SECTION.

A BRIEF FILED BY HER LAWYER WITH THE TRIBUNAL SAYS SHE WAS DISCHARGED AFTER SHE WAS SMEARED BY INSINUATION BECAUSE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE QUESTIONED HER TWO YEARS AGO ON WHETHER SHE WAS A COMMUNIST "COURIER." THE BRIEF CHARGES THAT THE ACCUSATION WAS FABRICATED.

IT ALSO CHALLENGES THE RIGHT OF THE U.N. TO MAKE ANY EMPLOYE'S POLITICAL BELIEF THE BASIS OF EMPLOYMENT AND ASSAILS THE RIGHT OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO CHECK ON THE POLITICAL BELIEFS OF U.N. WORKERS.

MRS.KEENEY CLAIMS SHE NOT ONLY HAD A WORK CONTRACT UNTIL THE END OF THIS YEAR BUT THAT HER WORK HAS BEEN PRAISED. SHE SAYS HER DISMISSAL NOTICE SAID ONLY THAT SHE DID NOT COME UP TO U.N. CHARTER STANDARDS.

FOUR OTHER FORMER EMPLOYES ARE ALSO PROTESTING THEIR FIRING THROUGH THE STAFF ASSOCIATION, AN EMPLOYERS' WELFARE GROUP, AND THE TRIBUNAL IS REVIEWING CHARGES AGAINST THEM.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SATURDAY, JULY 28)

N/SL702PED

B17

KX (160)

NEW YORK, JULY 28-(AP)-ILONA MASSEY, HUNGARIAN-AMERICAN ACTRESS, LED 50 PERSONS TODAY IN PICKETING THE PARK AVENUE HEAD-QUARTERS OF THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE PICKETS CARRIED PLACARDS PROTESTING COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF HUNGARY AND THE DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIANS TO THE SOVIET INTERIOR.

MISS MASSEY SAID HUNGARY'S POPULATION WAS 95 PER CENT ANTI-COMMUNIST AND THAT THE PICKETS WERE MARCHING "FOR THE FREEDOM OF THE WORLD AND AGAINST CONCENTRATION CAMPS."

THE PICKETS, MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN FEDERATION, MARCHED FOR THREE HOURS, BOOING AND CATCALLING AT PERSONS WHO ENTERED OR LEFT THE BUILDING.

AMONG THE MARCHERS WERE DR.KALMAN MOLNAR, PRESIDENT OF THE FEDERATION, AND DR.BELA FABIAN, FORMER MEMBER OF THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT.

MISS MASSEY CARRIED A SIGN READING: "PLEASE, EVERYONE, HELP DESTROY THE CUREL BARBARIANS."

SHE EXCHANGED THIS LATER FOR A PLACARD READING," "HOW WOULD YOU LIKE TO BE SENT TO SIBERIA, MR.STALIN, MR.MALIK, MR.MOLOTOV?"

PICKETS FROM THE FEDERATION ALSO MARCHED BEFORE THE BUILDING JULY 7. THIS BROUGHT A SOVIE

THE CRUEL BARBARIANS."

SHE EXCHANGED THIS LATER FOR A PLACARD READING," "HOW WOULD YOU LIKE TO BE SENT TO SIBERIA, MR.STALIN, MR.MALIK, MR.MOLOTOV?"

PICKETS FROM THE FEDERATION ALSO MARCHED BEFORE THE BUILDING JULY 7. THIS BROUGHT A SOVIET PROTEST TO THE UNITED NATIONS, DENOUCNING THE PICKETS AS "HOOLIGANS."

ML545PED

JUL 29 1951

B42 (SEC)

(280)

NEW YORK, JULY 28-(AP)-FEDERAL JUDGE ROBERT A. INCH HAS RESERVED DECISION ON THE APPLICATION OF A FORMER AIR FORCE FLIER WHO SEEKS TO WITHDRAW A PLEA OF GUILTY TO TREASON.

THE FLIER, MARTIN JAMES MONTI, 30, IS SERVING A 25-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE ON CHARGES HE FLEW A STOLEN U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE TO THE GERMANS DURING WORLD WAR 2.

MONTI, WHO PLEADED GUILTY IN OPEN COURT ON JAN. 17, 1949, ALSO WAS ACCUSED OF JOINING THE GERMAN S.S. AND BROADCASTING FOR THE NAZIS DURING 1943.

JUDGE INCH RESERVED DECISION AFTER A SPECIAL SESSION LAST NIGHT CONCLUDED SEVEN DAYS OF HEARINGS IN BROOKLYN FEDERAL COURT. THE JUDGE DIRECTED THE GOVERNMENT AND DEFENSE COUNSEL TO SUBMIT BRIEFS BY WEDNESDAY.

AT THE FINAL SESSION, ATTORNEY LLOYD PAUL STRYKER DENIED THAT HE OR HIS LAW ASSOCIATE HAD USED COERCION TO GET MONTI TO PLEAD GUILTY. STRYKER AND HAROLD SHAPERO, MONTI'S ORIGINAL ATTORNEYS, WERE CALLED AS GOVERNMENT WITNESSES IN THE CURRENT HEARINGS.

BOTH STRYKER AND SHAPERO SAID THEY REPEATEDLY TOLDNTI THAT THE DECISION

JUL 29 1951

BOTH STRYKER AND SHAPERO SAID THEY REPEATEDLY TOLD MONTI THAT THE DECISION TO PLEAD GUILTY WAS SOLELY UP TO HIM.

MONTI HAS TESTIFIED THAT THE TWO ATTORNEYS USED PRESSURE TO MAKE HIM PLEAD GUILTY. HIS ATTORNEY NOW IS ANTHONY J. GRAZIANO.

STRYKER SAID HE TOLD MONTI THAT HE WOULD NOT BE HANGED OR GET A LIFE SENTENCE BUT PROBABLY WOULD GET "OVER 30 YEARS."

EARLIER YESTERDAY, SHAPERO TESTIFIED THAT HE ADVISED MONTI'S PARENTS THAT UNLESS THEIR SON WAS FOUND INSANE, HE SHOULD PLEAD GUILTY.

SHAPERO SAID THAT AS A LAWYER HE FELT THE GOVERNMENT HAD A "BULLET-PROOF CASE" WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO THE DEATH SENTENCE IF THE DEFENDANT STOOD TRIAL.

DURING A RECESS YESTERDAY, A U.S. MARSHAL WAS FORCED TO STEP BETWEEN SHAPERO AND MONTI'S FATHER, MARTIN. THE FLIER'S FATHER ACCUSED THE ATTORNEY OF NOT TELLING THE TRUTH IN A PORTION OF HIS TESTIMONY. SHAPERO DENIED THE ALLEGATION.

BB706AED

A147

(300)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY JULY 28)

BY HOWARD W.BLAKESLEE

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE EDITOR

(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, JULY 28-(AP)-TREMENDOUSLY POWERFUL--BUT NON-EXPLOSIVE--BOMBS OF ARTIFICIAL RADIUM WERE OFFERED TO AMERICAN INDUSTRY TODAY BY THE US ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY.

EACH ONE IS EQUAL TO ALL THE RADIUM IN THE WORLD BEFORE WORLD WAR TWO. EACH ONE EMITS GAMMA RAYS--THE RADIUM RAYS WHICH PENETRATE SO DEEPLY--AT A RATING OF ONE-THOUSAND CURIES.

THE BOMBS ARE THE METALS COBALT AND TANTALUM. BOTH ARE MADE RADIOACTIVE IN THE BROOKHAVEN ATOMIC REACTOR WHICH STARTED WORK JUST A YEAR AGO. THE COBALT RAYS LAST FOR YEARS. THE TANTALUM RAYS ARE SHORTER LIVED, HALF OF THEM DYING IN ABOUT FOUR MONTHS.

BOTH THESE SOURCES OF RADIOACTIVITY WILL REMAIN AT BROOKHAVEN, SAFELY SHIELDED. INDUSTRIALISTS AND SCIENTIFIC INSTITUTIONS ARE INVITED TO SEND HERE THE SUBSTANCES THEY WISH TO EXPLOSE TO THE COBALT OR TANTALUM RADIOACTIVITY.

THE MATERIALS SO EXPOSED WILL NOT BECOME RADIOACTIVE. THEY WILL BE RETURNED AND WILL BE ENTIRELY SAFE TO HANDLE. FOR INDUSTRY IT IS KNOWN THAT THIS INTENSE RADIOACTIVITY CAUSES CHEMICAL CHANGES

IN MOLECULES, THAT IT SPEEDS UP REACTIONS, AND THAT IT MAY CHANGE PROPERTIES OF SOLID MATTER.

AN EXAMPLE IS A NEW PLASTIC CREATED AT BROOKHAVEN WITH THESE POWERFUL RAYS. NEITHER HEAT, PRESSURE NOR THE CATALYSTS COMMONLY USED BY THE PLASTICS INDUSTRY WERE NEEDED. THE ARTIFICIAL RAYS MERELY CHANGED SMALL MOLECULES INTO LARGE ONES. THAT IS THE SAME PRINCIPLE ON WHICH NYLON IS MADE, EXCEPT NOT BY RAYS.

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IS USING SIMILAR RAYS TO STUDY FOOD PRESERVATION. MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY IS USING THEM TO KILL BACTERIA. YALE IS USING THEM TO EXPLORE THE REACTIONS OF GASES. THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN USES SUCH RAYS ON PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL REACTIONS.

FOR THESE UNIVERSITY STUDIES THE BROOKHAVEN BOMBS WILL PROVIDE THE MOST INTENSE GAMMA RAYS AVAILABLE. THE BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY IS AT UPTON, NEW YORK, AND ITS WORK IS DIRECTED BY NINE LEADING EASTERN UNIVERSITIES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY JULY 28)

SF1248PED

A122

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 29--NOTE DATE)

JUL 29 1951

YANKS ABROAD (900)

BY RALPH MORTON

(ADVANCE)..NEW YORK, JULY 28-(AP)-IN ALMOST EVERY WORLD TROUBLE SPOT TODAY YOU WILL FIND AN AMERICAN -- ACTING AS ADVISOR, MEDIATOR OR DRIVING FORCE IN SITUATIONS THAT COULD IGNITE INTO WORLD WAR.

AMERICAN PERSONALITIES IN KOREA, IRAN, EUROPE, INDIA AND ELSEWHERE SHOW THE ROLE THE UNITED STATES IS PLAYING IN WORLD AFFAIRS. THIS IS THE ROLE OF A NATION THAT ONCE PRIDED ITSELF ON ALOOFNESS FROM FOREIGN ISSUES.

TO GIVE YOU AN IDEA OF THE EXTENT OF U.S. INTERESTS, HERE IS A LOOK AT SOME OF THE AMERICAN PERSONALITIES WHO HAVE BEEN MOST ACTIVE IN RECENT WEEKS:

GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER

THE 60-YEAR OLD COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE FORCES THIS WEEK OPENED HIS PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS OUTSIDE PARIS. HE LED ALLIES FORCES TO VICTORY OVER GERMANY IN WORLD WAR II. TODAY HE HAS A TOUGHER ASSIGNMENT--BUILDING A UNIFIED WESTERN ARMY TO MEET, IF NECESSARY, A GREATLY SUPERIOR RUSSIAN ARMED FORCE. EISENHOWER TOLD THE AMERICAN SENATE HE IS WILLING TO SPEND THE REST OF HIS LIFE IN UNIFYING THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSES AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST ATTACK.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY

AMERICA'S NO. 1 MAN IN THE FAR EAST HAS ONE OF THE MOST CHALLENGING JOBS IN THE WORLD, ARRANGING AN ARMISTICE WITH NORTH KOREA AND COMMUNIST CHINA. THIS STRAPPING SIX-FOOT OFFICER WAS CALLED UPON LAST APRIL TO REPLACE THE SOLDIER-STATESMAN GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR. HE IS THE U.S. MASTERMIND BEHIND THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS AND AS OCCUPATION COMMANDER HAS THE JOB OF RULING 70,000,000 JAPANESE UNTIL A PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED WITH JAPAN NEXT SEPTEMBER.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY

THE MAN WHO FACED THE COMMUNISTS AROUND THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TABLE IN BEHALF OF THE UNITED NATIONS WAS ONE OF THE NAVY'S TOP TROUBLE-SHOOTERS. JOY'S PRESENCE AS HEAD OF THE THREE-MAN TEAM OF NEGOTIATORS POINTED UP THE INCREASING ROLE OF U.S. NAVAL MEN IN HIGH DIPLOMATIC AFFAIRS. A TASK UNIT COMMANDER IN WORLD WAR II, HE BECAME COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST IN AUGUST, 1949, AND HAS DIRECTED NAVAL WARFARE THROUGHOUT THE KOREA WAR.

A123

THE LATE ADM. FORREST P. SHERMAN

THE OPERATING BOSS OF AMERICA'S NAVY DIED OF A HEART ATTACK LAST SUNDAY IN ITALY WHILE ON ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS ASSIGNED TO A NAVAL MAN IN MODERN U.S. HISTORY. HIS TALKS IN SPAIN WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO PAVED THE WAY FOR AN AGREEMENT THAT WOULD GIVE THE UNITED STATES AIR BASES AND NAVAL ANCHORAGES IN SPAIN IN RETURN FOR ECONOMIC AID.

W. AVERELL HARRIMAN

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY REPORTED "REAL PROGRESS" IN STEAMY TEHRAN, WHERE HE IS ATTEMPTING TO SETTLE AN IRANIAN-BRITISH DISPUTE OVER OIL NATIONALIZATION. HARRIMAN'S ARRIVAL IN IRAN SET OFF COMMUNIST-LEDMANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS. THE BRITISH WERE SKEPTICAL HE COULD HELP MUCH IN SETTLING THE DISPUTE, BUT HE CAME UP WITH BACKING FOR A RESUMPTION OF THE BOGGED DOWN TALKS. IT LOOKED AS IF SOME FORMULA MIGHT BE FOUND TO PRESERVE THE USEFULNESS OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AND AT THE SAME TIME MEET IRAN'S NATIONALIST AMBITIONS.

ON SATURDAY HARRIMAN FLEW TO LONDON FOR TALKS WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

DR.FRANK P.GRAHAM

THE GOING WAS TOUCHER FOR THIS FORMER AMERICAN SENATOR AND COLLEGE PRESIDENT. AS UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR ON KASHMIR HE IS ATTEMPTING TO PATCH UP A FESTERING SORE ON THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT. INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE BEEN QUARRELING OVER POSSESSION OF KASHMIR SINCE 1948. GRAHAM TOOK ON THE ASSIGNMENT AFTER OTHER U.N. MISSIONS FAILED TO FIND A PEACE FORMULA.

JUL 29 1951

JOHN FOSTER DULLES

THE UNITED STATES HAS INVITED 50 NATIONS INCLUDING RUSSIA TO COME TO SAN FRANCISCO NEXT SEPT. 5 TO SIGN A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. THE TREATY WILL GO THROUGH WITH OR WITHOUT RUSSIAN SUPPORT. DULLES IS ITS ARCHITECT. HE DID A LOT OF GLOBE-TROTTING AND HAD MANY A PIPEFUL OF DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCES BEFORE HE HIT THE DIPLOMATIC JACKPOT. ONE OF HIS TOUGHEST TASKS WAS TO SATISFY BRITAIN ON CHINESE PARTICIPATION. BRITAIN HAS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA, THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT. DULLES GOT AROUND THE IMPASSE BY SUGGESTING THE QUESTION OF CHINESE PARTICIPATION BE LEFT TO THE JAPANESE TO DECIDE AFTER THE TREATY HAD BEEN SIGNED.

A124

JOHN J.MCCLOY

THE UNITED STATES' NO.1 TROUBLE-SHOOTER IN GERMANY IS HEAD OF THE AMERICAN ZONE OF OCCUPATION. AN ATTORNEY, MCCLOY SERVED AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF WAR FROM 1941 TO 1945 AND WAS PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD BANK BEFORE TAKING ON HIS PRESENT ASSIGNMENT. HIS HEADACHE, BESIDES GETTING WEST GERMANY ON HER FEET FINANCIALLY, IS TRYING TO FIND A FORMULA BY WHICH SHE CAN TAKE HER PLACE IN THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.

BRIEN MCMAHON

THIS AMERICAN SENATOR URGED PREMIER MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA

THIS WEEK TO FREE ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP ALOJZIJC STEPINAC. MCMAHON IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING YUGOSLAVIA'S PLACE IN THE PROPOSED $8,500,000,000 U.S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. HE ARGUED THAT RELEASING THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRELATE WOULD HELP CEMENT YUGOSLAV AND WESTERN RELATIONS.

PHILIP C.JESSUP

THE MAN WITH MOST EXPERIENCE IN SITTING OUT MARATHON CONFERENCES AGAINST THE RUSSIANS IS AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE JESSUP. AFTER FOUR MONTHS AND 73 MEETINGS IN PARIS IN A VAIN ATTEMPT TO AGREE ON AN AGENDA FOR A FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE, JESSUP SAID HE WAS CONVINCED RUSSIA'S SOLE PURPOSE WAS TO TRY TO DIVIDE THE WEST BY PROPAGANDA.

JUL 29 1951

GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY

A NEW MAN ON FOREIGN HORIZONS, NEW YORK'S GOVERNOR IS ON A SIX-WEEK SURVEY OF THE FAR EAST AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN AND HAS CONFERRED WITH JAPANESE AND FILIPINO LEADERS AND TOURED THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT. WEDNESDAY HE WENT ON TO INDOCHINA, TO SOUND OUT FRENCH AND VIET NAM OFFICIALS. Saturday he arrived in Singapore.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JULY 29. MOVED JULY 25)
JR/JB1232PED

A34PX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 28) (200)

(ADVANCE) PHILADELPHIA, JULY 28-(AP)-THE WOMEN'S BRANCH OF THE NAVY IS GOING TO TRY AND TRIPLE ITS PRESENT ENLISTMENT BY JULY, 1952, CAPT. JOY B.HANCOCK, SAID TODAY.

CAPT.HANCOCK, DIRECTOR OF THE WAVES, TOLD THE 9TH NATIONAL REUNION OF WAVES THAT THE PRESENT GOAL OF THE LADY SAILORS WAS 10,000 ENLISTED WOMEN IN THE REGULAR NAVY BY 1952.

THE 55-YEAR-OLD NATIVE OF WILDWOOD, N.J., AND NAVY VETERAN OF BOTH WORLD WARS, SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THERE ARE ABOUT 5,000 ON ACTIVE DUTY, "WE MUST REMEMBER THAT IN THAT FIGURE THERE ARE INCLUDED MANY RESERVISTS WHO HAVE BEEN RECALLED AND WILL SOON BE ELIGIBLE FOR RELEASE."

SHE TOLD THE MORE THAN 500 WOMEN FROM ALL OVER THE UNITED STATES THAT THE WAVES' RECRUITING PROGRAM THIS YEAR IS ALSO LARGE BECAUSE THERE IS NO WAY OF DETERMINING HOW MANY REGULAR NAVY WOMEN WHOSE ENLISTMENTS WERE VOLUNTARILY EXTENDED FOR A YEAR, WILL RETURN TO CIVILIAN LIFE.

CAPT.HANCOCK ADDED THAT THE STANDARDS AND REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION INTO THE WOMEN'S BRANCH HAVE BEEN AND WILL BE KEPT HIGH. "THERE WILL BE NO RELAXATION OF THESE STANDARDS," SHE SAID.

SHE URGED NAVY WOMEN EVERYWHERE TO HELP IN THE FIGHT TO STAMP OUT COMMUNISM.

"NAVY WOMEN CAN HELP BY STAMPING OUT THE FIRES OF UNREST SET AND FED BY COMMUNIST PROPOGANDA. NATIONAL UNREST IN THIS COUNTRY IS JUST WHAT THE COMMUNISTS DESIRE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JULY 28)

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B6PG W

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, JULY 28.)

(150)

PITTSBURGH, JULY 28-(AP)-MATT CVETIC, FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER MAN IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, TODAY CALLED TASS NEWSMEN "SOVIET AGENTS WITH TYPEWRITERS."

HE URGED THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TO END THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCYS OPERATIONS IN AMERICA.

CVETIC, IN A PREPARED SPEECH BEFORE THE CONVENTION OF THE 106TH INFANTRY ASSOCIATION, CRITICIZED THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR WHAT HE TERMED INTERCEDING FOR SOVIET CORRESPONDENTS IN CONGRESSIONAL PRESS GALLERIES WHILE AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMAN LANGUISHES IN A RED PRISON FOR REPORTING LEGITIMATE NEWS.

CVETIC WAS REFERRING TO ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS, IMPRISONED BY THE RUSSIAN SATELLITE GOVERNMENT OF CZECHOSLAVAKIA

"TODAY IN WASHINGTON," CVETIC DECLARED, "THE SOVIET'S NEWS AGENCY TASS HAS CORRESPONDENTS FLASHING PRESS CARDS THAT LET THEM GO WHERE THEY PLEASE. X X X TASS NEWSMEN MAY BE CALLED FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS, BUT ACTUALLY THEY ARE SOVIET AGENTS WITH TYPEWRITERS."

CVETIC, WHO INFILTRATED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THEN TESTIFIED AGAINST PARTY MEMBERS IN COURT, SAID TASS CORRESPONDENTS SAT IN ON COMMUNIST PARTY STRATEGY MEETINGS IN PITTSBURGH DURING AND AFTER WORLD WAR II.

(END OF ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, JULY 28.)

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JUL 29 1951

B55CX (W/

(250)

CHICAGO, JULY 28-(AP)-THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE QUOTED A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE AS SAYING TODAY THAT THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS RECEIVED FAVORABLY A PROPOSAL THAT YOUNG JAPANESE FARMERS BE SENT TO THE WEST COAST OF THE UNITED STATES EACH SEASON TO ASSIST IN THE HARVEST.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID KIICHI AICHI, MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS (SENATE) REPORTED THAT THE PROPOSAL WILL BE DISCUSSED NEXT WEEK IN CONFERENCES WITH CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE WEST COAST.

A GROUP OF SEVEN JAPANESE CONGRESSMEN ARRIVED IN CHICAGO FRIDAY NIGHT FROM WASHINGTON AND VISITED THE TRIBUNE PLANT TODAY.

THE TRIBUNE SAID AICHI REPORTED THAT 60 MEMBERS OF THE UPPER AND LOWER HOUSES OF JAPAN HAVE BEEN IN WASHINGTON FOR MORE THAN A MONTH STUDYING AMERICAN GOVERNMENTAL METHODS AND DISCUSSING JAPANESE AFFAIRS.

"AICHI SAID THE PROPOSAL TO SEND JAPANESE FARMERS TO THE WEST COAST OF THE UNITED STATES FOR TWO TO FOUR MONTHS EACH YEAR IS ONLY ONE OF A NUMBER OF SUGGESTIONS TO UTILIZE JAPANESE LABOR AND JAPANESE MANUFACTURING POTENTIALS," THE TRIBUNE SAID. IT ADDED:

"AICHI SAID HIS ASSOCIATES REALIZE THAT THE QUESTION OF UTILIZATION OF JAPANESE FARM LABOR IN CALIFORNIA, OREGON AND WASHINGTON 'IS DYNAMITE' BUT THAT THEY WISH TO PURSUE THE MATTER FURTHER WHILE IN THIS COUNTRY. X X

"THE SECOND OBJECTIVE OF BOTH THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND JAPANESE INTERESTS, AICHI CONTINUED, IS ESTABLISHMENT OF A THREE WAY TRADE CIRCUIT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES, JAPAN AND ALL SOUTHEAST ASIA."

THE STORY CONTINUED: "THERE ALSO ARE HOPES THAT JAPANESE MAY BE ABLE TO EMIGRATE TO NEW GUINEA, BRAZIL, CENTRAL AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND OTHER 'VACUUM SPOTS', BUT AICHI SAID PROGRESS MUST BE MADE STEP BY STEP."

WM917PCD

30.24- 25379

B50KX (Q)
(110)
DALLAS,JULY 28-(AP)-COMDR.ARTHUR GODFREY AND THREE OF HIS NAVY BOSSES FLEW IN FROM WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT FOR THE NATIONAL MODEL AIRPLANE CHAMPIONSHIPS.
THE RADIO AND TELEVISION STAR WAS LAST TO ARRIVE AT A PRESS CONFERENCE TODAY.
"WELL I GUESS WE KNOW THIS FELLOW ANYHOW," SAID REAR ADM.ROBERT F. HICKEY, CHIEF OF INFORMATION.
"JACK BENNY'S THE NAME," GODFREY QUIPPED.
HE SHRUGGED OFF OTHER REFERENCES TO HIS CIVILIAN CAREER, SAYING "LET'S KEEP IT NAVY."
GODFREY WILL PRESENT AWARDS TO FINALISTS IN THE PLANE MEET TOMORROW.
OTHERS IN THE PARTY ARE JOHN F.FLOBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR AIR AND REAR ADM.THOMAS SELBY, CHIEF OF THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS.
RA739PCS

B65KX (Q)
WX MP (260)
SEATTLE,JULY 28-(AP)-THE ARMY IS LOOKING FOR A KOREAN WAR STOWAWAY WITH HIS OWN ROTATION PLAN.
THIS BECAME KNOWN TODAY AS THE TRANSPORT GEN.HUGH J.GAFFEY DOCKED WITH 1,536 RETURNEES AND DEPENDENTS FROM THE ORIENT.
FIRST MAN SCHEDULED TO DEBARK WAS MAJ.GEN.JOSEPH S.BRADLEY, 51, OF VANCOUVER, WASH. SECURITY OFFICERS DELAYED HIM AND THE OTHERS BEHIND HIM WHO WAITED IMPATIENTLY TO GO DOWN THE GANGPLANK.
BEFORE ANY FULL-SCALE SEARCH COULD GET UNDER WAY, HOWEVER, THE SECURITY OFFICERS WERE ADVISED THE STOWAWAY COULD NOT HAVE BOARDED THE GAFFEY, WHICH CLEARED YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, BEFORE THE MISSING ARMY MAN LEFT HIS COMPANY.
AUTHORITIES WON'T GIVE THE IDENTITY OF THE MUCH-SOUGHT STOWAWAY, BUT THEY SAY THEY SUSPECT HE IS ABOARD ONE OF FOUR SHIPS.
ABOARD THE TRANSPORT WERE 53 ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE OFFICERS; 1,221 ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINE CORPS ENLISTED MEN AND 262 DEPENDENTS OF SERVICEMEN.
GENERAL BRADLEY IS ENROUTE TO WASHINGTON, D.C., FOR DUTY WITH THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. HE SAILED FOR KOREA AS ASSISTANT COMMANDER OF THE SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION AND LAST FEBRUARY TOOK OVER COMMAND OF THE 25TH DIVISION.
TWO CORPORALS WHO HAD BRIEFLY BEEN PRISONERS OF WAR ALSO WERE ABOARD.
THEY WEE THOMAS M.CHIEFEAGLE, 21, A SIOUX INDIAN FROM THE ROSEBUD RESERVATION NEAR OKREEK, S.D., AND A.C.STIGGER, 18, NEGRO FROM DENVER. BOTH ESCAPED FROM ENEMY CAPTIVITY.
CORPORAL CHIEFEAGLE, THRICE WOUNDED SINCE GOING INTO ACTION LAST JULY, WAS CAPTURED NEAR HONGCHON MARCH 20.
"I WALKED INTO WHAT I THOUGHT WAS A SOUTH KOREAN CARRYING PARTY. IT WAS A NORTH KOREAN PATROL. THEY KEPT ME IN A DUGOUT FOR FOUR DAYS AND TOOK TURNS BEATING ME. THEY THOUGHT I WAS A NISEI. (JAPANESE-AMERICAN)
"THEY WERE MARCHING ME BACK TO THEIR HEADQUARTERS WHEN WE WERE JUMPED BY AN ROK PATROL. THERE WAS A BRIEF FIRE FIGHT. THEY RAN ONE WAY. I RAN THE OTHER WAY," CHIEFEAGLE RECALLED.
ET1013PCS

JUL 29 1951

A56KX
NITE LEAD COMMUNISTS (250)
SAN FRANCISCO,JULY 28-(AP)-THREE WOMEN ARRESTED BY THE FBI IN ITS ROUNDUP OF COMMUNIST LEADERS IN CALIFORNIA WENT TO JAIL TODAY IN LIEU OF $50,000 BAIL EACH.
FROM THEIR CELLS THEY DECLARED IN A JOINT STATEMENT TO THE PRESS:
"JUST AS THE WAR IN KOREA IS A RICH MAN'S WAR AND A POOR MAN'S FIGHT, SO THE BAIL SET TODAY IS A RICH MAN'S BAIL AND A POOR MAN'S JAIL."
THE WOMEN HAD BEEN LOOSE ON BAIL RANGING FROM $2,500 TO $7,500. THE HIGHER BOND WAS SET AFTER U.S. ATTORNEY CHAUNCEY TRAMUTOLO NOTED THAT "THERE IS GRAVE DANGER THESE DEFENDANTS WILL FLEE" UNLESS THE INITIAL LOW BONDS WERE INCREASED.
THE WOMEN ARE MRS. LORETTA STACK, FORMER STATE PARTY ORGANIZATION-SECRETARY; MRS. OLETA O'CONNOR YATES, STATE PARTY SECRETARY, AND MISS BERNADETTE DOYLE, SAN FRANCISCO ORGANIZER.
FOUR MEN, ARRESTED IN THE SAME FBI ROUNDUP OF REDS THURSDAY ALREADY WERE IN THEIR CELLS, WITH THEIR BAIL, TOO, SET AT $50,000 EACH.
THEIR BAIL HAD ORIGINALLY BEEN $75,000 APIECE.
FEDERAL JUDGE LOUIS E. GOODMAN, WHO SET THE BOND FIGURES AND REVISED THEM IN ALL SEVEN CASES, DENIED A PETITION FOR WRITS OF HABEAS CORPUS FOR THE SEVEN TODAY.
LAWYERS REPRESENTING THE SEVEN SAID THEY WOULD APPEAW TO THE NINTH FEDERAL CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS MONDAY.
IN ADDITION TO THE SEVEN ARRESTED IN SAN FRANCISCO, THE FBI GRABBED FIVE MORE IN LOS ANGELES AND NEW YORK. AMONG THE LATTER WAS WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S COMMITTEE TO TAKE OVER LEADERSHIP FROM THE 11 PROMINENT REDS RECENTLY CONVICTED OF CONSPIRACY.
SCHNEIDERMAN IS IN JAIL IN LIEU OF $100,000 BAIL.
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WILL ASK INDICTMENT OF ALL 12 IN LOS ANGELES ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
HH514PCS

JUL 29 1951

A27KX
SACRAMENTO,CALIF.,JULY 28-(AP)-THE STATE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE SAID TODAY THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS GONE ABOUT 80 PER CENT UNDERGROUND.
IT HAS DEVELOPED A HARD, DISCIPLINED, MILITANT CORE AND HAS SHED THE "WEAKLINGS," SAID THE COMMITTEE COUNSEL, RICHARD COMBS.
COMBS SAID THE COMMITTEE IS IN "GOOD SHAPE" TO KEEP TRACK OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE STATE BECAUSE OF THE MANY EX-PARTY MEMBERS WHO ARE WILLING TO TALK NOW.
COMBS SAID THE MOST IMPORTANT FIGURE CAUGHT IN THE WEST COAST RED ROUNDUP THIS WEEK WAS CARL RUDE LAMBERT, A SPECIALIST IN UNDERGROUND TECHNIQUES.
GM328PCS

End July 28